

FAUNA AND FLORA OF THE KCF (IUCN Trekking Guide to the KCF 2018)

Fauna of Knuckles Conservation Forest

*Endemic species are in bold

Mammals					
	Scientific Name	Common name		Scientific Name	Common name
1.	<i>Manis crassicaudata</i>	Pangolin	32.	<i>Herpestes smithii</i>	Ruddy mongoose
2.	<i>Feroculus feroculus</i>	Kelaart's long-clawed shrew	33.	<i>Herpestes vitticollis</i>	Stripe-necked mongoose
3.	<i>Solisorex pearsoni</i>	Pearson's long-clawed shrew	34.	<i>Lutra lutra</i>	Otter
4.	<i>Suncus fellowesgordoni</i>	Sri Lanka pigmy shrew	35.	<i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i>	Palm civet
5.	<i>Suncus montanus</i>	Highland shrew	36.	<i>Paradoxurus aureus</i>	Golden Wet-zone palm civet
6.	<i>Suncus murinus</i>	Common musk shrew	37.	<i>Paradoxurus montanus</i>	Sri Lanka Brown palm civet
7.	<i>Hipposideros ater</i>	Bicolored leaf-nosed bat	38.	<i>Viverricula indica</i>	Ring-tailed civet
8.	<i>Hipposideros galeritus</i>	Dekhan leaf-nosed bat	39.	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	Elephant
9.	<i>Hipposideros speoris</i>	Schneider's leaf-nosed bat	40.	<i>Bubalus arnee</i>	Wild buffalo
10.	<i>Cynopterus sphinx</i>	Short-nosed fruit bat	41.	<i>Bos indicus</i>	Domestic hump-backed cattle
11.	<i>Pteropus giganteus</i>	Flying fox	42.	<i>Axis axis</i>	Spotted deer
12.	<i>Rousettus leschenaulti</i>	Fulvous fruit bat	43.	<i>Rusa unicolor</i>	Sambur
13.	<i>Rhinolophus rouxii</i>	Rufous horse-shoe bat	44.	<i>Muntiacus malabaricus</i>	Barking deer
14.	<i>Rhinolophus beddomei</i>	Great horse-shoe bat	45.	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Wild boar
15.	<i>Hesperoptenus tickelli</i>	Tickle's bat	46.	<i>Moschiola meminna</i>	Sri Lanka mouse-deer
16.	<i>Kerivoula picta</i>	Painted bat	47.	<i>Hystrix indica</i>	Porcupine
17.	<i>Kerivoula crypta</i>	Brown bat	48.	<i>Bandicota indica</i>	Malabar bandicoot
18.	<i>Murina cyclotis</i>	Tube-nosed bat	49.	<i>Mus booduga</i>	Field mouse
19.	<i>Pipistrellus coromandra</i>	Indian pipistrel	50.	<i>Mus mayori</i>	Sri Lanka spiny rat
20.	<i>Macaca sinica</i>	Sri Lanka toque monkey	51.	<i>Rattus tanezumi</i>	Jungle rat
21.	<i>Semnopithecus priam</i>	Grey langur	52.	<i>Srilankamys ohiensis</i>	Sri Lanka bicolored rat
22.	<i>Semnopithecus vetulus</i>	Purple-faced leaf monkey	53.	<i>Vandeleuria oleracea</i>	Long-tailed tree mouse
23.	<i>Lorislydekkerianus</i>	Grey slender loris	54.	<i>Tatera indica</i>	Antelope rat
24.	<i>Canis aureus</i>	Jackal	55.	<i>Petaurista philippensis</i>	Giant flying squirrel
25.	<i>Canis familiaris</i>	Domestic dog	56.	<i>Petinomys fuscocapillus</i>	Small flying squirrel
26.	<i>Felis catus</i>	Domestic cat	57.	<i>Funambulus layardi</i>	Flame-striped jungle squirrel
27.	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	Leopard	58.	<i>Funambulus obscurus</i>	Dusky-striped jungle squirrel
28.	<i>Prionailurus rubiginosus</i>	Rusty-spotted cat	59.	<i>Funambulus palmarum</i>	Palm squirrel
29.	<i>Prionailurus viverrinus</i>	Fishing cat	60.	<i>Ratufa macroura</i>	Giant squirrel
30.	<i>Herpestes fuscus</i>	Brown mongoose	61.	<i>Lepus nigricollis</i>	Black-naped hare
31.	<i>Herpestes edwardsii</i>	Grey mongoose			
Birds					
	Scientific Name	Common name		Scientific Name	Common name
1.	<i>Coturnix coromandelica</i>	Rain Quail	17.	<i>Anthracoeros coronatus</i>	Malabar Pied Hornbill
2.	<i>Galliperdix bicalcarata</i>	Sri Lanka Spurfowl	18.	<i>Harpactes fasciatus</i>	Malabar Trogon
3.	<i>Gallus lafayettii</i>	Sri Lanka Junglefowl	19.	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Common Kingfisher
4.	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Indian Peafowl	20.	<i>Ceyxerithaca</i>	Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher
5.	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	Barred Button-quail	21.	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	Stork-billed Kingfisher
6.	<i>Picoides nanus</i>	Indian Pygmy Woodpecker	22.	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	White-throated Kingfisher
7.	<i>Leiopicus mahrattensis</i>	Yellow-crowned Woodpecker	23.	<i>Merops orientalis</i>	Green Bee-eater
8.	<i>Micropternus brachyurus</i>	Rufous Woodpecker	24.	<i>Merops philippinus</i>	Blue-tailed Bee-eater
9.	<i>Picus chlorolophus</i>	Lesser Yellow-naped Woodpecker	25.	<i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater
10.	<i>Dinopium psarodes</i>	Sri Lanka Lesser Flameback	26.	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	Pied Cuckoo
11.	<i>Chrysocolaptes stricklandi</i>	Sri Lanka Greater Flameback	27.	<i>Hierococcyx varius</i>	Common Hawk Cuckoo
12.	<i>Psilopogon zeylanicus</i>	Brown-headed Barbet	28.	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	Indian Cuckoo
13.	<i>Psilopogon flavifrons</i>	Sri Lanka Yellow-fronted Barbet	29.	<i>Surniculus dicruroides</i>	Fork-tailed Drongo Cuckoo
14.	<i>Psilopogon rubricapilla</i>	Sri Lanka Barbet	30.	<i>Eudynamis scolopacea</i>	Asian Koel
15.	<i>Psilopogon haemacephala</i>	Coppersmith Barbet	31.	<i>Phaenicophaeus viridirostris</i>	Blue-faced Malkoha
16.	<i>Ocyeros gingalensis</i>	Sri Lanka Grey Hornbill	32.	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	Greater Coucal

33.	<i>Loriculus beryllinus</i>	Sri Lanka Hanging Parakeet	88.	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	Intermediate Egret
34.	<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	Alexandrine Parakeet	89.	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Cattle Egret
35.	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Rose-ringed Parakeet	90.	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	Indian Pond Heron
36.	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	Plum-headed Parakeet	91.	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed Ibis
37.	<i>Psittacula calthrapae</i>	Sri Lanka Layard's Parakeet	92.	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	Asian Openbill
38.	<i>Aerodramus unicolor</i>	Indian Swiftlet	93.	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	Woolly-necked Stork
39.	<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>	Asian Palm Swift	94.	<i>Pitta brachyura</i>	Indian Pitta
40.	<i>Tachymartus melba</i>	Alpine Swift	95.	<i>Chloropsis Jerdoni</i>	Jerdon's Leafbird
41.	<i>Apus affinis</i>	House Swift	96.	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i>	Golden-fronted Leafbird
42.	<i>Hemiprocne coronata</i>	Crested Treeswift	97.	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	Brown Shrike
43.	<i>Otus sunia</i>	Oriental Scops Owl	98.	<i>Lanius schach</i>	Long-tailed Shrike
44.	<i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	Collard Scops Owl	99.	<i>Artamus fuscus</i>	Ashy Woodswallow
45.	<i>Bubo nipalensis</i>	Spot-bellied Eagle Owl	100.	<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>	Black-hooded Oriole
46.	<i>Phodilus assimilis</i>	Bay Owl	101.	<i>Dicurus caerulescens</i>	White-bellied Drongo
47.	<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	Brown Wood-owl	102.	<i>Dicurus paradiseus</i>	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo
48.	<i>Ninox scutulata</i>	Brown Boobook	103.	<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>	White-browed Fantail
49.	<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	Brown Fish Owl	104.	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	Black-naped Monarch
50.	<i>Glaucidium radiatum</i>	Jungle Owlet	105.	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	Asian Paradise-flycatcher
51.	<i>Batrachostomus moniliger</i>	Frogmouth	106.	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	House Crow
52.	<i>Caprimulgus atripennis</i>	Jerdon's Nightjar	107.	<i>Corvus leucomelas</i>	Large-billed Crow
53.	<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>	Indian Nightjar	108.	<i>Lalage melanoptera</i>	Black-headed Cuckoo-shrike
54.	<i>Columba livia</i>	Common Pigeon	109.	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	Small Minivet
55.	<i>Columba torringtoniae</i>	Sri Lanka Wood Pigeon	110.	<i>Pericrocotus speciosus</i>	Scarlet Minivet
56.	<i>Spilopelia suratensis</i>	Western Spotted Dove	111.	<i>Coracina macei</i>	Indian Cuckoo-shrike
57.	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Emerald Dove	112.	<i>Tephrodornis affinis</i>	Sri Lanka Wood-shrike
58.	<i>Treron bicinctus</i>	Orange-breasted Green-pigeon	113.	<i>Hemipus picatus</i>	Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike
59.	<i>Treron pompadora</i>	Sri Lanka Green-pigeon	114.	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	Common Iora
60.	<i>Ducula aenea</i>	Green Imperial Pigeon	115.	<i>Myophonus blighi</i>	Sri Lanka Whistling Thrush
61.	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	White-breasted Waterhen	116.	<i>Geokichla spiloptera</i>	Sri Lanka Spot-winged Thrush
62.	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Common Moorhen	117.	<i>Zoothera aurea</i>	White's Thrush
63.	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Common Greenshank	118.	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	Asian Brown Flycatcher
64.	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Common Sandpiper	119.	<i>Ficedula subrubra</i>	Kashmir Flycatcher
65.	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	Red-wattled Lapwing	120.	<i>Eumyias sordidus</i>	Sri Lanka Dull Blue Flycatcher
66.	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	Whiskered Tern	121.	<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i>	Tickell's Blue Flycatcher
67.	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	Oriental Honey-buzzard	122.	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	Grey-headed Canary Flycatcher
68.	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	Black-wing Kite	123.	<i>Larvivora brunnea</i>	Indian Blue Robin
69.	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	Black Kite	124.	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	Oriental Magpie Robin
70.	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	Brahminy Kite	125.	<i>Kittacincla malabarica</i>	White-rumped Shama
71.	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaeus</i>	Grey-headed Fish-eagle	126.	<i>Saxicoloides fulicatus</i>	Indian Robin
72.	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	Crested Serpent Eagle	127.	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Common Myna
73.	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	Pied Harrier	128.	<i>Gracula ptilogenys</i>	Sri Lanka Hill Myna
74.	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	Crested Goshawk	129.	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	Common Hill Myna
75.	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	Shikra	130.	<i>Sitta frontalis</i>	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch
76.	<i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>	Black Eagle	131.	<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit
77.	<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>	Booted Eagle	132.	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow
78.	<i>Lophotriorchis kienerii</i>	Rufous-bellied Eagle	133.	<i>Hirundo dimidiata</i>	Pearl-breasted Swallow
79.	<i>Nisaetus cirrhatu</i>	Crested Hawk Eagle	134.	<i>Ceropis hyperythra</i>	Sri Lanka Swallow
80.	<i>Nisaetus nipalensis kelaarti</i>	Mountain Hawk Eagle	135.	<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus</i>	Black-Capped Bulbul
81.	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Common Kestrel	136.	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	Red-vented Bulbul
82.	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine / Shaheen Falcon	137.	<i>Pycnonotus penicillatus</i>	Yellow-eared Bulbul
83.	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	Darter	138.	<i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i>	White-browed Bulbul
84.	<i>Microcarbo niger</i>	Little Cormorant	139.	<i>Acritillas indica</i>	Yellow-browed Bulbul
85.	<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	Indian Cormorant	140.	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>	Black Bulbul
86.	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Little Egret	141.	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	Zitting Cisticola
87.	<i>Ardea alba</i>	Great White Egret	142.	<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>	Grey-breasted Prinia

143.	<i>Prinia sylvatica</i>	Jungle Prinia	160.	<i>Mirafra affinis</i>	Rufous-winged Bushlark
144.	<i>Prinia socialis</i>	Ashy Prinia	161.	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	Oriental Skylark
145.	<i>Prinia inornata</i>	Plain Prinia	162.	<i>Dicaeum agile</i>	Thick-billed Flowerpecker
146.	<i>Zosterops ceylonensis</i>	Sri Lanka White-eye	163.	<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i>	Pale-billed Flowerpecker
147.	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	Oriental White-eye	164.	<i>Leptocomazeylonica</i>	Purple-rumped Sunbird
148.	<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>	Green Warbler	165.	<i>Cinnyris asiatica</i>	Purple Sunbird
149.	<i>Elaphornis palliseri</i>	Sri Lanka Bush Warbler	166.	<i>Cinnyris lotenius</i>	Loten's Sunbird
150.	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	Blyth's Reed Warbler	167.	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow
151.	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	Common Tailorbird	168.	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	Forest Wagtail
152.	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	Greenish Warbler	169.	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Grey Wagtail
153.	<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>	Large-billed Leaf Warbler	170.	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	Paddyfield Pipit
154.	<i>Pellorneum fuscocapillus</i>	Sri Lanka Brown-capped Babbler	171.	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	Baya Weaver
155.	<i>Pomatorhinus melanurus</i>	Sri Lanka Scimitar Babbler	172.	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	White-rumped Munia
156.	<i>Dumetia hyperythra</i>	Tawny-bellied Babbler	173.	<i>Lonchura kelaarti</i>	Black-throated Munia
157.	<i>Rhopocichla atriceps</i>	Dark-fronted Babbler	174.	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Scaly-breasted Munia
158.	<i>Chrysommasinense</i>	Yellow-eyed Babbler	175.	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	Black-headed Munia
159.	<i>Turdoides affinis</i>	Yellow-billed Babbler			
Reptiles and Amphibians					
1.	<i>Melanochelys trijuga</i>	Parker's black turtle	33.	<i>Eutropisa austini</i>	Highland Bronzegreen little skink
2.	<i>Geochelone elegans</i>	Indian star tortoise	34.	<i>Eutropis tammanna</i>	Tammannaskink
3.	<i>Lissemys ceylonensis</i>	Flapshell turtle	35.	<i>Lankascincus fallax</i>	Common lanka skink
4.	<i>Calotes calotes</i>	Green garden lizard	36.	<i>Lankascincus taylori</i>	Taylor's lanka skink
5.	<i>Calotes ceylonensis</i>	Painted lip lizard	37.	<i>Lygosoma punctatus</i>	Dotted skink
6.	<i>Calotes manamendrai</i>	Manamendra's whistling lizard	38.	<i>Nessia bipes</i>	Smith's snake skink
7.	<i>Calotes pethiyagodai</i>	Pethiyagoda's crestless lizard	39.	<i>Nessia sarasinorum</i>	Sarasin's snake skink
8.	<i>Calotes versicolor</i>	Common garden lizard	40.	<i>Varanus bengalensis</i>	Land monitor
9.	<i>Ceratophora tennentii</i>	Leafnose lizard	41.	<i>Varanus salvator</i>	Water monitor
10.	<i>Cophotis dumbara</i>	Knuckles pygmy lizard	42.	<i>Python molurus</i>	Indian python
11.	<i>Lyriocephalus scutatus</i>	Hump snout lizard	43.	<i>Cylindrophis maculata</i>	Sri Lanka Pipe snake
12.	<i>Otocryptis nigristigma</i>	Blackspotted kangaroolizard	44.	<i>Ahaetulla nasuta</i>	Green vine snake
13.	<i>Otocryptis wiegmanni</i>	Sri Lankan kangaroo lizard	45.	<i>Ahaetulla pulverulenta</i>	Brown vine snake
14.	<i>Cnemaspis kallima</i>	Gammaduwa day gecko	46.	<i>Boiga barnesii</i>	Barnes' cat snake
15.	<i>Cnemaspis kandambyi</i>	Kandamby's day gecko	47.	<i>Boiga beddomei</i>	Beddome's cat snake
16.	<i>Cnemaspis phillipsi</i>	Phillip's day gecko	48.	<i>Boiga ceylonensis</i>	Sri Lanka cat snake
17.	<i>Cnemaspis punctata</i>	Dotted day gecko	49.	<i>Boiga forsteni</i>	Forsten's cat snake
18.	<i>Cyrtodactylus soba</i>	Knuckles forest gecko	50.	<i>Boiga trigonatus</i>	Gamma cat snake
19.	<i>Cyrtodactylus trieda</i>	Spotted bow finger gecko	51.	<i>Chrysopelea ornata</i>	ornate flying snake
20.	<i>Gehyra mutilata</i>	Four-claw gecko	52.	<i>Chrysopelea taprobanica</i>	Striped flying snake
21.	<i>Hemidactylus depressus</i>	Kandyan gecko	53.	<i>Coeloganthus helena</i>	Trinket snake
22.	<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>	Common house-gecko	54.	<i>Dendrelaphis bifrenalis</i>	Boulenger's bronze back
23.	<i>Hemidactylus lankae</i>	Termite hill gecko	55.	<i>Dendrelaphis caudolineolatus</i>	Gunther's bronze back
24.	<i>Hemidactylus leschenaultii</i>	Bark gecko	56.	<i>Dendrelaphis schokari</i>	Common bronze back
25.	<i>Hemidactylus parvimaaculatus</i>	Spotted house gecko	57.	<i>Dendrelaphis tristis</i>	front Spot bronze back
26.	<i>Hemidactylus pieresii</i>	Pieres's gecko	58.	<i>Dryocalamus nympha</i>	Bridal snake
27.	<i>Hemiphyllodactylus typus</i>	Slender gecko	59.	<i>Liopeltis calamaria</i>	Reed snake
28.	<i>Lepidodactylus lugubris</i>	Scaly-finger gecko	60.	<i>Lycodon aulicus</i>	Wolf snake, house snake
29.	<i>Chalcidoseps thwaitesii</i>	Fourtoe snake skink	61.	<i>Lycodon osmanhilli</i>	Flowery wolf snake
30.	<i>Dasia halianus</i>	Haly's tree skink	62.	<i>Lycodon striatus</i>	Shaw's wolf snake
31.	<i>Eutropis beddomii</i>	Beddome's stripe skink	63.	<i>Oligodon arnensis</i>	Common kukri snake
32.	<i>Eutropis carinata</i>	Common skink	64.	<i>Oligodon sublineatus</i>	Dumerul's kuki snake
65.	<i>Oligodon taeniolata</i>	The variegated kukri snake	77.	<i>Bungarus ceylonicus</i>	Ceylon krait
66.	<i>Ptyas mucosa</i>	Rat snake	78.	<i>Calliophis haematoetron</i>	Bluey vented coral snake
67.	<i>Sibynophis subpunctatus</i>	Jerdon's polyodont	79.	<i>Naja naja</i>	Indian cobra

68.	<i>Amphiesmastolatum</i>	Buff striped keelback	80.	<i>Gerrhopilus ceylonicus</i>	Smith's blind snake
69.	<i>Aspidura brachyorrhos</i>	Boie's roughside	81.	<i>Indotyphlops sp.</i>	Blind snake sp.
70.	<i>Aspidura ceylonensis</i>	Black spine snake	82.	<i>Rhinophis philippinus</i>	Cuvier's earth snake
71.	<i>Atretium schistosum</i>	The Olive keelback watersnake	83.	<i>Rhinophis melanogaster</i>	Black shield tail
72.	<i>Rhabdophis ceylonensis</i>	Sri Lanka keelback	84.	<i>Rhinophis phillipsi</i>	Phillips's shield tail
73.	<i>Macropisthodon plumbicolor</i>	Green keelback	85.	<i>Daboia russelii</i>	Russell's viper
74.	<i>Xenochrophis asperrimus</i>	Checkered keelback	86.	<i>Hypnale hypnale</i>	The Merrem's hump nose viper
75.	<i>Xenochrophis piscator</i>	Checkered keelback	87.	<i>Hypnale nepa</i>	Merrem's hump-nosed viper
76.	<i>Bungarus caeruleus</i>	Common krait	88.	<i>Trimeresurus trigonocephalus</i>	Green pit viper
45.	<i>Ahaetulla pulverulenta</i>	Brown vine snake			
1.	<i>Adenomus kelaartii</i>	Kelaart's dwarf toad	17.	<i>Pseudophilautus fergusonianus</i>	Ferguson's shrub frog
2.	<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	Common house toad	18.	<i>Pseudophilautus fulvus</i>	Knuckles shrub frog
3.	<i>Microhyla ornata</i>	Ornate narrow mouth frog	19.	<i>Pseudophilautus hankeni</i>	Hanken's shrub frog
4.	<i>Microhyla mihinthalai</i>	Red narrow mouth frog	20.	<i>Pseudophilautus hoffmanni</i>	Hoffman's shrub frog
5.	<i>Microhyla zeylanica</i>	Sri Lanka narrow mouth frog	21.	<i>Pseudophilautus macropus</i>	Bigfoot shrub frog
6.	<i>Uperodon taprobanicus</i>	Common bull frog	22.	<i>Pseudophilautus mooreorum</i>	Moore's shrub frog
7.	<i>Uperodon obscurus</i>	Green-brown pugsnout frog	23.	<i>Pseudophilautus sarasinorum</i>	Muller's shrub frog
8.	<i>Uperodon rohani</i>	White-bellied pugsnout frog	24.	<i>Pseudophilautus steineri</i>	Steiner's shrub frog
9.	<i>Lankanectes corrugatus</i>	Corrugated water frog	25.	<i>Pseudophilautus stuarti</i>	Stuart's shrub frog
10.	<i>Lankanectes pera</i>	Knuckles corrugated water frog	26.	<i>Polypedates cruciger</i>	Common hour-glass tree frog
11.	<i>Euphlyctis mudigere</i>	Skipper frog	27.	<i>Polypedates maculatus</i>	Spotted tree frog
12.	<i>Euphlyctis hexadactylus</i>	Sixtoe green frog	28.	<i>Taruga eques</i>	Mountain tree frog
13.	<i>Minervarya kirtisinghei</i>	Mountain paddy field frog	29.	<i>Indosylvirana serendipi</i>	Small wood frog
14.	<i>Minervarya shyadrensis</i>	Common paddy field frog	30.	<i>Indosylvirana temporalis</i>	Common wood frog
15.	<i>Hoplobatrachus crassus</i>	Jerdon's bull frog	31.	<i>Hydrophylax gracilis</i>	Sri Lanka wood frog
16.	<i>Nannophrys marmorata</i>	Kirtisinghe's rock frog	32.	<i>Ichthyophis glutinosus</i>	Common Yellowband cecilian
	Fish and Eels				
1.	<i>Anguilla bicolor</i>	Level finned eel	18.	<i>Schistura notostigma</i>	Banded mountain loach
2.	<i>Dawkinsia singhala</i>	Filamented Barb	19.	<i>Lepidocephalichthys thermalis</i>	Common spiny loach
3.	<i>Dawkinsia srilankensis</i>	Blotched filamented barb	20.	<i>Mystus zeylanicus</i>	Sri Lanka mystus
4.	<i>Devario malabaricus</i>	Giant Danio	21.	<i>Mystus nanus</i>	Striped dwarf catfish
5.	<i>Garra cf. phillipsi</i>	Phillips' garra	22.	<i>Clarias brachysoma</i>	Walking catfish
6.	<i>Labeo dussumieri</i>	Common labeo	23.	<i>Ompok ceylonensis</i>	Dryzone Butter catfish
7.	<i>Labeo fisheri</i>	Mountain labeo	24.	<i>Wallago attu</i>	Shark catfish
8.	<i>Labuca insularis</i>	Knuckles labuca	25.	<i>Pseudetroplus maculatus</i>	Orange chromide
9.	<i>Pethia melanomaculata</i>	Tic tac-toe barb	26.	<i>Etroplus suratensis</i>	Pearl spot
10.	<i>Puntius bimaculatus</i>	Redside barb	27.	<i>Oreochromis mosambicus</i>	Tilapia
11.	<i>Puntius kelumi</i>	Kelums Long snouted barb	28.	<i>Awaous melanocephalus</i>	Scribbled goby
12.	<i>Puntius vittatus</i>	Silver barb	29.	<i>Glossogobius giuris</i>	Bar Eyed Goby
13.	<i>Rasbora dandia</i>	Striped rasbora	30.	<i>Belontia signata</i>	Combtail
14.	<i>Rasbora microcephalus</i>	Thin line Rasbora	31.	<i>Osphronemus goramy</i>	Gaint gourami
15.	<i>Systemus martenstyni</i>	Martenstyn's barb	32.	<i>Mastacembelus armatus</i>	Marbled spiny eel
16.	<i>Systemus sp. 'Richmondi'</i>	Richmond barb	33.	<i>Channa kelaartii</i>	Brown snakehead
17.	<i>Tor khudree</i>	Mahseer	34.	<i>Channa orientalis</i>	Smooth-breasted snakehead
			35.	<i>Channa striata</i>	Murrel
	Butterflies				
1.	<i>Graphium agamemnon</i>	Tailed jay	5.	<i>Pachliopta aristolochiae</i>	Common rose
2.	<i>Graphium doson</i>	Common jay	6.	<i>Pachliopta hector</i>	Crimson rose
3.	<i>Graphium nomius</i>	Spot swordtail	7.	<i>Papilio clytia</i>	Mime
4.	<i>Graphium sarpedon</i>	Blue bottle	8.	<i>Papilio crino</i>	Banded peacock
9.	<i>Papilio demoleus</i>	Lime butterfly	65.	<i>Neptis jumbah</i>	Chestnut-streaked sailor
10.	<i>Papilio helenus</i>	Red helen	66.	<i>Orsotriaena medus</i>	Medus brown
11.	<i>Papilio polymnestor</i>	Blue mormon	68.	<i>Parantica aglea</i>	Cassy tiger
12.	<i>Papilio polytes</i>	Common mormon	69.	<i>Parantica taprobana</i>	Ceylon tiger
13.	<i>Troides darsius</i>	Ceylon birdwing	70.	<i>Parthenos sylvia</i>	Clipper

14.	<i>Appias albina</i>	Common albatross	71.	<i>Phalanta alcippe</i>	Small leopard
15.	<i>Appias galane</i>	Sri Lanka albatross	72.	<i>Phalanta phantha</i>	Leopard
16.	<i>Catopsilia pomona</i>	Lemon emigrant	73.	<i>Rohana parisatis</i>	Black prince
17.	<i>Catopsilia pyranthe</i>	Mottled emigrant	74.	<i>Tirumala limniace</i>	Blue tiger
18.	<i>Cepora nerissa</i>	Common gull	75.	<i>Tirumalaseptentrionis</i>	Dark blue tiger
19.	<i>Delias eucharis</i>	Jezebel	76.	<i>Vindula erota</i>	Cruiser
20.	<i>Eurema brigitta</i>	Small grass yellow	77.	<i>Ypthima ceylonica</i>	White four-ring
21.	<i>Eurema blanda</i>	Three-spot grass yellow	78.	<i>Abisara echerius</i>	Plum Judy
22.	<i>Eurema hecabe</i>	Common grass yellow	79.	<i>Actyolepis puspa</i>	Common Hedge Blue
23.	<i>Eurema ormistoni</i>	One-spot grass yellow	80.	<i>Amblypodia anita</i>	Purple leafblue
24.	<i>Hebomoia glaucippe</i>	Great orange tip	81.	<i>Arhopala amantes</i>	Large oakblue
25.	<i>Ixias pyrene</i>	Yellow orange tip	82.	<i>Arhopala centaurus</i>	Centaur oakblue
26.	<i>Leptosia nina</i>	Psyche	83.	<i>Castalius rosimon</i>	Common Pierrot
27.	<i>Pareronia ceylanica</i>	Dark wanderer	84.	<i>Catochrysops strabo</i>	Forger-me-not
28.	<i>Acraea violae</i>	Tawny coster	85.	<i>Chilades lajus</i>	Lime Blue
29.	<i>Ariadne ariadne</i>	Angled castor	86.	<i>Chilades pandava</i>	Plains Cupid
30.	<i>Ariadne merione</i>	Common castor	87.	<i>Freyeria putli</i>	Eastern Grass Jewel
31.	<i>Cethosia nietneri</i>	Ceylon lace wing	88.	<i>Discolampa ethion</i>	Banded Blue Pierrot
32.	<i>Cirrochroa thais</i>	Tamil yeoman	89.	<i>Hypolycaena nilgirica</i>	Nilgiri Tit
33.	<i>Cupha erymanthis</i>	Rustic	90.	<i>Jamides bochus</i>	Dark Cerulean
34.	<i>Danauschrysis</i>	Plain tiger	91.	<i>Jamides celeno</i>	Common Cerulean
35.	<i>Danaus genutia</i>	Common tiger	92.	<i>Lampides boeticus</i>	Pea Blue
36.	<i>Dophla evelina</i>	Red spot duke	93.	<i>Leptotes plinius</i>	Zebra Blue
37.	<i>Elymnias hypermnestra</i>	Common palmfly	94.	<i>Loxura atymnus</i>	Yamfly
38.	<i>Elymniasingala</i>	Ceylon palmfly	95.	<i>Megisba malaya</i>	Malayan
39.	<i>Euploea core</i>	Common crow	96.	<i>Neopithicops zalmora</i>	Quaker
40.	<i>Euploea klugii</i>	Brown king crow	97.	<i>Prosotas noreia</i>	White-tipped Lineblue
41.	<i>Euploea sylvester</i>	Double-banded crow	98.	<i>Rathinda amor</i>	Monkey-puzzle
42.	<i>Euthalia aconthea</i>	Baron	99.	<i>Spindasis ictis</i>	Ceylon Silverline
43.	<i>Euthalia lubentina</i>	Gaudy Baron	100.	<i>Spindasis vulcanus</i>	Common Silverline
44.	<i>Hypolimnas bolina</i>	Great eggfly	101.	<i>Spindasis schistacea</i>	Plumbeous Silverline
45.	<i>Hypolimnas misippus</i>	Danaid Eggfly	102.	<i>Surendra vivarna</i>	Common acacia blue
46.	<i>Idea iasonia</i>	Tree nymph	103.	<i>Talica da nyseus</i>	Red pierrot
48.	<i>Junonia almana</i>	Peacock pansy	104.	<i>Zesius chrysomallus</i>	Redspot
49.	<i>Junonia atlites</i>	Grey pansy	105.	<i>Zizeeria karsandra</i>	Dark Grass Blue
50.	<i>Junonia iphita</i>	Chocolate soldier	106.	<i>Zizina otis</i>	Lesser Grass Blue
51.	<i>Junonia lemonias</i>	Lemon pansy	107.	<i>Zizula hylax</i>	Tiny Grass Blue
52.	<i>Kallima philarchus</i>	Blue oakleaf	108.	<i>Ampittia dioscorides</i>	Bush Hopper
53.	<i>Kaniska canace</i>	Blue admiral	109.	<i>Badamia exclamationis</i>	Brown Awl
54.	<i>Lethe drypetis</i>	Tamil treebrown	110.	<i>Baracus vittatus</i>	Hedge Hopper
55.	<i>Lethe rohria</i>	Common tree brown	111.	<i>Capronaransonnetii</i>	Golden Angle
56.	<i>Libythea celtis</i>	Beak	112.	<i>Halpe ceylonica</i>	Ceylon Ace
57.	<i>Libythea myrrha</i>	Club beak	113.	<i>Hasora chromus</i>	Common Banded awl
58.	<i>Melanitis leda</i>	Common evening brown	114.	<i>Hasora taminatus</i>	White banded Awl
59.	<i>Melanitis phedima</i>	Dark evening brown	115.	<i>Iambrix salsala</i>	Chestnut Bob
60.	<i>Moduza procris</i>	Commander	116.	<i>Notocrypta curvifascia</i>	Restricted Demon
61.	<i>Mycalesis patnia</i>	Gladeye bushbrown	117.	<i>Sarangesa dasahara</i>	Common Small Flat
62.	<i>Mycalesis perseus</i>	Common bushbrown	118.	<i>Tagiades japetus</i>	Ceylon Snow Flat
63.	<i>Mycalesis visala</i>	Tamil bush brown	119.	<i>Taractroceramaevius</i>	Common Grass Dart
64.	<i>Neptis hylas</i>	Common sailor			
Dragonflies					
1.	<i>Neurobasis chinensis</i>	Oriental green-wing	6.	<i>Indolestes divisus</i>	Metallic-backed reedling
2.	<i>Vestalis apicalis</i>	Black-tipped flashwing	7.	<i>Agriocnemis pygmaea</i>	Wandering Wisp
3.	<i>Libellago greeni</i>	Green's Gem	8.	<i>Ischnura aurora</i>	Dawn Bluetail
4.	<i>Euphaea splendens</i>	Shining Gossamerwing	9.	<i>Ceriagrion coromandelianum</i>	Yellow Waxtail
5.	<i>Lestes elatus</i>	White-tipped Spreadwing	10.	<i>Pseudagrion rubriceps</i>	Red-headed Sprite
11.	<i>Copera marginipes</i>	Rimmed Featherleg	27.	<i>Orthetrum pruinosum</i>	Pink Skimmer
12.	<i>Ceylonosticta adami</i>	Adam's Shadowdamsel	28.	<i>Orthetrum sabina</i>	Green Skimmer
13.	<i>Ceylonosticta austeni</i>	Austin's Shadowdamsel	29.	<i>Orthetrum triangulare</i>	Triangle Skimmer
14.	<i>Ceylonosticta brincki</i>	Brinck's Shadowdamsel	30.	<i>Brachythemis contaminata</i>	Asian Groundling
15.	<i>Ceylonosticta</i>	Bordered Knob-tipped	31.	<i>Bradinopyga geminata</i>	Indian Rockdweller

	<i>submontana</i>	Shadowdamsel			
16.	<i>Ceylonosticta walli</i>	Wall's Shadowdamsel	32.	<i>Crocothemis servilia</i>	Oriental Scarlet
17.	<i>Elattonaura caesia</i>	Jungle Threadtail	33.	<i>Diplacodes trivialis</i>	Blue Percher
18.	<i>Elattonaura centralis</i>	Dark-glittering Threadtail	34.	<i>Indothemis carnatica</i>	Light tipped Demon
19.	<i>Elattonaura tenax</i>	Red-striped Pinfly Threadtail	35.	<i>Neurothemis intermedia</i>	Paddyfield Paraspl
20.	<i>Anax immaculifrons</i>	Fiery Emperor	36.	<i>Neurothemis tullia</i>	Pied Parasol
21.	<i>Anax indicus</i>	Elephant Emperor	37.	<i>Trithemis aurora</i>	Crimson Dropwing
22.	<i>Heliogomphus nietneri</i>	Nietner's Grapple Tail	38.	<i>Trithemis festiva</i>	Indigo Dropwing
23.	<i>Paragomphus henryi</i>	Brook Hooktail	39.	<i>Rhyothemis variegata</i>	Varigated Flutter
24.	<i>Gomphidia pearsoni</i>	Rivulet Tiger	40.	<i>Pantala flavescens</i>	Wandering Glider
25.	<i>Orthetrum glaucum</i>	Asian Skimmer	41.	<i>Tramea limbata</i>	Sociable Glider
26.	<i>Orthetrum luzonicum</i>	Marsh Skimmer	42.	<i>Zygonyx iris</i>	Sri Lanka Cascader
	Land Snails				
	Scientific Name	Common name			
1.	<i>Pupisoma longstaffae</i>		24.	<i>Indoartemon layardianus</i>	
2.	<i>Mirus stalix</i>		25.	<i>Oligospira polei</i>	
3.	<i>Thysanota elegans</i>		26.	<i>Oligospira skinneri</i>	
4.	<i>Eurychlamys regulata</i>		27.	<i>Corilla colletti</i>	
5.	<i>Cryptozona bistrialis</i>		28.	<i>Corilla erronea</i>	
6.	<i>Cryptozona ceraria</i>		29.	<i>Corilla gudei</i>	
7.	<i>Cryptozona chenui</i>		30.	<i>Corilla odontophora</i>	
8.	<i>Euplecta acuducta</i>		31.	<i>Beddomea albizonatus</i>	
9.	<i>Euplecta colletti</i>		32.	<i>Beddomea tifasciatus</i>	
10.	<i>Euplecta emiliana</i>		33.	<i>Laevicaulis alte</i>	
11.	<i>Euplecta indica</i>		34.	<i>Cyclophorus ceylanicus</i>	
12.	<i>Euplecta partita</i>		35.	<i>Aulopoma grande</i>	
13.	<i>Euplecta semidecussata</i>		36.	<i>Japonia vesca</i>	
14.	<i>Euplecta travancorica</i>		37.	<i>Leptopomoides poecilus</i>	
15.	<i>Ratnadvipia edgariana</i>		38.	<i>Theobaldius annulatus</i>	
16.	<i>Ravana politissima</i>		39.	<i>Theobaldius bairdi</i>	
17.	<i>Macrochlamys neaps</i>		40.	<i>Theobaldius cadiscus</i>	
18.	<i>Macrochlamys woodiana</i>		41.	<i>Theobaldius subplicatulus</i>	
19.	<i>Glessula lankana</i>		42.	<i>Pterocyclus cumingi</i>	
20.	<i>Glessula panaethu</i>		43.	<i>Tortulosa layardi</i>	
21.	<i>Glessula sinhila</i>		44.	<i>Tortulosa nevillei</i>	
22.	<i>Subulina octona</i>		45.	<i>Tortulosa sykesi</i>	
23.	<i>Allopeas layardi</i>				
	Crabs				
1.	<i>Ceylonthelphusa diva</i>		5.	<i>Mahatha adonis</i>	Knuckles bicolor crab
2.	<i>Ceylonthelphusa durrelli</i>		6.	<i>Oziothelphusa minneriyaensis</i>	
3.	<i>Ceylonthelphusa sanguinea</i>	Knuckles red crab	7.	<i>Oziothelphusa stricta</i>	
4.	<i>Ceylonthelphusa callista</i>				

Some floral species of Knuckles Conservation Forest

*Endemic species are in bold

	Family	Species name		Family	Species name
1	Acanthaceae	Ecboium ligustrinum	55		Centratherum punctatum
2		Eranthemum capense	56		Chromolaena odorata
3		Gymnostachyum ceylanicum	57		Emilia exserta
4		Justicia adhatoda	58		Emilia sonchifolia
5		Justicia betonica	59		Emilia zeylanica
6		Justicia procumbens	60		Erigeron karvinskianus
7		Lepidagathis fasciculata	61		Gynura zeylanica
8		Pseuderanthemum latifolium	62		Moonia heterophylla
9		Rhinacanthus nasutus	63		Psiadia ceylanica
10		Stenosiphonium cordifolium	64		Senecio corymbosus
11		Strobilanthes arnottiana	65		Senecio scandens
12		Strobilanthes diandra	66		Tithonia diversifolia
13		Strobilanthes vestita	67		Vernonia wightiana
14		Strobilanthes viscosa	68		Vernoniazeylanica
15	Achariaceae	Hydnocarpus venenata	69	Balsaminaceae	Impatiens acaulis
16	Adoxaceae	Sambucus hookeri	70		Impatiens truncata
17	Amaryllidaceae	Crinum latifolium	71	Begoniaceae	Begonia malabarica
18	Anacardiaceae	Mangiferazeylanica	72		Begonia tenera
19		Nothopegia beddomei	73		Sterospermum suaveolens
20		Semicarpus nigro-viridis	74	Boraginaceae	Ehretia microphylla
21	Annonaceae	Alphonsea sclerocarpa	75	Burseraceae	Commiphora caudata
22		Annona squamosa	76	Buxaceae	Sarcococca zeylanica
23		Artabotrys hexapetalus	77	Calophyllaceae	Calophyllum cuneifolium
24		Miliusa indica	78		Calophyllum trapezifolium
25		Polyalthia korinti	79		Mesua ferrea
26		Uvariasphenocarpa	80	Campanulaceae	Lobelia nicotianifolia
27	Apiaceae	Centella asiatica	81	Cannabaceae	Celtis philippensis
28	Apocynaceae	Brachystelma lankana	82		Celtis timorensis
29		Carissa spinarum	83		Trema orientalis
30		Rauvolfia densiflora	84	Capparaceae	Capparis brevispina
31		Tabernaemontana dichotoma	85		Capparis zeylanica
32	Aquifoliaceae	Ilex denticulata	86	Celastraceae	Cassine glauca
33			87		Euonymus revolutus
34	Araceae	Arisaema leschenaultii	88		Microtropis zeylanica
35		Pothos hookeri	89		Salacia oblonga
36		Pothos remotiflorus	90	Centroplacaceae	Bhesa ceylanica
37		Pothos scandens	91	Clusiaceae	Clusia rosea
38	Araliaceae	Schefflera exaltata	92		Garcinia echinocarpa
39		Schefflera stellata	93		Garcinia morella
40		Areca catechu	94		Garcinia spicata
41		Calamus pseudotenuis	95	Colchicaceae	Gloriosa superba
42		Caryota urens	96	Combretaceae	Terminalia arjuna
43		Cocos nucifera	97	Commelinaceae	Cyanotis racemosa
44		Loxococcus rupicola	98	Connaraceae	Connarus monocarpus
45	Asparagaceae	Asparagus racemosus	99	Connvolvulaceae	Cuscuta chinensis
46		Asparagus falcatus	100	Dilleniaceae	Dillenia indica
47		Agave vera-cruz	101	Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea trimenii
48		Sansevieria zeylanica	102		Trichopodium zeylanicum
49		Ophiopogon intermedius	103	Dipterocarpaceae	Stemonoporus affinis
50	Asteraceae	Ageratina riparia		Droseraceae	Drosera burmannii
51		Anaphalis brevifolia			Drosera indica
52		Anaphalis subdecurrens	104	Ebenaceae	Diospyros ebenoides
53		Astroeuipatorium inulifolium	105		Diospyros ebum
54		Blumea hieracifolia	106		Diospyros ovalifolia
54		Blumea zeylanica	107		Diospyros vera

108	Elaeocarpaceae	<i>Elaeocarpus glandulifer</i>	169		Alseodaphne semecarpifolia
109		<i>Elaeocarpus hedyomus</i>	170		Cinnamomum cassia
110		<i>Elaeocarpus montanus</i>	171		Cinnamomum litseifolium
111		<i>Elaeocarpus subvillosus</i>	172		Cinnamomum ovalifolium
112	Ericaceae	Eriocaulon brownianum	173		Cryptocarya wightiana
113	Eriocaulaceae	Vaccinium leschenaultii	174		Litsea gardneri
114	Euphorbiaceae	Agrostistachys borneensis	175		Litsea glaberrima
115		Agrostistachys indica	176		Litsea glutinosa
116		Dimorphocalyx glabellus	177		Litsea ovalifolia
117		Excoecaria oppositifolia	178		Litsea walkeri
118		Homalanthus populifolius	179		Neolitsea fuscata
119		Homonoia riparia	180		Neolitsea lancifolia
120		Macaranga indica	181	Lecythidaceae	Careya arborea
121		Macaranga peltata	182	Lentibulariaceae	Utricularia bifida
122		Mallotus philippensis	183		Utricularia graminifolia
123		Mallotus rhamnifolius	184		Utricularia moniliformis
124		Paracroton pendulus	185	Linaceae	Hugonia mystax
125		Suregada lanceolata	186	Linderniaceae	Torenia cyanea
126		Trigonostemon nemoralis	187	Loganiaceae	Strychnos benthamii
127	Fabaceae	Acacia caesia	188	Loranthaceae	Dendrophthoe falcata
128		Acacia mangium	189		Dendrophthoe neelgherrensis
129		Adenanthera pavonina	190		Taxillus sclerophyllus
130		Albizia falcataria	191	Malpighiaceae	Hiptage benghalensis
131		Albizia saman	192	Malvaceae	Berrya coridifolia
132		Atylosia scarabaeoides	193		Cullenia ceylanica
133		Bauhinia racemosa	194		Diplodiscus verrucosus
134		Cassia fistula	195		Grewia orientalis
135		Chamaecrista mimosoides	196		Helicteras isora
136		Dendrolobium triangulare	197		Pterospermum suberifolium
137		Derris parviflora	198		Sterculia foetida
138		Derris scandens	199		Urena sinuata
139		Desmodium heterophyllum	200	Melastomataceae	Clidemia hirta
140		Entada rheedii	201		Kendrickia walkeri
141		Flemingia strobilifera	202		Medinilla cuneata
142		Gliricidia sepium	203		Memecylon umbellatum
143		Leucaena leucocephala	204		Osbeckia aspera
144		Pongamia pinnata	205		Osbeckia lantana
145		Saraca asoka	206		Osbeckia octandra
146		Zornia walkeri	207		Osbeckia parvifolia
147	Gentianaceae	Exacum trinervium	208		Osbeckia rubicunda
148		Exacum macranthum	209		Sonerila firma
149		Exacum pallidum	210		Sonerila zeylanica
150		Fagraea ceilanica	211	Meliaceae	Aglaia apiocarpa
151		Henckelia communis	212		Aglaia elaeagnoidea
152		Henckelia humboldtianus	213		Chukrasia tabularis
153	Hypoxidaceae	Curculigo orchioides	214		Cipadessa baccifera
154	Icacinaceae	Apodytes dimidiata	215		Toona ciliata
155		Nothapodytes nimmoniana	216		Walsura trifoliolata
156	Lamiaceae	Clerodendrum serratum	217	Menispermaceae	Anamirta cocculus
157		Hyptis suaveolens	218		Cissampelos pareira
158		Isodon nigrescens	219		Cyclea peltata
159		Ocimum gratissimum	220		Stephania japonica
160		Plectranthus gardneri	221	Monimiaceae	Hortonia floribunda
161		Plectranthus malabaricus	222	Moraceae	Artocarpus heterophyllum
162		Pogostemon heyneanus	223		Ficus arnottiana
163		Premna tomentosa	224		Ficus diversiformis
164		Scutellaria violacea	225		Ficus fergusonii
165		Teucrium tomentosum	226		Ficus hispida
166		Vitex altissima	227		Ficus microcarpa
167	Lauraceae	Actinodaphne elegans	228		Ficus racemosa
168		Actinodaphne stenophylla	229		Streblus asper

230		Streblus taxoides	291	Piperaceae	Piper nigrum
231	Muscaceae	Musa x paradisaca	292		Piper sylvestre
232	Myristicaceae	Horsfieldia irya	293		Piper zeylanicum
233		Myristica ceylanica	294	Pittosporaceae	Pittosporum tetraspermum
234	Myrtaceae	Cleistocalyx operculatus	295	Poaceae	Arundinaria debilis
235		Eucalyptus grandis	296		Arundinaria walkeria
236		Eucalyptus robusta	297		Arundinella villosa
237		Eugenia cotinifolia	298		Cymbopogon nardus
238		Eugenia hypoleuca	299		Davidsea attenuata
239		Eugenia rotundata	300		Oryza sativa
240			301		Paspalum conjugatum
241		Eugenia thwaitesii	302		Paspalum scrobiculatum
242		Psidium guineense	303		Setaria palmifolia
243		Syzygium assimile	304		Themeda tremula
244			305	Polygonaceae	Persicaria chinensis
245		Syzygium cumini	306	Primulaceae	Ardisia gardneri
246		Syzygium fergusonii	307		Ardisia missionis
247			308		Maesa indica
248		Syzygium spathulatum	309		Myrsine robusta
249		Syzygium umbrosum	310	Proteaceae	Helicia ceylanica
250	Ochnaceae	Gomphia serrata	311	Putranjivaceae	Drypetes gardneri
251		Ochna lanceolata	312		Drypetes sepiera
252	Oleaceae	Jasminum angustifolium	313	Rhamnaceae	Gouania microcarpa
253		Jasminum flexile	314		Ventilago maderaspatana
254		Olea polygama	315		Zizyphus oenopila
255	Orchidaceae	Adrorhizon purpurascens	316	Rhizophoraceae	Cassipourea ceylanica
256		Arundina minor	317	Rosaceae	Rubus gardnerianus
257		Bulbophyllum purpureum	318		Rubus indicus
258		Calanthe triplicata	319		Rubus rosifolius
259		Coelogyne zeylanica	320	Rubiaceae	Acranthera ceylanica
260		Dendrobium diodon	321		Benkara malabarica
261		Disperis neilgherrensis	322		Canthium coromandelicum
262		Geodorum densiflorum	323		Catunaregam spinosa
263		Oberonia quadrilatera	324		Gaertnera walkeri
264		Phaius wallichii	325		Haldina cordifolia
265		Pholidota imbricata	326		Hedyotis lessertiana
266		Podochilus falcatus	327		Hedyotis thwaitesii
267		Robiquetia brevifolia	328		Hedyotis trimanii
268		Zeuxine regia	329		Ixora coccinea
269	Orobanchaceae	Christisonia bicolor	330		Ixora coccinea
270		Christisonia subacaulis	331		Ixora pavetta
271		Christisonia tricolor	332		Knoxia platycarpa
272	Oxalidaceae	Biophytum proliferum	333		Knoxia spicata
273	Pandanaceae	Freycinetia pycnophylla	334		Lasianthus foetulentus
274		Freycinetia walkeri	335		Lasianthus oliganthus
275		Pandanus kaida	336		Lasianthus strigosus
276	Pentaphragaceae	Eurya ceylanica	337		Metabolus decipiens
277		Ternstroemia gymnanthera	338		Mussaenda frondosa
278	Phyllanthaceae	Actephila excelsa	339		Nauclea orientalis
279		Antidesma pyrifolium	340		Neanotis monosperma
280		Breynia vitis-idaea	341		Neanotis nummularia
281		Bridelia retusa	342		Neanotis richardiana
282		Cleistanthus patulus	343		Ophiorrhiza mungos
283		Flueggea leucopyrus	344		Psychotria gardneri
284		Glochidion pachycarpum	345		Psychotria nigra
285		Glochidion stellatum	346		Psychotria sordida
286		Margaritaria indica	347		Psydrax dicoccus
287		Phyllanthus myrtifolius	348		Saprosma foetens
288		Phyllanthus polyphyllus	349		Tarenna asiatica
289		Phyllanthus reticulatus	350		Urophyllum ceylanicum
290		Sauropus androgynus	351	Rutaceae	Acronychia pedunculata

352		Aegle marmelos	377		Smilax zeylanica
353		Atalantia ceylanica	378	Solanaceae	Solanum capsicoides
354		Chloroxylon swietenia	379	Staphyleaceae	Turpinia malabarica
355		Glycosmis mauritiana	380	Symplocaceae	Symplocos cochinchinensis
356		Glycosmis pentaphylla	381		<i>Symplocos cordifolia</i>
357		Melicope lunu-ankenda	382		
358		<i>Micromelum minutum</i>	383		<i>Symplocos elegans</i>
359		Murraya paniculata	384		
360		Pleiospermium alatum	385	Tetramelaceae	Tetrameles nudiflora
361		Toddalia asiatica	386	Theaceae	Camellia sinensis
362		Zanthoxylum rhesta	387		<i>Gordonia ceylanica</i>
363	Salicaceae	Casearia esculenta	388		<i>Gordonia elliptica</i>
364		Casearia thwaitesii	389	Urticaceae	Debregeasia longifolia
365		Flacourtia indica	390		Elatostema lineolatum
366	Sapindaceae	Allophylus cobbe	391	Verbanaceae	Callicarpa tomentosa
367		<i>Allophylus zeylanicus</i>	392		Lantana camara
368		Dimocarpus longan	393		Stachytarpheta jamaicensis
369		Filicium decipiens	394		Stachytarpheta urticaefolia
370		<i>Lepisanthes tetraphylla</i>	395		Tectona grandis
371		<i>Isonandra montana</i>	396	Vitaceae	<i>Cissus gardneri</i>
372		Madhuca longifolia	397		Leea indica
373		<i>Palaquium grande</i>	398	Xanthorrhoeaceae	Dianella ensifolia
374		<i>Palaquium hinmolpedda</i>	399	Zingiberaceae	Alpinia abundiflora
375		<i>Palaquium rubiginosum</i>	400		Elettaria cardamomum
376	Smilacaceae	Smilax perfoliata	401		Zingiber purpureum