## 2016 GREENWOOD RETAIL REFERENCE

Greenwood finds, breeds and grows regionally superior plant varieties for California landscape professionals and helps them create successful plant combinations.


## WHAT MAKES A GREAT CALIFORNIA LANDSCAPE PLANT?

1. Durable Performance: The plant must thrive from San Diego and San Bernardino to San Jose, Sacramento and Redding.
2. Installation Flexibility: It must be able to be shipped and installed any day of the year, tolerate unskilled handling, and survive sitting on asphalt for a week waiting to be planted.
3. Low Maintenance: It should thrive not just with care by horticulturists and native plant experts, but by contractor crews and inexperienced "garden janitors".

## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference PLAN TO VISIT

Greenwood is located in Somis, an agricultural community between Moorpark and Camarillo. We're a 55 minute drive from downtown Pasadena or Los Angeles, 45 minutes from The Getty, and 75 minutes from Long Beach. See the map on page 43 for plenty of interesting (and tasty) destinations nearby.

OPEN HOUSE DAYS: We are only open to the public on Saturdays, April through June, from 9:30am to 4:00pm. Plants are available for instant gratification, later shipment or pickup. Prepaid orders can be picked up year round. See page 42 for a mail order form.


LANDSCAPE AND NURSERY
PROFESSIONALS are welcome year round by appointment. Please contact us for availability, delivery arrangements and trade pricing.

From century-old specimen trees to annual color and bulk compost, landscape and nursery professionals can find it all in the Somis area. Boething, Berylwood, Baron Brothers and Performance may be familiar, but try Ventura County, Hartley Botanica, Valley Growers or dozens more when you visit us. Valley Crest, Norman's, Moon Mountain and LaVerne are just over the hill in Heritage Valley.


TOUR BUSES AND GROUP TOURS: Garden club and group tours are welcome by advance arrangement. Lunch and lectures at the hilltop garden are available.

# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference GREENWOOD AND THE ENVIRONMENT 

## Can Agriculture and the Environment Coexist?

We think so. At Greenwood we feel privileged to work among such a bounty of natural amenities, and that we should seek opportunities to benefit the environment as well as ways to avoid environmental damage. On hillsides too steep for nursery production we grow certified organic avocados. Pest regulations have kept the nursery from going $100 \%$ organic, but we keep moving towards that goal. The locals like this approach: so far, we've documented 56 bird species and 34 California native plant types (some planted by us) on the property. There are also a dozen mammal species (including California Long-Tailed Weasel) and at least a dozen different reptiles.

Water - We use no imported water; only rain and groundwater, working with land contours and mulch to minimize runoff and maximize percolation. In the past, runoff from uphill farms and roads gushed through our fields, causing heavy erosion and downstream pollution. Over the years, we have been reorienting our nursery beds to slow runoff and allow our plants to remove pollutants. When finished, the nursery beds should be able to slow and clean about one million gallons per rain event, resulting in higher quality groundwater and cleaner streams.


Visitor Koen Tufenkian helps John explain composting.

Pollinators - Our beekeeper keeps hundreds of hives here each winter. Pollen from our nursery plants helps the bees build strength for their trip to the almond orchards. Then they come back and pollinate our avocado blooms. Since we don't spray orchard weeds, our crew can selectively "weedwhack", avoiding lupines, butterfly weed, clover and other bee-friendly plants. This benefits native pollinators and butterflies as well as the beehives.


Runoff accumulates in a low area to be cleaned by Hemerocallis 'Elves' (front), cannas and cattails.

Reuse and Recycle - A visit to Greenwood reveals many ways that we reuse potential trash, including used lumber and scrapped vehicles. All 1-, 5-, and 15 -gallon plastic containers were picked up from customers' landscape projects for reuse. Of course, we recycle the usual discards (our refuse service even recycles broken nursery cans.) Every year, local stables and tree services bring us thousands of tons of waste that we sort and compost for nursery mix and mulch.


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# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference GREENWOOD PLANT INTRODUCTIONS/CALIFORNIA DEBUTS: 

With a Landscape Architecture degree and decades of landscape design/build experience, John Schoustra founded Greenwood to grow the best daylily varieties for California. Over time he sought out other plants that "performed like daylilies," evaluating thousands of varieties until the few that best met the needs of California landscape professionals could be selected and propagated. Here are John's selections:

## Daylilies:

Black Eyed Sun
demi ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Salmon
demi ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Sunshine
Rosy Vista ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$
Polar Vista ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$
Dusky Rouge
Frankly Scarlett (2003 All-American)
Lavenderr Vista ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ (2007 All-American)
Lemonn Vista ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ (2013 All-American)

Also:<br>Canna 'Chocolate Inferno' PPAF<br>Clivia 'Ember' PPAF and 'Mega Mango'<br>Iris 'Great Grandma's Purple Flag'<br>Pelargonium 'Burgundy Lady', 'Dark Nebula', 'My Valentine', 'Pink Fringe Party', 'Punch', 'Queen of Hearts', 'Queen of Orange', and 'White Lady' Salvia 'Love Child'



Pelargonium 'Queen of Hearts' PPAF
Like Lewis Carrols' Queen of Hearts, this plant rules with feverish intensity, clothed in velvety black and red blooms from February to December. Soft, slightly cascading gray-green foliage is so vigorous that you may want to cut it back hard twice per year. Unauthorized propagation prohibited.

New Pelargoniums for 2016! This year we present 3 significant steps forward in pelargonium breeding by Jay Kapac, a local but internationally known hybridizer. Although many of his pelargoniums have sold by the millions throughout the world, these 3 are especially bred for California gardens. All are drought and heat tolerant, with far longer bloom periods than their predecessors. 'Queen of Hearts' and 'Queen of Orange' are the first new varieties in the Unique Pelargonium category in decades and 'My Valentine' starts blooming at least 2 months earlier than most Regal Pelargoniums.

Pelargonium 'Queen of Orange' PPAF Pelargonium 'My Valentine' PPAF
This queen is clothed in irresistible velvety two toned orange/salmon blooms. Growth habit is more formal than 'Queen of Hearts', giving the impression of an 18 " diameter parsley shrub covered in blooms.
Unauthorized propagation prohibited
 Most Martha Washington/ Regal Pelargoniums bloom from April - June, making them the classic Mothers' Day flower. 'My Valentine' starts in February, with deep pink/ cerise blooms held just above tidy dark green foliage. Blooms continue through Summer and Fall. Unauthorized propagation prohibited.


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# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference <br> GREENWOOD'S SHRUBS: LILAC, SAGE AND ROSE 

## Salvia (Sage) 'Love Child'

We consider the fragrance of Cleveland sage leaves and the fragrance of orange blossoms to be part of the essence of California. The Somis hills are home to Salvia leucophylla, which has beautiful 8 ft . tall silvery foliage setting off bright pink blooms, but the foliage fragrance is not exciting. Thankfully a bee arranged a tryst between the two sages in our garden. The resulting 'Love Child' is a great garden plant 2-3 ft. tall by 3 ft . wide with the unmistakable fragrance of Cleveland Sage and the pink flowers of Salvia leucophylla.

$$
1 \mathrm{~g} \$ 12.00 \quad 5 \mathrm{~g} \$ 25.00
$$



## Rosa 'Incendio'

Dense, glossy dark green foliage makes Incendio an excellent ground cover. The incandescent display of 2-inch blooms in shades of apricot, orange and red makes it a stunning accent or mass planting. Spent blooms drop cleanly. Can be pruned with hedge trimmers. Great near the coast. Avoid planting in soils with high salt content or pH to avoid foliage chlorosis.

Deep 4" \$10.00 5g \$20.00



Syringa (Lilac) 'Snowy' Beach Party ${ }^{\text {TM }}$
For years, Californians had little success with lilacs. Growing them is not the problem since lilacs are as tough as their closest relatives, the privets (ligustrum.)
Lilacs tolerate heavy clay, high pH soils and under or overwatering. Getting lilacs to bloom in areas with mild winters is the challenge, since most require a substantial winter chill. The few varieties that will bloom for us (like 'Lavender Lady') produce disappointing flowers or fragrance.
'Lavender Lady' is a parent of our introduction, 'Snowy' Beach Party ${ }^{\text {TM }}$. Unlike Mom, 'Snowy' Beach Party ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ produces large clusters of intensely fragrant white blooms in gardens from Laguna, Huntington and Long Beach to Malibu, Ventura and beyond. The original 12 ft . tall plant is growing in the half shade of an avocado tree, where it never freezes. It grows equally well in Ohio, where they appreciate the mildew resistant foliage and powerfully fragrant bloom clusters.

For best bloom, plant 'Snowy' Beach Party ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ where the low winter sun won't beat down on the crown of the plant. Plant it on the north side of a garage, fence or evergreen shrub, or just place a rock, flower pot or garden furniture to cast a shadow on the crown.
$4 " \$ 10.00 \quad 1 \mathrm{~g} \$ 15.00 \quad \mathbf{5 g} \$ 35.00 \quad 15 \mathrm{~g} \mathbf{\$ 1 1 5 . 0 0}$

## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference <br> AGAPANTHUS

Agapanthus are rightfully some of the most popular (some say too popular) perennials in California landscapes. Native to South Africa, they thrive in our climate, producing mass bloom displays with little water or care. The blue or white blooms complement the daylily palette, but other characteristics can use improvement. They usually bloom less than 2 months and most varieties have brown or yellow leaf tips during their summer and winter semi-dormancy periods. Some varieties, especially those sold as "White Peter Pan" have especially bad winter and summer foliage. There are so many different versions of "Peter Pan" in the trade that consistent results are rare. Baby PeteTM from Monrovia is in our opinion, the best "Peter Pan type" currently available. We offer two cultivars with improved bloom and foliage characteristics and will introduce more from our own breeding soon.

deja ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ 'Sky Blue' April rebloom

Agapanthus deja ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ 'Sky Blue’ (PP\#14989)
A true breeding breakthrough! Blooms 2-3 times as long as most Agapanthus during the summer, with sporadic bloom flushes the rest of the year. Constant growth means fresh, manicured looking foliage all year. No yellow leaf tips from summer or winter dormancy. 4"-7" diameter sky blue umbels on slender 24 "-28" stems above 14 " -20 " tall foliage. Tolerates winter cold better than other Agapanthus. Note the presence of fully open bloom heads and unopened buds in the image to the right. This sequence of blooms provides for a 3 month peak display.

1g \$12.00 $\quad 5 \mathrm{~g} \$ 25.00$
"Right now (December 2013), the deja ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ 'Sky Blue' is blooming almost as heavily as it did in spring... just gorgeous."

- Tom Carruth, Huntington Library


## Agapanthus 'Frederick Street Park'


deja ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ 'Sky Blue’ July peak bloom


Agapanthus 'Frederick Street Park' is a Monterey Bay Nursery introduction. While not quite as short as Baby Peteтм, 'Frederick Street Park' has tidy dark green foliage all year and a long display of deep blue blooms. Excellent for formal masses and borders. Try it in front of Hemerocallis Lavenderr Vistaтм or Bahama Butterscotch.

$$
\text { 1g } \$ 10.00 \quad 5 \mathrm{~g} \$ 20.00
$$

# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference <br> HEMEROCALLIS - DAYLILIES 

Although many plants tolerate extremes, few are as reliably resilient as daylilies.
They tolerate drought/flood, fire/freeze, physical and chemical abuse and still send up cheerful flower displays. No wonder Greenwood daylilies grow around Las Vegas casinos, Malibu mansions, Disneyland and a Saudi palace, along with schools, hospitals, and roadsides from coast to coast.

designWise ${ }^{\circledR}$ Bitsy growing with agaves.
Flooding, Runoff - Most daylilies can be submerged for weeks in detention basins and rain gardens. Create a low spot near a downspout and let daylilies clean up your runoff. Unlike cannas and some grasses, daylily roots are active during our rainy season, absorbing silt and pollutants.
By the Sea, or the Pool - Daylilies come from Asian coastal areas, thriving with wind, sea spray and salty soils. This helps daylilies succeed around pools and pool chemicals. Their lack of scratchy branches is also helpful!
Reclaimed/Recycled Water (tertiary treated) and greywater are increasingly used for irrigation. High salt or chemical levels damage many plants, but not most daylilies.

## Good For Soggy \& Salty Areas

Bahama Butterscotch
Black Eyed Sun
Black Suave
Bright N' Tight
Cranberry Baby
Dusky Rouge

Frankly Scarlett
Elves
Landscape Red Velvet
Old Adage
Persian Market

Drought Tolerance - Daylilies are drought tolerant. They will survive for months on just the water stored in their fleshy roots, but they prefer regular moisture. For maximum bloom, mulch well and water 1-2 times per week.
"We have drastically reduced our watering, and the daylilies are fine, just not blooming as much."

- J. Eldridge, Landscape Architect


Daylilies and grasses absorb train station runoff.

## Avoid Soggy \& Salty Areas

designWise ${ }^{\circledR}$ Bitsy
California Sunshine
Crystal Cupid
demi ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Sunshine
Doubloon
Full and Round

Jungle Princess
Lavenderr Vista ${ }^{T M}$
Ming Toy
Plum Perfect
Rojo Alto
Rosie Meyer

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## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference DESIGN WITH DAYLILIES

## Best Daylilies For Inland California

Inland Extremes - These varieties tolerate dry heat, cold winters and smog (good conditions for tall bearded iris).

| Acapulco Night | Blushing Summer Valentine | Lavender Dew | Nordic Night |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Bahama Butterscotch | Bright 'N Tight | Lemonn Vista | Persian Market |
| Black Eyed Sun | Elves | Mahogany Whispers | Sue Booth |
| Black Suave | Frankly Scarlett | Miss Victoria | Texas Redstar |



Inland: Persian Market and Lemonn Vista ${ }^{\text {TM }}$


Both: Bright 'N Tight


Coastal: Old Adage

## Best Daylilies For Coastal California

Coastal Conditions - These varieties tolerate cool, damp nights, and onshore winds, and resist daylily rust.

| Bright ‘$N$ Tight | Dusky Rouge | Judy Kolts | Rocking Cradle |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Butterscotch Ruffles | Elves | Little Witching Hour | Rojo Alto |
| Cranberry Baby | Frankly Scarlett | Master Magician | Rosy Vista ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ |
| designWise® Bitsy | Fuzz Bunny | Old Adage | Salmon Sheen |
|  |  | Our Gertrude | Yellow Mist |

Fires and Trucks - Moisture laden daylily foliage is hard to ignite, as our experience confirms. One fire parted around a daylily field, leaving our landlords' home untouched, then rejoined itself and continued burning for miles, cutting off power/water for the month of July. No daylilies died. Here in Somis, several fire trucks parked on our daylilies for safety as a brushfire raged around us, confirming that daylilies are fire and fire truck resistant. If daylilies do burn, regrowth occurs rapidly, and roots continue to hold the soil.

People and Dogs? Woof! Cats? Careful... Daylilies are edible for humans or dogs, but not cats. Our dogs have played in and chewed on daylilies since puppyhood with no ill effects. Daylilies survive rambunctious puppies and dog urine.


Frankly Scarlett survived fire and fire trucks. Neighbors' cats hunt in our fields regularly, apparently not tempted to eat the daylilies.

## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference DESIGN WITH DAYLILIES

Mass, Don't Mix - It's tempting to mix for a "natural effect." This is a mistake for a number of reasons:

1. It's not a natural effect. Nature usually masses a few dominant colors. Think of poppies or lupines.
2. Every daylily variety has a unique foliage texture. Randomly mixed foliage creates the foliage equivalent of a bad hair day in the garden.
3. Mixing muddies the effect, just as mixing paint colors yields beige or brown. Rather than mixing, try grouping 3 to 5 of one variety, mass a low type in front of a taller one, or create visual impact with a mass of one cultivar.


Bahama Butterscotch massed behind mixed daylily border at the Los Angeles Arboretum

Select Regionally Appropriate, Named Varieties - Daylilies thrive in all 50 states, but each variety has a favorite climate. The 3 most popular daylily varieties, 'Stella de Oro', 'Pardon Me' and 'Happy Returns', suffer in Southern California. They are deciduous (no foliage) for 3 months and require freezing winters. On the other hand, our evergreen winter-blooming varieties would freeze to death in Maine. Many Florida daylily hybrids require hot, humid nights for blooms to open, a disappointment in gardens with cool summer nights. A rare few varieties perform well across the U.S.A., earning the All American Daylily title. As a test site for this award, www.allamericandaylilies.com, we have access to nationwide daylily performance characteristics so we can help you succeed with daylilies wherever they are going. Amazingly, most nurseries and designers label daylilies by colors or just as "hybrids", an approach that ended with roses over 50 years ago.

# Some Of The Worst Daylilies For Southern California 

Stella de Oro<br>Pardon Me<br>Happy Returns

Catherine Woodbery<br>Gentle Shepherd Ruby Stella

Irish Elf<br>Mini Stella<br>Prairie Blue Eyes



Beware of "Collector" Varieties - The web has an overwhelming array of daylily images with ruffles, picotees, and gold braiding. These exotic bloom are tempting, but keep in mind that most landscapes are viewed from a distance of more than 6 inches. Striking details on a show table may be lost in the garden. Beauty is personal.
A collector may rave about massive branched bloom stalks (scapes), while a designer might seek a more tidy habit and a longer bloom time. Blooms with heavy substance are striking, but can be messy after closing.

Fancy collector daylily looks great in Florida weather (Left), but cool Pacific nights hinder opening of fancy blooms (Right).

## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference DESIGN WITH DAYLILIES

Pinks and Pastels - Pastel daylilies can be frustrating in California. Our strong sunlight washes out some colors and our soils can cause color shifts. The "Pink" in the famous 'Fairytale Pink' daylily is definitely a fairytale here. Some call it "Fairytale Beige". Avoid harsh afternoon sun and plant pastels in front of darker foliage or walls. All daylilies have some yellow pigment underlying other pigment layers. After planting or under stressful conditions the yellow intensifies, temporarily making pinks peachy, lavenders dirty, and rosy colors more salmon.


## Polar Vista ${ }^{\text {TM }}$

Consider Bloom Height - Daylily bloom heights range from 10 inches to over 6 feet. Of course short ones are great for edging and tall ones belong further back, but consider how high the blooms are held above the foliage. A variety with large blooms held just above the foliage (like the Vista ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ series), provides a great mass effect and can can hide the "knobby knees" of rose bushes. A variety with blooms held high above the foliage would interfere with the rose blooms, but could be ideal in front of a low window. The foliage would not block the window and the blooms could be seen from inside.


Rocking Cradle/Cranberry Baby


Rosy Vista ${ }^{\text {TM }}$
A Word About White - Only one daylily variety, 'Gentle Shepherd' is truly white. Unfortunately its foliage is so unattractive and disease prone that we will not sell it. Our favorites, 'Polar Vista' and 'Lady Elizabeth' can appear white on their own or near dark foliage, but a hint of yellow shows when they adjoin white roses or alyssum.


Rojo Alto blooming high above Tiny Pumpkin

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Erosion Control, Slopes - Too often inexpensive but temporary ground covers are planted on slopes that require "ground holders". Gazanias and Red Apple (Aptenia) are fast and easy to install, but just go along for the ride when their shallow roots allow slope soils to slide.
Additional erosion soon follows. The massive fleshy roots of daylilies penetrate deeply and hold rain soaked soil even if the foliage is compromised. Daylilies are especially useful in heavy clay soils. Sandy or rocky slopes require more mulch and water.


Planting on Slopes - Install 1 gal. plants $18^{\prime \prime}-24$ " on center, 5 gal. $24^{\prime \prime}-36^{\prime \prime}$ on center. Slow release fertilizer tabs help. For especially steep slopes or very large projects where digging holes is impractical, consider planting bare root daylilies with a ground cover pick.

Vigorous, economical varieties for bare root slope planting: Butterscotch Ruffles, Frankly Scarlett, Miss Victoria, Bright 'N Tight, Salmon Sheen, Nordic Night, Bahama Butterscotch or Texas Redstar.

Shady Characters - Most daylily varieties perform fine with only a half day of sun, especially under deciduous trees where they can harvest more winter light. Broader leafed varieties are usually more shade tolerant (bigger solar collecting area) while narrow leafed varieties tolerate the most extreme sunlight.

Best Daylilies For Shade

Acapulco Night
Dusky Rouge
Fuzz Bunny
Judy Kolts


Lemonn Vista ${ }^{\text {TM }}$

Master Magician
Lavenderr Vista ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$
Lemonn Vista ${ }^{\text {TM }}$
Polar Vista ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$


Lavenderr Vista ${ }^{\text {TM }}$

Red Volunteer
Rocking Cradle
Rosy Vista ${ }^{\text {TM }}$
Yellow Mist


Master Magician
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## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference DESIGN WITH DAYLILIES


#### Abstract

Daylilies work hardest for us in roadside and parking lot plantings. Minimizing glare and the heat island effect while consuming urban pollutants, daylilies tolerate temperature extremes, reflected heat, dust and occasional trampling. In cold climates daylilies survive road salts and snowplow blades. Daylily plants have no sharp thorns or branches to scratch cars or people.




Miss Victoria, Harbor Blvd. near Disneyland

Success Story: Parkway Calabasas When Steve Ball started as Landscape Manager with the City of Calabasas, the winding parkway leading to some of the City's finest neighborhoods was undistinguished. Dying pines and brittle Tipu trees in miles of sod required lots of work with little to show for it. From previous experience, Steve knew which tree and shrub types would thrive with reclaimed irrigation water in the intense San Fernando Valley heat. We assisted with daylily cultivar selection. The result is a lush, inviting parkway with a constantly changing display of color.
Homeowner associations throughout the city have adopted the look, visually unifying the city. Garden club tour buses have detoured through the city to see the plantings, and we regularly receive calls asking about the "Calabasas daylilies".
> "Some months we have more flowers than others, but we can count on having daylily blooms every day of the year. My personal favorite is 'Black Eyed Sun'." - Steve Ball

## Parkway Calabasas Plant Palette:

Trees - California Sycamore, 'Muskogee’ Crape Myrtle, Pink Tabebuia Daylilies - Black Eyed Sun, Black Suave, Blushing Summer Valentine, Dusky Rouge, Miami Mix, Tiger Time, Rojo Alto Other Plants - Tulbaghia 'Silver Lace’, 'Electric Blanket'Rose (hybridized by a Somis neighbor)


Black Suave/Tiger Time


Blushing Summer Valentine


Black Eyed Sun
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More Street Planting Success - A few miles north of Calabasas in Oxnard, CA conditions are very different. Foggy nights with temperatures below 50 degrees are common even in June and July. Builders had provided attractive plantings in the broad River Park medians, but the City of Oxnard maintenance crew struggled with some of the plants. Kangaroo Paw (Anigozanthus) and Red Hot Poker (Kniphofia) were often afflicted with leaf diseases and would randomly die in patches. They decided to switch out the problem plants and provide more year round color based on the vigor of adjacent daylily plantings. To keep the project budget down, Oxnard maintenance staff worked with dozens of people sentenced to community service hours, creating a positive experience with positive results.


Oxnard volunteers at work


Anigozanthus \& kniphofia out


New daylilies in!

## Other Successes:

Livermore - El Charro Rd. and W. Jack London Blvd. Lemonn Vista ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$
Dana Point - Pacific Coast Hwy. median Bright 'N Tight with date palms.
San Bernardino - SBX Transit stops, parking lots Frankly Scarlett, Cranberry Baby, Lemonn Vista ${ }^{\text {TM }}$
Rocklin Commons - Bright ' $\mathbf{N}$ Tight and Plum Perfect in parking lot.
Moreno Valley - Miss ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ Victoria in medians throughout the city.
Westlake Village - Miss ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Victoria, Rojo Alto, Master Magician, Tiny Pumpkin, Texas Redstar, and Miami Mix in medians throughout the city.
Irvine - Blushing Summer Valentine, Miss ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ Victoria and Lavenderr Vista ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ in Woodbury area.
USC - Black Eyed Sun and Jason Salter (Cardinal and Gold) along Jefferson Blvd.

Schools - School plantings require lots of color (preferably the school colors), low allergy potential, no thorns or sharp branches and the ability to survive occasional trampling. Our plants are also diplomatic, as they can be found at UCLA and along a mile of Jefferson Blvd. at USC.

Seasonal Color Beds - Changing out seasonal color beds can be expensive. With varieties that bloom over 200 days/ year, daylilies are a low maintenance option. If Christmas color is a priority, cut back daylilies to the ground, planting poinsettias, cyclamen etc. between them. A fresh, full crop of New Year daylily foliage will sprout in January. For maximum impact, use the Disneyland approach and slope color beds toward the viewer.


Tiny Pumpkin


Tiger Time

# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference DESIGN WITH DAYLILIES 

"I can't think of a day in the last 14 months that 'Elves' hasn't been in bloom. It was especially dramatic in February with the daffodils." - T. Carruth

Seasonal Color Success: The Huntington Shakespeare Garden - To meet visitor expectations, The Huntington Botanical Gardens (www.huntington.org) needs to look great every day. Sudden weather changes wreak havoc with timing seasonal color changes, so the garden relies on a foundation of long blooming perennials supplemented by dramatic beds of annuals. The exuberant displays slowly simplify as you move north, transitioning to a palette dominated by Agapanthus deja ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ 'Sky Blue' framing a more formal area.

## Shakespeare Garden Plants from Greenwood:

Daylilies - Elves, Black Suave, Dusky Rouge, Black Eyed Sun
Other plants - Canna Chocolate Inferno and Agapanthus deja ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ 'Sky Blue'


Agapanthus deja ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ 'Sky Blue' and Black Suave at the Huntington.

## What Do These Daylily Successes Have in Common?

The landscape professionals involved in these projects reached out to us for advice! Every day we interact with landscape architects, designers, contractors and horticulturists, sharing our knowledge and learning from their experiences. Every day we learn more about the performance of plants for California landscapes, and work to improve the varieties we have to offer.

Please give us a chance to help you with your plant palette. Don't be surprised if we suggest plants from other sources, or new varieties that we're about to release. For assistance with projects, contact John directly.
email: john@greenwoodgarden.com text/cell: 562-755-1413

## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference

## KEY TO DAYLILY SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

All heights and sizes are averages for California. Sizes drop with lower humidity, higher heat, and less shade.

## FOLIAGE HABIT

$\mathbf{E}=$ Evergreen. May need mulching below $15^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
Sev $=$ Usually evergreen above 25 F. Briefly deciduous in cold snaps. Dormant in colder areas.
$\mathbf{D}=$ Dormant or deciduous in all climates, sending up a fresh, clean crop of leaves in early spring.
( ) = Typical height and width of foliage to determine spacing.
RUST: Disc. (rust) = Discontinued due to rust susceptibility. We do not spray for daylily rust, and don't think others should.
Spraying only briefly suppresses the fungus. Daylily rust (Puccinia hemerocalloides) affects no other plants, and only some daylily varieties. It is unattractive but not lethal. When daylily rust arrived here from Central America, we destroyed over 400,000 plants of the most susceptible varieties, preferring to focus on the resistant ones.
Unless otherwise noted, our varieties are rust-resistant in California gardens.

## BLOOM CHARACTERISTICS

First number = Average bloom height.
Second number = Average diameter of blooms.
$\mathbf{E E}=$ Starts blooming extra early (March-April for us).
$\mathbf{E}=$ Starts blooming early in season (April-May for us).
$\mathbf{M}=$ Starts blooming in mid-season (May-June for us).
$\mathbf{L}=$ Starts blooming late in season (June-July for us).
$\mathbf{R e}=$ Rests after first bloom cycle, then sends up at least one additional set of blooms per year.
$\mathbf{R e} \mathbf{R e}=$ Rests a while after first bloom cycle, then sends up a second, third, fourth and sometimes fifth set of blooms, depending on the variety.

## PLANT PATENTS

PPAF = Plant Patent Applied For. Propagation prohibited without a license from the breeder.
$\mathbf{P P} \#=$ Plant Patent number. Propagation prohibited without a license from the breeder.

## ACAPULCO NIGHT

$\$ 16.00$
E (26") 44" 6" EM Re. Dramatic, velvety dark black/red. Strong tall bloom scapes, and lush tropical foliage. Rust. Avoid coastal areas. Shade tolerant.

## ANNIE GOLIGHTLY

$\$ 12.00$
E (26") 36" 6" ML Re. A vigorous, deep velvety red. Wide, deep green foliage. Can take some shade. Always in bloom for the 4th of July. (Available Oct. 2016)

APPLE TART Disc. (rust) Try TEXAS REDSTAR

## BAHAMA BUTTERSCOTCH

$\$ 10.00$
Sev (20") 24" 3"-4" EM ReRe. Brilliant butterscotch/gold blooms stand out above the deepest green foliage of any daylily we grow. Stunning mass effect.

## BELL ORANGE Disc. (rust) Sub OUR GERTRUDE

## BLACK EYED SUN

$\$ 12.00$
E (22") 28" 4"-5" E Re Re. An evergreen, heat tolerant rust-resistant alternative to Hem. 'Black Eyed Susan'. Rich dark green foliage sets off a constant profusion of yellowgold blooms with contrasting dark maroon "eyes".


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# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference LARGE AND MEDIUM DAYLILIES 

(Prices are for bare root plants)

## BLACK SUAVE

$\$ 12.00$
E(26") 38" 5"-6" EM Re. Velvety reddish-black spidery blooms sway well above the dark green foliage. Very heat tolerant. Some rust near coast.

## BLUSHING Summer Valentine

\$12.00
E (24") 30" 5"-6" EE Re Re. This one breaks all the rules! Most "exhibition" type daylilies are light bloomers. This stunning rosy peach/pink beauty with deep red "valentine" eyezone and matching petal edges blooms as much as our best large yellow (Lemonn Vista). Vigorous, dark green foliage. 2008 All American. (www.allamericandaylilies.com)

BONANZA (As shown in Monrovia catalog)
Sub JASON SALTER
BONANZA (Correct AHS registered version)
Sub TIGER TIME

CALIFORNIA SUNSHINE
$\$ 16.00$
E (26") $36^{\prime \prime} 6^{1 ⁄ 2} 2^{\prime \prime}$ EE Re Re. This robust, perfectly named daylily lights up any area. Lush, tropical foliage and profuse, huge, yellow-gold blooms. Rust.
(Available Oct. 2016)

## CALYPSO QUEEN PP \#12550

E (24") 30" 5" E Re. Rich sherbet orange blooms with stunning red eyezones. Shiny, medium green foliage.

CHARTWELL Disc. (rust) Sub NORDIC NIGHT

CHICAGO APACHE RED VOLUNTEER does better here. 'CHICAGO' varieties need harsh winters.

CHILDREN'S FESTIVAL (As shown in Monrovia catalog) Sub JUDY KOLTS
CHILDREN'S FESTIVAL (Correct AHS registered version) Sub PERSIAN MARKET or LADY ROSE

## CORDON ROUGE

\$10.00
E (17") 25" 5" EM Re. Brilliant coral pink blooms over graceful, dark, blue green foliage. Rust. Avoid coastal areas. Great inland.

## DERRICK CANE

$\$ 16.00$
E (26") 34" 5" EM Re. The blackest evergreen daylily we have found. Vigorous and prolific. Wide, tropical foliage. Some rust - avoid coastal areas.

## DOUBLOON

\$10.00
E (16") 25" 5" EM Re. Bright yellow-gold carnationformed double petaled blooms above lush, broad, medium green foliage. Avoid coastal areas.

DUSKY ROUGE
$\$ 14.00$
E (26") 34" 5-6" EE ReRe. Like dusk, the colors of the glowing, smoky peach blooms with dramatic darker eyes are ever shifting. Sturdy petals are ruffled and have excellent flavor. Near year-round bloom. Deep, dark green foliage.

ELIZABETH SALTER Disc. (rust) Try JUDY KOLTS
ELVES
$\mathbf{\$ 1 0 . 0 0}$
E (24") 40" 3" E Re Re. Like a 'Bitsy' on steroids.
Clear yellow blooms sway high above mounding, grassy foliage on slender, near black stems. Great substitute for Iris pseudacorus along water features.


# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference LARGE AND MEDIUM DAYLILIES 

(Prices are for bare root plants)

FAIRYTALE PINK Disc. Try LADY ROSE or ROCKING CRADLE

## FULL AND ROUND

\$10.00
Sev (15") 26" $4^{1 ⁄ 2}$ " M Re. Gold double flowers with over 20 petals each on tall scapes above uniform, tight foliage.

## GINGERBREAD MAN

\$12.00
E (24") 34" 6½" EM Re Re. Attention-getting mahogany orange blooms over dark green foliage. Very heat tolerant. Rust. Avoid coastal areas.

## HYPERION Sub LEMONN VISTA or OLD ADAGE

JOAN SENIOR Disc. Sub POLAR VISTA

## JUDY KOLTS

\$12.00
E (22") 28" $6^{\prime \prime}$ ML Re. Smooth, waxy cantaloupe blooms on well branched scapes. Can take some shade. Avoid intense heat. (Available Oct. 2016)

JUNGLE PRINCESS Disc. (root rot)

## LANDSCAPE RED VELVET

\$12.00
E (26") 36" 5" M Re. Clean red blooms with small gold throats held well above shiny, dark green, rust-resistant foliage. Sold under a number of names in the nursery trade.

## LAVENDER DEW

$\$ 10.00$
E (20") 28" 5" M Re. Lavender blend with green throat. Tolerates high heat, filtered shade.

LAVENDERR Vista ${ }^{\text {TM }}$
\$12.00
E (22") 26" 5" EM Re Re. Our best lavender harmonizes with roses and other pink flowers. Shade tolerant.
Vista ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ daylilies are known for their mass planting effect. Medium height, handsome foliage with large, clear colored blooms held just above the foliage.

LEE BEA ORANGE CRUSH
\$10.00
Sev (22") 28" 6" EM Re. Bright orange with fiery eyezone. Rust. Avoid coastal areas.

## LEMONN Vista ${ }^{\text {TM }}$

$\$ 10.00$
E (24") 28" 5"-6" EE Re Re. Our best large yellow. Always seems to be in bloom. Dark green foliage. Vista ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ daylilies are known for their mass planting effect. Medium height, handsome foliage with large, clear colored blooms held just above the foliage.

## MAHOGANY WHISPERS

$\$ 12.00$
E (26") 38" 5"-6" EM Re. We think the mahogany "shouts". Dramatic spidery glowing dark orange blooms on tall stems. Dark green foliage. Some rust. Avoid coastal areas.

## MIAMI MIX

(price on request)
EE (26") 34" 4"-6" EE ReRe. A selection of varying bloom shades from our breeding program. First released to the City of Calabasas, now in demand by other cities and homeowner associations. Near continuous bloom on evergreen foliage. Limited availability; for large projects only.

MING TOY Disc. Try FRANKLY SCARLETT


# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference LARGE AND MEDIUM DAYLILIES 

(Prices are for bare root plants)

MONROVIA CULTIVARS: (Starburst ${ }^{\circledR}$ Series)
MOND Sub TEXAS REDSTAR, ROJO ALTO
MONGE Sub TIGER TIME, SALMON SHEEN
MONIE Sub FULL AND ROUND, TIGER TIME
MONLD Sub OUR GERTRUDE
MONOLD Sub POJO, DOUBLOON
MONON Sub PERSIAN MARKET
MONOW Sub LEMONN VISTA
MONVE Sub LAVENDERR VISTA
MOUNTAIN VIOLET Disc. (rust)

## NAIROBI NIGHT

\$14.00
E (22") 32" 6" M Re. This stunning violet-plum bloom has an ivory "watermark" or "halo" and cool green throat. Some rust. Avoid coastal areas.

NILE CRANE Sub LAVENDERR VISTA

## NORDIC NIGHT

$\$ 12.00$
E (24") 34" 6" EM Re. Deep violet-plum blooms with a hint of an ivory "watermark". More rust resistant than 'Nairobi Night' or 'Acapulco Night', but still susceptible near the coast.

OLD ADAGE
\$12.00
E (24") 34 " $6^{\prime \prime}$ EM Re Re. Soft yellow self that sends up continuous flowers. Graceful, dark green foliage.

## PERSIAN MARKET

\$10.00
E (25") 36" $7^{\prime \prime}$ M Re. Large, profuse rosy salmon blooms. Dark, blue green foliage. Great in cold or hot climates, but avoid humid coastal areas. Excellent mass effect. 2006 All American. (www.allamericandaylilies.com)

PINK PARFAIT Sub BLUSHING Summer Valentine

## POLAR Vista ${ }^{\text {TM }}$

$\$ 10.00$
E (22") $26^{\prime \prime} 5^{\prime \prime}-6 "$ EM Re. Elegant, palest yellow to white blooms over tidy, well groomed foliage. Vista ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ daylilies are known for their mass planting effect. Medium height, handsome foliage with large, clear colored blooms held just above the foliage.

QUANNAH
\$10.00
E (24") 28" $5^{\prime \prime}$ M Re. Masses of clear orange blooms contrast brilliantly with mounded shiny dark foliage.

## RED RUM Sub FRANKLY SCARLETT

## RED VOLUNTEER

$\$ 10.00$
D (26") 34" 6"-7" M Re. The truest red we grow. A "blue red" not an "orange red". A hit even with visitors who prefer evergreens. Superb foliage. Best with a little shade. 2005 All American.(www.allamericandaylilies.com)

## ROJO ALTO

\$16.00
E (26") 44" 7" M Re Re. This statuesque screaming fire engine red catches everyone's attention. Can take filtered shade. Bold, vigorous foliage.

## ROSY Vista ${ }^{\text {TM }}$

$\$ 10.00$
E (22") $26^{\prime \prime} 5^{\prime \prime}$ EM Re Re. Our best true pink. Shade tolerant, deep green foliage. Unlike other "pink" varieties that are "peachy" in our climate, Rosy Vista is pink under all conditions. Vista ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ daylilies are known for their mass planting effect. Medium height, handsome foliage with large, clear colored blooms held just above the foliage.

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# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference LARGE AND MEDIUM DAYLILIES 

(Prices are for bare root plants)

## RUSSIAN RHAPSODY

E (26") 34" 6" E Re Re. Large violet purple. Rust susceptible. Use only in hot inland areas.

## SALMON SHEEN

$\$ 10.00$
E (24") 30" 4"-5" EM Re. Dusky pale orange to light salmon blooms over very vigorous light green foliage.

SCARLET ORBIT Disc. (rust)
Try FRANKLY SCARLETT

SHERWOOD CHEER Needs colder climate.
Sub PERSIAN MARKET

SHERWOOD GLADIATOR Needs colder climate. Sub CALIFORNIA SUNSHINE

## SNOW MAIDEN PPAF

$\$ 15.00$
E (26") 34" 6" EE Re. Stunning, ruffled white/near white blooms gleam above broad, vigorous foliage.
Shade tolerant. Unlicensed propagation prohibited.
STARBURST® ${ }^{\circledR}$ See MONROVIA

## SUE BOOTH

$\$ 10.00$
E (23") 34" 5" ML Re. Bright yellow/gold blooms with cinnamon tipped petals shimmer high above dark green foliage. Some rust. Prefers hot inland areas.

SUMMER WINE Sub ROSY VISTA

SWIRLING WATERS Sub LAVENDERR Vista


Texas Redstar
TEXAS REDSTAR
$\$ 10.00$
E (25") 32" 5" E Re. The classic traditional red daylily, with a yellow throat, but with less rust than most evergreen reds. Narrow, vigorous foliage.

## TIGER TIME PP\# 12445

$\$ 12.00$
E (22") 26" 4" E Re Re. Replaces ‘LeeBea Orange Crush’ as our best orange. Shiny, dark green foliage. Bright orange blooms with a hint of sienna.

## VELVET RED See LANDSCAPE VELVET RED

## YELLOW MIST

$\$ 14.00$
E (18") 24" 5" EM Re Re. Ruffled pale yellow blooms and broad, mounding bluish green foliage. Best within ten miles of coast or with some shade.


## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference SMALL AND MINIATURE DAYLILIES <br> (Prices are for bare root plants) For KEY TO DAYLILY SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS - see Page 9



Left to Right: designWise ${ }^{\circledR}$ Bitsy, Butterscotch Ruffles, Little Bobo, Terra Cotta Baby, Tiny Pumpkin
designWise ${ }^{\circledR}$ BITSY
\$10.00
E (20") 26" $2^{\prime \prime}$ EE Re Re. Yellow flowers in profusion for over 250 days per year here. Thin scapes give an airy, fairylike quality. 2002 All American.
(www.allamericandaylilies.com)

## BLACK EYED STELLA PP\#7909

\$10.00
Sev (12") 18" 3" EE Re Re. The first All-American Daylily Award Winner! Bright yellow/gold with a reddish eyezone and dark blue-green foliage.

## BRIGHT 'N' TIGHT

$\$ 8.00$
E (16") 24 " 4 " E Re. A profusion of orange-gold (Bright) partially opened (Tight) blooms above dense vigorous foliage. A bullet-proof plant for slope, medians and parking strips.

## BUTTERSCOTCH RUFFLES

\$8.00
E-Sev (20") 26" 3" EE Re Re. A winner in the blooming game. Ruffled butterscotch gold blend. Over 250 bloom days. Breathtaking in a mass.

CABBAGE FLOWER Disc.(rust) Try FUZZ BUNNY
CHORUS LINE Disc. Sub ROCKING CRADLE
CRANBERRY BABY
$\$ 10.00$
E-Sev (12") $16^{\prime \prime} 1^{1 / 2 \prime}$ "EM Re Re. The smallest daylily we grow. Tiny cranberry red blooms on slender stalks over tidy, finely textured dark green foliage.

## CRYSTAL CUPID

\$8.00
E (14") 17" 2" M Re. Clear soft yellow blooms on slender stems over graceful, grassy foliage. Foliage can be chlorotic in dense, higher pH soils.

Demi ${ }^{\text {™ }}$ SUNSHINE
$\$ 12.00$
E (15") 22" 3"-4" EE Re Re. At last! An evergreen version of Stella de Oro. Bright yellow-gold blooms for over 200 days per year. Habit is like Miss Victoria but more evergreen and heat tolerant. The Demi ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Series of daylilies are selected for excellent foliage, with dwarf habit.

# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference SMALL AND MINIATURE DAYLILIES <br> (Prices are for bare root plants) 



Frankly Scarlett

## FRANKLY SCARLETT PPAF

\$10.00
D (15"-18") 20"-26" 4" EE Re Re. The longest blooming, most heat and disease tolerant red we grow. By far our best selling. Most reds "slick" or "melt" in hot sun. 'Frankly Scarlett' looks great all day. Dark bluish green foliage is briefly dormant between Christmas and Super Bowl. 2003 All American (www.allamericandaylilies.com) Unlicensed propagation prohibited.

## FUZZ BUNNY

$\$ 10.00$
E (16") $18^{\prime \prime} 3^{1 ⁄ 2 \prime 2}$ EM Re. Soft yellow, round carnationformed, consistently double blooms held above vigorous, compact foliage.

HAPPY RETURNS Not good for most areas of CA. Sub designWise BITSY, CRYSTAL CUPID

## LADY ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ ROSE

\$12.00
E (15") 21 " $51 / 2$ " M Re. Rosy pink blooms and dense, compact foliage. Great border plant.

## LITTLE BOBO

\$10.00
E (12") 18" $2^{\prime \prime}$ EM Re. Tiny soft red flowers with light cream edges. Excellent foliage for borders. Some rust. Avoid coastal areas.

## LITTLE WITCHING HOUR

\$10.00
E (14") 19" $31 / 4$ " M Re. This deep lavender bloom has a dark plum eye, tiny green throat, and a bewitching watermark that appears blue from some angles. Tall, slender bloomstalks and short but wide shiny dark green foliage.

## MASTER MAGICIAN

$\$ 10.00$
E (14") $22^{\prime \prime} 3^{1 ⁄ 2} /{ }^{\prime \prime}$ M Re Re. This creamy peach/pink bloom with a clear red eye catches everyone's attention. Low, shiny dark green foliage tolerates some shade.

## MISS ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ VICTORIA

\$10.00
E-Sev (18") 24" 4" E Re Re. Profuse clear yellow blooms have a honey-lemon fragrance. Rapid growth and dense, billowy foliage make this great in mass.

MRS. WILSON
\$8.00
E (16") 24" 5" M Re. Slender pointed yellow gold petals with tips and centers dusted in sienna. Very tidy clean, low foliage.

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# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference SMALL AND MINIATURE DAYLILIES 

(Prices are for bare root plants)

## OUR GERTRUDE

E (15") 24" 5" EM Re Re. Brilliant "school bus" orangegold blooms above tidy, dark green leaves. Very popular with landscape professionals.

PARDON ME Not good for most areas of CA.
Sub FRANKLY SCARLETT.

## PLUM PERFECT PPAF

\$10.00
E (15"-20") 20"-24" 3 ½" E Re Re. One of our stars.
Striking purple/plum blooms, usually in profuse clusters, vigorous growth, and lots of repeat bloom. Excellent mass plant. 2003 All American. (www.allamericandaylilies.com) Unlicensed propagation prohibited.

## POJO

\$12.00
Sev (16") 23" 3" EM Re. Small, consistently double dark yellow flowers on wiry scapes. Fine grassy foliage.

PRAIRIE BLUE EYES Sub LITTLE WITCH. HR.
PYEWACKET
$\$ 10.00$
E (14") 20" 3" E Re. Subtle buff peach blooms on slender scapes above low, shiny dark green foliage. Shade tolerant. Nice with fern green or burgundy foliage plants.

## ROCKING CRADLE

\$10.00
E (14") 18" 3" EE Re Re. This delicate lavender/pink ivory blend is our longest blooming non-yellow. More pink in cooler weather, more cream or ivory in hotter. Excellent foliage for borders.

## STELLA DE ORO

Not for coastal Southern California or Florida. Try BITSY or Demi SUNSHINE

STELLA'S PINK VALENTINE
$\$ 12.00$
D (14") 20" 3" EM Re. Pale peach-pink blooms with red "valentine" centers. Shiny emerald green foliage.
For evergreen foliage try MASTER MAGICIAN in mild winter areas. 2016 All American
(www.allamericandaylilies.com)
STRAWBERRY CANDY Disc. (rust) Try MASTER MAGICIAN or BLUSHING Summer Valentine

## TERRA COTTA BABY

$\$ 12.00$
E (15") 22" 23/4" EE Re Re. Small, rosy tan hued blooms on dark wiry scapes. Drought, heat and shade tolerant. Over 225 bloom days for us. (Available March 2016)

## TINY PUMPKIN

E (15") 20" 2" EM Re. Round and flat, light peach to apricot. Spiky foliage adds interest and texture.
Looks almost like a taller freesia. Popular with landscape professionals. Long bloom time.


Plum Perfect


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## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference TALL BEARDED IRIS

What do you call a reblooming perennial with stunning blooms and handsome foliage that can survive three months without water? Underutilized! Bearded iris have large, showy, fragrant blooms and handsome silvery gray green foliage. In Southern California, they are far more heat and drought tolerant than our native California irises. Some bearded Iris varieties rebloom - up to five times annually. With proper selection, gardeners in California can enjoy blooming tall bearded irises all year.


Bare root iris rhizomes with bloom display (left to right): Bernice's Legacy, Victoria Falls, Superstition (front), Frequent Flyer and Feedback (front)


Left to right: Wine Festival, Eggnog, Paprika Fonos
Bearded irises range from 8" tall Miniature Dwarf Bearded through Intermediate and Tall Bearded. Since most smaller bearded iris varieties need a winter freeze to bloom well, we grow mostly tall beardeds. Bloom height depends on winter chill and spring temperatures. Varieties that are reliably tall for us (over 26") are noted.
Bearded iris blooms have six petals: three that stand up (standards) and three that hang down (falls). Each fall has a small fuzzy spot near the throat (the beard). Older iris varieties, with narrower, less ruffled standards than newer tall beardeds, are referred to as "Van Gogh style" blooms. Peak iris bloom here is late April-May.


Great Grandma's Purple Flag

## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference DESIGN WITH TALL BEARDED IRIS

The story of tall bearded (TB's) irises in the landscape is one of missed potential. Irisarians grow them in monocultures, avoiding companion plants. Although spectacular in bloom, these collections are not landscapes or gardens. Here are some tall bearded iris ideas:

Succulents and Cactus - Tall bearded foliage harmonizes well with the foliage of succulents. The blooms are a welcome added treat. At our garden, we combine them with aloes, agaves and dasylirions along with haworthias and crassulas. All benefit from an attractive layer of gravel mulch.

Fire and Drought - Few plants can rival Tall Bearded irises for drought tolerance and fire survival, not even our own California native irises. We've seen Bearded Irises thrive after being dug up in 100 degree weather and left out of the ground for 2 months! Plants scorched by fire in November still flowered the following April.


Total Recall with succulents and Pel. s. 'Burgundy'


Rooftop Gardens - Shallow roots and tolerance of wide temperature swings make bearded irises well-suited to rooftop planting. Swollen crowns (rhizomes) store months of water and nutrients.

Grandma's Purple Flag on roof in Claremont. Image© Heliphoto

Rain Gardens - Although bearded irises prefer good drainage during the warmest months, they thrive in periodic water and nutrient flows during California's rainy season. For an abundance of watershed-friendly landscape ideas (including bearded irises), take a walk on N. Lake Street, south of Magnolia, in Burbank.


Rain garden in Burbank featuring Frequent Flyer

## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference DESIGN WITH TALL BEARDED IRIS



Great Grandma's Purple Flag in a brick planter

Provence, Tuscany - These two place names evoke romantic visions of lavender, rosemary, irises, citrus, Italian cypresses and more irises.

Native and Natural Style - TB's look great with salvias, penstemons and poppies. They are effective planted next to rocks or emerging from between cobbles along dry creek beds.


Paprika Fonos


Bernice's Legacy

Roses - The foliage and flowers of TB's are the perfect complement to rose plants. Reblooming TB's enjoy the same care and feeding as roses. The award-winning rose garden at Lacey Park in San Marino, CA, is a great example of how irises can create a formal effect and hide the "knobby knees" of tea roses.


Feedback and Pelargonium 'Frank Headley'
© GREENWOOD DAYLILY GARDENS, INC.

## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference

TALL BEARDED IRIS
(Prices are for bare root plants shipped mid-June through February)
KEY TO IRIS ABBREVIATIONS:
$\mathbf{r}=$ May rebloom, but not consistent. $\quad \mathbf{R}=$ Consistent rebloomer for us. $\quad \mathbf{R R}=3-5$ bloom cycles each year.

## BERNICE'S LEGACY

A landscaper's dream! This vigorous, heat-tolerant grower send up a near continuous sequence of glowing mahogany blooms. RR

## BEVERLY SILLS

\$10.00
Famous tall ruffled reblooming peach/pink. Performs best if replanted every year or two. $\mathbf{R}$

## BOUNTIFUL HARVEST

$\$ 9.00$
Vigorous, medium height plant with white blooms edged in purple. $\mathbf{R}$

## BREAKERS

Tall, well branched stalks are great for cutting. Dark purplish blue blooms are ruffled and profuse. Excellent mass landscape plant. Fragrant. R

CABLE CAR (Out of stock - try BERNICE'S LEGACY)

## CHAMPAGNE ELEGANCE

$\$ 8.00$
Tall, well branched bloomstalks with white standards and buff peach falls. Strong foliage. $\mathbf{R}$

CLARENCE
$\$ 9.00$
Large white blooms with a splash of Wedgewood blue on the falls. Spicy gardenia fragrance. Vigorous and handsome summer foliage. RR

DAZZLING GOLD (Out of stock - try WHOOP EM UP)

## DUSKY CHALLENGER

$\$ 8.00$
Huge, dramatic, ruffled dark purple blooms with a blue shimmer on tall, vigorous, well-branched stalks.
Very popular. Late season bloom.

## EDITH WOLFORD Disc. Sub JURASSIC PARK

## EGGNOG

\$10.00
Wide rounded blooms are a soft mustard yellow. Great with 'Ida Red'. Medium height. Usually reblooms in fall. $\mathbf{R}$

## FEEDBACK

\$10.00
Bright purplish blue medium sized blooms stand out in the garden. Great fragrance. Medium height. RR

## FREQUENT FLYER

\$11.00
Our most popular iris. Handsome gray green foliage on vigorous clumps. Ruffled white blooms with pale lemon beards and a clean fragrance. RR

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# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference <br> TALL BEARDED IRIS <br> (Prices are for bare root plants shipped mid-June through February) 

## FREQUENT VIOLET (R.Figge)

A tall purple with medium-sized flowers that blooms almost as much as 'Frequent Flyer'. RR (Available Oct. 2016)

## GRANDMA'S PURPLE FLAG

$\$ 9.00$
This familiar 15"-20" little gem is found in old home sites throughout America. Small "Van Gogh style" clear purple blooms have bluish beards and a spicy fragrance.
Erect, spiky foliage is very heat and cold tolerant. RR

GREAT GRANDMA'S PURPLE FLAG
$\$ 9.00$
A bit taller than 'Grandma's Purple Flag' with broader, more shade tolerant foliage. Profuse purple blooms have small white/gold beards. Excellent for coastal conditions. Good substitute for Iris douglasiana. RR

## IDA RED

$\$ 11.00$
We've been hoarding this one for years, and finally have enough. Vigorous, medium height plant with glowing deep wine red blooms. RR

## IMMORTALITY

$\$ 9.00$
Famous bluish white rebloomer. "Van Gogh style" blooms. Medium height. Sweet fragrance. R

## $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 . 0 0}$ IRIS PALLIDA 'ZEBRA' (AUREO VAR.)

$\$ 12.00$
This garden favorite is grown more for its striking creamy variegated deciduous foliage than its fragrant blue blooms. Avoid intense heat and poor drainage.(Available Oct. 2016)

## JENNIFER REBECCA Disc. Sub PERSIAN BERRY

## JURASSIC PARK

\$10.00
A show stopper! Tall, branched stalks with huge, wellspaced blooms. Standards are a smoky yellow and falls are dramatic purple. One bloomstalk in a vase makes an instant flower arrangement. R

## MARY FRANCES

$\$ 10.00$
Large clean pure lavender blooms and handsome foliage make this a favorite with landscape professionals. Nice fragrance. Try it near wisteria, lavender or 'Iceberg' roses. Reblooms best within five miles of the coast. $\mathbf{r}$

MERRY MADRIGAL Disc. Sub JURASSIC PARK

## NAVY BLUES

$\$ 9.00$
Shares the crown for most dramatic clumps with 'Dusky
Challenger'. Huge dark blue blooms on reliably tall stalks. Excellent summer foliage.

ORANGE HARVEST Disc.


# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference <br> TALL BEARDED IRIS <br> (Prices are for bare root plants shipped mid-June through February) 

## PAPRIKA FONOS

$\$ 8.00$
A vigorous early season bloomer in rich earth tones. Buff ivory blooms are almost completely covered with spots and splashes of paprika. Blooms appear red from a distance. Best inland. Loves heat. $\mathbf{R}$

## PERSIAN BERRY

Captivating color provokes comments from all our visitors. Rich orchid pink blooms with hints of lavender look slightly different every day. Extremely vigorous growth and extended bloom season.

## SILENT PATRIOT

Vigorous evergreen foliage and fragrant blue blooms on tall stems. Always reblooms by July 4th, showing silent patriotism. RR

## SUMMER OLYMPICS

This soft, clear yellow medalist shines in any season. Narrower foliage and blooms than 'Total Recall'. RR

## SUPERSTITION

Our most popular black for over 10 years. Deep, velvety red black blooms appear late in the season and have an alluring berry fragrance.
\$12.00
$\$ 8.00$
$\$ 9.00$
TOTAL RECALL
$\$ 10.00$
Very large soft yellow blooms on thick, well branched stalks. Similar to 'Breakers' in vigor and size.
Superb foliage. RR

## VICTORIA FALLS

Very tall, well branched stalks with large ruffled sky blue blooms accented by a white splash on the falls. RR

## WHOOP 'EM UP

$\$ 9.00$
Small blooms with clear gold standards over mahogany falls on short, well branched stalks. Border plant. R

## WINE FESTIVAL

$\$ 11.00$
Tall bloomstalks with white blooms bordered by, and nearly covered with, dark wine-red dots. $\mathbf{R}$

## WORLD PREMIER

$\$ 11.00$
Tall, well-branched stalks with stunning two-toned blooms. Standards are a crisp sky blue and falls are a velvety deep cobalt blue. Excellent foliage. R


# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference <br> BEARDLESS IRIS 

Pacific Coast Natives (PCN's) are early April blooming gems bred from iris species such as Iris douglasiana, native mostly to Northern California, Oregon and Washington. PCN's struggle in Southern California. Avoid reflected heat. Do not plant in medians or parking lots, and do not allow potted plants to sit on hot pavement. Many experienced landscape professionals substitute 'Grandma's Purple Flag' for PCN's in hot areas, and 'Great Grandma's Purple Flag' or Iris X 'Nada' closer to the coast or in partial shade.

Spuria Iris are tall perennial irises ( $2^{1 / 2} 2^{\prime}-6$ ' tall). Clear colored blooms are held above erect dark green foliage. Resembling giant Dutch Iris, spurias make excellent cut flowers. Yellow and white spurias come back year after year in old gardens and abandoned homesteads, and are mistakenly referred to as "Japanese irises". Unlike Japanese irises, spurias are heat and drought tolerant. They prefer a rich, heavy soil with their roots in the shade (or mulched) and their tops in at least half a day of full sun. Limited availability. 5g $\mathbf{2 5 . 0 0}$ (pick up at nursery only)

Louisiana Iris have lush green foliage, prefer some shade, and can tolerate poorly drained soil. They can even be grown in ponds. 5g $\mathbf{\$ 2 5 . 0 0}$ (pick up at nursery only)

| 'ACACIA RHUMBA' (soft yellow) | 'FUTURE CLASSIC' (smoky red) | 'FOR DAD' (bright yellow) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 'LOVE ME DO' (bright pink) | 'LA STUPENDA' (mauve with green throat) | 'ROCKY HUNT' (deep blue) |



Siberian Iris 'Caesar's Brother'

Iris Pseudacorus This water iris is popular in colder climates. We find it too invasive here. 'Rising Sun' is a sterile, non-invasive hybrid. Or try Hemerocallis 'Elves' for a similar effect, with more blooms.
Iris x 'RISING SUN'
Bare Root $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 . 0 0} \quad \mathbf{1 g} \mathbf{\$ 1 5 . 0 0} \quad 5 \mathrm{~g} \mathbf{\$ 2 5 . 0 0}$

Siberian Iris have similar problems in Southern California, although 'Caesar's Brother' is okay here. Try Louisiana or Spuria iris. For a similar, but evergreen foliage effect, try Dietes 'Lemon Drop'. (pick up at nursery only). I. sibirica ‘CAESAR'S BROTHER' $1 \mathrm{~g} \mathbf{\$ 1 5 . 0 0} \quad 5 \mathrm{~g} \mathbf{\$ 2 5 . 0 0}$

Japanese Iris or Iris ensata are tall, water loving plants with large white, blue and pink blooms. Their intolerance of alkaline water or soil make them too touchy for Southern California. Try Louisiana irises.

Dutch, English or Spanish Iris are bulbs grown mainly for their cut flowers. Since Greenwood's emphasis is on plants for landscaping, we do not offer these.

## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference BEARDLESS IRIS

Iris x NADA Crested Iris, Shade Butterfly Iris, Iris Japonica (sometimes sold as Iris japonica 'Nada') is the perfect drought-tolerant shade iris for Southern California. Ruffled white blooms, on wiry 18"-24" stems over lustrous, broad $12 "-18$ tall fern green foliage. Great with Clivias, Camellias and Maidenhair Ferns. Can be grown under oak, pepper and olive trees with a lot or little water.

$$
\text { Bare Root } \left.\$ \mathbf{8 . 0 0} \quad \mathbf{1 g} \mathbf{\$ 1 0 . 0 0}\left(9 "-18 " \mathrm{~W} \text { x } 14^{\prime \prime}-18^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H}\right) \quad \mathbf{5 g} \mathbf{\$ 2 0 . 0 0} \text { ( } 18 \text { "-24" W x } 22^{\prime \prime}-26^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H}\right)
$$



Iris $\mathbf{x}$ Nada, massed (top), in 5gal. containers (bottom) and with Pelargonium tomentosum (right)

Dietes 'LEMON DROP' Fortnight Lily, Moraea, African Iris Dietes vegeta (aka Moraea iridiodes) and D. bicolor are familiar landscape plants with iris-like blooms. Some avoid them because their rank growth, brown leaf tips and self-seeded "volunteers" are messy. We grow Dietes 'Lemon Drop', a superior Southern California bred hybrid.
'Lemon Drop' is one-third to half the size of its parents, and has tidy, very dark green foliage. Sterile white flowers appear almost any time of year. Plant with grasses, perennials, or even as a formal, unclipped hedge.

Bare Root $\$ \mathbf{8 . 0 0} \quad \mathbf{1 g} \$ \mathbf{1 0 . 0 0}$ ( $9^{\prime \prime}-14^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W}$ x $\left.15^{\prime \prime}-20^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H}\right) \quad \mathbf{5 g} \mathbf{\$ 2 0 . 0 0}$ ( $166^{\prime \prime}-24^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W}$ x 18"-26" H)

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## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference <br> CLIVIAS

Although lush and tropical looking, clivias are incredibly tough, tolerating deep shade, tree roots, fire and drought. Called "bush lilies" in their native South Africa, they are often found growing from cracks in rocks and in the crotches of tree branches. Here in California, they can be used under oak, schinus or sycamore trees, and combined with camellias, Iris X 'Nada', Geranium maderense, or Pelargonium tomentosum. Clivias do not like soggy, poorly drained soil, intense direct sunlight, frequent overhead irrigation or temperatures below freezing. Clivias provide a burst of cheerful color mostly from January through March. Landscape professionals sometimes avoid clivias due to inconsistent foliage habit and plant size. Belgian and French hybrids are bred for greenhouse production and interior use, not California landscape performance.

Our breeding program incorporates the genetics from a group of California hybridizers, including Jim Comstock, Herb Kelly, Doug McGavin and Joe Solomone. Progress is slow, but exciting. We expect to introduce lines of dwarf, salmon, peach and yellow clivias. Clivias grow slowly, leading some growers to sell small sprigs of foliage in a five-gallon container. We sell them by size and age. Foliage is not cut back on bare root clivias.

Clivia 'COMSTOCK LODE' - a mix of shades of orange blooms on vigorous foliage

| XL - Bare Root or 1 g | $2-4$ yr plants | $12^{\prime \prime}-18^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 15^{\prime \prime}-18^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 3 . 0 0}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{X X L}$ - Bare Root or 1 g | $3-7$ yr plants | $18^{\prime \prime}-24^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 20^{\prime \prime}-26^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 6 . 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{5 g}$ (Pick up only) | $4-9$ yr plants | $18^{\prime \prime}-28^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 18^{\prime \prime}-30^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 0 . 0 0}$ |

## Clivia Narrow-leafed or Broad-leafed YELLOW

| XL - Bare Root or 1 g | $2-4$ yr plants |
| :--- | :--- |
| XXL - Bare Root or 1 g | $3-6$ yr plants |
| $\mathbf{5 g}$ (Pick up only) | $4-9$ yr plants |

12"-14" W x 10"-14" H \$20.00
12"-18" W x 12"-18" H $\quad \$ 25.00$
gg (Fick up only)
$4-9$ yr plants
18"-28" W x 18"-28" H \$35.00

Clivia 'MEGA MANGO' (top row, right) Large, fragrant mango sherbert-colored blooms on volleyball-sized umbels (bloom clusters). Broad, vigorous foliage nearly 3 feet tall. Fairly consistent late summer/fall rebloom.

$$
\text { 5g (Pick up only) } \$ 185.00
$$

Clivia 'EMBER' (botttom row)
More than 25 years after sprouting this little gem we are finally able to introduce the first commercially available dwarf clivia cultivar! 'Ember' has very dark green foliage, $6-10$ " tall by $14-18$ " wide. $4-6 "$ diameter umbels $10-14$ " tall bear 1-2" diameter blooms that open clear orange, then intensify to a glowing orange red. Occasional fall rebloom.

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { 6-9 yr plants } 14 "-18{ }^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 6 \text { x"-10" } \mathrm{H} \\
\mathbf{3 g} \text { (Pick up only) } \quad \$ \mathbf{\$ 1 3 5 . 0 0}
\end{gathered}
$$



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## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference

## CANNAS

With bold flowers and bolder foliage, cannas are the flamboyant clowns of the perennial world. Extremely popular in the Midwest, South and East, they are used less in California landscapes for a number of reasons.

Cannas like warm nights. Our climate is warmer year round, but Eastern nights in May or June are warmer and more humid. Our cold spring nights slow the emergence of cannas from their semi-dormant winter state. For best results, protect cannas from cool coastal breezes and plant them where pavement or masonry walls will re-radiate heat at night.

Cannas can go dormant or look straggly. The key to canna vigor and appearance in our climate is a simple grooming technique. After the first cluster of blooms on a cane has finished, cut that cane back to the ground. With secondary bloom bud showing, it is tempting to remove just the spent blooms. If this is done, over time the plant habit will become more and more sprawling, with spindly new canes.

Canna can harbor viruses. A complex of at least four viruses cause reduced vigor, streaky foliage and misshapen blooms. Our mild winters allow cannas to avoid full dormancy, allowing the viruses to over winter. The viruses are spread by cutting tools and insects, so most cannas in California are infected. Virus free plants are usually infected within a year. Some varieties that suffer worst from virus symptoms include: 'Lucifer', 'Technicolor' (Pink Sunburst), 'Wisley Dwarf', 'Panache' and 'Ehemanni'. The key is to plant vigorous virus-resistant cultivars, site and prune them properly.

From over 300 varieties tested, we have found the following varieties to be best for year round performance in California. They may show some virus symptoms in spring, but will grow out of the symptoms, usually blooming through November.

## All Cannas are $\mathbf{\$ 2 5 . 0 0}$ and are available only in 5 gal. containers. Pick up at nursery only.

CHOCOLATE INFERNO - From our own breeding program. Dark, glossy leaves set off intense, pure red orange blooms that seem to glow with an inner fire. Same habit as Canna 'Australia' without the viurus problems.


EREBUS - One of the Longwood Gardens aquatic series, suitable for aquatic or terrestrial planting. Slender, glaucous foliage to 4-5 feet with slender, iris-like pale salmon blooms.

ERMINE - Lovely bluish green foliage to 4-5 feet sets off the full, ruffled palest yellow ("white") blooms.

INTRIGUE - Narrow vigorous bronze/maroon foliage to $5-8$ feet can serve as a stunning tropical hedge or screen. We have it planted behind several 'Brandy' roses. Small blooms are soft orange/salmon.

LIBERTY ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ CORAL ROSE PPAF - Stunning, wide dark bronze/maroon foliage to only 3-4 feet. Large rich rosy pink blooms. An excellent replacement for 'Zulu Queen'. Unlicensed propagation prohibited.

PRETORIA (BENGAL TIGER) - Classic vigorous pale green leaves with conspicuous yellow veins are topped by large orange blooms.

RA - Another of the Longwood aquatic/terrestrial cannas. Slender glaucous foliage to 4-6 feet with small, clean, lemon yellow blooms.

## 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference GERANIUMS AND PELARGONIUMS

Which is which? The botany can be a bit mind-numbing, but geraniums are generally from northern climates, often requiring a winter chill (vernalization) and acid soil to thrive. Pelargoniums are usually from Mediterranean climates like South Africa and most are drought tolerant, but damaged by frost. Both are part of the geranium family (Geraniaceae).

Pick up only: Deep 4" - $\$ 6.00 \quad 1 \mathrm{~g}-\mathbf{\$ 1 2 . 0 0} \quad 5 \mathrm{~g}-\$ 25.00$

## GERANIUMS

Geranium cantabrigiense 'ST. OLA': A white flowered version of Geranium 'Biokovo', this plant makes an excellent border or ground cover. Half-inch diameter white blooms held over tidy rosettes of bluish-green, fragrant foliage, eventually $8 "-10 "$ tall by $12^{\prime \prime}-18$ " wide.

Geranium maderense: While there are other true geraniums that will grow in Southern California (Geranium 'Rozanne', 'Biokovo' and G. sanguineum), this is our favorite. Usually a biennial, Geranium maderense thrives in a tough combination of dry shade and crowded tree roots better than almost any other option. While vegetative, Geranium maderense resembles a large ( $18^{\prime \prime}-28^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{W} \times 24^{\prime \prime}-36^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{H}$ ) mounding begonia with dissected foliage. During the 3-7 month flower display, it looks more like a sturdy delphinium with hundreds of pink or white blooms. Self-seeds readily.


Geranium maderense (left -right): ‘Alba’ form, in the landscape, and close-up of foliage.

## Pelargoniums

The Pelargonium genus varies greatly and we grow fewer than 500 of the many thousands of varieties in existence. Those that we do grow share a number of care requirements for success in the garden.

Warm Days, Cool Nights - These plants need the Pacific Ocean influenced climate. Malibu, Pasadena, Concord and San Jose are fine. Chicago and New Orleans are not.

Avoid Soggy Soil, Wet Foliage - When in doubt, water established pelargoniums less. Once per week should be plenty (as with irises). Avoid overhead watering late in the day or at night.

Cut Back 75\% Every Year in November or December - Without the pruning, new growth initiates from the end of the previous year's branches, leading to woody sprawl and declining vigor.
Small Plants Adapt Best - We have decided to grow our pelargoniums in 4" wide x $6^{\prime \prime}$ deep containers in compost-based soil. The difference between our 4-inch grown plants and a one-gallon is a few weeks of growth, but the 4 -inch plants live longer.

Living Soil for Long Life - Most pelargoniums are sold as annuals (disposable plants). The peat moss mixes they are grown in ensure a short life in the ground. Our own heavier compost based mix is more compatible with garden soils, providing a slower growing, but healthier and longer lived plant.

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# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference SPECIES/ SPECIES HYBRID PELARGONIUMS 

Pick up only: Deep 4" - \$6.00 1g-\$12.00 5g - \$20.00

This catchall category is from Geraniums: The Complete Encyclopedia by Fay Brawner, an excellent resource. All should be included in the super drought-tolerant plant palette. Great for roof gardens, containers and slopes.

## Pelargonium ionidiflorum (Fairy Cascades)

Almost non-stop small, dark rose-pink blooms.
Finely dissected trailing dark green foliage to $6^{\prime \prime}$ high, $12 "-15^{\prime \prime}$ around. Takes high heat and cold to 18 degrees

## Pelargonium sidoides

Similar to 'Burgundy' listed below, but with black blooms, intensely fragrant after 4PM. Looser foliage habit and larger leaves than 'Burgundy'.

## Pelargonium sidoides 'BURGUNDY'

Often erroneously sold as P. sidoides. 'Burgundy' has mounding rosettes of soft grey foliage and a 10 -month per year display of deep burgundy blooms on slender 12"-15" tall stalks. Excellent border plant, with irises or succulents, or to replace dead heucheras.

## Pelargonium sidoides 'PUNCH'

For the landscape architect who said she loves the foliage, drought tolerance and extended blooming of P . sidoides 'Burgundy', but wants flowers with "more punch". Identical habit to P. s. ‘Burgundy', but silvery foliage that contrasts beautifully with the profuse deep pink blooms. Dramatic with Echeveria 'Afterglow'.

## BURGUNDY LADY

Similar to 'Burgundy' (one of its parents) but with larger, greener foliage. Blooms are twice the size, have long spidery petals and are held on taller ( $15^{\prime \prime}-20$ ") stalks.


Pelargonium sidoides


Punch

## LAVENDER LAD

Looks like a slightly larger version of $\underline{\text { P. ionidiflorum. }}$ Loose, trailing habit with $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ cerise blooms from Mar.-Nov. $6 "-8$ " tall by $12 "-18^{\prime \prime}$ wide.

## PINK SPICE

The longest blooming scented. Loose mounds of fresh apple green foliage $6^{\prime \prime}-9^{\prime \prime}$ tall by $12^{\prime \prime}-15^{\prime \prime}$ wide are covered with tiny soft pink blooms held just above the foliage.

## WHITE LADY

From Jay Kapac, a California hybridizer, comes this excellent small slope or ground cover. Just when everything is at its Winter worst, White Lady's bright fern green foliage looks Spring fresh. A carpet of small pure white blooms appears in waves Spring-Fall.


White Lady


Burgundy


Lavender Lad

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# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference SCENTED PELARGONIUMS 

Pick up only: Deep 4" - \$6.00 1g-\$12.00 5g - \$20.00
Add fragrance to your plant palette with this diverse group. For best effect, locate plants where reflected heat or the casual touch of a passerby releases the aroma. To smell a scented pelargonium, gently touch a leaf between a thumb and finger. Your touch will pick up some of the aromatic oils, and the heat of your finger releases the fragrance.

## Border and Small Ground Cover Scenteds



Pink Spice with Iris 'Victoria Falls'

## APPLE

Mounding, fern green foliage 10 " -16 " tall by 12 " -28 " wide with pure white blooms. Best in part shade.

## AROMA

The scented with the most formal growth habit.
Tidy perfect $6^{\prime \prime}-8$ " tall mounds look like clipped olive green mounds of double curly parsley. Strong woodsy fragrance. Pure white blooms.

## MORAS SHUBERT ***NEW FOR 2016***

Lush, fragrant fern green foliage appears delicate, but is tough and versatile in sun or shade. $12^{\prime \prime}-15^{\prime \prime}$ tall by 18"-28" wide. Bright lavender pink blooms Feb-Dec.

## TUTTI FRUTTI

Handsome grey-green foliage resembles Aroma, but with lacier foliage and looser habit. Fresh, fruity fragrance. $9 "-14$ " tall by 14 " -20 " wide.

## VARIEGATED NUTMEG

A landscape designer's favorite. The loose, spreading greygreen 9 "-14" tall foliage with random creamy variegation complements most colors. It will cascade over a small wall or edge of a pot and is a nice foil for the bold shapes of agaves or dark phormiums. Non-variegated (gray foliage) 'Nutmeg' is also available.

## Medium-Sized Shrubby Scenteds

## LEMON FANCY

A tidier, more garden friendly version of 'Mabel Gray' or 'Citrosum' (neither of which actually repel mosquitos as claimed). This erect single or multi-stemmed shrub to 28 " tall has 2"-3" in diameter rough palmate leaves with an intense clean lemon fragrance.

## LIME (Pelargonium nervosum)

Shiny, fresh green $2^{\prime \prime}$ leaves have a strong lime fragrance. $12 "-18^{\prime \prime}$ tall by 12 "-20" wide. Infrequent lavender blooms.

## SILVER MINT ROSE

Leaves shaped like those of True Rose, but splashed with silvery variegation.Tidy spreading habit, pleasant mint fragrance and occasional lavender blooms. Excellent accent in part shade. $15^{\prime \prime}-20^{\prime \prime}$ tall by $18^{\prime \prime}-24$ " wide.


Aroma(front) and Lemon Fancy(back)


Moras Shubert


Silver Mint Rose
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# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference <br> SCENTED PELARGONIUMS 

Pick up only: Deep 4" - $\$ 6.00 \quad 1 \mathrm{~g}-\$ 12.00 \quad 5 \mathrm{~g}-\$ 20.00$
Add fragrance to your plant palette with this diverse group. For best effect, locate plants where reflected heat or the casual touch of a passerby releases the aroma. To smell a scented pelargonium, gently touch a leaf between a thumb and finger. Your touch will pick up some of the aromatic oils, and the heat of your finger releases the fragrance.

## Medium-Sized Shrubby Scenteds (Continued)

## CHARITY

Lemon scented, chartreuse variegated foliage can sunburn. Best with some shade. 3"-4" maple shaped leaves on $12 "-18$ " tall stems. Spreads $10^{\prime \prime}-15^{\prime \prime}$ wide. Nice with burgundy Japanese Maple foliage. Almost never blooms.

CY'S GOLDEN SUNBURST (Pelargonium crispum)
Lightly lemon-scented chartreuse, gold and green crinkled leaves tightly line wiry erect stems for a luminous effect. 12 "-18" wide by 15 " $-26^{\prime \prime}$ tall. Cut back for better foliage color. Use stems in arrangements.

## PRINCE RUPERT VARIEGATED (P. crispum)

Old garden favorite. Like a taller, looser version of Cy's, but with cream to white variegation on larger crinkled leaves. $15^{\prime \prime}-20^{\prime \prime}$ wide by $18^{\prime \prime}-30^{\prime \prime}$ tall. Like Cy's, it can be trained as a topiary or hedge.

## Large Shrubby Scenteds

## COLOCHO

Fragrant, resinous, forest green foliage and stems twist and curl into fantastic shapes resembling living dreadlocks. Colocho's sculptural effect is best enjoyed in a special pot rather than in the ground. $15^{\prime \prime}-20^{\prime \prime}$ tall by 18 "-28" wide.

## FERNLEAF (Pelargonium denticulatum 'Folicifolium')

 Also called Pine-Scented Pelargonium. Fernlike, resinous dark green foliage is dramatic in arrangements. Planted as a dust catching hedge around huts in its native South Africa. When the sticky branches fill with feathers, flies and dust they are cut off, allowing for fresh, clean foliage.12 " -18 " wide by 30 " -48 " tall.

## TRUE ROSE (Pelargonium graveolens)

Clusters of lavender blooms on sprawling grey-green, deeply lobed foliage that fills the air with rose fragrance. $15 "-24$ " tall by 16 " -30 " wide.

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# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference SCENTED PELARGONIUMS 

Pick up only: Deep 4" - \$6.00 1g-\$12.00 5g - \$20.00

## Large Ground Cover/Vining Scenteds

## PEPPERMINT (Pelargonium tomentosum)

Versatile and underused, this fragrant pelargoniums will blanket a steep, rocky slope or spread over oak, sycamore or pepper tree roots in dry shade. We have it planted with fuchsias and camellias on one slope, and with Coast Live Oak, Geranium maderense and Clivias on another. Fuzzy 2"-4" diameter "puppy ear" leaves invite touching, which releases peppermint fragrance. Fast growing to at least 4 feet around, this plant will burn in full sun inland. Temperatures below $28^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ will cause damage.


## CHOCOLATE PEPPERMINT (CHOCOLATE MINT)

Sorry, the chocolate refers to the handsome dark markings on the deeply lobed fuzzy leaves, especially in new growth. This cross of peppermint with oak leaf pelargonium grows less vigorously than peppermint and is happiest in part shade.


IVY PELARGONIUMS (Pelargonium x peltatum)
Ivy pelargoniums are abundantly available, so we just grow a few. All prefer to grow within ten miles of the ocean and thrive in immediate seacoast conditions.

## SEVILLANA

From a grower in Israel, this plant tolerates dry heat better than many of the ivies. We love its abundance of pure red (not pinkish) blooms.


## DOUBLE BURGUNDY

Our original, over 20-year-old specimen has climbed 12 feet into a scarlet trumpet vine.


## PINK SEVILLE

Same performance and foliage as Sevillana, but with clear pink blooms.


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# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference UNIQUE PELARGONIUMS 

Pick up only: Deep 4" - $\$ 6.00 \quad 1 \mathrm{~g}-\$ 12.00 \quad 5 \mathrm{~g}-\$ 20.00$

These amazing hybrids combine the stature and stunning blooms of regals with the less flashy presentation and incredible heat/drought tolerance of other species. Uniques are an essential addition to the shrubby perennial plant palette of the drought tolerant garden. Also available in 5-gallon containers.

## COPTHORNE

The perfect replacement for azaleas. 1"-2" deep lavender blooms March - Dec. 24"-36" Tall x 26"-38" Wide.

## NEW VOODOO

1"-2" clear red blooms April - Dec. It can be trained as a ground cover, shrub or vine. Hummingbirds love it.

## OLD SCARLET UNIQUE

The original Unique. 1"-2" fiery red blooms April - Nov. Hummingbird favorite. 20"-24" Tall x 26"-36" Wide.

## POLKA

Can be grown with succulents! 2"-3" clear orange blooms April - July. 24"-26" Tall x 26"-36" Wide.

## QUEEN OF HEARTS \& QUEEN OF ORANGE ***NEW FOR 2016*** (see page 4)

## ROLLER'S SATINIQUE

Great with CA natives. 1" salmon blooms March - Nov. and silver-green foliage. 20"-30" Tall x 26"-36" Wide.

## VOODOO



Silver Mint Rose (rear left), White Lady (foreground), Queen of Hearts (center) \& Copthorne (right)

1-2" dusty red blooms Apr-Dec. A hummingbird treat. Extremely heat/drought tolerant. Sprawling or cascading growth. $15-24$ " Tall x $24-36$ " Wide.


Roller's Satinique


New Voodoo


Copthorne


Polka

# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference <br> ANGEL PELARGONIUMS <br> Pick up only: Deep 4" - \$6.00 1g-\$12.00 5g - \$20.00 

Angel pelargoniums are fascinating crosses of regal pelargoniums and (usually) scented pelargoniums; some have been called "mini regals" or "pansy face" pelargoniums. Their popularity is soaring due to their long bloom period, massive flower displays and trouble free, usually fragrant foliage. And they are heat and drought tolerant!

## ANTARES

Tall dark green shrub with small, bright red blooms.

## AURELIA

Ultra dwarf plant with $1 / 2$ " pink and white blooms from March - Dec. 4"-8" Tall x 8"-13" Wide.

## DARK NEBULA

$1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ velvety dark red blooms glow with hints of lighter red March-Dec. Low dark green foliage. Hummingbird magnet. 6-12" Tall x 9-14" Wide.

## EDWARDS MICHAEL

Upright bright green foliage with 1 " two-tone (cerise and white) blooms from March - July. 12"-18" Tall x 12"-20" Wide.

## FLORENCE BIXBY

Tall sprays of parsley-like foliage on wiry stems scattered with $1 / 2$ " white blooms. 15 "-22" Tall x $12 "-18$ " Wide.

## FRINGED GABRIEL

Tight mounding foliage and $1 / 2$ fringed purple blooms from May - Nov. 8"-12" Tall x 12"-18" Wide.

## GARY'S NEBULA

Ultra dwarf plant with $1 / 2{ }^{\prime \prime}$ brick red blooms from March Dec. 5"-9" Tall x 8"-14" Wide.

## PINK FRINGE PARTY

A delicate looking, tough as nails, ultra dwarf covered with fringed pink and white blooms March-Dec. Prefers to party in a container. Great on a patio table or wall.
4"-10" Tall x 9"-14" Wide.

## RAMONA CAMULOS

Tall, open plants with 1 " pink and white blooms from April - Oct. 15"-20" Tall x 15"-18" Wide.

## VERDALE

Like a dark green parsley plant with purple/white blooms.

## VERONICA CONTRERAS

Spreading or trailing, dark green foliage with $1 / 2{ }^{\prime \prime}$ maroon blooms from April - Oct. 10"-20" Tall x 15"-28" Wide.

## WYCHWOOD

Cascading habit and lemon-scented foliage with 1" maroon and white blooms April - Sep. 9"-16" Tall x 16"-22" Wide.


Verdale


Dark Nebula


Florence Bixby


Pink Fringe Party
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# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference ZONAL PELARGONIUMS 

(Pelargonium x hortorum)
Pick up only: Deep 4" - \$6.00 $1 \mathrm{~g}-\$ 12.00 \quad 5 \mathrm{~g}-\$ 20.00$
These are the classic red or orange plants most people envision when they hear 'geranium'. Rounded felty leaves usually have a darker "zone" pattern, hence the name. Zonals are very heat tolerant, but can suffer from rust closer to the coast. Since we don't spray for rust, we grow only the most rust-resistant.

## BIRD DANCER

Lacy peach blooms Feb. - Dec. and "maple-leaf" foliage marked with maroon. 10"-16" Tall x 12"-18" Wide.

## CRYSTAL PALACE GEM

Fiery orange blooms March - Sep. and lime-green foliage. 16"-18" Tall x 18"-30" Wide.

## DISTINCTION

Heirloom variety with excellent disease resistance. Bright red blooms April - Sep. and strongly marked oval leaves. 12"-18" Tall x 14"-20" Wide.

## FORMOSA (FORMOSUM)

Exotic-looking, fringed pink blooms March - Nov. and strongly dissected foliage. 14"-26" Tall x 16"-28" Wide.

## FRANK HEADLEY

A profusion of salmon blooms March - Nov. set off by dark green leaves with strong white variegation.
$18 "-28^{\prime \prime}$ Tall x 20"-30" Wide.

## GOLDEN STAPH

Deep orange blooms March - Sep. and golden green foliage. Best in partial shade. 8"-12" Tall x 16"-20" Wide.

## MR. HENRY COX

Famous "fancy leaf" zonal. Warm pink blooms April - Aug. and multi-colored foliage (cream, green, yellow and red). 16"-26" Tall x 18"-28" Wide.

## PINK FIZZ ***NEW FOR 2016***

Fringed, fizzy warm pink blooms March - Dec. Waxy, deep green foliage is $15^{\prime \prime}-20$ " tall.

## REDONDO

Deep red-orange blooms March - Dec. matched with deep green foliage and nearly black zonal markings.

## ST. ELMO'S FIRE

1" Finely fringed salmon-red blooms Apr-Dec with very dark green fringed foliage 8-12" Tall x 10-14" Wide.

## STAR OF PERSIA

Bright cerise quilled petals (like a cactus dahlia) held on vigorous stems 18 "-30" tall.

## TWEEDLEDEE

A favorite! Waxy, dark green (almost black) foliage to $15 "-18$ " tall, topped by masses of salmon pink blooms from April - Dec.

## VANCOUVER CENTENNIAL

Star-shaped orange blooms April - July and bronze foliage with chartreuse edges. 8"-15" Tall x 10"-16" Wide.
Best in partial shade.

## VECTIS GLITTER ***NEW FOR 2016***

White blooms randomly brushes with salmon, orange and red. Medium green foliage 15 "-20" tall.


# 2016 Greenwood Retail Reference REGAL PELARGONIUMS/ MARTHA WASHINGTONS <br> (Pelargonium x domesticum) <br> Pick up only: Deep 4" - \$6.00 1g-\$12.00 5g - \$20.00 

These prom queens of the pelargonium world put on the biggest show for the shortest time (2-3 months) of all our pelargoniums. Blooms stop when temperatures top $80^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. Plant them where they can receive a minimum of 4 hours of sunlight and avoid soggy soils. Think of them as drought tolerant substitutes for azaleas, and wonderful Mother's Day gifts. Also available in 5-gallon containers.


ASHKAM AZTEC
$2^{\prime \prime}$ white blooms splashed with lavender from March - Oct. 15"-22" Tall x 20"-24" Wide.

## BELINDA

2"-3" ruffled rose pink blooms April - June and Sept. - Oct. $18 "-26^{\prime \prime}$ Tall x 20"-30" Wide.

## DARK MYSTERY

Our own introduction! 2"-3" dark chocolate blooms April - July (longer than most regals) with scattered rebloom in Oct. 18"-26" Tall x 20"-28" Wide.

## FIRE DANCER (TUNIA PERFECTA)

2"-3" ruffled red blooms (with hints of blue) April - June. 15"-24" Tall x 20"-24" Wide.

## LORD BUTE

Considered one of the most beautiful regals. 1"-2" black and cerise blooms April - July. 18"-26" Tall x 20"-28"Wide.

## MARLENE

2"-3" deep lavender blooms April - July. 18"-22" Tall x 20"-28" Wide.

MY VALENTINE ***NEW FOR 2016****
(see page 4)

## REMBRANDT

2"-3" rich purple blooms April - July. 1
8"-26" Tall x 10"-28" Wide.

## ROSE LEE

3"-4" rose pink blooms April - June. 12"-18" Tall x 18"-24" Wide.

## ROSETTO

2"-3" red and white blooms April - July. 18"-26" T x 20"-26" Wide.


## 2016 GREENWOOD RETAIL REFERENCE <br> MAIL ORDER FORM

Unless noted, catalog prices are for bare root plants. $\$ 25.00$ minimum for mail orders. Add a $\$ 9.00$ flat fee for shipping and California sales tax for the shipping destination (if applicable). We usually ship plants by USPS Priority Mail on Mondays. Please mail in the form below, call us (562-494-8944), fax us (562-494-0486), or email your list to greenwoodgarden@gmail.com and include your phone number. We will contact you by phone for order confirmation and delivery schedule.


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CITY
STATE
ZIP $\qquad$

| Name | Price | Quantity | Extended |
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