

RECENT LITERATURE ON LEPIDOPTERA

(Under the supervision of PETER F. BELLINGER)

B. SYSTEMATICS & NOMENCLATURE

- Agenjo, R., "Consideraciones sobre el estudio de las formulas cromosómicas en los lepidopteros y sobre todo en el complejo de formas del grupo *Plebejus (Lysandra) coridon* Poda con la descripción de tres nuevas subespecies" [in Spanish]. *Graellsia*, vol. 14: pp. 1-15, 1 pl. 1956. Describes as new *P. c. menendez-pelayoi* (La Florida, 450 m., Santander), "*P. c. albicans burgalesa*" (Villaverde, 870 m., Burgos), "*P. c. albicans esteparina*" (Estépar, 810 m., Burgos). Discusses use of chromosome number in classification in this group. Prefers to include *albicans* under *coridon* in spite of difference in haploid chromosome number. Figures all Spanish races in color. [P.B.]
- Agenjo, R., "Monografía del genero *Narrago* Wlk. (Lep. Geom.)" [in Spanish]. *Eos*, vol. 32: pp. 7-56, 3 pls., 15 figs., 1 map. 1956. Describes as new *N. isabel* (Puebla de Don Fadrique, 1164 m., Granada). Redescribes genus & other 3 spp. in great detail; map shows records from all parts of Palearctic region. [P.B.]
- Agenjo, Ramón, "Antwort an Herrn G. Meyer betreffs Übergänge in der Genitalarmatur van *Bryophilia algæ* (Fabricius, 1775) und ihrer forma *pallida* (Bethune Baker, 1894). (Lep., Phalæn.)" [in German]. *Zeitschr. wien. ent. Ges.*, vol. 42: pp. 192-197, 1 pl. 1957. Describes and figures examples of ♂ genitalia transitional between these forms, which are regarded by Meyer as good spp. [P. B.]
- Agenjo, R., "Monografía de las especies españoles de la familia Lymantriidae Hampson, 1892, con especial referencia a las de interés forestal" [in Spanish]. *Graellsia*, vol. 15: pp. 5-143, 11 pls., 30 figs. 1957. Describes as new *Olene fascelina iberica* (Pineda de la Sierra, 1211 m., Burgos). Redescribes the 17 Spanish Lymantriidae in great detail; figures adults (in color), venation, & genitalia of both sexes. Keys to subfamilies, tribes, & Spanish spp. [P.B.]
- Alberti, Burchard, "Über die Stammesgeschichtliche Gliederung der Zyganidae nebst Revision einiger Gruppen (Insecta, Lepidoptera)" [in German]. *Mitt. zool. Mus. Berlin*, vol. 30: pp. 115-480, 62 pls., 33 figs. 1954. An important partial revision and discussion of phylogeny in this family. Divides family into subfamilies Zyganinae, Phaudinae, Charideinae, Chalcosiinae, Anomœotinae, Himaropterinae, & Procrinae (the largest subfamily, including all American zygænids). Describes as new: (Zyganinae) *EPIORNA* (type *procrioides* Btlr.); *PRÆZYGÆNA* (subgenus of *Epizygæna*; type *myodes* Druce); (Chalcosiinae) *Heteropan rubricollum* (Kuatun, Fukien Prov., China); *Chalcosiopsis melli* (Siu hang, 240 km. N. of Canton, China); (Anomœotinae) *Staphylinochrous heringi* ("Span. Guinea, Nkolentangan"); (Procrinae) *PRIMILLIBERIS* (subgenus of *Illiberis*; type *læva* Pung.), *I. (P.) fumata* (Likiang, 2000 m., N. Yunnan), *I. (I.) hōnei* (Likiang), *I. (I.) ellene* (A-tun-tse, 3000 m., N. Yunnan), *I. (Zama) inermis* (Hoengshan, Yunnan), *I. (Z.) paracybele* (Canton), *I. (Z.) shensiensis* (1700 m., S. Shensi); *SVENIA* (subgenus of *Illiberis*; type *ulmivora* Graeser), *I. (S.) paradistincta* (W. Tien-mu-shan, Chekiang Prov.); *HEDINA* (subgenus of *Illiberis*; type *tenuis* Butler), *I. (H.) serrata* (Li-kiang, 2000 m., N. Yunnan), *I. (H.) albiventris* (Tapaishan in Tsinling, S. Shensi, 1700 m.); *KUBLAIA* (subgenus of *Illiberis*; type *heringi* Draes.); *DUBERNARDIA* (type *djeuma* Obthr.); *Phacusa tonkinensis* (Saigon); *FUNERALIA* (monobasic), *F. transiens* (W. Tien-mu-shan, Chekiang Prov.); *Balatae (B.) uniformis* (Mien-shan, Shansi, 1500 m.), *B. (B.) angusta* (Mokanshan, Chekiang Prov.), *B. (B.) intermedia* (Lungtan near Nanking, Kiangsu Prov.), *B. (B.) elegantior* (W. Tien-mu-shan, Chekiang Prov.); *PSEUDOSESIDIA* (subgenus of *Balatae*; monobasic), *B. (P.) egeriaeformis* (200 km. N. of Canton); *ALLOBREMERIA* (monobasic), *A. plurilineata* (W. Tien-mu-shan, Chekiang Prov.); *Tasema viridescens* (Likiang, 3000 m., N. Yunnan); *Alloprocris spielhagenæ* (Likiang); *Clela (C.) cyanescens* (Man-ti-shan, near Canton), *C. (C.) yūnnana* (Likiang, 2000 m.), *SUBCLELEA* (subgenus of *Clelea*), & type *C. (S.) parabella* (W. Tien-mu-shan, 1600 m., Chekiang Prov.), *C. (S.) aurlenta bella* (W. Tien-mu-shan); *Metanycles sachtlebeni* (Benito Region, Spanish Guinea); *ÆTHIOPROCRIS* (monobasic), *Æ. togoensis* ("Togo, Hinterland", W.

- Africa); *NEOBALATÆA*, & type *N. nigriventris* (Usambara, E. Africa); *MENELIKIA* (monobasic), *M. jordani*; *PRÆPROCRIS* (subgenus of *Rhagades*; monobasic), *R. (P.) pseudomærens* (Peking, N. China), *NAUFOCKIA* (subgenus of *Rhagades*; type *brandii* Alberti); *LUCASIA* (subgenus of *Procris*; type *cirtana* Luc.); *ROCCIA* (subgenus of *Procris*; type *budensis* Spr.), *P. (R.) staudingeri* (Eibes, Taurus, & Beirut), *P. (R.) ambigua schakuhensis* (Schakuh Mts., Persia); *PRAVIELA* (subgenus of *Procris*; type *anatolica* Naut.); *Malihaca brunnea* (Colima volcano); *Acololithus totusniger* (Colima volcano); *Gonioprocris* (?) *rubrojugulata* (Colima volcano). The revision of the Procridinae is the most detailed, but the American forms are only briefly considered. The family Ratardidae is also discussed with reference to its possible relationship to the Zygænidæ. The revision is based on a thorough restudy of structural characters, notably of the venation and genitalia, which are discussed at length. The zoogeography of the family is treated in some detail. In an introductory section the necessary distinction between phylogeny and its imperfect representation in systematics is well explained. The work concludes with a classification, to subgeneric level, of the family, and a list of the 25 (of 65) genera of Chalcosiinae and the 23 (of 67) genera of Procridinae which the author has not seen. More than 40 plates showing genitalia, 11 of venation, 1 of antennal structure, 1 of miscellaneous zygænid types, & 4 of Procridinae are among the illustrations. A most impressive paper. [P. B.]
- Alberti, Burchard, "Untersuchung bayrischer Populationen der *Zygæna purpuralis* Brunn.-Gruppe" [in German]. *Nachrichtenbl. bayer. Ent.*, vol. 6: pp. 49-54. 1957. Study of populations of *Z. purpuralis* & *Z. pimpinellæ* from various parts of central Europe supports their specific distinctness. [P. B.]
- d'Almeida, R. Ferreira, "Espécies e subespécies novas de Ithomiidæ (Lepidoptera-Rhopalocera)" [in Portuguese]. *Bol. Mus. nac., Rio de Janeiro, Zool.*, no. 173: 17 pp., 12 figs. 1958. Describes as new *Napeogenes parvænsis* (Maracanai, Rio Paru de Leste, Pará, Brazil), *N. sylphis acreana* (near Vila Taumaturgo, Rio Juruá, Acre, Brazil); *Hypothyris honesta acreana* (same locality), *H. meterus arpi* (Itaituba, Tapajoz, Pará, Brazil); *Callithomia travassosi* (Dumba, Rio Araguaia, Mato Grosso, Brazil), *C. juruaensis* (near Vila Taumaturgo, Rio Juruá, Acre, Brazil); *Hypoleria plisthenes* (Carmo do Rio Claro, Minas Gerais, Brazil), *H. novaesi* (near Vila Taumaturgo, Rio Juruá, Acre, Brazil), *H. mulværiana* (Fordlândia, Rio Tapajoz, Pará, Brazil); *Heterosais edessa covella* (Cojimies, Manabi, Ecuador). Two of the new spp. are not compared with others. Transfers *exornata* Haensch to *Hypoleria*. [P. B.]
- Amsel, H. G., "Eine neue *Dysmasia*-Art aus Portugal (Lepidoptera: Tineidæ)" [in German]. *Beitr. naturkundl. Forsch. Südwestdeutschland*, vol. 14: pp. 130-131, 2 figs. 1955. Describes as new *D. lusitanella* (Singeveerga). [P. B.]
- Amsel, H. G., "Irakische Kleinschmetterlinge" [in German]. *Beitr. naturkundl. Forsch. Südwestdeutschland*, vol. 14: pp. 119-129, 1 pl., 15 figs. 1955. Describes as new: (Pyralidæ) *ANEPHOPTERYX*, & type *A. designella* (Tuba desert); *IRAKIA*, & type *I. pallens* (Quraitiya, near Basra); *Dattinia mesopotamica* (Basra); (Tortricidæ) *TORTRICOMORPHA*, & type *T. shaqlawana* (Shaqlawa); *Cnephasia kurdistanæ* (Shaqlawa); (Coleophoridæ) *Colephora kurdistanella* (Shaqlawa). Annotated list of 90 spp., with some descriptive notes; 25 spp. (including above) are new to Iraq. [P. B.]
- Amsel, Hans-Georg, "Kleinschmetterlinge vom mittleren Jordantal" [in German]. *Beitr. naturkundl. Forsch. Südwestdeutschland*, vol. 15: pp. 56-62, 1 pl., 6 figs. 1956. Describes as new: (Pyralidæ) *ANACTENIA*, & type *A. daganialis* (Dagania); *Dattinia theopoldi* (Zerqua River Colony); (Ethmiidæ) *Ethmia wursteri* (Zerqua River Colony). Annotated list of 64 spp. [P. B.]
- Amsel, H. G., "Microlepidoptera venezolana I, II" [in German; Spanish & English summaries]. *Bol. Ent. venezolana*, vol. 10: pp. 1-336, 1 pl.; [2] pp., 110 pls. "1954" [1956, 1957]. Describes as new: (Pyralidæ, Craminæ) *NOVOCRAMBUS* (type *Crambus pygmæus*); *CHILOPSIS* (*ACHILO* substituted in part II), & type *C. (i.e. A.) lignella*; (*Phycitinae*) *Pseudodivona?* *albonigrella*; *AMYELOIS* (type *Myelos venipars*); *Sematoneura minimella* (?Maracay); *Salebria?* *distinctella* (Caracas, Los Venados); *Oryctometopia venezuelensis*; *PRÆCOMOTIA*, & type *P. minimella*; (Endotrichinæ), *MICRONIX*, & type *M. nivalis*; (Pyralinæ) *Herculia venezuelensis* (Caracas, Los Venados); (Epipaschiinæ) *Macalla hyalinalis*, *M. asymmetrica*, *M. symmetrica*; *Phidotricha venezuelensis*; *ACCIDIPTA*, & type *A. major*; *Tioga?* *neotropica*; *Jocara venezuelensis* (Rancho Grande), *J. lutosalis*; *Arceopaschia goan-*

toides; *Arnatala? lativalva*; (Chrysauginae) *MICRORCA*, & type *M. bistrialis*; *PHRACHMOPSIS* (type *Hyperparachma butyropsis*), *P. congrualis* (Caracas, Los Venados); *VOGLIA*, & type *V. monotona*; *AHYLOSTICTA*, & type *A. affinalis*; *MICROSAUGE*, & type *M. bistrialis*; *MARTINIODES*, & type *M. sacculalis*; *BISINUSIA* (type *Caphys palmipes*); *Thylacophora bilinealis* (Caracas, Los Venados); *UNGULOPSIS*, & type *U. jubatalis*; *Carcha undulatalis* (?Maracay); *Lepidomys costipunctata*; *LOPHOPLEUROPSIS*, & type *L. flavostrialis*; *EPIPARACHMA*, & type *A. notabila*; *QUADRISCHISTIS*, & type *Q. bistrialis*; *NEOCAPHYS*, & type *N. purpuralis* (Caracas, Los Venados); *Galasodes*, & type *G. nervosella*; *DIS-TORTIA*, & type *D. minimalis*; (Schoenobiinae) *Schenobius latignathosius S. microforficellus*; (Pyraustinae) *AUREOPTERYX* (type *Aulacodes calistoalis*); *COSMOPTEROSIS* (type *Aulacodes thetysalis*); *FALX (FALCIMORPHA* substituted in Part II), & type *F. sinuosalis* (?Maracay); *CLARKEIA (CLARKE-IODES* substituted in Part II) (type *Neurophyseta sabulalis*); *Scybalista tripunctalis*, *S? ochrofusalis*, *S? argentipectinalis*; *ZENAMORPHA* (type *Ischnurges discophoralis*); *NONAZOCHIS* (type *Azochis gripusalis*) *ASPARAGMA* (type *Anarmodia nebulosalis*); *ENNOMOSIA*, & type *E. geometridalis*; *COMPACTA* (type *Polygrammodes hirtalis*); *VINCULARIA (VINCULOPSIS* substituted in Part II), & type *V. venezuelensis*; *Leucochroma formosalis*; *LEUCOCHROMODES* (type *Leucochroma melusinalis*); *BICILIA*, & type *B. vogli*, *B. fuscalis*; *CHILOCHROMA*, & type *C. calamoehrella*; *BOCCHOROPSIS* (type *Bocchoris pharaxalis*); *CORE-MATA* (type *Bocchoris stigmatalis*); *BIFALCULINA*, & type *B. argentipectinalis*; *Samea atrichonalis* (?Maracay); *Hileithia? costipunctalis* (Rancho Grande); *Leucinodes minimalis*, *L. pusilla*; *Eulepte vogli*; *PRÆACROSILA* (type *Pilocrocis melanoproctis*); *ASTURODES* (type *Astura fimbriauralis*); *Salbimorpha munroalis* (Caracas, Berg Avila), *S? minimalis*, *S. interruptalis*; *CERATOCILIA* (type *Pilocrocis liberalis*); *Ceratoclasia avilalis* (Caracas, Berg Avila); *Pterygisius? forsteri*; *Herpetogramma grisealis* (?Maracay); *ARASCHNOPIS* (type *Lamprosema (Endotricha) subulalis*); *EUVALVA* (type *Lamprosema stenialis*); *Syllepta molestalis*, *S. intermedialis*, *S. silacealis* (Caracas, Berg Avila), *S? venezuelensis*; *TRICHOGNATHOS* (type *Syllepta chronalis*), *T. bipunctalis*; *MARTINIA (MICROMARTINIA* substituted in Part II) (type *Syllepta mnemusalis*); *ATE-GUMIA* (type *Syllepta matutinalis*); *ANTIERTCA* (type *Ercta ornatalis*); *COREMATARIA* (type *Pilocrocis infuscalis*); *APILOCROCIS* (type *Pilocrocis microbathra*); *PALPUSIA* (type *Pilocrocis terminalis*), *P. squamipes*; *MARACAYIA* (type *Pilocrocis chlorisalis*); *Omiodes martini*, *O. alboanalis*, *O. cervicalis*; *Phostria monotona*, *P? marginalis*, *P. memmialoides*; *PRÆPHOSTRIA*, & type *P. sylleptalis*, *P. flavalis*; *Desmia clarkei* (Caracas, Berg Avila), *D. decemmaculalis* (Caracas, Los Venados), *D. octomaculalis* (Rancho Grande); *SACCULOSIA* (type *Desmia isaralis*); *GLYPHODES? confiniodes* (Rancho Grande); *Diaphania subtilalis*, *D? fenestralis*; *Loxostege mancaloides* (Caracas, Los Venados), *L. sacculalis*, *L. spinalis*, *L. macrospinalis* (?Maracay), *L. trispinalis*, *L? minimalis*; *LOXO-MORPHA*, & type *L. citrinalis*; *PLANTEGUMIA*, & type *P. venezuelensis*; *Pyrausta bicornutalis* (Caracas, Berg Avila), *P. monotonigra* (?Maracay), *P. clarkei*; *PYRAUSTOPSIS* (type *Pyrausta tæniolalis*); *PORTENTOMORPHA* (type *Botys incalis*) and tribe PORTENTOMORPHINI; *PSEUDOPYRAUSTA* (type *Blepharomastix acutangulalis*); tribe LINEODINI; *Lineodes formosalis*, *L. venezuelensis*, *L. caracasia* (Caracas, Berg Avila); *LATIVALVA*, & type *L. pseudosmithii*; tribe LATIVALVINI; *Latisvalva monotona*; tribe DICHOGAMINI; *ALATUNCUSIA* (type *Lygropia gilvicostalis*), & tribe ALATUNCUSINI; *MUNROEIA (MUNROEODES* substituted in Part II), & type *M. transparentalis*; *TRICHO-VALVA*, & type *T. ledereri* (?Venezuela); *ÆNIGMA (ÆNIGMODES* substituted in Part II) (type *Homophysa pentascia*). (Tortricidæ) *Amorbia maracayana*. (Glyphipterygidæ) *Tortyra caracasiae* (Caracas, Los Venados). (Cryptolechiidæ) *Stemoma clarkei*, *S. badiella* (Caracas, Los Venados), *S. indistincta*, *S. monotona*, *S. vogli* (?Maracay), *S. cacæciella*; *Antæotricha forsteri* (?Maracay), *A. venezuelensis*, *A. martini*; *Timocratica? albella* (Caracas, Los Venados). (Tineidæ) *CERVITINEA*, & type *C. venezuelensis* (?Maracay); *Tigquadra nubilella*. Type locality of all new spp. is Maracay unless some other locality is named. Also names a "form" of *Dichogama redtenbacheri*. Sinks *Pachyzancla* & *Macrobytys* to *Herpetogramma*. Regards Nymphulinae & Scopariinae as inseparable from Pyraustinae. Discusses venation, genitalia & relationships in Pyralidæ. Paper deals with 447 spp. (some not exactly determined), of which 398 are Pyralidæ; adults and ♂ genitalia of most are figured. See review in *Lepid. News*, vol. 12, p. 55. [P.B.]

- Amsel, H. G., "An index to 'A revision of the moths of the subfamily Pyraustinae and family Pyralidae' by Sir George Hampson, published in the Proceedings of the Zoological Society, London." *Proc. zool. Soc. London*, vol. 129: pp. 541-577. 1957. Index to last revision of family; separates available from Clerk of Publications of the Society. [P. B.]
- Amsel, H. G., "Pyraliden-Studien I (Lepidoptera: Pyralidae)" [in German]. *Beitr. naturkundl. Forsch. Südwestdeutschland*, vol. 16: pp. 103-109, 1 pl., 4 figs. 1957. Describes as new: (Pyraustinae) *Mecyna marioni* (Samarkand); (Pyralinae) *PYRALOSIS* (type *Ulothricha terminalis*). Notes on *Pyralosis galactalis*, and on synonymy in *Mecyna*. [P. B.]
- Balogh, J., "A new subspecies of *Aricia allous* Hb. in Hungary." *Acta zool. Acad. Scient. hung.*, vol. 3: pp. 1-3. 1957. Describes as new *A. a. issekutzi* (Bükk Mt., Bálvány, 860 m.). [P. B.]
- Berger, L. A., "Clé pour la détermination des familles de macrolépidoptères et des groupes supérieurs de microlépidoptères (faune éthiopienne)" [in French]. *Lambillionea*, vol. 57: pp. 72-84. "1957" [1958]. Key for the determination of the families of Macrolepidoptera and higher groups of Microlepidoptera in the African fauna. Two new families are established: DUDGEONIDÆ (type genus: *Dudgeona*; coxids with an abdominal tympanal organ) and HIBRIDIDÆ (type genus: *Hibrildus*; differs from Pterothysanidæ in absence of the chaetosema and position of Sc). The family Chrysotipidæ (Hampson, 1918, *Novit. zool.* 25: p. 385) is reestablished and separated from Thyrididæ and Cossidæ. The genus *Sabalia* belongs not to the Eupterotidæ but to the Lemoniidæ; this family, containing some palearctic spp., is also present in the Ethiopian region. These keys, based in part on the structure of the tympanic organ, will not be too easy to use. [P. V.]
- Berio, E., "Terzo contributo alla conoscenza del gen. *Ozarba* Wlk. (Lep. Noctuidæ)" [in Italian]. *Ann. Mus. civ. Stor. nat.*, Genoa, vol. 64: pp. 131-157, 98 figs. 1950. Describes as new *OZANA* (type *Metachrostis chinensis*); *FULVARBA* (type *Ozarba fulvescens*); *ARENARBA* (type *Ozarba arenacea*); *OBARZA* (type *Ozarba zernyi*). Lists 125 spp. examined, and arranges them in genera and species groups. Transfers *O. regula*, *O. pseudopunctigera*, & *O. pluristriata* to *Eustrotia*. Figures ♂ genitalia of many spp. [P. B.]
- Berio, E., "Contributo alla conoscenza di Noctuidæ. Poco note, diagnosi di nuove specie e note critiche" [in Italian]. *Doriana*, vol. 1, no. 34; 6 pp., 13 figs. 1953. Describes as new *Timora lancea* (Neghelli, Ethiopia); *Agrotis bialbifasciata* (Mogadiscio). Notes on spp. of *Timora*, *Vollega*, *Agrotis*, *Euxoa*; selects *Noctua lidia* as type of *Mesoexoa*. Type of *Agrotis* appears to be *exclamationis*. [P. B.]
- Berio, E., "Osservazioni su Noctuidæ del globo con descrizioni di nuove entità (Lepidoptera: Stictopterinae, Euteliinae, Nycteolinae)" [in Italian; English summary]. *Ann. Mus. civ. Stor. nat.*, Genoa, vol. 69: pp. 75-86, 1 pl., 15 figs. 1957. Describes as new: (Stictopterinae) *Lophoptera conspicua* (E. Madagascar, Anboise Road, Km. 57); *Odontodes uniformis* (Singapore); (Euteliinae) *PARELIA* (monobasic), *P. albivirgula* (E. Madagascar, Ifanadiana district, near Ranomafana, 700 m.); *Eutelia* (?) *megacycla* (Kilimandjaro, Tanganyika); (Nycteolinae) *Gigantoceras fontainei* (Sankuru: Katoko Kombe), *G. camerunica* (Bota, Kamerun), *G. viridis* (Lulua, Kapanga); *Charanama micropuncta* (Eala, Belgian Congo), *G. triangulum* (Kapanga, Belgian Congo); *Bryophilopsis simplex* (Elisabethville, Belgian Congo); *Symitha indicatella* (Kapanga); *Pardasena nolalana* (Katanga: Biano); *Megathripa nycteolella* (Kafakomba, Belgian Congo), *M. confusa* ("Kil. 311 da Kindu", Belgian Congo). *Gigantoceras* is transferred from Stictopterinae. *Targallodes rufula*, *T. pyrosphila*, and *T. subrubens* (Euteliinae) are distinct. Also names a "form" of *Stictoptera rhabdota* and an ab. of *Lophoptera methyalea*. [P. B.]
- Bernardi, G., "Note sur la taxonomie des genres *Belenois* Hb. et *Anaphæis* Hb. (Lep. Pieridæ)" [in French]. *Rev. franç. Ent.*, vol. 20: pp. 47-53, 14 figs. 1953. Describes as new *PSEUDANAPHÆIS* (subgenus of *Belenois*; type *giacca* Godart). Discusses genitalia of *Belenois* spp. (all except *ogygia* were examined) and concludes that *Anaphæis*, *Glycetes*, & *Pseudohuphina* are synonyms of *Belenois*. [P. B.]
- Bleszyński, S., "Studies on the Crambidae. Part II. *Crambus radiellus tatricellus* n. ssp." *Bull. ent. Pologne*, vol. 25: pp. 161-164, 7 figs. 1956. New form from High Tatra Mts., in southern Poland. [J. M.]
- Bleszyński, S., "Studies on the Crambidae. Part VIII. Notes on *Pediasia persella* (Toll)." *Bull. ent. Pologne*, vol. 25: pp. 161-164, 7 figs. 1956. The unknown ♀ of this sp. is described; figures of genitalia are given. [J. M.]

- Bleszyński, S., "Studies on the Crambidae. Part IX. Notes on the genus *Crambopsis* de Lattin." *Bull. ent. Pologne*, vol. 25: pp. 227-231, 7 figs. 1956. Describes as new *C. malacelloides* from Tasmania and St. Aignan; *C. m. javanicus* from Java. The genitalia are figured. [J. M.]
- Bleszyński, Stanislaw, "Studies on the Crambidae (Lepidoptera). Part XIV. Revision of the European species of the generic group *Crambus* F. s. l." [in English; Polish & Russian summaries]. *Acta zool. cracov.*, vol. 1: pp. 161-622, 66 pls. 1957. Describes as new *MESOCRAMBUS* (type *Crambus candiellus*); *METACRAMBUS* (type *C. caretellus*); *Catoptria pseudociliella* (N. Caucasus); *CHRYSOCRAMBUS* (type *Crambus cassentiniellus*); *CHRYSOCRAMBOIDES* (subgenus of *Chrysocrambus*; type *Phalæna craterella*); *NEOCRAMBUS* (type *Crambus wolfschlägeri*). Revision of the 121 European spp. of *Crambus* s. l., all but 6 of which have been studied by the author. In addition to the above new genera, the spp. are placed in *Crambus*, *Agriphila*, *Catoptria*, *Pediasia* (most spp. in these 4), *Crambopsis*, *Thisanotia*, *Xanthocrambus*, & *Calamotropha*. Genera and available spp. are redescribed. Previous classifications, problems of classification, and external and genital morphology are discussed at length. There is a key to genera but none to spp. [P. B.]
- Bleszyński, Stanislaw. "Studies on the Crambidae (Lepidoptera). Part XV. Notes on several species of the genus *Crambus* F." [in Polish, English summary]. *Bull. ent. Pologne*, vol. 26: pp. 89-92, 2 pls. 1957. *C. topiarius* from N. America is a good sp., not a ssp. of *C. hortuellus*, *C. labradoriensis* resembles very much *C. alienellus* from boreal Europe and the specific distinctness of *C. labradoriensis* is thus not quite obvious; *C. perlellus innotatellus* and *C. pascuellus floridus* are distinct spp.; *C. carpenterellus* is a ssp. of *C. hamellus*, not a distinct sp. Genitalia are figured. [J. M.]
- Boursin, Ch., "Eine neue *Allophytes* Tams aus Mittelchina (aus Dr. Höne's China-Ausbeuten) (Beiträge zur Kenntnis der 'Agrotidæ-Trifinæ', XCIII (93))." [in German]. *Zeitschr. wiener ent. Ges.*, vol. 42: pp. 103-106, 1 pl. 1957. Describes as new *A. heliocausta* (Tapai-shan in Tsinling, S. Shensi, China), *A. benedictina pseudasiatica* (Haifa, Palestine), *A. asiatica cypriaca* (Limasso, Cyprus). [P. B.]
- Boursin, Ch., "Vorläufige Diagnosen einiger neuer Phalænidæ von der Kanaren nebst Beschreibung eines neuen Subgenus. (Beiträge zur Kenntnis des 'Agrotidæ-Trifinæ', XCVIII (97))." [in German]. *Zeitschr. wiener ent. Ges.*, vol. 42: pp. 140-143. 1957. Describes as new *Triphæna noacki* (Arafo, 400 M., Teneriffe); *Bryonycta pineti opulenta* (Cumbre, 1000 m., Teneriffe); *NYCTOBRYA* (subgenus of *Cryphia*; type *C. simonyi*); also new "forms" of *T. noacki* & *Scotia trux*. [P. B.]
- Boursin, Ch., "Trois nouveaux genres d'Asie antérieure de la sous-famille des Zenobiinæ (Lep. Noctuidæ)" [in French]. *Bull. mens. Soc. linn. Lyon*, vol. 27: pp. 4-6. 1958. Descriptions of three new genera in the subfamily Zenobiinæ from anterior Asia: *EREMOPHYSA* (type species: *Sidemia apothaina* Brandt); *ANAMECIA* (type species: *Catamecia deceptrix* Staudinger); *PARACENTROPUS* (type species: *Scythocentropus cyrus* Brandt). [P. V.]
- Boursin, Ch., "Zwei neue Cucullinæ aus Ostasien. Aus Dr. H. Höne's Ausbeuten. (Beiträge zur Kenntnis der 'Noctuidæ-Trifinæ', XCVI, 96)" [in German]. *Zeitschr. wiener ent. Ges.*, vol. 43: pp. 45-48, 1 pl. 1958. Describes as new *Isopodia hōnei* (Kobe, Japan); *Telorta falcipennis* (Canton, China). [P. B.]
- Bradley, J. Chester, "Draft of the revised English text of the Règles." *Bull. zool. Nomencl.*, vol. 14: pp. 7-285. 1957. See notice in *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: p. 170.
- Bradley, J. D., "A new species of xylorectid moth bred from coffee in East Africa." *Bull. ent. Res.*, vol. 49: pp. 25-26, 4 figs. 1958. Describes as new *Odites semibrunnea* (Kiambu, Njuno Estate). [P. B.]
- Brown, F. Martin, "Colorado butterflies. Part II. Danaidæ, Heliconiidæ, Nymphalidæ." *Proc. Denver Mus. nat. Hist.*, no. 4: pp. 33-112, 186 figs. 1955. Brief descriptions & notes on habits & distribution of 65 spp.; all are figured. [P. B.]
- Brown, F. Martin, Donald Eff, & Bernard Rottger, "Colorado butterflies. Part III. Libytheidæ, Riodinidæ and Lycænidæ." *Proc. Denver Mus. nat. Hist.* no. 5: pp. 113-176, 148 figs. 1955. See review in *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 57-60.
- Brown, F. M., "Statistics and taxonomy." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 1-3. 1958.
- Brown, F. M., "The type locality for *Ochlodes yuma*." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 153-154. 1958.
- Burdick, William N., "A new race of *Eneis chryxus* from the Olympic Mountains of Washington (Satyridæ)." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 22-26, 1 pl., 2 figs. 1958. Describes as new *E. c. valerata* (Hurricane Ridge, Clallam Co., Wash.).

- Butler, Robert B., & Charles V. Covell, jr., "*Megathymus yuccæ* in North Carolina." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 137-141, 8 figs. 1958.
- Cary, Margaret M., "A new species of *Phlegethontius* (Sphingidæ) from Hispaniola." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 107-112, 6 figs. 1958. Describes as new *P. johanni* (Savanne, Haiti).
- Clarke, J. F. Gates, "A new genus and two new species of Microlepidoptera from Japan (Gelechiidæ)." *Ent. News*, vol. 69: pp. 1-5, 1 pl. 1958. Describes as new *PARALIDA* (monobasic), *P. triannulata* (Honsyû, Kinki, Ikeda; reared from *Melia azedarach*); *Chelaria sapindiivora* (Honsyû, Kinki, Nisinomiya; reared from *Sapindus mukorossi*). [P. B.]
- Clench, Harry K., "Cossidæ from Chile (Lepidoptera)." *Mitt münchener ent. Ges.*, vol. 47: pp. 122-142, 3 pls. 1957. Describes as new *RHIZOCOSSUS*, & type *R. munrovi* (Caramavida); *Givira leonera* (La Leonera, Rancagua); *Philanglaus penai* (Pichinachuel, 1100-1400 m.); *PHILIODORON*, & type *P. cinereum* (La Leonera, 1700 m.), *P. frater* (Buchen, 1300 m.). Descriptive notes on spp. of *Chilecomedia* (with notes on related genera) & *Acousmaticus*; discussion of *Givira*-*Langsdorfia* group, with generic key to part of this group. [P. B.]
- Clench, Harry K., "Synonymy of two African Euteliinæ (Noctuidæ)." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 214-215. 1958.
- Comstock, John A., "On the early stage of the Lepidoptera (abstract)." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: p. 4. 1958.
- Crosson du Cormier, A., P. Guérin, & H. de Lesse, "Une nouvelle forme de *Boloria* aux Alpes Pontiques" [in French]. *Lambillionea*, vol. 57: pp. 34-37. 1957. Description of a new subspecies of *Boloria* (Nymphalidæ) from the Pontic Alps: *B. pales pontica* (Zigana Daglari, 2300 m.). It is unfortunate that three authors were necessary to describe only one subspecies; it does not facilitate the citation of the authors' names in the bibliographical citation. [P. V.]
- Daniel, Franz, "Berichtigung zu meinem Artikel: 'Untersuchung der Typen von *Endrosia pseudokuhlweini* Borbr. (Lep.-Het.)'" [in German] *Nachrichtenbl. bayer. Ent.* vol. 6: pp. 63-64. 1957. Regards *subalpina* & *melanomys* as ssp. of *roscida*. [P. B.]
- Daniel, Franz, "*Celama cicatricalis* Tr. und *confusalis* HS. nebst ihren Formen. (Lep. Nolidæ)" [in German] *Nachrichtenbl. bayer. Ent.*, vol. 6: pp. 113-116, 4 figs. 1957. Describes as new *C. confusalis fumosensis* (Altenberger Wald, 600 m., Überetsch, S. Tyrol). Distinguishes spp. & describes variants. [P. B.]
- Daniel, Franz, "*Pæcilocampa populi* L. und *Pæcilocampa alpina* Frey" [in German]. *Nachrichtenbl. bayer. Ent.*, vol. 6: pp. 17-22. 1957. Distinguishes spp. & surveys races & variants of each. [P. B.]
- van Deurs, Wilhelm, "Sommerfugle. VII. Fjermøl" [in Danish]. *Danmarks Fauna*, no. 52: 56 pp., 6 pls., 55 figs. 1948. Handbook of Danish Pterophoridæ & Orneodidæ, with figs. of adults and some larvæ & ♂ genitalia. Keys to genera and spp., & to families of micros. Additions & corrections to Part VI (Pyrallidæ; 1944). [P. B.]
- Diakonoff, A., "A note on Microlepidoptera from South China (Lepidoptera: Tortricidæ & Geophoridæ)" [in English; German & Russian summaries]. *Beitr. Ent.*, vol. 8: pp. 118-122, 1 pl. 1958. Describes as new *Cacacia eucroca*; notes on *Adoxophyes cyrtosema*, *Cacacia micaceana*, & *Psorosticha zizyphi*. All from Canton, reared from *Citrus*. [P. B.]
- Dos Passos, Cyril F., & Lionel Paul Gray, "A new name for *Argynnis lais* Edwards (Lepidoptera Rhopalocera)." *Journ. New York ent. Soc.* vol. 63: pp. 95-96. "1955" [1956]. Proposes *helenæ*, new name, to replace *lais* Edw. which is preoccupied by *lais* Scudder. Full present name of insect is *Speyeria (Speyeria) atlantis helenæ*. [W. C.]
- Dufay, C., "Les espèces asiatiques du genre *Abrostola* O. (*Unca* auct.) (Lepidopt. Agrotidæ). Contribution à l'étude des agrotidés quadrifinés 4" [in French]. *Bonner zool. Beitr.*, vol. 8: pp. 307-321, 2 pls. "1957" [1958]. Describes as new *A. proxima* (Li-kiang, N. Yunnan, 4000 m.), *A. major* (E. Tien-mu-shan, Chekiang), *A. obscura* (Li-kiang, N. Yunnan, 4000 m.), *A. dejeani* (Siao-Lou, W. Setchouen), *A. crinita* (Ta-tsién-Lou, W. Setchouen). Selects lectotype for *A. clarissa*. Sinks *A. suisharyonis* to *A. anophioides*; describes genitalia of latter & *A. abrostolina*. [P. B.]
- Dufrane, A., "Microlépidoptères de la faune belge (huitième note)" [in French]. *Bull. Inst. Roy. Sci. nat. Belg.*, vol. 33, no. 32; 16 pp., 3 figs. 1957. Notes on some Microlepidoptera of the Belgian fauna and description of *Elachista postremella* n. sp. (Elachistidæ), Gilly and Watermael. [P. V.]

- Ehrlich, Paul R., "Systematics and subspecies." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 155-158. 1958.
- Ehrlich, Paul R., "The higher systematics of the butterflies." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 103-106. 1958.
- Ferguson, Douglas C., "Notes on Larentiinae—new records and corrections (Lepidoptera: Geometridae)." *Canad. Ent.*, vol. 90: pp. 42-43. 1958. *Hydria*, type *undulata*, has priority over *Calocalpe*. American record of *Thera variata* is a misdetermination of *Dysstroma* sp. *Lygris populata* (Alaska) & *Perizoma alchemillata* (Newfoundland) newly recorded from North America. [P. B.]
- Fragoso, Sergio, "Gênero *Cissura* Walker, 1854 (Lepidoptera, Heterocera, Arctiidae)" [in Portuguese]. *Rev. brasil. Biol.*, vol. 12: pp. 411-416, 21 figs. 1952. Redescribes genus, & type *C. decora*. [P. B.]
- Fragoso, Sergio, "Sobre *BERNATHONOMUS* (Lepidoptera, Heterocera, Arctiidae)" [in Portuguese]. *Rev. brasil. Biol.*, vol. 13: pp. 179-189, 36 figs. 1953. Describes as new *BERNATHONOMUS* (type *piperita* H.-S.), and *B. minuta* (Salesópolis, Boracéia, São Paulo, Brazil); redescribes *B. piperita* & *Opharus procoides*. [P. B.]
- Freeman, T. N., "A new species of the genus *Aphania* (Olethreutidae)." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 27-28, 4 figs. 1958. Describes as new *A. salicaceana* (Red Deer, Alberta).
- Freeman, T. N., "Presidential address to the Seventh Annual Meeting of the Lepidopterists' Society." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 97-99. 1958.
- Freeman, T. N., "The Archipinae of North America (Lepidoptera: Tortricidae)." *Canad. Ent.*, suppl. no. 7: 89 pp., 18 pls. (258 figs.). 1958. Describes as new *ARCHIPPUS* (type *Tortrix packardiana*). Redescribes genera and spp., with keys; figures adults and genitalia. The revision covers the spp. listed in McDunnough's Checklist under *Adoxophyes*, *Pandemis*, *Archips*, *Batodes*, and *Argyrotenia*, and many placed there in *Tortrix*; they are here redistributed among the above genera (except *Tortrix*), and *Choristoneura*, *Syndemis*, *Ptycholoma*, & *Clepsis*. *Tortrix baboquivariana* is a phaloniid. [P. B.]
- v. Fuchs, W., "Tagfalter (Lep. Rhopal.)" [in German]. *Beitr. Fauna Perus*, vol. 4: pp. 83-84. 1954. Briefly describes as new *Teriocolias yauta* (Cordillera, various localities); *Argyrophorus picota* (near Ayacucho, 4000-5000 m.); *Lymanopodia sivia* (above Sivia, 2500-3000 m.); also "vars." of *Papilio archidamus* & *Danais gilippus*. [P. B.]
- Gillham, Nicholas W., "Subspecies versus geographic variation in Caribbean populations of *Anartia jatrophae* Johansson (Lepidoptera, Nymphalidae)." *Amer. Mus. Novit.*, no. 1845: 22 pp., 5 figs. 1957. Sinks ssp. *saturata*, *jamaicensis*, *luteopicta*, *guantanamo*, *semifusca*, & *intermedia* to *A. j. jatrophae*, after showing that divisions of populations based on wing length or on various pattern characters are discordant, and that recognizing subspecies obscures actual pattern of geographic variation. Study based on material used in revision by Munroe (1942) in which 3 of above ssp. were named. [P. B.]
- Gozmány, L. A., "Notes on the generic group *Stomopteryx* Hein., and the descriptions of some new Microlepidoptera." *Acta zool. Acad. Scient. hung.*, vol. 3: pp. 107-135, 8 figs. 1957. Describes as new *S. hungaricella* (Budakeszi, Hársbokorhegy, Hungary); *Syncopacma montanata* (Retyezát Mts., Rumania), *S. incognitana* (Gumpoldskirchen, Austria; reared from *Onobrychis sativa*), *S. finlandica* (Kirkkonumä, Finland); *LIXODESSA* (type *Aproaerema ochrofasciella*), *L. schönmanni* (Budakeszi, Hársbokorhegy, Hungary; reared from *Cytisus austriacus*); *IWARUNA* (monobasic), *I. heringi* (Pola, Istria; reared from *Bonjeania hirsuta*). Partial revision of European spp. of "*Stomopteryx*"; all but five of those seen are here placed in other genera, and others are transferred to this group of genera from *Anacamptis* etc. Also describes as new: *Xystophora parvulata* (Budakeszi, Hársbokorhegy, Hungary); *OROCLINTRUS* (Cosmopterygidae; monobasic), *O. perplexus* (Budakeszi, Hársbokorhegy); *Isophrictis impugnata* (Chiclana, Spain); *Pyroderces caesaris* (Zengg, Croatia); *Hemimene querceti* (Budakeszi, Hársbokorhegy); *Elachista infamiliaris* (Budakeszi, Farkas-völgy). Sinks *Epermenia kronegella* to *E. petrusella*. Describes previously unknown male of *Pyroderces klimeschi*. [P. B.]
- Grey, L. P., "Warren's argynnid classification." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 142-146, 2 pls. 1958.
- Hackman, Walter, "On some Microlepidoptera described by Embrik Strand." *Norsk ent. Tidsskr.*, vol. 9: pp. 227-229, 1 fig. 1955. Sinks *Nothris kalevalaella* to *N. hoffmanniella*; *Phthorimæa fenicella* to *P. nordlandicoella*; *Coleophora aethiopiiformis* to *C. fuscedinella*; notes on *Agonopteryx arctica*. [P. B.]
- Hannemann, Hans Joachim, "Anhang zur natürlichen Gruppierung der europäischen Arten der Gattung *Depressaria* s.l. (Lep. Cecoph.)" [in German]. *Mitt. zool. Mus.*

- Berlin, vol. 30: pp. 35-37, 2 figs. 1954. Redescribes "*D.*" *radiata*, a gelechiid (generic assignment uncertain). Sinks *D. quintana* to *D. gallicella*, and *Martyrhilda gozmanyi* to *M. preisseckeri*. [P. B.]
- Hardwick, David F., "Taxonomy, life history, and habits of the elliptoid-eyed species of *Schinia* (Lepidoptera: Noctuidæ), with notes on the Heliothidinae." *Canad. Ent.*, suppl. no. 6: 116 pp., 24 pls. (194 figs.). 1958. Describes as new *S. villosa intermontana* (Mt. Hamilton, 6 mi. E. of Nicola L., British Columbia, 2,500 ft.), *S. v. coniza* (Chihuahua, Mex.), *S. sueta sierræ* (Lassen Peak, 7,500 ft., Shasta Co., Calif.), *S. s. martini* (6 mi. S. of Vernon, British Columbia, 1,400 ft.). As used here *Schinia* includes the genera *Melicleptria*, *Alaria*, *Trypana*, *Rhodophora*, *Adonisea*, *Heliophana*, *Oxylos*, *Rhododipsa*, *Dasypoudea*, *Pseudotamila*, *Eupanychis*, *Thyreion*, *Incita*, *Palada*, & *Chlorocleptria* (all new synonymy), and *Helioloncha indiana*. The group which is redescribed here is probably not monophyletic; 19 spp. are included, of which *Melicleptria grafiana* could not be placed exactly since the "type" is apparently mislabelled. Life history and early stages are discussed at length and (for 7 spp.) described in great detail; adults and some larvæ and pupæ are figured in color. The author would include *Pyrrhia* and *Eutricopsis* in this subfamily, but would transfer the *Grotella* group to the Acontiinae. [P. B.]
- Herbulot, C., "Une nouvelle sousespèce de *Crocallis dardoinaria* Donzel" [in French]. *Lambillionea*, vol. 57: pp. 51-55, 4 maps. 1958. Description of a new spp. of this geometrid: *C. d. atlantica* (W. France). Four maps show the distribution in France of 4 spp. of Geometridæ: *C. d. dardoinaria*, *C. d. atlantica*; *Pachycnemia t. tibiaria*, *P. t. pravieili*; *Ortholiha p. peribolata*, *O. p. culti*, *O. c. cælnaria*, *O. c. gerardini*; and the distribution of ssp. of Lusitanian spp. on all sides of the Pyrenees Mts. [P.V.]
- Hering, Erich M., *Bestimmungstabellen der Blattminen von Europa einschliesslich des Mittelmeerbeckens und der Kanarischen Inseln*. Vol. 1: *Pflanzengattungen A-L*; *Erzeuger Nr.1-3133* pp. (1)-648. Vol. II; *Pflanzengattungen M-Z*; *Erzeuger Nr.3134-5551*: pp. (649)-1185. Vol.III: *Neubeschreibungen von Minen-Erzeugern*; *Systematische Übersicht der Wirtspflanzen und der Minen-Erzeuger*; *Abbildungen*: 221 pp., 725 figs. 's Gravenhage: Junk. 1956. Describes as new *Gnorimoschema philolyti* (Andalusia). See review in *Lepid. News*, vol.II: pp. 177-178.
- Higgins, L. G., "Butterflies in Kurdistan." *Entomologist*, vol.91: pp.38-45. 1958. Describes as new *Polyommatus amandus gina* (Sersang); *Lysandra bellargus shakla* (Haji Omran, 5500 ft.). Records of 65 other spp.; 6 Lycenidæ & 3 Hesperiidæ new for Iraq. [P.B.]
- Holik, Otto & Leo Sheljuzhlo, "Über die Zygänen-Fauna Osteuropas, Kleinasien, Irans, Zentralasiens und Sibiriens (3. Fortsetzung)" [in German]. *Mitt. münchener Ent. Ges.*, vol. 47: pp. 143-185. 1957. Describes as new subgenus *HUEBNERIANA* of *Zygæna* (type *loniceræ*); *Z. (Thermophila) meliloti* ssp. *estonica* (near Reval, Estonia), *teberdina* (Teberda, Caucasus), *tarkiana* (Okjuz-tau Mts., Temir-Chan-Shura, 2000 m.), *koishubeji* (Novyj Atonj, Transcaucasia), *martirosica* (Daralagez Mts., Armenia), *occido-sibirica* (Tobolsk region, W. Siberia); also names local population from E. Carpathian region, described by Caradja, *Z. m. caradjai*, without additional description & apparently without having seen specimens. Also names several "forms". [P.B.]
- Holst, Preben, "To nye danske sommerfugle: *Hydræcia nordstræmi* Horke og *Perizoma hydrata* Tr." [in Danish]. *Ent. Meddelelser*, vol. 28: pp. 145-150, 18 figs. 1957. New Danish records; figures of adults, and of genitalia with those of other spp. for comparison. [P.B.]
- Hovanitz, William, "The role of genetics in the taxonomy of the Lepidoptera." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 10-12. 1958.
- Howarth, T. G., "A revision of the genus *Neozephyrus* Sibatani and Ito (Lepidoptera: Lycenidæ)." *Bull. British Mus. (Nat. Hist.)*, *Ent.*, vol. 5: pp. 233-272, 13 pls. 1957. Describes as new *N. sikkimensis* (Sikkim), *N. nigroapicalis* (Siao-lou), *N. marginatus* (Mo-Sy-Mien, Szechwan), *N. tyleri* (Manipur, N. India), *N. saundersi* (Chung thang, Sikkim), *N. yunnanensis* (Bahand, Yunnan), *N. chinensis* (Se-Pin-Lou-Chan, Ya Tcheou), *N. souleana augustimargo* (Tsekou, Yunnan), *N. disparatus* (Weisi, Yunnan), *N. d. pseudotaivanus* (Mareppa, Formosa), *N. d. pseudoletia* (Khasia Hills, Assam), *N. d. interpositus* (Sikkim), *N. helena* (Siao-lou), *N. bhutanensis* (Trongsa, 6,500 ft., Bhutan); *AUSTROZEPHYRUS* (type *Dipsas absolon* Hewitson). Transfers *watsoni*, *souleana*, *dubernandi*, & *syla* to *Neozephyrus* from *Thecla*, *duma* & *birupa* from *Dipsas*; *borneana* from *Thecla* and numerous spp.

- from *Zephyrus* to *Neozephyrus*. Redescribes spp.; gives keys to species and species groups, the latter including *Austrozephyrus* and *Teratozephyrus*. The last genus, with 14 spp., is not dealt with except for the new synonymy *tsangkie* (= *doni*). [P. B.]
- Howarth, T. G., *Neozephyrus watsoni* Evans: a correction." *Entomologist*, vol. 91: p. 14. 1958. Name to be attributed to Howarth, 1957. [P. B.]
- Inoue, Hiroshi, "Notes on the scientific name of some moths (2)" [in Japanese]. *Trans. lep. Soc. Japan*, vol. 4: pp. 7-8. 1953. Synonymy and key for *Albara acuminata ogasawarae* and *Betalbara manleyi* (Drepanidæ). [T. I.]
- Inoue, Hiroshi, "Notes on some Japanese Larentiinae and Geometrinae (Geometridæ)." *Tinea*, vol. 1: pp. 1-18, 1 pl., 21 figs. 1953. Describes as new 6 genera: *ECHTHROCOLLIX* (type *minuta* Butler), *HERBULOTIA* (type *agilata* Christoph), *PSEUDERANNIS* (type *lomozenia* Prout), *RAMOBIA* (type *basifuscaria* Leech), *NIPPONALCIS* (type *rimosa* Butler), and *GYMNOCLEORA* (type *charon* Butler); 4 species: *Abraxas minax* (Honshu), *Ramobia mediodivisa* (Honshu), *Alcis silvicola* (Honshu, Kyushu), and *Aspitates obliquizona* (Honshu); 3 subspecies: *Hydriomena caerulea insulata* (Honshu), *Racotis boarmiaria japonica* (Honshu, Kyushu), and *Gonodontis bidentata harutai* (Honshu). *A. minax* is a remarkable sibling species allied to the common *A. miranda*; *minax* is single-brooded while *miranda* is double-brooded; immature stages of the former unknown. [T. I.]
- Inoue, Hiroshi, "Synonymic notes on some moths from Japan and adjacent countries." *Boll. Lab. Zool. gen. agr.*, Portici, vol. 33: pp. 657-672. 1956. Numerous new synonyms, in Thyrididæ, Zygaenidæ, Heterogeneidæ, Geometridæ, Drepanidæ, Thyatiridæ, Lasiocampidæ, Lymantriidæ, Notodontidæ, Noctuidæ, & Arctiidæ. Describes as new *MUJIAOSHAKUA* (Geometridæ; type *Nemoria plana*). [P. B.]
- International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, "Opinion 494. Validation under the Plenary Powers of the generic name *Diloba* Boisduval, 1840, and designation under the same Powers of a type species in harmony with established usage for the genus *Episema* Ochseneheimer, 1816 (Class Insecta, Order Lepidoptera)." *Opin. Decl. intern. Comm.*, vol. 17: pp. 267-286. 1957. *Diloba*, type *caeruleocephala*, *Episema*, type *glaucina* D. & S., *Dilobinae*, & *Episemidæ* placed on *Official Lists*; *Heteromorpha* Hbn., *Episema* Cope & Jordan, & *trimacula* D. & S., placed on *Official Indexes*. [P. B.]
- International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, "Direction 96. Determination of the relative priority to be accorded to certain specific names published in 1775 for taxa belonging to the Order Lepidoptera (Class Insecta)." *Opin. Decl. intern. Comm.*, vol. 19: pp. (i)-(xiv). 1958. Arising out of Opinion 516, *circe* Fabr. has priority over *proserpina* [D. & S.], *pandora* [D. & S.] over *maja* Cramer, *icarus* Rott. over *icarus* Cramer (all described in genus *Papilio*). Placed on *Official List*: *circe*, *pandora*, *icarus* Rott., *penelope* Schaufuss (oldest valid name for sp. named *icarus* by Cramer), *Brintesia* Fruhst. (type *proserpina* = *circe*), *Pandoriana* Warren (type *maja* = *pandora*). Placed on *Official Index*: *icarus* Cramer. [P. B.]
- International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, "Direction 99. Addition to the *Official List of Family-Group Names in Zoology* of the names of certain family-group taxa belonging to the Order Lepidoptera (Class Insecta), the names of the type genera of which have already been placed on the *Official List of Generic Names in Zoology*." *Opin. Decl. intern. Comm.*, vol. 1F: pp. 161-174. 1958. Morphidæ, Satyridæ, Coliadinæ, Argynnidæ, Apaturidæ, Danaidæ, Limenitidinae, Nymphalidæ, and Papilionidæ placed on *Official List*; invalid forms of these names placed on *Official Index*. [P. B.]
- International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, "Opinion 500. Validation under the Plenary Powers of the spelling *Pieris* for the name of the family-group taxon having the genus *Pieris* Schrank, 1801 as its type genus (Class Insecta, Order Lepidoptera)." *Opin. Decl. intern. Comm.*, vol. 17: pp. 395-422. 1958. *Pierides*, *Pieridina*, and *Pierididæ* are placed on *Official Index*. [P. B.]
- International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, "Opinion 501. Validation under the Plenary Powers of the specific name *adippe* as published in the combination *Papilio adippe* in 1775 in the anonymous work by Denis & Schiffermüller commonly known as the *Wiener Verzeichniss* to be the specific name for the High Brown Fritillary and validation under the same Powers of a neotype for the foregoing nominal species (Class Insecta, Order Lepidoptera)." *Opin. Decl. intern. Comm.*, vol. 18: pp. 1-64, 3 pls., 1 fig. 1958. Suppresses, for purposes of Laws of Priority and Homonymy, *cydippe* L., 1761, and *adippe* L., 1767 (published in genus *Papilio*),

- and later uses of these names prior to 1767 and 1775 respectively; suppresses, for purposes of law of priority only, *berecynthia* Poda, 1761. *Papilio adippe* [D. & S.], 1775 is to be treated as valid, and a neotype is designated (specimen from Mödling, near Vienna, in Vienna Museum). *Fabriciana* Reuss, 1920, *adippe* D. & S., *niobe* L., 1758, and *cydippe* L., 1767 are placed on *Official Lists*. Distinction between spp. *adippe* and *niobe* is pointed out in an appendix, which also gives data on neotype; both spp. and their genitalia are figured. [P. B.]
- International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, "Opinion 503. Designation under the Plenary Powers of a type species in harmony with existing usage for the generic name *Cupido* Schrank, 1801 (Class Insecta, Order Lepidoptera) and matters incidental thereto." *Opin. Decl. intern. Comm.*, vol. 18: pp. 121-140. 1958. Type is *minimus* Fuessly, 1775. *Cupido*, *Everes*, *Maculinea*, *minimus*, *argiades*, & *arion* are placed on *Official Lists*, with Everidi & Cupidinidi; *puer* Schrank, *amyntas* D. & S., & *Cupididi* are placed on *Official Indexes*. [P. B.]
- International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, "Opinion 506. Grant under the Plenary Powers of precedence to the specific name *jurtina* Linnæus, 1758, as published in the combination *Papilio jurtina*, over the name *janira* (a name published in the same work and on the same date) and suppression under the same Powers of the family-group name Epinephelidi Tutt, 1896 (Class Insecta, Order Lepidoptera)." *Opin. Decl. intern. Comm.*, vol. 18: pp. 177-196. 1958. Also placed on *Official Lists*: *Maniola* Schrank (type *lemur*=*jurtina*), *Erebia* (type *ligea*), *fortunata* Alphéraky, *ligea* L., Maniolidi Verity, Erebinæ. Placed on *Official Indexes*: *Epigea* Hbn., *lemur* Schrank, Maniolidi Reuter, Epinephelidi. [P. B.]
- International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, "Opinion 516. Determination under the Plenary Powers of the relative precedence to be assigned to certain works on the Order Lepidoptera (Class Insecta) published in 1775 by Pieter Cramer, Michael Denis & Ignaz Schiffermüller, Johann Christian Fabricius, Johann Casper Fuessley, and S. A. von Rottemburg respectively." *Opin. Decl. intern. Comm.*, vol. 19: pp. 1-44. 1958. Order of priority assigned is: Fabricius, von Rottemburg, Fuessley, Denis & Schiffermüller, Cramer. Dates of publication of work by Cramer, and its continuation by Stoll, are determined. [P. B.]
- Jarvis, F. V. L., "Etude biologique comparée de *Colias australis* (Verity) et de *Colias hyale* (L.)" [in French; English summary]. *Lambillionea*, vol. 55: pp. 27-34, 37-50, 3 pls. 1955. Careful comparison of all stages & instars of these 2 spp., based on offspring of ♀♀ from the same locality, reared under identical conditions except for foodplant. New discoveries are a species difference in certain scales, and the presence of functional androconia in both. [P. B.]
- Jefferson, T. W., "The Brown Argus butterfly, *Aricia agestis* Schiff., in Great Britain." *Ent. Rec. & Journ. Var.*, vol. 70: pp. 117-122, 1 pl. 1958. Review of taxonomic history and theories of origin of British races. [P. B.]
- Kiriakoff, S. G., "Une thyridé nouvelle de la Côte d'Ivoire" [in French]. *Rev. franç. Ent.*, vol. 19: pp. 173-175. 1952. Describes as new *PARAPISA* (subgenus of *Apisa*), & type *A. (P.) bourgognei* (Bingerville, Ivory Coast.) [P. B.]
- Kirkwood, Carl W., "The status of two geometrid names." *Bull. southern Calif. Acad. Sci.*, vol. 56: pp. 167-168, 2 figs. "1957" [1958]. *Stenoporbia grisearia* (= *Glennapexata*). Figures type & ♂ genitalia of former. [P. B.]
- Knaben, Nils, "Meddelelse om funn av *Rhyacia dahlia* Hb. i Norge (Lepid. Noct.)" [in Norwegian]. *Norsk ent. Tidsskr.*, vol. 8: pp. 124-125, 6 figs. 1950. Comparison of this sp. with *R. mendica* & *R. rubi* in habitus and ♂ genitalia; list of Norwegian records. [P. B.]
- Knaben, Nils, "Notes on the Norwegian Lepidoptera (Noctuidæ, Geometridæ)." *Norsk ent. Tidsskr.*, vol. 8: pp. 203-206, 18 figs. 1951. Notes on identity of *Agrotis fatidica* (Norwegian specimen may be racially distinct) & *Polia furca colletti*. *Cosmia gilvago*, *Boarmia consonaria*, & *Cidaria otregiata* new for Norway. [P. B.]
- de Lesse, H., "Contribution à l'étude du genre *Erebia* (3e note). Répartition dans les Pyrénées de *E. tyndarus* Esper et *E. cassioides* Reiner et Höhenwarth" [in French]. *Vie et Milieu*, vol. 2: pp. 95-123, 2 pls., 3 maps. 1951. Reviews history of spp., discusses their relationships, and distinguishes them; describes general distribution; redefines French races, figuring ♂ genitalia; describes & discusses distribution in Pyrenees; speculates on nature of interspecific barriers. [P. B.]
- de Lesse, H., "Contribution à l'étude du genre *Erebia* (4e note). Répartition de *E. pandrose* (Borkh.) et sa sous-espèce *sthennyo* Graßl. dans les Pyrénées" [in French]. *Vie et Milieu*, vol. 1: pp. 267-277, 45 figs. 1951. Redescribes ssp., figuring ♀ genitalia, and describes general & local distribution. [P. B.]

- de Lesse, H., "Une nouvelle espèce d'*Erebia* pour la faune suisse" [in French]. *Lambillionea*, vol. 57: pp. 6-10, 2 figs. 1957. Description of new subspecies *E. nivalis warreniana* (Grindelwald, Switzerland) and note on the presence of *E. nivalis* in this country. [P. B.]
- de Lesse, H., "Description de deux nouvelles espèces d' *Agrodiatus* (Lep. Lycænidæ) séparées à la suite de la découverte de leurs formules chromosomiques" [in French]. *Lambillionea*, vol. 57: pp. 65-71, 4 figs. "1957" [1958]. Description of 2 new spp. in the genus *Agrodiatus* after the study of the number of chromosomes in some spp. of this genus. *A. aratensis* (E. Turkey, Hama Dag, W. of Ararat, 2,500 m.) ($n=13$) and *A. vanensis* (E. Turkey, Dogubayazit, 2,100 m.) ($n=78$). [P. V.]
- Lorković, Zdravko, "Die Populationsanalyse zweier neuen stenochoren *Erebia*-Rassen aus Kroatien" [in German; English & Serbocroatian summaries]. *Biol. Glasnik*, Zagreb, vol. 8: pp. 53-76, 3 pls. 1955. Describes as new *E. stivius kleki* (Mt. Klek, 1100 m., W. Croatia); *E. gorge vagana* (Vaganski Vrh, 1650 m., Velebit Mts.). Describes distribution of spp.; discusses variation and distinctness of new spp. Concludes from the habitats of the new races (both confined to small areas at high altitude) that postglacial climates can hardly have been warmer than at present, or these races could not have survived. [P. B.]
- Lorković, Zdravko, "Semispecies a necessary new taxonomic category" [in Serbocroatian; English summary]. *Biol. Glasnik, Zagreb*, vol. 7: pp. 236-237. 1955. Gives examples (*Pieris napi* & *P. bryonia*; *Colias philodice* & *C. eurytheme*; *Erebia calcarius* & *E. illyromacedonica*) of species pairs in which reproductive isolation is incomplete or locally variable; treats these as semispecies of the same species. [P. B.]
- Lorković, Zdravko, "Die Speziationsstufe in der *Erebia tyndarus* Gruppe. I. Die morphologischen, ökologischen und chorologischen Merkmale der alpinen Formen *cassioides*, *nivalis*, *tyndarus* und *calcarius*" [in German, Serbocroatian summary]. *Biol. Glasnik, Zagreb*, vol. 10: pp. 61-110, 6 pls., 8 figs. 1957. Compares and distinguishes these spp. on morphological and cytological grounds and assigns named races to the proper spp. Early stages are not distinguishable. Describes as new *E. cassioides occimurina* (Gavarnie, 1400 m.), *E. c. occicarmenta* (Ariège, Siguer, 1800 m.); these are junior synonyms of *pseudomurina* & *pseudocarmenta* de Lesse, 1956, respectively. Discusses variability of characters; no single character, including ♂ genitalia, will allow certain separation of spp. Describes altitudinal, ecological, & geographic distribution. Species do not intergrade where they come in contact. Maintains that *cassioides* applies to brighter, low-altitude form with more pointed wings occurring at type locality; other sp., with a higher altitudinal preference, is *nivalis*. [P. B.]
- Lucas, D., "Races nouvelles de zygènes du sud-ouest et du sud de la France" [in French]. *Bull. mens. Soc. linn. Lyon.*, vol. 27: pp. 67-68. 1958. Description of *Zygæna filipendulæ breillati* n. ssp. from western Pyrenees (near Bayonne) and *Z. trifolii dumezi* n. ssp. from Hérault area. [P. V.]
- Maeki, Kodo, "A use of chromosome numbers in the study of taxonomy of the Lepidoptera and notes on the internal reproductive anatomy." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 8-9. 1958.
- Marion, H., "Pyrales nouvelles d'Afrique tropicale" [in French]. *Bull. Inst. franç. Afrique noire (A)*, vol. 19: pp. 1197-1215, 14 figs., 1 pl. 1957. Description of new species of pyralids of tropical Africa: (Phycitidæ, Phycitinæ) *Syria fuscosparsella* (Dakar); *VILLIERSOIDES*, and type *V. rosabella* (Dakar), *V. rosealella* (Dakar); *Prorophora grisealella* (Dakar); *Pectinigeria* (?) *purpurella* (Togo: Aledjo); *Heosphora atakorella* (Dahomey: Atakora Mts.); *Baroda pulverella* (Dakar) (Phycitidæ, Anerastiinæ); *Surattha albipunctella* (Dakar); *Mesolia monodella* (Dahomey: Atakora Mts.); *Culladia sordidella* (id.); *Charltonia williersi* (id.) (Crambidæ); *Saccada (Danaka) giovanetta* (Ivory Coast: Adiopodoumé) (Pyralidæ); *Anarpia leucealis* (Dahomey: Atakora Mts.) (Pyraustidæ, Scopariinæ); *Noorda williersi* (Dahomey: Atakora Mts.) (Pyraustidæ, Evergestinæ). The depositary of the holotypes is not indicated in the paper; they are in the Paris Museum. [P. V.]
- Marion, H., "Classification et nomenclature des Pyraustidæ d'Europe" [in French]. *Entomologiste*, vol. 13: pp. 75-87. "1957" [1958]. Very important and valuable paper on a new classification, after the study of the ♂ genitalia, of the European Pyraustidæ. [P. V.]
- Martin, Edward L., "Notes on some new rice stem borers (Lepidoptera: Pyralidæ), with the description of a new species of *Chilo* Zincken." *Bull. ent. Res.*, vol. 49:

- pp. 187-191, 1 pl., 8 figs. 1958. Describes as new *C. phæosema* (Makaholi, S. Rhodesia). Notes on *Maliarpha separatella*, *Schænobius incertulas*, & *Scirpophaga chrysorrhœa*, with some new synonymy; figs. of genitalia of all. [P. B.]
- Mattoni, R. H. T., "The significance of the genitalia to taxonomic studies of the Lepidoptera." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 5-7. 1958.
- Meier, Herbert, "Ein neues Subgenus und neue Arten aus der Gattung *Solenobia* Dup." (Lep. Psych.)" [in German]. *Nachrichtenbl. bayer. Ent.*, vol. 6: pp. 55-61. 1957. Describes as new subgenus *SIADERIA* (type *alpicolella*); *S. (Solenobia) charlotte* (Mitterbach bei Knittelfeld, Obersteiermark), *S. (Solenobia) friulana* (Interneppo, Friaul, N. Italy); *S. (Brevantennia) styriaca* (Häuslberg bei Leoben, Obersteiermark). [P. B.]
- Meier, Herbert, "*Zgæna cynaræ* ssp. *tolmezzana*, n. ssp." [in German]. *Nachrichtenbl. bayer. Ent.*, vol. 6: pp. 84-87. 1957. Type locality: vicinity of Tolmezzo, Italy. Notes on other ssp. [P. B.]
- Moock, Arthur H., *Geographic variability in Speyeria. Comments, records and description of a new subspecies*. 48 pp., 2 pls., 7 maps. Milwaukee Entomological Society. 1957. Describes as new *S. zerene gloriosa* (Illinois River Valley, 1100-1600 ft., Josephine Co., Oregon); type series ranges from typical *bremnerii* to typical *zerene*. Extended discussion of geographic and individual variation in 10 spp. of *Speyeria* in North America. [P. B.]
- Moucha, Josef, "Über *Papilio machaon* L. im Nahen Osten" [in German]. *Acta ent. Mus. nat. Prage*, vol. 31: pp. 167-170. 1957. The ssp. of eastern Mediterranean is ssp. *syriacus*. The name *palaestinensis* Eller is a nomen nudum. [J. M.]
- Moucha, Josef, & Dalibor Povolný, "Zur kritischen Revision der Gattung *Narraga* Wkr. (Lep. Geometridæ)" [in German; Czech summary]. *Acta Soc. ent. Cechoslov.*, vol. 54: pp. 217-234 7 pls. 1957. As new are described *NARRAGULA* n. subgen., *Narraga tessularia kasyi* (Austria, Hungary), *N. fasciolaria danubialis* (Moravia, Hungary, and Yugoslavia), & *N. f. turkestanica* (Turkestan). All types are figured (imagines & genitalia). [J. M.]
- Munroe, Eugene, "*Geshna primordialis* Dyar, with description of two new genera and two new subspecies (Lepidoptera: Pyralidæ)." *Canad. Ent.*, vol. 88: pp. 126-128, 8 figs. 1956. Describes as new *ANAGESHNA* (type *primordialis*); *A. p. vividior* (Mer Bleue, near Ottawa, Ontario), *A. p. pallidior* (South Milford, Nova Scotia); *APOGESHNA* (type *Isopteryx stenialis*). [P. B.]
- Munroe, Eugene, "Restriction and revision of the genus *Diastictis* Hübner (Lepidoptera: Pyralidæ)." *Canad. Ent.*, vol. 88: pp. 208-228, 44 figs. 1956. Describes as new *D. pseudargyralis* (Stemper, Florida), *D. ventralis seamansi* (Lethbridge, Alberta), *D. holguinalis* (Holguin, Cuba), *D. albovittalis* (Puebla, Mexico), *D. viridescens* (Palmerlee, Arizona), *D. robustior* (Dewey L., Cherry Co., Nebraska), *D. sperryorum* (Sayre, Oklahoma). Redescribes the 4 ssp. previously known. Key to spp. [P. B.]
- Munroe, E. G., "The genus *Orenia* in North America, with the description of a new species (Lepidoptera: Pyralidæ)." *Canad. Ent.*, vol. 88: pp. 74-78, 6 figs. 1956. Describes as new *O. pallidivittalis* (Mt. Stephen, British Columbia, 7000 ft.). Sinks *Titanio subargentalis* to *O. trivialis*. [P. B.]
- Munroe, Eugene, "The North American species of *Diathrausta* Lederer (Lepidoptera: Pyralidæ)." *Canad. Ent.*, vol. 88: pp. 579-583, 7 figs. 1956. Describes as new *D. harlequinialis amaura* (Norway Bay, Quebec), *D. h. lauta* (Lake Placid, Florida). Descriptive notes on the 2 other ssp. and on *D. reconditalis*. [P. B.]
- Munroe, Eugene, "Far-eastern Pyralidæ (Lepidoptera)." *Canad. Ent.*, vol. 90: pp. 249-254, 9 figs. 1958. Describes as new *SINOMPHISA* (type *Pionea* (?) *plagalis*); *PROTEUCLASTA* (type *Pyrausta* (?) *stötzneri*); *PYRADENA* (type *Adena mirifica*); *Dioryctria magnifica* (Tapaishan in Tsinling, S. Shensi, China). First of a series on duplicate material from the Höne collection, supplementing Caradja's work on this collection. [P. B.]
- Munroe, Eugene, "*Pycnarmon jaguaralis* (Guenée) and an allied species (Lepidoptera: Pyralidæ)." *Canad. Ent.*, vol. 90: pp. 234-235, 5 figs. 1958. Describes as new *P. j. papualis* (Nomnagihe, Geelvink Bay, Dutch New Guinea), *P. decipiens* (Calumbogan, Mindanao, Philippines). [P. B.]
- Munroe, Eugene, "A revision of the genus *Epicorsia* Hübner (Lepidoptera: Pyralidæ)." *Canad. Ent.*, vol. 90: pp. 293-301, 10 figs. 1958. Describes as new *E. parambalis* (Paramba, Ecuador, 3500 ft.), *E. lucialis* (St. Lucia), *E. l. baezalis* (Baeza, E. Ecuador), *E. chiapalis* (La Granja, Chiapas, Mexico), *E. catarinalis* (Rio Vermelho, Sta. Catharina, Brazil). Transfers *cerata* from *Pyrausta* or *Botys*. Descriptive notes on 3 other spp. Discusses distribution. [P. B.]

- Munroe, Eugene, "Some species of *Polygrammodes* Guenée (Lepidoptera: Pyralidæ)." *Canad. Ent.*, vol. 90: pp. 257-274, 34 figs. 1958. Describes as new *P. eacalealis* (Rio Vermelho, Sta. Catharina, Brazil); *P. paraeacalealis* (Prov. del Sara, Bolivia), *P. obsoletalis* (Boracea, Salesopolis, S. P., Brazil), *P. flavivenata* (El Limbo, Prov. Chapare, Dep. Cochabamba, Bolivia, 2000 m.), *P. obscuridiscalis* (Hyatanahan, Rio Purus, Brazil), *P. harlequinialis* (Santander del Sur, Alto Rio Opon, Colombia, 900-1050 m.), *P. fenestrata* (Mexico, Est. Vera Cruz), *P. hyalomaculata septentrionalis* (Alto Rio Opon, Santander del Sur, Colombia, 900-1050 m.), *P. hartigi* (Finca "La Violeta", Soconusco, Chiapas, Mexico, 850 m.), *P. griseinotata* (Colombia), *P. klagesi* (Hyatanahan, Rio Purus, Brazil), *P. koepckei* (Hcda. Taulis, Peru, 6°50' S., 79°10' W.), *P. lichi* (Massif da Naiguata, D. F., Venezuela, 720 m.), *P. spectabilis* (Prov. del Sara, Bolivia, 450 m.). *P. oxydalis* is a southern ssp. of *P. flavidalis*. Sinks *P. basaralis* to *P. semirufa*. Note on *P. arpialis* and *P. runicalis*. [P. B.]
- Obraztsov, Nikolaus, "Die Gattungen der Paläarktischen Tortricidæ. I. Allgemeine Aufteilung der Familie und die Unterfamilien Tortricinæ und Sparganothinæ" [in German]. *Tijdschr. Ent.*, vol. 97: pp. 141-231; vol. 98: pp. 147-228; vol. 99: pp. 107-154; vol. 100: pp. 309-347; 366 figs. 1954-1957. Redefines family, subfamilies Tortricinæ & Sparganothinæ, and their tribes and palearctic genera. Tortricinæ include the tribes Ceracini, Zacoriscini (no palearctic representative), Archipsini, Cnephasiini, & Tortricini; the Sparganothinæ include, in this region, only *Sparganothis*. Gives keys to subfamilies, tribes, and genera. Proposes the following new genera (types in parentheses): Archipsini, *PARAPANDEMIS* (*Lozotænia chondrillana*); CORNICACÆCIA (*Tortrix lafuryana*); CACÆCIMORPHA (*Archips pronubana*); PARASYNDEMIS (*Tortrix histriionana*); PTYCHOLOMOIDES (*Coccyx æriferana*); PSEUDAMELIA, as subgenus of *Clepsis* (*Tortrix unicolorana*); LOZOTÆNIODES (*Tortrix cupressana*); PSEUDEULA (*Archips asinana*); PARACLEPSIS (*Phalæna cinctana*); PHILEDONIDES (*Phalæna Tortrix prodromana*); PSEUDARGYTOZA (*Pyralis conwagana*); Cnephasiini, SYNCHONEURA (*Eulia ochriclavis*); PROPIROMORPHA (*Penthina rhodophana*). Gives a catalogue of the palearctic spp. of these subfamilies. Proposes *christophi* n. n. for *verbascana* Christoph (*Aphelia*); *staintoni* n. n. for *reticulata* Stainton (*Clepsis*); *heinemannii* n. n. for *monochromana* Heinemann (*Cnephasia*); *kenneli* n. n. for *obsoletana* Kennel (*Cnephasia*), *filipjevi* n. n. for *grisea* Filipjev (*Acleris*); emends *helenica* Obraztsov to *hellenica*. Describes as new *Aphelia* (*Zelotheres*) *paleana chretieni* (Hautes Alpes). Also names several "forms". New names and entities, except genera, are proposed in an extended commentary on the catalogue. [P. B.]
- Oiticica Filho, José "Dirphia dalcya, nova espécie (Lepidoptera, Hemileucidæ)" [in Portuguese]. *Rev. brasil. Biol.*, vol. 13: pp. 381-388, 11 figs. 1953. Type locality: Serra Bocaina, Fazenda Lageado, São Paulo. [P. B.]
- Oiticica Filho, José, "Nota sobre a fêmea de *Bathyphlebia eminens* (Dognin, 1891) (Lepidoptera, Citheroniinæ)" [in Portuguese]. *Rev. brasil. Biol.*, vol. 13: pp. 271-274, 4 figs. 1953. Redescribes allotype. [P. B.]
- Oiticica Filho, José, "Tipos de Saturnioidea no United States National Museum. 5—Gênero *Arsenura* Duncan, 1841. (Lepidoptera, Arsenurinae)" [in Portuguese]. *Arg. Mus. nac.*, Rio de Janeiro, vol. 43: pp. 9-57, 20 pls. 1957. Original descriptions of 6 spp. reproduced; types figured, including genitalia. [P. B.]
- Oiticica Filho, José, "Tipos de Saturnioidea no United States National Museum. 6—Gênero *Titea* Hübner, [1823]. (Lepidoptera, Arsenurinae)" [in Portuguese]. *Arg. Mus. nac.*, Rio de Janeiro, vol. 43: pp. 189-223, 14 pls. 1957. Original descriptions of 4 spp., reproduced; types figured, including genitalia. Follows Michener in removing these spp., with *T. orsinome*, type of *Titea*, from *Dydaemonia*. [P. B.]
- Oiticica Filho, José, "*Ithomis umbrata*, espécie nova (Lepidoptera, Hemileucidæ)" [in Portuguese]. *Bol. Mus. nac.*, Rio de Janeiro, *Zool.*, no. 174: 17 pp., 5 pls. 1958. Type locality: Morro Assú, 2000 m., Serra dos Orgãos, Brazil. Notes on related genera and spp. [P. B.]
- Oiticica Filho, José, "Tipos de Saturnioidea no United States National Museum. 10—Gênero *Grammopelta* Rothschild, 1907 (Lepidoptera, Arsenurinae)" [in Portuguese]. *Bol. Mus. nac.*, Rio de Janeiro, *Zool.*, no. 176: 13 pp., 4 pls. 1958. Taxonomic history and figures of type of *G. lineata*. [P. B.]
- Oiticica Filho, José, "Tipos de Saturnioidea no United States National Museum. 7—Gênero *Copiopteryx* Duncan, 1841 (Lepidoptera, Arsenurinae)" [in Portuguese]. *Bol. Mus. nac.*, Rio de Janeiro, n. s., *Zool.*, no. 154: 15 pp., 5 pls. 1957. Figures of holotype and genitalia and summary of taxonomic history for *C. phippii*. [P. B.]

- Oiticica Filho, José, "Tipos de Saturnioidea no United States National Museum. 8— Gênero *Loxolomia* Maasen, 1869 (Lepidoptera, Arsenurinae)" [in Portuguese]. *Bol. Mus. nac.*, Rio de Janeiro, n. s., *Zool.*, no. 156; 15 pp., 5 pls. 1957. Data for *L. johnsoni*. [P. B.]
- Oiticica Filho, José, "Tipos de Saturnioidea no United States National Museum. 9— Genero *Schausiella* Bouvier, 1930 (Lepidoptera, Adeloccephalidae [sic!])" [in Portuguese]. *Bol. Mus. nac.*, Rio de Janeiro, n. s., *Zool.*, no. 161: 41 pp., 31 figs. 1957. Data for 5 spp. [P. B.]
- Okagaki, Hiromu, "The situation of the genus *Leptosia* Hübner in the supergeneric classification (Pieridae)." *Ent. Rev. Japan.*, vol. 6: pp. 7-8, 1 fig. 1952. Transfers this genus from Pierini to Euchloini, as a result of examination of the ♂ genitalia. [T. I.]
- Okano, Masao, "A new species of *Saronaga* from Japan (Thyatiridae)." *Ann. Rep. Gakugei Faculty, Iwate Univ.*, vol. 4, pt. 2: pp. 29-30, 2 figs. 1952. Describes as new *S. japonica* (Morioka, Iwate Pref.). [T. I.]
- Okano, Masao, "Une nouvelle sous-espèce de *Coreana raphaelis* Oberthür de Japon (Lycanidae)" [in French; Japanese notes]. *Bull. Tohoku ent. Soc.*, vol. 2: pp. 47-48, 1 pl. 1953. Describes as new *C. r. yamamotoi* (Rikuchu, Honshu). Foodplant: *Fraxinus japonica*. [T. I.]
- Opheim, Magne, "Macro-lepidoptera from central Norway." *Norsk ent. Tidsskr.*, vol. 8: pp. 91-123, 9 figs. 1950. Discusses at length the pattern variation & variation in genitalia of "*Hesperia*" [i.e. *Pyrgus*] *centaurea*, and concludes that *freijsi* is merely a northern ssp. Annotated list of some 215 spp. (19 families of "macros"), and discussion of distribution of some spp. [P. B.]
- Opheim, Magne "Notes on the genus *Pyrgus* Hb. (Lep., Gryp.)" *Astarte*, no. 4: 13 pp., 6 figs. 1953. Notes on classification and genitalia of European spp., especially the 4 which occur in Scandinavia. Catalogue of *Pyrgus* spp. in Tromsø Museum. [P. B.]
- Pearson, Henry Richard, "Uma nova especie de *Dirphiopsis* Bouvier (Lepidoptera, Saturnidae [sic!], Hemileucinae)" [in Portuguese; English summary]. *Rev. brasil. Biol.*, vol. 18: pp. 7-15, 32 figs. 1958. Describes as new *D. wandlerbitti* (Lago Azul, 800 m., Parque Nacional do Itatiaia, Brazil). [P. B.]
- Petersen, Günther, "Kritische Bemerkungen über die Gattung *Cilicorneola* Zag. 1956 (Lepidoptera: Tineidae)" [in German; English & Russian summaries]. *Beitr. Ent.*, vol. 7: pp. 596-598. 1957. Sinks *Cilicorneola* to *Fermocelina* because type of former, stated to be *Tinea severella*, is, from Zagulajev's description, *F. inquinatella* (type of *Fermocelina*). Sinks *C. balchanella* to *F. panormitanella*. [P. B.]
- Petersen, Günther, "Zur systematischen Stellung zweier von L. Osthelder beschriebener Microlepidopteren. (Lepidoptera: Acrolepiidae, Psychidae)" [in German]. *Nachrichtenbl. bayer. Ent.*, vol. 6: pp. 62-63. 1957. Sinks *Melasina equalis* to *M. lugubris*; *Tinea submontana* to *Acrolepia pygmaeana*. [P. B.]
- Povolný, Dalibor, & Josef Moucha, "Kritische Bemerkungen zu einigen Geometridengattungen" [in German]. *Acta ent. Mus. nat. Pragae*, vol. 31: pp. 125-143, 59 figs. 1957. These genera are discussed: *Fidonia*, *Athroolopha*, *Isturgia*, and *Bichroma*; subgenus PSEUDOISTURGIA (type *I. carbonaria*) is described as new. The genitalia and adults are figured. [J. M.]
- Razowski, Józef, "Two new palearctic species of the genus *Cnephasia* Curt. (Lepidoptera, Tortricidae)" [in English; Polish & Russian summaries]. *Acta zool. cracov.*, vol. 1: pp. 21-29, 3 pls. 1956. Describes as new *C. syriella* (Syria), *C. tolli* (Haifa, Palestine). [P. B.]
- Razowski, Józef, "Cnephasiinae of Poland (Lepidoptera, Tortricidae)" [in English; Polish & Russian summaries]. *Acta zool. cracov.*, vol. 1: pp. 117-159, 13 pls. 1957. Figures of adults & genitalia of type spp. of *Trachysmia*, *Doloploca*, *Exapate*, & *Tortricodes*, and of 17 spp. of *Cnephasia* including type spp. of 6 subgenera. Taxonomic notes on these categories. [P. B.]
- Razowski, Józef, "Polish species of the subfamily Tortricinae (Lep. Tortricidae)" [in Polish; English summary]. *Bull. ent. Pologne*, vol. 26: pp. 135-154, 5 pls. 1957. Discusses 34 spp. of the genera *Tortrix*, *Chrosis*, and *Acleris*. The ♂ and ♀ genitalia are figured. [J. M.]
- do Rego Barros, Alfredo Rei, "Fauna do Distrito Federal. XXXIII: Sobre o genero *Ammalo* Walker, 1855 (Lepidoptera, Heterocera)" [in Portuguese]. *Rev. brasil. Biol.*, vol. 15: pp. 223-237, 27 figs. 1955. Redescribes genus, & type *A. helops*. [P. B.]
- do Rego-Barros, Alfredo Rei, "Novo genero e nova espécie de Arctiidae de Itatiaia, Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (Lepidoptera—Heterocera)" [in Portuguese;

- English summary]. *Bol. Mus. nac.*, Rio de Janeiro, *Zool.*, no. 177: 6 pp., 9 figs. 1958. Describes as new *WANDERBILTIA* (monobasic), *W. wanderbilli* (Agulhas Negras, Itatiaia). [P. B.]
- Reisser, Hans, "Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Sterrhinæ (Lep. Geom.) III. Über *Problepsis ocellata* Friv. und ihre ersten Stände" [in German]. *Zeitschr. wiener ent. Ges.*, vol. 42: pp. 161-172. 1957. Reviews taxonomic history of species (type of genus). Describes early stages; reared on olive and *Ligustrum*. [P. B.]
- Rindge, Frederick H., "The genus *Oxydia* in the United States (Lepidoptera, Geometridæ)." *Amer. Mus. Novit.*, no. 1849: 18 pp., 12 figs. 1957. Redefines genus, which includes North American spp. usually placed in *Microgonia*. Redescribes *O. vesulia* *transparens* & *O. cubana*, which occur in Florida; notes on *O. guenéei*, *O. nimbata*, *O. mundata*, & *O. masthala*; United States records of these 4 spp. are dubious. [P. B.]
- Rougeot, P. C., "Première capture de la femelle *Nudaurelia bouvieri* Le Moul't (Attacidae)" [in French]. *Rev. franç. Lépid.*, vol. 16: pp. 39-40. "1957" [1958]. First capture and description of the ♀ of this saturniid in Gaboon. [P. V.]
- Sabrosky, Curtis W., "On the question of a lectotype for *Megathymus aryxna* Dyar." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 29-34. 1958.
- Sailor, Reece I., "Proposed additions to the list of common names of insects and other invertebrates approved by the Entomological Society of America." *Bull. ent. Soc. Amer.*, vol. 3: pp. 3-4, 1957. Includes 15 Lepidoptera. [P. B.]
- Saitoh, Kazuo, et al., "Some investigations on a lycænid butterfly *Wagimo signata* Butler" [in Japanese; English summary]. *Chûhō*, no. 7: pp. 1-32, 7 pls. 1952. Distribution, variation of wing-markings, life-history, chromosomes, & ♂ genitalia are discussed. [T. I.]
- Saitoh, Kazuo, & Hironao Yamauchi, "Some investigations on a lycænid butterfly, *Wagimo signata* Butler, (2) Supplementary notes" [in Japanese; English summary]. *New Entomologist*, vol. 3: pp. 15-17, 1 fig. 1953.
- Sanders, D. F., "Miscellaneous notes on Indian butterflies." *Journ. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc.*, vol. 52: pp. 803-830. 1955. *Mycalesis suavolens tytleri* & *Heliophorus brahma mogoka* stated to be new here, but not described. Notes on many spp., principally on distribution but with some remarks on biology & habits, & some descriptions. [P. B.]
- Schütze, Eduard, "Über *Eupithecia breviculata* Donz. und *extremata* F. insbesondere in Deutschland. Eupitheciën-Studien IX. (Lep. Geom.)" [in German]. *Nachrichtenbl. bayer. Ent.*, vol. 6: pp. 65-69, 4 figs. 1957. Figures ♂ & ♀ genitalia; notes on biology & distribution. [P. B.]
- Shirai, Tadaharu, "Illustrated moths in the Kansai district of Japan (1)" [in Japanese]. *Trans. lep. Soc. Japan*, vol. 3: pp. 25-28, 5 figs. 1953. *Ephesia rutha*, *E. connexa*, & *E. nubila* illustrated & described. [P. B.]
- Shirozu, Takashi, "New or little known butterflies from the northeastern Asia, with some synonymic notes. 1." *Sieboldia*, vol. 1: pp. 11-37, 11 pls., 3 figs. 1952. Describes as new: *Polytremis pellucida asahinai* (Formosa); *Pelopidas assamensis reducta* (Formosa) (Hesperiidæ); *Pieris napi japonica* (Japan) (Pieridæ); *Neozephyrus taxila monticola* (Japan) (Lycænidæ); *Dodona eugens esakii* (Formosa) (Riodinidæ); *Neptis ikedai* (Formosa), *N. canobita aino* (Japan); *Araschnia levana sachalinensis* (Sachalien); *Dichorragia nesimachus ishigakianus* (Loochoos) (Nymphalidæ); *Æneis asamana sugitanii* (Japan) (Satyridæ). All figured in half-tone photos. [T. I.]
- Shirozu, Takashi, "New or little known butterflies from the north-eastern Asia, with some synonymic notes. II." *Sieboldia*, vol. 1: pp. 149-159, 1 pl., 1 fig. 1953. Describes as new: *Eurema esakii* (Formosa) (Pieridæ); *Maculinea euphemis matsumurai* n. n. pro *jezoensis* Matsumura (Hokkaido); *Jamides bochus ishigakianus* (Ishigaki Is., Loochoos); *Nacaduba kurava septentrionalis* (S. Japan); & *Lycaides argyrognomon shirahatai* (Yamagata Pref., N. Japan) (Lycænidæ). [T. I.]
- Sieder, Leo, "Fünfte Vorarbeit über die Gattung *Solenobia* (Lep., Psychidæ-Talaperinæ). I. *Sol. Brevant. saxatilis* war ein Irrtum. II. Spec. nov. *Sol. Brevantennia santicensis*" [in German]. *Zeitschr. wiener ent. Ges.*, vol. 42: pp. 106-109, correction p. 180. 1957. Describes as new *S. (B.) santicensis* (Gailtal, Kärnten). *S. saxatilis* was based on ♀ of this sp. and ♂ of *S. alpicolella*, and is synonym of latter. [P. B.]
- van Someren, V. G. L., & T. H. E. Jackson, "The *Charaxes etheocles-ethalion* complex (Lepidoptera: Nymphalidæ). Supplement No. 1." *Ann. Transvaal Mus.*, vol. 23: pp. 41-58, 2 pls., 1 map. 1957. Describes as new *C. ethalion alpinus* (Vumba Mts., S. Rhodesia), *C. viola diversiforma* (Katanga, Belgian Congo), *C. aubyni australis*

- (Nyamkowa Mt., N. Nyasaland), *C. a. ecketti* (Ngong, Kenya), *C. marieps* (Mariep-skop, Transvaal), *C. karkloof* (Karkloof, Natal), *C. berkeleyi* (Ngong, Kenya); also numerous "forms" of these and other spp. Describes rearing technique; rearing from known ♀♀ important in this confusing group. [P. B.]
- van Son, G., "Descriptions of new Rhodesian *Mycalasis* (Lepidoptera-Satyridæ)." *Ann. Transvaal Mus.*, vol. 22: pp. 33-35, 1 pl., 3 figs. 1952. Describes as new *M. (Monotrichtis) cottrelli* (Ipongo, N. Rhodesia), *M. c. harti* (Sinoia, S. Rhodesia). [P. B.]
- van Son, G., "A revision of the subspecies and forms of *Charaxes citheron* Felder and *Charaxes xiphares* (Cramer)." *Ann. Transvaal Mus.*, vol. 22: pp. 219-230, 4 pls., 1 fig. 1953. Describes as new *C. c. nairobicus* (Nairobi, Kenya), *C. x. penningtoni* (Champagne Castle, Natal), *C. x. burgessi* (Ruhiza Forest, Kigezi, Uganda); also several "forms". Redescribes named ssp. & "forms" & figures all but one. [P. B.]
- van Son, G., *The butterflies of Southern Africa. Part. II. Nymphalidæ: Danaïæ and Satyrinæ.* ix + 166 pp., 37 col. pls., 220 figs. Pretoria: Transvaal Museum (Memoir no. 8). 1955. Describes as new (Satyrinæ): *PARALETHE* (type *Satyrus dendrophilus*), *P. dendrophilus albina* (Port St. Johns, Pondoland); *DINGANA* (type *Leptonura dingana*), *D. bowkeri clarki* (Somerset East, Cape Prov.), *D. b. bella* (Richmond, Cape Prov.); *MINTHA* (type *Dira mintha*); *CASSUS* (type *Papilio cassus*); *Pseudonympha magoides* (Kastrol Nek, Wakkerstroom District, Transvaal), *P. vari* (Greytown, Natal), *P. swanepoeli* (Woodbush Village, Pietersburg District, Transvaal), *P. cyclops* (Butler North, Umtali District, S. Rhodesia); *CASSIO-NYMPHA* (type *Satyrus cassius*); *NEITA* (type *Pseudonympha neita*); *STYGIONYMPHA* (type *Pseudonympha vigilans*), *S. wichgrafi* (Mountain Inn, Louis Trichardt, N. Transvaal); *Ypthima gazana* (Odzani, Umtali District, S. Rhodesia), *Y. cataractæ* (Victoria Falls), *Y. antennata* (Munnik, N. Transvaal); *YPTHEMOMORPHA* (type *Ypthima ionia*); *MASHUNA* (type *Ypthima mashuna*); also some "forms". Proposes *hübneri* n. n. for *Melampias hyperbia* Hübner. All categories from subfamily to "form", inclusive, are thoroughly described and keyed. All spp. but one, all ssp., and most "forms" are figured, both surfaces of each specimen being shown. Text figures show genitalia and other structures. Known life histories are fully described; those of 30 spp. (of the 72 known from this area) are illustrated in color and in great detail, on 31 superb plates by Mr. G. C. Clark. This is one of the finest books on Lepidoptera which has appeared recently. [P. B.]
- van Son, G., "New South African butterflies." *Ann. Transvaal Mus.*, vol. 22: pp. 503-509, 2 pls., 4 figs. 1956. Describes as new *Papilio echerioides chirindanus* (Mt. Selinda, S. Rhodesia); *Crudaria capensis* (Uniondale Road, Cape Prov.); *Lepidochrysops badhami* (6 mi. E. of Springbok, Little Namaqualand); also ♀ "forms" of *Papilio dardanus cenea* & *Colotis eunoma*. [P. B.]
- Stallings, Don B., & J. R. Turner, "A review of the Megathymidæ of Mexico, with a synopsis of the classification of the family." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 113-137, 8 pls. 1958. Describes as new *M. remingtoni* (6000 ft., Highway 85, S. of Jacala, Hidalgo, Klm. 250), *M. estelleæ* (400 ft., 56 mi. SW of Reynosa), *M. beulahæ* (5700 ft., near Ixmiquilpan, Hidalgo), *M. juliaæ* (6300 ft., N. of Zarca, Durango, Highway 45, Klm. 1317), *M. hazelæ* (2300 ft., near Chilpancingo, Guerrero, Highway 95, Klm. 235), *M. yucca wilsonorum* (Victoria, Tamaulipas).
- Stempffer, H., "Contribution à l'étude des Lycænidæ de la faune éthiopienne" [in French]. *Bull. Inst. franc. Afrique noire (A)*, vol. 19: pp. 209-227. 1957. Notes on some spp. of African Lycænidæ and descriptions of new spp.: *Ornipholidotos bijeensis* (Cameroon: Bitje Ja River), *O. teroensis* (Uganda: SE Buddu); *Deudorix (Hypokopelates) nyanzana* (Uganda: Entebbe), *D. (Pilodeuadoxis) diyllus orientalis* (Entebbe); *Anthene (Triclema) maesseni* (Togo: Kpandu); *Lepidochrysops nigerica* (Nigeria: Oshodi). [P. V.]
- Storace, Luciano, "Descrizione di una nuova forma di *Pentila peucetia* Hew. dell' Africa orientale" [in Italian]. *Ann. Mus. civ. Stor. nat.*, Genoa, vol. 63: pp. 77-78, 2 figs. 1947. Describes as new *P. p. orientalis* (Oltregiuba (Jubaland), Ola Vagèr). [P. B.]
- Storace, Luciano, "Descrizione di nuove forme di Pieridæ dell'Africa orientale" [in Italian]. *Ann. Mus. civ. Stor. nat.*, Genoa, vol. 63: pp. 263-265. 1948. Describes as new *Glycestha creona benadirensis* (Zona di Afgoi, Benadir, S. Somaliland); *Colotis phisadia somalica* (Dolo, Juba Valley, etc.). Also names "abs." of the latter & of *C. eris*, and a "form" of *G. gidica*. [P. B.]
- Storace, Luciano, "Spedizione zoologica del Marchese Severio Patrizi nel Basso Giuba e nell'Oltregiuba, VI-VIII-1934. Lepidotteri diurni" [in Italian]. *Ann. Mus. civ.*

- Stor. nat.*, Genoa, vol. 64: pp. 12-29. 1949. Describes as new *Colotis chrysonome parizii*; *Terias hecabe continua*; *Charaxes etesipe parizii*; *Acræa anemosa macrosticta* (all from Ola Vagèr); also names a "form" of *Colotis danæ*. Annotated list of 56 spp. [P. B.]
- Storace, Luciano, "La sottospecies abissina di *Euchrysoys mauensis* Bethune-Baker (Lepidoptera: Lycænidae)" [in Italian]. *Doriana*, vol. 1, no. 7: 2 pp. 1950. Describes as new *E. m. abyssinica* (Bahrdar, L. Tana.). [P. B.]
- Storace, Luciano, "Osservazioni su alcuni specie di Charaxidinae (Lepidoptera, Nymphalidæ)" [in Italian]. *Doriana*, vol. 1, no. 2: 8 pp. 1950. Notes on identity, variation, & distribution of 2 spp. of *Euxanthe* & 12 spp. of *Charaxes*. [P. B.]
- Storace, Luciano, "Ropaloceri dell'Africa orientale. I-II (Lepidoptera, Diurna)" [in Italian]. *Doriana*, vol. 1, no. 38: 8 pp. 1953. Notes on spp. of *Belenois*, *Dixeia*, *Colotis*, *Hamanumida*, *Pseudacraea*, *Catacroptera*, & *Precis*. [P. B.]
- Storace, Luciano, "Su alcune Lycænidae abissine del Museo di Genova (Lepidoptera)" [in Italian]. *Doriana*, vol. 1, no. 35: 4 pp. 1953. Records of 7 spp. from Abyssinia, with some descriptive notes; names a "form" of *Catachrysoys nandensis*. [P. B.]
- Strympl, Alis, "Vinte e seis anos caçando *Agrias* na Amazônia" [in Portuguese]. *Bol. Mus. paraense Emilio Goeldi*, vol. 10: pp. 185-209. 1949. Translations of papers (1941 and earlier) by Le Moults & by Fassl describing new *Agrias* and a few other butterflies, mainly collected by Strympl. [P. B.]
- Takahashi, Mayumi, "On the life-history of *Apatura mikuni* Wileman (Nymphalidæ), and its distribution in Shizuoka Pref." [in Japanese]. *New Entomologist*, vol. 1, no. 2: pp. 7-15, 6 figs., 1 map. 1951. Foodplants: *Salix* spp. Eggs of *mikuni* produced *ilia substituta* and vice versa. Same results were obtained by K. Hayashi in Tokyo (materials from Shizuoka), and A. Takahashi et al. in Nagoya, at the time independently. *Mikuni* should be sunk as a form of *substituta*. [T. I.]
- Tilden, J. W., "Taxonomic history and distribution of *Ochlodes yuma* (Hesperiidæ)." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 151-152. 1958.
- Tite, G. E., "New African Lycænidae (Lep.)." *Entomologist*, vol. 91: pp. 115-118, 144, 10 figs. 1958. Describes as new *Phylaria heritsia intermedia* (Mabera Forest, Kyagwe, Mulange, Uganda, 4000 ft.); *Uranothauma cuneatum* (Bom M'singa, Nr. Magazine Hill, Escarpment, 5000 ft.). Reduces *P. virgo* and *P. chibinotana* to ssp. of *P. heritsia*. [P. B.]
- Toll, S., "Étude de quelques Coleophoridae d'Afrique du Nord et de leurs genitalia (Lep.)" [in French]. *Entomologiste*, vol. 12: pp. 97-109, 48 figs.; pp. 121-129, figs. 49-78; vol. 13: pp. 95-105, figs. 79-111. 1956-1958. Descriptions of new species of Coleophoridae from French North Africa: [1956] *Coleophora xanthochlora* (Tunisia: El Guern), *C. fuscinerella* (Tunisia: Nefta), *C. viettella* (Nefta) *C. amiculella* (Tunisia: Tozeur), *C. micronotella* (Tozeur), *C. fatmella* (Tunisia: Chabbia) *C. sabuletella* (Algeria: Sidi Maclouf), *C. fuscostraminella* (Tunisia), *C. microeucea* (Tunisia: Metlaoui), *C. berlandella* (S. Algeria: Djebel d'Ougarta), *C. tozeurensis* (Tunisia: Tozeur). [1957] *C. haplopennella* (Tunisia: El Golea), *C. trizonella* (Tunisia: Metlaoui), *C. cygnipennella* (Tunisia), *C. atrilinea* (Tunisia: Saadana), *C. kahaourella* (Tunisia: Zizara), *C. zizarella* (Zizara), *C. paupercella* (Tunisia: Golea), *C. sarehma* (Tunisia). [1958] *C. nurmahal* (Tunisia: Tozeur), *C. icarella* (Tozeur) *C. areniphila* (Tunisia: Laghouat), *C. exasperatella* (Tunisia: Marlain), *C. hysricella* (Tunisia: Langhouat), *C. fuscopictella* (Tunisia), *C. alphonella* (Tunisia: Tozeur), *C. vernella* (Tunisia: Marlain), & *C. argentariella africana* (Tunisia: Tozeur). [P. V.]
- Toll, S., "Polish species of the genus *Hemimene* Hb. (Tortricidae)" [in Polish; English & Russian summaries]. *Bull. ent. Pologne*, vol. 24: pp. 5-70. 6 figs. 1956. Describes all 21 spp. living in Poland and gives their distribution. Imagines & genitalia are figured. [J. M.]
- Toll, S., "Studies on species of the family Coleophoridae II" [in Polish; English & Russian summaries]. *Bull. ent. Pologne*, vol. 24: pp. 139-145, 8 figs. 1956. *Coleophora hackmani* n. sp. from Poland. Gives this synonymical note: *C. ciconiella* H. S., Wocke=syn. *C. tritici* Lind, Sorhagen, Hofman etc.; *C. silenella* H. S., Nolcken, Heinemann-Wocke, etc.=syn. *C. ciconiella* H. S., partim. [J. M.]
- Toll, Sergiusz, "Drei neue Tortricidae aus Polen (Lepidoptera)" [in German; Polish & Russian summaries]. *Ann. Zool.*, Warsaw, vol. 16: pp. 349-359, 2 pls. 1957. Describes as new *Argyroploce szmyti* (Rozdzialy, near Poznań; reared from *Lidum palustre*); *Semasia (Zeiraphera) paludiphila* (Czarny Dunajec, Kreis Nowy Targ). Redescribes *Tortrix lindebergi*. Comparative notes on *A. lediana*, *A. rufana*, *S. lerneana*, *T. rolandiana*, & *T. unicolorana*. [P. B.]

- Toll, S., "*Nepticula nowakowskii* spec. nova aus Polen" [in German]. *Zeitschr. wiener ent. Ges.*, vol. 42: pp. 199-201, 4 figs. 1957. Type locality: "Kampinowska-Heide, Dorf Cybulice"; reared from *Peucedanum cervaria*. [P. B.]
- Toll, Sergiusz, "Studien über die Genitalien einiger Coleophoriden. XIV. Lepidoptera" [in German; Polish & Russian summaries]. *Acta zool. cracov.*, vol. 2: pp. 119-149, 9 pls. 1957. Describes as new *Coleophora didyma* (Tschkalov (Orenburg), E. European Russia), *C. stachi* (Krasnoarmiejsk (Sarepta)), *C. paraspumosella* (same locality). *C. alnifoliae* a good sp., not a form of *C. milvipennis*; 5 keys are given to distinguish last 2 spp. and *C. hadiipenella* & *C. limosipenella*. Importance of dorsal paired sclerotized spots on abdomen in classification of *Coleophora* spp. is discussed. [P. B.]
- Toll, Sergiusz, & Roman J. Wojtusiak, "Revision of the palæarctic forms of the genus *Paratalanta* Meyr. (Lepidoptera, Pyralidæ)" [in English; Polish & Russian summaries]. *Acta zool. cracov.*, vol. 2: pp. 279-311, 4 pls., 1 map. 1957. Describes as new *P. stachialis* (Hsiaoling, Kirin, Manchuria); discusses genus at length & re-describes other spp. (*P. ussuralis*, *P. c. cultralis*, & *P. c. amurensis*). [P. B.]
- de la Torre y Callejas, Salvador Luis, "*ZELLERINA*, nomen nova for *Stenoptycha* Zeller, 1863 (Pyralidæ)." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: p. 178. 1958.
- de Toulgoët, H., "Une nouvelle sous-espèce d'*Euphadra* en Guinée Française (Lep. Nymphalidæ)" [in French]. *Bull. Inst. franç. Afrique noire (A)*, vol. 19: pp. 870-874, 1 pl. 1957. Description of *E. themis labourea*, a new subspecies from French Guinea (Tondon, cercle de Dubrek). [P. V.]
- Travassos, Lauro, "Contribuição ao conhecimento dos Arctiidæ. XX. Gênero *Idalus* Walker, 1855" [in Portuguese]. *Rev. brasil. Biol.*, vol. 9: pp. 469-474, 16 figs. 1949. Redescribes genus and type species, *I. admirabilis*. [P. B.]
- Travassos, Lauro, "Contribuição ao conhecimento dos Arctiidæ. XXII. Ainda sobre as espécies do gênero *Bertholdia* Schaus, 1896" [in Portuguese]. *Rev. brasil. Biol.*, vol. 10: pp. 447-464, 40 figs. 1950. Describes as new *B. pseudofumida* (Juquía, Poço Grande, São Paulo, Brazil), *B. almeidai* (Terezopolis, Soberbo, 1000 m., Est. do Rio, Brazil). List of spp. of genus, with descriptive & other notes on 8 spp. [P. B.]
- Travassos, Lauro, "Contribuição ao conhecimento dos Arctiidæ. XXVII. Redescricao de três espécies do genero *Rhipha* incluídas por Seitz no gênero *Idalus* (Lepidoptera, Heterocera)" [in Portuguese]. *Rev. brasil. Biol.*, vol. 12: pp. 49-57, 26 figs. 1952. Redescribes *R. dars*, *R. xanthia*, & *R. flavoplagiata*; new generic assignment. [P. B.]
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- Travassos, Lauro, "Contribuição ao conhecimento dos Arctiidæ. XXIX. Gênero *Nelphe* H.-Schaeffer, 1858" [in Portuguese]. *Rev. brasil. Biol.*, vol. 12: pp. 325-330, 20 figs. 1952. Redescribes genus, and type species, *N. confinis*. [P. B.]
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- Travassos, Lauro, "Contribuição ao conhecimento dos Arctiidæ. XXXIV. (Lepidoptera, Heterocera)" [in Portuguese]. *Rev. brasil. Biol.*, vol. 14: pp. 31-34, 10 figs. 1954. Describes as new *Ernassa gabriellæ* (Fazenda da Pedra, Ribeirão Preto, São Paulo, Brazil). [P. B.]
- Travassos, Lauro, "Contribuição ao conhecimento dos Arctiidæ. XXXV. (Lepidoptera, Heterocera)" [in Portuguese]. *Rev. brasil. Biol.*, vol. 15: pp. 97-101, 10 figs. 1955. Describes as new *Rhipha gagarini* (Umuarama, 1750 m., Campos do Jordão, São Paulo, Brazil). [P. B.]
- Travassos, Lauro, "Contribuição ao conhecimento dos Arctiidæ. XXXI. *Cresera silvestri* n. sp. (Lepidoptera, Arctiidæ)" [in Portuguese]. *Boll. Lab. Zool. gen. agraria*, Portici, vol. 33: pp. 451-459, 7 figs. 1956. Type locality: Angra dos Reis (Jussaral), Est. do Rio, Brazil. [P. B.]
- Travassos, Lauro, "Contribuição ao conhecimento dos Arctiidæ. XXX. Anomalias cromáticas em *Phegoptera histrionica* H. Schaeffer, 1853 e correcoes ao trabalho anterior sobre o referido gênero" [in Portuguese]. *Bol. Mus. nac.*, Rio de Janeiro, n. s., *Zool.*, no. 165: 7 pp., 3 figs. 1957. Nomenclatorial notes on spp. of *Phegoptera*. Figures of color variants of *P. histrionica*. [P. B.]

- Travassos Filho, Lauro, "Contribuição ao conhecimento dos Ctenuchidæ (Lep.): VII—gênero *Dinia* Walker, 1854" [in Portuguese; English summary]. *Arg Zool. Est. São Paulo*, vol. 10: pp. 185-207, 48 figs. ?1957. Detailed redescription of type species, *D. ægrus*, and brief notes on *D. subapicalis*. [P. B.]
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- Viette, Pierre, "Lépidoptères rhopalocères de l'Océanie française" [in French]. *Faune de l'Empire française*, no. 13: 101 pp., 126 figs. 1950. Describes as new: (Pieridæ) *Cepora perimale jeanneli* (New Hebrides); *Catopsilia gorgophone novacaledonia* (New Caledonia); (Nymphalidæ) *Hypolimnias catalai* (New Caledonia); *Dole-schallia bisaltide demisi* (Isle of Pines). Briefly describes area (French Polynesia & Melanesia). Gives general account of butterfly morphology. Describes all higher categories, species, and subspecies known from area; gives keys down to species level. The number of species in the area is small: 8 Hesperiidæ, 11 Pieridæ, 4 Papilionidæ, 15 Lycænidæ, 26 Nymphalidæ. [P. B.]
- Viette, P., "Sur quelques noctuelles australiennes décrites par Guenée" [in French]. *Rev. franç. Ent.*, vol. 18: pp. 101-104, 5 figs. 1951. Describes genitalia of lectotypes of *Mamestra sepultrix* (♀), *Hadena expulsa* (♀), and *H. lutra* (♂), and removes latter two from synonymy under first; selects lectotype of *M. nigerrima* Gn. (= *H. extima* Wlk.). [P. B.]
- Viette, P., "Description d'un microlépidoptère spectaculaire de Madagascar (Lep. Cœcophoridæ)" [in French]. *Lambillionea*, vol. 56: pp. 2-5, 3 figs. 1956. Describes as new *BEFORONA*, & type *B. mirabilella* (near Perinet, Analamazoatra Forest, E. Madagascar). [P. B.]
- Viette, P., "Sphingides nouveaux ou peu connus de Madagascar (Lep.)" [in French]. *Lambillionea*, vol. 56: pp. 59-62, 3 figs. 1956. Describes as new *Polyptychus pauliani* (near Morondova, E. Madagascar), *P. integer* (Behara, extreme S. Madagascar); *Theretra orpheus megalasia* (near Perinet, Analamazoatra Forest, E. Madagascar). Records of 2 other spp. of *Polyptychus*, and key to the 5 Madagascar spp. [P. B.]
- Viette, Pierre E. L., "Tineoidea (s. l.) nouveaux ou peu connus de Madagascar (Lepidoptera)" [in French]. *Boll. Lab. Zool. gen. agraria*, Portici, vol. 33: pp. 460-472, 5 figs. 1956. Describes as new: (Scythridæ) *HAPLOSCYTHRIS*, & type *H. paulianella* (Behara, S. Madagascar); (Xylorictidæ) *PSAROLITIA*, & type *P. albogriseella* (Fort Dauphin region, Andohahelo Massif, S. Madagascar); *Herbulotiana vadonella* (near Maroantsetra, Ambodivoangy Forest, NE Madagascar); *Exoditis boisduvalella* (same locality); (Cœcophoridæ) *Tanyzancla oberthürella* (Ankarafantsika Massif, Bevezaha forest station, NE Madagascar); *Rhozale silvestriella* (Fort Dauphin region, Andohahelo Massif, S. Madagascar); (Gelechiidæ) *Lecithocera lectithocerella* (same locality). Notes on *Sisyröxena* (Cœpomorphidæ). [P. B.]
- Viette, P., "Contribution à l'étude des Cossidæ (4^{ème} note). Nouvelles espèces de Madagascar" [in French]. *Lambillionea*, vol. 57: pp. 99-106, 3 figs. "1957" [1958]. Descriptions of new species of Cossidæ from Madagascar: *Dudgeonea malagassa* (E. Madagascar, Perinet); *Duomitus lecerfi* (central Madagascar, Belanitra), *D. altitudinis* (central Madagascar, Ankaratra Mts.); *Cossus sakalava* (W. Madagascar, Ankarafantsika). [P. V.]
- Warren, B. C. S., "Notes on a recent paper on *Erebia tyndarus* and allied species by Dr. Z. Lorkovic." *Entomologist*, vol. 91: pp. 137-144. 1958. Criticism of Lorkovic (1957) mainly relating to value of "specific" and other characters, and to correct application of the name *cassioides*. [P. B.]
- Wolff, Niels L., "*Laspeyresia andabatana* nov. spec. (Lepidoptera, Eucosmidæ)." *Ent. Meddelelser*, vol. 28: pp. 23-26, 6 figs. 1957. Type locality; Vang, NW Bornholm, Denmark. [P. B.]

- Wolff, Niels L., "*Trifurcula griseella* nov. spec. (Lepidoptera, Nepticulidæ)." *Ent. Meddelelser*, vol. 28: pp. 19-22, 2 figs. 1957. Type locality: Asserbo, Denmark. [P. B.]
- Wyatt, Colin W., "Observations on *Boloria distincta* (Nymphalidæ)." *Lepid. News*, vol. 11: pp. 142-146, 2 pls. 1958.
- Zelný, Ján, "*Pieris napi* L. subsp. *fatraica* Stanek aus dem Gebirge der Kleinen Fatra" [in Slovak; Russian summary, description in German]. *Biologia*, Bratislava, vol. 11: pp. 548-558, 18 figs. 1956. As new is described "gen. æst. *slovaca*" from Mala Fatra Mts. in SW Slovakia. All results are confused; "ssp. *fatraica*" is in reality the dark *P. bryoniae*. [J. M.]
- Zelný, Ján, "Vorläufige Mitteilungen über *Pieris bryoniae* O. und *Pieris napi* L. aus der Kleinen Fatra" [in German]. *Zeitschr. wiener ent. Ges.*, vol. 42: pp. 85-93, 1 pl. 1957. Describes local race of *P. bryoniae*. Modifies his description of *P. n. fatraica*. [P. B.]
- Zelný, Ján, "Zur Kenntnis von *Parnassius mnemosyne* (L.) in der Slowakei" [in German]. *Zeitschr. wiener ent. Ges.*, vol. 42: pp. 116-127, 136-140, 1 pl., 1 map. 1957. Describes as new *P. m. wesselyi* (Kralovsky Chlumec region, E. Slovakia). Describes variation and distribution of Slovakian races. [P. B.]
- Zukowsky, B., "Ægeriidae, Cossidae und Hepialidae (Lep.)" [in German]. *Beitr. Fauna Perus*, vol. 4: pp. 85-94. 1954. Describes as new: (Cossidae) *Miacora leucocraspedontis* (Huaycahuacho, 3200 m.); *Givira hypomelaleuca* (Arequipa); *Langsdorfia xylopopacila* (Yauca Valley, near Ica); (Hepialidae) *Triodia similis* (Rio Sondondo, 2400 m.). Annotated list of 24 ægeriids, 45 cossids, & 15 hepialids; brief general discussion of each family. [P. B.]

F. BIOLOGY & IMMATURE STAGES

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- Acworth, Bernard, *Bird and butterfly mysteries*. 303 pp., 2 col. pls., 13 figs. New York: Philosophical Library. 1956. Awestruck account of butterfly biology, and startling explanations of phenomena such as mimicry and migration, by a resolute non-scientist. [P. B.]
- d'Aguilar, J., J. M. Legay, & C. Vago, "Parasitisme de *Ctenophorocera pavida* Meig. sur *Bombyx mori* L. (Dipt. Larvævoridæ)" [in French]. *Bull. Soc. ent. France*, vol. 58: pp. 23-25. 1953. Records parasite whose egg was presumably consumed by larva with foodplant; lists some other hosts, & known larvævorid parasites of *B. mori*. [P. B.]
- Aitken, R. F., "A limited note on the egg, larva and local distribution of *Apatura iris* (Linn.) (Lep. Nymphalidæ)." *Ent. Gaz.*, vol. 6: pp. 215-216. 1955.
- Aiyar, G. Regna, "Studies on the bionomics of *Eupterote testacea*." *Proc. 33rd Indian Sci. Congr.*: p. 122. 1947. Abstract.
- Aiyar, G. Regna, "The Cardamon Lasiocampid, *Lenodora vittata* Wlk." *Proc. 33rd Indian Sci. Congr.*: pp. 122-123. 1947. Abstract.
- Alberti, Burchard, "Eine Bemerkenswerte Eizahl bei *Arctia hebe* L." [in German]. *Zeitschr. Lepid.*, vol. 1: p. 164. 1951. Reared ♀ laid 1651 eggs. [P. B.]
- Alberti, Burchard, "Ueber das Vorkommen von *Lalia caenosa* Hbn. am Müritzsee in Mecklenburg (Lymantriidæ)" [in German]. *Zeitschr. Lepid.*, vol. 1: pp. 123-126. 1951. Describes habitat and biology of a local sp. [P. B.]
- Allan, P. B. M., "A note on *Hyloicus pinastri* L." *Ent. Rec. & Journ. Var.*, vol. 63: pp. 86-87. 1951. Suggests that eggshell is eaten because it contains substance essential to larval development. [P. B.]
- Allan, P. B. M., "Moths and bats." *Ent. Rec. & Journ. Var.*, vol. 63: pp. 116-118. 1951. Lists some noctuids eaten by pipistrelle. [P. B.]
- Allan, P. B. M., "On pupal activity." *Ent. Rec. & Journ. Var.*, vol. 64: pp. 37-40. 1952. Farfetched explanation for activity of pupæ, and subsequent quiescent period just before eclosion. [P. B.]
- Allan, P. B. M., "Notes on life-histories, &c." *Ent. Rec. & Journ. Var.*, vol. 67: pp. 31-34, 61-62, 97-99, 129-130, 206-207. 1955. Miscellaneous notes on British Lepidoptera. [P. B.]
- Allen, M. Delia, & Ireson W. Selman, "The response of larvæ of the large White Butterfly (*Pieris brassicæ* (L.)) to diets of mineral-deficient leaves." *Bull. ent. Res.*,

- vol. 48: pp. 229-242, 10 figs. 1957. Among effects observed were reduction in weight, growth rate, & survival, and delayed pupation; leaves with deficiencies in N, P, K, or Fe were used. [P. B.]
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- Ananthanarayanan, K. P., & E. V. Abraham, "The 'Slug' Caterpillar, *Parasa lepida* Cram., and its control." *Journ. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc.*, vol. 53: pp. 205-209, 1 pl. 1955. Figures stages; describes biology; records 5 parasites. Sp. polyphagous (food-plants include citrus, mango, castor). [P. B.]
- Ananthanarayanan, K. P., & S. Vengupal, "Notes on the bionomics and morphology of *Hyposidra successaria* Wlk, a geometrid pest on Daincha (*Sesbania aculeata*) in Coimbatore." *Journ. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc.*, vol. 51: pp. 789-793, 6 figs. 1953. Describes all stages. [P. B.]
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- Andersen, F. Søgaard, "Effects of crowding in *Endrosia sarcitrella*." *Oikos*, vol. 7: pp. 215-226. 1956. Increased density resulted in lower survival & adult weight, & reduced proportion of ♀♀. [P. B.]
- Andersen, K. Th., "Temperatur und Feuchtigkeit als Faktoren der Lebesdauer überwinternder Larven des Zünslers *Pyrausta nubilalis* Hübn. und Thigmotaxis, Phototaxis und Hygrophilie als ökologische Faktoren" [in German]. *Zeitschr. angew. Ent.*, vol. 33: pp. 162-168, 3 figs. 1951. Survival of unfed larvæ prolonged by high humidity; temperatures over 25° C. shorten life at medium humidity. Larvæ demonstrate thigmotaxis by coming to rest in pieces of glass tubing; this reaction was stronger than the negative phototaxis. [P. B.]
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- Androić, M., "Quelques données sur *Cnethocampa pityocampa* Sciff. et de la lutte conte lui" [in Serbocroatian; French summary]. *Annu. Inst. biol.*, Sarajevo, vol. 3: pp. 237-258, 8 figs. 1951. Notes on biology & control in Jugoslavia. [P. B.]
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- "An Old Moth Hunter" [P. B. M. Allan], "The hibernation of *Plusia festucae* Linn." *Ent. Rec. & Journ. Var.*, vol. 65: pp. 199-201. 1953. Summary of contradictory published data on wintering stage, & request for information. [P. B.]
- "An Old Moth Hunter" [P. B. M. Allan], "The mystery of the Golden Plusia." *Ent. Rec. & Journ. Var.*, vol. 67: pp. 23-27. 1955. Speculation on method of larval hibernation of *Polychrisia moneta*, still unknown. [P. B.]
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- Anonymous, "Miracle in a tomato-worm." *Living Museum*, vol. 13: pp. 203, 206, 1 fig. 1951. Metamorphosis of *Phlegethontius*. [P. B.]
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- Aonuma, Kuninobu, "On the foodplants of *Lycænides yarigadakeana* Mats. (Lycænidae)" [in Japanese]. *New Entomologist*, vol. 1, nos. 3/4: pp. 28-30, 5 figs. *Astragalus* spp. & *Hedysarum* spp. [T. I.]
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- Arthur, A. P., & H. C. Coppel, "Studies on dipterous parasites of the Spruce Budworm, *Choristoneura fumiferana* (Clem.) (Lepidoptera: Tortricidæ). I. *Sarcophaga aldrichi* Park. (Diptera: Sarcophagidæ)." *Canad. Journ. Zool.*, vol. 31: pp. 374-391, 21 figs. 1953. Describes early stages of this parasite, also recorded from other forest insects and capable of living on carrion. [P. B.]
- Atkins, E. L., Jr., M. H. Frost, Jr., L. D. Anderson, & A. S. Deal, "The 'Omnivorous Leaf Roller', *Platynota stultana* Wlshrn., on cotton in California: nomenclature, life history, and bionomics (Lepidoptera, Tortricidæ)." *Ann. ent. Soc. Amer.*, vol. 50: pp. 251-259, 6 figs. 1957. Describes all stages and life cycle; records parasites and predators. [P. B.]
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- Auersch, L., "Zur Kenntnis des Goldafters (*Euproctis chryorrhæa* L.) (Beitrag I)" [in German]. *Beitr. Ent.*, vol. 5: pp. 96-126, 7 figs. 1955. Lists foodplants; describes biology; records numerous parasites & predators; discusses factors producing outbreaks. [P. B.]
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- Baeta Neves, C. M., "Lista dos insectos da 'biocenose do sobreiro (*Quercus suber* L.)" [in Portuguese]. *Bol. Soc. portuguesa Ciênc. nat.*, vol. 18: pp. 33-46, 1 pl. 1950. List of spp. feeding on this oak, including 38 Lepidoptera (18 families). [P. B.]
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