Checklist of the Sun Spiders, Scorpions, and Pseudoscorpions of British Columbia

by Aaron Baldwin, PhD Candidate School of Fisheries and Ocean Science University of Alaska, Fairbanks

Questions and comments can be directed to Aaron Baldwin (ftapb1@uaf.edu).

This list includes the some of the lesser known groups of arachnids. The solifuges, called sun spiders or sun scorpions are restricted to the South Okanogan Valley in British Columbia. The solifuge list is based on Brookhart (2006). Several websites mention two other undescribed species in the genus *Eremobates*, but I could not find documentation for that so list the one undescribed species listed by Brookhart. True scorpions are limited to a single species in BC. The higher level taxonomy of this scorpion follows Soleglad and Fet (2003). The unusual pseudoscorpions are common but easily overlooked. I used the species list and taxonomy of pseudoscorpions from Buddle (2005). For all taxa author data was obtained or confirmed using the Integrated Taxonomic Information System (www.itis.gov)

Order Solifugae Sundevall, 1833

Family Eremobatidae Kraepelin, 1901

Subfamily Eremobatinae Kraepekin, 1901

Genus Eremobates Banks, 1900

Eremobates docolora Brookhart & Muma, 1981

Eremobates scaber (Kraepelin, 1899)

Eremobates sp. undescribed Brookhart, 2006

Subfamily Therobatinae Muma, 1951

Genus Hemerotrecha Banks, 1903

Hemerotrecha denticulata Muma, 1951

Order Scorpiones Koch, 1837

Infraorder Orthosterni Pocock, 1911

Superfamily Chactoidea Pocock, 1893

Family Vaejovidae Thorell, 1876

Genus Paruroctonus Werner, 1934

Paruroctonus boreus (Girard, 1854)

Order Pseudoscorpiones de Geer, 1778

Suborder Epiocheirata Harvey, 1992

Superfamily Chthonioidea Daday, 1888

Family Chthoniidae Daday, 1888

Genus Apochthonius Chamberlin, 1929

Apochthonius minimus Schuster, 1966

Genus Mundochthonius Chamberlin, 1929

Mundochthonius sp. (Buddle, 2005)

Suborder Iocheirata Harvey, 1992

Superfamily Cheliferoidea Risso, 1826
Family Cheliferidae Risso, 1826
Genus Chelifer Geoffroy, 1762
Chelifer cancroides (Linnaeus 1758)
Genus Dactylochelifer Beier, 1932
Dactylochelifer silvestris Hoff, 1956
Family Chernetidae Menge, 1855
Genus Lamprochernes Tömösváry, 1882
Lamprochernes minor Hoff, 1949
Superfamily Neobisioidea Chamberlin, 1930
Family Neobisiidae Chamberlin, 1930
Genus Halobisium Chamberlin, 1930
Halobisium occidentale Beier, 1931

Genus *Microcreagris* Balzan, 1892

"*Microcreagris*" sp (Buddle, 2005)

Family Syarinidae Chamberlin, 1930

Genus *Syarinus* Chamberlin, 1925

Sources Used

Syarinus obscurus (Banks, 1893)

Brookhart J. O. (2006) An annotated checklist of continental North American Solifugae with type depositories, abundance, and notes on their zoogeography. *Journal of Arachnology* 34:299-329.

Buddle C. (2005) A primer on pseudoscorpions and taxonomic status in Canada. *Newsletter of the Biological Survey of Canada (Terrestrial Arthropods)* 24(1): 12-16

Haradon R. M. (1985) New groups and species belonging to the nominate subgenus Paruroctonus (Scorpiones: Vaejovidae). *Journal of Arachnology* 13:19-42.

Johnson D. L. (2004) *The Northern Scorpion, Paruroctonus boreus*, *in southern Alberta, 1983-2003*. Arthropods of Canadian grasslands 10 (in press). Online: people.uleth.ca/~dan.johnson/scorpions/northern_scorpion_dj.pdf

Kozloff, E. N. (1996) Marine Invertebrates of the Pacific Northwest with additions and corrections. University of Washington Press, Seattle WA. 539 pp.

Soleglad, Michael E.; Victor Fet (2003). High-level systematics and phylogeny of the extant scorpions (Scorpiones: Orthosterni). *Euscorpius* 11: 1–175. http://www.science.marshall.edu/fet/euscorpius/p2003_05.pdf