

# Puglia in Spring

Naturetrek Tour Report

15 - 22 April 2017

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Italian Marbled White by Mary Walmsley



Apulian Orchid by Colin Hughes



Holm Oak by Mermie Karger



Swollen-thighed Beetle on Pink Hawk's-beard by Rosemary Anderson

Report compiled by Jessica Turner and Paul Harmes  
Images courtesy of Mary Walmsley, Colin Hughes, Rosemary Anderson and Mermie Karger

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Tour participants: Jessica Turner and Paul Harmes (leaders) with 15 Naturetrek clients

## Summary

This was the first Naturetrek trip to Puglia. We recorded a good range of birds with many Marsh, Hen and Montagu's Harriers on passage. The spring migrants were arriving, with Swifts, Barn Swallows and House Martins abundant and good views of Northern and Black-eared Wheatears, Hoopoes and a magnificent pair of Woodchat Shrikes. We also saw Lanner Falcon and Black Kites well, but the avian highlight must surely be the sheer number of Lesser Kestrels around the fascinating town of Matera. The orchids were breath-taking in their numbers and diversity, especially in the extensive grounds of Parco delle Querce, and we also enjoyed a good range of other Mediterranean spring flowers, many localised to Puglia or with a peri-adriatic distribution, such as the maroon-flowered Figwort *Scrophularia lucida* and the blue spikes of the bellflower *Asyneuma limonifolium* at Capo d'Otranto.

For most of the week we enjoyed bright sun, resulting in stunning views of a turquoise Adriatic Sea and distant views of Albania and Corfu, although there was a cold wind in the second half of the week. With delightful hotels and excellent company, it all made for a very successful week.

## Day 1

Saturday 15th April

### Gatwick to Bari; transfer to Otranto

The group met with Jessica and Paul at Gatwick Airport's North Terminal for our 9.25am flight to Bari. It was cloudy for much of the way, but we could see the snowy Austrian Alps and the Dolomites, and we approached over the Adriatic coast, landing in warm sunshine. We soon collected our luggage and sorted the vehicles. On the way to the car park, we noted several interesting plants, including the blue form of Scarlet Pimpernel (*Anagallis arvensis*), Small Asphodel (*Asphodelus fistulosus*) and a Spiked Star of Bethlehem *Ornithogalum narbonense*. We set off south towards Otranto; our route took us down the 'Adriatic highway' past Brindisi and round the southern town of Lecce. As we drove, we recorded many Magpies, Common Buzzard, Common Kestrel, two Black Kites and a few Swallows and House Martins, while enjoying the views of the magically blue sea and fields of Poppies and Crown Daisies (*Papaver rhoeas* and *Glebionis coronarium*) and the Olive trees; some very old. We stopped for a break at a service station near Lecce, where plants included Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill (*Erodium malacoides*) and the yellow-flowered Fenugreek *Trigonella balansae*, and we were introduced to Italian Sparrows.

From Lecce, we drove to Otranto and followed the coast road south, through rocky meadows, soon turning in to the narrow approach road to the hotel. This delightful, converted farmhouse has beautiful views across to the coast and is full of character. Italian Sparrows were calling from the Palm Trees outside the rooms. After a short break, we met in the bar while Jessica outlined some of the plans for the week, before enjoying a delicious dinner. As we retired to bed, Scops Owl was calling from the surrounding trees.

## Day 2

## Sunday 16th April

### Capo d'Otranto; Santa Foca

Some of the group were up early to explore the environs of the hotel. A patch of rough ground, adjacent fields and an old quarry gave Crested Lark, Northern Wheatear and Whinchat, amongst the birds. We started looking at some of the plants, recording the fragrant *Thymus capitatus*, the very deep red form of Kidney Vetch (*Anthyllis vulneraria* subsp. *rubriflora*), Honeywort (*Cerintho major*) and the narrow-leaved endemic Rock-rose *Helianthemum jonium*, among the plants. After an excellent breakfast, supplemented by mini chocolate Easter eggs as it was Easter Sunday, we set off to explore the local area. We had not gone far down the road when several kestrels were noted. These turned out to be seven Lesser Kestrels, feeding and resting in trees – an excellent start! The explosive call of Cetti's Warbler was heard here, and a female Brimstone noted.

A little further on, north-east of the hotel, we stopped on a rise with views over the sea, to explore an area of limestone rocky meadow. Our attention was first drawn to the large numbers of Pyramidal Orchids (*Anacamptis pyramidalis*) in various shades of pink, amidst the yellow Jerusalem Sage (*Phlomis fruticosa*) and pink Hawk's-beard (*Crepis rubra*). We also found Small-flowered Tongue Orchid (*Serapias parviflora*), Pink Butterfly Orchid (*Anacamptis papilionacea*), *Tordylium apulum* with its strange seed heads looking like false teeth, and many other species. Butterflies were active with many Eastern Bath Whites, Italian Marbled Whites, Small Heath and Wall Brown amongst them. Harriers were on the move, with Western Marsh, Hen and Montagu's Harriers all being seen. Northern and Black-eared Wheatears gave good views, as did Corn Bunting and Crested Lark, and a Hoopoe was glimpsed. We continued to enjoy this small area, moving into a field margin where Field Gladiolus (*Gladiolus italicus*) and Corn Marigold (*Glebionis segetum*) were among the plants.

Eventually we moved on, but only as far as the lighthouse at Capo d'Otranto. This is the most easterly point of mainland Italy, closer to the Albanian coast and Corfu than Naples, and is the point where the Adriatic Sea is said to join the Ionian Sea. Continuing in bright sun, but more sheltered from the wind, we walked the path down towards the lighthouse. On these sheltered banks, butterflies were particularly active with Common Swallowtail, Green Hairstreak, Green-underside Blue and Lang's Short-tailed Blue being new. Many black Mining Bees were on the path, and we saw good numbers of Italian Wall Lizards enjoying the sun. We had very close views of another Hen and a Montagu's Harrier, as others drifted over, while a stunning fly-past was a Lanner Falcon. Out to sea we saw various shearwaters, the majority being Yelkouan Shearwater, but some being the larger Scopoli's Shearwater. The striking Figwort *Scrophularia lucida* was growing on rocks, and we also saw the bellflower *Asyneuma limonifolium*, two plants which are special to Puglia within Italy, but which also occur across the Adriatic. We also found Swallow-wort (*Vincetoxicum hirindinaria* subsp. *adriatica*), Prasium (*Prasium majus*) and Pallenis (*Pallenis spinosa*), with spiny tips to its bracts. As we were preparing our picnic, a small flock of Bee-eaters were seen. We enjoyed a tasty picnic of local produce after a great first morning.

Suitably refreshed, we then drove north along the coast, past Otranto, stopping at an area of beach north of San Foca. Here, we explored the road verge and the shore, while a small group followed a track inland by a ditch, recording Italian Pool Frogs. On the verge there was Rosemary (*Rosmarinus officinalis*), pink *Cistus creticus*, white Sage-leaved Cistus (*Cistus salvifolius*) and Mediterranean Buckthorn (*Rhamnus alaternus*). We also found the afternoon-flowering Barbary Nut (*Moraea sisyrinchium*) and some spikes of the Apulian Bee Orchid (*Ophrys fuciflora* subsp. *apulica*). On the sandy beach edge we recorded *Silene colorata*, Sea Medick (*Medicago maritima*), both Three-horned Stock and Sea Stock (*Matthiola tricuspidata* and *M. sinuata*) and the dramatic dark red

Broomrape *Orobanche sanguinea*. We also noted the strange balls which are composed of the compressed leaf-bases of the Sea-grass *Poseidonia*.

Dark clouds were starting to build in the north as we retraced our steps towards Otranto. We took some time to explore this old town, with its Aragonese castle and ramparts, and Cathedral with a 12th century mosaic floor representing the tree of life. A Cormorant was seen in the harbour, along with Yellow-legged Gulls. Unfortunately the dark clouds caught up with us, and we had a heavy shower just as we were returning to the vehicles. However, our spirits were not dampened, after an excellent day. After a break, we met to discuss the day before another delicious meal.

## Day 3

Monday 17th April

### Le Cesine

Today we visited the area of Le Cesine with its Olive groves, lakes, evergreen woodland and sand dunes. This lies further up the coast from the previous day's destination of San Foca. We retraced our steps, noting a small group of Bee-eaters at Capo d'Otranto. The grey morning gave way to early rain as we headed north, and waterproofs were needed before we left the bus. However, the rain soon eased and gave way to clearing skies. We started by parking on a closed-off section of road by several Olive groves. These proved good for both plants and birds, with a pair of Hoopoes giving great scoped views, plus Sardinian and Western Bonelli's Warblers calling. The birders also located a pair of Woodchat Shrikes. Amongst the plants we found Bellardia (*Bartsia trixago*) and the not-dissimilar Yellow Bartsia (*Parentucellia viscosa*), Small-flowered Serapias (*Serapias parviflora*), and, surprisingly, a small member of the Evening Primrose family, *Oenanthe parviflora*. Some areas under the Olives were bright with Common Poppies (*Papaver rhoeas*), Crown Daisy in both colour forms, and Corn Marigold (*Glebionis coronarium* and *G. segetum*), the latter allowing comparison of these similar species.

The path went through the WWF reserve, where entry was not permitted on either side, but allowed access through to the sea. We followed the path through dense woodland of Aleppo Pine (*Pinus halepensis*), Eucalyptus and Evergreen Oak (*Quercus ilex*). Here we also noted Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*) and Smilax (*Smilax aspera*) among the tangled undergrowth, where a Nightingale was heard. The path went between two lakes, where we saw two Great Egrets in flight distantly, followed by great views of a Purple Heron as it flew towards us. Little Grebe and Coot were calling. On the lake on the other side of the path were three Ferruginous Ducks, a male Pintail flew in, and Mallard were also seen. Three Greenshanks flew over. Raptors were frequently seen including Marsh and Montagu's Harriers and a distant Osprey. We started to find orchids by the path, including Lax-flowered (*Anacamptis laxiflora*) and some magnificent specimens of Bumblebee Orchid (*Ophrys bombyliflora*). Yellow-wort (*Blackstonia perfoliata*) and the similar Seaside Centaury (*Centaureum maritimum*) were both found. The path went through dune slacks to the sea, with large patches of the magenta Sally-my-handsome (*Carpobrotus acinaciformis*). As we were admiring some Bug Orchids (*Anacamptis coriophora*), a female Glow-worm was noticed, with her distinctive abdomen.

We gradually made our way back to the buses, where we enjoyed another picnic, before further exploration of the Olive groves. The Hoopoes were seen again, but the highlight was relocating the Woodchat Shrikes, and everyone having excellent scoped views of both the male and the female, the former having the broader black mask on the face. We also explored a patch of dry Cistus and Rosemary (*Rosmarinus officinalis*) scrub, with the endemic Sainfoin *Onobrychis alba* subsp. *echinata*. We then drove up the road to the coastal village of San

Cataldo, stopping at a rather busy bar for refreshments before starting the journey home. This took longer than expected as, being Pasquetta (Easter Monday), the roads were very busy. Once past Otranto, we enjoyed the peace of a beautifully sunny early evening, with glorious light. The Scop's Owls continued their chorus at night.

## Day 4

Tuesday 18th April

### Transfer to Crispiano

Today we had to say goodbye to the Masseria Panareo and the Salento region of Puglia. After breakfast, we loaded the vehicles and set off, stopping briefly at the Capo d'Otranto in a rising wind. Bird-wise, it was very quiet so, after a final chance to enjoy the sea, we continued our journey north. Our route took us to Brindisi and down to Taranto, with a break for coffee and fuel. We skirted the edge of Taranto, taking the road towards Martina Franca, and then cutting across to our second hotel, the Parco delle Querce, near Crispiano. The hotel is set in the midst of many acres of woodland and scrub, accessed along a long drive.

We arrived about 1pm to a very warm welcome from Cosimo, the owner, and Vincenzo, on reception. Swallows were swooping about the courtyard, and three Giant Peacock Moths were seen; Europe's largest moth. We had our picnic in the hotel courtyard where there was some shelter from the now strong, cold wind. Once we had settled into our rooms, we donned more clothing than we were used to, and set out to explore the area.

The land around the hotel was a treasure-trove of plants, especially orchids, and we were soon getting our eyes in for them. While we were able to identify many species, many of the specimens of *Ophrys* showed considerable variation and signs of hybridisation; the genus is an example of evolution in action as many will hybridise readily, showing intermediate characteristics. However, we found particularly magnificent stands of Bertoloni's Bee Orchid (*Ophrys bertolonii*), Apulian Orchid (*Ophrys fuciflora* subsp. *apulica*) and Naked Man Orchids (*Orchis italica*), plus Beaked Orchid (*Ophrys oxypetala*), Small-patterned Ophrys (*Ophrys parvimaculata*), Dark Ophrys (*Ophrys sphegodes* subsp. *atrata*), and several others, including many 'not quite pure' forms. Green-winged Orchid was present both as *Anacamptis morio* subsp. *morio* and as subsp. *picta*, together with Pink Butterfly Orchid (*Anacamptis papilionacea*) and a hybrid between them, *Anacamptis x gennarii*. We also recorded a variety of Tongue Orchids, including Plough-share and Small-flowered (*Serapias vomeracea* and *S. parviflora*) and *Serapias politsii*. Apart from the masses of orchids, we enjoyed many other species, including Crimson Clover (*Trifolium incarnatum*), and the bright yellow Spiny Broom (*Calicotome infesta*). The birds were fairly quiet, in the strong wind, but Subalpine Warbler was seen and Cuckoo heard. We wandered until we were sated (or thoroughly confused!). After a break, we met to update our lists before dinner.

## Day 5

Wednesday 19th April

### Matera

Today dawned cloudy with some rain, and a persistent, strong, northerly wind. A small group was out before breakfast, seeing a rather chilly-looking Hoopoe. Today our destination was Matera, just over the Province border in Basilicata. This ancient town has the longest record of recorded habitation after Petra in Jordan, and one can see the layers of dwellings from the ancient caves, some of which were occupied until the 1950's,

and are now being done up as hotel accommodation, with more modern houses on top. We took a route north-westwards, seeing several Harriers and Lesser Kestrels en route.

On the outskirts of Matera, we turned up the steep road onto the steppe plateau that borders the main gorge or gravina, stopping at the Belvedere. As we approached, Sparrowhawk was seen. Here we had stunning views of the ancient part of the city. Many Lesser Kestrels were flying around, the largest concentration being a group of over 20. The strong, cold wind meant that other birds were hard to see, but in the bottom of the gorge were many hirundines. Plants here included the bright mauve Stock (*Matthiola fruticulosa*), Pale Golden-drops (*Onosma echioides*), Golden Alyssum (*Aurinia saxatilis*) and Toothed Orchid (*Neotinea tridentata*). We then moved down to the Visitor Centre, where it was very slightly less windy. Here we were able to get excellent scoped views of perched Lesser Kestrel. We walked from here towards the Neolithic village remains, finding carpets of Bertoloni's Bee Orchid. We also found Man Orchid (*Orchis anthropophora*), Sawfly Orchid (*Ophrys tenthredinifera*), Lizard Orchid (*Himantoglossum hircinum*), sadly still only in bud, Silver Sage (*Salvia argentea*) and Corn Mignonette (*Reseda phyteuma*). Despite the wind, we found a Forester Moth, and also noted many caterpillars of the Lackey-type moth *Malacosoma franconia*.

Because we had all got thoroughly chilled, we opted to drive straight in to Matera in search of hot drinks and a snack, instead of having a windswept picnic. Having parked near the railway station, we found a café in a square which offered heated outside shelter, for our lunch. The group then had time to explore at leisure. Most headed for the maze of narrow streets and steps which make up the sassi, the old area of town. Some visited one of the cave churches, while others marvelled at the 'architecture', hidden corners and views across to where we had been earlier and, of course, the Lesser Kestrels which were everywhere. Common Swifts flew overhead and one Blue Rock Thrush was glimpsed as it plummeted down into the gorge. All too soon, it was time to reconvene for our journey back home.

## Day 6

Thursday 20th April

### Laterza

Today, we visited the gravina at Laterza, run as a LIPU reserve (the Italian equivalent of our RSPB). While it was still very windy, today dawned bright with occasional showers. After breakfast, we retraced our route of the previous day, turning off just before the Basilicata border and skirting the town to reach the visitor centre. Here we met with Vittorio, the warden, and Manuel, our guide. We were given some information about the area and its key species (including a single Egyptian Vulture), and we set off to walk along the edge of the gorge. Early sightings included Black Stork, which nests in the gorge. From the first viewpoint, we also saw several Wild Boar on the far side (and we also found plenty of evidence of their activity). Early plants included Small-patterned Orchid (*Ophrys parvimaculata*), a Horseshoe Vetch (*Hippocrepis glauca*) and Widow Iris (*Hermodactylus tuberosus*) and *Iris pseudopumila*, both in seed. The taller vegetation included Macedonian Oak (*Quercus trojana*), Montpellier Maple (*Acer monspessulanus*) and Prickly Juniper (*Juniperus oxycedrus*). Grey Heron, Lesser Kestrel and Peregrine Falcon were seen, and a Fox was drinking from a pool in the gorge bottom. Butterflies today included Common, Adonis and Baton Blues, Swallowtail, Berger's Clouded Yellow, Small Heath and Wall Brown. We started finding orchids, including the species we had seen previously, with some particularly fine Sawfly Orchids (*Ophrys tenthredinifera*) and Pink Butterfly Orchids (*Anacamptis papilionacea*). We noted the feathery structure of the endemic grass *Stipa austroitalica*, and also the soft 'thistle' *Jurinea mollis*.

We had our lunch in relative shelter overlooking the gorge, seeing Black and Red Kites. We later had some excellent views of Black Kite. A Lanner Falcon was seen flying very rapidly along the gorge, and the Black Stork was seen again. Other plants included Spiny Spurge and Tree Spurge (*Euphorbia spinosa* and *E. dendroides*), Winter Savory (*Satureja montana*) and a robust, yellow spike of Greater Broomrape (*Orobancha rapumgenistae*). We gradually made our way back to the vehicles. Long-tailed Tits and the Birthwort *Aristolochia rotunda* were reported. We had a good journey home, after another fascinating day.

## Day 7

Friday 21st April

### Bosco delle Pianelle; Parco delle Querce

Our final day in the field was spent more locally, exploring the wooded collapsed cavern or doline, that is Bosco delle Pianelle. We drove the short distance to the wood, finding maps and guides in the Visitor Centre. We were advised of an alternative place to leave the vehicles, starting the walk in the middle of the wood, which is what we did. There were spikes of Dark Ophrys (*Ophrys sphegodes* subsp. *atrata*) in the parking area, and the hill slope was bright with Pink Hawk's-beard (*Crepis rubra*). Along the first section of path we found a Long-horned Moth on a Naked Man Orchid (*Orchis italica*). We followed the path into the wood, soon finding the Trullo Grande, and abandoned cottage consisting mainly of a trullo with its conical roof. In the open meadow around we found many spikes of Green-winged Orchids (*Anacamptis morio*), including some pure white ones with the green veins showing clearly. There were also a good number of Pink Butterfly, and several spikes of the hybrid *Anacamptis x gennarii*. We also found clumps of the Birthwort *Aristolochia rotunda* in flower. Insects included a resting Ascalaphid and a Small Copper butterfly, while a Western Green Lizard posed for us up in a small bush.

Some of the group chose to walk further, completing the circuit of paths; the rest of us followed the path gently down into the bottom of the doline, through Holm Oak (*Quercus ilex*) and then, as we got deeper and the air more humid, Eastern Hornbeam (*Carpinus orientalis*). There were many Cyclamen leaves, but they were all of the autumn-flowering *Cyclamen hederifolium*. Here, where it was damper, we started noting ferns and mosses, especially Rustyback (*Ceterach officinarum*), and Irish and Maidenhair Spleenworts (*Asplenium onopteris* and *A. trichomanes*). We reached a venerable old Holm Oak tree in a bit of a clearing. From here, some of the group climbed the road with hairpin bends, taking the path to a viewpoint out over the wooded gorge, noting Strawberry Tree (*Arbutus unedo*) with fruit. Others stayed in the clearing, recording six species of Crane's-bill (*Geranium spp.*) in a small patch. Butterflies in the sunny areas included Small White, Orange Tip, Holly Blue and Speckled Wood. Birds were conspicuous by their absence in the wood, with the most notable being fly-over Raven.

We had our final picnic on the sunny bank by the vehicles, recording a female Baton Blue. We then returned to the hotel by a more northerly route, stopping to admire and photograph some trulli. While we were stopped, we also noted Common Blue and Clouded Yellow butterflies, and several Italian Wall Lizards disappearing into the wall. On our return to the hotel, we had some free time for further exploration, photography or 'chilling', before meeting for a last update of the lists, discussion and our final dinner together.



## Day 8

Saturday 22nd April

### Bari to Gatwick and home

After breakfast, we loaded the vehicles, took a couple of group photographs and said our farewells to Cosimo, Vincenzo and Mariella at Parco delle Querce. We had a good journey up to Bari, seeing Marsh and probable Hen Harriers, Lesser Kestrels and a Rose-ringed Parakeet en route. After a break for facilities and to buy fuel, we arrived at the airport and checked in.

Our flight back to the UK was slightly delayed, but we made good time. After we had collected our luggage, we said our farewells, and the inaugural trip to Puglia in Spring reached its conclusion, leaving us with many memories and photographs of this beautiful and fascinating area.

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Italian Wall Lizard by Mary Walmsley



Lax-flowered Orchid by Colin Hughes



## Species Lists

Plants (\*= a species is endemic)

This list has been updated according to The Plant List ([www.theplantlist.org](http://www.theplantlist.org)) based on DNA analysis

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location (first or best)</b>
<b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>		
<b>Leptosporangiate Ferns</b>		
<b>Aspleniaceae</b>		
<i>Asplenium ceterach</i>	Rustyback	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Asplenium onopteris</i>	Irish Spleenwort	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	Bosco delle Pianelle
<b>Dennstaedtiaceae</b>		
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Santa Foca beach
<b>Polypodiaceae</b>		
<i>Polypodium interjectum</i>	Intermediate Polypody	Bosco delle Pianelle
<b>Pteridaceae</b>		
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Maidenhair Fern	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<b>GYMNOSPERMS</b>		
<b>Cupressaceae</b>		
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Italian Cypress	Commonly planted
<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i>	Prickly Juniper	La Gravina di Laterza
<b>Pinaceae</b>		
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Stone or Umbrella Pine	Roadsides
<b>ANGIOSPERMS</b>		
<b>Pre-dicots</b>		
<b>Aristolochiaceae</b>		
<i>Aristolochia rotunda</i>	A Birthwort	La Gravina di Laterza
<b>Eu-dicots</b>		
<b>Adoxaceae</b>		
<i>Viburnum tinus</i>	Laurustinus	Bosco delle Pianelle
<b>Aizoaceae</b>		
<i>Carpobrotus acinaciformis</i>	Sally-my-handsome	Santa Foca beach
<b>Amaranthaceae</b>		
<i>Atriplex portulacoides</i>	Sea Purslane	Le Cesine
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> subsp. <i>maritima</i>	Sea-beet	Le Cesine
<i>Sarcocornia fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Glasswort	Le Cesine
<i>Sarcocornia perennis</i>	Perennial Glasswort	Le Cesine
<i>Suaeda vera</i>	Shrubby Sea-blite	Le Cesine
<b>Anacardiaceae</b>		
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Lentisk	Common
<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine Tree	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<b>FERNS &amp; ALLIES</b>		
<b>True Ferns</b>		
<b>Spleenwort family</b>		
<i>Rustyback</i>		Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Irish Spleenwort</i>		Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Maidenhair Spleenwort</i>		Bosco delle Pianelle
<b>Bracken Family</b>		
<i>Bracken</i>		Santa Foca beach
<b>Polypody Family</b>		
<i>Intermediate Polypody</i>		Bosco delle Pianelle
<b>Ribbon Fern Family</b>		
<i>Maidenhair Fern</i>		Hotel Masseria Panareo
<b>CONIFERS</b>		
<b>Juniper Family</b>		
<i>Italian Cypress</i>		Commonly planted
<i>Prickly Juniper</i>		La Gravina di Laterza
<b>Pine Family</b>		
<i>Aleppo Pine</i>		Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Stone or Umbrella Pine</i>		Roadsides
<b>FLOWERING PLANTS</b>		
<b>Primitive Angiosperms</b>		
<b>Birthwort Family</b>		
<i>A Birthwort</i>		La Gravina di Laterza
<b>True Dicotyledons</b>		
<b>Moschatel Family</b>		
<i>Laurustinus</i>		Bosco delle Pianelle
<b>Dew-plant Family</b>		
<i>Sally-my-handsome</i>		Santa Foca beach
<b>Amaranth Family</b>		
<i>Sea Purslane</i>		Le Cesine
<i>Sea-beet</i>		Le Cesine
<i>Shrubby Glasswort</i>		Le Cesine
<i>Perennial Glasswort</i>		Le Cesine
<i>Shrubby Sea-blite</i>		Le Cesine
<b>Sumach Family</b>		
<i>Lentisk</i>		Common
<i>Turpentine Tree</i>		Hotel Parco delle Querce

Scientific name	Common name	Location (first or best)
<b>Apiaceae</b>	<b>Carrot Family</b>	
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Rock Samphire	Le Cesine
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	Capo d'Otranto
<i>Elaeoselinum asclepium</i>	Elaeoselinum	La Gravina di Laterza (leaves)
<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field Eryngo	Bosco delle Pianelle (leaves)
<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea Holly	Santa Foca beach
<i>Ferrula communis</i>	Giant Fennel	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Common Fennel	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Oenanthe fistulosa</i>	Tubular Water-dropwort	Le Cesine
<i>Opoponax chironium</i>	Hercules Heal-all	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Orlaya grandiflora</i>	Orlaya	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Shepherd's Needles	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i>	Alexanders	Otranto
<i>Thapsia garganica</i>	Thapsia	Bosco delle Pianelle (leaves)
<i>Tordylium apulum</i>	Tordylium	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<b>Apocynaceae</b>	<b>Periwinkle Family</b>	
<i>Vinca difformis</i>	Intermediate Periwinkle	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i> subsp. <i>adriaticum</i>	a Swallow-wort	Capo d'Otranto
<b>Aquifoliaceae</b>	<b>Holly Family</b>	
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	Le Cesine
<b>Araliaceae</b>	<b>Ivy Family</b>	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy	Bosco delle Pianelle
<b>Betulaceae</b>	<b>Birch Family</b>	
<i>Carpinus orientalis</i>	Eastern Hornbeam	La Gravina di Laterza
<b>Boraginaceae</b>	<b>Forget-me-not Family</b>	
<i>Alkanna tinctoria</i> ( <i>lehmanii</i> )	Dyer's Alkanet	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Anchusa undulata</i> subsp. <i>hybrida</i>	-	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage	Roadsides
<i>Buglossoides</i> (L.) <i>purpureo-caerulea</i>	Purple Gromwell	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Cerinth major</i>	Honeywort	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Echium</i> c.f. <i>italicum</i>	Pale Viper's-bugloss	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Echium platagineum</i>	Purple Viper's-bugloss	Capo d'Otranto
<i>Onosma</i> ( <i>lucana</i> *) <i>echioides</i>	Pale Goldendrops	Matera - Belvedere
<b>Brassicaceae</b>	<b>Cabbage Family</b>	
<i>Aurinia</i> ( <i>Alyssum</i> ) <i>saxatile</i>	Yellow Alyssum	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Arabis verna</i>	Spring Rock-cress	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Biscutella didyma</i>	Biscutella	Le Cesine
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>		Capo d'Otranto
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Black Mustard	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket	San Cataldo
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	Perennial Wall-rocket	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Eruca vesicaria</i>	Eruca or Wild Rocket	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	Woad	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Lepidium draba</i>	Hoary Cress	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Matthiola fruticulosa</i>	Sad Stock	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Matthiola sinuata</i>	Sea Stock	Le Cesine

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location (first or best)</b>
<i>Matthiola tricuspidata</i>	Three-horned Stock	Santa Foca beach
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish	Santa Foca beach
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	Bastard Cabbage	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Turritis (Arabis) glabra</i>	Tower mustard	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<b>Cactaceae</b>	<b>Cactus Family</b>	
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	Prickly Pear	Naturalised in scattered localities
<b>Campanulaceae</b>	<b>Bellflower Family</b>	
<i>Asyneuma limonifolium</i>	-	Capo d'Otranto
<b>Caprifoliaceae</b>	<b>Honeysuckle Family</b>	
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Wild Teasel	Roadsides
<i>Knautia integrifolia</i>	a Scabious	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Lonicera implexa</i>	a Honeysuckle	Le Cesine
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious	Capo d'Otranto
<i>Valeriana tuberosa</i>	Tuberous Valerian	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Valerianella dentata</i>	Narrow-fruited Cornsalad	Le Cesine
<b>Caryophyllaceae</b>	<b>Pink Family</b>	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Autostrada service area - Lecce
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Herniaria glabra</i>	Smooth Rupturewort	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Petrorhagia dubia</i>	A Childing Pink	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Petrorhagia prolifera</i>	Proliferous Pink	Le Cesine
<i>Silene colorata</i>	-	Santa Foca beach
<i>Silene conica</i>	Sand Catchfly	Le Cesine
<i>Silene gallica</i>	Small-flowered Catchfly	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Silene italica</i>	Italian Catchfly	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Champion	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Champion	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Stellaria neglecta</i>	Large Chickweed	Bosca Pianella
<b>Cistaceae</b>	<b>Rock-rose Family</b>	
<i>Cistus creticus</i>	Pink Cistus	Common
<i>Cistus monspeliensis</i>	Narrow-leaved Cistus	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus	Santa Foca beach
<i>Helianthemum jonium*</i>	An endemic Rock-rose	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Rock-rose	La Gravina di Laterza
<b>Compositae (Asteraceae)</b>	<b>Daisy Family</b>	
<i>Anthemis chia</i>	-	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Anthemis tomentosa</i>	Woolly Chamomile	Santa Foca beach
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Bellis sylvestris</i>	Southern Daisy	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>		Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	Red Star-thistle	Capo d'Otranto (leaves)
<i>Centaurea deusta*</i>	a Knapweed	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	Bari Airport
<i>Cirsium creticus</i>	Cretan Thistle	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	Argentine Fleabane	Service Area - Lecce

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location (first or best)</b>
<i>Crepis rubra</i>	Pink Hawk's-beard	Very Common
<i>Crupina crupinastrum</i>	Crupina	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Cynara cardunculus</i>	Cardoon	Roadsides day 4
<i>Dittrichia viscosa</i>	Woody Fleabane	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Filago (Evax) pygmaea</i>	Evax	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Galactites tomentosa</i>	Galactites	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Glebionis coronarium var. coronarium</i>	Crown Daisy	Common on roadsides
<i>Glebionis coronarium var. discolor</i>	Crown Daisy	Common on roadsides
<i>Glebionis segetum</i>	Corn Marigold	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Helichrysum italicum</i>	A Curry Plant	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Hyoseris radiata</i>	-	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Hyoseris scabra</i>	-	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Jurinea mollis</i>	a 'soft' Thistle	La Gravina di Laterza (in bud)
<i>Limbarda (Inula) crithmoides</i>	Golden Samphire	Le Cesine (leaves)
<i>Matricaria chamomilla (M. recutita)</i>	Scented Mayweed	Le Cesine
<i>Otanthus maritimus</i>	Cottonweed	Santa Foca Beech (leaves)
<i>Pallenis spinosa</i>	Pallenis	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Phagnalon saxatile</i>	Phagnalon	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Picris hieracioides</i>	Hawkweed Ox-tongue	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Scorzonera villosa</i>	Hairy Viper's-grass	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle	Matera - Belvedere (leaves)
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow-thistle	Matera
<i>Taraxacum agg.</i>	a Dandelion	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Tripolium pannonicum (Aster tripolium)</i>	Sea Aster	Le Cesine
<i>Tyrimnus leucographus</i>	A Thistle (white markings)	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Urospermum dalechampii</i>	Urospermum	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Urospermum picroides</i>	-	Bari Airport
<b>Convolvulaceae</b>	<b>Bindweed Family</b>	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	Le Cesine (leaves)
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	Sea Bindweed	Le Cesine (leaves)
<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> subsp. <i>tenuissimus</i>	a Mallow-leaved Bindweed	Le Cesine
<i>Convolvulus cantabrica</i>	Pink Bindweed	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	Field Dodder	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Common Dodder	
<b>Crassulaceae</b>	<b>Stonecrop Family</b>	
<i>Sedum forsterianum</i>	Rock Stonecrop	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Sedum sexangulare</i>	Tasteless Stonecrop	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Wall Pennywort	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<b>Cucurbitaceae</b>	<b>Cucumber family</b>	
<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	White Bryony	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Ecballium elaterium</i>	Squirting Cucumber	San Cataldo
<b>Ericaceae</b>	<b>Heather Family</b>	
<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	Strawberry Tree	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Erica multiflora</i>		Le Cesine
<b>Euphorbiaceae</b>	<b>Spurge Family</b>	
<i>Euphorbia characias</i> subsp. <i>characias</i>	Mediterranean Spurge	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Euphorbia dendroides</i>	Tree Spurge	La Gravina di Laterza

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location (first or best)</b>
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	Dwarf Spurge	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Euphorbia paralias</i>	Sea Spurge	Santa Foca beach
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	Service area - Lecce
<i>Euphorbia spinosa</i>	-	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Annual Mercury	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<b>Fagaceae</b>	<b>Beech Family</b>	
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm Oak	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	Downy Oak	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Quercus trojana</i>	Macedonian Oak	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<b>Frankeniaceae</b>	<b>Sea-heath Family</b>	
<i>Frankenia laevis</i>	Sea-heath	Le Cesine
<b>Gentianaceae</b>	<b>Gentian Family</b>	
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort	Le Cesine
<i>Centaureum maritimum</i>	Sea Centaury	Le Cesine
<b>Geraniaceae</b>	<b>Crane's-bill Family</b>	
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill	Hotel Parco delle Querce Matera - Belvedere
<i>Erodium gruinum</i>		
<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill	Service Area - Lecce
<i>Erodium nervulosum*</i>	a Stork's-bill	Le Cesine
<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	Long-stalked Crane's-bill	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Stork's-bill	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	Bloody Crane's-bill	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<b>Lamiaceae</b>	<b>Deadnettle Family</b>	
<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i>	Ground Pine	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Clinopodium acinos</i>	Basil Thyme	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Lamium bifidum</i>	Bifid Dead-nettle	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	White Horehound	Matera - Belvedere (leaves)
<i>Mentha pulegium</i>	Pennyroyal	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i>	Jerusalem Sage	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Prasium majus</i>	Prasium	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Salvia argentea</i>	Silver Sage	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Satureja hortensis</i>	Summer Savory	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Satureja montana</i>	Winter Savory	La Gravina di Laterza (leaves)
<i>Sideritis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Sideritis	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Stachys officinalis</i>	Betony	Bosco delle Pianelle (leaves)
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>	Wall Germander	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Teucrium polium</i> agg.	Felty Germander	Common
<i>Thymbra capitata</i>	A Thyme	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Thymus spinulosus</i>	A Thyme	Le Cesine

Scientific name	Common name	Location (first or best)
<b>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)</b>		
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>rubriflora</i>	Pea Family Mediterranean Kidney Vetch (Pink)	Common
<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i>	Wild Liquorice	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Bitumaria bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Calycotome infesta</i>	Spiny Broom	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Cercis siliquastrum</i>	Judas Tree	Planted
<i>Coronilla scorpioides</i>	Annual Scorpion Vetch	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Cytisus spinescens</i>	a Hairy Broom	Capo d'Otranto
<i>Dorycnium hirsutum</i>	Dorycnium	Common
<i>Hedysarum coronarium</i>	Italian Sainfoin	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	Le Cesine
<i>Hippocrepis emerus</i> subsp. <i>emeroides</i>	False Senna	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Hymenocarpus circinatus</i>	Disk Trefoil	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Lathyrus annuus</i>	Annual Pea	Capo d'Otranto
<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	Yellow Vetchling	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>	a Vetchling	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Lathyrus ochrus</i>	Winged Vetchling (cream)	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Lathyrus setifolius</i>	Red Grass Vetchling	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Lathyrus sylvestris</i>	Narrow-leaved Everlasting Pea	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Lotus cytisoides</i>	a Trefoil	Capo d'Otranto
<i>Lotus ornithopodioides</i>	-	Common
<i>Lotus tetragonolobus</i> ( <i>T. purpureus</i> )	Winged or Asparagus Pea	Capo d'Otranto
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medick	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Medicago marina</i>	Sea Medick	Le Cesine
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Toothed Medick	Le Cesine
<i>Medicago scutellata</i>	-	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Small Melilot	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Melilotus italicus</i>	a Melilot	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Onobrychis aequidentata</i>	-	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Onobrychis alba</i> subsp. <i>echinata</i> *	a Sainfoin	Le Cesine
<i>Onobrychis caput-galli</i>	Cock's-comb Sainfoin	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Pisum sativum</i> subsp. <i>elatius</i>	Wild Pea	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Robinia pseudacacia</i>	False Acacia	Roadsides
<i>Scorpiurus muricatus</i>	a Scorpiurus	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Scorpiurus vermiculatus</i>	-	Bari Airport
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	Le Cesine
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Trifolium cherleri</i>	-	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i> subsp. <i>incarnatum</i>	Crimson Clover	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i> subsp. <i>molinerii</i>	a Crimson Clover	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Trifolium nigrescens</i>	A white clover	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Le Cesine
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Reversed Clover	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Trifolium scabrum</i>	Rough Clover	Santa Foca beach
<i>Trifolium squamosum</i>	Sea Clover	Le Cesine
<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	Starry Clover	Common
<i>Trifolium striatum</i>	Knotted Clover	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Burrowing Clover	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Trigonella balansae</i> ( <i>T. corniculata</i> )	-	Common



<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location (first or best)</b>
<i>Tripodion (Anthyllis) tetraphyllum</i>	Bladder Vetch	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Vicia benghalensis</i>	Bengal Vetch	Le Cesine
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Tare	Le Cesine
<i>Vicia hybrida</i>	a Yellow Vetch	Le Cesine
<i>Vicia sativa</i> subsp. <i>sativa</i>	a Fodder Vetch	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	Smooth Tare	Le Cesine
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	Fodder Vetch	Hotel Parco dele Querce
<b>Linaceae</b>	<b>Flax Family</b>	
<i>Linum austriacum</i> subsp. <i>tommasinii</i>		Matera - Belvedere
<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax	Le Cesine
<b>Malvaceae</b>	<b>Mallow Family</b>	
<i>Malva cretica</i>	Cretan Mallow	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<b>Moraceae</b>	<b>Mulberry Family</b>	
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	Commonly naturalised
<b>Myrtaceae</b>	<b>Myrtle Family</b>	
<i>Myrtus communis</i>	Myrtle	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<b>Oleaceae</b>	<b>Olive Family</b>	
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Flowering Ash	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Phillyrea angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Phillyrea	Le Cesine
<b>Orobanchaceae</b>	<b>Broomrape Family</b>	
<i>Bartsia (Bellardia) trixago</i>	Bellardia	Le Cesine
<i>Orobanche caryophyllacea</i>	Clove-scented Broomrape	Le Cesine
<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Common Broomrape	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>	Branched Broomrape	Le Cesine
<i>Orobanche rapum-genistae</i>	Greater Broomrape	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Orobanche sanguinea</i>	A dark red Broomrape	Santa Foca beach
<i>Parentucella latifolia</i>	Southern Red Bartsia	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Parentucella viscosa</i>	Yellow Bartsia	Le Cesine
<b>Oxalidaceae</b>	<b>Wood-sorrel Family</b>	
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Bermuda Buttercup	Hotel Masseria Panareo (leaves)
<b>Papaveraceae</b>	<b>Poppy Family</b>	
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i>	White Ramping Fumitory	Le Cesine
<i>Fumaria muralis</i>	Common Ramping Fumitory	Le Cesine
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Glaucium flavum</i>	Yellow Horned-poppy	San Cataldo
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<b>Plantaginaceae</b>	<b>Plantain Family</b>	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Linaria pelisseriana</i>	Jersey Toadflax	Le Cesine
<i>Misopates orontium</i>	Weasel-snout	Hotel Masseria Panareo (leaves)
<i>Plantago arenaria</i>	Branched Plantain	Hotel Masseria Panareo

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location (first or best)</b>
<i>Plantago cretica</i>	-	Le Cesine
<i>Plantago lagopus</i>	Hare's-foot Plantain	Capo d'Otranto
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	Le Cesine
<i>Plantago serraria</i>	-	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Veronica cymbalaria</i>	Cymbalaria-leaved Speedwell	Bosco delle Pianelle
<b>Plumbaginaceae</b>	<b>Thrift Family</b>	
<i>Limonium sp.</i>	a Sea-lavender	Le Cesine
<b>Polygalaceae</b>	<b>Milkwort Family</b>	
<i>Polygala niceaensis</i>	Nice Milkwort	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<b>Polygonaceae</b>	<b>Knotweed Family</b>	
<i>Rumex bucephalophorus</i>	Horned Dock	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<b>Primulaceae</b>	<b>Primrose Family</b>	
<i>Anagallis arvensis (Red &amp; Blue forms)</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i>	Ivy-leaved Cyclamen	Bosco delle Pianelle (leaves)
<b>Ranunculaceae</b>	<b>Buttercup Family</b>	
<i>Anemone hortensis</i>	-	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	Le Cesine
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	Common
<b>Resedaceae</b>	<b>Mignonette Family</b>	
<i>Reseda alba</i>	White Mignonette	Bari Airport
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Reseda phyteuma</i>	Corn Mignonette	Matera - Belvedere
<b>Rhamnaceae</b>	<b>Buckthorn Family</b>	
<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Mediterranean Buckthorn	Santa Foca beach
<i>Rhamnus saxatilis</i>	Rock Buckthorn	Matera - Belvedere
<b>Rosaceae</b>	<b>Rose Family</b>	
<i>Agremonia procera</i>	Fragrant Agrimony	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Pyrus amygdaliformis</i>	Almond-leaved Pear	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Rosa sp.</i>	A Rose	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg	Bramble	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Sanguisorba minor (Poterium sanguisorba)</i>	Salad Burnet	Le Cesine
<b>Rubiaceae</b>	<b>Bedstraw Family</b>	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Rubia peregrina</i>	Wild Madder	Santa Foca beach
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Valantia hispida</i>	Valantia	Capo d'Otranto
<b>Santalaceae</b>	<b>Sandalwood Family</b>	
<i>Osyris alba</i>	Osyris	Le Cesine

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location (first or best)</b>
<b>Sapindaceae</b> <i>Acer monspessulanus</i>	<b>Maple Family</b> Montpellier Maple	La Gravina di Laterza
<b>Scrophulariaceae</b> <i>Scrophularia lucida</i> <i>Scrophularia peregrina</i> <i>Verbascum sinuatum</i>	<b>Figwort Family</b> a Figwort Italian (Nettle-leaved) Figwort a Mullein	Capo d'Otranto Bosco delle Pianelle Hotel Masseria Panareo (leaves)
<b>Tamaricaceae</b> <i>Tamarix gallica</i>	<b>Tamarisk Family</b> Tamarisk	Santa Foca beach
<b>Thymelaeaceae</b> <i>Daphne gnidium</i>	<b>Daphne Family</b> Flax-leaved Daphne	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo (lvs)
<b>Ulmaceae</b> <i>Ulmus</i> agg.	<b>Elm Family</b> An Elm	Le Cesine
<b>Urticaceae</b> <i>Parientaria judaica</i> <i>Parientaria officinalis</i> <i>Urtica membranacea</i>	<b>Nettle Family</b> Pellitory of the Wall Common Pellitory Membranous Nettle	Hotel Masseria Panareo Matera Scattered
<b>Violaceae</b> <i>Viola riviniana</i>	<b>Violet Family</b> Common Dog Violet	Bosco delle Pianelle (leaves)
<b>Monocots</b>		
<b>Amaryllidaceae</b> <i>Allium roseum</i> <i>Allium subhirsutum</i> <i>Allium subvillosum</i>	<b>Monocotyledons</b> <b>Daffodil Family</b> Rosy Garlic Hairy Garlic -	Bari Airport Hotel Parco delle Querce Capo d'Otranto
<b>Araceae</b> <i>Arum italicum</i> subsp. <i>italicum</i>	<b>Arum Family</b> Large Cuckoo Pint	Le Cesine
<b>Asparagaceae</b> <i>Agave americana</i> <i>Asparagus acutifolius</i> <i>Drimia (Urginea) maritima</i> <i>Leopoldia (Muscari) comosa</i> <i>Ornithogalum exscapum</i> <i>Ornithogalum narbonense</i> <i>Ruscus aculeatus</i> <i>Ruscus hypoglossum</i>	<b>Asparagus Family</b> Century Plant Prickly Asparagus Sea Squill Tassel Hyacinth A Star of Bethlehem A Spiked Star of Bethlehem Butcher's Broom -	Naturalised in scattered locations NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo Hotel Masseria Panareo (leaves) NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo La Gravina di Laterza Bari Airport Bosco delle Pianelle Le Cesine
<b>Cyperaceae</b> <i>Carex acutiformis</i> <i>Carex remota</i> <i>Cyperus</i> sp.	<b>Sedge Family</b> Lesser Pond Sedge Remote Sedge -	Le Cesine Bosco delle Pianelle Santa Foca beach
<b>Dioscoreaceae</b> <i>Dioscorea (Tamus) communis</i>	<b>Yam Family</b> Black Bryony	La Gravina di Laterza

Scientific name	Common name	Location (first or best)
<b>Iridaceae</b>		
<b>Iris Family</b>		
<i>Gladiolus italicus</i>	Field Gladiolus	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Hemodactylus tuberosus</i>	Widow or Snake's-head Iris	Hotel Parco delle Querce (in fruit)
<i>Iris pseudopumilla</i> *	-	La Gravina di Laterza (in fruit)
<i>Moraea sisyrinchium</i>	Barbary Nut	Santa Foca beach
<b>Juncaceae</b>		
<b>Rush Family</b>		
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	Sea Clubrush	Le Cesine
<i>Juncus acutus</i>	Sharp Rush	Le Cesine
<i>Luzula forsteri</i>	Southern Wood-rush	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Luxula pilosa</i>	Common Wood-rush	Bosco delle Pianelle
<b>Orchidaceae</b>		
<b>Orchid Family</b>		
<i>Note: The Orchidaceae are an evolving group, and subject to debate between 'splitters' (eg. Delforge) and 'lumpers' (eg The Pant List - Kew). This follows the latter.</i>		
<i>Anacamptis coriophora</i> (formerly subsp. <i>fragrans</i> )	Bug Orchid	Le Cesine
<i>Anacamptis laxiflora</i>	Lax-flowered or Jersey Orchid	Le Cesine
<i>Anacamptis morio</i> subsp. <i>morio</i>	Green-winged Orchid	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Anacamptis morio</i> subsp. <i>picta</i>	a Green-winged Orchid	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Anacamptis papilionacea</i>	Pink Butterfly Orchid	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Anacamptis x gennarii</i> ( <i>A. papilionacea</i> x <i>morio</i> )	Hybrid Anacamptis	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Himantoglossum hircinum</i>	Lizard Orchid	Matera - Belvedere (in bud)
<i>Himantoglossum robertianum</i>	Giant Orchid	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Neotinea (Orchis) tridentata</i>	Toothed Orchid	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Ophrys bertolonii</i>	Bertoloni's Bee Orchid	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Ophrys bombyliflora</i>	Bumblebee Ophrys	Le Cesine
<i>Ophrys fuciflora</i> subsp. <i>apulica</i> *	Apulian Ophrys	Santa Foca beach
<i>Ophrys fuciflora</i> subsp. <i>oxyrrhyncos</i>	Beaked Ophrys	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Ophrys fuciflora</i> subsp. <i>parvimaculata</i>	-	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Ophrys lutea</i> subsp. <i>galilea</i> (formerly <i>sicula</i> )	-	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Ophrys lutea</i> subsp. <i>lutea</i>	Yellow Ophrys	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i> subsp. <i>passionis</i> ( <i>garganica</i> )	Gargano Ophrys	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i> subsp. <i>sphogodes</i>	Early Spider Orchid	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>O. sphegodes</i> subsp. <i>atrata</i> ( <i>O. incubacea</i> )	Dark Ophrys	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Ophrys tenthredinifera</i>	Sawfly Ophrys	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Orchis anthropophora</i>	Man Orchid	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Orchis italica</i>	Naked Man Orchid	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Serapias lingua</i>	Tongue Orchid	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Serapias parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Tongue Orchid	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Serapias politsii</i>	-	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Serapias vomeracea</i>	Plough-share Tongue Orchid	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<b>Poaceae</b>		
<b>Grass Family</b>		
<i>Aegilops geniculata</i>	Aegilops	Le Cesine
<i>Anisantha diandra</i>	Great Brome	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Anisantha sterilis</i>	Barren Brome	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass	La Gravina di Laterza
<i>Avena barbata</i>	Bristle Oat	Hotel Masseria Panareo

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location (first or best)</b>
<i>Brachypodium retusum</i>	-	Bari Airport
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False Brome	Bosco delle Pianelle
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Large Quaking Grass	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft-brome	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	Fern Grass	Le Cesine
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermuda Grass	Santa Foca beach
<i>Elytrigia juncea</i>	Sand Couch	San Cataldo
<i>Festuca ovina</i>	Sheep's Fescue	Le Cesine
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i>	Thatching Grass	Capo d'Otranto
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's-foot Grass	Capo d'Otranto
<i>Melica altissima</i>	-	Hotel Parco delle Querce
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	Le Cesine
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>	Annual Beard-grass	Le Cesine
<i>Rostraria cristata</i>	Mediterranean Hair-grass	Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Stipa austroitalica</i> *	a Feather Grass	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Stipa capensis</i>	a Feather Grass	La Gravina di Laterza
<b>Posidoniaceae</b>	<b>Posidonia family</b>	
<i>Posidonia oceanica</i>	Posidonia	Santa Foca beach
<b>Smilacaceae</b>	<b>Smilax Family</b>	
<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Common Smilax	La Gravina di Laterza
<b>Xanthorrhoeaceae</b>	<b>Asphodel Family</b>	
<i>Asphodeline lutea</i>	Yellow Asphodel	Matera - Belvedere
<i>Asphodelus ramosus</i>	Common Asphodel	NE of Hotel Masseria Panareo
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Hollow-leaved Asphodel	Bari Airport

Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted; H = heard; LO = leader only)

	Common name	Scientific name	April							
			15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>			✓					
2	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>			✓					
3	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>			✓					
4	Scopoli's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea diomedea</i>		✓						
5	Yelkouan Shearwater	<i>Puffinus yelkouan</i>		✓						
6	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>			✓					
7	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>						✓		
8	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>			✓			✓		
9	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>			✓					
10	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>			✓					
11	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		✓						
12	Western Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>			✓					
13	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>					✓	✓		
14	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			
15	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
16	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>		✓	✓	✓				
17	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>						✓		
18	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	✓					✓		
19	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	✓		✓		✓	✓	H	
20	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>			✓					

	Common name	Scientific name	April							
			15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
21	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>			✓					
22	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓
23	Rock Dove [Feral]	<i>Columba livia feral</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
24	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>				✓				
25	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
26	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>				H				
27	Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>	H	H	H	H		H		
28	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
29	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>		✓	✓					
30	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		✓	✓	H	✓		✓	
31	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
32	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
33	Lanner Falcon	<i>Falco biarmius</i>		✓				✓		
34	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>						✓		
35	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>			✓					
36	Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>			✓					
37	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	
38	Common Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
39	Western Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
40	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
41	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>						✓	✓	
42	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	✓	H	✓		✓	✓	✓	
43	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		H	✓	✓	H			✓
44	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>		H						
45	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
46	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>			✓					
47	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
48	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
49	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	H	H	H					
50	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>						✓	✓	
51	Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>			H					
52	Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>			H					
53	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	H	H	H	H	✓		H	
54	Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>				✓		H		
55	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	H	
56	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>		H						
57	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>							H	
58	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
59	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>		H	H			✓		
60	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>			H					
61	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>					LO			
62	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>		✓						
63	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		✓						
64	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>		✓						
65	Italian Sparrow	<i>Passer italiae</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
66	Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>		✓						
67	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓					
68	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	✓	✓	✓					
69	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		H	H	H				
70	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
71	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	



	Common name	Scientific name	April								
			15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
72	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓	H	
73	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirius</i>						H			

## Mammals (S = signs)

1	Roman Mole	<i>Talpa romana</i>		S					S		
2	Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>							✓	✓	
3	Stone Marten	<i>Martes foina</i>							S		
4	Badger	<i>Meles meles</i>							S		
5	Wild Boar	<i>Sus scrofa</i>			S	S	S		✓	S	
6	Vole sp.	<i>Clethrionomys glareolus</i>							✓		

## Reptiles &amp; Amphibians

1	Italian Pool Frog	<i>Pelophylax (Rana) bergeri</i>		H							
2	European Pond Terrapin	<i>Emys orbicularis</i>			✓						
3	Moorish Gecko	<i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>	LO								
4	Western Green Lizard	<i>Lacerta bilineata</i>								✓	
5	Italian Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis sicula</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	

## Butterflies

1	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>		✓		✓			✓		
2	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>		✓		✓			✓		
3	Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>								✓	
4	Eastern Bath White	<i>Pontia edusa</i>		✓		✓					
5	Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>								✓	
6	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>			✓					✓	
7	Berger's Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias alfacariensis</i>							✓		
8	Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>		✓							
9	Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>		✓							
10	Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>								✓	
11	Lang's Short-tailed Blue	<i>Leptotes pirithous</i>		✓							
12	Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>							✓		
13	Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>								✓	
14	Green-underside Blue	<i>Glaucopsyche alexis</i>		✓						✓	
15	Baton Blue	<i>Pseudophilotes baton</i>							✓	✓	
16	Adonis Blue	<i>Lysandra bellargus</i>				✓			✓	✓	
17	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	
18	Speckled Wood	<i>Parage aegeria aegeria</i>								✓	
19	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	
20	Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>		✓		✓			✓	✓	
21	Italian Marbled White	<i>Melanargia arge</i>		✓		✓					

## Micros Moths

1	A Long-horned Moth	<i>Adela reaumurella</i>									✓
2	A Long-horned Moth	<i>Nemophora violellus</i>									✓

## Macros Moth (C = caterpillar; N = nymph )

1	Forester	<i>Adscita statices</i>			✓						
2	Scarce Forester	<i>Jordonita globulariae</i>						✓			
3	Franconian Lackey	<i>Malacosoma franconica</i>						C			
4	Greater Peacock Moth	<i>Saturnia pyri</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		

	Common name	Scientific name	April								
			15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
5	Wave sp.	-				✓					
6	Wave sp.	-							✓		
7	Pine Carpet	<i>Thera firmata</i>				✓					
8	Double-striped Pug	<i>Gymnoscelis rufifasceata</i>				✓					
9	Annulet type	<i>Charissa mucidaria</i>				✓					
10	Annulet Type	<i>Charissa obscurata</i>				✓					
11	Muslin Moth	<i>Diaphora mendica</i>				✓					
12	Cream-spot Tiger	<i>Epicallia villica</i>		✓	✓	✓					
13	Nine-spotted	<i>Amata phegea</i>		✓		✓					
14	A Noctuid	<i>Synthymia fixa</i>		✓							
15	Luna Double-stripe	<i>Minucia lunaris</i>						✓			
16	Small Purple-barred	<i>Phytometra viridaria</i>			✓						

## Other Invertebrates

1	Roesell's Bush Cricket	<i>Metriooptera roesellii</i>				✓				N
2	A Groundhopper	<i>Tetrix c.f. undulata</i>				✓				
3	Green Shield Bug	<i>Palomena prasina</i>							✓	
4	Gendarme Bug	<i>Lygaeus sp.</i>			✓					
5	an Ascalaphid	<i>Libelloides coccajus</i>							✓	
6	St. Mark's Fly	<i>Bibio marci</i>						✓		
7	Drone-fly	<i>Eristaleis tenax</i>							✓	
8	Large Yellow-headed Wasp	<i>Megascolia bidens</i>			✓					
9	A black Mining Bee	<i>Adrena pilipes</i>		✓		✓				
10	Carpenter Bee	<i>Xylocopa violacea</i>		✓						
11	Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>			✓				✓	
12	Buff-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus terrestris</i>		✓	✓					
13	White-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus lucorum</i>		✓						
14	Common Carder Bee	<i>Bombus hypnorum</i>							✓	
15	Rose Chafer	<i>Cetonia aurata.</i>		✓						
16	Yellow-haired Barbary Bug	<i>Tropinota squalida</i>		✓						
17	Green Tiger Beetle	<i>Cicindela campestris</i>							✓	
18	Rhinoceros Beetle	<i>Copris lunaris</i>			✓		✓	✓		
19	'Fat-thigh' Beetle	<i>Oedemera nobilis</i>		✓				✓		
20	Glow-worm	<i>Lampyrus noctiluca</i>			✓					
21	Two-spot Ladybird	<i>Adalia bipunctata</i>							✓	
22	Long-horn Beetle	<i>Agapanthia intermedia</i>		✓						
23	Bloody-nosed Beetle	<i>Timarcha tenebricosa</i>						✓		
24	Green Leaf Beetle	<i>Chrysomelidae sp.</i>		✓		✓				
25	Black Millipede	<i>Tachypodoiulus niger</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	

## Gastropod Molluscs

1	Round-mouthed Snail	<i>Pomatia elegans</i>		✓						
2	Brown-lipped Banded Snail	<i>Cepaea nemoralis</i>		✓				✓		
3	White-lipped Banded Snail	<i>Cepaea hortensis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			