

Spring in North Cyprus

Naturetrek Tour Report

29 March - 5 April 2008



Cyprus Bee Orchid *Ophrys kotschy*



Black Francolin *Francolinus francolinus*



Agama stellio cypriaca



Salamis Ruins

Report and images compiled by Andy Harding and Alan Outen



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Day 1

Saturday 29th March

The check-in did not augur well for the rest of the trip, as failing computers suggested we should do the deed in an ever-changing variety of sites: the result was at least an hour's delay, however, a good flight and rather higher temperatures met us in Larnaca, and lifted spirits. A nineteen seater bus was just fine for us, but fitting in the luggage seemed just a bit tight. Nonetheless this was achieved and we headed north to the border. The crossing meant something of a delay as visas were issued to all. It was very clear that the countryside was very dry and more likened to July terrain than late March.

We arrived at our hotel at Bellapais Monastery Village not long after dark and met by Gulay, our guide for the week. After settling in we reconvene for our initial 'briefing' meeting, fuelled by a welcome drink. Dinner is a la carte and meets with a high approval rating.

The only point of trepidation is that, taking in to account the clock change in Cyprus we are now three hours ahead and a 7 o'clock early birding walk is 4 o'clock, yesterday's U.K. time!!

Day 2

Sunday 30th March

Something of a surprise was the rubbish tip which was being made of the attractive ravine close to the hotel, which met the intrepid few on the early morning walk. Three male Cyprus Wheatears competing over a half-built building, with their 'buzzy generator' song, were a delightful start - though this is a very common bird. Cetti's Warbler song came from several directions, but, unfortunately, none were seen.

An obliging Eastern Bonelli's Warbler was the star bird. A good number of common Cyprus ruderals (plants that grow on rubbish heaps!) were also found as well as Kotchy's Gecko and a Troodos Rock Lizard.

Our first journey is a short but steep one to Hilarion Castle. Those who reached the top where St. John's Tower and the Royal Apartments sit need to manage the last 420 steps without motorized assistance. Excellent views of Blue Rock Thrush and four competing, dancing, fluttering Cyprus Wheatears provide the main birding interest. Botanists were pleased to find *Enarthrocarpus arcuatus*, *Hyoscyamus aureus* and the endemics *Arabis cypria* and *Brassica hilarionis*.

Many of the group had noticed the small open-backed 4x4 which was trailing us. This contained our lunch, which provided some reassurance! However our first planned lunch stop had to be abandoned because of heavy rain. We then proceed to outrun the rain, stop in a dry spot, and start to serve an amazing hot course with potato and beetroot salad and a green salad with hordes of fresh herbs – delish! ... but then the rain came ... still, we managed!

We moved on through the Kyrenian Range, with stops still hampered by rain. Many of the orchids we had hoped for were not showing but nonetheless among those we did see were *Barlia robertiana*, *Dactylorhiza romana*, *Neotinea maculata*, *Ophrys kotschyi*, *O.mammosa*, *O.sicula*, *O.umbilicata*, *Orchis anatolica* and *O.italica*. Thence to Gecitkoy Reservoir, where birders and botanists became unavoidably separated. The former saw a very surprising dozen Cretzschmar's Buntings, which were the highlights of the dam embankment, contrasting with the frustration of invisible Fan-tailed Warbler and Francolin. More Eastern Bonelli's Warblers and three Tree Pipits were the other highlights, until a Woodchat Shrike found just as we were leaving: the most enjoyed bird of the day. Plants seen included Turban Buttercup (*Ranunculus asiaticus*), Barbary Nut (*Gynandiris sisyrinchium*) the tongue orchid species *Serapias vomeracea* the endemic tulip *Tulipa cypria*.

We again managed to swing the a la carte menu for dinner – to everyone's obvious pleasure.

Day 3

Monday 31st March

Once again we are off to the hills up to Bellapais Abbey, which is, apart from us, deserted. This is a good move since tomorrow very many Greek Cypriots will be visiting. Plants here included the broomrape *Orobanche ramosa* as well as two introduced species that attracted attention *Lygos rhaetan* and *Solandra maxima* (a large yellow flowered member of the nightshade family). Many also enjoyed good view of the large Agamid Lizard *Agama stellio cypriaca*. Attractive though the Abbey and the views were, all eyes were to the skies: there was clearly going to be some rain, but where will it be heaviest?

We change plans and go first to Arapkoy Reservoir. This is a good move, since we have a dry hour here topped off with three fabulous Penduline Tits. Our next stop, on a small peninsula further east along the coast, was aborted due to driving rain. So on to the Herbarium, where it was a mixture of windy driven mist and sunshine! Lunch though was great, our brought-in picnic served in a restaurant in front of a roaring fire. Weather conditions made botanising difficult and we were unable to find some of the specialities known from here though we did see the endemic *Silene fraudatrix*.

We then continued to try to dodge the rain by driving along the southern edge of the mountains with spectacular views over the Messaouira Plain. Our next defined stop was Degirmenlik Reservoir where Water Rail and Snipe gave themselves up. The endemic Chamomile species *Anthemis tricolor* was also found. A last stroll beneath Bufavento produced a superb epilogue – two Masked Shrikes.

Dinner was pre-ordered at Patina's, where the surroundings were very enjoyable.

Day 4

Tuesday 1st April

The day dawned bright, sunny and relatively clear, so hopes were high when we set off for Korucam Burnu, the north-western cape of Cyprus. The last village before the cape is Sadrazankoy and we walked most of the road from its furthest outskirts to the tip, pausing at length at the fabled water tank, which has attracted so many scarce migrants in the past. In that area a decent flock of Tree Pipits and large numbers of Corn Buntings and Spanish Sparrows were the most notable gatherings.

The fare was then modest until just before the 'big reed' hedge, when in the last ploughed field, four Bimaculated Larks eventually gave themselves up to detailed scrutiny. At the same spot a large mixed flock of various races of *flava* or 'Yellow' wagtails appeared when flushed by a large flock of sheep on the other side of the road. These were quickly followed by two Stone Curlews and four Black-eared Wheatears. Plants included Tassel Hyacinth (*Muscari comosum*), *Bellardia trixago*, Ground Pine (*Ajuga chamaepitys* ssp *palaestina*), the red Pheasants-eye (*Adonis annua*) together with its yellow relative (*A. microcarpa*) and the endemic golden drops *Onosma fruticosum*. This excellent result took us up to lunchtime.

Hardly had we set forth in the afternoon when around thirty-five Alpine Swifts put on a spectacular, and in some cases, close range exhibition of power-flying: though they probably turned back south rather than set out for Turkey against a fairly strong wind. The afternoon produced nothing else exceptional, while always remaining interesting, but a last stop at the water tank on the return journey led to an encounter with a superb male Collared Flycatcher.

Much walking and unaccustomed heat led to a slightly earlier return, followed eventually by our now accustomed a la carte meal. What was not expected was a range of impressive 'conjuring' tricks by one of the waiters climaxed by the forks and toothpick balancing act!

Day 5

Wednesday 2nd April

Our first stop of the day reinforced the effect which the dry previous winter was having on both the landscape and the flora and fauna. Gonyeli Reservoir was almost entirely devoid of plants, with birds barely represented either. From one north-western suburb of Nicosia we moved to the north-east and Haspolat Sewage Works. A few more insects were seen including the Lesser Emperor and Scarlet Darter dragonflies, the very large Egyptian Grasshopper as well as *Acrotylus insubricus* - another grasshopper species with red and brown under-wings. Alan turned over a large sheet of wood to reveal a large Montpellier Snake. There was a definite increase in birds including Ferruginous Duck, some Spur Winged Plovers and the first well seen Fan-tailed Warbler, was perhaps inevitable, because no Sewage Treatment Works could exist without water. Lunch was delicious, if taken in rather unprepossessing surroundings!

Our next stop between two roads near Tuzla was made because of the standing water there, and excellent it was for waders, with highlights of Marsh and Wood Sandpipers and Little and Temmincks' Stint. The optimism which water here engendered was short lived. Shallow lake areas just north of Bogaz and the much larger one at Mehmetcik were bone dry. Two Great Spotted Cuckoos at the latter site 'got us out of jail'.

The modern Club Malibu Hotel had been chosen because it was some way up the Karpaz Peninsula. We arrived to find just one man doing everything, a series of mainly minor problems with most facilities in the rooms ... and no luggage. Fortunately the group has a great collective sense of humour, and we cope, albeit with a couple of room changes.....and the luggage soon appeared. The meal is more traditional Cypriot and is excellent ... high spirits abound.

Day 6

Thursday 3rd April

Breakfast is a more traditional affair, and the arrival of boiled eggs produces unjustified exultation. This morning the ultimate destination was Kafer Burnu, the very tip of the Karpaz Peninsula, in the hope of seeing birds which had funnelled up to the Cape and were being held at the very end. As usual here birds on the wires and otherwise seen from the bus delayed matters. Gulay explained that the very last village was still mixed Turkish and Greek, and had remained peaceful during the last Turko-Greek conflicts. A Greek monastery, St. Andreas, and its environs were the first proper stop, and as well as being able to examine the buildings and see inside the church, coffee was eventually produced for those who needed it. Tourists are not expected as early as mid-morning: they even opened some market stalls for us. Some of the group chanced upon three Hoopoes and a Masked Shrike: all in all a good break.

Kafer Burnu itself produced a Peregrine, a small flock of Short-Toed Larks and another Hoopoe as well as plants such as *Bellevalia nivalis*, *Malva aegyptia* and *Convolvulus oleifolius*, before an excellent lunch of stuffed vine leaves and yoghurt, taken right at the very tip, with Turkey c.65 km. away to the north. Subsequently we made a diversion to try to reach another promontory in the eastern side of the Karpaz. We were forced to abort this venture after a couple of kilometres but not before we had all had superb protracted views of the oft heard Black Francolin. We found the large aroid *Arum dioscoridis* tantalisingly close to being in flower! The journey back down the Karpaz delivered another prize bird in the shape of two different male Pallid Harriers which put on a fantastic show all around the bus. Our final stop was the best for flowers of the day with all three *Cistus* species, *Salvia viridis*, the endemic *Gladiolus triphyllus* as well as *Ophrys bornmuelleri*, *O. mamosa* and *Orchis fragrans*.

Back at the hotel, another good dinner with spicy meatballs followed the mezze.

Day 7

Friday 4th April

Breakfast and our departure in the coach were on schedule. Our first stop was in lightly forested garrigue, which produced a number of orchids including *Serapias levantina* and the endemic *Ophrys lapethica* as well as Spotted Rock-rose (*Tuberaria guttata*) and *Teucrium creticum*.

By the time we reached the Roman Harbour at Karpasia Agios Filon we were being sandblasted. Those who found a Kingfisher and a Francolin were simply heroic: others enjoyed the coffee. Plans to go on up the coast to Aphendrika were shelved and we attempted to cross to the other side of the Karpaz.

Our stop along the road to Kaleburnu was at a fantastic Gladioli field. Other plants seen here included *Allium nigrum*, *Vicia villosa* and *Bupleurum subovatum* while 25 Red-Rumped Swallows hawked overhead. Our lunch stop on a disused bridge produced a Praying Mantis species, the day's second Kingfisher, and a Masked Shrike, as well as black-eyed beans and tuna salad!

Not far down the road a few Naked Man Orchids of interesting proportions forced another stop. Great banks of these followed the old road here and amongst them were a few Monkey Orchids as well as *Ophrys lapethica*, *O.umbilicata*, *O.flavomarginata*. For the botanists this was the most enjoyed spot of the whole week, and we lingered here appropriately. All the birders turned into 'orchidophiles' with enthusiasm.

Our last real foray was around the old tobacco factory in Yenierakoy, where the plethora of spent cartridges were the main topic of conversation. Weasel-snout (*Misopates orontium*) was added to the plant list.

A fairly early return to the hotel allowed for some packing or pre-packing planning before our evening meal. Many predicted chicken for main course, which proved correct, but the starting mezze had a bit of a lift with hot cheese-filled sticks and batter-fried haloumi cheese. The evening log was a jovial affair with everyone giving their highlights and lowlights of the trip, rounded off by a splendid Liverpudlian poem by Christopher.

Day 8

Saturday 5th April

There was a very truncated early morning walk, as most of the party spent time packing for the return home. Our re-organised itinerary meant that this was still to be a day for visiting new sites. After extensive goodbyes with the staff, we headed down to Gazimagusa for a brief visit to a 'lake' near Gulserem. This had to be brief because it was overlooked by military observation posts, but it produced no brand new birds.

A more important objective was the Gazimagusa Fresh Water Lakes. This, though water levels were lower than hoped, was much more successful for both birders and entomologists. A Cattle Egret colony, good numbers of Spur-winged Plovers, a stunningly bright Wood Warbler and two obliging Eastern Bonelli's Warblers were the highlights for the birders. For the botanists *Phyla filiformis* was the only new plant for the week but the insects here included more Scarlet Darters, many Swallowtail Butterflies and a Forester Moth.

Our last major stop was at the Roman ruins at Salamis where the theatre was the highlight and dire warnings of Horned Vipers kept everyone out of the bushes except those actively searching for them - though unsuccessfully! No plants of note were seen but Mallow Skipper was a new butterfly for the trip.

We bade a sad goodbye to Gulay in the car park at Salamis as we transferred to a Greek Cypriot coach to take us through the border and on to Larnaca Airport. The journey was extremely smooth, the wait reasonably entertaining and the flight back punctual. It was difficult for all eighteen of us to bid proper farewells in the chaos which was the baggage reclaim carousel.

It had been in terms of the whole group gelling and entertaining one another a hugely enjoyable experience for both leaders ... in short a really good laugh!

Highlights of the week

Andrew	Stone Curlews flying
Betty	All the raptors at the Cape
Peter	Great Spotted Cuckoo
Caroline	Penduline Tit
Huw	Orchids especially the <i>Ophrys</i> species
Brenda	Karpaz Peninsula
John W	Camaraderie/ the variety of orchids
Margaret	Tulip
John A	St Hilarion
Noel	Profusion of Giant Fennel
Christopher	Orchids on the last day
Anthea	Pallid Harrier
Sheila	Cyclamen/ Naked Man Orchids
Wendy	<i>Salvia pinnata</i>
Alan W	Black Francolin/ orchids on last day
Beryl	Naked Man Orchids /Black Francolin/ Pallid Harrier
Andy H	Penduline Tits
Alan O	The group/ re-acquaintance with Mediterranean flora

Thanks everyone!

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Species Lists

Birds

h = heard

	Common Name	Scientific Name	March/April						
			30	31	1	2	3	4	5
1	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>		x		x			x
2	Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>					x		
3	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>							x
4	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	x			x			x
5	Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>				x			
6	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		x					x
7	Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>				x			
8	Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>				x			x
9	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>				x			
10	Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>					x		
11	Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>			x	x			
12	Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>			x				
13	Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentillis</i>					x		
14	Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>			x	x	x		x
15	Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
16	Peregrine	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>						x	
17	Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	h	h	h	h	x	x	h
18	Chukar	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	x	x	x		x		
19	Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>					x	h	
20	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>		x					
21	Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>		x		x			x
22	Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	x	x		x			x
23	Stone Curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicephalus</i>			x				
24	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>				x			x
25	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>				x			x
26	Spur-winged Plover	<i>Hoplopterus spinosus</i>				x			x
27	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>				x			
28	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>				x			
29	Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>				x			
30	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>				x			
31	Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>				x			
32	Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>				x			
33	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>				x			x
34	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>		x		x			
35	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>				x			x
36	Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>		x		x			x
37	Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>							x
38	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>			x	x	x	x	x
39	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>					x		
40	Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
41	Feral Pigeon / Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
42	Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
43	Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>							x
44	Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>					x		
45	Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>				x			

	Common Name	Scientific Name	March/April						
			30	31	1	2	3	4	5
46	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>			x			x	
47	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>					x		
48	Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		x		x			x
49	Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>						x	
50	Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>					x		x
51	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>			x	x	x	x	
52	Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>			x	x	x		
53	Bimaculated Lark	<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>			x				
54	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>			x				
55	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>					x	x	
56	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
57	House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>		x	x	x	x	x	x
58	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	x		x		x	x	
59	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>			x				
60	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>			x	x	x	x	x
61	Black-headed (Yellow) Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava feldegg</i>			x	x		x	
62	Grey-headed (Yellow) Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava thunbergi</i>			x				
63	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>			x				
64	Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>				x			
65	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>			x				
66	Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>					x		
67	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>			x		x	x	x
68	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>			x				
69	Cyprus Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe cypriaca</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
70	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	x						
71	Fan-tailed Warbler	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	h		x	x		x	h
72	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	h	x	h	x	h	h	h
73	Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	x	x		x			x
74	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	x		x		x		
75	Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	x	x	x		x	x	x
76	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
77	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>						x	
78	Cyprus Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanothorax</i>	x	x	x		x	x	
79	Eastern Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>	x						x
80	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>							x
81	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>					x		
82	Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	x		x				
83	Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>			x				
84	Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>		x					
85	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
86	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>	x						
87	Masked Shrike	<i>Lanius nubicus</i>		x			x	x	
88	Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	x						
89	Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
90	Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	x	x	x		x	x	x
91	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus corone cornix</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
92	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
93	Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>			x		x	x	
94	Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	
95	Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	h						
96	Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>		x	x				

	Common Name	Scientific Name	March/April						
			30	31	1	2	3	4	5
97	Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
98	Linnet	<i>Acanthis cannabina</i>			x				
99	Corn Bunting	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>	x		x		x	x	x
100	Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza caesia</i>	x	x		x			

Plants (**Bold = Endemic Plants**; nf = not flowering)

Botanising was heavy going at times as conditions had been so dry. This meant that orchids and some other choice plant species were elusive or in some cases not found at all. Many species were over as they had dried up whilst others were evidently waiting for the rain that accompanied us on occasions! Nonetheless it reflects the diligence of the group that the overall list of recorded species exceeds that for either of the two previous years for this trip. We recorded 104 species not seen in the previous two tours here and our total list of 310 species comes very close to the total number of species recorded for those two tours combined (319 species)

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites	Ref
Pteridophytes	<i>Ceterach officinarum</i> (=Asplenium)	Rustyback Fern	Kyrenia	B2532; V1256
	<i>Cheilanthes pteridioides</i> (= <i>maderensis</i>)	Scented Cheilanthes	St Hil	B2517; V1250
Gymnosperms	<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	Norfolk Island Pine	Bel MV; roadsides;	
	<i>Cedrus brevifolia</i> [endemic S Cyprus]	Cyprus Cedar	Herb planted here!;	B10a
	<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Italian Cypress	Bel MV; Gonyeli	B11; V4
	<i>Juniperus phoenicia</i>	Phoenician Juniper	Roadsides; Karpas	B17; V5
	<i>Pinus brutia</i>	Brutian /Calabrian Pine	Kyrenia; Gonyeli	B2; V1
	<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine	Gonyeli	B1; V2
Juglandaceae	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut	Roadsides;	V963
Casuarinaceae	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Horsetail Tree	Roadsides;	
Moraceae	<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	Bel MV;	B42; V961
	<i>Ficus elastica</i>	Rubber Tree	Roadsides;	-
	<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry	Korucam	B41; V959
Urticaceae	<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall	Bel MV;	B50; V955
	<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle	Haspol	V950
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Atriplex semibaccata</i>		nr Tuzla	V890a
	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Beet	Bel MV; Arapkoy	B80; V882
	<i>Chenopodium vulvaria</i>	Stinking Goosefoot	Bel MV;	V884
	<i>Halocnemum strobilaceum</i>		nr Tuzla	V894
	<i>Salicornia macrostachya</i>		nr Tuzla	V895
Aizoaceae	<i>Carpobrotis edulis</i>	Hottentot Fig	Salamis	B115; V461a
Nyctaginaceae	<i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>	Bougainvillea	Roadsides;	B110; V871;
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Arenaria leptoclados</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Bel Abb;	V179;
	<i>Kohlruschia velutina</i>		Korucam; Karpas	B187; V142
	<i>Minuartia hybrida</i>	Fine-leaved Sandwort	Bel MV;	B133; V184
	<i>Minuartia thymifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Korucam	V183
	<i>Paronychia argentea</i>	[lvs hairless]	St. And	B136; V192;

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites	Ref
	<i>Paronychia macrosepala</i>	[leaves c close pressed hairs]	Korucam; St. And	B135; V193
	<i>Silene behen</i>		Korucam;	B168; V157
	<i>Silene fraudatrix</i>	Alevkaya Campion	Herb;	V154;
	<i>Silene vulgaris ssp vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	St Hil; Korucam	B157; V149
	<i>Spergularia bocconii</i>		nr Tuzla	B151; V189
Ranunculaceae	<i>Adonis annua</i>	Pheasant Eye	Korucam; St. And	B218; V12
	<i>Adonis microcarpa</i>	Yellow Pheasant Eye	Korucam; Karpas	B222; V13
	<i>Anemone coronaria</i>	Crown Anemone	Kyrenia	B211; V10
	<i>Clematis cirrhosa</i>	Virgin's Bower	St Hil	B208; V8
	<i>Ranunculus asiaticus</i>	Turban Buttercup	Gecitkoy; Korucam	B257; V20
Papaveraceae	<i>Papaver hybridum</i>	Rough Poppy	St Hil; St. And	B290; V42
	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	Bel MV; Korucam; Malibu	B283; V41
Fumariaceae	<i>Fumaria judaica</i>		Bel MV; Haspol	B305; V53
	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory	Bel MV;	B306;
	<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>		Bel MV; Korucam; Haspol	B307; V57
Brassicaceae	<i>Arabis cyprica</i> *	Cyprus Rock Cress	St Hil	V101;
	<i>Arabis verna</i>	Spring Rock Cress	St Hil	B322; V102
	<i>Biscutella didyma</i>	Biscutella	Korucam	B341; V83
	<i>Brassica hilarionis</i> *	St Hilarion's Cabbage	St Hil	V 58;
	<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket	Korucam; Malibu	B363; V76
	<i>Capsella bursapastoris var brachycarpa</i>	Shepherd's Purse	Bel MV;	V88
	<i>Clypeola jonthlaspi</i>	Clypeola	St Hil	B338; V96
	<i>Enartheocarpus arcuatus</i>	Enarthrocarpus	Karpas	B367; V46
	<i>Erucaria hispanica</i>	Spanish Mustard	Korucam; Kaleb	B373; V75
	<i>Lepidium (=Cardaria) draba</i>	Hoary Cress	Haspol	B353; V79
	<i>Sinapis alba</i>	White Mustard	Bel MV; Kaleb	B360; V63
	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock	Bel MV;	B359; V61
Resedaceae	<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette	nr Tuzla; Malibu	B376; V118
	<i>Reseda orientalis</i>		Salamis	B380; V119
Crassulaceae	<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort	St Hil	B396; V438
Platanaceae	<i>Platanus orientalis</i>	Oriental Plane	Roadsides	B400; V962
Rosaceae	<i>Crataegus azarolus</i>	Azarole/Medlar [styles 2-3]	St Hil	B418; V433
	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Loquat	Bel MV;	B429; V434
	<i>Poterium verrucosum</i>	Mediterranean Salad Burnet	Malibu	B410; V430
	<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almond	roadsides;	B421; V426;
	<i>Rubus sanctus</i>	Bramble	Malibu	B428; V427;
	<i>Sarcopoterium spinosum</i>	Spiny Burnet	Bel MV; Korucam; Malibu	B411; V431
Fabaceae	<i>Acacia cyanophylla</i>	Blue-leaved Wattle	Roadsides; Malibu	B439; V420
	<i>Anthyllis tetraphylla (=Physanthyllis)</i>	Bladder Vetch	Arapkoy; Mess;	B691; V341
	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	Orchid Tree	Bel MV (inc white form)	V417a
	<i>Calycotome villosa</i>		Kyrenia; Arapkoy; Korucam	B453; V266
	<i>Cassia artemisioides</i>		Bel MV [planted];	

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites	Ref
	<i>Cassia didymobotrya</i>		Bel MV [planted];	B731
	<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Carob	St Hil; Bel MV;	B431; V417
	<i>Cercis siliquastrum</i>	Judas Tree	Roadsides;	B430; V418
	<i>Coronilla scorpioides</i>	Annual Scorpion Vetch	Karpas	B701; V369
	<i>Hedysarum spinosissimum</i>	Spiny Sainfoin	Gecitkoy; Arapkoy	B713; V375
	<i>Hippocrepis ciliata</i>		St Hil; Bel MV; Korucam	B707; V374
	<i>Hippocrepis unisiliquosa</i>		Korucam	B706; V371
	<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	Yellow Vetchling	St Hil; Kyrenia	B553; V406
	<i>Lathyrus blepharicarpus</i>	(orange)	Filon	B548; V411
	<i>Lathyrus gorgonii</i>		Kaleb	B546; V409
	<i>Lathyrus sativus</i>	Chickling Pea	Kaleb	V410
	<i>Lotus cytisoides</i>		Korucam	B633; V344
	<i>Lotus edulis</i>	Edible Lotus	Malibu	B631; V351
	<i>Lotus halophilus</i>		Malibu; Karpas	B636; V349
	<i>Lygos rhaetan</i>	White Broom	Bel MV;	B479;
	<i>Medicago intertexta</i>		Gazimag	B602; V311
	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	Bel Abb	B594; V312
	<i>Medicago marina</i>	Sea Medick	Korucam; Karpas	B605; V292
	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Toothed Medick	Bel MV;	B618; V303
	<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Small Melilot	Gecitkoy; Korucam; Karpas	B572; V314
	<i>Onobrychis caput-galli</i>	Cockscomb Sainfoin	Gecitkoy	B718; V377
	<i>Ononis viscosa</i>		Bufav;	B557; V271
	<i>Ornithopus compressus</i>	Compressed Bird'sfoot	St Hil	B639; V366
	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>		Haspol	V416
	<i>Pisum sativum</i>	Wild Pea	Malibu; Karpas	B555; V414
	<i>Psoralea (=Aspalathium) bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil	St Hil	B508; V353
	<i>Robinia pseudacacia</i>	False Acacia	Roadsides;;	B488; V354
	<i>Scorpiurus muricatus</i>	Scorpiurus	Kaleb	B684; V365
	<i>Tetragonolobus purpureus</i>	Winged Pea	Gecitkoy	B682; V352
	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	Bel MV;	B656; V340
	<i>Trifolium cherleri</i>		St Hil; Korucam	B666; V317
	<i>Trifolium clypeatum</i>	Shield Clover	St Hil; Karpas	B674; V327
	<i>Trifolium dasyurum</i>	Eastern Star Clover	St Hil	B663; V326
	<i>Trifolium nigrescens</i>		Kaleb	B647; V337
	<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Reversed Clover	Gecitkoy	B657; V334
	<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	Starry Clover	Bel MV; Kyrenia; Korucam	B662; V325
	<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i>	Woolly Trefoil	St Hil; Bufav;	B658; V335
	<i>Vicia cyprica</i>	[fls white c mauve-blue blotch]	St Hil	V398
	<i>Vicia hybrida</i>	Hairy Yellow Vetchling	St Hil; Filon	B527; V386
	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch	Gecitkoy; Korucam; Malibu	B531; V388
	<i>Vicia villosa</i>	Fodder Vetch	Kaleb	B510; V396
Geraniaceae	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill	Bel MV; Korucam	B761; V241

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites	Ref
	<i>Erodium gruinum</i>	Long-beaked Stork's-bill	St Hil; Korucam; Malibu; St. And	B757; V244
	<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill	Arapkoy; Haspol; St. And	B752; V247
	<i>Geranium molle</i>	Doves-Foot Crane's-bill	St Hil	B741; V236
	<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin	St. And	B748; V239
	<i>Geranium tuberosum</i>	Tuberous Crane'sbill	Kaleb	B738; V233
Linaceae	<i>Linum strictum ssp strictum</i>	Upright yellow Flax	Degirm; Korucam; Karpas	B784; V227
Zygophyllaceae	<i>Zygophyllum album</i>		Korucam	B765; V231
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Bermuda Buttercup	Bel MV; Malibu	B735; V248a
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Andrachne telephioides</i>	Andrachne	Karpas	B821; V946
	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	Korucam	B799; V934
	<i>Euphorbia pepus</i>	Petty Spurge	Bel MV; Karpas	B807; V940
	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor Oil Plant	Bel MV;	B824; V949
Rutaceae	<i>Citrus aurantiaca</i>	Seville Orange	Roadsides; Bel Abb	B835
	<i>Citrus limon</i>	Lemon	roadsides	B832
Meliaceae	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Indian Bead-tree	Bel MV; roadsides	B843; V252
Aceraceae	<i>Acer obtusifolium</i>		St Hil	B860; V259
Anacardiaceae	<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree (No term leaflet)	St Hil; Malibu	B865; V260
	<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine Tree	St Hil	B861; V262
	<i>Schinus molle</i>	Californian Pepper Tree	St Hil; nr Korucam (planted)	B871; V263
Sterculiaceae	<i>Brachychiton populneus</i>	Bottle Tree	roadsides - Nicosia	V221
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Hibiscus	roadsides	B924;
	<i>Lavatera cretica</i>	Lesser Tree-mallow	Bel MV;	B910; V210
	<i>Malva aegyptia</i>	Egyptian Mallow	Karpas	B894; V214
	<i>Malva parviflora</i>	Least Mallow	Korucam; Karpas	B897; V219
Polygonaceae	<i>Emex spinosa</i>	Emex	Malibu; St. And	B79; V916;
	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Knotgrass	Bel MV;	V908
	<i>Polygonum equisetiforme</i>		Haspol	B71; V909
	<i>Rumex cyprius</i>	Cyprus Dock	Gecitkoy	B77; V911
Tamaricaceae	<i>Tamarix tetragyna</i>		Gecitkoy; Gonyeli	B1024; V198
Frankeniaceae	<i>Frankenia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Sea Heath	Korucam; Malibu	B1028; V139
Cistaceae	<i>Cistus creticus</i>		Kyrenia; Arapkoy; Karpas	B962; V120
	<i>Cistus parviflorus</i>		nr St Hil; Korucam; Karpas	B964; V121
	<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus	nr St Hil; Arapkoy; Korucam; Karpas	B965; V122
	<i>Fumana arabica</i>	Arabian Fumana	Korucam	B1010; V132
	<i>Fumana thymifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Fumana	Korucam	B1014; V134
	<i>Tuberaria guttata</i>	Spotted Rockrose	gar pic	B985; V125
Curcubitaceae	<i>Ecballium elaterium</i>	Squirting Cucumber	Bel MV;	B1032; V456
Cactaceae	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	Prickly Pear	roadsides;	B1040; V458
Myrtaceae	<i>Eucalyptus gomphocephala</i>	Black Gum	Gecitkoy	V449B;
Apiaceae	<i>Ainsworthia trachycarpa</i>	Ainsworthia	St Hil	B1155; V521
	<i>Bupleurum lancifolium</i>		Gecitkoy	B1118; B494
	<i>Bupleurum subovatum</i>	False Thorow-Wax	Kaleb	B1117;

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites	Ref
				V494a
	<i>Daucus carota</i> ssp <i>maritima</i>	Wild Carrot	Karpas	B1168; V478
	<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea Holly	Malibu	B1073; V464
	<i>Ferula communis</i>	Giant Fennel	St Hil; Malibu	B1141; V512
	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> ssp. <i>piperatum</i>	Fennel	Roadsides;	B1106; V510
	<i>Lagoecia cuminooides</i>	Lagoecia	Arapkoy; Korucam	B1083; V465
	<i>Pimpinella cretica</i>		Mess;	V505
	<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Shepherd's-needle	Herb; Karpas	B1097; V467
	<i>Smyrniolus olusatrum</i>	Alexanders	St Hil	B1087; V488
	<i>Tordylium aegyptiacum</i>		Kaleb	B1154; V520
	<i>Zosima absinthiifolia</i>		St Hil	V517; V517
Ericaceae	<i>Arbutus andrachne</i>	Eastern Strawberry-tree	nr St Hil; Bufav;	B1177; V697
Primulaceae	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	Bel Abb	B1199; V710
	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> var. <i>caerulea</i>	Blue Pimpernel	Bel MV; St Hil; Arapkoy	B1198 ;V711
	<i>Cyclamen persicum</i>	Persian Sowbread	St Hil; Arapkoy; St. And	B1210; V706
Plumbaginaceae	<i>Limonium albidum</i>		Korucam; Malibu (nf)	V700;
	<i>Limonium sinuatum</i>	Winged Sea-lavender	nr Tuzla; Karpas	B1220; V698
Styracaceae	<i>Styrax officinalis</i>	Storax	St Hil	B1238; V714
Oleaceae	<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive	St Hil	B1248; V716
Gentianaceae	<i>Centaurium pulchellum</i>	Lesser Centaury	Korucam	B1252; V723
Apocynaceae	<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander	Bel MV; Malibu	B1256; V718
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Goosegrass	Bel MV;	V535;
	<i>Rubia tenuifolia</i>		Gecitkoy; Malibu	B1306; V529
	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	Gecitkoy	V546;
	<i>Valantia hispida</i>	Valantia	Bel Abb; Malibu	B1303; V527
Convolvulaceae	<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Bindweed	Bel MV; St Hil; Arapkoy; Korucam; Malibu	B1331; V760
	<i>Convolvulus oleifolium</i> var. <i>oleifolius</i>		Malibu; Karpas	V757;
	<i>Convolvulus siculus</i>	Small Blue Bindweed	Gecitkoy; Korucam	B1336; V763
	<i>Cuscuta</i> sp.	Dodder	gar pic (no fls)	
Boraginaceae	<i>Anchusa azurea</i>	Large Blue Alkanet	Bel MV; Malibu	B1409; V734
	<i>Anchusa humilis</i>		Korucam	B1411; V737
	<i>Anchusa strigosa</i>		Gecitkoy; Korucam	B1410; V735
	<i>Anchusa undulata</i>		St Hil; Korucam	B1406; V733
	<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue Hound's-tongue	Arapkoy; St. And	B1402;; V730
	<i>Echium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved V.B	Gecitkoy; Bel MV; Korucam; Malibu	B1382; V747
	<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Purple Viper's-bugloss	Bel MV;	B1383; V748
	<i>Lithodora hispidula</i> ssp <i>versicolor</i>		Kyrenia; gar pic	B1353; V742
	<i>Onosma fruticosum</i>	Shrubby Golden-drop	Korucam	B1357; V750
Solanaceae	<i>Hyoscyamus aureus</i>	Yellow Henbane	St Hil	B1554; V776a
	<i>Lycium schweinfurthii</i>		Haspol	B1550; V773
	<i>Mandragora officinarum</i>	Spring Mandrake	St Hil	B1574; V774

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	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	Shrub Tobacco	Roadsides; Bel MV; Haspol	B1582; V777
	<i>Solandra maxima</i>		Bel MV; Bel Abb [cult];	
	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	Bel MV; Korucam	B1563; V769
Verbenaceae	<i>Lantana camara</i>	Lantana [naturalised]	Bel MV; Yenier	V808; B1417;
	<i>Phyla filiformis</i>		Gazimag	V809
Lamiaceae	<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i> ssp <i>palaestina</i>	Ground-pine	Korucam; Yenier	B1425; V856a
	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Deadnettle	St Hil	B1478; V842
	<i>Lamium moschatum</i>		Bel MV; Arapkoy	B1477; V842a
	<i>Micromeria nervosa</i>	[calyces with long hairs]	St Hil; Mess; Korucam	B1505; V822
	<i>Prasium majus</i>	Prasium	St Hil; Malibu	B1444; V848
	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary	St Hil	B1526; V836
	<i>Salvia fruticosa</i>	Three-leaved Sage	Bufav;	B1537; V828
	<i>Salvia pinnata</i>		Arapkoy	Vp162 see note ¹
	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary	St Hil	B1540; V834
	<i>Salvia viridis</i>	Red-topped Sage	Karpas	B1547; V830
	<i>Teucrium creticum</i>		gar pic	B1430; V851
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Snapdragon	St Hil	B1609; V792
	<i>Bellardia trixago</i>	Bellardia	Korucam	B1653; V799
	<i>Linaria chalapensis</i>		Korucam	B1619; V786
	<i>Misopates orontium</i>	Weasel Snout	Yenier	B1611; V791
	<i>Parentucellia latifolia</i>	Southern Bartsia	Bel MV	B1652; V798
	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Foxglove Tree	planted roadside	B1585
	<i>Verbascum levanticum</i>		St Hil	
	<i>Verbascum undulatum</i>		Korucam	B1602; V781
	<i>Veronica cymbalaria</i>		St Hil	B1646; V796
Orobanchaceae	<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>	Branched Broomrape	Bel Abb; St. And	B1655; V801
Myoporaceae	<i>Myoporum laetum</i>	Ngaio	Yenier (planted)	B1676
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago afra</i>	Sticky Branched Plantain	Mess;	B1706; V870
	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	nr Tuzla; Malibu	B1696; V858
	<i>Plantago cretica</i>	Cretan Plantain	Korucam; Karpas	B1704; V867
	<i>Plantago lagopus</i>		Bel MV;	B1702; V863
	<i>Plantago maritimus</i>	Sea Plantain	Karpas	B1699; V859
Valerianaceae	<i>Valeriana italica</i>	Italian Valerian	St Hil	V548
	<i>Valerianella echinata</i>		Herb;	B1719; V555
Dipsacaceae	<i>Scabiosa prolifera</i>	Carmel Daisy	Gecitkoy; Arapkoy; Korucam; Malibu	B1750; V561
Asteraceae	<i>Anthemis palaestina</i>		Korucam	B1866; V594
	<i>Anthemis pseudocotula</i>		Korucam	B1868; V599
	<i>Anthemis rigida</i>	Rayless Chamomile	Korucam; Malibu	B1870; V596
	<i>Anthemis tricolor</i>		Degirm; Korucam	B1863; V595
	<i>Atractylis cancellata</i>	Bird-cage Plant	Arapkoy; Degirm;	B1933; V621
	<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold	St Hil; Malibu	B1908; V613
	<i>Carduus argentatus</i>		Kyrenia	B1951; V622

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites	Ref
	<i>Centaurea aegialophila</i>		Korucam; Karpas	B1997; V639
	<i>Centaurea hyalolepis</i>	Yellow Star Thistle	Arapkoy; Korucam; Gazimag	V638;
	<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i>	Crown Daisy	Bel MV; Korucam; Malibu	B1895; V601
	<i>C coronarium var discolor</i>		Korucam	B1895a; V602
	<i>Crupina crupinastrum</i>	Crupina	Mess; Korucam	B2009; V634
	<i>Dittrichia graveolens</i>	Stink Aster	Bel MV; Malibu	B1841; V580;
	<i>Exax contracta</i>		Arapkoy; Korucam	B1807; V570
	<i>Evax eriosphaera</i>		Degirm;	B1810; V571
	<i>Filago pyramidata</i>	Broad-leaved Cudweed	Korucam	B1815; V574
	<i>Hedypnois rhagadioloides</i>	Hedypnois	Gecitkoy	B2034; V657
	<i>Helichrysum conglobatum</i>		Arapkoy; Korucam; Malibu	B1825; V577
	<i>Notobasis syriaca</i>	Syrian Thistle	Gecitkoy; Arapkoy; Malibu; Kaleb	B1966; V624
	<i>Pallenis spinosa</i>		Gecitkoy; Arapkoy	B1847; V584
	<i>Phagnalon rupestre ssp graecum</i>		St Hil; Malibu	B1826; V576
	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	St Hil	B1916; V609
	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle	Bel MV; Gecitkoy; Degirm; Malibu	B1982; V631
	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sowthistle	Bel MV; Malibu	B2072; V683
	<i>Taxacum cyprium</i>	Cyprus Dandelion	St Hil	V674
	<i>Tragopogon (Geropogon) hybridus</i>		St Hil; Arapkoy; Korucam	B2056; V688
	<i>Tragopogon sinuatus</i>		Yenier	B2058; V687
	<i>Urospermum picroides</i>		Korucam	B2040; V689
Posidoniaceae	<i>Posidonia oceanica</i>	Eelgrass	Korucam	B2085; V1087
Liliaceae	<i>Allium neapolitanum</i>	Naples Garlic [lvs glabrous]	St Hil; Arapkoy; Korucam; Malibu; Kaleb	B2225; V1039
	<i>Allium nigrum multibulbosum</i>		Kaleb	B2245; V1051
	<i>Allium trifoliatum</i>	[leaves narrow, margins hairy]	Korucam; Karpas	B2226; V1040
	<i>Asparagus acutifolius</i>		Haspol; Gazimag	B2212; V1019
	<i>Asparagus stipularis</i>		nr Tuzla; Malibu	V2213; V1020
	<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>	Common Asphodel	St Hil; Korucam	B2089; V1022
	<i>Bellevalia nivalis</i>		Kyrenia; Karpas	B2200; V1061
	<i>Bellevalia trifoliata</i>		Gecitkoy; Arapkoy	B2198; V1060
	<i>Gagea graeca</i>		Kyrenia; Korucam; Karpas	B2102; V1038
	<i>Gagea juliae</i>		Kyrenia	B2111;
	<i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tassel Hyacinth	Korucam	B2201; V1062
	<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's Broom	St Hil	B2219; V1021
	<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Common Smilax	Gecitkoy; Malibu	B2222; V1018
	<i>Tulipa cypria</i>		Gecitkoy	B2136; V1031

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites	Ref
	<i>Urginea maritima</i>	Sea Squill	Kyrenia; St. And (lvs only)	B2163; V1056
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Pancratium maritimum</i>	Sea Daffodil	Malibu (lvs only)	B2270; V1014
Agavaceae	<i>Agave americana</i>	Century Plant	Karpas	B2253; V1015
Iridaceae	<i>Gladiolus italicus</i>	Field Gladiolus	Korucam; Haspol; Kaleb	B2307; V1010
	<i>Gladiolus triphyllus</i>		Karpas	B2312; V1011
	<i>Gynandris sisyrinchium</i>	Barbary Nut	Gecitkoy; Kaleb	B2305; V1004
Arecaceae	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Date Palm	Roadsides;	B2350;
Araceae	<i>Arum dioscoridis</i>		St Hil (lvs only); Karpas	B2367; V1075
Poaceae	<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	Roadsides; Gecitkoy; Malibu	B2494; V1213
	<i>Avena sterilis</i>	Winter Wild-oat	Bel MV;	B2471; V1149
	<i>Briza maxima</i>	Large Quaking-grass	Gecitkoy; gar pic	B2460; V1112
	<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	Great Brome	Gecitkoy	V1178
	<i>Elymus farctus</i>	Sand Couch	nr Tuzla	V1192
	<i>Hordeum marinum</i>	Sea Barley	nr Tuzla	V1209
	<i>Hordeum leporinum</i>	[cf Wall Barley]	Roadsides; Haspol	V1207
	<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's-tail	Herb; Gazimag	B2473
	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	Curved Sea Hard Grass	nr Tuzla; Malibu	B2492; V1139
	<i>Phalaris minor</i>	Lesser Canary-grass	Bel MV;	V1156
	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	Gecitkoy	V1214
	<i>Rostraria cristata</i>	Crested Hair-grass	Bel MV;	B2474; V1151
	<i>Vulpia fasciculata</i> (=membranacea)	Dune Fescue	Filon	V1123
Orchidaceae	<i>Barlia robertiana</i> (=Himantoglossum)	Giant Orchid	Kyrenia	B2446; Df350
	<i>Dactylorhiza romana</i>	Roman Orchid	Kyrenia	B2394; Df180
	<i>Neotinea maculata</i> (=intacta)	Dense-flowered Orchid	Kyrenia	B2393; Df346
	<i>Ophrys bornmuelleri</i>	Bornmueller's Ophrys	Karpas	B2427; Df452
	<i>Ophrys cinereophila</i> (=fusca ssp)	Small-flowered Brown Ophrys	Gecitkoy	Df412
	<i>Ophrys flavomarginata</i>	Yellow-rimmed Ophrys	Gecitkoy; Kaleb	Df524;
	<i>Ophrys israelitica</i>		Gecitkoy	Df430
	<i>Ophrys kotschyi</i>	Kotschy's Ophrys	Kyrenia; Gecitkoy; Arapkoy	B2438; Df526
	<i>Ophrys lapethica</i> (=scolopax ssp)	Lapethos Ophrys	Gecitkoy; gar pic; Kaleb	B2436(d); Df511
	<i>Ophrys mammosa</i>	Early Mammos Ophrys	Kyrenia; Karpas	B2428(d); Df554
	<i>Ophrys sicula</i>	Sicilian Ophrys	St Hil; Kyrenia; Gecitkoy; Korucam	Df419
	<i>Ophrys umbilicata</i>		Kyrenia; Kaleb	B2435; Df522
	<i>Orchis anatolica</i>	Anatolian Orchid	Kyrenia	B2418(b); Df309
	<i>Orchis fragrans</i> (coriophora ssp)	Mediterranean Bug Orchid	Korucam; Karpas; gar pic; Yenier	B2405; Df304

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites	Ref
	<i>Orchis italica</i>	Italian Orchid	Kyrenia; Gecitkoy; Kaleb	B2409; Df340
	<i>Orchis simia</i>	Monkey Orchid	Kaleb	B2410; Df332
	<i>Serapias levantina</i>	Levant Serapias	Korucam; Karpas; gar pic; Kaleb	Df254;
	<i>Serapias vomeracea</i>		Gecitkoy	Df252
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus capitatus</i>		Filon	B2496; V1095

References used

Author		Title	Publisher	Code
Blamey & Grey Wilson	1993	Mediterranean Wild Flowers	Harper Collins	B
Delforge	1995	Orchids of Europe, North Africa and the Middle East	Harper Collins	Df
Viney D	1994	An Illustrated Flora of North Cyprus vols 1 & 2	Koeltz Scientific	V

Mammals

Common name	Scientific name	March/April							
		29	30	31	1	2	3	4	5
Bat sp.						X			
Brown Hare	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>							X	
Cypriot Long-eared Hedgehog	<i>Hemiechinus auritus</i>				X				
Feral Goat	<i>Capra aegagrus</i>						X		
Feral Donkey	<i>Equus asinus</i>						X		

Reptiles and Amphibians

Kotchy's Gecko	<i>Cyrtodactylus kotchi fitzingeri</i>			X				X	
Hardun or Starred Agama	<i>Agama stellio cypriaca</i>			X	X		X	X	
Spiny-footed Lizard	<i>Acanthodactylus erythurus</i>					X	X	X	
Troodos Rock Lizard	<i>Lacerta laevis troodica</i>			X	X	X		X	
Snake-eyed Lizard	<i>Ophisops elegans schlueteri</i>					X			
Ocellated Skink	<i>Chalcides ocellatus ocellatus</i>							X	
Montpellier Snake	<i>Malpolon monspessulanus insignitus</i>				X	X			

Butterflies

Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>				X		X		X
Small White	<i>Artogeia rapae</i>				X	X		X	
Orange-tip	<i>Anthrocharis cardamines</i>		X		X			X	
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>				X			X	
Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx Cleopatra</i>						X		
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>				X	X	X		
Painted Lady	<i>Cynthia cardui</i>		X			X	X	X	
False Eros Blue	<i>Polyommatus eroides</i>		X						
Eastern Baton Blue	<i>Pseudophilotes vicrama</i>				X				
Mallow Skipper	<i>Carcharodus alceae</i>								X
Pygmy Skipper	<i>Gegenes pumilio</i>								

Moths

a Forester moth	<i>Adscita sp.</i>								X
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Common name	Scientific name	March/April							
		29	30	31	1	2	3	4	5
Dragonflies & Damselflies	<i>Odonata</i>								
Lesser Emperor	<i>Anax parthenope</i>					X			
Scarlet Darter	<i>Crocothemis erythraea</i>					X			X

Grasshoppers & Crickets

a long nosed grasshopper species	<i>Truxalis nasuta</i>			X					
Egyptian Grasshopper	<i>Anacridium aegyptium</i>					X			
a grasshopper sp.	<i>Acrotylus insubricus</i>					X			
Praying Mantids etc	<i>Dictyoptera</i>								
Praying Mantis sp.	<i>cf Rivetina baetica</i>							X	

Bugs

Sloe Bug	<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i>			X		X			
Fire Bug	<i>Pyrrhocoris apterus</i>					X			
a small violet-blue shield bug sp	<i>Zicrona caerulea</i>				X				
	<i>Lygaeus equestris</i>						X		
unidentified red & black bug sp			X						
True Flies	<i>Diptera</i>								
Greenbottle	<i>Lucilia caesar</i>				X				

Bees, Wasps etc

Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>								X
a paper wasp sp.	<i>Polistes gallicus</i>								X
a potter wasp	<i>cf Eumenes sp</i>								X

Beetles

a flower chafer	<i>Oxythyrea funesta</i>			X	X	X			X
7-spotted Ladybird	<i>Coccinella 7-punctata</i>		X	X	X		X	X	

Centipedes and Millipedes

	<i>Scolopendra cingulatus</i>			X	X			X	
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Spiders, Scorpions, Ticks etc

Sheep Tick	<i>Ixodes ricinus</i>				X	X			
a red & black spider sp.	<i>Staeatodea paykulliana</i>							X	
Cyprus scorpion (endemic)	<i>Mesobuthus cyprius</i>				X				

Mollusca

a large snail sp.	<i>Eobania vermiculata</i>			X					
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