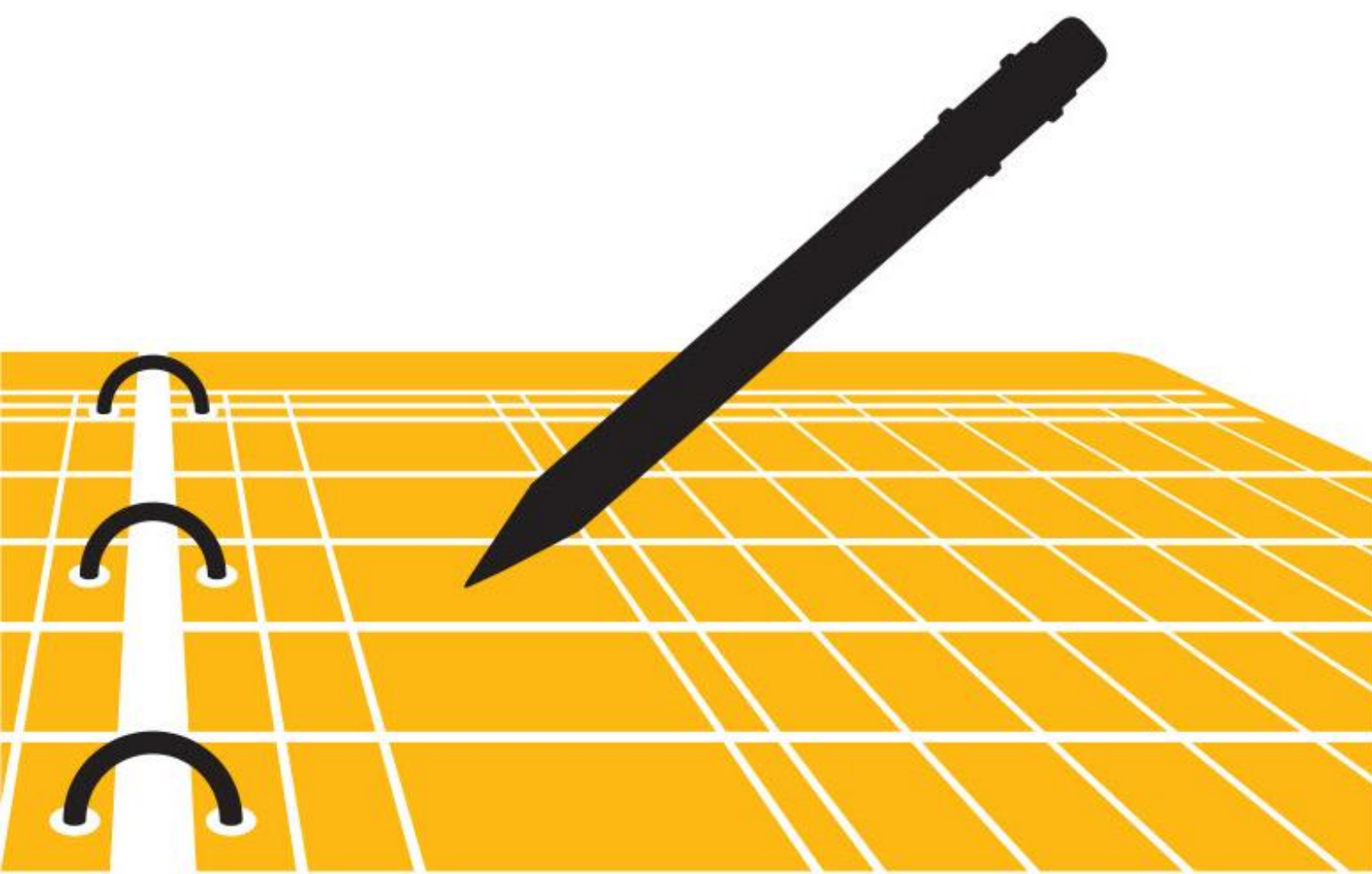


Document Version: 1.1 – Final
Date: April 27, 2017

UI Custom Theme Designer

SAP Trade Management 3.0



Typographic Conventions

Type Style	Description
<i>Example</i>	Words or characters quoted from the screen. These include field names, screen titles, pushbuttons labels, menu names, menu paths, and menu options. Textual cross-references to other documents.
Example	Emphasized words or expressions.
EXAMPLE	Technical names of system objects. These include report names, program names, transaction codes, table names, and key concepts of a programming language when they are surrounded by body text, for example, SELECT and INCLUDE.
Example	Output on the screen. This includes file and directory names and their paths, messages, names of variables and parameters, source text, and names of installation, upgrade and database tools.
Example	Exact user entry. These are words or characters that you enter in the system exactly as they appear in the documentation.
<Example>	Variable user entry. Angle brackets indicate that you replace these words and characters with appropriate entries to make entries in the system.
EXAMPLE	Keys on the keyboard, for example, F2 or ENTER.

Document History

Version	Status	Date	Change
1.0	Final	April 27, 2017	Initial Version
1.1	Final	April 27, 2017	Updated for SAP Trade Management 3.0

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1 Prerequisites

Make sure that the following prerequisites are met before you customize the application:

- **SAPGUI:** For customizing the SAP system.
- **IDE:** Any IDE, such as Eclipse. We recommend that you use Eclipse with UI5 development tools and ABAP Repository team provider plugins. For information about installing and configuring Eclipse, see <https://tools.hana.ondemand.com/#sapui5>.

2 Assumptions

This user guide assumes that you have some level of familiarity with the UI5 application LESS/CSS and browser development tools. Basic familiarity with the Eclipse Editor is also expected.

The aim of this user guide is to provide you with the information you need to style the application.

3 Styling Approach

The application uses both standard SAPUI5 and custom controls. The SAP UI Theme Designer is used to configure standard controls while the application-specific theme designer tool is used to manage custom controls.

Custom controls inherit the standard UI5 controls and extend the existing functionality. They are also styled using custom CSS classes.

For more information about the standard theme designer, see [standard theme designer](#).

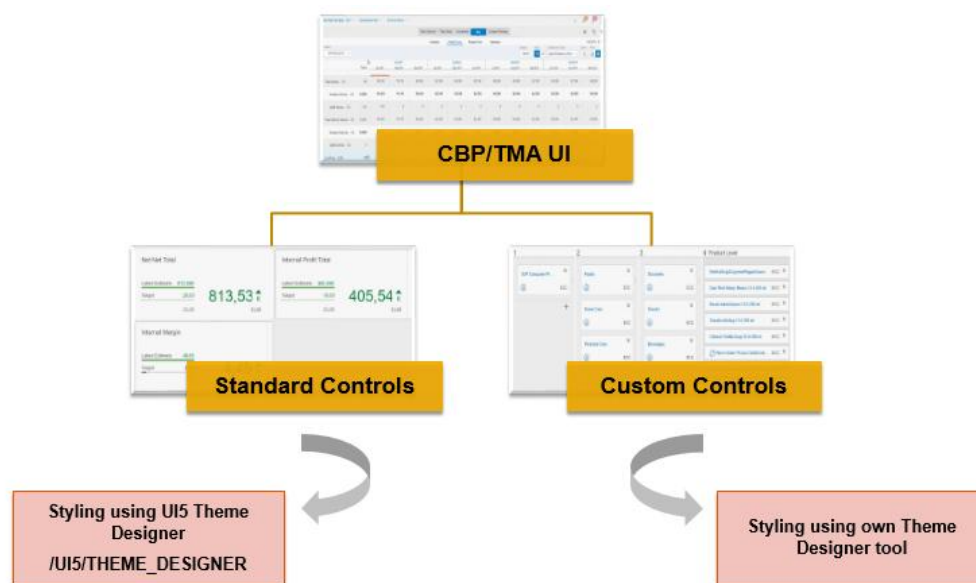


Figure 1: Standard and Custom Controls

The custom theme designer can be used to apply additional styling and can be accessed at:

`https://<fully-qualified-host-name>:<port-number>/sap/bc/ui5_ui5/jbpc/ui5_thmdsg/index.html`

For more details, see section 6.1.2.1.

4 Configuration Settings

4.1 Eclipse: Maintain File Type

Maintain the file types `.ttf` and `.cur` in Eclipse to ensure that these file types can be transferred to the ABAP Repository.

1. In Eclipse, click *Window à Preferences à Team à File Content*.
2. Click *Add Extension*.

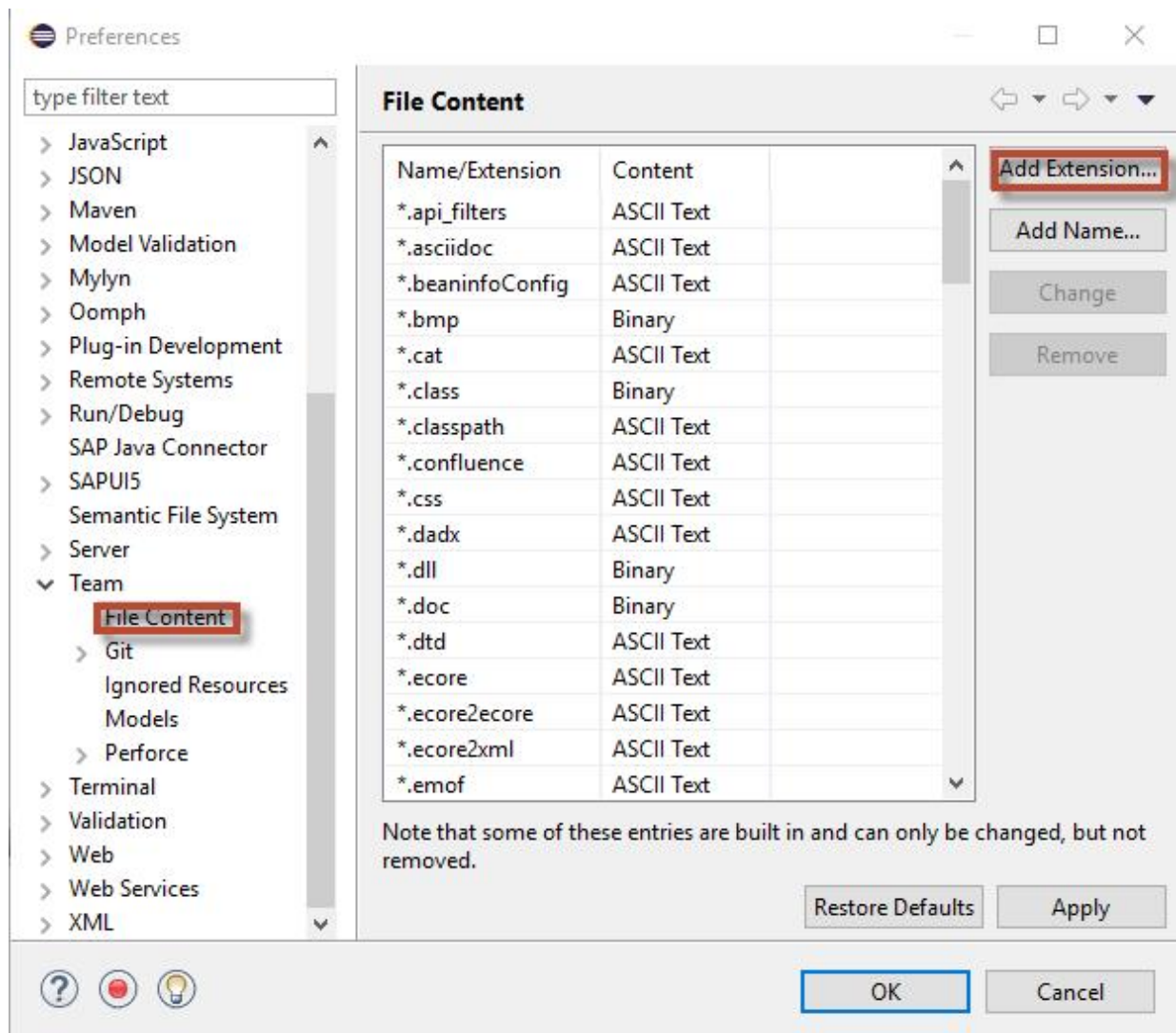


Figure 2: Eclipse IDE File Content

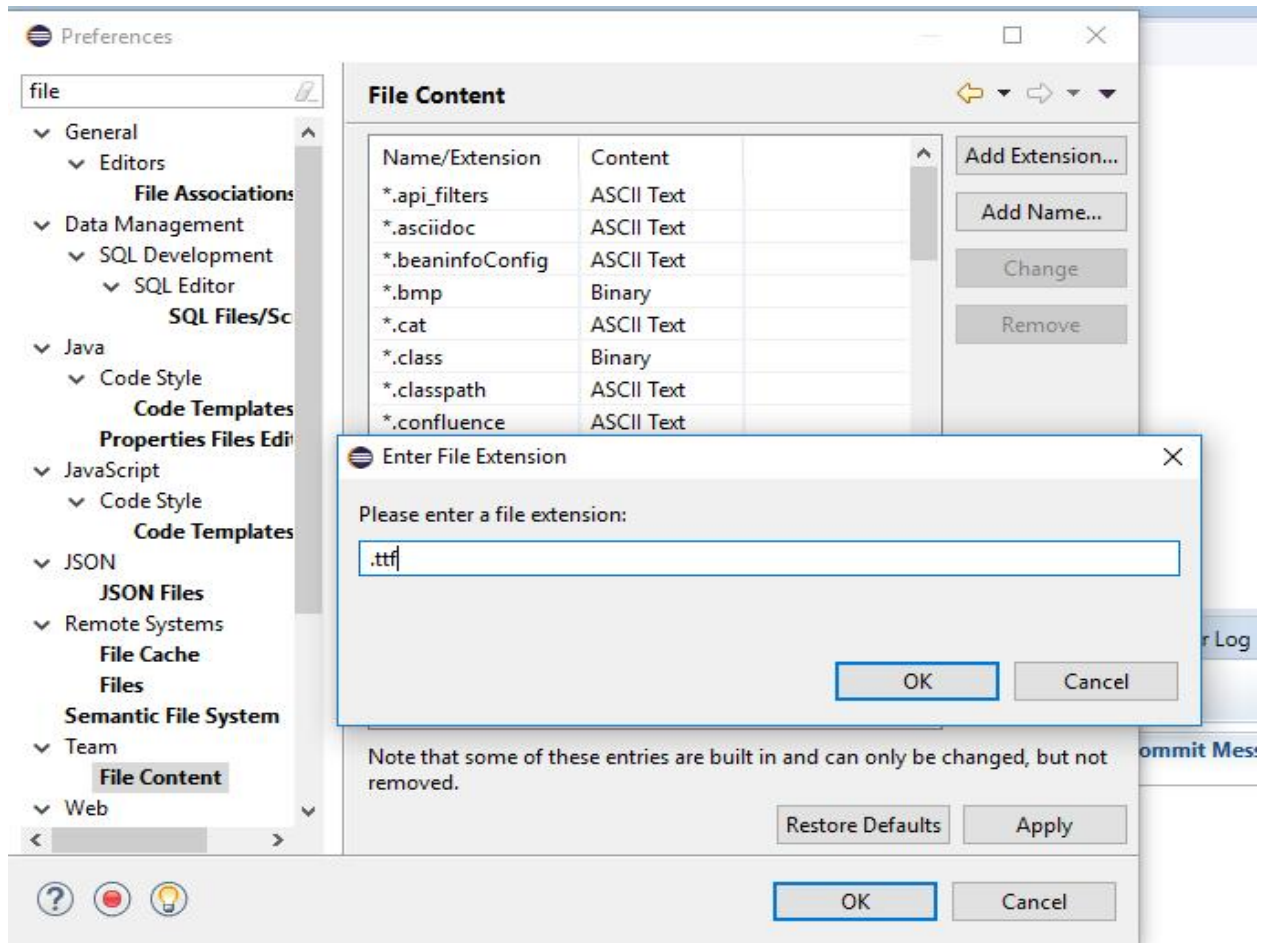


Figure 3: File Extensions

3. Similarly add the file type **.cur**.

5 Common Activities

5.1 Download Theme Files

5.1.1 Run Report for Downloading Theme Files

In the SAP system, execute transaction SE38 and run the report `/UI5/UI5_REPOSITORY_LOAD`. This report is used to upload and download SAPUI5 applications.

5.1.2 Download Theme Files for SAP Blue Crystal

Enter the BSP application `/JBPC/UI5_LIB` and download the files to your local machine. This is the BSP application for SAP Trade Management.

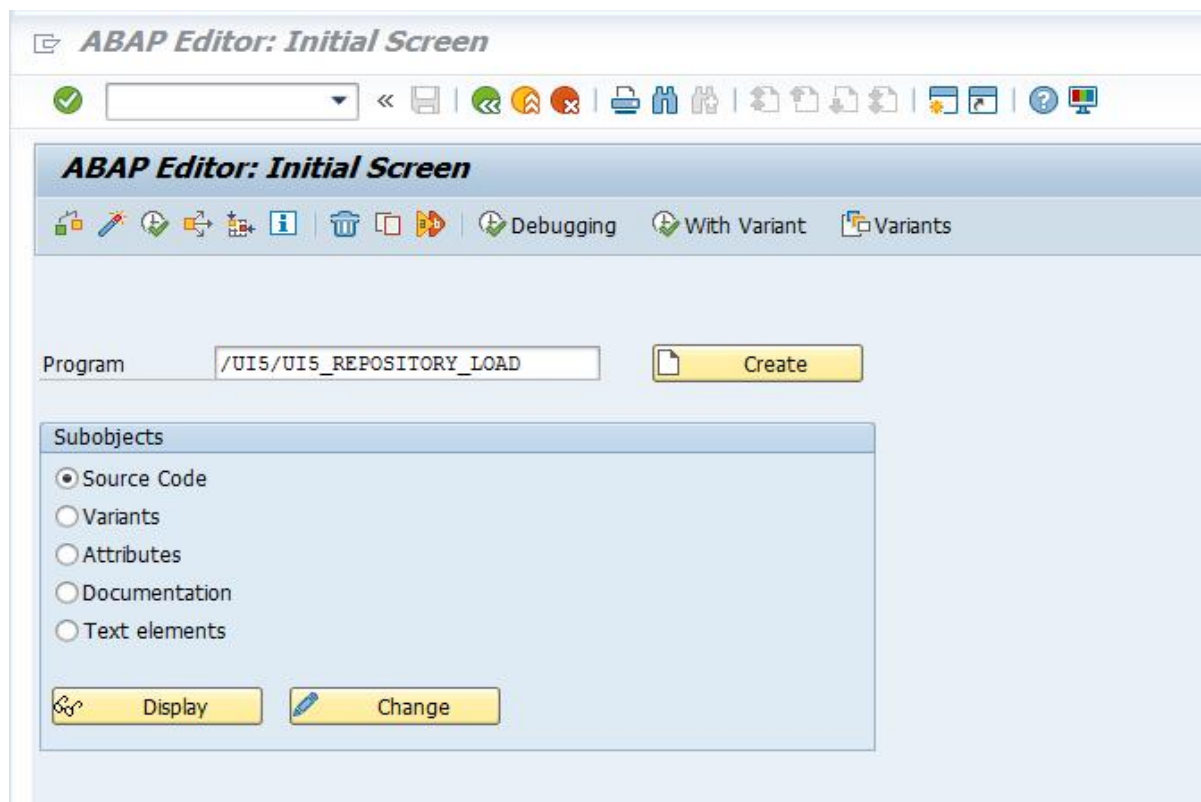


Figure 4: Report for Download

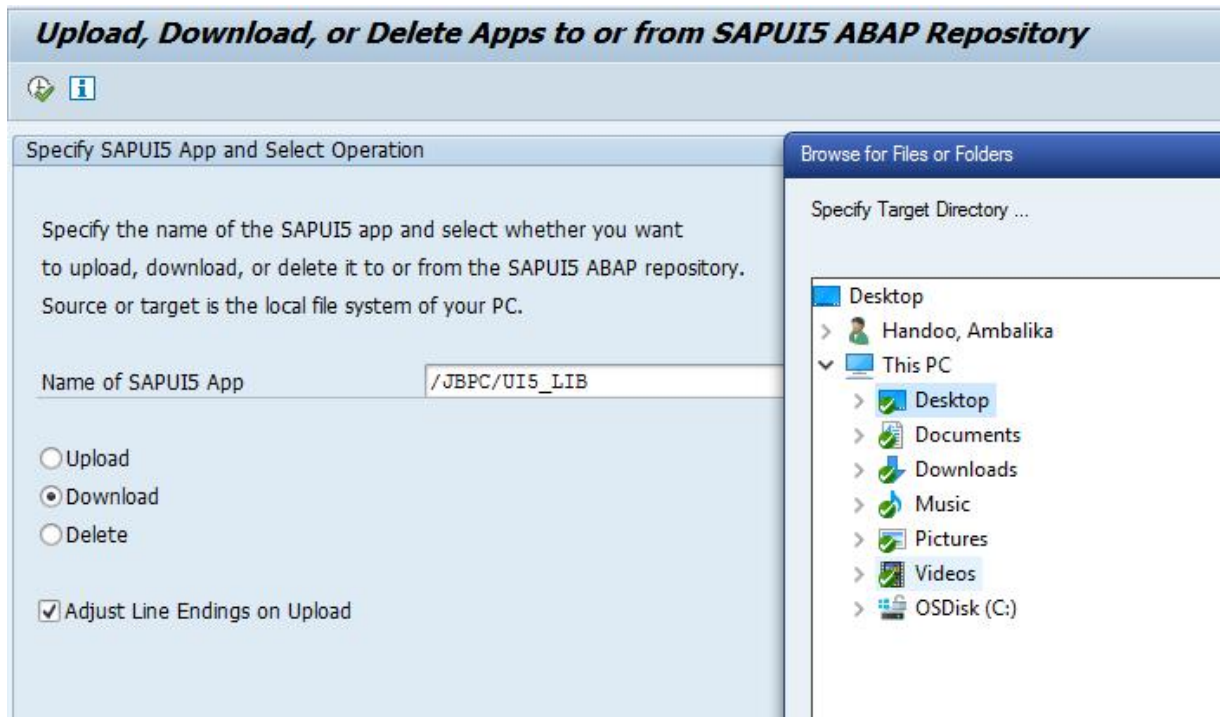


Figure 5: Save to Local Machine

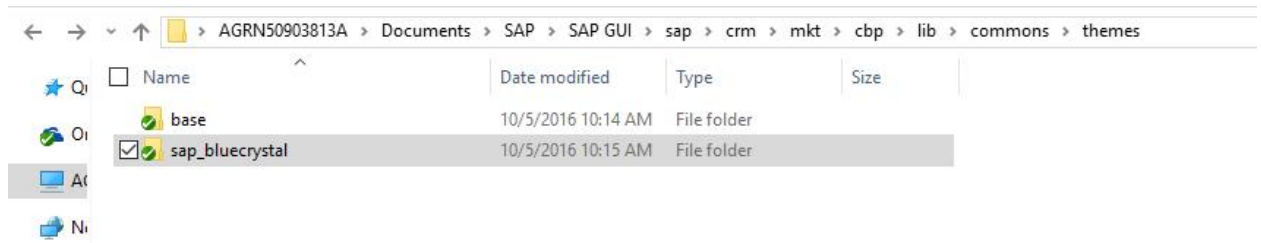


Figure 6: Standard SAP Blue Crystal Files

Navigate to the folder `sap\crm\mkt\cbp\lib\commons\themes`, which is the location of the standard SAP Blue Crystal theme that you will download and adapt to your requirements.

5.1.3 Rename the Downloaded SAP Blue Crystal Theme

Change the name `sap_bluecrystal` to the name you would like to use for your custom theme; for example, `custom_Kpitable_bluecrystal`.

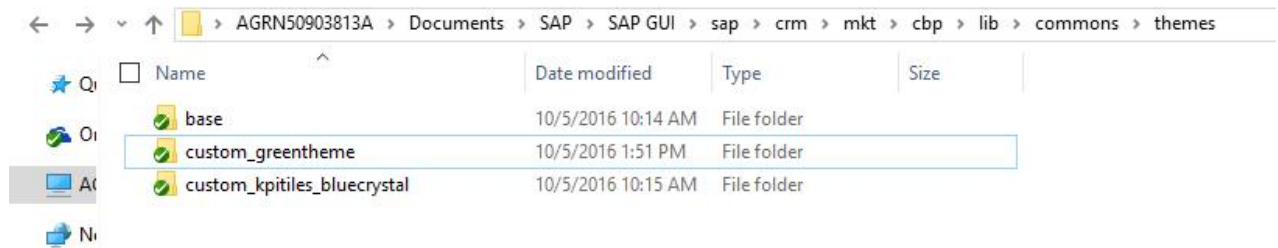


Figure 7: Rename Standard Theme

You can store multiple themes in the folder by copying the standard theme folder and renaming it.

5.2 Distinguishing Between Standard and Custom Controls

Before creating a custom theme, you need to determine whether the control is a standard UI5 control or a custom control. The procedure for doing so is illustrated below for the KPI tiles, responsibility area dropdown, and header navigation bar. Although Chrome is used for the walk-through, the steps to identify controls are similar for the Internet Explorer development tools.

5.2.1 Log in to the SAP Customer Business Planning Application

Log in to the SAP Customer Business Planning application and open the *Plan* screen.

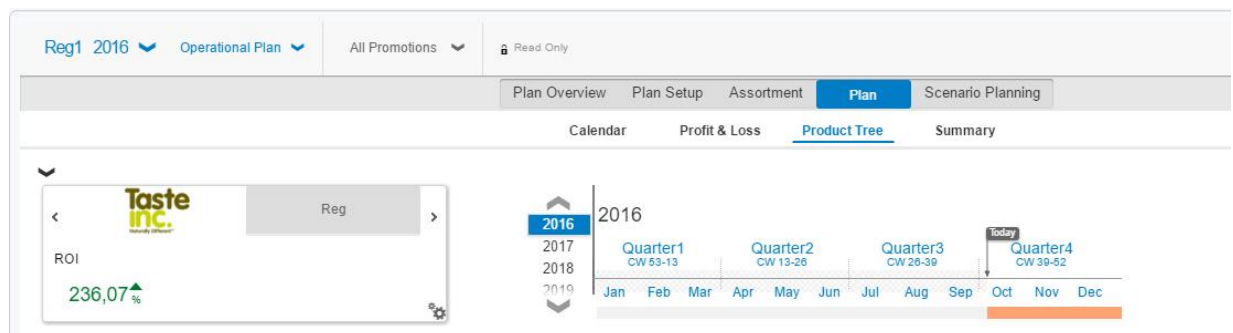


Figure 8: CBP Application Plan Screen

5.2.2 Use Chrome Developer Tools to Identify Style Classes and Properties of UI Elements to Be Styled

Hover over the dropdown control and right-click to inspect the element.

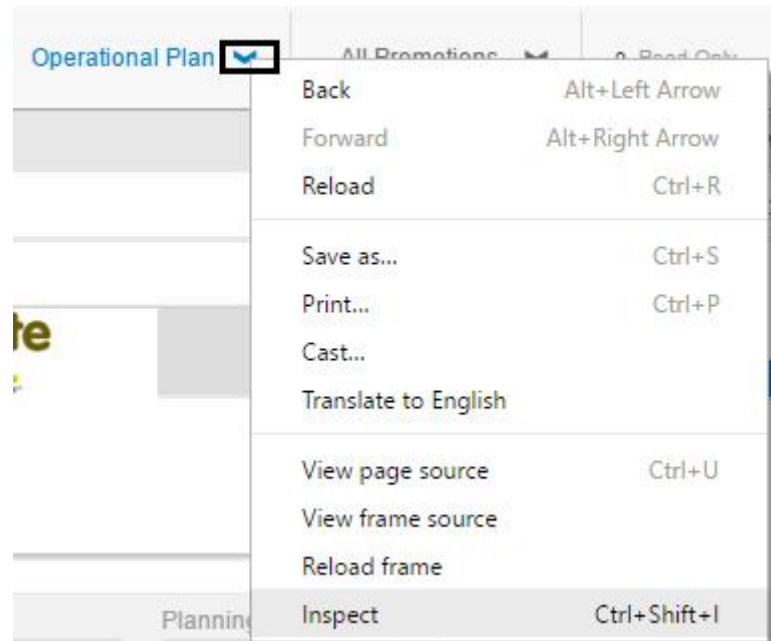


Figure 9: Inspect Element in Chrome Browser

The list of applied CSS style classes is displayed in the right-hand corner.

Go to the *Computed* tab and find the property that needs to be changed.

In this example, we are looking for the `color` property. We locate the property and find the style class responsible for it. Click on it to see it in the *Styles* tab.

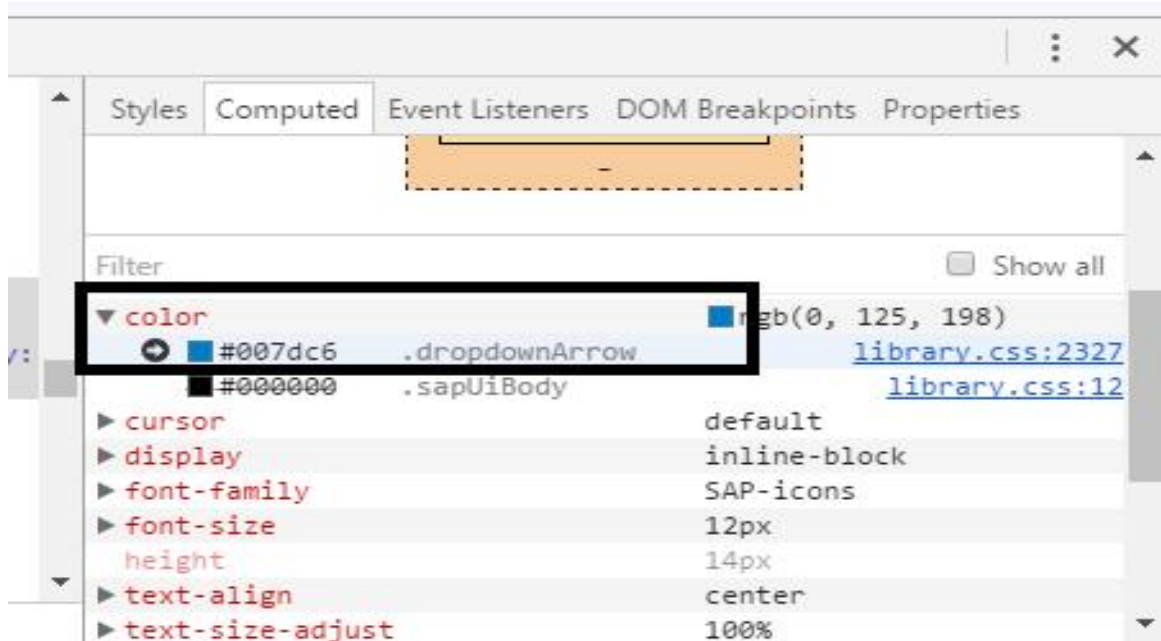


Figure 10: Computed Tab with CSS Properties

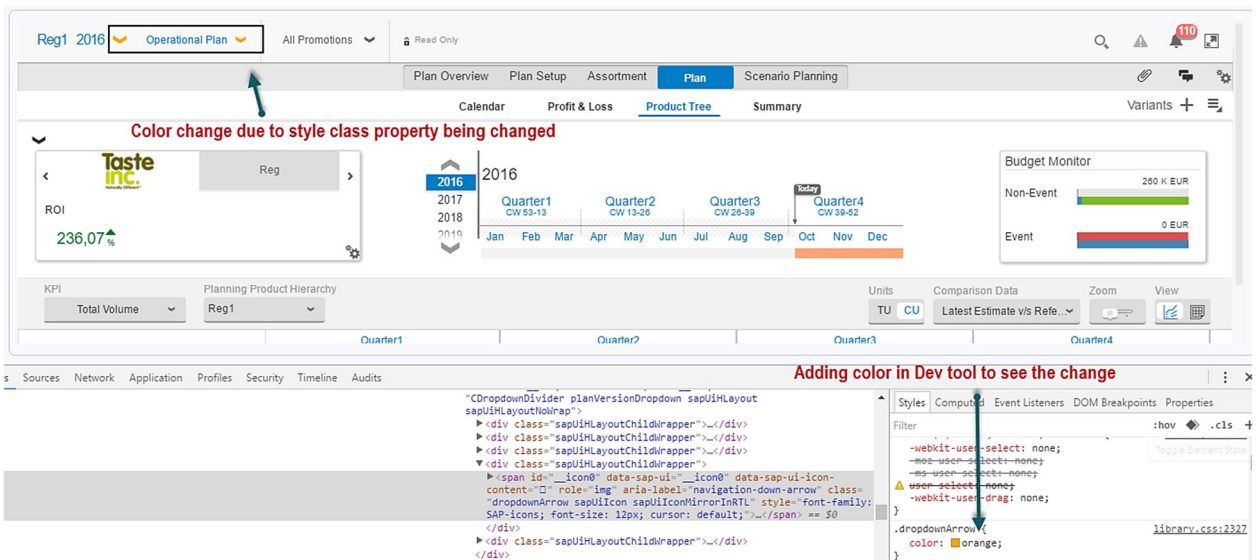


Figure 11: Identification of CSS Style Class

You can change the property in the development tools to verify that you identified the correct style class.

Make a note of the style class/styling rules for identification.

Similarly, identify the style classes for the navigation bar and KPI tiles. Since we are only changing the color here, we need to find the style class responsible for it.

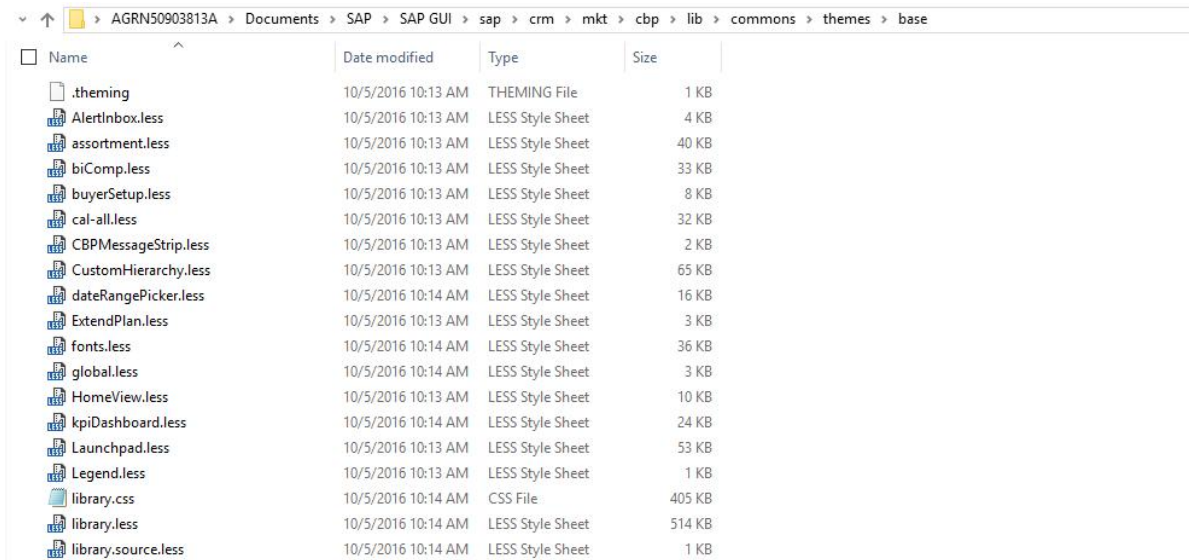
In the walk-through below, the following style classes are responsible for color:

- Header dropdown arrow: `dropdownArrow`
- Header navigation bar color: `customSegmentedButton.sapUiSegmentedButton`

- KPI tile color green: `.sapSuiteUiCommonsNCValue.Good`, `.sapSuiteUiCommonsNCIndicator.Good`

5.2.3 Identify Control Type

Look for style class/styling rule in the custom LESS files download in the base folder downloaded in step 5.1.2.



Name	Date modified	Type	Size
.theming	10/5/2016 10:13 AM	THEMING File	1 KB
AlertInbox.less	10/5/2016 10:13 AM	LESS Style Sheet	4 KB
assortment.less	10/5/2016 10:13 AM	LESS Style Sheet	40 KB
biComp.less	10/5/2016 10:13 AM	LESS Style Sheet	33 KB
buyerSetup.less	10/5/2016 10:13 AM	LESS Style Sheet	8 KB
cal-all.less	10/5/2016 10:13 AM	LESS Style Sheet	32 KB
CBPMessageStrip.less	10/5/2016 10:13 AM	LESS Style Sheet	2 KB
CustomHierarchy.less	10/5/2016 10:13 AM	LESS Style Sheet	65 KB
dateRangePicker.less	10/5/2016 10:14 AM	LESS Style Sheet	16 KB
ExtendPlan.less	10/5/2016 10:13 AM	LESS Style Sheet	3 KB
fonts.less	10/5/2016 10:14 AM	LESS Style Sheet	36 KB
global.less	10/5/2016 10:14 AM	LESS Style Sheet	3 KB
HomeView.less	10/5/2016 10:13 AM	LESS Style Sheet	10 KB
kpiDashboard.less	10/5/2016 10:14 AM	LESS Style Sheet	24 KB
Launchpad.less	10/5/2016 10:13 AM	LESS Style Sheet	53 KB
Legend.less	10/5/2016 10:13 AM	LESS Style Sheet	1 KB
library.css	10/5/2016 10:14 AM	CSS File	405 KB
library.less	10/5/2016 10:14 AM	LESS Style Sheet	514 KB
library.source.less	10/5/2016 10:14 AM	LESS Style Sheet	1 KB

Figure 12: CBP Application LESS Files

➔ Recommendations

Use a text editor for extensive searches or open individual LESS files to check the styling rule. The Eclipse Editor is used for this walk-through.

5.2.4 Analyze Rule

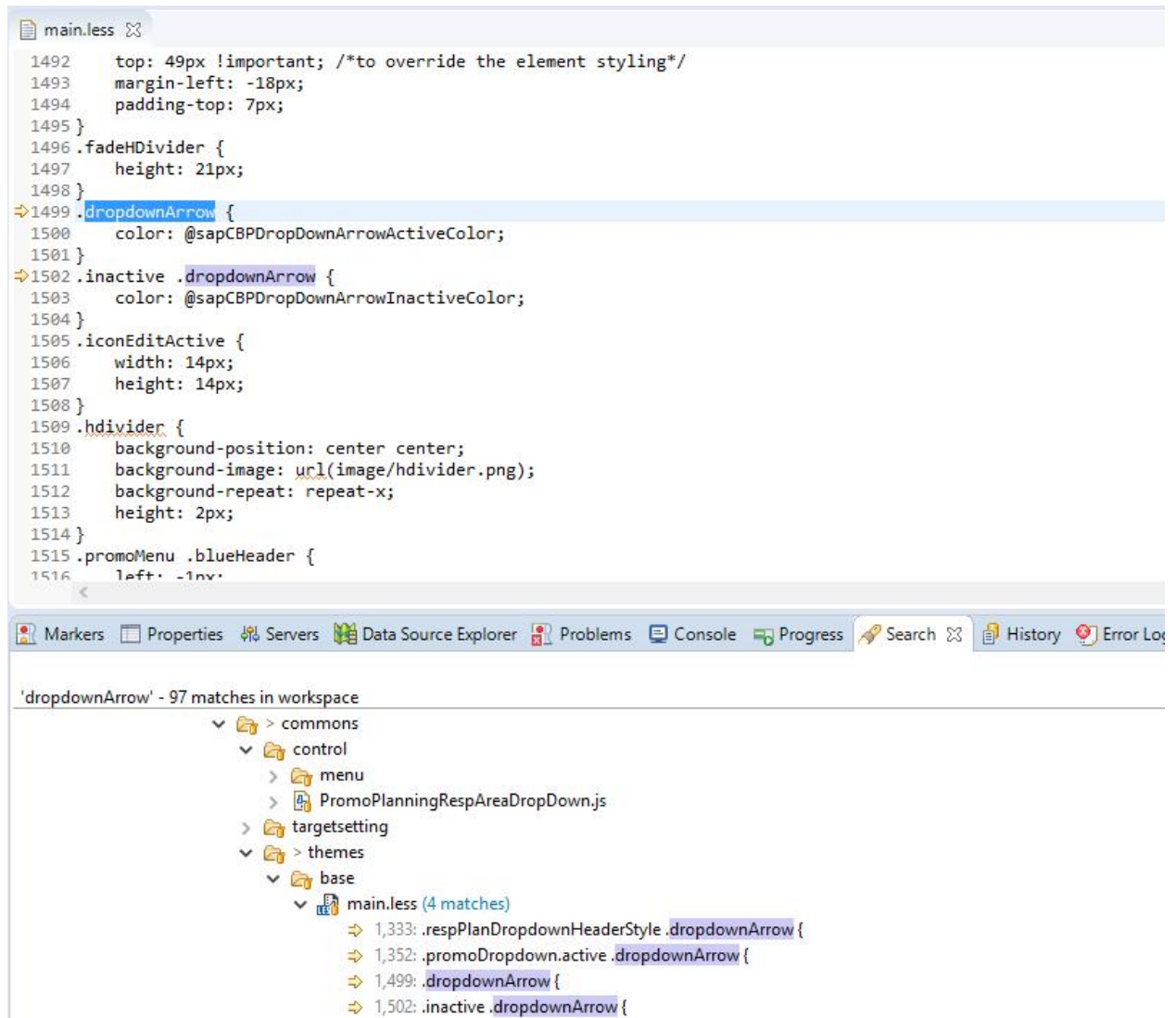


Figure 13: Search for CSS Class in Eclipse

You can find the styling class `dropdownArrow`, which has been used in the rules in the `Main.less` LESS file.

Here a custom LESS variable has been created for the color and must be overridden by the custom theme designer.

A combination of style classes has been used for the navigation bar. This combination can be found in `Main.Less`; here, the background-color needs to be changed.

The LESS variable `@sapCBPCustomSegmentedButtonBackground` is responsible for the property. This must also be changed by the custom theme designer.


```

main.less ✕
868   color: @sapCBPCustomSegmentedButtonSelected !important;
869   border-radius: 3px !important;
870   text-shadow: none !important;
871 }
872 html[data-sap-ui-browser*="ie"] .customSegmentedButton .sapUiSegButtonSelected {
873     top: 0px;
874 }
⇒ 875 .customSegmentedButton.sapUiSegmentedButton {
876     position: relative;
877     top: 0;
878     border-bottom: solid 1px @sapCBPCustomSegmentedButtonBorderBottom;
879     margin: auto;
880     display: block;
881     border-radius: 3px;
882     border-bottom-left-radius: 3.5px;
883     border-bottom-right-radius: 3.5px;
884     background-color: @sapCBPCustomSegmentedButtonBackground;
885     box-shadow: inset 0px 1px 1px 0px @sapCBPCustomSegmentedButtonBoxShadow;
886 }
⇒ 887 html[data-sap-ui-browser*="ie"] .customSegmentedButton.sapUiSegmentedButton {
888     line-height: 19px;
889     margin-top: 5px;
890 }
⇒ 891 .customSegmentedButton.sapUiSegmentedButton button:active {
892     color: @sapCBPCustomSegmentedButtonActiveText;

```

Figure 14: Combination of Style Classes in Rules

The style classes `.sapSuiteUiCommonsNCValue.Good` and `.sapSuiteUiCommonsNCIndicator.Good` cannot be found in the custom LESS files. This means the styling (style classes) is provided by standard SAPUI5 and must be changed by standard theming tool.

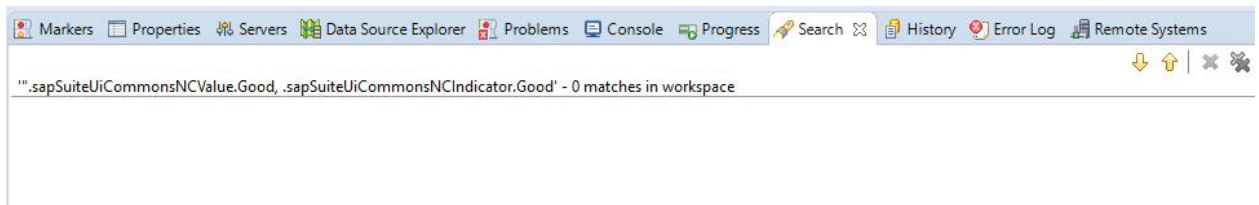



Figure 15: SAP UI5 Style Classes

5.2.5 Caution Points

If changes are made to standard controls using theme parameters, these might also be visible in other controls because style classes can be reused. For this reason, caution should be exercised when changing styles.

If custom styles are used that require standard CSS classes to be overridden, new styling rules might be required when the SAPUI5 version is upgraded.

 Example

The CSS style classes for standard KPI tile colors in SAPUI5 version 1.28.26 are different to those used in version 1.38.1. If custom styling rules are written using the standard style classes, the style classes must also be present in the UI5 version you are using.

The LESS variables created by properties can be used at multiple locations and inherited. Caution should be exercised, therefore, to ensure that changes are not introduced inadvertently.

6 Walk-Through: Creating a Custom Theme

Let us assume you want to change the color of the numbers on the KPI tiles as well as the color of the selected navigation bar and dropdown arrows, which are a custom control.

In the application, negative values on the KPI tiles are shown in red and positive values in green. The navigation bar is displayed in gray and the dropdown arrows are blue. This is illustrated in the following figure:

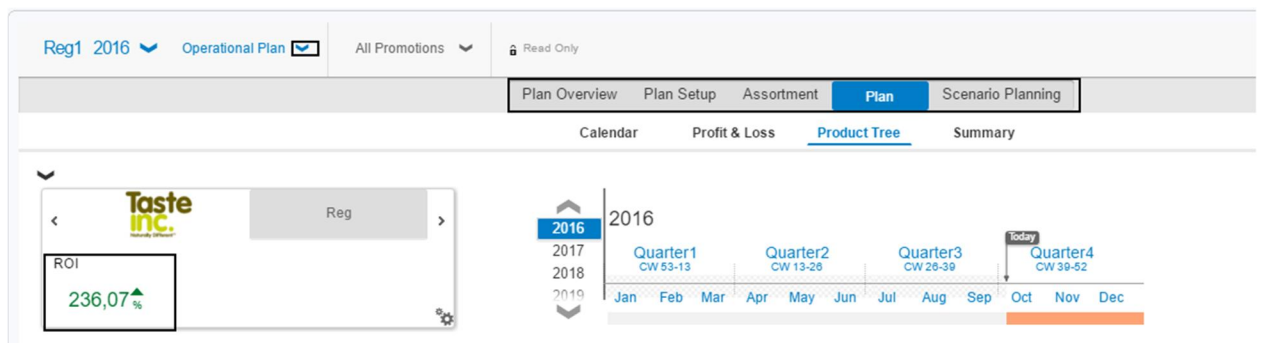


Figure 16: Plan Screen

In the walk-through, these colors will be adapted as follows:

- The navigation bar tab will be changed to green using the custom theme designer.
- Negative values on the KPI tiles will be changed to blue using the standard theme designer.
- Positive values on the KPI tiles will be changed to purple using the standard theme designer.
- Dropdown arrows will be changed to pink using the custom theme designer.

The result of these changes is shown in the following figure:

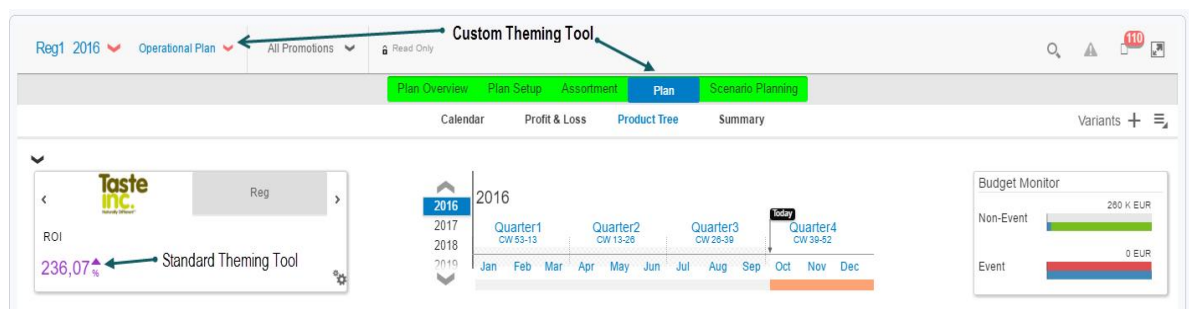


Figure 17: Plan Screen After Applying Custom Theme

6.1 Steps for Creating Custom Theme

6.1.1 Steps for Standard Theme Designer

Since the KPI tiles are standard UI5 controls, the standard theme designer is used.

6.1.1.1 Launch Theme Designer

To launch the UI Theme Designer, run transaction `/UI5/THEME_DESIGNER` in your SAP system. Alternatively, open the following link in your browser:

`https://<server>:< port>/sap/bc/theming/theme-designer?sap-client=<client>`

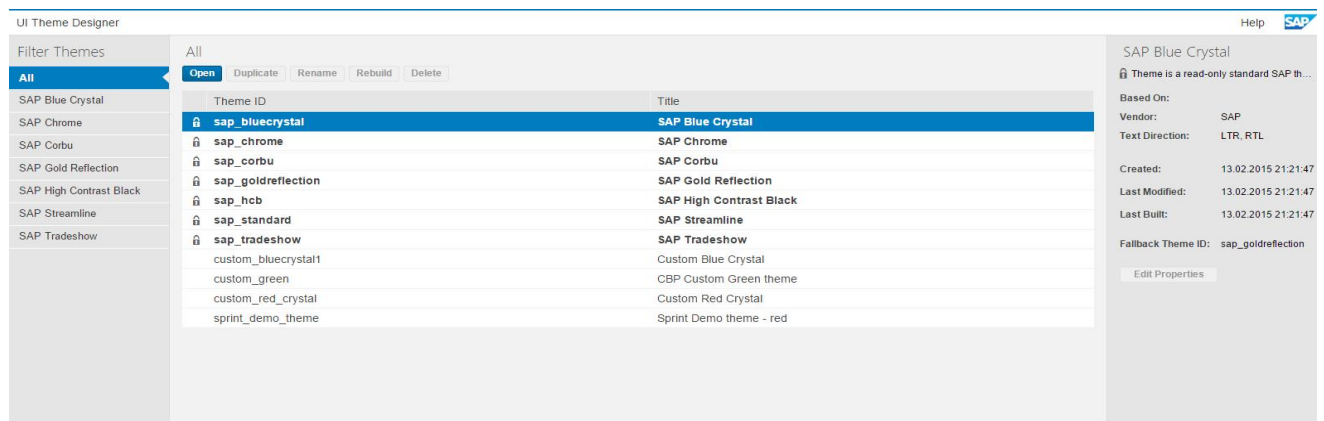


Figure 18: Standard Theme Designer Interface

You can see all the standard and custom themes in the browser-based tool.

6.1.1.2 Create New Theme

Select *sap_bluecrystal* and click *Open*.

Adding the URL is not applicable for the current application. The standard theme designer cannot process the controls in SAP Trade Management because they are embedded in iFrames within the BSP application. Click *SAPUI5 Application Previews* and click *Explored*.

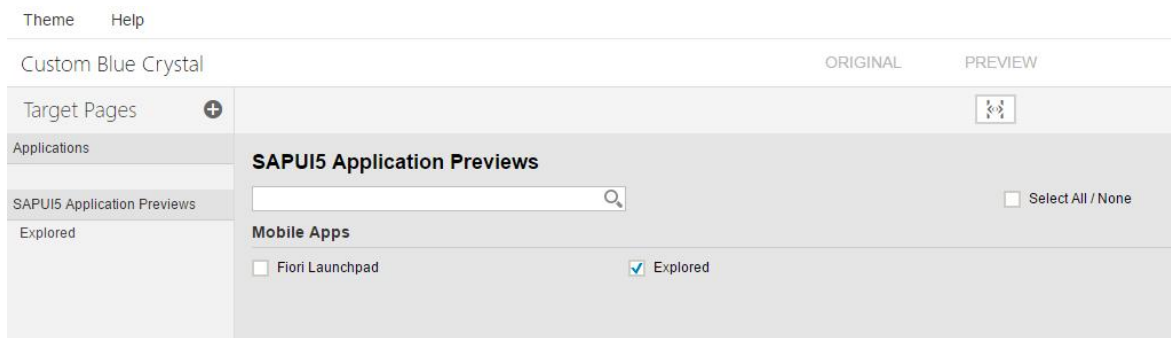


Figure 19: Standard Theme Designer Application Preview

6.1.1.3 Select UI5 Controls

Select the UI5 controls that require Customizing. In the case of KPI tiles, select the *Generic Tile* control.

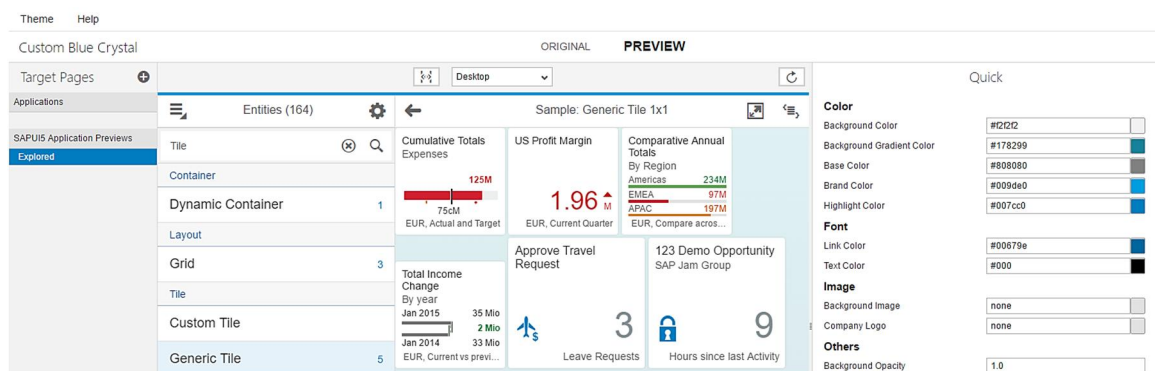


Figure 20: Add SAP UI5 Control for Theming

There are different modes in the Theme Designer. You can customize the background color of a specific control and change the standard SAP LESS variables values.

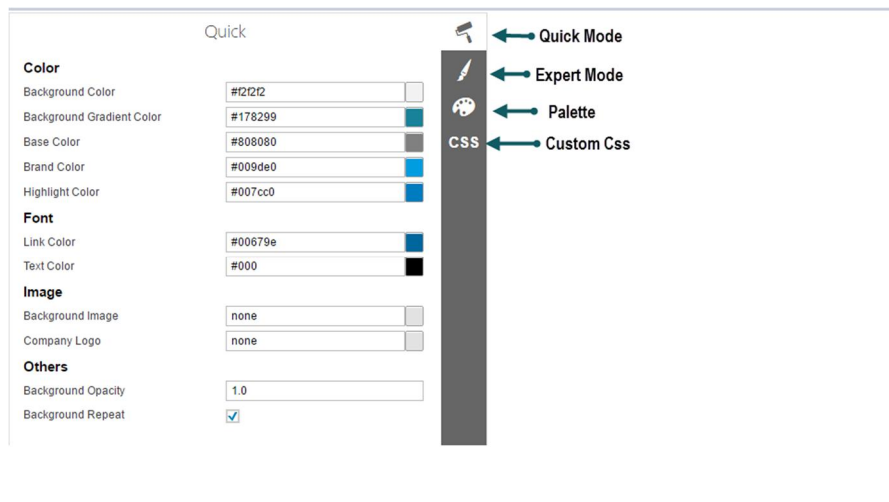


Figure 21: Different Modes in Theme Designer

6.1.1.4 Change Theme Parameters in Expert Mode

Click *Expert Mode* and change the values of `sapNegativeColor` and `sapPositiveColor` variables.

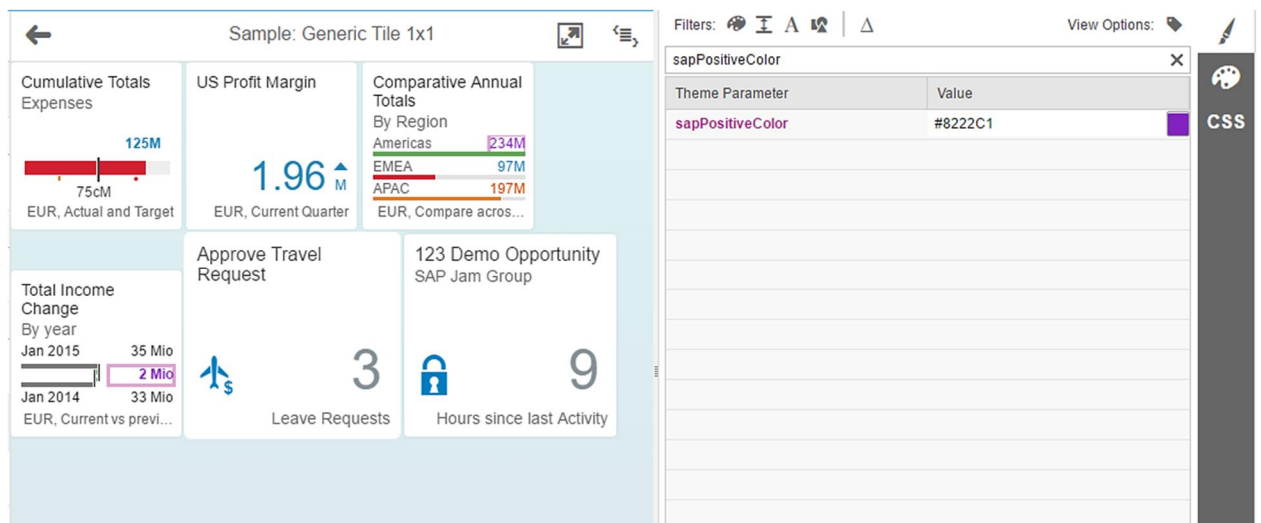


Figure 22: Change Theme Parameters

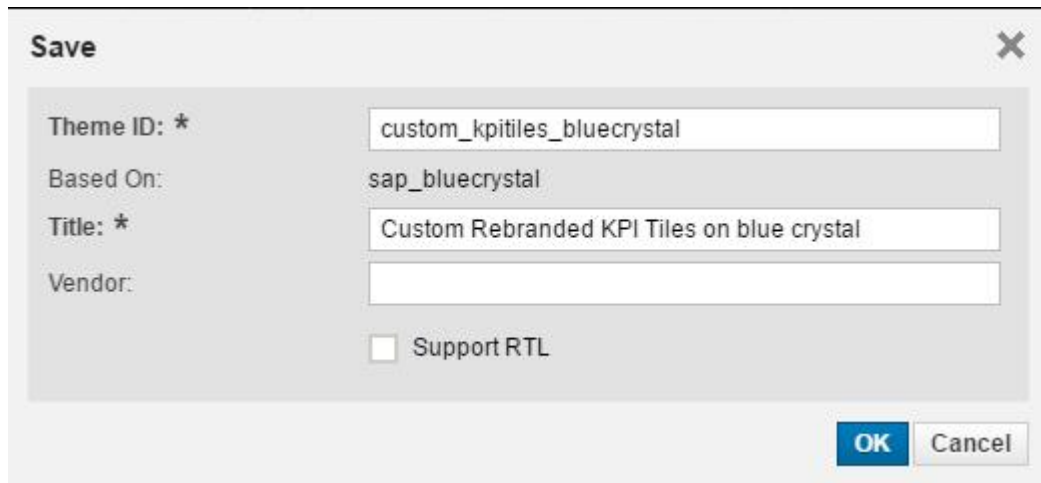
i Note

If do not want to make changes to the variables of the `sap_bluecrystal` theme, open the theme and save it under a different name.

6.1.1.5 Save and Build Custom Theme

In the menu bar, click *Theme à Save & Build* and enter a custom theme ID for your new theme. Use the same theme name as in step 5.1.3.

If translation is required, select the *Support RTL* check box.



The image shows a 'Save' dialog box with a close button (X) in the top right corner. It contains the following fields and options:

- Theme ID: ***: A text input field containing 'custom_kpitiles_bluecrystal'.
- Based On:**: A text input field containing 'sap_bluecrystal'.
- Title: ***: A text input field containing 'Custom Rebranded KPI Tiles on blue crystal'.
- Vendor:**: An empty text input field.
- Support RTL**: A checkbox that is currently unchecked.

At the bottom right of the dialog, there are two buttons: 'OK' (highlighted in blue) and 'Cancel'.

Figure 23: Save Theme Pop-Up

i Note

This step is required even if you do not want to make changes to variables of the `sap_bluecrystal` theme.

6.1.1.6 Check New Theme

Run transaction `/UI5/THEME_TOOL` and find your new theme. Click the *Info* button.

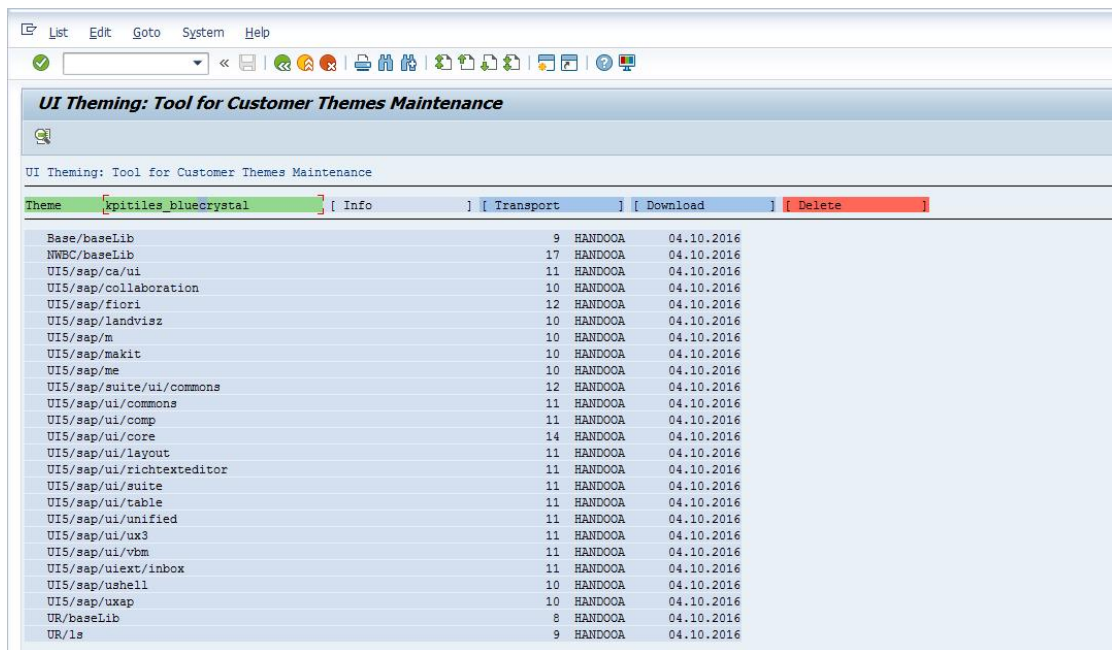


Figure 24: Standard Theme Tool

6.1.1.7 Copy Created URL

Copy the path in the `sap-theme` parameter for testing in [step 8](#).



Figure 25: Custom Theme Path

6.1.2 Steps for Custom Theme Designer

6.1.2.1 Launch Custom Theme Designer

Launch the custom theme designer using the URL:

`https://<fully-qualified-host-name>:<portnumber>/sap/bc/ui5_ui5/jbpc/ui5_thmdsg/index.html`

Click **Submit**. By default, the custom theme designer picks the theme file from the SAP Trade Management application BSP on the current CRM back-end system.

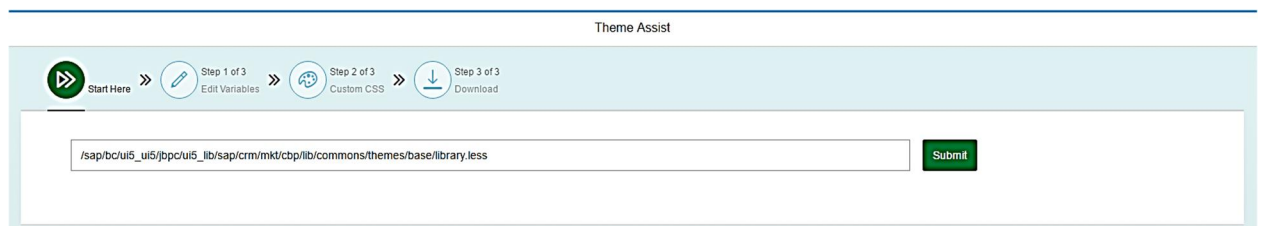


Figure 26: Custom Theme Designer

6.1.2.2 Change Theme Parameters

Edit the theme variables provided as part of the default theme. Enter the information (in the form of a HEX code/color name/RGB values/LESS variables) for the colors you would like to see.

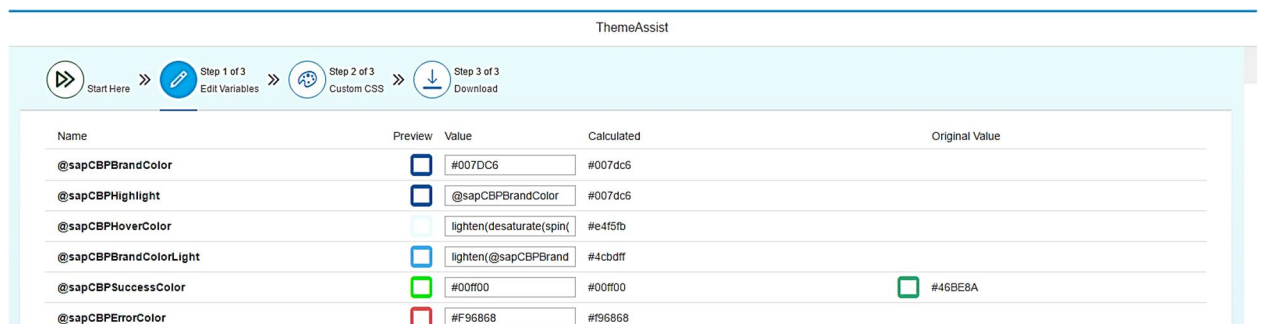


Figure 27: Change Theme Parameters in Custom Theme Designer

Replace the existing HEX code and press **Enter**. This replaces all the derived variables as well with the new color.

For the current scope, change the following theme parameters:

@sapCBPCustomSegmentedButtonBackground to **#00f00**

@sapCBPDropDownArrowActiveColor to **#f96868**

6.1.2.3 Add Custom CSS Styling Rules

This step is required if you want to override SAP Trade Management style classes and is not required for the current walk-through scope.



Figure 28: Add Custom CSS Rules

6.1.2.4 Download New Theme Files

Download the newly created theme files. These files will overwrite the files for the standard SAP Blue Crystal theme downloaded in step 5.1.2. The files will be placed in the renamed theme folder as shown in next step.

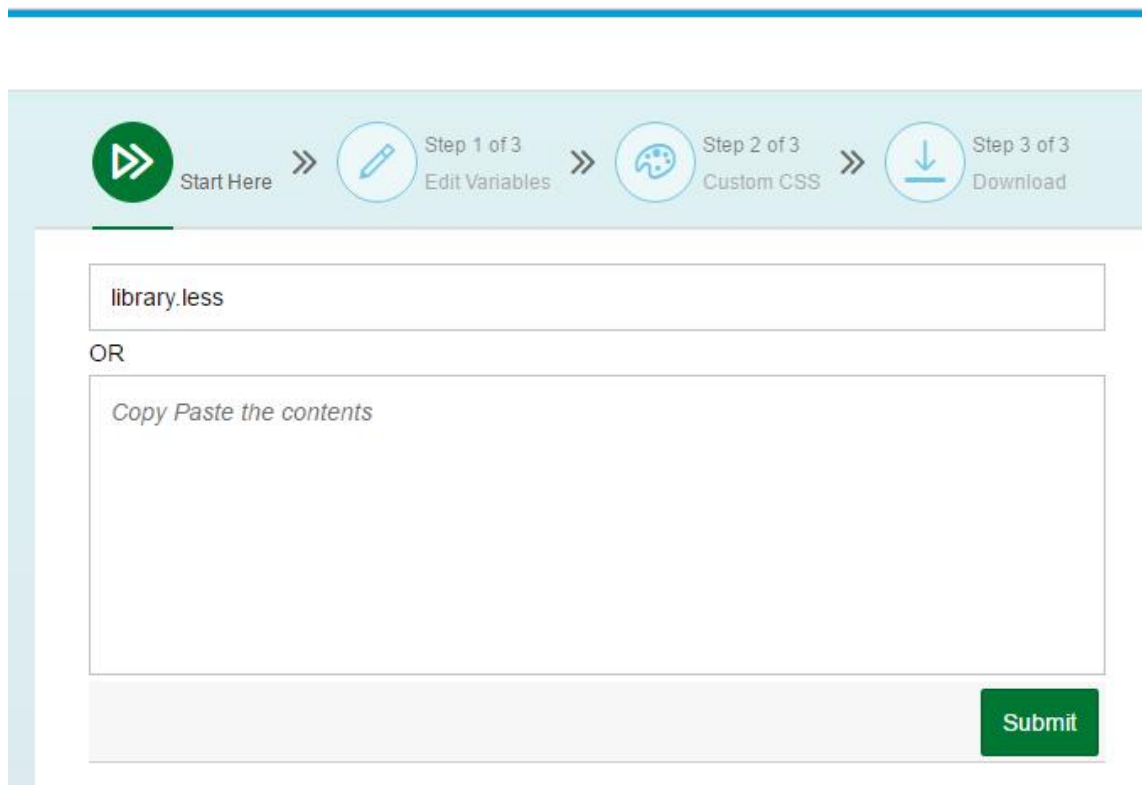


Figure 29: Add Theme Files

The overwritten files contain the standard theming parameters plus the changes we added for our styling.

6.1.2.5 Override Contents of Standard Theme

themes > custom_kpitiles_crystal				
<input type="checkbox"/> Name	Date modified	Type	Size	
cursor	10/6/2016 5:48 PM	File folder		
fonts	10/6/2016 5:48 PM	File folder		
image	10/6/2016 5:48 PM	File folder		
.theming	10/5/2016 10:14 AM	THEMING File	1 KB	
library.css	10/5/2016 10:15 AM	CSS File	405 KB	
library.less	10/5/2016 10:15 AM	LESS Style Sheet	1 KB	
<input type="checkbox"/> library.source.less	10/5/2016 10:15 AM	LESS Style Sheet	1 KB	
library-parameters.json	10/5/2016 10:15 AM	JSON File	84 KB	
library-RTL.css	10/5/2016 10:15 AM	CSS File	406 KB	

Figure 30: Overwrite Theme Files

Replace the *library.css*, *library.less*, and *libraryParameters.json* files in the themes folder.

Note

You can skip this step if you have not customized any custom controls.

6.1.3 Create BSP Application for SAPUI5 Project

The SAPUI5 application with theme changes must be shared with the ABAP Repository as a BSP application. This can be done using the Eclipse IDE.

6.1.3.1 Deploying the Application as a BSP Application Using Eclipse

Once all of the theming-related files have been created, you can deploy the application in the ABAP Repository as follows:

1. Go to the *Project Explorer* view in Eclipse.
2. Create a new general project.

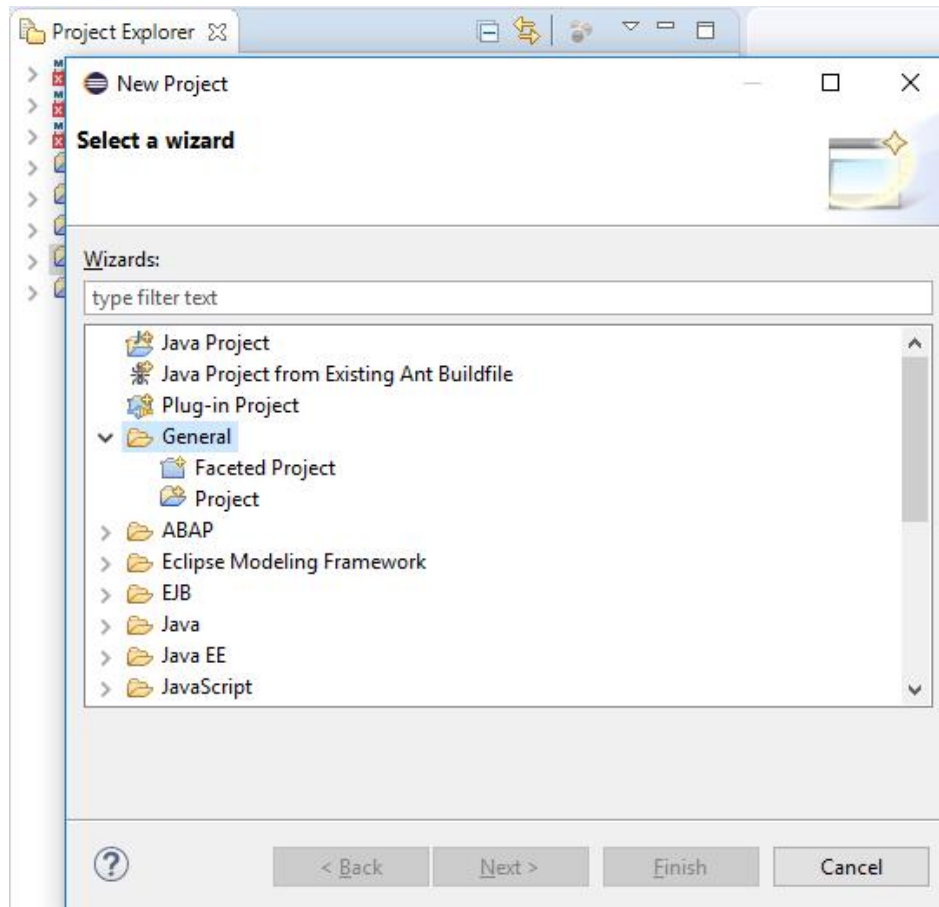


Figure 31: Create General Project

3. Copy and paste the downloaded theme-related files to the project. Maintain the folder structure as shown in the following figure.

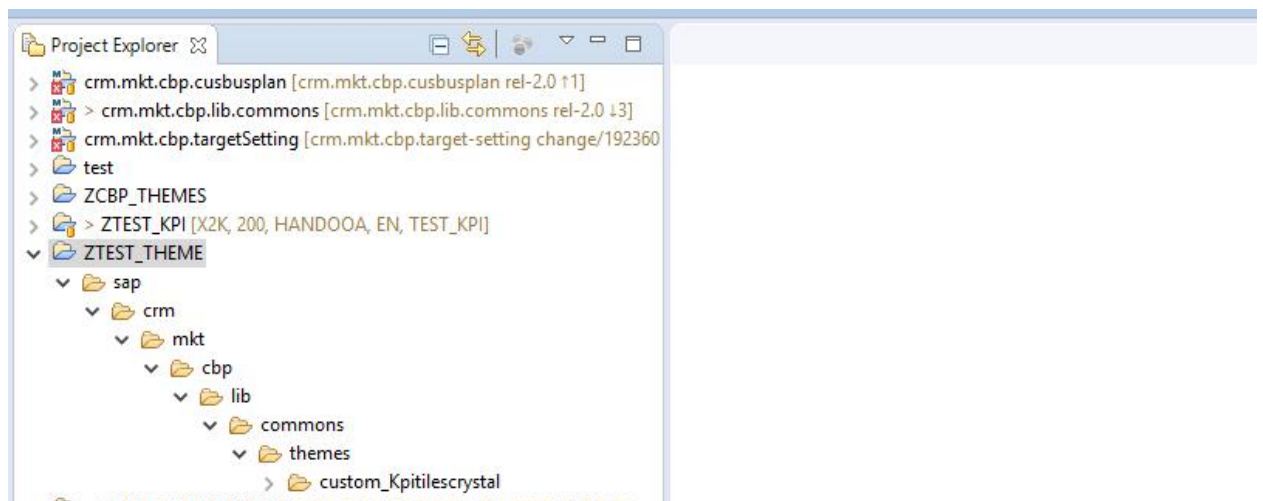


Figure 32: Copy Theme Files into Project

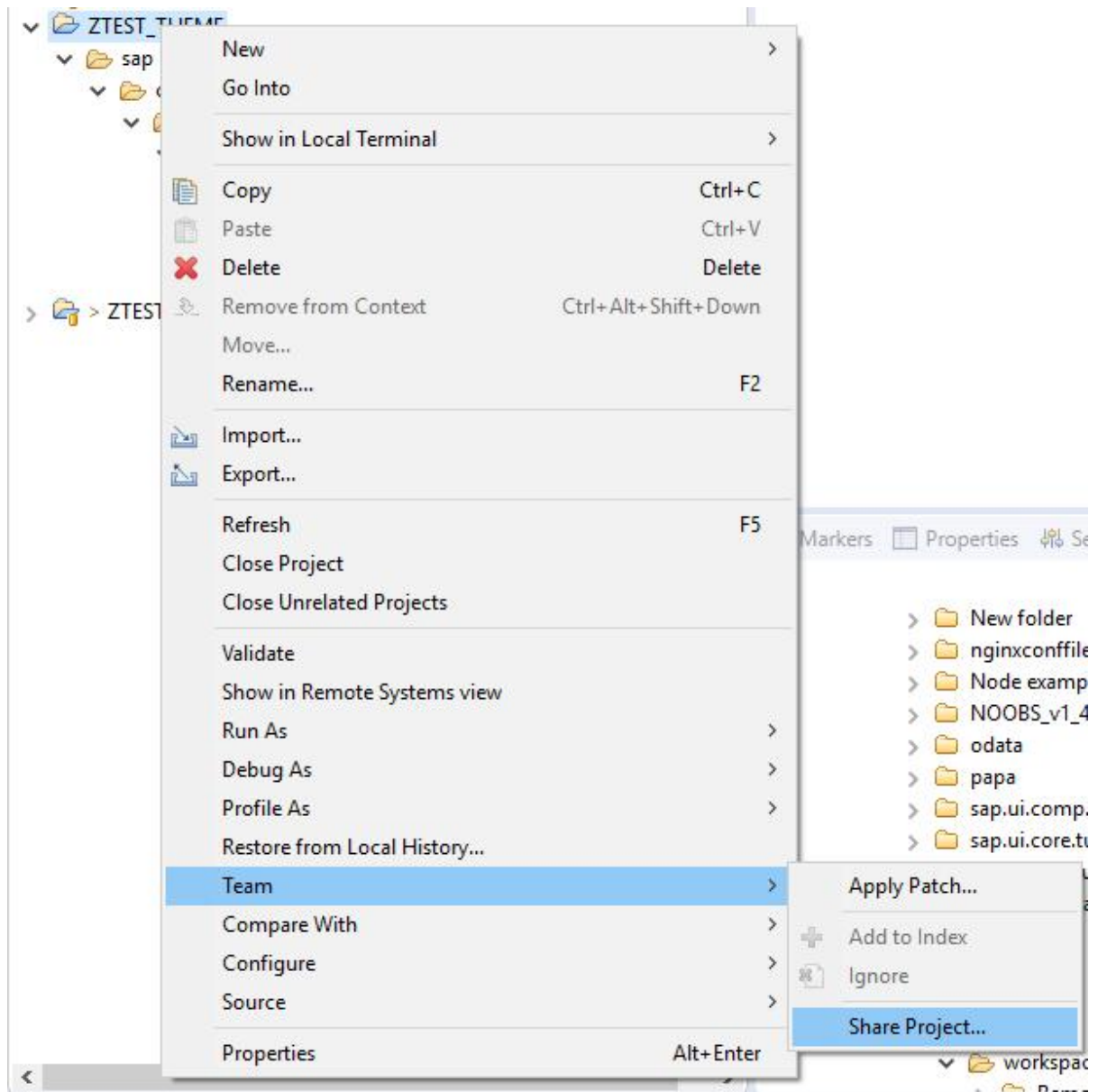


Figure 33: Share Project

4. Right-click the project and choose *Team* and then *Share Project*.
5. Select *SAPUI5 ABAP Repository* and choose *Next*.
6. Browse and select the SAP system where the application is to be deployed and choose *Next*.

i Note

It is assumed that you have the permissions required to deploy the application in the relevant SAP system.

7. Provide the appropriate client number and credentials, and then choose *Next*.

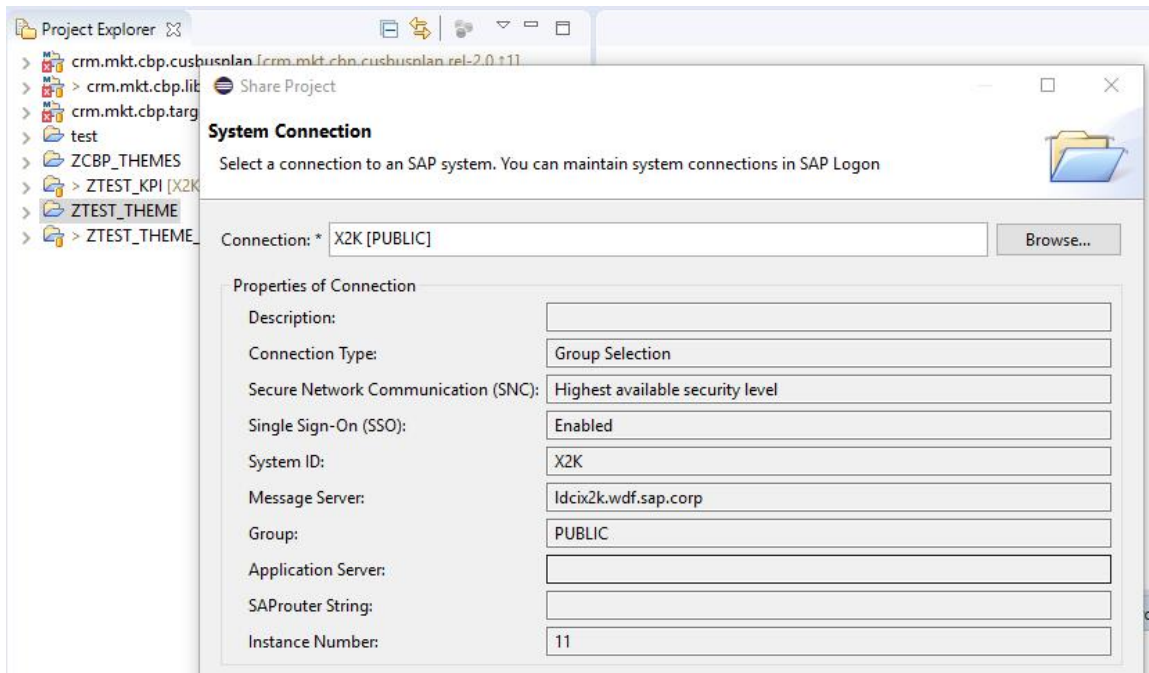


Figure 34: Select System

8. Enter the required details, such as the application name, description, and choose *Next*.

If you have already created a BSP application in the ABAP Repository, you can select it rather than creating a new one.

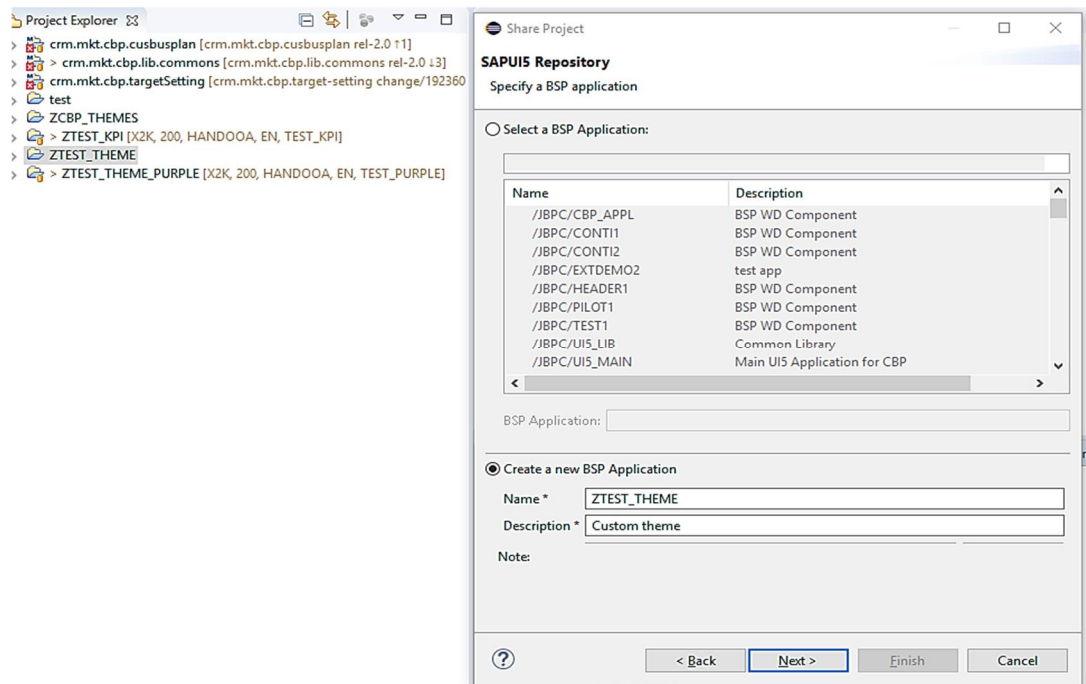


Figure 35: Create or Select BSP Application

9. Choose *Finish* to create an empty container for the application in the ABAP Repository with the specified details.
Although the BSP application is now present in the specified package within the ABAP Repository, it does not have any theme-related files.
10. You can now make the required changes and then submit them as shown in the following figure.

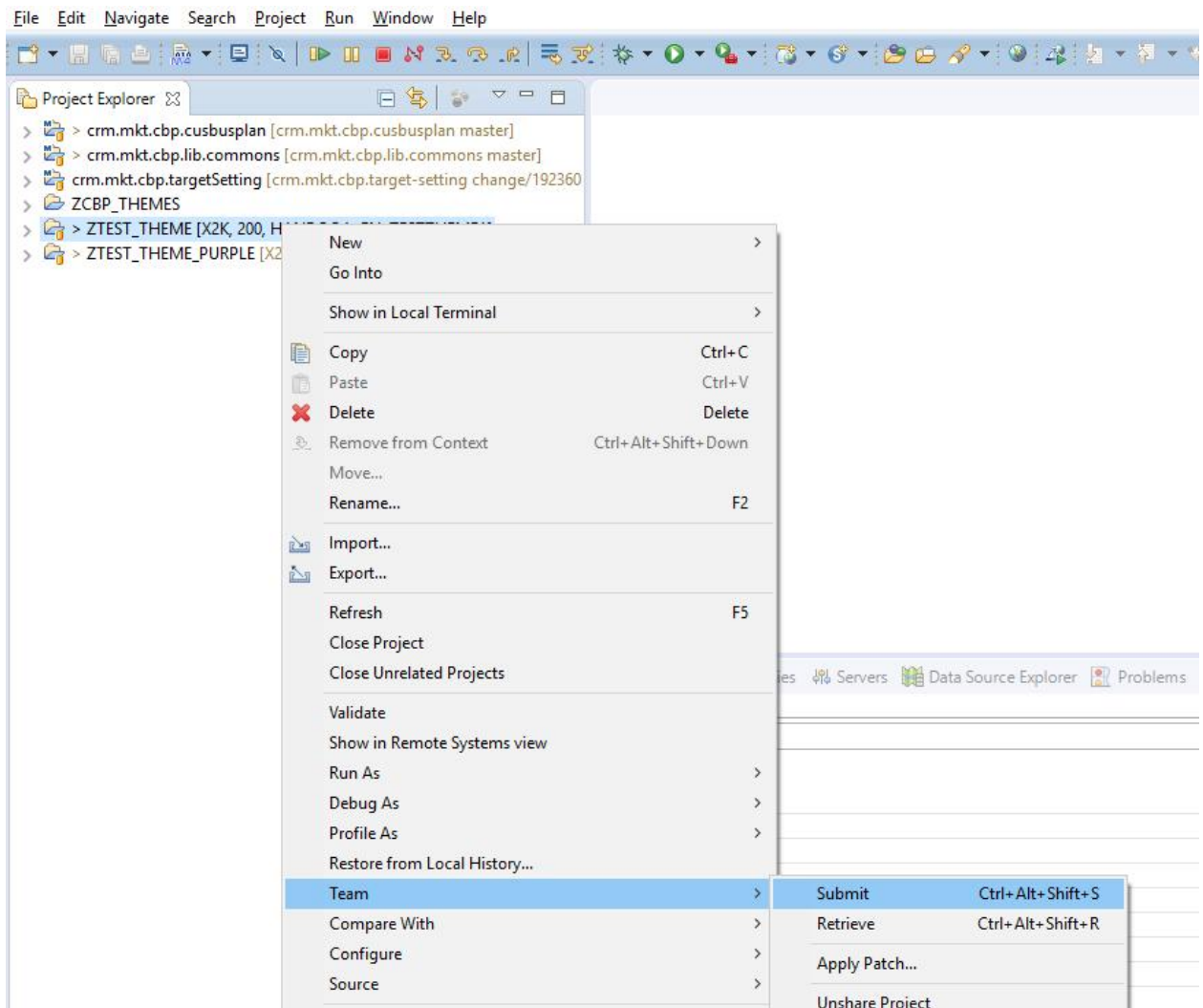


Figure 36: Submit Theme Files

11. Select all the files that are ready to be published, and choose *Finish* to upload them.

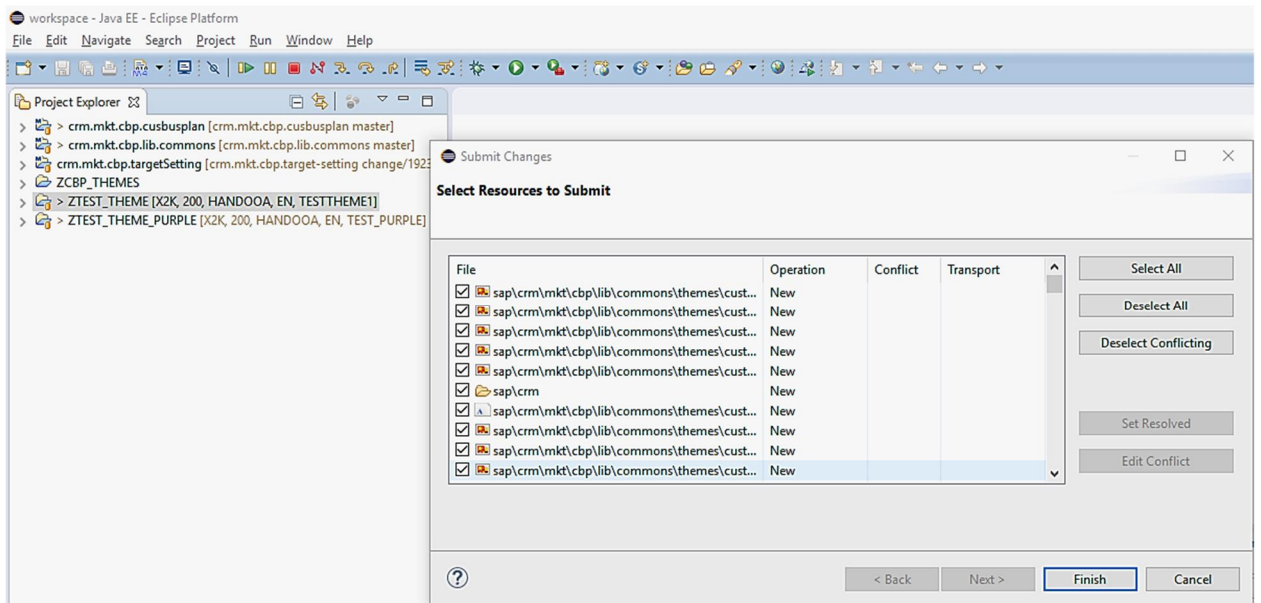


Figure 37: File Submit Pop-Up

7 Customizing

As a last step, you need to register your newly created theme in the Customizing activity as shown in the following figure:

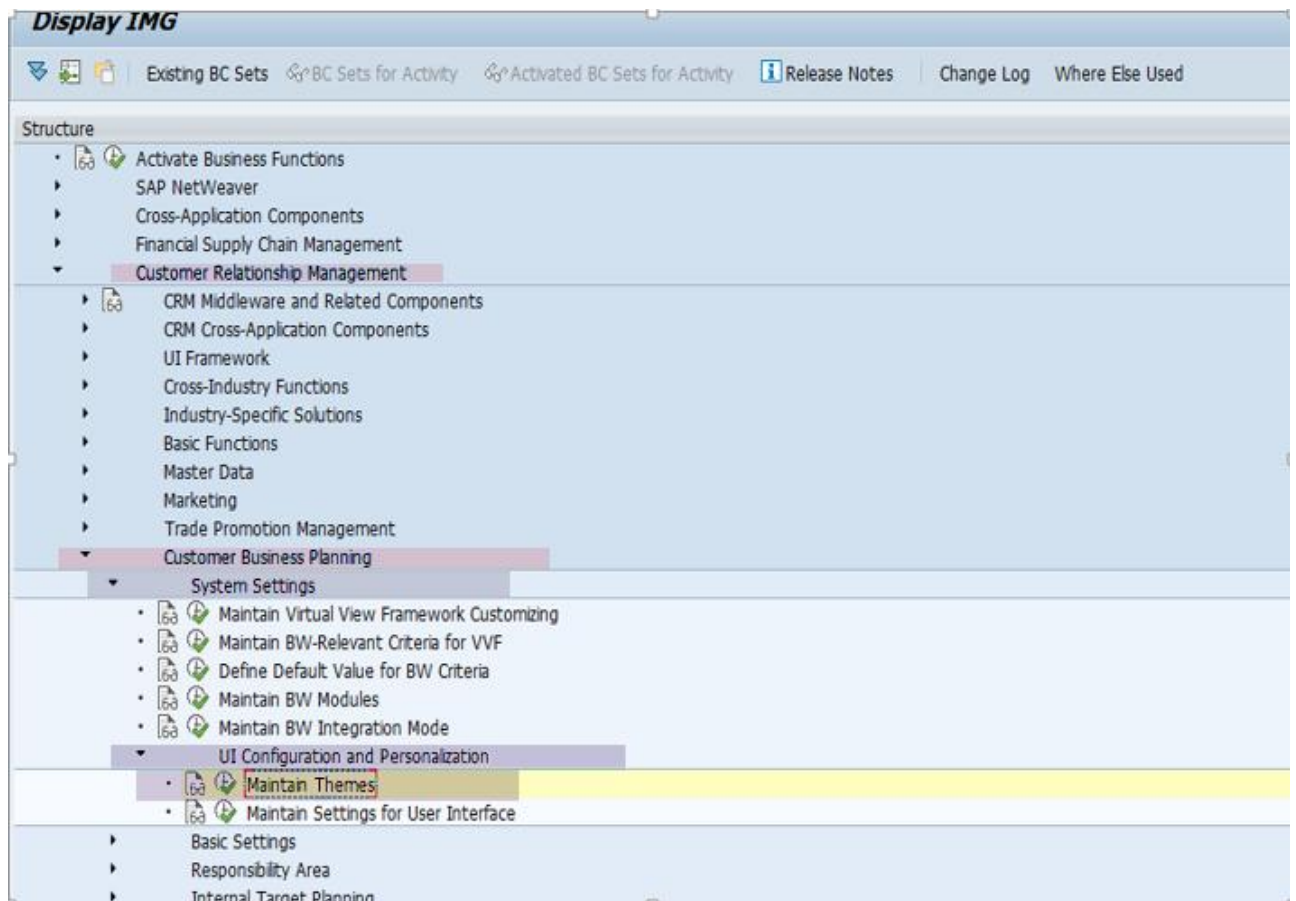


Figure 38: SPRO Customizing

7.1 Add New Entry for New Theme

Enter the ID of the custom theme you created in Step 6.1.1.5 and provide the path of the BSP application created in the Eclipse IDE. Set the theme as the default theme and save your changes.

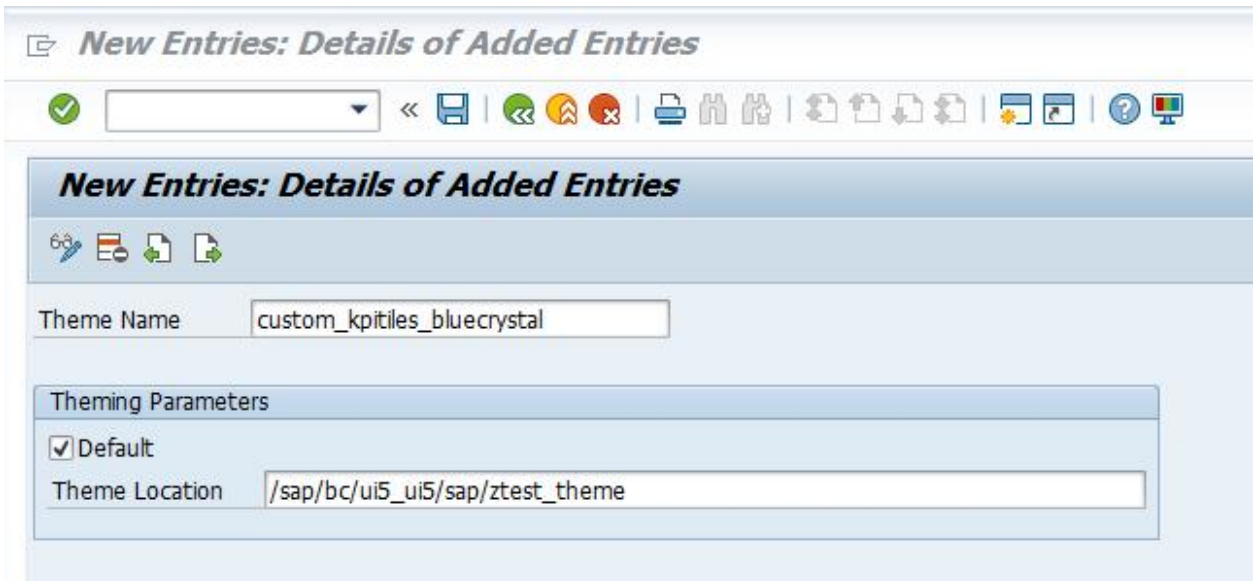


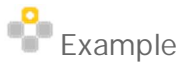
Figure 39: Set Theme as Default

8 Test Your Changes

Log into the *Plan* screen and check the changes you applied to your custom theme.

You can also check the custom theme without making it the default theme by specifying three parameters in the URL:

- Theme name: **my_theme**
- CBP theme location: **/SAP/BC/UI5_UI5/SAP/ZTEST_THEME**
- Standard theme location: path copied in step 6.1.1.7



Example

https://ldcix2k.wdf.sap.corp:44311/bc/bsp/sap/crm_ui_start/default.htm?sap-client=300&sap-language=EN&dbg-theme-name=my_theme&dbg-cbp-ui5-theme-location=/SAP/BC/UI5_UI5/SAP/ZTEST_THEMES&dbg-standard-ui5-theme-location=/sap/public/bc/themes/<>

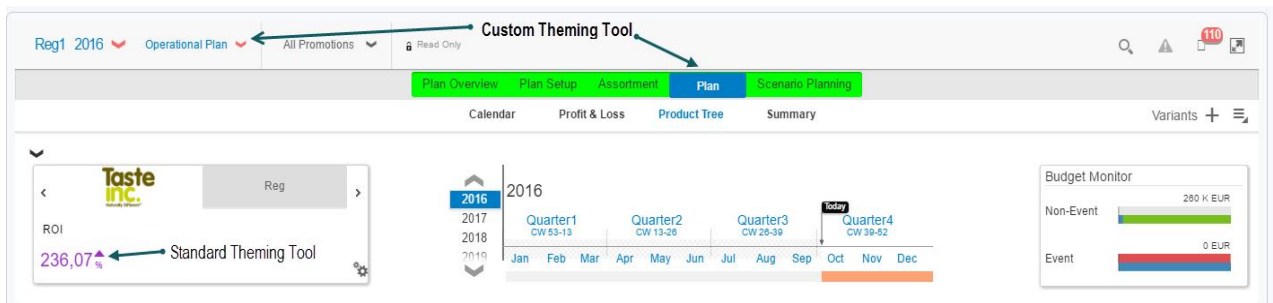


Figure 40: Plan Screen with Applied Custom Theme

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