

# Spain - Spring Flowers of Western Andalusia

Naturetrek Tour Report

21 - 28 March 2012

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*Hyacinthoides hispanica*



*Narcissus fernandesii*



*Iris subbiflorus*

Report and photos compiled by Paul Harmes



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## Day 1

Wednesday 21st March

Weather: Fine Warm and sunny with a breeze.

Eight tour group members met with Paul at Malaga airport, having arrived on flights from several UK airports. We made our way from the arrivals hall to the multi-storey car park, where our minibus was waiting. Leaving the airport, we drove toward Campillos, passing extensive Olive groves and Citrus plantations as we went. After a brief stop for refreshments, we turned off the main Ronda road towards Teba, in order to make a stop at the Tajo del Molino Gorge. Common House Martin and Eurasian Crag Martin were our first sightings, but we also added Blue Rock Thrush, Corn Bunting, Eurasian Blackcap and Grey Wagtail. Although the ground was very dry, we did find some plants, including *Asphodelus fistulosa* (Small Asphodel), *Ophrys fusca* (Sombre Bee Orchid), *Asphodelus albus* (White Asphodel) and *Antirrhinum graniticum*. Large White and Spanish Festoon butterflies were also seen, together with European Pond Terrapin. Iberian Water Frog could also be heard calling. From here, we drove south towards Ronda, to the Finca la Guzmaná, where we were met by Peter, our host, who, having settled us in our rooms, provided pots of tea and coffee to refresh us. After freshening up, we met on the patio for sherry and nibbles, before heading off for dinner at a local 'venta', Venta La Codorniz..

## Day 2

Thursday 22nd March

Weather: Fine, hot and sunny

After a superb breakfast, we drove down to Ronda, and out on the Seville road to the village of Grazalema. As we drove, we recorded Corn Bunting, Swallow and Crested Lark. On the cliff faces just outside the town, Red-billed Choughs were seen. Driving into town, we parked by the National Park Visitors Centre, to which we made a short visit. The occasional Griffon Vulture drifted aimlessly over the town, and Goldfinches were chattering in the trees. The high town walls below the car park produced a fine display of *Saxifraga granulata* (Meadow Saxifrage).

Our morning walk was to be in the Sierra del Pinar. Along the path-side, as we set off, we found *Romulea bulbocodium* (a Sand Crocus), *Ophrys fusca* (Sombre Bee Orchid), and the young leaves of *Ptilostemon hispanicus* (a Thistle). The path rose through *Pinus pinaster* (Maritime Pine) forest, mixed with *Quercus* species (Oaks) and *Juniperus* species (Juniper).

Common Blue and Wall Brown butterflies were also recorded, together with *Psammodromus algirus* (Large Psammodromus Lizard). After about a kilometre and a half, we emerged from the forest onto an open saddle, with splendid views in all directions. Exploration of an area of broken limestone boulders, adjacent to the path, revealed *Narcissus assoanus* (Rush-leaved Jonquil) and the diminutive, yellow *Viola demetria*. On the northern side of the ridge, towards the Cerro de San Cristobel, we could clearly see one of only two relic population remnants of *Abies pinsapo* (Spanish Fir) forest.

After our descent, we took our picnic, before continuing on. Lesser Spotted Woodpecker and numerous Griffon Vultures were seen, as we ate. Our next stop of the day was at the 'Gargante Verde', with the specific purpose of visiting the largest nesting colony of Griffon Vultures in Europe. Many of these majestic birds were present and we were fortunate to see several sitting out in the open. Plants seen included *Ophrys tenthredinifera* (Sawfly Orchid), *Ulex parviflorus* (Small-flowered Gorse) and *Fedia cornucopiae* (Fedia). Black Redstarts, Sardinian Warbler and Crag Martin were also fairly numerous.

Our next port of call was a rough bank adjacent to the road to Les Mezas, where we found a good number of *Himantoglossum robertianum* (Giant Orchid), *Ophrys fusca* (Sombre Bee Orchid) and *Asphodelus aestivus* (Common Asphodel). Our last stop of the day was an arable margin near the town of Monte Corte. Here we found *Narcissus papyraceus* (Paper-white Daffodil), *Cerinth major var. purpurescens* (Greater Honeywort), *Adonis annua* (Pheasant's-eye) and *Lathyrus annuus* (Annual Pea). Corn Bunting was singing loudly and a Whinchat was seen close by. From here we set off back towards Ronda, returning to the Finca in time for dinner.

## Day 3

Friday 23rd March

Weather: Mostly fine, warm and sunny, with a cold wind in exposed places

Today we travelled in the opposite direction, towards the village of El Burgo. We stopped first at the 'Puerto del Viento' to seek out *Paeonia broteroi* (Peony), which was in bud, but not flowering. We found approximately ten plants, well protected from grazing goats by a number of bushes of *Quercus coccifera* (Kermes Oak). We also spotted a solitary Stonechat. A little further on, we stopped to see a rather good display *Iris planifolia* (Flat-leaved Iris), *Hornungia petraea* (Hutchinsia), *Veronica cymbalaria* (White Speedwell) and the endemic *Biscutella frutescens* (Perennial Buckler-mustard). Several Red-billed Chough, Chaffinch and Stonechat were also recorded.

Our next stop was at the Mirador del Guarda Forestal. Here we saw *Aristolochia baetica* (a Birthwort), *Quercus ilex* (Holm Oak) and *Hyacinthoides hispanicus* (Spanish Bluebell). Crag Martins, Great Tit and Peregrine were seen and also a Red Admiral. Continuing on to El Burgo, and on towards Ardales, we took the road along the eastern shore of the Embalse del Conde de Guadalhorce Lake. Our objective was the 'Mirador' where three lakes meet. An exploration the *Pinus halepensis* (Aleppo Pine) woodland revealed how parched the area was, with no sign of many of the species we have come to know here. We did, however, find evidence of the splendid *Narcissus cantabricus* (White Hooped-petticoat Daffodil), but it was past its best. *Rupicapnos africana* and *Chaenorhinum villosum* were flowering sparsely, and only a single plant of *Fritillaria lusitanica* (Portuguese Fritillary) was seen. Birds seen here included Great Tit, Chaffinch and Great Crested Grebe.

After our picnic lunch, we made our way to El Chorro, through a spectacular gorge, to the café by the lake. Along the way we saw a good stand of *Acanthus mollis* (Bear's-breech). The area around the café and verges produced a good number of species. *Convolvulus althaeoides* (Mallow-leaved Bindweed), *Parietaria officinalis* (Large Pellitory-of-the-Wall), *Erodium malacoides* (Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill), *Adiantum capillus-veneris* (Maidenhair Fern), *Allium triquetrum* (Three-cornered Leek) and *Polygala rupestris* (Rock Milkwort) were all recorded. We also admired the geology of the gorge, together with the famous cliff-side Kings Walk, which hangs precariously to the gorge walls, one hundred and fifty feet, or so, above the water.

Our final stop, before making our way back to Ronda, was overlooking the Embalse del Conde de Gaudalhorce. Coot, Mallard and Great Crested Grebe were all that was on the water, and a mixed flock of Common House Martins and Swallows were feeding over it. *Moricandia moricandioides* (Moricandia), *Ophrys fusca* (Sombre Bee Orchid), *Lathyrus clymenum* and *Lathyrus cicera* were also added to the plant list.

## Day 4

Saturday 24th March

Weather: Cloudy with light rain. Cold at altitude

After breakfast, we headed off in a south easterly direction and into the Sierra de las Nieves National Park. Our objective was the Los Quejigales recreation area, situated some ten kilometres from the main San Pedro road. The park road took us, initially, through *Quercus* (Oak) woodland and shrubby scrub below, then on up through a mixture of *Pinus halepensis* (Aleppo Pine) and *Pinus pinaster* (Maritime Pine) woodland, before emerging above the tree line into an exposed limestone area. It was in this latter habitat that we made our first stop to check out a colony of *Narcissus assoanus* (Rush-leaved Jonquil), which were at their peak. Here, we also found *Orchis olbiensis* (an Early Purple Orchid). Our next short stop was a site for *Narcissus bugei* (Long-spathed Daffodil) with *Helleborus foetidus* (Stinking Hellebore), *Prunus prostratus* (Prostrate Plum), *Asplenium trichomanes* (Maidenhair Spleenwort) and *Viscum cruciatum* (Red-berried Mistletoe). There was quite a chill in the air, and this seemed to affect the bird population, which was conspicuous by its absence.

From here we continued on, passing a larger colony of *Narcissus bugei* (Long-spathed Daffodil), before stopping at the car park at Los Quejigales. After parking, we set off, taking the path towards the region's second relic population of *Abies pinsapo* (Spanish Fir), passing *Lonicera arborea* (Tree Honeysuckle) as we went, and climbing through more mixed Pine forest, on up the path. Great Tit, Coal Tit, Wren and Robin were present, and Great Spotted Woodpecker was heard in the distance. As we continued, the Pine began to thin out making way for shrubs such as *Ulex parviflorus* (Small-flowered Gorse), *Daphne gnidium* (Mediterranean Daphne) and *Daphne laureola* (Spurge Laurel). We also began to find young *Abies pinsapo*. It was not too long before we reached some of the more ancient and noble specimens. Growing below them we also found *Lavandula lanata* (Woolly Lavender), a local endemic. We also found a second large population of *Narcissus bugei* (Long-spathed Daffodil).

After our picnic lunch, we made our way into the Moorish influenced town of Ronda for the afternoon. Walking along the cliff edge walk we saw Crag Martin and Red-billed Chough, and we also had very good views of a pair of Blue Rock Thrushes and numerous Serins. *Ailanthus altissima* (Tree of Heaven), *Moricandia moricandioides* (Moricandia) and the emerging flowers of the endemic *Ornithogalum reverchonii* (a Star of Bethlehem) were seen clinging to the cliff edge. After time for sight-seeing and a little shopping, we made our way back to base.

## Day 5

Sunday 25th March

Weather: Cloudy at first and at altitude, becoming warmer and brighter later

Leaving Finca de Guzman, we took the road towards Campillos. Crested Lark and Spotless Starlings were seen as we went. When we reached the small village of Teba, we turned east and stopped, once again, to explore the river gorge at Tajo del Molino. Sadly, from the plant perspective, there was little different to what we had seen on day one. However, in the gorge we saw Rock Doves and Red-billed Chough, and over the river, reasonable views of Kingfisher. Above our heads were a few Griffon Vultures and good numbers of House Martin and Swift, with the occasional Swallow. Moving on, we made our way towards Antequera, via Campillos, stopping to the west of the latter, where water has often stood in the past. Once again, due to the dry year, there was no water, but we did find Cattle Egrets, Corn Bunting and Crested Lark.

Passing through Antequera, we continued on to El Torcal, the highest point in the El Torcal de Antequera National Park. The access road was shrouded in low cloud, but we continued to the visitor centre car park. After a warming coffee and with thinning cloud, we began to explore the spectacular limestone outcrops and boulders. We immediately encountered a small group of female Spanish Ibex (*Capra pyrenaica subsp. hispanica*). *Sedum brevifolium* (Small-leaved Stonecrop) and *Ruscus aculeatus* (Butcher's Broom) were both present, and several Black Redstarts and Rock Buntings were also in evidence. We walked through part of one of the circular summit tracks, finding *Euphorbia characias subsp. characias* (Mediterranean Spurge) and the emerging flowers of the beautiful *Linaria anticaria* (a Toadflax), a local endemic, and *Ophrys tenthredinifera* (Sawfly Orchid). We now returned to the vehicle, in order to make our descent, making a short stop to see the rare, *Iris subbiflora*.

After taking our picnic in a quiet, but blustery spot, we continued in a north-westerly direction, making a stop at the La Reserva Natural Laguna Dulce Lake. Many species of waterfowl and some waders were seen here, including Coot, Gadwall, Red-crested and Common Pochard, Black-winged Stilt, Greater Flamingo, Great Crested Grebe, Little Grebe, Black-necked Grebe and White-headed Duck. A pair of Marsh Harriers was also seen hunting in the reeds on the east side of the lake. We now returned to base for supper.

## Day 6

Monday 26th March

Weather: Fine warm and sunny, with a strong, gusty wind

After breakfast, we again left the hotel and drove down towards Ronda, before taking the Seville road, turning off towards Benaolan and Montejaque. Our objective was the famous Cueva de la Pileta. This cave is the only site where you can still see original wall paintings, some of which are thought to be around 30,000 years old! We arrived in good time for the first scheduled excursion, and while we were waiting to start, we found *Jasminum fruticans* (Wild Jasmine), *Anogramma leptophylla* (Jersey Fern) and *Centaurea pullata* (a Knapweed).

After our visit, we moved on to the small town of Montejaque, making our way up to the 'Hidden Valley' in the Sierra de Montalata, where we parked. Stonechat, Rock Bunting and Griffon Vulture were seen. The first cliff we stopped at produced endemic *Saxifraga bourgaeana* (a Saxifrage) and *Ornithogalum reverchonii* (a Star of Bethlehem). Continuing up the valley, we recorded Black Wheatear, Black-eared Wheatear, Linnet and Stonechat, before parking at the head of the valley.

We set off for a walk into the valley. *Orchis olbiensis* (an Early Purple Orchid) and *Narcissus cuatrecasasii* (Rock Jonquil) were seen. It was a good afternoon for butterflies, with Western Dappled White, Large Tortoiseshell, Wall Brown, Brimstone, Small Heath and Cleopatra. The birds included Red-billed Chough and Robin, both heard, and Great Tit. Everywhere there were the emerging buds of *Paeonia broteroi* (Peony), but unfortunately, none were yet fully in flower. We also found good numbers of *Romulea bulbocodium* (a Sand Crocus) and *Orchis italica* (Naked Man Orchid).

Leaving the Hidden Valley, we sent off north from the village of Montejaque, stopping by a failed hydro dam system. Here we saw Griffon Vultures and Red-billed Chough. Plants included *Ranunculus spicatus subsp. blepharicarpos* (Rock Buttercup), *Linaria aeruginea* (a Toadflax), *Saxifraga granulata* (Meadow Saxifrage) and *Vinca difformis* (Periwinkle). A second stop on the roadside at Cerro Tavizna, in an area of scrubby shrubs and arable fields, produced emerging spikes of *Himantoglossum robertianum* (Giant orchid), and a few a number of spikes of *Narcissus fernandesii* (a Daffodil). Sardinian Warbler and Corn Bunting we also heard, before it was time to return to base for dinner.

## Day 7

Tuesday 27th March

Weather: Fine, warm and sunny with a strong wind

Following a leisurely breakfast, we set off in the direction of Ronda, joining the Seville road, again turning off towards Grazalema, and stopping briefly by the roadside to the east of the town to see *Quercus faginea* (Beech-leaved Oak), *Cistus ladanifer* (Gum Cistus) and a tiny plant of *Cephalanthera longifolia* (Sword-leaved Helleborine). Next we made a brief stop on the road to Villaleuaga to admire an extensive colony of *Narcissus fernandesii* (a Daffodil), which was coming to the end of its flowering period.

Moving on, we parked below the cliffs just outside the village of Grazalema, where we set off to explore the cliffs and boulder-strewn fields and roadsides. *Osyris alba* (Osyris), *Narcissus papyraceus* (Paper-white Daffodil), *Scrophularia sambucifolia* (Elder-leaved Figwort) and *Ophrys tenthredinifera* (Sawfly Orchid) were all seen, together with Spanish Festoon, Common Blue and Provence Hairstreak butterflies. Birds included Blue Rock Thrush, Rock Bunting, Red-billed Chough and a pair of sitting Griffon Vulture.

We now moved on through the village, and north, stopping to have a picnic at the Mirador de Los Acebuches. *Fritillaria lusitanica* (Portuguese Fritillary), *Astragalus lusitanicus* and *Gagea foliosus* (a Yellow Star of Bethlehem) were seen as well as *Psammmodromus algirus* (Large Psammmodromus Lizard) and a *Buthus occitanicus* (Scorpion). We then continued on towards Zahara de la Sierra. Parking at the top of the town, we walked back towards the centre, recording *Linaria platycalyx* (a Toadflax), *Centranthus calcitrapa* (Annual Valerian) and *Rupicapnos africana*, before stopping for refreshments. As we enjoyed our drinks and the afternoon sun, Jackdaws and Red-billed Chough kept us entertained circling overhead, calling. As we were leaving the village, we stopped at a low cliff face with *Mucizonia hispida* (Mucizonia), *Hyoscyamus albus* (White Henbane) and *Campanula mollis* (a Bellflower).

Our final stop was to explore the banks of the Embalse de Zahara-El Gastor, where we began to examine the ancient Olive groves. Thekla Lark, Crested Lark, Grey Heron and Whinchat were all evident. Among the plants recorded were *Ophrys speculum* (Mirror Orchid), *Arisarum vulgare* (Friar's Cowl), *Himantoglossum robertianum* (Giant Orchid) and *Ophrys lutea* (Yellow Bee Orchid). We returned to Ronda in time to pack before dinner.

## Day 8

Wednesday 28th March

Weather: Cloudy at first, becoming warm, dry and sunny

After we had said our farewells to Peter and thanked him for a wonderful stay in this beautiful area, we set off for Malaga airport in good time for our flight back to the UK.

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## Species Lists

### Plants

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>		
<b>FERNS &amp; ALLIES</b>		
<b>Equisetaceae</b>		
<i>Equisetum ramosissimum</i>	Horsetail Family Branched Horsetail	El Chorro
<b>Adiantaceae</b>		
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Maidenhair Fern Family Maidenhair Fern	El Chorro
<i>Anogramma leptophylla</i>	Jersey or Annual Fern	Cueva de La Pileta
<i>Cheilanthes pteridioides</i>	Resurrection Fern	Below Grazalema
<b>Aspleniaceae</b>		
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Spleenwort Family Maidenhair Spleenwort	Sierra de Las Nieves
<i>Ceterach officinarum</i>	Rustyback	North of Ronda
<b>PINOPSIDA</b>		
<b>CONIFERS</b>		
<b>Cupressaceae</b>		
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Juniper Family Monterey Cypress	Below Grazalema
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Italian Cypress	Planted
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper	Near El Burgo
<i>Juniperus phoenicea subsp. phoenicea</i>	Phoenician Juniper	Gargante Verde
<b>Pinaceae</b>		
<i>Abies pinsapo</i>	Pine Family Spanish Fir	Sierra Del Pinar
<i>Cedrus deodar</i>	Deodar Cedar	Planted
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine	Sierra Del Pinar
<i>Pinus pinaster</i>	Maritime Pine	Sierra Del Pinar
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Umbrella Pine	Common on roadsides
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	Sierra de Las Nieves
<b>MAGNOLIOPSIDA</b>		
<b>FLOWERING PLANTS</b>		
<b>Magnoliidae</b>		
<b>Acanthaceae</b>		
<i>Acanthus mollis</i>	Bear's-breech Family Bear's-breech	El Chorro
<b>Anacardiaceae</b>		
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Sumach Family Mastic Bush	Gargante Verde
<b>Apiaceae</b>		
<i>Bupleurum fruticosum</i>	Carrot Family Shrubby Hare's-ear	Near El Burgo
<i>Bupleurum spinosum</i>	Spiny Hare's-ear	Sierra Del Pinar
<i>Ferula communis</i>	Giant Fennel	Tajo del Molino gorge
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel	Tajo del Molino gorge
<i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i>	Alexanders	North of Ronda
<i>Thapsia garganica</i>	Thapsia	Sierra de las Nieves



**Apocynaceae**

*Nerium oleander*  
*Vinca difformis*

**Araliaceae**

*Hedera helix* agg

**Aristolochiaceae**

*Aristolochia baetica*

**Asteraceae**

*Bellis sylvatica*  
*Calendula arvensis*  
*Carduus pycnocephalus*  
*Carlina corymbosa*  
*Centaurea calcitrapa*  
*Centaurea clementei*  
*Centaurea pullata*  
*Cynara cardunculus* (in seed)  
*Glebionis coronarium* var. *coronarium*  
*Glebionis coronarium* var. *discolor*  
*Helichrysum stoechas*  
*Ptilostemon hispanica*  
*Sencio vulgare*  
*Silybum marianum*  
*Sonchus oleraceus*

**Berberidaceae**

*Berberis hispanica*

**Bignoniaceae**

*Catalpa bignonioides*

**Boraginaceae**

*Anchusa azurea*  
*Cerinthe major* var. *purpurescens*  
*Cynoglossum cheirifolium*  
*Cynoglossum clandestinum*  
*Echium boissieri* (over)  
*Echium plantagineum*  
*Echium vulgare*  
*Lithodora prostrata* subsp. *lusitanica*  
*Neastosema apulum*  
*Nonea vesicaria*

**Brassicaceae**

*Biscutella frutescens*\*  
*Capsella bursa-pastoris*  
*Clypeola jonthaspi*  
*Draba hispanica* (leaves)  
*Erophila verna* subsp. *praecox*  
*Erysimum cheiri*  
*Hornungia petraea*  
*Ionopsidium prolongoi*\*

**Periwinkle Family**

Oleander  
Intermediate Periwinkle

Tajo del Molino gorge  
Common on roadsides

**Ivy Family**

Ivy

Sierra de las Nieves

**Birthwort Family**

A Birthwort

Mirador del Guadal Forestal

**Daisy Family**

Southern Daisy  
Wild Marigold  
Plymouth Thistle  
Flat-topped Carlina Thistle  
Red Star Thistle  
Clemente's Knapweed  
-  
Cardoon  
Crown Daisy  
Crown Daisy  
Curry Plant  
Spanish Thistle  
Groundsel  
Milk Thistle  
Smooth Sowthistle

Sierra Del Pinar  
Tajo del Molino gorge  
Mirador del Guadal Forestal  
Sierra Del Pinar  
Gargante Verde  
Below Grazalema  
Near Monte Corto  
Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor  
Malaga Airport  
Malaga Airport  
Sierra de las Nieves  
Sierra Del Pinar  
Sierra Del Pinar  
Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor  
Mirador del Guadal Forestal

**Barberry Family**

Spanish Barberry

Sierra Del Pinar

**Bignonia Family**

Indian Bean Tree

Finca la Guzman

**Forget-me-not Family**

Large Blue Alkanet  
Greater Honeywort  
a Hound's-tongue  
a Hound's-tongue  
Boissier's Viper's Bugloss  
Purple Viper's Bugloss  
Viper's Bugloss  
a Gromwell  
Yellow Gromwell  
Nonea

Zahara  
Near Monte Corto  
Tajo del Molino gorge  
Below Grazalema  
Roadsides  
Zahara  
Ronda  
Near El Chorro  
Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor  
Tajo del Molino gorge

**Cabbage Family**

-  
Shepherd's Purse  
Clypeola  
Spanish Whitlow-grass  
Whitlow-grass  
Wallflower  
Hutchinsia  
-

North of Ronda  
Finca la Guzman  
Finca la Guzman  
Sierra Del Pinar  
Sierra Del Pinar  
Grazalema  
North of Ronda  
Sierra de las Nieves

<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alison	Tajo del Molino gorge
<i>Moricandia moricandioides</i>	Moricandia	Scattered on roadsides
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	Watercress	El Chorro
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	White Mustard	Ronda
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock	Tajo del Molino gorge
<i>Thlaspi perfoliata</i>	Perfoliate Pennycress	Gargante Verde
<b>Cactaceae</b>	<b>Cactus Family</b>	
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	Barbary Fig or Prickly Pear	Ronda
<b>Campanulaceae</b>	<b>Bellflower Family</b>	
<i>Campanula mollis</i>	a Bellflower	Zahara
<b>Caprifoliaceae</b>	<b>Honeysuckle Family</b>	
<i>Lonicera arborea</i>	Tree Honeysuckle	Sierra de las Nieves
<i>Lonicera implexa</i>	-	Gargante Verde
<b>Caryophyllaceae</b>	<b>Pink Family</b>	
<i>Paronychia capitata</i>	Paronychia	S of Antequera
<i>Silene colorata</i>	-	Finca la Guzmaná
<i>Silene gallica</i>	Small-flowered Catchfly	Near El Chorro
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed	Finca la Guzmaná
<b>Cistaceae</b>	<b>Rock-rose Family</b>	
<i>Cistus albidus</i>	Grey-leaved Cistus	N of Grazalema
<i>Cistus ladanifer</i>	Gum Cistus	E of Grazalema
<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus	El Chorro
<i>Fumana erichoides</i>	-	Near El Chorro
<i>Helianthemum organifolium</i>	Marjoram-leaved Rock-rose	Sierra Del Pinar
<b>Convolvulaceae</b>	<b>Bindweed Family</b>	
<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Bindweed	Near El Chorro
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	Near Monte Corto
<b>Crassulaceae</b>	<b>Stonecrop Family</b>	
<i>Aeonium arboreum</i>	Tree Aeonium	Zahara
<i>Mucizonia hispida</i>	Mucizonia	Zahara
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	
<i>Sedum brevifolium</i>	Short-leaved Stonecrop	Near El Chorro
<i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>	Fat-leaved Stonecrop	Near El Chorro
<i>Sedum sediforme</i>	Large Stonecrop	Tajo del Molino gorge
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort	Tajo del Molino gorge
<b>Cucurbitaceae</b>	<b>White Bryony Family</b>	
<i>Bryonia cretica</i>	White Bryony	Mirador del Guadal Forestal
<i>Ecballium elaterium</i>	Squirting Cucumber	Zahara
<b>Euphorbiaceae</b>	<b>Spurge Family</b>	
<i>Euphorbia characias</i> subsp. <i>characias</i>	Large Mediterranean Spurge	El Torcal
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	Finca la Guzmaná
<i>Euphorbia nicaeensis</i>	-	Roadsides W of Grazalema
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	Finca la Guzmaná
<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Annual Mercury	Sierra Del Pinar
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor Oil Plant	Malaga Airport

**Fabaceae**

*Anhyllis cystoides*  
*Anhyllis vulneraria subsp. reuteri*  
*Astragalus lusitanicus*  
*Bituminaria bituminosa*  
*Ceratonia siliqua*  
*Cercis siliquastrum*  
*Cytisus baeticus*  
*Hedysarum spinosissimum*  
*Hippocrepis comosa*  
*Lathyrus annuus*  
*Lathyrus cicera*  
*Lathyrus clymenum*  
*Lygos monosperma*  
*Lygos sphaerocephala (leaves)*  
*Scorpiurus vermiculatus*  
*Spartium junceum*  
*Tetragonolobus purpureus*  
*Ulex parviflorus*  
*Vicia vicioides*

**Fagaceae**

*Quercus coccifera*  
*Quercus faginea*  
*Quercus ilex*  
*Quercus suber*

**Fumariaceae**

*Fumaria capreolata*  
*Fumaria muralis*  
*Fumaria officinalis*  
*Rupicapnos africana*

**Geraniaceae**

*Erodium cicutarium*  
*Erodium malacoides*  
*Erodium moschatum*  
*Geranium lucidum*  
*Geranium molle*  
*Geranium robertianum*  
*Geranium rotundifolium*

**Lamiaceae**

*Ballota pseudodictamus*  
*Lamium amplexicaule*  
*Lavandula lanata\**  
*Marrubium vulgare*  
*Mentha x verticillata*  
*Phlomis purpurea (leaves)*  
*Rosmarinus officinalis*  
*Salvia argentea*  
*Salvia verbenaca*  
*Teucrium polium agg.*  
*Thymus capitatus*

**Pea Family**

Shrub Kidney-vetch  
a Kidney-vetch  
a Milk-vetch  
Pitch trefoil  
Carob  
Judas Tree  
-  
-  
Horseshoe Vetch  
Annual Pea  
-  
White Broom  
Lygos  
a Scorpion-vetch  
Spanish Broom  
Asparagus Pea  
Small-flowered Gorse  
-

**Oak & Beech Family**

Kermes Oak  
-  
Holm oak  
Cork Oak

**Fumitory Family**

White Ramping Fumitory  
Common Ramping Fumitory  
Common Fumitory  
-

**Geranium Family**

Common Stork's-bill  
Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill  
Musk Stork's-bill  
Shining Crane's-bill  
Dove's-foot Crane's-bill  
Herb-robert  
Round-leaved Crane's-bill

**Dead-nettle Family**

Garden Horehound  
Henbit Deadnettle  
Woolly Lavender  
White Horehound  
Round-leaved Apple-mint  
Purple Phlomis  
Rosemary  
Silver Sage  
Wild Clary  
a Germander  
Capitate Thyme

El Chorro  
Near El Chorro  
North of Grazalema  
Tajo del Molino gorge  
Gargante Verde  
Planted  
Near Cueva de la Pileta  
Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor  
El Torcal  
Tajo del Molino gorge  
Near Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor  
Near Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor  
Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor  
S of Antequera  
Tajo del Molino gorge  
Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor  
Below Grazalema  
Gargante Verde  
Mirador del Guadal Forestal

North of Ronda  
E of Grazalema  
Sierra Del Pinar  
E of Grazalema

El Chorro  
Near Monte Corto  
Cordabes  
Near El Chorro

Tajo del Molino gorge  
Tajo del Molino gorge  
Finca la Guzmana  
El Chorro  
Tajo del Molino gorge  
El Chorro  
El Chorro

Near Cueva de la Pileta  
Finca la Guzmana  
Sierra de las Nieves  
Tajo del Molino gorge  
El Chorro  
Sierra Del Pinar  
Near El Chorro  
Sierra Del Pinar  
Tajo del Molino gorge  
Sierra Del Pinar  
Sierra Del Pinar

<b>Malvaceae</b> <i>Malva sylvestris</i>	<b>Mallow Family</b> Common Mallow	Tajo del Molino gorge
<b>Moraceae</b> <i>Ficus carica</i>	<b>Fig Family</b> Fig	Widely naturalised
<b>Myrtaceae</b> <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> <i>Eucalyptus globosus</i> <i>Myrtis communis</i>	<b>Myrtle &amp; Gum Family</b> River Red Gum Tasmanian Blue Gum Myrtle	Roadsides Roadsides Gargante Verde
<b>Oleaceae</b> <i>Jasminum fruticans</i> <i>Olea europaea</i>	<b>Olive Family</b> Jasmine Olive	Near Cueva de la Pileta Tajo del Molino gorge
<b>Orobanchaceae</b> <i>Orobanche rapum-genistae</i>	<b>Broomrape Family</b> Great Broomrape	Sierra de las Nieves
<b>Oxalidaceae</b> <i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	<b>Wood-sorrel Family</b> Bermuda Buttercup	El Chorro
<b>Papaveraceae</b> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	<b>Poppy Family</b> Common Poppy	Cordabes
<b>Paeoniaceae</b> <i>Paeonia broteroi</i>	<b>Peony Family</b> a Peony	North of Ronda
<b>Plantaginaceae</b> <i>Plantago lagopus</i>	<b>Plantain Family</b> Hare's-tail Plantain	Near Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor
<b>Polygalaceae</b> <i>Polygala rupestris</i>	<b>Milkwort Family</b> Rock Milkwort	El Chorro
<b>Polygonaceae</b> <i>Rumex scutatus</i>	<b>Dock Family</b> French or Shield Dock	Tajo del Molino gorge
<b>Primulaceae</b> <i>Anagallis arvensis</i> (Red & Blue) <i>Samolus valerandi</i>	<b>Primrose Family</b> Scarlet Pimpernel Brookweed	Near Monte Corte Near El Chorro
<b>Ranunculaceae</b> <i>Adonis annua</i> <i>Clematis cirrhosa</i> <i>Helleborus foetidus</i> <i>Ranunculus spicatus</i> subsp. <i>blepharicarpos</i>	<b>Buttercup Family</b> Pheasant's-eye Virgin's Bower Stinking Hellebore a Buttercup	Near Monte Corte Gargante Verde Sierra de las Nieves Near El Chorro
<b>Resedaceae</b> <i>Reseda alba</i> <i>Reseda luteola</i> <i>Reseda suffruticosa</i>	<b>Mignonette Family</b> White Mignonette Weld a Mignonette	El Chorro Ronda Near El Chorro
<b>Rhamnaceae</b> <i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	<b>Buckthorn Family</b> Mediterranean Buckthorn	El Chorro

**Rosaceae**

*Crataegus monogyna*  
*Malus sp.*  
*Prunus avium*  
*Prunus dulcis*  
*Prunus persica*  
*Prunus prostrata*  
*Prunus spinosa*  
*Rosa sp.*  
*Rubus fruticosus agg.*  
*Sanguisorba minor subsp. minor*

**Rubiaceae**

*Galium aparine*  
*Galium verrucosum*  
*Rubia peregrina*  
*Sherardia arvensis*

**Rutaceae**

*Citrus aurantium*  
*Citrus limon*  
*Citrus sinensis*

**Salicaceae**

*Populus x canescens*

**Saxifragaceae**

*Saxifraga biternata\** (leaves)  
*Saxifraga bourgaeana\**  
*Saxifraga globulifera\** (leaves)  
*Saxifraga granulata*

**Scrophulariaceae**

*Antirrhinum barrelerii*  
*Antirrhinum graniticum*  
*Chaenorhinum villosum*  
*Cymbalaria muralis*  
*Linaria aeruginea\**  
*Linaria anticaria\**  
*Linaria platycalyx\**  
*Linaria tristis*  
*Misopates orontium*  
*Scrophularia canina*  
*Scrophularia sambucifolia*  
*Verbascum giganteum*  
*Verbascum sinuatum*  
*Veronica arvensis*  
*Veronica beccabunga*  
*Veronica cymbalaria*  
*Veronica plantago-aquatica*  
*Veronica polita*

**Simaroubaceae**

*Ailanthus altissima*

**Rose Family**

Hawthorn North of Ronda  
Apple  
Wild Cherry E of Grazalema  
Almond Roadside  
Peach  
Prostrate Plum Sierra Del Pinar  
Blackthorn E of Grazalema  
- Gargante Verde  
Bramble Tajo del Molino gorge  
Salad Burnet Sierra Del Pinar

**Bedstraw Family**

Cleavers El Chorro  
- Below Grazalema  
Wild Madder Sierra Del Pinar  
Field Madder Finca la Guzmana

**Rue Family**

Bitter Orange Planted as crop  
Lemon Planted as crop  
Orange Planted as crop

**Willow & Poplar Family**

Grey Poplar Roadside W of Ronda

**Saxifrage Family**

El Torcal Saxifrage El Torcal  
a Saxifrage Hidden Valley  
- Mirador del Guadal Forestal  
Meadow Saxifrage Grazalema

**Figwort Family**

a Snapdragon Ronda  
a Snapdragon Tajo del Molino gorge  
- Near El Chorro  
Ivy-leaved Toadflax Ronda  
a Toadflax Cerro Tavizna  
a Toadflax El Torcal  
a Toadflax Zahara  
a Toadflax Ronda  
Weasel-snout  
Dog Figwort Near Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor  
Elder-leaved Figwort Below Grazalema  
Giant Mullein  
- Tajo del Molino gorge  
Wall Speedwell  
Brooklime  
White Speedwell N of Ronda  
Blue Water Speedwell  
Grey Field Speedwell

**Tree of Heaven Family**

Tree of Heaven Below Grazalema

<b>Solanaceae</b> <i>Solanum nigrum</i>	<b>Nightshade Family</b> Black Nightshade	El Chorro
<b>Tamaricaceae</b> <i>Tamarix gallica</i>	<b>Tamarisk Family</b> Tamarisk	Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor
<b>Thymelaeaceae</b> <i>Daphne gnidium (leaves)</i> <i>Daphne laureola</i>	<b>Daphne Family</b> Mediterranean Mezereon Spurge Laurel	Sierra Del Pinar Sierra de las Nieves
<b>Urticaceae</b> <i>Parietaria judaica</i> <i>Parietaria officinalis</i> <i>Urtica urens</i>	<b>Nettle Family</b> Pellitory-of-the-wall Large Pellitory-of-the-wall Small Nettle	Zahara El Chorro Finca la Guzmaná
<b>Valerianaceae</b> <i>Centranthus calcitrapa</i> <i>Fedia cornucopiae</i>	<b>Valerian Family</b> Annual Valerian Fedia	Mirador del Guadal Forestal Gargante Verde
<b>Violaceae</b> <i>Viola demetria</i>	<b>Violet Family</b> -	Sierra Del Pinar
<b>Viscaceae</b> <i>Viscum cruciatum</i>	<b>Mistletoe Family</b> Red-berried Mistletoe	N of Ronda
<b>Liliidae</b>		
<b>Agavaceae</b> <i>Agave americana</i>	<b>Century Plant Family</b> Century Plant	Widely naturalised
<b>Araceae</b> <i>Arisarum vulgare</i>	<b>Arum Family</b> Friar's Cowl	Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor
<b>Arecaceae</b> <i>Chamærops humilis</i>	<b>Palm Family</b> Dwarf Fan Palm	Tajo del Molino gorge
<b>Cyperaceae</b> <i>Carex caryophyllea</i> <i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	<b>Sedge Family</b> Spring Sedge Black Bog-rush	Sierra Del Pinar Sierra Del Pinar
<b>Dioscoreaceae</b> <i>Tamus communis</i>	<b>Black Bryony Family</b> Black Bryony	Mirador del Guadal Forestal
<b>Iridaceae</b> <i>Iris foetidissima</i> <i>Iris planifolia</i> <i>Iris subbiflorus</i> <i>Moraea sisyrinchium</i> <i>Romulea bulbocodium</i>	<b>Iris Family</b> Stinking Iris Broad-leaved Iris - Barbary Nut a Sand Crocus	El Torcal N of Ronda El Torcal Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor Sierra Del Pinar
<b>Juncaeeae</b> <i>Scirpoides holoschoenus</i>	<b>Rush Family</b> Round-headed Clubrush	N of Ronda

**Liliaceae**

<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i>
<i>Allium triquetrum</i>
<i>Aphyllanthes monspeliensis</i>
<i>Asparagus acutifolius</i>
<i>Asparagus albus</i>
<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>
<i>Asphodelus albus</i>
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>
<i>Fritillaria lusitanica</i>
<i>Gagea foliosa</i>
<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i>
<i>Muscari neglectum</i>
<i>Narcissus assoanus</i> ( <i>N. requienii</i> )
<i>Narcissus bugei</i> ( <i>N. longispathus bugei</i> )
<i>Narcissus cantabricus</i> ( <i>over</i> )
<i>Narcissus cuatrecasasii</i> * ( <i>N. rupicola</i> )
<i>Narcissus fernandesii</i>
<i>Narcissus papyraceus</i>
<i>Ornithogalum orthophyllum</i> subsp. <i>baeticum</i>
<i>Ornithogalum reverchonii</i> *
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>
<i>Urginea maritima</i> ( <i>leaves</i> )

**Lily Family**

Wild Leek	Finca la Guzmana
Three-cornered Leek	El Chorro
Blue Aphyllanthes	Sierra Del Pinar
Sharp-leaved Asparagus	Tajo del Molina gorge
White-Stemmed Asparagus	Near El Chorro
Common Asphodel	Tajo del Molina gorge
White Asphodel	Tajo del Molina gorge
Small Asphodel	Tajo del Molina gorge
Portuguese Fritillary	Near El Chorro
a Yellow Star of Bethlehem	Near El Chorro
Spanish Bluebell	Mirador del Guadal Forestal
Grape Hyacinth	Tajo del Molina gorge
Rush-leaved Jonquil	Roadside Gargante Verde
Long-spathed Daffodil	Sierra de las Nieves
White Hoop-petticoat Daffodil	Near El Chorro
Rock Jonquil	Hidden Valley
-	Below Cerro Tavizna
Paperwhite Daffodil	Near Monte Corto
a Star of Bethlehem	Hidden Valley
a Star of Bethlehem	Hidden Valley
Butcher's Broom	Mirador del Guadal Forestal
Sea Squill	Tajo del Molina gorge

**Orchidaceae**

<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>
<i>Himantoglossum robertianum</i>
<i>Ophrys fusca</i>
<i>Ophrys lutea</i>
<i>Ophrys speculum</i>
<i>Ophrys tenthredinifera</i>
<i>Orchis italica</i>
<i>Orchis olbiensis</i>

**Orchid Family**

Sword-leaved Helleborine	E of Grazalema
Giant Orchid	Mezas Bus stop
Sombre Bee Orchid	Tajo del Molina gorge
Yellow Bee Orchid	Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor
Mirror Orchid	Embalsa de Zahara-El Gastor
Sawfly Orchid	Gargante Verde
Naked Man Orchid	Hidden Valley
an Early Purple Orchid	Sierra Del Pinar

**Poaceae**

<i>Arundo donax</i>
<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>
<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i>
<i>Phragmites australis</i>
<i>Poa annua</i>

**Grass Family**

Giant Reed	Roadsides
Fern Grass	N of Ronda
-	El Chorro
Common Reed	El Chorro
Annual Meadow Grass	El Torcal

Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted; LO = Leader Only; B = bivouac; H = Heard Only)

	Common name	Scientific name	March						
			21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1	Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>		✓		✓			
2	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>					✓		
3	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>			✓		✓	✓	
4	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>					✓		
5	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>					✓		
6	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>					✓		
7	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya farina</i>					✓		
8	White-headed Duck	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>					✓		
9	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>					✓		

	Common name	Scientific name	March						
			21	22	23	24	25	26	27
10	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>			✓		✓		
11	Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>					✓		
12	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>					✓		
13	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>					✓		
14	Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>			✓		✓		
15	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>					✓		✓
16	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>		✓					
17	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓		
18	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>			✓				
19	Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
20	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>							✓
21	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>					✓		
22	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		✓	✓				
23	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>							✓
24	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
25	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>			✓				
26	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>					✓		
27	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>			✓		✓		
28	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>					✓		
29	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>					✓		
30	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>					✓		
31	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>					✓		
32	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>					✓		
33	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓				✓		
34	Common Pigeon	<i>Columba livia feral</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
35	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>		✓					✓
36	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
37	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓			✓		
38	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>					✓		
39	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>			LO		H		
40	Great-spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>				✓			
41	Lesser-spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos minor</i>		✓					
42	European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>						H	
43	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		✓		✓			
44	Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
45	Western Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>							✓
46	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>						✓	✓
47	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		✓	H	✓		✓	
48	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	✓	✓	H	✓	✓	✓	✓
49	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
50	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
51	Thekla Lark	<i>Galerida thecklae</i>							✓
52	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	H						
53	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
54	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓			
55	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓		✓		✓		
56	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>					H		
57	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	✓	✓	H	✓	✓	✓	✓
58	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	H	✓				H	H



	Common name	Scientific name	March						
			21	22	23	24	25	26	27
59	Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>				H			
60	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		✓	H	H		H	H
61	Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>		✓		✓			
62	Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
63	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
64	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>		✓		✓			✓
65	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	✓	H		✓		✓	
66	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
67	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓
68	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
69	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>						✓	
70	Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>				✓		✓	
71	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	✓			✓	✓		✓
72	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
73	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	✓						
74	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓
75	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
76	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
77	European Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	✓	H			H		H
78	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
79	Common Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>		✓				✓	✓
80	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	H
81	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>			LO		✓	✓	✓
82	Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>					✓		
<b>Butterflies</b>									
		<b>Papilionidae</b>							
1	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>						✓	
2	Spanish Festoon	<i>Zerynthia rumina</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
		<b>Pieridae</b>							
3	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	✓				✓	✓	
4	Small White	<i>Artogeia rapae</i>	✓		✓				
5	Western Dappled White	<i>Euchloe crameri</i>	✓				✓	✓	
6	Moroccan Orange Tip	<i>Anthocaris belia</i>						✓	
7	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>		✓				✓	
8	Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>		✓				✓	
9	Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i>		✓				✓	
		<b>Lycaenidae</b>							
10	Provence Hairstreak	<i>Tomares ballus</i>		✓					✓
11	Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>		✓				✓	✓
12	Green-underside Blue	<i>Glaucopsyche alexis</i>		✓					
13	Black-eyed Blue	<i>Glaucopsyche melanops algerica</i>		✓					
14	Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agrestis cramera</i>	✓	✓					
15	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		✓					
		<b>Nymphalidae</b>							
16	Large Tortoiseshell	<i>Nymphalis polychloros</i>		✓				✓	
17	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>			✓				
		<b>Satyrinae</b>							
18	Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓

	Common name	Scientific name	March							
			21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
19	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>		✓					✓	✓
Moths: Macro										
1	Pine Processionary Moth	<i>Thaumetopoea pityocampa</i>		B		B			B	B
Other invertebrates										
1	Carpenter Bee	<i>Xylocopa sp.</i>		✓	✓				✓	
2	Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>		✓	✓					
3	White-tailed Bumble Bee	<i>Bombus lucorum</i>		✓						
4	Buff-tailed Bumble Bee	<i>Bombus terrestris</i>							✓	
5	Oil Beetle	<i>Meloe proscarabaeus</i>			✓					
6	Scorpion	<i>Buthus occitanicus</i>								✓
Mammals										
1	Spanish Ibex	<i>Capra pyrenaica subsp. hispanica</i>						✓		
2	Rabbit	<i>Oryctologus cuniculatus</i>						✓		✓
Amphibians & Reptiles										
1	Iberian Water Frog	<i>Rana perezi</i>	H							
2	Iberian Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis hispanica</i>		✓						
3	Large Psammadromus	<i>Psammadromus algirus</i>	✓	✓					✓	✓
4	European Pond Terrapin	<i>Emys orbicularis</i>	✓							



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