

Romania - The Wildlife of Transylvania

Naturetrek Tour Report

12 - 19 June 2018



Melampyrum bihariense



Yellow Melancholy Thistle



Gladiolus imbricatus



Dark Green Fritillary



Brown Bear

Report & photos by Mike Crewe



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Summary

If you want a European tour with both quality and quantity, this is surely it! Quality came in the shape of some exceptional wildlife experiences, that included a male Wallcreeper at a nest site, fabulous views of Lesser Spotted Eagles, a wonderful evening with Brown Bears and some outstanding meals of local cuisine. Quantity came in the sheer abundance and exuberance of the mass of flowers in the hay meadows, topped off with some wonderful butterflies and an ever-present welcome from the local people.

Day 1

Tuesday 11th June

After a trouble-free flight, we were soon through formalities at Bucharest airport, collected our bags and headed out to meet up with our driver, Marius and, shortly after, our local guide, Laurencu. With bags all loaded up, we set off northward toward Zărnești and then on to the little village of Magura, deep in the Transylvanian hills.

The drive was pretty uneventful, although the odd White Stork was of interest as we travelled across the flat plains and began to climb into more wooded landscapes. A brief coffee stop, then it was onward to our destination, where an excellent dinner awaited us, before a quick briefing then time for bed.

Day 2

Wednesday 12th June

We began with a gentle 08:00 breakfast, although several of us were out for a look around beforehand and enjoying the views and the wealth of plants. Even first thing, dozens of Painted Ladies were feeding at the abundant thyme flowers and were to be a feature of the week; there had been an enormous northward migration of this species through the Middle East this spring and Romania was now hosting many of these insects as they looked for places to start the next generation. Sharp eyes had picked out up to seven Chamois living their death-defying lives on the rock face behind the hotel and these mammals were to become a regular feature of our mornings. We also found a pair of Red-backed Shrikes breeding right behind the hotel, too.

After breakfast, we headed out on the bus for a day at the local wetlands and fish ponds, beginning with the large complex of pools near Dumbrăvița. Starting at the largest lake, we were soon immersed in birds; a nice array of herons and egrets fed around the margins, while a number of first-year (ie non-breeding) Little Gulls and a handful of Black Terns gracefully picked insects off the water surface. Little Bitterns made occasional sorties across the lake, a Garganey put in a brief appearance and we wrestled with the complexities of Yellow-legged and Caspian Gull identification. Coots, Pochard and Mallards were out on the open water. Tree Sparrows flitted busily around us while at our feet there was an array of dragonflies to enjoy, the most interesting of which was the White-tailed Skimmers, which we don't get in the UK. Further on, we checked several locations as we worked our way eastward, turning up a smart, summer-plumaged Squacco Heron, a number of Black-crowned Night Herons and listened to the differences in song of the Sedge and Marsh Warblers that were singing. Some of the more interesting plants here included the subtle Grass Vetchling and the gaudy Tuberous Pea.

Simona and Elena met us with a wonderful picnic lunch in what was to become the highlight of many of our days in the field – wonderfully varied and delicious, home-cooked delights and all topped off with ample

cherries! After lunch we headed to another lake at Rotbav, which was rather different to the ponds we had been at in the morning. Here, there were more islands and marginal vegetation and the whole scene was dominated by a noisy mass of breeding Black-headed Gulls with many ginger-tinged youngsters out on the water. Several Ferruginous Ducks were a nice surprise here, while Mute Swans tried to fool us into thinking they were friendly!

Day 3

Thursday 13th June

After the wide-open expanses of the wetlands yesterday, today provided a complete contrast as we headed down the hill from the village and walked into the dramatic, limestone-walled Zarnesti Gorge. Grey wagtails showed nicely along the water course in the lower section, where the steep slopes were clothed in Common Beech and Norway Spruce. As we moved further into the gorge, the walls became closer together and were eventually vertical. We had an appointment with a little crimson one here and some of us with previous experience of this little beastie were mentally preparing ourselves for the long wait. But no, Laurencu's plan of beating the crowds paid off and we found ourselves a fabulous male Wallcreeper remarkably quickly! Wonderful views ensued as it worked its way across the rock face, eventually disappearing into what we shortly realised was clearly a nest site. It was a real treat to get such great views of this often extremely elusive bird.

Walking on, we enjoyed Mountain Green-veined Whites, Woodland Ringlets and a Duke of Burgundy, while plants included Spoon-leaved Saxifrage *en masse*, Sand Thale-cress, *Erysimum odoratum*, Perennial Honesty and Carpathian Leopardsbane among many others. On the return, a highlight for some was a Black Woodpecker that lurked overhead and called from the spruces a few times, before giving nice flight views as it headed off down the gorge. Lunch soon arrived and we enjoyed more wonderful local food, surrounded by spikes of Bird's-best Orchid.

After lunch we headed back up to the hotel for a short siesta before reconvening for a lovely downhill walk through the village and local woods. Much of the walk took us through hay meadows that were crammed with a dizzy abundance of wildflowers – all providing a very healthy diet for the local livestock. Vast drifts of white, yellow, pink and blue spread out before us as we searched through the abundant species in search of the specialities. Yellow Melancholy Thistles were just starting to open their nodding heads, stands of Fragrant Orchids dotted the slopes and we wrestled with some of the tougher members of the carrot family. In a damp gully, Laurencu showed us Yellow-bellied Toads, while 'puddling' butterflies included a Map, Green-underside Blue and Turquoise Blue. We marvelled at the massive heads of Hungarian Clover and picked out a single Bladder Gentian in the shade of an oak tree. The woodland section was traversed rather more quickly and eventually we made it down to the bus and a more comfortable ride back up to the hotel, where the next round of beers or wine awaited us!

Day 4

Friday 14th June

Today's adventures took us northward to the reserve of Poiana Narciselor. This is an area of relatively flat land that is covered mostly with damp forest of oak and birch with an understory of Bird Cherry. On arrival, we soon heard Skylarks singing and watched Common Buzzards soaring, then we passed an interesting herd of goats and sheep with the latter showing signs of still being shorn by hand. As we entered the woodland, Golden Orioles could be heard calling and we shortly chanced across a Hawfinch feeding young which gave brief but good views

before melting away into the trees. A couple of Middle Spotted Woodpeckers showed up and we enjoyed seeing a Spotted Flycatcher, a bird that has greatly declined in the UK now.

The interesting ground flora included Swallow-wort and many examples of the endemic *Phyteuma tetramerum*, as well as *Gladiolus imbricatus*, *Bruckenthalia spiculifolia* – a heather relative – and the spectacular purple and yellow spikes of *Melampyrum bihariense*, a ‘hemiparasitic’ cow-wheat species. Our itinerary today had to be planned around our late afternoon highlight, so there was no special lunch from Elena and Simona today, but we still enjoyed our sandwiches from the hotel, eaten amidst the splendours of this lovely reserve. We took a casual stroll back through the woods and later headed back into town for a wonderful early dinner at a local house that took pride in cooking for visitors.

From town, we drove up into the wooded hills (past a staggering set of flowery hay meadows that we would come back to at a later date) and met up with one of the rangers whose many tasks involve looking after the local Brown Bear population and providing viewing opportunities for visitors such as us. Driving on further into the forest, we soon stopped and began a very quiet walk along a track that led to a hidden hut in the woods, overlooking an open clearing. Even before we reached the hide, big, brown, woolly things could be seen moving around ahead of us, so we hurried into the hide and prepared for some prime bear watching. And we were not to be disappointed, as we spent over an hour watching a total of eight different bears, all visiting this regular spot for a few tasty morsels before heading out for a night in the hills. As well as the expected ‘regulars’, timid youngster of about 18 months old showed up and soon bolted up a tree when startled all too frequently by the older bears! A couple of Red Foxes also provided entertainment as they mooched after scraps that the bears had left. All in all, a wonderful experience...

Day 5

Saturday 15th June

Every day it seemed to be getting a little hotter and the clouds were building up each afternoon. Today, the storms finally hit the region, although we managed to dodge the worst of it. We began by walking a trail along the northern edge of the Piatra Craiului National Park, a walk that took us through some remarkably beautiful landscapes of traditional hay meadows, spruce forests and craggy peaks. The start of the walk took us through more easily cultivated or altered land and the flora was rather poorer for it, the fields being dominated by a relatively small number of stronger growing grass species and a few Warty Cabbage plants – though singing Marsh and Icterine Warblers ensured there was still interest here. Moving on up, we soon found ourselves in a sea of blue Meadow Clary, stretching in waves up the hillside. More and more plants followed and included *Viola declinata*, *Ajuga genevensis*, *Podospermum* (*Scorzonera*) *purpurea*, Greater Meadow-rue, Burnt Orchid and Alpine Woundwort to name but a few. Yellowhammers, Tree Pipits and Red-backed Shrikes were present along the tree and scrub line. As ever, the morning disappeared all too quickly and we were soon meeting up with the ladies for another wonderful picnic lunch in the field.

With the skies getting ever greyer and the threat of rain looming ever closer, we made an early return to the hotel rather than continue further up the hill and away from cover. When we got back to the hotel, the heavens did indeed open, though luckily our little patch of earth only got light summer rain. We took a well-earned time-out and rest period, while most made a walk along the dirt road to the nearby monastery and came back with all sorts of tales of special treats given out by monastery staff!

Day 6

Sunday 16th June

With so many wonderful valleys around the region, it always seemed easy to find yet another new place to visit. Today, we spent the whole day walking the Barsa Valley, beginning with the lower section, where the river meanders through a grassy floodplain. Common Buzzards and Ravens cruised over the wooded slopes and the warm day turned into a great one for butterflies. Some managed to chance across a Poplar Admiral on the water's edge, while others enjoyed a Lesser Marbled Fritillary. Laurencio did a great job in catching a Sand Lizard and a range of blues and fritillaries danced along the roadside while Hungarian Gliders twitched through the alders. Lunch was, once again, a grand affair of local delights and yet again was one of the day's real highlights.

Once well fed, we continued along a trail beside a side stream and then headed up a much steeper slope into more forested land. Once amongst the trees, a few more birds came our way and we finally managed to pin down a nice Crested Tit – a species that had been pretty elusive until now. Common Treecreeper, Long-tailed and Coal Tits, Great Spotted Woodpecker and Goldcrest called from the spruces and, during a rest stop on the way up, a Collared Flycatcher was alarm-calling from a large stand of beech trees. We continued up above the trees and into open, grassy slopes, covered in thyme. At an old shepherd shed on the hill top we took a breather and found a Cuckoo, while a party of three Common Crossbills was seen by some and a Lesser Whitethroat sang as we left the trees. We had planned a circular walk, but information from a local herdsman revealed that our intended route may be blocked by fallen vegetation, so we slowly made our way back along the way we had come.

Day 7

Monday 17th June

Our final full day was upon us and we headed back to the Strâmbei Valley, where we had enjoyed the bears a few days before. This time, however, we stayed down in the lower part of the valley, where the river meanders through a seemingly endless corridor of flower-rich meadows and butterflies dance across the grass tops. We started our travels with a horse and cart ride from the local town, which gave us a great insight into the old ways of Transylvania as we passed under a White Stork with four youngsters and out through small holdings and hay meadows. Turning off onto the dirt road that leads up into the forest, we began our morning walk. Here, Narrow-leaved Everlasting-pea added an unusual touch of colour to the verge as we strolled along, but interest soon turned from plants to butterflies as Silver-washed, Dark Green, Heath and Queen-of-Spain Fritillaries were all found. A couple of Purple Emperors were rather too flighty for proper views, as were the False Commas that had been seen briefly during the horse and cart ride.

Sadly, it was our last Elena and Simona picnic today so we made the best of it (which was pretty easy!) and even the nettles were popular! We continued to walk a little further, enjoying dense stands of Ostrich – or Shuttlecock – Ferns along the water courses and a remarkable number of White False-helleborine stands in the meadows. A couple of Honey Buzzards gave great views and allowed us to make comparisons of their subtle shape differences with Common Buzzards. Birds had teased us by calling but staying out of the heat, including a couple of quite close Golden Orioles, but we did eventually pin down a nice Great Spotted Woodpecker in nearby willows. With packing for home now becoming a priority, we headed back a little earlier than usual, though some were efficient enough to still get in a walk to the local monastery again.

Day 8

Tuesday 18th June

With bags all packed and sorted in good time, we took a leisurely breakfast then said our goodbyes to the team at the hotel. Heading downhill for the last time, we headed out through Zarnesti and up through the hills to Bran, where we had a guided tour, courtesy of Laurence, of the famous Bran Castle and discovered that its connection with Dracula is not quite what we had thought! Back down in the lowlands, we took one last break for coffees and a packed lunch before we headed for the airport and our flights home.

Thanks to those who had gone to great lengths to make this a successful tour.

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Species Lists

Birds (✓=recorded but not counted; H = heard only; > = more than)

	Common name	Scientific name	June									
			11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
1	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>		✓								
2	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>		1								
3	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	1	✓								
4	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>		15								
5	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>		7								
6	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>		1								
7	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>		✓								
8	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	✓	✓		✓				✓	✓	
9	Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>		3								
10	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>		12								
11	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>		1								
12	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>		10						1		
13	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>		2								
14	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		6								
15	Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo pygmeus</i>		6								
16	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		✓								
17	European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>								2		
18	Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga pomarina</i>		5						2		
19	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>							1			
20	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>		4								
21	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		6		4	2	4	✓	2		
22	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>		2								
23	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>		✓								
24	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>		1								
25	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>		1								
26	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>		✓								
27	Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>		10								
28	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>		✓			2					
29	Caspian Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>		✓								
30	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>		✓								
31	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>		10								
32	Feral Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓	✓			✓			✓	✓	
33	Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>		7								
34	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>				1		2	1			
35	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>		1								
36	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓		✓				✓	✓	
37	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		H				1	1			
38	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>		1	2							
39	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	
40	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>		2								
41	Middle Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocoptes medius</i>				2						
42	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates minor</i>				H						
43	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>			H	H	1	H	1			
44	Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>			1			H	1	H		
45	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>		2	1	1						
46	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>			1							
47	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>			2	6	2	2	6	2		

	Common name	Scientific name	June								
			11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
48	Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>				H				H	
49	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		✓	2	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
50	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
51	Spotted Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>						1	1		
52	Western Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>	✓								✓
53	Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>				✓					✓
54	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>	✓	✓	✓			1			2
55	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
56	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>			✓			H	✓		
57	European Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>			✓					2	
58	Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
59	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
60	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
61	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>					H			H	H
62	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>		✓							
63	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
64	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
65	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>			✓				✓		
66	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
67	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>				H				H	
68	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>		1							
69	Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>		2							
70	Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>		3				1			
71	Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>						H			
72	Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>		H							
73	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
74	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
75	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>		H					H		
76	Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>		✓				H		H	
77	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>			✓				✓		
78	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>				H	2			H	
79	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>		1			2		1	✓	
80	Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>							✓		
81	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
82	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
83	Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
84	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
85	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>			2				2	✓	
86	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>					1	1			
87	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
88	Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>							H		
89	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
90	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>		1	2						
91	White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>					1				
92	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
93	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>		✓		✓	✓			✓	✓
94	Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>							✓		
95	Blue-headed Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava flava</i>		4							
96	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
97	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
98	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>				H	2	4	✓	H	

	Common name	Scientific name	June							
			11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
99	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
100	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>				3				
101	Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>				1				
102	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
103	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>		2						
104	Common Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>						3		
105	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓			✓			✓
106	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>		✓					2	✓
107	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>								✓
108	Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>		3		4	4		3	✓

Mammals (s= signs of)

1	Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>				s		s		
2	Brown Hare	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>				1				
3	Common Mole	<i>Talpa europaea</i>		!						
4	Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>				2				
5	Brown Bear	<i>Ursus arctos</i>				8		s		
6	Chamois	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i>		7	3		✓	8		
7	Red Deer	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>		1						
8	Badger	<i>Meles meles</i>						s		
9	Wild Boar	<i>Sus scrofa</i>		s	s		s	s	s	

Reptiles & Amphibians

1	Viviparous Lizard	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>			✓					
2	Sand Lizard	<i>Lacerta agilis</i>			✓	✓		✓		
3	Slow-worm	<i>Anguis fragilis</i>				✓				
4	Yellow-bellied Toad	<i>Bombina variegata</i>			✓		✓	✓		
5	Agile Frog	<i>Rana dalmatina</i>				✓				
6	Marsh Frog	<i>Rana ridibunda</i>		✓		✓				

Butterflies

Common Swallowtail, *Papilio machaon*

Small White, *Pieris rapae*

Green-veined White, *Pieris napi*

Orange Tip, *Anthocharis cardamines*

Pale Clouded Yellow, *Colias hyale*

Wood White, *Leptidea sinapis*

Sooty Copper, *Lycaena tityrus*

Little Blue, *Cupido minimus*

Brown Argus, *Aricia agestis*

Common Blue, *Polyommatus icarus*

Purple Emperor, *Apatura iris*

Hungarian Glider, *Neptis rivularis*

Comma, *Polygonia c-album*

Map, *Araschnia levana*

Red Admiral, *Vanessa atalanta*

Dark Green Fritillary, *Argynnis aglaja*

Pearl-bordered Fritillary, *Boloria euphrosyne*

Clouded Apollo, *Parnassius mnemosyne*

Large White, *Pieris brassicae*

Mountain Green-veined White, *Pieris bryoniae*

Clouded Yellow, *Colias crocea*

Brimstone, *Gonepteryx rhamni*

Large Copper, *Lycaena dispar*

Purple-shot Copper, *Lycaena alciphron*

Green-underside Blue, *Glaucopsyche alexis*

Turquoise Blue, *Polyommatus dorylas*

Duke of Burgundy, *Hamearis lucina*

Poplar Admiral, *Limenitis populi*

Small Tortoiseshell, *Aglais urticae*

False Comma, *Nymphalis vaualbum*

Painted Lady, *Vanessa cardui*

Silver-washed Fritillary, *Argynnis paphia*

Lesser Marbled Fritillary, *Brenthis ino*

Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary, *Boloria selene*

Heath Fritillary, *Melitaea athalia*
 Woodland Ringlet, *Erebia medusa*
 Pearly Heath, *Coenonympha arcania*
 Speckled Wood, *Pararge aegeria*
 Dingy Skipper, *Erynnis tages*
 Large Skipper, *Ochlodes venatus*

Queen of Spain Fritillary, *Issoria lathonia*
 Meadow Brown, *Maniola jurtina*
 Small Heath, *Coenonympha pamphilus*
 Wall Brown, *Lasiommata megera*
 Small Skipper, *Thymelicus sylvestris*

Moths

Argent-and-sable, *Rheumaptera hastata*
 Silver Y, *Rivula sericealis*
 Burnet Companion, *Euclidia glyphica*
 Silver-Y, *Autographa gamma*

Speckled Yellow, *Pseudopanthera macularia*
 Straw Dot, *Rivula sericealis*
 Black-veined Moth, *Siona lineata*
 Hummingbird Hawk-moth, *Macroglossum stellatarum*

Dragons & Damsels

Banded Demoiselle, *Calopteryx splendens*
 Small Redeye, *Erythromma viridulum*
 Large Red Damsel, *Pyrrhosoma nymphula*
 Blue Emperor, *Anax imperator*
 Green-eyed Hawker, *Aeshna isoceles*
 White-tailed Skimmer, *Orthetrum albistylum*

Beautiful Demoiselle, *Calopteryx virgo*
 Common Bluetail, *Ischnura elegans*
 Blue Featherleg, *Platycnemis pennipes*
 Lesser Emperor, *Anax parthenope*
 Broad-bodied Chaser, *Libellula depressa*
 Black-tailed Skimmer, *Orthetrum cancellatum*

Plants

Marsh Horsetail	Equisetaceae
Wood Horsetail	<i>Equisetum palustre</i>
Field Horsetail	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>
Great Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>
	<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>
	Cystopteridaceae
Brittle Bladder Fern	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>
Limestone Fern	<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>
	Aspleniaceae
Maidenhair Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>
Green Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium viride</i>
Wall-rue	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>
	Onocleaceae
Ostrich Fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>
	Athyriaceae
Common Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>
	Dryopteridaceae
Hard Shield Fern	<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>
Male Fern	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>
	Pinaceae
European Silver Fir	<i>Abies alba</i>
Norway Spruce	<i>Picea abies</i>
	Cupressaceae
Common Juniper	<i>Juniperus communis</i>
	Araceae
Fat Duckweed	<i>Lemna gibba</i>
	Alismataceae
Common Water-plantain	<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>
	Melanthiaceae
White False-helleborine	<i>Veratrum album</i>
Meadow Saffron	<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>
	Orchidaceae
Broad-leaved Helleborine	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>
Bird's-nest Orchid	<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>
Common Twayblade	<i>Neottia ovata</i>
Lesser Butterfly Orchid	<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>
Long-spurred Fragrant Orchid	<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>
Common Spotted Orchid	<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>
Common Heath Spotted Orchid	<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>
Bug Orchid	<i>Anacamptis coriophora</i>
Burnt Orchid	<i>Neotinea ustulata</i>
	Iridaceae
Yellow Iris	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>
	<i>Gladiolus imbricatus</i>
Sand Garlic	<i>Allium scorodoprasum</i>
	Typhaceae
Branched Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium erectum</i>
Greater Reed-mace	<i>Typha latifolia</i>
	Juncaceae
Hard Rush	<i>Juncus inflexus</i>
Soft Rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>
Compact Rush	<i>Juncus conglomeratus</i>
Slender Rush	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>
Toad Rush	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>
Jointed Rush	<i>Juncus articulatus</i>
Field Wood-rush	<i>Luzula campestris</i>

Great Wood-rush	<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>
White Wood-rush	<i>Luzula luzuloides</i>
	Cyperaceae
Wood Club-rush	<i>Scirpus sylvaticus</i>
Broad-leaved Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>
Many-stalked Spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis multicaulis</i>
False Fox Sedge	<i>Carex otrubae</i>
Hairy Sedge	<i>Carex hirta</i>
Wood Sedge	<i>Carex sylvatica</i>
	Poaceae
Red Fescue	<i>Festuca rubra</i>
Meadow Fescue	<i>Lolium pratense</i>
Tall Fescue	<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i>
Perennial Rye-grass	<i>Lolium perenne</i>
Annual Meadow-grass	<i>Poa annua</i>
Rough Meadow-grass	<i>Poa trivialis</i>
Smooth Meadow-grass	<i>Poa pratensis</i>
Wood Meadow-grass	<i>Poa nemoralis</i>
Cock's-foot	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>
Crested Dog's-tail	<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>
Common Quaking-grass	<i>Briza media</i>
	<i>Sesleria coerulans</i>
Wood Melick	<i>Melica uniflora</i>
Small Sweet-grass	<i>Glyceria declinata</i>
Upright Brome	<i>Bromus erectus</i>
Soft Brome	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>
Common False-brome	<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>
Heath False-brome	<i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i>
Common Couch	<i>Elymus repens</i>
False Oat-grass	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>
Yellow Oat-grass	<i>Trisetum flavescens</i>
Tufted Hair-grass	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>
Sweet Vernal Grass	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>
Yorkshire-fog	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>
Common Bent	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>
Wood Small-reed	<i>Calamagrostis epigejos</i>
Timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i>
Reed Canary-grass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>
Common Reed	<i>Phragmites australis</i>
Purple Moor-grass	<i>Molinia caerulea</i>
Mat-grass	<i>Nardus stricta</i>
	Papaveraceae
Common Poppy	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
Greater Celandine	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>
	Ranunculaceae
Marsh Marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>
Forking Larkspur	<i>Consolida regalis</i>
Wood Anemone	<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>
Traveller's-joy	<i>Clematis vitalba</i>
Alpine Clematis	<i>Clematis alpina</i>
Globeflower	<i>Trollius europaeus</i>
Creeping Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>
Meadow Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>
Goldilocks Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus auricomus</i>
Common Columbine	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>
Great Meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum aquilegiifolium</i>
	Saxifragaceae
Spoon-leaved Saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga cuneifolia</i>
Livelong Saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>

	Fabaceae
Dyer's Greenweed	<i>Genista tinctoria</i>
Winged Greenweed	<i>Genista sagittalis</i>
Black Locust	<i>Robinia pseudacacia</i>
Goat's-rue	<i>Galega officinalis</i>
Wild Liquorice	<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i>
Tufted Vetch	<i>Vicia cracca</i>
Fine-leaved Vetch	<i>Vicia tenuifolia</i>
Bush Vetch	<i>Vicia sepium</i>
Common Vetch	<i>Vicia sativa</i>
Yellow Vetch	<i>Vicia lutea</i>
Meadow Vetchling	<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>
Tuberous Pea	<i>Lathyrus tuberosus</i>
Narrow-leaved Everlasting Pea	<i>Lathyrus sylvestris</i>
Grass Vetchling	<i>Lathyrus nissolia</i>
Field Restharrow	<i>Ononis arvensis</i>
Tall Melilot	<i>Melilotus altissimus</i>
Black Medick	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>
Sickle Medick	<i>Medicago falcata</i>
Mountain Clover	<i>Trifolium montanum</i>
White Clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>
Alsike Clover	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>
Hare's-foot Clover	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>
Red Clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>
Zigzag Clover	<i>Trifolium medium</i>
Sulphur Clover	<i>Trifolium ochroleucon</i>
Hungarian Clover	<i>Trifolium pannonicum</i>
Common Bird's-foot Trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>
Crown Vetch	<i>Securigera varia</i>
Common Kidney-vetch	<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>
Common Sainfoin	<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>
	Polygalacaeae
Common Milkwort	<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>
	Rosaceae
Elm-leaved Spiraea	<i>Spiraea chamaedryfolia</i>
Dropwort	<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>
Meadowsweet	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>
Raspberry	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>
Bramble	<i>Rubus fruticosus agg.</i>
Dog Rose	<i>Rosa canina</i>
Common Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>
Water Avens	<i>Geum rivale</i>
Wood Avens	<i>Geum urbanum</i>
Hoary Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>
Thuringian Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla thuringiaca</i>
Tormentil	<i>Potentilla erecta</i>
White Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla alba</i>
Wild Strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>
Wild Pear	<i>Pyrus pyraister</i>
Rowan	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>
Common Whitebeam	<i>Sorbus aria</i>
Common Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>
Cherry Plum	<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>
Wild Cherry	<i>Prunus avium</i>
Bird Cherry	<i>Prunus padus</i>
	Rhamnaceae
Alder Buckthorn	<i>Frangula alnus</i>
	Ulmaceae
Elms	
Wych Elm	<i>Ulmus glabra</i>

Hop	Cannabaceae <i>Humulus lupulus</i>
Common Nettle	Urticaceae <i>Urtica dioica</i>
European Beech	Fagaceae <i>Fagus sylvatica</i>
Pedunculate Oak	<i>Quercus robur</i>
Silver Birch	Betulaceae <i>Betula pendula</i>
Common Alder	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>
Grey Alder	<i>Alnus incana</i>
European Hornbeam	<i>Carpinus betulus</i>
Hazel	<i>Corylus avellana</i>
	Cucurbitaceae <i>Echinocystis lobata</i>
European Spindle	Celastraceae <i>Euonymus europaeus</i>
Wood Sorrel	Oxalidaceae <i>Oxalis acetosella</i>
Umbellate St John's-wort	Hypericaceae <i>Hypericum umbellatum</i>
Imperforate St John's-wort	<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>
Perforate St John's-wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
	Violaceae <i>Viola declinata</i>
Wild Pansy	<i>Viola tricolor</i>
Willows & Poplars	Salicaceae
Crack Willow	<i>Salix x fragilis</i>
White Willow	<i>Salix alba</i>
Almond Willow	<i>Salix triandra</i>
Grey Willow	<i>Salix cinerea</i>
Goat Willow	<i>Salix caprea</i>
Purple Willow	<i>Salix purpurea</i>
White Poplar	<i>Populus alba</i>
Aspen	<i>Populus tremula</i>
Hybrid Black Poplar	<i>Populus x canadensis</i>
Annual Mercury	Euphorbiaceae <i>Mercurialis annua</i>
Dog's Mercury	<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>
Sun Spurge	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>
Wood Spurge	<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>
	Linaceae <i>Linum austriacum</i>
Fairy Flax	<i>Linum catharticum</i>
Meadow Cranesbill	Geraniaceae <i>Geranium pratense</i>
Dusky Cranesbill	<i>Geranium phaeum</i>
Shining Cranesbill	<i>Geranium lucidum</i>
Herb Robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>
Purple Loosestrife	Lythraceae <i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
Enchanter's-nightshade	Onagraceae <i>Circaea lutetiana</i>
Common Evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>
Great Willowherb	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>
Broad-leaved Willowherb	<i>Epilobium montanum</i>
Norway Maple	Sapindaceae <i>Acer platanoides</i>
Field Maple	<i>Acer campestre</i>

Sycamore	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>
	Tymelaeaceae
Mezereon	<i>Daphne mezereum</i>
	Cistaceae
Common Rock-rose	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>
	Brassicaceae
Hedge Mustard	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>
Flixweed	<i>Descurainia sophia</i>
Sand Thale-cress	<i>Arabidopsis arenosa</i>
Warty Cabbage	<i>Bunias orientalis</i>
	<i>Erysimum odoratum</i>
Common Winter-cress	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>
Creeping Yellow-cress	<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>
Marsh Yellow-cress	<i>Rorippa palustris</i>
Coralroot Bittercress	<i>Cardamine bulbifera</i>
Narrow-leaved Bittercress	<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>
Hairy Rock-cress	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>
Perennial Honesty	<i>Lunaria rediviva</i>
Common Whitlowgrass	<i>Draba verna</i>
Shepherd's-purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>
	Loranthaceae
	<i>Loranthus europaeus</i>
	Polygonaceae
Equal-leaved Knotgrass	<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>
Redshank	<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>
Common Bistort	<i>Persicaria bistorta</i>
Alpine Bistort	<i>Persicaria vivipara</i>
Giant Knotweed	<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i>
Sheep's Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>
Mountain Dock	<i>Rumex alpestris</i>
Common Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>
Monk's-rhubarb	<i>Rumex pseudoalpinus</i>
Water Dock	<i>Rumex hydrolapathum</i>
Curled Dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
Broad-leaved Dock	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
	Caryophyllaceae
Thyme-leaved Sandwort	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>
Mossy Sandwort	<i>Moehringia muscosa</i>
Wood Stitchwort	<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>
Common Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>
Greater Stitchwort	<i>Stellaria holostea</i>
Lesser Stitchwort	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>
Water Chickweed	<i>Stellaria aquatica</i>
Snow-in-summer	<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>
Field Mouse-ear	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>
Common Mouse-ear	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>
Procumbent Pearlwort	<i>Sagina procumbens</i>
Annual Knawel	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>
Ragged Robin	<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>
Sticky Catchfly	<i>Silene viscaria</i>
Nottingham Catchfly	<i>Silene nutans</i>
Bladder Campion	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>
White Campion	<i>Silene latifolia</i>
Carthusian Pink	<i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i>
Spike-leaved Pink	<i>Dianthus spiculifolius</i>
	Amaranthaceae
Good-King-Henry	<i>Blitum bonus-henricus</i>
Fat-hen	<i>Chenopodium album</i>
	Cornaceae

Common Dogwood	<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>
	Balsaminaceae
Indian Balsam	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>
	Primulaceae
Common Cowslip	<i>Primula veris</i>
Creeping Jenny	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>
	Ericaceae
Spike Heath	<i>Bruckenthalia spiculifolia</i>
Bilberry	<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>
	Rubiaceae
Sweet Woodruff	<i>Galium odoratum</i>
Common Marsh Bedstraw	<i>Galium palustre</i>
Lady's Bedstraw	<i>Galium verum</i>
	<i>Galium album</i>
	<i>Galium intermedium</i>
Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>
Crosswort	<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>
Glabrous Crosswort	<i>Cruciata glabra</i>
	Gentianaceae
Willow Gentian	<i>Gentiana asclepiadea</i>
Spring Gentian	<i>Gentiana verna</i>
Autumn Gentian	<i>Gentianella amarella</i>
Bladder Gentian	<i>Gentianella uliginosa</i>
	Apocynaceae
Common Swallow-wort	<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>
	Boraginaceae
Viper's-bugloss	<i>Echium vulgare</i>
Common Comfrey	<i>Symphytum officinale</i>
	<i>Symphytum cordatum</i>
Field Forgetmenot	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>
Wood Forgetmenot	<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>
Tufted Forgetmenot	<i>Myosotis laxa</i>
	Convolvulaceae
Greater Dodder	<i>Cuscuta europaea</i>
Field Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
	Solanaceae
Bittersweet	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>
	Oleaceae
Common Ash	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>
	Plantaginaceae
Yellow Foxglove	<i>Digitalis grandiflora</i>
Nettle-leaved Speedwell	<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>
Heath Speedwell	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>
Germander Speedwell	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>
Brooklime	<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>
Greater Plantain	<i>Plantago major</i>
Hoary Plantain	<i>Plantago media</i>
Ribwort Plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
	Scrophulariaceae
Dense-flowered Mullein	<i>Verbascum densiflorum</i>
Hungarian Mullein	<i>Verbascum speciosum</i>
White Mullein	<i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>
Italian Figwort	<i>Scrophularia scopolii</i>
Common Figwort	<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>
	<i>Scrophularia heterophylla</i>
	Lamiaceae
Blue Bugle	<i>Ajuga genevensis</i>
Common Bugle	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>
Wall Germander	<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>

Common Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>
Common Hemp-nettle	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>
Spotted Dead-nettle	<i>Lamium maculatum</i>
White Dead-nettle	<i>Lamium album</i>
Yellow Archangel	<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i>
Black Horehound	<i>Ballota nigra</i>
Betony	<i>Betonica officinalis</i>
Limestone Woundwort	<i>Stachys alpina</i>
Hedge Woundwort	<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>
Marsh Woundwort	<i>Stachys palustris</i>
Ground-ivy	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>
Selfheal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>
Alpine Calamint	<i>Clinopodium alpinum</i>
Basil-thyme	<i>Clinopodium acinos</i>
Wild Marjoram	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>
Large Thyme	<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>
Gypsywort	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>
Horse Mint	<i>Mentha longifolia</i>
Meadow Clary	<i>Salvia pratensis</i>
Balkan Clary	<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>
Whorled Clary	<i>Salvia verticillata</i>
Orobanchaceae	
Bihar Cow-wheat	<i>Melampyrum bihariense</i>
Common Cow-wheat	<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>
Verticillate Lousewort	<i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>
Yellow Rattle	<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> <i>Rhinanthus major</i>
Campanulaceae	
Carpathian Bellflower	<i>Campanula carpatica</i>
Spreading Bellflower	<i>Campanula patula</i>
Peach-leaved Bellflower	<i>Campanula persicifolia</i> <i>Campanula sibirica</i>
Clustered Bellflower	<i>Campanula glomerata</i> <i>Phyteuma tetramerum</i>
Asteraceae	
Hemp Agrimony	<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>
Common Daisy	<i>Bellis perennis</i>
Heath Cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium sylvaticum</i>
Elecampane	<i>Inula helenium</i>
Yellow Oxeye	<i>Telekia speciosa</i>
Beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>
Jerusalem Artichoke	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>
Rough Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>
Common Sneezewort	<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>
Common Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>
Pineappleweed	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>
Tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>
Oxeye Daisy	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>
Common Mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>
Colt's-foot	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>
Common Butterbur	<i>Petasites hybridus</i>
Mountain Arnica	<i>Arnica montana</i>
Carpathian Leopardsbane	<i>Doronicum carpaticum</i>
Groundsel	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>
Common Carline Thistle	<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>
Greater Burdock	<i>Arctium lappa</i>
Broad-winged Thistle	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>
Great Marsh Thistle	<i>Carduus personata</i>
Wetted Thistle	<i>Carduus crispus</i>

Spear Thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
Brook Thistle	<i>Cirsium rivulare</i>
Yellow Melancholy Thistle	<i>Cirsium erisithales</i>
Cabbage Thistle	<i>Cirsium oleraceum</i>
Creeping Thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Common Cotton Thistle	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>
Greater Knapweed	<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>
Wig Knapweed	<i>Centaurea phrygia</i>
Common Cornflower	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>
	<i>Centaurea stoebe</i>
Common Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>
Spotted Cat's-ear	<i>Hypochaeris maculata</i>
Common Cat's-ear	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>
	<i>Podospermum purpureum</i>
Eastern Goat's-beard	<i>Tragopogon orientalis</i>
Smooth Sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>
Prickly Lettuce	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>
Purple Lettuce	<i>Prenanthes purpurea</i>
Wall Lettuce	<i>Mycelis muralis</i>
Nipplewort	<i>Lapsana communis</i>
Beaked Hawksbeard	<i>Crepis vesicaria</i>
Tall Mouse-ear-hawkweed	<i>Pilosella praealta</i>
Orange Fox-and-cubs	<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>
	Adoxaceae
Dwarf Elder	<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>
Common Elder	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>
Red-berried Elder	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>
Guelder-rose	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>
	Caprifoliaceae
Common Valerian	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>
	<i>Valeriana sambucifolia</i>
Three-leaved Valerian	<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>
Mountain Valerian	<i>Valeriana montana</i>
Wild Teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>
Small Teasel	<i>Dipsacus pilosus</i>
Small Scabious	<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>
Pale Scabious	<i>Scabiosa ochroleuca</i>
	Apiaceae
Sanicle	<i>Sanicula europaea</i>
Great Masterwort	<i>Astrantia major</i>
	<i>Chaerophyllum aromaticum</i>
Hairy Chervil	<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>
Burnet-saxifrage	<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>
Ground-elder	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>
Hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>
Sickle-leaved Hare's-ear	<i>Bupleurum falcatum</i>
Caraway	<i>Carum carvi</i>
	<i>Cnidium silaifolium</i>
Wild Angelica	<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>
	<i>Peucedanum oreoselinum</i>
Parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>
Common Hogweed	<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>
Giant Hogweed	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>
Broad-leaved Sermountain	<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>
Wild Carrot	<i>Daucus carota</i>