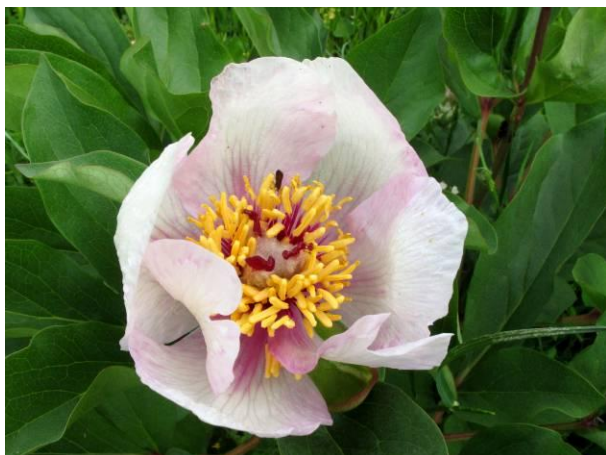


# Wild Flowers of Sicily

Naturetrek Tour Report

25 April - 5 May 2010

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Peony (*Paeonia mascula*)



Sweet Pea (*Lathyrus odoratus*)



*Linum punctatum*



Mount Etna with Etna Birch (*Betula aetnensis*)

Report compiled by Jessica Turner

Images by kind courtesy of David Watson



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## Day 1

Wednesday 28th April

Fine and warm

The group members met Jessica at Gatwick Airport for our flight to Catania. Having collected our luggage, we loaded the bus, and soon joined the north-bound A18. We stopped for lunch at the motorway services, where we enjoyed our paninis and drinks in the shade of Aleppo Pines (*Pinus halpensis*). At Giarre, we turned off towards Zafferana Etnea, and our hotel, the Albergo Airone. This was our base for the next three nights. Having had time to settle in, we set out to explore the immediate vicinity of the hotel: the walls and verges opposite and an area of woodland further up the road.

The walls held a variety of stonecrops including *Sedum cepaea* and Starry Stonecrop (*Sedum stellatum*), Summer Savory (*Satureja hortensis*) and the beautiful blue bellflower *Campanula dichotoma*. As we walked up the road, we recorded Honeywort (*Cerinthe major*), a Leopard's-bane (*Doronicum orientale*), and the pink and purple vetch *Lathyrus chymenum*. The woodland was mainly coppiced Sweet Chestnut (*Castanea sativa*), with some of the boles being extremely wide, attesting to their age. Here we found Tassel Hyacinth (*Muscari comosum*), Birthwort (*Aristolochia rotunda*), Bloody Cranesbill (*Geranium sanguineum*), and an emerging spike of Violet Bird's-nest Orchid (*Limodorum arbortivum*). Further up in the wood were many spikes of Roman Orchid (*Dactylorhiza romana*), but these were mainly over, and the unusual yellow and black pea *Vicia melanops*. Back on the road, we found two different Broomrapes: Common Broomrape (*Orobanche minor*) and Bean Broomrape (*Orobanche crenata*). It was then time to return to the hotel.

## Day 2

Thursday 29th April

Fine at first, thunderstorms developing

Today we set out to explore some of the lava flows on the eastern side of Mount Etna. We took the road to Milo, and stopped by a little chapel above the village. Etna Broom (*Genista aetnensis*), Narrow-leaved Lupin (*Lupinus angustifolium*), a vetch which is probably a very pale form of Fodder Vetch (*Vicia villosa*), and endemic Treacle Mustard (*Erysimum bonannianum*) and a spike of a Toothed Orchid (*Orchis commutatum*) were all found. A purple Carpenter Bee was feeding on the vetch. On the lava we found Woad (*Isatis tinctoria* subsp. *canescens*), which was widespread on verges as well, Etna Sorrel (*Rumex scutatus* forma *aetnensis*), and a Knawel (*Schleranthus aetnensis*).

The trees were Etna Birch (*Betula aetnensis*), with some Downy Oak (*Quercus pubescens*) and Holm Oak (*Quercus ilex*). We stopped at the Rif. Citelli, but unfortunately it was closed for refurbishment. However, here we recorded the spiny Etna Milk-vetch (*Astragalus siculus*), Etna Tansy (*Tanacetum siculum*), an endemic form of Rock Ragwort (*Senecio squalidus* var. *glaber*), and had a close look at the Etna Birch (*Betula aetnensis*).

Our next stop was the Piano Provezana (1785m) where we saw the 2002/3 lava flow. Searching adjacent woodland and scrub, we found Juniper (*Juniperus communis* subsp. *hemisphaerica*), Etna Barberry (*Berberis aetnensis*), the Cinquefoil *Potentilla calabra*, and quantities of Etna Pansy (*Viola aethnensis*) in shades from deep purple, through blue to cream. We then started to descend towards Linguaglossa, stopping at a picnic site in some woodland for lunch. This came rapidly to an end as a bolt of lightning struck nearby, and the heavens opened! The rain did not last long, and we stopped above Linguaglossa, where we found a variety of orchids including Elder-flowered Orchid (*Dactylorhiza sambucina*), Provence Orchid (*Orchis provincialis*), Pink Butterfly Orchid (*Orchis papilionacea* var. *grandiflora*), and Green-winged Orchids (*Orchis morio*). Other plants seen included Sand Catchfly (*Silene conica*), Fedia (*Fedia cornucopiae*) and Cornflower (*Centaurea cyanus*).

After a break for refreshments in Linguaglossa, we drove down to the Fiumefreddo Nature Reserve, near the coast. Fiumefreddo means 'cold river', and the river carries the snow-melt from Etna. The low water temperature allows a number of different species to thrive which are rare elsewhere in Sicily. We parked by a wall which bore many plants of Phagnalon (*Phagnalon rupestre*) and Annual Bellflower (*Campanula erinus*), and followed the narrow path down to the reserve. We were immediately struck by the lushness of the vegetation. Giant Reed (*Arundo donax*), White Willow (*Salix alba*) and White Poplar (*Populus alba*) towered above us, but so did 2.5m tall Thistles (*Cirsium creticum*), while Yellow Flag (*Iris pseudacorus*) and Stinging Nettles (*Urtica dioica*) easily topped 1.5m! One of the specialities of the reserve is Papyrus (*Cyperus papyrus siculus*). Turtle Doves, a Hoopoe and a Nightingale were singing, and Jill and Margaret were delighted to see two of the latter, flying off.

Our final stop was on the coast, near Cottone, where the Fiumefreddo River enters the sea. Here we found Crown Daisy (*Glebionis coronarium*), Purple Viper's-bugloss (*Echium plantagineum*), Reversed Clover (*Trifolium resupinatum*), Three-horned Stock (*Matthiola tricuspidata*), and Sea Kale (*Cakile maritima*). We then returned to the hotel after a very long, full but enjoyable day.

## Day 3

Friday 30 April

Fine, warm and sunny with some cloud

Today we took the cable car and 4x4 on an excursion up to just below the summit craters of this magnificent volcano. The peak was absolutely clear, so we stopped for a photo opportunity en route, before parking at the Rifugio Sapienza, for the Funivia dell'Etna. The cable car took us about two thirds of the way up to the 2002/3 crater, and on the way we noted Etna Milk-vetch (*Astragalus sicula*), Etna Pansy (*Viola aethnensis*) and a Wheatear. From the Piccolo Rifugio, at the top of the cable car, we transferred to the 4x4 buses to complete the ascent to about 1000m below the summit (3350m). A major eruption in 2002/3 opened a deep crevice in the strata, through which magma and gas escaped; and from which steam and sulphurous gases still do. We walked down to the crater margin, and then round it, noting the heat of the lava under our feet. A Painted Lady butterfly was the only wildlife noted here. Having returned to the buses, some of the group returned to the Rifugio for refreshments, while others chose to explore further, before we all took the Funivia back to the base car park. We agreed that it was magnificent, and also noted how the cloud had built around the summit during the morning.

We then drove a little way back down towards Zafferana, stopping for our picnic in a lay-by under a stand of Etna Broom (*Genista aetnensis*). Immediately a fox appeared, keen to share our lunch. This animal (presumably the same one) had been noted in 2006 and 2007, and is obviously something of a local celebrity; as all the passing tourist buses slowed down to observe him. One bus even stopped as the driver put out an offering of ham; unfortunately at that point, the fox had retreated, and those spectators were disappointed.

After lunch we descended to some older lava flows, and stopped to explore the flora, noting Greater Broomrape (*Orobancha rapum-genistae*) growing on the Etna Broom (*Genista aetnensis*). Moving on, we turned up the road towards Monte Zoccalaro, through cultivated terraces and then into woodland. Here we found an endemic form of Snow-in-Summer (*Cerastium tomentosum* subsp. *aetneum*), Pink Rockcress (*Arabis rosea*), and a good number of spikes of Elder-flowered Orchid (*Dactylorhiza sambucina*) in a variety of shades from magenta to lemon.

Our final stop of the day was the Piano dell' Acqua. Here we recorded the Ploughshare Tongue Orchid (*Serapias vomeracea* subsp. *orientalis*), and many spikes of Violet Bird's-nest Orchid (*Limodorum abortivum*). In the short grass, in the open we also noted *Anchusa cretica*, the Catchfly *Silene colorata*, and the diminutive *Paronychia argentea*. It was then time to return to the hotel.

## Day 4

Saturday 1st May

Fine and sunny

Today we moved on to our second destination, in the Madonie Mountains, further west, on the north coast of the island. The Madonies are made of dolomitic limestone, and so provide a very different habitat and flora to that of Mount Etna. As we were packing the vehicle, we were delighted to hear Bee-eaters overhead. We set off south, towards Catania, before turning west on the A19. Along this route we saw a large number of Spotless Starlings, perched on the barriers on the edge of the autostrada, together with some beautiful stretches of Blue Stonecrop (*Sedum caeruleum*), a reddish plant with pale blue flowers, endemic to Sicily.

We stopped for refreshments at the Services at Enna, but found what had previously been a flower-rich area of waste ground had been cleared to virtually bare soil. However, we did find both colour forms of Scarlet Pimpernel (*Anagallis arvensis*) and had a good sighting of a Long-tailed Blue butterfly. We turned off the autostrada at Tre Monzelli, towards Castellana Sicula, stopping after a few kilometres to look at the verges and field margins. Here we found the original Sweet Pea (*Lathyrus odoratus*), Italian Gladiolus (*Gladiolus italicus*), Yellow Asphodel (*Asphodeline lutea*), Rosy Garlic (*Allium rosea*) and a spike of *Allium nigrum* not quite in flower. We had been seeing fields pink with Italian Sainfoin (*Hedysarum coronarium*), and were able to see it close to, as well. Swallowtail and Clouded Yellow butterflies which were on the wing.

We stopped for lunch just above Petralia, by a road bridge with Crag Martins diving in and out underneath, presumably nesting, and with Rock Buntings overhead. The area was rich in orchids, with Naked Man Orchid (*Orchis italica*), *Orchis longicornu*, Provence Orchid (*Orchis provincialis*), Dark Ophrys (*Ophrys incubacea*), Bertoloni's Bee Orchid (*Ophrys bertolonii*) and the leaves of Lizard Orchid (*Himantoglossum hircinum*) among those found. We also recorded *Bellevalia dubia*, with its blue-brown flowers, and an endemic Genista, *Genista cupanii*, and had excellent views of a Subalpine Warbler. We then made our way on to the Hotel Piano Torre Park, our base for the next four nights. After dinner, a Great Peacock Moth was found in the hotel grounds.

## Day 5

Sunday 2nd May

Hot and sunny

Today we visited the Vallone Madonna degli Angeli, below Monte San Salvatore. Our main objective was to visit the last remaining site for the very rare Nebrod Pine (*Abies nebrodensis*). About forty or so mature trees remain, although there are a number of seedlings (all carefully tagged and recorded). We parked in an area of Corsican Pine (*Pinus nigra* subsp *laricio*), opposite a large pair of gates (but no fence), marking the start of the path. A small hillock to the right of the path immediately drew our attention, with lemon and purple *Iris pseudopumila*, and a variety of new orchid species. We found Yellow Bee Orchid (*Ophrys lutea*) and the similar *Ophrys sicula*, Sombre Bee Orchid (*Ophrys fusca*), *Ophrys flammeola*, *Ophrys archimedeae*, and *Ophrys lucifera*. The differences between these orchids are slight, as they are still evolving, and are not recognised as separate species by all botanists. We also found Branchfort's Orchid (*Orchis branchfortii*), Toothed Orchid (*Orchis tridentata*), Man Orchid (*Orchis anthropophora*) and Dense-flowered Orchid (*Orchis intacta*). Further up the path we found *Orchis grandiflora*, a form of Sawfly Orchid (*Ophrys tenthredinifera*), while we were serenaded by Tree Pipits.

As we came to the end of the wooded area, the track began to rise, becoming stonier, and with scree and cliffs to the sides. In this apparently very dry habitat, we found Candytuft (*Iberis pruitii*), Sad Stock (*Matthiola fruticulosa* var *sicula*), an endemic Alison (*Alyssum nebrodensis*) and the stunning blue flax, *Linum ponticum*. We also noted Juneberry (*Amelanchier ovalis*) in full flower. Further up was a spike of *Ophrys exaltata*, and an endemic Hound's-tongue, *Cynoglossum nebrodense*. Where the path divided we took the right hand 'Sentieri Abies', and soon found a specimen tree and several seedlings, although surrounding vegetation made photography quite challenging. We then identified several others, scattered across the hillsides at higher altitudes. Coming down, we had good views of Rock Bunting, while Red-billed Choughs circled over the cliffs above.

After a late lunch, we drove back up the road to some rocky meadows. Here we found many of the same species found earlier in the day, but also some intriguing hybrids, namely Pink Butterfly Orchid x Toothed Orchid (*Orchis papilionacea* x *O. tridentata*) and Bertoloni's Bee Orchid x Sawfly Orchid (*Ophrys bertolonii* x *O. grandiflora*). We also found a Grass Eggar Moth caterpillar, and some communal caterpillars, probably of the Brown-tail Moth.

We then drove back towards the hotel, stopping en route to admire and enjoy a fine display of white Peonies (*Paeonia mascula*) and also a bank of Spring Sowbread (*Cyclamen repandum*). Our final stop was to look for the rare and local *Ophrys lacaitae*, on a road verge site close to the hotel. Several spikes were found, but we were rather concerned at the cattle grazing close by!

## Day 6

Monday 3rd May

Hot and sunny

This morning a Golden Oriole was calling behind the hotel, and the Great Peacock Moth was found resting on the outside wall of one of the rooms, providing good photo opportunities.

Today we drove down from the mountains, to the coast at Cefalu. Here the group had some free time to explore the town and the Duomo, while Jessica shopped for the picnic. Having met up again, we drove east along the coast, finding a pleasant spot where a short track led down to the sea.

We set up the picnic on the beach; nearby plants included Tree Spurge (*Euphorbia dendroides*), Rock Samphire (*Crithmum maritimum*) and Giant Reed (*Arundo donax*), and a Sardinian Warbler was seen and heard. We then made our way back up the road towards the mountains, and made a stop where we could examine the natural cliff flora. Species here included three species of Cistus: Narrow-leaved (*Cistus monspeliensis*) with its small white flowers, Sage-leaved (*Cistus salvifolius*) with its large white flowers, and the pink *Cistus creticus*. We also found Hairy Thorny Broom (*Calycotome villosa*), French Lavender (*Lavendula stoechas*), Strawberry Tree (*Arbutus unedo*), Mastic Tree (*Pistacia lentiscus*), Cork Oak (*Quercus suber*), Tree Heather (*Erica arborea*), Snapdragon (*Antirrhinum majus*), Orange Dragon's Teeth (*Tetragonolobus biflorus*), and Narrow-leaved Clover (*Trifolium angustifolium*).

We made another stop on the outskirts of Isnello, by a bridge over a gorge. By the road was a spike of a Star of Bethlehem (*Ornithogalum narbonense*) and Branched Broomrape (*Orobanche racemosa*), while the cliffs and slopes above held *Scabiosa cretica* with its beautiful seed-heads, Golden Drops (*Onosma cansecens*), the endemic *Genista ephedroides*, Dodder (*Cuscuta epithimum*), the small thistle-like Annual Ptilostemon (*Ptilostemon stellatus*) and Yellow Bartsia (*Parentucellia viscosa*). We then returned to the hotel.

## Day 7

Tuesday 4th May

Fine but windy

Today the first trip was down to Collesano to shop for lunch and to look round the village. En route we noted Blue Hound's-tongue (*Cynoglossum creticum*), and Slender Broomrape (*Orobanche gracilis*). Next to the car park in Collesano, on the walls of a school yard we saw Fat Stonecrop (*Sedum dasphyllum*), White Snapdragon (*Antirrhinum siculus*) and White Henbane (*Hyoscyamus albus*), and we wondered if the teachers and children realised the toxicity of the last of these. We returned to the hotel for a short comfort stop, noting Pink Hawksbeard (*Crepis rubra*) that had hybridised with Smooth Hawksbeard (*Crepis capillaris*), producing a hybrid swarm of different flower sizes and colours.

Our main destination for the day was the Piano Battaglia, an area of boulder-strewn hillsides and short grassland, with a stream leading to a sink-hole. The meadow was white with Daisies (*Bellis perennis* var *strobliana*), but we soon also found a Yellow Star of Bethlehem (*Gagea arvensis*) and Bird-in-a-Bush (*Corydalis solida*). We took the track up the hillside, with *Cachrys ferulaceum* coming into flower, while on the path was the tiny *Evax pygmaea*. We had good views of a Cirl Bunting, while a Jersey Tiger Moth was recorded. After a rather windswept picnic, we explored the areas towards and round the sink-hole. In some of the bare areas we found several specimens of the pretty purple *Romulea bulbocodium*, and a couple of spikes of *Ophrys exaltata*, growing at an usually high altitude. Around the sink-hole was Alpine Squill (*Scilla bifolia*) and Meadow Saxifrage (*Saxifraga granulata*), while the stream bank held a sward of *Narcissus tazetta*, sadly nearly all over. One of the plants had double 'flore pleno' flowers. On the slopes were large numbers of Mountain Star of Bethlehem (*Ornithogalum montanum*).

Having returned to the vehicle, we made our way down to an area just below the Piano Zucchi, where we found a number of Peonies (*Paeonia mascula*), mainly white, but one plant with pink flowers. We then moved on to piece of woodland below the Piano Torre Hotel, which was mainly Cork Oak (*Quercus suber*). Here we found Butcher's Broom (*Ruscus aesculentus*), Ramsons (*Allium ursinum*), and a very pale form of Ivy-leaved Toadflax (*Cymbalaria muralis*). The White Helleborine (*Cephalanthera damasonium*) was not yet flowering here, but we were able to see a spike of it outside the hotel. We then returned for our final evening, and to pack for our departure.

## Day 8

Wednesday 5th May

Cloudy but bright, becoming sunny and warm

We had an early start today, to return to Catania Airport. A Golden Oriole was again calling in the trees behind the hotel first thing. Having had breakfast and packed the bus, we bid farewell to the Piano Torre and to Jonathan, who was heading north-west, and set off via Collensano to rejoin the autostrada south then east towards Catania.

We arrived at the airport in good time, where we said goodbye to David and Margaret, who were staying on for a few days, and the rest of us checked in for our flight back to the UK, our minds full of images of Sicily, and especially of Etna.

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## Species Lists

### Plants

NB. \*\* denotes a species is endemic to Sicily, \* denotes it is endemic to Italy

| Scientific name                                | Common name           | Location                       |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>                           |                       |                                |
| <b>FERNS &amp; ALLIES</b>                      |                       |                                |
| <b>Adiantaceae</b>                             |                       |                                |
| <b>Maidenhair Fern Family</b>                  |                       |                                |
| <i>Anogramma leptophylla</i>                   | Jersey Fern           | Walls opposite Albergo Airone  |
| <b>Aspleniaceae</b>                            |                       |                                |
| <b>Spleenwort Family</b>                       |                       |                                |
| <i>Asplenium onopteris</i>                     | Irish Spleenwort      | Above Albergo Airone           |
| <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>                   | Maidenhair Spleenwort | Above Albergo Airone           |
| <i>Ceterach officinarum</i>                    | Rustyback             | Common                         |
| <b>Dennstaedtiaceae</b>                        |                       |                                |
| <b>Bracken family</b>                          |                       |                                |
| <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>                     | Bracken               | Common                         |
| <b>Polypodiaceae</b>                           |                       |                                |
| <b>Polypodium Family</b>                       |                       |                                |
| <i>Polypodium cambricum</i>                    | Southern Polypody     | Common on Etna                 |
| <b>Woodsiaceae</b>                             |                       |                                |
| <b>Lady-fern Family</b>                        |                       |                                |
| <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>                   | Lady Fern             | Above Albergo Airone           |
| <b>PINOPSIDA (GYMNOSPERMS)</b>                 |                       |                                |
| <b>CONIFERS</b>                                |                       |                                |
| <b>Cupressaceae</b>                            |                       |                                |
| <b>Juniper Family</b>                          |                       |                                |
| <i>Juniperus communis subsp. hemisphericum</i> | Juniper               | Piano Provenzana               |
| <i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i>                     | Prickly Juniper       | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli   |
| <b>Pinaceae</b>                                |                       |                                |
| <b>Pine Family</b>                             |                       |                                |
| <i>Abies nebrodensis**</i>                     | Nebro Pine            | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli   |
| <i>Pinus halpensis</i>                         | Aleppo Pine           | Motorway Services near Catania |
| <i>Pinus nigra subsp. laricio</i>              | Corsican Pine         | Above Milo                     |
| <b>MAGNOLIOPSIDA (ANGIOSPERMS)</b>             |                       |                                |
| <b>FLOWERING PLANTS</b>                        |                       |                                |
| <b>Magnoliidae (Dicotyledons)</b>              |                       |                                |
| <b>Aceraceae</b>                               |                       |                                |
| <b>Maple Family</b>                            |                       |                                |
| <i>Acer campestre</i>                          | Field Maple           | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli   |
| <i>Acer monspessulanum</i>                     | Montpelier Maple      | Piano Torre                    |
| <i>Acer obtusatum</i>                          | A Maple               | Above Albergo Airone           |
| <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>                     | Sycamore              | Below Rif G Sapienza           |
| <b>Apiaceae</b>                                |                       |                                |
| <b>Carrot Family</b>                           |                       |                                |
| <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>                   | Cow Parsley           | Above Albergo Airone           |
| <i>Apium nodiflorum</i>                        | Fool's-water-cress    | Fiumefreddo                    |
| <i>Cachrys ferulacea</i>                       | -                     | Piano Battaglia                |
| <i>Crithmum maritimum</i>                      | Rock Samphire         | East of Cefalu                 |
| <i>Eryngium campestre</i>                      | Field Eryngo          | Above Petralia (leaves only)   |
| <i>Ferula communis subsp. communis</i>         | Giant Fennel          | Common                         |
| <i>Laserpitium garganicum</i>                  | A Sermountain         | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli   |
| <i>Oenanthe globulosa</i>                      | Water Dropwort        | Below Piano Zucchi             |



| <b>Scientific name</b>                           | <b>Common name</b>       | <b>Location</b>              |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Orlaya kochii</i>                             | An Orlaya                | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli |
| <i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>                    | Shepherd's Needles       | Above Petralia               |
| <i>Smyrniium perfoliatum</i>                     | Perfoliate Alexanders    | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Thapsia garganica</i>                         | Thapsia                  | Above Albergo Airone         |
|  |                          |                              |
| <b>Apocynaceae</b>                               | <b>Periwinkle Family</b> |                              |
| <i>Nerium oleander</i>                           | Oleander                 | Near Airport                 |
| <i>Vinca major</i>                               | Greater Periwinkle       | Above Albergo Airone         |
|  |                          |                              |
| <b>Aquifoliaceae</b>                             | <b>Holly Family</b>      |                              |
| <i>Ilex aquifolia</i>                            | Holly                    | Above Albergo Airone         |
|  |                          |                              |
| <b>Araliaceae</b>                                | <b>Ivy Family</b>        |                              |
| <i>Hedera helix</i>                              | Ivy                      | Above Albergo Airone         |
|  |                          |                              |
| <b>Aristolochiaceae</b>                          | <b>Birthwort Family</b>  |                              |
| <i>Aristolochia rotunda</i>                      | Birthwort                | Above Albergo Airone         |
|  |                          |                              |
| <b>Asteraceae</b>                                | <b>Daisy Family</b>      |                              |
| <i>Anthemis aetnensis</i> **                     | Etna Daisy               | Piano Provenzana             |
| <i>Anthemis cupaniana</i> **                     | -                        | Petralia                     |
| <i>Artemisia arborescens</i>                     | A Wormwood               | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Bellis perennis</i> var. <i>strobliana</i> ** | Daisy                    | Piano Battaglia              |
| <i>Bellis sylvestris</i>                         | Southern Daisy           | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Calendula arvensis</i>                        | Field Marigold           | Above Milo                   |
| <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>                     | Plymouth Thistle         | Below Piano Zucchi           |
| <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>                     | -                        | Below Piano Zucchi           |
| <i>Carlina nebrodensis</i> **                    | Nebro Carlina Thistle    | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli |
| <i>Centaurea cf busambarensis</i> **             | A Knapweed with grey lvs | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>                      | Red Star Thistle         | Piano Torre                  |
| <i>Centaurea cyanus</i>                          | Cornflower               | Above Linguaglossa           |
| <i>Centaurea napifolia</i>                       | A Knapweed               | Above Cefalu                 |
| <i>Cirsium creticum</i>                          | -                        | Fiumefreddo                  |
| <i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>                     | Spiniest Thistle         | Piano Torre                  |
| <i>Crepis capillaris</i>                         | Smooth Hawk's-beard      | Piano Torre                  |
| <i>Crepis rubra</i>                              | Pink Hawk's-beard        | Piano Torre                  |
| <i>Crepis capillaris x rubra</i>                 | A Hybrid Hawk's-beard    | Piano Torre                  |
| <i>Crupina crupinastrum</i>                      | Crupina                  | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Dittrichia viscosa</i>                        | Stink Aster              | Petralia                     |
| <i>Doronicum orientale</i>                       | A Leopard's Bane         | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Evax pygmaea</i>                              | Evax                     | Piano Battaglia              |
| <i>Galactites tomentosa</i>                      | Galactites               | Above Cefalu                 |
| <i>Glebionis (Chrysanthemum) coronarium</i>      | Crown Daisy              | Coast at Fiumefreddo         |
| <i>Glebionis (Chrysanthemum) segetum</i>         | Corn Marigold            | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Helichrysum nebrodense</i> **                 | An Everlasting           | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli |
| <i>Hyoseris radiata</i>                          | -                        | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Cf Launaea resedifolia</i>                    | -                        | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Onopordum illyricum</i>                       | -                        | Near Castellana Sicula       |
| <i>Pallenis spinosa</i>                          | Pallenis                 | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Phagnalon rupestre</i>                        | Phagnalon                | Wall at Fiumefreddo          |
| <i>Ptilostemon stellatus</i>                     | Annual Ptilostemon       | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Ragadiolus edulis</i>                         | -                        | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Scolymus hispanicus</i>                       | Spanish Oyster Plant     | Roadsides, Catania           |

| <b>Scientific name</b>                     | <b>Common name</b>        | <b>Location</b>               |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Senecio ambiguous</i> **                | A Ragwort                 | Below Etna                    |
| <i>Senecio (aetnensis) squalidus</i>       | A Ragwort                 | Rifugio Citelli               |
| <i>Senecio squalidus var. glaber</i> **    | A Ragwort                 | Rifugio Citelli               |
| <i>Senecio vulgaris</i>                    | Groundsel                 | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Silybum marianum</i>                    | Milk Thistle              | Above Cefalu                  |
| <i>Tanacetum siculum</i> **                | Etna Tansy                | Rifugio Citelli               |
| <i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>              | Salsify                   | Piano Torre                   |
| <i>Tussilago farfara</i>                   | Colt's-foot               | Piano Battaglia               |
| <i>Urospermum dalechampii</i>              | Urospermum                | Rifugio Citelli               |
| <i>Volutaria lippii</i>                    | Volutaria                 | Below Isnello                 |
|  |                           |                               |
| <b>Berberidaceae</b>                       | <b>Barberry Family</b>    |                               |
| <i>Berberis aetnensis</i> *                | Etna Barberry             | Piano Provezana               |
|  |                           |                               |
| <b>Betulaceae</b>                          | <b>Birch Family</b>       |                               |
| <i>Betula aetnensis</i> **                 | Etna Birch                | Above Milo                    |
|  |                           |                               |
| <b>Boraginaceae</b>                        | <b>Borage Family</b>      |                               |
| <i>Anchusa cretica</i>                     | -                         | Piano dell'Acqua              |
| <i>Borago officinalis</i>                  | Borage                    | Near Castellana Sicula        |
| <i>Cerintho majus</i>                      | Honeywort                 | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>                | Blue Hound's-tongue       | Piano Torre                   |
| <i>Cynoglossum nebrodense</i> **           | An endemic Hound's-tongue | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Echium italicum</i>                     | Pale Bugloss              | Above Petralia                |
| <i>Echium plantagineum</i>                 | Purple Viper's-bugloss    | Coast at Fiumefreddo          |
| <i>Echium vulgare</i>                      | Viper's Bugloss           | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Myosotis arvensis</i>                   | Field Forget-me-not       | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Myosotis incrassata</i>                 | a Forget-me-not           | Piano Battaglia               |
| <i>Myosotis ramosissima</i>                | Early forget-Me-Not       | Above Milo                    |
| <i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>                  | Wood Forget-Me-Not        | Piano Zucchi                  |
| <i>Onosma canescens</i>                    | Golden Drops              | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Symphytum bulbosum</i>                  | Bulbous Comfrey           | Road to M. Zoccalaro          |
|  |                           |                               |
| <b>Brassicaceae</b>                        | <b>Cabbage Family</b>     |                               |
| <i>Aetheonema saxatile</i>                 | Burnt Candytuft           | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Alyssum nebrodense</i> **               | An Alison                 | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>                | Thale Cress               | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Arabis caucasicus subsp. alpina</i>     | Alpine Rockcress          | Piano Battaglia               |
| <i>Arabis rosea</i>                        | -                         | Road to M Zoccalaro           |
| <i>Arabis turrata</i>                      | Tower Cress               | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Biscutella didyma</i>                   | Biscutella                | Piano dell'Acqua              |
| <i>Cakile maritima</i>                     | Sea Kale                  | Coast at Fiumefreddo          |
| <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>             | Shepherd's-purse          | Above Linguaglossa            |
| <i>Erysimum bonannianum</i> **             | A Treacle-mustard         | Above Milo                    |
| <i>Iberis pruitii</i>                      | Candytuft                 | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Isatis tinctoria subsp. canescens</i>   | Woad                      | Common                        |
| <i>Lobularia maritima</i>                  | Sweet Alison              | Above Cefalu                  |
| <i>Matthiola fruticulosa var sicula</i> ** | Sad Stock                 | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Matthiola tricuspidata</i>              | Three-horned Stock        | Coast at Fiumefreddo          |
|  |                           |                               |
| <b>Campanulaceae</b>                       | <b>Bellflower Family</b>  |                               |
| <i>Campanula dichotoma</i>                 | a bellflower              | Walls opposite Albergo Airone |
| <i>Campanula erinus</i>                    | Annual Bellflower         | Walls at Fiumefreddo          |

| Scientific name   | Common name               | Location                      |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Caprifoliaceae</b>                                   | <b>Honeysuckle Family</b> |                               |
| <i>Lonicera etrusca</i>                                 | -                         | Piano Torre                   |
| <i>Sambucus ebulus</i>                                  | Dwarf Elder               | Fiumefreddo                   |
| <b>Caryophyllaceae</b>                                  | <b>Pink Family</b>        |                               |
| <i>Arenaria grandiflora</i> subsp. <i>grandiflora</i>   | Large-flowered Sandwort   | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> agg                       | Thyme-leaved Sandwort     | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>                             | Sticky Mouse-ear          | Common                        |
| <i>Cerastium tomentosum</i> subsp. <i>aetneum</i> **    | Snow-in-Summer            | Road to M Zoccalaro           |
| <i>Paronychia argentea</i>                              | Paronychia                | Piano dell' Acqua             |
| <i>Petrorhagia velutina</i>                             | A Childing Pink           | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Scleranthus aetnensis</i> **                         | An endemic Knawel         | Piano Provenzana              |
| <i>Scleranthus marginatus</i>                           | A Knawel                  | Piano Battaglia               |
| <i>Scleranthus perennis</i> subsp. <i>vulcanicus</i> ** | An endemic Knawel         | Piano Provenzana              |
| <i>Silene gallica</i>                                   | Small-flowered Catchfly   | Above Milo                    |
| <i>Silene italica</i>                                   | Italian Catchfly          | Piano dell' Acqua             |
| <i>Silene colorata</i>                                  | A Catchfly                | Piano dell' Acqua             |
| <i>Silene conica</i>                                    | Sand Catchfly             | Above Linguaglossa            |
| <i>Silene latifolia</i>                                 | White Champion            | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Silene vulgaris</i>                                  | Bladder Champion          | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Stellaria media</i>                                  | Chickweed                 | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Stellaria neglecta</i>                               | A Chickweed               | Below Isnello                 |
| <b>Cistaceae</b>  | <b>Rockrose Family</b>    |                               |
| <i>Cistus creticus</i>                                  | Cretan Cistus             | Above Cefalu                  |
| <i>Cistus monspeliensis</i>                             | Narrow-leaved Cistus      | Above Cefalu                  |
| <i>Cistus salvifolius</i>                               | Sage-leaved Cistus        | Above Cefalu                  |
| <i>Helianthimum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>canum</i>      | Hoary Rockrose            | Above Petralia                |
| <i>Helianthimum nummularium</i>                         | Rockrose                  | Above Petralia                |
| <b>Convolvulaceae</b>                                   | <b>Bindweed Family</b>    |                               |
| <i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>                          | Mallow-leaved Bindweed    | Roadsides                     |
| <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>                             | Field Bindweed            | Below Isnello                 |
| <i>Convolvulus cantabrica</i>                           | A Bindweed                | Below Isnello                 |
| <i>Convolvulus tricolor</i>                             | Small Blue Convolvulus    | Enna Services                 |
| <i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>                                | Common Dodder             | Below Isnello                 |
| <b>Crassulaceae</b>                                     | <b>Stonecrop Family</b>   |                               |
| <i>Sedum album</i>                                      | White Stonecrop           | Meadows below M San Salvatore |
| <i>Sedum caeruleum</i>                                  | Blue stonecrop            | Autostrada A19                |
| <i>Sedum cepaea</i>                                     | A Stonecrop               | Walls opp. Albergo Airone     |
| <i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>                                | Fat-leaved Stonecrop      | Collensano                    |
| <i>Sedum rupestre</i>                                   | Large yellow Stonecrop    | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Sedum sediforme</i>                                  | A Stonecrop               | Meadows below M San Salvatore |
| <i>Sedum stellatum</i>                                  | Starry Stonecrop          | Walls opp. Albergo Airone     |
| <i>Sedum tenuifolium</i>                                | A Stonecrop               | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>                              | Wall Pennywort            | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <b>Dipsacaceae</b>                                      | <b>Teasel Family</b>      |                               |
| <i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>                                | Teasel                    | Enna Services                 |
| <i>Knautia integrifolia</i>                             | Scabious                  | Above Albergo Airone          |

| <b>Scientific name</b>                      | <b>Common name</b>            | <b>Location</b>              |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Scabiosa cretica</i>                     | -                             | Below Isnello                |
| <b>Ericaceae</b>                            | <b>Heather Family</b>         |                              |
| <i>Arbutus unedo</i>                        | Strawberry Tree               | Above Cefalu                 |
| <i>Erica arborea</i>                        | Tree Heather                  | Above Cefalu                 |
| <b>Euphorbiaceae</b>                        | <b>Spurge Family</b>          |                              |
| <i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>               | Wood Spurge                   | Piano Torre                  |
| <i>Euphorbia characias subsp. characias</i> | Large Mediterranean Spurge    | Common                       |
| <i>Euphorbia dendroides</i>                 | Tree Spurge                   | East of Cefalu               |
| <i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>                | Sun Spurge                    | Above Linguaglossa           |
| <i>Euphorbia rigida</i>                     | Narrow-leaved Glaucous Spurge | Above Petralia               |
| <i>Mercurialis annuus</i>                   | Annual Mercury                | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Ricinus communis</i>                     | Castor Oil Plant              | Roadsides Catania            |
| <b>Fabaceae</b>                             | <b>Pea Family</b>             |                              |
| <i>Adenocarpus complicatus</i>              | -                             | Below Piano Provenzana       |
| <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>                 | Kidney Vetch                  | Above Petralia               |
| <i>Anthyllis tetraphylla</i>                | Bladder Vetch                 | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Astragalus siculus</i> **                | -                             | Rifugio Citelli              |
| <i>Astragalus nebrodensis</i> **            | -                             | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli |
| <i>Bituminaria bituminosa</i>               | Pitch Trefoil                 | Above Cefalu                 |
| <i>Calycotome villosa</i>                   | -                             | Above Cefalu                 |
| <i>Coronilla emerus subsp. emeroides</i>    | A Scorpion Vetch              | Above Cefalu                 |
| <i>Cytisus scoparius</i>                    | Broom                         | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Genista aetnensis</i> **                 | Etna Broom                    | Etna                         |
| <i>Genista cupanii</i> **                   | An endemic Greenweed          | Above Petralia               |
| <i>Genista ephedroides</i> **               | An endemic Greenweed          | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Hedysarum coronarium</i>                 | Italian Sainfoin              | Near Castellana Sicula       |
| <i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>                      | Yellow Vetchling              | Above Cefalu                 |
| <i>Lathyrus cicera</i>                      | -                             | Piano Zucchi                 |
| <i>Lathyrus clymenum</i>                    | -                             | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Lathyrus hirstus</i>                     | Hairy Vetchling               | Piano Battaglia              |
| <i>Lathyrus odoratus</i> **                 | Sweet Pea                     | Near Castellana Sicula       |
| <i>Lathyrus setifolius</i>                  | -                             | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Lotus conimbricensis</i>                 | -                             | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Lotus ornithopodioides</i>               | -                             | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Lotus uliginosus</i>                     | Greater Bird's-foot Trefoil   | Fiumefreddo                  |
| <i>Lupinus angustifolius</i>                | Narrow-leaved Lupin           | Above Milo                   |
| <i>Medicago arabica</i>                     | Spotted Medick                | Piano dell' Acqua            |
| <i>Medicago polymorpha</i>                  | Toothed Medick                | Piano dell' Acqua            |
| <i>Melilotus italicus</i>                   | a Melilot                     | Above Petralia               |
| <i>Pisum sativum subsp. elatius</i>         | Wild Pea                      | Piano Zucchi                 |
| <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>                 | False Acacia                  | Above Milo                   |
| <i>Scorparius muricatus</i>                 | Scorpion Vetch                | Above Cefalu                 |
| <i>Spartium junceum</i>                     | Spanish Broom                 | Common                       |
| <i>Tetragonolobus biflorus</i>              | Orange Dragon's Teeth         | Above Cefalu                 |
| <i>Tetragonolobus purpureus</i>             | Asparagus Pea                 | Piano Torre                  |
| <i>Trifolium angustifolium</i>              | Narrow-leaved Clover          | Above Cefalu                 |
| <i>Trifolium arvense</i>                    | Hare's-foot Clover            | Above Milo                   |
| <i>Trifolium campestre</i>                  | Hop Trefoil                   | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>                | Reversed Clover               | Coast at Fiumefreddo         |
| <i>Trifolium stellatum</i>                  | Starry Clover                 | Above Albergo Airone         |

| <b>Scientific name</b>            | <b>Common name</b>            | <b>Location</b>               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Trifolium striatum</i>         | Soft Clover                   | Piano dell' Acqua             |
| <i>Trifolium tomentosum</i>       | Woolly Trefoil                | Coast at Fiumefreddo          |
| <i>Vicia hirsuta</i>              | Hairy Tare                    | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Vicia lutea</i>                | Yellow Vetch                  | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Vicia melanops</i>             | Yellow and Black Pea          | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Vicia sativa subsp. sativa</i> | Fodder Vetch                  | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Vicia villosa</i>              | Fodder Vetch                  | Common                        |
|                                   |                               |                               |
| <b>Fagaceae</b>                   | <b>Beech Family</b>           |                               |
| <i>Castanea sativa</i>            | Sweet Chestnut                | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Fagus sylvatica</i>            | Beech                         | Piano Provenzana              |
| <i>Quercus ilex</i>               | Holm Oak                      | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Quercus pubescens</i>          | Downy Oak                     | Etna                          |
| <i>Quercus suber</i>              | Cork Oak                      | Piano Torre                   |
|                                   |                               |                               |
| <b>Fumariaceae</b>                | <b>Fumitory Family</b>        |                               |
| <i>Corydalis solida</i>           | Bird-in-a-bush                | Piano Battaglia               |
| <i>Fumaria capreolata</i>         | White Ramping Fumitory        | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Fumaria officinalis</i>        | Common Fumitory               | Above Albergo Airone          |
|                                   |                               |                               |
| <b>Geraniaceae</b>                | <b>Geranium Family</b>        |                               |
| <i>Erodium cicutarium</i>         | Common Stork's-bill           | Common                        |
| <i>Geranium dissectum</i>         | Cut-leaved Crane's-bill       | Piano dell' Acqua             |
| <i>Geranium lucidum</i>           | Shining Crane's-bill          | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Geranium molle</i>             | Dove's-foot Crane's-bill      | Above Cefalu                  |
| <i>Geranium purpureum</i>         | Little Robin                  | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>        | Hedgerow Crane's-bill         | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Geranium sanguineum</i>        | Bloody Crane's-bill           | Above Albergo Airone          |
|                                   |                               |                               |
| <b>Hypericaceae</b>               | <b>St. John's Wort Family</b> |                               |
| <i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>      | Tutsan                        | Above Albergo Airone          |
|                                   |                               |                               |
| <b>Lamiaceae</b>                  | <b>Dead-nettle Family</b>     |                               |
| <i>Lamium garganicum</i>          | Large Red Deadnettle          | Above Petralia                |
| <i>Lavandula stoechas</i>         | French Lavender               | Above Cefalu                  |
| <i>Melittis melissophyllum</i>    | Bastard Balm                  | Piano Torre                   |
| <i>Mentha pulegium</i>            | Pennyroyal                    | Piano dell' Acqua             |
| <i>Mentha aquatica</i>            | Water Mint                    | Fiumefreddo                   |
| <i>Origanum vulgare</i>           | Marjoram                      | Piano dell' Acqua             |
| <i>Prasium majus</i>              | Prasium                       | Below Isnello                 |
| <i>Salvia verbenaca</i>           | Wild Clary                    | Meadows below M San Salvatore |
| <i>Satureja alpina</i>            | Alpine Basil Thyme            | Below Piano Provenzana        |
| <i>Satureja hortensis</i>         | Summer Savory                 | Wall opposite Albergo Airone  |
| <i>Sideritis romana</i>           | -                             | Below Isnello                 |
| <i>Thymus capitatus</i>           | A Thyme                       | Meadows below M San Salvatore |
|                                   |                               |                               |
| <b>Linaceae</b>                   | <b>Flax Family</b>            |                               |
| <i>Linum bienne</i>               | Biennial Flax                 | Piano dell' Acqua             |
| <i>Linum punctatum</i>            | Flax                          | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
|                                   |                               |                               |
| <b>Malvaceae</b>                  | <b>Mallow Family</b>          |                               |
| <i>Lavatera trimestris</i>        | Annual Mallow                 | Near Castellana Sicula        |

| <b>Scientific name</b>                           | <b>Common name</b>            | <b>Location</b>              |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Malva parviflora</i>                          | Small-flowered Mallow         | Enna Services                |
|  |                               |                              |
| <b>Moraceae</b>                                  | <b>Mulberry Family</b>        |                              |
| <i>Ficus carica</i>                              | Fig                           | Enna Services                |
|  |                               |                              |
| <b>Oleaceae</b>                                  | <b>Olive &amp; Ash Family</b> |                              |
| <i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>                        | Ash                           | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli |
| <i>Fraxinus ornus</i>                            | Flowering Ash                 | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Olea europaea</i>                             | Olive                         | Below Isnello                |
|  |                               |                              |
| <b>Orobanchaceae</b>                             | <b>Broomrape Family</b>       |                              |
| <i>Orobanche crenata</i>                         | <b>Bean Broomrape</b>         | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Orobanche gracilis</i>                        | Slender Broomrape             | Piano Torre                  |
| <i>Orobanche minor</i>                           | Common Broomrape              | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Orobanche ramosa</i>                          | Branched Broomrape            | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Orobanche rapum-genistae</i>                  | Greater Broomrape             | Piano dell' Acqua            |
|  |                               |                              |
| <b>Oxalidaceae</b>                               | <b>Wood-sorrel Family</b>     |                              |
| <i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>                         | Bermuda Buttercup             | Above Cefalu                 |
|  |                               |                              |
| <b>Paeoniaceae</b>                               | <b>Peony Family</b>           |                              |
| <i>Paeonia mascula</i>                           | Peony                         | Piano Zucchi                 |
|  |                               |                              |
| <b>Papaveraceae</b>                              | <b>Poppy Family</b>           |                              |
| <i>Papaver dubium</i> ssp. <i>dubium</i>         | Long-headed Poppy             | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli |
| <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>                            | Common Poppy                  | Near Enna                    |
|  |                               |                              |
| <b>Plantaginaceae</b>                            | <b>Thrift Family</b>          |                              |
| <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>                       | Ribwort Plantain              | Above Albergo Airone         |
|  |                               |                              |
| <b>Polygonaceae</b>                              | <b>Dock Family</b>            |                              |
| <i>Rumex acetosella</i>                          | Sheep Sorrel                  | Above Milo                   |
| <i>Rumex crispus</i>                             | Curled Dock                   | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Rumex scutatus</i>                            | French Sorrel                 | Above Milo                   |
| <i>Rumex scutatus</i> forma <i>aethnensis</i> ** | Etna Sorrel                   | Above Milo                   |
|  |                               |                              |
| <b>Primulaceae</b>                               | <b>Primrose Family</b>        |                              |
| <i>Anagallis arvensis</i> (Blue)                 | Scarlet Pimpernel             | Enna Services                |
| <i>Anagallis arvensis</i> (Red)                  | Scarlet Pimpernel             | Enna Services                |
| <i>Cyclamen repandum</i>                         | Spring Sowbread               | Piano Torre                  |
|  |                               |                              |
| <b>Ranunculaceae</b>                             | <b>Buttercup Family</b>       |                              |
| <i>Anemone apennina</i>                          | Blue Anemone (white form)     | Piano Zucchi                 |
| <i>Anemone hortensis</i>                         | An Anemone                    | Above Petralia               |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i>                          | Traveller's Joy               | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Nigella damascena</i>                         | Love-in-a-mist                | Above Cefalu                 |
| <i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>                       | Bulbous Buttercup             | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Ranunculus millefoliatus</i>                  | Million-leaved Buttercup      | Piano Battaglia              |
| <i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>                     | Celery-leaved Buttercup       | Fiumefreddo                  |
| <i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>                 | -                             | Piano Torre                  |
|  |                               |                              |
| <b>Resediaceae</b>                               | <b>Mignonette Family</b>      |                              |
| <i>Reseda alba</i>                               | White Mignonette              | Above Albergo Airone         |

| <b>Scientific name</b>         | <b>Common name</b>       | <b>Location</b>              |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>Rosaceae</b>                | <b>Rose Family</b>       |                              |
| <i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>      | Juneberry                | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli |
| <i>Crataegus laciniata</i>     | A Hawthorn               | Piano Torre                  |
| <i>Crataegus monogyna</i>      | Hawthorn                 | Below Piano Provenzana       |
| <i>Malus sylvestris</i>        | Crab-apple               | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli |
| <i>Potentilla calabra</i>      | A Cinquefoil             | Piano Provenzana             |
| <i>Prunus dulcis</i>           | Almond                   | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Pyrus amygdaliformis</i>    | Almond-leaved Pear       | Above Petralia               |
| <i>Rosa canina</i> agg         | Dog Rose                 | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg    | Bramble                  | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Sanguisorba minor</i>       | Salad Burnet             | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli |
| <i>Sorbus aria</i>             | Whitebeam                | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli |
| <b>Rubiaceae</b>               | <b>Bedstraw Family</b>   |                              |
| <i>Galium mollugo</i> agg      | Hedge Bedstraw           | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Rubia peregrina</i>         | Madder                   | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Sherardia arvensis</i>      | Field Madder             | <b>Common</b>                |
| <b>Salicaceae</b>              | <b>Willow Family</b>     |                              |
| <i>Populus alba</i>            | White Poplar             | Fiumefreddo                  |
| <i>Populus tremula</i>         | Aspen                    | Fiumefreddo                  |
| <i>Salix alba</i>              | White Willow             | Fiumefreddo                  |
| <b>Saxifragaceae</b>           | <b>Saxifrage Family</b>  |                              |
| <i>Saxifraga bulbifera</i>     | Bulbous Saxifrage        | Above Petralia               |
| <i>Saxifraga granulata</i>     | Meadow Saxifrage         | Piano Battaglia              |
| <i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i> | Rue-leaved Saxifrage     | Piano Battaglia              |
| <b>Scrophulariaceae</b>        | <b>Figwort Family</b>    |                              |
| <i>Acanthus mollis</i>         | Bear's-breech            | Above Cefalu                 |
| <i>Antirrhinum majus</i>       | Snapdragon               | Above Cefalu                 |
| <i>Antirrhinum siculus</i>     | A Snapdragon             | Collensano                   |
| <i>Bellardia trixago</i>       | Bellardia                | Above Petralia               |
| <i>Linaria heterophylla</i>    | A Toadflax               | Above Milo                   |
| <i>Linaria purpurea</i>        | Purple Toadflax          | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Linaria reflexa</i>         | a Toadflax               | Above Petralia               |
| <i>Misopates orontium</i>      | Weasel-snout             | Above Cefalu                 |
| <i>Parentucellia latifolia</i> | Southern Red Bartsia     | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli |
| <i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>   | Yellow Bartsia           | Below Isnello                |
| <i>Scrophularia canina</i>     | French Figwort           | Above Milo                   |
| <i>Scrophularia peregrina</i>  | Common Figwort           | Piano Torre                  |
| <i>Veronica beccabunga</i>     | Brooklime                | Piano Battaglia              |
| <b>Solanaceae</b>              | <b>Nightshade Family</b> |                              |
| <i>Hyoscyamus albus</i>        | White Henbane            | Collensano                   |
| <b>Urticaceae</b>              | <b>Nettle Family</b>     |                              |
| <i>Parietaria judaica</i>      | Pelitory of the Wall     | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <i>Urtica dioica</i>           | Nettle                   | Above Albergo Airone         |
| <b>Thymelaeaceae</b>           | <b>Daphne Family</b>     |                              |
| <i>Daphne laureola</i>         | Spurge Laurel            | Above Albergo Airone         |

| <b>Scientific name</b>                          | <b>Common name</b>               | <b>Location</b>               |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Valerianaceae</b>                            |                                  |                               |
| <b>Valerian Family</b>                          |                                  |                               |
| <i>Centranthus ruber</i>                        | Red Valerian                     | Very Common                   |
| <i>Fedia cornucopiae</i>                        | Fedia                            | Common                        |
| <i>Valeriana tuberosa</i>                       | A Valerian                       | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <b>Verbenaceae</b>                              |                                  |                               |
| <b>Verbena Family</b>                           |                                  |                               |
| <i>Lantana camara</i>                           | Lantana                          | Catania                       |
| <b>Violaceae</b>                                |                                  |                               |
| <b>Violet Family</b>                            |                                  |                               |
| <i>Viola aetnensis</i> **                       | Etna Violet                      | Piano Provenzana              |
| <b>Viscaceae</b>                                |                                  |                               |
| <b>Mistletoe Family</b>                         |                                  |                               |
| <i>Viscum album</i>                             | Mistletoe                        | Piano Torre                   |
| <b>Liliidae (Monocotyledons)</b>                |                                  |                               |
| <b>Agavaceae</b>                                |                                  |                               |
| <b>Agave family</b>                             |                                  |                               |
| <i>Agave americana</i>                          | Agave or Century Plant           | Catania                       |
| <i>Agave sisalana</i>                           | Sisal                            | Catania                       |
| <b>Araceae</b>                                  |                                  |                               |
| <b>Lords and Ladies Family</b>                  |                                  |                               |
| <i>Arum italicum</i>                            | Large Cuckoo Pint                | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Arum italicum</i> subsp. <i>neglectum</i>    | Large Cuckoo Pint (plain leaves) | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <b>Cyperaceae</b>                               |                                  |                               |
| <b>Sedge Family</b>                             |                                  |                               |
| <i>Carex otrubae</i>                            | False Fox Sedge                  | Fiumefreddo                   |
| <i>Cyperus papyrus siculus</i> **               | Papyrus                          | Fiumefreddo                   |
| <i>Luzula forsteri</i>                          | Southern Woodrush                | Piano Provenzana              |
| <b>Dioscoreaceae</b>                            |                                  |                               |
| <b>Black Bryony Family</b>                      |                                  |                               |
| <i>Tamus communis</i>                           | Black Bryony                     | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <b>Iridaceae</b>                                |                                  |                               |
| <b>Iris Family</b>                              |                                  |                               |
| <i>Gladiolus italicus</i>                       | Italian Gladiolus                | Near Castellana Sicula        |
| <i>Hermodactylus tuberosus</i>                  | Snake's-head Iris                | Piano Torre (seed heads only) |
| <i>Iris pseudacorus</i>                         | Yellow Flag                      | Fiumefreddo                   |
| <i>Iris pseudopumila</i> (Purple form)          | An Iris                          | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Iris pseudopumila</i> (Yellow two-tone form) | An Iris                          | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Romulea bulbocodium</i>                      | a Romulea                        | Piano Battaglia               |
| <b>Juncaceae</b>                                |                                  |                               |
| <b>Rush Family</b>                              |                                  |                               |
| <i>Juncus inflexus</i>                          | Hard rush                        | Piano Battaglia               |
| <b>Liliaceae</b>                                |                                  |                               |
| <b>Lily Family</b>                              |                                  |                               |
| <i>Allium nigrum</i>                            | -                                | Near Castellana Sicula        |
| <i>Allium pendulinum</i>                        | A Leek                           | Piano Torre                   |
| <i>Allium roseum</i>                            | Rosy Garlic                      | Near Castellana Sicula        |
| <i>Allium subhirsutum</i>                       | A Leek                           | Common                        |
| <i>Allium triquetrum</i>                        | Three-cornered Leek              | Below Isnello                 |
| <i>Allium ursinum</i>                           | Ramsons                          | Piano Torre                   |
| <i>Asparagus acutifolius</i>                    | Prickly Asparagus                | Below Isnello                 |



| <b>Scientific name</b>                            | <b>Common name</b>         | <b>Location</b>               |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Asphodeline lutea</i>                          | Yellow Asphodel            | Near Castellana Sicula        |
| <i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>                        | Common Asphodel            | Common                        |
| <i>Bellevalia dubia</i>                           | -                          | Above Petralia                |
| <i>Gagea arvensis</i>                             | A Yellow Star of Bethlehem | Piano Battaglia               |
| <i>Muscari comosum</i>                            | Tassel Hyacinth            | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Muscari neglectum</i>                          | Grape Hyacinth             | Above Petralia                |
| <i>Narcissus tazetta</i>                          | A Daffodil                 | Piano Battaglia               |
| <i>Ornithogalum angustifolium</i>                 | Common Star of Bethlehem   | Near Castellana Sicula        |
| <i>Ornithogalum montanum</i>                      | Mountain Star of Bethlehem | Piano Battaglia               |
| <i>Ornithogalum narbonense</i>                    | A Star of Bethlehem        | Below Isnello                 |
| <i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>                           | Butcher's-broom            | Piano Torre                   |
| <i>Scilla bifolia</i>                             | Alpine Squill              | Piano Battaglia               |
| <i>Smilax aspera</i>                              | Smilax                     | Above Cefalu                  |
|   |                            |                               |
| <b>Orchidaceae</b>                                | <b>Orchid Family</b>       |                               |
| <i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i>                   | White Helleborine          | Piano Torre                   |
| <i>Dactylorhiza romana</i>                        | Roman Orchid               | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Dactylorhiza sambucina</i>                     | Elder-flowered Orchid      | Road to M Zoccalaro           |
| <i>Himantoglossum hircinum</i>                    | Lizard Orchid              | Above Petralia                |
| <i>Limodora abortivum</i>                         | Violet Bird's-nest Orchid  | Piano dell' Acqua             |
| <i>Ophrys archimedeae**</i>                       | - (O. subfusca type)       | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Ophrys bertolonii</i>                          | Bertoloni's Bee Orchid     | Above Petralia                |
| <i>Ophrys bertolonii</i> x <i>O. grandiflora</i>  | A hybrid                   | Meadows below M San Salvatore |
| <i>Ophrys ciliata</i>                             | Mirror Orchid              | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Ophrys exaltata*</i>                           | -                          | Piano Battaglia               |
| <i>Ophrys flammeola**</i>                         | - (O. subfusca type)       | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Ophrys fusca agg</i>                           | Sombre Bee Orchid          | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Ophrys grandiflora**</i>                       | A Sawfly Orchid            | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Ophrys incubacea</i>                           | Dark Ophrys                | Above Petralia                |
| <i>Ophrys lacaitae</i>                            | -                          | Piano Torre                   |
| <i>Ophrys lucifera</i>                            | - (O. fusca type)          | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Ophrys lutea</i>                               | Yellow Bee Orchid          | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Ophrys sicula</i>                              | -                          | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Orchis anthroporhiza (Aceras a.)</i>           | Man Orchid                 | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Orchis brancifortii*</i>                       | Brancifort's Orchid        | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Orchis commutata</i>                           | A Toothed Orchid           | Piano dell' Acqua             |
| <i>Orchis italica</i>                             | Naked Man Orchid           | Above Petralia                |
| <i>Orchis longicornu</i>                          | -                          | Above Petralia                |
| <i>Orchis intacta (Neotinea maculata)</i>         | Dense-flowered Orchid      | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Orchis morio</i>                               | Green-winged Orchid        | Above Linguaglossa            |
| <i>Orchis papilionacea var. grandiflora</i>       | Pink Butterfly Orchis      | Above Linguaglossa            |
| <i>Orchis papilionacea</i> x <i>O. tridentata</i> | -                          | Meadows below M San Salvatore |
| <i>Orchis provincialis</i>                        | Provence Orchid            | Above Petralia                |
| <i>Orchis tridentata</i>                          | Toothed Orchid             | Piano dell' Acqua             |
| <i>Serapias vomeracea</i>                         | Plough-share Tongue Orchid | Piano dell' Acqua             |
|   |                            |                               |
| <b>Poaceae</b>                                    | <b>Grass Family</b>        |                               |
| <i>Aegilops ovalis</i>                            | -                          | Above Cefalu                  |
| <i>Aira caryophyllea</i>                          | Silver Hair-grass          | Above Milo                    |
| <i>Ampelodesma mauritanica</i>                    | -                          | Vallone Madonna degli Angeli  |
| <i>Anisantha sterilis</i>                         | Barren Brome               | Above Albergo Airone          |
| <i>Anthoxanthum odorata</i>                       | Sweet Vernal Grass         | Common                        |
| <i>Arundo donax</i>                               | Giant Reed                 | Fiumefreddo                   |

| Scientific name                        | Common name            | Location                  |
|--|------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Avena barbata</i>                   | Slender Oat            | Above Linguaglossa        |
| <i>Avena sterilis</i>                  | Winter Wild-oat        | Above Albergo Airone      |
| <i>Briza maxima</i>                    | Great Quaking-grass    | Above Albergo Airone      |
| <i>Briza media</i>                     | Quaking-grass          | Above Milo                |
| <i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>         | False Brome            | Above Albergo Airone      |
| <i>Catapodium rigidum</i>              | Fern Grass             | Wall above Albergo Airone |
| <i>Cynodon dactylon</i>                | Bermuda Grass          | Coast at Fiumefreddo      |
| <i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>             | Rough Dog's-tail       | Above Albergo Airone      |
| <i>Dactylis glomerata</i>              | Cock's Foot            | Above Albergo Airone      |
| <i>Festuca arundinacea</i>             | Tall Fescue            | Above Cefalu              |
| <i>Festuca vivipara</i>                | Viviparous Fescue      | Above Milo                |
| <i>Hordium murinum</i>                 | Wall Barley            | Above Albergo Airone      |
| <i>Lagurus ovatus</i>                  | Hare's-tail Grass      | Above Albergo Airone      |
| <i>Lolium perenne</i>                  | Perennial Rye-grass    | Above Albergo Airone      |
| <i>Poa annua</i>                       | Annual Meadow-grass    | Above Albergo Airone      |
| <i>Poa bulbosa</i>                     | Bulbous Meadow-grass   | Piano Torre               |
| <i>Poa violacea subsp. aetnensis**</i> | -                      | Piano Provenzana          |
|  |                        |                           |
| <b>Sparganiaceae</b>                   | <b>Bur-reed Family</b> |                           |
| <i>Sparganium erectum</i>              | Branched Bur-reed      | Fiumefreddo               |

## Birds (H = Heard, L=Leader only)

|    | Common name              | Scientific name                | April/May |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |
|----|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|
|    |                          |                                | 28        | 29 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1  | Grey Heron               | <i>Ardea cinerea</i>           |           |    |    |   |   |   |   | ✓ |
| 2  | Common Buzzard           | <i>Buteo buteo</i>             |           |    |    | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |
| 3  | Common Kestrel           | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>       |           |    |    | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ |
| 4  | Common Moorhen           | <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>     |           | ✓  |    |   |   |   |   |   |
| 5  | Yellow-legged Gull       | <i>Larus cachinnans</i>        |           | ✓  |    |   |   | ✓ |   |   |
| 6  | Rock Dove / Feral Pigeon | <i>Columba livia (domest.)</i> |           |    |    |   |   | ✓ |   |   |
| 7  | Common Wood Pigeon       | <i>Columba palumbus</i>        | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ |
| 8  | Eurasian Collared Dove   | <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>   |           |    |    |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |
| 9  | European Turtle Dove     | <i>Streptopelia turtur</i>     |           | H  |    |   | H | H |   |   |
| 10 | Common Cuckoo            | <i>Cuculus canorus</i>         |           | H  | H  | H | H | H | H | H |
| 11 | Tawny Owl                | <i>Strix aluco</i>             |           |    |    | H | H |   |   |   |
| 12 | Common Swift             | <i>Apus apus</i>               | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 13 | Eurasian Hoopoe          | <i>Upupa epops</i>             |           | H  | H  |   |   |   |   |   |
| 14 | European Bee-eater       | <i>Merops apiaster</i>         |           |    |    | ✓ |   |   |   |   |
| 15 | Great Spotted Woodpecker | <i>Dendrocopos major</i>       |           |    |    |   | H |   |   | ✓ |
| 16 | Wryneck                  | <i>Jynx torquilla</i>          |           |    |    |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |
| 17 | Crested Lark             | <i>Galerida cristata</i>       |           |    |    | L |   |   |   | ✓ |
| 18 | Crag Martin              | <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>  |           |    |    | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |
| 19 | Barn Swallow             | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>         | ✓         |    |    | ✓ |   |   |   |   |
| 20 | Common House Martin      | <i>Delichon urbica</i>         |           |    |    | ✓ |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |
| 21 | Tree Pipit               | <i>Anthus trivialis</i>        |           |    |    |   | ✓ |   |   |   |
| 22 | White Wagtail            | <i>Motacilla alba</i>          |           |    |    | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 23 | Winter Wren              | <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> |           | ✓  |    |   |   |   | ✓ |   |
| 24 | European Robin           | <i>Erithacus rubecula</i>      | H         | H  | H  | H | H |   |   |   |
| 25 | Common Nightingale       | <i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>   |           | ✓  |    |   |   | H |   | H |
| 26 | Northern Wheatear        | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>       |           |    | ✓  |   |   |   | ✓ |   |
| 27 | Common Stonechat         | <i>Saxicola torquata</i>       |           |    | ✓  |   |   |   |   |   |
| 28 | Blue Rock Thrush         | <i>Monticola solitarius</i>    |           | L  |    |   |   |   |   |   |

|    | Common name            | Scientific name                    | April/May |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |
|----|------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|
|    |                        |                                    | 28        | 29 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 29 | Common Blackbird       | <i>Turdus merula</i>               | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 30 | Blackcap               | <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>          | H         | H  | H  | H | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 31 | Sardinian Warbler      | <i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>        |           |    |    |   |   | ✓ |   |   |
| 32 | Subalpine Warbler      | <i>Sylvia cantillans</i>           |           |    |    | ✓ |   |   |   |   |
| 33 | Cetti's Warbler        | <i>Cettia cetti</i>                |           | ✓  |    |   |   |   |   |   |
| 34 | Chiffchaff             | <i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>      | H         | H  | ✓  | H | H | H | H | H |
| 35 | Great Tit              | <i>Parus major</i>                 | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 36 | Coal Tit               | <i>Pariparus ater</i>              | H         |    |    | ✓ | ✓ |   | H | ✓ |
| 37 | Blue Tit               | <i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>         | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 38 | Long-tailed Tit        | <i>Aegithalos caudatus siculus</i> |           | ✓  |    |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |
| 39 | Eurasian Nuthatch      | <i>Sitta europaea</i>              |           | H  |    |   |   | ✓ | H |   |
| 40 | Short-toed Treecreeper | <i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>       | ✓         | ✓  |    |   |   |   |   |   |
| 41 | Common Magpie          | <i>Pica pica</i>                   | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 42 | Eurasian Jay           | <i>Garrulus glandarius</i>         | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |   | H |   |
| 43 | Western Jackdaw        | <i>Corvus monedula</i>             |           |    |    | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ |
| 44 | Red-billed Chough      | <i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>     |           |    |    |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |
| 45 | Hooded Crow            | <i>Corvus corone cornix</i>        | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 46 | Common Raven           | <i>Corvus corax</i>                |           |    | ✓  |   | ✓ |   |   |   |
| 47 | Spotless Starling      | <i>Sturnus unicolor</i>            |           |    |    | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 48 | Golden Oriole          | <i>Oriolus oriolus</i>             |           |    |    |   |   | H |   | H |
| 49 | Italian House sparrow  | <i>Passer domesticus italiae</i>   |           |    |    |   |   |   |   | ✓ |
| 50 | Spanish Sparrow        | <i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>       | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |
| 51 | Common Chaffinch       | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i>           | H         | H  | H  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 52 | European Goldfinch     | <i>Carduelis cardulis</i>          |           | ✓  | H  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 53 | European Serin         | <i>Serinus serinus</i>             | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |   |   |   |   |
| 54 | Cirl Bunting           | <i>Emberiza cirlus</i>             |           |    |    |   |   |   | ✓ |   |
| 55 | Corn Bunting           | <i>Miliaria calandra</i>           |           |    |    | ✓ |   |   |   | H |
| 56 | Rock Bunting           | <i>Emberiza cia</i>                |           |    |    | ✓ | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |

## Butterflies

|                     | Common name         | Scientific name               |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Papilionidae</b> |                     |                               |
| 1                   | Swallowtail         | <i>Papilio machaon</i>        |
| 2                   | Southern Festoon    | <i>Zerynthia polyxena</i>     |
| <b>Pieridae</b>     |                     |                               |
| 3                   | Clouded Yellow      | <i>Colias crocea</i>          |
| 4                   | Large White         | <i>Pieris brassicae</i>       |
| 5                   | Small White         | <i>Artogeia rapae</i>         |
| 6                   | Moroccan Orange Tip | <i>Anthocharis belia</i>      |
| 7                   | Orange Tip          | <i>Anthocharis cardamines</i> |
| <b>Lycaenidae</b>   |                     |                               |
| 8                   | Green Hairstreak    | <i>Callophrys rubi</i>        |
| 9                   | Small Copper        | <i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>        |
| 10                  | Long-tailed Blue    | <i>Lampides boeticus</i>      |
| 11                  | Holly Blue          | <i>Celastrina argiolus</i>    |
| 12                  | Little Blue         | <i>Cupido minimus</i>         |
| 13                  | Common Blue         | <i>Polyommatus icarus</i>     |
| <b>Nymphalidae</b>  |                     |                               |
| 14                  | Painted lady        | <i>Vanessa cardui</i>         |
| <b>Satyrinae</b>    |                     |                               |
| 15                  | Wall Brown          | <i>Lasiommata megera</i>      |

16 Small Heath *Coenonympha pamphilus*

## Moths

|   | <b>Common name</b>              | <b>Scientific name</b>          |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | Giant Peacock Moth              | <i>Saturnia pyri</i>            |
| 2 | Jersey Tiger Moth               | <i>Euplagia quadripunctaria</i> |
| 3 | Latticed Heath                  | <i>Chiasma clathrata</i>        |
| 4 | Common Forester Moth            | <i>Adscita statices</i>         |
| 5 | Brown-tail Moth (caterpillars)  | <i>Euproctis chrysorrhoea</i>   |
| 6 | Grass Eggar (caterpillar)       | <i>Lasiocampa trifolii</i>      |
| 7 | Pine Processionary Moth (tents) | <i>Thaumetopoea pityocampa</i>  |

## Other Invertebrates

|   | <b>Common name</b>          | <b>Scientific name</b>        |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 7-Spot Ladybird             | <i>Coccinella 7-punctata</i>  |
| 2 | Leaf Beetle                 | <i>Phyllodecta vitellinae</i> |
| 3 | Chafer, black + cream spots | <i>Oxythyria funesta</i>      |
| 4 | Purple Carpenter Bee        | <i>Xylocopa violacea</i>      |
| 5 | An Ascalaphid               | <i>Libelloides coccajus</i>   |

## Mammals

| <b>Common name</b> | <b>Scientific name</b> |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| Red Fox            | <i>Vulpes vulpes</i>   |

## Reptiles (H = heard only)

|   | <b>Common name</b>     | <b>Scientific name</b>     |   |
|---|------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| 1 | Common Tree Frog       | <i>Hyla arborea</i>        | H |
| 2 | Edible Frog            | <i>Rana esculenta</i>      | H |
| 3 | Pool Frog              | <i>Rana lessonae</i>       | H |
| 4 | Green Lizard           | <i>Lacerta viridis</i>     | ✓ |
| 5 | Italian Wall Lizard    | <i>Podarcis sicula</i>     | ✓ |
| 6 | Sicilian Wall Lizard** | <i>Podarcis wagleriana</i> | ✓ |