

Switzerland - Alpine Flowers of the Upper Engadine

Naturetrek Tour Report

30 June - 7 July 2019



Primula latifolia



Pulsatilla alpina subsp. *apiifolia*



Ranunculus glacialis



Val Minor

Report & Images by David Tattersfield



Naturetrek

Mingledown Barn

Wolf's Lane

Chawton

Alton

Hampshire

GU34 3HJ

UK

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

E: info@naturetrek.co.uk

W: www.naturetrek.co.uk

Tour participants: David Tattersfield (leader) with 15 Naturetrek clients.

Day 1

Sunday 30th June

Once we had all assembled at Zurich airport, we made our way to the station, to catch the train to Zurich main station. We transferred to the intercity express and settled down for a comfortable journey down to Chur. We changed, here, to the regional train, for the most exciting part of our journey, on the UNESCO World Heritage Albula railway through the Alps. After passing through the long Preda tunnel, we entered the Engadine and made a third change, at Samedan, for the short ride to Pontresina. We arrived at our hotel at 8.00pm where we enjoyed a lovely evening meal, before a brief outline of the plans for the week.

Day 2

Monday 1st July

After a 20-minute walk from the hotel, we caught the 9.07am train, at Surovas. We travelled south along the length of Val Bernina, across the watershed, beside the milky waters of Lago Bianco, and alighted at Alp Grum. As it was our first day, there were lots of plants to discover, and we made slow progress. We found good specimens of St Bruno's Lily *Paradisea liliastrum*, the pale-yellow Alpine Leek *Allium victorialis* and the huge yellow flowers of Giant Cat's-ear *Hypochaeris uniflora*. Our first orchids included Alpine Vanilla Orchid *Gymnadenia rbellicani*, Frog Orchid *Dactylorhiza viridis* and Small-white Orchid *Pseudorchis albida*. We lingered over coffee, at the Belvedere, taking in the views of the Palu Glacier and the Poschiavo Valley, to the south. It was a surprise and a thrill to see a Lammergeier, gliding low over our heads.

From the station, we descended through the forest, where typical plants included Wood Crane's-bill *Geranium sylvaticum*, Martagon Lily *Lilium martagon*, Whorled Solomon's-seal *Polygonatum verticillatum* and Monk's-hood *Aconitum napellus* agg. We had lunch, at 1.00pm, by the railway line, before continuing down an easy trail, through the forest, where we found Large-flowered Foxglove *Digitalis grandiflora* and the showy Carthusian Pink *Dianthus carthusianorum*. There were a few butterflies, including Swallowtail, Little Blue, Painted Lady, Red Admiral and the uncommon Cynthia's Fritillary, and we heard Common Chiffchaff and Common Firecrest, in the trees. On the forest floor, we had just found a small colony of the parasitic Coralroot Orchid *Corallorhiza trifida*, when, without warning, it started to rain heavily. We dived for cover, under the trees, where to our surprise we found One-flowered Wintergreen *Moneses uniflora*. The rain continued, unabated, so we made a dash for the restaurant, in the village. We were already pretty wet, but passed the time over hot drinks, while a hail storm raged outside. Eventually, when there appeared to be no hope of the weather improving, we abandoned our plan to visit the Gletchergarten and ran for the railway station, to catch the train back to Surovas.

Day 3

Tuesday 2nd July

With the sun back out, we travelled by train to Bernina Lagalb and crossed the road to the foot of Val Minor. Here we found rich plant communities, influenced by the limestones of the neighbouring Piz Alv. Among the boulders, we found Jacob's-ladder *Polemonium caeruleum*, the sweetly-scented Striped Daphne *Daphne striata* and pale-blue Matted Globularia *Globularia cordifolia*. In the turf were many flowers of Frog Orchid, Alpine Vanilla Orchid and the pink-flowered *Gymnadenia miniata*. Early-season butterflies included Orange Tip, Small Tortoiseshell, Alpine Heath, Alpine Marsh Fritillary and a Large Blue. On a steep, rocky slope, there was a colourful mixture of Large-flowered Common Rockrose, *Helianthemum nummularium* subsp. *grandiflorum*, Alpine

Rockrose *Helianthemum oelandicum* subsp. *alpestre* and Alpine Gypsophila *Gypsophila repens*, while, nearby, a damp gully contained hundreds of deep-purple flower spikes of Dragon-mouth *Horminum pyrenaicum*.

Beyond here, we made steady progress up the valley, passing patches of blue Spring Gentian *Gentiana verna*, pink Moss Campion *Silene acaulis* and a herd of contented cattle. A little higher, there were large clumps of Spiniest Thistle *Cirsium spinosissimum*, patches of Spotted Gentian *Gentiana punctata* and yellow Alpine Pasqueflower *Pulsatilla alpina* subsp. *apiifolia*. We stopped for lunch around 1.00pm, before continuing to the lakes, towards the top of the valley. Among the jumble of boulders, our attention was drawn to prominent yellow patches of Creeping Avens *Geum reptans*, with reddish strawberry-like runners and the young unfurling leaves of White-leaved Adenostyles *Adenostyles leucophylla*. Our first primroses were Broad-leaved Primrose *Primula latifolia*, with deep-purple flowers on a tall, one-sided scape and the pink Entire-leaved Primrose *Primula integrifolia*. It wasn't long before we found a plant, with intermediate characters, that represented the hybrid between the two, *Primula* × *muretiana*. Related to the primroses, the delicate-looking Dwarf Snowbell *Soldanella pusilla*, was just starting to flower, in the sodden turf.

Around Lej Minor, the largest of the lakes, we negotiated a large area of drifted snow and then climbed fairly steeply, to the top of the pass. The hillsides, up here, were covered in beautiful drifts of Alpine Pasqueflower and bold clumps of Trumpet Gentian *Gentiana acaulis*, all in perfect condition. As we rounded a corner, Piz Cambrena and Piz Bernina came into view and, from here, we followed a broad trail to the Bernina Pass and the railway at Ospizio Bernina, where we caught our return train.

Day 4

Wednesday 3rd July

We were back on our familiar 9.07 train and got off, one station up the line, at Morteratsch. In the late 1800's the glacier almost reached the railway station, but today, we had over four kilometres to walk, to reach the melting ice. Among the many interesting plants, along the way, we found large patches of Lesser Wintergreen *Pyrola minor*, under the trees, and some nice fresh flowers of Coralroot Orchid. The large grey leaves and fluffy pink flowers of *Adenostyles leucophylla* were particularly striking, along the edges of the streams, and among bushes of Alpenrose *Rhododendron ferrugineum*, there was a colourful mixture of Cobweb Houseleek *Sempervivum arachnoideum*, Alpine Kidney Vetch *Anthyllis vulneraria* subsp. *alpestris*, Mossy Saxifrage *Saxifraga bryoides* and various hawkweeds. We were able to get very close to the wasting ice of the rapidly retreating glacier and the torrents of melt-water flowing from its base.

Light rain fell, for an hour or so around lunchtime, but we remained dry, under the shelter of the railway platform. Some chose to return to the hotel at this point, while the rest of us took the train to Ospizio Bernina. We followed the railway-line, along the shore of Lago Bianco, passing colourful banks of flowers. New to us were Rhaetian Rampion *Phyteuma bedraianthifolium* and the yellow Rhaetic Poppy *Papaver aurantiacum*. Beyond the dam, we descended into the forest and emerged at the Belvedere, where, this time, we were even more fortunate, and saw two Lammergeiers.

Day 5

Thursday 4th July

The morning was clear and sunny, so we took the train to Diavolezza and the cable-car to the top. From the 2,940-metre viewpoint, we had awe-inspiring views of the summits of Piz Palu, Piz Bernina and Piz Morteratsch

and the sinuous lines of the Pers and Morteratsch Glaciers, flowing from their respective ice-fields. This was the realm of truly high-alpine plants, physiologically adapted to a short growing season, high levels of insolation and low temperatures. Along the ridge, were large specimens of *Primula latifolia* and Glacier Crowfoot *Ranunculus glacialis* was in spectacular flower. White-winged Snowfinch and Alpine Accentor flitted around the slopes. On the rocks, we found intense-blue mats of King-of-the-Alps *Eritrichium nanum*, pink Alpine Rock-jasmine *Androsace alpina*, Orbiculate-leaved Gentian *Gentiana orbicularis* and Globularia-leaved Rampion *Phyteuma globularifolia*, wedged into narrow crevices in the rocks.

On returning to the valley, we crossed the road, to the lower part of Val da Fain, where we had lunch. Around us, the springs and wet flushes formed a complex mosaic of habitats, with a range of plants, not commonly found elsewhere. Most spectacular were the large numbers of Flecked Marsh-orchid *Dactylorhiza incarnata* subsp. *cruenta* and Marsh Lousewort *Pedicularis palustris*. Less obvious, and requiring a little searching, were Marsh Arrowgrass *Triglochin palustris*, Dioecious Sedge *Carex dioica*, Bristle Sedge *Carex microglochin*, False-sedge *Carex simpliciuscula* and Few-flowered Spike-rush *Eleocharis quinqueflora*.

An ominous cloud had been approaching us up the valley and, as we set off to explore, a heavy shower started and the overhead power line was stuck by lightening, with a load crack. That was enough to send half of the group back to the railway station! The rest of us persevered and the rain held off, for a while. Higher up the slope, we found Large Pink *Dianthus superbus*, deep-blue Bavarian Gentian *Gentiana bavarica* and the sombre Beakless Red Lousewort *Pedicularis recutita*, in the mire. The jumble of boulders that had tumbled down from Piz Alv had an amazing variety of plants, growing on and around them. Martagon Lily was just starting to flower and there were bold clumps of Jacob's-ladder, Stinking Meadow-rue *Thalictrum foetidum* and the occasional tangle of Alpine Clematis *Clematis alpina*. Pride of place went to large groups of Alpine Aquilegia *Aquilegia alpina*, with huge blue bicoloured flowers. Around the boulders there were tall plants of yellow gentians. Some were typical Great Yellow Gentian *Gentiana lutea*, with broad, greyish, pleated leaves but several were clearly the hybrid Charpentier's Gentian *Gentiana* × *charpentieri*, with characters intermediate between *Gentiana lutea* and *Gentiana punctata*, which we found growing on more acidic soils, further down the slope.

When rain returned, we walked down to the railway at Bernina Suot, to catch the train. In Pontresina, the weather was clear and there were new plants to be found around the hotel. These included Wood Pink *Dianthus sylvestris*, the rare Northern Dragon-head *Dracocephalum ruyshiana* and Field Gentian *Gentianella campestris*, which brought the day's gentian total to a respectable 10 species.

Day 6

Friday 5th July

For our longest walk of the week we were fortunate to have good weather, and we enjoyed perfect sunshine and no wind. Taking the bus through St Moritz and Silvaplana to Surlej, we boarded the Corvatsch cable-car for the exciting ride to the top station at 3,300 metres. In the clear air, we had uninterrupted views of the Alps, in all directions. Even at this high altitude, Austrian Whitlowgrass *Draba dubia* and Bald White Whitlowgrass *Draba fladnizensis* were flowering in cracks in the concrete. From the intermediate station at Murtel, we followed a broad track to Fuorcla Surlej, through the jumble of moraines and boulder-fields, left behind by the retreating Corvatsch glacier. On these cold slopes, there were new plants to discover, including Sibbaldia *Sibbaldia procumbens*, Seguiet's Saxifrage *Saxifraga seguieri*, Scree Saxifrage *Saxifraga androsacea* and Purple Saxifrage *Saxifraga oppositifolia*. *Soldanella pusilla* and *Primula integrifolia* were at their photogenic best and covered wide areas, across the

thin wet turf. Dinner-plate sized clumps of *Primula latifolia* and tiny patches of electric-blue *Eritrichium nanum* shone out from the cliffs.

At the col, there was still a lot of snow, and we enjoyed lunch, overlooking the panorama of snowy peaks and ice-fields at the head of Val Roseg. As we descended into the valley, the scenery was breathtaking and there was a gradual change in the flora as we lost altitude. The gaudy primroses, pristine clumps of yellow Alpine Pasqueflower and close mats of Trailing Azalea *Kalmia procumbens* soon gave way to Musk Milfoil *Achillea erbarotta*, Bearded Bellflower *Campanula barbata* and carpets of Alpine Clover *Trifolium alpinum*. After a forested section, we eventually emerged at the Roseg Hotel, where several of the party were more than relieved to take a horse-drawn carriage down to Pontresina. The rest of us enjoyed a coffee at the hotel before setting off on the 7 kilometre trail. It was a pleasant stroll through an enchanting forest of lichen-festooned Arolla Pine *Pinus cembra*, with extensive colonies of Twinflower *Linnaea borealis* and May Lily *Maianthemum bifolium*, covering mossy banks and boulders.

Day 7

Saturday 6th July

For our final full day, we took the bus to St. Moritz, followed by the two-stage funicular railway to Corviglia and, finally, the cable-car to Piz Nair. After coffee, we ventured a little way down the mountain, where we marvelled at a beautiful natural rock garden of purple Alpine Toadflax *Linaria alpina*, yellow Glacier Cinquefoil *Potentilla frigida*, pink *Androsace alpina* and bright-blue *Eritrichium nanum*. The combination of these exquisite alpine gems, set against the lichen-encrusted rock, was delightful. Before leaving Piz Nair, some of us climbed the short distance to the summit, where there were many more delightful plants and superb views.

We returned to Corviglia and walked a little way down the mountain, before stopping for lunch, overlooking the lakes. We continued through a fascinating area of friable, crystalline gypsum, which had weathered into a series of mounds and deep sinkholes. An astonishing diversity of flowers included Edelweiss *Leontopodium nivale* subsp. *alpinum*, Blue Saxifrage *Saxifraga caesia* Alpine Sainfoin *Hedysarum hedysaroides* and Southern Milk-vetch *Astragalus australis*. There were huge numbers of Fragrant-orchid *Gymnadenia conopsea* and Short-spurred Fragrant-orchid *Gymnadenia odoratissima*, in the turf and we found little colonies of Dwarf Orchid *Chamorchis alpina*, and both Lesser Wintergreen *Pyrola minor* and Round-leaved Wintergreen *Pyrola rotundifolia*.

After passing under the railway, we crossed wet pasture, with swathes of Common Cottongrass *Eriophorum angustifolium* and abundant Broad-leaved Marsh-orchid *Dactylorhiza majalis*. Just before a final forested section, there was a most colourful combination of vibrant-pink Mountain Sainfoin *Onobrychis montana*, Fragrant-orchid and Lesser Butterfly-orchid *Platanthera bifolia*, which included our last orchid, the distinctive Round-headed Orchid *Traunsteinera globosa*. Cloud been building steadily through the afternoon and we just got back to St Moritz, before the heavens opened. We had drinks in the opulent, Cafe Haselmann, while it rained heavily outside for the next hour. Once it cleared, we took the bus back to Pontresina.

Day 8

Sunday 7th July

After breakfast and packing, we had time for a short walk into the forest, near the hotel. We thanked the hotel staff for their tireless efforts to make our stay such a pleasant one, before being driven down to the station. The scenic journey back to Zurich went smoothly, leaving plenty of time to check in for the return flight to London.

Species Lists

Plants (‡ = cultivated or naturalised)

| Latin Name | Common Name | Notes |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| PTERIDOPHYTES | FERNS AND FERN ALLIES | |
| Aspleniaceae | Spleenwort Family | |
| <i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i> | Wall-rue | Walls |
| <i>Asplenium septentrionale</i> | Forked Spleenwort | Rare on rocks |
| <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> | Maidenhair Spleenwort | Walls and cliffs |
| <i>Asplenium viride</i> | Green Spleenwort | Damp mountain rocks |
| Athyriaceae | Lady-fern Family | |
| <i>Athyrium distentifolium</i> | Alpine Lady-fern | Mountain rocks |
| <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> | Lady-fern | Occasional |
| Cystopteridaceae | Bladder-fern Family | |
| <i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> | Brittle Bladder-fern | Frequent on rocks |
| <i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i> | Oak Fern | Woods. Local |
| <i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i> | Limestone Fern | Calcareous scree |
| Dennstaedtiaceae | Bracken Family | |
| <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> | Bracken | Valley woodland |
| Dryopteridaceae | Buckler-fern Family | |
| <i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> | Narrow Buckler-fern | Damp scrub |
| <i>Dryopteris dilatata</i> | Broad Buckler-fern | Frequent |
| <i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> | Male-fern | Widespread |
| <i>Polystichum lonchitis</i> | Holly-fern | Mountain rocks |
| Equisetaceae | Horsetail Family | |
| <i>Equisetum hyemale</i> | Rough Horsetail | Limestone turf. Val da Fain |
| <i>Equisetum palustre</i> | Marsh Horsetail | Wet pasture |
| <i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i> | Wood Horsetail | Woods and wet pasture |
| <i>Equisetum variegatum</i> | Variiegated Horsetail | Wet flushes |
| Lycopodiaceae | Clubmoss Family | |
| <i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i> | Alpine Clubmoss | Occasional. Mountain turf |
| <i>Huperzia selago</i> | Fir Clubmoss | Frequent. Acidic pasture |
| <i>Lycopodium annotinum</i> | Interrupted Clubmoss | Rare. Forest. Alp Grum |
| Ophioglossaceae | Adder's-tongue Family | |
| <i>Botrychium lunaria</i> | Moonwort | Common in short turf |
| Polypodiaceae | Polypody Family | |
| <i>Polypodium vulgare</i> | Common Polypody | Occasional on rocks |
| Pteridaceae | Maidenhair Fern Family | |
| <i>Cryptogramma crispa</i> | Parsley Fern | Acidic rocks and screes |
| Selaginellaceae | Lesser Clubmoss Family | |
| <i>Selaginella helvetica</i> | Swiss Clubmoss | Mountain turf. Bernina Lagalb |
| <i>Selaginella selaginoides</i> | Lesser Clubmoss | Frequent in turf |

| Latin Name | Common Name | Notes |
|--|--|--|
| Thelypteridaceae <i>Phegopteris connectilis</i> | Marsh Fern Family Beech Fern | Woods. Occasional |
| Woodsiaceae <i>Woodsia ilvensis</i> | Cliff Fern Family Oblong Woodsia | Rare on scree |
| GYMNOSPERMS | CONIFERS | |
| Cupressaceae <i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i> | Juniper Family Common Juniper | Common |
| Pinaceae <i>Abies alba</i> <i>Larix decidua</i> <i>Picea abies</i> <i>Pinus cembra</i> <i>Pinus sylvestris</i> | Pine Family European Silver-fir Larch Norway Spruce Arolla Pine Scots Pine | Occasional in forests Occasional Common in northern valleys Forests Common in northern valleys |
| ANGIOSPERMS | FLOWERING PLANTS | |
| DICOTYLEDONS | | |
| Amaranthaceae <i>Blitum bonus-henricus</i> | Goosefoot Family Good-King-Henry | Frequent weed |
| Apiaceae <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> <i>Angelica sylvestris</i> <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> <i>Astrantia minor</i> <i>Bupleurum stellatum</i> <i>Carum carvi</i> <i>Chaerophyllum aureum</i> <i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i> <i>Chaerophyllum villarsii</i> <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> <i>Laserpitium halleri</i> <i>Laserpitium latifolium</i> <i>Ligusticum mutellina</i> <i>Ligusticum mutellinoides</i> <i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i> <i>Pimpinella major</i> <i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i> | Carrot Family Ground Elder Wild Angelica Cow Parsley Lesser Astrantia Starry Hare's-ear Caraway Golden Chervil Hairy Chervil Villars' Chervil Hogweed Haller's Sermountain Broad-leaved Sermountain Alpine Lovage Unbranched Lovage Masterwort Greater Burnet-saxifrage Burnet-saxifrage | Waste places Occasional. Lower valleys Common ruderal Common Locally common Tracksides Pontresina Woods Woods Common Rocky places Common Mountain pasture High mountain pasture Common Meadows Meadows |
| Araliaceae <i>Hedera helix</i> | Ivy Family Ivy | Occasional in woods |
| Asteraceae <i>Adenostyles alliariae</i> <i>Adenostyles leucophylla</i> <i>Achillea atrata</i> <i>Achillea erba-rotta</i> subsp. <i>moschata</i> <i>Achillea millefolium</i> | Daisy Family Adenostyles White-leaved Adenostyles Dark-stemmed Sneezewort Musk Milfoil Yarrow | Val Roseg River gravels. Morteratsch Rocky places on limestone Rocky places on acidic soils Frequent |

| Latin Name | Common Name | Notes |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Achillea nana</i> | Dwarf Milfoil | Screes |
| <i>Antennaria carpatica</i> | Carpathian Cat's-foot | Mountain turf |
| <i>Antennaria dioica</i> | Cat's-foot | Common |
| <i>Arnica montana</i> | Arnica | Common |
| <i>Artemisia genipi</i> | Black Genipi | Screes |
| <i>Artemisia umbelliformis</i> | Yellow Genipi | Screes and cliffs |
| <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> | Mugwort | Pontresina |
| <i>Aster alpinus</i> | Alpine Aster | Limestone rocks and turf |
| <i>Bellidastrum michelii</i> | False Aster | Frequent |
| <i>Bellis perennis</i> | Daisy | Frequent |
| <i>Carduus defloratus</i> | Alpine Thistle | Common |
| <i>Carduus personata</i> | Great Marsh Thistle | Pontresina |
| <i>Carlina acaulis</i> | Stemless Carlina Thistle | Mountain turf |
| <i>Centaurea nervosa</i> | Plume Knapweed | Woods below Alp Grum |
| <i>Centaurea scabiosa</i> | Greater Knapweed | Meadows |
| <i>Cicerbita alpina</i> | Alpine Blue-sowthistle | Woods and forests |
| <i>Cirsium acaule</i> | Dwarf Thistle | Occasional in pasture |
| <i>Cirsium eriophorum</i> | Woolly Thistle | Morteratsch |
| <i>Cirsium erisithales</i> | Yellow Melancholy Thistle | Alp Grum |
| <i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i> | Melancholy Thistle | Meadows |
| <i>Cirsium palustre</i> | Marsh Thistle | Damp places |
| <i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i> | Spiniest Thistle | Mountain turf |
| <i>Crepis aurea</i> | Golden Hawk's-beard | Common |
| <i>Crepis paludosa</i> | Marsh Hawk's-beard | Wet meadows |
| <i>Doronicum clusii</i> | Clusius' Leopard's-bane | Screes |
| <i>Erigeron acris</i> subsp. <i>politus</i> | Blue Fleabane | Moraines |
| <i>Erigeron alpinus</i> | Alpine Fleabane | Local |
| <i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i> | Hemp Agrimony | Lowland |
| <i>Hieracium angustifolium</i> | Glacier Hawkweed | Morteratsch |
| <i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> ‡ | Orange Hawkweed | Pontresina |
| <i>Hieracium hoppeanum</i> | Hoppe's Hawkweed | Stony places |
| <i>Hieracium intybaceum</i> | Whitish Hawkweed | Stony places. Morteratsch |
| <i>Hieracium lactucella</i> | Eared Mouse-ear Hawkweed | Common |
| <i>Hieracium murorum</i> | Few-leaved Hawkweed | Occasional |
| <i>Hieracium piliferum</i> | Hairy Hawkweed | Stony places |
| <i>Hieracium pilosella</i> | Mouse-ear Hawkweed | Common |
| <i>Hieracium prenanthoides</i> | Rough-leaved Hawkweed | Stony places |
| <i>Hieracium staticifolium</i> | Statice-leaved Hawkweed | Morteratsch |
| <i>Hieracium villosum</i> | Hairy Hawkweed | Stony pasture |
| <i>Homogyne alpina</i> | Alpine Colt's-foot | Common |
| <i>Hypochaeris uniflora</i> | Giant Cat's-ear | Alp Grum |
| <i>Jacobaea abrotanifolia</i> | Pinnate-leaved Ragwort | Local |
| <i>Jacobaea incana</i> subsp. <i>carniolica</i> | Carniolian Ragwort | Locally common |
| <i>Leontodon helveticus</i> | Swiss Hawkbit | Mountain turf |
| <i>Leontodon hispidus</i> | Alpine Hawkbit | Acidic pasture |
| <i>Leontopodium nivale</i> subsp. <i>alpinum</i> | Edelweiss | Limestone turf |
| <i>Leucanthemopsis alpina</i> | Alpine Moon Daisy | Common. Mountain rocks |
| <i>Leucanthemum atratum</i> agg. | Saw-leaved Moon Daisy | Mountain turf |
| <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> | Ox-eye Daisy | Meadows |
| <i>Mycelis muralis</i> | Wall Lettuce | Walls |
| <i>Omalotheca norvegicum</i> | Norwegian Cudweed | Occasional in mountain pasture |
| <i>Omalotheca supinum</i> | Dwarf Cudweed | Snowbeds |
| <i>Petasites albus</i> | White Butterbur | Damp meadows |

| Latin Name | Common Name | Notes |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Petasites paradoxus</i> | Alpine Butterbur | Mountain pasture |
| <i>Prenanthes purpurea</i> | Purple Lettuce | Forests |
| <i>Saussurea alpina</i> | Alpine Saw-wort | Mountain turf |
| <i>Scorzoneroides autumnalis</i> | Autumn Hawkbit | Stony pasture |
| <i>Senecio doronicum</i> | Chamois Ragwort | Locally common |
| <i>Senecio ovatus</i> | Wood Ragwort | Forests |
| <i>Senecio rupestris</i> | Rock Groundsel | Rocky places |
| <i>Senecio vulgaris</i> | Groundsel | Ruderal |
| <i>Solidago virgaurea</i> subsp. <i>minuta</i> | Goldenrod | Mountain rocks |
| <i>Taraxacum alpinum</i> | Alpine Dandelion | Mountain rocks |
| <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> | Dandelion | Widespread |
| <i>Tragopogon pratensis</i> | Goat's-beard | Meadows |
| <i>Tussilago farfara</i> | Colt's-foot | Common. Damp rocky places |
| Betulaceae | Birch Family | |
| <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> | Common Alder | Valleys, by rivers |
| <i>Alnus incana</i> | Grey Alder | Valleys, by rivers |
| <i>Alnus viridis</i> | Green Alder | Mountain scrub |
| <i>Betula pendula</i> | Silver Birch | Widespread |
| <i>Betula pubescens</i> | Downy Birch | Frequent |
| <i>Corylus avellana</i> | Hazel | Cavaglia |
| Boraginaceae | Borage Family | |
| <i>Cerinthe glabra</i> | Smooth Honeywort | Rare on Limestone. Alp Nova |
| <i>Echium vulgare</i> | Viper's Bugloss | Waste places |
| <i>Eritrichium nanum</i> | King-of-the-Alps | Acidic mountain rocks |
| <i>Myosotis alpestris</i> | Alpine Forget-me-not | Common |
| <i>Myosotis scorpioides</i> | Water Forget-me-not | Pontresina |
| <i>Myosotis sylvatica</i> | Wood Forget-me-not | Woods |
| <i>Pulmonaria australis</i> | Southern Lungwort | Below Alp Grum. Pontresina |
| Brassicaceae | Cabbage Family | |
| <i>Arabis alpina</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i> | Alpine Rock-cress | Mountain rocks |
| <i>Arabis bellidifolia</i> | Daisy-leaved Rock-cress | Mountain rocks |
| <i>Arabis caerulea</i> | Blue Rock-cress | Scree and moraines |
| <i>Arabis ciliata</i> | Corymbose Rock-cress | Rocky places |
| <i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> | Winter-cress | Pontresina |
| <i>Biscutella laevigata</i> | Buckler Mustard | Rocky places |
| <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> | Shepherd's-purse | Widespread |
| <i>Cardamine alpina</i> | Alpine Bitter-cress | Acidic rocks and scree |
| <i>Cardamine amara</i> | Large Bitter-cress | Streamsides |
| <i>Cardamine resedifolia</i> | Mignonette-leaved Bitter-cress | Mountain rocks |
| <i>Draba aizoides</i> | Yellow Whitlowgrass | Rocky places on limestone |
| <i>Draba dubia</i> | Austrian Whitlowgrass | Acidic rocks. Corvatsch |
| <i>Draba fladnizensis</i> | Bald White Whitlowgrass | Alpine rocks |
| <i>Draba tomentosa</i> | Tomentose Whitlowgrass | Limestone rocks |
| <i>Kernera saxatilis</i> | Rock Kernera | Rocks |
| <i>Noccaea perfoliata</i> | Perfoliate Penny-cress | Near habitation |
| <i>Sisymbrium austriacum</i> | Austrian Rocket | Waste places |
| Campanulaceae | Bellflower Family | |
| <i>Campanula barbata</i> | Bearded Bellflower | Mountain turf |
| <i>Campanula cochleariifolia</i> | Fairy's-thimble | Mountain rocks |

| Latin Name | Common Name | Notes |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i> | Scheuchzer's Bellflower | Mountain turf |
| <i>Campanula trachelium</i> | Nettle-leaved Bellflower | Woods |
| <i>Phyteuma betonicifolium</i> | Betony-leaved Rampion | Common |
| <i>Phyteuma globulariifolium</i> | Globularia-leaved Rampion | Alpine rocks |
| <i>Phyteuma hedraianthifolium</i> | Rhaetian Rampion | Rocks. Lago Bianco |
| <i>Phyteuma hemisphaericum</i> | Globe-headed Rampion | Acidic rocks |
| <i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i> | Round-headed Rampion | Meadows. Frequent |
| <i>Phyteuma scheuchzeri</i> | Scheuchzer's Rampion | Cavaglia and Morteratsch |
| Caprifoliaceae | Honeysuckle Family | |
| <i>Linnaea borealis</i> | Twinflower | Locally common in forests |
| <i>Lonicera alpigena</i> | Alpine Honeysuckle | Forests |
| <i>Lonicera caerulea</i> | Blue-berried Honeysuckle | Rocky places |
| <i>Lonicera nigra</i> | Black-berried Honeysuckle | Woods |
| <i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> | Fly Honeysuckle | Woods |
| Caryophyllaceae | Pink Family | |
| <i>Arenaria biflora</i> | Two-flowered Sandwort | Acidic turf. Val Minor |
| <i>Cerastium alpinum</i> | Alpine Mouse-ear | Mountain turf |
| <i>Cerastium arvense</i> subsp. <i>strictum</i> | Field Mouse-ear | Frequent |
| <i>Cerastium cerastoides</i> | Starwort Mouse-ear | Rocks and pasture |
| <i>Cerastium fontanum</i> | Common Mouse-ear | Common |
| <i>Cerastium latifolium</i> | Broad-leaved Mouse-ear | Moraines and screes |
| <i>Cerastium pedunculatum</i> | Pedunculate Mouse-ear | Acidic screes |
| <i>Cherleria sedoides</i> | Mossy Cyphel | Alpine rocks and turf |
| <i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i> | Carthusian Pink | Local. Open woodland |
| <i>Dianthus superbus</i> | Large Pink | Damp turf |
| <i>Dianthus sylvestris</i> | Wood Pink | Rocky places |
| <i>Gypsophila repens</i> | Alpine Gypsophila | Frequent |
| <i>Herniaria glabra</i> | Smooth Rupturewort | Railway ballast |
| <i>Sabulina verna</i> | Vernal Sandwort | Stony places |
| <i>Sagina procumbens</i> | Procumbent Pearlwort | Common |
| <i>Sagina saginoides</i> | Alpine Pearlwort | Alpine turf and screes |
| <i>Saponaria ocymoides</i> | Rock Soapwort | Chantarella |
| <i>Scleranthus annuus</i> | Annual Knawel | Occasional |
| <i>Silene acaulis</i> | Moss Campion | Mountain turf |
| <i>Silene dioica</i> | Red Campion | Meadows |
| <i>Silene exscapa</i> | Stemless Moss Campion | Mountain turf |
| <i>Silene nutans</i> | Nottingham Catchfly | Rocks and meadows |
| <i>Silene rupestris</i> | Rock Campion | Rocks |
| <i>Silene vulgaris</i> | Bladder Campion | Meadows |
| <i>Stellaria holostea</i> | Greater Stitchwort | Occasional |
| <i>Stellaria graminea</i> | Lesser Stitchwort | Woods and meadows |
| <i>Stellaria media</i> | Common Chickweed | Occasional |
| <i>Stellaria nemorum</i> | Wood Stitchwort | Woods |
| Cistaceae | Rock-rose Family | |
| <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> subsp. <i>grandiflorum</i> | Large-flowered Common Rockrose | Rocky places |
| <i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>alpestre</i> | Alpine Rockrose | Calcareous turf |
| Convolvulaceae | Bindweed Family | |
| <i>Cuscuta epithymum</i> | Dodder | Occasional |

| Latin Name | Common Name | Notes |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Crassulaceae | Stonecrop Family | |
| <i>Sedum acre</i> | Biting Stonecrop | Frequent |
| <i>Sedum album</i> | White Stonecrop | Stony places |
| <i>Sedum alpestre</i> | Alpine Stonecrop | Mountain rocks |
| <i>Sedum annuum</i> | Annual Stonecrop | Moraines. Morteratsch, Val Roseg |
| <i>Sedum atratum</i> | Dark Stonecrop | Mountain rocks |
| <i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i> | Thick-leaved Stonecrop | Walls and rocks |
| <i>Sempervivum arachnoideum</i> | Cobweb Houseleek | Common. Stony places |
| <i>Sempervivum montanum</i> | Mountain Houseleek | Common. Stony places |
| <i>Sempervivum tectorum</i> | Common Houseleek | Occasional. Rocky turf |
| Dipsacaceae | Teasel Family | |
| <i>Knautia dipsacifolia</i> | Wood Scabious | Shady places |
| <i>Scabiosa columbaria</i> | Small Scabious | Occasional |
| <i>Scabiosa lucida</i> | Shining Scabious | Meadows |
| Ericaceae | Heath Family | |
| <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> | Bearberry | Rocky pasture |
| <i>Arctous alpina</i> | Alpine Bearberry | Limestone turf and screes |
| <i>Calluna vulgaris</i> | Ling | Frequent |
| <i>Empetrum nigrum</i> subsp. <i>hermaphroditum</i> | Hermaphrodite Crowberry | Acidic heaths |
| <i>Erica carnea</i> | Spring Heath | Limestone rocks |
| <i>Kalmia procumbens</i> | Trailing Azalea | Acidic heaths |
| <i>Moneses uniflora</i> | One-flowered Wintergreen | Forest |
| <i>Orthilia secunda</i> | Serrated Wintergreen | Forest |
| <i>Pyrola minor</i> | Lesser Wintergreen | Forest |
| <i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i> | Round-leaved Wintergreen | Val da Fain, Alp Nova |
| <i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i> | Alpenrose | Common |
| <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> | Bilberry | Common |
| <i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i> | Bog Whortleberry | Common |
| <i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> | Cowberry | Common |
| Euphorbiaceae | Spurge Family | |
| <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> | Cypress Spurge | Frequent on limestone |
| Fabaceae | Pea Family | |
| <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>alpestris</i> | Alpine Kidney Vetch | Mountain pasture |
| <i>Astragalus alpinus</i> | Alpine Milk-vetch | Mountain turf |
| <i>Astragalus australis</i> | Southern Milk-vetch | Mountain turf on limestone |
| <i>Astragalus frigidus</i> | Pallid Milk-vetch | Limestone pasture |
| <i>Astragalus penduliflorus</i> | Mountain Lentil | Pasture and stony places. Local |
| <i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i> | Alpine Sainfoin | Mountain pasture |
| <i>Hippocrepis comosa</i> | Horseshoe Vetch | Common on limestone |
| <i>Lathyrus pratensis</i> | Meadow Vetchling | Meadows |
| <i>Lotus alpinus</i> | Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil | Mountain turf |
| <i>Lotus corniculatus</i> | Bird's-foot Trefoil | Meadows |
| <i>Medicago lupulina</i> | Black Medick | Common |
| <i>Medicago sativa</i> † | Lucerne | Pontresina |
| <i>Onobrychis arenaria</i> | Small Sainfoin | Occasional. Pontresina |
| <i>Onobrychis montana</i> | Mountain Sainfoin | Mountain pasture |
| <i>Oxytropis campestris</i> | Yellow Milk-vetch | Common in pasture |
| <i>Oxytropis jacquinii</i> | Mountain Milk-vetch | Stony places on limestone |
| <i>Trifolium alpinum</i> | Alpine Clover | Common |

| Latin Name | Common Name | Notes |
|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Trifolium badium</i> | Brown Clover | Mountain meadows |
| <i>Trifolium montanum</i> | Mountain Clover | Frequent |
| <i>Trifolium pallescens</i> | Pale Clover | Pasture and rocky places |
| <i>Trifolium pratense</i> | Red Clover | Meadows |
| <i>Trifolium repens</i> | White Clover | Common |
| <i>Trifolium thalii</i> | Thal's Clover | Mountain turf |
| <i>Vicia cracca</i> | Tufted Vetch | Frequent |
| <i>Vicia sepium</i> | Bush Vetch | Occasional |
| Gentianaceae | Gentian Family | |
| <i>Gentiana acaulis</i> | Trumpet Gentian | Mountain pasture |
| <i>Gentiana bavarica</i> | Bavarian Gentian | Marshes |
| <i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i> | Short-leaved Gentian | Alpine turf |
| <i>Gentiana xcharpentieri</i> (<i>G. lutea</i> x <i>G. punctata</i>) | Charpentier's Gentian | With both parents |
| <i>Gentiana clusii</i> | Clusius' Gentian | Limestone turf. Alp Nova |
| <i>Gentiana lutea</i> | Great Yellow Gentian | Limestone pasture |
| <i>Gentiana nivalis</i> | Snow Gentian | Mountain turf |
| <i>Gentiana orbicularis</i> | Orbiculate-leaved Gentian | Occasional |
| <i>Gentiana punctata</i> | Spotted Gentian | Mountain pasture |
| <i>Gentiana verna</i> | Spring Gentian | Common |
| <i>Gentianella campestris</i> | Field Gentian | Pasture |
| Geraniaceae | Crane's-bill Family | |
| <i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i> | Pyrenean Crane's-bill | Common |
| <i>Geranium robertianum</i> | Herb Robert | Common |
| <i>Geranium sylvaticum</i> | Wood Crane's-bill | Common |
| Globulariaceae | Globularia Family | |
| <i>Globularia cordifolia</i> | Matted Globularia | Frequent on limestone |
| <i>Globularia nudicaulis</i> | Leafless-stemmed Globularia | Frequent on limestone |
| Hypericaceae | St John's-wort Family | |
| <i>Hypericum maculatum</i> | Imperforate St John's-wort | Frequent |
| Lamiaceae | Dead-nettle Family | |
| <i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i> | Pyramidal Bugle | Locally common |
| <i>Ajuga reptans</i> | Common Bugle | Common |
| <i>Clinopodium alpinum</i> | Alpine Calamint | Rocky turf on limestone |
| <i>Clinopodium vulgare</i> | Wild Basil | Frequent |
| <i>Dracocephalum ruyschiana</i> | Northern Dragon-head | Open forest. Rare |
| <i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i> | Dragon-mouth | Val Minor |
| <i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i> | Yellow Archangel | Woods. Alp Grum |
| <i>Lamium album</i> | White Dead-nettle | Frequent |
| <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> | Henbit Dead-nettle | Waste places |
| <i>Lamium purpureum</i> | Purple Dead-nettle | Waste places |
| <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> | Self-heal | Common |
| <i>Salvia pratensis</i> | Meadow Clary | Roadside banks. Pontresina |
| <i>Teucrium montanum</i> | Mountain Germander | Limestone rocks. Chantarella |
| <i>Thymus praecox</i> subsp. <i>polytrichus</i> | Wild Thyme | Common |
| Lentibulariaceae | Butterwort Family | |
| <i>Pinguicula alpina</i> | Alpine Butterwort | Damp mountain turf and rocks |

| Latin Name | Common Name | Notes |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Pinguicula leptoceras</i> | Southern Butterwort | Wet flushes |
| Linaceae | Flax Family | |
| <i>Linum catharticum</i> | Fairy Flax | Common |
| Montiaceae | Blinks Family | |
| <i>Montia fontana</i> | Blinks | Springs |
| Onagraceae | Willowherb Family | |
| <i>Epilobium alpestre</i> | Whorled-leaved Willowherb | Frequent |
| <i>Epilobium alsinifolium</i> | Chickweed Willowherb | Frequent |
| <i>Epilobium anagallidifolium</i> | Alpine Willowherb | Frequent |
| <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> | Rosebay Willowherb | Occasional |
| <i>Epilobium fleischeri</i> | Fleischer's Willowherb | River gravels and moraines |
| <i>Epilobium montanum</i> | Broad-leaved Willowherb | Occasional |
| Orobanchaceae | Bromrape Family | |
| <i>Bartsia alpina</i> | Alpine Bartsia | Alpine turf |
| <i>Euphrasia minima</i> | Dwarf Eyebright | Morteratsch |
| <i>Euphrasia rostkoviana</i> | Common Eyebright | Meadows |
| <i>Melampyrum pratense</i> | Common Cow-wheat | Forest |
| <i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i> | Small Cow-wheat | Forest |
| <i>Pedicularis kernerii</i> | Kerner's Lousewort | Alpine turf |
| <i>Pedicularis oederi</i> | Crimson-tipped Lousewort | Alpine turf |
| <i>Pedicularis palustris</i> | Marsh Lousewort | Local in flushes |
| <i>Pedicularis recutita</i> | Beakless Red Lousewort | Rare. Wet pasture, Val da Fain |
| <i>Pedicularis rostratospicata</i> | Flesh-pink Lousewort | Fuorcla Surlej |
| <i>Pedicularis tuberosa</i> | Long-beaked Yellow Lousewort | Acidic mountain turf |
| <i>Pedicularis verticillata</i> | Whorled Lousewort | Mountain turf |
| <i>Rhinanthus alectorolophus</i> | Greater Yellow-rattle | Meadows |
| <i>Rhinanthus minor</i> | Yellow-rattle | Frequent |
| Oxalidaceae | Wood-sorrel Family | |
| <i>Oxalis acetosella</i> | Wood-sorrel | Shaded rocks |
| Papaveraceae | Poppy Family | |
| <i>Papaver aurantiacum</i> | Rhaetic Poppy | Scree. Local |
| <i>Papaver croceum</i> ‡ | Islandic Poppy | River gravels. |
| Parnassiaceae | Grass-of-Parnassus Family | |
| <i>Parnassia palustris</i> | Grass-of-Parnassus | Damp flushes |
| Plantaginaceae | Plantain Family | |
| <i>Plantago alpina</i> | Alpine Plantain | Mountain turf |
| <i>Plantago atrata</i> | Dark Plantain | Mountain turf |
| <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> | Ribwort Plantain | Occasional |
| <i>Plantago major</i> | Greater Plantain | Occasional |
| <i>Plantago maritima</i> subsp. <i>serpentina</i> | Fleshy Plantain | Frequent |
| <i>Plantago media</i> | Hoary Plantain | Occasional |
| Polemoniaceae | Jacob's-ladder Family | |
| <i>Polemonium caeruleum</i> | Jacob's-ladder | Limestone rocks |

| Latin Name | Common Name | Notes |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Polygalaceae | | |
| <i>Polygala alpestris</i> | Mountain Milkwort | Common |
| <i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i> | Shrubby Milkwort | Frequent |
| Polygonaceae | | |
| <i>Bistorta officinalis</i> | Common Bistort | Meadows |
| <i>Bistorta vivipara</i> | Alpine Bistort | Common |
| <i>Oxyria digyna</i> | Mountain Sorrel | Rocks and screes |
| <i>Rumex acetosa</i> | Common Sorrel | Widespread |
| <i>Rumex acetosella</i> | Sheep's Sorrel | Acidic pasture |
| <i>Rumex alpestris</i> | Alpine Sorrel | Widespread |
| <i>Rumex alpinus</i> | Monk's-rhubarb | Disturbed areas |
| <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> | Broad-leaved Dock | Occasional |
| <i>Rumex scutatus</i> | French Sorrel | Screes and rocky places |
| Primulaceae | | |
| <i>Androsace alpina</i> | Alpine Rock-jasmine | Alpine scree |
| <i>Androsace chamaejasme</i> | Ciliate Rock-jasmine | Frequent |
| <i>Androsace obtusifolia</i> | Blunt-leaved Rock Jasmine | Limestone turf |
| <i>Lysimachia nemorum</i> | Yellow Pimpernel | Val Roseg |
| <i>Primula elatior</i> | Oxlip | Snowbeds |
| <i>Primula farinosa</i> | Bird's-eye Primrose | Mountain turf |
| <i>Primula halleri</i> | Long-flowered Primrose | Rare. Below Alp Grum |
| <i>Primula hirsuta</i> | Hairy Primrose | Mountain rocks |
| <i>Primula integrifolia</i> | Entire-leaved Primrose | Common. Wet turf |
| <i>Primula latifolia</i> | Broad-leaved Primrose | Locally common |
| <i>Primula x muretiana</i> (<i>P. integrifolia</i> x <i>P. latifolia</i>) | A hybrid Primrose | Val Minor, Fuorcla Surlej |
| <i>Soldanella alpina</i> | Alpine Snowbell | Mountain turf |
| <i>Soldanella pusilla</i> | Dwarf Snowbell | Wet turf |
| Ranunculaceae | | |
| <i>Aconitum lycoctonum</i> subsp. <i>vulparia</i> | Wolf's-bane | Frequent. Forests and streamsides |
| <i>Aconitum napellus</i> agg. | Monk's-hood | Damp pasture |
| <i>Aquilegia alpina</i> | Alpine Columbine | Limestone pasture |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i> | Marsh Marigold | Flushes and streamsides |
| <i>Clematis alpina</i> | Alpine Clematis | Forest and pasture |
| <i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> subsp. <i>apiifolia</i> | Alpine Pasqueflower | Mountain pasture |
| <i>Pulsatilla vernalis</i> | Spring Pasqueflower | Mountain pasture |
| <i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i> | Aconite-leaved Buttercup | Forest |
| <i>Ranunculus acris</i> | Meadow Buttercup | Common |
| <i>Ranunculus glacialis</i> | Glacier Crowfoot | Alpine scree |
| <i>Ranunculus kuepferi</i> | Kupfer's Buttercup | Mountain turf |
| <i>Ranunculus montanus</i> | Mountain Buttercup | Mountain turf |
| <i>Ranunculus platanifolius</i> | Maple-leaved Buttercup | Rare in open forest. Alp Grum |
| <i>Ranunculus repens</i> | Creeping Buttercup | Meadows |
| <i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i> | Great Meadow-rue | Meadows |
| <i>Thalictrum foetidum</i> | Stinking Meadow-rue | Pasture |
| <i>Thalictrum minus</i> | Lesser Meadow-rue | Pasture |
| <i>Trollius europaeus</i> | Globeflower | Damp pasture |
| Rhamnaceae | | |
| <i>Rhamnus pumilus</i> | Dwarf Buckthorn | Limestone Rocks |

| Latin Name | Common Name | Notes |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Rosaceae | Rose Family | |
| <i>Alchemilla alpina</i> | Alpine Lady's Mantle | Common |
| <i>Alchemilla conjuncta</i> | Silver Lady's Mantle | Frequent |
| <i>Alchemilla glabra</i> | Smooth Lady's Mantle | Frequent |
| <i>Alchemilla hybrida</i> agg. | Hybrid Lady's Mantle | Occasional |
| <i>Alchemilla pentaphyllea</i> | Cut-leaved Lady's Mantle | Damp mountain turf |
| <i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> agg. | Lady's-mantle | Common |
| <i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i> | Pale Lady's-mantle | Frequent |
| <i>Cotoneaster integerrima</i> | Wild Cotoneaster | Rocks |
| <i>Dryas octopetala</i> | Mountain Avens | Mountain rocks and scree |
| <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> | Meadowsweet | Lowland meadows |
| <i>Fragaria vesca</i> | Wild Strawberry | Woods and pasture |
| <i>Geum montanum</i> | Alpine Avens | Mountain turf |
| <i>Geum reptans</i> | Creeping Avens | Alpine rocks and scree |
| <i>Geum rivale</i> | Water Avens | Occasional. Wet places |
| <i>Potentilla anserina</i> | Silverweed | Waste places |
| <i>Potentilla crantzii</i> | Alpine Cinquefoil | Common. Mountain turf |
| <i>Potentilla erecta</i> | Tormentil | Acidic turf |
| <i>Potentilla frigida</i> | Glacier Cinquefoil | Acidic alpine rocks |
| <i>Potentilla grandiflora</i> | Large-flowered Cinquefoil | Acidic pasture |
| <i>Potentilla rupestris</i> | Rock Cinquefoil | Local |
| <i>Poterium sanguisorba</i> | Salad Burnet | Widespread |
| <i>Prunus padus</i> | Bird Cherry | Near Hotel Palu |
| <i>Rosa canina</i> | Dog-rose | Wooded slopes |
| <i>Rosa pendulina</i> | Alpine Rose | Frequent. Mountains |
| <i>Rubus idaeus</i> | Raspberry | Woods |
| <i>Rubus saxatilis</i> | Stone Bramble | Occasional. Rocky places |
| <i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i> | Great Burnet | Meadows |
| <i>Sibbaldia procumbens</i> | Sibbaldia | Stony places in mountains |
| <i>Sorbus aria</i> | Whitebeam | Occasional in forest |
| <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> | Rowan | Woods and scrub |
| <i>Sorbus chamaemespilus</i> | False-medlar | Mountain scrub |
| Rubiaceae | Madder Family | |
| <i>Asperula cynanchica</i> | Squinancywort | Limestone rocks |
| <i>Cruciata laevipes</i> | Crosswort | Meadows |
| <i>Galium anisophyllum</i> | Dwarf Bedstraw | Frequent |
| <i>Galium boreale</i> | Northern Bedstraw | Occasional. Grassy places |
| <i>Galium odoratum</i> | Woodruff | Woods |
| <i>Galium pumilum</i> | Slender Bedstraw | Frequent |
| <i>Galium verum</i> | Lady's Bedstraw | Meadows |
| Salicaceae | Willow Family | |
| <i>Populus tremula</i> | Aspen | Occasional |
| <i>Salix breviserrata</i> | Finely-toothed Willow | Occasional |
| <i>Salix caprea</i> | Goat Willow | Lowland woods |
| <i>Salix eleagnos</i> | Hoary Willow | Occasional. Streamsides |
| <i>Salix foetida</i> | Stinking Willow | Val da Fain |
| <i>Salix glaucosericea</i> | Silky Willow | Occasional |
| <i>Salix hastata</i> | Large-stipuled Willow | Occasional |
| <i>Salix herbacea</i> | Least willow | Mountain turf |
| <i>Salix myrsinifolia</i> | Dark-leaved Willow | Morteratsch |
| <i>Salix purpurea</i> | Purple Willow | Morteratsch |

| Latin Name | Common Name | Notes |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Salix reticulata</i> | Net-leaved Willow | Mountain rocks and turf |
| <i>Salix retusa</i> | Retuse-leaved Willow | Mountain rocks and turf |
| <i>Salix serpyllifolia</i> | Thyme-leaved Willow | Mountain rocks and turf |
| Santalaceae | Bastard-toadflax Family | |
| <i>Thesium pyrenaicum</i> | Pyrenaean Bastard-toadflax | Rocky pasture |
| Saxifragaceae | Saxifrage Family | |
| <i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i> | Alternate-leaved Golden-saxifrage | Occasional. Wet places |
| <i>Micranthes stellaris</i> subsp. <i>robusta</i> | Starry Saxifrage | Wet acidic flushes |
| <i>Saxifraga aizoides</i> | Yellow Mountain Saxifrage | Wet turf and screes |
| <i>Saxifraga androsacea</i> | Scree Saxifrage | Damp screes and rocks |
| <i>Saxifraga aspera</i> | Rough Saxifrage | Rocky places |
| <i>Saxifraga bryoides</i> | Mossy Saxifrage | Rocky places |
| <i>Saxifraga caesia</i> | Blue Saxifrage | Limestone scree and turf |
| <i>Saxifraga exarata</i> subsp. <i>exarata</i> | White Musky Saxifrage | Rocky places |
| <i>Saxifraga exarata</i> subsp. <i>moschata</i> | Musky Saxifrage | Rocky places |
| <i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i> | Purple Saxifrage | Moraines and screes |
| <i>Saxifraga paniculata</i> | Livelong Saxifrage | Rocks and cliffs |
| <i>Saxifraga seguieri</i> | Seguier's Saxifrage | Damp alpine turf and rocks |
| Scrophulariaceae | Figwort Family | |
| <i>Verbascum nigrum</i> | Dark Mullein | Lowland |
| Tamaricaceae | Tamarisk Family | |
| <i>Myricaria germanica</i> | German Tamarisk | River gravels. Morteratsch |
| Thymelaeaceae | Mezereon Family | |
| <i>Daphne mezereum</i> | Mezereon | Limestone rocks. Local |
| <i>Daphne striata</i> | Striped Daphne | Stony pasture |
| Urticaceae | Nettle Family | |
| <i>Urtica dioica</i> | Common Nettle | Widespread |
| Valerianaceae | Valerian Family | |
| <i>Valeriana montana</i> | Mountain Valerian | Limestone rocks |
| <i>Valeriana officinalis</i> | Common Valerian | Damp meadows |
| <i>Valeriana tripteris</i> | Three-leaved Valerian | Woods |
| Veronicaceae | Speedwell Family | |
| <i>Chaenorhinum minus</i> | Small Toadflax | Railway tracks |
| <i>Digitalis grandiflora</i> | Large Yellow Foxglove | Local. Woods |
| <i>Linaria alpina</i> | Alpine Toadflax | Screes and rocky places |
| <i>Linaria vulgaris</i> | Common Toadflax | Below Alp Grum |
| <i>Veronica alpina</i> | Alpine Speedwell | Stony pasture |
| <i>Veronica aphylla</i> | Leafless-stemmed Speedwell | Stony pasture |
| <i>Veronica beccabunga</i> | Brooklime | Wet places |
| <i>Veronica bellidioides</i> | Violet Speedwell | Acidic pasture |
| <i>Veronica chamaedrys</i> | Germander Speedwell | Occasional |
| <i>Veronica fruticans</i> | Rock Speedwell | Mountain rocks |
| <i>Veronica fruticulosa</i> | A Rock Speedwell | Rocky moraines. Morteratsch |
| <i>Veronica officinalis</i> | Heath Speedwell | Woods and banks |

| Latin Name | Common Name | Notes |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> | Thyme-leaved Speedwell | Common |
| <i>Veronica urticifolia</i> | Nettle-leaved Speedwell | Woods |
| Viburnaceae | Viburnum Family | |
| <i>Sambucus racemosa</i> | Alpine Elder | Frequent |
| Violaceae | Violet Family | |
| <i>Viola biflora</i> | Yellow Wood Violet | Common |
| <i>Viola calcarata</i> | Long-spurred Pansy | Locally common. Corviglia |
| <i>Viola palustris</i> | Marsh Violet | Common |
| <i>Viola riviniana</i> | Common Dog-violet | Common |
| <i>Viola rupestris</i> | Teesdale Violet | Limestone meadows |
| <i>Viola tricolor</i> | Wild Pansy | Waste places |
| MONOCOTYLEDONS | | |
| Amaryllidaceae | Daffodil Family | |
| <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> | Chives | Occasional |
| <i>Allium victorialis</i> | Alpine Leek | Alp Grum, Alp Nova |
| Asparagaceae | Asparagus Family | |
| <i>Convallaria majalis</i> | Lily-of-the-Valley | Occasional |
| <i>Maianthemum bifolium</i> | May Lily | Forests |
| <i>Paradisea liliastrum</i> | St Bruno's Lily | Local. Alp Grum |
| <i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i> | Whorled Solomon's Seal | Woods and Juniper scrub |
| Colchicaceae | Meadow Saffron Family | |
| <i>Colchicum autumnale</i> | Meadow Saffron | Occasional. Meadows |
| Cyperaceae | Sedge Family | |
| <i>Carex atrata</i> subsp. <i>atrata</i> | Black Alpine Sedge | Frequent |
| <i>Carex canescens</i> | White Sedge | Wet heaths |
| <i>Carex capillaris</i> | Hair Sedge | Rocky places |
| <i>Carex curvula</i> | An alpine Sedge | Locally dominant |
| <i>Carex davalliana</i> | Davall's Sedge | Frequent |
| <i>Carex dioica</i> | Dioecious Sedge | Calcareous flushes. Val Minor |
| <i>Carex echinata</i> | Star Sedge | Common |
| <i>Carex ferruginea</i> | Rusty Sedge | Locally dominant on limestone |
| <i>Carex flacca</i> | Glaucous Sedge | Common |
| <i>Carex microglochin</i> | Bristle Sedge | Base-rich flushes |
| <i>Carex montana</i> | Soft-leaved Sedge | Limestone grassland. Val Minor |
| <i>Carex nigra</i> | Black Sedge | Common |
| <i>Carex ornithopoda</i> | Bird's-foot Sedge | Frequent |
| <i>Carex pallescens</i> | Pale Sedge | Frequent |
| <i>Carex panicea</i> | Carnation Sedge | Common |
| <i>Carex parviflora</i> | Small-flowered Sedge | Frequent |
| <i>Carex pauciflora</i> | Few-flowered Sedge | Oligotrophic flushes |
| <i>Carex rupestris</i> | Rock Sedge | Limestone scree |
| <i>Carex sempervirens</i> | Evergreen Sedge | Common |
| <i>Carex simpliciuscula</i> | False-sedge | Base-rich alpine flushes |
| <i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i> | Few-flowered Spike-rush | Wet flushes. Val da Fain |
| <i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> | Common Cottongrass | Common |
| <i>Eriophorum latifolium</i> | Broad-leaved Cottongrass | Flushes. Val da Fain |

| Latin Name | Common Name | Notes |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i> | Hare's-tail Cottongrass | Occasional |
| <i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i> | Northern Deergrass | Common |
| Juncaceae | Rush Family | |
| <i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i> | Alpine Rush | Wet mountain pastures |
| <i>Juncus jacquinii</i> | Jacquin's Rush | Frequent |
| <i>Juncus trifidus</i> | Three-leaved Rush | Acidic turf |
| <i>Juncus triglumis</i> | Three-flowered Rush | Wet flushes. Val da Fain |
| <i>Luzula alpinopilosa</i> | Alpine Wood-rush | Mountain pasture |
| <i>Luzula lutea</i> | Yellow wood-rush | Mountain pasture |
| <i>Luzula luzuloides</i> | White Wood-rush | Woods |
| <i>Luzula multiflora</i> | Heath Wood-rush | Mountain pasture |
| <i>Luzula nivea</i> | Snowy Wood-rush | Woods |
| <i>Luzula spicata</i> | Spiked Wood-rush | Mountain pasture |
| <i>Luzula sylvatica</i> | Great Wood-rush | Woods |
| Juncaginaceae | Arrowgrass Family | |
| <i>Triglochin palustris</i> | Marsh Arrowgrass | Local. Wet flushes |
| Liliaceae | Lily Family | |
| <i>Gagea serotina</i> | Snowdon Lily | Mountain turf |
| <i>Lilium bulbiferum</i> subsp. <i>croceum</i> | Orange Lily | Woods and cliffs. Local |
| <i>Lilium martagon</i> | Martagon Lily | Woods |
| Melanthiaceae | Herb-Paris Family | |
| <i>Veratrum album</i> | White False-helleborine | Mountain pasture |
| Orchidaceae | Orchid Family | |
| <i>Chamorchis alpina</i> | Dwarf Orchid | Scree and mountain turf. Local |
| <i>Corallorhiza trifida</i> | Coralroot Orchid | Forests |
| <i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i> subsp. <i>cruenta</i> | Flecked Marsh-orchid | Calcareous flushes. Local |
| <i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> subsp. <i>fuchsii</i> | Common Spotted-orchid | Common |
| <i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> subsp. <i>maculata</i> | Heath Spotted-orchid | Common |
| <i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i> | Broad-leaved Marsh-orchid | Wet pasture. Common |
| <i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i> | Frog Orchid | Frequent |
| <i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> | Fragrant-orchid | Common |
| <i>Gymnadenia miniata</i> | Red Vanilla Orchid | Locally common |
| <i>Gymnadenia odoratissima</i> | Short-spurred Fragrant-orchid | Locally common |
| <i>Gymnadenia rhellicani</i> | Alpine Vanilla Orchid | Locally common |
| <i>Neottia ovata</i> | Twayblade | Occasional. Meadows |
| <i>Orchis mascula</i> | Early-purple Orchid | Locally common |
| <i>Platanthera bifolia</i> | Lesser Butterfly-orchid | Local. Grassland |
| <i>Pseudorchis albida</i> | Small-white Orchid | Common |
| <i>Traunsteinera globosa</i> | Round-headed Orchid | Local. Chantarella |
| Poaceae | Grass Family | |
| <i>Agrostis capillaris</i> | Common Bent | Common |
| <i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> | Meadow Foxtail | Common in lower meadows |
| <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> | Sweet Vernal-grass | Common |
| <i>Avenella flexuosa</i> | Wavy Hair-grass | Common |
| <i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i> | False Brome | Occasional |
| <i>Briza media</i> | Quaking-grass | Common |
| <i>Calamagrostis villosa</i> | Shaggy Small-reed | Alluvial habitats |

| Latin Name | Common Name | Notes |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Cynosurus cristatus</i> | Crested Dog's-tail | Meadows |
| <i>Dactylis glomerata</i> | Cock's-foot | Waste places |
| <i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> | Tufted Hair-grass | Wet turf. Common |
| <i>Festuca ovina</i> | Sheep's-fescue | Common |
| <i>Festuca rubra</i> | Red Fescue | Common |
| <i>Festuca violacea</i> | Violet Fescue | Mountains. Common |
| <i>Holcus lanatus</i> | Yorkshire-fog | Frequent |
| <i>Holcus mollis</i> | Creeping Soft-grass | Frequent |
| <i>Melica nutans</i> | Mountain Melick | Frequent |
| <i>Molinia caerulea</i> | Purple Moor-grass | Oligotrophic flushes |
| <i>Nardus stricta</i> | Mat-grass | Common |
| <i>Oreochloa disticha</i> | Two-lined Moor-grass | Alpine Rocks. Diavolezza |
| <i>Phleum pratense</i> | Timothy | Meadows |
| <i>Phleum rhaeticum</i> | Rhatisches Cat's-tail | Common |
| <i>Poa alpina</i> | Alpine Meadow-grass | Common |
| <i>Poa annua</i> | Annual Meadow-grass | Common on trackways |
| <i>Poa nemoralis</i> | Wood Meadow-grass | Forests |
| <i>Poa pratensis</i> | Smooth Meadow-grass | Meadows |
| <i>Poa supina</i> | Creeping Meadow-grass | Meadows |
| <i>Poa trivialis</i> | Rough Meadow-grass | Meadows |
| <i>Schedonorus pratensis</i> | Meadow Fescue | Common |
| <i>Sesleria caerulea</i> | Blue Moor-grass | Limestone |
| Tofieldiaceae | Scottish Asphodel Family | |
| <i>Tofieldia calyculata</i> | Tofield's Asphodel | Common |

Birds (✓=recorded but not counted; H = heard only)

| | Common name | Latin name | June/July | | | | | | | | |
|----|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| 1 | Mute Swan | <i>Cygnus olor</i> | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Mallard | <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | |
| 3 | Common Swift | <i>Apus apus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 4 | Common Cuckoo | <i>Cuculus canorus</i> | | H | | H | | | | H | |
| 5 | Eurasian Coot | <i>Fulica atra</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 6 | Great Crested Grebe | <i>Podiceps cristatus</i> | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Yellow-legged Gull | <i>Larus michahellis</i> | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Grey Heron | <i>Ardea cinerea</i> | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Bearded Vulture (Lammergeier) | <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i> | | ✓ | | 2 | | | | | |
| 10 | Common Buzzard | <i>Buteo buteo</i> | ✓ | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Great Spotted Woodpecker | <i>Dendrocopos major</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 12 | Common Kestrel | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 13 | Spotted Nutcracker | <i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i> | | | H | H | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 14 | Alpine Chough | <i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 15 | Carrion Crow | <i>Corvus corone</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 16 | Northern Raven | <i>Corvus corax</i> | | H | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 17 | Great Tit | <i>Parus major</i> | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | |
| 18 | Barn Swallow | <i>Hirundo rustica</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Eurasian Crag Martin | <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 20 | Common Chiffchaff | <i>Phylloscopus collybita</i> | | H | | H | | H | | | |
| 21 | Eurasian Blackcap | <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i> | | | | H | | | | | |
| 22 | Garden Warbler | <i>Sylvia borin</i> | | | | H | | | | | |
| 23 | Common Firecrest | <i>Regulus ignicapilla</i> | | H | | | | | | | |

| | Common name | Latin name | June/July | | | | | | | | |
|----|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| 24 | Eurasian Treecreeper | <i>Certhia familiaris</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 25 | Common Blackbird | <i>Turdus merula</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 26 | Fieldfare | <i>Turdus pilaris</i> | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| 27 | Song Thrush | <i>Turdus philomelos</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 28 | Mistle Thrush | <i>Turdus viscivorus</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| 29 | Black Redstart | <i>Phoenicurus ochrurus</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 30 | Northern Wheatear | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| 31 | White-throated Dipper | <i>Cinclus cinclus</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |
| 32 | House Sparrow | <i>Passer domesticus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 33 | White-winged Snowfinch | <i>Montifringilla nivalis</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 34 | Alpine Accentor | <i>Prunella collaris</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 35 | White Wagtail | <i>Motacilla alba</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 36 | Water Pipit | <i>Anthus spinoletta</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 37 | Common Chaffinch | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 38 | Common Linnet | <i>Linaria cannabina</i> | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | |
| 39 | Citril Finch | <i>Carduelis citrinella</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 40 | European Serin | <i>Serinus serinus</i> | | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 41 | Eurasian Siskin | <i>Spinus spinus</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | |

Mammals (E = evidence of)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------------------|--|---|---|---|--|--|---|---|--|
| 1 | Red Squirrel | <i>Sciurus vulgaris</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 2 | Alpine Marmot | <i>Marmota marmota</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 3 | Snow Vole | <i>Microtus nivalis</i> | | | E | | | | | | |
| 4 | Red Fox | <i>Vulpes vulpes</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Alpine Chamois | <i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | | |

Reptiles & Amphibians

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | Viviparous Lizard | <i>Zootoca vivipara</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Common Frog | <i>Rana temporaria</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |

Butterflies

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | Swallowtail | <i>Papilio machaon</i> | | ✓ | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 2 | Apollo | <i>Parnassius apollo</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 3 | Clouded Apollo | <i>Parnassius mnemosyne</i> | | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 4 | Clouded Yellow | <i>Colias crocea</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 5 | Mountain Clouded Yellow | <i>Colias phicomone</i> | | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 6 | Large White | <i>Pieris brassicae</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 7 | Black-veined White | <i>Aporia crataegi</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 8 | Orange Tip | <i>Anthocharis cardamines</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |
| 9 | Green Hairstreak | <i>Callophrys rubi</i> | | ✓ | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 10 | Little Blue | <i>Cupido minimus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 11 | Holly Blue | <i>Celastrina argiolus</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 12 | Large Blue | <i>Maculinea arion</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 13 | Mazarine Blue | <i>Cyaniris semiargus</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 14 | Common Blue | <i>Polyommatus icarus</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| 15 | Painted Lady | <i>Vanessa cardui</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 16 | Red Admiral | <i>Vanessa atalanta</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Small Tortoiseshell | <i>Aglais urticae</i> | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| 18 | Shepherd's Fritillary | <i>Boloria pales</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 19 | Mountain Fritillary | <i>Boloria napaea</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | |

| | Common name | Latin name | June/July | | | | | | | | |
|----|-------------------------|--|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| | | | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| 20 | Cynthia's Fritillary | <i>Euphydryas cynthia</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Alpine Marsh Fritillary | <i>Euphydryas aurinia</i> subsp. <i>graciegenita</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 22 | Scotch Argus | <i>Erebia aethiops</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 23 | Piedmont Ringlet | <i>Erebia meolans</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |
| 24 | Alpine Heath | <i>Coenonympha gardetta</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 25 | Small Heath | <i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Alpine Grizzled Skipper | <i>Pyrgus andromedae</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 27 | Chequered Skipper | <i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i> | | | | | | | | ✓ | |

Moths (L = Larva)

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|---|---|--|--|---|---|--|
| 1 | Hummingbird Hawk-moth | <i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Chimney Sweeper | <i>Odezia atrata</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |
| 3 | Lackey Moth | <i>Malacosoma neustria</i> | | | L | | | | L | L | |

Other Insects

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|
| 1 | Red Wood Ant | <i>Formica rufa</i> | | ✓ | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
|---|--------------|---------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|

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