# **Honduras – Pico Bonito**

Naturetrek Tour Report

16 – 29 January 2015

Report kindly compiled by tour participant Stephen Harris



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12 Clients on the tour, two completing the extension also

### Introduction

I visited Honduras on a NATURETREK tour, with a pre-tour Highland Extension. We experienced a lot of rain, which impacted on the amount of time we were able to spend in the field, and consequently on the length of the bird list. On the plus side, the accommodation and food were amongst the best I have experienced anywhere. This report is of the birds that I personally saw; a few additional species were observed by other members of the group. Some others (e.g. Great and Little Tinamous, Collared Forest Falcon, Lesser Ground Cuckoo, Violet-headed Hummingbird) were heard only

## **Extension Tour**

## Day 1 Friday 16th January

Travel day to Honduras for pre extension tour to the Highlands.

## Day 2 Saturday 17th January

Markus and I arrived at Tegucigalpa in the early afternoon as scheduled and were pleased to find Alexander Alvarado waiting for us in the arrivals area. One of Honduras' foremost bird guides, he was to guide the two of us for the four day Highland Extension. Bags were dropped at our city suburbs hotel (the comfortable Hotel Picacho) and, a short drive later, we were birding in pretty farmland along the hilly approach road to La Tigra National Park. The principal target today was the local Green-breasted Mountaingem, which was duly seen feeding in flowering shrubs between the strawberry and raspberry crops. Other good birds were Olive Warbler and Rufous-browed Wren, and we enjoyed a glorious sunset on the way back to the city.

## Day 3 Sunday 18th January

It was still dark when we left the hotel and we were able to make a couple of dawn stops along the same road as last night, seeing more good birds such as Blue-and-white Mockingbird and Bushy-crested Jay in this farmland habitat, before arriving at the La Tigra National Park for a full day in the cloud forest reserve. The habitat certainly lived up to its name and conditions in the morning were difficult, with mist/cloud and light rain. The trails are steep and the birding was slow, and we felt the effects of the altitude and the jet-lag. But the weather cheered up after lunch and so did we, as we chalked up Resplendent Quetzal, Singing Quail and Slate-coloured Solitaire amongst others. However, some of the special birds of this habitat will have to wait for another day.

## Day 4 Monday 19th January

We took a light, early breakfast at the hotel and then a very short drive to Picacho Park. Full of litter on arrival from the previous day's picnickers, an army of cleaners soon had it looking spic and span. Meanwhile, we were

marvelling at the number and variety of woodpeckers that could be easily seen here (we saw six species), as well as spotting excellent birds such as Spot-bellied Bobwhite, Grace's Warbler and Rusty Sparrow. We then set out north from the city along a fast road to Lake Yojoa and an excellent fish lunch at a restaurant with wide views of the lake. Finally we drove up into Cerro Azul National Park and to Panacam Lodge, arriving in time for a siesta and then some birding around the lodge grounds and a first climb up the two nearby canopy towers.

## Day 5

## **Tuesday 20th January**

Today was a very full day, starting at dawn in the area known to birders as the 'Panacam Lowlands'. This is an attractive area of mixed, small-scale farming, scrub and forest patches. There is also a forest-lined reservoir. We were accompanied by an armed guard for this part of the day. Prize birds seen here were Prevost's Ground Sparrow, Green-backed Sparrow and Plain Chachalacha. We then drove down to the water's edge at Lake Yojoa, birding around Finca las Glorias and, after a fantastic lunch of steamed fish, at the Los Naranjos archaeological park. Whilst some crakes played hard to get, the opposite was true of a lovely pair of White-winged Becards and an Altamira Oriole which were seen very well amongst numerous other species.

## Day 6/1

## Wednesday 21st January

## **Start of Main Tour**

This turned out to be mostly a travel day. After a little early morning birding on the trails at Panacam Lodge, there was a long drive to San Pedro Sula airport. Here we said goodbye to Alexander and hello to the rest of the Naturetrek group, who were arriving on flights from Miami and Atlanta. Then we went on by minibus to Pico Bonito. A long traffic queue where a bridge is being rebuilt meant that we arrived at Pico Bonito at dusk, allowing only a little gentle birding along the way at a roadside comfort stop in Tela.

## Day 2

## **Thursday 22nd January**

A full day spent around the Lodge at Pico Bonito. There were morning and afternoon walks with our two bird guides Elmer & Esdras. These covered a little bit of the forest (including a canopy tower), the lodge grounds, an old orchard area and some secondary forest fringe. Lovely Cotinga was duly ticked off, and today was hot and humid.

## Day 3

## Friday 23rd January

Today we spent the morning at the delightful Rio Santiago Nature Resort, stopping first in the river valley and then ascending a forest trail. The main target bird at Rio Santiago, Keel-billed Motmot, was found without too much trouble, and a couple of male Black-crested Coquettes were a nice bonus for the expenditure of a little sweat on the steep trails. Later, following a siesta, we undertook a little gentle birding around the Lodge area at Pico Bonito in the afternoon.

## Day 4

## Saturday 24th January

There was a forecast for heavy rain at Pico Bonito today, so we opted for the full-day excursion to the Honduran Emerald Reserve near Arenal in the upper Rio Aguán valley – in the rain shadow of the Pico Bonito mountains. This entailed a 4am, pre-dawn, start and was a 12 hour round trip. We made an early morning petrol station and breakfast stop at Olanchito, which was productive for common open-country birds, and then another stop at the El Carril Bridge plus additional roadside stops as we entered the interesting dry-country habitat – most notably to search for Lesser Roadrunner. The reserve itself comprises cactus and thorn forest, where the endemic Honduran Emerald was located easily, along with several more dry-country species.

## Day 5

## **Sunday 25th January**

A rainy day after heavy rain overnight. The plan had been to go to the Cuero y Salado reserve today, but the weather put paid to that and we decided instead to spend the morning at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens. It was raining there too, but the morning was not a complete washout and we managed to see some nice birds. Lunch was taken in a beachside restaurant at Tela, where the rain eased enough for a short walk on the beach. The afternoon was spent around a rainy Lodge at Pico Bonito.

## Day 6

## **Monday 26th January**

Today was another day of almost constant rain, at times heavy. Plans for a snorkelling expedition to an offshore island had to be abandoned. Instead we spent the day around the Lodge at Pico Bonito. Most of the group undertook a morning walk into the forest proper, where we saw good birds, despite the weather, and encountered one exceptional canopy flock containing Black-throated Shrike-Tanager and White-necked Puffbird amongst others. Some visited the on-site 'snake park' in the afternoon (although not me).

## Day 7

## **Tuesday 27th January**

This was our last full day in Honduras and, despite this being the third day of persistent rain, we could not put off our visit to Cuero y Salado any longer. The reserve was reached on a slow-moving narrow gauge railway through bird-filled wetlands and farmland. Unfortunately, this was not the pleasurable experience it should have been, given the cold and wet conditions, but nevertheless we saw some good birds. Once at the reserve, we embarked on a boat trip through the mangroves. Miraculously, the rain stopped as we got out into mid-channel and we were able to enjoy bird (most memorably seeing a Sungrebe) and mammal watching (we all saw at least the nostrils of a group of manatees) in relative comfort.

Day 8

Wednesday 28th January

Really just a travel day.

Day 9

**Thursday 29th January** 

Return to the UK

## **Species Lists**

Birds (✓= recorded but not counted; H = heard only)

#### 1. Plain Chachalacha

Ortalis vetula vetula

Our luck was in when we chanced upon a group of three birds in the corner of a maize field in the 'Panacam Lowlands' on 20th.

#### 2. Pied-billed Grebe

Podylimbus podiceps podiceps

One at Lake Yojoa at lunchtime on 19th. Two immature birds were in the little marina at Finca Las Glorias on 20th.

#### 3. Brown Pelican

Pelicanus occidentalis carolinensis

Around 15 birds were seen from the beach at Tela.

#### 4. Singing Quail

Dactylortyx thoracicus fuscus

Several noisy birds were approached in the drizzle on the morning of 18th at La Tigra but kept frustratingly to cover. A second covey was located in the afternoon, and eventually one crept towards us and put on quite a show, singing at close quarters.

#### 5. Spot-bellied Bobwhite

Colinus leucopogon sclateri

A covey of at least six birds crept out on to the short grass at Picacho Park on the morning of 19th, allowing fairly close approach and nice clear views.

#### 6. Neotropic Cormorant

Phalacrocorax brasilianus mexicanus

Two were on the Santiago river on 23rd. Five seen from the beach at Tela.

#### 7. Bare-throated Tiger Heron

Tigrisoma mexicanum

One very bold bird strolled across the lawn at Finca Las Glorias right in front of us on 20th. Five birds seen in the mangroves at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 8. Great Blue Heron

Ardea herodias herodias

One at Lake Yojoa on 19th. One at Finca Las Glorias on 20th. One by the Rio Santiago on 23td. One bird from the train on 27th.

#### 9. Great Egret

Ardea alba egretta

Three at Lake Yojoa on 19th. Ten were seen along the road between San Pedro Sula and Pico Bonito on 21st. Ten-plus roadside birds on 24th. Three from the road on 25th. As many as 20 seen in and around Cuero y Salado on 27th.

## 10. Tricolored Heron

Egretta tricolor

One at Lake Yojoa on 19th. One was at the river mouth on Tela beach on 25th.

#### 11. Little Blue Heron

Egretta caerulea

One at Lake Yojoa on 19th. One at Finca Las Glorias on 20th. Two at the roadside near Tela on 21st. One roadside bird seen on 24th. About 20 seen in and around Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 12. Snowy Egret

Egretta thula thula

Ten at Lake Yojoa on 19th. Three at Finca Las Glorias on 20th. Six near Tela on 21st. two by the Rio Santiago on 23rd. Three were present by the El Carril bridge on 24th. Around three seen at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 13. Western Cattle Egret

Bubulcus ibis

Very common amongst livestock in all areas.

#### 14. Green Heron

Butorides virescens virescens

One beside the Rio Santiago on 23<sup>rd</sup>. Common in the Cuero y Salado area with around 15 seen on 27<sup>th</sup>.

#### 15. Yellow-crowned Night Heron

Nycticorax violaceus violaceus

Around 12 birds were seen at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 16. Boat-billed Heron

Cochlearius cochlearius ridgwayi

Around eight were seen in the mangroves at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

## 17. Roseate Spoonbill

Platalea ajaja

A single bird glowed pink in a flooded field, seen from the train to Cuero y Salado on the morning of 27th.

#### 18. Wood Stork

Mycteria americana

Three were soaring over the road near San Pedro Sula on 21st. Two more high-flying birds seen from the road on 24th.

## 19. Black-bellied Whistling Duck

Dendrocygna autumnalis autumnalis

Just a single bird, right by the railway line on the way to Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 20. Muscovy Duck

Cairina moschata

Two flew by across Lake Yojoa whilst we were at Finca Las Glorias on 20th. Two flew overhead whilst at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 21. Blue-winged Teal

Anas discors

A group of thirty-plus at Lake Yojoa on 19th. Six on a roadside pool in the Rio Aguán area on 24th. Eight seen from the train on the way to Cuero y Salado on the morning of 27th.

#### 22. American Wigeon

Anas americana

One was scoped rather distantly on Lake Yojoa from Finca las Glorias on 20th.

## 23. Black Vulture

Coragyps atractus

Very common. The default raptor at all locations and seen every day.

#### 24. <u>Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture</u>

Cathartes burrovianus

Just one of these was picked out from the many vultures seen at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 25. Turkey Vulture

Cathartes aura aura

A common bird, seen almost every day. Always in smaller numbers than Black Vulture.

#### 26. Western Osprey

Pandion haliaetus carolinensis

Seeing an Osprey always puts a smile on everybody's face, and seeing one at Cuero y Salado at exactly the moment the rain stopped on 27th cheered us all up.

#### 27. Hook-billed Kite

Chondrohierax uncinatus uncinatus

A rather bedraggled bird was seen perched-up in the forest in the rain at Lancetilla on the morning of 25th.

## 28. White-tailed Kite

Elanus leucurus majusculus

One was seen from the vehicle, somewhere on 27th.

## 29. Snail Kite

Rostrhamus sociabilis

One at Lake Yojoa on 19th. Three very tame birds gave close views at Finca las Glorias on 20th.

#### 30. Crane Hawk

Geranospiza caerulescens nigra

A single bird in flight near the entrance to the Honduran Emerald Reserve on 24th was a good sighting.

## 31. Grey Hawk

Buteo plagiata

Two perched birds at Lancetilla on 25th. One at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 32. Roadside Hawk

Rupornis magnirostris griseocauda

One seen somewhere at the roadside on 21st. One in the farmland near the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 22nd. Around 15 birds seen in the dry country on 24th. One at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

## 33. Short-tailed Hawk

Buteo brachyurus fuliginosus

One was watched soaring high over the road near Panacam Lodge on 20th.

#### 34. Red-tailed Hawk

Buteo jamaicensis kemsiesi

One over the forest at Panacam on the morning of 21st.

#### 35. Zone-tailed Hawk

Buteo albonotatus

One at the Honduran Emerald Reserve on 24th.

#### 36. Northern Crested Caracara

Caracara cheriway

Two seen at the roadside on 19th. One in the dry country near Olanchito on 24th.

## 37. Laughing Falcon

Herpetotheres cachinnans chapmani

One on a prominent perch was initially 'scoped' at long distance from the dam and was later found to be right next to the road in the 'Panacam Lowlands' on 20th.

#### 38. American Kestel

Falco sparverius tropicalis

One at the roadside near Teju on 19th. Numerous in the dry areas on 24th, with at least 15 seen along the road.

## 39. Bat Falcon

Falco rufigularis petoensis

Two pairs were seen sitting on high exposed branches in the area below Panacam Lodge on 20<sup>th</sup>. One pair still sitting in the same place when we passed the following morning.

#### 40. Ruddy Crake

Laterallus ruber

We were lucky enough to see two run across the road at the dam below Panacam Lodge on 20th; lucky because at the target site of Los Naranjos the same afternoon one gave only the briefest of glimpses from the boardwalk. One was heard in the ditch beside the road through Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

## 41. Gray-breasted Crake

Laterallus exilis

One responded to Alex's tape and was sort of, kind of, half-seen from the boardwalk at Los Naranjos on 20th.

## 42. Purple Gallinule

Porphyrula martinicus

One seen from the train in a little wetland near Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 43. Common Gallinule

Gallinula galeata cachinnans

Around ten at Lake Yojoa on 19th. Another ten or so at Finca las Glorias on 20th.

#### 44. American Coot

Fulicana a. americana

At least 100 visible from the restaurant at Lake Yojoa on 19th. Around ten at Finca Las Glorias on 20th. Two on a roadside pool near Olanchito on 24th.

#### 45. Sungrebe

Heliornis fulica

We eventually all got good, close views of a furtive bird at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 46. Limpkin

Aramus guarauna dolosus

One seen momentarily in a reed-bed at Lake Yojoa on 19th. Better views of one in flight at Finca las Glorias on 20th. One close to Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 47. Killdeer

Charadrius vociferus vociferus

One at Lake Yojoa on 19th. A group of five on a roadside front lawn near Olanchito on 24th. Three seen from the train to Cuero y Salado on 27th.

## 48. Black-necked Stilt

Himantopus mexicanus mexicanus

A roosting group of around 50 at Lake Yojoa on 19th.

#### 49. Northern Jacana

Jacana spinosa spinosa

Six seen at Lake Yojoa on 19th. One at Finca las Glorias on 20th. Two on a roadside pool west of Olanchito on 24th. Up to 12 in the Cuero y Salado area on 27th.

#### 50. Spotted Sandpiper

Actitis macularius

One at Lake Yojoa on 19th. Five at the El Carril bridge and nearby on 24th.

## 51. Solitary Sandpiper

Tringa solitaria

One by the Rio Santiago on 23<sup>rd</sup>. One at the El Carril bridge on 24<sup>th</sup>. One at Cuero y Salado on 27<sup>th</sup>.

#### 52. Laughing Gull

Leucophaeus atricilla megalopterus

Four birds were patrolling the beach at Tela on 25th.

#### 53. Royal Tern

Thalasseus maximus maximus

A whole load of terns flying around offshore and roosting on distant piers at Tela on 25th were probably of this species. The one bird that flew close definitely was.

### 54. Feral Pigeon

Columba livia

In small numbers in all towns.

#### 55. Pale-vented Pigeon

Patagioenas cayennensis pallidcrissa

Five were around the petrol station stop at Tela on 21st. One was nearby at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

#### 56. Red-billed Pigeon

Patagioenas flavirostris

Two in the area below Patacam Lodge on 20<sup>th</sup>. At least eight in and around the Lodge grounds at Pico Bonito on 22<sup>nd</sup> and on 26<sup>th</sup>. Two at Cuero y Salado on 27<sup>th</sup>.

### 57. White-winged Dove

Zenaida asiatica asiatica

One at Picacho Park on 19th. One at Los Naranjos on 20th. Five seen at the Olanchito petrol station stop early on 24th.

### 58. Inca Dove

Columbina inca

One was seen on the approach road to the Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23<sup>rd</sup>. Six seen at the roadside in drier areas on 24<sup>th</sup>. Ten-plus along the railway line to Cuero y Salado on 27<sup>th</sup>.

### 59. Ruddy Ground Dove

Columbina talipacoti rufipennis

Ten-plus at the roadside west of Olanchito on 24th.

#### 60. Blue Ground Dove

Claravis pretiosa

Nice scope views of a perched bird at Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23rd.

#### 61. White-tipped Dove

Leptotila verreauxii bangsi

One at Picacho Park on 19th. Two at Panacam on 20th.

#### 62. Grey-chested Dove

Leptotila cassinii cerviniventris

Two or three were flushed up from forest trails at Pico Bonito on 23<sup>rd</sup>, with two more on the same section of trail on 26<sup>th</sup>.

## 63. Grey-headed Dove

Leptotila plumbeiceps plumbeiceps

Brief flight views of one in the forest at Panacam on 19th. One at Pico Bonito on 26th.

#### 64. Olive-throated Parakeet

Eupsittula nana astec

Two flew over at Panacam on 20th. Two were seen at Rio Santiago on 23rd. Two at Pico Bonito on 26th.

#### 65. Brown-hooded Parrot

Pyrilia haematotis haematotis

A group of six seen at Panacam on the morning of 21st.

#### 66. White-crowned Parrot

Pionus senilis

At least ten around Pico Bonito on 22nd.

## 67. White-fronted Amazon

Amazona albifrons nana

Six in the Panacam area on 20th. A further six at Panacam on 21st, then eight seen at Tela later that day including two that perched up quite close to us.

#### 68. Red-lored Amazon

Amazona autumnalis autumnalis

One was perched in the rain at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th. Six seen at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 69. Squirrel Cuckoo

Piaya cayana thermophila

Great views of one of these handsome birds at Los Naranjos on 20th. One at Panacam on 21st in the lodge grounds. One was at the Honduran Emerald Reserve on 24th and one at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens the following morning.

#### 70. Yellow-billed Cuckoo

Coccyzus americanus

Some of the group obtained momentary flight views of a bird at the Honduran Emerald Reserve on 24th.

#### 71. Lesser Roadrunner

Geococcyx velox

A stop at a likely-looking spot at the roadside near the Honduran Emerald Reserve on 24th produced a bird almost immediately, perched up on a fence post for excellent 'scope views.

#### 72. Groove-billed Ani

Crotophaga sulcirostris sulcirostris

Around eight birds could be seen distantly across the fields in the area below Panacam on 20. Three were in the Rio Santiago valley on 23<sup>rd</sup>. Ten roadside birds on 24<sup>th</sup>.

## 73. Vermiculated Screech Owl

Megascops vermiculatus

Our guides were able to show us a roosting bird in the old cocoa plantation at Pico Bonito on 22nd.

#### 74. Ferruginous Pygmy Owl

Glaucidium brasilianum ridgwayi

Heard at several locations, often seemingly at high density. One seen at Picacho Park on 19th. Good views of an angry-looking pair in a tree in the middle of a maize field below Panacam Lodge on 20th. One at the roadside near the El Carril bridge on 24th.

## 75. Pauraque

Nyctidromus albicollis intercedens

One was kicked-up during a fruitless search for a calling Lesser Ground Cuckoo at the Honduran Emerald reserve on 24th.

#### 76. Great Potoo

Nyctibius grandis guatamalensis

Our guides were able to show us one at a regular roost site within the grounds of the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 22<sup>nd</sup>.

#### 77. White-collared Swift

Streptoprocne zonaris

Around 20 over Panacam on 19th and six more there the next day.

#### 78. Band-tailed Barbthroat

Threnetes ruckeri ventosus

At least two birds were visiting the feeders at the Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23rd.

### 79. Long-billed Hermit

Phaethornis longirostris longirostris

Common around the feeders at Panacam on 19th, with one noted in the lodge grounds there early on the morning of 21st. Common on the feeders at Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23rd and at the Lodge at Pico Bonito throughout our time there.

#### 80. Stripe-throated Hermit

Phaethornis striigularis saturatus

A couple in the area below Panacam and one at Los Naranjos on 19th. Common around the lodge grounds at Pico Bonito throughout our time there and on the feeders at the Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23rd.

## 81. White-necked Jacobin

Florisuga mellivora mellivora

At least six birds visiting the feeders at the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 22nd, with others seen each day at the lodge.

## 82. Scaly-breasted Hummingbird

Phaeochroa cuvierii roberti

One bird was seen in the grounds of the Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23rd.

#### 83. Violet Sabrewing

Campylopterus hemileucurus hemileucurus

A common visitor to hummingbird feeders at Panacam, the Lodge at Pico Bonito and at the Rio Santiago Nature Resort.

#### 84. Green Violetear

Colibri thalassinus thalassinus

Several noisy birds were seen at close quarters along the approach road to La Tigra National Park on the afternoon of 17th.

#### 85. Black-crested Coquette

Lophornis helenae

Two male birds were visiting the same perch in forest margin habitat at Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23rd.

#### 86. Crowned Woodnymph

Thalurania colombica townsendi

Plenty of this species visiting the feeders at the Lodge at Pico Bonito throughout our time there, plus also at the Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23<sup>rd</sup>..

## 87. Azure-crowned Hummingbird

Amazilia cyanocephala cyanocephala

Four birds seen at La Tigra National Park on 18th. One at Picacho Park on 19th.

### 88. Rufous-tailed Hummingbird

Amazilia tzacatl tzacatl

Plentiful around the lodge grounds at Panacam on 19th. One in the farmland below Panacam on 20th and another at Panacam Lodge on morning of 21st. Six-plus seen daily around the Lodge at Pico Bonito from 22nd. Present also at Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23rd. One at Lancetilla on 25th.

#### 89. Cinnamon Hummingbird

Amazilia rutile coralirostris

One at Panacam Lodge and one at Finca las Glorias on 20th. At least two were seen at the Honduran Emerald reserve on 24th.

#### 90. Honduran Emerald

Amazilia luciae

It is hard to say exactly how many we saw at the Honduran Emerald reserve on 24th, perhaps a dozen, but suffice to say that they are very pretty and we saw them very well.

## 91. Stripe-tailed Hummingbird

Eupherusa eximina eximina

One seen at the Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23rd.

## 92. White-eared Hummingbiird

Basilina leucotis pygmaea

Common along the approach road to La Tigra National Park on the afternoon of 17th and three more seen in the same area the following morning.

#### 93. White-bellied Emerald

Amazilia candida candida

Very common at the feeders at Panacam Lodge on 19th. Two seen at Panacam on morning of 21st. A regular customer at the feeders at the Lodge at Pico Bonito throughout our stay there and also at the Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23rd.

#### 94. Green-breasted Mountaingem

Lampornis sybillae

Two or three were eventually seen very well on the approach road to La Tigra National Park on the afternoon of 17th

## 95. Ruby-throated Hummingbird

Archilochus colubris

One was elusive in the forest canopy at Pico Bonito on 26th.

## 96. Black-headed Trogon

Trogon melanocephalus

One seen briefly by the dam, below Panacam on 20<sup>th</sup>. A female at Pico Bonito on 22<sup>nd</sup>. Three were seen at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25<sup>th</sup>. Two were seen at Cuero y Salado on 27<sup>th</sup>.

#### 97. Gartered Trogon

Trogon caligatus sallaei

Very good, close views of a female at Panacam on 19th.

#### 98. Collared Trogon

Trogon collaris puella

Good close views of a male at Panacam on 19th. A pair at Panacam Lodge on morning of 21st. A fine male at the Lodge at Pico Bonito on the afternoon of 23rd.

#### 99. Mountain Trogon

Trogon mexicanus lutescens

We spent a lot of time searching for this species in the cloud forest at La Tigra National Park on the 18<sup>th</sup>, without any luck. Alex then spotted a pair in roadside pine woodland from the car as we drove away from the park, and they gave very good views in the late afternoon.

#### 100. Slaty-tailed Trogon

Trogon massina hoffmanni

A great male seen at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

## 101. Resplendent Quetzal

Pharomachrus mocinno mocinno

This is one of the flagship species at La Tigra National Park and we were pleased to see two males during our day there on 18th. The second one was particularly resplendent and proved to be a highlight of the tour.

## 102. Blue-diademed Motmot

Momotus lessonii lessonii

Amazingly tame and numerous around the grounds at Panacam Lodge on 19th 20th and 21st. Also present in the Pico Bonito area, with four seen around the lodge grounds on 22nd.

#### 103. Keel-billed Motmot

Electron carinatum

After a bit of searching, one was seen very well close to Panacam Lodge on the morning of 21st. Good scope views of one in the forest at the Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23rd.

## 104. Turquoise-browed Motmot

Eumomota superciliosa euroaustris

One seen on the approach road to Panacam Lodge on 19th. Three in the same area on 20th, when there was also one at Los Naranjos. One seen momentarily at Pico Bonito on 22nd.

#### 105. Ringed Kingfisher

Megaceryle torquata torquata

One at the Finca las Glorias on 20th.

## 106. Belted Kingfisher

Megaceryle alcyon

Two at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

### 107. Amazon Kingfisher

Chloroceryle amazona

Three seen in the Rio Santiago valley on 23rd. Three at roadside stops on 24th.

## 108. Green Kingfisher

Chloroceryle americana septentrionalis

Two at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 109. American Pygmy Kingfisher

Chloroceryle aenea stiktoptera

Two or three were seen zipping low over the water at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 110. White-necked Puffbird

Notharchus hyperrhynchus hyperrhynchus

One, or just possibly perhaps two, of this striking species was in the canopy flock at Pico Bonito on the morning of 26th.

#### 111. Emerald Toucanet

Aulacorhynchus prasinus virenscens

Two birds flew rapidly across the clearing by the visitor centre in La Tigra National Park, late on the afternoon of 18th.

#### 112. Collared Aracari

Pteroglossus torquatus torquatus

Three visited the lodge grounds at Panacam on the morning of 21st. Up to 15 seen around the Lodge area at Pico Bonito on 22nd, where they were feasting on Lychees in the old orchard. Three at the Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23rd. Four were seen at Lancetilla on 25th.

#### 113. Keel-billed Toucan

Ramfastos sulphuratus brevicarinatus

Six seen in the area below Panacam Lodge on 20th. Six more in the Pico Bonito area on 22nd. Two seen at Pico Bonito on 26th and again on 27th.

#### 114. Acorn Woodpecker

Melanerpes formicivorus lineatus

Amazing numbers at Picacho Park on 19th and lots of comical and endearing behaviour – at least 50 present.

#### 115. Black-cheeked Woodpecker

Melanerpes pucherani

One was spotted from the breakfast table at the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 22<sup>nd</sup>. Two were at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25<sup>th</sup>.

#### 116. <u>Velazquez's Woodpecker</u>

Melanerpes santacruzi pauper

A recent split from Golden-fronted Woodpecker. One on the approach road to La Tigra National Park on the afternoon of 17<sup>th</sup> was the first bird of the trip and two more were seen in the same area the next day. At least six at Picacho Park on the morning of 19<sup>th</sup>. Six in total seen on 20<sup>th</sup>. Three around the Lodge grounds at Pico Bonito on 22<sup>nd</sup>. One at Rio Santiago on 23<sup>rd</sup>. Two were at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25<sup>th</sup>.

## 117. Yellow-bellied Sapsucker

Sphyrapicus varius

One seen at Picacho Park on 19th. One at Rio Santiago on 23rd. One at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

#### 118. Hairy Woodpecker

Picoides villosus sanctorum

One glimpsed in the cloud-forest at La Tigra National Park on 18th.

## 119. Smoky-Brown Woodpecker

Picoides fumigatus sanguinoletus

Three seen at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

## 120. Golden-olive Woodpecker

Colaptes rubiginosus yucatanensis

One seen at Picacho Park on 19th.

#### 121. Northern Flicker

Colaptes auratus mexicanoides

One seen on the approach road to La Tigra National Park, early on the morning of 18th. There were three amongst the hordes of woodpeckers at Picacho Park on 19th.

#### 122. Chestnut-coloured Woodpecker

Celeus castaneus

Great views of this beautiful bird in forest at Pico Bonito on 23rd. Another at Pico Bonito on 26th.

#### 123. Lineated Woodpecker

Dryocopus lineatus similis

One seen very well at Picacho Park on 19th. Another of these big woodpeckers was seen at Pico Bonito on 22nd. Two at a roadside stop in the Rio Aguán valley on 24th.

#### 124. Pale-billed Woodpecker

Campephilus guatamalensis guatamalensis

One was seen at Panacam Lodge on 20th.

## 125. Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner

Automolus ochrolaemus hypophaeus

Good views of a single bird in the forest at Panacam on 21st.

## 126. Plain Xenops

Xenops minutus mexicanus

One in the forest at Panacam on 21st. One in a canopy flock at Pico Bonito on 26th.

### 127. Tawny-throated Leaftosser

Sclerurus mexicanus mexicanus

One gave uncharacteristically good views at La Tigra National Park on 18th.

#### 128. <u>Tawny-winged Woodcreeper</u>

Dendrocinca anabatina anabatina

One seen in the forest at Pico Bonito on 26th.

#### 129. Wedge-billed Woodcreeper

Glyphorynchus spirurus pectoralis

One seen in the forest at Panacam on 21st. Another the following day at Pico Bonito, with one more there on 26th.

#### 130. Strong-billed Woodcreeper

Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus emigrans

A bird was watched hunting for moths under a street light, in pre-dawn light on the approach road to La Tigra National Park, early on 18th.

## 131. Northern Barred Woodcreeper

Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae sanctithomae

One at Panacam on 19th.

## 132. <u>Ivory-billed Woodcreeper</u>

Xiphorhynchus flavigaster eburneirostris

One was seen at Los Naranjos on 20th. One close to the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 22nd, with another there on 26th.

## 133. Spotted Woodcreeper

Xiphorhynchus erythropygius parvus

One seen in the cloud-forest at La Tigra National Park on 18th.

#### 134. Streak-headed Woodcreeper

Lepidocolaptes souleyetii compressus

As many as ten were seen at Los Naranjos on 20th. Three were at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

## 135. Spot-crowned Woodcreeper

Lepidocolaptes affinis affinis

Three birds seen in the cloud-forest at La Tigra National Park on 18th.

## 136. Great Antshrike

Taraba major melanocrissus

A pair were seen just inside the entrance gate at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

## 137. Black-crowned Antshrike

Thamnophilus atrinucha atrinucha

(Formerly named Western Slaty Antshrike). A male came close in response to a tape in the mangroves at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 138. Russet Antshrike

Thamnistes anabatinus anabatinus

One bird was in the mixed canopy flock that we viewed at Pico Bonito on 26th.

#### 139. Yellow-bellied Elaenia

Elaenia flavogaster subpagana

One very mobile bird was by the dam, below Panacam on 20th. Two seen in the Panacam area on 21st.

#### 140. Ochre-bellied Flycatcher

Mionectes oleaginous assimilis

One was around the grounds at Panacam Lodge on 20th. A single bird close to the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 22nd.

#### 141. Common Tody-Flycatcher

Todirostrum cinereum finitimum

One was seen in the Rio Santiago valley on 23rd.

### 142. Yellow-olive Flatbill

Tolmomyias sulphurescens cinereiceps

One seen from one of the canopy towers at Panacam Lodge on 19th. One at Lancetilla on 25th.

#### 143. Greater Pewee

Contopus pertinax minor

Two were seen at Picacho Park on 19th.

#### 144. Yellow-bellied Flycatcher

Empidonax flaviventris

Three were seen at Los Naranjos on 20th. One at Pico Bonito on 22nd, with another there on 26th.

#### 145. White-throated Flycatcher

Empidonax albigularis albigularis

Two were seen on 20th, one at Finca las Glorias and one at Los Naranjos.

#### 146. <u>Least Flycatcher</u>

Empidonax minimus

One bird seen close to La Tigra National Park on the morning of 18th. One was at Panacam Lodge on 20th.

#### 147. Yellowish Flycatcher

Empidonax flavenscens salvini

Two seen in the cloud-forest at La Tigra National Park on 18th.

### 148. Black Phoebe

Sayornis nigricans aquaticus

There were two close to the El Carril bridge on 24th.

#### 149. Great-crested Flycatcher

Myiarchus crinitus

One was at Panacam Lodge on 20th. One at Lancetilla on 25th.

#### 150. Brown-crested Flycatcher

Myiarchus tyrannulus cooperi

One was perched near the minibus at the Honduran Emerald reserve on 24th. One at Lancetilla on 25th.

### 151. Social Flycatcher

Myiozetetes similis texensis

Three were seen by Lake Yojoa on 20th. Two at the petrol station stop at Tela on 21st. A pair was nesting in a cactus by the restaurant at the Lodge at Pico Bonito and was seen each day there. At least five seen along the road on 24th. Five seen at Lancetilla on 25th.

#### 152. Great Kiskadee

Pitangus sulphuratus guatimalensis

First seen at Lake Yojoa, where there were five on 19th. Two at Finca las Glorias on 20th. A pair were nesting by the swimming pool at the Lodge at Pico Bonito and were observed each day there. A pair were at the petrol station at Olanchito on the morning of 24th. Around six seen at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

#### 153. Boat-billed Flycatcher

Megarynchus pitangua mexicanus

One was at Panacam Lodge and another by Lake Yojoa on 20th. Around ten seen along the road on 21st.

#### 154. Tropical Kingbird

Tyrannus melancholicus satrapa

Very common everywhere away from primary forest. Usually perched prominently on treetops or wires.

## 155. White-winged Becard

Pachyramphus polychopterus similis

Close views of a male, with a female keeping her distance, at Los Naranjos on 20th. This is quite a scarce species in Honduras.

#### 156. Rose-throated Becard

Pachyramphus aglaiae hypophaeus

A pair seen close to the dam, below Panacam Lodge on 20th. Very nice views of a pair at the Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23rd.

## 157. Lovely Cotinga

Cotinga amabilis

First priority at the Lodge at Pico Bonito in the early morning of 22<sup>nd</sup> was to find this species, and a total of four males and one female were seen on treetops from various viewpoints. A single male was seen braving the rain on a treetop at Pico Bonito on the morning of 26<sup>th</sup>.

### 158. Rufous Mourner

Rhytiptera holerythra holerythra

One was seen near the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 22<sup>nd</sup>. Another at Pico Bonito on 26<sup>th</sup>.

### 159. Masked Tityra

Tityra semifasciata personata

First seen at Lake Yojoa, where there were two in the trees by the place we stopped to buy coconuts on 20<sup>th</sup>. Eight seen in forest edge habitat at the Lodge at Pico Bonito on the morning of 22<sup>nd</sup>.

#### 160. White-collared Manakin

Manacus candei

Rather poor views of a female in the forest at Panacam on 21st. Better views of a beautiful male at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

## 161. White-eved Vireo

Vireo griseus griseus

One seen at the petrol station stop at Tela on 21st.

#### 162. Yellow-throated Vireo

Vireo flavifrons

The first was seen at Panacam on 21st. Then singles at Pico Bonito on 22nd, at the Honduran Emerald reserve on 24th, and at Lancetilla on 25th.

## 163. Plumbeous Vireo

Vireo plumbeous montanus

One seen along the approach road to La Tigra National Park on the morning of 18th. One at Picacho Park on the morning of 19th. One in the area below Panacam Lodge on 20th.

#### 164. Philadelphia Vireo

Vireo philadelphicus

One at the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 22<sup>nd</sup> was the only bird of the trip.

#### 165. Lesser Greenlet

Hylophilus decurtatus decurtatus

At least one, possibly several, of this nondescript species were difficult to see in the canopy at Pico Bonito on 26th.

### 166. Brown Jay

Psilorhinus morio morio

A group of around six seen near Lake Yojoa on 19th. Two later the same day at Panacam. Up to 25 seen at various locations on 20th. Thirty-plus around the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 22nd with six there the following afternoon and two on 26th. ten-plus at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

## 167. Bushy-crested Jay

Cyanocoarax melanocyaneus chavezi

Around twenty of this highly charismatic species were seen in two flocks along the approach road to La Tigra National Park on 18th. Twenty-plus at Picacho Park on 19th.

## 168. Mangrove Swallow

Tachycineta albilinea

Two were seen at the roadside somewhere near Tela on 21st.

## 169. Northern Rough-winged Swallow

Stelgidopteryx serripennis fulvipennis

Two were seen over the dam near Panacam Lodge and a further 20 at Finca las Glorias on 20th.

#### 170. Rufous-backed Wren

Campylorhynchus capistratus castaneus

One of this very attractive wren species was seen on 20th at Finca las Glorias.

### 171. Band-backed Wren

Campylorhynchus zonatus vulcanius

A pair seen near La Tigra National Park on 18th. Another pair at Picacho Park on 19th.

#### 172. Spot-breasted Wren

Pheugopedius maculipectus canobrunneus

One near Panacam and one at Los Naranjos on 20th. One in the forest at Rio Santiago on 23rd. Two at Lancetilla on 25th.

#### 173. Plain Wren

Cantorchilus m. modestus

One skulking bird reluctantly showed itself on the approach road to La Tigra National Park on the afternoon of 17th.

#### 174. House Wren

Troglodytes aedon intermedius

A pair seen at Picacho Park on 19th and one more later the same day at Lake Yojoa. One at Los Naranjos on 20th.

## 175. Rufous-browed Wren

Troglodytes rufociliatus rehni

One seen well along the approach road to La Tigra National Park on the afternoon of 17th.

#### 176. White-breasted Wood Wren

Henichorhina leucosticte tropaea

One seen well from one of the canopy towers at Panacam on 21st. Another at the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 22nd. A pair were seen at their large and scruffy nest at Pico Bonito on 26th.

#### 177. White-bellied Wren

Uropsila leucogastra australis

Four of these dry country wrens were seen at the Honduran Emerald reserve on 24th.

#### 178. Long-billed Gnatwren

Ramphocaenus melanurus rufiventris

Good, if brief, views of one on the forest trails at Panacam on  $21^{st}$ . One skulker from the canopy tower at the Lodge at Pico Bonito on  $22^{nd}$ .

## 179. White-lored Gnatcatcher

Polioptila a. albiloris

This species proved very elusive at the Honduran Emerald reserve, with just brief looks at a female bird.

#### 180. Grey Catbird

Dumetella carolinensis

Five were seen during the course of the day on 20th. One in the Lodge grounds at Pico Bonito on 22nd.

#### 181. Tropical Mockingbird

Mimus gilvus gracilis

Two were seen from the vehicle, close to Olanchito on 24th.

## 182. Blue-and-white Mockingbird

Melanotis hypoleucus

One bird seen well, close to La Tigra National Park on the morning of 18th.

#### 183. Slate-coloured Solitaire

Myadestes unicolor unicolor

Four birds seen in the cloud-forest at La Tigra National Park on 18th.

#### 184. Ruddy-capped Nightingale-Thrush

Catharus frantzii juancitonis

One seen very well on a pathway in La Tigra National Park on 18th, flashing its white undertail coverts at us.

#### 185. Wood Thrush

Hylocichla mustelina

Five seen on the forest paths around Panacam Lodge on 20th. Three flushed off the trails at Pico Bonito on 22nd and two more on the trails here on 26th.

## 186. Mountain Thrush

Turdus plebejus rafaelensis

Two birds were feeding in a fruiting tree at La Tigra National Park on 18th.

#### 187. Clay-coloured Thrush

Turdus grayi megas

At least ten on the lawns at Picacho Park on 19th. Very common around the lodge grounds at Panacam on 19th. Up to 50 seen at various sites on 20th. Six at Panacam and two at Tela on 21st. Typically around ten to be seen around the lodge grounds at Pico Bonito during our time there. Also present at the Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23rd. Just one at Lancetilla on 25th. Up to ten at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 188. White-throated Thrush

Turdus assimilis hondurensis

Two birds seen in farmland approaching La Tigra National Park on the morning of 18th.

#### 189. Rufous-collared Thrush

Turdus rufitorques

Three birds flew into a tall tree on the approach road to La Tigra National Park on the morning of 18th. Not very well-seen.

#### 190. Olive Warbler

Peucedramus taeniatus micrus

One seen from the approach road to La Tigra National Park on 17th.

#### 191. Blue-winged Warbler

Vermivora cyanoptera

Two birds at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

### 192. Golden-winged Warbler

Vermivora chrysoptera

One seen in a mixed canopy flock at La Tigra National Park on 18th. One was in the Panacam area on 20th. Four at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

#### 193. Tennessee Warbler

Leiothlypis peregrina

One on the approach road to La Tigra National Park on the afternoon of 17th, and five or six more in the same area the following morning. One in the Panacam area on 20th. Two birds at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

#### 194. Northern Parula

Setophaga americana

One seen at the Honduran Emerald reserve on 24th.

#### 195. Chestnut-sided Warbler

Setophaga pensylvanica

One near Panacam Lodge and one at Los Naranjos on 20<sup>th</sup>. Two in the forest at Panacam on 21<sup>st</sup>. Two noted at Pico Bonito on 22<sup>nd</sup> and another there on 26<sup>th</sup>. One at Rio Santiago on 23<sup>rd</sup>. Three birds at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25<sup>th</sup>.

#### 196. Grey-crowned Yellowthroat

Geothlypis poliocephala caninucha

Two were seen at Picacho Park on 19th. Seen (just a single bird I think0 at a stop in the Rio Santiago valley on 23rd.

#### 197. Common Yellowthroat

Geothlypis trichas arizela

Three were seen at Los Naranjos on 20th. Around six seen from the train to Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 198. Hooded Warbler

Setophaga citrina

Four of these pretty birds were at Panacam on 20th. Two at Pico Bonito on 22nd and another there on 23rd, with two more on 26th. Three seen at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 199. American Redstart

Setophaga ruticilla

One was at Picacho Park on 19th. One in the Panacam area and one at Los Naranjos on 20th. Another at Panacam Lodge on 21st. Common at Pico Bonito, with at least six seen around the lodge area on 22nd and three on 26th. Four birds at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

#### 200. Ovenbird

Seiurus aurocapilla

Single birds seen on forest paths at Panacam on 19th. Three in the same area on 20th. One seen momentarily in the forest at Pico Bonito on 26th.

## 201. Louisiana Waterthrush

Parkesia motacilla

One was on the saturated camping ground at Panacam on 19th.

#### 202. Northern Waterthrush

Parkesia noveboracensis

One was at the dam below Panacam on the morning of 18th. One at the El Carril bridge on 24th. One around the puddles at the entrance to Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th. Three at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 203. American Yellow Warbler

Setophaga aestiva

One at Lake Yojoa on 19th. Up to around six birds at various sites on 20th. One seen at the roadside west of Olanchito on 24th. Three at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 204. Magnolia Warbler

Setophaga magnolia

Four seen at Panacam Lodge and elsewhere on 20<sup>th</sup>. One at the roadside petrol station stop at Tela on 21<sup>st</sup>. At least five around Pico Bonito on 22<sup>nd</sup>. One at the Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23<sup>rd</sup>. One at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25<sup>th</sup>.

#### 205. Grace's Warbler

Setophaga graciae

One showed very nicely at Picacho Park on the morning of 18th.

#### 206. Townsend's Warbler

Setophaga townsendi

One along the approach road to La Tigra National Park on 18th. Another at Picacho Park on 19th.

#### 207. Golden-cheeked Warbler

Setophaga chrysoparia

One was at Picacho Park on 19th.

## 208. Black-throated Green Warbler

Setophaga virens

One seen from the approach road to La Tigra National Park on 18th. One at Picacho Park on 19th. One at Pico Bonito on 22nd.

#### 209. Black-and-white Warbler

Mniotiltla varia

One from the approach road to La Tigra National Park on 17th. Two were at Picacho Park on 19th. One was at Panacam on 20th. Three birds at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th. At least four at Pico Bonito on 26th. One by the visitor centre at Cuero y Salado on 27th.

### 210. Wilson's Warbler

Cardellina pusilla

Around eight birds seen on the approach road to La Tigra National Park on the afternoon of 17th and two more in the same area the following morning. At least two were seen on 20th. Five around Panacam Lodge on 21st.

### 211. Slate-throated Whitestart

Myioborus miniatus connectens

One on the approach road to La Tigra National Park on the afternoon of 17th. Two seen in the national park itself the following day.

#### 212. Golden-crowned Warbler

Basileuterus culicivorus culicivorus

One seen at Panacam on 21st.

### 213. Yellow-faced Grassquit

Tiaris olivacea pusillus

Around six birds along the approach road to La Tigra National Park on 18th. Two were seen at Picacho Park on 19th.

## 214. Cinnamon-bellied Flowerpiercer

Diglossa baritula parva

Two seen from the approach road to La Tigra National Park on 18th.

#### 215. Common Bush Tanager (Common Chlorospingus)

Chlorospingus flavopectus honduratius

A group of three-plus on the approach road to La Tigra National Park on the afternoon of 17th. Three little groups of this species were encountered in the cloud-forest at la Tigre on 18th.

#### 216. Black-throated Shrike-Tanager

Lanio aurantius

One of this striking and seldom seen species was in the mixed canopy flock at Pico Bonito on 26th.

#### 217. White-shouldered Tanager

Tachyphonus luctuosus axillaris

A pair gave close views from the Toucan Tower at Pico Bonito on 23<sup>rd</sup>. A group of six birds in the forest at Pico Bonito on 26<sup>th</sup>.

#### 218. Red-throated Ant Tanager

Habia fuscicauda salvini

A pair were seen at Los Naranjos on 20th. Good views were had of a displaying male at Pico Bonito on 26th.

## 219. Summer Tanager

Piranga rubra cooperi

A female bird was near Panacam and a male at Los Naranjos on 20th. One was by the petrol station at Tela on 21st. A male at Pico Bonito on 22nd and again on 23rd. Three birds at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

### 220. Hepatic Tanager

Piranga hepatica albifacies

A male at Picacho Park on the morning of 18th was the only sighting of this species.

#### 221. Passerini's Tanager

Ramphocelus passerinii

Two females and a particularly beautiful male were seen by the road at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

#### 222. Blue-grey Tanager

Thraupis episcopus cana

There were three at Finca las Glorias on and two at Los Naranjos on 20th. Two at Lancetilla on 25th.

#### 223. Yellow-winged Tanager

Thraupis abbas

One bird seen briefly by the dam below Panacam on 20th. One at Lancetilla on 25th.

## 224. Rufous-winged Tanager

Tangara lavinia clara

A female showed very briefly by the canopy tower at the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 22<sup>nd</sup>, the first of the year there apparently.

#### 225. Shining Honeycreeper

Cyanerpes lucidus lucidus

A flock of at least five were feeding in the canopy at the Rio Santiago Nature Resort on 23rd.

## 226. Green Honeycreeper

Chlorophanes spiza guatamalensis

One from the canopy tower at the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 22<sup>nd</sup>.

#### 227. Yellow-throated Euphonia

Euphonia hirundinacea hirundinacea

Four birds at Los Naranjos on 20th. A female was at Panacam on 21st. A male at the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 22nd.

### 228. Olive-backed Euphonia

Euphonia gouldi praetermissa

A female was in the lodge grounds at Pico Bonito on 22nd. Around ten seen at Pico Bonito on 26th.

## 229. Blue-black Grassquit

Volatinia jacarina splendens

I had managed to miss a couple elsewhere, so the only bird of the tour for me was a male in the Rio Santiago valley on 23<sup>rd</sup>.

## 230. Variable Seedeater

Sporophila corvina corvina

Six seen at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

#### 231. White-collared Seedeater

Sporophila torqueola morelleti

Around six were seen at Lake Yojoa on 20<sup>th</sup>. Five seen along the road, including from the traffic queue, on 21<sup>st</sup>. A group of around six were at the petrol station in Olanchito early on 24<sup>th</sup>. At least 20 seen in and around Cuero y Salado on 27<sup>th</sup>.

### 232. Thick-billed Seed Finch

Oryzoborus funereus funereus

One at Los Naranjos on 20th.

#### 233. White-naped Brush Finch

Atlapites albinucha fuscipygius

Two seen from the approach road to La Tigra National Park on the afternoon of 17th.

#### 234. House Sparrow

Passer domesticus

A small flock of around ten at the petrol station at Olanchito on 24th were the only ones I managed to focus on.

#### 235. Prevost's Ground Sparrow

Melozone biarcuata biarcuata

A very elusive bird was eventually seen feeding at the edge of a maize field below Panacam on 20th.

#### 236. Green-backed Sparrow

Arremonops cholronotus twomeyi

One seen briefly close to the dam at Panacam on 20th.

#### 237. Rusty Sparrow

Aimophila rufescens pyrgitoides

A highly inquisitive pair gave us extended, close views at Picacho Park on 19th. One was at the dam near Panacam on 20th.

#### 238. Buff-throated Saltator

Saltator maximus magnoides

Around six were seen in the farmland near Panacam on 20th. Four more in the same area the following day. One at Lancetilla on 25th.

## 239. Black-headed Saltator

Saltator atriceps atriceps

A single bird seen near La Tigra National Park on 18th and another in Picacho Park the following morning.

#### 240. Black-faced Grosbeak

Caryothraustes poliogaster poliogaster

Four seen in flight at Pico Bonito on 26th.

#### 241. Rose-breasted Grosbeak

Pheucticus ludovicianus

The first sighting was of a female at Rio Santiago on 23rd. Four were at the Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

## 242. Blue-Black Grosbeak

Cyanocompsa cyanoides concreta

Rather poor views of a female in the forest at Pico Bonito on 26th.

#### 243. Indigo Bunting

Passerina cyanea

Three from the train to Cuero y Salado on 27th.

#### 244. Melodious Blackbird

Dives dives

Two birds were seen near La Tigra National Park on 18th. Two more at Picacho Park on 19th and a further two on 20th. Two birds in the lodge grounds at Pico Bonito were seen daily whilst we were there.

#### 245. Great-tailed Grackle

Quiscalus mexicanus mexicanus

Very common. Seen everywhere except in the forest interior.

## 246. Giant Cowbird

Scaphidura oryzivorus impacifus

A group of four birds were seen in farmland near Panacam on 20th.

## 247. Black-vented Oriole

Icterus wagleri wagleri

One seen alongside three other Oriole species in a fruiting palm tree near La Tigra National Park on 18th.

#### 248. Orchard Oriole

Icterus spurius

One at San Pedro Sula on 21st.

#### 249. Yellow-backed Oriole

Icterus chrysater chrysater

Two birds were seen in a mixed group of Orioles near La Tigra National Park on 18th.

#### 250. Spot-breasted Oriole

Icterus pectoralis guttulatus

At least three birds were in the feeding Oriole flock near La Tigra National Park on 18th. Two in Picacho Park on 19th.

#### 251. Altamira Oriole

Icterus gularis gigas

Four were seen feeding in a fruiting tree at Finca las Glorias on 20th.

#### 252. Baltimore Oriole

Icterus balbula

Two in the mixed flock of feeding Orioles seen on the approach to La Tigra National Park on 18<sup>th</sup>. One at Lake Yojoa on 19<sup>th</sup> and four nearby at Los Naranjos on 20<sup>th</sup>. A flock of around 25 birds was at Tela on 21<sup>st</sup>. A male bird was in the orchard area near the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 22<sup>nd</sup>. Two at Rio Santiago on 23<sup>rd</sup>. Six seen from the train to Cuero y Salado on 27<sup>th</sup>.

#### 253. Chestnut-headed Oropendola

Psarocolius wagleri wagleri

As many as thirty birds seen during the course of the day on 20<sup>th</sup>. Around ten at Pico Bonito on 22<sup>nd</sup> and on subsequent days there.

#### 254. Montezuma's Oropendola

Gymnostinops montezuma

First sighting was of a single bird in flight at Panacam on 19th with seven seen there the following morning. One seen somewhere along the road on 21st. Thirty-plus at Pico Bonito on 22nd. Present in good numbers at both Rio Santiago Nature Resort and the Lodge at Pico Bonito on 23rd. Around ten birds at Lancetilla Botanical Gardens on 25th.

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