





Jharkhand Bijli Vitran Nigam Limited.

# MATERIALS MANAGEMENT USER MANUAL

**MASTER DATA** 







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#### SAP MM - Master Data

SAP works on real time data that is there is no time lag between data entry and data availability. The important thing while creating any data is to maintain data integrity. SAP data is categorized into two:

Master data - Data that is created centrally and it is valid for all applications. It remains constant over the time but we need to update it on regular basis. For Example: Vendor is a type of master data that is used for creating purchase orders or contracts.

Transactional data - Data that is associated with processing of business transaction is Transactional data.e.g. Creating PO, PR, MIGO Etc.

#### **SAP MM Master Data is of following two types:**

- 1) Material Master Data
- 2) Vendor Master Data
- 3) Service Master Data

#### 1 Material Master Data:

This is the enterprise main source of material specific data. This data will include information on the materials that a company can procure, or produce, or store or sell.

Since there are different departments in an enterprise and each department works on some specific material. So they will enter different information regarding their material. So each user department has its own view of material master record. So, the data screens that are used to create material master can be divided into two categories:

**Main Data: -** This will include basic data (base unit of measure, weight), purchasing data (over tolerance and under tolerance), accounting data (standard price, moving price).

**Additional Data: -** This will include additional information like short description about material, currency etc.

Material master has the four characteristics which will be discussing one by one in below context.





#### A. Material:-

- Goods or Objects that are used, Consumed, or created durring the Manufacturing may be called the materials.
- Material can be traded, used in Manufacture, Consumed and produced.
- A Service may also be treated as material.

#### **B.** Material Type:-

Material Type is the classification of material mainly based on the attributes of the material. It gives an indication of the category to which a particular material belongs. Materials with some common attributes are grouped together and they are assigned to a material type.

Sr.No.	Material Type(4)	Description(25)	Remark
1	ZCAP	Capital Materials	ZCAP-Capital Materials
2	ZSPA	Spare Parts	ZSPA-Spare Parts
3	ZCON	Consumables	ZCON-Consumables
4	ZSCP	Scrap Materials	ZSCP-Scrap Materials
5	ZCVL	Civil Materials	ZCVL-Civil Materials
6	ZTOL	Tools	ZTOL-Tools

#### C. Material Group:-

Material Group is a key that is used to group together several materials or services with the same attributes. Each Material or Service is assigned to a particular material group.

Material group is used to classify materials for reporting/classification/authorization purposes. Material Group is used for reporting purpose and you can restrict the scope of analyses and search material master records via search helps. The detailed list enclosed separately. The sample list of material & service groups proposed in SAP ERP are as below.

Sr.No.	Material Group	Description	Remark
1	1000	AB Cable accessories	1000-AB Cable accessories
2	1002	POLE ALL TYPE	1002-POLE ALL TYPE
3	1003	Print&Stationary mat	1003-Print&Stationary mat
4	1015	AB Switch	1015-AB Switch
5	1030	AB Switch Contact	1030-AB Switch Contact
6	1045	Aerial Bunched Cable	1045-Aerial Bunched Cable





Sr.No.	Material Group	Description	Remark
7	1060	Capacitor Bank	1060-Capacitor Bank
8	1075	Civil Works	1075-Civil Works
9	1090	Conductors	1090-Conductors
10	1105	Copper Control Cable	1105-Copper Control Cable
11	1120	Curr.& Pot.Transfor.	1120-Curr.& Pot.Transfor.
12	1135	D.O.Fuse	1135-D.O.Fuse
13	1150	Distribution Board	1150-Distribution Board
14	1165	Distribution Box	1165-Distribution Box
15	1180	Distribution Transf.	1180-Distribution Transf.
16	1195	Earthling	1195-Earthling
17	1210	ElectricalConduit-PI	1210-ElectricalConduit-PI
18	1225	Fabricated Items	1225-Fabricated Items
19	1240	FeederPilar/SMDB/MDB	1240-FeederPilar/SMDB/MDB
20	1255	Fire extinguishers	1255-Fire extinguishers
21	1270	GI Service Pipe	1270-GI Service Pipe
22	1285	Heat Shrinkable Kit	1285-Heat Shrinkable Kit
23	1300	HG Fuse set	1300-HG Fuse set
24	1315	Insulators &H/w fitg	1315-Insulators &H/w fitg
25	1330	Lightening Arrestors	1330-Lightening Arrestors
26	1345	Line Support (Poles)	1345-Line Support (Poles)
27	1360	Metering Equipment	1360-Metering Equipment
28	1375	P.G. Clamps	1375-P.G. Clamps
29	1390	Painting with Matl.	1390-Painting with Matl.
30	1405	Pipe Connector	1405-Pipe Connector
31	1420	Power Transformer	1420-Power Transformer
32	1435	PVC insulated Cables	1435-PVC insulated Cables
33	1450	Safety Equipment	1450-Safety Equipment
34	1465	SCADA Material	1465-SCADA Material
35	1480	Stay Set	1480-Stay Set
36	1495	Structur, Gantry Colm	1495-Structur, Gantry Colm
37	1510	Testing Equipment	1510-Testing Equipment
38	1525	Tool Kit	1525-Tool Kit
39	1540	VCB,C&R Panel	1540-VCB,C&R Panel
40	1555	XLPE insulated Cable	1555-XLPE insulated Cable
41	1570	DPC Aluminium wire	1570-DPC Aluminium wire
42	1585	Ring Main units	1585-Ring Main units
43	1600	UG Cables relatd mat	1600-UG Cables relatd mat
44	1615	Other Misc. Equipmnt	1615-Other Misc. Equipmnt
45	1630	Meter Box	1630-Meter Box





Sr.No.	Material Group	Description	Remark
46	1645	Tower line river crs	1645-Tower line river crs
47	1660	LED Lights	1660-LED Lights
48	1675	DG sets(3 Phase) AMF	1675-DG sets(3 Phase) AMF
49	1690	Nuts & Bolts	1690-Nuts & Bolts
50	1705	TRW Items	1705-TRW Items
51	3000	SERVICE-PROJECT	3000-SERVICE-PROJECT
52	3001	SERVICE-O & M	3001-SERVICE-O & M

# D. Number Range:-

When we create material master record every material is recognized by a number, that number will be unique and known as material number. We can assign number to material through two ways:

**External number assignment -** While creating material you have to enter your own number (containing alphabets or digits), and that should be unique.

**Internal number assignment -** While creating material you need not enter any number, system will automatically generate a unique number to that material.

Material master contains all materials that a company procures, produces or sells. Material Master is a central data that is available at all the levels.

Material Type(4)	Description(25)	Number Range From	Number Range To	Number Range
ZCAP	Capital Materials	100000000	1999999999	Internal
ZSPA	Spare Parts	200000000	2999999999	Internal
ZCON	Consumables	300000000	3999999999	Internal
ZVSR	Scrap Materials-Valuated	400000000	4999999999	Internal
ZCVL	Civil Materials	600000000	6999999999	Internal
ZTOL	Tools and Tackles	700000000	7999999999	Internal

#### 1.1 Creation of Material Master:-

#### Path to Create Material Master Record:-





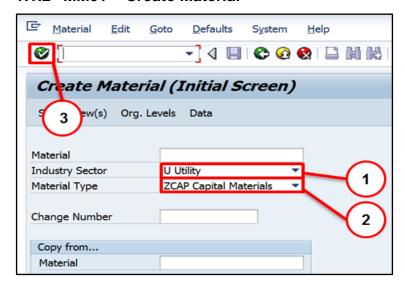
	=>Create (General)=>Immediately
SAP T-code	MM01

# 1.1.1 SAP Easy Access



Step	Action
(1)	MM01 is now entered in the Transaction box.
(2)	Click Enter.

#### 1.1.2 MM01 - Create Material



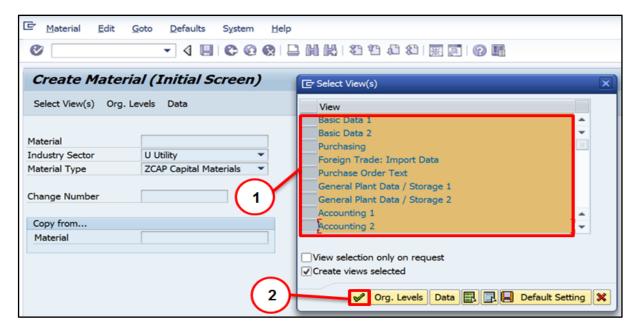
Step	Action	
(1)	Industry Sector: Select the Industry Sector (U-Utility)	
(2)	Material Type: Select the Material Type	
(3)	Click Enter <sup>™</sup> .	
Note:- Material Number range is Internal, so Material number will be general automatically after saving transaction.		

#### 1.1.3 MM01 - Create Material

Select required views to create material.

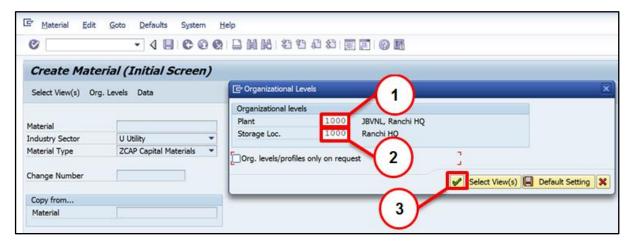






Step	Action	
(1)	Select View(s): Select views	
(2)	Click Continue (Enter)	
Note:-	If you want to maintain MRP view then you can select and Maintain it.	

#### 1.1.4 MM01 - Create Material

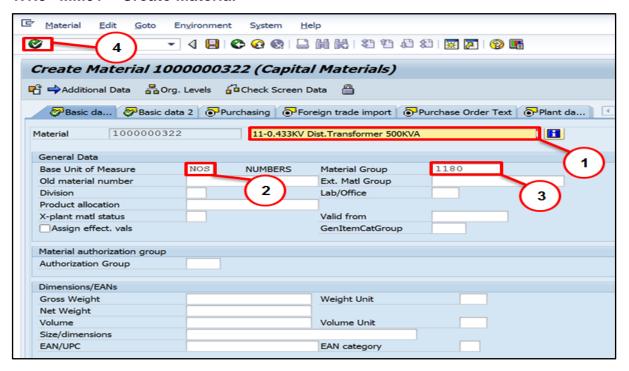


Step	Action	
(1)	Plant: Select the Plant	
(2)	Storage Loc.: Select the Storage Location	
(3)	Click Continue (Enter)	





#### 1.1.5 MM01 - Create Material



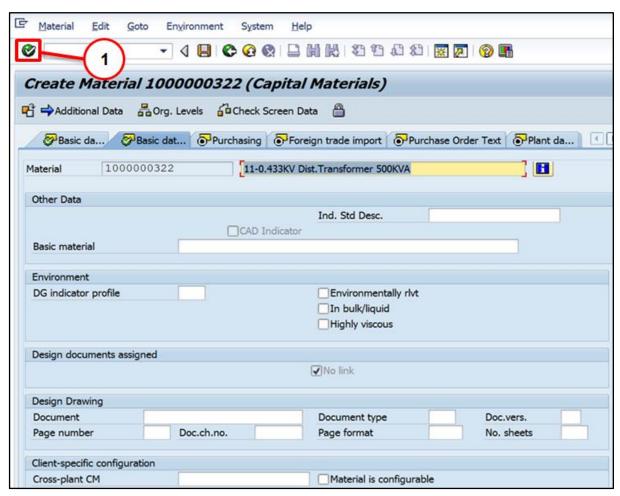
Step	Action	
(1)	Material Description: Input Material description (Limit:-40 Characters only)	
(2)	Base Unit of Measure: Select the Base Unit of Measure	
(3)	Material Group: Select the Material Group	
(4)	Click Enter <sup>™</sup> .	

Note: - Old material number or or any another field could additionally added if details available.





#### 1.1.6 MM01 - Create Material

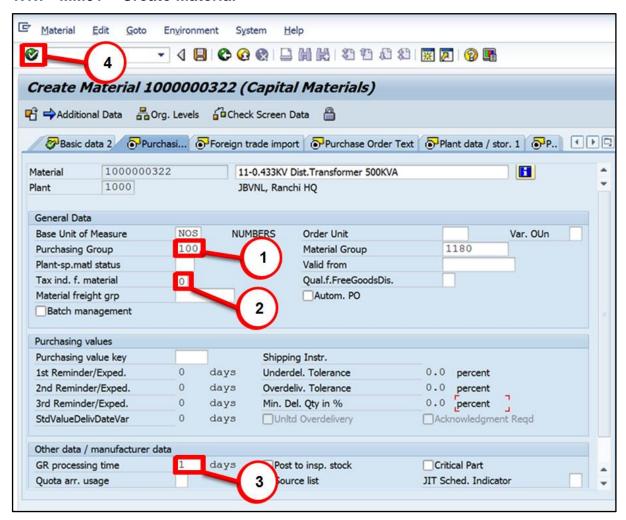


Step	Action	
(1)	Click Enter.	





#### 1.1.7 MM01 - Create Material

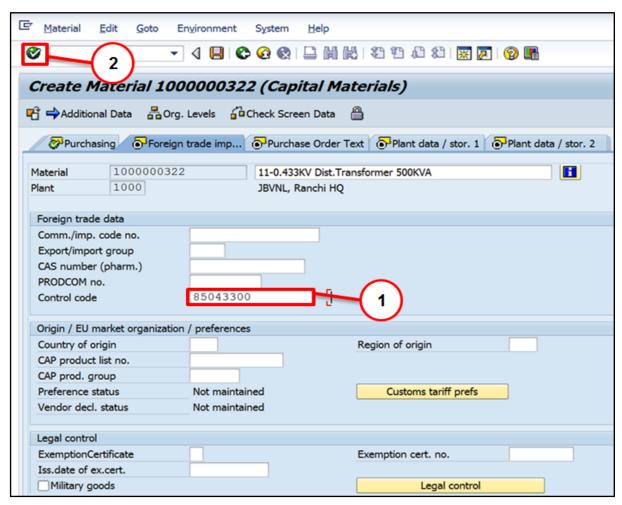


Step	Action	
(1)	urchase Group: Select the correct Purchase Group(Optional field)	
(2)	Tax Ind. For Material: Input Tax Indicator for Material(Mandatory field)	
(3)	GR Processing Time: Input the GR Processing Time (Optional field)	
(4)	Click Enter <sup>™</sup> .	





#### 1.1.8 MM01 - Create Material

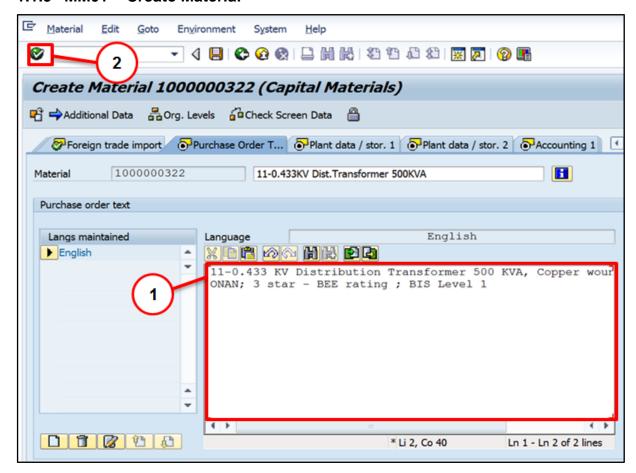


Step	Action	
(1)	Control Code: Input the Control Code (HSN Code) Mandatory field	
(2)	Click Enter <sup>™</sup> .	





#### 1.1.9 MM01 - Create Material

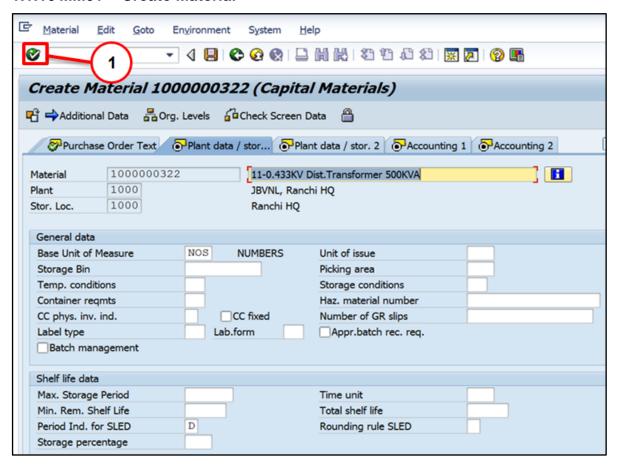


Step	Action	
(1)	Purchase Order Text: Input the PO text, if available	
(2)	Click Enter.	





#### 1.1.10 MM01 - Create Material

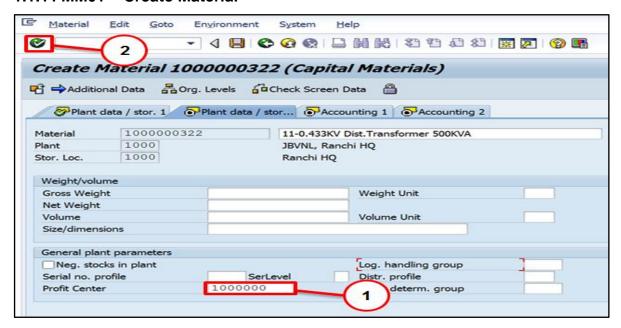


Step	Action
(1)	Click Enter <sup>™</sup> .
Note: - Unit of issue or any another field could additionally added if details available.	





# 1.1.11 MM01 - Create Material

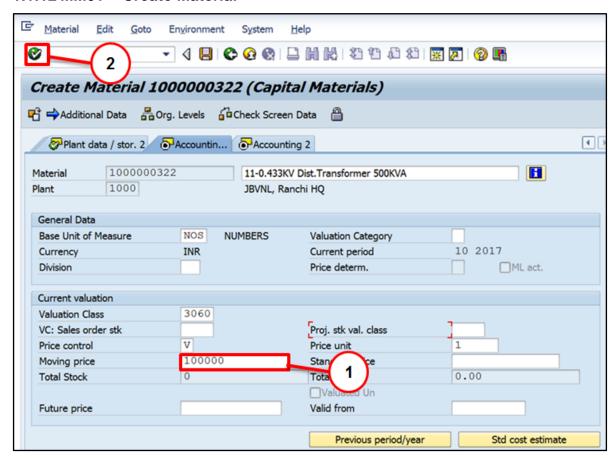


Step	Action	
(1)	Profit Center: Select Correct Profit Center (Mandatory Field)	
(2)	Click Enter.	





#### 1.1.12 MM01 - Create Material

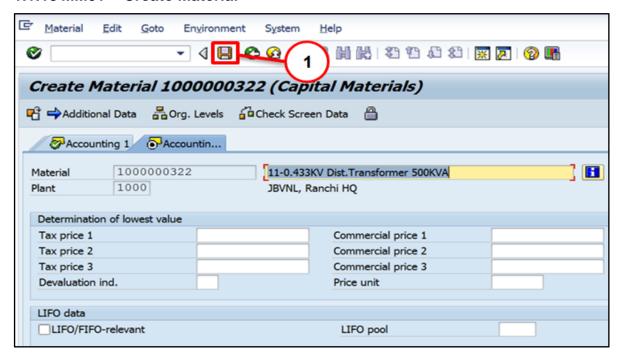


Step	Action	
(1)	<b>Moving Price</b> : Input the Moving price (Optional Field) If you know then you can maintained it.	
(2)	Click Enter.	



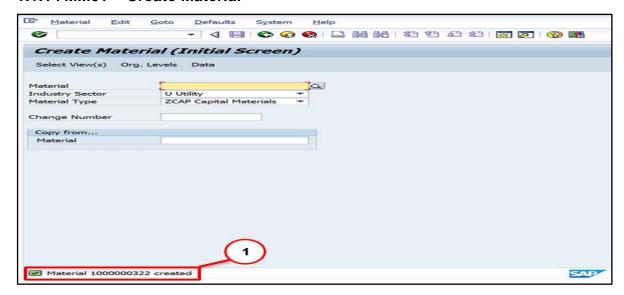


#### 1.1.13 MM01 - Create Material



Step	Action	
(1)	Click Save	

# 1.1.14 MM01 - Create Material



Step	Action
(1)	Material 100000322 Created

#### 1.2 Change of Material Master:-

# Path to Change Material Master Record:-





	Logistics => Materials Management => Material Master => Material => Change=> Immediately
SAP T-code	MM02

#### 1.3 Display of Material Master:-

#### Path to Display Material Master Record:-

SAP Menu Path	Logistics => Materials Management => Material Master => Material => Display => Display Current
SAP T-code	MM03

#### 2 Vendor Master Data

The key points about vendor master are as follows:

This is the enterprise main source of vendor specific data. This data will include information on vendors from which a company can procure or it can sell.

Vendor Master Record will contain information like vendor's name, address.

Data in vendor master record is divided into three categories:-

**General Data: -** General data is maintained at client level and it is valid for all organizational levels.

**Accounting Data: -** Accounting data is maintained at company level and it is valid for all plants belonging to that company.

**Purchasing Data: -** Purchasing data is maintained at purchasing organization level.

Vendor master has the three characteristics which will be discussing one by one in below context.

#### A. Vendor Account Group:-

Vendors are categorized according to requirements and some of the vendors having similar characteristics are grouped together and placed in one category. For Example: All local vendors can be placed under one account group.

Sr.No.	Vendor A/c Group	Description	Remark
1	ZDOM	Domestic Vendor	ZDOM-Domestic Vendor





Sr.No.	Vendor A/c Group	Description	Remark
2	ZSRV	Service Vendor	ZSRV-Service Vendor
3	ZIMP	Import Vendor	ZIMP-Import Vendor

#### **B. Number Range:-**

When we create vendor master record every vendor is recognized by a number, that number will be unique and known as vendor number.

Vendor no., address like street name, postal code, country, bank details of vendor, accounting information of the vendor, terms of payment that are defined between company and vendor (if available) are saved while creating the vendor master.

V. A/c Group	Name	From	То	Number Range
ZDOM	Domestic Vendor	1000000	1999999	Internal
ZSRV	Service Vendor	2000000	2099999	Internal
ZIMP	Import Vendor	3000000	3099999	Internal

#### 2.1 Creation of Vendor Master:-

#### Path to Create Vendor Master Record:-

	Logistics => Materials Management => Purchasing=> Master Data=> Vendor => Central => Create
SAP T-code	XK01

# 2.1.1 SAP Easy Access

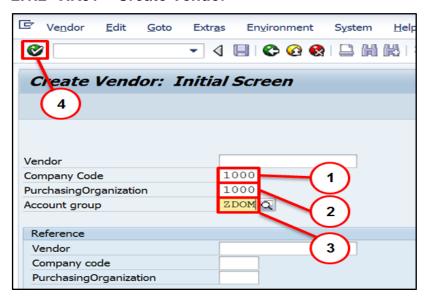


Step	Action
(1)	XK01 is now entered in the Transaction box.
(2)	Click Enter <sup>™</sup> .





# 2.1.2 XK01 - Create Vendor

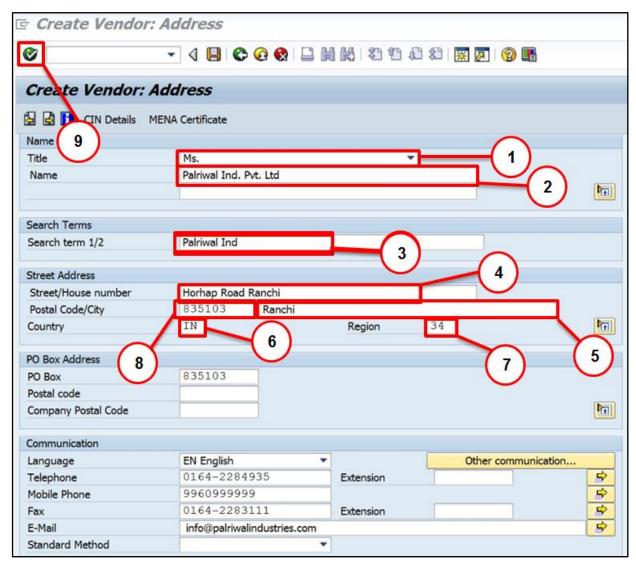


Step	Action
(1)	Company Code: 1000
(2)	Purchase Organization: 1000
(3)	Account Group: Input Account Group ZDOM
(4)	Click Enter <sup>™</sup>





#### 2.1.3 XK01 - Create Vendor

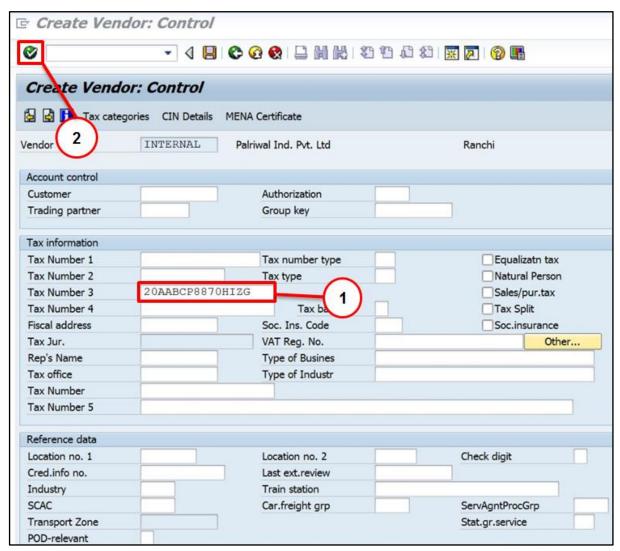


Step	Action	
(1)	Title: Input the Title	
(2)	Name : Input the Name of Vendor	
(3)	Search term 1/2: Input the Search term	
(4)	Street/House number: Input the address of vendor	
(5)	City: Input the City	
(6)	Country: Select the Country	
(7)	Region: Select the Region	
(8)	Postal code: Input Postal Code	
(9)	Click Enter	





#### 2.1.4 XK01 - Create Vendor

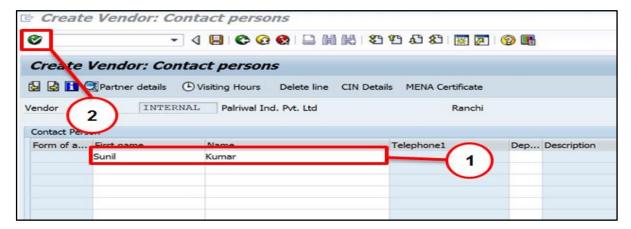


Step	Action
(1)	<b>Tax Number 3:</b> Input the GSTIN number of vendor (Mandatory Field) 15 Digit
(2)	Click Enter <sup>©</sup>



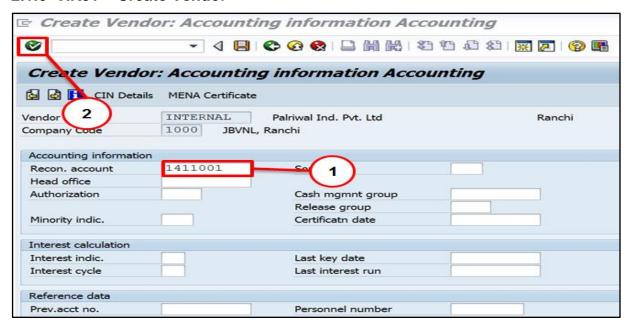


#### 2.1.5 XK01 - Create Vendor



Step	Action
(1)	First Name: Input the Name of Contact Person (Optional Field)
(2)	Click Enter

#### 2.1.6 XK01 - Create Vendor

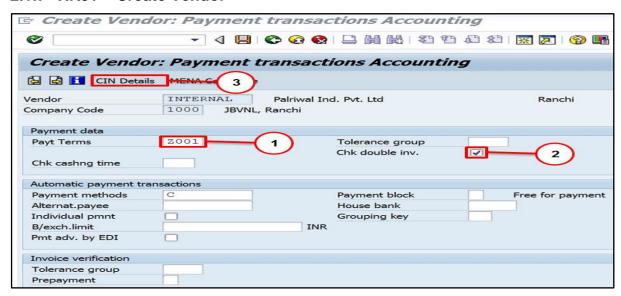


Step	Action
(1)	Recon.Account : Select the Reconciliation Account(Mandatory Field)
(2)	Click Enter



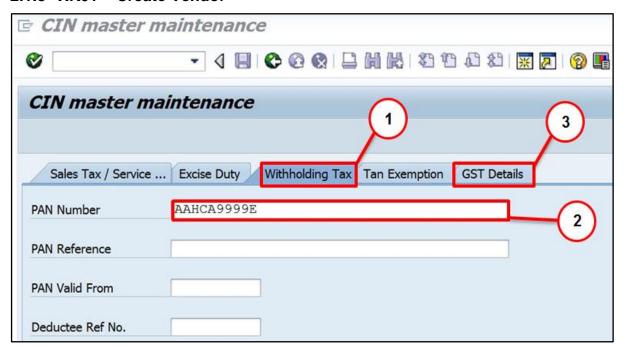


#### 2.1.7 XK01 - Create Vendor



Step	Action	
(1)	Payment Terms : Select the Payment Terms	
(2)	Check double invoice : Ticked	
(3)	Click <b>CIN Details</b> Tab	

#### 2.1.8 XK01 - Create Vendor

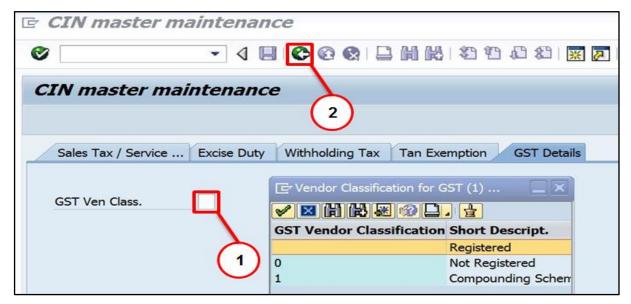






Step	Action
(1)	Withholding Tax : Select Withholding Tax tab
(2)	PAN Number : Input PAN Number( 10 Digit)
(3)	GST Details : Select GST Details tab

#### 2.1.9 XK01 - Create Vendor



Step	Action
(1)	GST Ven Class.: Select the Vendor Classification for GST
(2)	Click Back®





# 2.1.10 XK01 - Create Vendor

Create Vendo	л: Рауп	ient	tran:	odC	LIUNS ACC	Junti	iig		
<b>©</b>	- 4		<b>©</b>			智的	<b>1</b> 8	* 2	1
Create Vendor	: Payme	ent t	ransa	ecti	ons Acco	untin	g		
IN Details	MENA Cert	ificate							
Vendor	INTERNA	L	Palriw	al Inc	I. Pvt. Ltd			Ran	chi
Company Code	1000	JBVNL,	Ranchi						
Payment data									
Payt Terms	Z001				Tolerance gro	un			
Chk cashng time					Chk double in		<b>V</b>		
Automatic payment tran	sactions								
Payment methods	С				Payment bloc	k		Free for	payme
Alternat.payee					House bank				
Individual pmnt					Grouping key				
B/exch.limit				INR					
Pmt adv. by EDI									
Invoice verification									
Tolerance group									
Prepayment									

Step	Action
(1)	Click Enter





# 2.1.11 XK01 - Create Vendor

Create Vendor:	Purchas	ing data			
8	- 4 B	© @ @   E		10 10 20	
Create Vendor: P	urchasin	ng data 5	)		
MENA Certificate					
Vendor INT	ERNAL F	Palriwal Ind. Pvt. Lt	td		Ranchi
Purchasing Org. 100	0 JBVN	L			
Conditions					
Order currency	INR	(1)			
Terms of paymnt	Z001				
Incoterms					
Minimum order value		(2)			
Schema Group, Vendor	01 St	andard schema ve	ndor		
Pricing Date Control		1 trol			
Order optim.rest.	140	(3)			
Order opum.rest.					
Sales data					
	_				
Acc. with vendor					
Control data					
GR-Based Inv. Verif.		ABC indicator			
AutoEvalGRSetmt Del.		ModeOfTrnsprt-Bo	order		
AutoEvalGRSetmt Ret	4)	Office of entry			
Acknowledgment Reqd		Sort criterion			By VSR sequence number
Automatic purchase order			raf		by voic sequence maniber
		PROACT control pr			
Subsequent settlement		Revaluation allo			
Subseq. sett. index		Grant discount			
B.vol.comp./ag.nec.		Relevant for Pri	ce Det. (Vendor	Hierarchy)	
Doc. index active		Relevant for ag	ency business		
Returns vendor					
SrvBased Inv. Ver.	Shipp	oing Conditions			
	Spp	g co			
Default data material					
Purchasing group					
Planned deliv. time	Day(s)				
Confirmation Control					
Unit of measure grp					
Rounding Profile					
Service data					
Price marking agreed					
Rack-jobbing service agreed					
Order entry by vendor					
Serv. level					





Step	Action
(1)	Order Currency : Select Order Currency
(2)	Terms of Payment : Select the Payment Terms
(3)	Schema Group, Vendor: Select correct Schema Group-Vendor
(4)	GR-Based Inv.Verif: Ticked
(5)	Click Save
Note: -	For service vendor:-Pls ticked "Srv.Based Inv.Ver."

Vendor 0001000003 has been created for company code 1000 purchasing organization 1000

#### 2.2 Change of Vendor Master:-

#### Path to Change Vendor Master Record:-

SAP Menu Path	Logistics => Materials Management => Purchasing=> Master Data=> Vendor => Central => Change
SAP T-code	XK02

#### 2.3 Display of Vendor Master:-

#### Path to Display Vendor Master Record:-

SAP Menu Path	Logistics => Materials Management => Purchasing=> Master Data=> Vendor => Central => Display
SAP T-code	XK03

#### 3 Service Master Data

Every organization acquires goods to complete its business needs. Besides these goods procurement, an organization may require occasionally some kind of services. These services will include small maintenance task like changing the lights, painting and housekeeping. These services are carried out by external contractors and hence the whole process of procurement of services is known as service management. The key points about service management are as follows.

- > Services are meant for direct consumption instead of keeping them in inventory.
- > Service description along with unit of measure is stored as master data in a record that is known as service master record.





> System stores the services that have been procured as a record in a sheet called as service entry sheet.

#### Service procurement is of following two types:-

**Planned Services: -** In planned services at the time of procurement specifications like quantity and price are known in advance. It means nature and scope of service is clear before procurement.

**Unplanned Services:** - In unplanned services at the time of procurement specifications like quantity and price are not known in advance. It means nature and scope of service is not clear before procurement. These services can be extended as per the requirement.

#### A. Service Category:-

Key used to differentiate between services according to their usage.

The service category defines certain attributes of the service and has a control function.

Sr.No.	Service Category	Description
1	All	Service

#### **B. Service Group:-**

Key that you use to group together several services with the same attributes.

Sr.No.	Service Group	Description
1	3000	SERVICE-PROJECT
2	3001	SERVICE-OP & MAINT.

#### C. Number Range:-

Specifies the number of the service master record for which you want to enter, change or display data.

Service Category(4)	Description(25)	From	То	Number Range
All	Service	10000000	19999999	Internal

Service master record contains the detail of all the services that can be procured from external vendor within an organization. Service master record contains description of





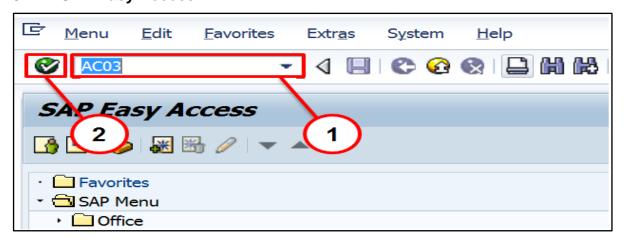
services along with the unit of measure. This master record serves as a reference for creating service purchase order but it is not necessary, service purchase order can also be created manually without reference. Service master record can be created by following the below steps.

#### 3.1 Create Service Master Record:-

#### Path to Create Service Master Record:-

SAP Menu Path	Logistics => Materials Management => Service Master => Service => Service Master
SAP T-code	AC03

# 3.1.1 SAP Easy Access

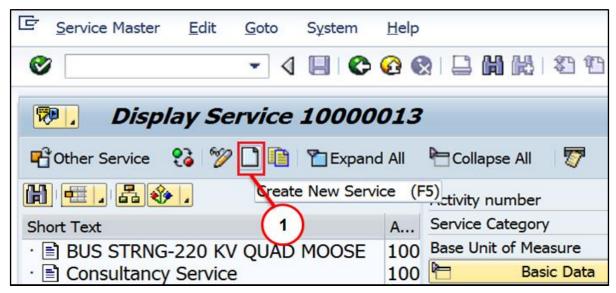


Step	Action
(1)	AC03 is now entered in the Transaction box.
(2)	Click Enter <sup>™</sup> .



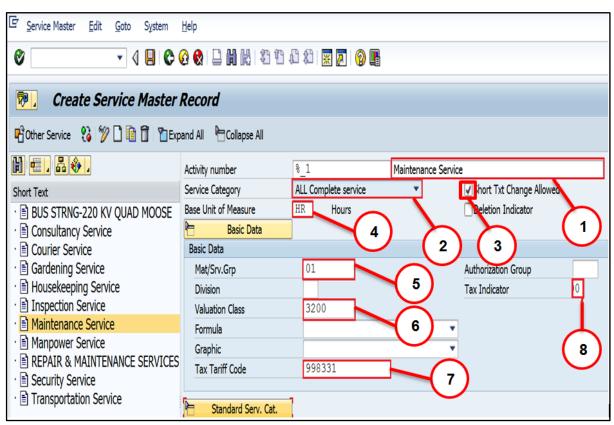


# 3.1.2 AC03 - Display Service



Step	Action
(1)	Click "Create New Service"

# 3.1.3 AC03 - Create Service Master Record



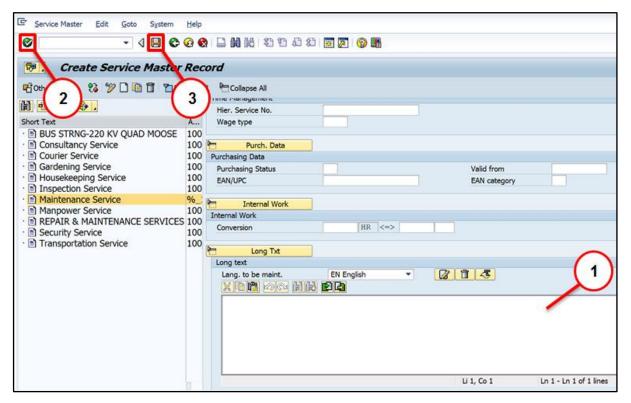
Step	Action
------	--------





Step	Action
(1)	Service Short text: Input Short text of Service
(2)	Service Category: Input Short text of Service
(3)	Short text Change allowed: Ticked
(4)	Base UOM: Input the UOM
(5)	Mat/Sev.Group: Input the Service Group
(6)	Valuation Class: Input the Valuation Class
(7)	Tax Tariff Code: Input the SAC code
(8)	Tax Indicator: Input Tax Indicator

#### 3.1.4 AC03 - Create Service Master Record



Step	Action
(1)	Long text: Input Long text of Service
(2)	Click Enter <sup>™</sup> .
(3)	Click Save . You can also press Ctrl+S.





# 3.1.5 AC03 - Create Service Master Record



Step	Action
(1)	Data records Saved: Activity number assigned(10000019)

# **Manual End**