

RARE AND UNCOMMON PLANTS OF DELAWARE

William A. McAvoy

Species Conservation and Research Program

Delaware Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Control

Division of Fish and Wildlife

6180 Hay Point Landing Rd., Smyrna, DE 19977

william.mcavoy@delaware.gov

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DELAWARE DEPARTMENT OF
**NATURAL RESOURCES AND
ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL**



DNREC DIVISION OF
FISH AND WILDLIFE

This list consists of 821 species, subspecies, and varieties' (taxa) of vascular native plants that are classified as rare (S1, S2, SH, SX), or uncommon (S3) in the state of Delaware. Rare taxa (657) are of conservation concern in the state and represents 40% of the overall native flora of Delaware (1640 taxa). The rare and uncommon taxa collectively, represents 50% of the native flora. Of the 657 rare taxa, 191 are historical and 47 are thought to be extirpated, which collectively represent 14% of the native flora. There are 53 taxa in Delaware that are globally rare or uncommon (G1, G2, G3, T1, T2, T3). Seven (7) taxa that are Federally listed by the U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service (Endangered, LE; Threatened LT). One-hundred-fifteen (115) taxa that are rare or uncommon in the North Atlantic region of the eastern U.S. Eleven (11) taxa that are endemic or disjunct in Delaware. Seventy-five (75) taxa that reach their northern limit of natural distribution in Delaware, and 23 taxa reach their southern limit. Status criteria is described below.

Status Criteria

Status ranks are based on a system used by Nature Serve, a non-profit conservation organization that is a leading source for information about rare and endangered species and threatened ecosystems. Status ranks are a measure of the relative rarity of a species, and **State Status** ranks reflect the rarity of a species in Delaware. The **Global Status** rank reflects the rarity of a species worldwide. The **North Atlantic Region Status** reflects the rarity of a species within the North Atlantic Region [New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Quebec, and Prince Edward Island), 12 U.S. states (Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Virginia), and the District of Columbia]. The **Federal Status** rank refers to species listed as either Endangered (LE) or Threatened (LT) by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. The Status ranks are used to prioritize conservation and protection efforts so the rarest of species receives immediate attention. The primary criterion for ranking a species is based on the total number of documented occurrences or populations, with strong consideration given to the quality of the occurrence (i.e., size and vigor of a population and condition of habitat), as well as threats to an occurrence and its habitat. Status ranks for individual species are frequently updated and are based on current knowledge.

State Status

S1: Extremely rare and of conservation concern; typically, 5 or fewer extant occurrences or populations in the state; or only a few remaining individuals; may be especially vulnerable to extirpation.

S1.1: To date, only a single extant occurrence or population of this species is known to exist in the state.

S2: Very rare and of conservation concern; typically, between 6 and 20 known occurrences or populations; may be susceptible to becoming extirpated.

S3: Uncommon not of conservation concern; typically, 21 to 50 known occurrences or populations; S3 ranked species are not yet susceptible to becoming extirpated in the state but may be if additional populations are destroyed.

S4: Common; apparently secure under present conditions; typically, 51 or more known occurrences or populations, but may be fewer with many large populations; usually not susceptible to immediate threats.

S5: Very common; demonstrably secure under present conditions.

SU: Status Uncertain; species that are thought to be rare or uncommon in the state, but cannot presently be included within another classification, due to: questionable identification; taxonomic status is uncertain; species may be reported falsely from Delaware; nativity of the species is uncertain; or more field work and herbaria studies are needed to better understand the current distribution and abundance of the species in the state.

SH: Historically known from the state but not verified for an extended period (usually 20 years), but there are expectations that the species may be rediscovered.

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SH.1: The species is historically known in Delaware from a single location.

SX: Species has been determined or presumed to be extirpated. All historical occurrences have been searched, or all known sites have been destroyed, and a thorough search of potential habitat has been completed.

SX.1: The species was known in Delaware from a single location.

Global Status

G1: Critically imperiled globally because of extreme rarity (5 or fewer occurrences), or because of some factor(s) making it especially vulnerable to extinction.

G2: Imperiled globally because of rarity (6-20 occurrences), or because of some other factor(s) making it very vulnerable to extinction throughout its range.

G3: Either very rare or local throughout its range (21 to 100 occurrences) or found locally (even abundantly at some of its locations) in a restricted range (e.g., a physiographic region), or because of some other factor(s) making it vulnerable to extinction throughout its range.

GH: Possibly Extinct - known from only historical occurrences but still some hope of rediscovery.

T#: The rank of a subspecies or variety. For example, T1 would apply to a variety or subspecies of a species, with a rank of G1.

Federal Status

Endangered (LE): A species that is in danger of extinction throughout all or a significant portion of its range.

Threatened (LT): A species that is likely to become endangered sometime in the future.

North Atlantic Region Status

R1: Critically Imperiled - at very high risk of extinction due to extreme rarity, very steep declines, or other factors.

R2: Imperiled - at high risk of extinction or elimination due to very restricted range, very few populations, steep declines, or other factors.

R3: Vulnerable - at moderate risk of extinction or elimination due to a restricted range, relatively few populations, recent and widespread declines, or other factors.

RH: Possibly Extinct - known from only historical occurrences but still some hope of rediscovery.

RX: Presumed Extinct - species not located despite intensive searches and virtually no likelihood of rediscovery.

Scientific and common names are based on: McAvoy, W.A. 2024. The Flora of Delaware Online Database. Delaware Division of Fish and Wildlife, Species Conservation and Research Program, Smyrna, Delaware. <https://www.wrc.udel.edu/de-flora/>

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Scientific names are arranged alphabetically. State Status, Global Status, and North Atlantic Region Status are provided in columns to the right of scientific and common names. Taxa that are Endemic or Disjunct in Delaware are labeled with an asterisk (*) at the end of the species name. These taxa are described below. Taxa that are at the northern limit of the species natural geographic distribution, are labeled with an “N” at the end of the species name. Taxa that are at the southern limit of the species natural geographic distribution, are labeled with an “S”. Taxa that are Federally listed by the U.S. F&W Service, are labeled at the end of the species name with either “LE” (listed endangered), or “LT” (listed threatened).

Endemic: Endemic refers to a species that is unique to a defined geographic location, such as an island, nation, country, state or other defined zone, or habitat type. Endemic species do not occur anywhere else but within the defined geographic area.

Disjunct: A species or population that is widely separated geographically from other populations of the same species.

<i>Agalinis linifolia</i>	Disjunct from southeastern North Carolina
<i>Alnus maritima</i> subsp. <i>maritima</i>	Endemic to Sussex Co., Delaware; Dorchester, Wicomico, Somerset and Worcester Counties, Maryland
<i>Carex tetanica</i> var. <i>canbyi</i>	Endemic to New Castle Co., Delaware; Cecil Co., Maryland; and Chester Co., Pennsylvania
<i>Crataegus delawarensis</i>	Endemic, historically known only from New Castle Co., Delaware
<i>Eleocharis brittonii</i>	Disjunct from North Carolina (also known from Cape May, NJ)
<i>Gratiola brevifolia</i>	Disjunct from Tennessee and Georgia
<i>Isoetes saccharata</i>	Endemic to the tidal shores and rivers of the Chesapeake Bay (Delaware, Maryland, Virginia)
<i>Lechea maritima</i> var. <i>virginica</i>	Endemic from Sussex Co., Delaware, south to northeastern North Carolina
<i>Rhynchospora careyana</i>	Disjunct from southeastern North Carolina
<i>Rhynchospora mesoatlantica</i>	Endemic to Sussex Co., Delaware; Dorchester, Wicomico, and Worcester Counties, Maryland; and Cape May Co., New Jersey
<i>Senega cymosa</i>	Disjunct from eastern North Carolina

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Scientific Name	Common Name	State Status	Global Status	North Atlantic Region Status
<i>Acer saccharum</i> var. <i>saccharum</i>	sugar maple	S1		
<i>Acorus americanus</i>	American sweetflag	SH		
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	doll's eye's	S2		
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	northern maidenhair	S3		
<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>	climbing fumitory	SH		
<i>Aeschynomene virginica</i> LT	sensitive joint-vetch	SH	G2	R1
<i>Agalinis linifolia</i> * N	flaxleaf flase foxglove	SH		
<i>Agalinis maritima</i> var. <i>maritima</i>	salt marsh false foxglove	S1		
<i>Agalinis obtusifolia</i> N	ten-lobe false foxglove	SH		
<i>Agalinis setacea</i>	threadleaf false foxglove	S1		
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	slender-leaf false foxglove	S1		
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	yellow giant-hyssop	S2		
<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	purple giant-hyssop	SH		
<i>Ageratina aromatica</i>	small-leaved white snakeroot	SH		
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	tall hairy agrimony	S3		
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	downy agrimony	S3		
<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>	woodland agrimony	S3		
<i>Agrimonia striata</i>	edge agrimony	S2		
<i>Agrostis altissima</i>	coastal bog bentgrass	S1		
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	rough bentgrass	S1		
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	northern white colic-root	S3		R1
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	wild leek	S3		
<i>Alnus maritima</i> subsp. <i>maritima</i> *	Delmarva alder	S3	G3	
<i>Amaranthus pumilus</i> LT	seabeach amaranth	S1	G2	R2
<i>Amelanchier obovalis</i>	coastal serviceberry	SH		
<i>Amianthium muscotoxicum</i>	fly-poison	S1.1		R3
<i>Amphicarpum amphicarpon</i>	pinebarrens peanut-grass	S2		
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	pearly-everlasting	SH		
<i>Andersonglossum virginianum</i>	wild comfrey	S3		
<i>Andropogon campbellii</i> N	deceptive broom-sedge	S1		
<i>Andropogon gyrans</i>	Elliott's bluestem	S2		
<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	purple angelica	S1.1		
<i>Angelica venenosa</i>	hairy Angelica	S1		
<i>Aphyllon uniflorum</i>	one-flowered aphyllon	S3		
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	puttyroot	S2		

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<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	spreading dogbane	S1		
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>	clasping-leaved dogbane	SH		
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	S2		
<i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i> subsp. <i>lyrata</i>	lyre-leaf rockcress	S1		
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American spikenard	S3		
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> S	common bearberry	SX.1		
<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i>	dragon's mouth orchid	SH		
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	green-dragon	S2		
<i>Aristida lanosa</i>	woollysheath three-awn	S1.1		R3
<i>Aristida virgata</i>	wand-like three-awn grass	S2		R3
<i>Arnica acaulis</i>	leopard's bane	SH		R1
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	pale lamb-tongue	S2		
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	black chokeberry	SH		
<i>Aronia prunifolia</i>	purple chokeberry	SH		
<i>Asarum reflexum</i>	reflexed wild ginger	S3		
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	clasping milkweed	S3		
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	poke milkweed	S1		
<i>Asclepias lanceolata</i>	lance-leaf orange milkweed	S1		R2
<i>Asclepias longifolia</i> N	savanna milkweed	SX.1		
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	purple milkweed	S2		
<i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i>	fourleaf milkweed	SH		
<i>Asclepias rubra</i>	red milkweed	S1		R2
<i>Asclepias variegata</i>	white milkweed	S2		
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed	SH		
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	green milkweed	S3		
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	walking-fern spleenwort	SX		
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	maidenhair spleenwort	S1.1		
<i>Atriplex mucronata</i>	crested saltbush	S3		
<i>Aureolaria flava</i>	yellow false-foxglove	SH		
<i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i>	annual oak-leech	S1		
<i>Bartonia paniculata</i> subsp. <i>paniculata</i>	screwstem bartonia	S3		
<i>Betula populifolia</i>	gray birch	S2		
<i>Bidens bidentoides</i>	estuary tick-seed	SH	G3	R3
<i>Bidens mitis</i>	small-fruited tick-seed	S1.1		
<i>Bidens trichosperma</i>	Northern tick-seed sunflower	S3		
<i>Bidens vulgata</i>	tall tick-seed	S3		

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<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	downy woodmint	SX.1		
<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	hairy woodmint	SX.1		
<i>Boechera stricta</i> S	Canada rockcress	SH.1		
<i>Bolboschoenus novae-angliae</i>	brackish bulrush	S1	G3	R3
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i> var. <i>glastifolia</i>	Eastern doll's-daisy	S2		R2
<i>Borodinia canadensis</i>	sicklepod	S2		
<i>Borodinia laevigata</i>	smooth rockcress	S1		
<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i>	daisyleaf moonwort	S1		
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	common shorthusk	S3		
<i>Bromus latiglumis</i>	broad-glumed brome	S1.1		
<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	hairy wood brome	S2		
<i>Bryodesma rupestre</i>	rock spikemoss	SX.1		
<i>Buchnera americana</i>	American bluehearts	SX		R2
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	blue-joint reedgrass	S1		
<i>Callitriche palustris</i>	vernal water-starwort	S3		
<i>Callitriche terrestris</i>	pond water-starwort	S3		
<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i> var. <i>tuberosus</i>	grass-pink	S1		
<i>Caltha palustris</i> var. <i>palustris</i>	marsh marigold	S2		
<i>Cardamine angustata</i>	eastern slender toothwort	S2		
<i>Cardamine douglassii</i>	Douglass's bittercress	S1.1		
<i>Cardamine longii</i>	Long's bittercress	S2	G3	R3
<i>Cardamine parviflora</i> var. <i>arenicola</i>	sand bittercress	S3		
<i>Cardamine rotundifolia</i>	American bittercress	S1.1		R1
<i>Carex albursina</i>	white bear sedge	SH		
<i>Carex argyrantha</i>	hay sedge	SX		
<i>Carex barrattii</i>	Barratt's sedge	S3		
<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's sedge	SX.1		R2
<i>Carex brevior</i>	shortbeak sedge	SX.1		
<i>Carex bromoides</i> subsp. <i>bromoides</i>	brome-like sedge	S2		
<i>Carex bullata</i> var. <i>greenei</i>	Greene's sedge	S3		
<i>Carex bushii</i>	Bush's sedge	S2		
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Buxbaum's sedge	S1		
<i>Carex cephaloidea</i>	thinleaf sedge	SH.1		
<i>Carex collinsii</i>	Collin's sedge	S3		
<i>Carex communis</i>	fibrous-rooted sedge	S3		
<i>Carex conjuncta</i>	soft fox sedge	S3		
<i>Carex conoidea</i>	field sedge	S1.1		
<i>Carex cristatella</i>	crested sedge	SH		

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<i>Carex davisii</i>	Davis' sedge	S1		
<i>Carex decomposita</i>	cypress-knee sedge	S1.1	G3	R2
<i>Carex disjuncta</i>	remote silvery sedge	S1		
<i>Carex emoryi</i>	Emory's sedge	S1		
<i>Carex exilis</i>	coast sedge	S1		
<i>Carex floridana</i> N	Florida sedge	S1.1		R1
<i>Carex gracilescens</i>	slender loose-flowered sedge	S2		
<i>Carex gracillima</i>	graceful sedge	S3		
<i>Carex granularis</i>	limestone meadow sedge	S3		
<i>Carex grisea</i>	inflated narrow-leaved sedge	S1		
<i>Carex gynandra</i>	nodding sedge	S2		
<i>Carex hirtifolia</i>	pubescent sedge	S3		
<i>Carex hormathodes</i>	marsh straw sedge	S3		
<i>Carex jamesii</i>	James's sedge	S1.1		
<i>Carex jorii</i> N	Joor's sedge	S2		
<i>Carex kraliana</i> N	Kral's sedge	S1		
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	river-bank sedge	S1		
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> var. <i>americana</i>	slender sedge	SH		
<i>Carex leptalea</i> var. <i>harperi</i>	Coastal Plain bristly-stalk sedge	S3		
<i>Carex leptalea</i> var. <i>leptalea</i>	Piedmont bristly-stalk sedge	S1		
<i>Carex limosa</i> S	mud sedge	SX.1		
<i>Carex louisianica</i>	Louisiana sedge	S1.1		
<i>Carex lucorum</i> S	long-beaked sedge	S1.1		
<i>Carex lupuliformis</i>	false hop sedge	S3		
<i>Carex mesochorea</i>	midland sedge	S3		
<i>Carex mitchelliana</i>	Mitchell's sedge	S3		
<i>Carex molesta</i>	troublesome sedge	S3		
<i>Carex oblita</i>	dark green sedge	S3		
<i>Carex oligocarpa</i>	Eastern few-fruit sedge	S1.1		
<i>Carex pedunculata</i> var. <i>pedunculata</i>	longstalk sedge	SH		
<i>Carex pellita</i>	woolly sedge	S2		
<i>Carex planispicata</i>	flat-spiked sedge	S2		
<i>Carex retroflexa</i>	reflexed sedge	S1		
<i>Carex reznicekii</i>	Reznicek's sedge	S3		
<i>Carex rugosperma</i>	parachute sedge	SH.1		

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<i>Carex scabrata</i>	eastern rough sedge	S1		
<i>Carex silicea</i>	seabeach sedge	S2		
<i>Carex sparganioides</i>	bur-reed sedge	S2		
<i>Carex sprengei</i> S	long-beaked sedge	SH		
<i>Carex straminea</i>	straw sedge	S2		
<i>Carex striatula</i>	lined sedge	S3		
<i>Carex tetanica</i> var. <i>canbyi</i> *	Canby's sedge	S1.1	T1	R1
<i>Carex torta</i>	streambed sedge	S2		
<i>Carex trichocarpa</i>	hairy-fruited sedge	S2		
<i>Carex trisperma</i>	three-seed sedge	SH		
<i>Carex typhina</i>	cattail sedge	S3		
<i>Carex utriculata</i>	beaked sedge	SH		
<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	inflated sedge	S1		
<i>Carex vestita</i>	velvet sedge	S2		
<i>Carex willdenowii</i>	Willdenow's sedge	S1		
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	chinquapin	S3		
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	scarlet paintbrush	SH		R3
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	blue cohosh	S3		
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> var. <i>americanus</i>	common New Jersey tea	S2		
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> var. <i>intermedius</i>	southern New Jersey tea	S1		
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	American bittersweet	SH		
<i>Centella erecta</i> N	erect coinleaf	S2		
<i>Centrosema virginianum</i> var. <i>virginianum</i> N	coastal butterfly-pea	SH		
<i>Cerastium nutans</i>	nodding chickweed	S1		
<i>Cerastium velutinum</i> var. <i>velutinum</i>	serpentine chickweed	S1.1		R2
<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i>	prickly coontail	S1		
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	redbud	SH		
<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i> var. <i>procumbens</i>	spreading chervil	S2		
<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i> var. <i>thyoides</i>	Atlantic white cedar	S3		
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>	leatherleaf	SH		
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	fairy wand	S1		
<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i> subsp. <i>circumvagum</i>	fireweed	SH		
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	broad spikegrass	SH		
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> var. <i>cisatlantica</i>	pipsissewa	S2		
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> S	bulb-bearing water-hemlock	S1		
<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	tall thistle	SH		

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<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	swamp thistle	SH		
<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>	pasture thistle	S3		
<i>Cirsium virginianum</i>	Virginia thistle	SH.1	G3	R1
<i>Cleistesiospis divaricata</i>	large spreading pogonia	SH		R1
<i>Clematis occidentalis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	purple clematis	SX.1		
<i>Clematis viorna</i>	northern leatherflower	SH		
<i>Clitoria mariana</i> var. <i>mariana</i>	butterfly pea	S2		
<i>Coleataenia anceps</i> subsp. <i>rhizomata</i> N	small beaked panicgrass	S3		
<i>Coleataenia longifolia</i> subsp. <i>combsii</i>	Combs long-leaf panicgrass	S1		
<i>Coleataenia rigidula</i> subsp. <i>condensa</i>	condensed redtop panicgrass	SH.1		R2
<i>Commelina erecta</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i>	sand dayflower	S2		
<i>Commelina virginica</i>	Virginia dayflower	S1		
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	sweet-fern	S2		
<i>Conopholis americana</i>	bear corn	S2		
<i>Convolvulus spithameus</i>	low bindweed	S1		
<i>Convolvulus americanus</i>	Northeastern bindweed	SH		
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> var. <i>maculata</i>	eastern spotted coralroot	SH		
<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i>	autumn coralroot	S1.1		
<i>Corallorhiza wisteriana</i>	spring coralroot	SH		R2
<i>Coreopsis rosea</i>	rose coreopsis	S1	G3	R2
<i>Corydalis flavula</i>	short-spurred corydalis	S1.1		
<i>Corylus cornuta</i> var. <i>cornuta</i>	beaked hazelnut	S1.1		
<i>Coryphopteris simulata</i>	bog fern	S3		
<i>Crassula aquatica</i>	water-pigmyweed	SX.1		R3
<i>Crataegus compacta</i>	clustered hawthorn	SH		
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> var. <i>pyracanthifolia</i> N	narrowleaf cockspur hawthorn	SH		
<i>Crataegus delawarensis</i> *	Delaware hawthorn	SH	GH	
<i>Crataegus holmesiana</i>	Holmes's hawthorn	SH		
<i>Crataegus intricata</i> var. <i>rubella</i>	little red hawthorn	SH		
<i>Crataegus pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania hawthorn	S3	G3	
<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>	Washington hawthorn	S3		
<i>Crataegus punctata</i>	dotted hawthorn	SH		
<i>Crataegus uniflora</i>	oneflower hawthorn	S3		
<i>Crocanthemum bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's hoary frostweed	SX		
<i>Crocanthemum propinquum</i>	low frostweed	S1		

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Scientific Name	Common Name	State Status	Global Status	North Atlantic Region Status
<i>Cubelium concolor</i>	green violet	S1		
<i>Cunila origanoides</i>	American dittany	S3		
<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>	clammy cuphea	S2		
<i>Cuscuta coryli</i>	hazel dodder	SH		
<i>Cuscuta polygonorum</i>	smartweed dodder	S2		
<i>Cuscuta indecora</i>	pretty dodder	S1		
<i>Cyperus dentatus</i>	toothed flatsedge	SH.1		
<i>Cyperus diandrus</i>	umbrella flatsedge	S1		
<i>Cyperus engelmannii</i>	Engelman's rusty flatsedge	S3		
<i>Cyperus hystricinus</i>	flatsedge	S1		
<i>Cyperus lancastricensis</i>	Lancaster's flatsedge	S1		
<i>Cyperus plukenetii</i>	Plukenet's flatsedge	SH		R1
<i>Cyperus refractus</i>	reflexed flatsedge	S1		R3
<i>Cyperus retrofractus</i>	rough flatsedge	S1.1		
<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i> var. <i>squarrosus</i>	awned flatsedge	S3		
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	large yellow lady's slipper	SH		
<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i>	lowland bladder fern	S2		
<i>Cystopteris tenuis</i>	bladderfern	S1		
<i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i>	long-bracted frog orchid	SX		
<i>Danthonia compressa</i>	flattened oatgrass	S2		
<i>Danthonia sericea</i>	silky wild oat-grass	S3		
<i>Dendrolycopodium hickeyi</i>	Hickey's ground-pine	S3		
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	showy tick-trefoil	SH		
<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	hoary tick-trefoil	S1		
<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i>	toothed tick-trefoil	SH		
<i>Desmodium fernaldii</i> N	Fernald's tick-trefoil	S1.1		
<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>	Dillenius' tick-trefoil	S3		
<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>	smooth small-leaf tick-trefoil	S3		
<i>Desmodium nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's tick-trefoil	S1		
<i>Desmodium obtusum</i>	stiff tick-trefoil	S1		
<i>Desmodium ochroleucum</i>	white tick-trefoil	SH	G2	R1
<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	perplexed tick-trefoil	S1		
<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	roundleaf tick-trefoil	S3		
<i>Desmodium strictum</i>	pinebarren tick-trefoil	SH		R2
<i>Dichanthelium aciculare</i>	needle-leaf dichanthelium grass	S1		

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Scientific Name	Common Name	State Status	Global Status	North Atlantic Region Status
<i>Dichanthelium angustifolium</i>	narrow-leaved dichanthelium grass	SH		
<i>Dichanthelium annulum</i>	ringed dichanthelium grass	S1		R2
<i>Dichanthelium bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's dichanthelium grass	SH		
<i>Dichanthelium cryptanthum</i> N	hidden flower dichanthelium grass	S1.1	G3	
<i>Dichanthelium ensifolium</i>	sword-shaped leaved dichanthelium grass	S3		
<i>Dichanthelium filiramum</i> N	hairy needle-leaved dichanthelium grass	SH.1		
<i>Dichanthelium hirstii</i>	Hirst Brothers' panic grass	S1.1	G1	R1
<i>Dichanthelium latifolium</i>	broad-leaved dichanthelium grass	SH		
<i>Dichanthelium leucothrix</i>	roughish dichanthelium grass	SH		
<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i>	slim-leaf dichanthelium grass	SH		
<i>Dichanthelium malacon</i>	dehiscent dichanthelium grass	SH	G3	
<i>Dichanthelium ravenelii</i> N	Ravenel's dichanthelium grass	SH.1		
<i>Dichanthelium roanokense</i> N	Roanoke dichanthelium grass	S2		
<i>Dichanthelium scabriusculum</i>	tall swamp dichanthelium grass	S2		
<i>Dichanthelium scribnerianum</i>	Scribner's dichanthelium grass	S2		
<i>Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon</i>	roundfruit dichanthelium grass	S3		
<i>Dichanthelium wrightianum</i>	Wright's dichanthelium grass	S2		
<i>Dichanthelium yadkinense</i>	Yadkin's dichanthelium grass	S1		
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Northern bush-honeysuckle	S1		
<i>Diphasiastrum tristachyum</i>	ground-cedar	S2		
<i>Diplaziopsis pycnocarpa</i>	glade fern	S1		
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Eastern leatherwood	S1.1		
<i>Doellingeria infirma</i>	Appalachian flat-topped white aster	S1		

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Scientific Name	Common Name	State Status	Global Status	North Atlantic Region Status
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> var. <i>umbellata</i>	flat-topped white aster	S3		
<i>Drosera capillaris</i> N	pink sundew	SH		R3
<i>Drosera filiformis</i> var. <i>filiformis</i>	thread-leaf sundew	SH.1		
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	round-leaf sundew	S2		
<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>	log wood-fern	S2		
<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i>	Clinton's wood-fern	S1		
<i>Dryopteris goldieana</i>	Goldie's wood-fern	S1		
<i>Elatine americana</i>	American waterwort	S2		
<i>Elatine minima</i>	small waterwort	S2		
<i>Eleocharis aestuum</i> S	tidal spikerush	S1.1	G3	
<i>Eleocharis ambigens</i>	ambiguous spikerush	S3		
<i>Eleocharis brittonii</i> * N	Britton's spikerush	SH		RH
<i>Eleocharis engelmannii</i>	Engelmann's spikerush	S3		
<i>Eleocharis equisetoides</i>	horsetail spikerush	S1		R3
<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	bald spikerush	S1		
<i>Eleocharis flavescens</i> var. <i>flavescens</i>	pale spikerush	SH.1		
<i>Eleocharis melanocarpa</i>	black-fruit spikerush	S2		R3
<i>Eleocharis robbinsii</i>	Robbin's spikerush	S3		
<i>Eleocharis rostellata</i>	beaked spikerush	S2		
<i>Eleocharis tricostata</i>	tree-angle spikerush	S1		
<i>Eleocharis uniglumis</i>	salt marsh spikerush	S1.1		
<i>Elephantopus nudatus</i> N	smooth elephant's-foot	S3		
<i>Elymus glabriflorus</i> var. <i>australis</i>	pubescent Southeastern wild rye	S3		
<i>Elymus glabriflorus</i> var. <i>glabriflorus</i>	glabrous Southeastern wild rye	S3		
<i>Elymus halophilus</i>	salt-loving Virginia wild rye	S3		
<i>Elymus hystrix</i> var. <i>hystrix</i>	bottlebrush wild rye	S2		
<i>Elymus macgregorii</i> var. <i>macgregorii</i>	early wild rye	S1		R3
<i>Elymus villosus</i> var. <i>villosus</i>	hairy wild rye	S3		
<i>Endodeca serpentaria</i>	Virginia snakeroot	S3		
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	Northeastern willowherb	SH.1		
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i> S	water horsetail	SH		
<i>Equisetum praealtum</i>	rough horsetail	S1		
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i> S	woodland horsetail	S1		
<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i>	teal lovegrass	S2		
<i>Eragrostis refracta</i> N	coastal lovegrass	S2		
<i>Erianthus coarctatus</i> N	bunched plumegrass	S3		R2

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Scientific Name	Common Name	State Status	Global Status	North Atlantic Region Status
<i>Erianthus contortus</i> N	bent-awn plume grass	S2		
<i>Eriocaulon aquaticum</i>	seven-angled pipewort	S2		
<i>Eriocaulon compressum</i>	flattened pipewort	S2		
<i>Eriocaulon decangulare</i> var. <i>decangulare</i>	ten-angle pipewort	S1		R2
<i>Eriocaulon parkeri</i>	Parker's pipewort	S2	G3	R3
<i>Eriophorum gracile</i> S	slender cotton-grass sedge	SX		
<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>	tawny cotton-grass sedge	S1		
<i>Eryngium aquaticum</i>	rattlesnake-master	S2		
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	burning bush	S1.1		
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	tall eupatorium	S1		
<i>Eupatorium leucolepis</i>	white-bract eupatorium	S3		
<i>Eupatorium resinosum</i>	pine barren eupatorium	SH	G3	R2
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i> var. <i>sessilifolium</i>	sessile-leaf eupatorium	S1		
<i>Eupatorium torreyanum</i>	Torrey's eupatorium	S3		
<i>Euphorbia purpurea</i>	glade spurge	SH	G3	R1
<i>Eurybia compacta</i>	slender aster	S2		
<i>Eurybia radula</i>	low rough aster	SH		
<i>Eurybia schreberi</i>	Schreber's aster	S2		
<i>Eurybia spectabilis</i>	showy aster	S1		
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> var. <i>purpureum</i>	purple-node Joe-pye-weed	S3		
<i>Festuca paradoxa</i>	cluster fescue	SH.1		R2
<i>Fimbristylis annua</i>	annual fimbry	SH		R2
<i>Fimbristylis caroliniana</i>	Carolina fimbry	S2		
<i>Fimbristylis perpusilla</i> N	dwarf fimbry	S1	G2	R1
<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	false mermaidweed	S3		
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	black ash	S2		
<i>Fuirena pumila</i>	dwarf umbrella-sedge	S3		
<i>Fuirena squarrosa</i>	hairy umbrella-sedge	S3		
<i>Galactia brachypoda</i>	short-stalked milkpea	S3		
<i>Galium asprellum</i>	rough bedstraw	S2		
<i>Galium bermudense</i> N	coast bedstraw	SH.1		R2
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern bedstraw	SH		
<i>Galium lanceolatum</i>	lanceleaf bedstraw	S3		
<i>Gaylussacia bigeloviana</i>	Northern dwarf huckleberry	SH		
<i>Gaylussacia brachycera</i>	box huckleberry	S1	G3	R2

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Scientific Name	Common Name	State Status	Global Status	North Atlantic Region Status
<i>Gaylussacia dumosa</i>	southern dwarf huckleberry	SH		
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> var. <i>andrewsii</i>	closed-bottle gentian	S1.1		
<i>Gentiana autumnalis</i>	pine barren gentian	SX.1	G3	R2
<i>Gentiana catesbyi</i>	coastal plain gentian	S3		
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	soapwort gentian	S3		
<i>Gentiana villosa</i>	striped gentian	SH		R3
<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	fringed-gentian	SH		
<i>Geocarpon carolinianum</i>	pine barren sandwort	S1.1		
<i>Geum laciniatum</i>	rough avens	S3		
<i>Geum virginianum</i>	pale avens	S1		
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Bowman's root	SH		
<i>Glyceria acutiflora</i>	sharp-scaled mannagrass	S2		
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Canada mannagrass	S1		
<i>Glyceria grandis</i> var. <i>grandis</i>	American mannagrass	S1.1		
<i>Glyceria laxa</i>	Northern mannagrass	S1.1		
<i>Gratiola brevifolia</i> * N	sticky hedge-hyssop	S1.1		R1
<i>Gratiola lutea</i>	golden hedge-hyssop	S3		
<i>Gratiola viscidula</i> N	Short's hedge-hyssop	SX.1		R2
<i>Gymnopogon ambiguus</i>	Eastern beardgrass	S1		
<i>Gymnopogon brevifolius</i>	pineland beardgrass	SH		R3
<i>Helianthium tenellum</i>	American dwarf burhead	SH.1		
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	swamp sunflower	S3		
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	forest sunflower	S3		
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	woodland sunflower	S1		
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	roughleaf sunflower	SH		
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> var. <i>helianthoides</i>	ox-eye	S1		
<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i> var. <i>curassavicum</i>	seaside heliotrope	SH		
<i>Helonias bullata</i> LT	swamp pink	S2	G3	R2
<i>Hemianthus micranthemoides</i>	Nuttall's micranthemum	SX.1	GH	RH
<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	cow parsnip	S3		
<i>Heteranthera dubia</i>	grassleaf mud-plantain	S2		
<i>Heteranthera pauciflora</i>	Atlantic mud-plantain	S1	G3	R2
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	American alumroot	S3		
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	vanilla grass	S1		
<i>Honckenya peploides</i> subsp. <i>robusta</i>	seaside sandplant	SH		
<i>Hottonia inflata</i>	featherfoil	S2		R3
<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>	purple bluet	S2		

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<i>Hudsonia ericoides</i>	golden-heather	S1		
<i>Humulus americanus</i>	Northeastern hops	SH		
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	wild hydrangea	SX.1		
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	golden-seal	S3	G3	R2
<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>	American water-pennywort	S3		
<i>Hylodesmum glutinosum</i>	large tick-trefoil	S1		
<i>Hymenachne hemitoma</i>	maidencane panicgrass	S2		R3
<i>Hypericum adpressum</i>	creeping St. John's-wort	S1	G3	R2
<i>Hypericum boreale</i>	Northern St. John's-wort	S1		
<i>Hypericum crux-andreae</i>	St. Peter's-wort	S3		
<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i>	bushy St. John's-wort	S2		
<i>Hypericum denticulatum</i>	coppery St. John's-wort	S2		
<i>Hypericum drummondii</i>	Drummond's St. John's-wort	SH.1		
<i>Hypericum ellipticum</i>	pale St. John's-wort	SX.1		
<i>Hypericum gymnanthum</i>	claspingleaf St. John's-wort	S3		
<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>	St. Andrew's cross	S3		
<i>Hypericum majus S</i>	larger Canadian St. John's-wort	SX.1		
<i>Hypericum mutilum var. latisepalum N</i>	tidal St. John's-wort	S2		
<i>Hypopitys lanuginosa</i>	red pinesap	S2		
<i>Hypopitys species 3</i>	common eastern pinesap	S2		
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow stargrass	S3		
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	pale touch-me-not	S3		
<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>	stiff-leaved aster	S2		
<i>Iris prismatica</i>	slender blue flag	S2		
<i>Isoetes appalachiana</i>	Appalachian quillwort	S1.1		
<i>Isoetes echinospora S</i>	spiny-spored quillwort	S1.1		
<i>Isoetes engelmannii</i>	Engelmann's quillwort	S2		
<i>Isoetes riparia var. riparia</i>	northern riverbank quillwort	SX		
<i>Isoetes saccharata *</i>	Chesapeake Bay riverbank quillwort	S1		
<i>Isoetes valida</i>	mountain quillwort	S1.1		R2
<i>Isotria medeoloides LT</i>	small whorled pogonia	S1.1	G2	R2
<i>Isotria verticillata</i>	large whorled pogonia	S3		
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	butternut	S1	G3	

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<i>Juncus coriaceus</i>	leathery rush	S3		
<i>Juncus elliotii</i> N	bog rush	SH		R1
<i>Juncus militaris</i> S	bayonet rush	S1		
<i>Juncus pelocarpus</i>	brown-fruited rush	S2		
<i>Juncus scirpoides</i> var. <i>compositus</i> N	lobulate round-head rush	S1		
<i>Juncus secundus</i>	one-sided rush	S1		
<i>Juncus subcaudatus</i>	short-tailed rush	S2		
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>depressa</i>	ground juniper	SX.1		
<i>Justicia americana</i>	American water-willow	SH.1		
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	sheep laurel	S2		
<i>Krigia biflora</i> subsp. <i>biflora</i>	two-flowered dwarf dandelion	SH		
<i>Krigia cespitosa</i> N	opposite-leaf dwarf dandelion	S1		
<i>Lachnanthes caroliniana</i>	Carolina redroot	S1		
<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	woodland lettuce	S2		
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	marsh pea	SH.1		
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	forest pea	SH		
<i>Lechea maritima</i> var. <i>virginica</i> * N	Virginia pinweed	S1	T3	
<i>Lechea mucronata</i>	hairy pinweed	S2		
<i>Lespedeza angustifolia</i>	narrowleaf bushclover	S3		
<i>Lespedeza frutescens</i>	violet bushclover	S3		
<i>Lespedeza hirta</i> var. <i>curtissii</i> N	silvery bushclover	S3		
<i>Lespedeza hirta</i> var. <i>hirta</i>	hairy bushclover	S3		
<i>Lespedeza stuevei</i>	tall bushclover	S2		
<i>Liatris pilosa</i>	grassleaf blazingstar	S2		
<i>Liatris resinosa</i>	resinous blazingstar	SH		
<i>Liatris scariosa</i>	round-head blazing-star	SX.1		
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	spicate blazingstar	SH		
<i>Liatris squarrosa</i> var. <i>squarrosa</i> N	Northern blazingstar	SX.1		
<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada lily	S1		
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> var. <i>philadelphicum</i>	wood lily	SX		
<i>Limnobium spongia</i>	American frog's-bit	S2		
<i>Limosella australis</i>	mudwort	SX.1		
<i>Lindernia dubia</i> var. <i>inundata</i>	tidal yellowseed false pimpernel	S1		
<i>Linum intercursum</i>	sandplain flax	S1		R3
<i>Linum floridanum</i> var. <i>floridanum</i> N	Florida yellow flax	SH		

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<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	brown wide-lip orchid	S2		
<i>Lithospermum virginianum</i>	Virginia false gromwell	SH		R2
<i>Lobelia boykinii</i>	Boykin's lobelia	S1.1	G2	R1
<i>Lobelia canbyi</i>	Canby's lobelia	S2		
<i>Lobelia elongata</i> N	Southern blue lobelia	S1		R2
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	palespike lobelia	S1		
<i>Lophiola aurea</i>	golden crest	SX.1		
<i>Ludwigia hirtella</i>	hairy seedbox	S1		R2
<i>Ludwigia linearis</i> var. <i>linearis</i>	narrow-leaf seedbox	S3		
<i>Lupinus perennis</i> var. <i>perennis</i>	purple lupine	S1		
<i>Luzula acuminata</i> var. <i>acuminata</i>	Northern hairy woodrush	S1		
<i>Luzula acuminata</i> var. <i>carolinae</i>	Southern hairy woodrush	S1		
<i>Lycopodiella alopecuroides</i>	foxtail clubmoss	S3		
<i>Lycopodiella appressa</i>	southern bog clubmoss	S3		
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	running ground-pine	S3		
<i>Lycopus amplexans</i>	sessile-leaved bugleweed	S2		
<i>Lygodium palmatum</i>	American climbing fern	S1.1		R3
<i>Lyonia mariana</i>	staggerbush	S2		
<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	swamp loosestrife	S3		
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	green adder's-mouth	SH		
<i>Malus angustifolia</i>	southern wild crab apple	SH		
<i>Malus coronaria</i>	wild crab apple	SH		
<i>Matelea carolinensis</i> N	Carolina spiny pod	S2		
<i>Mecardonia acuminata</i> var. <i>acuminata</i> N	purple mecardonia	S3		
<i>Melanthium hybridum</i>	broadleaf bunchflower	SH		
<i>Melanthium virginicum</i>	Virginia bunchflower	S1		
<i>Melothria pendula</i>	creeping cucumber	S3		
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	bog buckbean	SX.1		
<i>Micranthes pennsylvanica</i>	swamp saxifrage	S1.1		
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	two-leaf Bishop's-cap	S2		
<i>Mnesithea rugosa</i>	wrinkled jointgrass	S1		R3
<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	white beebalm	S2		
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> var. <i>fistulosa</i>	lavender beebalm	SH		
<i>Monotropsis odorata</i>	sweet pinesap	SH.1	G3	R1
<i>Morella caroliniensis</i>	evergreen bayberry	S2		
<i>Morus rubra</i>	red mulberry	S3		
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	hair-awn muhly	SH		
<i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i>	cliff muhly	S2		

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<i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i>	woodland muhly	SH		
<i>Muhlenbergia tenuiflora</i>	slender muhly	S2		
<i>Muhlenbergia torreyana</i>	Torrey's muhly	SH	G3	R2
<i>Myosotis laxa</i> subsp. <i>laxa</i>	small forget-me-not	S3		
<i>Myosotis macrosperma</i>	bigseed forget-me-not	S1		
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	twoleaf water-milfoil	S1		
<i>Myriophyllum humile</i>	low water-milfoil	S3		
<i>Myriophyllum pinnatum</i>	cutleaf water-milfoil	S2		
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i> S	whorl-leaf water-milfoil	SH		
<i>Myriopteris lanosa</i>	hairy lipfern	SX		
<i>Nabalus albus</i>	northern rattlesnake-root	SH		
<i>Nabalus autumnalis</i>	slender rattlesnake-root	SH		R3
<i>Najas canadensis</i>	slender naiad	S1		
<i>Najas gracillima</i>	thread-like naiad	S1		
<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> var. <i>guadalupensis</i>	Southern naiad	S1		
<i>Narthecium americanum</i>	yellow bog asphodel	SX.1	G2	R2
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i>	American lotus	S1.1		
<i>Nuphar variegata</i> S	floating spatterdock	S3		
<i>Nymphoides aquatica</i> N	big floatingheart	SH		R2
<i>Nymphoides cordata</i>	little floatingheart	S1		
<i>Oclemena nemoralis</i> S	bog aster	SX.1		
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> var. <i>fruticosa</i>	narrow-leaf evening-primrose	S2		
<i>Oenothera gaura</i>	biennial beeblossom	SH		
<i>Oenothera humifusa</i>	sea-beach evening-primrose	S3		
<i>Oenothera oakesiana</i>	Oake's evening-primrose	S2		
<i>Oenothera parviflora</i>	small flowered evening-primrose	S2		
<i>Oenothera perennis</i>	little evening-primrose	S2		
<i>Oenothera tetragona</i>	shrubby evening-primrose	S2		
<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i>	Northern adder's-tongue	S1		R3
<i>Ophioglossum pycnostichum</i>	Southern adder's-tongue	S3		
<i>Opuntia mesacantha</i> subsp. <i>mesacantha</i>	Southern prickly-pear cactus	S1.1		
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	one-sided shinleaf	SH.1		
<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i> var. <i>glandulosum</i>	glandulose cinnamon fern	S1		
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	American hop-hornbeam	S3		

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Scientific Name	Common Name	State Status	Global Status	North Atlantic Region Status
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's ragwort	S1.1		
<i>Packera paupercula</i> var. <i>paupercula</i>	balsam ragwort	S1		
<i>Palustricodon aparinoides</i> var. <i>aparinoides</i>	marsh bellflower	S2		
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	ginseng	S2	G3	R2
<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> subsp. <i>gattingeri</i>	Gattinger's panicgrass	S1		
<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> subsp. <i>philadelphicum</i>	Philly panicgrass	S1.1		
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> var. <i>cubense</i>	short switchgrass	SH		
<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i> var. <i>fastigiata</i>	hairy forked nailwort	S1		
<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i> var. <i>paleacea</i>	cluster-stemmed nailwort	SH.1		
<i>Paspalum dissectum</i>	Walter's paspalum	S3		R3
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>setaceum</i>	slender paspalum	S3		
<i>Patis racemosa</i>	black-fruit mountain-ricegrass	SH		
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Canadian lousewort	S2		
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	swamp lousewort	SH		R3
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	hairy foxglove	SH		
<i>Penstemon laevigatus</i>	eastern smooth foxglove	S1		
<i>Persicaria careyi</i> S	Carey's smartweed	SH		
<i>Phacelia dubia</i> var. <i>dubia</i>	Appalachian phacelia	SH		
<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i>	wild kidney bean	SH		
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Northern beech fern	SH.1		
<i>Phemeranthus teretifolius</i>	quill fameflower	SX.1		
<i>Phlox divaricata</i> var. <i>divaricata</i>	blue phlox	S1		
<i>Phlox maculata</i> subsp. <i>maculata</i>	spotted phlox	S1		
<i>Phlox pilosa</i> subsp. <i>pilosa</i>	downy phlox	SX		
<i>Phragmites americanus</i>	North American reed	S1		R3
<i>Phyla lanceolata</i>	fog-fruit	S2		
<i>Phyllanthus caroliniensis</i>	Carolina leaf-flower	S3		
<i>Physalis grisea</i>	gray ground-cherry	S3		
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Virginia ground-cherry	SH		
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> var. <i>opulifolius</i>	Eastern ninebark	SH		
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	short-leaf pine	S3		
<i>Pinus rigida</i>	pitch pine	S3		
<i>Pityopsis nervosa</i> N	grassleaf golden aster	SH.1		
<i>Platanthera blephariglottis</i>	white fringed orchid	S1		
<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i>	yellow fringed orchid	SH		R2
<i>Platanthera cristata</i>	crested fringed orchid	S2		

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Scientific Name	Common Name	State Status	Global Status	North Atlantic Region Status
<i>Platanthera flava</i> var. <i>flava</i> N	Southern rein orchid	S1.1		R3
<i>Platanthera flava</i> var. <i>herbiola</i>	tubercled rein orchid	S1.1		
<i>Platanthera grandiflora</i>	large purple fringed orchid	SX.1		
<i>Platanthera nivea</i>	snowy orchid	SH	G3	
<i>Platanthera peramoena</i>	purple fringeless orchid	S1		R1
<i>Platanthera psycodes</i>	small purple fringed orchid	SH		
<i>Pleopeltis michauxiana</i> N	resurrection fern	SH.1		
<i>Pluchea camphorata</i> N	camphorweed	S1.1		
<i>Pluchea foetida</i> var. <i>foetida</i>	stinking fleabane	S3		
<i>Pluchea odorata</i> var. <i>odorata</i> N	salt marsh fleabane	S3		
<i>Poa autumnalis</i>	autumn bluegrass	S3		
<i>Poa cuspidata</i>	early bluegrass	S2		
<i>Poa paludigena</i>	bog bluegrass	S1.1	G3	R2
<i>Podostemum ceratophyllum</i>	threadfoot	S1		
<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>	rose pogonia	S2		
<i>Polygaloides paucifolia</i>	gay-wing milkwort	SX.1		
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> var. <i>commutatum</i>	giant Solomon's-seal	S3		
<i>Polygonum glaucum</i>	seaside knotweed	S1	G3	R3
<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i>	bushy knotweed	S2		
<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	slender knotweed	SH		
<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i> subsp. <i>berchtoldii</i>	slender pondweed	S2		
<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i>	Illinois pondwed	SH		
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	floating pondweed	S2		
<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i>	clasping-leaf pondweed	S1.1		
<i>Potamogeton robbinsii</i>	flatleaf pondweed	SH.1		
<i>Prunus americana</i>	American wild plum	S2		
<i>Prunus maritima</i>	beach plum	S3		
<i>Puccinellia fasciculata</i>	salt marsh goosegrass	SH		
<i>Pycnanthemum clinopodioides</i>	basil mountain-mint	SH.1	G1	R1
<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i> var. <i>incanum</i>	hoary mountain-mint	S1		
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i> var. <i>muticum</i>	blunt mountain-mint	S3		
<i>Pycnanthemum setosum</i>	awned mountain-mint	S3		
<i>Pycnanthemum torreyi</i>	Torrey's mountain-mint	SH	G2	R2
<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i>	whorled mountain-mint	S3		
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain-mint	S3		
<i>Pyrola americana</i>	rounded shinleaf	S2		
<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>	green-flower shinleaf	SH		

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<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	elliptic shinleaf	S2		
<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i>	scrub oak	SH		
<i>Quercus lyrata</i> N	overcup oak	S3		
<i>Quercus marilandica</i> var. <i>marilandica</i>	blackjack oak	S3		
<i>Quercus pagoda</i> N	cherrybark oak	S2		
<i>Quercus prinoides</i>	dwarf chinquapin oak	S1		
<i>Ranunculus ambigens</i>	water-plantain buttercup	SH		R3
<i>Ranunculus caricetorum</i>	hispid buttercup	S1		
<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>	yellow water crowfoot	S1		
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	hairy buttercup	S1.1		
<i>Ranunculus laxicaulis</i> N	Mississippi buttercup	SH		
<i>Ranunculus longirostris</i>	Eastern white water-crowfoot	SX		
<i>Ranunculus pennsylvanicus</i>	bristly buttercup	SH		
<i>Ranunculus pusillus</i>	low spearwort buttercup	S3		
<i>Ranunculus septentrionalis</i>	shining hispid buttercup	S1.1		
<i>Rhexia aristosa</i>	awned meadow-beauty	S1.1	G3	R2
<i>Rhododendron atlanticum</i>	coast azalea	S3		
<i>Rhododendron prinophyllum</i>	roseshell azalea	SH		
<i>Rhynchosia tomentosa</i> N	hairy snoutbean	SH		
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	northern white beaksedge	S2		
<i>Rhynchospora careyana</i> * N	Carey's beaksedge	SH.1		
<i>Rhynchospora cephalantha</i> var. <i>cephalantha</i>	capitate beaksedge	S2		
<i>Rhynchospora corniculata</i> N	short-bristled horned beaksedge	S2		
<i>Rhynchospora cymosa</i>	cymose beakrush	S2		
<i>Rhynchospora filifolia</i>	threadleaf beaksedge	S1.1		R1
<i>Rhynchospora fusca</i> S	brown beaksedge	S1.1		
<i>Rhynchospora glomerata</i>	clustered beaksedge	S2		
<i>Rhynchospora inundata</i>	drowned beaksedge	S1		R3
<i>Rhynchospora knieskernii</i> LT	Knieskern's beaksedge	SH	G2	R2
<i>Rhynchospora mesoatlantica</i> *	Mid-atlantic beaksedge	S1	G1	
<i>Rhynchospora microcephala</i>	tiny-headed beaksedge	S2		
<i>Rhynchospora nitens</i>	shortbeak beaksedge	S1		R2
<i>Rhynchospora oligantha</i>	feather-bristle beaksedge	SH		R2
<i>Rhynchospora pallida</i>	pale beaksedge	SH.1	G3	
<i>Rhynchospora rariflora</i>	fewflower beaksedge	S1.1		R2
<i>Rhynchospora scirpoides</i>	long-beaked beaksedge	S2		R3

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Scientific Name	Common Name	State Status	Global Status	North Atlantic Region Status
<i>Rhynchospora torreyana</i>	Torrey's beaksedge	S2		
<i>Ribes americanum</i>	wild black gooseberry	SH.1		
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>	Northern gooseberry	SH.1		
<i>Rosa carolina</i> subsp. <i>carolina</i>	Carolina rose	S3		
<i>Rosa virginiana</i> subsp. <i>virginiana</i>	Virginia rose	SH		
<i>Rubacer odoratum</i>	purple-flowering raspberry	S1.1		
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	shining Rudbeckia	SH		R3
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> var. <i>bipinnata</i>	two-parted green-head Rudbeckia	S1		
<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Carolina wild petunia	S3		
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	tall dock	S1		
<i>Sabatia campanulata</i>	slender rose gentian	S1		R3
<i>Sabatia difformis</i>	lanceleaf rose gentian	S1		
<i>Sabatia dodecandra</i>	marsh rose gentian	S1		
<i>Sabatia stellaris</i>	coastal sea pink	S3		
<i>Sabulina michauxii</i>	rock sandwort	SX		
<i>Sacciolepis striata</i>	gibbous grass	S2		
<i>Sagittaria calycina</i>	spongy arrowhead	S3		
<i>Sagittaria engelmanniana</i>	Engelmann's arrowhead	S2		
<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	grassleaf arrowhead	S2		
<i>Sagittaria lancifolia</i> var. <i>media</i> N	bull-tongue arrowhead	S1		
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	hairy arrowhead	S3		
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>	sessile-fruited arrowhead	SX		
<i>Sagittaria spatulata</i>	tidal arrowhead	SH		
<i>Sagittaria subulata</i>	strap-leaf arrowhead	S2		R3
<i>Salicornia ambigua</i>	perennial glasswort	S3		
<i>Salicornia bigelovii</i>	dwarf glasswort	S1		
<i>Salix discolor</i>	pussy willow	SH		
<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	heart-leaved willow	SH		
<i>Salix humilis</i>	prairie willow	S1		
<i>Salix interior</i>	sandbar willow	SH		
<i>Salix lucida</i>	shining willow	SH		
<i>Salix occidentalis</i>	dwarf upland willow	SH		
<i>Salix sericea</i>	silky willow	S1		
<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	burnet	SH		
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	Maryland sanicle	S1.1		
<i>Sanicula trifoliata</i>	beaked sanicle	S1		

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<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i> var. <i>purpurea</i>	Northern purple pitcherplant	S2		
<i>Sceptridium biternatum</i> N	Southern grape fern	S3		
<i>Sceptridium oneidense</i>	bluntlobe grape fern	S1		
<i>Schizachyrium littorale</i>	seaside bluestem	S3		
<i>Schizaea pusilla</i>	curly-grass fern	S1.1	G3	
<i>Schoenoplectiella purshiana</i> var. <i>purshiana</i>	bristled weakstalk bulrush	S2		
<i>Schoenoplectiella purshiana</i> var. <i>williamsii</i>	bristleless weakstalk bulrush	S1		
<i>Schoenoplectiella smithii</i> var. <i>setosa</i> S	Smith's bristled bulrush	S1.1		
<i>Schoenoplectiella smithii</i> var. <i>smithii</i> S	Smith's no-bristled bulrush	SH		
<i>Schoenoplectus etuberculatus</i> N	Canby's bulrush	S1	G3	R1
<i>Schoenoplectus subterminalis</i>	water bulrush	S2		
<i>Schwalbea americana</i> LE	American chaffseed	SX.1	G2	R2
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	black bulrush	S1		
<i>Scirpus expansus</i>	red-stem bulrush	S2		
<i>Scirpus hattorianus</i>	a bulrush	S3		
<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	pendulous bulrush	S2		
<i>Scleria muehlenbergii</i>	Muhlenberg's nutrush	S1		
<i>Scleria pauciflora</i> var. <i>caroliniana</i>	hairy few-flowered nutrush	SH.1		
<i>Scleria pauciflora</i> var. <i>pauciflora</i>	smooth few-flowered nutrush	S1		
<i>Scleria reticularis</i>	reticulated nutrush	S3		
<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>	tall nutrush	S2		
<i>Sclerolepis uniflora</i>	pink bogbutton	S2		R3
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	hare's figwort	SH.1		
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> S	larger skullcap	S1		
<i>Scutellaria leonardii</i>	shale-barren skullcap	SH		R3
<i>Scutellaria nervosa</i>	veined skullcap	SH		
<i>Scutellaria saxatilis</i>	rock scullcap	SH	G3	
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	three-leaf stonecrop	S2		
<i>Selaginella apoda</i>	meadow spikemoss	S3		
<i>Senega ambigua</i>	loose milkwort	SH		
<i>Senega aquilonia</i>	little crossleaf milkwort	S2		
<i>Senega brevifolia</i>	little-leaf milkwort	SH.1		
<i>Senega cruciata</i> N	big crossleaf milkwort	S2		
<i>Senega cymosa</i> * N	tall pinebarren milkwort	SH		

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<i>Senega incarnata</i>	pink milkwort	S3		
<i>Senega officinalis</i>	Seneca milkwort	SX		
<i>Senega ramosa</i> N	short pinebarren milkwort	SH		
<i>Senega verticillata</i>	whorled milkwort	S2		
<i>Senna marilandica</i>	southern wild senna	SH		
<i>Sideroxylon lycioides</i> N	buckthorn bumelia	S1.1		R1
<i>Silene caroliniana</i> var. <i>pennsylvanica</i>	Northern wild pink	S1		
<i>Silene virginica</i> var. <i>virginica</i>	fire-pink	S1		
<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i>	Atlantic blue-eyed-grass	S3		
<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i>	needle-tip blue-eyed grass	S1.1		
<i>Smallanthus uvedalia</i>	yellow-flowered leafcup	S3		
<i>Smilax bona-nox</i> var. <i>bona-nox</i> N	saw greenbrier	S1		
<i>Smilax hispida</i> var. <i>hispida</i>	weak-prickle greenbrier	S1		
<i>Smilax pseudochina</i>	long-stalk greenbrier	S2		
<i>Solidago arguta</i>	forest goldenrod	S2		
<i>Solidago hispida</i> var. <i>hispida</i>	hairy goldenrod	SH		
<i>Solidago latissimifolia</i>	coastal swamp goldenrod	S1		
<i>Solidago mexicana</i>	southern seaside goldenrod	S3		
<i>Solidago patula</i>	roundleaf goldenrod	S3		
<i>Solidago squarrosa</i>	squarrose goldenrod	SX.1		
<i>Solidago stricta</i>	pine barren bog goldenrod	SH		
<i>Solidago tarda</i>	sandhills goldenrod	S1.1		R3
<i>Solidago uliginosa</i> var. <i>uliginosa</i>	northern bog goldenrod	SH		
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	elmleaf goldenrod	S2		
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	prairie cordgrass	S1.1		
<i>Sphenopholis pennsylvanica</i>	swamp wedgescale grass	S2		
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	narrowleaf meadowsweet	S1		
<i>Spiranthes bightensis</i>	Atlantic ladies'-tresses	S3	G1	
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	Southern slender ladies'-tresses	S3		
<i>Spiranthes lucida</i>	shining ladies'-tresses	SH		
<i>Spiranthes tuberosa</i>	little ladies'-tresses	SH		
<i>Spiranthes vernalis</i>	spring ladies'-tresses	S2		
<i>Spiranthes laciniata</i>	lace-lip ladies'-tresses	SH.1		
<i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i>	rough dropseed	S3		
<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>compositus</i>	tall dropseed	SH		
<i>Stachys aspera</i>	hyssop-leaf hedge-nettle	S1		

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<i>Stachys hyssopifolia</i>	hyssopleaf hedge-nettle	S3		
<i>Stachys pilosa</i>	marsh hedge-nettle	SH		
<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	smooth hedge-nettle	S1.1		
<i>Steironema hybridum</i>	lowland loosestrife	S2		
<i>Steironema lanceolatum</i>	lanceleaf loosestrife	S1		
<i>Stellaria alsine</i>	bog chickweed	S2		
<i>Stenanthium leimanthoides</i>	death-camus	SH		R1
<i>Suaeda linearis</i>	narrow-leaf seepweed	S3		
<i>Swida foemina</i>	southern swamp dogwood	S2		
<i>Swida racemosa</i>	northern swamp dogwood	SH		
<i>Swida sericea</i>	red osier dogwood	S1		
<i>Symphyotrichum concinnum</i>	narrow-leaved smooth blue aster	S1		
<i>Symphyotrichum concolor</i> var. <i>concolor</i>	Eastern silvery aster	SH		R1
<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i>	blue wood aster	S3		
<i>Symphyotrichum dumosum</i> var. <i>dumosum</i>	bushy aster	S3		
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i> var. <i>ericoides</i>	white heath aster	S3		
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	smooth aster	S1		
<i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>	zig-zag aster	S1		
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	yellow pimpernel	S1.1		
<i>Tamala palustris</i> N	swamp bay	SH.1		
<i>Taxodium distichum</i> N	bald-cypress	S2		
<i>Tephrosia spicata</i> N	spiked hoarypea	SH		R2
<i>Thalictrum amphibolum</i>	waxleaf meadowrue	S1		
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	early meadow rue	S1		
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	hairyjoint meadow-parsnip	S1		
<i>Thyrsanthella difformis</i> N	climbing dogbane	S2		
<i>Tiedemannia canbyi</i> LE	Canby's dropwort	SH.1	G2	R1
<i>Toxicodendron pubescens</i>	poison oak	S2		
<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i>	poison sumac	S3		
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	common spiderwort	S3		
<i>Triadenum fraseri</i>	Northern marsh St. John's-wort	S1.1		
<i>Triantha racemosa</i>	southern bog asphodel	SX.1		R1
<i>Trichophorum planifolium</i>	bashful bulrush	S2		
<i>Trichostema setaceum</i>	narrowleaf blue curls	S1		
<i>Tridens chapmanii</i>	Chapman's purple-top	S1.1		R1

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<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	Northern starflower	S1		
<i>Triglochin striata</i> N	three-ribbed arrow-grass	SH.1		R1
<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	nodding trillium	S2		
<i>Trillium erectum</i> var. <i>erectum</i>	ill-scented trillium	S1		
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	great white trillium	S1		
<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i> var. <i>angustifolium</i>	yellowleaf tinker's-weed	S1		
<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i> var. <i>aurantiacum</i>	coffee tinker's-weed	S1		
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	perfoliate tinker's-weed	S1.1		
<i>Triphora trianthophoros</i> var. <i>trianthophoros</i>	three birds orchid	S1		
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern hemlock	S1.1		
<i>Turritis glabra</i>	tower-mustard	SH.1		
<i>Ulmus americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>	American elm	S2		
<i>Utricularia cornuta</i>	horned bladderwort	SH		
<i>Utricularia geminiscapa</i>	hidden-fruited bladderwort	S3		
<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	shortspur creeping bladderwort	S3		
<i>Utricularia inflata</i>	not-fused swollen bladderwort	S1		
<i>Utricularia juncea</i>	Southern bladderwort	S2		
<i>Utricularia minor</i>	lesser bladderwort	SX.1		
<i>Utricularia purpurea</i>	purple bladderwort	S1		
<i>Utricularia resupinata</i>	Northeastern bladderwort	S2		
<i>Utricularia striata</i>	fibrous bladderwort	S3		
<i>Utricularia subulata</i>	slender bladderwort	S3		
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	late lowbush blueberry	SH		
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	highbush blueberry	S1		
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	cranberry	S3		
<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	tape-grass	S3		
<i>Verbena simplex</i>	narrowleaf vervain	S3		
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	common wingstem	S3		
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	woodland ironweed	S3		
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American speedwell	S1		
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	water speedwell	S1		
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's-root	S1		
<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	Northern wild raisin	SH		
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	nannyberry	S1.1		
<i>Viburnum rafinesqueanum</i>	downy-leaved arrowwood	S1		

Rare and Uncommon Plants of Delaware

Scientific Name	Common Name	State Status	Global Status	North Atlantic Region Status
<i>Viola affinis</i>	akin-to violet	S2		
<i>Viola blanda</i>	sweet white violet	S3		
<i>Viola brittoniana</i>	northern coastal violet	S3		
<i>Viola emarginata</i> var. <i>emarginata</i>	triangle-leaved violet	S3		
<i>Viola fimbriatula</i>	northern downy violet	S1		
<i>Viola labradorica</i>	alpine violet	S3		
<i>Viola minuscula</i>	smooth white violet	S2		
<i>Viola palmata</i> var. <i>palmata</i>	blue palmate-leaved violet	S3		
<i>Viola pedata</i> var. <i>pedata</i>	blue bird's-foot violet	S1		
<i>Viola rotundifolia</i>	round-leaf yellow violet	S2		
<i>Viola stoneana</i>	Stone's violet	S1		
<i>Viola subsinuata</i> var. <i>subsinuata</i>	lobed blue violet	SH		
<i>Viola vittata</i>	straped-leaved violet	S3		
<i>Wolffia columbiana</i>	Columbia watermeal	S3		
<i>Wolffiella gladiata</i>	sword bogmat	S1		
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i> subsp. <i>obtusa</i>	blunt-lobe woodsia	S1		
<i>Xerophyllum asphodeloides</i>	turkeybeard	SH.1		
<i>Xyris fimbriata</i> N	fringed yellow-eyed-grass	S1.1		R2
<i>Xyris smalliana</i>	Small's yellow-eyed-grass	S2		
<i>Xyris torta</i>	twisted yellow-eyed-grass	S3		
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>	horned pondweed	S2		
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	Northern toothache tree	SX.1		
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	heart-leaf Alexanders	S1		
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	common golden-Alexanders	S2		
<i>Zostera marina</i> var. <i>stenophylla</i>	eel-grass	SX		