

Flowers of Italy's Gargano Peninsula

Naturetrek Tour Report

22 - 29 April 2013



Ophrys incubacea Dark Ophrys



Tuberaria guttata Spotted Rock-rose



Southern Festoon butterfly



Botanists near Monte Calvo

Report & images compiled by Andrew Cleave MBE



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Summary

We enjoyed pleasant sunny weather almost every day, but with one or two wet spells towards the end of the week. There was warm sunshine to encourage butterflies out on to the wing and enable the photographers to get plenty of good shots. The orchids, and especially the *Ophrys* genus, were the main attraction for most of the group, with over 40 species and hybrids found, but we also had some good opportunities to study some of the other interesting flora of the region, with some breathtaking displays of Poet's Narcissi, Anemones, Cyclamens Giant Fennel and Crown Daisies, plus many more colourful Mediterranean species including some endemics, and a number of British rarities. Butterflies on the wing during week included some obliging Swallowtails, Scarce Swallowtails, Southern Festoon, various blues and a variety of 'whites' including the attractive Dappled White. Italian Wall Lizards were seen every day, the males being especially conspicuous with their green head markings, and there were glimpses of a few other reptiles, including Terrapins, Three-toed Skinks and melanic forms of the Grass Snake. A bird-watching interlude on the coast gave us some good views of a number of wetland birds, and we saw and heard many more typical Mediterranean birds during the week. Our daily picnics of local produce were much appreciated.

Day 1

Monday 22nd April

Weather: Sunny on arrival. 24°C

Andrew and Lee were waiting at Bari Airport for the group as the flight from Gatwick arrived promptly. As soon as everyone had been introduced we headed for the two mini-buses which were parked about 250m away, loaded up and set off on the journey to Monte Sant'Angelo.

The first length of the journey took us along the auto-route where we passed the extensive olive plantations and market gardens of the lowland areas. After leaving the auto-route we headed for the coast along minor roads lined with eye-catching displays of Crown Daisies, Mallows, Poppies and Giant Fennel. Lesser Kestrels and Marsh Harriers were noted as we drove through open farmland. We stopped off at an area of salt-pans and muddy creeks near a deserted beach where we found some typical coastal plants such as Sea Medick, Sea Rocket, Sea Stock, Squirting Cucumber and Bellardia. However, our attention was soon distracted by all the birds; Greater Flamingos, Spoonbills, Little Egrets, Pygmy Cormorants, Avocets and Black-winged Stilts were found in the shallow lagoons and Fan-tailed Warblers were watched displaying nearby.

After this stop we drove to another area of coastal wetland near Zaponetta where there we found even more Flamingos, plus Slender-billed Gull, Marsh Harrier, Kentish Plover and Stone Curlew. After this breath of sea air we headed for the hotel at the top of Monte Sant'Angelo and an hour later checked in to our rooms. Some of the group set off immediately to look around the historic town whilst others went to explore the open area behind the hotel, and when we met for our first briefing before our evening meal they had some interesting photographs of the first of the orchids to show us.

Day 2

Tuesday 23rd April

Weather: A sunny day, but with a gentle breeze. 24°C

We all met up again at breakfast and then Andrew and Lee went shopping in the town for lunch ingredients. We were ready for our first day out at about 09 15. Our first real look at the Gargano flora was at the side of the road, only a few minutes drive from the hotel, along the narrow, pot-holed road leading to the nearby Pulsano Monastery. Even before we got out of the mini-buses a few small orchids could be seen growing beside the road, including the diminutive form of the Yellow Bee Orchid, *Ophrys sicula*, and the endemic derivative of the Early Spider Orchid *Ophrys garganica*. Working our way carefully over the short turf, many more orchid species were found, growing amongst the bright yellow flowers of Alyssum *Alyssum saxatile* and Horseshoe Vetch *Hippocrepis comosa*. The most common orchid on show was the Pink Butterfly Orchid *Orchis papilionaceae*, and all around were many spikes of the Green-veined Orchid *Orchis morio*, showing some variation in form and colour. We were also able to find one or two of the hybrids between these two species.

Further up the slope the prickly cushions of the Spiny Spurge *Euphorbia spinosa* caught our attention, partly because of their colour, but also because they turned out to be delicately scented, filling the air with a honey-like perfume. More of the variants of the Early Spider Orchid *Ophrys sphegodes* were found on the higher slopes and there were plenty of opportunities for the photographers to choose the best specimens and concentrate on getting good shots. We added specimens of Bertoloni's Bee Orchid *Ophrys bertolonii*, and *Ophrys promontorii* to the list before dragging ourselves away. Moving further along the road, we parked beside a little copse of Hornbeams and checked the slopes on either side of the road leading up to a radio mast. Here we added some fine Milky Orchids *Orchis lactea* to the list as well as more Ophrys species and many more Man Orchids *Orchis anthropoporum*. Some tight buds of Lady Orchids were spotted, but we could not find any of last year's Giant Orchids here.

We then drove to the monastery at the end of the road where we parked beneath some trees for our first picnic of the local cheeses, prosciutto,s, the delicious tomatoes, fennel and peppers, herbs freshly gathered from the hillsides and some local wines from the Puglia region. The walls of the monastery supported some interesting species, including Henbane, *Hyoscyamus niger* and we looked for the endemic Pale Goldendrops *Onosma lucana* in its usual site on the edge of the gorge, where a few flower spikes were spotted; we found more in a less precarious position later on. The three species of Asphodel all grow in the same spot here, and we also found a lovely plant of Ground Pine *Ajuga chamaepitys* close to the Monastery. A gentle walk down the wide track behind the monastery led us to a fine colony of Bumblebee Orchids *Ophrys bombyliflora* and some newly-opened Late Spider Orchids *Ophrys fuciflora* and the endemic *Ophrys apulica*. A Blue Rock-thrush could be heard singing, but was too far off for a good view. After a really exciting start to the trip, with lots of new plants for everyone to photograph, we returned to the hotel and discussed our finds and the plans for the next day before a very enjoyable evening meal.

Day 3

Wednesday 24th April

Weather: Sunny all day. 24°C

After Andrew and Lee had collected the provisions for lunch we loaded up and took the road out of town towards San Giovanni Rotondo. Our first stop of the day was in the valley below Monte Sant'Angelo where we looked in the cultivated fields alongside the road. This area was a surprising habitat for the Wild Tulip *Tulipa sylvestris* and a few of the bright yellow blooms were spotted growing amongst the cereal crops and on a bank above the parking place. Some spikes of Wild Gladiolus *Gladiolus italicus* were also noted and on the stony field margins Cotswold Pennycress *Thlaspi perfoliata* was flowering, and there were the remains of Winter Aconite *Eranthis hyemalis* as well as a few interesting 'cornfield weeds' which are now very rare in Britain.

The next roadside stop, a few miles further on, enabled us to find more of the open habitat *Ophrys* species, including several specimens of the very confusing Early Spider Orchid *Ophrys sphegodes* group. Lovely displays of Irises *Iris lutescens* caught our eye as we neared the parking area, and a short walk towards a little copse revealed some of the endemic Violas *Viola heterophylla* ssp *graeca*. The flatter area adjacent to the parking area was covered in orchids and we added a few new species to the list, including Lizard Orchids still in tight bud and some tiny Burnt Orchids *Neotinea ustulata*. Driving on a short distance towards the forest enabled us to find a stand of the beautiful wild Peony *Paeonia mascula* in perfect condition on a lightly wooded bank; a Nightingale serenaded us here and Swallowtail Butterflies challenged the photographers to get a good shot. The winding, single-track road into the forest gradually turned into a stony track with steep banks lined with ferns and mosses, and we spotted large stands of narcissi and anemones flowering in several places. We stopped for our picnic in a peaceful clearing in the woods where picnic tables and litter bins had been provided, and the only sounds were distant cow bells and bird song. During the picnic there were some sightings of Firecrests in the ivy above us.

After our picnic we set off to walk through the forest towards the Piscina Pantolfe. Nuthatches were very vocal in the tree-tops, and there were distant calls of Cuckoo and both Green and Middle-spotted Woodpecker.

We wandered through the forest and came to a stony hillside where *Iris lutescens* and *Iris pseudopumila* were flowering in profusion and other sun-loving species were found amongst the rocks. Some good specimens of the Spectacled Ophrys *Ophrys biscutella* were found here, and the curious Round-leaved Birthwort *Aristolochia rotundifolia* was abundant in the shady spots. A patch of Roman Orchids *Dactylorhiza romana* was found on top of a bank but more eye-catching was the abundance of the Coral-root Bittercress *Cardamine bulbifera* and Bird-in-a-bush *Corydalis solida*. On returning to the vehicles we drove slowly out of the forest, stopping to photograph the Narcissi at one spot where they were particularly abundant, and then paused once more by the tulip fields for another look. We arrived back at the hotel in time for some of the group to explore the town and the open areas behind the hotel before our evening get-together.

Day 4

Thursday 25th April

Weather: Sunny all day, light breeze. 24°C

Our plan for today was to visit the well-known botanical site of Monte Sacro, and it promised to be another lovely sunny day. We made an early start to make best use of the time, and stopped at the supermarket for lunch provisions on the way. The route to Mattinata involves a long drive down a road made up of continuous hairpin bends, but with lovely views of the Gargano landscape and the coast. We were able to stop beside the road at one point with views of terraces all around, to admire the Mallow-leaved Bindweed *Convolvulus althaeoides*, and the striking bright yellow Woad *Isatis tinctoria* which were flowering profusely on a sunny verge. A short stroll along the terraced hillside beneath the olive trees produced a few more species for the list including our first Tongue Orchids *Serapias lingua*, and the lemon-yellow flowers of *Urospermum dalechampii*.

Mattinata is by-passed with tunnels, underpasses and roundabouts, before another very steep road with yet more hairpin bends ends at the starting point for a walk up Monte Sacro. This is a very well-known stony hill with a rich and fascinating flora. A well-trodden and way-marked path leads to the summit of the hill where there are the ruins of a monastery, but there is so much to see on the way that most of us only made it as far as the start of the pine forest. A new species for the list was the Four-spotted Orchid *Orchis quadripunctata*, and in addition there were a few very photogenic Spectacled Orchids *Ophrys biscutella*. More Man Orchids and Naked Man Orchids *Orchis italica* were seen amongst the rocks and the yellow flowers of Rock-rose added a further splash of colour, with several specimens of the Spotted Rock-rose *Tuberaria guttata* being found as well. Just before reaching the woodland on the steep slope a large patch of Sparse-flowered Orchids *Orchis pauciflora* and Four-spotted Orchids *Orchis quadripunctata* were found.

We had our picnic back at the road appreciating the shade of the trees after a busy morning in the sunshine. A German botanist from Munich found us and was most complimentary about the Naturetrek reports which he had discovered online, and was excited to bump into the person who had written them! We retraced our route with a stop along the way to check out another promising-looking open area which turned out to have some splendid displays of Bertoloni's Bee Orchids and some fine specimens of *Ophrys bertoloniformis* as well as several fairly obliging butterflies for the photographers.

After driving back around Mattinata we stopped at the start of the track to Monte Saraceno, a limestone outcrop and historical site overlooking the sea. Our walk along the track produced two species of *Cistus* (*C. salvifolius*, and *C. monspeliensis*) growing in close proximity which made for easy identification, although the Pink *Cistus* (*C. creticus*) which we had seen flowering profusely on the roadsides, was not in flower here. More orchids, including *Ophrys melena* were found along the track, and there were some good butterfly sightings, including the Swallowtail, Scarce Swallowtail, Wall Brown and Baton Blue. The dozens of chambered tombs at the end of the headland, dating from about 1000BC, and carved out of the solid limestone, proved to be very interesting, and some of them supported colonies of Maidenhair Fern *Adiantum capillus-veneris*. We returned to the hotel after another very exciting day, and some of the party explored the town again before our evening get-together.

Day 5

Friday 26th April

Weather: Sunny all day. 24°C

We had a slightly later start today in order to allow some time for a further look around the town, visit the Castle book shop and check the slopes behind the hotel. We met at the front of the hotel and took the Pilgrim's Path down from the Castle to the valley below. This ancient track-way led us along the hillside with beautiful views of the surrounding landscape and some close encounters with yet more orchids. Butterflies were on the wing here and Nightingales, Sub-alpine Warblers and Whitethroats were singing from either side of the track. Although the town was very busy with Pilgrims and there was lots of road traffic we had the Pilgrim's Path to ourselves. A few Lady Orchids were spotted on the steep slopes above us and we enjoyed the sight of the tiny Spring Rock-cress *Arabis verna* and the endemic sub-species of Aubrieta. Towards the bottom of the path an exciting discovery was a clump of the elusive Dense-flowered Orchid *Neotinea intacta*, which we must have overlooked in the previous week. Once we had collected both mini-buses we set off to the forested slopes below Monte Calvo, the highest peak in the Gargano.

We stopped at a quiet picnic area where tracks led off into the forest. A Nightingale sang from a bramble-patch beside the mini-bus, and in the surrounding forest and clearings there were colourful displays of *Anemone appenina*, *Narcissus poeticus* and *Euphorbia amygdaloides*. A few Roman Orchids *Dactylorhiza romana* were found here, and near the track some emerging spikes of Bird's-nest Orchid *Neottia nidus-avis* were spotted with two fine Morel Fungi *Morchellus esculentus* growing close by. After our picnic we explored more of this area, checking a sunny clearing with some fine Sparse-flowered Orchids and several other species, including a few Tongue Orchids. A single spike of the Elder-flowered Orchid *Dactylorhiza sambucina* was found in a shady part of the woods and one example of the Heart-flowered Serapia *Serapias cordigera* was also found. Our last stop of the day was near an isolated restaurant where we wandered around some gardens and un-inhabited houses looking for more orchids in the clearings. We found plenty more Roman Orchids here, and lots of leaves and tight buds of the Common Spotted Orchid *Dactylorhiza fuchsii*. A fine specimen of *Ophrys exaltata* was still showing some flowers in the parking area and several more *Ophrys* species were seen on either side of the road. One of the trees spreading freely in this area was the Wild Service Tree *Sorbus torminalis*. After another long sunny day we retraced our route to the hotel and met before dinner to check over the finds of the day and discuss the plans for moving to our next hotel.

Day 6

Saturday 27th April

Weather: Sunny and warm at first but becoming cloudy with showers later. 25°C

We packed up and left the Palace Hotel this morning and drove into the Foresta Umbra, the “shady forest” which is composed largely of dense groves of beech and hornbeam. Our first stop on the journey was at a little track which led into a plantation of pines where there were many of the now familiar orchids in flower, including some very fine displays of Italian Man Orchids *Orchis italica* and still more of the various ‘Bee’ orchids, including the endemic *Ophrys promontorii* and some very confusing hybrids. *Ophrys virescens* was present here and there were some very fine specimens of *Ophrys sphegodes*, in perfect condition for photography. Cloudy conditions and a brief shower of rain slowed the butterflies down and there were some very good photo opportunities here.

We stopped deep in the forest at a roadside picnic spot which gave us the opportunity for a walk along an easy trail where there were many ferns producing fresh green fronds and the rare British lichen, Tree Lungwort *Lobaria pulmonaria* on the trunks of trees along the path. Various garlic-scented species were encountered here, including the British native, Ramsons *Allium ursinum*. The landscape here was deeply pitted with huge hollows which apparently are collapsed caves. At a little woodland lake several terrapins and a grass snake were spotted basking along a fallen tree, and large numbers of tadpoles were seen, although there were few birds to watch here. Several large fish, some looking like Golden Orfe and others like Chub, were seen in the shallows. After another delicious lunch under the shelter of the beech trees we moved off, pausing to watch some bedraggled-looking Fallow Deer in an enclosure. At a lay-by several kilometres down the hill we stopped to admire an attractive display of the delicately-scented Spring Cyclamen *Cyclamen repandum* growing on steep slopes, where there were a few more British native species as well, including Fiddle Dock *Rumex pulcher* and Stinking Iris *Iris foetidissima*.

Having left the forest, we arrived at the coastal plains, driving through Olive and Citrus groves before we stopped at the not-so-scenic “Fly-tip Stop”; it was drizzling here so Andrew and Lee checked the site quickly and it appeared that cattle had still been grazing here and there was a lot of trampling so we decided to move on to our hotel. It did not take long to reach the little fishing harbour of Peschici where we checked in to the Hotel Elisa, our base for the final two nights of the trip. Most of the group explored the town and harbour, enjoying the views of the sea and sampling the ice-creams or wandering through the maze of streets in the old town. Alpine Swifts were spotted by a few sharp-eyed observers and a Blue Rock-thrush could be heard singing on the hillside behind the hotel. Our evening meal was a splendid selection of freshly prepared local seafood.

Day 7

Sunday 28th April

Weather: A sunny day with a gentle breeze in the hills. 25°C

It was Sunday morning and there was no need to go shopping as Andrew and Lee had collected supplies the night before so we made an early start and drove west out of Peschici, along more steep and twisting roads, pausing first to look down over the cliffs at the Trabucco – the complicated arrangement of nets and poles traditionally used to catch fish from the rocks.

We had a quick look at the shrubby Apple of Sodom *Solanum sodomaeum* growing on the cliff edge, but the sellers of local produce parked in the lay-by were not very impressed by our lack of patronage of their stalls, so a few dried chillies and carob pods were purchased before we left. Further twists and turns in the road led us past olive groves, one of which supported a lovely stand of Lady Orchids *Orchis purpurea* where everyone was impressed by the size and beauty of the showiest orchids we had seen all week. We eventually reached a highway which enabled us to get to the west of the peninsula. Here we headed inland to explore the Bosco de Spinapulci - "Forest of the Spiny Flea", a high limestone plateau with forests and meadows and a few pot-holed roads. After leaving the Autoroute we paused on a lane where the elegant purple Mullein *Verbascum phoenicium*, was flowering, and close by we found Honeywort *Cerinth major* and wild Asparagus, the plant which we had noted on sale on the roadsides on our journey. A few Pyramidal Orchids *Anacamptis pyramidalis* were fully open, and a few more of the *Ophrys sphegodes* group were found along the lane with a few good spikes of the Dark Ophrys *Ophrys incubacea*. Sub-alpine and Sardinian Warblers were very vocal in the scrub alongside the road and Cuckoo and Golden Oriole called from the hillside.

Further on we stopped in a disused quarry and explored the slopes around it; more of the Spring Cyclamen was in flower, and the two new orchid species noted were the very rare Small-patterned Ophrys *Ophrys parvimaclata* and the Provence Orchid *Orchis provincialis*. Further up the slope there were several Tongue Orchids showing considerable colour variation. Various prickly shrubs grew here, especially the aptly named Christ's Thorn *Paliurus spina-christi*. We then attempted to drive up onto the limestone plateau along a rough track to get to our usual picnic spot but the track was blocked by a large van. On investigating the van, two policemen appeared who were adamant that we could not drive along the road; apparently there were some road works, or some other blockage. We had to return to the quarry road which we followed further up the hill until we found a good spot for our picnic. The woods here had more cyclamens, more of the rare Small-patterned Ophrys and plenty of other interesting woodland species.

After lunch we drove further along the deserted road and stopped at a sunny glade where an Ascalaphid caught our attention. The purple orchids here turned out to be *Orchis picta* – a sparse flowered version of *Orchis morio*. A couple of spikes of Bee Orchid *Ophrys apifera* were also found in the clearing, with a few small Lupins just coming into bud as well. It was eventually time to leave so we returned to Peschici where we arrived in time for more exploration of the harbour and the beach, some ice-creams, and some photo opportunities with El Capo at his beach-front cafe before we had to do the on-line check-in for tomorrow's flight home. Our final evening meal was another delicious selection of the local sea-food.

Day 8

Monday 29th April

Weather: Mostly grey and cloudy, with a strong breeze on the coast. 16°C

This morning we had to pack up and leave, as this was the end of our stay in Gargano, so we had an early breakfast and left Peschici by 7.00 am, retracing our steps from yesterday's outing before reaching the auto-route which led back to Bari. This gave us a final view of the limestone massif of Gargano before we reached the coastal plains and the agricultural zone.

We arrived at the airport in plenty of time for the check-in and after a slight delay were on our way back to Gatwick after a very exciting week amongst the wild flowers of the Gargano Peninsula.

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Peschici

Species Lists

Plants

Scientific name	Common name	Location
PTERIDOPHYTES		
FERNS & ALLIES		
Selaginellaceae		
<i>Selaginella denticulata</i>	Lesser Clubmoss Family Mediterranean Clubmoss	On rocks, Monte Sacro, Bosca da Spina Pulci
Adiantaceae		
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Maidenhair Fern Family Maidenhair Fern	In tombs, Monte Saraceno
Aspleniaceae		
<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Spleenwort family Black Spleenwort	On rocks and walls, shady sites, widespread.
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	On rocks and walls, shady sites, common.
<i>Ceterach officinarum</i>	Rustyback	On sunny rocks and walls, frequent.
<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue Fern	Shaded sites, woodlands.
Dennstaedtiaceae		
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken Family Bracken	
Dryopteridaceae		
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Buckler-fern Family Broad Buckler-fern	Foresta Umbra
<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>	Soft-shield Fern	Cyclamen site
PINOPSIDA (GYMNOSPERMS)		
CONIFERS		
Cupressaceae		
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Juniper Family Italian Cypress	Widespread, gardens, roadsides.
<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i>	Prickly Juniper	Open, stony hillsides, common.
Pinaceae		
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Pine Family Aleppo Pine	Monte Saraceno
<i>Pinus pinaster</i>	Maritime Pine	Widespread
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Stone or Umbrella Pine	Planted along roadsides, lowland areas.
Taxaceae		
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew Family Yew	Bosco Quarto, Foresta Umbra
MAGNOLIOPSIDA (ANGIOSPERMS)		
FLOWERING PLANTS		
Magnoliidae (Dicotyledons)		
Acanthaceae		
<i>Acanthus mollis</i>	Bear's-breech Family Bear's-breech	Leaves only, Monte Saraceno area
Aceraceae		
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Maple Family Field Maple	Widespread, woodlands.
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	Monte Sant'Angelo

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	Widespread, woodlands.
<i>Acer obtusatum</i>	Bosnian Maple	Monte Sacro
<i>Acer opalus</i>	Italian Maple	Monte Sant'Angelo
Aizoaceae	Dew-plant Family	
<i>Carpobrotus acinaciformis</i>	Sally-my-handsome	Peschici
Anacardiaceae	Sumach Family	
<i>Cotinus coggygria</i>	Smoke Tree	nr Peschici
<i>Pistachia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree	Widespread in open, stony sites,
<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine Tree	Pulsano Gorge, Bosca da Spina Pulci
Apiaceae	Carrot Family	
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	Roadsides, lay-bys.
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	Roadsides, lay-bys.
<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field Eryngo	Leaves only, open ground
<i>Ferrula communis</i>	Giant Fennel	Widespread along roadsides, mostly coastal
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain	Leaves only, Pilgrim's Path
<i>Orlaya grandiflora</i>	Orlaya	Widespread in open, stony areas
<i>Petroselinum crispum</i>	Parsley	Monte Saraceno
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	Foresta Umbra
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Shepherd's Needles	Widespread, field margins, stony areas.
<i>Smyrniium perfoliatum</i>	Perfoliate Alexanders	Monte Sacro, Pulsano
<i>Thapsia garganica</i>	Thapsia	leaves only, open stony areas
<i>Tordylium apulum</i>	Tordylium	Olive grove nr Mattinata
<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	Spreading Hedge Parsley	Roadsides, lay-bys.
Apocynaceae	Periwinkle Family	
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander	Pulsano Monastery
<i>Vinca major</i>	Periwinkle	Mullein stop
Aquifoliaceae	Holly Family	
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	Common in woodlands
Araliaceae	Ivy Family	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy	Widespread
Aristolochiaceae	Birthwort Family	
<i>Aristolochia rotunda</i>	A Birthwort	Bosca da Spina Pulci, Bosco Quarto
<i>Aristolochia pallida</i>	A Birthwort	?
Asclepiadaceae	Milkweed Family	
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	Leaves only,
Asteraceae	Daisy Family	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Leaves only
<i>Andryala integrifolia</i>	Andryala	Leaves and tight buds only, widespread
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Wormwood	Roadside stop

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	Widespread in grassy areas and fields
<i>Bellis sylvestris</i>	Southern Daisy	Widespread in woodlands and hillsides
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold	Abundant on roadsides, field margins
<i>Carduus chrysacanthus</i>	Apennine Thistle	Leaves only
<i>Cirsium eriophorum</i>	Woolly Thistle	leaves only
<i>Crepis rubra</i>	Pink Hawksbeard	Widespread in sunny sites, roadsides
<i>Crupina crupinastrum</i>	Crupina	Leaves and buds only
<i>Doronicum columnae</i>	Heart-leaved Leopard's-bane	Woodlands and shady banks
<i>Evax pygmaea</i>	Evax	Common on open stony sites
<i>Galactites tomentosa</i>	Galactites	Leaves only
<i>Glebionis (Chrysanthemum) coronarium</i>	Crown Daisy	Abundant on roadsides, field margins, coastal
<i>Glebionis (Chrysanthemum) segetum</i>	Corn Marigold	Local in some cultivated fields
<i>Helichrysum stoechas</i>	Curry Plant	Pulsano Gorge
<i>Hyoseris radiata</i>	a 'dandelion'	Widespread in grassy areas and fields
<i>Inula verbascifolia</i>	a 'Ploughman's Spikenard' type	near Tulip fields
<i>Jurinea mollis</i>	a Thistle	Leaves and buds only
<i>Matricaria recutita</i>	Scented Mayweed	Mullein stop area
<i>Pallenis spinosa</i>	Pallenis	Mullein stop
<i>Phagnalon rupestre</i>	Phagnalon	Pulsano Gorge
<i>Ptilostemon gnaphaloides</i>	a Ptilostemon	Pulsano Gorge
<i>Reichardia tingitana</i>	-	Roadside stop
<i>Rhagadolius stellatus</i>	Star Hawkbit	Pulsano Gorge
<i>Scorzonera lacinata</i>	Cut-leaved Viper's-grass	Mullein stop
<i>Scorzonera villosa</i>	Hairy Viper's Grass	Bosco da Spina Pulci
<i>Senecio gallicus</i>	-	Monte Sacro area
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	Tulip fields
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle	Widespread, roadsides, Pulsano Monastery
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow Thistle	Tulip fields
<i>Taraxacum agg.</i>	a Dandelion	Roadsides and labys
<i>Tragopogon crocifolius</i>	-	?
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify	Mullein stop and other roadsides
<i>Tragopogon sinuatus</i>	-	?
<i>Tripleurospermum inodoratum</i>	Scentless Mayweed	Roadsides and labys
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	Leaves only near Quarry stop
<i>Urospermum dalechampii</i>	Urospermum	Pulsano area, olive grove stop
<i>Urospermum picroides</i>	-	Orchid stop near Bosco Quarto
Betulaceae	Birch Family	
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	Monte Sant'Angelo - Pilgrim's Path
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	Forest Umbra
<i>Carpinus orientalis</i>	Eastern Hornbeam	Monte Calvo
<i>Ostrya carpinifolia</i>	Hop Hornbeam	Bosco Quarto
Boraginaceae	Forget-me-not Family	
<i>Alkanna lehmanii</i>	Dyer's Alkanet	Roadside stop
<i>Anchusa caerulea</i>	-	Pulsano area
<i>Anchusa cretica</i>	-	Bosca da Spina Pulci, Bosco Quarto

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Anchusa azurea (italica)</i>	Large Blue Alkanet	nr Fly-tip stop
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage	Pulsano area
<i>Lithospermum (Buglossoides) arvense</i>	Corn Gromwell	Tulip fields
<i>Lithospermum (Buglossoides) purpureocaerulea</i>	Purple Gromwell	Pulsano area
<i>Cerinthe major</i>	Honeywort	Olkve groves nr Peschici, Mullein stop
<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Cretan Hound's-tongue	Orchid stop nr Bosco Quarto
<i>Echium italicum</i>	Pale Bugloss	Roadside stop
<i>Echium platagineum</i>	Purple Viper's Bugloss	Widespread on coastal sandy areas
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not	Tulip fields and other grassy areas
<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Changing Forget-me-not	Pusano area
<i>Myosotis ramosissima</i>	Early Forget-me-not	Pilgrim's Path
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	Bosco Quarto, Foresta Umbra
<i>Onosma lucana*</i>	Pale Goldendrops	leaves only, Pulsano monastery and gorge
<i>Pulmonaria montana</i>	Mountain Lungwort	Bosco Quarto, Foresta Umbra
<i>Pulmonaria officinalis</i>	Common Lungwort	Bosco Quarto
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family	
<i>Aethionema saxatile</i>	Burnt Candytuft	Bosco Quarto iris slopes
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	roadsides and lay-bys, Cyclamen stop
<i>Alyssoides sinuata</i>	Alyssoides	walls of Pulsano monastery
<i>Alyssum montanum</i>	Mountain Alyssum	widespread in open, sunny areas
<i>Alyssum saxatile</i>	Yellow Alyssum	widespread in open, sunny areas
<i>Arabis caucasica</i>	Garden Rockcress	abundant on slopes below Monte Sant'Angelo
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rockcress	?
<i>Arabis turrata</i>	Tower Mustard	roadsides
<i>Arabis verna</i>	Spring Rockcress	Pilgrim's Path and Monte Sacro
<i>Aubrieta columnae subsp. italica</i>	an Aubrieta	Monte Sant'Angelo and Pilgrim's Path
<i>Biscutella didyma</i>	Biscutella	widespread
<i>Bunias erucago</i>	Bunias/Warty Cabbage	nr Tulip fields
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket	coastal sands nr Zaponetta
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	Tulip fields
<i>Cardamine bulbifera</i>	Coralroot Bittercress	Bosco Quarto and Foresta Umbra
<i>Cardamine plumieri</i>	Ivy-leaved Bittercress	Bosco Quarto and Foresta Umbra
<i>Cheiranthus cheiri</i>	Wallflower	Pulsano Monastery
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Flixweed	roadsides and lay-bys
<i>Diplotaxis sp.</i>	A Wall-rocket	Pulsano Monastery
<i>Eruca sativa</i>	Wild Rocket	Pulsano area
<i>Fourraea alpina</i>	a small rock cress	Bosco Quarto iris slopes
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	Hoary Mustard	common on roadsides and field margins
<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	Woad	widespread on roadsides
<i>Lepidium (Cardaria) draba</i>	Hoary Cress	nr Peschici
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Dittander	nr Peschici
<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alison	Pulsano area
<i>Matthiola incana</i>	Hoary Stock	Peschici cliffs and Zaponetta
<i>Raphanes raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish	nr Mullein stop
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	Charlock	Fields and cultivated areas
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	White Mustard	Roadsides
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	Roadsides

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Thlaspi</i> sp	A Penny-cress	Tulip fields
Cactaceae <i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	Cactus Family Prickly Pear	around Mattinata
Campanulaceae <i>Campanula garganica</i> * <i>Legousia speculum-veneris</i>	Bellflower Family a Bellflower (endemic) Large Venus's Looking Glass	Peschici ?
Caprifoliaceae <i>Lonicera etrusca</i> <i>Lonicera periclymenum</i> <i>Sambucus ebulus</i> <i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Honeysuckle Family Etruscan Honeysuckle Honeysuckle Dwarf Elder or Danewort Elder	nr Mullein stop Foresta Umbra nr Peony stop woodland margins
Caryophyllaceae <i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> <i>Cerastium fontanum</i> <i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> <i>Minuartia serpyllifolia</i> <i>Silene colorata</i> <i>Silene conoidea</i> <i>Silene conica</i> <i>Silene gallica</i> <i>Silene italica</i> <i>Silene latifolia</i> <i>Silene vulgaris</i> <i>Stellaria media</i> <i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Pink Family Thyme-leaved Sandwort Common Mouse-ear Sticky Mouse-ear A Sandwort a catchfly - Sand Catchfly Small-flowered Catchfly Italian Catchfly White Champion Bladder Champion Common Chickweed Wood Stitchwort	tulip fields quarry stop Monte Saraceno Monte Saraceno widespread - open sunny areas Monte Saraceno coastal sands nr Zaponetta Tulip fields Monte Saraceno roadside stop Peschici Bosco Quarto Bosco Quarto
Celastraceae <i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle Family Spindle	Pulsano Gorge
Chenopodiaceae <i>Chenopodium album</i>	Goosefoot Family Fat Hen	Pulsano monastery
Cistaceae <i>Cistus creticus</i> <i>Cistus monspeliensis</i> <i>Cistus salvifolius</i> <i>Helianthemum apenninum</i> <i>Helianthemum oelandicum subsp.canum</i> <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> <i>Tuberaria guttata</i>	Rock-rose Family Pink Cistus Narrow-leaved Cistus Sage-leaved Cistus White Rockrose Hoary Rockrose Rockrose Spotted Rockrose	roadsides, nr Mattinata and Peschici Monte Saraceno Monte Saraceno, Peschici Monte Sacro Pulsano area, Monte Sacro widespread Monte Sacro
Convolvulaceae <i>Calystegia sepium</i> <i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> <i>Convolvulus althaeoides subsp.tenuissimus</i> <i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Bindweed Family Hedge Bindweed Mallow-leaved Bindweed a Mallow-leaved Bindweed Common Dodder	nr Tulip fields Roadsides and open, sunny areas ? Monte Calvo area

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Cornaceae <i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood Family Dogwood	nr Peschici
Crassulaceae <i>Sedum acre</i> <i>Sedum rubens</i> <i>Sedum stellatum</i> <i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Stonecrop Family Biting Stonecrop Reddish Stonecrop Starry Stonecrop Wall Pennywort	Pulsano Gorge nr Monte Sacro nr Monte Sacro Foresta Umbra, Bosco Quarto, Pulsano
Cucurbitaceae <i>Ecballium elaterium</i> <i>Bryonia dioica</i>	Cucumber family Squirting Cucumber White Bryony	nr Zaponetta, coastal sands Puylsano
Dipsacaceae <i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> <i>Lomelosia crenata</i> <i>Scabiosa sp.</i>	Teasel Family Wild Teasel - A Scabious	Leaves only nr Monte Sacro roadside nr Monte Sacro
Ericaceae <i>Erica arborea</i>	Heather Family Tree Heather	Approach to Foresta Umbra
Euphorbiaceae <i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i> <i>Euphorbia biumbellata</i> <i>Euphorbia characias subsp.characias</i> <i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i> <i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i> <i>Euphorbia nicaeensis</i> <i>Euphorbia peplus</i> <i>Euphorbia segetalis</i> <i>Euphorbia spinosa</i> <i>Mercurialis annua</i> <i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Spurge Family Wood Spurge Whorled Spurge Mediterranean Spurge Sun Spurge Broad-leaved Glaucous Spurge - Petty Spurge - a 'hedgehog' plant Annual Mercury Dog's Mercury	Foresta Umbra, Bosco Quarto Monte Sacro Open, stony areas Widespread in open, sunny areas Monte Sacro ? roadsides and sands near coast nr Monte Sacro widespread in open, sunny areas Pulsano Gorge Foresta Umbra
Fabaceae <i>Anagyris foetida</i> <i>Anthyllis barba-jovis</i> <i>Anthyllis tetraphylla</i> <i>Anthyllis vulneraria agg</i> <i>Anthyllis vulneraria subsp. praepropera</i> <i>Astragalus echinatus</i> <i>Astragalus hamosus</i> <i>Astragalus monspessulanus</i> <i>Calycotome infesta</i> <i>Ceratonia siliqua</i> <i>Cercis siliquastrum</i> <i>Coronilla scorpioides</i> <i>Cytisus decumbens ssp. elatior</i> <i>Dorycnium hirsutum</i> <i>Hedysarum coronarium</i> <i>Hippocrepis comosa</i> <i>Hippocrepis emerus subsp. emeroides</i>	Pea Family Bean Trefoil Jupiter's Beard Bladder Vetch Kidney Vetch Mediterranean Kidney Vetch (Pink) a Milk Vetch a Milk Vetch False Vetch Spiny Broom Carob Judas Tree Annual Scorpion Vetch Prostrate Broom Dorycnium Horseshoe Vetch False Senna	Mullein stop Cliffs at Peschici nr Fly-tip stop scattered in open sunny areas widespread in open sunny areas nr Monte Sant'Angelo Monte Sacro area Pulsano area scattered sites Monte Saraceno Pulsano monastery scattered sites, roadsides Pulsano Gorge Monte Sacro area roadside stop Peschici - cliff-top site Cyclamen stop - on steep bank

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Hippocrepis glauca</i>	a Horseshoe Vetch	open sunny areas - scattered
<i>Hippocrepis unisiliquosa</i>	-	Monte Saraceno
<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	Yellow Vetchling	widespread in open sunny areas
<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>	a red Vetchling	common in open, grassy areas
<i>Lathyrus clymenum</i>		roadsides near Peony stop
<i>Lathyrus ochrus</i>	-	Fly-tip stop
<i>Lathyrus setifolius</i>	Red Grass Vetchling	roadside stop nr Peschici
<i>Lathyrus venetus</i>		roadsides
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	roadsides, open areas
<i>Lotus cytisodes</i>	a Trefoil	Monte Sacro roadside
<i>Lotus edulis</i>	Edible Lotus	coastal roadside stop
<i>Lupinus micranthus</i>	Hairy Lupin	Bosca da Spina Pulci
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medick	roadsides, field margins
<i>Medicago orbicularis</i>	Large Disk Medick	nr Monte Saraceno
<i>Medicago marina</i>	Sea Medick	coast nr Zaponetta
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Toothed Medick	nr Mullein stop
<i>Medicago rigidula</i>	-	Pilgrim's Path
<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Small Mellilot	roadsides and lay-bys
<i>Onobrychis aquidentata</i>	a Sainfoin	Iris slopes
<i>Onobrychis caput-galli</i>	Cock's-comb Sainfoin	nr Mullein stop
<i>Onobrychis crista-galli</i>	-	Bosca da Spina Pulci
<i>Onobrychis saxatilis</i>	Rock Sainfoin	?
<i>Pisum sativum</i>	a Pea	nr Peony stop
<i>Psoralea bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil	Bosca da Spina Pulci
<i>Robinia pseudacacia</i>	False Acacia	Roadsides, town gardens
<i>Scorpiurus muricatus</i>	Scorpiurus	stony track nr Pulsano monastery
<i>Securigera (Coronilla) varia</i>	Crown Vetch	Pulsano Gorge
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom	hillsides near coast at Peschici
<i>Tetragonolobus purpureus</i>	Winged/Asparagus Pea	common in open, grassy areas
<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Clover	roadsides
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	common in stony areas
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil	grassy areas
<i>Trifolium hirtum</i>	Hairy Trefoil	?
<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>	Crimson Clover	roadsides near coast
<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover	Monte Sant'Angelo nr hotel
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	field margins
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	field margins
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Reversed Clover	roadside nr Bosco Quarto
<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	Star Clover	widespread in open sunny areas
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Burrowing Clover	Iris slopes
<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i>	Woolly Trefoil	Monte Sant'Angelo nr hotel
<i>Vicia barbazitae</i>	a small vetch	Bosco Quarto
<i>Vicia benghalensis</i>	Benghal Vetch	roadside stop
<i>Vicia bithynica</i>	Bithynian Vetch	Pilgrim's Path
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	grassy areas, nr Peschici
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Tare	field margins
<i>Vicia hybrida</i>	a Yellow Vetch	?
<i>Vicia lutea</i>	Yellow Vetch	grassy roadside areas and lay-bys
<i>Vicia melanops</i>	Black Vetch	Pilgrim's Path
<i>Vicia narbonensis</i>	-	field margins
<i>Vicia perigrina</i>	Wandering Vetch (two-tone flowers)	Viola stop nr Bosco Quarto
<i>Vicia sativa agg</i>	Common Vetch	roadsides, field margins

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	Fodder Vetch	Fly-tip stop
Fagaceae	Beech Family	
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	Sweet Chestnut	Foresta Umbra
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	Foresta Umbra
<i>Quercus cerris</i>	Turkey Oak	Bosco Quarto
<i>Quercus coccifera</i>	Spanish Oak	Monte Sacro
<i>Quercus cerris</i>	Turkey Oak	widespread
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm Oak	widespread
<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	Downy Oak	Bosca da Spina Pulci
Fumariaceae	Fumitory Family	
<i>Corydalis solida</i>	Bird-in-a-bush	Bosco Quarto
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i>	Tall Ramping Fumitory	roadside stops
<i>Fumaria muralis</i>	Common Ramping Fumitory	widespread
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory	widespread
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort	Olive groves nr Peschici
Geraniaceae	Crane's-bill Family	
<i>Erodium ciconium</i>	a Stork's-bill	Field margins, stony slopes
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill	tracks and paths, widespread
<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill	nr Mullein stop
<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	Long-stalked Crane's-bill	Mullein stop
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	Monte Sant'Angelo
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill	Monte Sant'Angelo
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	widespread
<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin	Monte Sacro
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	widespread
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Stork's-bill	widespread
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	Bloody Crane's-bill	Quarry stop
Lamiaceae	Deadnettle Family	
<i>Acinos alpinus</i>	Alpine Basil Thyme	Pilgrim's Path
<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i>	Ground Pine	Pulsano Monastery
<i>Ajuga genevensis</i>	Blue Bugle	Foresta Umbra
<i>Ajuga orientalis</i>	Oriental Bugle	?
<i>Clinopodium acinos</i>	Basil-thyme	various orchid sites
<i>Lamium bifidum</i>	-	Pilgrim's Path
<i>Lamium garganicum</i>	Large Red Deadnettle	Monte Sant'Angelo
<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	Spotted Deadnettle	Pilgrim's Path
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	White Horehound	Monte Saraceno
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Oregano	sunny hillsides and stony slopes
<i>Prasium majus</i>	Prasium	Monte Saraceno
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal	Cyclamen stop
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary	common on open hillsides, roadsides
<i>Salvia argentea</i>	Silver Sage	Leaves only
<i>Salvia fruticosa</i>	Three-leaved Sage	Monte Sarceno
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	Widespread
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary	Widespread
<i>Satureja hortensis</i>	Summer Savory	nr Mattinata

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Sideritis romana</i>	Common Sideritis	Monte Saraceno
<i>Sideritis syriaca</i>	Syrian Sideritis	?
<i>Stachys cretica</i>	Mediterranean Woundwort	Monte Saraceno
<i>Stachys officinalis</i>	Betony	nr Bosco Quarto
<i>Thymus capitatus</i>	A Thyme	sunny open areas
Linaceae	Flax Family	
<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax	Iris slopes
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy (Purging) Flax	widespread
<i>Linum narbonense</i>	Beautiful Flax	nr Bosco Quarto
<i>Linum perenne</i>	Perennial Flax	Pulsano area
<i>Linum tenuifolium</i>	-	?
<i>Linum trigynum</i>	-	Monte Sacro
Malvaceae	Mallow Family	
<i>Lavatera arborea</i>	Tree Mallow	?
<i>Lavatera cretica</i>	Cretan Mallow	coast nr Zaponetta
<i>Malva cretica</i>		roadside nr Mattinata
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Dwarf Mallow	coast nr Zaponetta
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	widespread along roadsides
Moraceae	Mulberry Family	
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	widely naturalised and cultivated
Oleaceae	Olive Family	
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Flowering Ash	Widespread, hillsides, Bosco da Spina Pulci
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Privet	Pulsano Gorge
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive	Widespread and abundant
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family	
<i>Orobanche amethystea</i>	Amethyst Broomrape	Pulsano gorge
<i>Orobanche caryophyllacea</i>	Clove-scented Broomrape	Monte Saraceno
<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Common Broomrape	dried seed heads only
<i>Orobanche purpurea</i>	Yarrow Broomrape	?
<i>Orobanche rapum-genistae</i>	Greater Broomrape	?
Oxalidaceae	Wood-sorrel Family	
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Procumbent Yellow Sorrel	Pulsano Monastery
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Bermuda Buttercup	nr Peschici
Paeoniaceae	Peony Family	
<i>Paeonia mascula</i>	A Peony	copses and shady sites nr Bosco Quarto
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	Pulsano area
<i>Papaver apulum</i>	-	nr Mullein stop
<i>Papaver hybridum</i>	Rough Poppy	roadsides and field margins
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	field margins
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family	
<i>Plantago arenaria</i>	Branched Plantain	quarry stop

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	widespread on paths, grassy areas
<i>Plantago lagopus</i>	Hare's-foot Plantain	coast nr Zaponetta
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	roadsides
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Sea Plantain	on cliffs, Peschici
<i>Plantago seraria</i>	-	Monte Saraceno
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family	
<i>Polygala nicaeensis</i>	Nice Milkwort	Iris slopes
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	widespread in grassy areas
Polygonaceae	Knotweed Family	
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	Cultivated areas
<i>Rumex pulcher</i>	Fiddle Dock	Cyclamen site
Primulaceae	Primrose Family	
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> (Red & Blue forms)	Scarlet Pimpernel	Field margins, stony areas
<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i>	Ivy-leaved Sowbread	Leaves only, Foresta Umbra
<i>Cyclamen repandum</i>	Spring Cyclamen	Woodland sites nr Bosca da Spina Pulci
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family	
<i>Anemone apennina</i>	Blue Anemone	Widepread in woodlands
<i>Anemone hortensis</i>	-	Open sites, widespread
<i>Clematis ficaria</i>	a Clematis	leaves and buds only
<i>Delphinium peregrinum</i>	a Larkspur	leaves only
<i>Eranthis hyemalis</i>	Winter Aconite	Tulip fields - in seed.
<i>Nigella damascena</i>	Love-in-a-mist	leaves only
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	widespread in grassy areas
<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i>	Corn Buttercup	nr Monte Sant'Angelo
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	field margins, nr tulip fields
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	Lesser Celandine	widespread in grassy areas
<i>Ranunculus millefoliatus</i>	-	Pilgrim's Path
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	Rough-fruited Buttercup	nr Tulip fields
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Celery-leaved Buttercup	ditches nr Zaponetta
<i>Ranunculus velutinus</i>	-	grassy areas nr Bosco Quarto
Resedaceae	Mignonette Family	
<i>Reseda alba</i>	White Mignonette	widespread in open, stony areas
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette	roadsides, verges
<i>Reseda phyteuma</i>	Corn Mignonette	field margins
Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn Family	
<i>Paliurus spina-christi</i>	Christ's Thorn	Mullein stop
<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Mediterranean Buckthorn	Pulsano Gorge
Rosaceae	Rose Family	
<i>Aremonia agrimonioides</i>	-	Bosco Quarto
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	widespread
<i>Cydonia oblonga</i>	Quince	roadside stop
<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort	nr Mullein stop
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	widespread
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens	Bosco Quarto
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Crab Apple	Bosca da Spina Pulci

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Potentilla hirta</i>	Hairy Cinquefoil	Monte Sacro area
<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almond	widely cultivated
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn	roadsides
<i>Pyracantha coccinia</i>	Firethorn	planted - Monte Sant'Angelo
<i>Pyrus amygdaliformis</i>	Almond-leaved Pear	widespread
<i>Rosa</i> sp.	A Rose	Pulsano gorge
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	widespread
<i>Rubus sanctus</i>	Bramble	?
<i>Sanguisorba (Poterium) verrucosum</i>	Mediterranean Salad Burnet	Pulsano area
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan or Mountain Ash	Monte Calvo area
<i>Sorbus torminalis</i>	Wild Service Tree	nr Monte Calvo
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family	
<i>Asperula taurina</i>	Southern Woodruff	?
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	Pilgrim's Path
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	roadsides and field margins
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	nr hotel, Monte Sant'Angelo
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff	Foresta Umbra
<i>Galium setaceum</i>		Pulsano Monastery
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	not in flower
<i>Rubia peregrina</i>	Wild Madder	Monte Saraceno
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	widespread
Rutaceae	Rue Family	
<i>Ruta chalepensis</i>	Fringed Rue	leaves only, Pulsano Gorge
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family	
<i>Osyris alba</i>	Osyris	foliage only
<i>Thesium</i> sp.	a Bastard Toadflax	Pulsano area
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family	
<i>Saxifraga bulbifera</i>	Bulbous Saxifrage	Foresta Umbra
<i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Meadow Saxifrage	widespread
<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Rue-leaved Saxifrage	walls and rocks, widespread
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family	
<i>Antirrhinum siculum</i>	Sicilian Snapdragon	Peschici - Trabucco stop
<i>Bellardia trixago</i>	Bellardia	Coastal site nr Zaponetta
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	Walls, common, Monte Sant'Angelo
<i>Digitalis ferruginea</i>	Brown Foxglove	leaves only
<i>Euphrasia</i> agg.	Eyebright	?
<i>Linaria pelisseriana</i>	Jersey Toadflax	?
<i>Parentucella latifolia</i>	Southern Red Bartsia	widespread in open, stony areas
<i>Parentucella viscosa</i>	Yellow Bartsia	Fly-tip stop
<i>Scrophularia peregrina</i>	Italian (Nettle-leaved) Figwort	nr Mullein stop
<i>Scrophularia scopolii</i>	a Figwort	leaves only, Monte Calvo area
<i>Verbascum longifolium</i>	a Mullein	roadside nr Peschici
<i>Verbascum phoeniceum</i>	Purple Mullein	nr Bosca da Spina Pulci
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Aaron's Rod	widespread on roadsides nr Peschici
<i>Verbascum undulatum</i>	a Mullein	leaves and tight buds only
<i>Veronica cymbalaria</i>	Cymbalaria-leaved Speedwell	Bosco Quarto

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> agg <i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Ivy-leaved Speedwell Thyme-leaved Speedwell	widespread in shaded areas grassy areas
Solanaceae <i>Hyoscyamus alba</i> <i>Solanum sodomaeum</i>	Nightshade Family White Henbane Apple of Sodom	walls of Pulsano Monastery cliff-top nr Peschici
Thymelaeaceae <i>Daphne laureola</i>	Daphne Family Spurge Laurel	Foresta Umbra
Ulmaceae <i>Ulmus</i> sp.	Elm Family An Elm	Monte Sant'Angelo
Urticaceae <i>Parientaria judaica</i> <i>Urtica dioica</i> <i>Urtica pilulifera</i>	Nettle Family Pellitory of the Wall Nettle Roman Nettle	Common, rocks and walls Cultivated areas Monte Saraceno
Valerianaceae <i>Centranthus ruber</i> <i>Valeriana tuberosa</i> <i>Valerianella</i> sp.	Valerian Family Red Valerian - A Cornsalad	Widespread, roadsides Pulsano area stony areas, Pulsano Gorge
Violaceae <i>Viola arvensis</i> <i>Viola heterophylla</i> ssp. <i>graeca</i> <i>Viola odorata</i> <i>Viola riviniana</i>	Violet Family Field Pansy - Sweet Violet Common Dog Violet	Iris slopes, Viola site nr Bosco Quarto Foresta Umbra nr Bosco Quarto
Vitaceae <i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Grape-vine Family Grape	widely cultivated
Liliidae (Monocotyledons)		
Araceae <i>Arum italicum</i> subsp. <i>italicum</i> <i>Arum maculatum</i>	Arum Family Large Cuckoo Pint Cuckoo Pint	Monte Saraceno, Monte Sacro Foresta Umbra
Cyperaceae <i>Carex caryophyllea</i> <i>Carex divulsa</i> <i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Sedge Family Spring Sedge Grey Sedge Wood Sedge	Quarry stop Quarry stop Foresta Umbra
Dioscoreaceae <i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony Family Black Bryony	roadsides stops, shaded areas
Iridaceae <i>Crocus</i> sp. <i>Gladiolus italicus</i> <i>Moraea (Gynandris) sisyrinchium</i> <i>Hermodactylus tuberosus</i>	Iris Family a Crocus Field Gladiolus Barbary Nut Widow or Snake's-head Iris	leaves only leaves only, but one in flower nr Peschici ? widespread, most over, but in flower nr Pulsano

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Iris foetidissima</i>	Stinking Iris	Foresta Umbra, Cyclamen stop
<i>Iris lutescens</i> *	-	hillsides in Bosco Quarto area
<i>Iris pseudopumilla</i> *	-	Bosco Quarto
Juncaceae	Rush Family	
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Wood-rush	Bosco Quarto
<i>Luzula forsteri</i>	Southern Wood-rush	Bosca da Spina Pulci
Liliaceae	Lily Family	
<i>Allium neapolitanum</i>	Naples Garlic	Pulsano Gorge
<i>Allium pendulinum</i>	Pendulous Garlic	Bosco Quarto
<i>Allium roseum</i>	Rose Garlic	Mullein stop
<i>Allium subhirsutum</i>	Hairy Garlic	widespread
<i>Allium subvillosum</i>	-	Pulsano Gorge
<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Three-cornered Leek	nr Peschici
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons	Foresta Umbra
<i>Asparagus acutifolius</i>	Spiny Asparagus	widespread, esp Bosca da Spina Pulci
<i>Asphodeline lutea</i>	Yellow Asphodel	locally common
<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>	Common Asphodel	widespread
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Hollow-leaved Asphodel	Pulsano
<i>Bellevalia dubia</i>	Bellevalia	scattered sites on sandy ground
<i>Galanthus sp</i>	Snowdrop sp	leaves and seed-pods only, Bosco Quarto
<i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tassel Hyacinth	widespread
<i>Muscari neglecta</i>	Dark Grape Hyacinth	abundant in some stony areas
<i>Narcissus poeticus</i>	Pheasant's-eye Daffodil	Bosco Quarto
<i>Ornithogalum (umbellatum) angustifolium</i>	Common Star of Bethlehem	widespread
<i>Ornithogalum montanum</i>	Star of Bethlehem	Iris slopes
<i>Ornithogalum pyrenaicum</i>	Bath Asparagus	Mullein stop, buds only
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i>	Solomon's Seal	Foresta Umbra
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's Broom	widespread, Bosco Quarto, Foresta Umbra
<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Common Smilax	Pulsano Gorge
<i>Tulipa sylvestris</i>	Wild Tulip	abundant in fields below Monte Sant'Angelo
<i>Urginea maritima</i>	Sea Squill	leaves only - widespread.
Orchidaceae	Orchid Family	
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid	Mullein stop
<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Sword-leaved Helleborine	Leaves only, nr summit of Monte Sacro
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid	Leaves and buds only
<i>Dactylorhiza romana</i>	Roman Orchid	Bosco Quarto and other sites
<i>Dactylorhiza sambucina</i>	Elderflower Orchid	scarce, below Monte Calvo
<i>Himantoglossum hircinum</i>	Lizard Orchid	leaf rosettes and tight buds only.
<i>Himantoglossum (Barlia) robertianum</i>	Giant Orchid	going over, a few plants near Bosco Quarto
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's Nest Orchid	Tight buds, and old flower spikes, Bosco Quarto
<i>Neotinea maculata (intacta)</i>	Dense-flowered Orchid	Pilgrim's Path
<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee Orchid	Going over, a few plants near Mullein stop
<i>Ophrys apulica</i> *	Apulian Ophrys	Pulsano Gorge, Fly-tip stop
<i>Ophrys bertoloniformis</i> *	-	nr Monte Sacro and other sites

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Ophrys bertolonii</i>	Bertoloni's Bee Orchid	nr Monte Sacro and other sites
<i>Ophrys biscutella</i>	Spectacled Ophrys	Bosco Quarto and other sites
<i>Ophrys bombyliflora</i>	Bumblebee Ophrys	Pulsano Gorge
<i>Ophrys exaltata (archipelagi)</i>	-	roadside below Monte Calvo
<i>Ophrys fuciflora</i>	Late Spider Orchid	Pulsano area
<i>Ophrys fusca</i>	Sombre Bee Orchid	Going over, Monte Saraceno
<i>Ophrys incubacea</i>	Dark Ophrys	roadside stop nr Foresta Umbra
<i>Ophrys iricolor</i>		Monte Sant'Angelo
<i>Ophrys melena / numida</i>	a Yellow Ophrys	Monte Sacro
<i>Ophrys passionis var. garganica*</i>	Gargano Ophrys	Pulsano area and several other sites
<i>Ophrys phryganae</i>	a Yellow Ophrys	scattered sites, open stony areas
<i>Ophrys promontorii*</i>	-	Pulsano areas
<i>Ophrys sicula</i>	-	common and widespread
<i>Ophrys sipontensis*</i>	-	scarce, Pulsano area and Monte Sacro
<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i>	Early Spider Orchid	widespread, seen at most orchid stops
<i>Ophrys tenthredinifera</i>	Sawfly Ophrys	Pulsano area, Monte Sacro and other sites
<i>Ophrys virescens</i>	-	Monte Saraceno
<i>Orchis anthropophora</i>	Man Orchid	widespread, seen at most orchid stops
<i>Orchis italica</i>	Naked Man Orchid	widespread, seen at most orchid stops
<i>Orchis lactea</i>	Milky Orchid	Pulsano area
<i>Orchis morio</i>	Green-winged Orchid	widespread
<i>Orchis papilionacea</i>	Pink Butterfly Orchid	widespread, open sunny sites
<i>Orchis pauciflora</i>	Sparse Flowered Orchid	Monte Sacro
<i>Orchis picta</i>	a Green-winged Orchid	one site only, below Monte Calvo
<i>Orchis provincialis</i>	Provence Orchid	Quarry stop
<i>Orchis purpurea</i>	Lady Orchid	nr Peschici in olive grove
<i>Orchis quadripunctata</i>	Four-spotted Orchid	Monte Sacro
<i>Orchis (Neotinea) ustulata</i>	Burnt Tip Orchid	nr Foresta Umbra
<i>Serapias cordigera</i>	Heart-flowered Tongue Orchid	Bosca da Spina Pulci
<i>Serapias lingua</i>	Tongue Orchid	Widespread, sunny areas
<i>Serapias parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Tongue Orchid	scarce, few plants in one olive grove
<i>Serapias vomeracea</i>	Plough-share Tongue Orchid	Fly-tip stop, but grazed and trampled
Hybrids (a selection)		
<i>Ophrys incubacea x Ophrys garganica</i>	-	possible - nr Monte Sant'Angelo
<i>Ophrys incubacea x Ophrys bertolonii</i>	-	?
<i>Orchis x bivonae (O.anthropophora x O.italica)</i>	-	?
<i>Orchis morio x Orchis papilionacea</i>	-	Pulsano area
Poaceae		
<i>Aegilops geniculata</i>	Grass Family Aegilops	Pulsano and other sites
<i>Anisantha diandra</i>	Great Brome	fields and roadsides
<i>Anisantha sterilis</i>	Barren Brome	scattered sites
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	wetlands nr coast
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass	Bosco Quarto
<i>Avena barbata</i>	Bristle Oat	Fields and grassy areas
<i>Avena sterilis</i>	Barren Oat	Fields and grassy areas

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Avena sp.</i>	an Oat	?
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Large Quaking Grass	Mullein stop
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking Grass	Quarry stop
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft-brome	Peschici cliff-top
<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	Fern Grass	rocks nr Quarry stop
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	Mullein Stop
<i>Festuca vivipera</i>	Viviparous Fescue	Peschici
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley	nr coast
<i>Hordeum sp.</i>	a Barley	widespread
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's-foot Grass	Fly-tip stop
<i>Melica uniflora</i>	Wood Melick	Foresta Umbra
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	nr coastal salt pans
<i>Rostraria cristata</i>	Mediterranean Hair-grass	Peschici
<i>Stipa pennata</i>	a Feather Grass	hillsides nr Peschici

Lichens

<i>Lobaria pulmonaria</i>	Tree Lungwort	Bosco Quarato, Foresta Umbra
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Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted; h = heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	April							
			22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax pygmeus</i>	6							
2	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	✓							
3	Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	✓							
4	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	10							
5	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	✓							
6	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	✓							
7	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	✓							
8	Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	✓							
9	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>		✓	✓			✓		
10	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
11	European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>							✓	
12	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraeetus pennatus</i>							1	
13	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>		✓						
14	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>		✓		✓			✓	
15	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	✓							
16	Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	✓							
17	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	✓							
18	Stone Curlew	<i>Burhinus oedichnemus</i>	h							
19	Kentish Plover	<i>Chasradrius alexandrinus</i>	✓							
20	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	✓							
21	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	✓							
22	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	✓							
23	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleuca</i>	✓							
24	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	✓							
25	Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	✓							
26	Slender-billed Gull	<i>Larus genei</i>	✓							
27	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
28	Rock Dove /Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
29	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>				✓				

	Common name	Scientific name	April							
			22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>				✓			✓	
31	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		h	✓	✓	✓	h	✓	
32	Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>						h		
33	Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>	h	h	h	h	h			
34	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
35	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>						40+	40+	
36	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>					✓		✓	
37	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	✓		h	h	h	h	h	
38	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>				h			h	
39	European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>			✓		h		h	
40	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>			✓	h	h			
41	Middle Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos medius</i>			✓					
42	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓		h	
43	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>		h	h	h		h	h	
44	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
45	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>							✓	
46	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>				✓				
47	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>			✓					
48	Yellow (Ashy-headed) Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava cinereocapilla</i>	✓							
49	Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>				✓				
50	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>		h	✓		h	h	✓	
51	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>		✓						
52	Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>	✓	h	✓	✓	✓			
53	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>						✓	✓	
54	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>		h	✓	h				
55	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	
56	Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>			h	✓		h		
57	Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
58	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	✓							
59	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>						h	h	
60	Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapillus</i>			✓		h	✓		
61	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
62	Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
63	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>			✓	✓		✓	h	
64	Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>			h					
65	Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>			✓			✓		
66	Common Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
67	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	h	
68	Western Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
69	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus corone cornix</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
70	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		✓	✓					
71	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	✓							✓
72	Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>			h					
73	Italian House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus italiae</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
74	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	h	h	✓	✓	
75	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓			✓			✓	
76	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
77	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>		h	✓	✓	✓	✓	h	
78	Corn Bunting	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>		✓	✓					

	Common name	Scientific name	April							
			22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Butterflies										
1	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
2	Scarce Swallowtail	<i>Iphicides podalirius</i>				✓	✓		✓	
3	Southern Festoon	<i>Zerynthia polyxena</i>				✓	✓		✓	
4	Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i>				✓	✓		✓	
5	Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>					✓		✓	
6	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
7	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
8	Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
9	Southern Small White	<i>Pieris manni</i>			✓	✓	✓			
10	Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
11	Eastern Dappled White	<i>Euchloe ausonia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
12	Eastern Bath White	<i>Pontia edusa</i>			✓	✓				
13	Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>				✓	✓		✓	
14	Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>				✓	✓			
15	Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>						✓	✓	
16	Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>				✓				
17	Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓		
18	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		✓						
19	Chapman's Blue	<i>Polyommatus thersites</i>		✓	✓	✓				
20	Baton Blue	<i>Pseudophilotes baton</i>		✓		✓				
21	Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>					✓		✓	
22	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>				✓	✓		✓	
23	Peacock Butterfly	<i>Inachis io</i>								
24	Queen of Spain Fritillary	<i>Issoria lathonia</i>			✓	✓	✓			
25	Glanville Fritillary	<i>Melitaea cinxia</i>							✓	
26	Speckled Wood	<i>Parage aegeria</i>			✓					
27	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
28	Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>		✓		✓	✓		✓	
Moths										
1	Nine Spot Burnet	<i>Syntomis phegea</i>							✓	
2	5-Spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena trifolii</i>					✓			
3	Cream-Spot Tiger Moth	<i>Arctia villica</i>		✓					✓	
Other Invertebrates										
1	Field Cricket	<i>Gryllus campestris</i>								h
2	an Ascalaphid	<i>Libelloides coccajus</i>							✓	
3	Bee Fly	<i>Bombylius major</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓	
4	Carpenter Bee	<i>Xylocopa violacea</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
5	Rose Chafer	<i>Cetonia aurata</i>							✓	
6	Flower Chafer	<i>Oxythyrea funesta</i>		✓				✓	✓	
7	a Dung Beetle	<i>Scarabaeus sp</i>		✓						
8	A Leaf Beetle	<i>Chrysolina grossa</i>		✓						
9	Mint Leaf Beetle	<i>Chrysolina menthastri</i>		✓						
10	Giant Centipede	<i>Scolopendra cingulatus</i>		✓	✓		✓		✓	
11	Scorpion	<i>Euscopius flavicaudis</i>		✓						

	Common name	Scientific name	April							
			22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Reptiles & Amphibians										
1	Edible Frog	<i>Rana esculenta</i>			✓					
2	Green Lizard	<i>Lacerta viridis</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓	
3	Common Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis muralis</i>					✓		✓	
4	Italian Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis sicula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
5	Three-toed Skink	<i>Chalcides chalcides</i>			✓					
6	Grass Snake	<i>Natrix natrix</i>					✓	✓		
7	Common Toad	<i>Bufo bufo</i>						✓		
8	Stripe-necked Terrapin	<i>Mauremys caspica</i>						✓		