

Spring in North Cyprus

Naturetrek Tour Report

29 March - 5 April 2010



Red-rumped Swallow



Convolvulus oleifolius



Acanthodactylus schreiberi



The Passenger Moth

Images by Alan Outen
Report compiled by Alan Outen & Andy Harding



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	Susie Hall
	Doreen Howard
	Peter Jenkins
	Susan Jenkins
	Eric Leese
	Liz Leese
	Hilary McKeon
	Michael McKeon
	Jean Millen
Roger Terrell	
Caroline Toll	

Day 1

Sunday 28th March

Even though six of the sixteen trippers were already in Cyprus we only managed to connect with everybody else at Heathrow just prior to boarding. A message that due to a 'missing' passenger we would have a two hour delay was rapidly superseded by a more optimistic one: the end result was just 30 minutes late at Larnaca where we met four more of the party. An efficient transfer to our hotel at Bellapais Monastery Village and all of us were in our rooms, freshened up and in the bar for 19:30, a Naturetrek welcome and an excellent evening meal.

Day 2

Monday 29th March

An excellent turnout for the pre-breakfast walk enjoyed 2 Chukars, heard a Francolin and provided first sound and sight of the ubiquitous Cyprus Wheatear but otherwise battled to see small birds in the strong westerly wind: something which was to plague us all day long. Our first stop at Bellapais Monastery added two Swifts, Alpine and Pallid, to our bird list. Plants here included *Lamium moschatum*, *Orobanche ramosa* and a much photographed *Dodonaea viscosa*. From the spectacular views over Girne from the Monastery we moved to spectacular views up to 'Five-finger' Mountain from the tracks below. This area yielded conclusive views of Sardinian Warbler as well as excellent ones of the endemic Cyprus Warbler. Botanists were especially pleased to see *Gynandiris sisyrinchium*, *Lithodora hispidula*, *Tetragonolobus purpureus*, *Neotostema apulum* and our first orchids of the week Naked Man (*Orchis italica*) and Pyramidal (*Anacamptis pyramidalis*) A panoramic viewpoint at Girne Kayasi provided fantastic views of a pair of displaying Peregrines - often below us. The Herbarium was, as would be expected, a botanist's preserve, but also allowed excellent views of singing Serin. Plant highlights here included *Anthyllis tetraphylla*, *Polygala venulosa*, the endemics *Onobrychis venosa*, *Silene fraudatrix*, and more orchids *Limodorum abortivum*, *Neotinea maculata*, *Ophrys israelitica* and *Ophrys sicula*.

Our last stop, at Arapkooy Reservoir, was disappointing bird wise - a mixture of very high water levels - excellent for the country at large - and the constant wind allowed us very little. Plants were a bit better with *Anchusa aegytiaca*, *Bellevalia trifoliata*, *Cyclamen persicum*, *Gladiolus italicus* and *Mandragora officinarum* the most interesting. An enjoyable day followed by an equally enjoyable dinner.

Day 3

Tuesday 30th March

The early morning patrol produced an unexpected Cretzschmar's Bunting in addition to similar fare to yesterday ...and the wind was still blowing! St Hilarion was as profuse as usual in its flora with *Arabis cypria*, *Brassica hilarionis*, *Hyoscyamus aureus*, *Ranunculus asiaticus*, another new orchid species *Ophrys bornmuelleri* plus others we had already seen and the tiny annual fern *Anogramma leptophylla*... Peregrines were in evidence at several points, but there was probably only a pair in the area. The ever-reliable Blue Rock Thrushes performed as usual, but an astonishing star bird materialised in the shape of a Wallcreeper. Whether this is a wintering bird (more likely) or a potential breeder will be investigated further.

A spectacularly scenic trip through the mountains including *Orchis anatolica* at the roadside saw us taking our picnic near the 'war tank' memorial, where some excellent flowers were found *Anchusa humilis*, *Anemone coronaria*, *Bellevalia nivalis*, *Helianthum salicifolium* and the endemic *H. obtusifolium* being particularly worthy of mention.

Our final stop of the day was a very full Gecitkoy Reservoir, which is great for the local populace, but less so for birds. A Great Spotted Cuckoo was an excellent find here. This is another great plant site of which *Bellardia trixago*, *Onosma gigantea*, *Ophrys herae*, *O. mammosa*, *Orchis fragrans*, *Serapias levantina*. and the endemics *Ophrys kotschyi* and *Tulipa cypria* were the highlights. Another *Serapias* species looks likely to be *S. aphroditae* though this has not previously been recorded in this part of Cyprus. Dinner was the usual superb three courses before retiring listening to the unfindable Scops Owl!

Day 4

Wednesday 31st March

Another good early morning turnout enjoyed a calm sunny spell before breakfast, but no exceptional birds. Our sole area of exploration today was Korucam Burnu and once we reached the peninsula proper, things began to happen. Our first random stop, which lasted nearly two hours eventually produced prolonged superb views of Black Francolin, a Woodchat Shrike, a male Subalpine Warbler as well as fantastic close views of Cyprus Warbler, which while often heard, and regularly seen briefly, rarely perform so well. *Adonis annua*, *Cytinus hypocistis*, *Gagea graeca*, *Linum strictum*, *Orobancha pubescens* and *Serapias orientalis* were pleasing botanical diversions whilst Cleopatra and Clouded Yellow Butterflies were conspicuous components of the insect fauna. A Crag Martin and a couple of 'Steppe' Buzzards helped things along.

Then on to the famous water tank at Sadrazankoy, which given the amount of recent rain, was not the centre of avian attention. Here were more Butterfly species including Swallowtail and Eastern Festoon. Several specimens of the large centipede species *Scolopendra cingulata* were found under stones, as were several Worm Snakes *Typhlops vermicularis* - a small harmless species. The best plant was undoubtedly the superb specimen of *Arum dioscoridis* in full flower which was photographed by almost the entire group.

Our picnic lunch was taken in the local café, supplemented by appropriate beverages and with a ‘cabaret’ provided by the large blue Carpenter Bee *Xylocarpa violacea*. The post-lunch walk up to the point was ornithologically altogether more dramatic ...totals of 40+ Black-headed Wagtails, 30+ Short-Toed Larks, about 10 Tawny Pipits, a handful of Northern Wheatears and 2 superb male Black-eared Wheatears (one each of the dark and pale throated forms) were accompanied overhead by a pair of Marsh Harriers and 4 ‘Steppe’ Buzzards. More worm snakes were found under stones as was the large red and black spider *Steatodea paykulliana*. Plants were almost an anti-climax though with plenty of species we had already seen and the endemic *Anthemis tricolor* a nice addition.

We took the bus the last 500m to the ‘hedge’ in great expectation of further exciting migrants, but the results were poorish, explicable only by additional cultivation possible due to the increased winter rainfall and possibly a ‘last night’ move by some birds to Turkey once the wind had dropped. However another Francolin was seen and the sight of Swallows and House Martins setting off the end of the peninsula always leaves one amazed. The headland had a very different flora with plants adapted to extreme exposure to wind and salt including *Anthemis rigida*, *Centaurea aegiophila* (in its compact form), *Limonium albidum*, *Lotus halophilus*, *Medicago marina*, *Minuartia thymifolia*, leaves of the Autumn flowering *Pancreatium maritimum* and the curious *Zygophyllum album*.

In the first couple of kilometres of the journey back, three different excellent birds were seen by varying proportions of the group from the bus: our only Hoopoe of the day, a male Cretzschumars Bunting and, best of all, and best seen of all, a female Pallid Harrier: a great ending!

Day 5

Thursday 1st April

The early morning routine amble at first produced little bird life, so that views of a Cettis Warbler and the appearance of a male Spectacled Warbler clearly collecting food for a nestful of young were very surprising. We left the Bellapais Monastery Village Hotel, which we had all enjoyed so much, at 09:30, having allowed a little extra packing time. An hour later we were at a very full Gazimagusa Freshwater Lake, where we stayed until 13:30. As well as the usual delicious, if too large, picnic lunch this stop gave everyone excellent views of Eastern Bonellis Warbler, regular thrilling passes by 34 Glossy Ibises, who couldn’t decide where to land and a superb Spur-Winged Plover. The Cattle Egret ‘heronry’ was another major entertainment, exceeded only by a Large Whip Snake entering a Great Tit’s nest hole and presumably eating the contents. The snake of over a metre in length was seen to enter the hole and the tail end could be seen for a good while after. Eventually the head and a few inches of body reappeared, but probably sensing all the human interest, it withdrew again into the hole! Although not a rich botanical site we added several plants to our list including *Atractylis cancellata*, *Erucaria hispanica*, *Lagoecia cuminoides* and *Phyla filiformis*. Large numbers of Scarlet Darter Dragonflies were seen at the waters edge.

A fruitless visit to a previously valuable site in the northern areas of Gazimagusa was quickly aborted and followed by a relaxing half hour in Bogaz. Thence to Mehmetcik, where the first birds seen were two ‘grazing’ Cranes. Astonishingly one was Common and the other Demoiselle! 3 Marsh Sandpipers were the highlight of 4 species of waders, while the best ducks were 4 drake Garganey: a superb site. This was all made doubly delightful by beautiful late afternoon light in idyllic surroundings. Whilst looking at the water birds the more observant also noticed the large amounts of *Ranunculus peltatus* ssp. *microcarpus* this subspecies occurring only here and in Malta.

We were ensconced in our new abode... the Malibu Beach Hotel by just after 18:00 ready to strike north in the morning ... but not before a very different mezze style starter and fish main course. A superb moth, The Passenger, rounded off the evening in great style. In fact this hotel proved very good for moths with several interesting species being found attracted to the lighted windows during our stay here.

Day 6

Friday 2nd April

The exotic beach and harbourside location encouraged an excellent turnout for the early morning walk: we were well-rewarded with Audouin's Gull, c40 Short-Toed Larks and a flock of 8 migrating Purple Herons. Fortunately for the sleepier clients they decided to stop off nearby and after a more traditional Cypriot breakfast, the rest of the group was able to enjoy 5 of the herons. It is though also worth exploring the area round the hotel for plants as among those to be seen are *Ainsworthia trachcarpa*, *Anchusa azurea* (= *italica*), *Convolvulus oleifolius* and *Ononis reclinata*.

The direct road up the Karpaz Peninsula had been very badly damaged by winter floods and extensive repair works were under way. Thus the road alternated between being officially closed, but then after some judicious removal of earthworks reopened unofficially by locals. Gulay was able to find out which, so fortunately we were able to use it going north, and aware that the longer route back was required in the evening!

Our first stop was the Kocoreis Café area, where the highlights were c20 Short-Toed Larks, Red-rumped Swallows collecting mud for their nests, a Wryneck and a classic Isabelline Wheatear among several Northern; the Pink Pirouette *Silene colorata*: plus a visit to the café. En Route to Zafer Burnu, the northern most point, a Black Francolin and Little Owl were seen. Two Shrikes greeted us there: Masked and Woodchat, with a smattering of Warblers, Short-Toed Larks, Tree Pipit, 2 more Isabelline Wheatears, a male 'Samsamicus' Redstart, 4 Cretzschmars Buntings, a Hoopoe and even a singing Nightingale. Plants included Lesser Centaury, *Enarthrocarpus arcuatus* and *Mesembryanthemum nodiflorum*.

A decent stop at the St Andreas Monastery enabled us to enjoy the church, which was being well-looked after on Good Friday as well as the Pallid Swifts which nest here and Yellow-Pheasants *Eye Adonis microcarpa* which had surprisingly eluded us until now. Most of the group bought almonds or walnuts from the small market before we set off on the now circuitous route back to our hotel. We still found time to stop for a male Marsh Harrier and a pair of Francolins in the road.

Day 7

Saturday 3rd April

The morning pre-breakfast amble at least matched yesterdays with a Spectacled Warbler and a much-wanted Wryneck. The latter distracted from a possible Saker Falcon, which flew past on the seaward side. Hardly had we left the bus at Agios Philon, when it appeared we may have run into the self-same bird. However subsequent examination of the photos showed it to be a juvenile *Calidus* Peregrine, with what is an apparently characteristic Saker-like head pattern. 3 Hoopoes followed close on its heels, then lengthy deliberation over what if seen and heard in Morocco, for instance, would have quickly been declared a Lesser Short-Toed Lark, which it eventually proved to be. A couple of Tawny Pipits and lots of Northern Wheatears added to the mix. On walking south in the same area an adult and a juvenile Great Spotted Cuckoo, briefly accompanied by a Wryneck were hugely enjoyed. Plants included *Cynoglossum creticum* and *Orobancha crenata*.

From there we travelled back to Yesilkoy to Gulay's sisters' restaurant for a fantastic spread including pickled caper plants (but no caper berries!) and at least a dozen other mezze dishes accompanied by bread taken there and then from the ovens in the back garden, some by members of the group. Lunch lasted a little longer than expected before we travelled to the 'orchid site' near Avtepe. While good specimens of Naked Man were plentiful along with a few plants of *Ophrys bornmuelleri*, *Orchis fragrans* and *Serapias orientalis* it seemed that the last month of dry weather following all that rain had produced early blooms and several other hoped for species at this site were already over.

Thence back to base and a late afternoon walk near the hotel producing 2 subspecies of 'Yellow' *Flava* Wagtail and a lot of general bird activity. Dinner was its usual convivial, humorous self, tinged with considerable regret that this was our last evening meal together, and finished off by a much enjoyed poem from Caroline.

Day 8

Sunday 4th April

With a late afternoon flight the holiday was certainly not over. The pre-breakfast walk was very well supported and all were rewarded with our best views yet of Spectacled Warbler - a breeding pair collecting food for their young. Our only Little Ringed Plover of the week also landed obligingly in front of us and the only Kotschy's Gecko of the week was found under a large sheet of cardboard.

Having loaded the coach, we bade goodbye to the Malibu Beach Hotel and its incredibly energetic and helpful manager and took in another visit to the wetland of Mehmetcik. The two Cranes, both Common and Demoiselle, were still present, but overall the number of waders had increased, with some Wood Sandpipers newly present today. A smart drake Pintail was appropriate company for the delightful Garganeys and a rather coy Purple Heron just got onto the list for the day before we moved off to visit the ruins of Salamis. Much of this Roman city had ended up under the sea following a cataclysmic earthquake, but the columns, baths, and theatre which remain give a powerful insight into the architectural prowess of that amazing civilization.

After a brief lunch and sad farewells to Gulay, Fevsi and Adil, we, and our luggage, transferred to the coach which would take us back across the border to Larnaca, and for most of us a timely return to London.

This really was a fabulous trip. The whole group gelled wonderfully well, making the leaders' jobs very easy. Alan and Andy thank everybody for their good humour in those inevitable trying moments and changes of plan, their positive attitude towards each and every day, their enthusiasm for all that was on offer, their sharing of more than their very excellent company. All in all for making it such great fun!

Highlights of the week

Dan Bardsley	<i>Valantia hispida</i>
Gill Bardsley	Arum dioscoridis/ Birds generally
Alan Brunning	Five Finger Mountain/ Carpets of <i>Cistus</i> / Juvenile Peregrine (thought to be Saker)
Mary Brunning	Carpets of flowers/ Glossy Ibis flock in flight
David Hall	Glossy Ibis/ Cranes
Susie Hall	Glossy Ibis/ Cranes / Juvenile Peregrine (thought to be Saker)
Doreen Howard	Kingfisher / carpets of <i>Cistus</i>

Peter Jenkins	Peter Cook impersonations!/ Peregrine/ Ibis etc
Susan Jenkins	flypasts of Ibis, Peregrine etc, Hidden gems – <i>Cytinus</i> , <i>Zygophyllum</i> etc
Eric Leese	Masked Shrike/ Wheatears
Liz Leese	Seeing tessellated tiles in church/ 'travellers tales'.
Hilary McKeon	Juvenile Peregrine hunting (thought to be Saker) / <i>Ophrys kotschy</i>
Michael McKeon	Profusion of flora generally especially <i>Cistus</i> / flock of flying Ibis
Jean Millen	Cape Korucam 10 min stop that became protracted!/ Black Francolin / Woodchat Shrike/ Wryneck etc
Roger Terrell	Juvenile Peregrine hunting (thought at the time to be Saker)
Caroline Toll	Ibis flying over / masses of Serapias
Andy Harding	Wallcreeper and kissing Susan! Taverna lunch on penultimate day
Alan Outen	<i>Arum dioscoridis</i> / Passenger Moth/ Photographing Gt Spotted Cuckoo

Two members of the party were moved to immortalise the trip in poetry and by popular request the two poems are appended below:

BALLAD TO ENTHUSIASTS

PRESENT AND ABSENT

Enthusiasts are very well
If you're enthusing too,
But they can give you merry hell
When you've got – things – to do.

With beady eyes and furrowed brow,
Binoculars on chest,
Or microscope in fist, they now
Will take you on the quest...

They'll take you over hill and dale
To see and LBJ,
When you don't want to see the tail
Of something brown – or grey!

Or maybe you've a botanist
Whose eyes are on the ground,
Who's got a long and learned list,
To tick in honour bound.

But give me an enthusiast
To follow any day!
You'll gain a knowledge that is vast,
Although they'll make you pay

In aching limb and creaking joint,
Wet feet and face burnt red.
That really is not the point,
"We've found it"'s all they said.

The joy is shared, the sun comes out,
Although it blows a gale;
With happy smile, triumphant shout,
They've reached the Holy Grail.

So make your notes and tick your lists,
You've satisfied an urge.
You here are all enthusiasts.
And me? – I'm on the verge!

By Caroline Toll
Naturetrek - Northern Cyprus 2010

An Introduction to The Cyprus Tales – after Geoffrey Chaucer

When that April with his sweet showers
Hath brought to an end March's drought
And drenched each root with regenerative power
So that orchids and anchusas bloom
Then longen folk to go on pilgrimage
And chiefly with Naturetrek they wende
To Northern Cyprus, both eastern and western ends.
From here and there they come, from near and far
To see the Black Francolin and the Chuk-ar.
They observe many birds, and for Cyprus some are a little strange,
The Saker Falcon, the Wallcreeper and the Demoiselle Crane.
They witness the Whipsnake eat the young of a Great Tit;
They also learn to distinguish a Tree from a Tawny or from a Meadow Pipit.
They listen to birds call and sing
Here a Nightingale and there a Cretzschmar's Bunting.
These diverse people keep a merry company
Amongst them a vet, a doctor, two singers and a JP.
Led are they in their nature quest
by Andy and Alan, two of the very best.
Nearly all go for a morning 'wobble' each new day
Where everyone is allowed to call a bird and have their say.
We've not just seen the Redstart sub species samamisticus
But identified the human sub species Rogerus.
With one and all we've shared so many sights
A veritable cornucopia of delights.

By Eric Leese
Naturetrek - Northern Cyprus 2010

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Species Lists

Plants

Author		Title	Publisher	Code
Blamey & Grey Wilson	1993	Mediterranean Wild Flowers	Harper Collins	B
Delforge	1995	Orchids of Europe, North Africa and the Middle East	Harper Collins	Df
Viney D	1994	An Illustrated Flora of North Cyprus vols 1 & 2	Koeltz Scientific	V

Sites visited

Date	Site	Code
misc dates	Roadsides	
28 Mar – 01 Apr	Bellapais Monastery Village environs	Bel MV
Mon 29 March	Bellapais Abbey	Bel Abb
	road-stop below Five Finger Mountain	RS1
	viewpoint / Peregrine roadstop (Girne Kayasi)	RS2;
	brief further Botanical roadstop esp. orchids	RS3
	Herbarium, Alevkaya Forest Station on the mountain ridge between Esentepe and Degirmenlik	Herb
	Arapkoy Reservoir	Arapkoy
Tue 30 March	St Hilarion Castle	St Hil
	Picnic stop near wrecked war tank	RS4;
	Gecitkoy Reservoir	Gecitkoy
	Girne town and harbour area	Girne
Wed 31 Mar	Roadstop en route to Korucam Burnu	Kc
	Sadrazankoy - Korucam Burnu	Korucam
Thurs 01 Apr	Gasimagusa Fresh Water Lakes	Gasimag
	Bogaz	Bogaz
	Mehmetçik marsh (inc brief stop on 4 Apr)	Mehmet
02 Apr – 04 Apr	Club Malibu Hotel environs	Malibu
Fri 03 Apr	Karpas – Kocoreis Café area	Karpas 1
	Karpas inc Kafer Burnu	Karpas 2
	St. Andreas monastery area	St. And
Sat 04 Apr	Karpasia Agios Aifilon (Roman Harbour)	Aifilon
	Kaleburnu – orchid site	Kaleb
Sun 05 Apr	Salamis ruins	Salamis

Introduction

Early Spring in Northern Cyprus had been much wetter than for many years and was followed by warm dry weather that we also experienced. In consequence the island looked much greener than we had seen it in recent years with all three *Cistus* species blooming profusely and many other plants also taking full advantage of the conditions. Although some plants had flowered early and gone over, such that we saw slightly fewer orchid species than we normally expect, the overall list was the longest produced for this tour and with many interesting plants not seen in previous years.

Bold = Endemic Plants

nf = not flowering

The list comprises:

Pteridophytes	Ferns and allies	4
Gymnosperms	Conifers and allies	6
Flowering Plants	Dicotyledons	270
	Monocotyledons	52
	TOTAL SPECIES	332

Latin name	Common Name	sites 2010	Ref
Pteridophytes			
<i>Anogramma leptophylla</i>	Jersey Fern	St Hil;	V1249;
<i>Ceterach officinarum</i> (=Asplenium)	Rustyback Fern	St Hil;	B2532; V1256
<i>Cheilanthes pteridioides</i> (=maderensis)	Scented Cheilanthes	St Hil;	B2517; V1250
<i>Dryopteris pallida</i>		RS4;	V1254;
Gymnosperms			
<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	Norfolk Island Pine	Bel MV; roadsides;	
<i>Cedrus brevifolia</i> [endemic S Cyprus]	Cyprus Cedar	Herb - planted here only!	B10a
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Italian Cypress	Bel MV;	B11; V4
<i>Juniperus phoenicia</i>	Phoenician Juniper	Karpas 2;	B17; V5
<i>Pinus brutia</i>	Brutian /Calabrian Pine	roadsides;	B2; V1
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine	roadsides;	B1; V2
FLOWERING PLANTS			
Aceraceae			
<i>Acer obtusifolium</i>		Bel Abb; St Hil;	B860; V259
Aizoaceae			
[<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>]		Malibu [escape only];	
<i>Carpobrotis edulis</i>	Hottentot Fig	Salamis;	B115; V461a
<i>Mesembryanthemum nodiflorum</i>		Karpas 2;	B119; V460
Anacardiaceae			
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree (No term leaflet)	St Hil;	B865; V260
<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine Tree	RS1; St Hil;	B861; V262
<i>Schinus molle</i>	Californian Pepper Tree	St Hil;	B871; V263
Apiaceae			
<i>Ainsworthia trachycarpa</i>	Ainsworthia	RS1; Malibu;	B1155; V521
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Rock Samphire	Malibu;	B1101; V508;
<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea Holly	Karpas 1;	B1073; V464
<i>Ferula communis</i>	Giant Fennel	Bel MV; roadsides	B1141; V512
<i>Lagoecia cuminoides</i>	Lagoecia	Kc; Gasimag;	B1083; V465
<i>Pseudorlaya pumila</i>	Pseudorlaya	Karpas 1;	B1174; V477;
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Shepherd's-needle	St Hil;	B1097; V467
<i>Smyrniolus olusatrum</i>	Alexanders	St Hil;	B1087; V488
<i>Zosima absinthiiifolia</i>		St Hil;	V517; V517
Apocynaceae			
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander	Bel MV;	B1256; V718
<i>Vinca major</i>	Greater Periwinkle	Bel Abb; Malibu;	B1260; V717;
Asteraceae			

<i>Anthemis palaestina</i>		RS1;	B1866; V594
<i>Anthemis pseudocotula</i>		Karpas 2;	B1868; V599
<i>Anthemis rigida</i>	Rayless Chamomile	Korucam; Karpas 2;	B1870; V596
<i>Anthemis tricolor</i>		Korucam;	B1863; V595
<i>Asteriscus aquaticus</i>		Korucam;	B1849; V583
<i>Atractylis cancellata</i>	Bird-cage Plant	Gasimag;	B1933; V621
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold	Bel Abb;	B1908; V613
<i>Carduus argentatus</i>		RS1;	B1951; V622
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>		Gasimag;	B1952; V623;
<i>Centaurea aegialophila</i>		Herb; St Hil; Korucam;	
<i>Centaurea hyalolepis</i>	Yellow Star Thistle	Karpas 1;	B1997; V639
		Arapkoy;	V638;
<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i>	Crown Daisy	Bel MV; Arapkoy;	
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	Korucam;	B1895; V601
<i>Crupina crupinastrum</i>	Crupina	Gasimag;	B2023; V649;
<i>Cynara cardunculus</i>	Cardoon/ Wild Artichoke	Kc;	B2009; V634
<i>Dittrichia graveolens</i>	Stink Aster	Kaleb;	B1979; V629
<i>Evax contracta</i>		Bel MV; Korucam;	B1841; V580;
<i>Evax eriosphaera</i>		Arapkoy;	B1807; V570
<i>Filago pyramidata</i>	Broad-leaved Cudweed	Malibu;	B1810; V571
<i>Helichrysum conglobatum</i>		Korucam;	B1815; V574
<i>Hyoseris scabra</i>		RS1; Karpas 1;	B1825; V577
<i>Notobasis syriaca</i>	Syrian Thistle	Karpas 1;	(B2033); V652;
<i>Pallenis spinosa</i>		Korucam;	B1966; V624
<i>Phagnalon rupestre ssp graecum</i>		Gecitkoy; Korucam;	B1847; V584
<i>Senecio leucanthemifolius</i>	Eastern Groundsel	Bel MV; RS1; Malibu;	B1826; V576
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	Karpas 2;	B1914; V611;
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle	Bel MV;	B1916; V609
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sowthistle	Bel MV; Arapkoy;	B1982; V631
<i>Taraxacum cyprium</i>	Cyprus Dandelion	St Hil;	B2072; V683
<i>Tragopogon (Geropogon) hybridus</i>		RS1;	V674
<i>Tragopogon sinuatus</i>		St Hil;	B2056; V688
<i>Urospermum picroides</i>		RS1;	B2058; V687
		RS1;	B2040; V689
Boraginaceae			
<i>Alkanna lehmanii</i>	Dyer's Alkanet	Korucam;	B1373; V740;
<i>Anchusa aegyptiaca</i>	Eastern Anchusa	Arapkoy;	B1412; V736;
<i>Anchusa azurea (=italica)</i>	Large Blue Alkanet	Malibu; Aifilon;	B1409; V734
<i>Anchusa humilis</i>		RS4; Korucam;	B1411; V737
<i>Anchusa undulata</i>		St Hil; Korucam;	B1406; V733
<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue Hound's-tongue	Aifilon;	B1402;; V730
<i>Echium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved V.B	Bel MV; Gecitkoy; Malibu;	B1382; V747
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Purple Viper's-bugloss	Bel MV;	B1383; V748
<i>Lithodora hispidula ssp versicolor</i>		RS1;	B1353; V742
<i>Neatostema apulum</i>		RS1;	B1347; V745;
<i>Onosma giganteum</i>	Giant Golden-drop	Gecitkoy;	V752;
Brassicaceae			
<i>Arabis cypria</i> *	Cyprus Rock Cress	St Hil;	V101;
<i>Arabis verna</i>	Spring Rock Cress	St Hil;	B322; V102
<i>Biscutella didyma</i>	Biscutella	Arapkoy; RS4;	B341; V83

<i>Brassica hilarionis</i> *	St Hilarion's Cabbage	St Hil;	V 58;
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket	Malibu;	B363; V76
<i>Capsella bursapastoris</i> var <i>brachycarpa</i>	Shepherd's Purse	Bel MV;	V88
<i>Enartheocarpus arcuatus</i>	Enarthrocarpus	Karpas 2;	B367; V46
<i>Eruca sativa</i>	Eruca	Korucam; Salamis;	B361; V66
<i>Erucaria hispanica</i>	Spanish Mustard	Gasimag;	B373; V75
<i>Lepidium (=Cardaria) draba</i>	Hoary Cress	Malibu;	B353; V79
<i>Malcolmia nana (=Maresia)</i>	Maresia	Korucam; Aifilon;	B320; V106;
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	White Mustard	Bel MV;	B360; V63
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock	Bel MV; Korucam;	B359; V61
Cactaceae			
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	Prickly Pear	Bel Abb; roadsides;	B1040; V458
Caryophyllaceae			
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear	St Hil;	A56; V174;
<i>Kohlruschia velutina (=Petrorhagia)</i>		KC; RS4;	B187; V142
<i>Minuartia hybrida</i>	Fine-leaved Sandwort	St Hil;	B133; V184
<i>Minuartia thymifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Korucam;	V183
<i>Paronychia argentea</i>	[lvs hairless]	Gasimag;	B136; V192;
<i>Paronychia macrosepala</i>	[leaves c close pressed hairs]	Gasimag;	B135; V193
<i>Silene behen</i>		KC;	B168; V157
<i>Silene colorata</i>	Pink Pirouette	Karpas 1;	B180; V164;
<i>Silene fraudatrix</i>	Alevkaya Campion	Herb;	V154;
<i>Silene vulgaris ssp vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	St Hil;	B157; V149
<i>Spergularia bocconii</i>		Gasimag;	B151; V189
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Lesser Sand Spurrey	Mehmet;	B147; V190
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	Bel Abb; St Hil;	A54; V176;
Casuarinaceae			
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Horsetail Tree	Roadsides;	
Chenopodiaceae			
<i>Atriplex halimus</i>	Shrubby Orache	Karpas 2;	B96; V888;
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Beet	Mehmet;	B80; V882
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat Hen	Bel MV;	A46; V887;
<i>Chenopodium vulvaria</i>	Stinking Goosefoot	Bel MV;	V884
Cistaceae			
<i>Cistus creticus</i>		Bel MV; RS1;	B962; V120
<i>Cistus parviflorus</i>		RS1; Kc;	B964; V121
<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus	Bel MV; RS1; Kc;	B965; V122
<i>Fumana thymifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Fumana	RS1;	B1014; V134
<i>Helianthemum obtusifolium</i>		RS4;	B1000; V127;
<i>Helianthemum salicifolium</i>	Willow-leaved Rock-rose	RS4; Kc;	B1001; V129;
Convolvulaceae			
<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Bindweed	Bel MV; St Hil; Gecitkoy;	
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	Kc;	B1331; V760
<i>Convolvulus oleifolius</i> var. <i>oleifolius</i>		Bel Abb;	B1334; V761;
<i>Convolvulus siculus</i>	Small Blue Bindweed	Malibu;	V757;
		St Hil;	B1336; V763
Crassulaceae			
<i>Crassula alata</i>		Korucam;	B395; V437;
<i>Rosularia cypria</i>		St Hil;	V439;
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort	Herb; St Hil;	B396; V438

Cucurbitaceae

<i>Bryonia cretica</i>	White Bryony	Gecitkoy;	B1033; V457;
<i>Ecballium elaterium</i>	Squirting Cucumber	Bel MV;	B1032; V456

Cytinaceae

<i>Cytinus hypocistis</i>		Kc;	B32; V917;
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Dipsacaceae

<i>Scabiosa prolifera</i>	Carmel Daisy	Arapkoy; Gecitkoy; Korucam;	B1750; V561
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Ericaceae

<i>Arbutus andrachne</i>	Eastern Strawberry-tree	RS1;	B1177; V697
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Euphorbiaceae

<i>Andrachne telephioides</i>	Andrachne	Korucam; Karpas 2; St And;	B821; V946
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	Gasimag;	B799; V934
<i>Euphorbia paralias</i>	Sea Spurge	Malibu;	B813; V944
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	St Hil;	B807; V940
<i>Euphorbia terracina</i>		Salamis;	B815; V945;
<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Annual Mercury	Bel Abb;	B820; V948;
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor Oil Plant	Bel MV;	B824; V949

Fabaceae

<i>Acacia cyanophylla</i>	Blue-leaved Wattle	Bel MV; etc!	B439; V420
<i>Anthyllis tetraphylla (=Physoanthyllis)</i>	Bladder Vetch	Herb;	B691; V341
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	Orchid Tree	Roadsides;	V417a
<i>Calycotome villosa</i>		RS1;	B453; V266
<i>Cassia artemisioides</i>		Bel MV [planted];	
<i>Cassia didymobotrya</i>		Bel MV [planted];	B731
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Carob	St Hil; roadsides;	B431; V417
<i>Cercis siliquastrum</i>	Judas Tree	Roadsides; Girne;	B430; V418
<i>Hedysarum spinosissimum</i>	Spiny Sainfoin	RS1; Kc;	B713; V375
<i>Hippocrepis ciliata</i>		Bel MV;	B707; V374
<i>Hymenocarpus circinnatus</i>	Disc Trefoil	RS1;	B692; V342;
<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>		Herb; St Hil;	
<i>Lathyrus gorgonii</i>		Gecitkoy; Aifilon;	B546; V409
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Broad-lvd Everlasting Pea	Bel MV (garden escape only);	B537;
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	Bel Abb; RS1;	B625; V346;
<i>Lotus halophilus</i>		Korucam; Karpas 1;	B636; V349
<i>Lygos rhaetan</i>	White Broom	Bel Abb;	B479;
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	Bel Abb; Salamis;	B594; V312
<i>Medicago marina</i>	Sea Medick	Karpas 1;	B605; V292
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Toothed Medick	Bel MV; Bel Abb	B618; V303
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Lucerne	St Hil; Gecitkoy;	B596; V291;
<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Small Melilot	Malibu;	B572; V314
<i>Onobrychis caput-galli</i>	Cockscomb Sainfoin	RS1;	B718; V377
<i>Onobrychis venosa</i>	Cypriot Sainfoin END.	Herb;	B721; V30;
<i>Ononis reclinata</i>	Small Rest-harrow	Malibu;	V158;
<i>Ononis viscosa</i>		Bel MV; RS1; Gecitkoy;	B557; V271
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>		Bel MV	V416
<i>Psoralea (=Aspalthium) bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil	St Hil;	B508; V353
<i>Robinia pseudacacia</i>	False Acacia	Roadsides;	B488; V354
<i>Scorpiurus muricatus</i>	Scorpiurus	Arapkoy;	B684; V365

<i>Tetragonolobus purpureus</i>	Winged Pea	RS1; Gecitkoy;	B682; V352
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	RS1;	B656; V340
<i>Trifolium clypeatum</i>	Shield Clover	Herb;	B674; V327
<i>Trifolium dasyurum</i>	Eastern Star Clover	St Hil;	B663; V326
<i>Trifolium nigrescens</i>		Kc;	B647; V337
<i>Trifolium pamphylicum</i>		Karpas 1;	BV320;
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Reversed Clover	RS1;	B657; V334
<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	Starry Clover	Bel MV;	B662; V325
<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i>	Woolly Trefoil	Bel MV	B658; V335
<i>Vicia hybrida</i>	Hairy Yellow Vetchling	Herb;	B527; V386
<i>Vicia peregrina</i>		Herb;	B533; V391
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch	RS1;	B531; V388
Fagaceae			
<i>Quercus coccifera</i>	Kermes Oak	RS1;	B24; V968
Frankeniaceae			
<i>Frankenia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Sea Heath	Korucam; Karpas 2;	B1028; V139
Fumariaceae			
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i>	Ramping Fumitory	Bel Abb;	B303; V54a;
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory	Bel MV;	B306;
<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>		Bel MV;	B307; V57
Gentianaceae			
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort	Kaleb;	B1249; V721;
<i>Centaureum pulchellum</i>	Lesser Centaury	Kc; Karpas 2;	B1252; V723
Geraniaceae			
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill	Bel Abb; Karpas 1;	B761; V241
<i>Erodium gruinum</i>	Long-beaked Stork's-bill	St Hil;	B757; V244
<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill	Bel MV;	B752; V247
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Doves-Foot Crane's-bill	St Hil;	B741; V236
<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin	KC;	B748; V239
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Cranesbill	Bel Abb; St Hil;	B743; V235;
Juglandaceae			
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut	Roadsides;	V963
Lamiaceae			
<i>Ajuga chamaepitys ssp palaestina</i>	Ground-pine	St Hil;	B1425; V856a
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Deadnettle	St Hil;	B1478; V842
<i>Lamium moschatum</i>		Bel MV; Bel Abb;	B1477; V842a
<i>Micromeria nervosa</i>	[calyces with long hairs]	St Hil; Kc;	B1505; V822
<i>Prasium majus</i>	Prasium	KC; St Hil;	B1444; V848
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary	St Hil;	B1526; V836
<i>Salvia fruticosa</i>	Three-leaved Sage	RS1; Karpas 1;	B1537; V828
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary	St Hil;	B1540; V834
<i>Salvia viridis</i>	Red-topped Sage	Arapkoy; Gasimag; Malibu; Karpas 1;	B1547; V830
<i>Thymus capitatus</i>		St Hil;	B1514; V820
Linaceae			
<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax	Aifilon;	B777; V224
<i>Linum strictum ssp strictum</i>	Upright yellow Flax	Kc; Karpas 2;	B784; V227
Malvaceae			
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Hibiscus	Roadsides;	B924;
<i>Lavatera cretica</i>	Lesser Tree-mallow	Bel Abb;	B910; V210

<i>Malva aegyptia</i>	Egyptian Mallow	Aifilon;	B894; V214
<i>Malva parviflora</i>	Least Mallow	Aifilon; Mehmet;	B897; V219
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	Bel MV;	
Meliaceae			
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Indian Bead-tree	Girne; Bogaxz;	B843; V252
Moraceae			
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	Bel MV; Bel Abb; roadsides	B42; V961
<i>Ficus elastica</i>	Rubber Tree	Roadsides;	-
<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry	Bel Abb; Roadsides;	B41; V959
Myoporaceae			
<i>Myoporum laetum</i>	Ngaio	Korucam (planted);	B1676
Myrtaceae			
<i>Eucalyptus gomphocephala</i>	Black Gum	Gasimag;	V449B;
Nyctaginaceae			
<i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>	Bougainvillea	Roadsides;	B110; V871;
Oleaceae			
[<i>Jasminum fruticans</i>]	Wild Jasmine	Bel Abb [planted only];	B1239;
[<i>Jasminum officinale</i>]	White Jasmine	Bel Abb [planted only];	B1240;
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive	St Hil; roadsides	B1248; V716
Orobanchaceae			
<i>Orobanche crenata</i>		Aifilon;	B1675; V805;
<i>Orobanche pubescens</i>		Kc;	V806a;
<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>	Branched Broomrape	Bel MV; Bel Abb;	B1655; V801
Oxalidaceae			
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Bermuda Buttercup	Bel MV;	B735; V248a
Papaveraceae			
<i>Papaver hybridum</i>	Rough Poppy	St Hil;	B290; V42
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	Bel MV;	B283; V41
Plantaginaceae			
<i>Plantago afra</i>	Sticky Branched Plantain	Bel Abb; Kc;	B1706; V870
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	Arapkoy;	B1696; V858
<i>Plantago cretica</i>	Cretan Plantain	St Hil; Kc;	B1704; V867
<i>Plantago lagopus</i>		Arapkoy;	B1702; V863
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Bel MV;	B1701; V861;
<i>Plantago maritimus</i>	Sea Plantain	Aifilon;	B1699; V859
Platanaceae			
<i>Platanus orientalis</i>	Oriental Plane	Roadsides;	B400; V962
Plumbaginaceae			
<i>Limonium albidum</i>		Korucam; Karpas 2;	V700;
<i>Limonium sinuatum</i>	Winged Sea-lavender	Bogaz; Karpas 2;	B1220; V698
Polygalaceae			
<i>Polygala venulosa</i>	Eastern Milkwort	Herb;	B852; V137;
Polygonaceae			
<i>Emex spinosa</i>	Emex	Gasimag;	B79; V916;
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Knotgrass	Bel MV; Mehmet;	V908
<i>Rumex cyprius</i>	Cyprus Dock	RS1; Gecitkoy;	B77; V911
Primulaceae			
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel (blue form)	Bel MV;Korucam;	B1198 ;V711
<i>Cyclamen persicum</i>	Persian Sowbread	Bel MV; Arapkoy; Aifilon;	B1210; V706

Ranunculaceae

<i>Adonis annua</i>	Pheasant Eye	Kc;	B218; V12
<i>Adonis microcarpa</i>	Yellow Pheasant Eye	St And;	B222; V13
<i>Anemone coronaria</i>	Crown Anemone	RS4;	B211; V10
<i>Clematis cirrhosa</i>	Virgin's Bower	St Hil;	B208; V8
<i>Ranunculus asiaticus</i>	Turban Buttercup	St Hil;	B257; V20
<i>Ranunculus peltatus</i> ssp. <i>microcarpus</i>	Pond Water Crowfoot	Mehmet;	A74.7a; V16;
<i>Ranunculus peltatus</i> ssp. <i>sphaerospermus</i>	Pond Water Crowfoot	Gasimag;	V17;

Resedaceae

<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette	Malibu;	B376; V118
<i>Reseda orientalis</i>		Salamis;	B380; V119

Rosaceae

<i>Crataegus azarolus</i>	Azarole/Medlar [styles 2-3]	St Hil;	B418; V433
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Loquat	Bel MV; Bel Abb; roadsides	B429; V434
<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almond	Bel Abb;	B421; V426;
<i>Rubus sanctus</i>	Bramble	Roadsides; Malibu;	B428; V427;
<i>Sarcopoterium spinosum</i>	Spiny Burnet	RS1;	B411; V431

Rubiaceae

<i>Galium aparine</i>	Goosegrass	Bel MV;	V535;
<i>Rubia tenuifolia</i>		St Hil; Malibu;	B1306; V529
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	St Hil;	V546;
<i>Valantia hispida</i>	Valantia	Herb;	B1303; V527

Rutaceae

<i>Citrus aurantiaca</i>	Seville Orange	Roadsides;	B835
<i>Citrus limon</i>	Lemon	Roadsides;	B832
<i>Ruta chalapensis</i>	Fringed Rue	St Hil;	B122; V249;

Sapindaceae

[<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>]	Dodonaea	Bel Abb;	V258;
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Scrophulariaceae

<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Snapdragon	Bel MV; Bel Abb; KC;	B1609; V792
<i>Bellardia trixago</i>	Bellardia	Gecitkoy; Malibu;	B1653; V799
<i>Misopates orontium</i>	Weasel Snout	Salamis;	B1611; V791
<i>Parentucellia latifolia</i>	Southern Bartsia	RS1; Herb; St Hil;	B1652; V798
<i>Verbascum levanticum</i>		St Hil;	V779;
<i>Verbascum undulatum</i>		Kc;	B1602; V781
<i>Veronica cymbalaria</i>		Bel Abb;	B1646; V796

Solanaceae

<i>Hyoscyamus aureus</i>	Golden Henbane	St Hil; Karpas 2;	B1554; V776a
<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>		Salamis;	B1551; V773a;
<i>Lycium schweinfurthii</i>		Salamis;	B1550; V773
<i>Mandragora officinarum</i>	Spring Mandrake	Arapkoy;	B1574; V774
<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	Shrub Tobacco	Bel MV; Roadsides;	B1582; V777
<i>Solandra maxima</i>		Salamis;	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	Bel Abb [planted only];	
		Bel MV;	B1563; V769

Sterculiaceae

<i>Brachychiton populneus</i>	Bottle Tree	Bel MV;	V221
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Styracaceae

<i>Styrax officinalis</i>	Storax	St Hil;	B1238; V714
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Tamaricaceae

<i>Tamarix smyrnensis</i>		Gecitkoy;	B1022; V200;
<i>Tamarix tetragyna</i>		Gecitkoy;	B1024; V198
Urticaceae			
<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall	St Hil;	B50; V955
<i>Urtica pilulifera</i>	Roman Nettle	Bel Abb;	B48; V953;
<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle	Bel MV; Girne;	V950
Valerianaceae			
<i>Valeriana italica</i>	Italian Valerian	St Hil; RS4;	V548
<i>Valerianella coronata</i>		St Hil;	(B1717); V552;
Verbenaceae			
<i>Lantana camara</i>	Lantana [naturalised]	Bel MV;	V808; B1417;
<i>Phyla filiformis</i>		Gasimag;	V809
Zygophyllaceae			
<i>Zygophyllum album</i>		Korucam;	B765; V231
Agavaceae			
<i>Agave americana</i>	Centuary Plant	Roadsides;	B2253; V1015
Amaryllidaceae			
<i>Pancratium maritimum</i>	Sea Daffodil	Korucam; Malibu;	B2270; V1014
Araceae			
<i>Arum dioscoridis</i>		Korucam;	B2367; V1075
Arecaceae			
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Date Palm	Roadsides;	B2350;
Dioscoreaceae			
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony	Herb;	B2282; V1017;
Iridaceae			
<i>Gladiolus italicus</i>	Field Gladiolus	RS1; Arapkoy; Gecitkoy;	B2307; V1010
<i>Gynandiris sisyrinchium</i>	Barbary Nut	RS1; Herb; Gecitkoy;	B2305; V1004
Liliaceae			
<i>Allium neapolitanum</i>	Naples Garlic [lvs glabrous]	Bel Abb;	B2225; V1039
<i>Allium nigrum multibulbosum</i>		Gecitkoy;	B2245; V1051
<i>Allium trifoliatum</i>	[leaves narrow, margins hairy]	RS1;	B2226; V1040
<i>Asparagus stipularis</i>		Kc;	V2213; V1020
<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>	Common Asphodel	RS1; roadsides	B2089; V1022
<i>Bellevalia nivalis</i>		RS4;	B2200; V1061
<i>Bellevalia trifoliata</i>		Arapkoy; Gecitkoy;	B2198; V1060
<i>Gagea graeca</i>		Kc; Karpas 2;	B2102; V1038
<i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tassel Hyacinth	Herb; Korucam;	B2201; V1062
<i>Ornithogalum narbonense</i>		Gecitkoy; Kc;	B2166; V1955;
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star of Bethlehem	St Hil;	B2171; V1053;
<i>[Ruscus hypoglossum]</i>	Large Butcher's Broom	Bel Abb [planted only];	B2220;
<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Common Smilax	RS1;	B2222; V1018
Tulipa cypria		Gecitkoy;	B2136; V1031
<i>Urginea maritima</i>	Sea Squill	Karpas 1	B2163; V1056
Orchidaceae			
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid	RS1; Kaleb;	Df276;
<i>Limodorum abortivum</i>	Violet Limodore	Herb;	Df116;
<i>Neotinea maculata (=intacta)</i>	Dense-flowered Orchid	RS3; Herb; St Hil;	B2393; Df346
<i>Ophrys bornmuelleri</i>	Bornmueller's Ophrys	St Hil; Kaleb;	B2427; Df452
<i>Ophrys herae</i>			Df564;

<i>Ophrys israelitica</i>		RS3;	Df430
<i>Ophrys kotschy</i>	Kotschy's Ophrys	Gecitkoy;	B2438; Df526
<i>Ophrys mammosa</i>	Early Mammos Ophrys	Gecitkoy;	B2428(d); Df554
<i>Ophrys sicula</i>	Sicilian Ophrys	RS3; Herb; St Hil;	Df419
<i>Orchis anatolica</i>	Anatolian Orchid	roadside;	B2418(b); Df309
<i>Orchis fragrans (coriophora ssp)</i>	Mediterranean Bug Orchid	Gecitkoy; Kc; Kaleb;	B2405; Df304
<i>Orchis italica</i>	Naked Man Orchid	RS1; Kaleb;	B2409; Df340
<i>Serapias levantina</i>	Levant Serapias	Gecitkoy;	Df254;
<i>Serapias aphroditae ?</i>		Gecitkoy;	Df250;
<i>Serapias orientalis</i>	Kaleb;	Kc;	D257; B2450a;
Poaceae			
<i>Aegilops geniculata</i>		Korucam;	V1196;
<i>Anisantha diandra (=Bromus)</i>	Great Brome	Karpas 1;	V1178
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	Gecitkoy;	B2494; V1213
<i>Avena sterilis</i>	Winter Wild-oat	Bel MV;	B2471; V1149
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Large Quaking-grass	Kc;	B2460; V1112
<i>Hordeum leporinum</i>	[cf Wall Barley]	Girne;	V1207
<i>Hordeum marinum</i>	Sea Barley	Mehmet;	V1209
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's-tail	Kc; Gasimag;	B2473
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	Mehmet;	V1130;
<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	Curved Sea Hard Grass	Karpas 1;	B2492; V1139
<i>Phalaris minor</i>	Lesser Canary-grass	Bel MV;	V1156
<i>Phleum subulatum</i>		Kc;	V1163
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	Gecitkoy;	V1214
<i>Rostraria cristata</i>	Crested Hair-grass	Kc;	B2474; V1151
Posidoniaceae			
<i>Posidonia oceanica</i>	Posidonia	Karpas 1;	B2085; V1087

Mammals († = corpse only)

	Common name	Scientific name	March/April								
			28	29	30	31	1	2	3	4	
	Cyprus White-toothed Shrew	<i>Crocidura cypria</i>									✓†
	Cypriot Long-eared Hedgehog	<i>Hemiechinus auritus</i>							✓†	✓†	
	Bat sp.				✓					✓	
	Black Rat	<i>Rattus rattus</i>									✓†
	Bottle-nosed Dolphin	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>				✓			✓		
	Feral Donkey	<i>Equus asinus</i>							✓		

Reptiles and Amphibians (h = heard only)

	Cyprus Tree Frog	<i>Hyla savignyi</i>						✓			
	Marsh Frog	<i>Rana ridibunda</i>		h	✓			h		h	h
	Kotchy's Gecko	<i>Cyrtodactylus kotchi fitzingeri</i>									✓
	Hardun or Starred Agama	<i>Agama stellio cypriaca</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Spiny-footed Lizard	<i>Acanthodactylus schreiberi</i>						✓	✓	✓	
	Troodos Rock Lizard	<i>Lacerta laevis troodica</i>			✓						✓
	Snake-eyed Lizard	<i>Ophisops elegans schlueteri</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓			
	Snake-eyed Skink	<i>Ablepharus kitaibeli</i>					✓				
	Ocellated Skink	<i>Chalcides ocellatus ocellatus</i>				✓					
	Large European Whipsnake	<i>Coluber jugularis</i>					✓				
	Worm Snake	<i>Typhlops vermicularis</i>				✓					

	Common name	Scientific name	March/April						
			28	29	30	31	1	2	3

Butterflies

		<i>Hesperidae</i>							
	Mallow Skipper	<i>Carcharodus alceae</i>			✓				
		<i>Papilionidae</i>							
	Eastern Festoon	<i>Zerynthia cerisyi</i>				✓			✓
	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓
		<i>Pieridae</i>							
	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>		✓		✓	✓		✓
	Small White	<i>Artogeia rapae</i>		✓		✓	✓		✓
	Eastern Bath White	<i>Pontia edusa</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓
	Orange-tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	
	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx Cleopatra</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	
		<i>Lycaenidae</i>							
	Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phaeas</i>							✓
	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓
		<i>Nymphalidae</i>							
	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	
	Painted Lady	<i>Cynthia cardui</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
		<i>Satyridae</i>							
	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>		✓					

Moths

	Pale Shoulder Moth	<i>Acontia lucida</i>						✓	
	Dark Sword Grass	<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>		✓					
	Common Silver Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>		✓		✓	✓		
		<i>Chiasmia aestimaria</i>							
	Mullein Moth [larvae]	<i>Cucullia verbasci</i>				✓			
		<i>Cyclophora lennigaria</i>							
	The Passenger	<i>Dysgonia algira</i>					✓		
		<i>Emmelina monodactyla</i>							
		<i>Eutelia adulatrix</i>							
	Hummingbird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>		✓					
	Fox Moth [larva]	<i>Macrothylacia rubi</i>				✓			
	The Delicate	<i>Mythimna vitellina</i>						✓	
	Large Yellow Underwing	<i>Noctua pronuba</i>					✓		
		<i>Omphalophana serrata</i>							
		<i>Peribatodes secundaria</i>							
		<i>Phaiogramma faustinata</i>							
	Meal Moth	<i>Pyralis farinalis</i>						✓	
	Mullein Wave	<i>Scopula marginepunctata</i>			✓				
	Pine Processionary [larval web-nests]	<i>Thaumetopoea pityocampa</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
	moth sp. (unidentified Geometrid)							✓	

Dragonflies & Damselflies

	Lesser Emperor	<i>Anax parthenope</i>					✓	✓	✓
	Scarlet Darter	<i>Crocothemis erythraea</i>				✓	✓		

	Common name	Scientific name	March/April									
			28	29	30	31	1	2	3	4		
	Red-veined Darter	<i>Sympetrum fonscolombii</i>						✓				✓

Grasshoppers & Crickets

	a long nosed grasshopper species	<i>Truxalis nasuta</i>								✓	
	Egyptian Grasshopper	<i>Anacridium aegyptium</i>						✓			
	a grasshopper sp.	<i>Acrotylus insubricus</i>									✓

Earwigs

	Common Earwig	<i>Forficula auricularia</i>					✓				
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Bugs

	as aphid gall on Pistacia lentiscus	<i>Aploneura lentisci</i>			✓						
	red & black bug sp. on Zosima	<i>Dionconotus neglectus</i> (= <i>cruentus</i>)			✓						
		<i>Habloprocta sulcicornis</i>							✓		
	Common Froghopper	<i>Philaenus spumarius</i>			✓	✓					
	Fire Bug	<i>Pyrrhocoris apterus</i>							✓		
		<i>Scantius aegyptius</i>						✓			
	a small violet-blue shield bug sp	<i>Zicrona caerulea</i>							✓		
	Lacewings, Ant-lions and allies	<i>Neuroptera</i>									
	a lacewing sp.	? <i>Chrysopa perla</i>						✓			

True Flies

	a hoverfly sp	<i>Eristalis pertinax</i>		✓						✓	✓
	a hoverfly sp	<i>Episyrphus balteatus</i>		✓				✓			
	a hoverfly sp	<i>Helophilus trivittatus</i>									✓
	Greenbottle	<i>Lucilia caesar</i>						✓	✓		
	Bluebottle	<i>Calliphora vomitoria</i>		✓							
	Flesh Fly	<i>Sarcophaga carnaria</i>		✓							

Bees, Wasps etc

	Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>		✓							
	Violet Carpenter Bee	<i>Xylocopa violacea</i>					✓				

Beetles

	a large weevil sp.	<i>Alophus triguttatus</i>								✓	
		<i>Oulema sp</i>				✓					
	a flower chafer	<i>Oxythyrea funesta</i>						✓	✓	✓	✓
	7-spot Ladybird	<i>Coccinella 7-punctata</i>						✓	✓		
	Minotaur Beetle	<i>Typhaeus typhoeus</i>							✓		

Arachnida

	a red & black spider sp.	<i>Staeatodea paykulliana</i>					✓				
	House spider sp.	<i>Tegenaria sp.</i>							✓		
	a harvestman sp	<i>cf Rilaena triangularis</i>						✓			

	Common name	Scientific name	March/April						
			28	29	30	31	1	2	3

Crustacea

	Pill Woodlouse	<i>Armadillidium sp.</i>		✓						
	Centipedes and Millipedes									
		<i>Scolopendra cingulatus</i>				✓	✓			

Mollusca

	a large snail sp.	<i>Eobania vermiculata</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Roman Snail	<i>Helix pomatia</i>						✓	✓	
		<i>Cochlicella barbara</i>						✓	✓	
	Mediterranean Cone Shell	<i>Conus ventricosus</i>						✓		

Fungi

	Ramularia ari	<i>on Arum dioscoridis</i>				✓				
	Puccinia malvacearum	<i>on Malva sylvestris</i>		✓	✓					
	Puccinia smyrnii	<i>on Smyrnum olusatum</i>			✓					

Birds

	Common name	Scientific name	March/April							
			28	29	30	31	1	2	3	4
1	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>			2		3			
2	Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>					1			
3	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>				1		3	1	
4	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>					120			
5	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>					2			
6	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>					8	✓	✓	
7	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>					9	1		
8	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>					34			
9	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>					2			
10	Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>								1
11	Common Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>					4			
12	Garganey	<i>Anus querquedula</i>					6			4
13	Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>				2	1	1		
14	Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>				1				
15	Steppe' Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo vulpinus</i>				4				
16	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>		1		1				
17	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
18	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		2	2					
19	Saker Falcon	<i>Falco cherrug</i>								1
20	Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>		h	h	2	h	4	1	
21	Chukar	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>		2	2	4		2	2	
22	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>				h		h		
23	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>			✓		✓			
24	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>			✓		✓			✓
25	Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>					1			
26	Demoiselle Crane	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>					1			
27	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>					5			
28	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Chardrius dubius</i>								1
29	Spur-winged Plover	<i>Hoplopterus spinosus</i>					1			

	Common name	Scientific name	March/April								
			28	29	30	31	1	2	3	4	
30	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>									3
31	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>					2				12
32	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>					1				7
33	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>					3				2
34	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>					12				12
35	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
36	Audouin's Gull	<i>Larus audouinii</i>			4	1		2	1		
37	Rock Dove / Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
38	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
39	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
40	Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>			1			1	2		
41	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>						1			
42	Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>	h	h	h	h	h				
43	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
44	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>		2	2			25			
45	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>		5	10						1
46	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>				1		2	3		
47	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>						1	1		
48	Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>						1	2		
49	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓		
50	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>				90		80	30	35	
51	Lesser Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella rufescens</i>							1		
52	Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>				1		1			
53	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
54	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>				1		6			
55	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓			
56	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>				6			4		
57	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>							1	1	
58	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>						1			
59	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		1		10		5	5		
60	Flava Wagtail ssp	<i>Motacilla flava dombrowskii</i>							1		
61	Yellow Wagtail (Black-headed)	<i>Motacilla flava feldegg</i>				40		1	1		
62	Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>			2						
63	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>			1						
64	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>						h			
65	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>						2			
66	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>				5		40	50	4	
67	Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>						3			
68	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>				2					
69	Cyprus Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe cypriaca</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
70	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>				1					
71	Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>				1					
72	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>			2						
73	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>						1	1		
74	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
75	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>		1	1		2	6	2		
76	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>		2		1	1		2		
77	Cyprus Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanothorax</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
78	Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>			3						
79	Spectacled Warbler	<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>				2	1		1	2	
80	Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>							1		

	Common name	Scientific name	March/April							
			28	29	30	31	1	2	3	4
81	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>					2	1	1	1
82	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>		h	h	h	1	1	h	h
83	European Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>			1		4			
84	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>			1					
85	Eastern Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli orientalis</i>					1			
86	Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		4	12	5	2	2		
87	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
88	Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>			1					
89	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>				2		1		
90	Masked Shrike	<i>Lanius nubicus</i>						1		
91	Common Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
92	Western Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
93	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus corone cornix</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
94	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		2						
95	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
96	Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>				1	2	3	6	
97	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓		✓			
98	Common Linnet	<i>Acanthus cannabina</i>				4				
99	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
100	European Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
101	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>		1						
102	Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza caesia</i>			1	1	1	4	1	
103	Corn Bunting	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓