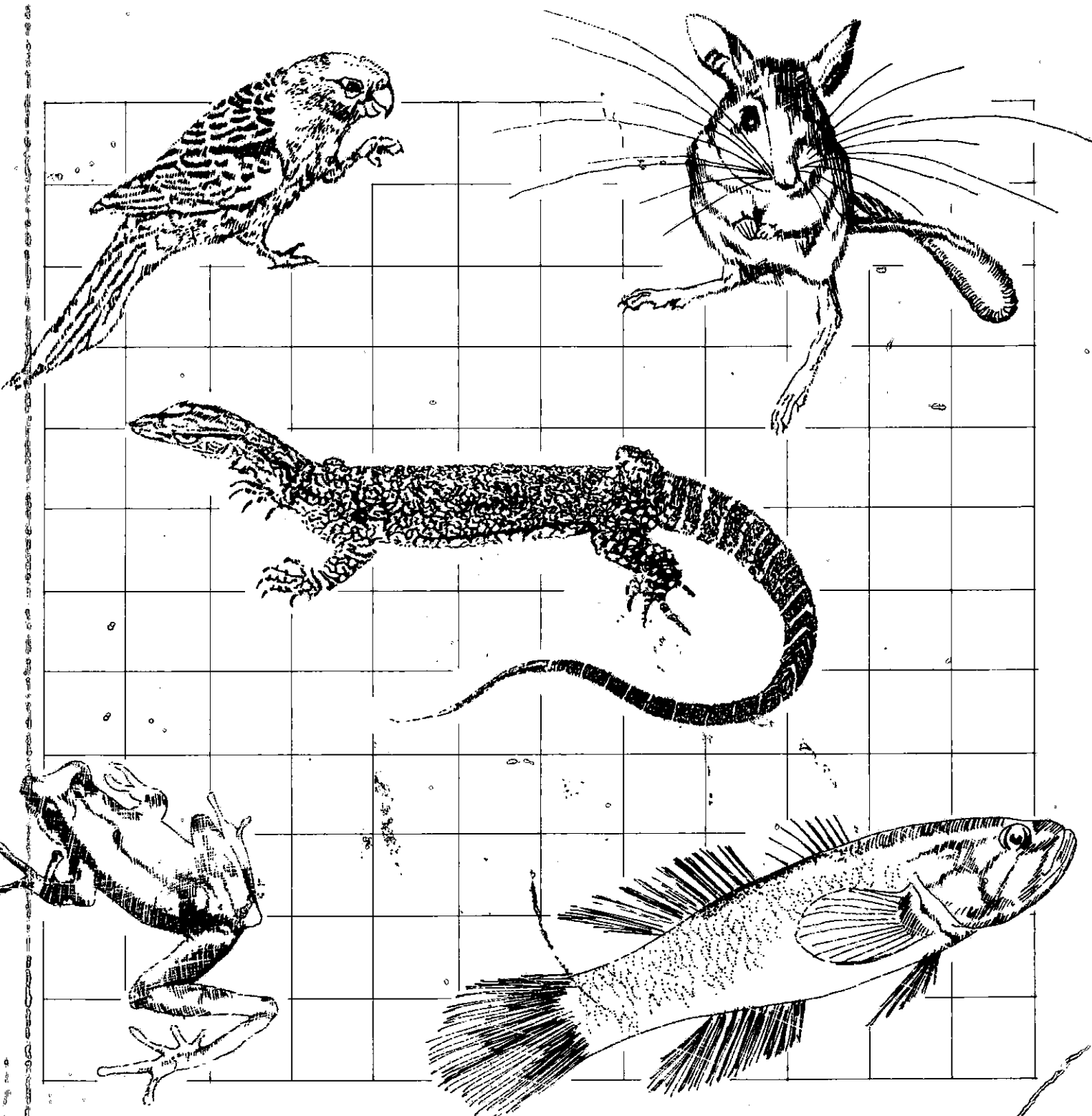


A LIST OF THE  
**VERTEBRATES**  
OF  
**SOUTH AUSTRALIA**

Edited by H. J. Aslin



A L I S T O F T H E V E R T E B R A T E S  
O F S O U T H A U S T R A L I A

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## INTRODUCTION

This list includes all species of vertebrate animals which are thought to have occurred in South Australia as free-living forms during the period of European settlement of the State. It has been prepared from a variety of published sources, the major ones of which are cited in the various sections, from the specimen collections held by the South Australian Museum, and, in some cases, other Australian museums. The list is designed as a counterpart to "A List of the Vascular Plants of South Australia" edited by J.P.Jessop, the first edition of which was published in June, 1983.

The order in which the vertebrate groups are presented is as follows:

1. Mammals
2. Birds
3. Reptiles and Amphibians
4. Freshwater Fishes.

It is hoped to publish a listing of marine fishes at a later date.

In each section, the list contains the following items of information for each currently recognized species:

1. Order
2. Family
3. Genus
4. Species
5. Author and date of publication of specific description
6. Common name(s)
7. Recent specific synonym(s)
8. Synonym(s) author and date of publication
9. Distribution by Laut et al.'s (1977) environmental provinces (as described in "Environments of South Australia")
10. Notation for introduced species (an asterisk)

In the case of freshwater fishes, the class to which the various orders belong is also indicated. For mammals and birds, the subspecies that occur in South Australia and are considered valid by the respective authors, are also included.

The sequence in which orders are listed is determined by the conventions for each of the various groups, and is indicated at the beginning of each of the sections together with summaries of the numbers of families and species in each. Within orders (or in some cases, suborders), families are listed alphabetically. Within families, names of species, subspecies (where included), and synonyms are listed alphabetically. Currently accepted names are given in upper case, synonyms in lower case.

Each current specific (or subspecific) name is followed by an indication of the distribution of the taxon in terms of the environmental province(s) in which it is known to occur or to have occurred as a living form during the period of European settlement. The numbering of provinces is as follows:

1. South East
2. Murray Mallee
3. Mt Lofty Block (including Kangaroo Island)
4. Eyre and Yorke Peninsulas (also including Adelaide Plains)

5. Eastern Pastoral
6. Flinders Ranges
7. Western Pastoral
8. Northern Arid.

Figure 1 shows province boundaries.

Laut *et al.*'s (1977) provinces have been used rather than other regional divisions, because the former are supported by an array of additional biogeographical data, and as part of an hierarchical system, allow the possibility of eventually delineating distributions in more detail, e.g. in terms of environmental regions or associations.

Distributional information is based primarily on the South Australian Museum's specimen holdings for each of the various groups. It is based on existing specimen data, which have not been checked in all cases by present curators. More details about sources of information are provided at the beginning of each section. Where a species (or subspecies) is unrepresented in South Australian Museum collections or is believed to currently have a wider distribution than that indicated by the specimen holdings, the province(s) in which it is thought to occur but which are unsubstantiated by registered specimens, are placed in brackets. A few doubtful locality records are accompanied by a query.

The only introduced species included within the respective sections are those which are believed to have established true feral populations. Distributional information for these species is for feral populations only, with the exception of a few populations of certain freshwater fish which are only maintained by regular reintroductions.

This is not a taxonomic checklist but primarily a species index. It is intended as a reference source and guide for those people who are working on South Australian vertebrates, but who are not necessarily familiar with the latest taxonomy for the various groups. The only synonyms which have been included are those which are likely to still be in current use or to be met with in the recent literature.

It should be borne in mind that taxonomic changes are continually being made and new distributional information is accumulating; thus no listing can be completely up to date. It is hoped, therefore, to revise this listing regularly, and any comments or queries should be directed to the curator of the relevant group at the South Australian Museum, or to M.J. Tyler in the case of the Amphibia.

The listing also indicates the status of species which are endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate or extinct in South Australia. The status of the species has been determined on the basis of records known at the time of publication. In many cases it is provisional and reflects inadequate knowledge of distribution and numbers, and highlights the need for more surveys to ascertain their true status.

Definitions as used in the listing are derived from the Red Data Book (Thornback & Jenkins, 1982) to which reference should be made for a full decoding. An abbreviated decoding is given below:

ENDANGERED (E)

Taxa in danger of extinction and whose survival is unlikely if the causal factors continue operating.

VULNERABLE (V)

Taxa believed likely to move into endangered category in the near future if causal factors continue operating.

RARE (R)

Taxa with small populations in South Australia that are not at present endangered or vulnerable, but are at risk.

INDETERMINATE (I)

Taxa that are suspected of belonging to one of the first three categories but for which insufficient information is currently available.

EXTINCT (Ex)

Species not definitely located in the wild during the past 50 years (criterion as used by CITES).

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# ENVIRONMENTAL PROVINCES OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA

after : Laut,P., Heyligers,P.C., Keig,G., Loffler,E., Margules,C., Scott,R.M.  
(1977) Environments of South Australia  
Division of Land Use Research,CSIRO,Canberra

1 South East

2 Murray Mallee

3 Mt. Lofty Block

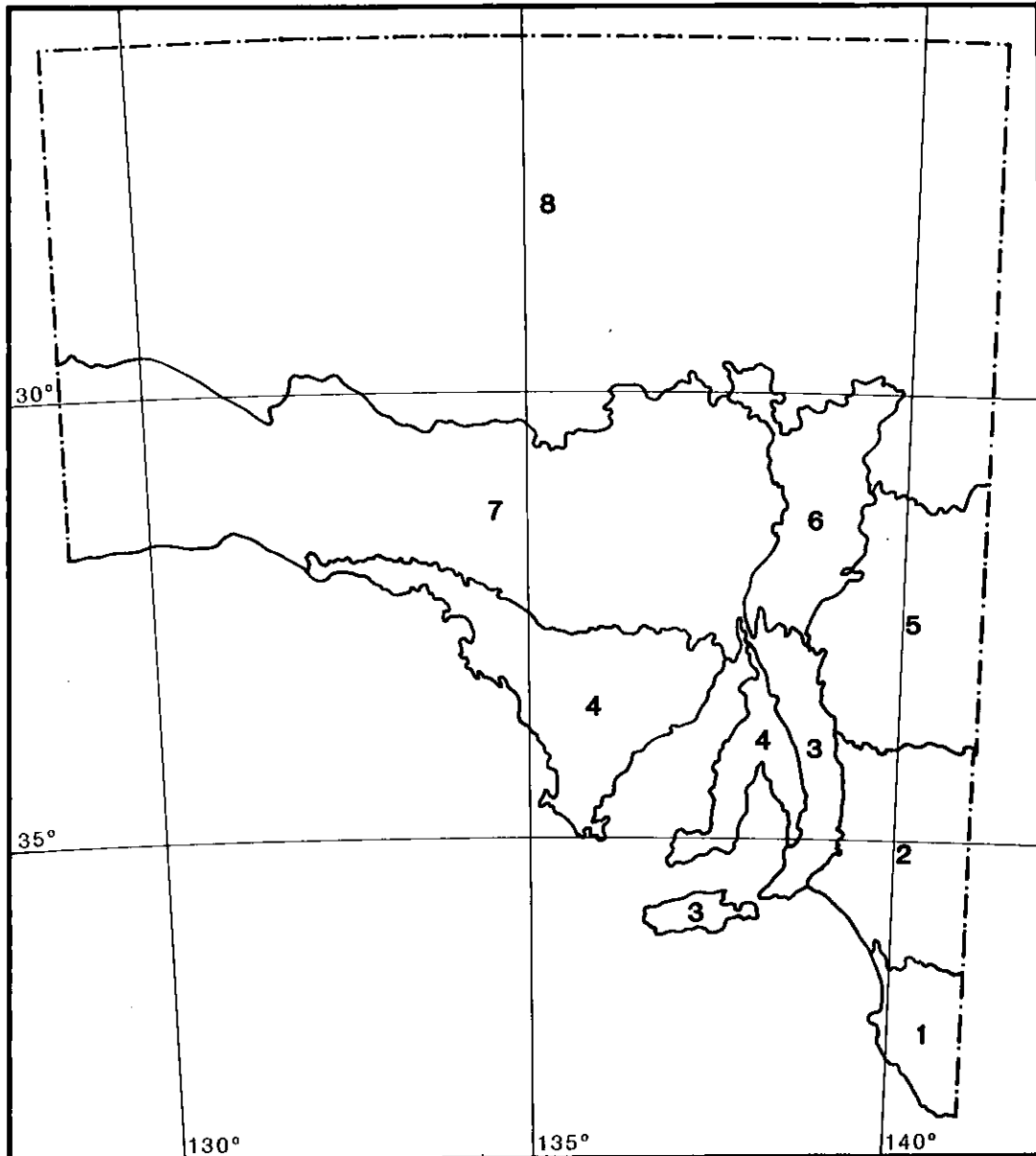
4 Eyre and Yorke Peninsulas

5 Eastern Pastoral

6 Flinders Ranges

7 Western Pastoral

8 Northern Arid



## 1. MAMMALS

Compiled by C.M. Kemper, Curator of Mammals, S.A. Museum,  
North Terrace, Adelaide, 5000.

The following list includes all species of mammals reliably recorded as free-living forms from South Australia during the period of European settlement.

Orders are listed as shown in the following table, and the list has the composition as indicated (figures in brackets show number of introduced families or species):

Order	Number of Families	Number of Species
Monotremata	2	2
Marsupialia	11	61
Rodentia	1	21(3)
Chiroptera	5	21
Pinnipedia	2	8
Cetacea	5	22
Lagomorpha	1(1)	2(2)
Carnivora	2(2)	3(3)
Perissodactyla	1	2(2)
Artiodactyla	4(4)	7(7)
Totals	34(7)	149(17)

Current specific names are followed by the common name used in "The Australian Museum Complete Book of Australian Mammals" (Strahan, 1983). Subspecific names are included where South Australian forms belong to subspecies other than the nominate subspecies. To distinguish those species for which South Australian forms belong to the nominate subspecies from those which have no valid subspecies, the former are annotated with a cross (†) after the specific name. Subspecies included are, in most cases, those indicated as valid in Strahan (1983).

In addition to South Australian Museum specimens, distributional information from South Australian specimens in the Australian, Western Australian and Northern Territory Museums has also been incorporated.

For whales and dolphins, distributional records refer to strandings along the coastlines of the various provinces and no attempt has been made to define the oceanic distributions of the species.



Major references which have been consulted in the preparation of this listing are cited below.

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#### **ORDER MONOTREMATA - MONOTREMES**

##### FAMILY ORNITHORHYNCHIDAE - PLATYPUS

ORNITHORHYNCHUS ANATINUS (Shaw & Nodder, 1799) - Platypus 1,2 (R. Murray), 3 (introduced Kangaroo I.) - R

##### FAMILY TACHYGLOSSIDAE - ECHIDNAS

TACHYGLOSSUS ACULEATUS (Shaw & Nodder, 1792) - Short-beaked Echidna (Spiny Anteater) (1),2,3,4,(5),(6),(7),(8)

TACHYGLOSSUS ACULEATUS ACANTHION (Collett, 1885)- (7),(8)

TACHYGLOSSUS ACULEATUS ACULEATUS (Shaw & Nodder, 1792) - (1),2,3(excluding Kangaroo I.),4,(5),(6)

TACHYGLOSSUS ACULEATUS MULTIACULEATUS (Rothschild, 1905) - 3(Kangaroo I. only)

ORDER MARSUPIALIA - MARSUPIALS

FAMILY BURRAMYIDAE - PYGMY-POSSUMS AND FEATHERTAIL GLIDER

- ACROBATES PYGMAEUS (Shaw, 1793) - Feathertail Glider 1,2 - I  
CERCARTETUS CONCINNUS (Gould, 1845) - Western Pygmy-possum 1,2,3,4,7  
CERCARTETUS LEPIDUS (Thomas, 1888) - Little Pygmy-possum 1,  
2,3(Kangaroo I. only)  
CERCARTETUS NANUS (Desmarest, 1818) - Eastern Pygmy-possum 1 - R  
CERCARTETUS NANUS UNICOLOR (Krefft, 1863) - As for species  
Dromicia concinna Gould, 1845 = CERCARTETUS CONCINNUS  
Dromicia lepida Thomas, 1888 = CERCARTETUS LEPIDUS

FAMILY DASYURIDAE - DASYURIDS

- ANTECHINOMYS LANIGER (Gould, 1856) - Kultarr 4,7,8 - R  
ANTECHINOMYS LANIGER SPENCERI Thomas, 1906 - As for species  
Antechinomys spenceri Thomas, 1906 = ANTECHINOMYS LANIGER SPENCERI  
ANTECHINUS FLAVIPES (Waterhouse, 1837) - Yellow-footed Antechinus  
1,3(mainland only)  
ANTECHINUS MINIMUS (Geoffroy, 1803) - Swamp Antechinus 1 - R  
ANTECHINUS MINIMUS MARITIMUS (Finlayson, 1958) - As for species  
DASYCERCUS CRISTICAUDA (Krefft, 1866) - Mulgara 7,8 - I  
DASYCERCUS CRISTICAUDA HILLIERI (Thomas, 1905) - As for species  
DASYUROIDES BYRNEI Spencer, 1896 - Kowari 8 - R  
DASYURUS GEOFFROII Gould, 1840 - Western Quoll (Western  
Native-cat) 1,8 - Ex  
DASYURUS MACULATUS (Kerr, 1792) - Spotted-tailed Quoll (Tiger Cat)  
1,2(R. Murray) - Ex  
DASYURUS VIVERRINUS (Shaw, 1800) - Eastern Quoll (Eastern  
Native-cat) 1,(2),3 - Ex  
NINGAUI RIDEI Archer, 1975 - Wongai Ningau (7),8 - R  
NINGAUI YVONNEAE Kitchener, 1983 - Yvonne's Ningau 2,4,5,6,7  
PHASCOGALE CALURA Gould, 1844 - Red-tailed Phascogale (3),(8) - Ex  
PHASCOGALE TAPOATAFA<sup>†</sup> (Meyer, 1793) - Brush-tailed Phascogale  
1,(2),4 - R  
PLANIGALE GILESI Aitken, 1972 - Paucident Planigale (Giles'  
Planigale) 7,8

PLANIGALE TENUIROSTRIS Troughton, 1928 - Narrow-nosed Planigale  
3,6,7,8

SMINTHOPSIS AITKENI Kitchener, Stoddart & Henry, 1984 - Sooty  
Dunnart 3 (Kangaroo I. only) - I

SMINTHOPSIS CRASSICAUDATA (Gould, 1844) - Fat-tailed Dunnart  
1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8

SMINTHOPSIS CRASSICAUDATA CENTRALIS Thomas, 1902 - 7,8

SMINTHOPSIS CRASSICAUDATA CRASSICAUDATA (Gould, 1844) - 1,2,  
3,4,5,6

SMINTHOPSIS DOLICHURA Kitchener, Stoddart & Henry, 1984 -  
4,7

Sminthopsis froggatti (Ramsay, 1887) = SMINTHOPSIS MACROURA  
FROGGATTI

SMINTHOPSIS HIRTIPES Thomas, 1898 - Hairy-footed Dunnart 8 - I

Sminthopsis larapinta Spencer, 1896 = SMINTHOPSIS MACROURA

SMINTHOPSIS MACROURA (Gould, 1845) - Stripe-faced Dunnart 4,  
5,6,7,8

SMINTHOPSIS MACROURA FROGGATTI (Ramsay, 1887) - 7,8

SMINTHOPSIS MACROURA MACROURA (Gould, 1845) - 4,5,6

SMINTHOPSIS MURINA (Waterhouse, 1837) - Common Dunnart  
1,2,3 (excluding Kangaroo I.),5? - R

Sminthopsis murina fuliginosa (Gould, 1852) = SMINTHOPSIS  
AITKENI

Sminthopsis murina ooldea Troughton, 1964 = SMINTHOPSIS OOLDEA

SMINTHOPSIS OOLDEA Troughton, 1964 - Ooldea Dunnart 7,8

SMINTHOPSIS PSAMMOPHILA Spencer, 1895 - Sandhill Dunnart 4 - E

#### FAMILY MACROPODIDAE - KANGAROOS AND WALLABIES

BETTONGIA LESUEUR (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824) - Burrowing Bettong 2,  
3,4,7,8 - Ex

BETTONGIA PENICILLATA<sup>+</sup> Gray, 1837 - Brush-tailed Bettong 4 (St.  
Francis I.),7,(8) - E

CALOPRYMNUS CAMPESTRIS (Gould, 1843) - Desert Rat-kangaroo 8 - Ex

LAGORCHESTES HIRSUTUS<sup>+</sup> Gould, 1844 - Rufous Hare-wallaby 8 - Ex

LAGORCHESTES LEPORIDES (Gould, 1840) - Eastern Hare-wallaby 1,  
(?) - Ex

MACROPUS EUGENII (Desmarest, 1817) - Tammar (Dama Wallaby) 3,4

MACROPUS FULIGINOSUS (Desmarest, 1817) - Western Grey Kangaroo  
1,2,3,4,5,(6),7,(8)

MACROPUS FULIGINOSUS FULIGINOSUS (Desmarest, 1817) - 3  
(Kangaroo I.)

MACROPUS FULIGINOSUS MELANOPS Gould, 1842 - 1,2,3 (excluding  
Kangaroo I.),4,5,(6)

MACROPUS FULIGINOSUS OCYDROMUS Gould, 1842 - 7,(8)

MACROPUS GIGANTEUS<sup>+</sup> Shaw, 1790 - Eastern Grey Kangaroo (1),  
(2),(5),8 - V

MACROPUS GREYI Waterhouse, 1846 - Toolache 1,2 - Ex

MACROPUS ROBUSTUS Gould, 1840 - Common Wallaroo (Euro) 3,4,  
5,6,7,8

MACROPUS ROBUSTUS ERUBESCENS Sclater, 1870 - As for species

MACROPUS RUFOGRISEUS (Desmarest, 1817) - Red-necked Wallaby 1,2 - R

MACROPUS RUFOGRISEUS BANKSIANUS (Quoy & Gaimard, 1825) - As for  
species

MACROPUS RUFUS (Desmarest, 1822) - Red Kangaroo (2),(3),(4),  
5,6,7,8

MACROPUS RUFUS PALLIDUS Schwarz, 1910 - 7,8

MACROPUS RUFUS RUFUS (Desmarest, 1822) - (2),(3),(4),5,6

ONYCHOGALEA LUNATA (Gould, 1840) - Crescent Nailtail Wallaby 8 - Ex

PETROGALE LATERALIS Gould, 1842 - Black-footed Rock-wallaby 4  
(Pearson I.),8 - E

PETROGALE LATERALIS PEARSONI Thomas, 1922 - 4 (Pearson I.)

PETROGALE LATERALIS SUBSP. (Undescribed subspecies) - 8

Petrogale pearsoni Thomas, 1922 = PETROGALE LATERALIS PEARSONI

Petrogale penicillata (Griffith, Smith & Pidgeon, 1827) =  
PETROGALE LATERALIS (in part)

PETROGALE XANTHOPUS<sup>+</sup> Gray, 1854 - Yellow-footed Rock-wallaby  
5,6,(7),8

POTOROUS TRIDACTYLUS<sup>+</sup> (Kerr, 1792) - Long-nosed Potoroo (1?)

THYLOGALE BILLARDIERII (Desmarest, 1822) - Tasmanian Pademelon 1 - Ex

#### FAMILY MYRMECOBIIDAE - NUMBAT

MYRMECOBIUS FASCIATUS Waterhouse, 1836 - Numbat 2?,8 - Ex

MYRMECOBIUS FASCIATUS RUFUS Wood Jones, 1923 - As for species

FAMILY NOTORYCTIDAE - MARSUPIAL MOLE

NOTORYCTES TYPHLOPS (Stirling, 1889) - Marsupial Mole 7,8 - I

FAMILY PERAMELIDAE - BANDICOOTS

CHAEROPUS ECAUDATUS Ogilby, 1838 - Pig-footed Bandicoot (2),(7),8 - Ex

ISOODON AURATUS<sup>+</sup> (Ramsay, 1887) - Golden Bandicoot 8 - Ex

Isoodon nauticus (Thomas, 1922) = ISOODON OBESULUS NAUTICUS

ISOODON OBESULUS (Shaw, 1797) - Southern Brown Bandicoot  
(Short-nosed Bandicoot) 1,2,3,4 - V

ISOODON OBESULUS NAUTICUS (Thomas, 1922) - 4 (Nuyts Archipelago)

ISOODON OBESULUS OBESULUS (Shaw, 1797) - 1,3,4 (mainland)

PERAMELES BOUGAINVILLE Quoy & Gaimard, 1824 - Western Barred  
Bandicoot (2),(3),(4),7,8 - Ex

PERAMELES BOUGAINVILLE NOTINA Thomas, 1922 - As for species

PERAMELES EREMIANA Spencer, 1897 - Desert Bandicoot (7),8 - Ex

PERAMELES GUNNII Gray, 1838 - Eastern Barred Bandicoot 1,2 - Ex

FAMILY PETAURIDAE - GLIDERS AND RINGTAILS

PETAURUS AUSTRALIS<sup>+</sup> Shaw, 1791 - Yellow-bellied Glider (1) - E

PETAURUS BREVICEPS<sup>+</sup> Waterhouse, 1839 - Sugar Glider 1,2 - E

PETAURUS NORFOLCENSIS<sup>+</sup> (Kerr, 1792) - Squirrel Glider 2 - I

PSEUDOCHEIRUS PEREGRINUS (Boddaert, 1785) - Common Ringtail 1,2,3  
(introduced Kangaroo I.)

PSEUDOCHEIRUS PEREGRINUS COOKI Desmarest, 1818 - 1

PSEUDOCHEIRUS PEREGRINUS PEREGRINUS (Boddaert, 1785) - 2,3

FAMILY PHALANGERIDAE - BRUSHTAILS

TRICHOSURUS VULPECULA<sup>+</sup> (Kerr, 1792) - Common Brushtail 1,2,3,  
4,(6),7,8

FAMILY PHASCOLARCTIDAE - KOALA

PHASCOLARCTOS CINEREUS (Goldfuss, 1817) - Koala 1,3 (re-introduced  
mainland, introduced Kangaroo I.) - R

PHASCOLARCTOS CINEREUS VICTOR Troughton, 1935 - As for species

FAMILY THYLACOMYIDAE - BILBIES

MACROTIS LAGOTIS (Reid, 1836) - Bilby (Rabbit Bandicoot, Dalgyte)  
2,3,(4),5,7,8 - Ex

MACROTIS LAGOTIS GRANDIS Troughton, 1932 - 2,3?,5?

MACROTIS LAGOTIS INTERJECTA Troughton, 1932 - 7  
MACROTIS LAGOTIS NIGRIPES (Wood Jones, 1923) - 7  
MACROTIS LAGOTIS SAGITTA (Thomas, 1905) - 8  
MACROTIS LEUCURA (Thomas, 1887) - Lesser Bilby 8 - Ex  
Thalacomys lagotis (Reid, 1836) = MACROTIS LAGOTIS  
Thalacomys minor Spencer, 1897 = MACROTIS LEUCURA

FAMILY VOMBATIDAE - WOMBATS

LASIORHINUS LATIFRONS (Owen, 1845) - Hairy-nosed Wombat 2,3,4,6,7  
Phascolomys mitchelli Owen, 1838 = VOMBATUS URSINUS  
VOMBATUS URSINUS (Shaw, 1800) - Common Wombat 1,2 - V  
VOMBATUS URSINUS HIRSUTUS Perry, 1810 - As for species

ORDER RODENTIA - RODENTS

FAMILY MURIDAE - RATS AND MICE

CONILURUS ALBIPES (Lichtenstein, 1829) - White-footed Rabbit-rat  
(3?) - Ex  
HYDROMYS CHRYSOGASTER Geoffroy, 1804 - Water Rat 1,2,3,4,8  
LEGGADINA FORRESTI (Thomas, 1906) - Forrest's Mouse 6,7,8 - R  
LEPORILLUS APICALIS (Gould, 1854) - Lesser Stick-nest Rat 8 - Ex  
LEPORILLUS CONDITOR (Sturt, 1848) - Greater Stick-nest Rat 4,7,8 - E  
Leporillus jonesi Thomas, 1921 = LEPORILLUS CONDITOR  
\*MUS DOMESTICUS Ruddy, 1772 - House Mouse 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8  
Mus musculus Linnaeus, 1766 = MUS DOMESTICUS  
NOTOMYS ALEXIS Thomas, 1922 - Spinifex Hopping-mouse 7,8  
NOTOMYS ALEXIS EVERARDENSIS Finlayson, 1940 - As for species  
NOTOMYS CERVINUS (Gould, 1854) - Fawn Hopping-mouse 7,8 - R  
Notomys filmeri Mack, 1961 = NOTOMYS FUSCUS  
NOTOMYS FUSCUS (Wood Jones, 1925) - Dusky Hopping-mouse 7,8 - R  
NOTOMYS MITCHELLII (Ogilby, 1838) - Mitchell's Hopping-mouse  
2,4,7,8  
Pseudomys albocinereus (Gould, 1845) (in part) = PSEUDOMYS APODEMOIDES  
PSEUDOMYS APODEMOIDES Finlayson, 1932 - Silky Mouse (Ashy-grey  
Mouse) 1,2

*Pseudomys auritus* Thomas, 1910 = PSEUDOMYS AUSTRALIS  
 PSEUDOMYS AUSTRALIS Gray, 1832 - Plains Mouse (Plains Rat) (2),  
 7,8 - R  
 PSEUDOMYS BOLAMI Troughton, 1932 - 4,5,7 - I  
 PSEUDOMYS DESERTOR Troughton, 1932 - Desert Mouse (Brown Desert  
 Mouse) 8 - R  
 PSEUDOMYS HERMANNBURGENSIS (Waite, 1896) - Sandy Inland Mouse  
 5,7,8  
*Pseudomys* (Leggadina) *waiti* Troughton, 1932 = LEGGADINA FORRESTI  
*Pseudomys minnie* Troughton, 1932 = PSEUDOMYS AUSTRALIS  
*Pseudomys rawlinnae* Troughton, 1932 = PSEUDOMYS AUSTRALIS  
 RATTUS FUSCIPES (Waterhouse, 1839) - Bush Rat 1,3,4  
 RATTUS FUSCIPES GREYII (Gray, 1841) - As for species  
 RATTUS LUTREOLUS<sup>+</sup> (Gray, 1841) - Swamp Rat 1,2,3  
 \*RATTUS NORVEGICUS (Berkenhout, 1769) - Brown Rat (Sewer Rat,  
 Norway Rat) 3  
 \*RATTUS RATTUS (Linnaeus, 1758) - Black Rat (Ship Rat) 1,2,3,4  
*Rattus sordidus villosissimus* (Waite, 1898) = RATTUS  
 VILLOSISSIMUS  
 RATTUS TUNNEYI (Thomas, 1904) - Pale Field-Rat (Tunney's Rat) (4) - Ex  
 RATTUS TUNNEYI CULMORUM (Thomas & Dollman, 1908) - As for species  
 RATTUS VILLOSISSIMUS (Waite, 1898) - Long-haired Rat (Plague  
 Rat) (5),8

#### ORDER CHIROPTERA - BATS

##### FAMILY EMBALLONURIDAE - SHEATHTAIL BATS

SACCOLAIMUS FLAVIVENTRIS (Peters, 1866) - Yellow-bellied  
 Sheathtail Bat (1),2,3,8 - R  
*Taphozous flaviventris* Peters, 1866 = SACCOLAIMUS FLAVIVENTRIS  
 TAPHOZOUS GEORGIANUS Thomas, 1915 - Common Sheathtail Bat (7),(8) - E  
 TAPHOZOUS HILLI Kitchener, 1980 - Hill's Sheathtail Bat 8 - I

##### FAMILY MEGADERMATIDAE - GHOST BAT

MACRODERMA GIGAS (Dobson, 1880) - Ghost Bat (8)

FAMILY MOLOSSIDAE - MASTIFF BATS

MORMOPTERUS PLANICEPS (Peters, 1866) - Little (Flat-headed) Mastiff-Bat 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8

TADARIDA AUSTRALIS (Gray, 1838) - White-striped Mastiff-Bat 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8

TADARIDA AUSTRALIS ATRATUS (Thomas, 1924) - 7,8

TADARIDA AUSTRALIS AUSTRALIS (Gray, 1838) - 1,2,3,4,5,6

Tadarida planiceps (Peters, 1866) = MORMOPTERUS PLANICEPS

FAMILY PTEROPODIDAE - FRUIT BATS

PTEROPUS SCAPULATUS Peters, 1862 - Little Red Flying-fox 3,6,8

FAMILY VESPERTILIONIDAE - VESPER BATS

CHALINOLOBUS GOULDII<sup>+</sup> (Gray, 1841) - Gould's Wattled Bat 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8

CHALINOLOBUS MORIO (Gray, 1841) - Chocolate Wattled Bat 1,2,3,4,(5),6,7,8

CHALINOLOBUS PICATUS (Gould, 1852) - Little Pied Bat 5 - R

EPTESICUS PUMILUS (Gray, 1841) - Little Cave Eptesicus 6,(7),(8)

EPTESICUS PUMILUS CAURINUS Thomas, 1914 - As for species

EPTESICUS REGULUS (Thomas, 1906) - King River Eptesicus (1), (2),(3),7 - I

EPTESICUS SAGITTULA McKean, Richards & Price, 1978 - Large Forest Eptesicus 1,(2),3 - R

EPTESICUS VULTURNUS Thomas, 1914 - Little Forest Eptesicus (1),(2),3,(4),(5),(6),(7),8

MINIOPTERUS SCHREIBERSII (Kuhl, 1819) - Bent-winged Bat 1,(2),3,4 - R

MINIOPTERUS SCHREIBERSII BLEPOTIS Temminck, 1840 - As for species

MYOTIS ADVERSUS (Horsfield, 1824) - Large-footed Mouse-eared Bat (Large-footed Myotis) (1) - E

MYOTIS ADVERSUS MACROPUS Gould, 1855 - As for species

Nycticeius balstoni (Thomas, 1906) = SCOTOREPENS BALSTONI

Nycticeius greyii (Gray, 1842) = SCOTOREPENS GREYII

NYCTOPHILUS GEOFFROYI Leach, 1821 - Lesser Long-eared Bat 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8

NYCTOPHILUS GEOFFROYI PACIFICUS Gray, 1831 - 1,2,3,4,5,6?

NYCTOPHILUS GEOFFROYI PALLESCENS Thomas, 1913 - 7,8



- NYCTOPHILUS GOULDI Tomes, 1858 - Gould's Long-eared Bat (1?)
- NYCTOPHILUS TIMORIENSIS (Geoffroy, 1806) - Greater Long-eared Bat  
4,5,7 - R
- SCOTOREPENS BALSTONI<sup>+</sup> (Thomas, 1906) - Western Broad-nosed Bat  
(1),2,3,5,7,8 - I
- SCOTOREPENS GREYII (Gray, 1842) - Little Broad-nosed Bat  
(1),(2),(3),(4),5,6,8 -I

ORDER PINNIPEDIA - SEALS AND SEA-LIONS

FAMILY OTARIIDAE - EARED SEALS

- ARCTOCEPHALUS FORSTERI (Lesson, 1828) - New Zealand Fur-seal (3 -  
Kangaroo I.),4(South Neptune Is) - V
- ARCTOCEPHALUS FORSTERI DORIFERUS Wood Jones, 1925 - As for species
- ARCTOCEPHALUS PUSILLUS (Schreber, 1776) - South African Fur-seal  
(Australian Fur-seal) 1,2,3,4 - R
- ARCTOCEPHALUS PUSILLUS DORIFERUS Wood Jones, 1925 - As for  
species
- NEOPHOCA CINEREA (Peron & Le Sueur, 1816) - Australian Sea-lion  
1,2,3,4 - V

FAMILY PHOCIDAE - EARLESS SEALS

- HYDRURGA LEPTONYX (Blainville, 1820) - Leopard Seal 1,3
- LEPTONYCHOTES WEDDELLI (Lesson, 1826) - Weddell Seal 3
- LOBODON CARCINOPHAGUS Hombron & Jacquinot, 1842 - Crab-eater  
Seal 1,4
- MIROUNGA LEONINA (Linnaeus, 1758) - Southern Elephant Seal (3)
- MIROUNGA LEONINA ?MACQUARIENSIS Lydekker, 1909 - As for  
species
- OMMATOPHOCA ROSSI Gray, 1844 - Ross Seal (1)

ORDER CETACEA - WHALES AND DOLPHINS

FAMILY BALAENIDAE - RIGHT WHALES

- BALAENA GLACIALIS Müller, 1776 - Right Whale 1,(2),(3),(4),(7) - R
- BALAENA GLACIALIS AUSTRALIS (Desmoulins, 1822) - Southern Right  
Whale - As for species
- CAPEREA MARGINATA (Gray, 1846) - Pygmy Right Whale 2,3(Kangaroo  
I.) - R
- Eubalaena australis = BALAENA GLACIALIS AUSTRALIS

*Eubalaena glacialis* (Muller, 1776) = BALAENA GLACIALIS

FAMILY BALAENOPTERIDAE - RORQUALS

BALAENOPTERA ACUTOROSTRATA Lacépède, 1804 - Minke Whale (Piked Whale) 4 - R

BALAENOPTERA EDENI Anderson, 1878 - Bryde's Whale (Tropical Whale) 3(Kangaroo I.) - R

BALAENOPTERA MUSCULUS (Linnaeus, 1758) - Blue Whale 1,(4) - R

BALAENOPTERA MUSCULUS ?INTERMEDIA (Burmeister, 1871) - As for species

BALAENOPTERA PHYSALUS Linnaeus, 1758 - Fin Whale (3) - R

BALAENOPTERA PHYSALUS ?QUOYI (Fisher, 1829) - As for species

MEGAPTERA NOVAEANGLIAE (Borowski, 1781) - Humpback Whale (locality unknown) - R

FAMILY DELPHINIDAE - KILLER WHALES AND DOLPHINS

DELPHINUS DELPHIS Linnaeus, 1758 - Common Dolphin 1,2,3,4

GLOBICEPHALA MELAENA (Traill, 1809) - Pilot Whale 1,3,4

GRAMPUS GRISEUS (Cuvier, 1812) - Risso's Dolphin 2,4 - R

ORCINUS ORCA (Linnaeus, 1758) - Killer Whale (3),(4) - R

PSEUDORCA CRASSIDENS (Owen, 1846) - False Killer Whale 4 - R

TURSIOPS TRUNCATUS (Montagu, 1821) - Bottle-nosed Dolphin 1,2,3,4

TURSIOPS TRUNCATUS ?GILLI (Dall, 1873) - As for species

FAMILY PHYSETERIDAE - SPERM WHALES

KOGIA BREVICEPS<sup>+</sup> (Blainville, 1838) - Pygmy Sperm Whale 2,3,4 - R

KOGIA SIMUS (Owen, 1866) - Dwarf Sperm Whale 3 - R

*Physeter catodon* Linnaeus, 1758 = PHYSETER MACROCEPHALUS

PHYSETER MACROCEPHALUS Linnaeus, 1758 - Sperm Whale 1,3,4 - R

FAMILY ZIPHIIDAE - BEAKED WHALES

BERARDIUS ARNUXII Duvernoy, 1851 - Arnoux's Beaked Whale (4) - R

HYPEROODON PLANIFRONS Flower, 1882 - Southern Bottle-nosed Whale (1),3,4 - R

MESOPLODON BOWDOINI Andrews, 1908 - Andrews' Beaked Whale 3 - R

MESOPLODON GRAYI Von Haast, 1876 - Gray's Beaked Whale 1,2,3 - R

MESOPLODON LAYARDII (Gray, 1865) - Strap-toothed Whale 3,4 - R

TASMACETUS SHEPHERDI Oliver, 1937 - Shepherd's Beaked Whale  
(Tasman Whale) (1) - R

ZIPHIUS CAVIROSTRIS Cuvier, 1823 - Cuvier's Beaked Whale 3 - R

**ORDER LAGOMORPHA - PIKAS, HARES AND RABBITS**

FAMILY LEPORIDAE - HARES AND RABBITS

\*LEPUS CAPENSIS Linnaeus, 1758 - Brown Hare (1), 2, 3, (4), (5),  
(6), (7)

Lepus europaeus Pallas, 1779 = LEPUS CAPENSIS

\*ORYCTOLAGUS CUNICULUS (Linnaeus, 1758) - (European) Rabbit 1, 2, 3  
(excluding Kangaroo I.), 4, 5, (6), 7, 8

**ORDER CARNIVORA - CARNIVORES**

FAMILY CANIDAE - DOGS, FOXES, WOLVES

\*CANIS FAMILIARIS Linnaeus, 1758 - Dog 1, 2, (4), 5, 6, 7, 8

\*CANIS FAMILIARIS DINGO Blumenbach, 1780 - Dingo - As for species

\*VULPES VULPES (Linnaeus, 1758) - Fox (Red Fox) 1, 2, 3 (excluding  
Kangaroo I.), 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

FAMILY FELIDAE - CATS

\*FELIS CATUS Linnaeus, 1758 - Cat (1), (2), 3, 4, (5), 6, 7, (8)

**ORDER PERISSODACTYLA - ODD-TOED UNGULATES**

FAMILY EQUIDAE - HORSES AND DONKEYS

\*EQUUS ASINUS<sup>+</sup> Linnaeus, 1758 - Donkey (6), (8)

\*EQUUS CABALLUS<sup>+</sup> Linnaeus, 1758 - Horse (4), (5), (7), (8)

**ORDER ARTIODACTYLA - EVEN-TOED UNGULATES**

FAMILY BOVIDAE - CATTLE, SHEEP AND GOATS

\*BOS TAURUS Linnaeus, 1766 - Cattle (1), (4), (8)

\*CAPRA HIRCUS Linnaeus, 1758 - Goat (2), (3), (4), (5), 6, (7), (8)

\*OVIS ARIES<sup>+</sup> Linnaeus, 1758 - Sheep 4 (Waldegrave and Reevesby I.)

FAMILY CAMELIDAE - CAMELS

\*CAMELUS DROMEDARIUS Linnaeus, 1758 - Arabian Camel (4), (7), (8)

FAMILY CERVIDAE - TRUE DEER

\*CERVUS DAMA<sup>+</sup> Linnaeus, 1758 - Fallow Deer (1),(3),(4)

\*CERVUS ELAPHUS Linnaeus, 1758 - Red Deer (1)

\*CERVUS ELAPHUS SCOTICUS Lönnerberg, 1906 - As for species

Dama dama (Linnaeus, 1758) = CERVUS DAMA

FAMILY SUIDAE - PIGS

\*SUS SCROFA Linnaeus, 1758 - Pig (2),(3),(5),(8)

## 2. BIRDS

Compiled by S.A. Parker, Curator of Birds,  
S.A. Museum, North Terrace,  
Adelaide, 5000.

The following list includes all species of birds reliably recorded from South Australia as free-living forms during the period of European settlement.

The list has the ordering and composition shown in the table below (figures in brackets show number of introduced families and species):

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Order	Number of Families	Number of Species
Struthioniformes	2(1)	3(1)
Podicipediformes	1	3
Sphenisciformes	1	6
Procellariiformes	4	38
Pelecaniformes	5	9
Ardeiformes	2	16
Anseriformes	1	17(1)
Falconiformes	3	21
Galliformes	2	7(3)
Gruiformes	4	15(1)
Charadriiformes	10	73
Columbiformes	1	9(2)
Psittaciformes	1	35(1)
Cuculiformes	1	6
Strigiformes	2	6
Caprimulgiformes	3	3
Apodiformes	1	2
Coraciiformes	3	6
Passeriformes	19(3)	174(10)
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Totals	66(4)	449(19)

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Distributional information is taken primarily from the research collections (study skins, skeletons, spirit specimens, eggs and nests) of the South Australian Museum. Additional distributional information has been compiled from published revisions referring to South Australian material in other museums, and from published sight-records regarded as reliable.

For seabirds, distributional records refer to sightings or specimens from the coastlines of the various provinces. No attempt has been made to define the oceanic distributions of the species.

The scientific and common names follow Parker *et al.* "An Annotated Checklist of the Birds of South Australia" (1979, 1985 and continuing). Where appropriate, the English names of certain distinctive subspecies are listed in addition to the English name for the species as a whole. To save space, species in which only the nominate subspecies is known from South Australia are indicated by a cross (†) after the specific name. In the Passeriformes the ranking of the higher categories follows Sibley & Ahlquist (1985); see also Parker (1982).

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- Parker, S.A., Eckert, H.J., Ragless, G.B., Cox, J.B. & Reid, N.C.H. (1979). An Annotated Checklist of the Birds of South Australia. Part I. Emus to Spoonbills. S. Aust. Ornithological Association, Adelaide.
- Parker, S.A., Eckert, H.J., & Ragless, G.B. (1985). An Annotated Checklist of the Birds of South Australia. Part IIA. Waterfowl. S. Aust. Ornithological Association, Adelaide.
- Sibley, C.G., & Ahlquist, J.E. (1985). The phylogeny and classification of the Australo-Papuan passerine birds. Emu 85, 1-14.

### ORDER STRUTHIONIFORMES - EMUS, OSTRICHES AND CASSOWARIES

#### FAMILY CASUARIIDAE - CASSOWARIES AND EMUS

Dromaius ater Vieillot, 1817 - See DROMAIUS BAUDINIANUS

DROMAIUS BAUDINIANUS Parker, 1984 - Kangaroo Island Emu 3 - Ex

Dromaius diemenianus (Jennings, 1828) - See DROMAIUS BAUDINIANUS

Dromaius minor Spencer, 1906 - See DROMAIUS BAUDINIANUS

DROMAIUS NOVAEHOLLANDIAE (Latham, 1790) - Emu 1,2,(3-introduced Kangaroo I.), (4), (5), (6), (7), 8

Family Dromaiidae - See FAMILY CASUARIIDAE

#### FAMILY STRUTHIONIDAE - OSTRICHES

\*STRUTHIO CAMELUS Linnaeus, 1758 - Ostrich (2), (7) - R

\*STRUTHIO CAMELUS AUSTRALIS Gurney, 1886 - As for species

### ORDER PODICIPEDIFORMES - GREBES

#### FAMILY PODICIPEDIDAE - GREBES

PODICEPS CRISTATUS (Linnaeus, 1758) - Great Crested Grebe (1), 2, 3, 4, (8) - R

PODICEPS CRISTATUS CHRISTIANI Mathews, 1911 - As for species

Podiceps ruficollis (Pallas, 1764) - See TACHYBAPTUS NOVAEHOLLANDIAE

POLIOCEPHALUS POLIOCEPHALUS (Jardine & Selby, 1827) - Hoary-headed Grebe 1, 2, 3, 4, (5), (6), 7, 8

TACHYBAPTUS NOVAEHOLLANDIAE<sup>+</sup> (Stephens, 1826) - Black-throated (Australasian) Grebe (1), 2, 3, 4, (5), (6), 7, (8)

ORDER SPHENISCIFORMES - PENGUINS  
FAMILY SPHENISCIDAE - PENGUINS

- Eudyptes atratus Finsch & Hutton, 1875 = EUDYPTES ROBUSTUS
- EUDYPTES CHRYSOCOME (Forster, 1781) - Rockhopper Penguin 1,4
- EUDYPTES CHRYSOCOME MOSELEYI Mathews & Iredale, 1921 - As for species
- EUDYPTES CHRYSOLOPHUS (Brandt, 1837) - Royal (Macaroni) Penguin (1),3
- EUDYPTULA MINOR (Forster, 1781) - Little (Fairy) Penguin 1,2,3,4,(7)
- EUDYPTULA MINOR NOVAEHOLLANDIAE (Stephens, 1826) - As for species
- EUDYPTES PACHYRHYNCHUS G.R. Gray, 1845 - Fiordland (Thick-billed) Penguin 1,2,3
- EUDYPTES ROBUSTUS Oliver, 1953 - Snares Penguin 1
- Eudyptes schlegeli Finsch, 1876 = EUDYPTES CHRYSOLOPHUS
- EUDYPTES SCLATERI Buller, 1888 - Erect-crested Penguin (3)

ORDER PROCELLARIIFORMES - ALBATROSSES, PETRELS AND ALLIES

FAMILY DIOMEDEIDAE - ALBATROSSES

- DIOMEDEA BULLERI Rothschild, 1893 - Buller's Albatross (1),(3)
- DIOMEDEA CAUTA Gould, 1841 - Shy Albatross 1,2,3,(4),(7)
- DIOMEDEA CAUTA CAUTA Gould, 1841 - 1,2,3,(4),(7)
- DIOMEDEA CAUTA SALVINI (Rothschild, 1893) - (1),(3)
- DIOMEDEA CHLORORHYNCHOS Gmelin, 1789 - Yellow-nosed Albatross (1),2,3,4
- DIOMEDEA CHLORORHYNCHOS BASSI Mathews, 1912 - As for species
- DIOMEDEA CHRYSOSTOMA Forster, 1785 - Grey-headed Albatross 1,2,3,4
- DIOMEDEA EPOMOPHORA Lesson, 1825 - Royal Albatross (1),(3)
- DIOMEDEA EPOMOPHORA EPOMOPHORA Lesson, 1825 - (1)
- DIOMEDEA EPOMOPHORA SANFORDI Murphy, 1917 - (1),(3)
- DIOMEDEA EXULANS<sup>+</sup> Linnaeus, 1758 - Wandering Albatross 1,2,(3),4
- Diomedea exulans chionoptera (Salvin, 1896) = DIOMEDEA EXULANS EXULANS
- DIOMEDEA MELANOPHRYS Temminck, 1828 - Black-browed Albatross 1,2,3,4,(7)
- DIOMEDEA MELANOPHRYS IMPAVIDA (Mathews, 1912) - (1)
- DIOMEDEA MELANOPHRYS MELANOPHRYS Temminck, 1828 - 1,2,3,4,(7)
- PHOEBETRIA FUSCA (Hilsenberg, 1822) - Sooty Albatross 2,(3)

PHOEBETRIA PALPEBRATA (Forster, 1785) - Light-mantled Sooty Albatross  
1,2,3,4

Family Hydrobatidae = FAMILY OCEANITIDAE

FAMILY OCEANITIDAE - STORM-PETRELS

Garrodia nereis (Gould, 1840) = OCEANITES NEREIS

OCEANITES NEREIS (Gould, 1840) - Grey-backed Storm-Petrel (1)

OCEANITES OCEANICUS (Kuhl, 1820) - Wilson's Storm-Petrel (1),3,4

PELAGODROMA MARINA (Latham, 1790) - White-faced Storm-Petrel (1),2,3,4

PELAGODROMA MARINA DULCIAE Mathews, 1912 - As for species

FAMILY PELECANOIDIDAE - DIVING-PETRELS

PELECANOIDES URINATRIX (Gmelin, 1789) - Common Diving-Petrel 1,2,4

FAMILY PROCELLARIIDAE - FULMARS, PETRELS AND ALLIES

DAPTION CAPENSE (Linnaeus, 1758) - Cape Petrel 1,2,3,4

FULMAREUS GLACIALOIDES (Smith 1840) - Southern Fulmar 1,2,3,4

HALOBAENA CAERULEA (Gmelin, 1789) - Blue Petrel 1,2,3,4

LUGENSA BREVIROSTRIS (Lesson, 1833) - Kerguelen Petrel 1,2,3,4

MACRONECTES GIGANTEUS (Gmelin, 1789) - Southern Giant Petrel (1),2,3,4

MACRONECTES HALLI Mathews, 1912 - Northern Giant Petrel (1),(3),4

PACHYPTILA BELCHERI (Mathews, 1912) - Slender-billed Prion 1,2,3,4

PACHYPTILA DESOLATA (Gmelin, 1789) - Dove (Antarctic) Prion 2,3,4

PACHYPTILA SALVINI (Mathews, 1912) - Medium-billed Prion 2,4

PACHYPTILA TURTUR (Kuhl, 1820) - Fairy Prion 1,2,3,4

PACHYPTILA VITTATA (Forster, 1777) - Broad-billed Prion 2,3,4

Pachyptila vittata desolata (Gmelin, 1789) = PACHYPTILA DESOLATA

Pachyptila vittata salvini (Mathews, 1912) = PACHYPTILA SALVINI

PAGODROMA NIVEA (Forster, 1777) - Snow Petrel (3)

PROCELLARIA AEQUINOCTIALIS Linnaeus, 1758 - White-chinned Petrel 3  
(Kangaroo I.), (7)

PROCELLARIA CINEREA Gmelin, 1789 - Grey Petrel 1,2,3(Kangaroo I.),4

Pterodroma brevirostris (Lesson, 1833) = LUGENSA BREVIROSTRIS

PTERODROMA INEXPECTATA (Forster, 1844) - Mottled Petrel 1,2



PTERODROMA LESSONII (Garnot, 1826) - White-headed Petrel 1,2,3,4  
 PTERODROMA LEUCOPTERA (Gould, 1844) - Gould's Petrel 1,2,4  
 PTERODROMA LEUCOPTERA CALEDONICA de Naurois, 1978 - As for species  
 PTERODROMA MACROPTERA<sup>+</sup> (Smith, 1840) - Great-winged Petrel 1,2,3,4  
 PTERODROMA MOLLIS (Gould, 1844) - Soft-plumaged Petrel 2,3  
 PTERODROMA MOLLIS DUBIUS Mathews, 1924 - As for species  
 PUFFINUS ASSIMILIS Gould, 1838 - Little Shearwater 1  
 PUFFINUS ASSIMILIS TUNNEYI Mathews, 1912 - As for species  
 PUFFINUS CARNEIPES Gould, 1844 - Fleshy-footed Shearwater 2,3,4  
 Puffinus gavia (Forster, 1844) = PUFFINUS PUFFINUS GAVIA  
 PUFFINUS GRISEUS (Gmelin, 1789) - Sooty Shearwater 1,2,3  
 Puffinus huttoni Mathews, 1912 = PUFFINUS PUFFINUS HUTTONI  
 PUFFINUS PUFFINUS (Brunnich, 1764) - Common Shearwater 1,2,3,4  
 PUFFINUS PUFFINUS GAVIA (Forster, 1844) - Fluttering Shearwater 1,2,3  
 PUFFINUS PUFFINUS HUTTONI Mathews, 1912 - Hutton's Shearwater 2,3,4  
 PUFFINUS PUFFINUS PUFFINUS (Brunnich, 1764) - Manx Shearwater (4)  
 PUFFINUS TENUIROSTRIS (Temminck, 1835) - Short-tailed Shearwater  
 (Mutton Bird) 1,2,3,4  
 THALASSOICA ANTARCTICA (Gmelin, 1789) - Antarctic Petrel 2,4

#### ORDER PELECANIFORMES - PELICANS AND ALLIES

##### FAMILY ANHINGIDAE - DARTERS

ANHINGA MELANOGASTER Pennant, 1769 - Darter (1),2,(3),4,(6),8 - R  
 Anhinga melanogaster rufa (Daudin, 1802) - See ANHINGA MELANOGASTER  
 NOVAEHOLLANDIAE  
 ANHINGA MELANOGASTER NOVAEHOLLANDIAE (Gould, 1847) - As for species

##### FAMILY PELECANIDAE - PELICANS

PELECANUS CONSPICILLATUS Temminck, 1824 - Australian Pelican (1),2,(3),  
 4,(5),(6),(7),8

##### FAMILY PHALACROCORACIDAE - CORMORANTS

LEUCOCARBO FUSCESCENS (Vieillot, 1817) - Black-faced Shag (Black-faced  
 Cormorant)1,(2),3,4  
 PHALACROCORAX CARBO (Linnaeus, 1758) - Great (Black) Cormorant 1,2,3,  
 4,(5),(7),8

PHALACROCORAX CARBO NOVAEHOLLANDIAE Stephens, 1826 - As for species

Phalacrocorax fuscescens (Vieillot, 1817) = LEUCOCARBO FUSCESCENS

PHALACROCORAX MELANOLEUCOS<sup>+</sup> (Vieillot, 1817) - Little Pied Cormorant  
1,2,3,4,(5),6,(7),(8)

PHALACROCORAX SULCIROSTRIS (Brandt, 1837) - Little Black Cormorant  
1,2,3,4,(5),(8)

PHALACROCORAX VARIUS (Gmelin, 1789) - Pied Cormorant 1,2,3,4,(5),(8)

PHALACROCORAX VARIUS HYPOLEUCOS (Brandt, 1837) - As for species

FAMILY PHAETHONTIDAE - TROPICBIRDS

PHAETHON RUBRICAUDA Boddaert, 1783 - Red-tailed Tropicbird (1),3,4

PHAETHON RUBRICAUDA WESTRALIS Mathews, 1912 - As for species

FAMILY SULIDAE - GANNETS AND BOOBIES

Morus serrator (G.R.Gray, 1843) = SULA SERRATOR

Sula bassana serrator (G.R.Gray, 1843) = SULA SERRATOR

SULA SERRATOR (G.R.Gray, 1843) - Australasian Gannet 1,2,3,4

ORDER ARDEIFORMES - HERONS AND ALLIES

FAMILY ARDEIDAE - HERONS AND BITTERNS

ARDEA ALBA Linnaeus, 1758 - Great (White) Egret 1,2,3,4,(5),(6),(7),  
(8)

ARDEA ALBA MODESTA J.E.Gray, 1831 - As for species

[ARDEA CINEREA Linnaeus, 1758 - Grey Heron (2) - Records require  
substantiation]

ARDEA GARZETTA Linnaeus, 1766 - Little Egret (1),2,(3),4,(8) - V

ARDEA GARZETTA NIGRIPES Temminck, 1840 - As for species

ARDEA INTERMEDIA Wagler, 1829 - Intermediate (Plumed) Egret (1),(2),(3),  
4,(8) - R

ARDEA INTERMEDIA PLUMIFERA (Gould, 1847) - As for species

ARDEA NOVAEHOLLANDIAE<sup>+</sup> Latham, 1790 - White-faced Heron (1),2,3,4,(5),  
(6),(7),(8)

ARDEA PACIFICA Latham, 1801 - Pacific (White-necked) Heron (1),2,3,(4),  
(5),(6),(7),8

ARDEA PICATA Gould, 1845 - Pied Heron (8)

ARDEA SACRA<sup>+</sup> Gmelin, 1789 - Eastern Reef Egret (Reef Heron) 1,(3),4 - R

Ardeola ibis (Linnaeus, 1758) = BUBULCUS IBIS

BOTAURUS POICILOPTILUS (Wagler, 1827) - Brown (Australasian) Bittern 1, 2, 3, 4 - V

BUBULCUS IBIS (Linnaeus, 1758) - Cattle Egret 1, 2, 3, 4, (7), (8)

BUBULCUS IBIS COROMANDUS (Boddaert, 1783) - As for species

Egretta = ARDEA

IXOBRYCHUS MINUTUS (Linnaeus, 1766) - Little Bittern 1, 2, 4 - V

IXOBRYCHUS MINUTUS DUBIUS Mathews, 1912 - As for species

NYCTICORAX CALEDONICUS (Gmelin, 1789) - Nankeen (Rufous) Night Heron 1, 2, 3, 4, (5), (6), 8

NYCTICORAX CALEDONICUS HILLI Mathews 1912 - As for species

Family Plataleidae = FAMILY THRESKIORNITHIDAE

FAMILY THRESKIORNITHIDAE - IBISES AND SPOONBILLS

Carphibis spinicollis (Jameson, 1835) = THRESKIORNIS SPINICOLLIS

PLATALEA FLAVIPES Gould, 1838 - Yellow-billed Spoonbill 1, 2, (3), 4, (5), (6), (7), 8

Platalea leucorodia regia Gould, 1838 = PLATALEA REGIA

PLATALEA REGIA Gould, 1838 - Royal Spoonbill 1, 2, 3, (4), (7), (8)

PLEGADIS FALCINELLUS (Linnaeus, 1766) - Glossy Ibis 1, 2, 3, (4), (6), (7), (8) - R

THRESKIORNIS AETHIOPICUS (Latham, 1790) - Sacred (White) Ibis 1, 2, (3), (4), (6), (8)

THRESKIORNIS AETHIOPICUS MOLUCCUS (Cuvier, 1829) - As for species

Threskiornis molucca (Cuvier, 1829) = THRESKIORNIS AETHIOPICUS MOLUCCUS

Threskiornis molucca strictipennis (Gould, 1838) = THRESKIORNIS AETHIOPICUS MOLUCCUS

THRESKIORNIS SPINICOLLIS (Jameson, 1835) - Straw-necked Ibis 1, 2, (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8)

ORDER ANSERIFORMES - GEESE, DUCKS AND ALLIES

FAMILY ANATIDAE - GEESE, SWANS AND DUCKS

ANAS CASTANEA (Eyton, 1838) - Chestnut Teal 1, 2, 3, 4, (5), (6), (7), (8)

ANAS CLYPEATA Linnaeus, 1758 - Northern Shoveler (8)

Anas gibberifrons S. Müller, 1842 - See ANAS GRACILIS

ANAS GRACILIS<sup>+</sup> Buller, 1869 - Australasian Grey Teal 1, 2, 3, 4, (5), 6 (7), 8

- \*ANAS PLATYRHYNCHOS Linnaeus, 1758 - Mallard (1), (2), (3), (4), (6)
- ANAS RHYNCROTIS<sup>+</sup> Latham, 1801 - Blue-winged (Australasian) Shoveler  
1, 2, (3), (4), (5), (7), (8) - R
- ANAS SUPERCILIOSA<sup>+</sup> Gmelin, 1789 - Pacific Black Duck (1), 2, 3, 4, (5), 6,  
(7), 8
- ANAS SUPERCILIOSA X ANAS PLATYRHYNCHOS hybrids - 2, 3, 4
- ANSERANAS SEMIPALMATA (Latham, 1798) - Magpie Goose 1(reintroduced),  
(2), (3 - introduced Kangaroo I.), (4), (8)
- AYTHYA AUSTRALIS (Eyton, 1838) - Hardhead (White-eyed Duck) 1, 2, (3), 4,  
(5), (6), (7), (8) - R
- BIZIURA LOBATA (Shaw, 1796) - Musk Duck 1, 2, (3), 4, (5), 6, 8
- CEREOPSIS NOVAEHOLLANDIAE<sup>+</sup> Latham, 1801 - Cape Barren Goose (1), 2, 3, 4, - V
- CHENONETTA JUBATA (Latham, 1801) - Wood Duck (Maned Goose, Maned Duck)  
(1), (2), 3, 4, (5), 6, (7), 8
- CYGNUS ATRATUS (Latham, 1790) - Black Swan 1, 2, 3, 4, (5), 6, (7), 8
- [DENDROCYGNA ARCUATA (Horsfield, 1824) - Wandering Whistling-Duck -  
S.A. reports rejected]
- DENDROCYGNA EYTONI (Eyton, 1838) - Plumed Whistling-Duck 1, 2, (?4), 8
- MALACORHYNCHUS MEMBRANACEUS (Latham, 1801) - Pink-eared Duck 1, 2, (3), 4,  
(5), 6, (7), 8
- OXYURA AUSTRALIS Gould, 1836 - Blue-billed Duck 1, 2, (3), 4, (6), (8) - R
- STICTONETTA NAEVOSA (Gould, 1841) - Freckled Duck 1, 2, 3, (4), (7), 8 - V
- [TADORNA RADJAH (Garnot, 1828) - Burdekin Duck (Radjah Shelduck) -  
Occurrence requiring confirmation]
- TADORNA TADORNOIDES (Jardine & Selby, 1828) - Mountain Duck  
(Australasian Shelduck) 1, 2, (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8)

#### ORDER FALCONIFORMES - BIRDS OF PREY

##### FAMILY ACCIPITRIDAE - KITES, HAWKS AND ALLIES

- ACCIPITER CIRRHOCEPHALUS<sup>+</sup> (Vieillot, 1817) - Collared Sparrowhawk 1, 2, 3,  
4, 5, 6, 7, 8
- ACCIPITER FASCIATUS<sup>+</sup> (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - Brown Goshawk 1, 2, 3, 4,  
(5), (6), 7, 8
- ACCIPITER NOVAEHOLLANDIAE<sup>+</sup> (Gmelin, 1788) - Grey (White) Goshawk 1, 2, (3),  
4
- AQUILA AUDAX<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Wedge-tailed Eagle 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, (7), 8
- Circus aeruginosus gouldi Bonaparte, 1850 = CIRCUS APPROXIMANS

CIRCUS APPROXIMANS Peale, 1848 - Swamp (Marsh) Harrier 1,2,3,4,(6),7,8

CIRCUS ASSIMILIS Jardine & Selby, 1828 - Spotted Harrier  
1,2,3,4,(5),(6),7,8

ELANUS CAERULEUS (Desfontaines, 1787) - Black-shouldered Kite 1,2,3,4,  
(5),(6),(7),(8)

ELANUS CAERULEUS NOTATUS Gould, 1838 - As for species

Elanus notatus Gould, 1838 = ELANUS CAERULEUS NOTATUS

ELANUS SCRIPTUS Gould, 1842 - Letter-winged Kite 1,2,(3),4,(5),(6),8

HALIAEETUS LEUCOGASTER (Gmelin, 1788) - White-bellied Sea-Eagle (1),(2),  
3,4

HALIASTUR SPHENURUS (Vieillot, 1818) - Whistling Eagle (Whistling Kite)  
1,2,3,4,(5),(6),7,8

HAMIROSTRA MELANOSTERNON (Gould, 1841) - Black-breasted Buzzard  
(6),(7),8

HIERAAETUS MORPHNOIDES<sup>+</sup> (Gould, 1840) - Little Eagle (1),2,3,4,5,6,  
7,8

LOPHOICTINIA ISURA (Gould, 1837) - Square-tailed Kite (1),(2),3,4 - V

MILVUS MIGRANS (Boddaert, 1783) - Black Kite (1),(2),4,(5),6,7,8

MILVUS MIGRANS AFFINIS Gould, 1838 - As for species

#### FAMILY FALCONIDAE - FALCONS

FALCO BERIGORA Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 - Brown Hawk (Brown Falcon)  
1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 (Subspecific taxonomy requires clarification)

FALCO CENCHROIDES<sup>+</sup> Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 - Nankeen Kestrel  
1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8

FALCO HYPOLEUCOS Gould, 1841 - Grey Falcon (2),3,(4),5,(6),7,8

FALCO LONGIPENNIS Swainson, 1837 - Little Falcon (Australian Hobby)  
(1),2,3,4,(5),(6),7,8

Falco longipennis murchisonianus Mathews, 1912 = FALCO LONGIPENNIS

FALCO PEREGRINUS Tunstall, 1771 - Peregrine Falcon 1,2,3,4,(5),(6),(7),  
(8) - R

FALCO PEREGRINUS MACROPUS Swainson, 1837 - As for species

FALCO SUBNIGER G.R.Gray, 1843 - Black Falcon 1,2,3,4,6,(7),(8)

#### FAMILY PANDIONIDAE - OSPREY

PANDION HALIAETUS (Linnaeus, 1758) - Osprey (1),(2),3,4

PANDION HALIAETUS CRISTATUS (Vieillot, 1816) - As for species

#### ORDER GALLIFORMES - GAMEBIRDS AND ALLIES

FAMILY MEGAPODIIDAE - MEGAPODES

\*ALECTURA LATHAMI<sup>+</sup> J.E.Gray, 1831 - Brush Turkey 3(introduced Kangaroo I.)

LEIPOA OCELLATA Gould, 1840 - Malleefowl (1),2,(3-introduced Kangaroo I.), (4),(5),(7),8 - V

FAMILY PHASIANIDAE - QUAILS, PHEASANTS AND ALLIES

Coturnix australis (Latham, 1801) = COTURNIX YPSILOPHORA AUSTRALIS

COTURNIX CHINENSIS (Linnaeus, 1766) - King Quail (1),3,(4-introduced Boston I.) - E

COTURNIX CHINENSIS VICTORIAE (Mathews, 1912) - As for species

COTURNIX NOVAEZELANDIAE Quoy & Gaimard, 1830 - Stubble Quail 1,2,3,4,(5),(6),(7),8

COTURNIX NOVAEZELANDIAE PECTORALIS Gould, 1837 - As for species

Coturnix pectoralis Gould, 1837 = COTURNIX NOVAEZELANDIAE PECTORALIS

COTURNIX YPSILOPHORA Bosc, 1792 - Swamp (Brown) Quail 1,(2),(3)(4),(8) - V

COTURNIX YPSILOPHORA AUSTRALIS (Latham, 1801) - As for species

Excalfactoria chinensis (Linnaeus, 1766) = COTURNIX CHINENSIS

\*PAVO CRISTATUS Linnaeus, 1758 - Indian (Blue) Peafowl (3-introduced Kangaroo I.)

\*PHASIANUS COLCHICUS Linnaeus, 1758 - Pheasant (2),(3)

ORDER GRUIFORMES - CRANES, RAILS AND ALLIES

FAMILY GRUIDAE - CRANES

GRUS RUBICUNDUS (Perry, 1810) - Brolga 1,(2),(3),(4),5,(6),8 - V

FAMILY OTIDIDAE - BUSTARDS

ARDEOTIS AUSTRALIS (J.E. Gray, 1829) - Australian Bustard (1),2,(4)(5),(6),7,8 - V

Family Pedionomidae - now included in ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES

FAMILY TURNICIDAE - BUTTON-QUAILS

TURNIX PYRRHOTHORAX (Gould, 1841) - Red-chested Button-quail 1,(2),3,4,8

TURNIX VARIA<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Painted Button-quail 1,2,3,4,(5),(7) - V

TURNIX VELOX (Gould, 1841) - Little Button-quail 1,2,3,4,(5),(6),7,8

FAMILY RALLIDAE - RAILS AND ALLIES

FULICA ATRA Linnaeus, 1758 - (Eurasian) Coot 1,2,3,4,(5),(6),7,(8)

FULICA ATRA AUSTRALIS Gould, 1845 - As for species

\*GALLINULA MORTIERII<sup>+</sup> (Du Bus, 1840) - Tasmanian Native-hen (1)

GALLINULA TENEBROSA<sup>+</sup> Gould, 1846 - Dusky Moorhen (1),2,3,4,(8)

GALLINULA VENTRALIS Gould, 1837 - Black-tailed Native-hen  
1,2,(3),4,(5),6,(7),8

GALLIRALLUS PHILIPPENSIS (Linnaeus, 1766) - Banded Landrail  
(Buff-banded Rail) 1,2,3,4,7,(8)

GALLIRALLUS PHILIPPENSIS MELLORI (Mathews, 1912) - As for species

PORPHYRIO PORPHYRIO (Linnaeus, 1758) - Purple Swamphen 1,2,3,4,(5),(7),  
(8)

PORPHYRIO PORPHYRIO MELANOTUS Temminck, 1820 - As for species

PORZANA FLUMINEA Gould, 1843 - Australian Spotted Crake 1,2,3,4,6,(7),8

PORZANA PUSILLA (Pallas, 1776) - Baillon's (Marsh) Crake 1,(2),3,4,  
(8) - R

PORZANA PUSILLA PALUSTRIS Gould, 1843 - As for species

PORZANA TABUENSIS (Gmelin, 1789) - Spotless Crake (1),2,(3),4,(7),  
(8)

Porzana tabuensis plumbea (J.E.Gray, 1829) = PORZANA TABUENSIS

RALLUS PECTORALIS<sup>+</sup> Temminck, 1831 - Lewin's Rail 1,2,3,4 - R

Rallus philippensis Linnaeus, 1766 = GALLIRALLUS PHILIPPENSIS

Tribonyx ventralis (Gould, 1837) = GALLINULA VENTRALIS

#### ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES - PLOVERS, SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES

##### FAMILY BURHINIDAE - STONE-CURLEWS

BURHINUS GRALLARIUS (Latham, 1801) - Southern Stone-curlew (Bush  
Thick-knee) (1),2,3,4,(6),(7),8 - E

Burhinus magnirostris (Latham, 1801) = BURHINUS GRALLARIUS

##### FAMILY CHARADRIIDAE - PLOVERS AND DOTTERELS

Charadrius alexandrinus ruficapillus Temminck, 1821 = CHARADRIUS  
RUFICAPILLUS

CHARADRIUS BICINCTUS Jardine & Selby, 1827 - Double-banded Dotterel  
(Double-banded Plover) 1,2,3,4

Charadrius cinctus (Gould, 1838) = ERYTHROGONYS CINCTUS

Charadrius cucullatus Vieillot, 1818 = CHARADRIUS RUBRICOLLIS

CHARADRIUS DUBIUS Scopoli, 1786 - Little Ringed Plover (1),(4)

CHARADRIUS DUBIUS CURONICUS Gmelin, 1789 - As for species

CHARADRIUS HIATICULA Linnaeus, 1758 - Ringed Plover (4)

CHARADRIUS LESCHENAULTII<sup>+</sup> Lesson, 1826 - Large Sand-Plover 1,2,(3),4

Charadrius melanops Vieillot, 1818 = ELSEYORNIS MELANOPS

CHARADRIUS MONGOLUS<sup>+</sup> Pallas, 1776 - Mongolian Plover 1,2,4,(8)

CHARADRIUS RUBRICOLLIS Gmelin, 1789 - Hooded Dotterel (Hooded Plover)  
1,2,3,4

CHARADRIUS RUFICAPILLUS Temminck, 1821 - Red-capped Dotterel  
(Red-capped Plover) 1,2,3,4,(5),6,7,8

CHARADRIUS VEREDUS Gould, 1848 - Oriental Dotterel (Oriental Plover)  
(1),2,(4),7,8

ELSEYORNIS MELANOPS (Vieillot, 1818) - Black-fronted Dotterel  
(Black-fronted Plover) 1,2,3,4,(5),6,(7),8

ERYTHROGONYS CINCTUS Gould, 1838 - Red-kneed Dotterel 1,2,(3),(4),(5),  
(6),(7),8

PELTOHYAS AUSTRALIS (Gould, 1841) - Inland (Australian) Dotterel (2),  
(3),4,5,6,7,8

Pluvialis dominica fulva (Gmelin, 1789) = PLUVIALIS FULVA

PLUVIALIS FULVA (Gmelin, 1789) - Lesser Golden Plover 1,2,3,4,(8)

PLUVIALIS SQUATAROLA (Linnaeus, 1758) - Grey Plover (1),2,3,4

VANELLUS MILES (Boddaert, 1783) - Masked Plover (Masked Lapwing)  
1,2,3,4,(5),(6),(7),8

VANELLUS MILES MILES (Boddaert, 1783) - Masked Plover (Masked Lapwing)  
3,4,8

VANELLUS MILES NOVAEHOLLANDIAE Stephens, 1819 - Spur-winged Plover 1,2,  
3,4,(5),(6),(7),8

Vanellus novaehollandiae Stephens, 1819 = VANELLUS MILES NOVAEHOLLANDIAE

VANELLUS TRICOLOR (Vieillot, 1818) - Banded Plover (Banded Lapwing)  
(1),2,3,4,(5),6,(7),(8)

FAMILY GLAREOLIDAE - PRATINCOLES AND COURSERS

Glareola isabella Vieillot, 1816 = STILTIA ISABELLA

GLAREOLA MALDIVARUM Forster, 1795 - Oriental Pratincole 2,(3),  
(7),(8)

Glareola pratincola maldivarum Forster, 1795 = GLAREOLA MALDIVARUM

STILTIA ISABELLA (Vieillot, 1816) - Australian Pratincole  
(1),2,3,4,5,(7),8



FAMILY HAEMATOPODIDAE - OYSTERCATCHERS

HAEMATOPUS FULIGINOSUS<sup>+</sup> Gould, 1845 - Sooty Oystercatcher 1,2,(3),4,  
(7)

Haematopus longirostris Vieillot, 1817 = HAEMATOPUS OSTRALEGUS  
LONGIROSTRIS

HAEMATOPUS OSTRALEGUS Linnaeus, 1758 - Pied Oystercatcher (1),2,3,4,

HAEMATOPUS OSTRALEGUS LONGIROSTRIS Vieillot, 1817 - As for species

FAMILY LARIDAE - GULLS AND TERNS

Chlidonias hybrida (Pallas, 1811) = CHLIDONIAS HYBRIDUS

CHLIDONIAS HYBRIDUS (Pallas, 1811) - Whiskered (Marsh) Tern 1,2,3,4,(5),  
6,7,8

Chlidonias hybridus fluviatilis (Gould, 1843) = CHLIDONIAS HYBRIDUS  
JAVANICUS

CHLIDONIAS HYBRIDUS JAVANICUS (Horsfield, 1821) - As for species

Chlidonias leucoptera (Temminck, 1815) = CHLIDONIAS LEUCOPTERUS

CHLIDONIAS LEUCOPTERUS (Temminck, 1815) - White-winged Black Tern (1),2,  
(4)

GELOCHELIDON NILOTICA (Gmelin, 1789) - Gull-billed Tern 1,2,(4),7,8

GELOCHELIDON NILOTICA MACROTARSA (Gould, 1837) - As for species

HYDROPROGNE CASPIA (Pallas, 1770) - Caspian Tern (1),2,3,4,(6),(7),8

Hydroprogne tschegrava (Lepechin, 1770) = HYDROPROGNE CASPIA

LARUS DOMINICANUS<sup>+</sup> Lichtenstein, 1823 - Kelp (Dominican) Gull (1),(2),  
(3),(4)

LARUS NOVAEHOLLANDIAE<sup>+</sup> Stephens, 1826 - Silver Gull 1,2,3,4,(5),(6),(7),  
8

LARUS PACIFICUS Latham, 1801 - Pacific Gull (1),(2),3,4

LARUS PACIFICUS GEORGII Vigors, 1826 - As for species

STERNA ALBIFRONS Pallas, 1764 - Little Tern 2,(4)

STERNA ALBIFRONS SINENSIS Gmelin, 1789 - As for species

STERNA ANAETHETUS Scopoli, 1786 - Bridled Tern 1,4

Sterna bergii Lichtenstein, 1823 = THALASSEUS BERGII

Sterna bergii poliocerca Gould, 1837 = THALASSEUS BERGII CRISTATUS

Sterna caspia Pallas, 1770 = HYDROPROGNE CASPIA

STERNA FUSCATA Linnaeus, 1766 - Sooty Tern 3(Kangaroo I.),4

STERNA FUSCATA SERRATA Wagler, 1830 - As for species

STERNA HIRUNDO Linnaeus, 1758 - Common Tern 1,2,3(Kangaroo I.),4

STERNA HIRUNDO SUBSP. - As for species

STERNA NEREIS<sup>+</sup> (Gould, 1843) - Fairy Tern 1,2,3,4

Sterna nilotica Gmelin, 1789 = GELOCHELIDON NILOTICA

STERNA PARADISAEA Pontoppidan, 1763 - Arctic Tern 2,4

STERNA STRIATA Gmelin, 1789 - White-fronted Tern 1,2,(3),4

STERNA VITTATA Gmelin, 1789 - Antarctic Tern 3(Kangaroo I.)

STERNA VITTATA BETHUNEI Buller, 1896 - As for species

THALASSEUS BERGII (Lichtenstein, 1823) - Crested Tern 1,2,3,4,7

THALASSEUS BERGII CRISTATUS (Stephens, 1826) - As for species

FAMILY PEDIONOMIDAE - PLAINS WANDERER

PEDIONOMUS TORQUATUS Gould, 1840 - Plains Wanderer (2),3,4,6,(7),(8) - R

Family Phalaropodidae - now included in FAMILY SCOLOPACIDAE

FAMILY RECURVIROSTRIDAE - AVOCETS AND STILTS

CLADORHYNCHUS LEUCOCEPHALUS (Vieillot, 1816) - Banded Stilt  
1,2,3,4,(5),(7),8

Himantopus himantopus leucocephalus Gould, 1837 = HIMANTOPUS  
LEUCOCEPHALUS

HIMANTOPUS LEUCOCEPHALUS Gould, 1837 - White-headed Stilt (Black-  
winged Stilt, Pied Stilt) 1,2,(3),4,(5),(6),(7),8

RECURVIROSTRA NOVAEHOLLANDIAE Vieillot, 1816 - Red-necked Avocet 1,2,3,  
4,(5),(6),7,8

FAMILY ROSTRATULIDAE - PAINTED SNIPES

ROSTRATULA BENGHALENSIS (Linnaeus, 1758) - Painted Snipe 1,(2),3,(4)  
(5),(6) - V

ROSTRATULA BENGHALENSIS AUSTRALIS (Gould, 1838) - As for species

FAMILY SCOLOPACIDAE - SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES

ACTITIS HYPOLEUCOS (Linnaeus, 1758) - Common Sandpiper 1,2,(3),4,  
(7),(8)

ARENARIA INTERPRES (Linnaeus, 1758) -(Ruddy) Turnstone 1,2,3,4

ARENARIA INTERPRES CINCLUS (Pallas, 1811) - As for species

CALIDRIS ACUMINATA (Horsfield, 1821) - Sharp-tailed Sandpiper 1,2,3,4,  
(5),(6),7,8

CALIDRIS ALBA (Pallas, 1764) - Sanderling 1,2,(3),4,(7)

[CALIDRIS ALPINA (Linnaeus, 1758) - Dunlin - Records require substantiation]

CALIDRIS CANUTUS (Linnaeus, 1758) - (Red) Knot (1),2,(3),4,(8)

CALIDRIS CANUTUS ROGERSI (Mathews, 1913) - As for species

CALIDRIS FERRUGINEA (Pontoppidan, 1763) - Curlew Sandpiper (1),2,3,4,5,(6),(7),8

CALIDRIS MELANOTOS (Vieillot, 1819) - Pectoral Sandpiper (1),2,4,(8)

CALIDRIS MINUTA (Leisler, 1812) - Little Stint 4

CALIDRIS PARAMELANOTOS Parker, 1982 - Cox's Sandpiper 2,4

CALIDRIS RUFICOLLIS (Pallas, 1776) - Red-necked Stint 1,2,3,4,(5),(6),7,8

CALIDRIS SUBMINUTA (Middendorff, 1851) - Long-toed Stint 1,2,4,8

CALIDRIS TENUIROSTRIS (Horsfield, 1821) - Great Knot 1,2,4

Crocethia alba (Pallas, 1764) = CALIDRIS ALBA

Erolia = CALIDRIS

GALLINAGO HARDWICKII (J.E.Gray, 1831) - Latham's (Japanese) Snipe 1,2,3,4,(5),(6),(7),(8) - V

HETEROSCELUS BREVIPES (Vieillot, 1816) - Grey-tailed Tattler 1,2,(3),4,(8)

LIMICOLA FALCINELLUS (Pontoppidan, 1763) - Broad-billed Sandpiper 4

LIMICOLA FALCINELLUS SIBIRICUS Dresser, 1876 - As for species

LIMOSA LAPPONICA (Linnaeus, 1758) - Bar-tailed Godwit (1),2,(3),4,(7)

LIMOSA LAPPONICA BAUERI Naumann, 1836 - As for species

LIMOSA LIMOSA (Linnaeus, 1758) - Black-tailed Godwit (1),2,3,4,(8)

LIMOSA LIMOSA MELANUROIDES Gould, 1846 - As for species

NUMENIUS MADAGASCARIENSIS (Linnaeus, 1766) - Eastern Curlew (1),2,(3),4

NUMENIUS MINUTUS Gould, 1841 - Little Curlew (Little Whimbrel) 2,(3),(4),8

NUMENIUS PHAEOPUS (Linnaeus, 1758) - Whimbrel (1),2,(3),(4),(8)

NUMENIUS PHAEOPUS VARIEGATUS (Scopoli, 1786) - As for species

PHALAROPUS LOBATUS (Linnaeus, 1758) - Red-necked (Northern) Phalarope 2,(4)

PHILOMACHUS PUGNAX (Linnaeus, 1758) - Ruff (1),(2),(4)

Tringa brevipes (Vieillot, 1816) = HETEROSCELUS BREVIPES  
 Tringa cinereus (Güldenstädt, 1774) = XENUS CINEREUS  
 TRINGA GLAREOLA Linnaeus, 1758 - Wood Sandpiper (1),2,3,4,6,8  
 Tringa hypoleucos Linnaeus, 1758 = ACTITIS HYPOLEUCOS  
 TRINGA NEBULARIA (Gunnerus, 1767) - Greenshank 1,2,3,4,(6),(7),(8)  
 TRINGA STAGNATILIS (Bechstein, 1803) - Marsh Sandpiper (1),2,4,(5),(7)  
 (8)  
 Tringa terek (Latham, 1790) = XENUS CINEREUS  
 TRINGA TOTANUS (Linnaeus, 1758) - Redshank (4)  
 TRINGA TOTANUS SUBSP. - As for species  
 XENUS CINEREUS (Güldenstädt, 1774) - Terek Sandpiper (1),2,4,(8)

FAMILY STERCORARIIDAE - SKUAS AND JAEGERS

CATHARACTA ANTARCTICA (Lesson, 1831) - Brown (Subantarctic, Great) Skua  
 1,2,(3),4  
 CATHARACTA ANTARCTICA LOENNBERGI Mathews, 1912 - As for species  
 CATHARACTA MACCORMICKI (Saunders, 1893) - South Polar Skua 4  
 STERCORARIUS LONGICAUDA Vieillot, 1819 - Long-tailed Jaeger  
 (Long-tailed Skua) (1)  
 Stercorarius maccormicki (Saunders, 1893) = CATHARACTA MACCORMICKI  
 STERCORARIUS PARASITICUS (Linnaeus, 1758) - Arctic Jaeger (Arctic Skua)  
 (1),(3),4  
 STERCORARIUS POMARINUS (Temminck, 1815) - Pomarine Jaeger  
 (Pomarine Skua) (1),(3),(4)  
 Stercorarius skua loennbergi (Mathews, 1912) = CATHARACTA ANTARCTICA  
 LOENNBERGI

**ORDER COLUMBIFORMES - PIGEONS AND DOVES**

FAMILY COLUMBIDAE - PIGEONS AND DOVES

\*COLUMBA LIVIA Gmelin, 1789 - Feral Pigeon (Rock Dove) 1,2,3,4,(5),  
 (6),(7),(8)  
 GEOPELIA CUNEATA (Latham, 1801) - Diamond Dove 2,3,(4),(5),6,7,8  
 GEOPELIA PLACIDA<sup>+</sup> Gould, 1844 - Peaceful Dove (1),2,3,4,(5),6,8 - R  
 Geopelia placida tranquilla Gould, 1844 = GEOPELIA PLACIDA PLACIDA  
 Geopelia striata placida Gould, 1844 = GEOPELIA PLACIDA  
 GEOPHAPS PLUMIFERA Gould, 1842 - Spinifex Pigeon (Plumed Pigeon) 8

- GEOPHAPS PLUMIFERA LEUCOGASTER (Gould, 1867) - As for species
- OCYPHAPS LOPHOTES (Temminck & Laugier, 1822) - Crested Pigeon (1),2,3,4,5,6,7,8
- Ocyphaps loophotes whitlocki Mathews, 1912 = OCYPHAPS LOPHOTES
- Petrophassa plumifera (Gould, 1842) = GEOPHAPS PLUMIFERA
- PHAPS CHALCOPTERA (Latham, 1790) - Common Bronzewing (1),2,3,4,(5),6,7,(8)
- PHAPS ELEGANS (Temminck, 1810) - Brush Bronzewing 1,2,3,4
- PHAPS HISTRIONICA (Gould, 1841) - Flock Pigeon (Flock Bronzewing) 8
- \*STREPTOPELIA CHINENSIS (Scopoli, 1786) - Spotted Turtle-dove (1),2,3,4
- \*STREPTOPELIA CHINENSIS CHINENSIS (Scopoli, 1786) X S.C. TIGRINA (Temminck, 1810) (hybrids) - As for species
- \*STREPTOPELIA 'RISORIA' (Linnaeus, 1758) - Barbary Dove (4)  
[domesticated form of S. roseogrisea (Sundevall, 1857)]

#### ORDER PSITTACIFORMES - COCKATOOS, PARROTS AND ALLIES

Family Cacatuidae - see FAMILY PSITTACIDAE

Family Loriidae - see FAMILY PSITTACIDAE

Family Platycercidae - see FAMILY PSITTACIDAE

Family Polytelitidae - see FAMILY PSITTACIDAE

#### FAMILY PSITTACIDAE - COCKATOOS, PARROTS AND ALLIES

- \*AGAPORNIS ROSEICOLLIS<sup>+</sup> (Vieillot, 1818) - Peach-faced Lovebird 4
- APROSMICTUS ERYTHROPTERUS<sup>+</sup> (Gmelin, 1788) - Red-winged Parrot (2),(5),8 - R
- Barnardius barnardi (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) = BARNARDIUS ZONARIUS BARNARDI
- BARNARDIUS ZONARIUS (Shaw, 1805) - Ring-necked Parrot 2,3,4,5,6,7,8
- BARNARDIUS ZONARIUS BARNARDI (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - Mallee Ringneck 2,8 - V
- BARNARDIUS ZONARIUS MYRTAE S.A. White, 1915 - Port Lincoln Parrot 8
- BARNARDIUS ZONARIUS 'WHITEI' (Mathews, 1912) - hybrid swarm between B.Z.BARNARDI and B.Z.ZONARIUS - 3,5,6
- BARNARDIUS ZONARIUS ZONARIUS (Shaw, 1805) - Port Lincoln Parrot 4,7
- CACATUA GALERITA<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1790) - Sulphur-crested Cockatoo (1),2,3,4
- CACATUA LEADBEATERI (Vigors, 1831) - Major Mitchell (Pink Cockatoo) 2,4,(5),7,8 - V

CACATUA LEADBEATERI LEADBEATERI (Vigors, 1831) - 2,(5)  
 CACATUA LEADBEATERI MOLLIS (Mathews, 1912) - 4,7,8  
 Cacatua pastinator sanguinea Gould, 1843 = CACATUA SANGUINEA  
 CACATUA ROSEICAPILLA Vieillot, 1817 - Galah 1,2,3,4,(5),6,7,8  
 CACATUA ROSEICAPILLA ASSIMILIS (Mathews, 1912) - 7,(8)  
 CACATUA ROSEICAPILLA HOWEI (Mathews, 1917) - (5),6,7,8  
 CACATUA ROSEICAPILLA ROSEICAPILLA Vieillot, 1817 - 1,2,3,4  
 CACATUA SANGUINEA Gould, 1843 - Little Corella 2,3,4,(5),6,(7),8  
 CACATUA SANGUINEA GYMNOPIIS P.L. Sclater, 1871 - As for species  
 CACATUA TENUIROSTRIS (Kuhl, 1820) - Long-billed Corella 1,2  
 CALLOCEPHALON FIMBRIATUM (Grant, 1803) - Gang-gang (1),(3 - introduced Kangaroo I.) - R  
 CALYPTORHYNCHUS FUNEREUS (Shaw, 1794) - Funereal Cockatoo 1,(2),3,4 - V  
 CALYPTORHYNCHUS FUNEREUS XANTHANOTUS Gould, 1838 - Yellow-tailed Black Cockatoo - As for species  
 CALYPTORHYNCHUS LATHAMI (Temminck, 1807) - Glossy Black Cockatoo 3 - E  
 CALYPTORHYNCHUS MAGNIFICUS (Shaw, 1790) - Red-tailed Black Cockatoo 1,(2),(8) - E  
 CALYPTORHYNCHUS MAGNIFICUS SAMUELI Mathews, 1917 - (8)  
 CALYPTORHYNCHUS MAGNIFICUS SUBSP. (Undescribed subspecies) - 1  
 Eolophus roseicapillus (Vieillot, 1817) = CACATUA ROSEICAPILLA  
 Geopsittacus occidentalis Gould, 1861 = PEZOPORUS OCCIDENTALIS  
 GLOSSOPSITTA CONCINNA (Shaw, 1791) - Musk Lorikeet 1,2,3,4  
 GLOSSOPSITTA PORPHYROCEPHALA (Dietrichsen, 1837) - Purple-crowned Lorikeet (1),2,3,4  
 GLOSSOPSITTA PUSILLA (J. White, 1790) - Little Lorikeet (1),(2),3,(4) - V  
 LATHAMUS DISCOLOR (J. White, 1790) - Swift Parrot (1),(2),3 - R  
 MELOPSITTACUS UNDULATUS (Shaw, 1805) - Budgerigah (1),2,3,4,(5),6,(7),8  
 NEOPHEMA BOURKII (Gould, 1841) - Bourke's Parrot 6,7,8 - R  
 NEOPHEMA CHRYSOGASTER (Latham, 1790) - Orange-bellied Parrot 1,2,4 - E  
 NEOPHEMA CHRYSOSTOMA (Kuhl, 1820) - Blue-winged Parrot 1,2,4,(5),6,7,8  
 NEOPHEMA ELEGANS (Gould, 1837) - Elegant Parrot 1,2,3,4,6,7

NEOPHEMA PETROPHILA (Gould, 1841) - Rock Parrot (1),2,(3),4

NEOPHEMA SPLENDIDA (Gould, 1841) - Scarlet-breasted Parrot 2,4,5,7,  
8 - R

NORTHIELLA HAEMATOGASTER (Gould, 1838) - Bluebonnet 2,4,5,7,8

NORTHIELLA HAEMATOGASTER HAEMATOGASTER (Gould, 1838) - Yellow-vented  
Bluebonnet 2,4,5,(6),7

NORTHIELLA HAEMATOGASTER PALLESCENS (Salvadori, 1891) - 8

Northiella haematogaster narethae (H.L.White, 1921) = NORTHIELLA  
NARETHAE

NORTHIELLA NARETHAE (H.L.White, 1921) - Naretha Bluebonnet 7

NYPHICUS HOLLANDICUS (Kerr, 1792) - Cockatiel (1),2,3,(4),(5),6,(7),8

PEZOPORUS OCCIDENTALIS (Gould, 1861) - Night Parrot 7,8 - E

PEZOPORUS WALLICUS<sup>+</sup> (Kerr, 1792) - Ground Parrot (Swamp Parrot) 1,3,4 - E

Platycercus adelaidae Gould, 1841 = PLATYCERCUS ELEGANS 'ADELAIDAE'

PLATYCERCUS ELEGANS (Gmelin, 1788) - Crimson Rosella and Yellow  
Rosella 1,2,3,4,6

PLATYCERCUS ELEGANS 'ADELAIDAE' Gould, 1841 - 'Adelaide Rosella'  
(hybrid swarm between PLATYCERCUS ELEGANS ELEGANS and PLATYCERCUS  
ELEGANS FLAVEOLUS) 2,3,4,6

PLATYCERCUS ELEGANS ELEGANS (Gmelin, 1788) - Crimson Rosella 1,3  
(Kangaroo I.)

PLATYCERCUS ELEGANS FLAVEOLUS Gould, 1837 - Yellow Rosella 2

Platycercus elegans fleurieuensis Ashby, 1917 = PLATYCERCUS ELEGANS  
'ADELAIDAE'

Platycercus elegans melanoptera North, 1906 = PLATYCERCUS ELEGANS  
ELEGANS

Platycercus elegans subadelaidae Mathews, 1912 = PLATYCERCUS ELEGANS  
'ADELAIDAE'

PLATYCERCUS EXIMIUS<sup>+</sup> (Shaw, 1792) - Eastern Rosella 1,2,3,4

Platycercus flaveolus Gould, 1837 = PLATYCERCUS ELEGANS FLAVEOLUS

Platycercus zonarius (Shaw, 1805) = BARNARDIUS ZONARIUS

POLYTELIS ALEXANDRAE Gould, 1863 - Princess Parrot (Alexandra's  
Parrot) 8 - I

POLYTELIS ANTHOPEPLUS<sup>+</sup> (Lear, 1831) - Regent Parrot 2 - V

Psephotus haematogaster (Gould, 1838) = NORTHIELLA HAEMATOGASTER

PSEPHOTUS HAEMATONOTUS (Gould, 1838) - Red-rumped Parrot 1,2,3,4,(5),6,8

PSEPHOTUS HAEMATONOTUS CAERULEUS Condon 1941 - 8

PSEPHOTUS HAEMATONOTUS HAEMATONOTUS (Gould, 1838) - 1,2,3,4,(5),6

PSEPHOTUS VARIUS Clark, 1910 - Mulga Parrot (Many-coloured Parrot)  
2,4,5,6,7,8 - R

TRICHOGLOSSUS HAEMATODUS (Linnaeus, 1771) - Rainbow Lorikeet 1,2,3,4

TRICHOGLOSSUS HAEMATODUS MOLUCCANUS (Gmelin, 1788) - As for species

## ORDER CUCULIFORMES - CUCKOOS AND TURACOS

### FAMILY CUCULIDAE - CUCKOOS

CACOMANTIS FLABELLIFORMIS<sup>+</sup> Latham, 1801 - Fan-tailed Cuckoo 1,2,3,4,  
(5), (6)

Cacomantis pyrrhophanus (Vieillot, 1817) = CACOMANTIS FLABELLIFORMIS

Cacomantis pyrrhophanus prionurus (Lichtenstein, 1823) = CACOMANTIS  
FLABELLIFORMIS FLABELLIFORMIS

CHRYSOCOCCYX BASALIS (Horsfield, 1821) - Horsfield's Bronze Cuckoo  
(Rufous-tailed Bronze Cuckoo) 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8

CHRYSOCOCCYX LUCIDUS (Gmelin, 1788) - Shining Bronze Cuckoo 1,2,3,4

CHRYSOCOCCYX LUCIDUS PLAGOSUS (Latham 1801) - As for species

CHRYSOCOCCYX OSCULANS (Gould, 1847) - Black-eared Cuckoo (1),2,4,(5),  
(6), (7), 8

CUCULUS PALLIDUS (Latham 1801) - Pallid Cuckoo 1,2,3,4,(5),6,7,8

Cuculus pyrrhophanus Vieillot, 1817 = CACOMANTIS FLABELLIFORMIS

SCYTHROPS NOVAEHOLLANDIAE Latham, 1790 - Channel-billed Cuckoo 8

## ORDER STRIGIFORMES - OWLS

### FAMILY STRIGIDAE - OWLS

Ninox boobook (Latham, 1801) - NINOX NOVAESEELANDIAE

NINOX CONNIVENS<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Barking Owl 1,(3),4,(5),6,8 - E

NINOX NOVAESEELANDIAE (Gmelin, 1788) - Boobook Owl (Southern Boobook)  
1,2,3,4,5,6,(7),8

NINOX NOVAESEELANDIAE BOOBOOK (Latham 1801) - 1,2,3,4,8

NINOX NOVAESEELANDIAE EVERARDI (Mathews, 1916) - 2,3,4,5,6,(7),8

NINOX NOVAESEELANDIAE HALMATURINA Mathews, 1912 - 3(Kangaroo I.)

NINOX NOVAESEELANDIAE MARMORATA (Gould, 1846) - 3(mainland), 4



Ninox novaeseelandiae ocellata (not of Bonaparte, 1850) = NINOX  
NOVAESEELANDIAE EVERARDI

NINOX STRENUA (Gould, 1838) - Powerful Owl (1) - R

FAMILY TYTONIDAE - BARN OWLS

TYTO ALBA (Scopoli, 1769) - Barn Owl 1,2,3,4,(5),6,7,8

TYTO ALBA DELICATULA (Gould, 1837) - As for species

TYTO CAPENSIS (A. Smith, 1834) - Grass Owl 8

TYTO CAPENSIS LONGIMEMBRIS (Jerdon, 1839) - As for species

Tyto longimembris (Jerdon, 1839) = TYTO CAPENSIS LONGIMEMBRIS

TYTO NOVAEHOLLANDIAE<sup>+</sup> (Stephens, 1826) - Masked Owl 3,4,(5),7

**ORDER CAPRIMULGIFORMES - FROGMOUTHS, NIGHTJARS AND ALLIES**

FAMILY AEGOTHELIDAE - OWLET-NIGHTJARS

AEGOTHELES CRISTATUS (J. White, 1790) - Owlet-nightjar 1,2,3,4,(5),  
(6),7,8

FAMILY CAPRIMULGIDAE - NIGHTJARS

Caprimulgus guttatus Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 = EUROSTOPODUS ARGUS

EUROSTOPODUS ARGUS Hartert, 1892 - Spotted Nightjar 1,2,3(Kangaroo I.),  
4,(5),(6),(7),8

Eurostopodus guttatus (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) = EUROSTOPODUS ARGUS

FAMILY PODARGIDAE - FROGMOUTHS

PODARGUS STRIGOIDES (Latham, 1801) - Tawny Frogmouth 1,2,3,4,(5),6,7,8

PODARGUS STRIGOIDES BRACHYPTERUS Gould, 1841 - 2,3,4,(5),6,7,8

PODARGUS STRIGOIDES STRIGOIDES (Latham, 1801) - 1,2

**ORDER APODIFORMES - SWIFTS**

FAMILY APODIDAE - SWIFTS

[APUS AFFINIS (J.E. Gray, 1830) - House Swift (4)-requires confirmation]

APUS PACIFICUS<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Fork-tailed Swift 2,3,4

HIRUNDAPUS CAUDACUTUS<sup>+</sup> (Latham 1801) - Spine-tailed Swift (White-  
throated Needletail) 1,(2),3,(4)

**ORDER CORACIIFORMES - KINGFISHERS, BEE-EATERS AND ALLIES**

FAMILY ALCEDINIDAE - KINGFISHERS

Alcyone azurea (Latham, 1801) = CEYX AZUREUS

CEYX AZUREUS<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Azure Kingfisher 3,4 - E

Dacelo gigas (Boddaert, 1783) = DACELO NOVAEGUINEAE

DACELO NOVAEGUINEAE<sup>+</sup> (Hermann, 1783) - Laughing Kookaburra 1,2,3,4

HALCYON PYRRHOPYGIA Gould, 1841 - Red-backed Kingfisher 1,2,3,(4),5,6,7,8

HALCYON SANCTA<sup>+</sup> Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 - Sacred Kingfisher (1),2,3,4,(5),(6),8

FAMILY CORACIIDAE - ROLLERS

EURYSTOMUS ORIENTALIS (Linnaeus, 1766) - Dollarbird (1),(2),3,(4),8

EUROSTOMUS ORIENTALIS PACIFICUS (Latham, 1801) - As for species

FAMILY MEROPIDAE - BEE-EATERS

MEROPS ORNATUS Latham 1801 - Rainbow Bird (Rainbow Bee-eater) 1,2,3,4,(5),6,(7),8

**ORDER PASSERIFORMES - SONGBIRDS OR PERCHING-BIRDS**

FAMILY ACANTHIZIDAE - THORNBILLS, SCRUBWRENS, BRISTLEBIRDS, PARDALOTES AND ALLIES

**SUBFAMILY ACANTHIZINAE - THORNBILLS, SCRUBWRENS AND ALLIES**

ACANTHIZA APICALIS Gould, 1847 - Inland Brown Thornbill 2,4,5,6,7,8

ACANTHIZA APICALIS ALBIVENTRIS North, 1904 - 2

ACANTHIZA APICALIS APICALIS Gould, 1847 - 4,5,6,7,8

ACANTHIZA CHRYSORRHOA Quoy & Gaimard, 1830 - Yellow-rumped Thornbill 1,2,3,4,(5),6,7,(8)

ACANTHIZA IREDALEI Mathews, 1911 - Slender-billed (Samphire) Thornbill 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8

ACANTHIZA IREDALEI HEDLEYI Mathews, 1912 - 1,2,3 - V

ACANTHIZA IREDALEI IREDALEI Mathews, 1911 - 4,5,6,7,8

ACANTHIZA IREDALEI ROSINAE Mathews, 1913 - Dark Thornbill 4

Acanthiza iredalei morgani Mathews, 1911 = ACANTHIZA IREDALEI IREDALEI

ACANTHIZA LINEATA Gould, 1838 - Striated Thornbill 1,2,3

Acanthiza lineata chandleri Mathews, 1912 = ACANTHIZA LINEATA LINEATA

Acanthiza lineata clelandi Mathews, 1912 = ACANTHIZA LINEATA LINEATA

ACANTHIZA LINEATA LINEATA Gould, 1838 - 1,2,3(mainland)

ACANTHIZA LINEATA WHITEI Mathews, 1912 - 3 (Kangaroo I.)

ACANTHIZA NANA Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 - Little (Yellow) Thornbill  
2,3,4,(5),6

ACANTHIZA NANA MODESTA De Vis, 1905 - As for species

ACANTHIZA PUSILLA (Shaw, 1790) - Brown Thornbill 1,2,3

ACANTHIZA PUSILLA PUSILLA (Shaw, 1790) - 1,2,3(mainland)

ACANTHIZA PUSILLA ZIETZI North, 1904 - 3(Kangaroo I.)

ACANTHIZA REGULOIDES Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 - Buff-rumped  
Thornbill 1,2,3,4

Acanthiza reguloides australis (North, 1904) = ACANTHIZA REGULOIDES  
REGULOIDES

ACANTHIZA REGULOIDES REGULOIDES Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 - 1,2,3

ACANTHIZA ROBUSTIROSTRIS Milligan, 1903 - Slate-backed Thornbill 8

ACANTHIZA UROPYGIALIS Gould, 1838 - Chestnut-rumped Thornbill 2,3,4,(5),  
6,7,8

APHELOCEPHALA LEUCOPSIS (Gould, 1841) - Southern (Common) Whiteface  
(1),2,3,4,5,6,7,8 - V

Aphelocephala leucopsis castaneiventris (Milligan, 1903) - Western  
Whiteface = APHELOCEPHALA LEUCOPSIS

Aphelocephala leucopsis whitei Mathews, 1914 = APHELOCEPHALA LEUCOPSIS

APHELOCEPHALA NIGRICINCTA (North, 1895) - Banded Whiteface 8

APHELOCEPHALA PECTORALIS (Gould, 1871) - Chestnut-breasted Whiteface (7),8

CALAMANTHUS CAMPESTRIS (Gould, 1841) - Western Fieldwren (Rufous  
Fieldwren, Calamanthus) 2,3,4,5,6,7,8

CALAMANTHUS CAMPESTRIS CAMPESTRIS (Gould, 1841) - 2,3,4,5,7,8

CALAMANTHUS CAMPESTRIS ETHELAE Mathews, 1912 - 4

CALAMANTHUS CAMPESTRIS WINIAM A.G. Campbell, 1927 - 2

CALAMANTHUS FULIGINOSUS (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - Eastern  
Fieldwren (Striated Fieldwren, Calamanthus) 1

Calamanthus fuliginosus albiloris North 1902 = CALAMANTHUS FULIGINOSUS

Calamanthus fuliginosus campestris (Gould, 1841) = CALAMANTHUS  
CAMPESTRIS

Calamanthus fuliginosus ethelae Mathews, 1912 = CALAMANTHUS CAMPESTRIS  
ETHELAE

Calamanthus fuliginosus isabellinus North, 1896 - Rusty Fieldwren =  
CALAMANTHUS CAMPESTRIS CAMPESTRIS

*Calamanthus fuliginosus parsonsi* Condon, 1951 = CALAMANTHUS CAMPESTRIS  
WINIAM

*Calamanthus fuliginosus suttoni* Condon, 1951 = CALAMANTHUS CAMPESTRIS  
CAMPESTRIS

[*CHTHONICOLA SAGITTATA* (Latham, 1801) - Speckled Warbler - S.A. records  
rejected]

*GERYGONE FUSCA* (Gould, 1838) - Western Warbler (Western  
Gerygone) (3), 4, 8 - V

*GERYGONE FUSCA MUNGI* Mathews, 1912 - 8

*GERYGONE FUSCA* SUBSP. - (3), 4

*GERYGONE OLIVACEA* (Gould, 1838) - White-throated Warbler (White-  
throated Gerygone) 1, (2), 3 - R

*HYLACOLA CAUTA* Gould, 1843 - Shy Heathwren (Shy Hylacola) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 - V

*HYLACOLA PYRRHOPYGIA* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - Chestnut-rumped  
Heathwren (Chestnut-rumped Hylacola) 1, 3 - V

*PYRRHOLAEMUS BRUNNEUS* Gould, 1841 - Redthroat 2, (3), 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

*Sericornis brunneus* (Gould, 1841) = *PYRRHOLAEMUS BRUNNEUS*

*Sericornis campestris* (Gould, 1841) = CALAMANTHUS CAMPESTRIS

*Sericornis cautus* (Gould, 1843) = *HYLACOLA CAUTA*

*SERICORNIS FRONTALIS* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - White-browed  
Scrubwren 1, 2, 3 (mainland)

*Sericornis frontalis ashbyi* Mathews, 1912 = *SERICORNIS MACULATUS*  
OSCULANS

*SERICORNIS FRONTALIS FRONTALIS* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - 1, 2, 3

*Sericornis fuliginosus* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) = CALAMANTHUS  
FULIGINOSUS

*SERICORNIS MACULATUS* Gould, 1847 - Spotted Scrubwren 3, 4, 7

*SERICORNIS MACULATUS OSCULANS* Gould, 1847 - As for species

*Sericornis pyrrhopygius* (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) = *HYLACOLA*  
PYRRHOPYGIA

*Sericornis sagittatus* (Latham, 1801) = *CHTHONICOLA SAGITTATA*

*SMICRORNIS BREVIROSTRIS* (Gould, 1838) - Weebill 1, 2, 3, 4, (5), 6, 7, 8

*SMICRORNIS BREVIROSTRIS BREVIROSTRIS* (Gould, 1838) - Brown Weebill  
1, 2, 3, 4, (5), 6

*SMICRORNIS BREVIROSTRIS FLAVESCENS* Gould, 1842 - Yellow Weebill 8

*SMICRORNIS BREVIROSTRIS STIRLINGI* Mathews, 1912 - Brown Weebill 4, 7

SUBFAMILY DASYORNITHINAE - BRISTLEBIRDS

DASYORNIS BROADBENTI (McCoy, 1867) - Rufous Bristlebird 1,2

DASYORNIS BROADBENTI BROADBENTI (McCoy, 1867) - 1

DASYORNIS BROADBENTI WHITEI (Mathews, 1912) - 2

SUBFAMILY PARDALOTINAE - PARDALOTES

PARDALOTUS PUNCTATUS (Shaw, 1792) - Spotted Pardalote 1,2,3,4 - V

PARDALOTUS RUBRICATUS Gould, 1838 - Red-browed Pardalote (6),8

PARDALOTUS STRIATUS (Gmelin, 1789) - Striated Pardalote 1,2,3,4,(5),  
6,7,8

PARDALOTUS STRIATUS ORNATUS Temminck, 1826 - Eastern Striated  
Pardalote 1,2,3,4,(5),6,7,8

PARDALOTUS STRIATUS STRIATUS (Gmelin, 1789) - 2

Pardalotus striatus substriatus = PARDALOTUS STRIATUS ORNATUS

PARDALOTUS XANTHOPYGUS McCoy, 1867 - Yellow-tailed Pardalote 1,2,3,4  
(5),(6),(7) - V

FAMILY ALAUDIDAE - LARKS

\*ALAUDA ARVENSIS<sup>+</sup> Linnaeus, 1758 - Skylark 1,(2),3,4

MIRAFRA JAVANICA Horsfield, 1821 - Singing Bushlark 1,2,3,4,(5),(6),8

MIRAFRA JAVANICA HORSFIELDII Gould, 1847 - 2,3,4

MIRAFRA JAVANICA KEASTI Mayr & McEvey, 1960 - 1,2

MIRAFRA JAVANICA RUFESCENS Ingram, 1906 - 8

MIRAFRA JAVANICA SECUNDA Sharpe, 1890 - 2,3,4

Family Artamidae - Woodswallows - See CORVIDAE:CORVINAE

Family Campephagidae - Cuckooshrikes - See CORVIDAE:CORVINAE

Family Cinclosomatidae - Quailthrushes and Allies - See CORVIDAE:  
CINCLOSOMATINAE

FAMILY CISTICOLIDAE - CISTICOLAS

CISTICOLA EXILIS<sup>+</sup> (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - Golden-headed Fantail-  
warbler (Golden-headed Cisticola) 1,2,(3),4

FAMILY CLIMACTERIDAE - AUSTRALOPAPUAN TREECREEPERS

CLIMACTERIS AFFINIS Blyth, 1864 - White-browed Treecreeper 2,5,  
6,7,8 - R

CLIMACTERIS AFFINIS AFFINIS Blyth, 1864 - 2,5,6

CLIMACTERIS AFFINIS SUPERCILIOSA North, 1895 - 7,8

Climacteris leucophaea (Latham, 1801) = CORMOBATES LEUCOPHAEA

Climacteris leucophaea grisescens Mathews, 1912 = CORMOBATES LEUCOPHAEA  
LEUCOPHAEA

CLIMACTERIS PICUMNUS<sup>+</sup> Temminck, 1824 - Brown Treecreeper 1,2,3,5,6,

CLIMACTERIS RUFA Gould, 1841 - Rufous Treecreeper 4,7,8 - V

CORMOBATES LEUCOPHAEA<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - White-browed Treecreeper 1,2,3

FAMILY CORVIDAE - CROWS, WHISTLERS, MONARCHS, ORIOLES AND ALLIES

SUBFAMILY CINCLOSOMATINAE - QUAILTHRUSHES AND ALLIES

CINCLOSOMA ALISTERI Mathews, 1910 - Nullarbor Quailthrush 7

CINCLOSOMA CASTANOTUM Gould, 1840 - Chestnut Quailthrush 2,4,5,6,7,8 - V

CINCLOSOMA CASTANOTUM CASTANOTUM Gould, 1840 - 2,4,5,6

CINCLOSOMA CASTANOTUM CLARUM Morgan, 1926 - 7,8

Cinclosoma castanotum morgani Condon, 1962 = CINCLOSOMA CASTANOTUM  
CASTANOTUM

CINCLOSOMA CINNAMOMEUM Gould, 1846 - Cinnamon Quailthrush 5,6,7,8

CINCLOSOMA PUNCTATUM<sup>+</sup> (Shaw, 1794) - Spotted Quailthrush 1,3 - E

PSOPHODES CRISTATUS (Gould, 1838) - Chirruping Wedgebill 3,(5),(6),(7),  
(8)

PSOPHODES NIGROGULARIS Gould, 1844 - Western Whipbird 2,3,4 - V

PSOPHODES NIGROGULARIS LEUCOGASTER Howe & Ross, 1933 - 2,3,4

Psophodes nigrogularis pondalowiensis Condon, 1966 = PSOPHODES  
NIGROGULARIS LEUCOGASTER

PSOPHODES OCCIDENTALIS (Mathews, 1912) - Chiming Wedgebill 7,8

Sphenostoma = PSOPHODES

SUBFAMILY CORCORACINAE - CHOUGHS AND APOSTLEBIRDS

CORCORAX MELANORHAMPHOS (Vieillot, 1817) - White-winged Chough 1,2,3,4  
(5)

STRUTHIDEA CINEREA Gould, 1837 - Apostlebird (1),(2),(4),5

SUBFAMILY CORVINAE - CROWS, BUTCHERBIRDS, WHISTLERS AND ALLIES

ARTAMUS CINEREUS<sup>+</sup> Vieillot, 1817 - Black-faced Woodswallow 2,3,4,5,6,  
7,8

Artamus cinereus melanops Gould, 1865 = ARTAMUS CINEREUS CINEREUS

ARTAMUS CYANOPTERUS (Latham, 1801) - Dusky Woodswallow 1,2,3,4,(5),6,(7),8

ARTAMUS LEUCORHYNCHUS (Linnaeus, 1771) - White-breasted Woodswallow  
1,2,3,(5),(6),(7),8

ARTAMUS LEUCORHYNCHUS LEUCOPYGIALIS Gould, 1842 - As for species

ARTAMUS MINOR Vieillot, 1817 - Little Woodswallow (2),6,(7),8

ARTAMUS PERSONATUS (Gould, 1841) - Masked Woodswallow 1,2,3,4,(5),6,7,  
8

ARTAMUS SUPERCILIOSUS (Gould, 1837) - White-browed Woodswallow 1,2,3,  
4,5,6,7,8

CORACINA NOVAEHOLLANDIAE<sup>+</sup> (Gmelin, 1789) - Black-faced Cuckooshrike  
1,2,3,4,(5),6,7,8

CORACINA PAPUENSIS (Gmelin, 1789) - White-bellied Cuckooshrike 1,2,(3),  
4 - R

CORACINA PAPUENSIS ROBUSTA (Latham, 1801) - Little Cuckooshrike - As  
for species

Coracina maxima (Rüppell, 1839) = PTEROPODOCYS MAXIMA

CORVUS BENNETTI North, 1901 - Little Crow 2,(3),4,5,6,7,8

CORVUS CORONOIDES<sup>+</sup> Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 - Australian Raven 1,2,3,  
4,5,6,7,8

CORVUS MELLORI Mathews, 1912 - Little Raven 1,2,3,4,5,6,(7)

CORVUS ORRU Bonaparte, 1851 - Torresian Crow 8

CORVUS ORRU HARTOGI Mathews, 1920 - As for species

CORVUS TASMANICUS<sup>+</sup> Mathews, 1912 - Forest Raven 1,(2),(3-Kangaroo I.)

CRATICUS NIGROGULARIS (Gould, 1837) - Pied Butcherbird 2,8

CRATICUS TORQUATUS<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Grey Butcherbird 1,2,4,(5),6,7,8

GYMNORHINA TIBICEN (Latham 1801) - Australian Magpie 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8

GYMNORHINA TIBICEN LEUCONOTA Gould, 1844 - White-backed Magpie 1,2,3,4,  
(5),6,(7)

GYMNORHINA TIBICEN TIBICEN (Latham, 1801) - Black-backed Magpie 4,  
(5),6,(7),8

LALAGE SUEURII (Vieillot, 1818) - White-winged Triller (1),2,3,4,  
5,6,7,8

LALAGE SUEURII TRICOLOR (Swainson, 1825) - As for species

ORIOLOUS SAGITTATUS (Latham, 1801) - Olive-backed Oriole (1),(2),3,4

PTEROPODOCYS MAXIMA (Rüppell, 1839) - Ground Cuckooshrike (1),2,3,(4),  
(5),(6),(7),8

STREPERA VERSICOLOR (Latham, 1801) - Grey Currawong 1,2,3,4,(5),6,(7),8

Strepera versicolor centralia (Mathews, 1916) = STREPERA VERSICOLOR PLUMBEA

STREPERA VERSICOLOR HALMATURINA Mathews, 1912 - 3(Kangaroo I.)

STREPERA VERSICOLOR INTERMEDIA Sharpe, 1877 - 4,(?)

STREPERA VERSICOLOR MELANOPTERA Gould, 1846 - 1,2,3,(5),6

STREPERA VERSICOLOR PLUMBEA Gould, 1846 - 8

SUBFAMILY MONARCHINAE - MONARCHS, DRONGOS, MAGPIE-LARKS AND ALLIES

Dicrurus hottentotus bracteatus Gould, 1843 = DICRURUS MEGARHYNCHUS BRACTEATUS

DICRURUS MEGARHYNCHUS (Quoy & Gaimard, 1830) - Spangled Drongo (3)

DICRURUS MEGARHYNCHUS BRACTEATUS Gould, 1843 - As for species

GRALLINA CYANOLEUCA (Latham, 1801) - Magpie-lark 1,2,3,4,5,6,(7),8

MYIAGRA CYANOLEUCA (Vieillot, 1818) - Satin Flycatcher 1,2,(3),(4),8 - V

MYIAGRA INQUIETA (Latham, 1801) - Restless Flycatcher (Scissor-grinder) 1,2,3,4,(5),(6),(7),8

MYIAGRA RUBECULA<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Leaden Flycatcher (3)

RHIPIDURA FULIGINOSA (Sparrman, 1787) - Grey Fantail 1,2,3,4,(5),6,7,8

RHIPIDURA FULIGINOSA ALISTERI Mathews, 1911 - As for species

RHIPIDURA LEUCOPHRYS<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Willie Wagtail (1),2,3,4,(5),6,7,8

RHIPIDURA RUFIFRONS<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Rufous Fantail 1,2

Seisura inquieta (Latham, 1801) = MYIAGRA INQUIETA

SUBFAMILY PACHYCEPHALINAE - WHISTLERS, SHRIKETITS AND ALLIES

COLLURICINCLA HARMONICA (Latham, 1801) - Grey Shrikethrush 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8

Colluricincla harmonica anda Condon, 1951 = COLLURICINCLA HARMONICA HARMONICA

COLLURICINCLA HARMONICA HARMONICA (Latham, 1801) - 1,2,3,4,5,6,8

COLLURICINCLA HARMONICA RUFIVENTRIS Gould, 1841 - Western Shrikethrush 4,7,(8)

FALCUNCULUS FRONTATUS<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - (Crested) Shriketit 1,(2),3,4

OREOICA GUTTURALIS (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - Crested Bellbird (1),2,3,4,(5),6,7,8



PACHYCEPHALA INORNATA Gould, 1841 - Gilbert's Whistler (1),2,4,5,6,7,8 - R

PACHYCEPHALA INORNATA GILBERTI Gould, 1844 - 4,7,8

PACHYCEPHALA INORNATA INORNATA Gould, 1841 - (1),2,5,6

PACHYCEPHALA OLIVACEA<sup>+</sup> Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 - Olive Whistler  
1,(2)

PACHYCEPHALA PECTORALIS (Latham, 1801) - Golden Whistler 1,2,3,4,6,7

PACHYCEPHALA PECTORALIS FULIGINOSA Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 - 2,3,4,6,7

PACHYCEPHALA PECTORALIS YOUNGI Mathews, 1912 - 1,2,3

PACHYCEPHALA RUFIVENTRIS<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Rufous Whistler (1),2,3,4,5,  
6,7,8

PACHYCEPHALA RUFOGULARIS Gould, 1841 - Red-lored Whistler 2,3 - v

Family Cracticidae - Butcherbirds and Allies - See CORVIDAE:CORVINAE

Family Daphoenosittidae - Sittellas - See FAMILY EOPSALTRIIDAE

Family Dicaeidae - Flowerpeckers - See FAMILY NECTARINIIDAE

Family Dicruridae - Drongos - See CORVIDAE:MONARCHINAE

FAMILY EOPSALTRIIDAE - AUSTRALOPAPUAN ROBINS, SITTELLAS AND ALLIES

DAPHOENOSITTA CHRYSOPTERA (Latham, 1801) - (Varied) Sittella  
1,2,3,4,(5),(6),7,(8)

DAPHOENOSITTA CHRYSOPTERA PILEATA (Gould, 1838) - Black-capped  
Sittella - As for species

DRYODES BRUNNEOPYGIA Gould, 1841 - Southern Scrub-robin (1),2,4,5,6,7

EOPSALTRIA AUSTRALIS<sup>+</sup> (Shaw, 1790) - Eastern Yellow Robin 1,(2) - v

EOPSALTRIA GRISEOGULARIS Gould, 1838 - Western Yellow Robin 4,7

EOPSALTRIA GRISEOGULARIS ROSINAE (Mathews, 1912) - As for species

MELANODRYAS CUCULLATA (Latham, 1801) - Hooded Robin (1),2,3,4,5,6,7,8

MICROECA LEUCOPHAEA (Latham, 1801) - Jacky Winter (Brown Flycatcher)  
1,2,3,4,5,(6),7,8

MICROECA LEUCOPHAEA ASSIMILIS Gould, 1841 - 2,4,5,7,8

Microeca leucophaea barcoo S.A. White, 1917 = MICROECA LEUCOPHAEA  
LEUCOPHAEA

MICROECA LEUCOPHAEA LEUCOPHAEA (Latham, 1801) - 1,2,3,8

Neositta = DAPHOENOSITTA

Petroica cucullata (Latham, 1801) = MELANODRYAS CUCULLATA

PETROICA GOODENOVII (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - Red-capped Robin (1), 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

PETROICA MULTICOLOR (Gmelin, 1789) - Scarlet Robin 1, 2, 3, 4

PETROICA MULTICOLOR BOODANG (Lesson, 1837) - As for species

PETROICA PHOENICEA Gould, 1837 - Flame Robin 1, 2, 3, 4

PETROICA RODINOGASTER (Drapiez, 1819) - Pink Robin (1), (2)

PETROICA ROSEA Gould, 1840 - Rose Robin 3, (4)

Family Ephthianuridae - Australian Chats - See FAMILY MELIPHAGIDAE

Family Estrildidae - Waxbill Finches - See PLOCEIDAE:ESTRILDINAE

FAMILY FRINGILLIDAE - FINCHES

SUBFAMILY CARDUELINAE - FINCHES

\*CARDUELIS CARDUELIS (Linnaeus, 1758) - Goldfinch 1, 2, 3, 4

\*CARDUELIS CARDUELIS BRITANNICA (Hartert, 1903) - As for species

\*CARDUELIS CHLORIS<sup>+</sup> (Linnaeus, 1758) - Greenfinch 1, 2, 3, 4

Family Grallinidae - Magpie-larks - See CORVIDAE:MONARCHINAE

FAMILY HIRUNDINIDAE - SWALLOWS AND MARTINS

Cecropis = HIRUNDO

CHERAMOECA LEUCOSTERNUM (Gould, 1840) - White-backed Swallow 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

HIRUNDO ARIEL (Gould, 1842) - Fairy Martin (1), 2, 3, 4, (5), (6), 7, 8

HIRUNDO NEOXENA Gould, 1842 - Welcome Swallow 1, 2, 3, 4, (5), 6, 7, (8)

HIRUNDO NIGRICANS<sup>+</sup> (Vieillot, 1817) - Tree Martin (1), 2, 3, 4, (5), 6, (7), 8

HIRUNDO RUSTICA Linnaeus, 1758 - Barn Swallow (3)

HIRUNDO RUSTICA SUBSP. - (3), (4)

Hirundo tahitica neoxena Gould, 1842 = HIRUNDO NEOXENA

Petrochelidon = HIRUNDO

FAMILY MALURIDAE - BLUE WRENS, EMU-WRENS AND GRASSWRENS

SUBFAMILY AMYTORNITHINAE - GRASSWRENS

AMYTORNIS BARBATUS Favaloro & McEvey, 1968 - Grey Grasswren 8

AMYTORNIS GOYDERI (Gould, 1875) - Eyrean Grasswren 8

Amytornis modestus (North, 1902) = AMYTORNIS TEXTILIS MODESTUS

AMYTORNIS PURNELLI<sup>+</sup> (Mathews, 1914) - Dusky Grasswren 8

AMYTORNIS STRIATUS (Gould, 1840) - Striated Grasswren 2,4,5,6,7,8 - V

AMYTORNIS STRIATUS MERROTSYI Mellor, 1913 - 6

AMYTORNIS STRIATUS RUFUS Campbell & Kershaw, 1913 - 8

AMYTORNIS STRIATUS STRIATUS (Gould, 1840) - 2,4

Amytornis striatus whitei (not of Mathews, 1910) = AMYTORNIS STRIATUS RUFUS

AMYTORNIS TEXTILIS (Dumont, 1824) - Thick-billed Grasswren 4,(5),7,8

AMYTORNIS TEXTILIS MODESTUS (North, 1902) - (5),8

Amytornis textilis myall (Mathews, 1916) - AMYTORNIS TEXTILIS TEXTILIS

AMYTORNIS TEXTILIS TEXTILIS (Dumont, 1824) - Western Grasswren 4,7

SUBFAMILY MALURINAE - BLUE WRENS OR FAIRY WRENS

Malurus callainus Gould, 1867 = MALURUS SPLENDENS CALLAINUS

MALURUS CYANEUS<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1783) - Superb Blue Wren 1,2,3,4

MALURUS LAMBERTI Vigors & Horsfield, 1827 - Variegated Wren 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8

MALURUS LAMBERTI ASSIMILIS North, 1901 - Purple-backed Wren (1),2,3,4,5,6,7,8

MALURUS LEUCOPTERUS Dumont, 1824 - White-winged Wren 2,4,5,6,7,8

MALURUS LEUCOPTERUS LEUCONOTUS Gould, 1865 - As for species

Malurus melanotus Gould, 1841 = MALURUS SPLENDENS MELANOTUS

MALURUS PULCHERRIMUS Gould, 1844 - Blue-breasted Wren 4,7 - V

MALURUS SPLENDENS (Quoy & Gaimard, 1830) - Splendid Blue Wren 2,4,5,6,7,8

MALURUS SPLENDENS CALLAINUS Gould, 1867 - Turquoise Wren 4,6,7,8

MALURUS SPLENDENS MELANOTUS Gould, 1841 - Black-backed Wren 2,5

STIPITURUS MALACHURUS (Shaw, 1798) - Southern Emu-wren 1,2,3,4 - V

Stipiturus malachurus halmaturinus Parsons, 1920 = STIPITURUS MALACHURUS

Stipiturus malachurus intermedius Ashby, 1920 = STIPITURUS MALACHURUS

Stipiturus malachurus parimeda Schodde & Weatherley, 1982 = STIPITURUS MALACHURUS

Stipiturus mallee A.J. Campbell, 1908 = STIPITURUS RUFICEPS MALLEE

STIPITURUS RUFICEPS A.J. Campbell, 1899 - Rufous-crowned Emu-wren 2,8

STIPITURUS RUFICEPS MALLEE A.J. Campbell, 1908 - Mallee Emu-wren 2 - V

STIPIITURUS RUFICEPS RUFICEPS A.J. Campbell, 1899 - 8

FAMILY MELIPHAGIDAE - HONEYEATERS AND AUSTRALIAN CHATS

Acanthagenys = ACANTHOGENYS

ACANTHOGENYS RUFOGULARIS Gould, 1838 - Spiny-cheeked Honeyeater 1,2,3,4,(5),6,7,8

ACANTHORHYNCHUS TENUIROSTRIS<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Eastern Spinebill (1),(2),3

ANTHOCHAERA CARUNCULATA<sup>+</sup> (White, 1790) - Red Wattlebird 1,2,3,4,(5),(6),7

ANTHOCHAERA CHRYSOPTERA<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Little Wattlebird 1,(2),3,(4)

ASHBYIA LOVENSIS (Ashby, 1911) - Gibberbird 2,6,8

Certhionyx niger (Gould, 1838) = SUGOMEL NIGER

CERTHIONYX VARIEGATUS Lesson, 1830 - Pied Honeyeater 2,(5),6,7,8

CONOPOPHILA WHITEI (North, 1910) - Grey Honeyeater 8

ENTOMYZON CYANOTIS<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Blue-faced Honeyeater (1),2,(3)

EPHTHIANURA ALBIFRONS<sup>+</sup> (Jardine & Selby, 1828) - White-fronted Chat 1,2,3,4,(5),(6),7,8

EPHTHIANURA AURIFRONS Gould, 1838 - Orange Chat (2),3,4,5,6,7,8

EPHTHIANURA CROCEA Castelnau & Ramsay, 1877 - Yellow Chat 8 - V

EPHTHIANURA TRICOLOR Gould, 1840 - Crimson Chat 2,3,4,5,6,7,8

Epthianura = EPHTHIANURA

GLICIPHILA MELANOPS (Latham, 1801) - Tawny-crowned Honeyeater 1,2,3,4

GRANTIELLA PICTA (Gould, 1838) - Painted Honeyeater (1),(8)

Lacustroica whitei North, 1910 = CONOPOPHILA WHITEI

Lichenostomus = MELIPHAGA

LICHMERA INDISTINCTA<sup>+</sup> (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - Brown Honeyeater 7,8

MANORINA FLAVIGULA<sup>+</sup> (Gould, 1840) - Yellow-throated Miner 2,3,4,5,6,7,8

MANORINA MELANOCEPHALA (Latham, 1801) - Noisy Miner 1,2,3,4

MANORINA MELANOTIS (Wilson, 1911) - Black-eared Miner 2 - E

MELIPHAGA CHRYSOPS (Latham, 1801) - Yellow-faced Honeyeater 1,(2),3,4

MELIPHAGA CRATITIA (Gould, 1841) - Purple-gaped Honeyeater (1),2,3,4 - V

*Meliphaga cratitia halmaturina* (Mathews, 1912) = MELIPHAGA CRATITIA  
 MELIPHAGA FUSCA Gould, 1837 - Fuscous Honeyeater 1  
 MELIPHAGA KEARTLANDI (North, 1895) - Grey-headed Honeyeater 8  
 MELIPHAGA LEUCOTIS (Latham, 1801) - White-eared Honeyeater 1,2,3,4,5,6  
 MELIPHAGA LEUCOTIS LEUCOTIS (Latham, 1801) - 1  
 MELIPHAGA LEUCOTIS NOVAENORCIAE (Milligan, 1904) - 2,3,4,5,6  
 MELIPHAGA MELANOPS<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Yellow-tufted Honeyeater 1  
 MELIPHAGA ORNATA (Gould, 1838) - Yellow-plumed Honeyeater 2,3,4,6,7 - V  
 MELIPHAGA PENICILLATA Gould, 1837 - White-plumed Honeyeater 1,2,3,4,5,  
 6,8  
 MELIPHAGA PENICILLATA LEILAVALENSIS (North, 1899) - 5,6,8  
 MELIPHAGA PENICILLATA PENICILLATA Gould, 1837 - 1,2,3,4  
 MELIPHAGA PLUMULA (Gould, 1841) - Grey-fronted (Yellow-fronted)  
 Honeyeater 1,2,3,5,6,7,(8)  
 MELIPHAGA VIRESCENS (Vieillot, 1817) - Singing Honeyeater 1,2,3,4,(5),  
 6,7,8  
 MELITHREPTUS BREVIROSTRIS (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - Brown-headed  
 Honeyeater (1),2,3,4,(5),6  
 MELITHREPTUS BREVIROSTRIS LEUCOGENYS Milligan, 1903 - As for species  
 MELITHREPTUS GULARIS (Gould, 1837) - Black-chinned Honeyeater 1,(2),3 - R  
*Melithreptus gularis laetior* (Gould, 1875) = MELITHREPTUS LAETIOR  
 MELITHREPTUS LAETIOR (Gould, 1875) - Golden-backed Honeyeater 8  
 MELITHREPTUS LUNATUS<sup>+</sup> (Vieillot, 1802) - White-naped Honeyeater (1),  
 2,3,4  
*Myzantha* = MANORINA  
 PHILEMON CITREOGULARIS<sup>+</sup> (Gould, 1837) - Little Friarbird (1),2  
 PHILEMON CORNICULATUS<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1790) - Noisy Friarbird (2)  
 PHYLIDONYRIS ALBIFRONS (Gould, 1841) - White-fronted Honeyeater 1,2,3,  
 4,5,6,7,8  
*Phylidonyris melanops* (Latham, 1801) = GLICIPHILA MELANOPS  
 PHYLIDONYRIS NOVAEHOLLANDIAE<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1790) - New Holland Honeyeater  
 1,2,3,4  
 PHYLIDONYRIS PYRRHOPTERA (Latham 1801) - Crescent Honeyeater 3  
 PLECTORHYNCHA LANCEOLATA Gould, 1838 - Striped Honeyeater 2,4,(5) - V

SUGOMEL NIGER (Gould, 1838) - Black Honeyeater 2,3,(4),(5),6,7,8

XANTHOMYZA PHRYGIA (Shaw, 1794) - Regent Honeyeater (1),(2),3,4

Zanthomyza = XANTHOMYZA

Family Motacillidae - Wagtails and Pipits - See PLOCEIDAE:MOTACILLINAE

FAMILY NECTARINIIDAE - SUNBIRDS AND ALLIES

SUBFAMILY NECTARINIINAE - SUNBIRDS AND FLOWERPECKERS

DICAEUM HIRUNDINACEUM<sup>+</sup> (Shaw & Nodder, 1792) - Mistletoe Bird (1),2,3,4,5,6,7,8

Family Neosittidae - Sittellas - See FAMILY EOPSALTRIIDAE

Family Oriolidae - Orioles - See CORVIDAE:CORVINAE

Family Pardalotidae - Pardalotes - See ACANTHIZIDAE:PARDALOTINAE

Family Passeridae - Sparrows - See PLOCEIDAE:PASSERINAE

FAMILY PLOCEIDAE - SPARROWS, WAXBILLS, PIPITS, WEAVERS AND ALLIES

SUBFAMILY ESTRILDINAE - WAXBILL FINCHES

AEGINTHA TEMPORALIS<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Red-browed Finch 1,3

EMBLEMA BELLUM (Latham, 1801) - Beautiful Firetail 1,2,3 - E

EMBLEMA GUTTATUM (Shaw, 1796) - Diamond Firetail (1),2,3,(4),(6) - R

EMBLEMA PICTUM Gould, 1842 - Painted Finch (6),(7),(8)

\*LONCHURA PUNCTULATA (Linnaeus, 1758) - Nutmeg Mannikin (4)

\*LONCHURA PUNCTULATA TOPELA (Swinhoe, 1863) - As for species

POEPHILA GUTTATA (Vieillot, 1817) - Zebra Finch 2,3,4,(5),6,7,8

POEPHILA GUTTATA CASTANOTIS (Gould, 1837) - As for species

SUBFAMILY MOTACILLINAE - WAGTAILS AND PIPITS

ANTHUS NOVAESEELANDIAE (Gmelin, 1789) - Richard's Pipit (1),2,3,4,5,6,7,8

ANTHUS NOVAESEELANDIAE AUSTRALIS Vieillot, 1818 - As for species

MOTACILLA CINEREA Tunstall, 1771 - Grey Wagtail (3)

MOTACILLA CINEREA SUBSP. - As for species

SUBFAMILY PASSERINAE - SPARROWS

\*PASSER DOMESTICUS<sup>+</sup> (Linnaeus, 1758) - House Sparrow (1),2,3,4,(5),6,(7),(8)

SUBFAMILY PLOCEINAE - WEAVERS

\*EUPLECTES ORIX (Linnaeus, 1758) - Red Bishop (2),3,(4)

FAMILY POMATOSTOMIDAE - AUSTRALOPAPUAN BABBLERS

POMATOSTOMUS RUFICEPS (Hartlaub 1852) - Chestnut-crowned Babbler 2, 5,6,(7),8

POMATOSTOMUS SUPERCILIOSUS (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - White-browed Babbler 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8

POMATOSTOMUS TEMPORALIS (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - Grey-crowned Babbler 1,2,(8) - E

Pomatostomus temporalis intermedius (Mathews, 1912) =  
POMATOSTOMUS TEMPORALIS RUBECULUS

POMATOSTOMUS TEMPORALIS RUBECULUS Gould, 1839 - Red-breasted Babbler (8)

POMATOSTOMUS TEMPORALIS TEMPORALIS (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - Grey-crowned Babbler 1,2

Pomatostomus temporalis tregellasi (Mathews, 1912) =  
POMATOSTOMUS TEMPORALIS TEMPORALIS

FAMILY PTILONORHYNCHIDAE - BOWERBIRDS

CHLAMYDERA GUTTATA Gould, 1862 - Western Bowerbird 8

CHLAMYDERA MACULATA (Gould, 1837) - Spotted Bowerbird 2

Chlamydera maculata guttata Gould, 1862 = CHLAMYDERA GUTTATA

FAMILY PYCNONOTIDAE - BULBULS

\*PYCNONOTUS JOCOSUS<sup>+</sup> (Linnaeus, 1758) - Red-whiskered Bulbul 2,(3),(4)

FAMILY STURNIDAE - STARLINGS

\*ACRIDOTHERES TRISTIS (Linnaeus, 1766) - Common Mynah 4

\*STURNUS VULGARIS<sup>+</sup> (Linnaeus, 1758) - Starling (1),2,3,4,(5),(6), (7),(8)

FAMILY SYLVIIDAE - WARBLERS (Except Cisticolas, See CISTICOLIDAE)

ACROCEPHALUS STENTOREUS (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833) - Clamorous Reedwarbler 1,2,3,4,(5),6,8

ACROCEPHALUS STENTOREUS AUSTRALIS (Gould, 1838) - As for species

CINCLORAMPHUS CRURALIS (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827) - Brown Songlark 1,2,3,4,5,6,(7),8

CINCLORAMPHUS MATHEWSI Iredale, 1911 - Rufous Songlark (1),2,3,4,(5), 6,7,8

Cinclorhamphus = CINCLORAMPHUS

MEGALURUS GRAMINEUS (Gould, 1845) - Little Grassbird 1,2,3,4,(5),6,  
(7),8

MEGALURUS GRAMINEUS GOULBURNI Mathews, 1912 - As for species

FAMILY TURDIDAE - THRUSHES AND TRUE FLYCATCHERS

SUBFAMILY TURDINAE - THRUSHES

[DRYMODES BRUNNEOPYGIA - see FAMILY EOPSALTRIIDAE]

\*TURDUS MERULA Linnaeus, 1758 - Blackbird 1,2,3,4

Zoothera dauma lunulata (Latham, 1801) = ZOOTHERA LUNULATA LUNULATA

ZOOTHERA LUNULATA<sup>+</sup> (Latham, 1801) - Mountain Thrush (Groundthrush)  
1,3 - R

FAMILY ZOSTEROPIDAE - WHITE-EYES

ZOSTEROPS LATERALIS (Latham, 1801) - Silvereye 1,2,3,4,(5),6,7

ZOSTEROPS LATERALIS GOULDI Bonaparte, 1851 - Western Silvereye 4,7

ZOSTEROPS LATERALIS HALMATURINA Campbell, 1906 - 1,2,3,4,(5),6

ZOSTEROPS LATERALIS LATERALIS (Latham, 1801) - 1,2,3,4



### 3. REPTILES AND AMPHIBIANS

Compiled by T.D. Schwaner, Curator of Reptiles,  
S.A. Museum, North Terrace, Adelaide 5000 and  
M.J. Tyler, Zoology Dept., University of Adelaide,  
North Terrace, Adelaide 5000.

The following list includes all species of reptiles and amphibians reliably recorded as living forms from South Australia during the period of European settlement. The list has the ordering and composition shown in the table below:

Class	Order (Suborder)	Number of Families	Number of Species
Reptilia	Testudines	3	7
	Squamata		
	(Sauria)	5	156
	(Serpentes)	3	42
Amphibia	Anura	2	24
Totals		13	229

Common names of reptiles are mainly those used by H.G. Cogger (1983), and of amphibians those used by Tyler (1979).

Major references which have been consulted in the preparation of this listing are cited below.

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CLASS REPTILIA - REPTILES

ORDER TESTUDINES - TURTLES AND TORTOISES

FAMILY CHELIDAE - SIDE-NECKED TORTOISES

- CHELODINA EXPANSA Gray, 1857 - Broad-shelled River Turtle 2  
CHELODINA LONGICOLLIS (Shaw, 1794) - Eastern Snake-necked Turtle  
(Long-necked Tortoise) 1,2,3,4  
EMYDURA SP. (Undescribed species) - 8  
EMYDURA MACQUARII (Gray, 1830) - Murray Turtle 2,3

FAMILY CHELONIIDAE - SEA TURTLES

- CARETTA CARETTA (Linnaeus, 1758) - Loggerhead Turtle 3,4  
CHELONIA MYDAS (Linnaeus, 1758) - Green Turtle 1,4

FAMILY DERMOCHELYIDAE - LEATHERY TURTLE

- DERMOCHELYS CORIACEA (Vandelli, 1766) - Leathery (Luth) Turtle 3,  
4 - I

ORDER SQUAMATA - LIZARDS AND SNAKES

SUBORDER SAURIA - LIZARDS

FAMILY AGAMIDAE - DRAGON LIZARDS

- Amphibolurus adelaidensis (Gray, 1841) = TYMPANOCRYPTIS ADELAIDENSIS  
Amphibolurus barbatus (Cuvier, 1829) = POGONA BARBATUS  
Amphibolurus caudicinctus (Gunther, 1875) = CTENOPHORUS CAUDICINCTUS  
Amphibolurus clayi Storr, 1966 = CTENOPHORUS CLAYI  
Amphibolurus cristatus (Gray, 1841) = CTENOPHORUS CRISTATUS  
Amphibolurus decresii (Dumeril & Bibron, 1837) = CTENOPHORUS DECRESII  
Amphibolurus fionni Procter, 1923 = CTENOPHORUS FIONNI  
Amphibolurus fordii Storr, 1965 = CTENOPHORUS FORDI  
Amphibolurus gibba Houston, 1974 = CTENOPHORUS GIBBA  
Amphibolurus inermis (De Vis, 1888) = CTENOPHORUS NUCHALIS  
Amphibolurus isolepis (Fischer, 1881) = CTENOPHORUS ISOLEPIS  
Amphibolurus maculatus (Gray, 1831) = CTENOPHORUS MACULATUS  
Amphibolurus maculosus (Mitchell, 1948) = CTENOPHORUS MACULOSUS

*Amphibolurus mckenziei* Storr, 1981 = CTENOPHORUS MCKENZIEI  
*Amphibolurus minor* Sternfeld, 1919 = POGONA MINOR  
*Amphibolurus muricatus* (White, 1790) = GEMMATOPHORA MURICATUS  
*Amphibolurus nobbi* Witten, 1972 = GEMMATOPHORA NOBBI  
*Amphibolurus norrisi* Witten & Coventry, 1984 = GEMMATOPHORA NORRISI  
*Amphibolurus nuchalis* (De Vis, 1884) = CTENOPHORUS NUCHALIS  
*Amphibolurus nullarbor* Badham, 1976 = POGONA NULLARBOR  
*Amphibolurus pictus* Peters, 1866 = CTENOPHORUS PICTUS  
*Amphibolurus reticulatus* (Gray, 1845) = CTENOPHORUS RETICULATUS  
*Amphibolurus rufescens* Stirling & Zietz, 1893 = CTENOPHORUS RUFESCENS  
*Amphibolurus scutulatus* Stirling & Zietz, 1893 = CTENOPHORUS SCUTULATUS  
*Amphibolurus vadrappa* Houston, 1974 = CTENOPHORUS VADRAPPA  
*Amphibolurus vitticeps* Ahl, 1926 = POGONA VITTICEPS  
CTENOPHORUS CAUDICINCTUS (Günther, 1875) - Ring-tailed Dragon (8)  
CTENOPHORUS CLAYI (Storr, 1966) - 8  
CTENOPHORUS CRISTATUS (Gray, 1841) - Crested Dragon 4,7,8  
CTENOPHORUS DECRESII (Duméril & Bibron, 1837) - 3,5,6  
CTENOPHORUS FIONII (Proctor, 1923) - 4,7  
CTENOPHORUS FORDI (Storr, 1965) - Mallee Dragon 2,4,5,6,7,8  
CTENOPHORUS GIBBA (Houston, 1974) - 8  
CTENOPHORUS ISOLEPIS (Fischer, 1881) - 7,8  
CTENOPHORUS PICTUS (Peters, 1866) - Painted Dragon 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8  
CTENOPHORUS MACULATUS (Gray, 1831) - Spotted Dragon 4,7  
CTENOPHORUS MACULOSUS (Mitchell, 1948) - lake Eyre Dragon 7,8  
CTENOPHORUS MCKENZIEI Storr, 1981 - 7  
CTENOPHORUS NUCHALIS (De Vis, 1884) - Central Netted Dragon 4,5,6,7,8  
CTENOPHORUS RETICULATUS (Gray, 1845) - Western Netted Dragon 7,8  
CTENOPHORUS RUFESCENS (Stirling & Zietz, 1893) - 8  
CTENOPHORUS SCUTULATUS Stirling & Zietz, 1893) - Lozenge-marked Dragon  
8  
CTENOPHORUS VADRAPPA (Houston, 1974) - Red-barred Dragon 6,8

DIPORIPHORA LINGA Houston, 1977 - 4,7

DIPORIPHORA WINNECKEI Lucas & Frost, 1896 - 6,(7),8

GEMMATOPHORA GILBERTI (Gray, 1842) - 7,8

GEMMATOPHORA LONGIROSTRIS (Boulenger, 1883) - (7), 8

GEMMATOPHORA MURICATUS (White, 1790) - Jacky Lizard 1,2,3,(5)

GEMMATOPHORA NOBBI (Witten, 1972) - Nobbi Dragon 2,3,5,6

GEMMATOPHORA NORRISI (Witten & Coventry, 1984) - 4,7

Lophognathus gilberti (Gray, 1842) = GEMMATOPHORA GILBERTI

Lophognathus longirostris Boulenger, 1883 = GEMMATOPHORA LONGIROSTRIS

MOLOCH HORRIDUS Gray, 1841 - Thorny Devil (Moloch) 4,7,8

POGONA BARBATUS (Cuvier, 1829) - Bearded Dragon (Jew Lizard) 1,2,3,4,7,8

POGONA MINOR (Sternfeld, 1919) - Dwarf Bearded Dragon 4,6,7,8

POGONA NULLARBOR (Badham, 1976) - 7

POGONA VITTICEPS (Ahl, 1926) - 2,3,4,5,6,7,8

TYMPANOCRYPTIS ADELAIIDENSIS (Gray, 1841) - 4

TYMPANOCRYPTIS CEPHALUS Günther, 1867 - 8

TYMPANOCRYPTIS INTIMA Mitchell, 1948 - 5,6,7,8

TYMPANOCRYPTIS LINEATA Peters, 1863 - 1,2,3,4,5,(6),7,8

TYMPANOCRYPTIS TETRAPOROPHORA Lucas & Frost, 1895 - 3,5,6,7,8

FAMILY GEKKONIDAE - GECKOS

CRENADACTYLUS OCELLATUS (Gray, 1845) - Clawless Gecko 8

DIPLODACTYLUS BYRNEI (Lucas & Frost, 1896) - 2,5,6,7,8

DIPLODACTYLUS CILIARIS Boulenger, 1885 - Spiny-tailed Gecko 4,7,8

DIPLODACTYLUS CONSPICILLATUS Lucas & Frost, 1897 - Fat-tailed Diplodactylus (Fat-tailed Gecko) (5),(6),7,8

DIPLODACTYLUS ELDERI Stirling & Zietz, 1893 - Jewelled Gecko 2,(3),4,5,6,7,8

DIPLODACTYLUS GALEATUS Kluge, 1963 - 8

DIPLODACTYLUS GRANARIENSIS Storr, 1979 - 4,7

DIPLODACTYLUS INTERMEDIUS Ogilby, 1892 - Eastern Spiny-tailed Gecko 2,3,4,5,6,7,8

DIPLODACTYLUS PULCHER (Steindachner, 1870) - 7

DIPLODACTYLUS STENODACTYLUS Boulenger, 1896 - 4, (5), 6, 7, 8

DIPLODACTYLUS TESSELLATUS Günther, 1875 - Tessellated Gecko 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

DIPLODACTYLUS VITTATUS Gray, 1832 - Wood Gecko 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

DIPLODACTYLUS WILLIAMSI Kluge, 1963 - 2, 5

GEHYRA AUSTRALIS Gray, 1845 - Northern Dtella (8)

GEHYRA MONTIUM Storr, 1982 - (8)

GEHYRA PUNCTATA (Fry, 1914) - Spotted Dtella 8

GEHYRA PURPURASCENS Storr, 1982 - 8

GEHYRA VARIEGATA (Duméril & Bibron, 1836) - Tree Dtella 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

HETERONOTIA BINOEI (Gray, 1845) - Bynoe's Gecko 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

HETERONOTIA SPELEA (Kluge, 1963) - Desert Cave Gecko 8

LUCASIUM DAMAEUM (Lucas & Frost, 1896) - Beaded Gecko 1, 2, (3), 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

NEPHRURUS DELEANI Harvey, 1983 - 7

NEPHRURUS LAEVISSIMUS Mertens, 1958 - 4?, 7, 8

NEPHRURUS LEVIS De Vis, 1886 - 2, 3, (4), 5, 6, 7, 8

NEPHRURUS STELLATUS Storr, 1968 - 4, 7

OEDURA MARMORATA Gray, 1842 - Marbled Velvet Gecko (5), 6, (8)

PHYLLODACTYLUS MARMORATUS (Gray, 1845) - Marbled Gecko 1, 2, 3, 4, (5), 6, 7

RHYNCHOEDURA ORNATA Günther, 1867 - Beaked Gecko 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

UNDERWOODISAURUS MILII (Bory de Saint-Vincent, 1825) - Thick-tailed Gecko 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

FAMILY PYGOPODIDAE - LEGLESS LIZARDS

APRASIA INAURITA Kluge, 1974 - 2, 3, 4, (5), (7)

APRASIA PSEUDOPULCHELLA Kluge, 1974 - 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

APRASIA STRIOLATA Lütken, 1863 - 1, 2, 3, 4

DELMA AUSTRALIS Kluge, 1974 - 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

DELMA BOREA Kluge, 1974 - (8)

DELMA FRASERI Gray, 1831 - 4,7  
 DELMA IMPAR Fischer, 1882 - 1  
 DELMA INORNATA Kluge, 1974 - (1),2,3,7  
 DELMA MOLLERI Lütken, 1863 - 2,3,4,6  
 DELMA NASUTA Kluge, 1974 - 2,3,4,5,6,7,(8)  
 DELMA TINCTA De Vis, 1888 - 6,8  
 LIALIS BURTONIS Gray, 1835 - Burton's Snake-lizard 2,3,4,5,6,  
 7,8  
 OPHIDIOCEPHALUS TAENIATUS Lucas & Frost, 1897 - 8 - I  
 PYGOPUS LEPIDOPODUS (Lacépède, 1804) - Common Scaly-foot 1,2,3,  
 4,5,6,7  
 PYGOPUS NIGRICEPS (Fischer, 1882) - Hooded Scaly-foot (2),3,(4),  
 (5),6,7,8

FAMILY SCINCIDAE - SKINKS

CRYPTOBLEPHARUS CARNABYI Storr, 1976 - 2,3,5,6,8  
 CRYPTOBLEPHARUS PLAGIOCEPHALUS (Cocteau, 1836) - (2),4,5,6,7, 8  
 CRYPTOBLEPHARUS VIRGATUS (Garman, 1901) - (1),(2),(3),4,6,(7)  
 CTENOTUS ATLAS Storr, 1969 - 2,4,5,(6),7,8  
 CTENOTUS BRACHYONYX Storr, 1971 - 2,5  
 CTENOTUS BROOKSI (Loveridge, 1933) - 1,2,4,5,6,7,8  
 CTENOTUS HELENÆ Storr, 1969 - 8  
 CTENOTUS LEAE (Boulenger, 1887) - 4,(6),7,8  
 CTENOTUS LEONHARDII (Sternfeld, 1919) - 6,7,8  
 CTENOTUS PANTHERINUS (Peters, 1866) - 4,(6),7,8  
 CTENOTUS PIANKAI Storr, 1969 - (8)  
 CTENOTUS QUATTUORDECIMLINEATUS (Sternfeld, 1919) - 8  
 CTENOTUS REGIUS Storr, 1971 - 2,3,4,5,6,7,8  
 CTENOTUS ROBUSTUS Storr, 1970 - 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8  
 CTENOTUS SAXATILIS Storr, 1970 - 6,8  
 CTENOTUS SCHOMBURGKII (Peters, 1863) - 2,4,5,6?,7,8  
 CTENOTUS STRAUCHII (Boulenger, 1887) - (5),6,7,8  
 CTENOTUS UBER Storr, 1969 - 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8  
 EGERNIA CARINATA Smith, 1939 - 4,7

EGERNIA COVENTRYI Storr, 1978 - 1,(2)  
 EGERNIA CUNNINGHAMI (Gray, 1832) - Cunningham's Skink 2,3,(4)  
 EGERNIA DEPRESSA (Günther, 1875) - Pygmy Spiny-tailed Skink (8)  
 EGERNIA INORNATA Rosen, 1905 - Desert Skink 1,2,4,5,(6),7,8  
 EGERNIA KINTOREI Stirling & Zietz, 1893 - Great Desert Skink (8)  
 EGERNIA MARGARETAE Storr, 1968 - 3,(4),(5),6  
 EGERNIA MULTISCUTATA Mitchell & Behrndt, 1949 - 1,2,3,4,6  
 EGERNIA SLATERI Storr, 1968 - 8  
 EGERNIA STOKESII (Gray, 1845) - Gidgee Skink 4,5,6,7,8  
 EGERNIA STRIATA Sternfeld, 1919 - 8  
 EGERNIA STRIOLATA (Peters, 1870) - Tree Skink 2,3,4,5,6,7,8  
 EGERNIA WHITII (Lacépède, 1804) - White's Skink 1,2,3,4  
 EREMIASCINCUS FASCIOLATUS (Günther, 1867) - Narrow-banded Sand Swimmer (2),(4),(5),(6),(7),8  
 EREMIASCINCUS RICHARDSONII (Gray, 1845) - Broad-banded Sand Swimmer (2),(4),(5),(6),7,8  
 HEMIERGIS DECRESIENSIS (Cuvier, 1829) - 1,2,3,4,5,6  
 HEMIERGIS INITIALIS Werner, 1910 - 4,7  
 HEMIERGIS MILLEWAE Coventry, 1976 - 2,(3),4,5,6,7,8  
 HEMIERGIS PERONII (Gray, 1831) - 1,2,3,4,7  
 LAMPROPHOLIS DELICATA (De Vis, 1888) - 1,2,3,4  
 LAMPROPHOLIS GUICHENOTI (Duméril & Bibron, 1839) - 1,2,3,4,5  
 LEIOLOPISMA ENTRECASTEAUXII (Duméril & Bibron, 1839) - 1,2,3,4  
 LEIOLOPISMA TRILINEATUM (Gray, 1838) - 1,2,3  
 LERISTA BIPES (Fischer, 1882) - 8  
 LERISTA BOUGAINVILLII (Gray, 1839) - 1,2,3,4,(5),6,8  
 LERISTA DESERTORUM (Sternfeld, 1919) - 7,8  
 LERISTA FROSTI (Zietz, 1920) - 2,3,4,(5),6,7,(8)  
 LERISTA LABIALIS Storr, 1971 - 5,6,7,8  
 LERISTA MICROTIS (Gray, 1845) - 4,7  
 LERISTA MUELLERI (Fischer, 1881) - 2,3,(4),5,6,7,8

LERISTA PICTURATA (Fry, 1914) - 3,4,7  
 LERISTA PUNCTATOVITTATA (Günther, 1867 - 1,2,3,4,5,6,(7),8  
 LERISTA TERDIGITATA (Parker, 1926) - 4,7,8  
 LERISTA XANTHURA Storr, 1976 - 5,6,7  
 MENETIA GREYII Gray, 1845 - 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8  
 MORETHIA ADELAIDENSIS Peters, 1874 - 2,3,4,5,6,7,8  
 MORETHIA BOULENGERI (Ogilby, 1890) - (1),2,3,4,5,6,7,8  
 MORETHIA BUTLERI (Storr, 1963) - (4),7,(8)  
 MORETHIA OBSCURA Storr, 1972 - 1,2,3,4,5,7  
 MORETHIA RUFICAUDA (Lucas & Frost, 1895) - 8  
 NOTOSCINCUS ORNATUS (Broom, 1896) - 8  
 PROABLEPHARUS REGINAE (Glauert, 1960) - 8  
 SPHENOMORPHUS QUOYII (Duméril & Bibron, 1839) - Eastern Water  
 Skink 2,3,4  
 SPHENOMORPHUS TYMPANUM (Lönnberg & Andersson, 1913) - 1,2,3,  
 4?  
 TILIQUA ADELAIDENSIS (Peters, 1863) - 3,4 - I  
 TILIQUA BRANCHIALIS (Günther, 1867) - 3,4,5,6,7,8  
 TILIQUA MULTIFASCIATA Sternfeld, 1919 - Centralian Blue-tongued  
 Lizard 8  
 TILIQUA NIGROLUTEA (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824) - Blotched  
 Blue-tongued Lizard 1  
 TILIQUA OCCIPITALIS (Peters, 1863) - Western Blue-tongued Lizard  
 1,2,3,4,(5),(6),7,8  
 Tiliqua occipitalis multifasciata Sternfeld, 1919 = TILIQUA  
 MULTIFASCIATA  
 TILIQUA SCINCOIDES (White, ex Shaw, 1790) - Eastern Blue-tongued  
 Lizard 1,2,3,4,(5),6,7  
 TRACHYDOSAURUS RUGOSUS Gray, 1825 - Shingle-back 1,2,3,4,(5),  
 6,7,8

FAMILY VARANIDAE - GOANNAS

VARANUS ACANTHURUS Boulenger, 1885 - Ridge-tailed Monitor (8)  
 VARANUS BREVICAUDA Boulenger, 1898 - (8)  
 VARANUS EREMIUS Lucas & Frost, 1895 - 7,8  
 VARANUS GIGANTEUS (Gray, 1845) - Perentie (7),8



VARANUS GILLENII Lucas & Frost, 1895 - Pygmy Mulga Monitor (4),  
6,7,8

VARANUS GOULDII (Gray, 1838) - Gould's Goanna (Sand Monitor) (1),  
2,3,4,5,6,7,8

*Remove*  
VARANUS ROSENBERGI Mertens, 1957 - 1,2,3,4,(7)

VARANUS TRISTIS (Schlegel, 1839) - 7,8

VARANUS VARIUS (White, ex Shaw, 1790) - Lace Monitor (2),3,6?

#### SUBORDER SERPENTES - SNAKES

##### FAMILY BOIDAE - BOAS AND PYTHONS

ASPIDITES RAMSAYI (Macleay, 1882) - Woma 8

LIASIS CHILDRENI Gray, 1842 - Children's Python 4,(5),6,7,8 - I

MORELIA SPILOTA (Lacépède, 1804) - Carpet (Diamond) Python 2,3,4  
(5),6,(7),8 - I

##### FAMILY ELAPIDAE - ELAPID SNAKES

ACANTHOPHIS ANTARCTICUS (Shaw & Nodder, 1802) - Common Death  
Adder 3,4,(7) - I

ACANTHOPHIS PYRRHUS Boulenger, 1898 - Desert Death Adder 7,8

AUSTRELAPS SUPERBUS (Günther, 1858) - Copperhead 1

AUSTRELAPS SP. (Undescribed species) - 1,3

DEMANSIA PSAMMOPHIS (Schlegel, 1837) - Yellow-faced Whip Snake  
2,3,4,5,6,7,8

DRYSDALIA CORONOIDES (Günther, 1858) - Crowned Snake 1

DRYSDALIA MASTERSII (Krefft, 1866) - Master's Snake 1,2,4,7

ECHIOPSIS CURTA (Schlegel, 1837) - Bardick 2,4,5

FURINA DIADEMA (Schlegel, 1837) - Red-naped Snake 3,4,(5),6,7,  
8

NEELAPS BIMACULATUS (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854) - Western  
Black-naped Snake 7,(8)

NOTECHIS ATER (Krefft, 1866) - Black Tiger Snake 3,4,6

NOTECHIS SCUTATUS (Peters, 1861) - Eastern (Mainland) Tiger Snake  
1,2,3,4

OXYURANUS MICROLEPIDOTUS (McCoy, 1879) - Fierce Snake (Inland  
Taipan) 8

Parademansia microlepidota (McCoy, 1879) = OXYURANUS MICROLEPIDOTUS

PSEUDECHIS AUSTRALIS (Gray, 1842) - Mulga (King Brown) Snake 2,3,  
4,5,6,7,8

PSEUDECHIS PORPHYRIACUS (Shaw, 1794) - Red-bellied Black Snake  
(1), 2, 3, (5)

PSEUDONAJA AFFINIS Günther, 1872 - Dugite 4, (7)

PSEUDONAJA GUTTATA (Parker, 1926) - 8

PSEUDONAJA MODESTA (Günther, 1872) - Ringed Brown Snake (4), 5, 6,  
7, 8

PSEUDONAJA NUCHALIS Günther, 1858 - Western Brown Snake (Gwardar)  
2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

PSEUDONAJA TEXTILIS (Duméril, Bibron & Duméril, 1854) - Eastern  
Brown Snake 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, (6), 7, 8

SIMOSELAPS ANOMALUS (Sternfeld, 1919) - 8

SIMOSELAPS AUSTRALIS (Krefft, 1864) - Coral Snake 1, 2, 3, 5, 6

SIMOSELAPS BERTHOLDI (Jan, 1859) - Desert Banded Snake 3, 4, (5),  
(6), 7, 8

SIMOSELAPS FASCIOLATUS (Günther, 1872) - Narrow-banded Snake 4,  
(6), 7, 8

SIMOSELAPS SEMIFASCIATUS (Günther, 1863) - Half-girdled Snake 4,  
7, 8

SUTA SUTA (Peters, 1863) - Myall (Curl) Snake 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

UNECHIS FLAGELLUM (McCoy, 1878) - Little Whip Snake 1, 2, 3, 4

UNECHIS MONACHUS (Storr, 1964) - Hooded Snake (5), (6), 7, 8

UNECHIS NIGRICEPS (Günther, 1863) - 1, 2, (3), 4, 5, 6, 7

UNECHIS SPECTABILIS (Krefft, 1869) - 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7

VERMICELLA ANNULATA (Gray, 1841) - Bandy-bandy 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

FAMILY TYPHLOPIDAE - BLIND SNAKES

RAMPHOTYPHLOPS AUSTRALIS (Gray, 1845) - (1), 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

RAMPHOTYPHLOPS BITUBERCULATUS (Peters, 1863) - 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

RAMPHOTYPHLOPS BROOMI (Boulenger, 1898) - (8)

RAMPHOTYPHLOPS ENDOTERUS (Waite, 1918) - 4, 5, (6), 7, 8

RAMPHOTYPHLOPS LIGATUS (Peters, 1879) - (8)

RAMPHOTYPHLOPS PINGUIS (Waite, 1897) - (2), 4

RAMPHOTYPHLOPS PROXIMUS (Waite, 1893) - (1), (2)

RAMPHOTYPHLOPS UNGUIROSTRIS (Peters, 1867) - (2), (4), (5), (7), (8)

CLASS AMPHIBIA - AMPHIBIANS

ORDER ANURA - FROGS

FAMILY HYLIDAE - TREE FROGS

- CYCLORANA PLATYCEPHALUS (Günther, 1873) - Water-holding Frog 8
- LITORIA CAERULEA (White, 1790) - Green Tree Frog 8
- LITORIA EWINGI (Duméril & Bibron, 1841) - Brown Tree Frog 1,2,  
3,4
- LITORIA LATOPALMATA Günther, 1867 - 8
- LITORIA PERONI (Tschudi, 1838) - Peron's Tree Frog 2,3
- LITORIA RANIFORMIS (Keferstein, 1867) - Golden Bell Frog 1,2,3,
- LITORIA RUBELLA (Gray, 1842) - Red Tree Frog (Desert Tree Frog) 6,  
8

FAMILY LEPTODACTYLIDAE - SOUTHERN FROGS

- GEOCRINIA LAEVIS (Günther, 1864) - 1
- LIMNODYNASTES DUMERILI Peters, 1863 - Bull Frog (Eastern Banjo  
Frog) 1,2,3,4,5
- LIMNODYNASTES FLETCHERI Boulenger, 1888 - Long-thumbed Frog 2 (R.  
Murray),3
- LIMNODYNASTES PERONI (Duméril & Bibron, 1841) - Brown-striped  
Frog 1
- LIMNODYNASTES SPENCERI Parker, 1940 - 8
- LIMNODYNASTES TASMANIENSIS Günther, 1858 - Marbled Frog (Spotted  
Grass Frog) 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8
- NEOBATRACHUS CENTRALIS (Parker, 1940) - Trilling Frog 5,6,7,8
- NEOBATRACHUS PICTUS Peters, 1863 - 1,2,3,4
- NEOBATRACHUS SUDELLI (Lamb, 1911) - 1
- NEOBATRACHUS SUTOR Main, 1957 - 8
- PSEUDOPHRYNE BIBRONI Günther, 1858 - Brown Toadlet 1,2,3,4,6,  
7
- PSEUDOPHRYNE OCCIDENTALIS Parker, 1940 - Orange-crowned Toadlet 8
- PSEUDOPHRYNE SEMIMARMORATA Lucas, 1892 - Marbled Toadlet (Southern  
Toadlet) 1,2
- RANIDELLA DESERTICOLA Liem & Ingram, 1977 - 8
- RANIDELLA PARINSIGNIFERA (Main, 1957) - 2 (R. Murray)
- RANIDELLA RIPARIA (Littlejohn & Main, 1965) - 3,4,6

#### 4. FRESHWATER FISHES

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The following list comprises all species of freshwater fish reliably recorded as free-living forms from South Australia during the period of European settlement. "Freshwater fishes" are here regarded as those species that necessarily spend all or part of their life cycles in non-marine inland waters. The list therefore excludes those essentially marine fishes which occasionally venture into freshwater.

Two classes are represented in South Australia: Agnatha and Osteichthyes. Within these classes, orders, families, genera and their species are listed alphabetically. Sub-specific and hybrid taxons have not been listed here.

This list of South Australian freshwater fishes shows the following statistical composition (figures in brackets show numbers of introduced orders, families and species):

Class	Number of Orders	Number of Families	Number of Species
Agnatha	1	2	2
Osteichthyes	7(1)	20(4)	55(8)
Totals	8(1)	22(4)	57(8)

Of the above, four families of the Class Osteichthyes and their total of eight representative species are forms non-indigenous to Australia (annotated with an asterisk).

Distributions are indicated in terms of environmental provinces as with the other lists in this volume. Some species found in provinces 1, 2, 3, and 4 may also occur in adjacent coastal and/or gulf waters as well as inland waters because their life cycles normally involve both freshwater and marine phases. For the purposes of this listing, Province 4 has been sub-divided into two sub-regions: 4a refers to Eyre Peninsula, 4b to that part of the province east of Spencer Gulf (including the Adelaide Plains). On present evidence four indigenous species are believed to be endemic to South Australia: these are indicated in the list.

A number sign (#) alongside a particular region indicates that recorded occurrences there are only from artificial habitats (reservoirs, dams or tanks). Reported but unsubstantiated occurrences are accompanied by a query (?). In a few cases distributions include non-breeding populations which are maintained only by regular re-introductions.

The given occurrences in terrestrial environmental provinces have been transcribed from occurrences recorded in drainage divisions (Glover, 1982 and unpublished data). Drainage divisions are more natural provinces for plotting and describing fish occurrences, but because here the drainage divisions almost correspond with the terrestrial provinces the latter have been adopted in order to conform with the presentation of other faunal lists in the present volume.

Occurrences of any one fish species in any one province may not be widespread, and in fact may only be given on the basis of one or two records - especially for introduced, non-indigenous species. Furthermore, in at least one instance (*Salvelinus fontinalis*), the recorded occurrence is believed to be no longer extant and most if not all other recorded occurrences of salmonid fishes evidently do not represent self-sustaining, breeding populations. Descriptions of the eight underscribed species are currently in preparation by various researchers.

The present list is considered complete on the basis of data available at time of publication. It has been compiled from both published and unpublished records.

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CLASS AGNATHA - JAWLESS CARTILAGINOUS FISHES

ORDER PETROMYZONIFORMES

FAMILY GEOTRIIDAE - POUCHED LAMPREY

GEOTRIA AUSTRALIS Gray, 1851 - Wide-mouthed Lamprey 1,2,3,4b - I

FAMILY MORDACIIDAE - SHORT-HEADED LAMPREYS

MORDACIA MORDAX (Richardson, 1846) - Short-headed Lamprey 1,2,3,4b - I

CLASS OSTEICHTHYES - BONY FISHES

ORDER ANGUILLIFORMES

FAMILY ANGUILLIDAE - FRESHWATER EELS

ANGUILLA AUSTRALIS Richardson, 1841 - Short-finned Eel 1,2 - I

ORDER ATHERINIFORMES

FAMILY ATHERINIDAE - HARDYHEADS OR SILVERSIDES

ATHERINASOMA MICROSTOMA (Günther, 1861) - Small-Mouthed Hardyhead 1,2,3,4a,4b

CRATEROCEPHALUS DALHOUSIENSIS Ivantsoff & Glover, 1974 - Dalhousie Hardyhead 8 - R - (Endemic)

CRATEROCEPHALUS EYRESII (Steindachner, 1884) - Lake Eyre Hardyhead 2,5,6,7,8

Craterocephalus fluviatilis McCulloch, 1913 = CRATEROCEPHALUS STERCUSMUSCARUM

CRATEROCEPHALUS STERCUSMUSCARUM (Günther, 1867) - Mitchellian Hardyhead 1,2,4b,6,8 - I

FAMILY MELANOTAENIIDAE - RAINBOW FISHES

Melanotaenia fluviatilis (Castelnau, 1878) = MELANOTAENIA SPLENDIDA

MELANOTAENIA SPLENDIDA (Peters, 1867) - Rainbow Fish 2,8

FAMILY POECILIIDAE - LIVE BEARERS

\*GAMBUSIA AFFINIS (Baird & Girard, 1853) - Mosquito Fish 1,2,3,4b,7<sup>#</sup>,8

ORDER CLUPEIFORMES

FAMILY CLUPEIDAE - BONY BREAMS, HERRINGS, PILCHARDS AND SPRATS

Fluvialosa richardsoni (Castelnau, 1873) = NEMATOLOSA EREBI  
NEMATOLOSA EREBI (Günther, 1868) - Bony Bream (Pyberry) 2,6,8

**ORDER CYPRINIFORMES**

FAMILY CYPRINIDAE - CARPS AND ALLIES

\*CARASSIUS AURATUS (Linnaeus, 1758) - Goldfish 1,2,3,4a<sup>#</sup>,4b,7<sup>#</sup>  
\*CYPRINUS CARPIO Linnaeus, 1758 - European Carp 2,3,4b  
\*TINCA TINCA (Linnaeus, 1758) - Tench 1(?),2,3,4b - I

**ORDER PERCIFORMES**

FAMILY AMBASSIDAE - CHANDA PERCHES AND ALLIES

AMBASSIS CASTELNAUI (Macleay, 1881) - Western Chanda Perch 2 - I

FAMILY BOVICHTHYIDAE - TEMPERATE ICEFISHES

Pseudaphritis bursinus (Valenciennes, 1830) = PSEUDAPHRITIS  
URVILLI

PSEUDAPHRITIS URVILLI (Valenciennes, 1831) - Congolli 1,2,3,4  
[Although regarded as primarily a marine species, this fish  
nevertheless very commonly enters fresh water which may therefore  
be an essential phase of its life cycle.]

FAMILY ELEOTRIDAE - GUDGEONS

HYPSELEOTRIS KLUNZINGERI (Ogilby, 1898) - Western Carp Gudgeon 2,8 - I

HYPSELEOTRIS SP. 2 (Undescribed species) - Midgley's Carp Gudgeon 2,8  
- I

HYPSELEOTRIS SP. 3 (Undescribed species) - Lake's Carp Gudgeon 2,8 - I

MOGURNDA ADSPERSA (Castelnau, 1878) - Southern Purple-Spotted  
(Chequered or Trout) Gudgeon 2,3,4b - I

MOGURNDA MOGURNDA (Richardson, 1844) - Northern Purple-Spotted  
(Chequered or Trout) Gudgeon 8 - I

MOGURNDA SP. 3 (Undescribed species) - Flinders Ranges Purple -  
Spotted (Chequered or Trout) Gudgeon 6 - R - (Endemic).

PHILYPNODON GRANDICEPS (Kreffft, 1864) - Flathead Gudgeon 2,3 - I

PHILYPNODON SP. 2 (Undescribed species) - Dwarf Flathead Gudgeon  
2 - I

FAMILY GADOPSIDAE - RIVER BLACKFISH

GADOPSIS MARMORATUS Richardson, 1848 - River Blackfish (Slippery)  
1,2,3,4b - I

FAMILY GOBIIDAE - GOBIES

- CHLAMYDOGOBIUS EREMIUS (Zietz, 1896) - Desert Goby 8  
CHLAMYDOGOBIUS SP. 2 (Undescribed species) - Dalhousie Goby 8 - R -  
(Endemic)  
FAVONIGOBIUS TAMARENSIS (Johnston, 1883) - Tamar River Goby 2,3,4b  
Lizagobius galwayi (McCulloch & Waite, 1918) = PSEUDOGOBIUS OLORUM  
PSEUDOGOBIUS OLORUM (Sauvage, 1880) - Swan River Goby (Southern  
Goby) 2,3,4a,4b

FAMILY KUHLIIDAE - PIGMY PERCHES

- Edelia obscura (Klunzinger, 1872) = NANNOPERCA OBSCURA  
NANNOPERCA AUSTRALIS Günther, 1862 - Southern Pigmy Perch 1,2 - I  
NANNOPERCA OBSCURA (Klunzinger, 1872) - Yarra Pigmy Perch 1 - I  
NANNOPERCA SP. 3 (Undescribed species) - Ewens Pigmy Perch 1 - R

FAMILY PERCICHTHYIDAE - AUSTRALIAN FRESHWATER BASSES, CODS AND PERCHES

- MACCULLOCHELLA MACQUARIENSIS (Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1829) -  
Trout Cod 2 - Ex  
Maccullochella mitchelli (Castelnau, 1873) = MACCULLOCHELLA  
MACQUARIENSIS  
MACCULLOCHELLA PEELI (Mithchell, 1839) - Murray Cod 2 - 1  
MACQUARIA AMBIGUA (Richardson, 1845) - Callop (Yellowbelly, Golden  
Perch) 2, 4a(?),8  
MACQUARIA AUSTRALASICA Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1839 - Macquarie  
Perch 2(?) - Ex  
MACQUARIA COLONORUM (Günther, 1863) - Estuary Perch 2 - I  
Percalates colonorum (Günther, 1863) = MACQUARIA COLONORUM  
Plectroplites ambiguus (Richardson, 1845) = MACQUARIA AMBIGUA

FAMILY PERCIDAE - TRUE PERCHES

- \*PERCA FLUVIATILIS Linnaeus, 1758 - Redfin Perch 1,2,3,4a<sup>#</sup>,4b(?),  
5(?),8(?)

FAMILY TERAPONIDAE - FRESHWATER GRUNTERS OR TERAPON PERCHES

- AMNIATABA PERCOIDES (Günther, 1864) - Black Striped Grunter 8 - I  
BIDYANUS BIDYANUS (Mitchell, 1838) - Silver Perch (Tcheri) 2 - I  
BIDYANUS WELCHI (McCulloch & Waite, 1917) - Welch's Grunter  
(Welch's Perch) 8 - I  
Hephaestus welchi (McCulloch & Waite, 1917) = BIDYANUS WELCHI



LEIOPOTHERAPON UNICOLOR (Günther, 1859) - Spangled Perch 8

Madigania unicolor (Günther, 1859) = LEIOPOTHERAPON UNICOLOR

SCORTUM BARCOO (McCulloch & Waite, 1917) - Barcoo Grunter (Barcoo Perch) 8 - I

Terapon barcoo McCulloch & Waite, 1917 = SCORTUM BARCOO

Terapon bidyanus (Mitchell, 1838) = BIDYANUS BIDYANUS

#### ORDER SALMONIFORMES

##### FAMILY GALAXIIDAE - GALAXIIDS (JOLLYTAILS, MINNOWS, NATIVE TROUTS)

Galaxias attenuatus (Jenyns, 1842) = GALAXIAS MACULATUS

GALAXIAS BREVIPINNIS Günther, 1855 - Climbing Galaxias 3,4b - I

Galaxias kayi Ramsay & Ogilby, 1886 = GALAXIAS OLIDUS

GALAXIAS MACULATUS (Jenyns, 1842) - Common Galaxias 1,2,3,4a,4b

GALAXIAS OLIDUS Günther, 1866 - Mountain Galaxias 1,2,3,4b

GALAXIAS ROSTRATUS Klunzinger, 1872 - Flathead Galaxias 2 - I

Galaxias schomburgkii Peters, 1869 = GALAXIAS OLIDUS

GALAXIELLA PUSILLA (Mack, 1936) - Dwarf Galaxias 1 - I

##### FAMILY PROTOTROCTIDAE - GRAYLING

PROTOTROCTES MARAENA Günther, 1864 - Australian Grayling 1 - R

##### FAMILY RETROPINNIDAE - SMELT

RETROPINNA SEMONI (Weber, 1895) - Australian Smelt 2, 8

##### FAMILY SALMONIDAE - SALMONS AND TROUTS

\*SALMO GAIRDNERII Richardson, 1836 - Rainbow Trout  
1,2,3,4a<sup>#</sup>,4b,6(?),7<sup>#</sup>(?),8<sup>#</sup>(?)

\*SALMO TRUTTA Linnaeus, 1758 - Brown Trout 1,2,3,4b

\*SALVELINUS FONTINALIS (Mitchell, 1815) - Brook Trout 3 - Ex

#### ORDER SILURIFORMES

##### FAMILY PLOTOSIDAE - EEL-TAILED CATFISHES

NEOSILURUS ARGENTEUS (Zeitzi, 1896) - Central Australian Catfish  
(Silver Tandan) 8

NEOSILURUS HYRTLII Steindachner, 1867 - Hyrtl's Catfish (Hyrtl's  
Tandan) 8

NEOSILURUS SP. 3 (Undescribed species) - Glover's Catfish 8 - R  
- (Endemic)

NEOSILURUS SP. 4 (Undescribed species) - 8 - I

TANDANUS TANDANUS Mitchell, 1838 - Freshwater Catfish 2,4b

