

# Wengen - Alpine Flowers of the Swiss Alps

Naturetrek Tour Report

16 - 23 June 2013



*Crocus vernus*



*Gentiana acaulis*



Panorama



*Primula auricula*

Report & images compiled by David Tattersfield



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## Day 1

Sunday 16th June

We left Heathrow mid-morning for Zurich and were soon enjoying the comfort of the intercity train to Interlaken with tantalising views of the Alps ahead. We changed trains to Lauterbrunnen, following the glacial melt-waters of the Lutschine River below high limestone cliffs, and then changed platforms to the cogwheel railway for the final leg of our journey, arriving in Wengen at 6.00 pm. After a short walk to our hotel we had plenty of time to settle in and enjoy the stunning views of the Jungfrau. We ate our evening meal on the terrace and were treated to a beautiful pink alpenglow as the sun went down.

## Day 2

Monday 17th June

We awoke to a lovely sunny morning and after breakfast took the short cable-car ride up to Mannlichen, not quite sure what might greet us. The season was very late, with large amounts of the winter snows remaining and the footpath we would normally have taken was still closed. From the viewpoint we took in the awe-inspiring views of the peaks and the deep trench of the Laterbrunnen Valley, far below. At our feet we started to identify the plants on the cliff edge. Early spring flowers such as *Primula auricula* and Snowden Lily *Loydia serotina* made a fine show that reflected the season. We made slow progress towards the summit, examining a range of habitats, each with its own community of plants. On north-facing cliffs grew tight cushions of Swiss Androsace *Androsace helvetica* and a careful search revealed the leaves of Dwarf Orchid, *Chamorchis alpina*, nestled in cushions of Mossy Cyphel *Minuartia sedoides*. All around were acres of Spring Crocus *Crocus vernus* subsp. *albiflorus* in white and purple and lots of white Kupfer's Buttercup *Ranunculus kuepferi*. Blue Trumpet Gentian *Gentiana acaulis* and pink Bird's-eye Primrose *Primula farinosa* made eye-catching combinations and stunning patches of *Gentiana verna* and Alpine Snowbell *Soldanella alpina* kept the photographers busy. Near the summit the yellows of Alpine Pasque Flower and Oxlip stole the show with a few perfect specimens of gleaming white Spring Pasque Flower *Pulsatilla vernalis*.

The group met again over drinks at the Berghaus before moving to our usual lunch spot, overlooking the Eiger. Here, *Pulsatilla vernalis* was flowering in quantity from the sodden brown turf, where the snow had just receded. It had been a good day for mountain birds with ever-present Water Pipit, Snowfinch around the chair-lifts and Ravens and Alpine Chough overhead. In addition, we had brief sights of Golden Eagle and Peregrine Falcon. Some of the fittest members of the party walked back down to Wengen, while the rest of us returned on the cable-car. There was an opportunity to explore the colourful hay-meadows, around the village before dinner.

## Day 3

Tuesday 18th June

The Fohn was blowing from the south and a hot fine day was promised. We took the train down to Lauterbrunnen and the cable car up the steep valley side to Grutschalp. Another train took us to Murren and after a short stroll through the village we boarded the funicular railway to Almendhubel where morning coffee was most welcome. We soon joined the Mountain View Trail, which contours the mountains before descending steeply to Grutschalp. As yesterday, there were wonderful displays of Crocus around melting snowbeds but away from these the season was more advanced. Globe Orchid *Traunsteinera globosa* and swathes of Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid *Dactylorhiza majalis* were just coming into bloom in marshy areas, whereas Early Purple Orchid was at its peak.

The temperature approached 30 degrees but a strong wind blew during lunch. Further on, we crossed the dirty remnants of an avalanche, surrounded by more Crocuses and the sweetly-scented Mezerion *Daphne mezereum*. Meadows were white with Aconite-leaved Buttercup *Ranunculus aconitifolius*, almost useless to the cows that would graze here later in the summer. We descended in stages through thickets of Green Alder, *Alnus viridis*, open meadows to the forest above Grutschalp, where we found Lesser Twayblade *Listera cordata* and the Solomon's Seal relative *Streptopus amplexifolius*. Arriving at the station we were surprised to find that the cable-car had broken down, so instead had a further ride back to Murren and on down the dramatic cable to Stechelberg. After a longish wait for the bus we finally got back to Wengen around 8.00 pm.

## Day 4

Wednesday 19th June

After a long day, we needed something a little shorter, so we set off down to Lauterbrunnen on foot, through meadows and forest and crossing the railway several times. There were many interesting plants to discover including Bird's nest Orchid, *Neottia nidus-avis*, Herb Paris, *Paris quadrifolia*, and Baneberry, *Actaea spicata* under the trees, and Masterwort, *Astrantia major* and Dark Columbine, *Aquilegia atrata* in the hay-meadows. We had time for a coffee, before catching the bus to Trummelbach and lunching by milky waters of the Luschine River.

The Trummelbach Falls, where the river corkscrews through the sheer limestone cliffs, was an unforgettable experience, more so because of the volume of water from the rapidly melting snow. It was to be the last of the very hot days, the thermometer reaching 36 degrees in Wengen. New plants near the falls included Swallow-wort, *Vincetoxicum hirundinaria*, Mountain Bladder Fern, *Cystopteris montana*, and the delicate Mossy Sandwort, *Moehringia muscosa*. After relaxing at the café, most of the group returned to Lauterbrunnen through the meadows and took the train back to Wengen. Three of us returned to Wengen directly, by climbing above the falls past the little farmstead at Brech. An extra bonus, apart from the exhilarating exercise was finding lots of Long-leaved Helleborine *Cephalanthera longifolia*, the very rare Fly Orchid *Orchis insectifera* and a well-budded Lady's Slipper, *Cypripedium calceolus*.

## Day 5

Thursday 20th June

After the short train ride to Wengernalp, we explored the vicinity of the station platform before coffee. From our viewpoint, we could see Citril Finch on the wires and across the valley, a group of Ibex, grazing below the cliffs. We descended through colourful meadows to the new chair-lift at Wixi, where the deep-blue *Gentiana bavarica* was growing in a wet flush and continued through forest, finding Crested Tit, Alpine Salamander and One-flowered Wintergreen *Moneses uniflora*. We arrived at Biglenalp, just as heavy rain and a strong wind started and were grateful of the shelter provided by the cowshed over lunch.

The rain eased off and we crossed into the next valley to find Lady's Slipper Orchid *Cypripedium calceolus* just coming into flower. For many, this was the botanical highlight of the week and well worth the detour. The long scenic walk down past Mettlenalp and back to Wengen was full of interest which included a population of Lesser Twayblade *Listera cordata*, lots of Common Newt in a small pond, Grizzled Skipper and Mountain Green-veined White and many new plants in the forests, so the last of us didn't get back till 7.15.

## Day 6

Friday 21st June

After yesterday's excursion, we welcomed an easy day. Two trains took us down to Wilderswil where we boarded the exciting rack-railway up to Schynige Platte. The line had only just opened and as it was cool and cloudy our first stop was the hotel cafe. The main attraction for us was the Alpine Garden which is real gem and well designed in a natural setting. It gave us all an opportunity to brush up on the plants we had already seen and many more from a further afield in the Alps. Because of the season the early spring flowers were prominent, with many white *Pulsatilla alpina* subsp. *alpina* and drifts of Oxlip *Primula elatior*. The weather remained mostly cloudy with only occasional glimpses of the peaks to the south. After lunch on the station platform, we did a circular walk to the Oberberghorn and back. Ring Ouzels were busy feeding young and we watched Marmots going about their business among the snow patches. On the limestone screes of the Oberberghorn, large colonies of Angular Solomon's Seal, *Polygonatum odoratum*, and Lily of the Valley, *Convallaria majalis* were flowering to perfection but all too soon it was time to return to the station to catch our return train.

## Day 7

Saturday 22nd June

It remained cloudy with a few sunny intervals but remained dry for our last day in the mountains. We took the trains as far as Eigergletscher and spent some time exploring the moraines left by the retreating glacier. Several plants have made this harsh environment their exclusive home and advertise their presence with spectacular flowers. Among these, Broad-leaved Mouse-ear, *Cerastium latifolium*, Mt. Cenis Pansy, *Viola cenisia* and the deliciously scented Round-leaved Pennycress, *Thlaspi rotundifolium* were greatly admired. We were delighted to have good views of Alpine Accentor, Snow Finch, which were nesting around the buildings and even fleeting glimpses of Wall Creeper, on the cliffs. We returned to the station cafe for refreshments and then crossed the railway line to the start of the Eiger Trail, where we could clearly see that further progress would have been unrealistic. We returned to the meadows below the moraines for lunch, surrounded by an amazing display of yellow *Primula auricula* and pink *Primula farinosa*. We followed the dramatic medial moraine to its end and then a steep trail down to Wixi, passing beautiful clumps of *Gentiana clusii* and Mountain Avens *Dryas octopetala*, draping the rocks.

The reward at the end of the afternoon was the delicious Apricot Tart, in the Wengernalp Hotel, that we had set our sights on a couple of days previously. Four of the group elected to walk back to Wengen, while the rest of took the now-familiar train. As we ate our dinner cloud played among the panorama of icy summits and a final alpenglow brought the day to an end.

## Day 8

Sunday 23rd June

After breakfast we were able to enjoy the views from the hotel, before wandering down to the village to catch the mid-morning train and returning to Zurich for the flight home.

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## Species List

### Plants

| Scientific Name                  | Common Name                   | Notes                         |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Lycopodiopsida</b>            | <b>Clubmosses</b>             |                               |
| <b>Lycopodiaceae</b>             | <b>Clubmoss Family</b>        |                               |
| <i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>     | Alpine Clubmoss               | Occasional. Mountain turf     |
| <i>Huperzia selago</i>           | Fir Clubmoss                  | Frequent. Acidic pasture      |
| <i>Lycopodiella annotinum</i>    | Interrupted Clubmoss          | Local. Almend                 |
| <i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>       | Stagshorn Clubmoss            | Local. Above Grutschalp       |
| <b>Selaginellaceae</b>           | <b>Lesser Clubmoss Family</b> |                               |
| <i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>  | Lesser Clubmoss               | Occasional in turf            |
| <b>Equisetopsida</b>             | <b>Horsetails</b>             |                               |
| <b>Equisetaceae</b>              | <b>Horsetail Family</b>       |                               |
| <i>Equisetum arvense</i>         | Field Horsetail               | Meadows and tracksides        |
| <i>Equisetum palustre</i>        | Marsh Horsetail               | Wet pasture                   |
| <i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>      | Wood Horsetail                | Woods and damp pasture        |
| <b>Pteropsida</b>                | <b>Ferns</b>                  |                               |
| <b>Aspidiaceae</b>               | <b>Dryopteris Family</b>      |                               |
| <i>Dryopteris affinis</i>        | Scaly Male Fern               | Widespread                    |
| <i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>    | Narrow Buckler-fern           | Damp scrub                    |
| <i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>       | Broad Buckler-fern            | Frequent                      |
| <i>Dryopteris expansa</i>        | Northern Buckler-fern         | Damp scrub                    |
| <i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>      | Male Fern                     | Widespread                    |
| <i>Dryopteris villarii</i>       | Rigid Buckler-fern            | Limestone rocks. Oberberghorn |
| <i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>   | Oak Fern                      | Woods and rocks. Local        |
| <i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>  | Limestone Fern                | Limestone rocks. Oberberghorn |
| <i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>     | Hard Shield-fern              | Woods. Occasional             |
| <i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>     | Holly Fern                    | Mountain rocks                |
| <b>Aspleniaceae</b>              | <b>Spleenwort Family</b>      |                               |
| <i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i> | Black Spleenwort              | Shady cliffs                  |
| <i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>    | Wall Rue                      | Walls                         |
| <i>Asplenium septentrionale</i>  | Forked Spleenwort             | Rare, on rocks                |
| <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>     | Maidenhair Spleenwort         | Walls and cliffs              |
| <i>Asplenium viride</i>          | Green Spleenwort              | Mountain rocks                |
| <i>Ceterach officinarum</i>      | Rusty-back                    | Rocks. Uncommon               |
| <b>Athyriaceae</b>               | <b>Athyrium Family</b>        |                               |
| <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>     | Lady Fern                     | Occasional                    |
| <i>Athyrium distentifolium</i>   | Alpine Lady Fern              | Mountain woods. Above Murren  |
| <i>Cystopteris alpina</i>        | Alpine Bladder Fern           | Rare. Grutschalp, Eiger       |
| <i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>      | Brittle Bladder fern          | Frequent on rocks             |
| <i>Cystopteris montana</i>       | Mountain Bladder Fern         | Local. Trummelbach            |
| <i>Woodsia alpina</i>            | Alpine Woodsia                | Rare. Almendhubel             |

| Scientific Name  | Common Name  | Notes   |
|--|--|---|
| <b>Blechnaceae</b><br><i>Blechnum spicant</i>  | <b>Blechnum Family</b><br>Hard Fern  | Locally common  |
| <b>Cryptogrammaceae</b><br><i>Cryptogramma crispa</i>  | <b>Parsley Fern Family</b><br>Parsley Fern   | Acidic rocks  |
| <b>Dennstaedtiaceae</b><br><i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>  | <b>Bracken Family</b><br>Bracken   | Valley woodland   |
| <b>Ophioglossaceae</b><br><i>Botrychium lunaria</i>  | <b>Adder's Tongue Family</b><br>Moonwort   | Short turf. Widespread  |
| <b>Polypodiaceae</b><br><i>Polypodium vulgare</i>  | <b>Polypody Family</b><br>Common Polypody  | Occasional on rocks   |
| <b>Thelypteridaceae</b><br><i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i><br><i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>   | <b>Thelypteris Family</b><br>Lemon-scented Fern<br>Beech Fern  | Alder scrub<br>Woods. Occasional  |
| <b>Pinopsida</b>   | <b>Conifers</b>  |   |
| <b>Cupressaceae</b><br><i>Juniperus communis</i> subsp. <i>nana</i>  | <b>Cypress Family</b><br>Common Juniper  | Mountain pasture  |
| <b>Pinaceae</b><br><i>Abies alba</i><br><i>Larix decidua</i><br><i>Picea abies</i><br><i>Pinus mugo</i><br><i>Pinus sylvestris</i><br><i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>                               | <b>Pine Family</b><br>European Silver Fir<br>Larch<br>Norway Spruce<br>Dwarf Mountain Pine<br>Scots Pine<br>Douglas Fir          | Forests<br>Occasional<br>Forests<br>Tree-line<br>Widespread<br>Forests. Planted                 |
| <b>Taxaceae</b><br><i>Taxus baccata</i>  | <b>Yew Family</b><br>Yew   | Occasional. Forest  |
| <b>Magnoliopsida</b><br><b>Magnoliidae</b>   | <b>Flowering Plants</b><br><b>Dicotyledons</b>   |   |
| <b>Aceraceae</b><br><i>Acer campestre</i><br><i>Acer platanoides</i><br><i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>   | <b>Maple Family</b><br>Field Maple<br>Norway Maple<br>Sycamore   | Frequent<br>Occasional<br>Common  |
| <b>Adoxaceae</b><br><i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>   | <b>Adoxa Family</b><br>Town Hall Clock   | Rare. Mannlichen  |
| <b>Apiaceae</b><br><i>Aegopodium podagraria</i><br><i>Astrantia major</i><br><i>Astrantia minor</i><br><i>Athamanta cretensis</i><br><i>Bupleurum stellatum</i><br><i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i> | <b>Carrot Family</b><br>Ground Elder<br>Great Masterwort<br>Lesser Masterwort<br>Athamanta<br>Starry Hare's-ear<br>Hairy Chervil | Below Wengen<br>Meadows<br>Locally common<br>Rocky places and screes<br>Mountain rocks<br>Woods |

| Scientific Name                            | Common Name                 | Notes                        |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>               | Hogweed                     | Common                       |
| <i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>              | Broad-leaved Sermountain    | Trummelbach                  |
| <i>Ligusticum mutellina</i>                | Alpine Lovage               | Mountain pasture             |
| <i>Ligusticum mutellinoides</i>            | Unbranched Lovage           | High mountain pasture        |
| <i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>               | Masterwort                  | Common                       |
| <i>Pimpinella major</i>                    | Greater Burnet Saxifrage    | Common                       |
| <i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>                | Burnet Saxifrage            | Meadows                      |
| <b>Araliaceae</b>                          | <b>Ivy Family</b>           |                              |
| <i>Hedera helix</i>                        | Ivy                         | Occasional                   |
| <b>Asclepiadaceae</b>                      | <b>Milkweed Family</b>      |                              |
| <i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>           | Swallow-wort                | Frequent                     |
| <b>Asteraceae</b>                          | <b>Daisy Family</b>         |                              |
| <i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>               | Adenostyles                 | Alder scrub                  |
| <i>Adenostyles glabra</i>                  | Hairless Adenostyles        | Screes. Oberberghorn         |
| <i>Achillea atrata</i>                     | Dark-stemmed Sneezewort     | Frequent on limestone        |
| <i>Achillea erba-rotta subsp. moschata</i> | Musk Milfoil                | Acidic mountain pasture      |
| <i>Achillea millefolium</i>                | Yarrow                      | Meadows                      |
| <i>Antennaria carpatica</i>                | Carpathian Catsfoot         | Occasional. Mountain pasture |
| <i>Antennaria dioica</i>                   | Catsfoot                    | Common                       |
| <i>Arnica montana</i>                      | Arnica                      | Common                       |
| <i>Artemisia umbelliformis</i>             | Yellow Genipi               | Mountain rocks. Mannlichen   |
| <i>Aster alpinus</i>                       | Alpine Aster                | Mountain rocks and turf      |
| <i>Aster bellidiastrum</i>                 | False Aster                 | Common                       |
| <i>Bellis perennis</i>                     | Daisy                       | Frequent                     |
| <i>Carduus defloratus</i>                  | Alpine Thistle              | Common                       |
| <i>Carlina vulgaris</i>                    | Common Carlina Thistle      | Occasional                   |
| <i>Centaurea montana</i>                   | Mountain Cornflower         | Meadows                      |
| <i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>                  | Greater Knapweed            | Meadows                      |
| <i>Cicerbita alpina</i>                    | Alpine Sowthistle           | Forests and scrub            |
| <i>Cirsium oleraceum</i>                   | Cabbage Thistle             | Common below Wengen          |
| <i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>               | Spiniest Thistle            | Mountain pasture             |
| <i>Crepis aurea</i>                        | Golden Hawksbeard           | Meadows                      |
| <i>Crepis paludosa</i>                     | Marsh Hawksbeard            | Wet meadows                  |
| <i>Doronicum grandiflorum</i>              | Large-flowered Leopardsbane | Screes                       |
| <i>Erigeron alpinus</i>                    | Alpine Fleabane             | Mountain rocks. Local        |
| <i>Erigeron annuus</i>                     | Annual Fleabane             | Wilderswil                   |
| <i>Erigeron neglectus</i>                  | Neglected Fleabane          | Mountain rocks. Local        |
| <i>Erigeron uniflorus</i>                  | One-flowered Fleabane       | Mountain rocks. Local        |
| <i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>               | Hemp Agrimony               | Lowland                      |
| <i>Gnaphthaliu norvegicum</i>              | Norwegian Cudweed           | Occasional                   |
| <i>Gnaphthaliu supinum</i>                 | Dwarf Cudweed               | Snowbeds                     |
| <i>Hieracium angustifolium</i>             | Glacier Hawkweed            | Occasional                   |
| <i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>               | Orange Hawkweed             | Wengen                       |
| <i>Hieracium lactucella</i>                |                             | Common                       |
| <i>Hieracium murorum</i>                   |                             | Occasional                   |
| <i>Hieracium pilosella</i>                 | Mouse-ear Hawkweed          | Common                       |
| <i>Hieracium villosum</i>                  |                             | Mannlichen                   |
| <i>Homogyne alpina</i>                     | Alpine Coltsfoot            | Mountain turf. Common        |
| <i>Hypochoeris uniflora</i>                | Giant Catsear               | Mannlichen                   |
| <i>Lapsana communis</i>                    | Nipplewort                  | Below Wengen                 |



| Scientific Name                    | Common Name                   | Notes                     |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Leontodon helveticus</i>        | Swiss Hawkbit                 | Mountain turf. Common     |
| <i>Leontodon hispidus</i>          | Alpine Hawkbit                | Acidic pasture            |
| <i>Leucanthemopsis alpina</i>      | Alpine Moon Daisy             | Acidic mountain turf      |
| <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>        | Ox-eye Daisy                  | Meadows                   |
| <i>Mycelis muralis</i>             | Wall Lettuce                  | Walls                     |
| <i>Petasites albus</i>             | White Butterbur               | Mannlichen                |
| <i>Petasites paradoxus</i>         | Alpine Butterbur              | Mountain pasture          |
| <i>Prenanthes purpurea</i>         | Purple Lettuce                | Common. Forests           |
| <i>Saussurea alpina</i>            | Alpine Saw-wort               | Mountain turf             |
| <i>Senecio doronicum</i>           | Chamois Ragwort               | Limestone rocks and scree |
| <i>Senecio ovatus</i>              | Wood Ragwort                  | Forests                   |
| <i>Solidago virgaurea</i>          | Goldenrod                     | Mountain pasture          |
| <i>Taraxacum alpinum</i>           | Alpine Dandelion              | Scree                     |
| <i>Taraxacum officinale</i>        | Dandelion                     | Widespread                |
| <i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>        | Goatsbeard                    | Meadows                   |
| <i>Tussilago farfara</i>           | Coltsfoot                     | Damp places. Widespread   |
| <b>Balsaminaceae</b>               | <b>Balsam Family</b>          |                           |
| <i>Impatiens parviflora</i>        | Small Balsam                  | Woods. Alien              |
| <b>Betulaceae</b>                  | <b>Birch Family</b>           |                           |
| <i>Alnus glutinosa</i>             | Common Alder                  | Valleys, by rivers        |
| <i>Alnus viridis</i>               | Green Alder                   | Wet mountain slopes       |
| <i>Betula pendula</i>              | Silver Birch                  | Widespread                |
| <i>Betula pubescens</i>            | Downy Birch                   | Frequent                  |
| <b>Boraginaceae</b>                |                               |                           |
| <i>Asperugo procumbens</i>         | Madwort                       | Waste ground              |
| <i>Cerinthe minor</i>              | Lesser Honeywort              | Occasional                |
| <i>Echium vulgare</i>              | Viper's Bugloss               | Below Wengen              |
| <i>Myosotis alpestris</i>          | Alpine Wood forget-me-not     | Common                    |
| <b>Brassicaceae</b>                | <b>Cress Family</b>           |                           |
| <i>Alliaria petiolata</i>          | Garlic Mustard                | Tracksides                |
| <i>Arabis alpina subsp. alpina</i> | Alpine Rockcress              | Alpine rocks              |
| <i>Arabis bellidifolia</i>         | Mountain rocks                | Mountain rocks            |
| <i>Arabis caerulea</i>             | Blue Rockcress                | Scree and moraines        |
| <i>Biscutella laevigata</i>        | Buckler Mustard               | Mountain turf and scree   |
| <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>     | Shepherd's Purse              | Widespread                |
| <i>Cardamine alpina</i>            | Alpine Bittercress            | Mountain rocks            |
| <i>Cardamine amara</i>             | Large Bittercress             | Streamsides               |
| <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>           | Hairy Bittercress             | Occasional                |
| <i>Cardamine pentaphyllos</i>      | Five-leaflet Bittercress      | Uncommon. Damp forest     |
| <i>Cardamine pratensis</i>         | Lady's Smock                  | Wet places                |
| <i>Cardamine resedifolia</i>       | Mignonette-leaved Bittercress | Mountain rocks            |
| <i>Draba aizoides</i>              | Yellow Whitlow-grass          | Moraines                  |
| <i>Draba dubia</i>                 | Austrian Whitlow-grass        | Rocky places              |
| <i>Draba tomentosa</i>             | Woolly Whitlow-grass          | Rocks. Almendhubel        |
| <i>Erophila verna</i>              | Spring Whitlow-grass          | Occasional                |
| <i>Hesperis matronalis</i>         | Dame's Violet                 | Garden escape             |
| <i>Hugueninia tanacetifolia</i>    | Tansy-leaved Rocket           | Schynige Platte           |
| <i>Kernera saxatilis</i>           | Kernera                       | Rocks.                    |
| <i>Pritzelago alpina</i>           | Chamois Cress                 | Mountain rocks and scree  |

| Scientific Name  | Common Name               | Notes                    |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Thlaspi perfoliatum</i>                               | Perfoliate Pennycress     | Near habitation          |
| <i>Thlaspi rotundifolium</i> subsp. <i>rotundifolium</i> | Round-leaved Pennycress   | Moraines and screes      |
| <b>Campanulaceae</b>                                     | <b>Bellflower Family</b>  |                          |
| <i>Campanula barbata</i>                                 | Bearded Bellflower        | Mountain turf            |
| <i>Campanula cochlearifolia</i>                          | Fairy's Thimble           | Screes                   |
| <i>Campanula glomerata</i>                               | Clustered Bellflower      | Occasional               |
| <i>Campanula rhomboidalis</i>                            | A Bellflower              | Common in meadows        |
| <i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>                            | Harebell                  | Common                   |
| <i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>                             | Scheuchzer's Bellflower   | Mountain turf            |
| <i>Campanula thyrsoides</i>                              | Yellow Bellflower         | Schynige Platte          |
| <i>Campanula trachelium</i>                              | Nettle-leaved Bellflower  | Woods                    |
| <i>Phyteuma betonicifolium</i>                           | Betony-leaved Rampion     | Acidic pasture           |
| <i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>                               | Round-headed Rampion      | Meadows. Frequent        |
| <i>Phyteuma spicatum</i>                                 | Spiked Rampion            | Meadows. Frequent        |
| <b>Cannabaceae</b>                                       | <b>Hop Family</b>         |                          |
| <i>Humulus lupulus</i>                                   | Hop                       | Below Wengen             |
| <b>Caprifoliaceae</b>                                    | <b>Honeysuckle Family</b> |                          |
| <i>Lonicera alpigena</i>                                 | Alpine Honeysuckle        | Occasional. Forests      |
| <i>Lonicera caerulea</i>                                 | Blue-berried Honeysuckle  | Green alder scrub        |
| <i>Lonicera nigra</i>                                    | Black-berried Honeysuckle | Woods                    |
| <i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>                                | Fly Honeysuckle           | Woods                    |
| <i>Sambucus ebulus</i>                                   | Danewort                  | Lowland. Wilderswil      |
| <i>Sambucus nigra</i>                                    | Common Elder              | Woods                    |
| <i>Sambucus racemosa</i>                                 | Alpine Elder              | Occasional. Rocky places |
| <b>Caryophyllaceae</b>                                   | <b>Pink Family</b>        |                          |
| <i>Arenaria biflora</i>                                  | Two-flowered Sandwort     | Screes                   |
| <i>Arenaria ciliata</i>                                  | Ciliate-leaved Sandwort   | Screes                   |
| <i>Cerastium alpinum</i>                                 | Alpine Mouse-ear          | Mountain turf            |
| <i>Cerastium arvense</i>                                 | Field Mouse-ear           | Frequent                 |
| <i>Cerastium cerastoides</i>                             | Starwort Mouse-ear        | Rocks and pasture        |
| <i>Cerastium fontanum</i>                                | Common Mouse-ear          | Common                   |
| <i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>                              | Sticky Mouse-ear          | Waste places             |
| <i>Cerastium latifolium</i>                              | Broad-leaved Mouse-ear    | Moraines and screes      |
| <i>Dianthus barbatus</i>                                 | Sweet William             | Garden escape            |
| <i>Dianthus superbus</i>                                 | A Pink                    | Below Alpend             |
| <i>Dianthus sylvestris</i>                               | Wood Pink                 | Rocks. Local             |
| <i>Gypsophila repens</i>                                 | Alpine Gypsophila         | Frequent                 |
| <i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>                               | Ragged Robin              | Wet flushes              |
| <i>Minuartia sedoides</i>                                | Mossy Cyphel              | Alpine turf              |
| <i>Minuartia verna</i>                                   | Vernal Sandwort           | Rocky places             |
| <i>Moehringia muscosa</i>                                | Mossy Sandwort            | Shady places. Local      |
| <i>Sagina procumbens</i>                                 | Procumbent Pearlwort      | Common                   |
| <i>Sagina saginoides</i>                                 | Alpine Pearlwort          | Alpine turf and screes   |
| <i>Saponaria ocymoides</i>                               | Rock Soapwort             | Cliffs below Wengen      |
| <i>Silene acaulis</i>                                    | Moss Campion              | Mountain turf            |
| <i>Silene dioica</i>                                     | Red Campion               | Frequent. Meadows        |
| <i>Silene exscapa</i>                                    | Mountain turf             | Mountain turf            |
| <i>Silene nutans</i>                                     | Nottingham Catchfly       | Occasional. Rocks        |
| <i>Silene pratensis</i>                                  | White Campion             | Occasional. Tracksides   |

| Scientific Name  | Common Name                    | Notes                     |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Silene rupestris</i>                                    | Rock Campion                   | Common on rocks           |
| <i>Silene vulgaris</i>                                     | Bladder Campion                | Occasional. Meadows       |
| <i>Stellaria graminea</i>                                  | Lesser Stitchwort              | Occasional                |
| <i>Stellaria holostea</i>                                  | Greater Stitchwort             | Occasional                |
| <i>Stellaria media</i>                                     | Common Chickweed               | Occasional                |
| <i>Stellaria nemorum</i>                                   | Wood Stitchwort                | Woods                     |
| <b>Chenopodiaceae</b>                                      | <b>Goosefoot Family</b>        |                           |
| <i>Chenopodium album</i>                                   | Fat Hen                        | Occasional weed           |
| <i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>                          | Good King Henry                | Frequent weed             |
| <b>Cistaceae</b>   | <b>Rockrose Family</b>         |                           |
| <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> subsp. <i>grandiflorum</i> | Large-flowered Common Rockrose | Common                    |
| <i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>alpestre</i>      | Alpine Rockrose                | Frequent                  |
| <b>Cornaceae</b>   | <b>Dogwood Family</b>          |                           |
| <i>Cornus sanguinea</i>                                    | Dogwood                        | Woods                     |
| <b>Corylaceae</b>  | <b>Hazel Family</b>            |                           |
| <i>Corylus avellana</i>                                    | Hazel                          | Woods                     |
| <b>Crassulaceae</b>  | <b>Stonecrop Family</b>        |                           |
| <i>Rhodiola rosea</i>                                      | Roseroot                       | Alpine Garden             |
| <i>Sedum acre</i>  | Biting Stonecrop               | Occasional                |
| <i>Sedum album</i>   | White Stonecrop                | Walls. Wengen             |
| <i>Sedum alpestre</i>                                      | Alpine Stonecrop               | Mountain rocks            |
| <i>Sedum atratum</i>                                       | Dark Stonecrop                 | Mountain rocks            |
| <i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>                                   | Thick-leaved Stonecrop         | Walls and rocks           |
| <i>Sedum spurium</i>                                       | Caucasian Stonecrop            | Garden escape Wengen      |
| <i>Sedum reflexum</i>                                      | Rock Stonecrop                 | Occasional. Rocks         |
| <i>Sedum rubens</i>  | Reddish Stonecrop              | Rocks                     |
| <i>Sedum sexangulare</i>                                   | Tasteless Stonecrop            | Walls. Wengen             |
| <i>Sempervivum montanum</i>                                | Mountain Houseleek             | Common on rocks           |
| <i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>                                | Common Houseleek               | Frequent on rocks         |
| <b>Dipsacaceae</b>   | <b>Teasel Family</b>           |                           |
| <i>Scabiosa lucida</i>                                     | Shining Scabious               | Meadows                   |
| <b>Ericaceae</b>   | <b>Heath Family</b>            |                           |
| <i>Arctostaphylos alpinus</i>                              | Alpine Bearberry               | Occasional. Mountain turf |
| <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>                             | Bearberry                      | Acidic heaths             |
| <i>Calluna vulgaris</i>                                    | Ling                           | Frequent                  |
| <i>Empetrum nigrum</i> subsp. <i>hermaphroditum</i>        | Hermaphrodite Crowberry        | Acidic heaths             |
| <i>Erica herbacea</i>                                      | Spring Heath                   | Frequent on limestone     |
| <i>Loiseleuria procumbens</i>                              | Creeping Azalea                | Acidic heaths             |
| <i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>                            | Alpenrose                      | Common                    |
| <i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>                               | Hairy Alpenrose                | Common on limestone       |
| <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>                                 | Bilberry                       | Common                    |
| <i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>                                | Bog Whortleberry               | Common                    |
| <i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>                               | Cowberry                       | Common                    |
| <b>Euphorbiaceae</b>                                       | <b>Spurge Family</b>           |                           |
| <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>                               | Cypress Spurge                 | Frequent on limestone     |

| Scientific Name                                       | Common Name               | Notes                         |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Mercurialis perennis</i>                           | Dogs Mercury              | Woods                         |
| <b>Fabaceae</b>                                       | <b>Pea Family</b>         |                               |
| <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>alpestris</i>   | Alpine Kidney Vetch       | Mountain pasture              |
| <i>Astragalus alpinus</i>                             | Alpine Milk-vetch         | Mountain turf                 |
| <i>Astragalus australis</i>                           | Southern Milk-vetch       | Mountain turf                 |
| <i>Astragalus frigidus</i>                            | Pallid Milk-vetch         | Limestone cliffs              |
| <i>Astragalus penduliflorus</i>                       | Pendulous Milk-vetch      | Limestone cliffs              |
| <i>Coronilla emerus</i>                               | False Senna               | Occasional                    |
| <i>Coronilla vaginialis</i>                           | Small Scorpion Vetch      | Cliffs below Wengen           |
| <i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i>                         | Alpine Sainfoin           | Mountain pasture              |
| <i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>                             | Horseshoe Vetch           | Common                        |
| <i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>                                | Yellow Vetchling          | Meadows                       |
| <i>Lathyrus laevigatus</i> subsp. <i>occidentalis</i> | Yellow Pea                | Green alder scrub. Grutschalp |
| <i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>                             | Meadow Vetchling          | Meadows                       |
| <i>Lotus alpinus</i>                                  | Alpine Birdsfoot Trefoil  | Mountain turf                 |
| <i>Lotus corniculatus</i>                             | Birdsfoot Trefoil         | Meadows                       |
| <i>Lotus uliginosus</i>                               | Greater Birdsfoot Trefoil | Wet meadows                   |
| <i>Medicago lupulina</i>                              | Black Medick              | Common                        |
| <i>Medicago sativa</i>                                | Lucerne                   | Occasional weed               |
| <i>Melilotus albus</i>                                | White Melilot             | Lowland                       |
| <i>Onobrychis arenaria</i>                            | Small Sainfoin            | Occasional                    |
| <i>Onobrychis montana</i>                             | Mountain Sainfoin         | Mountain pasture              |
| <i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>                          | Sainfoin                  | Occasional                    |
| <i>Ononis repens</i>                                  | Common Restharrow         | Below Wengen                  |
| <i>Oxytropis campestris</i>                           | Yellow Milk-vetch         | Locally common                |
| <i>Oxytropis jacquinii</i>                            | Mountain Milk-vetch       | Moraines. Local               |
| <i>Oxytropis lapponica</i>                            | Northern Milk-vetch       | Moraines. local               |
| <i>Robinia pseudacacia</i>                            | False Acacia              | Lowlands. Cultivated          |
| <i>Securigera varia</i>                               | Crown Vetch               | Wilderswil                    |
| <i>Trifolium alpinum</i>                              | Alpine Clover             | Common                        |
| <i>Trifolium badium</i>                               | Brown Clover              | Mountain meadows              |
| <i>Trifolium montanum</i>                             | Mountain Clover           | Mountain pasture              |
| <i>Trifolium pratense</i>                             | Red Clover                | Meadows                       |
| <i>Trifolium repens</i>                               | White Clover              | Frequent                      |
| <i>Trifolium thalii</i>                               | Mountain turf             | Mountain turf and screes      |
| <i>Vicia cracca</i>                                   | Tufted Vetch              | Frequent                      |
| <i>Vicia sepium</i>                                   | Bush Vetch                | Occasional                    |
| <i>Vicia sylvatica</i>                                | Wood Vetch                | Woods                         |
| <b>Fagaceae</b>                                       | <b>Beech Family</b>       |                               |
| <i>Castanea sativa</i>                                | Sweet Chestnut            | Occasional. Planted           |
| <i>Fagus sylvatica</i>                                | Beech                     | Valley forest                 |
| <i>Quercus petraea</i>                                | Sessile Oak               | Frequent. Woods               |
| <i>Quercus robur</i>                                  | Pedunculate Oak           | Occasional                    |
| <b>Gentianaceae</b>                                   | <b>Gentian Family</b>     |                               |
| <i>Gentiana acaulis</i>                               | Trumpet Gentian           | Mountain pasture              |
| <i>Gentiana asclepiadea</i>                           | Willow Gentian            | Woods on limestone            |
| <i>Gentiana bavarica</i>                              | Bavarian Gentian          | Marshes                       |
| <i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i>                          | Short-leaved Gentian      | Alpine turf                   |
| <i>Gentiana clusii</i>                                | Clusius's Gentian         | Limestone pasture             |
| <i>Gentiana lutea</i>                                 | Great Yellow Gentian      | Mountain pasture              |

| Scientific Name               | Common Name                 | Notes                   |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Gentiana purpurea</i>      | Purple Gentian              | Green Alder scrub       |
| <i>Gentiana verna</i>         | Spring Gentian              | Mountain pasture        |
| <b>Geraniaceae</b>            | <b>Geranium Family</b>      |                         |
| <i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>    | Pyrenean Cranesbill         | Common                  |
| <i>Geranium robertianum</i>   | Herb Robert                 | Common                  |
| <i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>    | Wood Cranesbill             | Common                  |
| <b>Globulariaceae</b>         | <b>Globularia Family</b>    |                         |
| <i>Globularia cordifolia</i>  | Matted Globularia           | Frequent                |
| <i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>  | Leafless-stemmed Globularia | Frequent                |
| <b>Hypericaceae</b>           | <b>StJohn's Wort Family</b> |                         |
| <i>Hypericum maculatum</i>    | Imperforate St.John's Wort  | Frequent                |
| <b>Juglandaceae</b>           | <b>Walnut Family</b>        |                         |
| <i>Juglans regia</i>          | Walnut                      | Occasional. Planted     |
| <b>Lamiaceae</b>              | <b>Mint Family</b>          |                         |
| <i>Acinos alpinus</i>         | Alpine Calamint             | Occasional. Rocky banks |
| <i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>      | Pyramidal Bugle             | Locally common          |
| <i>Ajuga reptans</i>          | Common Bugle                | Common                  |
| <i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>    | Wild Basil                  | Frequent                |
| <i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>     | Common Hemp Nettle          | Occasional              |
| <i>Glechoma hederacea</i>     | Ground Ivy                  | Woods                   |
| <i>Hesperis matronalis</i>    | Dame's Violet               | Garden escape           |
| <i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i> | Yellow Archangel            | Woods                   |
| <i>Lamium maculatum</i>       | Spotted Dead-nettle         | Occasional              |
| <i>Lamium purpureum</i>       | Red Dead-nettle             | Occasional              |
| <i>Origanum vulgare</i>       | Marjoram                    | Occasional. Meadows     |
| <i>Prunella grandiflora</i>   | Large-flowered Self-heal    | Meadows. Trummelbach    |
| <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>      | Self-heal                   | Common                  |
| <i>Salvia glutinosa</i>       | Sticky Sage                 | Forest. Wilderwil       |
| <i>Salvia pratensis</i>       | Meadow Clary                | Meadows. Trummelbach    |
| <i>Stachys alpina</i>         | Alpine Woundwort            | Below Wengen            |
| <i>Stachys officinalis</i>    | Betony                      | Meadows                 |
| <i>S.tachys sylvatica</i>     | Hedge Woundwort             | Woods                   |
| <i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>    | Wall Germander              | Below Wengen            |
| <i>Teucrium montanum</i>      | Mountain Germander          | Trummelbach             |
| <i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>    | Wood Sage                   | Woods                   |
| <i>Thymus polytrichus</i>     | Hairy Thyme                 | Common                  |
| <i>Thymus pulegioides</i>     | Larger Wild Thyme           | Meadows                 |
| <b>Lentibulariaceae</b>       | <b>Butterwort Family</b>    |                         |
| <i>Pinguicula alpina</i>      | Alpine Butterwort           | Mountain rocks and turf |
| <i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>    | Common Butterwort           | Wet turf                |
| <b>Linaceae</b>               | <b>Flax Family</b>          |                         |
| <i>Linum alpinum</i>          | Alpine Flax                 | Wengernalp              |
| <i>Linum catharticum</i>      | Purging Flax                | Common                  |
| <b>Oleaceae</b>               | <b>Olive Family</b>         |                         |
| <i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>     | Ash                         | Lowland                 |

| Scientific Name                   | Common Name                      | Notes                      |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>          | Wild Privet                      | Lowland                    |
| <b>Onagraceae</b>                 | <b>Willowherb Family</b>         |                            |
| <i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i> | Rosebay Willowherb               | Occasional                 |
| <i>Epilobium alpestre</i>         | Whorled-leaved Willowherb        | Frequent                   |
| <i>Epilobium alsinifolium</i>     | Chickweed Willowherb             | Frequent                   |
| <i>Epilobium anagallidifolium</i> | Alpine Willowherb                | Frequent                   |
| <i>Epilobium montanum</i>         | Mountain Willowherb              | Occasional                 |
| <b>Oxalidaceae</b>                | <b>Wood Sorrel Family</b>        |                            |
| <i>Oxalis acetosella</i>          | Wood Sorrel                      | Shaded rocks               |
| <b>Papaveraceae</b>               | <b>Poppy Family</b>              |                            |
| <i>Meconopsis cambrica</i>        | Welsh Poppy                      | Occasional                 |
| <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>             | Common Poppy                     | Occasional. Lowland        |
| <b>Parnassiaceae</b>              | <b>Grass of Parnassus Family</b> |                            |
| <i>Parnassia palustris</i>        | Grass of Parnassus               | Damp flushes               |
| <b>Plantaginaceae</b>             | <b>Plantain Family</b>           |                            |
| <i>Plantago alpina</i>            | Alpine Plantain                  | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Plantago atrata</i>            | Dark Plantain                    | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Plantago major</i>             | Greater Plantain                 | Occasional                 |
| <i>Plantago media</i>             | Hoary Plantain                   | Occasional                 |
| <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>        | Ribwort Plantain                 | Occasional                 |
| <i>Plantago serpentina</i>        | Fleshy Plantain                  | Frequent                   |
| <b>Polygalaceae</b>               | <b>Milkwort Family</b>           |                            |
| <i>Polygala alpestris</i>         | Mountain Milkwort                | Common                     |
| <i>Polygala alpina</i>            | Alpine Milkwort                  | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i>       | Shrubby Milkwort                 | Frequent on rocks          |
| <i>Polygala vulgaris</i>          | Common Milkwort                  | Frequent                   |
| <b>Polygonaceae</b>               | <b>Dock Family</b>               |                            |
| <i>Oxyria digyna</i>              | Mountain Sorrel                  | Mountain rocks and screes  |
| <i>Polygonum bistorta</i>         | Bistort                          | Damp pasture               |
| <i>Polygonum viviparum</i>        | Alpine Bistort                   | Common. Mountain turf      |
| <i>Reynoutria japonica</i>        | Japanese Knotweed                | Alien. Lowland             |
| <i>Rumex acetosa</i>              | Common Sorrel                    | Widespread                 |
| <i>Rumex acetosella</i>           | Sheep's Sorrel                   | Acidic pasture             |
| <i>Rumex alpestris</i>            | Mountain Dock                    | Mountain pasture           |
| <i>Rumex alpinus</i>              | Monks Rhubarb                    | Disturbed mountain pasture |
| <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>         | Broad-leaved Dock                | Occasional                 |
| <i>Rumex scutatus</i>             | Rubble Dock                      | Rocks and screes           |
| <b>Primulaceae</b>                | <b>Primrose Family</b>           |                            |
| <i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>      | Ciliate Rock Jasmine             | Frequent                   |
| <i>Androsace helvetica</i>        | Swiss Androsace                  | Alpine cliffs              |
| <i>Androsace obtusifolia</i>      | Blunt-leaved Rock Jasmine        | Acidic turf                |
| <i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>         | Yellow Pimpernel                 | Damp woods                 |
| <i>Primula auricula</i>           | Bears Ears                       | Mountain rocks and turf    |
| <i>Primula elatior</i>            | Oxlip                            | Snowbeds                   |
| <i>Primula farinosa</i>           | Birdseye Primrose                | Mountain turf              |

| Scientific Name                                  | Common Name                | Notes                         |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Primula hirsuta</i>                           | Hairy Primrose             | Acidic rocks                  |
| <i>Primula veris</i>                             | Cowslip                    | Below Wengen                  |
| <i>Soldanella alpina</i>                         | Alpine Snowbell            | Common                        |
| <b>Pyrolaceae</b>                                | <b>Wintergreen Family</b>  |                               |
| <i>Moneses uniflora</i>                          | One-flowered Wintergreen   | Forest                        |
| <i>Orthilia secunda</i>                          | One-sided Wintergreen      | Forest                        |
| <i>Pyrola minor</i>                              | Lesser Wintergreen         | Forest                        |
| <b>Ranunculaceae</b>                             | <b>Buttercup Family</b>    |                               |
| <i>Aconitum napellus</i>                         | Common Monkshood           | Damp meadows                  |
| <i>Aconitum vulparia</i>                         | Wolfsbane                  | Frequent. Forest              |
| <i>Actaea spicata</i>                            | Baneberry                  | Woods                         |
| <i>Anemone narcissiflora</i>                     | Narcissus-flowered Anemone | Mountain pasture              |
| <i>Anemone nemorosa</i>                          | Wood Anemone               | Woods                         |
| <i>Aquilegia atrata</i>                          | Dark Columbine             | Forest and meadows            |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i>                          | Marsh Marigold             | Flushes and streamsides       |
| <i>Clematis alpina</i>                           | Alpine Clematis            | Alpine Garden                 |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i>                          | Old Man's Beard            | Common. Lowland               |
| <i>Delphinium elatum</i>                         | Alpine Larkspur            | Occasional                    |
| <i>Hepatica nobilis</i>                          | Hepatica                   | Woodland                      |
| <i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>    | Alpine Pasque Flower       | Frequent on limestone         |
| <i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> subsp. <i>apiifolia</i> | Alpine Pasque Flower       | Frequent on acidic soils      |
| <i>Pulsatilla vernalis</i>                       | Spring Pasque Flower       | Locally common                |
| <i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>                  | Aconite-leaved Buttercup   | Locally common                |
| <i>Ranunculus acris</i>                          | Meadow Buttercup           | Common                        |
| <i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>                      | Alpine Buttercup           | Snowbeds. Common              |
| <i>Ranunculus glacialis</i>                      | Glacier Crowfoot           | Alpine screes. Eiger          |
| <i>Ranunculus kuepferi</i>                       | Kupfer's Buttercup         | Locally common                |
| <i>Ranunculus montanus</i>                       | Mountain Buttercup         | Mountain pasture              |
| <i>Ranunculus parnassifolius</i>                 | Parnassus-leaved Buttercup | Alpine Garden                 |
| <i>Ranunculus repens</i>                         | Creeping Buttercup         | Occasional. Meadows           |
| <i>Thalictrum alpinum</i>                        | Alpine Meadow Rue          | Uncommon. Alpine turf         |
| <i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>                 | Great Meadow Rue           | Mountain meadows              |
| <i>Thalictrum foetidum</i>                       | Stinking Meadow Rue        | Trummelbach                   |
| <i>Trollius europaeus</i>                        | Globeflower                | Common                        |
| <b>Rhamnaceae</b>                                | <b>Buckthorn Family</b>    |                               |
| <i>Rhamnus alpinus</i>                           | Alpine Buckthorn           | Rocky places                  |
| <i>Rhamnus pumilus</i>                           | Dwarf Buckthorn            | Limestone rocks. Oberberghorn |
| <b>Rosaceae</b>                                  | <b>Rose Family</b>         |                               |
| <i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>                       | Agrimony                   | Occasional. Lowland           |
| <i>Alchemilla alpina</i>                         | Alpine Lady's Mantle       | Common                        |
| <i>Alchemilla conjuncta</i>                      | Silver Lady's Mantle       | Frequent                      |
| <i>Alchemilla glabra</i> agg.                    | A Lady's Mantle            | Frequent                      |
| <i>Alchemilla pentaphyllea</i>                   | Cut-leaved Lady's Mantle   | Snowbeds                      |
| <i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> agg.                  | Lady's Mantle              | Frequent                      |
| <i>Aruncus dioicus</i>                           | Goatsbeard Spiraea         | Woods. Below Wengen           |
| <i>Cotoneaster integerrima</i>                   | Wild Cotoneaster           | Mountain rocks. Oberberghorn  |
| <i>Crataegus monogyna</i>                        | Hawthorn                   | Woods                         |
| <i>Dryas octopetala</i>                          | Mountain Avens             | Mountain rocks and scree      |
| <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>                       | Meadowsweet                | Lowland meadows               |

| Scientific Name              | Common Name               | Notes                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Fragaria vesca</i>        | Wild Strawberry           | Woods and pasture         |
| <i>Geum montanum</i>         | Alpine Avens              | Mountian turf             |
| <i>Geum rivale</i>           | Water Avens               | Occasional. Wet pasture   |
| <i>Geum urbanum</i>          | Herb Bennet               | Woods                     |
| <i>Potentilla aurea</i>      | Golden Cinquefoil         | Occasional. Mountian turf |
| <i>Potentilla crantzii</i>   | Alpine Cinquefoil         | Common. Mountain turf     |
| <i>Potentilla erecta</i>     | Tormentil                 | Acidic turf               |
| <i>Prunus avium</i>          | Wild Cherry               | Woods                     |
| <i>Rosa canina</i>           | Dog Rose                  | Below Wengen              |
| <i>Rosa glauca</i>           | Blue-leaved Rose          | Occasional                |
| <i>Rosa micrantha</i>        | Occasional                | Occasional                |
| <i>Rosa pendulina</i>        | Alpine Rose               | Frequent. Mountains       |
| <i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>       | Sweet Briar               | Below Wengen              |
| <i>Rubus idaeus</i>          | Raspberry                 | Woods                     |
| <i>Rubus saxatilis</i>       | Stone Bramble             | Occasional. Rocky places  |
| <i>Sanguisorba minor</i>     | Salad Burnet              | Widespread                |
| <i>Sibbaldia procumbens</i>  | Sibbaldia                 | Snowbeds                  |
| <i>Sorbus aria</i>           | Whitebeam                 | Occasional. Woods         |
| <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>      | Rowan                     | Woods                     |
| <i>Sorbus chamaemespilus</i> | False Medlar              | Mountain pasture          |
| <b>Rubiaceae</b>             | <b>Madder Family</b>      |                           |
| <i>Asperula cynanchica</i>   | Squinancywort             | Occasional                |
| <i>Cruciata laevipes</i>     | Crosswort                 | Meadows                   |
| <i>Galium anisophyllum</i>   |                           | Frequent                  |
| <i>G. megalospermum</i>      | Swiss Bedstraw            | Moraines                  |
| <i>G. mollugo</i>            | Hedge Bedstraw            | Meadows                   |
| <i>Galium odoratum</i>       | Woodruff                  | Woods                     |
| <i>Galium pumilum</i>        |                           | Frequent                  |
| <i>Galium verum</i>          | Lady's Bedstraw           | Meadows                   |
| <b>Salicaceae</b>            | <b>Willow Family</b>      |                           |
| <i>Populus alba</i>          | White Poplar              | Lowland                   |
| <i>Populus tremula</i>       | Aspen                     | Occasional                |
| <i>Salix aurita</i>          | Eared Sallow              | Widespread                |
| <i>Salix breviserrata</i>    | Finely-toothed Willow     | Occasional                |
| <i>Salix foetida</i>         | Stinking Willow           | Locally common            |
| <i>Salix hastata</i>         | Large-stipuled Willow     | Local. Lauberhorn         |
| <i>Salix glaucosericea</i>   | Silky Willow              | Local. Lauberhorn         |
| <i>Salix hegetschweileri</i> | Alpine Willow             | Mountain turf             |
| <i>Salix helvetica</i>       | Swiss Willow              | Planted. Murren           |
| <i>Salix herbacea</i>        | Least willow              | Mountain turf             |
| <i>Salix laggeri</i>         | Lagger's Willow           | Local. Lauberhorn         |
| <i>Salix myrsinites</i>      | Whortle-leaved Willow     | Mountain turf             |
| <i>Salix reticulata</i>      | Net Leaved Willow         | Alpine rocks and turf     |
| <i>Salix retusa</i>          | Retuse-leaved Willow      | Alpine rocks and turf     |
| <i>Salix serpyllifolia</i>   | Thyme-leaved Willow       | Alpine rocks and turf     |
| <i>Salix viminalis</i>       | Osier                     | Lowland. Riversides       |
| <b>Santalaceae</b>           | <b>Sandalwood Family</b>  |                           |
| <i>Thesium alpinum</i>       | Alpine Bastard Toadflax   | Occasional. Pasture       |
| <i>Thesium pyrenaicum</i>    | Pyrenean Bastard Toadflax | Uncommon. Pasture         |



| Scientific Name                                 | Common Name                       | Notes                      |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Saxifragaceae</b>                            |                                   |                            |
| <b>Saxifrage Family</b>                         |                                   |                            |
| <i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>             | Alternate-leaved Golden Saxifrage | Occasional                 |
| <i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>                       | Yellow Mountain Saxifrage         | Wet turf and screes        |
| <i>Saxifraga androsacea</i>                     | Scree Saxifrage                   | Damp screes and rocks      |
| <i>Saxifraga aspera</i>                         | Rough Saxifrage                   | Occasional. Rocks          |
| <i>Saxifraga bryoides</i>                       | Mossy Saxifrage                   | Acidic rocks               |
| <i>Saxifraga caesia</i>                         | Blue Saxifrage                    | Limestone rocks and screes |
| <i>Saxifraga exarata</i> subsp. <i>moschata</i> | Musky Saxifrage                   | Mountain rocks             |
| <i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>                  | Purple Saxifrage                  | Rocks, moraines, screes    |
| <i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>                     | Livelong Saxifrage                | Rocks                      |
| <i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>                   | Round-leaved Saxifrage            | Damp shaded rocks          |
| <i>Saxifraga stellaris</i>                      | Starry Saxifrage                  | Acidic flushes             |
| <b>Scrophulariaceae</b>                         |                                   |                            |
| <b>Figwort Family</b>                           |                                   |                            |
| <i>Bartsia alpina</i>                           | Alpine Bartsia                    | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>                       | Ivy-leaved Toadflax               | Occasional on walls        |
| <i>Digitalis grandiflora</i>                    | Large Yellow Foxglove             | Local. Forest              |
| <i>Digitalis lutea</i>                          | Small Yellow Foxglove             | Local. Forest              |
| <i>Erinus alpinus</i>                           | Fairy Foxglove                    | Frequent                   |
| <i>Euphrasia minima</i>                         | Dwarf Eyebright                   | Local. Mountain pasture    |
| <i>Euphrasia rostkoviana</i>                    | Common Eyebright                  | Meadows                    |
| <i>Linaria alpina</i>                           | Alpine Toadflax                   | Moraine and screes         |
| <i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>                    | Wood Cow-wheat                    | Forest                     |
| <i>Pedicularis ascendens</i>                    | Ascending Lousewort               | Limestone turf             |
| <i>Pedicularis foliosa</i>                      | Leafy Lousewort                   | Local. Limestone pasture   |
| <i>Pedicularis oederi</i>                       | Crimson-tipped Lousewort          | Alpine turf                |
| <i>Pedicularis recutita</i>                     | Beakless Red Lousewort            | Local. Mountain turf       |
| <i>Pedicularis tuberosa</i>                     | Long-beaked Yellow Lousewort      | Acidic turf                |
| <i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>                 | Whorled Lousewort                 | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Rhinanthus alectorolophus</i>                | Greater Yellow Rattle             | Common. Meadows            |
| <i>Rhinanthus minor</i>                         | Yellow Rattle                     | Uncommon. Pasture          |
| <i>Vebascum nigrum</i>                          | Dark Mullein                      | Lowland                    |
| <i>Veronica alpina</i>                          | Alpine Speedwell                  | Stony mountain pasture     |
| <i>Veronica aphylla</i>                         | Leafless-stemmed Speedwell        | Stony mountain pasture     |
| <i>Veronica beccabunga</i>                      | Brooklime                         | Wet places                 |
| <i>Veronica bellidoides</i>                     | Violet Speedwell                  | Acidic pasture             |
| <i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>                      | Germander Speedwell               | Below Wengen               |
| <i>Veronica fruticans</i>                       | Rock Speedwell                    | Mountain rocks             |
| <i>Veronica officinalis</i>                     | Heath Speedwell                   | Woods                      |
| <i>Veronica urticifolia</i>                     | Nettle-leaved Speedwell           | Woods                      |
| <b>Solanaceae</b>                               |                                   |                            |
| <b>Nightshade Family</b>                        |                                   |                            |
| <i>Atropa bella-donna</i>                       | Deadly Nightshade                 | Forest. Wilderwil          |
| <b>Thymelaceae</b>                              |                                   |                            |
| <b>Daphne Family</b>                            |                                   |                            |
| <i>Daphne mezereum</i>                          | Mezereon                          | Local. Mountain pasture    |
| <b>Tiliaceae</b>                                |                                   |                            |
| <b>Lime Family</b>                              |                                   |                            |
| <i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>                       | Large-leaved Lime                 | Lowland                    |
| <b>Ulmaceae</b>                                 |                                   |                            |
| <b>Elm Family</b>                               |                                   |                            |
| <i>Ulmus glabra</i>                             | Wych Elm                          | Valley woods               |

| Scientific Name                               | Common Name            | Notes                      |
|---|------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Urticaceae</b>                             | <b>Nettle Family</b>   |                            |
| <i>Urtica dioica</i>                          | Stinging Nettle        | Widespread                 |
| <b>Valerianaceae</b>                          | <b>Valerian Family</b> |                            |
| <i>Valeriana dioica</i>                       | Marsh Valerian         | Wet pasture                |
| <i>Valeriana officinalis</i>                  | Common Valerian        | Damp meadows               |
| <i>Valeriana tripteris</i>                    | Three-leaved Valerian  | Woods                      |
| <b>Violaceae</b>                              | <b>Violet Family</b>   |                            |
| <i>Viola biflora</i>                          | Yellow Wood Violet     | Common                     |
| <i>Viola calcarata</i>                        | Long-spurred Pansy     | Locally common             |
| <i>Viola cenisia</i>                          | Mt. Cenis Pansy        | Moraine and scree          |
| <i>Viola lutea</i>                            | Mountain Pansy         | Locally common             |
| <i>Viola palustris</i>                        | Bog Violet             | Common                     |
| <i>Viola tricolor</i>                         | Heartsease             | Local                      |
| <i>Viola riviniana</i>                        | Common Dog Violet      | Common                     |
| <b>Liliidae</b>                               | <b>Monocotyledons</b>  |                            |
| <b>Cyperaceae</b>                             | <b>Sedge Family</b>    |                            |
| <i>Carex atrata</i>                           | Black Alpine Sedge     | Wet mountain pasture       |
| <i>Carex echinata</i>                         | Star Sedge             | Frequent                   |
| <i>Carex ferruginea</i>                       | Rusty Sedge            | Common. Limestone turf     |
| <i>Carex flacca</i>                           | Glaucous Sedge         | Common                     |
| <i>Caex nigra</i>                             | Black Sedge            | Common                     |
| <i>Carex panicea</i>                          | Carnation Sedge        | Common                     |
| <i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>               | Common Cotton Grass    | Wet flushes and bogs       |
| <b>Iridaceae</b>                              | <b>Iris Family</b>     |                            |
| <i>Crocus vernus</i> subsp. <i>albiflorus</i> | Spring Crocus          | Common                     |
| <b>Juncaceae</b>                              | <b>Rush Family</b>     |                            |
| <i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>               | Alpine Jointed Rush    | Wet mountain pasture       |
| <i>Juncus jacquinii</i>                       | Jacquin's Rush         | Wet mountain pasture       |
| <i>Juncus trifidus</i>                        | Three-leaved Rush      | Acidic mountain turf       |
| <i>Juncus triglumis</i>                       | Three-flowered Rush    | Acidic mountain turf       |
| <i>Luzula alpinopilosa</i>                    | Alpine Wood-rush       | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Luzula lutea</i>                           | Yellow Wood-rush       | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Luzula multiflora</i>                      | Heath Wood-rush        | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Luzula spicata</i>                         | Spiked Wood-rush       | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Luzula sylvatica</i>                       | Great Wood-rush        | Woods                      |
| <b>Liliaceae</b>                              | <b>Lily Family</b>     |                            |
| <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>                   | Chives                 | Occasional. Mountains      |
| <i>Allium scordoprasum</i>                    | Occasional. Meadows    | Uncommon. Meadows          |
| <i>Allium victorialis</i>                     | Alpine Leek            | Uncommon. Mountain pasture |
| <i>Anthericum ramosum</i>                     | Trummelbach            | Trummelbach                |
| <i>Colchicum autumnale</i>                    | Meadow Saffron         | Meadows below Wengen       |
| <i>Convallaria majalis</i>                    | Lily of the Valley     | Limestone cliffs and scree |
| <i>Lilium martagon</i>                        | Martagon Lily          | Woods                      |
| <i>Lloydia serotina</i>                       | Snowdon Lily           | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>                   | May Lily               | Mountain woods             |
| <i>Paradisea liliastrum</i>                   | St Bruno Lily          | Local. Mountain pasture    |

| Scientific Name                  | Common Name                   | Notes                      |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Paris quadrifolia</i>         | Herb Paris                    | Local. Woods               |
| <i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>      | Angular Solomon's Seal        | Limestone cliffs and scree |
| <i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i> | Whorled Solomon's Seal        | Occasional. Forests        |
| <i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>  | Streptopus                    | Occasional. Forests        |
| <i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>      | Tofield's Asphodel            | Common                     |
| <i>Veratrum album</i>            | White False Helleborine       | Mountain pasture           |
| <b>Orchidaceae</b>               | <b>Orchid Family</b>          |                            |
| <i>Cephalanthes longifolia</i>   | Long-leaved Helleborine       | Frequent. Woods            |
| <i>Chamorchis alpina</i>         | Dwarf Orchid                  | Local                      |
| <i>Coeloglossum viride</i>       | Frog Orchid                   | Frequent                   |
| <i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>      | Coral Root                    | Local. Forests             |
| <i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>     | Lady's Slipper                | Local                      |
| <i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>     | Common Spotted Orchid         | Common                     |
| <i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>      | Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid     | Common                     |
| <i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>      | Dark-red Helleborine          | Frequent. Forests          |
| <i>Epipactis helleborine</i>     | Broad leaved Helleborine      | Frequent. Forests          |
| <i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>       | Fragrant Orchid               | Common                     |
| <i>Gymnadenia odoratissima</i>   | Short-spurred Fragrant Orchid | Local                      |
| <i>Listera cordata</i>           | Lesser Twayblade              | Locally common             |
| <i>Listera ovata</i>             | Twayblade                     | Locally common             |
| <i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>        | Birds Nest Orchid             | Frequent. Forests          |
| <i>Nigritella rhellicani</i>     | Vanilla Orchid                | Locally common             |
| <i>Orchis insectifera</i>        | Fly Orchid                    | Rare. Trummelbach          |
| <i>Orchis mascula</i>            | Early Purple Orchid           | Common                     |
| <i>Platanthera bifolia</i>       | Lesser Butterfly Orchid       | Locally frequent. Forests  |
| <i>Pseudorchis albida</i>        | Small White Orchid            | Common. Mountain turf      |
| <i>Traunsteinera globosa</i>     | Round-headed Orchid           | Local                      |
| <b>Poaceae</b>                   | <b>Grass Family</b>           |                            |
| <i>Agropyron repens</i>          | Common Couch                  | Occasional                 |
| <i>Agrostis capillaris</i>       | Common Bent                   | Common                     |
| <i>Anthoxanthum alpinum</i>      | Alpine Vernal Grass           | Frequent Mountain turf     |
| <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>     | Sweet Vernal Grass            | Common                     |
| <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>     | False Oat-grass               | Common                     |
| <i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>   | False Brome                   | Woods                      |
| <i>Briza media</i>               | Quaking Grass                 | Locally common             |
| <i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>         | Soft Brome                    | Frequent                   |
| <i>Bromus sterilis</i>           | Barren Brome                  | Frequent                   |
| <i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>       | Crested Dogstail              | Common                     |
| <i>Dactylis glomerata</i>        | Cocksfoot                     | Common                     |
| <i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>     | Tufted Hair-grass             | Wet mountain pasture       |
| <i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>      | Wavy Hair-grass               | Acidic mountain turf       |
| <i>Festuca ovina</i>             | Sheeps Fescue                 | Common                     |
| <i>Festuca pratensis</i>         | Meadow Fescue                 | Common                     |
| <i>Festuca rubra</i>             | Red Fescue                    | Common                     |
| <i>Festuca violacea</i>          | Violet Fescue                 | Mountain turf              |
| <i>Holcus lanatus</i>            | Yorkshire Fog                 | Locally common             |
| <i>Holcus mollis</i>             | Creeping Soft Grass           | Locally common             |
| <i>Koeleria macrantha</i>        | Crested Hair-grass            | Frequent                   |
| <i>Lolium perenne</i>            | Perennial Ryegrass            | Frequent                   |
| <i>Melica uniflora</i>           | Wood Melick                   | Woods                      |
| <i>Nardus stricta</i>            | Mat Grass                     | Common                     |

| Scientific Name          | Common Name           | Notes                      |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Phleum alpinum</i>    | Alpine Timothy        | Frequent. Mountain pasture |
| <i>Phleum pratense</i>   | Timothy               | Common                     |
| <i>Poa alpina</i>        | Alpine Meadow Grass   | Common                     |
| <i>Poa annua</i>         | Annual Meadow Grass   | Common on trackways        |
| <i>Poa pratensis</i>     | Smooth Meadow Grass   | Common. Meadows            |
| <i>Poa nemoralis</i>     | Wood Meadow Grass     | Frequent                   |
| <i>Poa supina</i>        | Creeping Meadow Grass | Frequent                   |
| <i>Poa trivialis</i>     | Rough Meadow Grass    | Frequent                   |
| <i>Sesleria caerulea</i> | Blue Moor Grass       | Common. Limestone pasture  |

Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted; H = heard only)

|    | Common name               | Scientific name                | June |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|----|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
|    |                           |                                | 16   | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |   |
| 1  | Mute Swan                 | <i>Cygnus olor</i>             | ✓    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| 2  | Mallard                   | <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>      |      |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    | ✓ |
| 3  | Great Crested Grebe       | <i>Podiceps cristatus</i>      | ✓    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓ |
| 4  | Grey Heron                | <i>Ardea cinerea</i>           | ✓    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| 5  | Red Kite                  | <i>Milvus milvus</i>           | ✓    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓ |
| 6  | Black Kite                | <i>Milvus migrans</i>          | ✓    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    | ✓ |
| 7  | Eurasian Sparrowhawk      | <i>Accipiter nisus</i>         |      |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |    |   |
| 8  | Common Buzzard            | <i>Buteo buteo</i>             | ✓    | ✓  |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    | ✓ |
| 9  | Golden Eagle              | <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>       | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  | □  | ✓  |    |   |
| 10 | Common Kestrel            | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>       |      | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓ |
| 11 | Peregrine Falcon          | <i>Falco peregrinus</i>        |      | ✓  |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |   |
| 12 | Eurasian Coot             | <i>Fulica atra</i>             | ✓    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓ |
| 13 | Yellow-legged Gull        | <i>Larus michahellis</i>       | ✓    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓ |
| 14 | Rock Dove                 | <i>Columba livia</i>           | ✓    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    | ✓ |
| 15 | Common Wood Pigeon        | <i>Columba palumbus</i>        |      | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓ |
| 16 | Eurasian Collared Dove    | <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>   | ✓    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| 17 | Common Cuckoo             | <i>Cuculus canorus</i>         |      |    | ✓  |    | H  | H  |    |    |   |
| 18 | Common Swift              | <i>Apus apus</i>               | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |
| 19 | Alpine Swift              | <i>Apus melba</i>              | ✓    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| 20 | Great Spotted Woodpecker  | <i>Dendrocopos major</i>       |      |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    | H  |   |
| 21 | European Green Woodpecker | <i>Picus viridis</i>           |      | H  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |    |   |
| 22 | Eurasian Jay              | <i>Garrulus glandarius</i>     |      |    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |   |
| 23 | Eurasian Magpie           | <i>Pica pica</i>               |      |    |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |   |
| 24 | Spotted Nutcracker        | <i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i> |      |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |   |
| 25 | Alpine Chough             | <i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>    |      | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |   |
| 26 | Carrion Crow              | <i>Corvus corone</i>           | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |
| 27 | Northern Raven            | <i>Corvus corax</i>            | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    | ✓ |
| 28 | Willow Tit                | <i>Poecile montanus</i>        |      |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |   |
| 29 | Coal Tit                  | <i>Parus ater</i>              |      | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |
| 30 | European Crested Tit      | <i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>   |      |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |   |
| 31 | Great Tit                 | <i>Parus major</i>             | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |
| 32 | Eurasian Blue Tit         | <i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>     | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |   |
| 33 | Eurasian Skylark          | <i>Alauda arvensis</i>         |      | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| 34 | Crag Martin               | <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>  |      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓ |
| 35 | Barn Swallow              | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>         | ✓    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| 36 | Common House Martin       | <i>Delichon urbicum</i>        | ✓    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    | ✓ |
| 37 | Common Chiffchaff         | <i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>  |      |    |    |    |    |    |    | H  | H |
| 38 | Eurasian Blackcap         | <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>      |      | ✓  | H  | ✓  | H  |    | ✓  |    |   |

|    | Common name            | Scientific name                | June |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|------------------------|--------------------------------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|    |                        |                                | 16   | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| 39 | Garden Warbler         | <i>Sylvia borin</i>            |      |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| 40 | Common Firecrest       | <i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>     |      |    |    | H  | H  |    |    |    |
| 41 | Eurasian Wren          | <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> |      |    | H  | ✓  |    |    |    | ✓  |
| 42 | Eurasian Nuthatch      | <i>Sitta europaea</i>          |      |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| 43 | Wallcreeper            | <i>Tichodroma muraria</i>      |      |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| 44 | Ring Ouzel             | <i>Turdus torquatus</i>        |      |    | ✓  |    | H  | ✓  |    |    |
| 45 | Common Blackbird       | <i>Turdus merula</i>           | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| 46 | Fieldfare              | <i>Turdus pilaris</i>          | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| 47 | Song Thrush            | <i>Turdus philomelos</i>       |      | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |
| 48 | Mistle Thrush          | <i>Turdus viscivorus</i>       |      |    | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| 49 | European Robin         | <i>Erithacus rubecula</i>      |      | H  |    | ✓  | ✓  |    | H  |    |
| 50 | Black Redstart         | <i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>    | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| 51 | Northern Wheatear      | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>       |      | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| 52 | Spotted Flycatcher     | <i>Muscicapa striata</i>       | ✓    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | H  | ✓  |
| 53 | White-throated Dipper  | <i>Cinclus cinclus</i>         | ✓    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| 54 | House Sparrow          | <i>Passer domesticus</i>       | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| 55 | White-winged Snowfinch | <i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>  |      | ✓  |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| 56 | Alpine Accentor        | <i>Prunella collaris</i>       |      |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| 57 | Dunnock                | <i>Prunella modularis</i>      |      | H  | H  |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| 58 | Grey Wagtail           | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>       |      |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| 59 | White Wagtail          | <i>Motacilla alba</i>          | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| 60 | Water Pipit            | <i>Anthus spinoletta</i>       |      | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| 61 | Common Chaffinch       | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i>       | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| 62 | European Serin         | <i>Serinus serinus</i>         | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| 63 | European Greenfinch    | <i>Chloris chloris</i>         | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| 64 | European Goldfinch     | <i>Carduelis carduelis</i>     | ✓    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |
| 65 | Citril Finch           | <i>Carduelis citrinella</i>    |      |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| 66 | Common Linnet          | <i>Carduelis cannabina</i>     |      |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| 67 | Red Crossbill          | <i>Loxia curvirostra</i>       |      |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| 68 | Eurasian Bullfinch     | <i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>       |      |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |    |

## Mammals

|   |               |                            |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
|---|---------------|----------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | Mole          | <i>Talpa europaea</i>      |  | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| 2 | Alpine Marmot | <i>Marmota marmota</i>     |  |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |  |
| 3 | Pine Martin   | <i>Martes martes</i>       |  |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |  |
| 4 | Red Fox       | <i>Vulpes vulpes</i>       |  | ✓ |   |   |   |   | ✓ |  |
| 5 | Chamois       | <i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i> |  | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 6 | Ibex          | <i>Capra ibex</i>          |  |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 7 | Red Squirrel  | <i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>    |  |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |  |
| 8 | Common Shrew  | <i>Sorex araneus</i>       |  |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 9 | Snow Vole     | <i>Microtus nivalis</i>    |  |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |  |

## Reptiles

|   |                   |                         |  |  |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 1 | Viviparous Lizard | <i>Lacerta vivipera</i> |  |  | ✓ |  |  |  | ✓ |  |
| 2 | Slow Worm         | <i>Anguis fragilis</i>  |  |  | ✓ |  |  |  |   |  |

## Amphibians

|   |                   |                          |  |  |  |  |   |  |   |  |
|---|-------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|--|
| 1 | Common Frog       | <i>Rana temporaria</i>   |  |  |  |  | ✓ |  |   |  |
| 2 | Common Newt       | <i>Triturus vulgaris</i> |  |  |  |  | ✓ |  |   |  |
| 3 | Alpine Salamander | <i>Salamandra atra</i>   |  |  |  |  | ✓ |  | ✓ |  |

|  | Common name | Scientific name | June |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--|-------------|-----------------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|  |             |                 | 16   | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |

## Butterflies

|    |                                 |                               |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
|----|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1  | Swallowtail                     | <i>Papilio machaon</i>        |  |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 2  | Scarce Swallowtail              | <i>Iphiclides podalirius</i>  |  |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 3  | Black-veined White              | <i>Aporia crataegi</i>        |  |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |  |
| 4  | Large White                     | <i>Pieris brassicae</i>       |  |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |  |
| 5  | Green-veined White              | <i>Pieris napi</i>            |  |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 6  | Mountain Green-veined White     | <i>Pieris bryoniae</i>        |  |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 7  | Orange-Tip                      | <i>Anthocharis cardamines</i> |  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 8  | Clouded Yellow                  | <i>Colias crocea</i>          |  |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |  |
| 9  | Berger's Clouded Yellow         | <i>Colias australis</i>       |  |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |  |
| 10 | Green Hairstreak                | <i>Callophrys rubi</i>        |  |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 11 | Small Blue                      | <i>Cupido minimus</i>         |  | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 12 | Common Blue                     | <i>Polyommatus icarus</i>     |  |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |  |
| 13 | Peacock                         | <i>Inachis io</i>             |  |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 14 | Red Admiral                     | <i>Vanessa atalanta</i>       |  |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |  |
| 15 | Painted Lady                    | <i>Cynthia cardui</i>         |  | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| 16 | Large Tortoiseshell             | <i>Nymphalis polychlorus</i>  |  |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |  |
| 17 | Small Tortoiseshell             | <i>Aglais urticae</i>         |  | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |  |
| 18 | Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary | <i>Clossiana selene</i>       |  |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |  |
| 19 | Pearl-bordered Fritillary       | <i>Clossiana euphrosyne</i>   |  |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 20 | Mountain Ringlet                | <i>Erebia epiphron</i>        |  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |  |
| 21 | Water Ringlet                   | <i>Erebia pronoe</i>          |  |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |  |
| 22 | Ringlet                         | <i>Aphantopus hyperantus</i>  |  |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |  |
| 23 | Speckled Wood                   | <i>Pararge aegeria</i>        |  |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |  |
| 24 | Wall Brown                      | <i>Lasiommata megera</i>      |  | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   |  |
| 25 | Large Wall Brown                | <i>Lasiommata maera</i>       |  | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| 26 | Grizzled Skipper                | <i>Pyrgus malvae</i>          |  |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |  |

## Moths

|   |            |                            |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |
|---|------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| 1 | Oak Eggar  | <i>Lasiocampa quercus</i>  |  |  |  |  | ✓ |  |  |  |
| 2 | The Lackey | <i>Malacosoma neustria</i> |  |  |  |  | ✓ |  |  |  |