

Menorca

Naturetrek Tour Report

22nd – 29th April 2022



Dead Horse Arum



Menorcan Mallow



Algendar Gorge

Tour report by Martin Beaton



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Introduction

This holiday looked at all aspects of wildlife on the attractive island of Menorca, focussing mainly on birds and plants, and also including butterflies and dragonflies. The weather in the Mediterranean had been cool and wet prior to our trip with some wind and rain on our first full day, but otherwise we were fortunate in having warm and sunny weather. During the course of the week we saw a variety of wildlife as well as touching briefly on some of the history of the island. The earlier mixed weather had its effect as there were fewer butterflies and dragonflies recorded due to the cooler weather earlier in the month.

Day 1

Friday 22nd April

The group arrived on three separate flights, some a day earlier, but we all eventually met up at Matxani Gran and after settling in had a walk around the fields adjoining the hotel and along the long entrance drive. It was a cool afternoon, with an unusually strong easterly wind and not ideal for birding, but we managed to find numerous House Sparrows (the Spanish Sparrow does not occur on Menorca). A few Common Nightingales and Cetti's Warblers were heard from the track, we had a close view of a Booted Eagle and saw a Balearic Woodchat Shrike (subspecies *badius* is distinguished by the absence of the white primary wing patch).

The hotel grounds provided a useful introduction to the island's plants. An avenue of Aleppo pines (*Pinus halepensis*) grows along the hotel track along with a variety of plants including the attractive Crown Daisy (*Chrysanthemum coronarium*) in both its forms. We also found both Common Asphodel (*Asphodelus aestivus*) and Hollow-Leaved Asphodel (*Asphodelus fistulosus*) and Boar thistle (*Galactites tomentosa*), conspicuous plants that are common on roadsides and uncultivated fields around the island, along with the delicate annual daisy (*Bellis annua*). We saw the yellow flowers the Mediterranean Sow Thistle (*Sonchus tenerrimus*) and the oddly shaped leaves of the Hyoseris (*Hyoseris radiata*). There were some rather old specimens of Bumblebee Orchid (*Ophrys bombylifolia*) and the remains of numbers of Giant Orchid (*Himantoglossum robertiana*).

We met up at 7.00pm to run through the day's sightings and to talk about our plans for the next couple of days. After an excellent evening meal accompanied by wine, most people opted for an early night after a long day.

Day 2

Saturday 23rd April

We met in the morning for a substantial breakfast of assorted pastries, cheeses and meats, bread, fruit juices, coffee and tea, and having loaded the minibuses with the picnic lunches, we set off for a day in the Menorcan countryside, driving north via Es Mercadal.

Our first stops were along the minor road leading to Tirant Marsh where we had our first views of Red Kite and Booted Eagles. This is normally a good site for Bee-eaters but these birds appeared to be arriving late this year.

We scanned over a distant area of water and reedbeds at Es Prat to find Gadwall, Shoveler, Mallard and Red-crested Pochard, along with distant views of a Marsh Harrier. In the adjacent roadside fields, we found Purple

Vipers-bugloss (*Echium plantagineum*) and Blue Alkanet (*Anchusa azurea*). At a roadside stop we found the three-cornered leek (*Allium triquetrum*) and, scrambling along the field wall, Smilax (*Smilax aspera*).

We moved on a short distance to overlook the main Tirant wetland area where we saw a Purple Heron at close quarters and a number of Little Egrets and Greenshank. This extensive marsh is dominated by Common Spike Rush (*Eleocharis palustris*), Sea Club rush (*Scirpus maritimus*) and dotted with Tamarisk (*Tamarix gallica*). On the opposite side of the track, we saw the Large-leaved Buttercup (*Ranunculus macrophyllis*) along with the Narrow-leaved Water Plantain (*Alisma lanceolata*) and distant clumps of the Sharp Rush (*Juncus acutus*)

Our pre-lunch stop provided u

s with an opportunity to see the typical shrub community (Maquis) of the island with the pampas-like Mauritanian or Nit Grass (*Ampelodesmos mauritanica*), Spiny Broom (*Calicotome spinosa*), Grey-leaved Cistus (*Cistus albidus*), Sage-leaved Cistus (*Cistus salvifolius*), and Phoenician Juniper (*Juniperus phoenicea*). Walking a little way up the track we also found Bladder Vetch (*Anthyllis tetraphylla*) and a very small Thymelaea (*Thymelaea myrsifolia*)

As lunchtime was approaching, we decided to have our picnic, after which we had a walk down onto the beach and in the sand dunes. The sandy dunes contained a spectacular covering of Sea Chamomile (*Anthemis maritima*), along with Annual Valerian (*Centranthus calcitrapae*), Sea Bindweed (*Cabystegia soldanella*), Sea-holly (*Eryngium maritimum*) and Sea Rocket (*Cakile maritima*). Two Audouin's Gull were seen from the beach along with a small group of Yellow-legged Gulls and a Ringed Plover picked its way along the stream edge. Unfortunately, it started raining heavily so we abandoned the beach and drove to the village of Fornells for a coffee stop.

Fortunately the weather cleared during our coffee stop and we were able to drive to Ses Salines to look at the salt pans. After a brief scramble we arrived at the salt pans and found Kentish Plover, Common Ringed Plover, Black-winged Stilt, Common Sandpiper, and a rather elusive Curlew Sandpiper. After the salt pans we drove back to our hotel, meeting up at 7.00pm for a debrief before enjoying another excellent evening meal.

Day 3

Sunday 24th April

Today after breakfast we set off towards Cap de Cavalleria, the most northerly point of the island. At our first stop beside the ancient Roman port at Sanitja we saw only Shag and Yellow-legged Gull. We found Pyramidal Orchid (*Anacamptis pyramidalis*) growing amongst small shrubby plants of the endemic False Olive (*Phyllirea latifolia var rodriguezii*). We also found a Dodder (*Cuscuta epithimum*) growing on the endemic Balearic Milk-vetch (*Astragalus balearicus*) which also had the small endemic Four leafed Bird's-foot Trefoil (*Lotus tetraphyllus*) growing up through it.

Further on at the picturesque inlet of Cala Viola the coast is very exposed. On the shoreline we found Rock Samphire (*Crithmum maritimum*), and on the escarpment the low growing spiny bush community ('socarrall') containing the endemic Hedgehog Lettuce (*Launaea cervicornis*) and the endemic Vetch (*Anthyllis hystrix*), and Evax (*Evax pygmaea*). We also found the endemic Rodriguez's Ragwort (*Senecio rodriguezii*) and a Stonechat.

We decided to drive on to the lighthouse, parking just short of it, and walking round the headland we found a Blue Rock Thrush. Near the lighthouse and on the path from the from the lighthouse we discovered the Balearic Foxglove (*Digitalis dubia*). Further along the cliff we saw the spectacular Dragon Arum (*Dracunculus muscivorus*), but with no open flowers, and close by the endemic Smilax (*Smilax aspera var balearica*). Our most surprising find

was *Paeonis cambessedesii* – growing in a small bowl of rock and which had clearly flowered some weeks ago - an unusual setting for this endemic plant.

After lunch we headed for the Talayotic site of Poblat d'en Galmes, one of the largest of these historic sites with a significant range of buildings, a site that shows traces of use into the Middle Ages. We spent some time exploring this fascinating place before returning to Matxani Gran.

Day 4

Monday 25th April

This morning we were joined by Javier Mendez Chavero and set off for the wetland of Son Bou, where we walked along part of the Cami de Cavalls, overlooking the back of the large reedbed. Here we found numerous Black-winged Stilt, Little Egret, Gadwall, Purple Swamphen, Spoonbill and Ruff.

Along the track we found a single Carob Tree (*Canatonia siliqua*) and Blue Hound's-tongue (*Cyonoglossum creticum*). In the marshland towards the end of our walk we also found Narrow-leaved Water Plantain (*Alisma lanceolatum*) and Rough-fruited Buttercup (*Ranunculus muricatus*). We walked on the track across the marsh finding European Pond Terrapin and then on to the beach passing a spectacular display of the white flowered Water Crowfoot (*Ranunculus peltatus*) and finding Tawny Pipit and numbers of Spotted Flycatchers on the open ground towards the beach that were arriving as migrants.

We retraced our steps to the bus and had our picnic near the main beach at Son Bou before driving on to Cap de Favaritx. The landscape forms a dramatic wind swept peninsula, with mounds of vegetation composed of specialist and often endemic 'socorral' plants. On the route in we saw the endemic Vetch (*Anthyllis balearica*) in flower. The areas along the track are increasingly fenced off to protect this rare plant community, so we proceeded to the remaining small parking area by the lighthouse. There is an ephemeral wetland here - a rare habitat - where we found Common and Little Ringed Plover, Redshank and a Curlew Sandpiper. An Osprey flew close by overhead. There were no plants on show here so we walked on to the point and had distant views of Balearic and Scopoli's Shearwaters. We then returned to Matxani Gran after another interesting day.

Day 5

Tuesday 26th April

Today we set off on the longest drive of the week to the headland of Punta Nati on the north-west tip of the island in improving weather. We couldn't stop for long on this single-track road without disrupting the local traffic, so we moved on slowly towards the car park. As we walked down to the lighthouse we enjoyed close views of Short-toed Larks. We also saw Blue Rock Thrush and had excellent views of a Stone Curlew.

On the road to the lighthouse, we found Squirting Cucumber (*Echballium elaterium*), Caper (*Capparis spinosa*) and Silver Ragwort (*Senecio cineraria*). Whilst on the exposed maritime headland, we found Sea Lavender (*Limonium virgatum*) and Dwarf Sea-lavender (*Limonium minutum*).

Lunch today was to be a barbecue provided by Llorenç at his father's house at the upper end of the Algendar Gorge. After driving along the narrow road and rough track to the car park at the top of the gorge we walked down into the gorge itself, where Nightingales and Cetti's Warblers were singing, and we crossed the stream to the house in its superb setting. Everything was prepared for our arrival, and we sat down to a variety of meats and pastries, accompanied by beer, soft drinks and water and followed by locally grown fruit. As we ate

Egyptian Vultures from the nearby colony soared overhead along with a Booted Eagle and a Red Kite. After lunch today, we had a brief walk further up part of the gorge where we observed eight Egyptian Vultures in the air at the same time. Returning to Llorenc's house we returned to the car park, via the narrower Pass de Ravull. The old track provided some spectacular finds, including the following endemic plants: *Viola solonifera*, *Sibthorpia africana*, *Cyclamen balearicum*, *Ononis crispa* and the ferns *Anagramma leptophylla*, *Asplenium onopteris* and *Phyllitis sagittate*. However, our greatest find was a new population of *Lysamachia minorcensis*, once extinct in the wild but clearly reintroduced to a new site along with *Viola solonifera*.

Day 6

Wednesday 27th April

Today we had an earlier start at 8.30 picking up Javier in Mahon and driving onto the Harbour at Cala Figuera to meet up with the boat that would take us to Illa de l'Aire, a half-hour journey. Our journey through the harbour took us past Illa del Rei, Illa del Llatzeret and the fort of Sa Mola. On our route out of the harbour we had a brief glimpse of a Gull-billed Tern and a flypast of both Balearic and Scopoli's Shearwater,

Illa de l'Aire is the spring base for Menorcan bird ringing as it is the closest point to Africa. The basics of the bird ringing operation were explained and we were able to see the ringing operation in practice with observations of Willow Warbler, Robin, and Redstart. Ille de l'Aire also contains large numbers of, Lilfords Wall Lizard. Once the predominant species on Menorca they are now restricted to Menorca's Islets.

After our initial bird ringing demonstration, we walked a short distance to the lighthouse through shrubby Sea Blight (*Suaeda vera*) amongst which there were large numbers of Dead Horse Arum (*Helicodiceros muscivorus*) with a significant number in flower.

Peregrine Falcon were seen near the lighthouse and there are numbers of breeding Yellow-legged Gull and Audouin's Gull which overwinter in Senegal and breed later than the Yellow-legged Gull to take advantage of the available squid. We did not see any shearwaters from the lighthouse, but we did have several sightings of two Bottlenose Dolphin passing the headland.

Returning to the ringing station we had lunch and spent a little time looking at the vegetation of which the main point of interest was the endemic Mallow (*Malva minorcensis*).

After lunch we returned to Mahon by boat and then set off for Mongofre Nou on the north east of the island. Here we explored the old salt pans for waders and found several Flamingo along with Wood Sandpiper, Green Sandpiper, Redshank, Curlew Sandpiper and Common Sandpiper.

The vegetation along the track contained the Strawberry Tree (*Arbutus unedo*), Tree Heath (*Erica arborea*), Many Flowered Heath (*Erica multiflora*) Spiny Broom (*Calicotome spinosa*) and Mediterranean Buckthorn (*Rhamnus alternatus*). After spending time at Mongofre Nou we returned to our hotel.

Day 7

Thursday 28th April

On our last full day, we travelled to S'Albufera des Grau. Unfortunately this lake was rather quiet as there appears to be increasing levels of salinity due to a lack of fresh water flowing into the wetland. We found several Great Crested Grebe, a number of Little Grebes and a Cormorant undertook a fly past.

We stopped at the Natural Park Information centre before continuing to Es Grau to explore the eastern side of the lake. Following the board walk we crossed the salt marsh which was dominated by Shrubby Glasswort amongst which we could see Rose Garlic with and without bulbils. We found a Hermann's Tortoise in the salt marsh and a Moroccan Gecko was seen on a small log. Continuing through the woodland of Aleppo Pine to the beach we then reached Es Grau itself for a coffee.

We travelled on to Sa Roca, a wooded area to the East of Monte Toro for our lunch where we found Violet Limodore (*Limodorum abortivum*) growing in the woodland. We also discovered specimens of Bumblebee Orchid (*Ophrys bombyliflora*) and Mirror Orchid (*Ophrys speculum*) along with a somewhat faded specimen of the Sawfly Orchid (*Ophrys tenthredinifera*). After lunch we drove a little distance beyond the village to look for the parasitic plant Cytinus but were unable to find a flowering specimen.

Our final stop of the day was at Monte Toro, Menorca's highest point at 357 Meters which provides a great view of the island and an opportunity to see the various sites explored through the week. Taking in the views the group had coffee and explored this religious site. On returning to our bus and taking in the northern views we found the endemic *Helichrysum ambiguum* growing on the northern rock face.

Day 8

Friday 29th April

Today there were several different flights at different times returning guests home. Those around for an early morning walk saw a Turtle Dove on the wires along the track and heard multiple Nightingales and Cetti's Warblers. Martin caught an early flight leaving for the airport at 8.00am, while others explored the grounds of Matxani Gran and Mahon before flying home.

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Checklist

Birds (H = Heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	April 2022							
			22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓	
2	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>						✓		
3	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>		✓						
4	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>		✓				✓		
5	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓	
6	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>		✓						
7	Scopoli's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>				✓		✓		
8	Balearic Shearwater	<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓	
9	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>							✓	
10	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>						✓	✓	
11	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>						✓		
12	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>		✓						
13	Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>		✓	✓					
14	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>				✓		✓	✓	
15	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>		✓				✓	✓	
16	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		✓	✓	✓				
17	European Shag	<i>Gulosus aristotelis</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓	
18	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>			✓				✓	
19	Western Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>				✓				
20	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓		
21	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
22	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>		✓	✓	✓				
23	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
24	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>				H				
25	Western Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>				✓				
26	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>				✓			✓	
27	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓		
28	Eurasian Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus oediconemus</i>					✓			
29	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓	
30	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>		✓		✓				
31	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>				✓		✓		
32	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>		✓		✓				
33	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>				✓				
34	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>		✓		✓		✓		
35	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		✓				✓		
36	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>						✓		
37	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>				✓		✓		
38	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>						✓		
39	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>						✓		
40	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>		✓				✓		
41	Audouin's Gull	<i>Ichthyaeetus audouinii</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
42	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
43	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>						✓		
44	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
45	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
46	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
47	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

	Common name	Scientific name	April 2022							29
			22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
48	Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>			H	H	H	H		
49	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
50	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>			✓					
51	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
52	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
53	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>						✓		
54	Balearic Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator badius</i>	✓	✓		✓				
55	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
56	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	✓	✓		✓			✓	
57	Thekla's Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>			✓					
58	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>					✓			
59	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
60	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		✓	✓					
61	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	
62	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>						✓	✓	
63	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>				✓				
64	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>				✓				
65	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	✓		✓				✓	
66	Common Whitethroat	<i>Curruca communis</i>		✓				✓		
67	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Curruca melanocephala</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
68	Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>			✓					
69	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
70	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>				✓	✓		✓	
71	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>						✓		
72	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	H	H	H	✓	✓		H	
73	European Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓		
74	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>						✓		
75	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>			✓	✓				
76	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>			✓	✓	✓			
77	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓		
78	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
79	Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava flava</i>					✓	✓		
80	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓						
81	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>				✓				
82	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓	
83	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
84	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
85	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
86	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓		

Other vertebrates

Common name	Scientific name	April 2022							29	
		22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
Reptiles & Amphibians										
Italian Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis sicula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Hermann's Tortoise	<i>Testudo hermanni</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
European Pond Terrapin	<i>Emys orbicularis</i>				✓					
Moorish Gecko	<i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>			✓	✓				✓	
Ladder Snake	<i>Elphe scalaris</i>		✓							

Mammals									
Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Droppings			✓				
Black Rat	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Evidence of feeding on Pine Cones							
Pine Marten	<i>Martes martes</i>	Evidence of scats in several locations							
Common Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	Ecolocation Recordings							
Soprano Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	Ecolocation Recordings							
Nathusius' Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus nathusii</i>	Ecolocation Recordings							
Bottle-nose Dolphin	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Seen off Illa de l'Aire			✓				

Invertebrates

Common name	Scientific name	April 2022							
		22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Invertebrates									
Egyptian Grasshopper	<i>Anacridium aegypticum</i>				✓				
Desert Locust	<i>Schistocera gregaria</i>					✓			
A Scolid Wasp	<i>Megascolia bidens</i>	✓				✓			
Violet Carpenter Bee	<i>Xylocopa violaceae</i>					✓			
Millipead	<i>Ommatoiulus sabulosus</i>				✓				
Ant	<i>Crematogaster scutellaris</i>		✓						
Ant	<i>Messor barbatus</i>				✓				
A Hover Fly	<i>Eupedes corallae</i>				✓		✓		
European Mole Cricket	<i>Gryllotalpa gryllotalpa</i>				✓				
Moths									
Olive Tree Beauty	<i>Peribatodes umbraria</i>						✓	✓	
Brassy Waved Umber	<i>Menophra japygiara</i>						✓		
Rusty Dot Pearl	<i>Udea ferrugalis</i>				✓	✓			
Scalloped Barred	<i>Gerinia honoraria</i>			✓					
White Spot	<i>Hadena albimacula</i>						✓		
Etruscan Viridan ?	<i>Phaioграмма eustruscaria</i>					✓			

Common name	Scientific name	April 2022							
		22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Butterflies									
Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>		✓						
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	✓			✓				
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>		✓		✓				
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>					✓			
Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i>				✓	✓			
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>				✓	✓			
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>	✓							
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>				✓				
Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>		✓						
Dragonflies & Damselfs									
Copper Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx haemorrhoidalis</i>			✓	✓				
Blue-tailed Damselfly	<i>Ischnura elegans</i>		✓	✓					
Spiders									

Zebra Spider	<i>Salticus scenicus</i>	✓							
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Plants

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
Pteridophytes (Monilophytes)	Ferns and their allies	
Calamophytes	The Horestails	
Equisetophyta	Horsetail Family	
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Great Horsetail	Barranc d' Algendar
<i>Equisetum ramosissimum</i>	Branched Horsetail	Son Bou
Leptosporangiate Ferns	The True Ferns	
Adiantaceae	Ribbon Fern Family	
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Maidenhair Fern	Barranc d' Algendar
<i>Anogramma leptophylla</i>	Jersey Fern	Barranc d' Algendar
Aspleniaceae	Spleenwort Family	
<i>Phyllis sagittata</i> (Syn <i>Asplenium sagitta</i>)	Mule's Fern	Barranc d' Algendar
Dennstaedtiaceae	Bracken Family	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Barranc d' Algendar
Polyopdiaceae		
<i>Polypodium australe</i>	Southern Polypody	Barranc d' Algendar
Spermatophyta	Seed Plants	
Gymnosperms	Conifers	
Araucariaceae	Monkey-Puzzle Family	
<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	Norfolk Island Pine	Planted
Cupressaceae	The Juniper Family	
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Funeral Cypress	Planted
<i>Juniperus phoenicea</i>	Phoenician Juniper	Cala Tirant
Ephedraceae	Joint Pine Family	
<i>Ephedra fragilis</i>	Joint Pine	Cala Tirant
Pinaceae	The Pine Family	
<i>Pinus halepensis</i> ssp <i>halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine	Common
Basal Angiosperms	Basal Angiosperms	
Lauraceae	Laurel Family	
<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Bay Laurel	Barranc d' Algendar

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
Angiosperms (Eu-dicots)	True Angiosperms	
Aizoaceae	The Azoon Family	
<i>Mesembryanthemum cordifolium</i> (= <i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>)		Planted (Fornells)
Amaranthaceae	The Amaranth Family	
<i>Sarcocornia perennis</i> (Syn <i>Arthrocnemon perennis</i>) ®	Creeping Shrubby Glaswort	Tirant - Salt Marshes
<i>Atriplex halimus</i>	Shrubby Orache	Tirant - Salt Marshes
<i>Atriplex portulacoides</i> ((Syn <i>Halimione portulacoides</i>)	Sea Purslane	Tirant Marsh
<i>Beta maritima</i> (syn <i>B. vulgaris</i> spp <i>maritima</i>)	Sea Beet	Tirant Marsh / Fornells
<i>Blitum bonus-henricus</i> (Syn <i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>)	Good King Henry	Punta Nati
<i>Chenopodium murale</i>	Nettle Leafed Goosefoot	Matxani Gran
<i>Emex spinosa</i>	Devils Thorn	Tirant Marsh
<i>Sueda vera</i>	Shrubby Sea-blite	Isla de Aire / Mongofre
Anacardiaceae		
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree	Widespread
Apocynaceae	The Periwinkle Family	
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander	Widespread
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Vinca major</i>	Greater Periwinkle	Barranc d' Algendar
Apiaceae (= Umbelliferae)	The Carrot Family	
<i>Apium nodiflorum</i> (Syn <i>Helosciadium nodiflorum</i>)	Fool's Watercress	Son Bou
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Rock Samphire	Cala Tirant
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	Widspread
<i>Eryngium camprestre</i>	Field Eryngo	Matxani Gran
<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea Holly	Cala Tirant
<i>Ferula communis</i>	Giant Fennel	Widespread
<i>Kundmannia sicula</i>	Kundmannia	Matxani Gran
<i>Oenanthe globosa</i>	Globose Water-dropwort	Son Bou
<i>Smymium olusatrum</i>	Alexanders	Matxani Gran
<i>Thapsia gymnesica</i> *	Thapsia	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	Field Hedge-parsley	Es Grau
Araliaceae	Ivy Family	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy	Matxani Gran
Asteraceae	Daisy Family	
<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	Corn Chamomile	Matxani Gran
<i>Triplospurmum maritimum</i> (?? <i>Anthemis maritima</i>)	Sea Mayweed	Cala Tirant

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<i>Artemisa gallica</i> (Syn <i>Artemisa caeruleascens</i> ssp <i>gallica</i>)	Sea Woorwood	Son Bou
<i>Astericus maritimus</i>	Sea Daisy	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Bellis annua</i> ssp <i>annua</i>	Annual Daisy	Matxani Gran
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold	Matxani Gran
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Sea Thistle	Punta Nati
<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>	Woolly safflower	Punta Nati (Lvs only)
<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i> var <i>coronarium</i> (Syn <i>Glebionis coronaria</i>)	Crown Daisy	Matxani Gran
<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i> var <i>discolor</i>	Crown Daisy	Matxani Gran
<i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i> (Syn <i>Glebionis segetum</i>)	Corn Marigold	Matxani Gran
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	Roadside
<i>Dittrichia viscosa</i> ssp <i>viscosa</i>	Woody Fleabane	Roadsides
<i>Filago pygmaea</i> (syn <i>Evax pygmaea</i> ssp <i>pygmaea</i>)	Evax	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Galactites tomentosa</i>	Galactites	Matxani Gran
<i>Helechrysum ambiguum</i> **		Monte Toro
<i>Helechrysum stoechas</i>	Curry Plant	Son Bou
<i>Hyoseris radiata</i>	Perennial Hyoseris	Matxani Gran
<i>Launaea cervicomis</i> **	Hedgehog Lettuce	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Pallenis spinosa</i> (var <i>gymnesica</i>)	Spiny Starwort	Son Bou / Matxani Gran
<i>Phagnalon saxatile</i>		Cala Tirant
<i>Reichardia tingitana</i>		Cala Tirant
<i>Santolina magonica</i> * (Syn <i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i> spp <i>magonica</i>)	Menorcan Chamomile	Cala Tirant
<i>Senecio bicolour</i>	Silver Ragwort	Punta Nati
<i>Senecio rodriguezii</i>	Rodriguez's Ragwort	Cap de Favaritx
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	Roadside
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle	Matxani Gran
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle	Matxani Gran
<i>Sonchus tenerrimus</i>		Matxani Gran
<i>Urospermum dalechampii</i>	Goldenfleece	Matxani Gran
Boraginaceae	Borage Family	
<i>Anchusa azurea</i> (Syn <i>A. italica</i>)	Blue Alkanet	Tirant
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage	Cala Galdana
<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue Hound's-tounge	Matxani Gran
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Purple Viper's-bugloss	Cala Galdana
<i>Echium parviflorum</i>	Small-flowered Viper's-bugloss	Poblat d'en Galmes
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family	
<i>Cardaria draba</i>	Hoary Cress	Roadsides
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket	Cala Tirant
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherds-purse	Widespread
<i>Diplotaxis eurcoides</i>	White Wall Rocket	Barranc d' Algendar
<i>Eruca sativa</i>	Garden Rocket	Son Bou

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<i>Erysimum cheiri</i>	Wallflower	
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Hoary Cress	Matxani Gran
<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alison	Roadsides
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	Bastard Cabbage	Roadsides
Cactaceae	Cactus Family	
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	Prickly-pear	Occasional
Caprifolaceae	Honeysuckle Family	
<i>Lonicera implexa</i>	Mediterranean Honyssuckle	Cala Tirant
<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i> Syn <i>Sixalix atropurpurea</i>	Mournful widow	Sa Salenus
<i>Centranthus calcitrapae</i>	Annual Valerian	Common
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian	Monte Toro
<i>Valerianella macrocarpa</i>	Corn Salad	Son Bou
Capparidaceae	Capper Family	
<i>Capparis spinosa</i>	Capper	Punta Nati
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	Matxani Gran
<i>Petrorhagia nanteuillii</i>	Chidding Pink	Sa Roca
<i>Polycarpon polycarpoides</i>	Purslane-leaved Allseed	Punta Nati
<i>Sagina maritima</i>	Sea Pearlwort	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Silene gallica</i> (syn <i>Silene cerastiodies</i>)	Small flowered catchfly	Matxani / Mongofre Nou
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder campion	Matxani Gran
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Lesser Sand-spury	Son Bou
Cistaceae		
<i>Cistus albidus</i>	Grey-leaved Cistus	Cala Tirant
<i>Cistus monspelliensis</i>	Montpellier Cistus	Cala Tirant
<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus	Cala Tirant
<i>Fumana thymifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Rockrose	Cala Tirant
Clusiaceae		
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Common St John's-wort	Son Bou
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family	
<i>Cuscuta kostchyi</i> (Syn <i>Cuscuta epithimum</i> var. <i>kotschyi</i>)	Dodder	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	Sea Bindweed	Cala Tirant
<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Bindweed	Cala Tirant
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	
Crassulaceae	Stone Crop Family	
<i>Aeonium arboreum</i>	Tree Housleek	Matxani Gran - Garden Escape
<i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>	Thick-leaved Stonecrop	Walls
<i>Sedum rubens</i>	Reddish Stonecrop	Mongofre Nou
<i>Umbilicus gaditanus</i> (Syn <i>U. horizontalis</i>)	Horizontal Navelwort	Widespread

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
Cucurbitaceae		
<i>Ecballium elaterium</i>	Squirting Cucumber	Punta Nati
Ericaceae		
Heather Family		
<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	Strawberry Tree	Sa Roca
<i>Erica arborea</i>	Tree Heath	Mongofre
<i>Erica multiflora</i>	Many-flowered Heath	Mongofre
<i>Erica scoparia</i>	Bessom Heath	Sa Roca
Euphorbiaceae		
Spurge Family		
<i>Euphorbia characias</i>	Mediterranean Spurge	Widespread
<i>Euphorbia dendroides</i>	Tree Spurge	Mongofre & Es Grau
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	Waste places
<i>Euphorbia paralias</i>	Sea Spurge	Punta Nati
<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Annual Mercury	Matxani Gran
Fabaceae		
Pea Family		
<i>Anthyllis histryx**</i>		Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Anthyllis tetraphylla</i>	Bladder Vetch	Cala Tirant
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Mediterranean Kidney Vetch	Roadsides
<i>Astragalus balearicus**</i>	Balearic Milk-vetch	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Bituminaria bituminosa</i> (<i>Syn Psoralea bituminosa</i>)	Pitch Trefoil	Matxani Gran / Roadsides
<i>Calicotome spinosa</i>	Spiny Broom	Cala Tirant
<i>Ceratonia siligua</i>	Carob Tree	So Bou
<i>Coronilla juncea</i>	Rush-like Scorpion Vetch	Cala Galdana
<i>Dorycnium hirsutum</i> (<i>Syn Lotus hirsutus</i>)	Hairy Canary Clover	Cala Tirant
<i>Dorycnium pentaphyllum</i> (<i>Syn Lotus dorycnium</i>)		Cala Tirant
<i>Hedysarum coronarium</i>	Italian Sainfoin	Roadsides
<i>Lathyrus annuus</i>	Fodder Pea	Matxani Gran
<i>Lathyrus clymenum</i> spp <i>articulatus</i>	Crimson Pea	Algendar Gorge
<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>	Red Vetchling	Algendar Gorge
<i>Lathyrus ochrus</i>	Winged Vetchling	Algendar Gorge
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> (EB Records)	Bird's-foot-trefoil	Matxani Gran
<i>Lotus cytisoides</i>	Grey Bird's-foot-trefoil	Cala Tirant
<i>Lotus edulis</i>	Edible Bird's-foot-trefoil	Algendar Gorge
<i>Lotus ornithopodioides</i>	Southern Bird's-foot-trefoil	Matxani Gran
<i>Lotus tetraphyllus**</i>	Four leafed Bird's-foot-trefoil	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Lupinus micranthus</i>	Hairy Lupin	Es Grau
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medick	Matxani Gran
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Hairy Medick	?
<i>Medicago scutellata</i>		Matxani Gran
<i>Medicago truncatula</i>		Matxani Gran
<i>Ononis reclinata</i>	Small Resharrow	Algendar Gorge
<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leafed Clover	Sa Roca
<i>Trifolium camprestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	Matxani Gran
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Matxani Gran
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Reversed Clover	Algendar Gorge
<i>Trifolium scabrum</i>	Rough Clover	Matxani Gran

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	Star Clover	Matxani Gran
<i>Vicia parviflora</i> (Syn <i>Vicia tenuissima</i>)	Slender Vetch	Algendar Gorge
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch	Algendar Gorge
Fagaceae	Oak Family	
<i>Quercus ilex ssp ilex</i>	Holm Oak	Matxani Gran
Frankeniaceae	Sea Heath Family	
<i>Frankenia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Sea Heath	Cap de Cavalleria
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
<i>Blakstonia perfoliata spp grandiflora</i>		Es Grau
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata spp perfoliata</i>		Es Grau
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family	
<i>Erodium chium ssp chium</i>	Three-lobed Storks-bill	Matxani Gran
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill	Matxani Gran
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	Algendar
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's--foot Crane's-bill	Matxani Gran
<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin	Matxani Gran
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Crane's-bill	
Juglanaceae	Walnut Family	
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut	Algendar Gorge
Lamiaceae	Mint Family	
<i>Mentha suaveolens</i>	Round-leaved Mint	Son Bou
<i>Micromeria cordata</i> (Syn <i>M. filiformis spp cordata</i>)		Matxani Gran
<i>Prasium majus</i>	White Hedge-nettle	Matxani Gran
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosmary	Widespread
<i>Sideritis romana spp romana</i>	Common Ironwort	Matxani Gran
<i>Stachys ocymastrum</i>	Italian Woundwort	Matxani Gran
<i>Treucium polium</i>	Felty Germander	Cala Tirant
<i>Teucrium subspinosum</i>		Cap de Cavalleria
Linaceae	Flax Family	
<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax	Widespread
<i>Linum strictum</i>	Upright Yellow Flax	Cala Tirant
Lythraceae	Loosetrife Family	
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>	Grass Poly	Son Bou
<i>Punica granatum</i>	Pomegranate	Cultivated
Malvaceae	Mallow Family	
<i>Malva arborea</i> (syn <i>Lavaterera arborea</i>)	Tree Mallow	Son Bou
<i>Malva minoricensis</i> **	Menorcan Mallow	Illa de l'Aire
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	Roadsides

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
Moraceae	Fig Family	
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	Cultivated
Myrtaceae	Myrtle Family	
<i>Myrtus communis</i>	Common Myrtle	North Coast
Nyctaginaceae		
<i>Bougaonvillea glabra</i>	Bougaonvillea	Cultivated
Oleaceae	Olive Family	
<i>Olea europea</i>	Olive	Matxani Gran
<i>Phillyrea angustifolia</i>	False Olive	Matxani Gran
<i>Phillyrea latifolia</i>	Green Olive Tree	Es Grau
<i>Phillyrea media var rodriguezii</i>	Rodriguez's False Olive	Favaritx
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family	
<i>Bellardia trixago</i>	Mediterranean Linseed	Matxani Gran
<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	Yellow Bartsia	Matxani Gran
<i>Phelipanche mutelli</i>		Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Phelipanche nana</i>		Son Bou
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis Family	
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Bermuda Buttercup	Widespread
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celendine	Algendar Gorge
<i>Glaucium flavum</i>	Yellow horned Poppy	Cala Tirant
<i>Papaver dubium</i>	Long Headed Poppy	Fields / Roadsides
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common / Field Poppy	Fields / Roadsides
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	Opium Poppy	Fields / Roadsides
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i>	White Ramping-fumatory	Algendar Gorge
Paeoniaceae	Peony Family	
<i>Paeonia cambessedesii</i> **		Cap de Cavalleria
Pittosporaceae		
<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>	Japanese Orange-blossom	Cultivated
Plantaginaceae	Plantain family	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	Walls
<i>Digitalis minor (syn D. dubia)**</i>	Balearic / Small Foxglove	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Plantago afra</i>	Branched Plantain	Es Grau
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	Tracks / Waysies
<i>Plantago crassifolia</i>	Sea Plantain	Son Bou
<i>Plantago logopus</i>	Hare's-foot Plantain	Matxani Gran
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Mongofre Nou
<i>Sibthorpia africana*</i>	Sibthorpia	Algendar Gorge
<i>Veronica cymbalaria</i>	Pale Speedwell	Algendar Gorge
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family	

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Foxglove-tree	Roadside
<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>	Water Figwort	Algendar
<i>Scrophularia peregrina</i>	Nettle-leaved Figwort	Matxani Gran
<i>Verbascum sinuatum</i>	Wavy Leafed Mullein	Roadsides
Plumbaginaceae	Thrift Family	
<i>Limonium oleifolium</i> (Syn <i>L. virgatum</i>)	Sea Lavender	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Limonium minutum</i> *	Dwarf Sea Lavender	Punta Nati
Polygonaceae	Dock Family	
<i>Polygonum maritimum</i>	Sea Knotgrass	Cala Tirant
<i>Rumex bucephalophorus</i>	Horned Dock	Fields / Disturbed ground
<i>Rumex crispus ssp crispus</i>	Curled Dock	Track sides
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leafed Dock	Track sides
<i>Rumex pulcher</i>	Fiddle Dock	Track sides/ Es Grau
Primulaceae	Primrose Family	
<i>Anagallis arvensis spp arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel (red form)	Cultivated Ground
<i>Anagallis arvensis spp azurea</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel (blue form)	Cultivated Ground
<i>Cyclameum balearicum</i>	Balearic Cyclamen	Algendar Gorge
<i>Lysimachia minoricensis</i> *		Algendar Gorge
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family	
<i>Clematus cirrhosa</i>	Early Virgins Bower	Son Bou
<i>Clematus flammula</i>	Maidens Bower	Walls
<i>Ranuncuus arvensis</i>	Corn Buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus macrophyllus</i>	Large leafed Buttercup	Cala Tirant
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	Rough Fruited Buttercup	Cala Tirant
<i>Ranunculus peltatus</i> (Syn <i>R. saniculifolius</i>)	Pond Water- Crowfoot	Cala Tirant
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Celery-leafed Buttercup	Cala Tirant
Resedaceae	Mignonette Family	
<i>Reseda alba</i>	White Mignonette	Son Bou / Roadsides
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette	Son Bou / Roadsides
Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn Family	
<i>Rhamnus alternatus</i>	Mediterranean buckthorn	Algendar Gorge
Rosaceae	Rose Family	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	Son Bou / Roadsides
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil	Tracks / Wayside places
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Peach	Cultivated
<i>Prunus duicis</i>	Almond	Cultivated
<i>Rosa sempervirens</i>	Evergreen Rose	Roadsides
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i>	Bramble	Roadsides
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Burnet	
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	Matxani Gran
<i>Rubia peregrina</i>	Wild Madder	Matxani Gran

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<i>Sharardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	Cultivated ground
<i>Valantia muralis</i>	Wall Valantia	Occasional rosks / walls
Rutaceae		
<i>Citrus limon</i>	Lemon	Cultivated
<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	Orange	Cultivated
<i>Ruta graveolens</i>	Greater RueRue	Matxani Gran
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family	
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree-of-heaven	Roadsides
Tamaricaceae	Tamarisk Family	
<i>Tamarix africana</i>	Tamarisk	Coastal - Widespread
Tropaeolaceae		
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Nasturtium	Gardens
Ulmaceae	Elm Family	
<i>Ulmus minor spp minor</i>	Smooth-leafed Elm	Algendar Gorge
Urticaceae	Nettel Family	
<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall	Matxani Gran
<i>Urtica membranacea (syn dubia)</i>	Membranous Nettle	Matxani Gran
Violaceae	Violet Family	
<i>Viola stolonifera</i>		Algendar
Vitaceae		
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Grape	Cultivated
<u>Monocots</u>		
Alismataceae	Water Plantain Family	
<i>Alisma lanceolatum</i>	Narrow leaved water plantain	Son Bou
Amaryllidaceae		
<i>Allium roseum var roseum</i>	Rosy Garlic	Matxani Gran
<i>Allium commutatum</i>	Maritime Wild Leek	Son Bou
<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Three-cornered Leek	Matxani Gran
<i>Pancratium maritimum</i>	Sea Daffodil	Cala Tirant
Araceae	Arum Family	
<i>Arum italicum</i>	Arum	Algendar Gorge
<i>Arum pictum</i>	Painted Arum	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Arisarum vulgare</i>	Friar's Cowl	Roadsides Waste Ground
<i>Helicodiceros muscivorus</i>	Dead Horse Arum	Cap de Cavalleria
Arecaceae	Palm family	
<i>Chamaerops humilis</i>	Dwarf Fan Palm	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i>	(P) Chusan Palm	Planted / Roadsides
<i>Washingtonia robusta</i>	(P) Mexican Palm	Planted / Roadsides

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<i>Phoenix robusta</i>	(P) Date Palm	Planted / Roadsides
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family	
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i> <i>ssp maritimus (syn Scirpus maritimus)</i>	Sea Clubrush	Cala Tirant
<i>Carex otrubae</i>	False Fox-sedge	Aldendar Gorge
<i>Carex divulsa</i>	Grey Sedge	Algendar
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common Spike Rush	Cala Tirant
<i>Scirpus holoschoenus</i>	Round-headed Clubrush	Son Bou
Dioscoreaceae	Yam Family	
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony	Algendar Gorge
<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Mediterranean Smilax	Roadsides
<i>Smilax aspera var balearica</i>	Balearic Smilax	Cap de Cavalleria
Iridaceae	Iris Family	
<i>Gladiolus illyricus (indistinct from G. communis)</i>	Wild Gladiolus	Roadsides
<i>Gladiolus italicus</i>	Cornflag	Matxani Gran
<i>Crocus cambessedesii</i> **		Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Iris x germanica</i>	Bearded Iris	Matxani Gran
Juncaceae	Rush Family	
<i>Juncus acutus</i>	Sharp Rush	Cala Tirant
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family	
<i>Agave americana (int)</i>	Centuryplant (P)	Roadsides
<i>Asparagus acutifolius</i>	Spiny Asparagus	Matxani Gran
<i>Asparagus horridus (Syn Asparagus stipularis)</i>	Grey Asparagus	Matxani Gran
<i>Drimia maritim (Syn Urginea maritima)</i>	Sea Squill	Roadsides
<i>Ornithogalum arabicum</i>	Large Star-of-Bethlehem	Matxani Gran
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's-broom	Algendar Gorge
Moraceae	Fig Family	
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	Gardens
<i>Ficus religiosa</i>		Gardens
Musaceae	Bannana Family	
<i>Musa spp</i>	(P) Banana	Cultivated
Orchidaceae	Orchid Family	
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid	Cap de Cavalleria
<i>Himantoglossum robertianum (Syn Barlia robertiana)</i>	Giant Orchid	Matxani Gran (Lvs only)
<i>Limodorum abortivm</i>	Violet Limodore	Sa Roca
<i>Ophrys bombyliflora</i>	Bumble-bee Orchid	Mongofre Nou
<i>Ophrys speculum</i>	Mirror Ochid	Sa Roca
<i>Ophrys tenthredinifera</i>	Sawfly Orchid	Sa Roca

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location
<i>Serapias lingua</i>	Tongue Orchid	Albufera des Grau
<i>Serapias parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Serapis	Sa Rocca
Poaceae	Grass Family	
<i>Aegilops geniculata</i>	Ovate Goatgrass	
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i> ssp <i>arundinaceae</i>	Marram	
<i>Ampelodesmos mauritanica</i>	Mauritania-grass	
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Greater Quaking-grass	
<i>Catapodium rigida</i> (Syn <i>Desmazeria rigida</i>)	Fern-grass	
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley	
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's-tail	
<i>Lamarchia aurea</i>		
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	
Posidoniaceae		
<i>Posidonia oceanica</i>	Neptune-grass	Beaches
Typhaceae	Bullrush Family	
<i>Typha dominicensis</i>	Southern Reedmace	Son Bou
Xanthorrhoeaceae		
<i>Aloe arborescens</i>	Tree Aloe	Cala Tirant
<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>	Turkish Asphodel	Roadsides / Fields
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Hollow-stemmed Asphodel	Roadsides / Fields
<i>Diospyros kaki</i>	Persimmon Tree	Algender Gorge
(P) = Planted		
(R/S) = Rare/Status uncertain		
** Endemic to Balearic Islands		
*** Endemic to Minorca		