

La leptospirose ictéro-hémorragique, une maladie méconnue et pourtant la plus sévère des leptospiroses !

- Leptospirose, **1 million de cas sévères** dans le monde avec **10% de mortalité**⁽¹⁾
- Il existe **300 sérovars de leptospires** répartis en **24 sérogroupes**
- Sérogroupe **Icterohaemorrhagiae** :
 - ▶ Le plus fréquent en France métropolitaine (1/3 des cas reportés)⁽²⁾ mais surtout le plus sévère (2/3 des cas graves à l'hôpital)⁽³⁾
 - ▶ Et le plus mortel dans le monde (13,6% de mortalité)⁽⁴⁾
- Sérogroupe **Icterohaemorrhagiae** : **Facteur de gravité** en France

| La leptospirose | Incidence en 2017/ 100 000 hab. ⁽²⁾ | % d'ictéro dans les cas reportés | % d'ictéro dans les cas graves à l'hôpital |
|---------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| Métropole | 1* | 28-39% ⁽²⁾ | 67% ⁽³⁾ |
| Ile de la Réunion | 7 | 71% ⁽⁷⁾ | |
| Guyane | 21 | 38% ⁽⁸⁾ | |
| Nouvelle Calédonie | 30 | 61% ⁽⁶⁾ | 77% ⁽¹⁰⁾ |
| Guadeloupe | 36 | 31% ⁽⁵⁾ | 75% ⁽¹²⁾ |
| Martinique | 39 | 45% ⁽⁵⁾ | 91% ⁽¹¹⁾ |
| Polynésie Française | 73 | 52% ⁽⁹⁾ | |
| Mayotte | 79 | 0% ⁽²⁾ | |

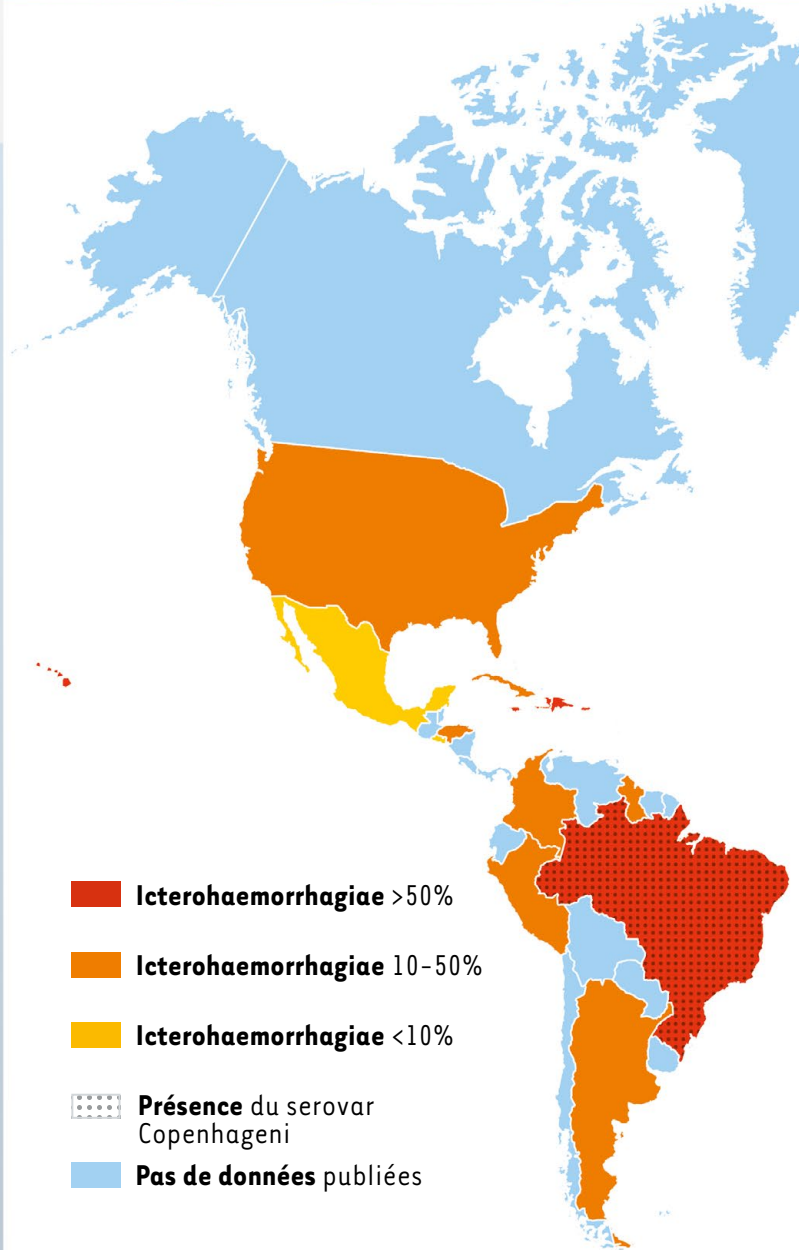
* En Métropole, le nombre de cas a doublé depuis 2014 pour atteindre aujourd'hui plus d'1 cas par jour.



Prévalence des leptospiroses

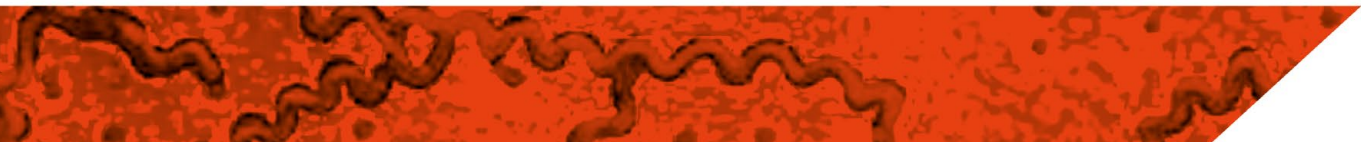
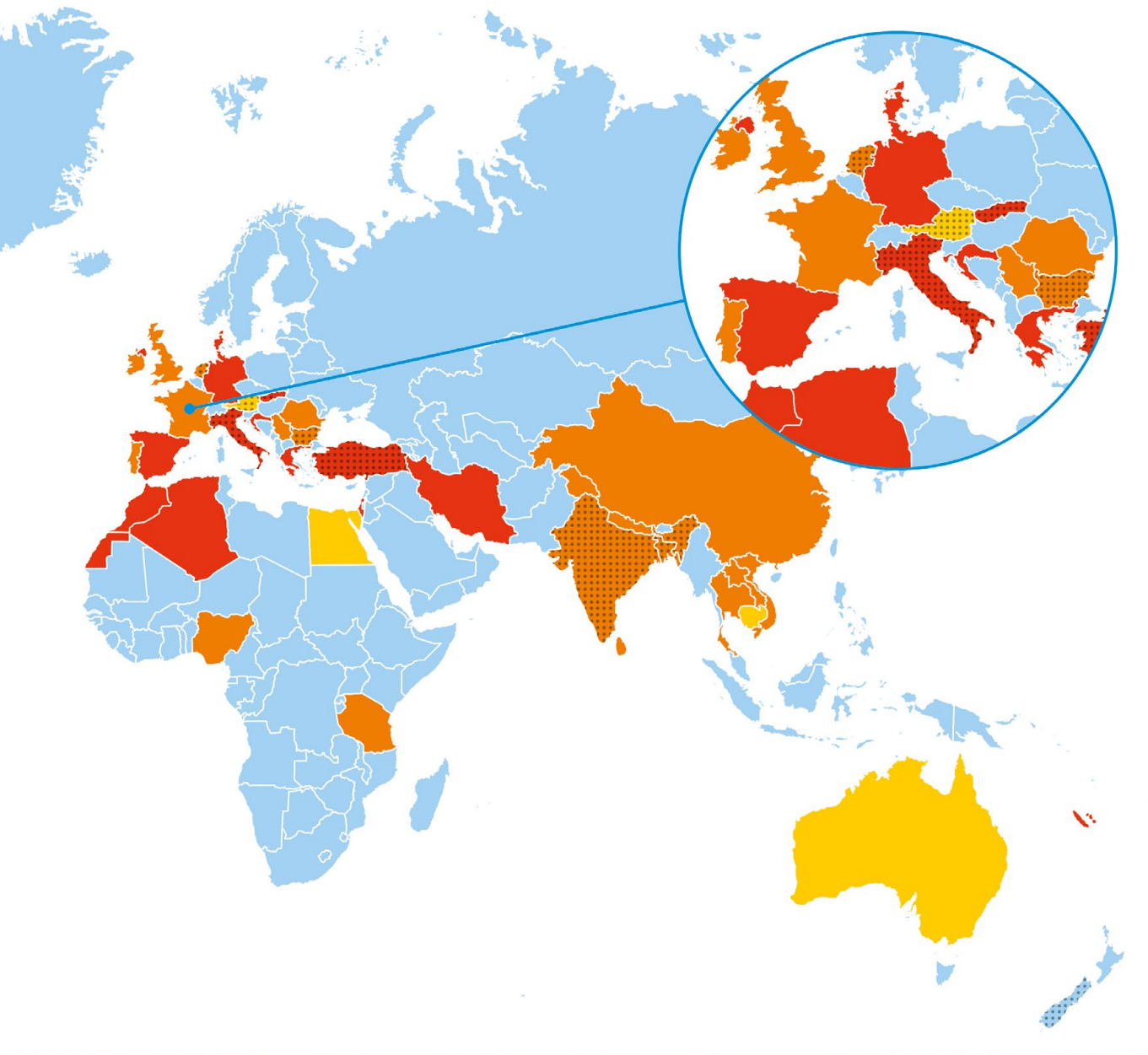
(dont sérovars *Icterohaemorrhagiae* *Icterohaemorrhagiae* et

Allemagne
Algérie
Argentine
Australie
Autriche
Bangladesh
Barbade
Brésil
Bulgarie
Cambodge
Cap Vert
Caraïbes
Chine
Colombie
Croatie
Cuba
Danemark
Espagne
Égypte
France
• France Métropolitaine
• Futuna
• Guadeloupe
• Ile de la Réunion
• Iles Marquises
• Martinique
• Nouvelle Calédonie
• Polynésie française
Grèce
Guyane
Honduras
Inde
Iran
Irlande
Irlande du nord
Israël
Italie
Jamaïque
Laos
Mexique
Maroc
Népal
Nigeria
Pays-Bas
Pérou
Portugal
Roumanie
Royaume-Uni
Salvador
Serbie
Seychelles
Slovaquie
Sri Lanka
Tanzanie
Thaïlande
Trinidad et Tobago
Turquie
USA
USA (Hawaï)
Vietnam



dues au Sérotype Icterohaemorrhagiae

Icterohaemorrhagiae Copenhageni) dans le monde selon la littérature disponible



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