

The Italian Dolomites

Naturetrek Tour Report

22nd – 29th June 2022



Pedicularis elongata



Orange Lilies



One-flowered Wintergreen



Shepherd's Fritillary

Report & images by Jessica Turner



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Summary

The stunning scenery of the Dolomites is always a joy, along with a great range of alpine plants, butterflies and birds. The hot summer throughout Italy this year meant that the spring flowers we usually enjoy such as Primulas and Pasqueflowers were over, but replaced by many Vanilla Orchids, Orange and Martagon Lilies and other summer species, with butterflies including Alpine Heath and Shepherd's Fritillary. We had good weather for the week and enjoyed the warm hospitality and excellent cuisine of the Hotel Gran Mugon and Stefano, Katia and Genio. Jessica and Martin would like to thank the group for their part in a most enjoyable week; we hope to meet you again sometime!

Day 1

Wednesday 22nd June

Flight to Venice, onwards to Tamion

Nine group members met with Jessica and Martin at Gatwick's South Terminal for our 12.30pm EasyJet flight to Venice, where we enjoyed good views of the city as we landed at Marco Polo Airport. Here we met with two who had flown in on different flights and two who had travelled by train, spending time enjoying northern Italy. Once we were gathered, we sorted the vehicles, loaded up, and headed north on the A27 towards Belluno. The mountain scenery became more impressive as we travelled, although the weather was rather grey. We stopped for a break and refreshments in Agordo town square, where Swifts were overhead. The final leg of our journey took us via Cencenighe, where we turned west to Falcade, over the Passo San Pellegrino, and down into the Fassa Valley, with the flowery meadows and verges whetting our appetites for what was to come. We reached the little hamlet of Tamion and the Hotel Gran Mugon, our base for the week, where we received a warm welcome from Stefano. We were allocated our rooms and had an excellent meal, and Jessica outlined plans for the following day. We then retired for some welcome rest.

Day 2

Thursday 23rd June

Tamion; Val di Monzoni

We woke to a beautiful morning, with early cloud quickly burning off, and were able to enjoy the magnificent setting of the hotel. After a delicious breakfast, we walked from the hotel to explore the meadows and woods round Tamion. Crag Martins were swooping round the hotel. We walked up past the tiny church, and soon found a flowery bank where we started to look at the local plants, which included the dark blue Meadow Clary (*Salvia pratensis*), pink Mountain Sainfoin (*Onobrychis montana*), Clustered Bellflower (*Campanula glomerata*) and Scheuchzer's Bellflower (*Campanula scheuchzeri*). The unusually warm weather meant that many of the flowers were starting to go over, but also that the hay harvest was well advanced. However, the banks not yet cut were still full of flowers, including Hay Rattle (*Rhinanthus minor* agg.), white Mountain Clover (*Trifolium montanum*), Dragonmouth (*Horminum pyrenaicum*), German Gentian (*Gentiana germanica*), Slender Broomrape (*Orobanche gracilis*), with its shiny dark red interior to the flowers, Alpine Aster (*Aster alpinus*), Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea* agg.), Round-headed Orchids (*Traunsteinera globosa*) and magnificent Orange Lilies (*Lilium bulbiferum*). Butterflies were moving fast in the warmth but those identified included an Amanda's Blue, Mazarine Blue, Small Heath and Clouded Yellow, with good numbers of Chimney Sweeper moths.

The path entered a pine wood, with Spruce (*Picea abies*) and Larch (*Larix decidua*) where the underlying rocks were sandstone, and the vegetation showed a corresponding change. Here the plants included Juniper (*Juniperus communis*), Spring Heath (*Erica carnea*) and the blue Alpine Clematis (*Clematis alpina*). As we followed the path along the hillside, we found several spikes of Twayblade (*Neottia ovata*), Fly Orchid (*Ophrys insectifera*), and a Lesser Butterfly Orchid (*Platanthera bifolia*), with plenty of Common Spotted Orchids (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*). Where the path was more open and eroded there was Gypsophila (*Gypsophila repens*) and Mountain Milk-vetch (*Oxytropis jacquinii*). Eventually we emerged into another meadow full of flowers, including Bearded Bellflower (*Campanula barbata*), Giant Cat's-ear (*Hypochaeris uniflora*), Plume Knapweed (*Centaurea nervosa*) and Green False-helleborine (*Veratrum lobelianum*). Butterflies included Heath Fritillary, Titania's Fritillary, Wood White and Mazarine Blue.

We then retraced our steps back down the path to the hotel and enjoyed our delicious picnic in the grounds of the church. A large longhorn beetle joined us, which was identified as *Monochamus sartor*, a Pine Sawyer. Duly refreshed, we then took the short drive to the far edge of Pozzo di Fassa, to get the minibus which would take us up into the Val di Monzoni. A Red Admiral was noted as we waited. We were taken up the steep and narrow road, to the Malga Monzoni, at 1862 metres above sea level, where we explored the grassy meadow and nearby slopes. Here the rock is granite and the conditions generally acidic, reflected in the flora. There was plenty of Alpenrose (*Rhododendron ferrugineum*), Yellow Wood Violet (*Viola biflora*), Mountain Avens (*Geum montanum*), mainly over, Moss Champion (*Silene acaulis*) and Alpine Coltsfoot (*Homogyne alpina*). We also found Frog Orchids (*Dactylorhiza viridis*), a Small White Orchid (*Pseudorchis albida*), an Austrian Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia austriaca*) and a Trumpet Gentian (*Gentiana acaulis*), most of the latter being over. Having enjoyed afternoon refreshments at the Malga, we caught the 5pm minibus back down into Pozza.

After a break we met to update our lists and enjoy another delicious meal, after an excellent first day in the field.

Day 3

Friday 24th June

Passo Pordoi; Passo Sella

We woke to a beautiful morning and after breakfast, and with the picnic bought, we headed north up to the Pordoi Pass (2239m), via Canazei, cautiously negotiating the hairpin bends, cyclists and bikers. We parked in the main car park at the top of the pass, before taking the footpath, route 601, along the famous 'Bindelweg', mentioned by Farrer, the author, traveller, botanist and flower painter, in his 1913 book 'The Dolomites'. Black Redstart and Snowfinches were in the car park.

The slopes were full of colour, especially from Wood Crane's-bill (*Geranium sylvaticum*). As we walked, we found Monte Baldo Anemone (*Anemone baldensis*), Mountain Milk-vetch and Yellow Milk-vetch (*Oxytropis jacquinii* and *O. campestris*) and Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*). We added One-flowered Fleabane (*Erigeron uniflorus*), Spring Gentian (*Gentiana verna*), a Clusius's Gentian (*Gentiana clusii*), and the sweetly scented *Daphne striata*, while willows included Net-leaved Willow (*Salix reticulata*), Finely-toothed Willow (*Salix breviserrata*) and the rock-hugging *Salix serpyllifolia*. Further up, boulders held Bluish Paederota (*Paederota bonarota*), Pink Cinquefoil (*Potentilla nitida*) and Musky Saxifrage (*Saxifraga moschata*), with Heart-leaved Leopard's-bane (*Doronicum columnae*) and Austrian Sandwort (*Minuartia austriaca*) growing in their shade. Alpine Heaths were on the wing and a Dewy Ringlet was spotted.

When we reached the shoulder, we enjoyed the stunning views in all directions, and there was a lemon-yellow Alpine Pasqueflower (*Pulsatilla alpina* subsp. *apifolia*) still in flower. Some walked a little further to get views of the

Marmolada glacier, adding Scree Saxifrage (*Saxifraga androsacea*) and a tiny pink Dwarf Snowbell (*S. pusilla*). A family of Snowfinches was feeding close by.

We had lunch by a meadow with scattered boulders and a stream, with Arolla and Dwarf Mountain Pines (*Pinus cembra* and *Pinus mugo*) around. The rocks held Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*), Alpine Fleabane (*Erigeron alpinus*) and a couple of spikes of the iconic flower, Edelweiss (*Leontopodium alpinum*). In a stony part of the meadow, we found several spikes of Red Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia miniata*), along with Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea* agg.). Marmots were calling and were seen by some.

We then set off towards the Sella Pass (2244m), again enjoying the magnificent views, despite a shower. We parked at the pass and most of the group enjoyed refreshments, while some explored the area, reporting an unusual location for Coralroot Orchids (*Corallorhiza trifida*). A group of Alpine Chough were flying round the buildings. Eventually, we retraced our steps back to Tamion, diverting to look at the patch of Lady's Slipper Orchids, but they were well and truly over. Back at the hotel, we enjoyed another excellent meal.

Day 4

Saturday 25th June

Rosengarten

After another delicious breakfast and having made up picnics, we drove down to Vigo di Fassa, to catch the funivia up to the Rifugio Ciampedie at 2000 metres. We began our walk in the direction of the small village of Gardeccia, walking gently downhill through Spruce (*Picea abies*), Larch (*Larix decidua*) and Arolla Pine (*Pinus cembra*). Looking across to the distant slopes we could just make out a small group of Alpine Chamois. Along the route we found Blue-berried Honeysuckle (*Lonicera caerulea*), Alpine Honeysuckle (*Lonicera alpigena*, not in flower), False Medlar (*Chamaemespilus alpina*), Alpenrose (*Rhododendron ferrugineum*), Bilberry (*Vaccinium myrtillus*) and Cowberry (*Vaccinium vitis-idaea*). The Alpine Clematis (*Clematis alpina*) was particularly beautiful, scrambling through this vegetation. We added Adenostyles (*Adenostyles alpina*), Herb-Paris (*Paris quadrifolia*), Alpine Butterwort (*Pinguicula alpina*) and Leafless-stemmed Speedwell (*Veronica aphylla*), amongst a host of other plants. On limestone boulders, Hairy Alpenrose (*Rhododendron hirsutum*) replaced the Alpenrose (*Rhododendron ferrugineum*), along with Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*) and *Daphne striata*. We had good views of a Marsh Fritillary as well as a Woodland Ringlet.

We had our picnic on a grassy slope at Gardeccia, enjoying the warm sun and being serenaded by a Black Redstart. Plants in an uncut section included Greater Yellow Rattle (*Rhinanthus alectorolophus*) and Dusky Crane's-bill (*Geranium phaeum*). Some of the group opted to wander gently back, while others climbed up beyond the village, exploring the limestone screes and boulders. We found the yellow Alpine Poppy (formerly recognised as Rhaetian Poppy, now *Papaver alpinum*), Alpine Toadflax (*Linaria alpina*), Alpine (aka as French) Figwort (*Scrophularia canina* subsp. *hoppii*), clumps of Blue Saxifrage (*Saxifraga caesia*), with one in flower, Rock Valerian (*Valeriana saxatilis*) and, eventually, a flower of Triglav Gentian (*Gentiana terglouensis*) high on a boulder; originally thought to be Short-leaved Gentian (*Gentiana orbicularis*, formerly *brachyphylla* subsp. *favrati*), photographic evidence showed more pointed leaves.

We set out to return in our own time and, eventually, all arrived back at Ciampedie, with some of the group seeing Willow Tit en route. After refreshments, we caught the cable-car back down to Vigo di Fassa. We returned to the hotel for a break, our list update and another delicious dinner.

Day 5

Sunday 26th June

Val de Sen Nicolo; meadows at Vigo

We woke to another fine morning. Today our destination was again local, this time the Val Sen Nicolo, again now accessible only by local minibus. We parked again on the edge of Pozza and bought the tickets, all being able to travel together. We enjoyed the beautiful scenery en route and were dropped by the old car parking area where the valley opens out into hay meadows. Rock Redcurrant (*Ribes petraeum*) and Red-berried Elder (*Sambucus racemosus*) were by the road, and we soon found Superb Pink (*Dianthus superbus*) and Betony-leaved Rampion (*Phyteuma betonicifolium*), as well as the white-flowered buttercup *Ranunculus platanifolius*, Alpine Heartsease (*Viola tricolor* subsp. *subalpinum*), and Smooth Honeywort (*Cerinth glabra*). A Comma butterfly was new for the trip.

We took a smaller path, soon finding two species of Vanilla Orchid, Black (*Gymnadenia rbellicani*) and Austrian (*G. austriaca*). Further on, in the grounds of a summer hut, were several spikes of the tiny, dark-blue Snow Gentian (*Gentiana nivalis*). A Tree Pipit sang from a Spruce and Black Redstarts and White Wagtails were round the huts. Butterflies, mainly Mazarine and Little Blues, were taking minerals from a damp patch near a stream. We paused to look at some Yellow Gentian (*Gentiana lutea*), also seeing a magnificent male Scarce Copper butterfly. We reached the Baita, where we enjoyed refreshments, as it was very hot, before moving a little further up the now stony track. We had our picnics on a grassy bank with Bird's-eye Primrose (*Primula farinosa*) among the other flowers round us, before wandering gently down the road back to the bus stop.

We returned to the hotel, with some opting for a quiet afternoon and others going out again to visit the Museum of Ladin Culture in Vigo, a fascinating insight into the history and traditions of the area. Later we enjoyed a traditional Sunday-night meal of local specialities. Everyone agreed that it had been another excellent day.

Day 6

Monday 27th June

Cimon della Pala

Today, on a beautiful morning and with the promise of a fine, settled day, we headed south-east to the dramatic peak of Cimon della Pala. We drove south to the town of Predazzo, where we turned eastwards. We stopped briefly at the Visitor Centre at Paneveggio, before continuing towards the Rolle Pass (1972m). Just over the Pass, we took a dusty track on up to the Baita Segantini at 2200m, to begin our walk under the looming mountain peak. A female Ghost Moth was hanging on a blade of grass near the minibus. We soon found Trailing Azalea (*Kalmia procumbens*), although it was all over, as was the Least Primrose (*Primula minima*) and Yellow Pasqueflowers (*Pulsatilla alpina* subsp. *apiifolia*), the latter showing their plumed seedheads. A cream-coloured Bedstraw was Monte Baldo Bedstraw (*Galium baldense*), and the lemon-coloured Lousewort was Tuberous Lousewort (*Pedicularis tuberosa*). Spring Gentians (*Gentiana verna*) were still showing their bright blue, while taller vegetation included Spotted Gentian (*Gentiana punctata*) and Whorled Willowherb (*Epilobium alpestre*). We also noted Southern Butterwort (*Pinguicula leptoceras*), Livelong Saxifrage on a rock-face and the white Seguier's Buttercup (*Ranunculus seguieri*) with its very divided leaves on an area of shale scree. We reached an edge with a dramatic drop to the valley below, where we could hear Marmots calling.

Our ultimate aim was to reach an area of broken rocks and boulders below the steep cliffs of Cimon della Pala. Here, we soon found one of the specialities: King of the Alps (*Eritrichium nanum*), in beautiful flower, forming sky-blue patches on several of the boulders. Other plants included Alpine Buttercup (*Ranunculus alpestris*) with white

flowers but entire, glossy leaves, Mossy Cyphel (*Cherleria sedoides*, formerly *Minuartia sedoides*), Roseroot (*Rhodiola rosea*) and Triglav Gentian (*Gentiana terglouensis*). In deep shade under a boulder there was a plant of Bear's Ear (*Primula auricula*) still in flower, and there was a beautiful clump of fresh Trumpet Gentians (*Gentiana acaulis*). We also found the remains of the endemics *Draba dolomitica* and Tyrolean Primrose (*Primula tyrolensis*). Birds included Alpine Choughs, Water Pipits, Northern Wheatear and a probable Western Black-eared Wheatear. We had our picnics in the shelter of the boulders before making our way back across the tussocky lower slopes to the car park, where we met up with those who had taken shorter routes.

We then set off over the Passo Valles towards the Passo San Pellegrino and the Miralago, where we set out to explore the grassy hillsides above the lake. There were good numbers of Fragrant (*Gymnadenia conopsea* agg.), Lesser Butterfly (*Platanthera bifolia*) and Frog Orchids (*Dactylorhiza viridis*) and Great Meadow-rue (*Thalictrum aquilegifolium*), while new species included Alpine Clover (*Trifolium alpinum*) and Felwort (*Gentianella amarella*). We enjoyed refreshments in the late afternoon sun before dropping back down into the Fassa Valley and home to Tamion.

Day 7

Tuesday 28th June

Val Venegia; Predazzo

Today we returned south, our ultimate destination being Val Venegia, below Cimon della Pala. We retraced the route of the previous day, stopping again briefly at Paneveggio. We entered the Val Venegia, and drove alongside the fast-flowing stream, up to the higher car park. The views in this valley are fantastic. We began our walk through some damp meadows, with many spikes of Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid (*Dactylorhiza majalis*), some Common Spotted Orchid (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*) and possible hybrid forms, as well as seed heads of Marsh Marigold (*Caltha palustris*). In the river gravels we found the yellow form of Alpine Poppy (*Papaver alpinum*), probable Broad-leaved Mouse-ear (*Cerastium latifolium*) and Yellow Mountain Saxifrage (*Saxifraga aizoides*) in flower. On the grassy slopes were Dark Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia rbellicani*), Fragrant Orchid (*Gymnadenia conopsea* agg.) and Frog Orchid (*Dactylorhiza viride*), together with Golden Hawk's-beard (*Crepis aurea*). Fritillaries were active, eventually stopping long enough to allow identification as Shepherd's Fritillary and a Marsh Fritillary.

We continued up to the Rifugio Malga Venegiota, where we enjoyed drinks in the warm sun and watched Marmots in the meadows below, along with the Alpine form of Ring Ouzel. Spotted Nutcrackers were calling, and one was seen. Moving on, we stopped for our picnic in an open wooded area, but as we settled to eat, the rain started to fall. The shower did not last long, and we continued up the path, finding some fine specimens of Round-leaved Wintergreen (*Pyrola rotundifolia*) and Nodding (also known as Serrated) Wintergreen (*Orthilia secunda*). We then crossed an area of scree, which was far more extensive than it had been in 2019, presumably the result of a rock-fall, with previously seen vegetation now buried. Beyond this was an upland meadow with large boulders bearing Livelong Saxifrage (*Saxifraga paniculata*), Pink Cinquefoil (*Potentilla nitida*), Bluish Paederota (*Paederota bonarota*), *Phyteuma sieberi* and *Hieracium piliferum* among other species. We walked as far as the stream which held Scheuchzer's Cotton-grass (*Eriophorum scheuchzeri*), before retracing our steps down the valley. We all met up at the minibuses and set off through heavy showers, back to Tamion for our final evening together.

Day 8

Wednesday 29th June

Tamion to Venice; onwards to Gatwick

We were able to have a leisurely start this morning and, after a final excellent breakfast, we packed our bags, loaded up, said farewell and thank you to Stefano, Katia and Genio, and set off south. We had a smooth journey, with a break for lunch at Ponte nelle Alpi. At Venice airport we said goodbye to Martin S who was travelling on to Switzerland, and checked in for our flights home, after a fabulous week of stunning scenery and alpine flowers, all enjoyed in good company.

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Species lists

Plants

Nomenclature contained within this list follows *Plants of the World Online (POWO)*, an internationally accepted database of vascular plant families published by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew.

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location (first or best)
PTERIDOPHYTES	FERNS & ALLIES		
Lycophytes			
Lycopodiaceae	Clubmoss Family		
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss	4	Rosengarten
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Interrupted Clubmoss	4	Rosengarten
Selaginellaceae	Lesser Clubmoss Family		
<i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>	Lesser Clubmoss	2	Val di Monzoni
Calamophytes			
Equisetaceae	Horsetail Family		
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	5	Val San Nicolo
Eusporangiate Ferns			
Ophioglossaceae	Adder's-tongue Family		
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort	2	Val di Monzoni
Leptosporangiate Ferns	True Ferns		
Aspleniaceae	Spleenwort family		
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall Rue	4	Rosengarten
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	3	Passo Pordoi
Athyriaceae	Lady-fern Family		
<i>Athyrium alpestre</i>	Alpine Lady-fern	2	Val di Monzoni
Cystopteraceae	Bladder-fern Family		
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Limestone Fern	3	Passo Pordoi
Dennstaedtiaceae	Bracken Family		
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	7	Roadsides
Dryopteridaceae	Buckler-fern Family		
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	4	Rosengarten
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly-fern	4	Rosengarten
GYMNOSPERMS	CONIFERS		
Cupressaceae	Juniper Family		
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper	2	Tamion
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i>	Dwarf Juniper	2	Val di Monzoni
Pinaceae	Pine Family		
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	2	Tamion
<i>Picea abies</i>	Spruce	2	Tamion

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location (first or best)
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Arolla Pine	4	Rosengarten
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Mountain Pine	3	Below Passo Pordoi
ANGIOSPERMS	FLOWERING PLANTS		
Eu-dicots	True Dicotyledons		
Adoxaceae	Moschatel Family		
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	2	Tamion
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red-berried Elderberry	5	Val San Nicolo
Amaranthaceae (Chenopodiaceae)	Goosefoot Family		
<i>Blitum (Chenopodium) bonus-henricus</i>	Good King Henry	2	Tamion
Apiaceae	Carrot Family		
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	2	Tamion
<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>	Hairy Chervil	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	7	Roadsides
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	6	Miralago
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain	2	Tamion
<i>Mutellina purpurea</i>	Alpine Lovage	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Neogaya simplex</i>	Unbranched Lovage	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>	Masterwort	4	Rosengarten
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet-saxifrage	2	Tamion
Asteraceae (Compositae)	Daisy Family		
<i>Achillea atrata</i>	Dark-stemmed Sneezewort	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Achillea clavennae</i>	Silvery Milfoil	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	2	Tamion
<i>Achillea oxyloba</i>	Alpine Sneezewort	4	Rosengarten
<i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>	Adenostyles	2	Tamion
<i>Antennaria carpathica</i>	Carpathian Cat's-foot	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Cat's-foot	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Arnica montana</i>	Arnica	2	Tamion
<i>Aster alpinus</i>	Alpine Aster	2	Tamion
<i>Aster bellidastrum</i>	False Aster	2	Tamion
<i>Bupthalmum salicifolium</i>	Yellow Ox-eye	2	Tamion
<i>Carduus defloratus</i> subsp. <i>carlinifolius</i>	Carlina-leaved Thistle	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Carduus personata</i>	Great Marsh Thistle	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Carlina acaulis</i>	Stemless Carlina Thistle	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Centaurea nervosa</i>	Plume Knapweed	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Cirsium acaule</i>	Stemless Thistle	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Cirsium eriophorum</i>	Woolly Thistle	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Cirsium erisithales</i>	Yellow Melancholy Thistle	2	Tamion
<i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>	Melancholy Thistle	6	Miralago
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	7	Val Venegia
<i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>	Spiniest Thistle	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawk's-beard	2	Tamion
<i>Doronicum columnae</i>	Heart-leaved Leopard's-bane	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Erigeron alpinus</i>	Alpine Fleabane	3	Below Passo Pordoi
<i>Erigeron neglectus</i>	Neglected Fleabane	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Erigeron uniflorus</i>	One-flowered Fleabane	3	Passo Pordoi

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location (first or best)
<i>Hieracium alpinum</i> agg	Alpine Hawkweed	7	Val Venegia
<i>Hieracium lanatum</i>	Woolly Hawkweed	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Homogyne alpina</i>	Alpine Colt's-foot	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Hypochaeris uniflora</i>	Giant Cat's-ear	2	Tamion
<i>Jacobaea abrotanifolia</i>	Pinnate-leaved Ragwort	6	Miralago
<i>Jacobaea alpina</i> (<i>Senecio cordatus</i>)	Alpine Ragwort	7	Val Venegia
<i>Jacobaea</i> (<i>Senecio</i>) <i>incana</i>	Grey Alpine Ragwort	6	Miralago
<i>Leontopodium nivale</i> subsp. <i>alpinum</i>	Edelweiss	3	Below Passo Pordoi
<i>Leucanthemum ircutianum</i>	An Ox-eye Daisy (Tetraploid Marguerite)	2	Tamion
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>	Fox-and-Cubs	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> agg.	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	2	Tamion
<i>Senecio cacaliaster</i>	A Wood Ragwort	7	Val Venegia
<i>Senecio squalidus</i>	Rock Ragwort	7	Val Venegia
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	2	Tamion
<i>Taraxacum</i> agg	Dandelion	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Tolpis staticifolia</i>	Tolpis	2	Tamion
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	a Goat's-beard	2	Tamion
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	2	Tamion
Berberidaceae	Barberry Family		
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry	2	Tamion
Betulaceae	Birch Family		
<i>Alnus alnobetula</i> (<i>viridis</i>)	Green Alder	2	Val di Monzoni
Boraginaceae	Forget-me-not Family		
<i>Cerinth glabra</i>	Smooth Honeywort	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's-bugloss	7	Val Venegia
<i>Eritrichium nanum</i>	King of the Alps	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Wood Forget-me-not	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	7	Val Venegia
<i>Pulmonaria australis</i>	a Lungwort	3	Passo Pordoi
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family		
<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	2	Tamion
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bitter-cress	3	Below Passo Pordoi
<i>Draba dolomitica</i>	Dolomite Whitlow-grass	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Draba dubia</i>	Austrian Whitlow-grass	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Hornungia</i> (<i>Pritzelago</i>) <i>alpina</i>	Chamois Cress	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Kernera saxatilis</i>	Kernera	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Noccaea rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Pennycress	4	Rosengarten (in seed)
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family		
<i>Campanula barbata</i>	Bearded Bellflower	2	Tamion
<i>Campanula cochleariifolia</i>	Fairy's Thimble	4	Rosengarten
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	2	Tamion
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	4	Rosengarten
<i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchzer's Bellflower	2	Tamion
<i>Campanula spicata</i>	Spiked Bellflower	7	Roadsides

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location (first or best)
<i>Phyteuma betonicifolium</i>	Betony-leaved Rampion	5	Val San Nicolò
<i>Phyteuma hemisphericum</i>	Globe-headed Rampion	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	2	Tamion
<i>Phyteuma ovatum</i>	Dark Rampion	4	Rosengarten
<i>Phyteuma sieberi</i>	a Rampion	7	Val Venegia
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family		
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Teasel		
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	2	Tamion
<i>Knautia longifolia</i>	A Scabious (entire lvs)	2	Tamion
<i>Lonicera alpigena</i>	Alpine Honeysuckle	4	Rosengarten
<i>Lonicera caerulea</i>	Blue-berried Honeysuckle	4	Rosengarten
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian	7	Val Venegia
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain Valerian	2	Tamion
<i>Valeriana saxatilis</i>	Rock Valerian	4	Rosengarten
<i>Valeriana supina</i>	Dwarf Valerian	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian	2	Tamion
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family		
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear	5	Val San Nicolò
<i>Cerastium uniflorum</i>	Glacier Mouse-ear	4	Rosengarten
<i>Cherleria sedoides</i>	Mossy Cyphel	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Dianthus superbus</i>	Superb Pink	5	Val San Nicolò
<i>Facchinia (Minuartia) rupestris</i>	Rock Sandwort	4	Rosengarten
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Alpine Gypsophila	2	Tamion
<i>Heliosperma (Silene) pusillum</i>	a Catchfly	4	Rosengarten
<i>Minuartia austriaca</i>	Austrian Sandwort	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Minuartia verna</i>	Spring Sandwort	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Moehringia ciliata</i>	Creeping Sandwort	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Moehringia muscosa</i>	Mossy Sandwort	4	Rosengarten
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Champion	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Champion	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Silene (Lychnis) flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	2	Tamion
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	2	Tamion
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Champion	2	Tamion
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	5	Val San Nicolò
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Chickweed	7	Val Venegia
Celastraceae	Spindle Family		
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass-of-Parnassus	6	Cimon della Pala
Cistaceae	Rock-rose Family		
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Rock-rose	2	Tamion
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>alpestre</i>	Alpine Rock-rose	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>italicum</i>	Italian Rock-rose	2	Tamion
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family		
<i>Rhodiola rosea</i>	Roseroot	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop	5	Val San Nicolò
<i>Sedum atratum</i> subsp. <i>carinthiacum</i>	Dark Stonecrop (pale form)	3	Passo Pordoi

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location (first or best)
Ericaceae	Heather Family		
<i>Arctous alpina</i>	Alpine Bearberry	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	2	Tamion
<i>Kalmia procumbens</i>	Trailing Azalea	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	2	Tamion
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	Nodding Wintergreen	7	Val Venegia
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Common Wintergreen	4	Rosengarten
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Wintergreen	7	Val Venegia
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	2	Tamion
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bog Whortleberry	4	Rosengarten
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	2	Val di Monzoni
Fabaceae (Leguminosae)	Pea Family		
<i>Anthyllis montana</i>	Mountain Kidney-vetch		
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> agg.	Kidney-vetch	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	Alpine Milk-vetch	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Astragalus penduliflorus</i>	Mountain Lentil	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Coronilla vaginalis</i>	Small Scorpion-vetch	2	Tamion
<i>Galega officinalis</i>	Goat's-rue	7	Roadsides
<i>Genista germanica</i>	German Greenweed	2	Tamion
<i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i> subsp. <i>exaltatum</i>	Alpine Sainfoin	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	2	Tamion
<i>Lathyrus laevigatus</i>	Yellow Pea	3	Below Passo Pordoi
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	2	Tamion
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	2	Tamion
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Mountain Sainfoin	2	Tamion
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	Yellow Milk-vetch	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Oxytropis jacquinii</i>	Mountain Milk-vetch	2	Tamion
<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	6	Miralago
<i>Trifolium badium</i>	Brown Clover	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	2	Tamion
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> subsp. <i>pratense</i>	Red Clover	2	Tamion
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	2	Tamion
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family		
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet Gentian	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i>	Short-leaved Gentian	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Gentiana orbicularis</i>	Short-leaved Gentian (limestone)	4	Rosengarten
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius's Gentian	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Gentiana lutea</i>	Yellow Gentian	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Gentiana nivalis</i>	Snow Gentian	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Gentiana punctata</i>	Spotted Gentian	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Gentiana terglouensis</i>	Triglav Gentian	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Gentianella amarella</i>	Felwort	6	Miralago
<i>Gentianella germanica</i>	Chiltern or German Gentian	2	Tamion
Geraniaceae	Crane's-bill Family		

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location (first or best)
<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	Dusky Crane's-bill	4	Rosengarten
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	2	Tamion
Grossulariaceae	Gooseberry Family		
<i>Ribes petraeum</i>	Rock Redcurrant	5	Val San Nicolo
Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort Family		
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	Imperforate St. John's-wort	4	Rosengarten
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family		
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Clinopodium (Acinos) alpinum</i>	Alpine Basil Thyme	2	Tamion
<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragonmouth	2	Tamion
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	2	Tamion
<i>Prunella grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Self-heal	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	2	Tamion
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	2	Tamion
<i>Stachys alopecuros</i>	Yellow Betony	2	Tamion
<i>Thymus praecox</i> subsp. <i>polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	2	Tamion
Lentibulariaceae	Bladderwort Family		
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	4	Rosengarten
<i>Pinguicula leptoceras</i>	Southern Butterwort	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	2	Tamion
Linaceae	Flax Family		
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Purging or Fairy Flax	2	Tamion
Onagraceae	Willowherb Family		
<i>Epilobium alsinifolium</i>	Chickweed Willowherb	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Epilobium (Chamerion) angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	2	Val di Monzoni
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family		
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Euphrasia roskoviana</i>	an Eyebright	2	Tamion
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Cow-wheat	2	Tamion
<i>Orobanche gracilis</i>	Slender Broomrape	2	Tamion
<i>Pedicularis elongata</i>	a Yellow Lousewort	2	Tamion
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>	Marsh Lousewort	7	Val Venegia
<i>Pedicularis rosea</i>	Pink Lousewort	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Pedicularis rostratocapitata</i>	Beaked Lousewort	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>	Verticillate Lousewort	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Rhinanthus alectorolophus</i>	Greater Yellow Rattle	4	Rosengarten
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> agg.	Hay Rattle	2	Tamion
Oxalidaceae	Wood Sorrel Family		
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood Sorrel	2	Tamion
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family		
<i>Papaver alpinum</i> (<i>P. aurantiacum</i> , <i>P. rhaeticum</i>)	Rhaetian Poppy	4	Rosengarten

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location (first or best)
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family		
<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted Globularia	2	Tamion
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax	4	Rosengarten
<i>Paederota bonarota</i>	Bluish Paederota	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	7	Val Venegia
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	2	Tamion
<i>Veronica alpina</i>	Alpine Speedwell	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Veronica aphylla</i>	Leafless-stemmed Speedwell	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	7	Val Venegia
<i>Veronica bellidioides</i>	Violet Speedwell	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	2	Tamion
<i>Veronica fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Veronica persica</i>	Field Speedwell	2	Tamion
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia s.l.</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	2	Tamion
Plumbaginaceae	Thrift Family		
<i>Armeria alpina</i>	Mountain Thrift	3	Passo Pordoi
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family		
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i>	Shrubby Milkwort	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Polygala comosa</i>	A Milkwort	2	Tamion
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	2	Val di Monzoni
Polygonaceae	Knotweed Family		
<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	Mountain Sorrel	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Persicaria vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort	2	Tamion
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	Monk's Rhubarb	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Rumex arifolius</i>	Mountain Dock	2	Tamion
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel / Shield Dock	5	Val San Nicolo
Primulaceae	Primrose Family		
<i>Primula auricula</i>	Bear's-ear Primrose	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	2	Tamion
<i>Primula halleri</i>	Long-flowered Primrose	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Primula minima</i>	Least Primrose	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	2	Tamion
<i>Soldanella minima</i>	Least Snowbell	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Soldanella pusilla</i>	Dwarf Snowbell	3	Passo Pordoi
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family		
<i>Aconitum vulparia</i>	Wolf's-bane	6	Miralago
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> subsp. <i>tauricum</i>	Common Monk's-hood	4	Rosengarten (leaves)
<i>Anemone baldensis</i>	Monte Baldo Anemone	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark Columbine	2	Tamion
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	7	Val Venegia
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica	2	Tamion (leaves)
<i>Pulsatilla (Anemone) alpina</i> subsp. <i>apiifolia</i>	Yellow Pasqueflower	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	2	Tamion

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location (first or best)
<i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	2	Tamion
<i>Ranunculus montanus</i>	Mountain Buttercup	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Ranunculus platanifolius</i>	-	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Ranunculus seguieri</i>	Seguier's Buttercup	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue	6	Miralago
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	2	Tamion
Rosaceae	Rose Family		
<i>Alchemilla</i> spp	Lady's-mantles	2	Tamion
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's-beard Spirea	6	Roadsides
<i>Chamaemespilus alpina</i>	False Medlar	4	Rosengarten
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	7	Val Venegia
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	2	Tamion
<i>Geum montanum</i>	Mountain Avens	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	3	Below Passo Pordoi
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinquefoil	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine Cinquefoil	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	2	Tamion
<i>Potentilla nitida</i>	Pink Cinquefoil	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	2	Tamion
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	2	Tamion
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Rock Bramble	2	Tamion
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> agg.	Salad Burnet	2	Tamion
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	2	Tamion
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family		
<i>Galium anisophyllum</i>	a Bedstraw	4	Rosengarten
<i>Galium baldense</i>	Monte Baldo Bedstraw (cream)	6	Cimon della Pala
<i>Gallium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Galium verum</i>	Ladies Bedstraw	2	Tamion
Salicaceae	Willow Family		
<i>Salix alpina</i>	Alpine Willow	7	Val Venegia
<i>Salix breviserrata</i>	Finely-toothed Willow	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix glabra</i>	Smooth Willow	2	Tamion
<i>Salix hegetschweileri</i>	Alpine Willow	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Willow	2	Tamion
<i>Salix reticulata</i>	Net-leaved Willow	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix serpyllifolia</i>	a Willow	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix waldsteiniana</i>	an Alpine Willow	3	Passo Pordoi
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family		
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard Toadflax	2	Tamion
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family		
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Mountain Saxifrage	7	Val Venegia
<i>Saxifraga androsacea</i>	Scree Saxifrage	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	4	Rosengarten
<i>Saxifraga moschata</i>	Musky Saxifrage	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Live-long Saxifrage	6	Cimon della Pala

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location (first or best)
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Saxifrage	4	Rosengarten
<i>Saxifraga squarrosa</i>	-	4	Rosengarten
Scrophulariaceae			
Figwort Family			
<i>Scrophularia canina</i> subsp. <i>hoppii</i>	Alpine Figwort	4	Rosengarten
<i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>	White Mullein	5	Roadsides
Thymelaeaceae			
Daphne Family			
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereon	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Daphne striata</i>	a Daphne	3	Passo Pordo
Urticaceae			
Nettle Family			
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	2	Val di Monzoni
Violaceae			
Violet Family			
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh Violet	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Viola tricolor</i> subsp. <i>subalpina</i>	Alpine Heartsease	5	Val San Nicolo
Monocots			
Monocotyledons			
Asparagaceae			
Asparagus Family			
<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's-seal	4	Rosengarten
Colchicaceae			
Autumn Crocus Family			
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Autumn Crocus	2	Tamion
Cyperaceae			
Sedge Family			
<i>Carex dioica</i>	Dioecious Sedge	7	Val Venegia
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	7	Val Venegia
<i>Carex flava</i>	Large Yellow Sedge	7	Val Venegia
<i>Carex viridula</i> ssp. <i>brachyrhyncha</i> (C. <i>lepidocarpa</i>)	Long-bracted Yellow Sedge	7	Val Venegia
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cotton-grass	7	Val Venegia
<i>Eriophorum scheuchzeri</i>	a Cotton-grass	7	Val Venegia
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	Black Bog-rush	6	Cimon della Pala
Juncaceae			
Rush Family			
<i>Juncus alpinus</i>	Alpine Rush	7	Val Venegia
<i>Juncus triglumis</i>	Three-flowered Rush	4	Rosengarten
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Good Friday Grass	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Luzula nivea</i>	Snowy Wood-rush	2	Val di Monzoni
Liliaceae			
Lily Family			
<i>Lillium bulbiferum</i> subsp. <i>bulbiferum</i>	Orange Lily	2	Tamion
<i>Lillium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	3	Passo Pordo
Melanthiaceae			
Herb-Paris Family			
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb-Paris	4	Rosengarten
<i>Veratrum lobelianum</i>	Green False-helleborine	2	Tamion
Orchidaceae			
Orchid Family			
<i>Dactylorhiza (Coeloglossum) viridis</i>	Frog Orchid	2	Val di Monzoni

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location (first or best)
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Coralroot Orchid	3	Passo Sella
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's Slipper Orchid	3	Near Tamion
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid	2	Tamion
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	7	Val Venegia
<i>Dactylorhiza x sooi</i> (<i>D. alpestris</i> x <i>fuchsii</i>)	a Hybrid Orchid	7	Val Venegia
<i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>	Dark Red Helleborine	2	Tamion
<i>Gymnadenia austriaca</i>	Austrian Vanilla Orchid	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> agg.	Fragrant Orchid	2	Tamion
<i>Gymnadenia odoratissima</i>	Short-spurred Fragrant Orchid	2	Tamion
<i>Gymnadenia rhellicani</i>	Dark Vanilla Orchid	5	Val San Nicolo
<i>Gymnadenia miniata</i>	Red Vanilla Orchid	3	Below Passo Pordoi
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	2	Tamion
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid	2	Tamion
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	2	Tamion
<i>Pseudorchis</i> (<i>Gymnadenia</i>) <i>albida</i>	Small White Orchid	2	Val di Monzoni
<i>Traunsteinera globosa</i>	Round-headed Orchid	2	Tamion
Poaceae	Grass Family		
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	2	Tamion
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	7	Val Venegia
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass	7	Val Venegia
<i>Festuca glauca</i>	Blue Fescue	6	Miralago
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	7	Val Venegia
<i>Patzkea</i> (<i>Festuca</i>) <i>paniculata</i>	-	6	Miralago
<i>Phleum alpinum</i>	Alpine Timothy	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Poa bulbosa</i> var. <i>vivipara</i>	Bulbous Meadow-grass	3	Passo Pordoi
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	7	Val Venegia
<i>Sesleria albicans</i>	A Blue Moor-grass	7	Val Venegia
<i>Sesleria sphaerocephala</i>	-	6	Cimon della Pala
Tofieldiaceae	False Asphodel Family		
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	2	Tamion

Birds (H = Heard only)

Common name	Scientific name	June						
		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>					H		
Rock Dove/Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>						✓	
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓						✓
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	✓						
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	✓						
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>			H	✓			
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>				H			
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>						✓	
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>		✓				✓	
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		✓	H				
Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>						✓	✓
Spotted Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>		H	H	H	H	H	✓
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>			✓	✓		✓	
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Common name	Scientific name	June						
		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		H				✓	
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		✓	H	H	H	H	✓
Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montanus</i>				✓			H
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>							✓
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>			H		H		
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	✓		✓	✓			
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>		H					
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		H	H	H			H
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		H		✓			
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>		H		H			
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		H	H	H	H		
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	✓						
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus alpestris</i>							✓
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		✓					✓
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>				✓	H		
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>						✓	
Western Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>						✓	
Italian Sparrow	<i>Passer italiae</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
White-winged Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>			✓				
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	✓						✓
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>						✓	
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>					✓		
Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	H	✓	✓		✓
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>							H
European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	✓				H		
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>				✓	✓		
Eurasian Siskin	<i>Spinus spinus</i>					?		

Invertebrates

Common name	Scientific name	June						
		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
BUTTERFLIES:								
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>							✓
Dark-veined (Mountain G-v.) White	<i>Pieris bryoniae</i>		✓	✓	✓			
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>		✓					
Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>		✓			✓		
Scarce Copper	<i>Lycaena virgaureae</i>					✓		
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>			✓	✓	✓		
Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>						✓	
Mazarine Blue	<i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Amanda's Blue	<i>Polymmatius amandus</i>		✓					
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>		✓					

Common name	Scientific name	June						
		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>					✓		
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	
Comma Butterfly	<i>Polygonum c-album</i>					✓		
Dark Green Fritillary	<i>Speyeria aglaja</i>					✓		
Shepherd's Fritillary	<i>Boloria pales</i>							✓
Titania's Fritillary	<i>Clossiana titania</i>		✓			✓		
Weaver's Fritillary	<i>Boloria dia</i>						?	
Heath Fritillary	<i>Melictha athalia</i>		✓					
Marsh Fritillary	<i>Euphydryas aurinia</i>				✓			✓
Blind Ringlet	<i>Erebia pharte</i>						✓	
Scotch Argus	<i>Erebia aethiops</i>						✓	
Woodland Ringlet	<i>Erebia medusa</i>				✓			
Dewy Ringlet	<i>Erebia pandrose</i>			✓				
Ringlet sp.			✓					
Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>		✓			✓		
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>		✓			✓		
Alpine Heath	<i>Coenonympha gardetta</i>			✓	✓		✓	
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>		✓					
Alpine Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus andromedae</i>					LO	✓	
MOTHS:								
Ghost Moth	<i>Hepialus humuli</i>					✓		
Six-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i>		✓			✓		
Chimney Sweeper	<i>Odezia atrata</i>		✓			✓		✓
Humming-bird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>		✓					
Silver Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>		✓					
OTHER INVERTEBRATES:								
Common Wart-biter (Bush-cricket)	<i>Decticus verrucivorus</i>							
Hairy Shield Bug	<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i>							
Caddis Fly larva	order Tricoptera							
Wood Ant	<i>Formica rufa</i>							
Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>							
Red-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus lapidarius</i>							
Garden Chafer	<i>Phyllopertha horticola</i>							
a Chafer	<i>Hoplia caerulea</i>							
a Chafer	<i>Hoplia argentea</i>							
Scarlet Lily Beetle	<i>Lilioceris lili</i>							
7-Spot Ladybird	<i>Coccinella 7-punctata</i>							
A Longhorn Beetle	<i>Monochamus sartor</i>							
A Longhorn Beetle	<i>Pachyta quadrimaculata</i>							
Leaf Beetle	<i>Clytra 4-punctata</i>							
Leaf Beetle	<i>Chrysolina</i> sp.							
Pine Weevil	<i>Hylobius abietis</i>							
A Weevil	<i>Liparus glabrirostris</i>							
Roman Snail	<i>Helix pomatia</i>							
LO = Leader Only								

Other groups

Common name	Scientific name	June						
		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
MAMMALS:								
Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>					H		
Alpine Chamois	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i>				✓			
Brown (European) Hare	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>					✓		
Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>			✓			H	✓
Common Shrew	<i>Sorex araneus</i>		D					
REPTILES & AMPHIBIANS:								
Common Toad	<i>Bufo bufo</i>				D		T	
Common Lizard	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>		✓					
D = Dead, T = Tadpoles								
H = Heard								