



ACT
Government

PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE PEST PLANTS AND ANIMALS (PEST ANIMALS) DECLARATION

DISCUSSION PAPER

MAY 2019

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INTRODUCTION

The *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005* (the Act) protects the ACT's land and aquatic resources from threats posed by invasive plants and animals, and promotes a strategic approach to their declaration and management.

The Pest Plants and Animals (Pest Animals) Declaration (the declaration) identifies which invasive animals are declared as pest animals in the ACT.

At present there are 209 declared species or higher taxonomic groups. The proposed amendments would result in a total of 589 declared species or higher taxonomic groups. No species are proposed to be removed.

This discussion paper outlines the rationale underpinning the amendments and summarises the changes being made.

HAVE YOUR SAY

You are invited to comment about selected species and their declaration status, and on the transitional arrangements designed to minimise (any) impacts on owners of animals being declared, by:

Visiting www.environment.act.gov.au

Emailing your comments to ACTBiosecurity@act.gov.au

Mailing your comments to:

Pest Animals Declaration
c/- Environment Division,
Environment, Planning and Sustainable Development Directorate
GPO Box 158
Canberra City ACT 2601

Comments close: Wednesday 10 July 2019 at 5pm

DECLARING A PEST ANIMAL

A declared pest animal may also be declared as notifiable and/or prohibited.

The presence of a notifiable pest animal on premises must be notified to the Director-General of the Environment, Planning and Sustainable Development Directorate (EPSDD) by the occupier of the premises.

Prohibited pest animals may neither be supplied nor kept where it is an offence to do so.

Table 1 summarises the key obligations and offences associated with declared pest animal status.

In amending the declaration, the following criteria have been considered:

The animal has the potential to cause harmful impacts to the environment, the economy or the community in the ACT or in another Australian jurisdiction.

The animal is established, or has the potential to become established, across a range of land tenures in the ACT or in another Australian jurisdiction.

The animal is declared, or otherwise listed or recognised, as a pest animal nationally or by regional neighbours.

Pest animals are declared as notifiable to the Director-General where they are considered to be high risk species that should be prevented from establishing in the ACT and for which eradication is the desirable management goal if an incursion occurs. For example, the ACT Government would be required to move immediately to eradicate an incursion of the Red Imported Fire Ant, a nationally significant invasive species that has been the subject of eradication programs in Queensland and New South Wales (NSW).

Pest animals are declared as prohibited from supply or keeping to prevent them being transported or disposed of, or establishing or spreading in the ACT or another Australian jurisdiction. Trade in many invasive fish species is prohibited nationally, and some established species such as Redfin Perch are prohibited to prevent them being moved into uninfested waterways.

Pest animals are not declared as prohibited if they cannot readily be distinguished from animals of the same species that are routinely and legally supplied or kept as domestic pets (e.g. rabbits) or as small or large stock under the *Stock Act 2005* (e.g. goats). Similarly, pest animals are not declared as prohibited if they are declared as exempt animals under s. 155 of the *Nature Conservation Act 2014*, held under a nature conservation licence, or listed on Part 1 of the Live Import List, established under the Commonwealth *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999*. Part 1 of the Live Import List identifies non-native animals that can be brought into Australia without a permit.

Table 1 - Key obligations and offences associated with declared pest animal status.

| DECLARATION STATUS | WHAT DOES THIS MEAN FOR YOU? | OFFENCES |
|---|---|--|
| Declared pest animal | Declaration of a pest animal that is neither prohibited nor notifiable alerts you that the species represents a high risk to the environment, economy and/ or community. There is no obligation for you to do, or not do, anything in relation to the declared pest animal unless it has been specified in a pest animal management plan. There are currently no pest animal management plans in the ACT. | When a pest animal management plan is in place, the occupier of premises may be issued with a pest management direction to do, or not do, something in relation to a pest animal at the premises. It is an offence to engage in conduct that contravenes a requirement of a pest management direction. |
| Declared pest animal that is also prohibited | In addition to potential obligations under a pest animal management plan, a prohibited pest animal may neither be supplied nor kept where it is an offence to do so. | Offences relating to prohibited pest animals include: → Commercial supply → Reckless supply → Reckless use of a vehicle or machinery carrying, or contaminated by, a prohibited pest animal → Keeping → Reckless disposal |
| Declared pest animal that is also prohibited and notifiable | In addition to the obligations above, a declared pest animal that is notifiable as well as prohibited must be notified to the Director-General of EPSDD within two working days after the day the person becomes aware there is a substantial risk of the presence of the pest animal at premises. | An occupier of premises commits an offence if they are reckless about whether a pest animal is at the premises and the requirements for notification are not met. |

Invasive animals that are routinely or legally supplied or kept as pets or stock but have established in the environment are designated as ‘wild’, to distinguish them from animals of the same species kept domestically or for production purposes. Wild species, such as pigs, are declared as pest animals because they are known to cause adverse impacts outside of captivity. Declaration of wild species also allows for the development of a Pest Animal Management Plan under s. 17 of the Act, which may outline requirements for management and control measures.

The declaration, first notified in 2005, received minor amendments in 2016, primarily to declare species on the National Noxious Fish List as pest animals.

Since 2016, there has been systematic consideration of a wide range of invertebrate, mammal, bird, reptile and amphibian species for declaration as pest animals. Proposed species for listing include species already being kept or which have established populations in the ACT, and species at high risk of entering and establishing in the ACT or another Australian jurisdiction. Additional fish species, primarily from the National Noxious Fish List, are also being declared. A range of species are being declared for consistency with the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015* and its subordinate instruments (the NSW legislation) where possible and desirable, to promote a harmonised cross-jurisdictional regulatory environment. All new species being declared are not native to Australia.

SUMMARY OF AMENDMENTS

INVERTEBRATES

Invertebrate species being declared as pest animals are summarised below.

- ‘Pest Terrestrial Invertebrates’ and ‘Invertebrate Pests’ described as prohibited matter in part of or throughout the state in schedule 2 of the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*¹ (mosquito, bee, ant, fly and hornet species).
- High priority invasive ant species, as identified in the draft National Invasive Ant Biosecurity Plan 2018–2028², for which eradication should be considered if an incursion is detected.
- Freshwater crayfish families, excluding Australian native genera. This listing includes the previously declared *Procambarus clarkii* or Red Swamp Crayfish, which is no longer listed separately. An important consideration in prohibiting non-native freshwater crayfish from supply or keeping is their potential to transmit crayfish plague (*Aphanomyces astaci*), which is prohibited matter under the NSW legislation.
- The European House Borer (*Hylotrupes bajulus*), a destructive pest of seasoned coniferous timber, which is present in affected areas of Western Australia and was the subject of a former national eradication program.
- The Macao Paper Wasp (*Polistes olivaceus*), a large wasp known for its painful sting and aggressive colony defence, which is currently present only on the Cocos (Keeling) Islands. This wasp has been identified as a nationally significant invasive species under the National Environmental Biosecurity Response Agreement and was the subject of a former national eradication program.

All invertebrate species being declared will be prohibited from supply or keeping, with most species also notifiable for consistency with NSW (the presence of prohibited matter must be notified under Part 4 Division 3 of the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*).

The European Wasp (*Vespula germanica*) and Argentine Ant (*Linepithema humile*) have not been declared as notifiable pest animals because both species have established in the ACT.

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1 <https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/about-us/legislation/list/biosecurity-act-2015>

2 <http://www.environment.gov.au/biodiversity/threatened/threat-abatement-plans/draft-national-invasive-ant-biosecurity-plan-2018-2028>

MAMMALS, BIRDS, REPTILES AND AMPHIBIANS

Mammal, bird, reptile and amphibian species being declared are summarised below.

- Species for which all dealings are prohibited in NSW, as listed in Schedule 3 Part 2 Division 1 of the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*.
- Frequently intercepted species recorded in 2000–2010³ and 2010–2015⁴ national vertebrate detection datasets (five or more incidents) that have a serious or extreme risk of establishment and/or national threat category^{5,6}, or have a relatively high risk of establishment, threat or impact based on another published source.
- High risk species known to be kept in captivity or with established populations in the ACT, as identified through ACT Government legislation and licensing arrangements, the Australian Faunal Directory, the Atlas of Living Australia and/or, for birds, the Canberra Ornithologists Group ‘Bird Info’ web page.⁷ Species being declared have a serious or extreme risk of establishment and/or national threat category, or a relatively high risk of establishment, threat or impact based on another published source. Cats have been specifically excluded from declaration following public opposition in 2016.

The majority of mammal, bird, reptile and amphibian species being declared will be prohibited from supply or keeping in accordance with their status under NSW legislation and/or the environmental, economic or social risk they represent. However, some species will not be immediately prohibited because there is currently no provision under the Act to issue a permit to keep a prohibited pest animal. Legitimate purposes for which a person may keep a high risk invasive species include research, exhibition, education or temporary captivity while taking a sick or injured animal to a veterinary surgeon or other experienced person for euthanasia. Additionally, the animal may already be being kept under licence as a non-exempt animal in accordance with the *Nature Conservation Act 2014*.

Some high risk newly declared pest animals not prohibited from supply or keeping may be prohibited in future unless kept for a legitimate purpose under a permit following the enactment of new biosecurity legislation, expected in 2020 (for example, certain bird and reptile species such as the Barbary Dove and Corn Snake).

When the 2005 declaration was amended in 2016, all wild deer species belonging to the genera *Axis*, *Cervus*, *Dama* and *Rusa* were declared collectively as pest animals (but not prohibited or notifiable). In the new declaration, the six species of deer with established populations in Australia belonging to these genera (Red, Fallow, Sambar, Rusa, Chital and Hog Deer) will be listed separately, with no change to their declaration status. This allows for the declaration and prohibition from supply or keeping of Sika Deer (*Cervus nippon*) for consistency with NSW legislation. Another deer species belonging to a fifth genus, the White-tailed Deer (*Odocoileus virginianus*), will also be declared as prohibited for consistency with NSW legislation.

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3 Henderson, W. and Bomford, M. (2011) *Detecting and preventing new incursions of exotic animals in Australia*. Invasive Animals Cooperative Research Centre, Canberra.

4 Unpublished data.

5 Bomford, M. (2008) *Risk assessment models for establishment of exotic vertebrates in Australia and New Zealand*. Invasive Animals Cooperative Research Centre, Canberra.

6 Vertebrate Pests Committee (2007) *List of exotic vertebrate animals in Australia*. Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra (and a currently unpublished, updated version of this list held by the Environment and Invasives Committee).

7 <http://canberrabirds.org.au/birds>

Three bird species that may be temporarily held in captivity either intentionally or as bycatch in community trapping programs (Indian Myna, Starling, Spotted Dove), are proposed to be declared as prohibited from supply or keeping. The declaration will define the meaning of 'keeping' to exclude temporary captivity of birds during community trapping programs.

Seven bird species proposed to be declared as prohibited from supply or keeping are currently declared as exempt animals under the *Nature Conservation Act 2014*. Prohibition of these species will be dependent on their removal from the exempt animals declaration (currently under review).

Note that whilst the Indian Peafowl is proposed for declaration as a pest animal, the Transport Canberra and City Services Directorate has worked in collaboration with the community to develop the Peafowl Management Plan. This plan effectively exempts the established peafowl population in Narrabundah and recognises the value of the peafowl to the Narrabundah residents.

FISH

Additional fish species from the National Noxious Fish List will be declared that were not included in the 2005 or 2016 declarations. The purpose of the National Noxious Fish List is to promote consistency in the non-native species that can be possessed and traded, particularly noxious species not present on the Live Import List but already present in Australia. The National Noxious Fish List has been compiled in tranches based on risk assessments conducted by predecessors to the national Freshwater Vertebrates and Invertebrates Working Group. The noxious fish being added to the declaration include the most recent species added to the national list as Tranche 4.

Most of the fish species on the National Noxious Fish List do not occur in the ACT and would be unlikely to establish populations if they were released or escaped, as environmental conditions in ACT waters are unsuitable for them. However, these species are declared as prohibited to prevent their supply from the ACT to other Australian jurisdictions where the species could establish populations.

Most species are also proposed to be declared as notifiable for consistency with the NSW legislation under which the majority of National Noxious Fish List species are included as prohibited matter. Four fish species listed under the NSW legislation that are not included on the National Noxious Fish List are proposed to be declared as prohibited and notifiable for cross-jurisdictional consistency (Banded Grunter, Round Goby, Speckled Mosquitofish, Marbled Spinefoot).

Note that under s. 22 of the Act, it is an offence for a person to keep a prohibited pest animal if the person is 'reckless' about whether the animal is a prohibited animal and is also 'reckless' about whether keeping the animal would result, or would be likely to result, in the spread of prohibited animals of that kind. A person who keeps a pest animal prohibited by the declaration will thus not be committing an offence unless they are reckless as to the spread of that animal. For example, a person who keeps a fish that is declared as a prohibited pest animal is unlikely to be committing an offence if they keep that fish isolated in a tank and do not allow it to spread into public waters. However, if the species is also declared as notifiable, that person will now be required to notify the ACT Government that the species is being kept.

TRANSITIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

Government is aware that declaring species as prohibited from supply or keeping has the potential to cause people who already own such animals at the time of declaration to release them into the environment (an offence under the Act). This is particularly the case if the owner believes government will penalise the owner for keeping the animals (an offence under the Act) or will euthanise the animals.

For this reason care has been taken to minimise potential regulatory impacts on people currently in possession of species proposed to become newly declared as pest animals. This includes avoiding prohibition of pets, stock, animals declared as exempt or held by licence under the *Nature Conservation Act 2014* and animals on Part 1 of the Live Import List.

However, some species proposed to be declared as notifiable and/or prohibited pest animals may currently be being kept by people in the ACT for a range of reasons without government's knowledge. This applies particularly to non-native invertebrate and fish species, which are not subject to the exemption and licensing provisions under the *Nature Conservation Act 2014*.

We encourage owners of such animals to contact government and discuss proposed transitional arrangements for the declaration of these species, including:

- deferral of the declaration of notifiable and/or prohibited pest animal status until legislation changes are made that allow a permit to be issued to keep such animals; and
- the means by which a pest animal scheduled to become notifiable and/or prohibited following legislation changes can be kept under secure conditions to prevent their escape and establishment in the environment.

Under changed legislation, it is envisaged that people who already own newly declared notifiable and/or prohibited pest animals at the time of declaration will be able to apply for a permit to keep them for legitimate purposes (e.g. exhibition or research) or for the lifespan of the animal (i.e. for 'grandfathering' purposes). Permits are likely to contain conditions that ensure secure captivity of the animals. Species kept under a permit for 'grandfathering' purposes would have additional conditions preventing breeding of the animal or supply to another person. A permit may also be issued to allow temporary possession of an animal while an application is being processed or for other reasons.

Please note that permits would not be issued to allow keeping of non-native snakes solely for 'grandfathering' purposes. The ACT Government only considers applications for nature conservation licences to keep non-native snakes for exhibition and research purposes.

Once legislative provisions for issuing permits to keep notifiable and/or prohibited pest animals are in place, an amnesty period is proposed to allow people to surrender prohibited pest animals for euthanasia should they choose not to apply for a permit. Consistent with s. 46(3) under the current Act, no compensation will be paid by government in relation to notifiable and/or prohibited pest animals surrendered for euthanasia during an amnesty.

LIST OF SPECIES

The following four tables indicate invasive animals already declared as pest animals in the ACT and those being newly declared, along with their declaration status.

Table 2 lists invasive animals already declared as pest animals in the ACT, for which the declaration status will remain unchanged. Table 2 also lists nationally significant invasive animals assessed in accordance with the National Environmental Biosecurity Response Agreement or under other national emergency response arrangements that are, or have been, the subject of national eradication programs. Table 2 is provided for information only and listed species are not open for consultation.

Table 3 lists invasive animals currently defined as prohibited matter, or for which all dealings are prohibited, under NSW legislation (excluding fish species already declared as pest animals in the ACT – see Table 4). These species are being declared as notifiable and/or prohibited pest animals to promote a harmonised cross-jurisdictional regulatory environment. While the species listed in Table 3 are open for consultation, the ACT Government would require a compelling case for their declaration status under ACT legislation to be less stringent than their status under NSW legislation.

Table 4 lists invasive fish species already declared as prohibited pest animals in the ACT, which are also defined as prohibited matter under NSW legislation. The declaration status of these species is being amended so that they become notifiable as well as prohibited for consistency with the NSW legislation. This change in declaration status is open for consultation. However, as for Table 3, the ACT Government would require a compelling case for the declaration status to be less stringent than in NSW.

Table 5 lists other high risk invasive animals proposed for declaration that:

- are already present or established in the ACT
- have been selected from national vertebrate detection datasets due to a high risk of entering the ACT, or
- have been identified through other published means.

All species listed in **Table 5**, and their declaration status, are open for consultation.

Table 2 - Currently declared pest animals that have no change to their declaration status, newly declared pest animals of national significance that are, or have been, the subject of a national eradication program and Wild Horses. This table is provided for information only and is not open for consultation.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| INVERTEBRATES | | | |
| <i>Hylotrupes bajulus</i> | European House Borer | YES | YES |
| <i>Lepisiota frauenfeldi</i> | Browsing Ant | YES | YES |
| <i>Polistes olivaceus</i> | Macao Paper Wasp | YES | YES |
| <i>Solenopsis invicta</i> | Red Imported Fire Ant | YES | YES |
| <i>Vespula germanica</i> | European Wasp | | YES |
| <i>Wasmannia auropunctata</i> | Electric Ant or Little Fire Ant | YES | YES |
| MAMMALS | | | |
| <i>Axis axis</i> (wild) | Wild Chital Deer | | 10 |
| <i>Axis porcinus</i> (wild) | Wild Hog Deer | | 10 |
| <i>Canis familiaris</i> (wild) | Wild Dingo/Wild Dog | | |
| <i>Capra hircus</i> (wild) | Wild Goat | | |
| <i>Cervus elaphus</i> (wild) | Wild Red Deer | | 10 |
| <i>Dama dama</i> (wild) | Wild Fallow Deer | | 10 |
| <i>Equus caballus</i> (wild) | Wild Horse | | |
| <i>Mustela putorius</i> (wild) | Wild Ferret | | 10 |
| <i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i> (wild) | Wild Rabbit | | |
| <i>Rusa timorensis</i> (wild) | Wild Rusa Deer | | 10 |
| <i>Rusa unicolor</i> (wild) | Wild Sambar Deer | | 10 |
| <i>Sus scrofa</i> (wild) | Wild Pig | | |
| <i>Vulpes vulpes</i> | European Red Fox | | YES |

8 Notifiable pest animal: a pest animal whose presence must be notified to the director-general (under s16(2)(a) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

9 Prohibited pest animal: a pest animal whose supply or keeping is prohibited (under s 16(2)(b) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

10 This pest animal (or group of pest animals) is not prohibited from supply or keeping under s 16(2)(b) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*. However, it is not declared as an exempt animal under s 155 of the *Nature Conservation Act 2014*, and would require a nature conservation licence to be kept, sold, imported into, or exported from, the ACT and to avoid liability for various offences under this legislation.

Table 2 continued - Currently declared pest animals that have no change to their declaration status, newly declared pest animals of national significance that are, or have been, the subject of a national eradication program and Wild Horses. This table is provided for information only and is not open for consultation.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| BIRDS | | | |
| <i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i> | Red-whiskered Bulbul | YES | YES |
| REPTILES | | | |
| <i>Trachemys</i> spp. | Slider Turtle species | YES | YES |
| FISH | | | |
| <i>Cyprinus carpio</i> | Carp | | |
| <i>Gambusia</i> spp. | Mosquito Fish | | YES |
| <i>Misgurnus anguillicaudatus</i> | Weatherloach | | YES |
| <i>Oreochromis</i> spp. | Tilapia | YES | |
| <i>Perca fluviatilis</i> | Redfin Perch | | YES |
| <i>Sarotherodon</i> spp. | | YES | YES |
| <i>Tilapia</i> spp. (all species except <i>T. buttikoferi</i>) | Redbelly Tilapia | YES | YES |

Table 3 - Invasive animals proposed for declaration that are currently defined as prohibited matter, or for which all dealings are prohibited, under the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*. While these species are open for consultation, the ACT Government would require a compelling case for their declaration status to be less stringent than under NSW legislation.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|--|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| INVERTEBRATES | | | |
| <i>Aedes albopictus</i> | Asian Tiger Mosquito | YES | YES |
| <i>Anoplolepis gracilipes</i> | Yellow Crazy Ant | YES | YES |
| <i>Apis cerana</i> | Asian Honey Bee | YES | YES |
| <i>Apis dorsata</i> | Giant Honey Bee | YES | YES |
| <i>Apis florea</i> | Dwarf Honey Bee | YES | YES |
| <i>Apis mellifera scutellata</i> and its hybrids | Africanised Honey Bee | YES | YES |
| <i>Bombus terrestris</i> | Large Earth Bumblebee | YES | YES |
| <i>Hypoderma</i> spp. | Warble Fly | YES | YES |
| <i>Solenopsis geminata</i> | Tropical Fire Ant | YES | YES |
| <i>Solenopsis richteri</i> | Black Imported Fire Ant | YES | YES |
| <i>Vespa velutina</i> | Asian Hornet | YES | YES |
| MAMMALS | | | |
| <i>Acomys cahirinus</i> | Cairo Spiny Mouse | | YES |
| <i>Murexia melanurus</i> | Black-tailed Antechinus | | YES |
| <i>Murexia naso</i> | Long-nosed Antechinus | | YES |
| <i>Antidorcas marsupialis</i> | Springbok/Angolan Springbuck | | YES |

⁸ Notifiable pest animal: a pest animal whose presence must be notified to the director-general (under s16(2)(a) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

⁹ Prohibited pest animal: a pest animal whose supply or keeping is prohibited (under s 16(2)(b) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

Table 3 continued - Invasive animals proposed for declaration that are currently defined as prohibited matter, or for which all dealings are prohibited, under the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*. While these species are open for consultation, the ACT Government would require a compelling case for their declaration status to be less stringent than under NSW legislation.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| MAMMALS CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Aotus lemurinus</i> | Lemurine Night Monkey | | YES |
| <i>Aotus nancymae</i> | Ma's Night Monkey | | YES |
| <i>Aotus trivirgatus</i> | Northern Night Monkey/Three-striped Night Monkey | | YES |
| <i>Arctogalidia trivirgata</i> | Three-striped Palm-civet/Small-toothed Palm-civet | | YES |
| <i>Ateles belzebuth</i> | Long-haired Spider-monkey/White-bellied Spider-monkey | | YES |
| <i>Ateles fusciceps</i> | Brown-headed Spider-monkey | | YES |
| <i>Ateles paniscus</i> | Black Spider-monkey | | YES |
| <i>Babyrousa</i> spp. | Babyrousa | | YES |
| <i>Bos grunniens</i> | Domestic Yak | | YES |
| <i>Boselaphus tragocamelus</i> | Nilgai | | YES |
| <i>Bunopithecus hoolock</i> | Hoolock Gibbon/White-browed Gibbon | | YES |
| <i>Callosciurus</i> spp. | Giant Squirrels/Beautiful Squirrels | | YES |
| <i>Camelus bactrianus</i> | Bactrian Camel | | YES |
| <i>Canis latrans</i> | Coyote | | YES |
| <i>Canis lupus lupus</i> | Wolf | | YES |
| <i>Canis mesomelas</i> | Black-headed Jackal | | YES |
| <i>Castor canadensis</i> | American Beaver | | YES |
| <i>Catopuma temminckii</i> | Asian Golden Cat | | YES |
| <i>Cebus capucinus</i> | White-throated Capuchin | | YES |
| <i>Cercopithecus diana</i> | Diana Monkey | | YES |
| <i>Cercopithecus mitis</i> | Blue Monkey/Diademed Monkey/Gentle Monkey/Sykes's Monkey | | YES |
| <i>Cercopithecus petaurista</i> | Lesser Spot-nosed Guenon | | YES |
| <i>Cervus nippon</i> | Sika Deer | | YES |
| <i>Chaetophractus villosus</i> | Big Hairy Armadillo | | YES |
| <i>Cricetus cricetus</i> | Common Hamster | | YES |
| <i>Cynomys ludovicianus</i> | Black-tailed Prairie-dog | | YES |
| <i>Dactylopsila megalura</i> | Great-tailed Triok | | YES |
| <i>Dasyprocta azarae</i> | Azara's Agouti | | YES |
| <i>Dasyurus novemcinctus</i> | Long-nosed Armadillo/Nine-banded Armadillo | | YES |
| <i>Dasyurus albopunctatus</i> | New Guinea Quoll | | YES |

⁸ Notifiable pest animal: a pest animal whose presence must be notified to the director-general (under s16(2)(a) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

⁹ Prohibited pest animal: a pest animal whose supply or keeping is prohibited (under s 16(2)(b) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

Table 3 continued - Invasive animals proposed for declaration that are currently defined as prohibited matter, or for which all dealings are prohibited, under the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*. While these species are open for consultation, the ACT Government would require a compelling case for their declaration status to be less stringent than under NSW legislation.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| MAMMALS CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Dendrolagus dorianus</i> | Doria's Tree-kangaroo | | YES |
| <i>Dorcopsis luctuosa</i> | Grey Dorcopsis | | YES |
| <i>Eira barbara</i> | Tayra | | YES |
| <i>Equus grevyi</i> | Grevy's Zebra | | YES |
| <i>Erinaceus europaeus</i> | European Hedgehog/West European Hedgehog/ Eurasian Hedgehog | | YES |
| <i>Erythrocebus patas</i> | Patas Monkey | | YES |
| <i>Eulemur fulvus</i> | Brown Lemur | | YES |
| <i>Eulemur macaco</i> | Black Lemur | | YES |
| <i>Eulemur mongoz</i> | Mongoose Lemur | | YES |
| <i>Felis chaus</i> | Jungle Cat | | YES |
| <i>Galago senegalensis</i> | Northern Lesser Bushbaby | | YES |
| <i>Genetta maculata</i> | Rusty-spotted Genet | | YES |
| <i>Helogale parvula</i> | Dwarf Mongoose | | YES |
| <i>Herpailurus yagouaroundi</i> | Jaguaroundi | | YES |
| <i>Hyaena hyaena</i> | Striped Hyaena | | YES |
| <i>Hylobates agilis</i> | Dark-handed Gibbon/Agile Gibbon | | YES |
| <i>Hylobates klossii</i> | Kloss's Gibbon | | YES |
| <i>Hystrix cristata</i> | African Porcupine/Crested Porcupine | | YES |
| <i>Hystrix indica</i> | Indian Crested Porcupine | | YES |
| <i>Kobus leche</i> | Kafue Lechwe | | YES |
| <i>Leopardus pardalis</i> | Ocelot | | YES |
| <i>Leopardus wiedii</i> | Margay | | YES |
| <i>Lontra canadensis</i> | North American Otter | | YES |
| <i>Lophocebus albigena</i> | Black Mangabey/Crested Mangabey/White- cheeked Mangabey | | YES |
| <i>Loris tardigradus</i> | Slender Loris | | YES |
| <i>Lutrogale perspicillata</i> | Smooth-coated Otter | | YES |
| <i>Lynx lynx</i> | Eurasian Lynx | | YES |
| <i>Lynx rufus</i> | Bobcat | | YES |
| <i>Macaca arctoides</i> | Bear Macaque/Stump-tailed Macaque | | YES |
| <i>Macaca maura</i> | Moor Macaque/Celebes | | YES |
| <i>Macaca nemestrina</i> | Pig-tailed Macaque/Pigtail Macaque | | YES |
| <i>Macaca radiata</i> | Bonnet Macaque | | YES |

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| MAMMALS CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Macaca tonkeana</i> | Tonkean Macaque | | YES |
| <i>Meles meles</i> | Eurasian Badger/Old World Badger | | YES |
| <i>Mephitis mephitis</i> | Striped Skunk | | YES |
| <i>Microperoryctes longicauda</i> | Striped Bandicoot | | YES |
| <i>Miopithecus talapoin</i> | Talapoin | | YES |
| <i>Monodelphis domestica</i> | Gray Short-tailed Opossum/South American Short-tailed Opossum | | YES |
| <i>Muntiacus muntjak</i> | Muntjak/Indian Muntjak | | YES |
| <i>Murexia longicaudata</i> | Short-haired Marsupial Mouse/Short-furred dasyure | | YES |
| <i>Mustela erminea</i> | Stoat/Ermine | | YES |
| <i>Myoictis melas</i> | Three-striped Dasyure | | YES |
| <i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i> | Giant Anteater | | YES |
| <i>Nanger dama</i> | Addra Gazelle/Dama Gazelle | | YES |
| <i>Nanger granti</i> | Grant's Gazelle | | YES |
| <i>Neofelis nebulosa</i> | Clouded Leopard | | YES |
| <i>Neophascogale lorentzi</i> | Speckled Dasyure | | YES |
| <i>Nomascus concolor</i> | Black Gibbon/Crested Gibbon | | YES |
| <i>Nyctereutes procyonoides</i> | Raccoon Dog | | YES |
| <i>Nycticebus pygmaeus</i> | Pygmy Slow Loris | | YES |
| <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i> | White-tailed Deer | | YES |
| <i>Oncifelis geoffroyi</i> | Geoffroy's Cat | | YES |
| <i>Orycteropus afer</i> | Aardvark | | YES |
| <i>Oryx gazella</i> | Gemsbok | | YES |
| <i>Oryx leucoryx</i> | Arabian Oryx | | YES |
| <i>Otocolobus manul</i> | Pallas's Cat | | YES |
| <i>Otolemur crassicaudatus</i> | Thick-tailed Bushbaby/Brown Greater Galago | | YES |
| <i>Panthera onca</i> | Jaguar | | YES |
| <i>Pedetes capensis</i> | Spring Hare | | YES |
| <i>Phalanger gymnotis</i> | Ground Cuscus | | YES |
| <i>Phascosorex dorsalis</i> | Narrow-striped Marsupial Shrew | | YES |
| <i>Pongo pygmaeus</i> | Bornean Orangutan/Orang-utan/Orang-hutan | | YES |
| <i>Potos flavus</i> | Kinkajou | | YES |
| <i>Presbytis femoralis</i> | Banded Leaf-monkey | | YES |
| <i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i> | Leopard Cat | | YES |

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| MAMMALS CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Procavia capensis</i> | Rock Hyrax | | YES |
| <i>Procyon lotor</i> | Common Raccoon/Northern Raccoon | | YES |
| <i>Psammomys obesus</i> | Sand Rat/Fat Sand Rat | | YES |
| <i>Rattus exulans</i> | Pacific Rat/Polynesian Rat | | YES |
| <i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i> | Chamois | | YES |
| <i>Saguinus fuscicollis</i> | Saddle-backed Tamarin/Brown-mouthed Tamarin | | YES |
| <i>Saguinus labiatus</i> | Red-bellied Tamarin/White-lipped Tamarin | | YES |
| <i>Saguinas midas</i> | Red-handed Tamarin/Golden-handed Tamarin | | YES |
| <i>Saguinas mystax</i> | Moustached Tamarin | | YES |
| <i>Saimiri sciureus</i> | Common Squirrel-monkey | | YES |
| <i>Semnopithecus entellus</i> | Entellus Langur/Hanuman Langur | | YES |
| <i>Tamias spp.</i> | Chipmunks | | YES |
| <i>Theropithecus gelada</i> | Gelada/Gelada Baboon | | YES |
| <i>Trachypithecus auratus</i> | Ebony Langur/Ebony Leaf-monkey/Javan Lutung | | YES |
| <i>Trachypithecus cristatus</i> | Silvered Leaf-monkey/Silvered Langur | | YES |
| <i>Trachypithecus vetulus</i> | Purple-faced Leaf-monkey | | YES |
| <i>Tragelaphus angasii</i> | Lowland Nyala | | YES |
| <i>Tupaia belangeri</i> | Northern Treeshrew | | YES |
| <i>Ursus americanus</i> | American Black Bear | | YES |
| <i>Ursus thibetanus</i> | Asiatic Black Bear | | YES |
| <i>Zaglossus bruijni</i> | Long-beaked Echidna/New Guinean Echidna/ Western Long-beaked Echidna | | YES |
| BIRDS | | | |
| <i>Alectoris barbara</i> | Barbary Partridge | | YES |
| <i>Carduelis atriceps</i> | Black-capped Siskin | | YES |
| <i>Charmosyna toxopei</i> | Blue-fronted Lorikeet | | YES |
| <i>Corvus splendens</i> | House Crow | | YES |
| <i>Emberiza hortulana</i> | Ortolan Bunting | | YES |
| <i>Euplectes albonotatus</i> | White-winged Widowbird | | YES |

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| BIRDS CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Fringilla montifringilla</i> | Brambling | | YES |
| <i>Gallirallus australis</i> | Weka | | YES |
| <i>Geopelia striata</i> (excluding <i>Geopelia placida</i> , formerly known as <i>G. striata</i>) | Zebra Dove (Asian form - not the Australian Peaceful Dove) | | YES |
| <i>Lonchura leucogastra</i> | White-bellied Munia | | YES |
| <i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i> | Common Nightingale | | YES |
| <i>Phoenicopterus chilensis</i> | Chilean Flamingo | | YES |
| <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i> | Greater Flamingo | | YES |
| <i>Plectropterus gambensis</i> | Spur-winged Goose | | YES |
| <i>Ploceus bicolor</i> | Dark-backed Weaver | | YES |
| <i>Ploceus hypoxanthus</i> | Asian Golden Weaver | | YES |
| <i>Psilorhinus morio</i> | Brown Jay | | YES |
| <i>Pterocles exustus</i> | Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse | | YES |
| <i>Ptilinopus porphyraceus</i> | Crimson-crowned Fruit-dove | | YES |
| <i>Pytilia afra</i> | Orange-winged Pytilia | | YES |
| <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i> | Eurasian Collared Dove | | YES |
| <i>Streptopelia turtur</i> | European Turtle-dove | | YES |
| REPTILES | | | |
| <i>Acrochordus javanicus</i> | Javan File Snake | | YES |
| <i>Agkistrodon bilineatus</i> | Cantil | | YES |
| <i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i> | Northern Copperhead | | YES |
| <i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i> | Water Moccasin/ Cottonmouth | | YES |
| <i>Apalone ferox</i> | Florida Softshell Turtle | | YES |
| <i>Apodora papuana</i> | Papuan Olive Python | | YES |
| <i>Bitis arietans</i> | Puff Adder | | YES |
| <i>Caiman crocodilus</i> | Brown Caiman | | YES |
| <i>Candoia bibroni</i> | Pacific Island Boa/Tree Boa | | YES |
| <i>Chamaeleo jacksonii</i> | Jackson's Chameleon | | YES |
| <i>Chersina angulata</i> | Bowsprit Tortoise | | YES |
| <i>Chinemys reevesii</i> | Reeve's Turtle/Chinese Three-keeled Turtle | | YES |
| <i>Chrysemys picta</i> | Painted Turtle | | YES |
| <i>Cistoclemmys flavomarginata</i> | Yellow-margined Box-turtle | | YES |
| <i>Clemmys guttata</i> | Spotted Turtle | | YES |
| <i>Clemmys insculpta</i> | Wood Turtle | | YES |
| <i>Clemmys marmorata</i> | Pacific Pond-turtle/Western Pond-turtle | | YES |

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| REPTILES CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Crotalus basiliscus</i> | Mexican Rattlesnake | | YES |
| <i>Crotalus durissus</i> | Cascabel Rattlesnake | | YES |
| <i>Crotalus ruber</i> | Red Diamond Rattlesnake | | YES |
| <i>Crotalus vegrandis</i> | Uracoan Rattlesnake | | YES |
| <i>Crotalus viridis</i> | Prairie Rattlesnake | | YES |
| <i>Daboia russelii</i> | Russel's Viper | | YES |
| <i>Drymarchon corais</i> | Indigo Snake | | YES |
| <i>Elaphe carinata</i> | Taiwan Stink Snake | | YES |
| <i>Elaphe quatorlineata</i> | Four-lined Rat-snake | | YES |
| <i>Elaphe schrenkii</i> | Russia Rat-snake | | YES |
| <i>Emoia flavigularis</i> | Yellow-throated Emo Skink | | YES |
| <i>Eublepharis macularius</i> | Leopard Gecko/Fat-tailed Gecko | | YES |
| <i>Gavialis gangeticus</i> | Gharial | | YES |
| <i>Gekko vittatus</i> | Lined Gecko/Striped Gecko | | YES |
| <i>Geomyersia glabra</i> | Greer's Island Skink | | YES |
| <i>Geoscincus haraldmeieri</i> | Scincid Skink/Meiers Skink | | YES |
| <i>Gerrhosaurus validus</i> | Giant Plated Lizard | | YES |
| <i>Gonydactylus biordinis</i> | Guadalcanal Bow-fingered Gecko | | YES |
| <i>Gopherus agassizii</i> | Desert Tortoise | | YES |
| <i>Graptemys geographica</i> | Common Map-turtle | | YES |
| <i>Graptemys pseudogeographica</i> | False Map-turtle/Eastern Map-turtle | | YES |
| <i>Graptemys versa</i> | Texas Map-turtle | | YES |
| <i>Hemachatus haemachatus</i> | Ringhal's Cobra/Rinkhals | | YES |
| <i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i> | Asian House Gecko | | YES |
| <i>Hemidactylus garnotii</i> | Indopacific Gecko/Spiny Gecko | | YES |
| <i>Heterodon simus</i> | Southern Hog-nosed Snake | | YES |
| <i>Hydromedusa tectifera</i> | South American Snake-necked Turtle | | YES |
| <i>Kinosternon flavescens</i> | Yellow Mud-turtle | | YES |
| <i>Kinosternon subrubrum</i> | Common Mud-turtle | | YES |
| <i>Lacerta viridis</i> | Green Lizard/Emerald Lizard | | YES |
| <i>Lampropeltis getula</i> | Eastern Kingsnake/Common Kingsnake | | YES |
| <i>Laticauda crockeri</i> | Crocker's Sea Snake | | YES |
| <i>Lepidodactylus lugubris</i> | Mourning Gecko | | YES |

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| REPTILES CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Loveridgelaps elapoides</i> | Orange-banded Snake/Solomons Small-eyed Snake | | YES |
| <i>Lycodon capucinus</i> | Common Wolf Snake | | YES |
| <i>Lygosoma bowringii</i> | Christmas Island Grass-skink/Bowrings Supple Skink | | YES |
| <i>Manouria emys</i> | Giant Tortoise/Asian Tortoise/Burmese Brown Tortoise | | YES |
| <i>Mauremys caspica</i> | Caspian Turtle | | YES |
| <i>Micropechis ikaheka</i> | Pacific Coral Snake | | YES |
| <i>Morelia boa</i> | Bismarck Ringed Python | | YES |
| <i>Morelia boeleni</i> | Black Python/Boelen's Python | | YES |
| <i>Nactus pelagicus</i> | Pelagic Gecko | | YES |
| <i>Naja haje</i> | Egyptian Cobra | | YES |
| <i>Naja nigricollis</i> | Spitting Cobra/Black Headed Cobra/Black-necked Spitting Cobra | | YES |
| <i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i> | Black Rat-snake | | YES |
| <i>Parapistocalamus hedigeri</i> | Hediger's Snake | | YES |
| <i>Pelodiscus sinensis</i> | Chinese Softshell Tortoise | | YES |
| <i>Pituophis melanoleucus</i> | Pine Snake/Pine Gopher Snake | | YES |
| <i>Prasinochaema virens</i> | Green Tree Skink | | YES |
| <i>Pseudomys floridana</i> | Common Cooter/Florida Slider | | YES |
| <i>Pseudolaticauda schistorhynchus</i> | Flat-tailed Sea Snake | | YES |
| <i>Python molurus</i> | Indian Python | | YES |
| <i>Python sebae</i> | African Rock Python | | YES |
| <i>Python timoriensis</i> | Timor Python | | YES |
| <i>Ramphotyphlops braminus</i> | Flowerpot Snake/Brahminy Blindsnake/Bootlace Snake | | YES |
| <i>Rhacodactylus auriculatus</i> | Eared Caledonian Gecko/New Caledonian Bumpy Gecko | | YES |
| <i>Rhacodactylus ciliatus</i> | Guichenot's Giant Gecko | | YES |
| <i>Rhacodactylus sarasinorum</i> | Roux's Giant Gecko | | YES |
| <i>Rhinocerocephalus alternatus</i> | Urutu | | YES |
| <i>Salomonelaps par</i> | Solomon Islands Brown Snake/Solomons Coral Snake | | YES |
| <i>Sistrurus catenatus</i> | Massasauga | | YES |

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| REPTILES CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Sphenomorphus concinnatus</i> | Scincid Skink/Elegant Forest Skink | | YES |
| <i>Staurotypus triporcatus</i> | Mexican Musk-turtle/Mexican Mud-turtle | | YES |
| <i>Sternotherus minor</i> | Loggerhead Musk-turtle/Musk turtle | | YES |
| <i>Tiliqua gigas</i> | Giant Blue-tongued Skink | | YES |
| <i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i> | False Gavia/False Gharial/Malayan Gharial/ Tomistoma | | YES |
| <i>Tribolonotus gracilis</i> | Crocodile Skink | | YES |
| <i>Tropidoscincus aubrianus</i> | Scincid Lizard | | YES |
| <i>Tropidoscincus variabilis</i> | New Caledonian Scincid Lizard | | YES |
| <i>Tupinambus merianae</i> | Black and White Tegu | | YES |
| <i>Varanus exanthematicus</i> | Bosc's Monitor/Savannah Monitor | | YES |
| <i>Varanus jobiensis</i> | Peach-throated Monitor/Schmidt's Monitor/Sepik Monitor | | YES |
| <i>Varanus niloticus</i> | Nile Monitor | | YES |
| <i>Varanus salvadorii</i> | Salvadori's Monitor/Papuan Monitor | | YES |
| <i>Vipera ammodytes</i> | Sand Adder/Sand Viper | | YES |
| <i>Vipera latastei</i> | Lataste's Viper | | YES |
| AMPHIBIANS | | | |
| <i>Andrias japonicus</i> | Japanese Salamander/Giant Salamander | | YES |
| <i>Cynops pyrrhogaster</i> | Japanese Fire-bellied Newt/Red-bellied Newt | | YES |
| <i>Dendrobates auratus</i> | Green Poison-arrow Frog/Green-and-black Poison Frog | | YES |
| <i>Duttaphrynus melanosticus</i> | Black-spined Toad/Common Toad/Asian Toad/ Black-spectacled Toad/Common Sunda Toad/ Javanese Toad | | YES |
| <i>Kaloula pulchra</i> | Malayan Narrow-mouthed Toad/Indian Bullfrog/ Beautiful Kaloula/Asiatic Painted Frog | | YES |
| <i>Liuixalus romeri</i> | Romer's Tree Frog | | YES |
| <i>Pyxicephalus adspersus</i> | African Bull Frog | | YES |

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| AMPHIBIANS CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Taricha granulosa</i> | Rough-skinned Newt | | YES |
| <i>Triturus cristatus</i> | Warty Newt/Crested Newt | | YES |
| <i>Xenopus laevis</i> | African Clawed Frog | | YES |
| FISH | | | |
| <i>Acipenser baerii</i> | Siberian Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser oxyrinchus</i> | Atlantic Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Alfaro amazonus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Amniataba percoides</i> | Banded Grunter | YES | YES |
| <i>Astyanacinus moorii</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Boulengerella cuvieri</i> | Bicuda, Pirapucu | YES | YES |
| <i>Boulengerella lucius</i> | Golden Pike-characin, Pirapoco | YES | YES |
| <i>Boulengerella xyrekes</i> | Pirapoco | YES | YES |
| <i>Ctenobrycon hauxwellianus</i> | Mojara, Lambari | YES | YES |
| <i>Ctenobrycon multiradiatus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris andamensis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris annobonensis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris aquadulcis</i> | Ramu Freshwater Gudgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris balia</i> | | YES | YES |

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| FISH CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Eleotris brachyurus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris daganensis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris fasciatus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris feai</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris lutea</i> | Lutea Sleeper | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris macrocephala</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris macrolepis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris mauritanus</i> | Widehead Sleeper | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris melanura</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris oxycephala</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris pellegrini</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris perniger</i> | Smallscaled Spinycheek Sleeper | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris picta</i> | Spotted Sleeper | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris pisonis</i> | Spinycheek Sleeper | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris pseudacanthopomus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris senegalensis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris soaresi</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris tecta</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris tubularis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris vittata</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris vomerodentata</i> | | YES | YES |

⁸ Notifiable pest animal: a pest animal whose presence must be notified to the director-general (under s16(2)(a) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

⁹ Prohibited pest animal: a pest animal whose supply or keeping is prohibited (under s 16(2)(b) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

Table 3 continued - Invasive animals proposed for declaration that are currently defined as prohibited matter, or for which all dealings are prohibited, under the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*. While these species are open for consultation, the ACT Government would require a compelling case for their declaration status to be less stringent than under NSW legislation.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| FISH CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Neogobius melanostomus</i> | Round Goby | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius bedado</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius bocourti</i> | Basa | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius djambal</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius humeralis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius kinabatanganensis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius lithostoma</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius mahakamensis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius mekongensis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius myanmar</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius polyuranodon</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius rheophilus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius sabahensis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius tubbi</i> | Shortbarbel Pangasius | YES | YES |
| <i>Phalloceros caudimaculatus</i> | Speckled Mosquitofish, Dusky Millions Fish | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe angolensis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe banguelensis</i> | Golden Barbel | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe bocagii</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe brevianalis</i> | Butterfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe congensis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe djemeri</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe durinii</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe grenfelli</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe laticeps</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe mandibularis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe micropogon</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe moebiusii</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe multitaeniatus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe nyongensis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe tumbanus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe uranoscopus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe yangambianus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe zairensis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Siganus rivulatus</i> | | YES | YES |

⁸ Notifiable pest animal: a pest animal whose presence must be notified to the director-general (under s16(2)(a) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

⁹ Prohibited pest animal: a pest animal whose supply or keeping is prohibited (under s 16(2)(b) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

Table 4 - Invasive fish species already declared as prohibited pest animals in the ACT that will also be declared as notifiable for consistency with the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*. Only the notifiable declaration status is open for consultation and a compelling case would be required for this status to be less stringent than in NSW.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| FISH | | | |
| <i>Acanthogobius flavimanus</i> | Yellow Fin Goby | YES | YES |
| <i>Acestrorhynchus microlepis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser baerii baerii</i> | Siberian Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser baerii baicalensis</i> | Baikal Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i> | Shortnose Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser dabryanus</i> | Yangtze Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser fulvescens</i> | Lake Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser gueldenstaedtii</i> | Russian Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser medirostris</i> | Green Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser mikadoi</i> | Sakhalin Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser multiscutatus</i> | Japanese Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser naccarii</i> | Adriatic Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser nudiventris</i> | Fringebarbel Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser oxyrinchus desotoi</i> | Gulf Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser oxyrinchus oxyrinchus</i> | Atlantic Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser persicus</i> | Persian Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser ruthenus</i> | Sterlet | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser schrenckii</i> | Amur Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser sinensis</i> | Chinese Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser stellatus</i> | Starry Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Acipenser sturio</i> | European Sturgeon | YES | YES |

⁸ Notifiable pest animal: a pest animal whose presence must be notified to the director-general (under s16(2)(a) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

⁹ Prohibited pest animal: a pest animal whose supply or keeping is prohibited (under s 16(2)(b) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

Table 4 continued - Invasive fish species already declared as prohibited pest animals in the ACT that will also be declared as notifiable for consistency with the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*. Only the notifiable declaration status is open for consultation and a compelling case would be required for this status to be less stringent than in NSW.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| FISH CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Acipenser transmontanus</i> | White Sturgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Alfaro cultratus</i> | Knife-edged Livebearer | YES | YES |
| <i>Alfaro huberi</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Allomogurnda nesolepis</i> | Yellowbelly Gudgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Ameiurus brunneus</i> | Snail Bullhead | YES | YES |
| <i>Ameiurus catus</i> | White Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Ameiurus melas</i> | Black Bullhead | YES | YES |
| <i>Ameiurus natalis</i> | Yellow Bullhead | YES | YES |
| <i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i> | Brown Bullhead | YES | YES |
| <i>Ameiurus platycephalus</i> | Flat Bullhead | YES | YES |
| <i>Ameiurus serracanthus</i> | Spotted Bullhead | YES | YES |
| <i>Amia calva</i> | Bowfin | YES | YES |
| <i>Anabas cobojius</i> | Gangetic Climbing Perch | YES | YES |
| <i>Anabas testudineus</i> | Climbing Perch | YES | YES |
| <i>Anaspidoglanis macrostoma</i> | Flatnose Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Apeltes quadracus</i> | Four Spined Stickleback | YES | YES |
| <i>Astyanax aeneus</i> | Banded Tetra | YES | YES |
| <i>Astyanax fasciatus</i> | Banded Astyanax | YES | YES |
| <i>Atractosteus</i> spp. | American, Armoured or Alligator Gars | YES | YES |
| <i>Bagrus ubangensis</i> | Ubangi Shovelnose Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Belonesox belizanus</i> | Pike Minnow, Pike Killifish | YES | YES |
| <i>Boulengerochromis microlepis</i> | Giant Cichlid, Yellow Belly Cichlid | YES | YES |
| <i>Catlocarpio siamensis</i> | Giant Barb | YES | YES |
| Centrarchidae - entire family | Banded or Spotted Sunfish, Largemouth Bass, Bluegill | YES | YES |
| <i>Centropomus</i> spp. | Snooks | YES | YES |
| <i>Chaca</i> spp. | Angler, Frogmouth and Squarehead Catfishes | YES | YES |
| <i>Channa</i> spp. | Snake Head | YES | YES |
| <i>Cirrhinus cirrhosus</i> | Mrigal | YES | YES |
| <i>Clarias</i> spp. | Walking Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Colossoma</i> spp. | | YES | YES |
| <i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i> | Grass Carp | YES | YES |
| <i>Ctenopoma argentoventer</i> | Silverbelly Ctenopoma | YES | YES |
| <i>Ctenopoma kingsleyae</i> | Tailspot Ctenopoma | YES | YES |
| <i>Ctenopoma multispine</i> | Manyspined Ctenopoma | YES | YES |
| <i>Ctenopoma muriei</i> | Ocellated Labyrinth Fish | YES | YES |

⁸ Notifiable pest animal: a pest animal whose presence must be notified to the director-general (under s16(2)(a) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

⁹ Prohibited pest animal: a pest animal whose supply or keeping is prohibited (under s 16(2)(b) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

Table 4 continued - Invasive fish species already declared as prohibited pest animals in the ACT that will also be declared as notifiable for consistency with the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*. Only the notifiable declaration status is open for consultation and a compelling case would be required for this status to be less stringent than in NSW.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| FISH CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Ctenopoma nigropannosum</i> | Twospot Climbing Perch | YES | YES |
| <i>Ctenopoma ocellatum</i> | Eyespot Ctenopoma | YES | YES |
| <i>Ctenopoma weeksii</i> | Mottled Ctenopoma | YES | YES |
| <i>Culaea inconstans</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Dormitator latifrons</i> | Pacific Fat Sleeper | YES | YES |
| <i>Dormitator lebretonis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Dormitator maculatus</i> | Fat Sleeper | YES | YES |
| <i>Elassoma</i> spp. | Pygmy Sunfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Electrophorus electricus</i> | Electric Eel | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris amblyopsis</i> | Large Scaled Spiny Cheek Sleeper | YES | YES |
| <i>Eleotris sandwicensis</i> | Sandwich Island Sleeper | YES | YES |
| <i>Erpetoichthys calabaricus</i> | Reedfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Erythrinus</i> spp. | Trahiras | YES | YES |
| <i>Esox</i> spp. | Pikes | YES | YES |
| <i>Gibelion catla</i> | Catla | YES | YES |
| <i>Gobiomorphus gobioides</i> | Giant Bully | YES | YES |
| <i>Gobiomorphus huttoni</i> | Redfin Bully | YES | YES |
| <i>Gobiomorus dormitor</i> | Bigmouth Sleeper | YES | YES |
| <i>Gobiomorus maculatus</i> | Pacific Sleeper | YES | YES |
| <i>Gymnarchus niloticus</i> | Aba Aba | YES | YES |
| <i>Helicophagus leptorhynchus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Helicophagus waandersii</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Hemichromis fasciatus</i> | Banded Jewelfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Hepsetus odoe</i> | African Pike | YES | YES |
| <i>Heterandria bimaculata</i> | Twospot Livebearer | YES | YES |
| <i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i> | Stinging Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Himantura kittipongi</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Himantura krempfi</i> | Marbled Freshwater Whip Ray | YES | YES |
| <i>Himantura oxyrhyncha</i> | Marbled Whipray | YES | YES |
| <i>Hoplerythrinus</i> spp. | | YES | YES |
| <i>Hoplias</i> spp. | | YES | YES |
| <i>Huso huso</i> | Beluga | YES | YES |

⁸ Notifiable pest animal: a pest animal whose presence must be notified to the director-general (under s16(2)(a) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

⁹ Prohibited pest animal: a pest animal whose supply or keeping is prohibited (under s 16(2)(b) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

Table 4 continued - Invasive fish species already declared as prohibited pest animals in the ACT that will also be declared as notifiable for consistency with the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*. Only the notifiable declaration status is open for consultation and a compelling case would be required for this status to be less stringent than in NSW.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| FISH CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Hydrocynus</i> spp. | Pike Characin, Giant Tigerfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i> | Silver Carp | YES | YES |
| <i>Hypophthalmichthys nobilis</i> | Bighead Carp | YES | YES |
| <i>Hypseleotris cyprinoides</i> | Tropical Carp-gudgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Hypseleotris tohizonae</i> | | YES | YES |
| Ichthyborinae – entire subfamily | African Pike-characin, Tubenose Poacher, Fin Eater | YES | YES |
| <i>Ictalurus balsanus</i> | Balsas Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Ictalurus dugesii</i> | Lerma Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Ictalurus furcatus</i> | Blue Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Ictalurus lupus</i> | Headwater Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Ictalurus mexicanus</i> | Rio Verde Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Ictalurus ochoterenai</i> | Chapala Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Ictalurus pricei</i> | Yaqui Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Ictalurus punctatus</i> | Channel Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Labeo calbasu</i> | Orange Fin Labeo | YES | YES |
| <i>Labeo rohita</i> | Rohu | YES | YES |
| <i>Lates microlepis</i> | Forktail Lates | YES | YES |
| <i>Lates niloticus</i> | Nile Perch | YES | YES |
| <i>Lebiasina bimaculata</i> | Twospot Lebiasina | YES | YES |
| <i>Lepidosiren paradoxa</i> | South American Lungfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Lepisosteus</i> spp. | American, Armoured or Alligator Gars | YES | YES |
| <i>Leptolebias aureoguttatus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Leptolebias marmoratus</i> | Marbled Pearlfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Leptolebias minimus</i> | Barred Tail Pearlfish | YES | YES |

⁸ Notifiable pest animal: a pest animal whose presence must be notified to the director-general (under s16(2)(a) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

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Table 4 continued - Invasive fish species already declared as prohibited pest animals in the ACT that will also be declared as notifiable for consistency with the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*. Only the notifiable declaration status is open for consultation and a compelling case would be required for this status to be less stringent than in NSW.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| FISH CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Leptolebias opalescens</i> | Opal Pearlfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Malapterurus</i> spp. | Electric Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Mormyrops anguilloides</i> | Bottlenose, Cornish Jack | YES | YES |
| <i>Neolissochilus hexagonolepis</i> | Copper Mahseer | YES | YES |
| <i>Notropis</i> spp. | Shiners | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus albater</i> | Ozark Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus baileyi</i> | Smoky Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus crypticus</i> | Chucky Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus elegans</i> | Elegant Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus eleutherus</i> | Mountain Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus exilis</i> | Slender Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus fasciatus</i> | Saddled Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus flavater</i> | Checkered Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus flavipinnis</i> | Yellow Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus flavus</i> | Stonecat | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus funebris</i> | Black Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus furiosus</i> | Carolina Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus gilberti</i> | Orangefin Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus gladiator</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus gyrinus</i> | Tadpole Madtom | YES | YES |

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Table 4 continued - Invasive fish species already declared as prohibited pest animals in the ACT that will also be declared as notifiable for consistency with the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*. Only the notifiable declaration status is open for consultation and a compelling case would be required for this status to be less stringent than in NSW.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|--|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| FISH CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Noturus hildebrandi hildebrandi</i> | Least Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus hildebrandi lautus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus insignis</i> | Margined Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus lachneri</i> | Ouachita Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus leptacanthus</i> | Speckled Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus maydeni</i> | Black River Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus miurus</i> | Brindled Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus munitus</i> | Frecklebelly Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus nocturnus</i> | Freckled Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus phaeus</i> | Brown Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus placidus</i> | Neosho Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus stanauli</i> | Pygmy Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus stigmosus</i> | Northern Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus taylori</i> | Caddo Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Noturus trautmani</i> | Scioto Madtom | YES | YES |
| <i>Oxydoras</i> spp. | Ripsaw Catfish, Black Doras, Black Shielded Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Oxyeleotris heterodon</i> | Sentani Gudgeon | YES | YES |
| <i>Oxyeleotris marmorata</i> | Marble Goby | YES | YES |
| <i>Oxyeleotris siamensis</i> | | YES | YES |

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Table 4 continued - Invasive fish species already declared as prohibited pest animals in the ACT that will also be declared as notifiable for consistency with the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*. Only the notifiable declaration status is open for consultation and a compelling case would be required for this status to be less stringent than in NSW.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| FISH CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Oxyeleotris urophthalmoides</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Oxeleotris urophthalmus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasianodon gigas</i> | Mekong Giant Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasianodon hypophthalmus</i> | Sutchi Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius conchophilus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius elongatus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius krempfi</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius kunyit</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius larnaudii</i> | Spot Pangasius | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius macronema</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius nasutus</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius nieuwenhuisii</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Pangasius pangasius</i> | Yellowtailed Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Paratrygon aiereba</i> | Discus Ray | YES | YES |
| <i>Paravandellia oxyptera</i> | Parasitic Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Phoxinus erythrogaster</i> | Southern Redbelly Dace | YES | YES |
| <i>Polyodon spathula</i> | Mississippi Paddlefish | YES | YES |
| <i>Protopterus aethiopicus</i> | Marbled Lungfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Protopterus amphibius</i> | Gilled Lungfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Protopterus annectens</i> | African Lungfish | YES | YES |

⁸ Notifiable pest animal: a pest animal whose presence must be notified to the director-general (under s16(2)(a) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

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Table 4 continued - Invasive fish species already declared as prohibited pest animals in the ACT that will also be declared as notifiable for consistency with the NSW *Biosecurity Act 2015*. Only the notifiable declaration status is open for consultation and a compelling case would be required for this status to be less stringent than in NSW.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| FISH CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Protopterus dolloi</i> | Slender Lungfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Psephurus gladius</i> | Chinese Swordfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Pungitius pungitius</i> | Ninespine Stickleback | YES | YES |
| <i>Pygocentrus</i> spp. | Red Piranha | YES | YES |
| <i>Pylodictis olivaris</i> | Flathead Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Rutilus rutilus</i> | Roach | YES | YES |
| <i>Sargochromis</i> spp. | Pink, Slender, Greenwoods, Mortimers, Cunean and Green Happy | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe intermedius</i> | Silver Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe marmoratus</i> | Shoulderspot Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Schilbe mystus</i> | African Butter Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Serranochromis</i> spp. | | YES | YES |
| <i>Serrasalmus</i> spp. | Redeye Piranha | YES | YES |
| <i>Silurus</i> spp. | European Catfish, Wels Catfish | YES | YES |
| <i>Tinca tinca</i> | Tench | YES | YES |
| <i>Tomeurus gracilis</i> | | YES | YES |
| <i>Tor</i> spp. | River Carp, and Deccan, Hump Backed, Jungha, Putitor and Thai Mahseer | YES | YES |
| <i>Tridentiger trigonocephalus</i> | Chameleon Goby, Striped Goby | YES | YES |
| <i>Valencia hispanica</i> | Valencia Toothcarp | YES | YES |
| <i>Zacco platypus</i> | Freshwater Minnow | YES | YES |

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Table 5 - Invasive animals proposed for declaration that are already present or established in the ACT, have been selected from national vertebrate detection datasets, or have been identified through other published means. All species listed and their declaration status are open for consultation.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|---|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| INVERTEBRATES | | | |
| Astacidae – entire family, Cambaridae – entire family and Parastacidae – all genera in the family except <i>Astacopsis</i> , <i>Cherax</i> , <i>Engaeus</i> , <i>Engaewa</i> , <i>Euastacus</i> , <i>Geocharax</i> , <i>Gramastacus</i> , <i>Ombrastacoides</i> and <i>Paranephrops</i> | Freshwater Crayfish ¹¹ (non-indigenous families and genera only) | YES | YES |
| <i>Brachyponera chinensis</i> | Asian Needle Ant | YES | YES |
| <i>Camponotus pennsylvanicus</i> and other exotic <i>Camponotus</i> spp. | Carpenter Ants | YES | YES |
| <i>Lasius neglectus</i> | Invasive Garden Ant | YES | YES |
| <i>Linepithema humile</i> | Argentine Ant | | YES |
| <i>Myrmica rubra</i> | European Fire Ant | YES | YES |
| <i>Nylanderia fulva</i> | Tawny Crazy Ant or Raspberry Ant | YES | YES |
| <i>Pheidole megacephala</i> | Coastal Brown Ant or African Big-headed Ant | YES | YES |
| <i>Tapinoma sessile</i> | Odorous House Ant | YES | YES |
| <i>Technomyrmex</i> spp. (excluding <i>T. difficilis</i> and <i>T. vitensis</i>) | | YES | YES |
| <i>Tetramorium caespitum</i> complex | Pavement Ants | YES | YES |

8 Notifiable pest animal: a pest animal whose presence must be notified to the director-general (under s16(2)(a) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

9 Prohibited pest animal: a pest animal whose supply or keeping is prohibited (under s 16(2)(b) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

11 Note that Freshwater Crayfish are listed as invertebrates for the purposes of this instrument in contrast to the *Fisheries Act 2000*, which defines crustaceans as fish. Families and genera referred to in this listing are in accordance with Crandall, K.A. and Buhay, J.E. (2008) Global diversity of crayfish (Astacidae, Cambaridae, and Paratidae – Decapoda) in freshwater. *Hydrobiologia* 595:295-301.

Table 5 continued - Invasive animals proposed for declaration that are already present or established in the ACT, have been selected from national vertebrate detection datasets, or have been identified through other published means. All species listed and their declaration status are open for consultation.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| MAMMALS | | | |
| <i>Funambulus pennanti</i> | Five-striped Palm Squirrel | | YES |
| <i>Lepus capensis</i> | Brown Hare | | YES |
| <i>Mus musculus</i> (wild) | Wild House Mouse (non-laboratory varieties) | | |
| <i>Rattus norvegicus</i> (wild) | Wild Norway Rat (non-laboratory varieties) | | |
| <i>Rattus rattus</i> (wild) | Wild Black Rat | | ¹⁰ |
| BIRDS | | | |
| <i>Acridotheres tristis</i> | Indian Myna/Common Myna | | YES |
| <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> (wild) | Wild Northern Mallard | | |
| <i>Branta canadensis</i> | Canada Goose | | YES |
| <i>Carduelis carduelis</i> | European Goldfinch | | |
| <i>Columbia livia</i> (wild) | Wild Rock Dove/Wild Common Pigeon | | |
| <i>Myiopsitta monachus</i> | Monk Parakeet | | |
| <i>Passer domesticus</i> | House Sparrow | | YES |
| <i>Pavo cristatus</i> | Indian Peafowl/Common Peafowl | | |
| <i>Psittacula eupatria</i> | Alexandrine Parrot | | |

⁸ Notifiable pest animal: a pest animal whose presence must be notified to the director-general (under s16(2)(a) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

⁹ Prohibited pest animal: a pest animal whose supply or keeping is prohibited (under s 16(2)(b) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*).

¹⁰ This pest animal (or group of pest animals) is not prohibited from supply or keeping under s 16(2)(b) of the *Pest Plants and Animals Act 2005*. However, it is not declared as an exempt animal under s 155 of the *Nature Conservation Act 2014*, and would require a nature conservation licence to be kept, sold, imported into, or exported from, the ACT and to avoid liability for various offences under this legislation.

Table 5 continued - Invasive animals proposed for declaration that are already present or established in the ACT, have been selected from national vertebrate detection datasets, or have been identified through other published means. All species listed and their declaration status are open for consultation.

| NAME | COMMON NAME | NOTIFIABLE ⁸ | PROHIBITED ⁹ |
|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| BIRDS CONTINUED | | | |
| <i>Psittacula krameri</i> | Indian Ringneck Parakeet/Rose-ringed Parakeet | | ¹⁰ |
| <i>Streptopelia chinensis</i> | Spotted Dove | | YES |
| <i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i> | Barbary Dove/African Collared Dove | | ¹⁰ |
| <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> | Starling | | YES |
| <i>Turdus merula</i> | Common Blackbird/Eurasian Blackbird | | YES |
| REPTILES | | | |
| <i>Boa constrictor</i> | Boa Constrictor | | ¹⁰ |
| <i>Calotes versicolor</i> | Changeable Lizard | | YES |
| <i>Chamaeleo calypttratus</i> | Veiled Chameleon | | ¹⁰ |
| <i>Elaphe guttata</i> | Corn Snake/Eastern Corn Snake/Red Rat-snake | | ¹⁰ |
| <i>Epicrates cenchria</i> | Rainbow Boa | | YES |
| <i>Gehyra mutilata</i> | Skin-shedding Gecko | | YES |
| <i>Gekko gecko</i> | Tokay Gecko | | YES |
| <i>Hemidactylus platyurus</i> | Flat-tailed House Gecko | | YES |
| <i>Iguana iguana</i> | Green Iguana | | ¹⁰ |
| <i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i> | Milksnake | | YES |
| <i>Lissotriton vulgaris</i> | Smooth Newt | | YES |
| <i>Polypedates leucomystax</i> | Common Tree Frog | | YES |
| <i>Rhinella marina</i> | Cane Toad | YES | YES |

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