

# Approach and Criteria for Selecting Idaho Species of Greatest Conservation Need

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## Congressional Guidance

In the Congressional language that describes State Wildlife Grants and State Wildlife Action Plans, Congress explicitly stated that this program provides funds for the States to develop and implement wildlife management and habitat restoration for the “most critical wildlife needs” (H.R. Rep. No. 542 . . . 2004). In addition, Congress intended the priority for these funds to be placed on those species with the greatest conservation need and to address the life needs and habitat requirements of such species to preclude the need to list them as threatened or endangered under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (ESA). For the purpose of selecting Idaho Species of Greatest Conservation Need, we interpret this to include species (or habitats) that are experiencing known threats that without intervention are likely to continue to decline or to become increasingly vulnerable. Accordingly, we present an updated list of animal species native to Idaho that we regard as Species of Greatest Conservation Need (SGCN)—those species most in need of conservation action.

## Species Selection Process

We compiled an updated list of all vertebrate and selected invertebrate taxa known to occur in Idaho. Next, we developed a suite of criteria for selecting a subset of these species that warranted inclusion in the State Wildlife Action Plan. We derived these criteria from multiple sources (e.g., Marsh et al. 2007, Joseph et al. 2009, Rosenberg et al. 2014). We then followed a series of steps to derive our Species of Greatest Conservation Need list.

First, we filtered the overall list of taxa to include only those species that were native, confirmed, regularly occurring, and currently present in Idaho. To conserve the full diversity of wildlife, we also considered subspecies, distinct population segments, and ESUs of high conservation concern. Next, we selected those species ranked SH, S1, S2, or S3 in Idaho; G1, G2, or G3 globally; or with status under ESA in Idaho (e.g., proposed or petitioned for listing, under status review, threatened, endangered, candidate). We then evaluated species through a fine-scale, local analysis (e.g., is species genetically unique [i.e., species comprises an evolutionarily significant unit within Idaho] or globally taxonomically distinct). Finally, to assess Idaho's

conservation responsibility for the species, we considered whether a species was endemic to Idaho or regionally endemic, range restricted (i.e., >5% of species' known range in the contiguous US is within Idaho), or geographically disjunct (i.e., Idaho population disjunct from other populations). We applied additional criteria to invertebrates in restricting SGCN to those species endemic to Idaho or the region (where "region" is defined as Idaho and adjacent states), or where substantial rangewide declines had been documented or other compelling reasons existed to justify the species' inclusion. Species that met these criteria were selected as SGCN.

Some species that met these criteria were not included in the list. For example, species currently listed under ESA but secure in Idaho and no longer ranked G1, G2, or G3 globally, were excluded (e.g., Bull Trout). In addition, we excluded species with no evidence of historical or potential continued presence and/or regular occurrence in Idaho at a given location, e.g., Canada Lynx, American Bison, and Caribou.

For species that didn't meet the above criteria, we further evaluated the species through fine-scale, local analysis (e.g., is species threatened rangewide, does species have critical conservation needs, is species found only in particular concentration areas within Idaho where the species might warrant conservation attention [e.g., migratory species that regularly occur at particular staging areas or concentration spots, bats that congregate in hibernacula during the winter]).

## SGCN Tiers

We subdivided the list into 3 tiers, based on relative conservation priority in Idaho as follows:

### Tier 1

We consider Tier 1 SGCN to be our highest priority for the State Wildlife Action Plan and to represent species with the most critical conservation needs, i.e., an early-warning list of taxa that may be heading toward the need for ESA listing. These include species that meet one or more of the following criteria:

- high profile and/or exceptionally vulnerable to extinction
- species listed as endangered (E), threatened (T), or candidate (C) under ESA
- species proposed for listing as endangered or threatened under ESA (on a case-by-case basis)
- former ESA-listed or candidate species that remain management priorities
- non-ESA species that need urgent conservation attention to keep them from becoming threatened or endangered
- species with IUCN Red List Categories (Version 3.1) of Endangered (EN), Critically Endangered (CR), or Vulnerable (VU)
- species with NatureServe global conservation status rank (G-rank) of G1 or G2 and for which reasonable survey efforts, distribution data, or conservation threats are known from Idaho
- species with extremely high vulnerability to extinction due to small population, small range, high threats, and rangewide declines
- distinct populations of high conservation concern (including but not restricted to distinct population segments of vertebrate species [DPS] under ESA)

- local endemics with high vulnerability
- species with distribution or viability restricted from past or ongoing declines
- Bird species listed on *The State of the Birds 2014 Red Watch List* (Rosenberg et al. 2014)

## Tier 2

Tier 2 SGCN are secondary in priority and represent species with high conservation needs—that is, species with longer-term vulnerabilities or patterns suggesting management intervention is needed but not necessarily facing imminent extinction or having the highest management profile. This tier includes species that meet one or more of the following criteria:

- species under evaluation of its status on USFWS initiative
- species that are either range restricted (small range and population), or are more widespread but with troubling declines and high threats (e.g., certain shorebirds because of their small global populations and tendency to concentrate in small, threatened habitats during their long-distance migrations)
- species with NatureServe G-rank of G3 (Vulnerable)
- species with biogeographically restricted distributions or thresholds (e.g., habitat specialist, limited vagility, etc.) w/ declining trend and/or recognized threats
- habitat specialists with important range in Idaho
- species meeting SGCN criteria but historically extirpated from any of the 14 ecological sections in Idaho are also included and may possibly be considered for reintroduction; some species may not be considered for restoration within the planning window (i.e., 2015–2025), but initiation of habitat work may be important now
- Bird species listed on *The State of the Birds 2014 Yellow Watch List* (Rosenberg et al. 2014)
- endemics
- species with severe declines

## Tier 3

Tier 3 SGCN include a suite of species that do not meet the above Tier criteria, yet still have conservation needs. In general, these species are relatively more common, but commonness is not the sole criterion and often these species have either declining trends rangewide or are lacking in information. This tier includes species that meet one or more of the following criteria:

- Relatively common, yet long-term monitoring surveys indicate they are rapidly declining throughout the species' range
- Species with emerging threats
- Regionally endemic that are associated with at-risk habitats
- Species for which current status is not fully understood (i.e., species that meet the IUCN Red List criteria for Data Deficient [DD])
- Bird species listed as *Common Birds in Steep Decline* in *The State of the Birds 2014* (Rosenberg et al. 2014)

# 2015 Species of Greatest Conservation Need

Taxon	G-rank	S-rank	ESA	USFS R1	USFS R4	BLM	IDAPA
<b>VERTEBRATES</b>							
CLASS PETROMYZONTIDA—LAMPREYS							
ORDER PETROMYZONTIFORMES—LAMPREYS							
Family Petromyzontidae—lampreys							
<i>Entosphenus tridentatus</i> (Pacific Lamprey) <sup>1</sup>	G4	S1				Type 2	E
CLASS ACTINOPTERYGII—RAY-FINNED FISHES							
ORDER ACIPENSERIFORMES—STURGEONS, SPOONFISHES, AND PADDLEFISHES							
Family Acipenseridae—sturgeons							
<i>Acipenser transmontanus</i> (White Sturgeon [Kootenai River DPS]) <sup>1</sup>	G4T1Q	S1	E			Type 1	E
ORDER SALMONIFORMES—SALMONS							
Family Salmonidae—trouts and salmons							
<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> (Steelhead [Snake River Basin DPS]) <sup>1</sup>	G5T2T3Q	S2S3	T		T	Type 1	GF, T
<i>Oncorhynchus nerka</i> (Sockeye Salmon [Snake River ESU]) <sup>1</sup>	G5T1Q	S1	E		E	Type 1	GF, E
<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i> (Chinook Salmon [Snake River fall-run ESU]) <sup>1</sup>	G5T1Q	S1	T		T	Type 1	GF, T
<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i> (Chinook Salmon [Snake River spring/summer-run ESU]) <sup>1</sup>	G5T1Q	S1	T		T	Type 1	GF, T
<i>Prosopium abyscicola</i> (Bear Lake Whitefish) <sup>2</sup>	G1	S1					GF
<i>Prosopium gemmifer</i> (Bonneville Cisco) <sup>2</sup>	G3	S3				Type 2	GF
<i>Prosopium spilonotus</i> (Bonneville Whitefish) <sup>2</sup>	G3	S3				Type 2	GF
ORDER GADIFORMES—CODS AND HAKES							
Family Gadidae—cods							
<i>Lota lota</i> (Burbot) <sup>1</sup>	G5	S1				Type 2	GF, E
ORDER SCORPAENIFORMES—MAIL-CHEEKED FISHES, SCORPIONFISHES, AND SCULPINS							
Family Cottidae—sculpins							
<i>Cottus extensus</i> (Bear Lake Sculpin) <sup>2</sup>	G3	S3				Type 2	PNS
CLASS AMPHIBIA—AMPHIBIANS							
ORDER ANURA—FROGS AND TOADS							
Family Bufonidae—toads							
<i>Anaxyrus boreas</i> (Western Toad) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S2		S	S	Type 2	PNS
<i>Anaxyrus woodhousii</i> (Woodhouse's Toad) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S2				Type 2	PNS
Family Ranidae—true frogs							
<i>Lithobates pipiens</i> (Northern Leopard Frog) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S2				Type 2	PNS
<i>Rana luteiventris</i> (Columbia Spotted Frog [Great Basin DPS]) <sup>1</sup>	G4T2T3Q	S2			S	Type 2	PNS
CLASS AVES—BIRDS							
ORDER ANSERIFORMES—SCREAMERS, SWANS, GEESE, AND DUCKS							
Family Anatidae—ducks, geese, and swans							
<i>Cygnus buccinator</i> (Trumpeter Swan) <sup>2</sup> (breeding population)	G4	S1B,S4N			S	Type 2	MGB
<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i> (Harlequin Duck) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S1B		S	S	Type 2	MGB
ORDER GALLIFORMES—GALLINACEOUS BIRDS							
Family Odontophoridae—New World quail							
<i>Oreortyx pictus</i> (Mountain Quail) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S2		S	S	Type 2	UGB
Family Phasianidae—partridges, grouse, turkeys, and Old World quail							
<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i> (Greater Sage-Grouse) <sup>1</sup>	G3G4	S3			S	Type 2	UGB
<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus</i> (Sharp-tailed Grouse) <sup>2</sup>	G4T3	S3			S	Type 2	UGB
ORDER GAVIIFORMES—LOONS							
Family Gaviidae—loons							
<i>Gavia immer</i> (Common Loon) <sup>2</sup> (breeding population)	G5	S1B,S2N		S	S		PNS
ORDER PODICIPEDIFORMES—GREBES							
Family Podicipedidae—grebes							
<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i> (Western Grebe) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S2B					PNS
<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i> (Clark's Grebe) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S2B					PNS
ORDER PELECANIFORMES—PELICANS, HERONS, IBISES, AND ALLIES							
Family Pelecanidae—pelicans							

Taxon	G-rank	S-rank	ESA	USFS R1	USFS R4	BLM	IDAPA	
<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i> (American White Pelican) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S3B					PNS	
Family Ardeidae—herons, bitterns, and allies								
<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i> (American Bittern) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S1B					PNS	
Family Threskiornithidae—ibises and spoonbills								
<i>Plegadis chihi</i> (White-faced Ibis) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S2B					PNS	
ORDER ACCIPITRIFORMES—HAWKS, KITES, EAGLES, AND ALLIES								
Family Accipitridae—hawks, kites, eagles, and allies								
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> (Golden Eagle) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S3				Type 2	PNS	
<i>Buteo regalis</i> (Ferruginous Hawk) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S3B				Type 2	PNS	
ORDER GRUIFORMES—RAILS, CRANES, AND ALLIES								
Family Gruidae—cranes								
<i>Grus canadensis</i> (Sandhill Crane) <sup>3</sup>	G5	S3B					MGB	
ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES—SHOREBIRDS, GULLS, AUKS, AND ALLIES								
Family Scolopacidae—sandpipers, phalaropes, and allies								
<i>Numenius americanus</i> (Long-billed Curlew) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S2B				Type 2	PNS	
Family Laridae—gulls, terns, and skimmers								
<i>Chlidonias niger</i> (Black Tern) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S2B				Type 2	PNS	
<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i> (Caspian Tern) <sup>2</sup> (breeding population)	G5	S1B					PNS	
<i>Larus californicus</i> (California Gull) <sup>2</sup> (breeding population)	G5	S3B,S2N					PNS	
<i>Larus delawarensis</i> (Ring-billed Gull) <sup>3</sup> (breeding population)	G5	S2B,S2N					PNS	
<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i> (Franklin's Gull) <sup>3</sup>	G4G5	S3B					PNS	
ORDER CUCULIFORMES—CUCKOOS AND ALLIES								
Family Cuculidae—cuckoos, roadrunners, and anis								
<i>Coccyzus americanus</i> (Yellow-billed Cuckoo) <sup>1</sup>	G5	S1B	T		S	Type 1	PNS	
ORDER STRIGIFORMES—OWLS								
Family Strigidae—typical owls								
<i>Asio flammeus</i> (Short-eared Owl) <sup>3</sup>	G5	S3				Type 2	PNS	
<i>Athene cunicularia</i> (Burrowing Owl) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S2B				Type 2	PNS	
<i>Strix nebulosa</i> (Great Gray Owl) <sup>3</sup>	G5	S3			S		PNS	
ORDER CAPRIMULGIFORMES—GOATSUCKERS, OILBIRDS, AND ALLIES								
Family Caprimulgidae—goatsuckers								
<i>Chordeiles minor</i> (Common Nighthawk) <sup>3</sup>	G5	S4B					PNS	
ORDER APODIFORMES—SWIFTS AND HUMMINGBIRDS								
Family Apodidae—swifts								
<i>Cypseloides niger</i> (Black Swift) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S1B			S	Type 2	PNS	
ORDER PICIFORMES—PUFFBIRDS, JACAMARS, TOUCANS, WOODPECKERS, AND ALLIES								
Family Picidae—woodpeckers and allies								
<i>Melanerpes lewis</i> (Lewis's Woodpecker) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S3B				Type 2	PNS	
<i>Picoides albolarvatus</i> (White-headed Woodpecker) <sup>3</sup>	G4	S2			S	S	Type 2	PNS
ORDER PASSERIFORMES—PASSERINE BIRDS								
Family Tyrannidae—tyrant flycatchers								
<i>Contopus cooperi</i> (Olive-sided Flycatcher) <sup>3</sup>	G4	S3B				Type 2	PNS	
Family Corvidae—crows and jays								
<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i> (Pinyon Jay) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S3				Type 2	PNS	
<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i> (Clark's Nutcracker) <sup>3</sup>	G5	S2					PNS	
Family Mimidae—mockingbirds and thrashers								
<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i> (Sage Thrasher) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S3B				Type 2	PNS	
Family Emberizidae—emberizids								
<i>Artemisiospiza nevadensis</i> (Sagebrush Sparrow) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S3B				Type 2	PNS	
<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i> (Grasshopper Sparrow) <sup>3</sup>		S3B						
Family Icteridae—blackbirds								
<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i> (Bobolink) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S2B					PNS	
Family Fringillidae—fringilline and cardueline finches and allies								
<i>Leucosticte atrata</i> (Black Rosy-Finch) <sup>3</sup>	G4	S2					PNS	
<i>Loxia curvirostra</i> (Red Crossbill [South Hills popn.]) <sup>2</sup>	GNR	S1					PNS	

Taxon	G-rank	S-rank	ESA	USFS R1	USFS R4	BLM	IDAPA
CLASS MAMMALIA—MAMMALS							
ORDER LAGOMORPHA—PIKAS, HARES, AND RABBITS							
Family Leporidae—hares and rabbits							
<i>Brachylagus idahoensis</i> (Pygmy Rabbit) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S3			S	Type 2	UGA
ORDER CHIROPTERA—BATS							
Family Vespertilionidae—vesper bats							
<i>Corynorhinus townsendii</i> (Townsend's Big-eared Bat) <sup>3</sup>	G3G4	S3		S	S	Type 2	PNS
<i>Lasiorycteris noctivagans</i> (Silver-haired Bat) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S3				Type 2	PNS
<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i> (Hoary Bat) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S3				Type 2	PNS
<i>Myotis ciliolabrum</i> (Western Small-footed Myotis) <sup>3</sup>	G5	S3				Type 2	PNS
<i>Myotis lucifugus</i> (Little Brown Myotis) <sup>3</sup>	G3	S3				Type 2	PNS
ORDER CARNIVORA—CARNIVORES							
Family Mustelidae—weasels, otters, and badgers							
<i>Gulo gulo</i> (Wolverine) <sup>1</sup>	G4	S1		S	P	Type 2	PNS
<i>Pekania pennanti</i> (Fisher) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S2		S	S	Type 2	F
Family Ursidae—bears							
<i>Ursus arctos</i> (Grizzly Bear) <sup>1</sup>	G4	S1	T		T	Type 1	BG
ORDER ARTIODACTYLA—EVEN-TOED UNGULATES							
Family Bovidae—cattle, antelope, sheep, goats, and African exotics							
<i>Oreamnos americanus</i> (Mountain Goat) <sup>3</sup>	G5	S3					BG
<i>Ovis canadensis</i> (Bighorn Sheep) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S2		S	S	Type 2	BG
ORDER RODENTIA—RODENTS							
Family Cricetidae—New World mice, rats, and voles							
<i>Synaptomys borealis</i> (Northern Bog Lemming) <sup>3</sup>	G4	S3		S			
Family Heteromyidae—pocket mice and kangaroo rats							
<i>Microdipodops megacephalus</i> (Dark Kangaroo Mouse) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S1				Type 2	
Family Sciuridae—squirrels							
<i>Marmota caligata</i> (Hoary Marmot) <sup>3</sup>	G5	S4					
<i>Urocitellus brunneus</i> (Northern Idaho Ground Squirrel) <sup>1</sup>	G2	S2	T		T	Type 1	T
<i>Urocitellus canus</i> (Columbia Plateau Ground Squirrel) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S1				Type 2	PNS
<i>Urocitellus elegans</i> (Wyoming Ground Squirrel) <sup>2</sup>	G5	S3					PNS
<i>Urocitellus endemicus</i> (Southern Idaho Ground Squirrel) <sup>1</sup>	G2T2	S2			S	Type 2	PNS
CLASS REPTILIA—REPTILES							
ORDER SQUAMATA—LIZARDS AND SNAKES							
Family Crotophytidae—collared and leopard lizards							
<i>Crotaphytus bicinctores</i> (Great Basin Collared Lizard) <sup>3</sup>	G5	S2				Type 2	PNS
INVERTEBRATES							
CLASS ARACHNIDA—ARACHNIDS							
ORDER OPILIONES—DADDY LONGLEGS AND HARVESTMEN							
Family Ceratolasmatidae—							
<i>Acuclavella Species Group</i> (Harvestman Species Group) <sup>3</sup>	GNR	SNR					
Family Cladonychiidae—							
<i>Speleomaster lexi</i> (A Cave Obligate Harvestman) <sup>2</sup>	G1G2	S1					
<i>Speleomaster pecki</i> (A Cave Obligate Harvestman) <sup>2</sup>	G1G2	S1					
ORDER TROMBIDIFORMES—TERRESTRIAL MITES							
Family Rhagidiidae—							
<i>Flabellorhagidia pecki</i> (A Cave Obligate Mite) <sup>2</sup>	G1G2	S1					
CLASS BIVALVIA—BIVALVES							
ORDER UNIONOIDA—FRESHWATER PEARLY MUSSELS							
Family Margaritiferidae—							
<i>Margaritifera falcata</i> (Western Pearlshell) <sup>2</sup>	G4G5	S2					
Family Unionidae—							
<i>Anodonta californiensis</i> (California Floater) <sup>3</sup>	G3Q	S3				Type 2	
<i>Gonidea angulata</i> (Western Ridged Mussel) <sup>3</sup>	G3	S3					
CLASS BRANCHIOPODA—BRANCHIOPODES							

Taxon	G-rank	S-rank	ESA	USFS R1	USFS R4	BLM	IDAPA
ORDER ANOSTRACA—BRINE SHRIMP AND FAIRY SHRIMP							
Family Branchinectidae—							
<i>Branchinecta raptor</i> (Raptor Fairy Shrimp) <sup>3</sup>	G1	S1					
CLASS DIPLOPODA—MILLIPEDES							
ORDER CHORDEUMATIDA—MILLIPEDES							
Family Conotylidae—							
<i>Idagona westcotti</i> (A Cave Obligate Millipede) <sup>2</sup>	G1G2	S1					
CLASS GASTROPODA—SNAILS AND SLUGS							
ORDER BASOMMATOPHORA—AQUATIC SNAILS							
Family Lymnaeidae—							
<i>Lanx</i> sp. 1 (Banbury Springs Limpet) <sup>1</sup>	G1	S1	E				Type 1
<i>Stagnicola Species Group</i> (Pondsnail Species Group) <sup>3</sup>		SNR					
Family Physidae—							
<i>Physa natricina</i> (Snake River Physa) <sup>1</sup>	G1	S1	E				Type 1
<i>Physella columbiana</i> (Rotund Physa) <sup>3</sup>	G2	S1					
ORDER NEOTAENIOGLOSSA—AQUATIC SNAILS							
Family Hydrobiidae—							
<i>Colligyrus greggi</i> (Rocky Mountain Dusksnail) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S3					
<i>Fluminicola gustafsoni</i> (Nez Perce Pebblesnail) <sup>3</sup>	G2G3	SNR					
<i>Fluminicola minutissimus</i> (Pixie Pebblesnail) <sup>1</sup>	GH	SH					
<i>Pristinicola hemphilli</i> (Pristine Pyrg) <sup>2</sup>	G3	S3					
<i>Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis</i> (Bruneau Hot Springsnail) <sup>1</sup>	G1	S1	E				Type 1
<i>Pyrgulopsis pilsbryana</i> (Bear Lake Springsnail) <sup>1</sup>	G2	S1					
<i>Taylorconcha serpenticola</i> (Bliss Rapids Snail) <sup>1</sup>	G1	S1	T				Type 1
ORDER STYLOMMATOPHORA—TERRESTRIAL SNAILS AND SLUGS							
Family Arionidae—							
<i>Hemphillia camelus</i> (Pale Jumping-slug) <sup>3</sup>	G4	S2					
<i>Hemphillia danielsi</i> (Marbled Jumping-slug) <sup>1</sup>	G2G3	SNR					
<i>Hemphillia</i> sp. 1 (A Roundback Slug) <sup>2</sup>	GNR	SNR					
<i>Magnipelta mycophaga</i> (Magnum Mantleslug) <sup>1</sup>	G3	S2					
<i>Prophysaon coeruleum</i> (Blue-gray Taildropper) <sup>1</sup>	G3G4	S1					
<i>Prophysaon dubium</i> (Papillose Taildropper) <sup>1</sup>	G4	S2					
<i>Securicauda hermani</i> (Rocky Mountain Axetail) <sup>1</sup>	GNR	S1					
Family Discidae—							
<i>Anguispira nimapuna</i> (Nimapuna Disc) <sup>3</sup>	G1	S3					
<i>Discus marmorensis</i> (Marbled Disc) <sup>1</sup>	G1G2	S2					Type 2
Family Helicodiscidae—							
<i>Helicodiscus salmonaceus</i> (Salmon Coil) <sup>3</sup>	G2	S2					
Family Oreohelicidae—							
<i>Oreohelix hammeri</i> (Seven Devils Mountainsnail) <sup>1</sup>	G1	S1					
<i>Oreohelix haydeni</i> (Lyrate Mountainsnail) <sup>2</sup>	G2G3	S1					
<i>Oreohelix idahoensis</i> (Costate Mountainsnail) <sup>2</sup>	G1G2	S2					Type 2
<i>Oreohelix intersum</i> (Deep Slide Mountainsnail) <sup>2</sup>	G1	S1					
<i>Oreohelix jugalis</i> (Boulder Pile Mountainsnail) <sup>3</sup>	G1G2	S1					Type 2
<i>Oreohelix peripherica</i> (Deseret Mountainsnail) <sup>2</sup>	G2	SNR					
<i>Oreohelix strigosa goniogyra</i> (Striate Mountainsnail) <sup>2</sup>	G5T1Q	S1					Type 2
<i>Oreohelix tenuistriata</i> (Thin-ribbed Mountainsnail) <sup>1</sup>	GH	SH					
<i>Oreohelix vortex</i> (Whorled Mountainsnail) <sup>1</sup>	G1G2	S1					Type 2
<i>Oreohelix waltoni</i> (Lava Rock Mountainsnail) <sup>1</sup>	G1G2	S1					Type 2
Family Polygyridae—							
<i>Allogona lombardii</i> (Selway Forestsnail) <sup>1</sup>	G1	S3					
<i>Cryptomastix harfordiana</i> (Salmon Oregonian) <sup>1</sup>	G3G4	S1					
<i>Cryptomastix magnidentata</i> (Mission Creek Oregonian) <sup>1</sup>	G1	S1					
<i>Cryptomastix mullani</i> (Coeur d'Alene Oregonian) <sup>3</sup>	G4	S4					
<i>Cryptomastix populi</i> (Cottonwood Oregonian) <sup>1</sup>	G2	S1					

Taxon	G-rank	S-rank	ESA	USFS R1	USFS R4	BLM	IDAPA
<i>Cryptomastix sanburni</i> (Kingston Oregonian) <sup>1</sup>	G1	S3					
Family Valloniidae—							
<i>Planogyra clappi</i> (Western Flat-whorl) <sup>3</sup>	G4G5	S1					
Family Zonitidae—							
<i>Ogaridiscus subrupicola</i> (Southern Tightcoil) <sup>3</sup>	G1	S2					
<i>Pristiloma wascoense</i> (Shiny Tightcoil) <sup>3</sup>	G3	S2					
CLASS INSECTA—INSECTS							
ORDER COLEOPTERA—BEETLES AND WEEVILS							
Family Anthicidae—							
<i>Amblyderus owyhee</i> (An Ant-like Flower Beetle) <sup>2</sup>	GNR	S2					
Family Buprestidae—							
<i>Agrilus pubifrons</i> (A Metallic Wood-boring Beetle) <sup>3</sup>	GNR	S3					
<i>Chrysobothris horningi</i> (A Metallic Wood-boring Beetle) <sup>2</sup>	GNR	S3					
<i>Chrysobothris idahoensis</i> (A Metallic Wood-boring Beetle) <sup>2</sup>	GNR	S3					
Family Carabidae—							
<i>Cicindela arenicola</i> (Idaho Dune Tiger Beetle) <sup>2</sup>	G1G2	S2					Type 2
<i>Cicindela columbica</i> (Columbia River Tiger Beetle) <sup>3</sup>	G2	S1					Type 2
<i>Cicindela decemnotata montevolans</i> (A Tiger Beetle) <sup>2</sup>	GNR	S2					
<i>Cicindela plutonica</i> (Alpine Tiger Beetle) <sup>2</sup>	G3	S2					
<i>Cicindela waynei</i> (Bruneau Dune Tiger Beetle) <sup>1</sup>	G1	S1					Type 2
Family Cerambycidae—							
<i>Judolia gaurotoides</i> (A Long-horned Beetle) <sup>3</sup>	GNR	S3					
Family Elateridae—							
<i>Beckerus barri</i> (A Click Beetle) <sup>1</sup>	GNR	S1					
Family Elmidae—riffle beetles							
<i>Bryelmis idahoensis</i> (A Riffle Beetle) <sup>2</sup>	GNR	S3					
Family Hydroscaphidae—							
<i>Hydroscapha redfordi</i> (A Skiff Beetle) <sup>1</sup>	GNR	S1					
Family Leiodidae—							
<i>Glacivicolia bathyscioides</i> (Blind Cave Leiodid Beetle) <sup>1</sup>	G1G3	S1					Type 2
Family Scarabaeidae—							
<i>Polyphylla devestiva</i> (Lined June Beetle) <sup>2</sup>	GNR	S2					
ORDER EPHEMEROPTERA—MAYFLIES							
Family Ameletidae—							
<i>Ameletus tolae</i> (A Mayfly) <sup>3</sup>	G1G2	S2					
Family Ephemerellidae—							
<i>Caurinella idahoensis</i> (Lolo Mayfly) <sup>2</sup>	G3	S2					
<i>Ephemerella alleni</i> (A Mayfly) <sup>2</sup>	G4	S2					
Family Heptageniidae—							
<i>Cinygma dimicki</i> (A Mayfly) <sup>3</sup>	G3	S1					
Family Leptophlebiidae—							
<i>Paraleptophlebia falcata</i> (A Mayfly) <sup>3</sup>	G1G2	SNR					
<i>Paraleptophlebia jenseni</i> (A Mayfly) <sup>3</sup>	G2G4	S1					
<i>Paraleptophlebia traverae</i> (A Mayfly) <sup>3</sup>	GH	S1					
Family Siphonuridae—							
<i>Parameletus columbicae</i> (A Mayfly) <sup>3</sup>	G2	S1					
ORDER HYMENOPTERA—BEES, WASPS, AND ANTS							
Family Andrenidae—							
<i>Andrena aculeata</i> (A Miner Bee) <sup>3</sup>	GNR	S3					
<i>Calliopsis barri</i> (A Miner Bee) <sup>2</sup>	GNR	S1					
<i>Perdita barri</i> (A Miner Bee) <sup>3</sup>	GNR	S1					
<i>Perdita salicis euxantha</i> (A Miner Bee) <sup>3</sup>	G5TNR	S3					
<i>Perdita wyomingensis sculleni</i> (A Miner Bee) <sup>3</sup>	GNR	S2					
Family Apidae—							
<i>Bombus fervidus</i> (Yellow Bumble Bee) <sup>3</sup>	G4?	S5					



Taxon	G-rank	S-rank	ESA	USFS R1	USFS R4	BLM	IDAPA
<i>Bombus huntii</i> (Hunt's Bumble Bee) <sup>3</sup>	G5	S5					
<i>Bombus morrisoni</i> (Morrison Bumble Bee) <sup>1</sup>	G4G5	S4					
<i>Bombus occidentalis</i> (Western Bumble Bee) <sup>1</sup>	G4	S3					
<i>Bombus suckleyi</i> (Suckley Cuckoo Bumble Bee) <sup>1</sup>	GU	S2					
Family Colletidae—							
<i>Hylaeus lunicraterius</i> (A Yellow-masked Bee) <sup>3</sup>	GNR	S3					
Family Megachilidae—							
<i>Ashmeadiella sculleni</i> (A Leafcutting Bee) <sup>3</sup>	GNR	S2					
<i>Hoplitis orthognathus</i> (A Mason Bee) <sup>3</sup>	GNR	S4					
<i>Hoplitis producta</i> (A Mason Bee) <sup>3</sup>	GNR	S4					
Family Melittidae—							
<i>Hesperapis kayella</i> (A Miner Bee) <sup>3</sup>	GNR	S2					
ORDER LEPIDOPTERA—BUTTERFLIES AND MOTHS							
Family Erebididae—							
<i>Grammia eureka</i> (A Moth) <sup>3</sup>	GNR	SNR					
Family Lycaenidae—							
<i>Callophrys johnsoni</i> (Johnson's Hairstreak) <sup>3</sup>	G3G4	S1					
<i>Lycaena phlaeas arctodon</i> (Beartooth Copper) <sup>3</sup>	G5T3T5	S1					
Family Nymphalidae—							
<i>Boloria kriemhild</i> (Kriemhild Fritillary) <sup>3</sup>	G3G4	S2					
<i>Danaus plexippus</i> (Monarch) <sup>3</sup>	G4	S2					
<i>Euphydryas gillettii</i> (Gillette's Checkerspot) <sup>3</sup>	G3	S2					
Family Sphingidae—							
<i>Euproserpinus wiesti</i> (Wiest's Primrose Sphinx) <sup>3</sup>	G3G4	S1					
ORDER ORTHOPTERA—GRASSHOPPERS, CRICKETS, AND KATYDIDS							
Family Acrididae—							
<i>Acrolophitus pulchellus</i> (Idaho Point-headed Grasshopper) <sup>2</sup>	G1G3	S2					Type 2
<i>Argia cricis amissuli</i> (A Grasshopper) <sup>3</sup>	G1G3	S1					
<i>Argia cricis keithi</i> (A Grasshopper) <sup>3</sup>	G1G3	S1					
<i>Argia cricis militaris</i> (A Grasshopper) <sup>3</sup>	G3G4	S2					
<i>Barracris petraea</i> (A Grasshopper) <sup>3</sup>	G3?	S2					
<i>Melanoplus Species Group</i> (Spur-throated Grasshopper Species Group) <sup>3</sup>	GNR	S2					
ORDER PLECOPTERA—STONEFLIES							
Family Capniidae—							
<i>Capnia lineata</i> (Straight Snowfly) <sup>3</sup>	G2	S1					
<i>Capnia zukeli</i> (Idaho Snowfly) <sup>3</sup>	G2	S1					
<i>Capnura anas</i> (Duckhead Snowfly) <sup>3</sup>	G1	SNR					
<i>Isocapnia paloussa</i> (Palouse Snowfly) <sup>3</sup>	G3	S3					
<i>Utacapnia nedia</i> (Boise Snowfly) <sup>3</sup>	G3	S1					
Family Chloroperlidae—							
<i>Sweltsa durfeeii</i> (Lolo Sawfly) <sup>3</sup>	G2	SNR					
<i>Sweltsa gaufini</i> (Utah Sallfly) <sup>3</sup>	G3	S1					
Family Leuctridae—							
<i>Megaleuctra kincaidi</i> (Cascades Needlefly) <sup>3</sup>	G3	S1					
Family Nemouridae—							
<i>Malenka tina</i> (Tiny Forestfly) <sup>3</sup>	G3	S2					
<i>Soyedina potteri</i> (Idaho Forestfly) <sup>3</sup>	G2	S1					
Family Peltoperlidae—							
<i>Soliperla salish</i> (Clearwater Roachfly) <sup>3</sup>	G2	S1					
Family Taeniopterygidae—							
<i>Taenionema umatilla</i> (Umatilla Willowfly) <sup>3</sup>	G3	S1					
ORDER TRICHOPTERA—CADDISFLIES							
Family Apataniidae—Apataniid Caddisflies							
<i>Apatania barri</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	GU	SNR					
<i>Manophylax annulatus</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G1G3	S1					

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Family Glossosomatidae—Glossosomatid Caddisflies							
<i>Glossosoma idaho</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G2G3	S2					
Family Hydropsychidae—Net-spinning Caddisflies							
<i>Cheumatopsyche logani</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G3G5	SNR					
Family Limnephilidae—Northern Caddisflies							
<i>Arctopora salmon</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G1G3	S3					
<i>Eocosmoecus schmidi</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G4	S2					
<i>Homophylax acutus</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G3G5	SNR					
<i>Homophylax auricularis</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G1G3	SNR					
<i>Limnephilus challisa</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G1G2	SNR					
<i>Philocasca antennata</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G1G3	S1					
<i>Philocasca banksi</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G1G3	S1					
<i>Psychoglypha smithi</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G1G3	S2					
Family Rhyacophilidae—Primitive Caddisflies							
<i>Rhyacophila oreia</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G1G3	SNR					
<i>Rhyacophila robusta</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G2G3	SNR					
<i>Rhyacophila velora</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G1G2	SNR					
Family Rossianidae—Rossianid Caddisflies							
<i>Goereilla baumanni</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G2	S1					
Family Uenoidae—Uenoid Caddisflies							
<i>Sericostriata surdickae</i> (A Caddisfly) <sup>3</sup>	G3	S3					
CLASS MALACOSTRACA—MALACOSTRACANS							
ORDER AMPHIPODA—AMPHIPODS							
Family Crangonyctidae—							
<i>Stygobromus idahoensis</i> (Idaho Amphipod) <sup>3</sup>	G1G2	S1					
ORDER DECAPODA—CRABS, CRAYFISHES, LOBSTERS, AND SHRIMP							
Family Astacidae—							
<i>Pacifastacus connectens</i> (Snake River Pilose Crayfish) <sup>3</sup>	G3G4	SNR					GF
CLASS OLIGOCHAETA—WORMS							
ORDER HAPLOTAXIDA—HAPLOTAXIDS							
Family Megascolecidae—							
<i>Driloleirus americanus</i> (Giant Palouse Earthworm) <sup>2</sup>	G1	SNR					