



Jerusalem Artichoke

Warner Park Nature Center
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Metro Parks and Recreation

Original list compiled by Sandy Bivens and Deb Beazley
1989

Revised 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011

Photographs by Deb Beazley

Printing made possible by Friends of Warner Parks



W I L D F L O W E R S



OF WARNER PARKS

Passion Flower
Tennessee State Wildflower

Wildflowers of Warner Parks

Collecting of wildflowers is strictly prohibited, please protect our Parks.

Note: the letter codes after each species are explained in the **Legend** on page 13.

Dicots

Birthwort – Aristolochiaceae

- 1) Wild Ginger Asarum canadense N
- 2) Virginia Snakeroot Aristolochia serpentaria N, Br/Hf

Buttercup – Ranunculaceae

- 3) Early Buttercup Ranunculus fascicularis N
- 4) Kidney-leaf Buttercup Ranunculus abortivus N
- 5) Hairy Kidney-leaf Buttercup Ranunculus micranthus N
- 6) Bulbosus Buttercup Ranunculus bulbosus Eu
- 7) Recurved Buttercup Ranunculus recurvatus N
- 8) Cursed Crowfoot Ranunculus sceleratus NAM
- 9) Bristly Buttercup Ranunculus pensylvanicus NAM
- 10) Common Buttercup Ranunculus acris Eu
- 11) Columbine Aquilegia canadensis N
- 12) Thimbleweed Anemone virginiana N
- 13) False Rue Anemone Isopyrum biteratum N
- 14) Rue Anemone Thalictrum (Anemonella) thalictroides N
- 15) Early Meadow Rue Thalictrum dioicum N
- 16) Black Cohosh Cimicifuga (Actaea) racemosa N
- 17) Doll's Eyes Actaea alba N
- 18) Dwarf Larkspur Delphinium tricorne N
- 19) Goldenseal Hydrastis canadensis N

Moonseed – Menispermaceae

- 20) Canada Moonseed Menispermum canadense N
- 21) Carolina Snailseed Cocculus carolinus N
- 22) Cupseed Calyocarpum lyonii N

Barberry – Berberidaceae

- 23) Mayapple Podophyllum peltatum N
- 24) Twinleaf Jeffersonia diphylla N
- 25) Blue Cohosh Caulophyllum thalictroides N

Poppy – Papaveraceae

- 26) Bloodroot Sanguinaria canadensis N
- 27) Celandine (Wood) Poppy Stylophorum diphyllum N

Bleeding Heart – Fumariaceae

- 28) Dutchman's Breeches Dicentra cucullaria N
- 29) Yellow Corydalis Corydalis flavula N

Nettle – Urticaceae

- 30) Stinging Nettle Urtica chamaedryoides N
- 31) Wood Nettle Laportea canadensis N
- 32) False Nettle Boehmeria cylindrical N



Columbine



Bloodroot

Violet Jelly

Fill a glass jar with about two cups of rinsed, packed violet flowers. Cover with boiling water, put a lid on the jar and let the blossoms infuse for 24 hours.

The next day strain the infusion, discarding the flowers. To two cups of liquid, add the juice of one lemon and one package of powdered pectin. Bring the mixture to a boil, add four cups of sugar. Bring back to a boil and boil hard for one minute. Pour into jars and seal.

Be sure and watch for the beautiful color change when you add the lemon juice!

Virginia Price, 1989



Common Blue Violet

Spring Salad Fixins

- * violet leaves & flowers
- * day lily flower buds
- * bittercress seed pods
- * common plantain leaves
- * dandelion leaves & flowers
- * dock leaves
- * chickweed leaves & flowers
- * redbud flowers
- * lamb's quarters leaves
- * purslane leaves
- * watercress leaves
- * yellow wood sorrel leaves & seed pods (sparingly)
- * clover leaves & flowers
- * wild onion leaves and bulbs
- * water pepper flowers & seeds



A nice mix of clover, violets & dandelions

- * Remember: no collecting in the Park
- * Encourage these salad herbs in your yard

Iris – Iridaceae

- 423) Pale Blue-eyed Grass Sisyrinchium albidum N
- 424) Iris Iris spp. C, G

Orchid – Orchidaceae

- 425) Slender Ladies' Tresses Spiranthes lacera N
- 426) Little Ladies' Tresses Spiranthes tuberosa N
- 427) Oval Ladies' Tresses Spiranthes ovalis N
- 428) Crane-fly Orchid Tipularia discolor N
- 429) Putty-root Aplectrum hyemale N
- 430) Downy Rattlesnake Plantain Goodyera pubescens N
- 431) Lilyleaf Twayblade Liparis liliifolia N



Oval Ladies' Tresses

Legend: indicates the native range of each plant or explains its occurrence in Warner Parks

- Am America
- As Asia
- Br/Hf Found on the Burch Reserve or Hill Forest, and not yet in Warner Parks
- C Cultivated
- CAm Central America
- Eu Europe
- G Garden escapee
- N Native
- NAf North Africa
- NAm North America
- Planted Planted at the Nature Center within its native range although it has not yet been found in the Parks
- SAm South America
- Tr Tropical



Pachysandra

- 33) Pellitory Parietaria pensylvanica N
- 34) Clearweed Pilea pumila N

Poke – Phytolaccaceae

- 35) Pokeweed Phytolacca americana N

Cactus – Cactaceae

- 36) Prickly Pear Opuntia compressa N

Goosefoot – Chenopodiaceae

- 37) Lamb's Quarters Chenopodium album Eu, As

Purslane – Portulacaceae

- 38) Spring Beauty Claytonia virginica N
- 39) Purslane Portulaca oleracea As



Spring Beauty

Carpetweed – Molluginaceae

- 40) Carpetweed Mollugo verticillata Tr

Pink – Caryophyllaceae

- 41) Sandwort Arenaria patula N
- 42) Field Chickweed Cerastium arvense N
- 43) Mouse-eared Chickweed Cerastium fontanum ssp vulgatum Eu, As
- 44) Sticky Chickweed Cerastium glomeratum Eu, As Br/Hf
- 45) Nodding Chickweed Cerastium nutans N, Br/Hf
- 46) Common Chickweed Stellaria media Eu
- 47) Giant (Star) Chickweed Stellaria pubera N
- 48) Forked Chickweed Paronychia canadensis N
- 49) White Campion Silene latifolia Eu
- 50) Starry Campion Silene stellata N
- 51) Fire Pink Silene virginica N
- 52) Deptford Pink Dianthus armeria Eu
- 53) Bouncing Bet Saponaria officinalis Eu

Smartweed – Polygonaceae

- 54) Long-bristled Smartweed Polygonum caespitosum As
- 55) Lady's Thumb Polygonum persicaria Eu
- 56) Water Pepper Polygonum hydropiperoides N
- 57) Virginia Knotweed Polygonum virginianum N
- 58) Shore Knotweed Polygonum aviculare N
- 59) Erect Knotweed Polygonum erectum N
- 60) Pennsylvania Smartweed Polygonum pensylvanicum N
- 61) Black Bindweed Polygonum convolvulus Eu
- 62) False Buckwheat Polygonum scandens N
- 63) Broadleaf Dock Rumex obtusifolius Eu
- 64) Patience Dock Rumex patientia Eu
- 65) Curly Dock Rumex crispus Eu
- 66) Sheep Sorrel Rumex acetosella Eu, As



Dutchman's Breeches

St. Johnswort (Mangosteen) – Clusiaceae

- 67) St. Andrew's Cross Ascyrum hypericoides N
 68) St. Johnswort Hypericum punctatum N

*St. Andrew's Cross***Mallow – Malvaceae**

- 69) Cheeses Malva neglecta Eu, As
 70) Prickly Mallow Sida spinosa Tr

Passion-flower – Passifloraceae

- 71) Passion-flower, Maypops Passiflora incarnata N
 72) Yellow Passion-flower Passiflora lutea N

Gourd – Cucurbitaceae

- 73) Creeping Cucumber Melothria pendula N
 74) Bur Cucumber Sicyos angulatus N

Caper – Capparacea

- 75) Clammy-weed Polanisia dodecandra N

Violet – Violaceae

- 76) Common Blue Violet Viola sororia N
 77) Three Lobed Violet Viola palmata N
 78) Cream Violet Viola striata N
 79) White Canada Violet Viola canadensis N
 80) Yellow Forest Violet Viola pubescens N
 81) Field Pansy Viola rafinesquii N
 82) Southern Woodland Violet Viola hirsutula N, Br/Hf
 83) Green Violet Hybanthus concolor N

Mustard – Brassicaceae (Crusifereae)

- 84) Turnip Mustard Brassica rapa Eu
 85) Black Mustard Brassica nigra Eu
 86) Peppergrass, Poor Man's Pepper Lepidium virginicum N
 87) Common Pepperweed Lepidium densiflorum N, Br/Hf
 88) Pennycress Thlaspi arvense Eu, NAm
 89) Shepherd's Purse Capsella bursa-pastoris Eu
 90) Whitlow Grass Draba verna Eu, NAm
 91) Nashville Mustard Lesquerella lescurii N
 92) Cutleaf Toothwort Dentaria (Cardamine) laciniata N
 93) Two-leaved Toothwort, Crinkleroot Dentaria (Cardamine) diphylla N
 94) Slender Toothwort Dentaria heterophylla N, Br/Hf
 95) Bittercress Dentaria (Cardamine) hirsuta Eu
 96) Purple Cress Cardamine douglassii N, Br/Hf
 97) Smooth Rock Cress, Sickie-pod Mustard Arabis laevigata N
 98) Wintercress Barbarea vulgaris Eu, Am
 99) Purple Rocket Iodanthus pinnatifidus N
 100) Dame's Rocket Hesperis matronalis Eu
 101) Garlic Mustard Alliaria petiolata Eu
 102) Hedge-mustard Sisymbrium officinale Eu
 103) Watercress Nasturtium officinale, Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum Eu, As

*Field Pansy***Cattail – Typhaceae**

- 395) Common Cattail Typha latifolia N

Lily – Liliaceae

- 396) Wild Hyacinth Camassia scilloides N
 397) Trout Lily Erythronium americanum N
 398) White Trout Lily Erythronium albidum N
 399) False Garlic Nothoscordum bivalve N
 400) Ramp Allium tricoccum N
 401) Wild Garlic Allium canadense N
 402) Wild Onion Allium vineale Eu
 403) Toadshade Trillium, Sweet Betsy Trillium cuneatum N
 404) Sessile Trillium Trillium sessile N
 405) Twisted Petal Trillium Trillium stamineum N
 406) Prairie Trillium Trillium recurvatum N
 407) White Trillium, Bent Trillium Trillium flexipes N
 408) Large-flowered Bellwort Uvularia grandiflora N
 409) False Solomon's Seal Smilacina racemosa N
 410) Solomon's Seal Polygonatum biflorum N
 411) Spider Lily Hymenocallis caroliniana N
 412) Star of Bethlehem Ornithogalum umbellatum Eu, G
 413) Day Lily Hemerocallis fulva C, G

*Trout Lily***Greenbrier – Smilacaceae**

- 414) Common Greenbrier Smilax rotundifolia N
 415) Smooth Greenbrier Smilax herbacea N
 416) Bristly Greenbrier Smilax bona-nox N
 417) Hispid Greenbrier Smilax tamnoides (hispidia) N
 418) Cat Greenbrier Smilax glauca N
 419) Carrion Flower Smilax hugeri N, Br/Hf

*Spider Lily***Yam – Dioscoreaceae**

- 420) Wild Yam Dioscorea villosa (quaternata) N
 421) Cinnamon-vine, Chinese Yam Dioscorea batatas (oppositifolia) As, C

Amaryllis – Amaryllidaceae

- 422) Daffodil Narcissus pseudonarcissus C, G

Sedge – Cyperaceae

- 354) Black Bulrush Scirpus atrovirens N
- 355) Straw-colored Flat (Umbrella) Sedge Cyperus strigosus N
- 356) Redroot Flat Sedge Cyperus erythrochizos NAM
- 357) White Bear Sedge Carex albursina N
- 358) Loose-flowered Sedge Carex laxiflora N
- 359) Reflexed Sedge Carex retroflexa N
- 360) Woodland Sedge Carex blanda N
- 361) Oval-headed Sedge Carex cephalophora N
- 362) White-tinted Sedge Carex albicans N
- 363) Cumberland Sedge Carex cumberlandensis N
- 364) Slender Woodland Sedge Carex digitalis var. macropoda N
- 365) James' Sedge Carex jamesii N
- 366) Texas Sedge Carex texensis N

Grass – Poaceae

- 367) Giant Cane, Bamboo Arundinaria gigantea N
- 368) Witch Grass Panicum capillare N
- 369) Fall Panic Grass Panicum dichotomiflorum N
- 370) Beaked Panic Grass Panicum anceps N
- 371) Wiry Panic Grass Panicum flexile N
- 372) Redtop Panic Grass Panicum rigidulum N
- 373) Nodding Fescue Festuca subverticillata N
- 374) Tall Fescue Festuca arundinacea Eu
- 375) Woodland Blue Grass Poa sylvestris N
- 376) Kentucky Blue Grass Poa pratensis Eu
- 377) Annual Blue Grass Poa annua Eu, As
- 378) Downy Wild Rye Elymus villosus N
- 379) Virginia Wild Rye Elymus virginicus N
- 380) Broomsedge, Orange Grass Andropogon virginicus N
- 381) Bamboo Grass, Nepal Grass Microstegium vimineum Tr, As
- 382) Bearded Shorthusk Brachyelytrum erectum N
- 383) Meadow Brome Bromus commutatus Eu
- 384) Orchard Grass Dactylis glomerata Eu
- 385) Poverty Oat Grass Danthonia spicata N
- 386) Cypress Panic Grass Dichanthelium dichotomum N
- 387) Broadleaf Rosette Grass Dichanthelium latiflorum N
- 388) Openflower Rosette Grass Dichanthelium laxiflorum N
- 389) Smooth Crab Grass Digitaria ischmaeum Eu, As
- 390) Melic Grass Melica mutica N
- 391) Dallis Grass Paspalum dilatatum SAm
- 392) Marsh Bristle Grass Setaria parviflora N
- 393) Shiny Wedgescale Sphenopholis nitida N
- 394) Purpletop Tridens Tridens flavus N



Broomsedge

Wintergreen – Pyrolaceae

- 104) Pipsissewa, Spotted Wintergreen Chimaphila maculata N

Indian Pipe – Monotropaceae

- 105) Pine-sap Monotropa hypopithys N

Stonecrop – Crassulaceae

- 106) White Stonecrop Sedum ternatum N
- 107) Pink Stonecrop Sedum pulchellum N

Saxifrage – Saxifragaceae

- 108) Early Saxifrage Saxifraga virginiana N
- 109) Foam Flower Tiarella cordifolia N
- 110) Alumroot Heuchera americana NAM



Pipsissewa

Rose – Rosaceae

- 111) Wild Strawberry Fragaria virginiana N
- 112) Indian Strawberry Duchesnea indica As
- 113) Cinquefoil Potentilla recta Eu
- 114) Spring Avens Geum vernum N
- 115) Rough Avens Geum laciniatum N
- 116) White Avens Geum canadense N
- 117) Agrimony Agrimonia microcarpa N
- 118) Downy Agrimony Agrimonia pubescens N
- 119) Prairie Rose Rosa setigera N
- 120) Wrinkled Rose Rosa rugosa As
- 121) Multiflora Rose Rosa multiflora As
- 122) Black Raspberry Rubus occidentalis N
- 123) Southern Blackberry Rubus argutus N

Bean – Fabaceae

- 124) Red Clover Trifolium pratense Eu
- 125) White Clover Trifolium repens Eu, As
- 126) Crimson Clover Trifolium incarnatum Eu
- 127) Least Hop Clover Trifolium dubium Eu
- 128) Smaller Hop Clover Trifolium procumbens Eu, As, NAF
- 129) Carolina (White) Vetch Vicia caroliniana N
- 130) Slender Vetch Vicia tetrasperma Eu
- 131) Purple Vetch Vicia villosa (dasycarpa) Eu
- 132) Pygmy-flower Vetch Vicia minutiflora N, Br/Hf
- 133) Spring (Common) Vetch Vicia sativa var. nigra N,
- 134) Everlasting Pea Lathyrus latifolius Eu
- 135) Tick-trefoil Desmodium dillenii N
- 136) Pointed-leaved Tick-trefoil Desmodium glutinosum N
- 137) Naked-flowered Tick-trefoil Desmodium nudiflorum N
- 138) Few Flower Tick-trefoil Desmodium pauciflorum N, Br/Hf
- 139) Slender Bush Clover Lespedeza virginica N
- 140) Hairy Bush Clover Lespedeza hirta N



Early Saxifrage

Bean – Fabaceae (cont.)

- 141) Chinese Lespedeza Lespedeza cuneata As
- 142) Butterfly Pea Clitoria mariana As
- 143) Hog-peanut Amphicarpa bracteata N
- 144) Partridge-pea Chamaecrista fasciculata N
- 145) Southern Wild Senna Senna marilandica N
- 146) Northern Wild Senna Senna hebecarpa NAM

Evening Primrose – Onagraceae

- 147) Common Evening Primrose Oenothera biennis N
- 148) Water Purslane Ludwigia palustris N
- 149) Wingstem Water Primrose Ludwigia decurrens N

Boxwood – Buxaceae

- 150) Pachysandra, Allegheny Spurge Pachysandra procumbens Planted

Spurge – Euphorbiaceae

- 151) Fire-on-the-mountain Euphorbia cyathophora N
- 152) Flowering Spurge Euphorbia corollata N
- 153) Ridge-seeded Spurge Euphorbia glyptosperma NAM
- 154) Prostrate Spurge, Spotted Sandmat Euphorbia (Chamaesyce) maculata N
- 155) Lemon Spurge, Prairie Tea Croton monanthogynus N
- 156) Three-seeded Mercury, Copperleaf Acalypha virginica N
- 157) Hornbeam Three-seeded Mercury Acalypha ostryifolia N
- 158) Rhomboid Three-seeded Mercury Acalypha rhomboidea N
- 159) Slender Three-seeded Mercury Acalypha gracilens N, Br/Hf
- 160) Heart-leaved Tragia Tragia cordata N
- 161) Carolina Leaf-flower Phyllanthus caroliniensis N, Br/Hf

Cashew – Anacardiaceae

- 162) Poison Ivy Toxicodendron radicans N

Wood-sorrel – Oxalidaceae

- 163) Yellow Wood Sorrel Oxalis stricta N
- 164) Violet Wood Sorrel Oxalis violacea N
- 165) Giant Wood Sorrel Oxalis grandis N
- 166) Illinois Wood Sorrel Oxalis illinoensis N, Br/Hf

Geranium – Geraniaceae

- 167) Pink Carolina Cranesbill Geranium carolinianum N
- 168) Red Carolina Cranesbill Geranium dissectum Eu, As
- 169) Dove's Foot Cranesbill Geranium molle N

Touch-me-not – Balsaminaceae

- 170) Orange Spotted Touch-me-not Impatiens capensis N
- 171) Yellow Touch-me-not Impatiens pallida N

Ginseng – Araliaceae

- 172) Ginseng Panax quinquefolium N



Violet Wood-sorrel



Blue Phlox

- 326) Field Thistle Cirsium discolor N
- 327) Bull Thistle Cirsium vulgare Eu, As
- 328) Prickly Sow Thistle Sonchus asper Eu
- 329) Sweet Life Everlasting, Rabbit Tobacco Gnaphalium obtusifolium N
- 330) Bachelor's Button Centaurea cyanus M
- 331) Rattlesnake-root, Tall White Lettuce Prenanthes altissima N
- 332) Wild Lettuce Lactuca canadensis N
- 333) Tall Blue Lettuce Lactuca floridana N
- 334) Prickly Lettuce Lactuca serriola Eu
- 335) Gray-headed Coneflower Ratibida pinnata N
- 336) Rough Hawkweed Hieracium scabrum N
- 337) Two-flowered Cynthia, Dwarf Dandelion Krigia biflora N
- 338) Dandelion Taraxacum officinale Eu, As
- 339) Chicory Cichorium intybus Eu, As
- 340) Yellow Goatsbeard Tragopogon pratensis Eu
- 341) Golden Ragwort Senecio aureus N
- 342) Butterweed Senecio glabellus N



Jack-in-the-pulpit

Monocots

Water Plantain – Alismataceae

- 343) Arrowhead Sagittaria latifolia Planted

Arum – Araceae

- 344) Jack-in-the-pulpit Arisaema triphyllum N
- 345) Green Dragon Arisaema dracontium N

Duckweed – Lemnaceae

- 346) Duckweed Lemna perpusilla N
- 347) Water-meal Wolffia columbiana N, Br/Hf

Spiderwort – Commelinaceae

- 348) Virginia Spiderwort Tradescantia virginiana N
- 349) Wideleaf Spiderwort Tradescantia subaspera N
- 350) Erect Dayflower Commelina erecta N
- 351) Common Dayflower Commelina communis As

Rush – Juncaceae

- 352) Slender Rush Juncus tenuis N
- 353) Wood Rush Luzula echinata N



Virginia Spiderwort

Aster – Asteraceae

- 278) Black-eyed (Brown-eyed) Susan Rudbeckia triloba N
 279) Fine-leaved Sneezeweed Helenium amarum N
 280) Frostweed, White Wingstem (Crownbeard) Verbesina virginica N
 281) Yellow Wingstem (Crownbeard) Verbesina alternifolia N
 282) Yerba-de-tajo Eclipta prostrata NAM
 283) Whorled Coreopsis Coreopsis major N
 284) Leafy-bracted Tickseed, Beggar-ticks Bidens tripartita (comosa) N
 285) Spanish Needles Bidens bipinnata N
 286) Tickseed Sunflower Bidens polylepis N
 287) Rayless Beggar-ticks Bidens frondosa N
 288) Bur Marigold Bidens laevis N
 289) Galinsoga Galinsoga quadriradiata SAm, CAm
 290) White Bear's Foot, Leafcup Polymnia canadensis N
 291) Yellow Bear's Foot, Leafcup Smallanthus uvedalius, Polymnia uvedalia N
 292) Cup Plant, Indian Cup Silphium perfoliatum N
 293) Great Ragweed Ambrosia trifida N
 294) Common Ragweed Ambrosia artemisiifolia N
 295) Jerusalem Artichoke Helianthus tuberosus N
 296) Cocklebur Xanthium strumarium N
 297) Common (Lesser) Burdock Arctium minus Eu, As
 298) Mayweed, Dog Fennel Anthemis cotula Eu
 299) Yarrow Achillea millefolium N
 300) Ox-eye Daisy Chrysanthemum leucanthemum Eu, As
 301) Pilewort, American Burnweed, Fireweed Erechtites hieraciifolia N
 302) Canada Goldenrod Solidago canadensis N
 303) Erect Goldenrod Solidago erecta N
 304) Elm-leaved Goldenrod Solidago ulmifolia N
 305) Wreath, Blue-stemmed Goldenrod Solidago caesia N
 306) Short's Aster Aster shortii N
 307) Bushy Aster Aster dumosus N
 308) Common Blue Wood Aster Aster cordifolius N
 309) Philadelphia Fleabane Erigeron philadelphicus N
 310) Daisy Fleabane Erigeron annuus N
 311) Horseweed Conyza canadensis N
 312) Camphorweed Pluchea camphorata N
 313) Plantainleaf Pussy-toes Antennaria plantaginifolia N
 314) Solitary Pussy-toes Antennaria solitaria N, Br/Hf
 315) Mistflower Eupatorium (Conoclinium) coelestinum N
 316) Pink Thoroughwort Eupatorium incarnatum N
 317) Sweet Annie, Dog Fennel Eupatorium capillifolium N
 318) White Snakeroot Eupatorium rugosum N
 319) Upland Boneset Eupatorium sessilifolium N
 320) Late-flowering Boneset, Thoroughwort Eupatorium serotinum N
 321) Joe-Pye-Weed Eupatorium fistulosum N
 322) False Boneset Kuhnia eupatorioides N
 323) Ironweed Vernonia gigantea N
 324) Elephant's Foot Elephantopus carolinianus N
 325) Nodding Thistle Carduus nutans Eu

*Black-eyed Susan**Golden Ragwort***Carrot – Apiaceae**

- 173) Wild Chervil Chaerophyllum procumbens N
 174) Harbinger-of-spring Eringenia bulbosa N
 175) Canada Snakeroot Sanicula canadensis N
 176) Southern Black Snakeroot Sanicula smallii N
 177) Three-leaved Black Snakeroot Sanicula trifoliata N
 178) Honewort Cryptotaenia canadensis N
 179) Hedge-parsley Torilis japonica Eu, As
 180) Thicket Parsley Perideridia americana N
 181) Queen Anne's Lace Daucus carota Eu, As

Logania – Loganiaceae

- 182) Indian Pink Spigelia marilandica N

Dogbane – Apocynaceae

- 183) Indian Hemp, Hemp Dogbane Apocynum cannabinum N
 184) Vinca, Periwinkle, Myrtle Vinca minor Eu
 185) Vinca, Periwinkle, Myrtle Vinca major Eu

Milkweed – Asclepiadaceae

- 186) Common Milkweed Asclepias syriaca N
 187) Butterfly Weed Asclepias tuberosa N
 188) Swamp Milkweed Asclepias incarnata N
 189) Anglepod Matelea gonocarpa N

Nightshade – Solanaceae

- 190) Virginia Ground Cherry Physalis virginiana N
 191) Downy Ground Cherry Physalis pubescens N
 192) Clammy Ground Cherry Physalis heterophylla N
 193) Horse Nettle Solanum carolinense N
 194) Black Nightshade Solanum nigrum N
 195) Jimson-weed Datura stramonium N

Morning Glory – Convolvulaceae

- 196) Small White Morning Glory Ipomoea lacunosa Tr
 197) Ivy-leaved Morning Glory Ipomoea hederacea Tr
 198) Common Morning Glory Ipomoea purpurea Tr
 199) Wild Potato Vine Ipomoea pandurata N
 200) Hedge-bindweed Calystegia sepium N
 201) Dodder, Love Vine Cuscuta gronovii N

Phlox – Polemoniaceae

- 202) Blue Phlox Phlox divaricata N
 203) Jacob's Ladder, Greek Valerian Polemonium reptans N

Waterleaf – Hydrophyllaceae

- 204) Appendaged Waterleaf Hydrophyllum appendiculatum N
 205) Hairy Waterleaf Hydrophyllum macrophyllum Planted
 206) Purple Phacelia Phacelia bipinnatifida N

*Indian Pink**Purple Phacelia*

Waterleaf – Hydrophyllaceae (cont.)

- 207) Field Phacelia Phacelia dubia N
- 208) Fringed Phacelia, Miami Mist Phacelia purshii N
- 209) Baby Blue Eyes Nemophila aphylla N

Borage – Boraginaceae

- 210) Virginia Bluebells Mertensia virginica N
- 211) Forget-me-not, Scorpion Grass Myosotis macrosperma N
- 212) Spring Forget-me-not Myosotis verna N, Br/Hf
- 213) Wild Comfrey Cynoglossum virginianum N

Vervain – Verbenaceae

- 214) Blue Vervain Verbena hastata N
- 215) White Vervain Verbena urticifolia N
- 216) Narrow-leaved Vervain Verbena simplex N
- 217) Lopseed Phryma leptostachya N
- 218) Fogfruit Phyla lanceolata N
- 219) Spatulate Fogfruit Phyla nodiflora N

Mint – Lamiaceae (Labiatae)

- 220) Wood Sage, American Germander Teucrium canadense N
- 221) False Pennyroyal Isanthus brachiatus N
- 222) Hairy Skullcap Scutellaria elliptica var. hirsuta N
- 223) Skullcap, Mad-Dog Skullcap Scutellaria lateriflora N
- 224) American Pennyroyal Hedeoma pulegioides N
- 225) Field Mint, Beefsteak Plant Perilla frutescens (Mentha longifolia) Eu, As
- 226) Spearmint Mentha spicata Eu
- 227) Peppermint Mentha piperita Eu
- 228) Northern Horse Balm, Citronella Collinsonia canadensis N
- 229) Yellow Giant Hyssop Agastache nepetoides N
- 230) Ground Ivy Glechoma hederaceae Eu, As
- 231) Henbit Lamium amplexicaule Eu, As
- 232) Red (Purple) Dead Nettle Lamium purpureum Eu, As
- 233) Lyre-leaf Sage Salvia lyrata N
- 234) Heal All, Selfheal Prunella vulgaris Eu
- 235) White Bergamot Monarda clinopodia N
- 236) Wild Bergamot Monarda fistulosa N
- 237) Eastern Bergamot Monarda bradburiana N, Br/Hf
- 238) Downy Woodmint Blephilia ciliata N
- 239) Hairy Woodmint Blephilia hirsuta N
- 240) Loomis' Mountain Mint Pycnanthemum loomisii N, Br/Hf

Plantain – Plantaginaceae

- 241) Common Plantain Plantago major Eu, As
- 242) English Plantain Plantago lanceolata Eu, As
- 243) Blackseed Plantain Plantago rugellii N, Br/Hf

*Virginia Bluebells***Figwort – Scrophulariaceae**

- 244) Figwort Scrophularia marilandica N
- 245) Monkey Flower Mimulus alatus N
- 246) Moth-mullein Verbascum blattaria Eu
- 247) Common Mullein Verbascum thapsus Eu
- 248) Yellow False Foxglove Aureolaria flava N
- 249) Wood Betony, Lousewort Pedicularis canadensis N
- 250) Slender Gerardia Agalinis tenuifolia N
- 251) Bird's-eye Speedwell Veronica persica As
- 252) Thyme-leaf Speedwell Veronica serpyllifolia Eu
- 253) Ivy-leaf Speedwell Veronica hederifolia Eu
- 254) Corn Speedwell Veronica arvensis Eu, As, Br/Hf
- 255) White, Foxglove Beardtongue Penstemon digitalis N
- 256) Smooth Eastern Beardtongue Penstemon laevigatus N

*Bird's-eye Speedwell***Broom-rape -- Orobanchaceae**

- 257) Beechdrops Epifagus virginiana N
- 258) Squawroot Conopholis americanus N

Acanthus – Acanthaceae

- 259) Wild Petunia, Ruellia Ruellia humilis N
- 260) Hairy Ruellia, Carolina Wild Petunia Ruellia caroliniensis N
- 261) Dicliptera, Branched Foldwing Dicliptera brachiata N

Bellflower – Campanulaceae

- 262) Tall Bellflower Campanula americana N
- 263) Great Blue Lobelia Lobelia siphilitica N
- 264) Cardinal Flower Lobelia cardinalis N
- 265) Indian Tobacco Lobelia inflata N

Madder, Bedstraw – Rubiaceae

- 266) Blue Field Madder Sherardia arvensis Eu
- 267) Wild Licorice Galium circaezans N
- 268) Rough Bedstraw Galium asprellum NAM
- 269) Fragrant Bedstraw Galium triflorum N
- 270) Cleavers Galium aparine N
- 271) Piedmont Bedstraw Galium pedemontanum Eu, Br/Hf
- 272) Buttonweed Diodia virginiana N
- 273) Large, Summer Bluet Houstonia (Hedyotis) purpurea N
- 274) Least Bluet Houstonia (Hedyotis) pusilla N

*Summer Bluet***Valerian – Valerianaceae**

- 275) Corn Salad Valerianella umbilicata N
- 276) Lewiston Corn Salad Valerianella locusta Eu, Br/Hf

Teasel – Dipsacaceae

- 277) Teasel Dipsacus fullonum (sylvestrus) Eu