

Trinidad and Tobago, Caribbean, West Indies

Native Palms (ARECACEAE) of Trinidad and Tobago

Linton Lee Arneaud^{1,2}, Juan Francisco Morales³, Dan Jaggernauth^{2,3}

¹The University of the West Indies, St Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago,

²Trinidad and Tobago Field Naturalists' Club, ³National Herbarium of Trinidad and Tobago

Photos by J. F. Morales and L. L. Arneaud. Produced by Arneaud (lintonarneaud1@gmail.co) & Morales (drjfranciscomorales@gmail.com) with the assistance of Juliana Philipp, Field Museum. Acknowledgement: Michael Grayum (MO), The Trinidad & Tobago Field Naturalists' Club (TTFNC), Department of Life Sciences-UWI, and the National Herbarium of Trinidad and Tobago (NHT&T).

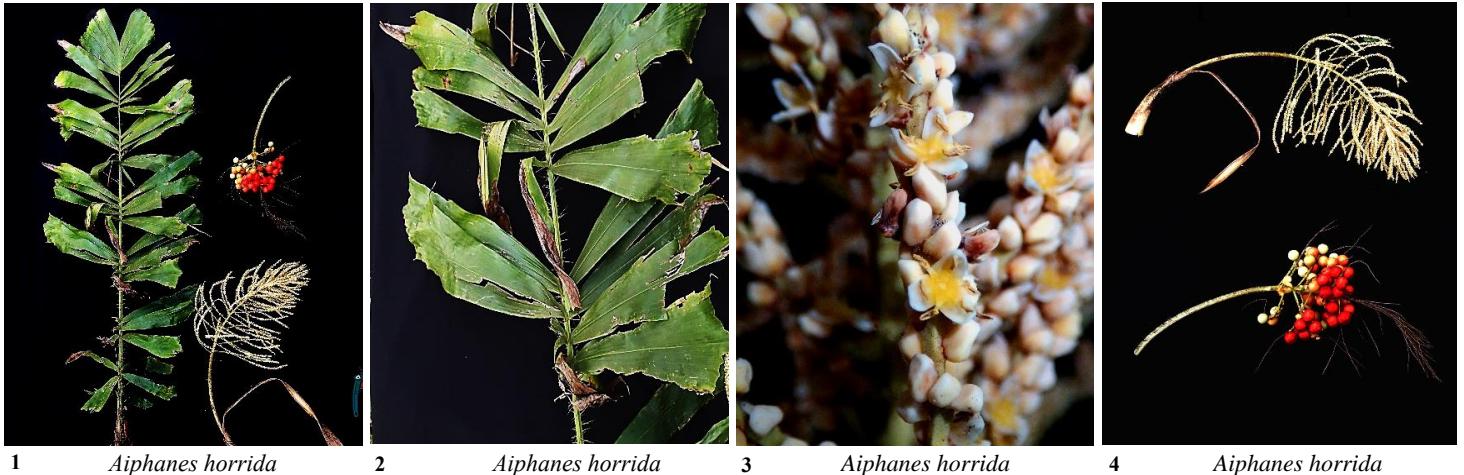


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1 *Aiphanes horrida*
Gri Gri

2 *Aiphanes horrida*
Gri Gri

3 *Aiphanes horrida*
Gri Gri

4 *Aiphanes horrida*
Gri Gri



5 *Attalea butyracea*
Trash Palm

6 *Attalea butyracea*
Trash Palm

7 *Attalea butyracea*
Trash Palm

8 *Attalea butyracea*
Trash Palm



9 *Attalea maripa*
Cocorite Palm

10 *Attalea maripa*
Cocorite Palm

11 *Attalea maripa*
Cocorite Palm

12 *Attalea maripa*
Cocorite Palm

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13 *Bactris campestris*
Savanna Bactris



14 *Bactris campestris*
Savanna Bactris



15 *Bactris campestris*
Savanna Bactris



16 *Bactris campestris*
Savanna Bactris



17 *Bactris major*
Roseau



18 *Bactris major*
Roseau



19 *Bactris major*
Roseau



20 *Bactris major*
Roseau



21 *Bactris setulosa*
Wild Gri-Gri



22 *Bactris setulosa*
Wild Gri-Gri



23 *Bactris setulosa*
Wild Gri-Gri



24 *Bactris setulosa*
Wild Gri-Gri

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**25 *Bactris simplicifrons*
Yuyu**



**26 *Bactris simplicifrons*
Yuyu**



**27 *Bactris simplicifrons*
Yuyu**



**28 *Bactris simplicifrons*
Yuyu**



**29 *Coccothrinax barbadensis*
Big Thatch**



**30 *Coccothrinax barbadensis*
Big Thatch**



**31 *Coccothrinax barbadensis*
Big Thatch**



**32 *Coccothrinax barbadensis*
Big Thatch**



**33 *Desmoncus orthacanthos*
Wait a While**



**34 *Desmoncus orthacanthos*
Wait a While**



**35 *Desmoncus orthacanthos*
Wait a While**



**36 *Desmoncus orthacanthos*
Wait a While**

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37 *Desmoncus polyacanthos*
Wait a While



38 *Desmoncus polyacanthos*
Wait a While



39 *Desmoncus polyacanthos*
Wait a While



40 *Desmoncus polyacanthos*
Wait a While



41 *Euterpe broadwayi*
Mountain Cabbage



42 *Euterpe broadwayi*
Mountain Cabbage



43 *Euterpe broadwayi*
Mountain Cabbage



44 *Euterpe broadwayi*
Mountain Cabbage



45 *Euterpe oleracea*
Manac



46 *Euterpe oleracea*
Manac



47 *Euterpe oleracea*
Manac



48 *Euterpe oleracea*
Manac

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**49 *Euterpe precatoria*
Manac**



**50 *Euterpe precatoria*
Manac**



**51 *Euterpe precatoria*
Manac**



**52 *Euterpe precatoria*
Manac**



**53 *Geonoma pinnatifrons*
Anare**



**54 *Geonoma pinnatifrons*
Anare**



**55 *Geonoma pinnatifrons*
Anare**



**56 *Geonoma pinnatifrons*
Anare**



**57 *Manicaria saccifera*
Timite**



**58 *Manicaria saccifera*
Timite**



**59 *Manicaria saccifera*
Timite**



**60 *Manicaria saccifera*
Timite**

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61 *Mauritia flexuosa*
Moriche Palm

62 *Mauritia flexuosa*
Moriche Palm

63 *Mauritia flexuosa*
Moriche Palm

64 *Mauritia flexuosa*
Moriche Palm



65 *Oenocarpus bataua*
Palma Real

66 *Oenocarpus bataua*
Palma Real

67 *Oenocarpus bataua*
Palma Real

68 *Oenocarpus bataua*
Palma Real



69 *Prestoea acuminata*
Mountain Cabbage

70 *Prestoea acuminata*
Mountain Cabbage

71 *Prestoea acuminata*
Mountain Cabbage

72 *Prestoea acuminata*
Mountain Cabbage

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73 *Prestoea pubigera*
Anare

74 *Prestoea pubigera*
Anare

75 *Prestoea pubigera*
Anare

76 *Prestoea pubigera*
Anare



77 *Roystonea oleracea*
Royal Palm

78 *Roystonea oleracea*
Royal Palm

79 *Roystonea oleracea*
Royal Palm

80 *Roystonea oleracea*
Royal Palm



81 *Sabal mauritiiformis*
Carat Palm

82 *Sabal mauritiiformis*
Carat Palm

83 *Sabal mauritiiformis*
Carat Palm

85 *Sabal mauritiiformis*
Carat Palm

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Checklist

Image #	Scientific Name	Synonym
1-4	<i>Aiphanes horrida</i> (Jacq.) Burret	<i>Aiphanes aculeata</i> Willd.
5-8	<i>Attalea butyracea</i> (Mutis ex L. f.) Wess. Boer	<i>Attalea bassleriana</i> (Burret) Zona
9-12	<i>Attalea maripa</i> (Aubl.) Mart.	<i>Attalea regia</i> (Mart.) Wess. Boer
13-16	<i>Bactris campestris</i> Poepp. ex Mart.	<i>Bactris savannarum</i> Britton
17-20	<i>Bactris major</i> Jacq.	<i>Bactris albonotata</i> L.H. Bailey
21-24	<i>Bactris setulosa</i> H. Karst.	<i>Bactris circularis</i> L.H. Bailey
25-28	<i>Bactris simplicifrons</i> Mart.	<i>Yuyba trinitensis</i> L.H. Bailey
29-32	<i>Coccothrinax barbadensis</i> (Lodd. ex Mart.) Becc.	<i>Copernicia barbadensis</i> (Lodd. ex Mart.) H. Wendl.
33-36	<i>Desmoncus orthacanthos</i> Mart.	<i>Desmoncus tobagonis</i> L.H. Bailey
37-40	<i>Desmoncus polyacanthos</i> Mart.	<i>Desmoncus peraltus</i> L.H. Bailey
41-44	<i>Euterpe broadwayi</i> Becc. ex Broadway	<i>Euterpe broadwayana</i> Becc.
45-48	<i>Euterpe oleracea</i> Mart.	<i>Euterpe beardii</i> L.H. Bailey
49-52	<i>Euterpe precatoria</i> Mart.	<i>Euterpe precatoria</i> Mart. var. <i>precatoria</i>
53-56	<i>Geonoma pinnatifrons</i> Willd.	<i>Geonoma interrupta</i> (Ruiz & Pav.)
57-60	<i>Manicaria saccifera</i> Gaertn.	<i>Manicaria pluknetii</i> Griseb. & H. Wendl.
61-64	<i>Mauritia flexuosa</i> L. f.	<i>Mauritia setigera</i> Griseb. & H. Wendl. ex Griseb.
65-68	<i>Oenocarpus bataua</i> Mart.	<i>Oenocarpus bataua</i> var. <i>oligocarpus</i> (Griseb. & H. Wendl.) A.J. Hend.
69-72	<i>Prestoea acuminata</i> (Willd.) H.E. Moore	<i>Prestoea acuminata</i> (Willd.) H.E. Moore var. <i>acuminata</i>
73-76	<i>Prestoea pubigera</i> (Griseb. & H. Wendl.) Hook. f.	<i>Euterpe pubigera</i> (Griseb. & H. Wendl.) Burret
77-80	<i>Roystonea oleracea</i> (Jacq.) O.F. Cook	<i>Roystonea oleracea</i> (Jacq.) O.F. Cook var. <i>oleracea</i>
81-84	<i>Sabal mauritiiformis</i> (H. Karst.) Griseb. & H. Wendl.	<i>Sabal glaucescens</i> Lodd. ex H.E. Moore

Note: Doubtful native palms were not presented: include *Acrocomia aculeata*; *Astrocaryum aculeatum*; and *Aiphanes minima*.