

## APPENDIX A: WILDLIFE (FAUNA) SPECIES OF GREATEST CONSERVATION NEED

Group	Habitat*	Species				Island Distribution (Current (bold) and historic (unbold) )									
		Scientific Name	Common Name	Hawaiian Name	Fact sheet	Kaua'i	Ni'ihau	O'ahu	Moloka'i	Lāna'i	Maui	Kaho'olawe	Hawai'i	NWHI	
Mammals	T	<i>Lasiurus cinereus semotus</i>	Hawaiian hoary bat	‘ōpe‘ape‘a	‘Ōpe‘ape‘a	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>	
Forest Birds	T	<i>Moho braccatus</i>	Kaua'i 'ō'ō	‘ō‘ō ‘ā‘ā	Kaua'i 'ō'ō	<b>X</b>									
Forest Birds	T	<i>Moho bishopi</i>	Bishop's 'ō'ō	‘ō‘ō	Bishop's 'ō'ō				<b>X</b>			X?			
Forest Birds	T	<i>Corvus hawaiiensis</i>	Hawaiian crow	‘alalā	Hawaiian Crow									<b>X</b>	
Forest Birds	T	<i>Chasiempis sandwichensis sclateri</i>	Kaua'i 'elepaio	‘elepaio	Kaua'i 'elepaio	<b>X</b>									
Forest Birds	T	<i>Chasiempis sandwichensis ibidis</i>	O'ahu 'elepaio	‘elepaio	Oahu 'elepaio				<b>X</b>						
Forest Birds	T	<i>Chasiempis sandwichensis sandwichensis</i>	Hawai'i 'elepaio	‘elepaio	Hawai'i 'elepaio									<b>X</b>	
Forest Birds	T	<i>Myadestes myadestinus</i>	Large Kaua'i thrush	kāma'o	Kāma'o	<b>X</b>									
Forest Birds	T	<i>Myadestes lanaiensis</i>	Moloka'i thrush	oloma'o	Oloma'o			X?	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		X?			
Forest Birds	T	<i>Myadestes obscurus</i>	Hawai'i thrush	ōma'o	Ōma'o									<b>X</b>	
Forest Birds	T	<i>Myadestes palmeri</i>	Small Kaua'i thrush	puaiohi	Puaiohi	<b>X</b>									
Forest Birds	T	<i>Psittirostra psittacea</i>	'ō'ū	‘ō‘ū	‘Ō‘ū	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>	
Forest Birds	T	<i>Loxioides bailleui</i>	Palila	palila	Palila									<b>X</b>	
Forest Birds	T	<i>Pseudonestor xanthophrys</i>	Maui parrotbill	kīkēkoa	Maui Parrotbill						<b>X</b>				
Forest Birds	T	<i>Hemignathus virens</i>	Hawai'i 'amakihi	‘amakihi	Hawai'i 'amakihi					<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Forest Birds	T	<i>Hemignathus flavus</i>	O'ahu 'amakihi	‘amakihi	O'ahu 'amakihi			<b>X</b>							
Forest Birds	T	<i>Hemignathus kauaiensis</i>	Kaua'i 'amakihi	alawī kihi	Kaua'i 'amakihi	<b>X</b>									
Forest Birds	T	<i>Hemignathus parvus</i>	Lesser 'amakihi	‘anianiau	‘Anianiau	<b>X</b>									
Forest Birds	T	<i>Hemignathus procerus</i>	Kaua'i 'akialoa	‘akialoa	Kaua'i 'akialoa	<b>X</b>									
Forest Birds	T	<i>Hemignathus lucidus hanapepe</i>	Kaua'i nuku pu'u	nuku pu'u	Kaua'i nuku pu'u	<b>X</b>									
Forest Birds	T	<i>Hemignathus lucidus affinis</i>	Maui nuku pu'u	nuku pu'u	Maui nuku pu'u								<b>X</b>		
Forest Birds	T	<i>Hemignathus munroi</i>	'akiapōlā'au	‘akiapōlā‘au	‘Akiapōlā‘au									<b>X</b>	
Forest Birds	T	<i>Oreomystis bairdi</i>	Kaua'i creeper	‘akikiki	‘Akikiki	<b>X</b>									
Forest Birds	T	<i>Oreomystis mana</i>	Hawai'i creeper	none	Hawai'i creeper									<b>X</b>	
Forest Birds	T	<i>Paroreomyza maculata</i>	O'ahu creeper	‘alauahio	O'ahu 'alauahio			<b>X</b>							
Forest Birds	T	<i>Paroreomyza flammea</i>	Moloka'i creeper	kākāwahie	Moloka'i creeper				<b>X</b>						
Forest Birds	T	<i>Paroreomyza montana</i>	Maui creeper	‘alauahio	Maui 'alauahio					<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>				
Forest Birds	T	<i>Loxops caeruleirostris</i>	Kaua'i 'ākepa	‘akeke‘e	‘Akeke‘e	<b>X</b>									

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Forest Birds	T	<i>Loxops coccineus ochraceus</i>	Mau'i 'ākepa	'ākepa	Mau'i 'ākepa						X				
Forest Birds	T	<i>Loxops coccineus coccineus</i>	Hawai'i 'ākepa	'ākepa	'Ākepa								X		
Forest Birds	T	<i>Vestiaria coccinea</i>	'i'iwi	'i'iwi	'I'iwi	X		X	X	X	X	X?	X		
Forest Birds	T	<i>Palmeria dolei</i>	Crested honeycreeper	'ākohekohe	'Ākohekohe				X		X				
Forest Birds	T	<i>Himatione sanguinea</i>	'apapane	'apapane	'Apapane	X		X	X	X	X		X		
Forest Birds	T	<i>Melamprosops phaeosoma</i>	Po'ouli	po'ouli	Po'ouli						X				
Raptors	T	<i>Buteo solitarius</i>	Hawaiian hawk	'io	Hawaiian Hawk	X			X				X		
Raptors	T	<i>Asio flammeus sandwichensis</i>	Hawaiian short-eared owl	pueo	Pueo	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Waterbirds	T/F/A	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax hoactli</i>	Black-crowned night heron	'auku'u	Black-crowned Night Heron	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		
Waterbirds	T/F	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>	Hawaiian goose	nēnē	Hawaiian goose	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Waterbirds	T/F	<i>Anas wyvilliana</i>	Hawaiian Duck	koloa maoli	Hawaiian Duck	X	X	X?	X		X?		X		
Waterbirds	T/F	<i>Anas laysanensis</i>	Laysan Duck	none	Laysan Duck	X		X	X		X		X	X	
Waterbirds	T/F	<i>Gallinula chloropus sandvicensis</i>	Hawaiian common moorhen/gallinule	'alae 'ula	Hawaiian moorhen	X	X	X	X?		X		X		
Waterbirds	T/F	<i>Fulica alai</i>	Hawaiian coot	'alae ke'oke'o	Hawaiian coot	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		
Waterbirds	T/F/A	<i>Himantopus mexicanus knudseni</i>	Hawaiian stilt	ae'o	Hawaiian stilt	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		
Seabirds	T	<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	Laysan albatross	mōlī	Laysan Albatross	X		X						X	
Seabirds	T	<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	Black-footed albatross	ka'upu	Black-footed Albatross			X						X	
Seabirds	T	<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	Short-tailed albatross	none	Short-tailed Albatross									X	
Seabirds	T	<i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i>	Hawaiian petrel	'ua'u	Hawaiian Petrel	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		
Seabirds	T	<i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i>	Bonin petrel	none	Bonin Petrel	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Seabirds	T	<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>	Bulwer's petrel	'ou	Bulwer's Petrel	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Seabirds	T	<i>Puffinus pacificus</i>	Wedge-tailed shearwater	'ua'u kani	Wedge-tailed Shearwater	X		X	X	X	X		X	X	
Seabirds	T	<i>Puffinus nativitatis</i>	Christmas shearwater	none	Christmas Shearwater	X		X						X	

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Seabirds	T	<i>Puffinus auricularis newelli</i>	Newell's shearwater	'a'ō	Newell's Shearwater	<b>X</b>		<b>X?</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X?</b>	<b>X?</b>		<b>X</b>		
Seabirds	T	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>	Band-rumped storm petrel	'akē'akē	Band-rumped Storm Petrel	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		
Seabirds	T	<i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i>	Tristram's storm petrel	none	Tristram's Storm Petrel									<b>X</b>	
Seabirds	T	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	White-tailed tropicbird	koa'e kea	White-tailed Tropicbird	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Seabirds	T	<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>	Red-tailed tropicbird	koa'e 'ula	Red-tailed Tropicbird	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Seabirds	T	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>	Masked (blue-faced) booby	'ā	Masked (blue-faced) Booby			<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>	
Seabirds	T	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	Brown booby	'ā	Brown Booby	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>						<b>X</b>	
Seabirds	T	<i>Sula sula</i>	Red-footed booby	'ā	Red-footed Booby	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>						<b>X</b>	
Seabirds	T	<i>Fregata minor</i>	Great frigatebird	'iwa	Great Frigatebird	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>						<b>X</b>	
Seabirds	T	<i>Sterna lunata</i>	Gray-backed tern	pākalakala	Gray-backed Tern			<b>X</b>						<b>X</b>	
Seabirds	T	<i>Sterna fuscata</i>	Sooty tern	'ewa'ewa	Sooty Tern			<b>X</b>						<b>X</b>	
Seabirds	T	<i>Anous stolidus</i>	Brown noddy	noio-kōhā	Brown Noddy			<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>	
Seabirds	T	<i>Anous minutus</i>	Black noddy	noio	Black Noddy	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Seabirds	T	<i>Procelsterna cerulea</i>	Blue-gray noddy	none	Blue-gray Noddy			<b>X</b>						<b>X</b>	
Seabirds	T	<i>Gygis alba</i>	White (Fairy) tern	manu-o-Kū	White (Fairy) Tern			<b>X</b>						<b>X</b>	
Migratory Birds	T/F	<i>Anas americana</i>	American wigeon	none	American Wigeon	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Migratory Birds	T/F	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern shoveler	koloa mōhā	Northern Shoveler	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Migratory Birds	T/F	<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern pintail	koloa māpu	Northern Pintail	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Migratory Birds	T/F	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	Lesser scaup	none	Lesser Scaup	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Migratory Birds	T/F/A	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Pacific golden plover	kōlea	Pacific Golden Plover	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	

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Migratory Birds	T/F/A	<i>Heteroscelus incanus</i>	Wandering tattler	‘ūlili	Wandering Tattler	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Migratory Birds	T/F	<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>	Bristle-thighed curlew	kioea	Bristle-thighed Curlew	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Migratory Birds	T/F/A	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Ruddy turnstone	‘akekeke	Ruddy Turnstone	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Migratory Birds	T/F	<i>Calidris alba</i>	Sanderling	hunakai	Sanderling	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
NWHI passerines	T	<i>Acrocephalus familiaris kingi</i>	Nihoa millerbird	none	Nihoa Millerbird									<b>X</b>	
NWHI passerines	T	<i>Telespiza cantans</i>	Laysan finch	none	Laysan finch									<b>X</b>	
NWHI passerines	T	<i>Telespiza ultima</i>	Nihoa finch	none	Nihoa finch									<b>X</b>	
Invertebrates	T	<i>Achatinella spp.</i>	O‘ahu tree snails	none	O‘ahu Tree Snails			<b>X</b>							
Invertebrates	T	<i>Adelocosa anops</i>	Kaua‘i cave wolf spider	none	Kauai cave arthropods	<b>X</b>									
Invertebrates	T	<i>Spelaeorchestia koloana</i>	Kaua‘i cave amphipod	none	Kauai cave arthropods	<b>X</b>									
Invertebrates	T	<i>Manduca blackburni</i>	Blackburn's sphinx moth	none	Blackburn's Sphinx Moth	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		
Invertebrates - snails	T	Order Archaeogastropoda	Land snails	none	Land snails	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Invertebrates - snails	T	Order Stylommatophora	Land snails	none	Land snails	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	?	
Invertebrates - arachnids	T	Order Acari	Mites and Ticks	none	Mites and Ticks	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Invertebrates - arachnids	T	Order Araneae	Spiders	none	Spiders	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	?	

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Invertebrates - arachnids	T	Order Pseudoscorpionida	Pseudoscorpions	none	False Scorpions	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Archaeognatha	Bristlethighs	none	Bristlethighs	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	?	
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Coleoptera	Beetles	none	Beetles	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Collembola	Springtails	none	Springtails	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Dermaptera	Earwigs	none	Earwigs	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Diptera	True flies	none	True flies	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Heteroptera	True bugs	none	True bugs	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Homoptera	Aphids, plant hoppers, leaf hoppers, psyllids, whiteflies, mealybugs, scales, etc.	none	Aphids, Hoppers, Whiteflies, Mealybugs, Scale Insects	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Hymenoptera	Ants, bees, and wasps	none	Bees and Wasps	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Lepidoptera	Moths, butterflies, and hyposmocoma	none	Moths and Butterflies	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Neuroptera	Lacewings, antlions	none	Lacewings and antlions	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	?	
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Odonata	Damselflies, dragonflies	none	Damselflies and Dragonflies	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	?	
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Orthoptera	Grasshoppers, crickets, katydids	none	Crickets and Katydid	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Phthiraptera	Lice	none	Lice			<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	

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Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Psocoptera	Bark Lice, psocids	none	Bark lice and Psocids	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	?
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Siphonaptera	Fleas	none	Fleas									<b>X</b>
Invertebrates - insects	T	Order Thysanoptera	Thrips	none	Thrips	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	?
Invertebrates - crustaceans	T	Order Isopoda	Pill-bugs, sowbugs	none	Pill-bugs, Sowbugs, Woodlice, Isopods	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>
Invertebrates - myriapods	T	Order Geophilomorpha	Centipedes	none	Centipedes	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>
Invertebrates - myriapods	T	Order Lithobimorpha	Centipedes	none	Centipedes			<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>
Invertebrates - myriapods	T	Order Polyxenida	Millipedes	none	Millipedes			<b>X</b>						
Invertebrates - myriapods	T	Order Spirostreptida	Millipedes	none	Millipedes	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		?
Fishes	F	<i>Awaous guamensis</i>	none	‘ō‘opu nākea	Awaous guamensis	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Fishes	F	<i>Eleotris sandwicensis</i>	Hawaiian sleeper	‘ō‘opu akupa	Eleotris sandwicensis	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Fishes	F	<i>Lentipes concolor</i>	‘O‘opu alamo‘o	‘ō‘opu alamo‘o	Lentipes concolor	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Fishes	F	<i>Sicyopterus stimpsoni</i>	‘O‘opu nōpili	‘ō‘opu nōpili	Sicyopterus	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Fishes	F	<i>Stenogobius hawaiiensis</i>	‘O‘opu naniha	‘ō‘opu naniha	Stenogobius	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Crustaceans	F	<i>Atyoida bisulcata</i>	Mountain ‘ōpae	‘ōpae kala‘ole	Mountain Shrimp	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Crustaceans	F	<i>Macrobrachium grandimanus</i>	Hawaiian prawn	‘ōpae ‘oeha‘a	HI Prawn	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Molluscs	F	<i>Clithon cariosus</i>	none	pipiwai	Clithon Neritilia	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Molluscs	F	<i>Clithon neglectus</i>	none	hihiwai, pipipi, pipipi kai, pipipi wai	Clithon Neritilia	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Molluscs	F	<i>Erinna aulacospira</i>	none	none	Erinna Lymnaea	<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Molluscs	F	<i>Erinna newcombi</i>	Newcomb's snail	none	Newcomb's Snail	<b>X</b>								
Molluscs	F	<i>Ferrissia sharpi</i>	none	none	Ferressia	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>						

## APPENDIX A: WILDLIFE (FAUNA) SPECIES OF GREATEST CONSERVATION NEED

Group	Habitat*	Species				Island Distribution (Current (bold) and historic (unbold) )									
		Scientific Name	Common Name	Hawaiian Name	Fact sheet	Kaua'i	Ni'ihau	O'ahu	Moloka'i	Lāna'i	Maui	Kaho'olawe	Hawai'i	NWHI	
Molluscs	F	<i>Lymnaea producta</i>	none	none	Erinna Lymnaea	?		?	?		?		?		
Molluscs	F	<i>Lymnaea rubella</i>	none	none	Erinna Lymnaea	?		?	?		?		?		
Molluscs	F	<i>Neritina granosa</i>	none	hīhīwai or wi	Neritina Snails	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		
Molluscs	F	<i>Neritina vespertina</i>	none	hapawai or Hapakai	Neritina Snails	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		
Flatworm	F	<i>Oahuhawaiiiana kazukolinda</i>	none	none	Worms			<b>X</b>							
Crustaceans	A	<i>Calliasmata pholidota</i>	none	none	Anchialine Shrimp						<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>		
Crustaceans	A	<i>Carnarimelita janstocki</i>	none	none	Anchialine Amphipod									<b>X</b>	
Crustaceans	A	<i>Grandidierella koa</i>	none	none	Anchialine Amphipod						<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>	
Crustaceans	A	<i>Grandidierella palama</i>	none	none	Anchialine Amphipod						<b>X</b>				
Crustaceans	A	<i>Halocaridina palahemo</i>	none	none	Anchialine Shrimp									<b>X</b>	
Crustaceans	A	<i>Holocaridina rubra</i>	none	'ōpae 'ula, 'ōpae hiki	Anchialine Shrimp			<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Crustaceans	A	<i>Liagoceradocus lonomaka</i>	none	none	Anchialine Amphipod						<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>	
Crustaceans	A	<i>Metabetaeus lohena</i>	none	none	Anchialine Shrimp						<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>	
Crustaceans	A	<i>Nuuanu amikai</i>	none	none	Anchialine Amphipod								<b>X</b>		
Crustaceans	A	<i>Palaemonella burnsi</i>	none	none	Anchialine Shrimp						<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>	
Crustaceans	A	<i>Paramoera lokowai</i>	none	none	Anchialine Amphipod									<b>X</b>	
Crustaceans	A	<i>Paramoera paakai</i>	none	none	Anchialine Amphipod									<b>X</b>	
Crustaceans	A	<i>Paramoera rua</i>	none	none	Anchialine Amphipod						<b>X</b>				
Crustaceans	A	<i>Parhyale hawaiiensis</i>	none	none	Anchialine Amphipod						<b>X</b>			<b>X</b>	

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Crustaceans	A	<i>Procaris hawaiiiana</i>	none	none	Anchialine Shrimp						<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Crustaceans	A	<i>Rotomelita ana</i>	none	none	Anchialine Amphipod						<b>X</b>			
Crustaceans	A	<i>Rotomelita loko</i>	none	none	Anchialine Amphipod									<b>X</b>
Crustaceans	A	<i>Vetericaris chaceorum</i>	none	none	Anchialine Shrimp									<b>X</b>
Crustaceans	A	<i>Antecardina lauensis</i>	none	none	Anchialine Shrimp						<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Molluscs	A	<i>Neritilia hawaiiensis</i>	Anchialine pond snail	none	Clithon Neritilia	<b>?</b>		<b>?</b>	<b>?</b>		<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
Mammals	M	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	Minke whale	none	Baleen Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>	Sei whale	none	Baleen Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>	Bryde's whale	none	Baleen Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>	Blue Whale	none	Baleen Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	Fin whale	none	Baleen Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Eubaleana japonica</i>	Northern right whale	none	Baleen Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Feresa attenuata</i>	Pygmy killer whale	none	Toothed Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i>	Short-finned pilot whale	none	Pilot Whale									
Mammals	M	<i>Grampus griseus</i>	Risso's dolphin	none	Toothed Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Indopacetus pacificus</i>	Longman's beaked whale	none	Toothed Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Kogia breviceps</i>	Pygmy sperm whale	none	Toothed Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Kogia sima</i>	Dwarf sperm whale	none	Toothed Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Lagenodelphis hosei</i>	Fraser's dolphin	none	Toothed Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	Humpback whale	koholā	Humpback Whale									
Mammals	M	<i>Mesoplodon densirostris</i>	Blainesville's beaked whale or densebeaked whale	none	Toothed Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Monachus schauinslandi</i>	Hawaiian monk seal	ʻĪlio-holo-i-ka-uaua	Monk Seal									
Mammals	M	<i>Orcinus orca</i>	Killer whale	none	Toothed Whales									



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Mammals	M	<i>Peponocephala electra</i>	Melon-headed whale	none	Toothed Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	Sperm whale	none	Toothed Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>	False killer whale	none	False Killer Whale									
Mammals	M	<i>Stenella attenuata</i>	Spotted dolphin	nai'a	Spotted Dolphin									
Mammals	M	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	Striped dolphin	none	Toothed Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	Spinner dolphin	nai'a	Spinner Dolphin									
Mammals	M	<i>Steno bredanensis</i>	Rough-toothed dolphin	nai'a	Toothed Whales									
Mammals	M	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Pacific bottlenose dolphin	nai'a	Bottlenose Dolphin									
Mammals	M	<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>	Cuvier's beaked whale	none	Toothed Whales									
Reptiles	M	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Loggerhead sea turtle	none	Loggerhead turtle									
Reptiles	M	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Green sea turtle	honu	Green sea turtle									
Reptiles	M	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Leatherback sea turtle	none	Leatherback turtle									
Reptiles	M	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Hawksbill sea turtle	none	Hawksbill turtle									
Reptiles	M	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Olive Ridley Sea Turtle	none	Olive Ridley Turtle									
Reptiles	M	<i>Pelamis platurus</i>	Yellow-bellied sea snake	none	Sea snake									
Sharks	M	<i>Rhincodon typus</i>	Whale shark	lele wa'a	Sharks and Rays									
Sharks	M	<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>	Great white shark	niuhi	Sharks and Rays									
Rays	M	<i>Manta alfredi or birostris</i>	Manta Ray	none	Sharks and Rays									
Fishes	M	<i>Acromycter alcocki</i>	none	none	Eels									
Fishes	M	<i>Ammodytoides pylei</i>	Pyle's sand lance	none	Active Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Ammolabrus dicrus</i>	Sand wrasse	none	Sex Changers									
Fishes	M	<i>Anampses chrysocephalus</i>	Psychedelic wrasse	none	Sex Changers									
Fishes	M	<i>Antennarius commersoni</i>	Commerson's frogfish	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Aphareus rutlians</i>	Lehi	none	Bottomfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Apogon maculiferus</i>	Spotted cardinalfish	'upāpalu	Cryptic Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Apolemichthys arcuatus</i>	Bandit angelfish	none	Active Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Aprion virescens</i>	Green jobfish	uku	Bottomfishes									

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Fishes	M	<i>Araiophos gracilis</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Argyripnus brocki</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Aseraggodes borehami</i>	Boreham's sole	none	Flatfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Aseraggodes holcomi</i>	none	none	Flatfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Aseraggodes therese</i>	Therese's sole	none	Flatfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Atherinomorus insularum</i>	Hawaiian silverside (FAO; Randall, 1996a), Togoro (DLNR)	'iao	Baitfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Aulotrachichthys heptalepis</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Bathycongrus aequorea</i>	none	none	Eels									
Fishes	M	<i>Bathygadus bowersi</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Bothus thompsoni</i>	none	none	Flatfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Cabillus caudimacula</i>	none	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Caelorinchus doryssus</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Caelorinchus gladius</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Callechelys lutea</i>	Yellowspotted snake eel	pūhi	Eels									
Fishes	M	<i>Callionymus caeruleonotatus</i>	Bluespotted dragonet	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Callionymus comptus</i>	Ornamented dragonet	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Callionymus decoratus</i>	Decorated dragonet	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Calotomus zonarchus</i>	Yellowbar parrotfish	uhu	Parrotfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Cantherhines verecundus</i>	Shy filefish	'o'ili	Active Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Caracanthus typicus</i>	Hawaiian orbicular velvetfish	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Caranx ignobilis</i>	Giant Ulua or Trevally	ulua aukea	Bottomfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Caranx lugubrius</i>	Black ulua	gunkan	Bottomfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Cataetyx hawaiiensis</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									

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Fishes	M	<i>Centropyge fisheri</i>	Orange angelfish (AFS), Fisher's angelfish (Hoover, 1993; Randall, 1996a)	none	Active Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Centropyge loricula</i>	Hawaiian flame angelfish	none	Active Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Chaetodon fremblii</i>	Bluestriped butterflyfish	kikākapu	Active Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Chaetodon tinkeri</i>	Tinker's butterflyfish	none	Active Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Champsodon fimbriatus</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Cheilodactylus vittatus</i>	Hawaiian morwong	kikākapu	Active Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Chlorurus perspicilatus</i>	Spectacled parrotfish	uhu	Parrotfishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Chromis hanui</i>	Chocolate-dip chromis	none	Active Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Chromis ovalis</i>	Oval chromis	none	Active Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Chromis struhsakeri</i>	Struhsaker's chromis	none	Active Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Cirripectes obscurus</i>	Gargantuan blenny	pāo'o	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Coris flavovittata</i>	Yellowstripe coris	hilu	Sex Changers										
Fishes	M	<i>Coris venusta</i>	Elegant coris	none	Sex Changers										
Fishes	M	<i>Cosmocampus balli</i>	Ball's pipefish	none	Syngnathiformes										
Fishes	M	<i>Cymolutes lecluse</i>	Slender razorfish, Hawaiian knifefish (Randall, 1996a; Hoover, 2003), Slender sand wrasse (Hoover, 1993, 2003)	none	Sex Changers										
Fishes	M	<i>Doryrhamphus baldwini</i>	Redstripe pipefish	none	Syngnathiformes										
Fishes	M	<i>Draculo pogognathus</i>	none	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Elops hawaiiensis</i>	Hawaiian ladyfish	awa'aua	HI Ladyfish										
Fishes	M	<i>Enchelycore pardalis</i>	Dragon eel	pūhi-kauila	Eels										
Fishes	M	<i>Enchelyurus brunneolus</i>	none	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										

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Fishes	M	<i>Encrasicholina purpurea</i>	Hawaiian anchovy	nehu		Baitfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Engyprosopon hawaiiensis</i>	none	none		Flatfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Engyprosopon xenandrus</i>	none	none		Flatfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Enneapterygius atriceps</i>	Hawaiian triplefin	none		Cryptic Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Entomacrodus marmoratus</i>	Marbled blenny	pāo'ō		Cryptic Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Entomacrodus strasburgi</i>	Strasburg's blenny	none		Cryptic Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Epigonus devaneyi</i>	none	none		Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Epigonus glossodontus</i>	none	none		Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Epinephelus lanceolatus</i>	Giant grouper	none		Bottomfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Epinephelus quernus</i>	Hawaiian grouper	hāpu'u		Bottomfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Etelis carbunculus</i>	Ehu	ula'ula		Bottomfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Etelis coruscans</i>	Onaga	ula'ula koa'e		Bottomfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Etmopterus villosus</i>	Hawaiian lanternshark	none		Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Eurypegasus papilio</i>	Hawaiian sea moth	none		Syngnathiformes									
Fishes	M	<i>Eustomias albibulbus</i>	none	none		Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Eustomias bulbiramis</i>	none	none		Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Eustomias magnificus</i>	none	none		Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Eviota rubra</i>	none	none		Cryptic Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Eviota susanae</i>	none	none		Cryptic Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Gadella molokaiensis</i>	none	none		Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Genicanthus personatus</i>	Masked angelfish	none		Active Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Glossanodon struhsakeri</i>	none	none		Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Gonorynchus moseleyi</i>	salmon (AFS), Beaked sandfish (FAO)	none		Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Gorgasia hawaiiensis</i>	Hawaiian garden eel	pūhi		Eels									
Fishes	M	<i>Grammonus waikiki</i>	none	none		Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Gymnothorax nuttingi</i>	Nutting's moray	none		Eels									
Fishes	M	<i>Gymnothorax polyspondylus</i>	Manyvertebrae moray	none		Eels									
Fishes	M	<i>Gymnothorax steindachneri</i>	Steindachner's moray	pūhi		Eels									
Fishes	M	<i>Halicampus edmondsoni</i>	Edmondson's pipefish	none		Syngnathiformes									

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Fishes	M	<i>Haliutaea retifera</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Hippocampus fisheri</i>	Fisher's seahorse	none	Syngnathiformes									
Fishes	M	<i>Hippocampus histrix</i>	Spiny seahorse	none	Syngnathiformes									
Fishes	M	<i>Hippocampus kuda</i>	Yellow seahorse	none	Syngnathiformes									
Fishes	M	<i>Hymenocephalus antraeus</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Hymenocephalus tenuis</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Ichthyapus platyrhynchus</i>	none	none	Eels									
Fishes	M	<i>Ijimaia plicatellus</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Iniistius umbrilatus</i>	Blackside razorfish (Hoover, 1993, 2003; Randall, 1996a), Nabeta (DLNR)	lae-nihi	Sex Changers									
Fishes	M	<i>Iso hawaiiensis</i>	Hawaiian surf sardine	none	Baitfishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Istiblennius zebra</i>	Zebra blenny	pāo'ō	Cryptic Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Kuhlia xenura</i>	Hawaiian flagtail (Hoover, 1993, 2003; Randall, 1996a), Mountain bass (DLNR)	āholehole	Flagtail									
Fishes	M	<i>Kumba hebetata</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Lepidamodytes macrophthalmus</i>	none	none	Active Reef Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Linophryne escaramosa</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Liopropoma aurora</i>	Sunset bass (Hoover, 1994)	none	Sex Changers									
Fishes	M	<i>Lophiodes bruchius</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Luciobrotula lineata</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Malacocephalus hawaiiensis</i>	Hawaiian softhead grenadier	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Microbrotula rubra</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									
Fishes	M	<i>Nezumia ectenes</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes									

## APPENDIX A: WILDLIFE (FAUNA) SPECIES OF GREATEST CONSERVATION NEED

Group	Habitat*	Species				Fact sheet	Island Distribution (Current (bold) and historic (unbold) )								
		Scientific Name	Common Name	Hawaiian Name			Kaua'i	Ni'ihau	O'ahu	Moloka'i	Lāna'i	Maui	Kaho'olawe	Hawai'i	NWHI
Fishes	M	<i>Nezumia holocentra</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Ophichthus fowleri</i>	Fowler's snake eel	none	Eels										
Fishes	M	<i>Ophichthus kunaloa</i>	none	none	Eels										
Fishes	M	<i>Osopsaron incisum</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Ostracion whitleyi</i>	Whitley's boxfish	none	Active Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Oxyurichthys heisei</i>	Ribbon goby	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Oxyurichthys lonchotus</i>	none	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Parabothus chlorospilus</i>	none	none	Flatfishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Parupeneus porphyreus</i>	Whitesaddle goatfish (AFS; Hoover, 1993, 2003; Randall, 1996a), Red goat fish (DLNR)	kūmū	Kumu										
Fishes	M	<i>Physiculus sterops</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Plagiotremus ewaensis</i>	Ewa blenny	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Plagiotremus goslinei</i>	Scale-eating blenny	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Plectroglyphidodon sindonis</i>	Hawaiian rock damsel fish	none	Active Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Pleurosicya larsonae</i>	none	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Poecilopsetta hawaiiensis</i>	none	none	Flatfishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Priacanthus meeki</i>	Hawaiian bigeye	'āweoweo	Active Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Pristipomoides auricillia</i>	Glodflag jobfish	kali kali	Bottomfishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Pristipomoides filamentosus</i>	'Ōpakapaka	none	Bottomfishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Pristipomoides sieboldi</i>	Kalekale	none	Bottomfishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Pristipomoides zonatus</i>	Gindai	ukikiki	Bottomfishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Pseudanthias thompsoni</i>	Hawaiian anthias	none	Sex Changers										
Fishes	M	<i>Pseudocaranx dentex</i>	Thick or Pig Ulua	butaguchi	Bottomfishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Pseudogramma polyacanthum hawaiiensis</i>	Palespotted podge	none	Sex Changers										
Fishes	M	<i>Psilogobius mainlandi</i>	Mainland's goby	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										

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Fishes	M	<i>Pterois sphex</i>	Hawaiian turkeyfish (AFS; Randall, 1996a; Hoover, 2003), Hawaiian lionfish (Hoover, 1993, 2003)	nohu pinao	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Pycnocraspedum armatum</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Saccogaster hawaii</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Samariscus corallinus</i>	Coralline-red flounder	none	Flatfishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Scolecenchelys puhioilo</i>	none	none	Eels										
Fishes	M	<i>Scorpaena pele</i>	none	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Scorpaenopsis altirostris</i>	none	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Scorpaenopsis brevifrons</i>	Bigmouth scorpionfish (FAO), Shortnose scorpionfish (Randall, 1996a)	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Scorpaenopsis cacopsis</i>	Titan scorpionfish (Hoover, 1993, 2003; Randall, 1996a), Hogo (DLNR)	nohu	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Scorpaenopsis pluralis</i>	none	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Seriola dumerili</i>	Amberjack	kahala	Bottomfishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Solocisquama erythrina</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Sphagemacrurus gibber</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Synagrops argyreus</i>	none	none	Deep Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Synchiropus hawaiiensis</i>	none	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Synchiropus kinmeiensis</i>	none	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Synodus falcatus</i>	none	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Synodus janus</i>	none	none	Cryptic Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Taeniopsetta radula</i>	none	none	Flatfishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Thamnaconus garretti</i>	None	none	Active Reef Fishes										

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Fishes	M	<i>Torquigener randalli</i>	Randall's puffer	none	Active Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	Undescribed <i>Anarchias</i> species	none	none	Eels										
Fishes	M	Undescribed <i>Bodianus</i> species	Hawaiian Pigfish	none	Sex Changers										
Fishes	M	Undescribed <i>Prognathodes</i> species	Orange-margin butterflyfish	none	Active Reef Fishes										
Fishes	M	<i>Ventrifossa ctenomelas</i>	Hawaiian grenadier	none	Deep Fishes										
Ascideans	M	<i>Aplidium crateriferum</i>	Cratered Aplidium	none	Misc Filter Feeders										
Ascideans	M	<i>Aplidium</i> sp.	Gold Ring Aplidium	none	Misc Filter Feeders										
Brachiopoda	M	<i>Lingula reevii</i>	Brachiopod	none	Misc Filter Feeders										
Bryozoa	M	<i>Parasmittina</i> sp.	none	none	Misc Filter Feeders										
Cephalopods	M	<i>Euprymna scolopes</i>	Hawaiian Bobtail Squid	mūhe'e	Cephalopods										
Cephalopods	M	<i>Octopus hawaiiensis</i>	Hawaiian Octopus	he'e	Cephalopods										
Crustaceans	M	<i>Aethra edentata</i>	Flat elbow crab	none	Other Crustaceans										
Crustaceans	M	<i>Aniculus hopperae</i>	Hopper's hermit crab	unauna	Other Crustaceans										
Crustaceans	M	<i>Calcinus hazletti</i>	Hazlett's hermit crab	unauna	Other Crustaceans										
Crustaceans	M	<i>Calcinus laurentae</i>	Laurent's hermit crab	unauna	Other Crustaceans										
Crustaceans	M	<i>Carpilius maculatus</i>	7-11 crab	'alakuma	Other Crustaceans										
Crustaceans	M	<i>Cinetorhynchus hawaiiensis</i>	Hawaiian hinge-beak shrimp	none	Other Crustaceans										
Crustaceans	M	<i>Cinetorhynchus hendersoni</i>	Henderson's hinge-beak shrimp	none	Other Crustaceans										
Crustaceans	M	<i>Dromia dormia</i>	Sponge crab	makua-o-ka-lipoa	Other Crustaceans										
Crustaceans	M	<i>Gnathophyllum precipuum</i>	Hawaiian cave shrimp	none	Other Crustaceans										
Crustaceans	M	<i>Hymenocera picta</i>	Harlequin shrimp	none	Other Crustaceans										
Crustaceans	M	<i>Levicaris mammilata</i>	Red Pencil urchin shrimp	none	Other Crustaceans										
Crustaceans	M	<i>Ligia hawaiiensis</i>	none	none	Other Crustaceans										
Crustaceans	M	<i>Liomera supernodosa</i>	Knotted liomera	none	Other Crustaceans										
Crustaceans	M	<i>Lybia edmondsoni</i>	Hawaiian pom-pom crab	kū mimi pua	Other Crustaceans										



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Crustaceans	M	<i>Metapenaeopsis sp.</i>	Bicolor sand shrimp	none	Other Crustaceans									
Crustaceans	M	<i>Panulirus marginatus</i>	black leg spiny lobster	ula poni, ula hiwa	Black Spiny Lobster									
Crustaceans	M	<i>Pseudopalicus oahuensis</i>	Button crab	none	Other Crustaceans									
Crustaceans	M	<i>Rhynchocinetes rathbunae</i>	Rathbun's hinge beaked shrimp	none	Other Crustaceans									
Crustaceans	M	<i>Stenopus earlei</i>	Earle's coral shrimp	none	Other Crustaceans									
Molluscs	M	<i>Acanthochiton viridis</i>	Green chiton	kuakulu	Chitons									
Molluscs	M	<i>Aldisa pikokai</i>	Pitted Nudibranch	none	Nudibranchs									
Molluscs	M	<i>Ardeadoris scottjohnsoni</i>	Scott Johnson's Nudibranch	none	Nudibranchs									
Molluscs	M	<i>Brachidontes crebristriarius</i>	Hawaiian mussel	nahawele li'ili'i	Bivalves									
Molluscs	M	<i>Cellana exarata</i>	Black foot limpet	'opihi makaiauli	Limpets									
Molluscs	M	<i>Cellana melanostoma</i>	Green -foot opihi	none	Limpets									
Molluscs	M	<i>Cellana sandwicensis</i>	Yellow foot limpet	'opihi 'ālinalina	Limpets									
Molluscs	M	<i>Cellana talcosa</i>	Yellow foot limpet	'opihi kō'ele	Limpets									
Molluscs	M	<i>Charonia tritonis</i>	Triton's trumpet	pū	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Chicoreus insularum</i>	Burnt murex	none	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Chromodoris vibrata</i>	Trembling Nudibranch	none	Nudibranchs									
Molluscs	M	<i>Conus abbreviatus</i>	Abbreviated cone	pū pū 'alā	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Cypraea burgessi</i>	Burgess' cowry	none	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Cypraea gaskoini</i>	Gaskoin's cowry	leho	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Cypraea granulata</i>	Granulated cowry	leho	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Cypraea mauiensis</i>	Maui cowry	leho	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Cypraea ostergaardi</i>	none	leho	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Cypraea rasleighana</i>	Rashleigh's cowry	leho	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Cypraea semiplota</i>	"Half-swimmer" cowry	pū leholeho	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Cypraea sulcidentata</i>	Groove-toothed cowry	leho	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Cypraea tessallata</i>	Checkered cowry	leho	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Cypraea tigris</i>	Tiger cowry	none	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Duplicaria gouldi</i>	Gould's Auger	pūpū loloa, 'oi'oi	Snails									

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Molluscs	M	<i>Epitonium ulu</i>	Fungiid wentletrap	none	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Glossodoris poliahu</i>	Snow-Goddess Nudibranch	none	Nudibranchs									
Molluscs	M	<i>Halgerda terramtuentis</i>	Gold Lace Nudibranch	none	Nudibranchs									
Molluscs	M	<i>Haumea juddi</i>	Judd's scallop	none	Bivalves									
Molluscs	M	<i>Hypselodoris andersoni</i>	Anderson's Nudibranch	none	Nudibranchs									
Molluscs	M	<i>Ischnochiton petaloides</i>	Flat chiton	pupu mo'ō	Chitons									
Molluscs	M	<i>Isognomon californicum</i>	Black purse shells	nahawele	Bivalves									
Molluscs	M	<i>Melibe megaceras</i>	Dendronotid	none	Nudibranchs									
Molluscs	M	<i>Nerita picea</i>	Black Nerite	pipipi, pipipi kai	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Nerita plicata</i>	none	none	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Nerita polita</i>	Polished nerite	kūpe'e	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Peltodoris fellowsi</i>	Fellow's nudibranch	none	Nudibranchs									
Molluscs	M	<i>Pinctada margaritifera</i>	Pearl oyster	pa	Bivalves									
Molluscs	M	<i>Pteria brunnea</i>	Winged pearl oyster	none	Bivalves									
Molluscs	M	<i>Sclerodoris paliensis</i>	Pali Nudibranch	none	Nudibranchs									
Molluscs	M	<i>Smaragdia bryannae</i>	HI sea grass snail	none	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Strombus vomer hawaiiensis</i>	Hawaiian Stromb	none	Snails									
Molluscs	M	<i>Turbo sandwicensis</i>	Hawaiian Turban	'ailea	Snails									
Molluscs	M F	<i>Ostrea sandwicensis</i>	Hawaiian Oyster	none	HI Oyster									
Sponge	M	<i>Spongia oecania</i>	none	none	Sponge									
Echinoderm	M	<i>Actinocidaris thomasi</i>	Thomas's sea urchin	none	Echinoderms									
Echinoderm	M	<i>Lissodiadema purpureum</i>	Fine-spined urchin	none	Echinoderms									
Echinoderm	M	<i>Lovenia hawaiiensis</i>	Hawaiian lovenia	none	Echinoderms									
Echinoderm	M	<i>Mithrodia fisheri</i>	Fisher's star	none	Echinoderms									
Echinoderm	M	<i>Stichopus sp.1</i>	Hawaiian spiny sea cucumber	none	Echinoderms									
Echinoderm	M	<i>Stichopus sp.2</i>	Hawaiian yellow-tip sea cucumber	none	Echinoderms									

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Flatworm	M	<i>Pericelis hymanae</i> Poulter	Hyman's flatworm	none	Worms										
Flatworm	M	<i>Pseudobiceros</i> sp. 2	Hawaiian spotted flatworm	none	Worms										
Annelida	M	<i>Vermiliopsis torquata</i>	none	none	Worms										
Nemertea	M	<i>Baseodiscus cingulatus</i>	Banded Ribbon Worm	ko'ekai	Worms										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Acabaria bicolor</i>	Bicolor Gorgonian	none	Other Anthozoans										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Acropora cytherea</i>	Table coral	none	Stony Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Acropora gemmifera</i>	none	none	Stony Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Acropora humilis</i>	Finger staghorn coral	none	Stony Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Acropora nasuta</i>	Branching staghorn coral	none	Stony Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Acropora paniculata</i>	Fuzzy table coral	none	Stony Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Acropora valida</i>	Bushy Staghorn coral	none	Stony Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Anacropora</i> sp.	none	none	Stony Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Anisopsammia ampheiliodes</i>	none	none	Stony Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Anthelia edmondsoni</i>	Blue soft coral	'okole	Other Anthozoans										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Anthemiphyllia pacifica</i>	none	none	Stony Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Antipathes dichotoma</i>	Branching Black coral	none	Black Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Antipathes grandis</i>	Grand Black coral	'ekaha kū moana	Black Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Antipathes intermedia</i>	Small feathery black coral	none	Black Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Antipathes punctata</i>	none	none	Black Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Antipathes subpinnata</i>	none	none	Black Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Antipathes undulata</i>	none	none	Black Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Balanophyllia desmophylloides</i>	none	none	Stony Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Balanophyllia diomedae</i>	none	none	Stony Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Balanophyllia hawaiiensis</i>	none	none	Stony Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Balanophyllia laysanensis</i>	none	none	Stony Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Balanophyllia</i> sp.	Oval cup coral	none	Stony Corals										
Cnidaria	M	<i>Bathyactis hawaiiensis</i>	none	none	Stony Corals										

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Cnidaria	M	<i>Caryophyllia alcocki</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Caryophyllia octopalli</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Ceratotrochus laxus</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Cirrhopathes anguina</i>	Common wire coral	none	Black Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Cladactella manni</i>	Mann's Anemone	'okole, 'okola	Other Anthozoans									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Coscinaraea wellsi</i>	Wells coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Cyathoceras diomedae</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Cycloseris fragilis</i>	Fragile mushroom coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Cycloseris hexagonalis</i>	Humpback Coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Cyphastrea ocellina</i>	Ocellated coral	'āko'ako'a	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Deltocyathus andamanicus</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Dendrophyllia oahensis</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Dendrophyllia serpentina</i>	Serpentine cup coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Desmophyllum cristagallis</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Diaseris distorta</i>	Distorted mushroom coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Endopachys oahensis</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Flabellum deludens</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Flabellum pavoninum</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Fungia granulosa</i>	Granulated mushroom coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Fungia scutaria</i>	Mushroom coral	āko'ako'akohe	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Fungia sp.</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Gardineria hawaiiensis</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Gardineroseris planulata</i>	Honeycomb coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Heteractis malu</i>	HI sand anemone	none	Other Anthozoans									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Leiopathes glaberrima</i>	none	none	Black Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Leptastrea bewickensis</i>	Bewick coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Leptastrea bottae</i>	none	'āko'ako'a	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Leptastrea pruinosa</i>	Spotted coral	none	Stony Corals									

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Cnidaria	M	<i>Leptastrea purpurea</i>	Crust coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Leptastrea transversa</i>	Transverse coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Leptoseris foliosa</i>	Foliose coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Leptoseris hawaiiensis</i>	Hawaiian plate coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Leptoseris incrustans</i>	Swelling coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Leptoseris myctoseroides</i>	Ridge coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Leptoseris papyracea</i>	Papyrus coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Leptoseris scabra</i>	Rough plate coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Leptoseris tubulifera</i>	Tube coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Madracis kauaiensis</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Madracis pharensis</i>	Hidden orange coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Madrepora kauaiensis</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Montipora capitata</i>	Rice Coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Montipora dilatata</i>	Irregular rice coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Montipora flabellata</i>	Blue Rice Coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Montipora patula</i>	Spreading Coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Montipora studeri</i>	Branching rice coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Montipora tuberculosa</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Montipora turgescens</i>	Lumpy rice coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Montipora verrilli</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Myriopathes cf. japonica</i>	Dense feathery black coral	none	Black Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Myriopathes ulex</i>	Feathery Black coral	none	Black Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Palythoa psammophilia</i>	Toadstool Zoanthid	none	Other Anthozoans									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Palythoa toxica</i>	Toadstool Zoanthid	none	Other Anthozoans									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Paracyathus gardineri</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Paracyathus mauiensis</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Paracyathus molokensis</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Paracyathus tenuicalyz</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Parantipathes</i>	none	none	Black Corals									

## APPENDIX A: WILDLIFE (FAUNA) SPECIES OF GREATEST CONSERVATION NEED

Group	Habitat*	Species				Island Distribution (Current (bold) and historic (unbold) )								
		Scientific Name	Common Name	Hawaiian Name	Fact sheet	Kaua'i	Ni'ihau	O'ahu	Moloka'i	Lāna'i	Maui	Kaho'olawe	Hawai'i	NWHI
Cnidaria	M	<i>Parazoanthus sp.</i>	none	none	Other Anthozoans									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Pavona duerdeni</i>	Flat lobe coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Pavona pollicata</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Pavona varians</i>	Corrugated coral	'āko'ako'a	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Placotrochus fuscus</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Pocillopora damicornis</i>	Lace coral	'āko'ako'a	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Pocillopora eydouxi</i>	Antler coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Pocillopora ligulata</i>	Thin cauliflower coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Pocillopora meandrina</i>	Cauliflower coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Pocillopora molokensis</i>	Molokai cauliflower coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Porites annae</i>	Nodule coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Porites bernardi</i>	False lichen coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Porites brighami</i>	Brighams coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Porites compressa</i>	Finger coral	pō haku puna, 'āko'ako'a	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Porites convexa</i>	Plate and knob coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Porites duerdeni</i>	Thick finger coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Porites evermanni</i>	Evermann's coral	pō haku puna, 'āko'ako'a	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Porites lichen</i>	Lichen coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Porites lobata</i>	Lobe coral	pō haku puna, 'āko'ako'a	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Porites pukoensis</i>	none	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Porites rus</i>	Plate and Pillar Coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Porites solida</i>	Solid coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Porites studeri</i>	Deep lobe coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Psammocora explanulata</i>	Flat coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Psammocora haimeana</i>	Haime's lump coral	none	Stony Corals									
Cnidaria	M	<i>Psammocora nierstraszi</i>	Nierstrasz's coral	none	Stony Corals									

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Group	Habitat*	Species				Fact sheet	Island Distribution (Current (bold) and historic (unbold) )								
		Scientific Name	Common Name	Hawaiian Name			Kaua'i	Ni'ihau	O'ahu	Moloka'i	Lāna'i	Maui	Kaho'olawe	Hawai'i	NWHI
Cnidaria	M	<i>Psammocora stellata</i>	Stellar coral	‘āko‘ako‘a											
Cnidaria	M	<i>Psammocora superficialis</i>	Superficial coral	none											
Cnidaria	M	<i>Psammocora verrilli</i>	Verrill's lump coral	none											
Cnidaria	M	<i>Rhizopsammia verrilli</i>	Verrill's lump coral	none											
Cnidaria	M	<i>Schizopathes conferta</i>	none	none											
Cnidaria	M	<i>Sinularia molokaiensis</i>	Hawaiian Leather Coral	none											
Cnidaria	M	<i>Stephanophyllia formosissima</i>	none	none											
Cnidaria	M	<i>Stichopathes cf. echinulata</i>	Red wire coral	none											
Cnidaria	M	<i>Tethocyathus minor</i>	Tiny cup coral	none											
Cnidaria	M	<i>Trochocyathus oahensis</i>	none	none											
Cnidaria	M	<i>Tubastraea coccinea</i>	Colonial cup coral	none											
Cnidaria	M	<i>Tubastraea diaphana</i>	Black cup coral	none											
Cnidaria	M	<i>Zoanthus kealakekuaensis</i>	Green mat Zoanthid	none											