

## Fishing Methods

<b>Beach seining</b>	A fishing method where a net and a length of rope are laid out from and back to the shore and retrieved by hauling on to the shore.
<b>Danish seining</b>	A fishing method where a net bag is operated by a long rope fixed to each end, the net encircles, herds and traps the fish.
<b>Drag netting</b>	A fishing method where a net and length of rope are laid out from and back to the shore and retrieved by hauling on to the shore.
<b>Dredging</b>	A fishing method used to target scallops and oysters. When dredging for scallops a rigid steel framed dredge is towed along the sea floor. When dredging for oysters a steel ring mesh is used.
<b>Drift netting</b>	A fishing method used for catching pelagic fish, the vessel remains tied to one end of the net to stop it drifting too far. Fish swim into the net and are caught behind the gills.
<b>Eel weirs</b>	A type of fence placed in a stream or river to catch and retain eels
<b>Jigging</b>	A fishing method where lines are continuously lowered and retrieved from the fishing vessel. This is usually done at night with powerful lights to attract species like squid.
<b>Longlining</b>	A fishing method that consists of a main line running parallel to the bottom with baited short lines (snoods) attached at intervals. The line is anchored at each end and held at the surface by floats.
<b>Pair trawling</b>	A fishing method where two vessels tow a large netting bag (trawl net) behind them (compare with Single trawling).
<b>Potting</b>	These are fishing methods where pots are made from a steel frame covered with wire mesh. They are baited with fish and dropped from the boat on the end of a rope long enough to reach the bottom. The position of the pot is marked with a float.
<b>Purse seining</b>	A fishing method where a net is laid in a circle around a school of fish and then the bottom is drawn closed, entrapping the fish.
<b>Set netting</b>	A fishing method where a net is placed in the water with floats at the top and weights on the bottom. Fish are caught as they swim into the net.
<b>Single trawling</b>	A fishing method where a single vessel tows a large netting bag (trawl net) behind the vessel (compare with Pair trawling).
<b>Spotter planes</b>	Planes that identify the positions of schools of fish. This method is sometimes used in the kahawai fishery.
<b>Throw netting</b>	A method of fishing where a circular net weighted around the edges is thrown over fish in the shallows.

<b>Trawling</b>	Fishing methods where a single vessel, or a pair of vessels tow a large netting bag (trawl net) behind the vessel.
<b>Trolling</b>	A fishing method where baited hooks or lures are towed behind a vessel

## Customary

Hapu	Sub-tribe
Hui	Meeting, gathering
Inanga	Whitebait
Iwi	Tribe
Kai	Food
Kaimoana	Seafood
Karakia	Prayer
Karengo/Parengo	Seaweed
Kaumatua/Kuia	Elder
Kehe	Marblefish
Kina	Sea eggs/urchins
Kokopu	Native trout
Kotahitanga	Solidarity, united, togetherness
Koura papatea	Rock lobster
Kumu kumu	Gurnard
Mahinga kai	Activity and places of food gathering
Mana	The spiritual power and authority that can be applied to people, their words and acts
Manaaki	Hospitality
Manamoana	Status, rights over marine and other water resources
Manawhenua	Status, rights and responsibilities of hapu as residents of their tribe
Mātaitai Reserves	An identified traditional fishing ground established as a reserve under a customary fishing regulation. A Mātaitai reserve may be managed by tangata whenua for non-commercial purposes, through bylaws approved by the Minister.
Ngatura?	Type of fish
Rahui	A traditional Maori ban on fishing activity

Rangatiratanga	Autonomy, freedom, leadership
Rawaru/Pakirikiri/Patutuki	Blue cod
Rohe	Geographical area
Rohe moana	Geographical area along the foreshore and seabed
Runanga	Leadership council
Taiāpure	These are coastal fishing areas customarily of special significance to iwi or hapu as a source of food or for spiritual/cultural reasons that can be set up under the Fisheries Act 1996. A management committee nominated by tangata whenua can then propose regulations for management of all fishing within those areas.
Takiwā	Geographic region
Tamure	Snapper
Tangaroa	The guardian of the sea
Tangata Kaitiaki/Tiaki	<p>Local guardian or trustee of a specific area. Also known as Kaitiaki.</p> <p>Tangata Kaitiaki/Tiaki means any person appointed as Tangata Kaitiaki/Tiaki under the Fisheries (Kaimoana Customary Fishing) Regulations 1998, being a member of the Tangata Whenua or a tangata whenua organisation or their notified representative.</p> <p>A Tangata Kaitiaki/Tiaki appointed under the Fisheries (Kaimoana Customary Fishing) Regulations 1998 may authorise any individuals, in accordance with these regulations, to take any fish, aquatic life, or seaweed for customary food gathering purposes from within the whole or any part of the area/rohe moana, for which the Tangata Kaitiaki/Tiaki has been appointed.</p>
Tangata Whenua	Local people. In relation to a particular area means the Whanau, hapu or iwi, being Maori, which hold manawhenua Manamoana.
Tangi	Funeral
Taonga	Speciality; treasured item
Tapu	Sacred
Te reo	The Maori language
Te Tautiaki i nga tini a Tangaroa	Ministry of Fisheries, (MFish)
Tikanga	Principles, way of doing things

Tikanga Maori	Maori principles, way of doing things
Tipuna/Tupuna	Ancestor
Toitoi	Whitebait
Tuare	Blind eel or hagfish
Tuna korokoro	Lamprey
Waahi Tapu	Sacred Area
Whanau	Family: Sub-group of a Hapu
Ahi Kaa	Occupation rights
Ahumoana	Fishing industry, fish farming
Aihe	Dolphin <i>Delphinus delphis</i>
Apure ika	Local fishing zone
Apure moana/Tapui tai moana	Marine reserve
Arawaru	Freshwater eel
Arokehe	Black eel <i>Anguilla dieffenbachii</i>
Atiutiu	Shellfish
Ehouhounamu/mara teo	Red moki <i>Cheilodactylus spectabilis</i>
Hakura	Large groper
Hanea	Black mussel
Hangenge	Garfish <i>Hyporhamphus ihi</i> , piper fish
Hanikura	Shellfish <i>Macomona liliana</i>
Hao	Mud eel <i>Anguilla australis</i> , silver conger eel <i>Gnathophis habenatus</i>
Hapuku/hapuka	Groper <i>Polyprion oxygeneios</i>
Hapukupuku/kopap	Young kahawai

a/koria	
Hoka	Ling <i>Genypterus blacodes</i> , red cod <i>Pseudophycis bachus</i>
Hokai/Hokorari/	Ling <i>Genypterus blacodes</i>
Hoki	Hoki whiptail <i>Macruronus novaezelandie</i> , blue hake
Hopuhopu	Hectors dolphin, mullet <i>Mugil cephalus</i>
Horopeka	Bronze whaler <i>Carcharinus brachyurus</i>
Huangi/Kuwharu	Cockle <i>Chione stutchberyi</i>
Ihe	Garfish <i>Hemirhamphus intermedius</i>
Kaeo/Koaru	Freshwater mussel <i>Hyridella menzies</i>
Kahitua	Bivalve mollusc <i>Paphies subtriangulatum</i>
Kaihi	Fisher
Kaihi ika hoko	Commercial fisherman
Kaikaikaroro	Cockle <i>Protothaea crassicosta</i>
Kaiparore	Seaweed variety
Kaitangata/Korama	Cats-eye mollusc <i>Turbo smaragdus</i>
Kakara/Karawaka	Whelk <i>Lepsia haustum</i> , Cooks turban mollusc <i>Cookia sulcata</i>
Kakere/Mango pare	Hammer head shark <i>Sphyrna zygaena</i>
Kanae/Kopuwai	Mullet <i>Mugil cephalus</i>
Kapeta	Dogfish <i>Mustelus lenticulatus</i>
Karahiwa/Karahiwi Karariwha/Kariwaka /Koea/Marariwha	Pink paua <i>Haliotis australis</i> yellow foot
Karangahape/Kowar o	Shellfish
Kararuri	Young paua
Karati	Small snapper <i>Chrysophrys auratus</i>

Kauria/Repe	Rock oyster <i>Grastostrea glomerata</i>
Karawai/Kekewai/Kewai/Maehe	Freshwater crayfish <i>Paranephrops planifrons</i>
Kataha	Yellow eyed mullet <i>Aldrichetta fosteri</i>
Katirimu/Kawikawi/Kehe/Koeae	Marble fish <i>Aplodactylus arctidens</i>
Kauaeroa	Groper <i>Polyprion oxygeneios</i>
Kauere	Seaweed
Kina poha	Kina out of shell
Kirirua	Eel (black thick skinned)
Kiritopuni	Variety of eel
Koakoa	Muttonbird <i>Puffinus griseus</i>
Kohuwai	Algae
Koiero/Koiro/Koriro	Conger eel <i>Conger verreauxi</i>
Koinga	Grey spiny dogfish <i>Squalus blainvelli</i>
Koio/Marapeka	Whitefoot paua <i>Haliotis virginea</i>
Koiora moana	Sea life
Koki	Container made of sharks stomach or seaweed bladder
Kokihi	Container made of seaweed bladder
Kokirikiri	Leatherjacket <i>Parika scaber</i>
Kokopurangi	Freshwater leech <i>Hirundinea</i>
Kokopuruao	Freshwater fish <i>Galaxia spp.</i>
Kokopotuna/KopuKuwharuwharu	Large eel <i>Anguilla dieffenbachi</i>
Kokota	Flatish mussel, pipi <i>Paphies aust.</i> ,
Kokota huripoki/Kupa	Horse mussel <i>Atrina zelandira</i>
Komakohuariki	Guardian of hapuku fish
Kopaopao	Variety of eel

Koputaputa	Fish bladder
Koputea/tipokapoka	Cockabully
Kotore moana	Sea anemone
Koukauaka	Kahawai <i>Arripis trutta</i>
Kuku	Mussel <i>Perna and mytilus spp.</i> ,
Kuku mau/moe toka	Mussel <i>Modiolarcia impacta</i>
Kuku taurei	White fleshed mussel
Kuparu	John dory <i>Zeus faber</i>
Kutai	Mussel <i>Perna canaliculus</i>
Kuwha	Pipi <i>Paphies australe</i>
Mahewa	Mollusc <i>Haliotis spp.</i> , paua
Makawhiti/Maraua	Yellow eyed mullet <i>Aldrichetta fosteri</i>
Maki	Killer whale <i>Orcinus Orca</i>
Mako	Mako shark <i>Isurus glaucus</i>
Mango	Gummy shark <i>Mustelus lenticulatus</i>
Mango pounamu	Great blue shark <i>Prionace glauca</i>
Mango ripi	Thresher shark <i>Alopias vulpinus</i>
Mango tara	Spiny dogfish <i>Squalus spp.</i> ,
Mango ururoa	Great white shark <i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>
Manumanu	Stingray, skate
Marari/Rarii/Taranu i	Butterfish <i>Odax pullus</i>
Marateo	Orange perch <i>Lepidoperca pulchella</i>
Matamoe/Paewaru	Eel <i>Anguilla australis</i>
Matapara	Crayfish <i>Jasus Lalandi</i>
Moeoneone	Toheroa <i>Paphies ventricosa</i> , Bass <i>Polyprion moeone</i> , Groper <i>P. Oxygenios</i>



Moepapa	Eel
Mohimohi	Pilchard <i>Sardinops neopilchardus</i>
Mohitarakau	Freshwater fish
Mokowhiti	Herring <i>Agonostomus forsteri</i>
Morihana	Carp <i>Carassius auratus</i>
Ngaeo	Freshwater mussel <i>Hyridella spp.</i> ,
Ngaeti	Periwinkle <i>Littorina cincta</i>
Ngaiore/Rangiriri	Young smelt <i>Retropinna retropinna</i>
Ngakihi	Limpet <i>Cellana spp.</i> , rock oyster
Ngehe	Kelpfish <i>Chironemus marmoratus</i>
Ngerongero	Blue shark <i>Prionace glauca</i>
Ngerungeru	Bronze whaler shark <i>Carcharinus brachyurus</i>
Ngohi	Fish (general term)
Ngohongoho	Freshwater fish <i>Galaxias berripinnis</i>
Ngoiro/Totokau	Eels, conger eel <i>Conger verreaxi</i>
Ngorengore	Young eel, smelt <i>Retropinna spp.</i> ,
Ngutoro	Bass <i>Polyprion moeone</i>
Nguture	Seafish
Ohu kaimoana	Fisheries commission
Oi/Titi/Totorore	Mutton bird <i>Puffinus griseus</i>
Orea	Long finned eel <i>Anguilla dieffenbachii</i>
Paea	Broadbill swordfish <i>Xiphias gladius</i>
Paetai	Tidal zone

Paewaru	Large eel
Pahao	Fish trap
Pahiwihiwi	Kelpfish <i>Chironemus marmoratus</i>
Paieka	Humpback whale <i>Megaptera novaengliae lalandi</i>
Pakirori	Paua shell hook
Pakoko	Cockabully
Pakoro	Low tide
Pamu wera	Sperm whale <i>Phystes macrocephalus</i>
Papake	Whale meat
Papatuanuku	Mother earth
Papawai/Tauremu	Fish basket
Papawhenua	Eel
Parahunuhunu/Hina ki	Eel weir
Paraki pihi/Parakiphi	Pilot whale <i>Globiocephala spp.</i> ,
Parangia	Fish bait
Paraoa	Sperm whale <i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>
Pararaki	Offshore breeze
Parariki	Current
Paratohe	Fry of snapper
Pari(-a) e te tai	Tidal
Patangaroa	Starfish
Patangatanga	Starfish, sea perch <i>Helicolenus papillosus</i>
Patati	Young snapper
Pawharu	Packhorse crayfish <i>Jasus verreauxi</i>
Pia/Tuere	Hagfish <i>Eptatretus cirrhatus</i>
Piharau/Puhikoro/korokoro/Tuna	Lamprey <i>Geotria australis</i>

korokoro	
Pioka/Pioke	Shark <i>Squalus blainvillei</i> , lemonfish
Poha	Bag made of kelp
Poha titi	Mutton bird bag
Porohe	Mussel <i>Mytilus canaliticus</i>
Puhikorokoro	Yellow eel <i>Gymnothorax prasinus</i>
Puna ika	Fishing spot
Pupu raupo	Freshwater smelt
Purewha	Mussel <i>Modiolus areolatus</i>
Putake-harakeke	Variety of eel
Puwekeweke	Small eel
Puwhaiau	Gurnard <i>Cheilidonichthys kumu</i>
Rahui(-tia)	'no trespass' sign, quarantine
Rama patiki	Flounder fishing by torchlight
Ranga/Rangai ika/tere	Shoal of fish
Rari	Ling <i>Genypterus blacodes</i>
Ratahuihui	Sunfish <i>Mola mola</i>
Raunui	Species of eel
Rawaho	Sea breeze
Repe/Reperepe	Elephant fish <i>Callorhynchus milii</i>
Reremai/Whaingenge	Basking shark <i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>
Rerepai/rerere	Small crab
Reretawa	Small freshwater fish <i>Galaxias</i>
Rimurimu	Seaweed
Ririwai	Fixed poles in stream (for nets)
Rohia	Calm sea

Rou kokahi	Dredge for Kakahi (shellfish)
Tai	Sea, tide, coast
Tai a Kupe	Very high tide
Tai koko	King tide
Tai ririki	Neap tide
Tai timu	Ebb tide
Tai pari	High tide
Taihua	Seashore from high water mark to low water
Taitaia	Useless trip (fishing etc.)
Taitapere	Local non-commercial fishing zone
Takapane/Tawaka	Large shark
Takarua	Freshwater eel
Takeke	Garfish <i>Hyporhamphus ihi</i>
Takutai	Sea coast
Tangahanga/Tanganga	Banded wrasse <i>Pseudolabrus fucicola</i>
Tapurupuru	Half grown kahawai
Taunga ika	Fishing ground
To kupenga	Trawl
Tohora/Tohoraha	Southern right whale <i>Baelena glacialis australis</i>
Torehe	Fishing net
Toroi	Fermented puha and mussels
Tuatini	Shark <i>Carcharinus brachyurus</i> , bronze whaler
Tuna hakaheke	Silver belly eel <i>Anguilla australis</i>
Tupata	Edible seaweed <i>Porphyra columbina</i>
Upokohue	Pilot whale <i>Globiocephala spp.</i> , hectors dolphin <i>Cephalorhynchus hectori</i>

Uta	Shorewards, landwards, inland
Uwheuwhe	Spring tides
Wahapu	Estuary, river mouth
Wahi noho	habitat
Waipuna	Spring of water
Warehenga/Wharehenga	Kingfish <i>Seriola grandis</i>
Whaikeo	Stingray <i>Rhinobatus banksii</i>
Whairepo	Stingray <i>Torpedo fairchildi</i>
Wharepu	Variety of shark
Wheke	Octopus <i>O.maorum</i>