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LIST OF TYPE-SPECIES OF THE GENERA AND  
SUBGENERA OF THE FORMICIDAE

by

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"A List of the Type-Species of the Genera and Subgenera of the Formicidæ." By HORACE DONISTHORPE, F.Z.S., F.R.E.S., &c.

As pointed out by the late Professor W. M. Wheeler, confusion in taxonomy often arises from a failure to recognize generic types. In 1911, he published (1911, Ann. New York Acad. Sci. xxi. pp. 157-175) a list of the genera and subgenera, both living and fossil, of the *Formicidæ*, with their types, to the end of June.

It is a curious fact that Shuckard, Bingham, and Emery are almost the only myrmecologists who expressly designated type-species for the ants previous to Wheeler's 1911 list.

In 1912, the late Professor Carlo Emery (1912, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvi. pp. 231-233) called attention to a few omissions, and what he considered incorrect determinations of types (in the latter case, not always correctly) in Wheeler's list.

In 1913, Wheeler (1913, Ann. New York Acad. Sci. xxiii. pp. 77-83) gave a list of corrections and additions to his 1911 list.

Since then no attempt has been made to bring the matter up to date. It is true that Emery in the 'Genera Insectorum' cites types, not always correctly, to the genera and subgenera of the *Formicidæ*.

This, however, only brings us up to 1910 for the *Dorylinæ*; 1911 for the *Ponerinæ*; 1912 for the *Dolichoderinæ*; 1922 for the *Myrmicininæ*; and 1925 for the *Formicininæ*.

The present effort is an endeavour to bring the list, as complete as possible, up to the end of 1942.

Besides giving the types, I have added the names of the subfamilies and tribes to which the genera and subgenera belong; the date of the type-species, its sex and type-locality, and when and by whom it was designated. When monobasic it is so stated, and when expressly cited, the name of the designator and date is given in brackets.

I have taken great pains to make this list as complete and accurate as possible, having verified all the references

myself; but should any names of genera or subgenera be omitted, I shall be grateful if anyone will let me know.

I wish to thank Mr. N. D. Riley and Mr. W. H. T. Tams for kind help, and suggestions, with several of the more complicated problems in nomenclature which have arisen; and Mr. R. B. Benson for kindly looking up a few references in books evacuated to Tring.

ACAMATUS Emery, 1894, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxvi. p. 181. (Subgenus of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Eciton* (*Acamatus*) *schmitti* Emery, 1894, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Missouri.

ACANTHIDRIS Weber, 1941, Ann. Ent. Soc. Amer. xxxiv. p. 188. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Acanthidris* *isthmicus* Weber, 1941, ♀. (Weber, 1941.)

Type-locality: Barro Colorado Island.

ACANTHOCLINEA Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 69. (Subgenus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)

Type: *Dolichoderus* *doriae* Emery, 1887, ♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality: Blue Mountains, Australia.

ACANTHOGNATHUS Mayr, 1887, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvii. p. 578. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Acanthognathus* *ocellatus* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: St. Catharina.

ACANTHOLEPIS Mayr, 1861, Europ. Formic. p. 42. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Hypoclinea* *frauenfeldi* Mayr, 1855, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Dalmatia.

ACANTHOMYOPS Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 699. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type: *Formica* *clavigera* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Pennsylvania.

ACANTHOMYRMEX Emery, 1892, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, lxi. p. cclxxvi. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Acanthomyrmex luciola* Emery, 1893, 4♀.  
(Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

ACANTHOPONERA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 732. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatomminini*.)

Type: *Ponera mucronata* Roger, 1860, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

ACANTHOSTICHUS Mayr, 1887, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvii. p. 549. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Acanthostichini*.)

Type: *Typhlopone serratula* F. Smith, 1858, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Villa Nova, Brazil.

ACIDOMYRMEX Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 191. (Subgenus of *Rhoptromyrmex*. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Tetramorini*.)

Type: *Rhoptromyrmex wroughtoni* Forel, 1902, ♂♂. (Emery 1915.)

Type-locality: Kanara.

ACROCÆLIA Mayr, 1852, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, ii. p. 146. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Acrocælia ruficeps* Mayr, 1852, ♀ = *Formica scutellaris* Olivier 1791, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: (1) Zenoburg at Meran; (2) Provence.

ACROMYRMEX Mayr, 1865, Novara Reise. Form, pp. 79, 83. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Formica hystrix* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cayenne.

ACROPYGA Roger, 1862, Berl. Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 242. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Acropyga acutiventris* Roger, 1862, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

ACROSTIGMA Emery, 1890, Mém. R. Acad. Sci. Bologna (5) i. p. 575. (Subgenus of *Podomyrma* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Podomyrma (Acrostigma) mayri* Emery, 1890, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sicilian Amber.

**ACROSTIGMA** Forel, 1902, Rev. Suisse Zool. x. p. 477. (Nomen præoc. Emery, 1890=*Stigmacros* Forel, 1905. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmelachistini*.)

Type: *Acantholepis (Acrostigma) froggatti* Forel, 1902, ♀♀♂♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Bong-Bong, New South Wales.

**ADELOMYRMEX** Emery, 1897, Term. Füzet. xx. p. 590. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Adelomyrmex biroi* Emery, 1897, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Montes Hausemanni, New Guinea.

**ADFORMICA** Lomnichi, 1925, Polsk. Pismo Ent. iii. p. 164. Extrait du Bull. Ent. Pologne, iii. 1924. (Synonym of *Coptoformica* Müller, 1923. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica exsecta* Nylander, 1846, ♀♀♂♂. (Donisthorpe, 1927.)

Type-locality: Lapponiam.

**ADLERZIA** Forel, 1902, Rev. Suisse Zool. x. p. 447. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Monomorium (Adlerzia) froggatti* Forel, 1902, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Bendigo, Victoria.

**ÆNICTOGITON** Emery, 1901, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxxiii. p. 49. (Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Ænictogiton fossiceps* Emery, 1901, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Congo.

**ÆNICTUS** Shuckard, 1840, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. v. p. 266. (Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Ænictus ambiguus* Shuckard, 1840, ♂. (Shuckard, 1840.)

Type-locality: India.

**ÆROMYRMA** Forel, 1891, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxv. p. cccvii. (Subgenus of *Oligomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Æromyrma nosindamba* Forel, 1891, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**ÆTHIOPONE** Santschi, 1930, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxx. p. 49. (=♂ *Sphinctomyrmex* Santschi, 1915, nec Mayr., 1866. Subfamily: *Cerapachyinaæ*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)

- Type: *Sphinctomyrmex rufiventris* Santschi, 1915, ♀.  
(Santschi, 1930.)  
Type-locality: Dahomey.
- AGRÆCOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1910, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xxviii. p. 265. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmicinini*.) Fossil.  
Type: *Myrmica davisburgi* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Wheeler, 1915.)  
Type-locality: Baltic Amber.
- ALAOPONE Emery, 1881, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xvi. p. 274. (Subgenus of *Dorylus* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Dorylini*.)  
Type: (1) *Alaopone oberthiri* Emery, 1881, ♀=(2) *Dorylus orientalis* Westwood, 1835, ♂. (Emery, 1910.)  
Type-locality: (1) Calcutta; (2) Oriental India.
- ALFARIA Emery, 1896, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxviii. p. 41. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)  
Type: *Alfaria simulans* Emery, 1896, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Costa Rica.
- ALLOMERUS Mayr, 1877, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxvii. p. 873. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)  
Type: *Allomerus decemarticulatus* Mayr, 1877, ♀ (Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality: Brazil.
- ALLOPHEIDOLE Forel, 1912, Mém. Soc. Ent. Belg. xix. p. 237. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)  
Type: *Pheidole kingi* Er. André, 1898, 4 ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)  
Type-locality: Tampico, Mexico.
- AMAUROMYRMEX Wheeler, 1929, Amer. Mus. Nov. cccxlix. p. 1. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)  
Type: *Amauromyrmex speculifrons* Wheeler, 1929, ♀. (Wheeler 1929.)  
Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.
- AMBLYOPONE Erichson, 1841, Arch. Naturg. viii. pp. 254, 260. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)  
Type: *Amblyopone australis* Erichson, 1841, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Queensland.

AMOMYRMA Santschi, 1922, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. liv. p. 365. (Subgenus of *Dorymyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Dorymyrmex exsanguis* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Santschi, 1922.)

Type-locality: Huasan, Argentine.

ANACANTHOLEPIS Santschi, 1914, Medd. Göteborgs Mus. Zool. iii. p. 36. (Subgenus of *Plagiolepis* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis) decora* Santschi, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Natal.

ANACANTHOPONERA Wheeler, 1923, Psyche, xxx. p. 176. (Subgenus of *Acanthoponera* Mayr. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Ponera dolo* Roger, 1860, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1923.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

ANCYLOGNATHUS Lund, 1831, Ann. Sci. Nat. Zool. xxiii. p. 121. (Synonym of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Dorylini*.)

Type: *Ancylognathus lugubris* Lund, 1831, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

ANCYRIDRIS Wheeler, 1935, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club, xv. p. 1. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Ancyridris polyrhachioides* Wheeler, 1935, ♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality: Marobe District, New Guinea.

ANDRAGNATHUS Emery, 1922, Ann. Mus. Hung. xix. p. 111. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type: *Andragnathus hubrechtii* Emery, 1922, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Java.

ANELEUS Emery, 1900, Term. Füzet, xxiii. p. 327. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Solenopsis similis* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Kar Nikobar.

ANERGATES Forel, 1874, Denkschr. Schweiz Ges. Naturf. xxvi. pp. 29, 33, 35, 93. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Myrmica atratula* Schenck, 1852, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Nassau.

ANERGATIDES Wasmann, 1915, Ent. Mitt. iv. p. 281. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Anergatides kohli* Wasmann, 1915, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Upper Congo.

ANEURETUS Emery, 1892, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, lxi. p. cclxxv. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Aneuretini*.)

Type: *Aneuretus simoni* Emery, 1893, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

ANILLIDRIS Santschi, 1936, Rev. Ent. Rio de J. vi. p. 414. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Anillidris bruchi* Santschi, 1936, ♀. (Santschi, 1936.)

Type-locality: Misiones, Argentine.

ANILLOMYRMA Emery, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 261. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Monomorium decamerum* Emery, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

ANISOPHEIDOLE Forel, 1914, Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. p. 616. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Pheidole froggatti* Forel, 1902, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Kalgoorlie, Australia.

ANOCHETUS Mayr, 1861, Europ. Formicid. p. 53. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Odontomachini*.)

Type: *Odontomachus ghilianii* Spinola, 1851, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Andalusia.

ANOMMA Shuckard, 1840, Ann. Nat. Hist. v. p. 326. (Subgenus of *Dorylus* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Dorylini*.)

Type: *Anomma burmeisteri* Shuckard, 1840, ♀=*Dorylus nigricans* Illiger, 1802, ♂.

Type-locality: Sierra Leone.

ANOPOLEPIS Santschi, 1914, Voy. Alluard & Jeannel, Afr. Or. Hym. p. 123. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Plagiolapidini*.)

Type: *Formica longipes* Jerdon, 1851, ♀. (Santschi, 1914.)

Type-locality: Forests of India.



ANTILLÆMYRMEX Mann, 1920, Bull. Amer. Mus. xlii. p. 408.  
(Subgenus of *Macromischa* Roger. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*;  
Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Macromischa* (*Antillæmyrmex*) *terricola* Mann,  
1920, ♀♀. (Mann, 1920.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

APHÆNOGASTER Mayr, 1853, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, iii.  
p. 106. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Aphænogaster sardoa* Mayr, 1853, ♀. (Bingham,  
1903.)

Type-locality: Sardinia.

APHANTOLEPIS Wheeler, 1930, Psyche, xxxvii. p. 44. (Sub-  
family: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Prenolepidini*.)

Type: *Aphantolepis quadricola* Wheeler, 1930, ♀.  
(Wheeler, 1930.)

Type-locality: Queensland.

*Small Caps.* | *Aphomomyrmex* Emery, 1899, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xliii.  
p. 493. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Dimorpho-*  
*myrmicini*.)

Type: *Aphomomyrmex afer* Emery, 1899, ♀♀♂. (Wheeler,  
1911.)

Type-locality: Cameroon.

*Small Caps.* | *Aphomyrmex* Ashmead, 1905, Proc. U.S. Nation. Mus. xxix.  
p. 110. (Synonym of *Aphomomyrmex* Emery, 1899.  
Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)

Type: *Aphomyrmex emeryi* Ashmead, 1905, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality: Manila.

APSYCOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1910, Amer. Mus. N. H. xxviii. p. 261.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Apsychomyrmex myops* Wheeler, 1910, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality: Livingstone, Guatemala.

APTEROCREMA Wheeler, 1936, Psyche, xliii. p. 45. (Subgenus  
of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe:  
*Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Apterocrema atillani* Wheeler, 1936. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Lake Atillan, Guatemala.

APTEROSTIGMA Mayr, 1865, Novara Reise Form. xxv. p. 111.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmecinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Aptero stigma pilosum* Mayr, 1865, ♀♂. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality: Rio Janeiro.

**ARATROMYRMEX** Stitz, 1938, Sitz. Gesells. Naturf. Frde. Berlin, 1938, p. 105. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Aratromyrmex luctuosus* Stitz, 1938, ♀. (By present designation.)

Type-locality: New Guinea.

**ARAUCOMYRMEX** Gallardo, 1919, Ann. Mus. Nat. Hist. Buenos Aires, xxx. p. 249. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Dorymyrmex tener* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Gallardo, 1919.)

Type-locality: Mendoza, Chili.

**ARCHÆOMYRMEX** Mann, 1921, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lxiv. p. 448. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Archæomyrmecini*.)

Type: *Archæomyrmex cacaban* Mann, 1921, ♀. (Mann, 1921.)

Type-locality: Viti Leon, Fiji Islands.

**ARCHEATTA** Gonçalves, 1942, Bol. Soc. Brasil Agron. v. pp. 335, 342. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Æcodoma mexicana* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♂. (Gonçalves, 1842.)

Type-locality: Mexico.

**ARCHIMYRMEX** Cockerell, 1923, Entomologist, lvi. p. 51. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Archimyrmex rostratus* Cockerell, 1923, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Green River Eocene, U.S.A.

**ARCTOMYRMEX** Mann, 1921, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lxiv. p. 457. (Subgenus of *Adelomyrmex* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Adelomyrmex (Arctomyrmex) hirsutus* Mann, 1921, ♀. (Mann, 1921.)

Type-locality: Vanna Leon, Fiji Islands.

**AROTROPUS** Provancher, 1881, Le Natural. Canad. xii. p. 298. (Synonym of *Stigmatomma* Roger. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)

Type: *Arotropus binodosus* Provancher, 1881, ♀ = *Typhlopone pallipes* Haldeman, 1844, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Canada.

ASEMORHOPTRUM Mayr, 1861, Europ. Form. p. 76. (Synonym of *Stenammina* Westwood, 1840. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Asemorhoptrum lippulum* Mayr, 1861, ♀=*Stenammina westwoodi* Westwood, 1840, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Europe.

ASPHINCTOPONE Santschi, 1914, Bull. Lab. Zool. Portici, viii. p. 318. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Euponerini*.)

Type: *Asphinctopone silvestrii* Santschi, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Olskemeji, Nigeria.

ASYMPHYLOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 96. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Asymphylomyrmex balticus* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

ATOPODON Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 771. (Subgenus of *Acropyga* Roger. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Acropyga (Atopodon) inerzæ* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Tanjong, Slamet, Sumatra.

ATOPOGYNE Forel, 1911, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xlvii. p. 342. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Crematogaster (Atopogyne) hellanica* Forel, 1911, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Greece.

ATOPOMYRMEX Er. André, 1889, Rev. Ent. Caen, viii. p. 226. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Atopomyrmex mocquersi* Er. André, 1889, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Senegal.

ATOPULA Emery, 1912, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvi. p. 104. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Atopomyrmex nodifera* Emery, 1901, ♀♀. (Emery: 1912.)

Type-locality: Cameroons.

ATTA Fabricius, 1804, Syst. Piez. p. 421. (Subfamily *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Formica cephalotes* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: S. America.

ATTOMYRMA Emery, 1914-15, R. Acad. Sci. Ist. Bologna (N.S. 19), p. 70. (Subgenus of *Aphænogaster* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Formica subterranea* Latrelle, 1798, ♀. (Emery, 1914-15.)

Type-locality: France.

ATTOPSIS Heer, 1850, Denks. Schweiz Ges. Naturf. x. p. 155. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cataulacini*?). Fossil.

Type: *Attopsis longipennis* Heer, 1850. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Radoboj, Croatia.

AULACOMYRMA Emery, 1921, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. liv. p. 17. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) porcata* Emery, 1921, ♀. (Emery, 1921.)

Type-locality: New Guinea.

AULACOPONE Arnoldi, 1930, Zool. Anz. lxxxix. p. 139. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*?)

Type: *Aulacopone relictæ* Arnoldi, 1930, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Alazapin, Russian Talysch.

AXINIDRIS Weber, 1941, Ann. Soc. Ent. Amer. xxxiv. p. 193. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Axinidridini*.)

Type: *Axinidris acholli* Weber, 1941, ♀. (Weber, 1941.)

Type-locality: Imatong Mts., Egyptian Sudan.

AZTECA Forel, 1878, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xv. p. 384. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Liometopum? xanthochroum* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Forel, 1878.)

Type-locality: Mexico.

BARBOURELLA Wheeler, 1930, Proc. New England Club, xii. p. 10. (Subgenus of *Emeryella* Forel. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Emeryella (Barbourella) banksi* Wheeler, 1930. ♀. (Wheeler, 1930.)

Type-locality: Barro Colorado Island, Panama.

BASICEROS Schultz, 1906, Spolia Hym. p. 156. (Nom. nov. for *Ceratobasis* F. Smith, 1860, nec Lacordaire, 1848. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Meranoplus singularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ega, Brazil.

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**BELONOPELTA** Mayr, 1870, Sitz. Akad. Wiss. Wien, lxi. p. 394.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Belonopelta attenuata* Mayr, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Colombia.

**BLEPHARIDATTA** Wheeler, 1915, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool.  
lix. p. 484. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Blepharidatta brasiliensis* Wheeler, 1915, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Para, Brazil.

**BONDROITIA** Forel, 1911, Deutsch. Ent. Zeits. p. 300. Valid  
genus; teste Donisthorpe, 1942. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Monomorium (Martia) cæcum* Forel, 1911, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Neighbourhood of Genf, Switzerland.  
[Hothouses?]

**BOTHRIOMYRMEX** Emery, 1869, Annuar. Mus. Zool. Napoli,  
v. p. 117. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Tapinomi-*  
*mini*.)

Type: (1) *Bothriomyrmex costæ* Emery, 1869, ♀♂=  
(2) *Tapinoma meridionale* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: (1) Naples; (2) Montpellier, Andalusia.

**BOTHPONERA** Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii.  
p. 177. (Subgenus of *Pachycondyla* F. Smith. Subfamily:  
*Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera pumicosa* Roger, 1860, ♀. (Emery, 1901.)  
Type-locality: Kafferland, Africa.

**BRACHYMYRMEX** Mayr, 1868, Ann. Soc. Nat. Modena, iii.  
p. 163. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Dimorphomyrmi-*  
*cini*.)

Type: *Brachymyrmex patagonicus* Mayr, 1868, ♀♂.  
(Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Patagonia.

**BRACHYPONERA** Emery, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv.  
p. 43. (Subgenus of *Euponera* Forel. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*;  
Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera sennarensis* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Emery, 1901.)  
Type-locality: Sennar, Africa.

**BRADOPONERA** Mayr, 1868, Beitr. Naturk. Preuss, i. p. 73.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Proceratini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Bradoponera meieri* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

*Bradyponera* Mayr, 1886, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvi. p. 262. (Synonym of *Trapeziopelta* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera nitida* F. Smith, 1861, ♂, nec 1858 = *Trapeziopelta mayri* Donisthorpe, 1941, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Celebes.

BREGMATOMYRMA Wheeler, 1929, Amer. Mus. Nov. cccxlix. p. 3. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Bregmatomyrini*.)

Type: *Bregmatomyrma carnosa* Wheeler, 1929, ♀. (Wheeler, 1929.)  
Type-locality: Pajan, East Borneo.

BRUCHOMYRMA Santschi, 1922, An. Soc. cient. Argent. xciv. p. 248. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Bruchomyrma acutidens* Santschi, 1922, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Córdoba, Argentine.

BRUNELLA Forel, 1917, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. li. p. 234. (Synonym of *Atopula* Emery, 1912. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmicinini*.)

Type: *Aphænogaster belti* Forel, 1895, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Madagascar.

BRYSCHA Santschi, 1925, An. Mus. nac. H. N. Buenos Aires, xxxi. p. 652. (Subgenus of *Brachymyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)

Type: *Brachymyrmex pilipes* Mayr, 1887, ♂♂. (Santschi, 1925.)  
Type-locality: Santa Cathrina, Brazil.

CACOPONE Santschi, 1914, Bull. Lab. Zool. Portici, viii. p. 325. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Cacopone hastifer* Santschi, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Aburg, Côte d'Or.

CALOMYRMEX Emery, 1895, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. viii. p. 772. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica lævissima* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality: Aru.

[CALYPTITES Scudder, 1877, Rep. Progr. Geol. Surv. Canada for 1877, p. 270. (*Braconidæ*.)

Type: *Calyptites antediluviana* Scudder 1877. (Monobasic.)  
This genus has been listed in the *Formicidæ* in error.]

CALYPTOMYRMEX Emery, 1887, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxv. p. 471. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Meranoplini*.)

Type: *Calyptomyrmex beccarii* Emery, 1887, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Amboina.

CAMPOMYRMA Wheeler, 1911, Science, xxxiii. p. 860. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis clypeatus* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

CAMPONOTUS Mayr, 1861, Europ. Form. p. 35. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica ligniperda* Latreille, 1802, ♀♂♂. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Brive, France.

CAMPTOGNATHA Westwood, 1832, In Griffith. Anim. Kingdom, xv. p. 16. (Synonym of *Eciton* Latreille, 1804. Subfamily: *Dorylini*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Formica hamata* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cayenne.

CARDIOCONDYLA Emery, 1869, Ann. Accad. Asp. Nat. Napoli (2) ii. p. 21. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type: *Cardiocondyla elegans* Emery, 1869, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Italy. ☉

CAREBARA Westwood, 1841, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. vi. p. 86. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Carebara lignata* Westwood, 1841, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Java.

CAREBARELLA Emery, 1905, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxxvii. p. 137. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Carebarella bicolor* Emery, 1905, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Misiones.

CAREBARELLOIDES Borgmeier, 1937, Arch. Inst. Biol. Veg. Rio de J. iii. p. 226. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Carebarella (Carebarelloides) condei* Borgmeier, 1937, ♀♂. (Borgmeier, 1937.)

Type-locality: Santa Teresa, Brazil.

- CATAGLYPHIS Förster, 1850, Verh. Naturf. Ver. Preuss. Rheinl. vii. p. 493. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)  
 Type: *Formica megacola* Förster, 1850, ♀ = *Cataglyphis fairmairi* Förster, 1850, ♂. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Algeria.
- CATAULACUS F. Smith, 1853, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. (2) ii. p. 225. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cataulacini*.)  
 Type: *Cataulacus taprobanæ* F. Smith, 1853, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)  
 Type-locality: Ceylon.
- CAULOMYRMA Forel, 1915, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. I. p. 233. (Synonym of *Nesomyrma* Wheeler 1910 = *Goniothorax* Emery. Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)  
 Type: *Leptothorax (Caulomyrma) echinatinodis* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)  
 Type-locality: Rio de Janeiro.
- CENTROMYRMEX Mayr, 1866, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xvi. p. 894. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)  
 Type: *Centromyrmex bohemannii* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Rio de Janeiro.
- CEPHALOMORIUM Forel, 1922, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxx. p. 91. (Subgenus of *Tetramorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Tetramorini*.)  
 Type: *Tetramorium (Cephalomorium) bahai* Forel, 1922, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: North Carolina, U.S.A.
- CEPHALOMYRMA Karawajew, 1935, Treubia, xv. p. 115. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)  
 Type: *Polyrhachis (Cephalomyrma) styliifera* Karawajew, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Cambodge, Gulf of Siam.
- CEPHALOXYS F. Smith, 1864, Journ. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. viii. p. 76. (Subgenus of *Strumigenys* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)  
 Type: *Cephaloxys capitata* F. Smith, 1864, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: New Guinea.
- CEPHALOTES Latreille, 1802, Hist. Nat. Crust. Ins. iii. p. 357. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)  
 Type: *Formica atrata* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: South America.



**CYROBROTICUS** Wheeler, 1925, Biol. Bull. Woods Hole, xlix. p. 168. (Subgenus of *Megalomyrmex* Forel. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Megalomyrmex (Cyrobroticus) symmetochus* Wheeler, 1925, ♀♀♂. (Wheeler, 1925.)

Type-locality : Barro Colorado Island.

**CERAPACHYS** F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. ii. p. 74. (Subfamily : *Cerapachyinae* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)

Type : *Cerapachys antennatus* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Sarawak, Borneo.

**CERATOBASIS** F. Smith, 1860, Journ. Ent. i. p. 78, nec Lacordaire, 1848. (Nomen. præoc. Synonym of *Basiceros* Schultz 1906. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Meranoplus singularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ega, Brazil.

**CERATOPHEIDOLE** Pergande, 1895, Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. (2) v. p. 889. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Pheidole (Ceratopheidole) granulata* Pergande, 1895, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Mexico.

**CHALCOPONERA** Emery, 1897, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxxviii. p. 548. (Subgenus of *Rhytidoponera* Mayr. Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Ponera metallica* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality : Adelaide, Australia.

**CHALEPOXENUS** Menozzi, 1923, Atti. Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat. lxi. p. 257. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Chalepoxenus gribodoi* Menozzi, 1923, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Cuceglio, Piemonte.

**CHAMPSOMYRMEX** Emery, 1891, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, lx. p. 558. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Odontomachini*.)

Type : *Odontomachus coquereli* Roger, 1861, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Isle St. Marie, Madagascar.

**CHAPMANELLA** Wheeler, 1930, Psyche, xxxvii. p. 41. (Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Prenolepidini*.)

Type : *Chapmanella negrosensis* Wheeler, 1930, ♀. (Wheeler, 1930.)

Type-locality : Dumaguete Negros, Philippines.

- CHARIOMYRMA** Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. N. 16, p. 107.  
(Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)  
Type: *Polyrhachis guerini* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)  
Type-locality: New Holland.
- CHELANER** Emery, 1914, Nov. Caledon. Zool. i. p. 410.  
(Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*;  
Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)  
Type: *Monomorium forcipatum* Emery, 1914, ♀♂♂.  
(Emery, 1914.)  
Type-locality: New Caledonia.
- CHELIOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1870, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xx.  
p. 968. (Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)  
Type: *Cheliomyrmex nortoni* Mayr, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Mexico.
- CHRYSAPACE** Crawley, 1924, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (S. 9)  
xiii. p. 380. (Subgenus of *Cerapachys* F. Smith. Subfamily:  
*Cerapachylinæ*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)  
Type: *Chrysapace jacobsoni* Crawley, 1924, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)  
Type-locality: Sumatra.
- CHTONOLASIVS** Ruzsky, 1912, Kasan Zap. Vet. Inst. xxix:  
p. 630. (Subgenus of *Acanthomyops* Mayr. Subfamily:  
*Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)  
Type: *Formica flava* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Ruzsky, 1912.)  
Type-locality: Europe.
- CLADOMYRMA** Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Sub-  
family: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)  
Type: *Aphomyrmex hewitti* Wheeler, 1910, ♀♀.  
(Wheeler, 1920.)  
Type-locality: Bidi, Borneo.
- CODIOMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1916, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lx.  
p. 326. (Subgenus of *Strumigenys* F. Smith. Subfamily:  
*Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Dacetoniini*.)  
Type: *Codiomyrmex thaxteri* Wheeler, 1916, ♀. (Wheeler,  
1916.)  
Type-locality: Trinidad.
- CODIOXENUS** Santschi, 1931, Rev. Ent. S. Paulo, i. p. 278.  
(Subgenus of *Epitritus* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*;  
Tribe: *Dacetini*.)  
Type: *Epitritus (Codioxenus) simulans* Santschi, 1931, ♀  
(Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Cuba.

COLOBOPSIS Mayr, 1861, Europ. Form. p. 38. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinx*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica truncata* Spinola, 1808, ♀. (Bingham, 1903)

Type-locality: Oererii Mountains, Europe.

CONDYLODON Lund, 1831, Ann. Sci. Nat. xiii. p. 131. (Synonym of *Pseudomyrma* Guér., 1844. Subfamily: *Pseudomyrminæ*; Tribe: *Pseudomyrmini*.)

Type: *Condyldon audonini* Lund, 1931, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

CONDYLOMYRMA Santschi, 1928, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxv. p. 72. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinx*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus (Condylomyrma) bryani* Santschi, 1928, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Fiji Islands.

CONOMYRMA Forel, 1913, Rev. Zool. Afric. ii. p. 350. (Subgenus of *Dorymyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinx*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Prenolepis pyramica* Roger, 1863, ♀. (By present designation.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

CONOTHORACOIDES Strand, 1935, Folia Zool. Hydrobiol. viii. p. 176. (Nom. nov. for *Conothorax* Karawajew, 1935, *nec* Jekel, 1854. Subfamily: *Myrmicinx*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Conothorax bilobum* Karawajew, 1935, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cauda, Cambodge.

CONOTHORAX Karawajew, 1935, Treubia, xv. p. 75 *nec* Jekel, 1854. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinx*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Conothorax bilobum* Karawajew, 1935, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cauda, Cambodge.

COPTOFORMICA Müller, 1923, Bol. Soc. Adriat. Sci. Nat. xxviii. p. 133. (Subgenus of *Formica* Linnæus. Subfamily: *Formicinx*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica exsecta* Nylander, 1846, ♀♀♂. (Donisthorpe, 1941.)

Type-locality: Lapponiam.

CORYNOMYRMEX Viehmeyer, 1916, Arch. f. Naturg. lxxxi. p. 134 (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinx*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Monomorium (Corynomyrme) hospitum* Viehmeyer, 1916, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Singapore.

COSMÆCETES Spinola, 1853, Mem. Accad. Torino (2) xiii. p. 70. (Synonym of *Typhlopone* Westwood, 1840. Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Dorylini*.)

Type: *Cosmæcetes homalinus* Spinola, 1853, ♀=*Typhlopone fulva* Westwood, 1840, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Para.

CRATOMYRMEX Emery, 1891, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, lx. p. 572. (= *Messor* Forel, Emery, 1922. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*. Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Cratomyrmex regalis* Emery, 1891, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Benne, Africa.

CREMATOGASTER Lund, 1831, Ann. Sci. Nat. xxiii. p. 132. (Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Formica scutellaris* Olivier, 1791, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Provence.

CRÆSOMYRMEX Mann, 1920, Bull. Amer. Mus. N. H. xlii. p. 408. (Subgenus of *Macromischa* Roger. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Leptothracini*.)

Type: *Macromischa (Cræsomyrme) wheeleri* Mann, 1920, ♀♀. (Mann, 1920.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

CRYPTOCEPHALUS Lowne, 1865, Entom. ii. p. 336. Nom. præoc. Geoffroy, 1762. (Synonym of *Meranoplus* F. Smith, 1854. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Meranoplini*.)

Type: *Cryptocerus pubescens* F. Smith, 1853, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Adelaide, New South Wales.

CRYPTOCERUS Fabricius, 1804, Syst. Piez. p. 418. (Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Cryptocerus umbraculatus* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Emery, 1914.)

Type-locality: South America.

CRYPTOCERUS Latreille, 1804, Hist. Nat. Crust. Ins. xiii. p. 260. (= *Cephalotes* Latreille, 1802. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Formica atrata* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: South America.

**CRYPTOPONE** Emery, 1892, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, vi. p. cclxxv. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Amblyopone? testacea* Motschulsky, 1863, ♀. (Emery, 1892.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

**CTENOPYGA** Ashmead, 1905, Canad. Entom. xxxvii. p. 382. (Subgenus of *Acanthosticus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Acanthostictini*.)

Type: *Ctenopyga townsendi* Ashmead, 1905, ♀♂. (Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality: Mexico.

**CYATHOCEPHALUS** Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 192. Nom. præoc. Kessler, 1868. (Subgenus of *Cryptocerus* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Cryptocerus pallens* Klug, 1824, ♀. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

**CYANTHOMYRMEX** Creighton, 1933, Psyche, xl. p. 100. Nom. nov. for *Cyathocephalus* Emery, 1915, nec Kessler, 1868. (Subgenus of *Cryptocerus* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Cryptocerus pallens* Klug, 1824, ♀. (Creighton, 1933.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

**CYLINDROMYRMEX** Mayr, 1870, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xx. p. 967. (Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cylindromyrmicini*.)

Type: *Cylindromyrmex striatus* Mayr, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Surinam.

**CYPHOMANNIA** Weber, 1938, Rev. Ent. Rio de J. ix. p. 183. (Subgenus of *Cyphomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Cyphomyrmex (Cyphomannia) lævigatus* Weber, 1938, ♀. (Weber, 1938.)

Type-locality: Madidi, Bolivia.

**CYPHOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 690. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Cyphomyrmex minutus* Mayr, 1862, ♀=*Cyphomyrmex rimosus* Spinola, 1851, ♀♂, subsp. *minutus* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

**CYRTOMYRMA** Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 106. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

- Type : *Formica rastellata* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)  
Type-locality : Indes Orientales.
- CYSIAS Emery, 1902, Rend. Accad. Sci. Bologna (6) vi. p. 24.  
(Subgenus of *Cerapachys* F. Smith=*Syscia* Roger, 1861.  
Subfamily : *Cerapachyinae* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)  
Type : *Ooceræa papuana* Emery, 1897, ♀. (Emery, 1902.)  
Type-locality : New Guinea.
- DACETON Perty, 1833, Delect. Anim. Articul. Brasil, p. 136.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)  
Type : *Formica armigera* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Not given.
- DACRYON Forel, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 421.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)  
Type : *Dacryon omniparens* Forel, 1895, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Mackay, Queensland.
- DECACREMA Forel, 1910, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. liv. p. 18.  
(Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ;  
Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)  
Type : *Crematogaster schencki* Forel, 1891, ♀♀. (Wheeler,  
1911.)  
Type-locality : Madagascar.
- DECAMERA Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 166.  
(Subgenus of *Myrmelachista* Roger. Subfamily : *Formi-*  
*cinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmelachistini*.)  
Type : *Decamera nigella* Roger, 1863, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Venezuela.
- DECAMORIUM Forel, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 121.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Tetramorini*.)  
Type : *Tetramorium (Decamorium) decem* Forel, 1913, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Redbank, Rhodesia.
- DECAPHEIDOLE Forel, 1912, Mém. Soc. Ent. Belg. xix. p. 237.  
(Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ;  
Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)  
Type : *Pheidole perpusilla* Emery, 1894, 4 ♀♀. (Wheeler,  
1913.)  
Type-locality : Para, Brazil.
- DENDROLASIUS Ruzsky, 1912, Kasan Zap. Vet. Inst. xxix.  
p. 630. (Subgenus of *Acanthomyops* Mayr. Subfamily :  
*Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)  
Type : *Formica fuliginosa* Latreille, 1798, ♀♂♂. (Ruzsky,  
1912.)  
Type-locality : Brive, France.

**DENDROMYRMEX** Emery, 1895, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. viii. p. 772.  
(Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica chartifex* F. Smith, 1860, ♂♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Ega, Brazil.

**DEROMYRMA** Forel, 1913, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxxvi. p. 49.  
(Subgenus of *Aphaenogaster* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Aphaenogaster (Ischnomyrmex) swammerdami* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**DIABOLUS** Karawajew, 1926, Treubia, viii. p. 424. (Subgenus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)

Type: *Dolichoderus (Diabolus) bifurcatus* Karawajew, 1926, ♀=*Dolichoderus (Hypoclinea) cuspidatus surbecki* Santschi, 1925, ♀. (Karawajew, 1926.)

Type-locality: Malacca.

**DIACAMMA** Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien. xii. p. 718. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera rugosa* Le Guillou, 1840, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Borneo.

**DIAGYNE** Santschi, 1923, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxx. p. 268.  
(Subgenus of *Solenopsis* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Solenopsis succinea* Emery, 1890, ♀♀♂. (Santschi, 1923.)

Type-locality: Costa Rica.

**DICERATOCLINEA** Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 69. (Subgenus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)

Type: *Dolichoderus scabridus* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality: Australia.

**DICHOTHORAX** Emery, 1895, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. viii. p. 323.  
(Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Lepthoricini*.)

Type: *Leptothorax (Dichothorax) pergandei* Emery, 1895, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Washington.

*Dichthadia* Gerstäcker, 1863, Stett. Ent. Zeit. xxiv. p. 85.  
(Subgenus of *Dorylus* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Dorylini*.)

Type: *Dichthadia glaberrima* Gerstäcker, 1863, ♀=  
*Typhlopone lævigata* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Java.

DICROASPIS Emery, 1908, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lii. p. 184.  
(Subgenus of *Calyptomyrmex* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Meranoplini*.)

Type: *Dicroaspis cryptocera* Emery, 1908, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Congo.

DILOBOCONDYLA Santschi, 1910, Naturaliste, xxxii. p. 283.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Atopomyrmex selebensis* Emery, 1897, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Celebes.

DIMORPHOMYRMEX Er. André, 1892, Mém. Soc. Zool. France, v. p. 49. (Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Dimorphomyrmecini*.)

Type: *Dimorphomyrmex janeti* Er. André, 1892, 4♂.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Borneo.

DINOMYRMEX Ashmead, 1905, Canad. Ent. p. 384. Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica gigas* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality: Grandes Indes.

DINOPONERA Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 37.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinzæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera grandis* Guérin, 1830, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

DIODONTOLEPIS Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Melophorini*.)

Type: *Melophorus spinisquamis* Er. André, 1896, ♂♀♂.  
(Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality: Victoria.

DIPLOMORIUM Mayr, 1901, Ann. Naturh. Hofmus. Wien, xvi. p. 16. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Diplomorium longipenne* Mayr, 1901, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cape Colony.

DIPLORHOPTRUM Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, v. p. 449. (Synonym of *Solenopsis* Westwood, 1841. Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)



Type : *Formica fugax* Latreille, 1798, ♀♀♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Brive, France.

**DISCOTHYREA** Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 176.  
(Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Proceratini*.)

Type : *Discothyrea testacea* Roger, 1863, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : North America.

**DOLEROMYRMA** Forel, 1907, Ann. Mus. Nat. Hungar. v. p. 28.  
(Synonym of *Iridomyrmex* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Tapinoma (Doleromyrma) darwinianum* Forel, 1907, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : New South Wales.

**DOLICHODERUS** Lund, 1831, Ann. Sci. Nat. p. 130. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Dolichoderini*.)

Type : *Formica attelaboides* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Brazil.

**DOLICHORHACHIS** Mann, 1919, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zoöl. lxxiii. p. 386. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Polyrhachis (Dolichorhachis) malaënsis* Mann, 1919, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Solomon Isles.

**DONISTHORPEA** Morice & Durrant, 1914, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. p. 423. (Subgenus of *Acanthomyops* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Formica nigra* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Morice & Durrant, 1914.)  
Type-locality : Europe.

**DORYLOZELUS** Forel, 1915, Ark. Zool. ix. p. 24. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Dorylozeli*.)

Type : *Dorylozelus mjöbergi* Forel, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Blackal Range, Queensland.

**DORYLUS** Fabricius, 1793, Ent. Syst. ii. p. 365. (Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Dorylini*.)

Type : *Vespa helvola* Linnæus, 1764, ♂. (Shuckard, 1840.)  
Type-locality : Tulbagh.

**DORYMYRMEX** Mayr, 1866, Seitz. Akad. Wiss. Wien, liii. p. 494. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Dorymyrmex flavescens* Mayr, 1866, ♀♂ (*nec* Fabricius, 1793) = *Dorymyrmex planidens* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Mendoza, Argentine.

DREPANOGNATHUS F. Smith, 1858, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 81. (Synonym of *Harpegnathos* Jerdon, 1851. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Harpegnathos saltator* Jerdon, 1851, ♂. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Malabar.

DRYMOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ger. Königsb. iv. p. 135. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Drymomyrme fuscipennis* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Wheeler, 1915.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

DYCLONA Santschi, 1930, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxvii. p. 70. (Subgenus of *Cardiocondyla* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type: *Monomorium cristatum* Santschi, 1912, ♀. (Santschi, 1930.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

ECHINOPLA F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. ii. p. 79. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Echinopla melanarctos* F. Smith, 1857, ♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Singapore.

ECITON Latreille, 1804, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat. xxiv. p. 179. (Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Formica hamata* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Shuckard, 1840.)

Type-locality: Caienne.

ECPHORELLA Forel, 1909, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. liii. p. 65. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Tapinoma (Ecpnorella) wellmani* Forel, 1909, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Benguela.

ECTATOMMA F. Smith, 1858, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 102. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Formica tuberculata* Olivier, 1791, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

ECTOMYRMEX MAYR, 1867, Tijds. v. Ent. x. p. 83. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ectomyrme javanus* Mayr, 1867, ♀♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Java.

ELASMOPHEIDOLE Forel, 1913, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxxvi. p. 43.  
(Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ* ;  
Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Pheidole aberans* Mayr, 1868, 4♂. (Emery, 1922.)  
Type-locality: Argentine.

ELECTROMYRMEX Wheeler, 1910, Ants, Their Struct. Develop.  
Behav. p. 164. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe: *Myrmici-*  
*cini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Electromyrmex klebsi* Wheeler, 1910, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)  
Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

ELECTROPHEIDOLE Mann, 1921, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool.  
lxiv. p. 438. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily:  
*Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Pheidole (Electropheidole) roosevelti* Mann, 1921,  
4♂♀. (By present designation.)  
Type-locality: Viti Levu, Fiji Isles.

ELECTROPONERA Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb.  
lv. p. 34. (Subfamily: *Ponerinzæ* ; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)  
Fossil.

Type: *Electroponera dubia* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Wheeler,  
1915.)  
Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

EMERYELLA Forel, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 334.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinzæ* ; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Emeryella schmitti* Forel, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Haiti.

EMERYIA Forel, 1890, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxiv. p. 110.  
(Synonym of *Cardiocondyla* Emery, 1869. Subfamily:  
*Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe: *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type: *Emeryia wroughtoni* Forel, 1890, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Poona, India.

EMERYOPONE Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 761.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinzæ* ; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Emeryopone buttel-reepeni* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)  
Type-locality: Bamban, Sumatra.

EMPLASTUS Donisthorpe, 1920, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. vi.  
p. 86. (Subfamily: *Ponerinzæ* ; Tribe: *Ponerini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Emplastus emeryi* Donisthorpe, 1920, ♀. (Donis-  
thorpe 1920.)  
Type-locality: Oligocene of Gurnet Bay, Isle of Wight.

ENGRAMMA Forel, 1905, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlix. p. 180.  
(Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Engramma lujæ* Forel, 1905, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Belgian Congo.

ENNEAMERUS Mayr, 1868, Beitr. Naturk. Preuss. i. p. 98.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmicarini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Enneamerus reticulatus* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

EIFORMICA Cockerell, 1921, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. lix. p. 28.  
(Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Cecophyllini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Eoformica eocenica* Cockerell, 1921, ♂. (Cockerell, 1921.)  
Type-locality : Colorado. Eocene.

EPIHEBOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1902, Psyche, ix. p. 390. (Subgenus of *Pogonomyrmex* Mayr. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmicini*.)

Type : *Pogonomyrmex nægelii* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality : Rio de Janeiro.

EPIMYRMA Emery, 1915, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xlv. p. 262. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Epimyрма krausseii* Emery, 1915, ♀♀. (Emery, 1915.)  
Type-locality : Sardinia.

EPIPIHEIDOLE Wheeler, 1904, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xx. p. 14. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Epipheidole inquilina* Wheeler, 1904, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Colorado.

EPITRITUS Emery, 1869, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. i. p. 136. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Epitritus argiolus* Emery, 1869, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : St. Concordio di Moriano.

EPIXENUS Emery, 1908, Deutsch. Ent. Zeits. p. 556. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Epixenus andrei* Emery, 1908, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality : Babel Uad, Syria.

EPÆCUS Emery, 1892, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, lxi. p. cclxxvi. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Epæcus pergandei* Emery, 1892, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Washington.

**EPOPOSTRUMA** Forel, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 422.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Strumigenys (Epopostruma) quadrispinosa* Forel, 1895, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality—Mackay, Queensland.

**EQUESTRIMESSOR** Santschi, 1919, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 92.  
(Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Holcomyrmex chobauti* Emery, 1897, ♀. (By present designation.)

Type-locality: Biskra.

**EREBOMYRMA** Wheeler, 1903, Biol. Bull. iv. p. 137. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Erebomyrma longii* Wheeler, 1903, ♀♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Denton, Texas.

**ERIMELOPHORUS** Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 71. (Subgenus of *Melophorus* Lubbock. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Melophorini*.)

Type: *Melophorus wheeleri* Forel, 1910, ♀♂. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality: Tennants Creek, Central Australia.

**ESCHERICHIA** Forel, 1910, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxix. p. 245.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Proceratiini*.)

Type: *Escherichia brevirostris* Forel, 1910, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Eritrea.

**EUBOTHROPONERA** Clark, 1930, Proc. R. Soc. Victoria, xliii. p. 8. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Eubothroponera dentinodis* Clark, 1930, ♀. (Clark, 1930.)

Type-locality: Bungulla, West Australia.

**EUCREMA** Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182.  
(Subgenus of *Creumatogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Creumatogasterini*.)

Type: *Formica acuta* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Santschi, 1918).

Type-locality: South America.

**EUMECOPONE** Forel, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 335.  
(Subgenus of *Neoponera* Emery. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Neoponera (Eumecopone) agilis* Forel, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: California.

**EUPHOTHALMA** Creighton, 1930, Pro. Amer. Acad. Arts Sci. lxi. p. 43. (Subgenus of *Solenopsis* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Myrmica globularia* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♂.  
(Creighton, 1930.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

**EUPONERA** Forel, 1891, Grandidier H. N. Phys. Madagascar, xx. p. 126. (Subfamily: *Ponerinzæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Euponera sikoræ* Forel, 1891, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**EUPRENOLEPIS** Emery, 1906, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. l. p. 134. (Subgenus of *Paratrechina* Motschulsky. Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type: *Prenolepis procera* Emery, 1901, ♀. (Emery, 1906.)

Type-locality: Sumatra.

**EUSPHINCTUS** Emery, 1893, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, lxi. p. cclxxv. (Subfamily: *Cerapachyinzæ*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)

Type: *Eusphinctus furcatus* Emery, 1894, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Lower Burma.

**EUTETROMORIUM** Emery, 1900, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxxi. p. 280. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Tetramorini*.)

Type: *Eutetromorium mocquerysi* Emery, 1900, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**EVELYNA** Donisthorpe, 1937, Entomologist, lxx. p. 273. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis (Evelyna) cheesmanæ* Donisthorpe, 1937, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1937.)

Type-locality: Kokoda, Papua.

**FLORENCEA** Donisthorpe, 1937, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (s. 10) xix. p. 624. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Camponoti*.)

Type: *Florencea kirkæ* Donisthorpe, 1937, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1937.)

Type-locality: Kokoda, Papua.

**FORELIUS** Emery, 1888, Zeits. Wiss. Zool. xlvi. p. 389. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinzæ*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Iridomyrmex maccooki* Forel, 1878, ♀♀=*Formica fatida* Buckley, 1866, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Texas.

**FORELOMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1913, New York Ann. Akad. Sci. xxiii. p. 80. Nom. nov. for *Janetia* Forel, 1899, nec Kieffer, 1896. (Subgenus of *Pogonomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Pogonomyrmex (Janetia) mayri* Forel, 1899, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Colombia.

**FORELOPHILUS** Kütter, 1931, Mitt. Schweiz Ent. Gesells. xv. p. 193. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Forelophilus overbecki* Kütter, 1931, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Java.

**FORMICA** Linnæus, 1758, Syst. Nat. Ed. 10, i. p. 579. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica rufa* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Curtis, 1839.)

Type-locality: Europe.

**FORMICINA** Shuckard, 1840, Swainson & Shuckard Hist. Nat. Arrang. Ins. p. 172. (Synonym of *Formica* Linnæus, 1758. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica rufa* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Europe.

**FORMICOXENUS** Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, v. p. 413. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Lepthoracini*.)

Type: *Myrmica nitidula* Nylander, 1846, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Helsingfors.

**FROGGATELLA** Forel, 1902, Rev. Suisse Zool. x. p. 459. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Acantholepis kirbyi* Lowne, 1865, ♀. (Forel, 1902.)

Type-locality: Australia.

**FULAKORA** Mann, 1919, Bull. Mus. Com. Zoöl. lxiii. p. 279. (Subgenus of *Stigmatomma* Roger. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)

Type: *Stigmatomma (Fulakora) celata* Mann, 1919, ♀. (Mann, 1919.)

Type-locality: Solomon Isles.

**GALLARDOMYRMA** Bruch, 1932, Rev. Mus. la Plata, xxxiii. p. 271. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Gallardomyrma argentina* Bruch, 1932, ♀. (Bruch, 1932.)

Type-locality: Argentine.

**GAUROMYRMEX** Menozzi, 1933, Natuurh. Maandbl. xxii. p. 146. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Gauromyrmex bengakalisi* Menozzi, 1932, ♀. (Menozzi, 1932.)

Type-locality: Sumatra.

♀  
Sumatra

- GEOGNOMICUS** Menozzi, 1924, Ann. Mag. Gen. li. p. 220.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Meranovlini*.)  
Type : *Geognomicus wheeleri* Menozzi, 1924, ♀. (Menozzi, 1924.)  
Type-locality : Isle Principe, Gulf of Guinea.
- GESOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1868, Beitr. Naturk. Preuss. i. p. 50.  
(Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)  
Fossil.  
Type : *Gesomyrmex hoernesii* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Baltic Amber.
- GIGANTIOPS** Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 287.  
(Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Gigantioipini*.)  
Type : *Formica destructor* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : South America.
- GLAMYROMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1915, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zoöl. lix. p. 487. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)  
Type : *Glamyromyrmex beebei* Wheeler, 1915, ♀♀♂.  
(Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Brazil.
- GLAPHYROMYRMEX** Wheeler, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 131. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Formicini*.)  
Fossil.  
Type : *Glaphyromyrmex oligocenicus* Wheeler, 1915, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Baltic Amber.
- GLYPHOPONE** Forel, 1913, Rev. Zool. Afric. ii. p. 308. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)  
Type : *Glyphopone bequerti* Forel, 1913, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Kibombo, Belgian Congo.
- GLYPTOMYRMEX** Forel, 1884, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xx. p. 365. (Synonym of *Myrmicocrypta* F. Smith, 1860.  
Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Attini*.)  
Type : *Glyptomyrmex dilaceratum* Forel, 1884, ♂. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Orizaba, Mexico.
- GNAMPTOGENYS** Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 173.  
(Subgenus of *Ectatomma* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)  
Type : *Ponera tornata* Roger, 1861, ♀♀♂. (Emery, 1911.)  
Type-locality : Vera Cruz, Mexico.



GONIOMMA Emery, 1895, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. viii. p. 298.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini.*)

Type : *Aphænogaster blanci* Er. André, 1881, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Marseilles.

GONIOTHORAX Emery, 1896, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxviii. p. 58. (Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini.*)

Type : *Leptothorax vicinus* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : St. Catharina, Brazil.

HAGENSIA Forel, 1901, Rev. Suisse Zool. ix. p. 333. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini.*)

Type : *Megaloponera (Hagensia) havilandi* Forel, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Natal.

HAGIOMYRMA Wheeler, 1911, Science, xxxiii. p. 860. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini.*)

Type : *Formica ammon* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : New Holland.

HAGIOXENUS Forel, 1910, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. liv. p. 8. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini.*)

Type : *Hagioxenus schmitzi* Forel, 1910, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Jerusalem.

HALMAMYRMECIA Wheeler, 1922, Biol. Bull. xlii. p. 195. (Subgenus of *Myrmecia* Fabricius. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmeciini.*)

Type : *Myrmecia pilosula* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀♂. (Wheeler, 1922.)

Type-locality : Australia ; Tasmania.

*Small  
Caps.* | *Harpagoxenus* Forel, 1893, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxvii. p. 167. (Nom. nov. for *Tomognathus* Mayr, 1861, nec Dixon, 1850. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini.*)

Type : *Myrmica sublævis* Nylander, 1849, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Kuusamo, Finland.

(To be continued.)

“A List of the Type-Species of the Genera and Subgenera of the Formicidæ.” By HORACE DONISTHORPE, F.Z.S., F.R.E.S., &c.

(Continued from p. 648.)

HARPEGNATHOS Jerdon, 1851, Madras Journ. Lit. Sci. xvii. p. 116. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Drepanognathus cruentatus* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911), = *Harpegnathos saltator* Jerdon var. *cruentatus* F. Smith. (Donisthorpe, 1937.)

Type-locality: Hongkong.

HEDOMYRMA Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 107. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis ornata* Mayr, 1876, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality: Queensland.

HEMIOPTICA Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 238. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Hemioptica scissa* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

HENDECAPHEIDOLE Wheeler, 1922, Amer. Mus. Novit. xlvi. p. 3. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Pheidole tachigaliæ* Wheeler, 1921, 4♀♀. (Wheeler, 1922.)

Type-locality: Kartabo, British Guiana.

**HENDECATELLA** Wheeler, 1927, Bol. Lab. Zool. Portici, xx. p. 93. (Subgenus of *Oligomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Oligomyrmex (Hendecatella) capreolus* Wheeler, 1927, 4 ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Van Phu, Indochina.

**HEPTACONDYLUS** F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. ii. p. 71. (Synonym of *Myrmecaria* Saunders, 1841. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecariini*.)

Type: *Heptacondylus subcarinatus* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

**HEPTASTRUMA** Weber, 1934, Rev. Ent. Rio de J. iv. p. 54. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Heptastruma wheeleri* Weber, 1934, ♀. (Weber, 1934.)

Type-locality: Casa Harvard, Cuba.

**HETEROMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Vollenhovia rufiventris* Forel, 1901, ♀. (Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

**HETEROPONERA** Mayr, 1887, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvii. p. 532. (Synonym of *Acanthoponera* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Heteroponera carinifrons* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Valdivia, Chili.

**HIPHOPelta** Forel, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 108. (= *Xiphopelta* Forel, 1913. Subgenus of *Ponera* Latreille. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera (Xiphopelta) arnoldi* Forel, 1913, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Bulawayo, Rhodesia.

**HOLCOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1878, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxviii. p. 671. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Holcomyrmex scabriceps* Mayr, 1878, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Calcutta.

HOLCOPONERA Mayr, 1887, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvii. p. 540. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Gnamptogenys striatula* Mayr, 1884, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Cayenne.

HOLCOPONERA Cameron, 1891, nec Mayr, 1887. In Whymper Travels Andes Equator. Suppl. Append. p. 92. (Synonym of *Cylindromyrmex* Mayr, 1870. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Cylindromyrmicini*.)

Type: *Holcoponera whymperi* Cameron, 1891, ♂ = *Cylindromyrmex striatus* Mayr, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Guayaquil.

HOLOPONE Santschi, 1924, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxiv. p. 11. (Synonym of *Eciton* Latreille, 1804; *teste* Borgmeier, 1936. Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Eciton vapax* F. Smith, 1855, 2♀. (Santschi, 1924.)

Type-locality: Para, and Santarem, Brazil.

HOPLOMYRMUS Gerstäcker, 1858, Monatsbr. Akad. Wiss. Berlin, p. 261. (Synonym of *Myrma* Billberg, 1820. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Hoplomyrmus schistaceus* Gerstäcker, 1858, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mozambique.

HUBERIA Forel, 1890, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxiv. p. 105. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Tetramorium striatum* F. Smith, 1876, ♀♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Zealand.

HYLIDRIS Weber, 1941, Ann. Ent. Soc. Amer. xxxiv. p. 190. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Hylidris myersi* Weber, 1941, ♀. (Weber, 1941.)

Type-locality: Egyptian Sudan.

HYLOMYRMA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 16. (Subgenus of *Pogonomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Pogonomyrmex (Hylomyrma) columbicus* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Forel, 1912.)

Type-locality: St. Antonio, Columbia.

**HYPERCOLOBOPSIS** Emery, 1921, Rev. Zool. Afr. viii. p. 250.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Colobopsis paradoxa* - Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Emery,  
1921.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

**HYPOCHIRA** Buckley, 1866, Proc. Ent. Soc. Phila. vi. p. 169.  
(Synonym of *Formica* Linnæus, 1758. Subfamily: *Formi-*  
*cinæ*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica (Hypochira) subspinosa* Buckley, 1866, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Central Texas.

**HYPOCLINEA** Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, v.  
p. 377. (Subgenus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily:  
*Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)

Type: *Formica quadripunctata* Linnæus, 1771, ♀.  
(Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Germany.

*Small caps.*  
**Hypocryptocerus** Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Sub-  
genus of *Cryptocerus* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;  
Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Formica hæmorrhoidalis* Latreille, 1802, ♀.  
(Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality: San Domingo.

**HYPOCYLINDROMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1924, Zoologica, v. p. 106.  
(Subgenus of *Cylindromyrmex* Mayr. (Synonym? of  
*Cylindromyrmex* Mayr, 1870 (Wheeler, 1937). Subfamily:  
*Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cylindromyrmicini*.)

Type: *Cylindromyrmex longiceps* Er. André, 1892, ♀.  
(Wheeler, 1924.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

**HYPOPOMYRMEX** Emery, 1891, Mem. Accad. Sci. Bologna (5)  
i. p. 574. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)  
Fossil.

Type: *Hypopomyrmex bombyccii* Emery, 1891, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality: Sicilian Amber.

**HYPOPONERA** Santschi, 1938, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, xliii.  
p. 79. (Subgenus of *Ponera* Latreille. Subfamily:  
*Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera abeillei* Er. André, 1881, ♀. (Santschi,  
1938.)

Type-locality: Corsica.

- IDRISELLA** Santschi, 1937, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxxvii. p. 372.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)  
Type: *Pheidologeton dentiviris* Forel, 1913, ♂. (Santschi, 1937.)  
Type-locality: Formosa.
- IMHOFFIA** Heer, 1849, Verh. Schweiz. Naturf. Ges. p. 79.  
(Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe?). Fossil.  
Type: *Imhoffia nigra* Heer, 1849, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Switzerland.
- IRENEA** Donisthorpe, 1938, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (s. 11) ii. p. 502. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)  
Type: *Irenea omyrmex* Donisthorpe, 1938, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1938.)  
Type-locality: Mount Nomo, Dutch New Guinea.
- IRENEELLA** Donisthorpe, 1941, Ent. Mo. Mag. lxxvii. p. 175.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Tetramorini*.)  
Type: *Ireneella papuensis* Donisthorpe, 1941, ♂. (Donisthorpe, 1941.)  
Type-locality: Mafula, Papua.
- IRENEIDRIS** Donisthorpe, 1943, Ent. Mo. Mag. lxxix. p. 81.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)  
Type: *Ireneidris myops* Donisthorpe, 1943, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1943.)  
Type-locality: Waigeu Island.
- IRIDOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 702. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)  
Type: *Formica detecta* F. Smith, 1858, ♀=*Formica purpurea* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)  
Type-locality: ♀, Hunter River, Australia; ♀, Melbourne.
- IROGERA** Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 191.  
(Subgenus of *Rogeria* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Lepthoracini*.)  
Type: *Rogeria procera* Emery, 1896, ♀. (Emery, 1915.)  
Type-locality: Para, Brazil.
- ISCHNOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 738. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)  
Type: *Myrmica longipes* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Singapore. Borneo.

**ISOLCOMYRMEX** Santschi, 1917, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, lxxxv. p. 296. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Holcomyrmex santschii* Forel, 1907, ♀. (Santschi, 1917.)

Type-locality: Kairouan.

**ISOPHEIDOLE** Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 765. (Synonym of *Ischnomyrmex* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Myrmica longipes* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Singapore. Borneo.

**JANETIA** Forel, 1899, nec Kieffer, 1896, Biol. Central. Amer. Hym. iii. p. 61. (Subgenus of *Pogonomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Pogonomyrmex (Janetia) mayri* Forel, 1899, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Colombia.

**JOHNSIA** Karawajew, 1927, Trav. Mus. Zool. Kieff. iii. p. 43. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis (Johnsia) schizospina* Karawajew, 1927, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Prince's Island, Sunda Strait.

**KARAVAIEVIA** Emery, 1925, Gen. Ins. Fac. clxxxiii. p. 115. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus exsectus* Emery, 1901, ♀♀. (Emery, 1925.)

Type-locality: Mentawai Isle.

**LABAUCHENA** Santschi, 1930, Rev. Soc. Ent. Argentine, p. 81. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Labauchena daguerrei* Santschi, 1930, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Buenos Aires.

**LABIDOGENYS** Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 249. (Synonym of *Strumigenys* F. Smith, 1860. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Labidogenys lyræssa* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

**LABIDUS** Jurine, 1807, Nouv. Méth. Class. Hym. p. 282. (Subgenus of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

- Type : *Labidus latreillei* Jurine, 1807, ♂=*Formica cæca* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Latreille, 1810.)  
Type-locality : South America.
- LACHNOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1910, Amer. Mus. N. H. xxviii. p. 263. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)  
Type : *Lachnomyrmex scrobiculatus* Wheeler, 1910, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Cacao, Guatemala.
- LAMPROMYRMEX Mayr, 1868, Beitr. Naturk. Preuss. i. p. 93. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.) Fossil.  
Type : *Lampromyrmex gracillimus* Mayr, 1868, ♀, nec *Monomorium gracillimum* F. Smith, 1861, ♀=*Monomorium mayrianum* Wheeler, 1914, nom. nov. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Baltic Amber.
- LAPAROMYRMEX Emery, 1887, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxv. p. 461. (Synonym of *Liomyrmex* Mayr, 1865. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)  
Type : *Lamparomyrmex gestroi* Emery, 1887, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality : Fly River, New Guinea.
- LASIOPHANES Emery, 1895, Act. Soc. Sc. Chili, v. p. 16. (Subgenus of *Melophorus* Lubbock. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Melophorini*.)  
Type : *Formica nigriventris* Spinola, 1851, ♀♀♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality : Chili.
- LASIUS Fabricius, 1804, Syst. Piez. p. 415, nom. præoc. *Lasius* Jurine, 1801. (Synonym of *Acanthomyops* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)  
Type : *Formica nigra* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)  
Type-locality : Europe.
- LASIUS Ruzsky, 1912, Kasan Zap. Vet. Inst. xxix. p. 630. (Synonym of *Donisthorpea* Morice & Durrant, 1914. Subgenus of *Acanthomyops* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)  
Type : *Formica nigra* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Ruzsky, 1912.)  
Type-locality : Europe.
- LECANOMYRMA Forel, 1913, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxxvi. p. 56. (Subgenus of *Pheidologeton* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)  
Type : *Pheidologeton (Lecanomyrma) butteli* Forel, 1913, ♀♀. (Emery, 1922.)  
Type-locality : Peradeniya, Ceylon.



LEPISIOTA Santschi, 1926, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, xcv. p. 15.  
(Subgenus of *Acantholepis* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;  
Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Plagiolepis rothneyi* Forel, 1894, ♀. (Santschi, 1926.)

Type-locality: Bengal.

LEPTALEA Klug, 1839, Erichson, Arch. Naturg. v. p. 309.  
(Synonym of *Pseudomyrma* Guérin, 1844. (Subfamily:  
*Pseudomyrminæ*; Tribe: *Pseudomyrmini*.)

Type: *Formica gracilis* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: South America.

LEPTANILLA Emery, 1870, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. ii. p. 196.  
(Subfamily: *Leptanillinæ*; Tribe: *Leptanillini*.)

Type: *Leptanilla revelierii* Emery, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)

LEPTANILLA Holmgren, 1908, nec Emery, 1870, Zool. Anzeig.  
: xxxiii. p. 347. (Synonym of *Acamatus* Emery, 1894.  
Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Leptanilla nordenskiöldi* Holmgren, 1908, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Peru.

LEPTANILLOIDES Mann, 1923, Psyche, xxx. p. 13. (Subfamily:  
*Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Leptanilloides biconstricta* Mann, 1923, ♀. (Mann, 1923.)

Type-locality: Bolivia.

LEPTOGENYS Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 41.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Leptogenyini*.)

Type: *Leptogenys falcigera* Roger, 1861, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

LEPTOMYRMA Motschulsky, 1863, Bull. Soc. Natur. Moscou  
(3) xxxvi. p. 17. (Synonym of *Pheidole* Westwood, 1841.  
Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Leptomyrma gracilipes* Motschulsky, 1863, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

LEPTOMYRMEX Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii.  
p. 695. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Leptomyrmi-*  
*cini*.)

Type: *Formica erythrocephala* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality: New Holland.

**LEPTOMYRMULA** Emery, 1912, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxxxvii. p. 16, note 1. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptomyrmicini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Leptomyrmex maravignæ* Emery, 1891, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Sicilian Amber.

**LETOPONE** Arnold, 1916, Ann. S. Africa Mus. xiv. p. 163. (Subgenus of *Glyphopone* Forel. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Leptopone rufigaster* Arnold, 1916, ♀. (Arnold, 1916.)

Type-locality : Victoria Falls, South Africa.

**LEPTOTHORAX** Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, v. p. 431. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Formica acervorum* Fabricius, 1793, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Denmark.

**LEUCOTAPHUS** Donisthorpe, 1920, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. vi. p. 89. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Formicini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Leptothorax gurnetensis* Cockerell, 1915, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1920.)

Type-locality : Oligocene of Gurnet Bay, Isle of Wight.

**LINEPITHEMA** Mayr, 1866, Sitz. Akad. Wiss. Wien, liii. p. 496. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Dolichoderini*.)

Type : *Linepithema fuscum* Mayr, 1866, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Peru.

**LIOMETOPUM** Mayr, 1861, Europ. Formicid. p. 38. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Formica microcephala* Panzer, 1798, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Italy.

**LIOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1866, Novara Reise. Form. p. 23. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Myrmica cæca* F. Smith, 1860, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Dory.

**LIOPONERA** Mayr, 1878, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxviii. p. 666. (Subfamily : *Cerapachyinæ* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)

Type : *Lioponera longitarsus* Mayr, 1878, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Calcutta.

LITHOMYRMEX Clark, 1928, Journ. R. Soc. West Austral. xiv. p. 30. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)

Type: *Lithomyrmex glanerti* Clark, 1928, ♀♀♂. (Clark, 1928.)

Type-locality: Irwin River, West Australia.

LOBOPELTA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 733. (Subgenus of *Leptogenys* Roger. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Leptogenyini*.)

Type: *Ponera diminuta* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

LONCHOMYRMEX Mayr, 1867, Jahrb. Geol. Reichanst. Wien, xvii. p. 61. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*?; Tribe: *Formicini*?) Fossil.

Type: *Formica freyeri* Heer, 1867, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Radoboj, Croatia.

LONCYDA Santschi, 1930, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxvii. p. 70. (Subgenus of *Cardiocondyla* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type: *Cardiocondyla (Loncyda) monardi* Santschi, 1930, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Angola.

LOPHOMYRMEX Emery, 1892, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxii. p. 112. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheido-logetini*.)

Type: *Æcodoma quadrispinosa* Jerdon, 1851, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Malabar.

LORDOMYRMA Emery, 1897, Term. Füzet. xx. p. 591. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecinini*.)

Type: *Lordomyrma furcifera* Emery, 1897, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Berlinhafen, New Guinea.

LUNDELLA Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 191. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Tetramorini*.)

Type: *Tetramorium reitteri* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sao Paulo, Brazil.

MACHÆROGENYS Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxviii. p. 100. (Subgenus of *Leptogenys* Roger. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Leptogenyini*.)

Type: *Leptogenys truncatirostris* Forel, 1897, ♀. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**MACHÆROMYRMA** Forel, 1916, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxiv. p. 441.  
(Subgenus of *Cataglyphis* Förster. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*;  
Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica bombycina* Roger, 1859, ♀ 4 ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Tripolis; Egypt; Nubia; Red Sea; Algiers.

**MACHOMYRMA** Forel, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 425.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Liomyrmex (Machomyrma) dispar* Forel, 1895, 4 ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mackay, Queensland.

**MACROMISCHA** Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 184.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Macromischa purpurata* Roger, 1866, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

**MACROMISCHOIDES** Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53.  
(Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Tetramorini*.)

Type: *Macromischa aculeata* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality: Gold Coast, West Africa.

**MACROPHEIDOLE** Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 190.  
(Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*;  
Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Pheidole fimbriata* Roger, 1863, 4. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Rio Paraguay.

**MALACOMYRMA** Emery, 1922, Ann. Mus. Nat. Hung. xix. p. 109. (Subgenus of *Acropyga* Roger. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Acropyga silvestrii* Emery, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Eritrea.

**MANICA** Jurine, 1807, Nouv. Méth. Class. Hym. p. 276.  
(Subgenus of *Myrmica* Latreille. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*;  
Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Formica rubida* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Lyon.

**MANNIELLA** Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 19. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus sphaericus* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Wheeler, 1921.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

MARTIA Forel, 1907, Ann. Mus. Nat. Hung. v. p. 20. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Monomorium (Martia) vezenyii* Forel, 1907, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Paraguay.

MAYRIA Forel, 1878, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xv. p. 369. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Mayria madagascariensis* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

MAYRIELLA Forel, 1902, Rev. Suisse Zool. x. p. 452. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Meranoplini*.)

Type: *Mayriella abstinens* Forel, 1902, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mackay, Queensland.

MAYROMYRMEX Ashmead, 1905, Canad. Entom. xxxvii. p. 381. (Synonym of *Eciton* Latreille, 1804. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Labidus fargeavii* Shuckard, 1840, ♂=*Atta quadriglumis* Haliday, 1836, ♀. (Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

MEGALOMYRMEX Forel, 1885, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xx. p. 371. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Megalomyrmex leoninus* Forel, 1885, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Colombia.

MEGALOPONERA Emery, 1877, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, ix. p. 368. (Synonym of *Megaponera* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Formica fœtens* Fabricius, 1793, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Guinea.

MEGAPONERA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 734. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Formica fœtens* Fabricius, 1793, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Guinea.

MELISSOTARSUS Emery, 1877, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, ix. p. 378. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Melissotarsini*.)

- Type : *Melissotarsus beccarii* Emery, 1877, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality : Eritrea.
- MELOPHORUS** Lubbock, 1883, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. xvii. p. 51. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Melophorini*.)  
 Type : *Melophorus bagoti* Lubbock, 1883, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality : Australia.
- MERANOPLUS** F. Smith, 1853, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. (2) ii. p. 224. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Meranoplini*.)  
 Type : *Cryptocerus bicolor* Guérin, 1845, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)  
 Type-locality : India.
- MESANOPHOLEPIS** Santschi, 1926, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, xcv. p. 14. (Subgenus of *Anoplolepis* Santschi. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Plagiolepidini*.)  
 Type : *Plagiolepis simulans* Santschi, 1908, ♀♂. (Santschi, 1926.)  
 Type-locality : Kairouan, Tunis.
- MESOCREMA** Santschi, 1928, Bull. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxxviii. p. 33. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)  
 Type : *Crematogaster rasoherini* Forel, 1891, ♀. (By present designation.)  
 Type-locality : Madagascar.
- MESOMYRMA** Stitz, 1911, Sitz. B. Ges. Naturf. Fr. Berlin, p. 363. (Synonym of *Dilobocondyla* Santschi, 1910. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)  
 Type : *Podomyra (Mesmyrma) cataulacoidea* Stitz, 1911, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality : New Guinea.
- MESOPONERA** Emery, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 43. (Subgenus of *Euponera* Forel. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)  
 Type : *Ponera caffraria* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Emery, 1901.)  
 Type-locality : Port Natal.
- MESOXENA** F. Smith, 1860, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. iv. (Suppl.), p. 106. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)  
 Type : *Mesoxena mistura* F. Smith, 1860, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality : Bachian.

MESSOR Forel, 1890, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. C. R. xxxiv. p. lxxviii. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Formica barbara* Linnæus, 1767, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Southern Europe.

METACYLINDROMYRMEX Wheeler, 1924, Zoologica, v. p. 106. (Subgenus of *Cylindromyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cylindromyrmicini*.)

Type: *Cylindromyrmex godmani* Forel, 1889, ♀. (Wheeler, 1924.)

Type-locality: Panama.

METAPONE Forel, 1911, Rev. Suisse Zool. xix. p. 447. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Metaponini*.)

Type: *Metapone greeni* Forel, 1911, ♀♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Peradenya, Ceylon.

MICRODACETON Santschi, 1913, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 478. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Microdaceton exornatum* Santschi, 1913, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Zululand.

MICROMYRMA Dufour, 1857, Ann. Soc. Ent. France (2), v. p. 60. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Micromyrma pygmaea* (Latreille) Dufour, 1857, ♀, nec Latreille, 1798=*Tapinoma dufouri* Donisthorpe, nom. nov.

Type-locality: France.

MICTOPONERA Forel, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 372. (Subgenus of *Ectatomma* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Ectatomma (Mictoponera) diehlii* Forel, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

MITARA Emery, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 261. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Monomorium læve* Mayr, 1876, ♀. (Emery, 1913.)

Type-locality: Queensland.

MÆLLERIUS Forel, 1893, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxvii. p. 589. (Subgenus of *Acromyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

- Type: *Atta (Acromyrmex) landolti* Forel, 1884, ♀.  
(Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality: Nouvelle Grenade, Colombia.
- MONACIS Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 233. (Subgenus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)  
Type: *Formica bispinosa* Olivier, 1791, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
Type-locality: Cayenne.
- MONOCERATOCLINEA Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 68. (Subgenus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)  
Type: *Dolichoderus monoceros* Emery, 1897, ♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)  
Type-locality: Hughibagu, New Guinea.
- MONOCOMBUS Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, v. p. 381., (Synonym of *Cataglyphis* Förster, 1850. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)  
Type: *Formica viatica* Fabricius, 1787, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Spain.
- MONOMORIUM Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, v. p. 452. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)  
Type: *Monomorium minutum* Mayr, 1855, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
Type-locality: Lombardy.
- MYCETAROTES Emery, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 251. (Subgenus of *Cyphomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)  
Type: *Cyphomyrmex parallelus* Emery, 1905, ♀♀. (Emery, 1913.)  
Type-locality: Matto Grosso, Brazil.
- MYCETOPHYLAX Emery, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 251. (Subgenus of *Cyphomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)  
Type: *Myrmicocrypta brittoni* Wheeler, 1907, ♀. (Emery, 1913.)  
Type-locality: Porto Rico.
- MYCETOSORITIS Wheeler, 1907, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xxiii. p. 714. (Subgenus of *Cyphomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)  
Type: *Atta (Mycetosoritis) hartmanni* Wheeler, 1907, ♀♀♂. (Wheeler, 1907.)  
Type-locality: Austin, Texas.



MYCHOTHORAX Ruzsky, 1904, Fourm. Gouv. Arkangel Bull. Soc. Géogr. Russe, p. 288. (Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Formica acervorum* Fabricius, 1793, ♀. (Ruzsky, 1904.)

Type-locality: Denmark.

MYCOCEPURUS Forel, 1893, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. p. 369. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Mycocephurus smithii* Forel, 1893, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: St. Vincent.

MYOPIAS Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 39. (Subfamily: *Ponerinzæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Myopias amblyops* Roger, 1861, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

MYOPOPONE Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 49. (Subfamily: *Ponerinzæ*; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)

Type: *Myopopone maculata* Roger, 1861, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Bintam.

MYRMA: Billberg, 1820, Enumer. Ins. p. 104. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica militaris* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Tropical Africa.

MYRMACANTHA Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 246. (Subgenus of *Phasomyrmex* Stitz. Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus aberrans* Mayr, 1895, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

MYRMACRHAPHE Santschi, 1926, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxiii. p. 607. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus conradti* Forel, 1915, ♂. (Santschi, 1926.)

Type-locality: Cameruns.

MYRMAMBLYS Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 90. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus reticulatus* Roger, 1863, ♂. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

MYRMAMMOPHILUS Menozzi, 1924, Atti. Soc. Nat. Mat. Modena (6) iii. p. 29. Modena, 1925. (Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Leptothorax (Myrmammophilus) finzii* Menozzi, ♀♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Spilamberto, Modena.

MYRMAPATETES Wheeler, 1929, Amer. Mus. Nov. cccxlix. p. 6. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: ?)

Type: *Myrmapatetes flicornis* Wheeler, 1929, ♂. (Wheeler, 1929.)

Type-locality: Isle of Larat, New Guinea.

MYRMAPHÆNUS Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 237. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus leydigii* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Bahia, Brazil.

MYRMATOPA Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 107. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis schang* Forel, 1879, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality: China.

MYRMECIA Fabricius, 1804, Syst. Piez. p. 423. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmeciini*.)

Type: *Formica gulosa* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: New Holland.

MYRMECINA Curtis, 1829, Brit. Ent. vi. p. ~~226~~<sup>225</sup>. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecinini*.)

Type: *Myrmecina latreillæi* Curtis, 1829, ♂ = *Formica graminicola* Latreille, 1802, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Isle of Wight.

MYRMECINELLA Wheeler, 1922, Amer. Mus. Novit. xlvi. p. 1. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecinini*.)

Type: *Myrmecinella panamana* Wheeler, 1922, ♀. (Wheeler, 1922.),

Type-locality: Colon, Panama.

MYRMECOCYSTUS Wesmael, 1838, Bull. Acad. Sci. Belg. v. p. 766. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type: *Myrmecocystus mexicanus* Wesmael, 1838, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mexico.

**MYRMECOPSIS** F. Smith, 1865, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. viii. p. 68, *nec* Newman, 1850. (Synonym of *Opisthopsis* Emery, 1893. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica (Myrmecopsis) respiciens* F. Smith, 1865, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Guinea.

**MYRMECORHYNCHUS** Er. André, 1896, Rev. Caen, xv. p. 253. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Melophorini*.)

Type: *Myrmecorhynchus emeryi* Er André, 1896, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mountains of Victoria, Australia.

**MYRMELOCHISTA** Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 162. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmelachistini*.)

Type: *Myrmelachista kraatzii* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

**MYRMENSITES** Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 242. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus putatus* Forel, 1892, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**MYRMENTOMA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica lateralis* Olivier, 1791, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Europe.

**MYRMEPINOTUS** Santschi, 1921, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxi. p. 212. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus echinoploides* Forel, 1891, ♀. (Santschi, 1921.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**MYRMEPOMIS** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica sericeiventris* Guérin, 1830, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

**MYRMESPERA** Santschi, 1926, Rev. Zool. Afric. xiii. p. 249. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

- Type: *Camponotus (Myrmespera) debellator* Santschi, 1926, ♀♀. (Santschi, 1926.)  
 Type-locality: Matopo, Rhodesia.
- MYRMETÆRUS** Soudek, 1925, Ent. Record, xxxvii. p. 33.  
 (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Lepthoracini*.)  
 Type: *Myrmetærus microcellatus* Soudek, 1925, ♀♀.  
 (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Dalmatia.
- MYRMEURYNOTA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92:  
 (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;  
 Tribe: *Camponotini*.)  
 Type: *Camponotus eurynotus* Forel, 1905, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)  
 Type-locality: Brazil.
- MYRMEX** Guérin, 1845, Inconogr. Règne. Anim. vii. Ins. p. 422. (Synonym of *Pseudomyrma* Guérin, 1844. Subfamily: *Pseudomyrminæ*; Tribe: *Pseudomyrmini*.)  
 Type: *Pseudomyrma (Myrmex) perboscii* Guérin, 1845, ♀.  
 (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Campeche.
- MYRMHOPLA** Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 107. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)  
 Type: *Formica armata* Le Guillou, 1841, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)  
 Type-locality: Samboangan, Philippines.
- MYRMICA** Latreille, 1804, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat. xxiv. p. 178.  
 (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)  
 Type: *Formica rubra* Linnæus, 1758, ♀ (Latreille, 1810)  
 = *Myrmica ruginodis* Nylander, 1846, ♀♀♂. (Santschi, 1931.)  
 Type-locality: 1. Europe. 2. Northern Europe.
- MYRMICARIA** Saunders, 1841, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. iii. p. 57.  
 (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmicariini*.)  
 Type: *Myrmicaria brunnea* Saunders, 1841, ♂. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Northern Provinces of India.
- MYRMICOCRYPTA** F. Smith, 1860, Journ. Ent. i. p. 74. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)  
 Type: *Myrmicocrypta squamosa* F. Smith, 1860, ♀.  
 (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: St. Paul, Brazil.

MYRMISOLEPIS Santschi, 1921, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxi. p. 310.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) epinotalis* Santschi,  
1916, ♀. (Santschi, 1921.)

Type-locality: Victoria Falls, Rhodesia.

MYRMOBRACHYS Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica senex* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀. (Wheeler,  
1913.)

Type-locality: Constancia, Rio.

MYRMOCAMELUS Forel, 1914, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxii. p. 261.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica ephippinum* F. Smith, 1858, ♀! (Forel,  
1914.)

Type-locality: Adelaide.

MYRMOCLADÆCUS Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 19.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus ? latangulus* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Forel,  
1914.)

Type-locality: Surinam.

MYRMODIRHACHIS Emery, 1925, Gen. Ins. Fasc. clxxxiii. p. 168.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus (Myrmeurynota) heathi* Mann, 1916,  
4 ♀. (Emery, 1925.)

Type-locality: Porto Velho, Brazil.

MYRMOGIGAS Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.  
(Synonym of *Dinomyrmex* Ashmead, 1905. Subgenus of  
*Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Cam-*  
*ponotini*.)

Type: *Formica gigas* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)  
Type-locality: Grandes-Indes.

MYRMOGONIA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus laminatus* Mayr., 1866, ♀. (Wheeler,  
1913.)

Type-locality: Ovala<sup>1</sup> Isle, Fiji Isles.

**MYRMOLOPHUS** Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 237.  
(Synonym of *Myrmepomis* Forel, 1912. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica sericeiventris* Guérin, 1830, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Rio de Janeiro.

**MYRMOALYS** Forel, 1914, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxii. p. 263.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus depressus* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Forel, 1914.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

**MYRMONESITES** Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. pp. 242, 257. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus putatus* Forel, 1892, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**MYRMOPALPELLA** Stärccke, 1934, Zool. Meded. xvii. p. 30.  
(Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus megalonyx* Wheeler, 1919, 4 ♀.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

**MYRMOPELTA** Santschi, 1921, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxi. p. 310.  
Re-established, Santschi, 1926. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus barbarossus arminius* Forel, 1910, ♀.  
(Santschi, 1921).

Type-locality: Delagoa.

**MYRMOPHYMA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus capito* Mayr, 1876, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Queensland.

**MYRMOPIROMIS** Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 17. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica fulvopilosa* De Geer, 1778, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cape of Good Hope.

MYRMOPLATYPUS Santschi, 1921, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxi. p. 211. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinxæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus platytarsus* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Santschi, 1921.)

Type-locality: Mexico.

MYRMOPLATYS Forel, 1916, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxiv. p. 460. (Subfamily: *Formicinxæ*; Tribe: *Camponotinxæ*.)

Type: *Camponotus Korthalsiæ* Emery, 1887, ♀. (Forel, 1916.)

Type-locality: Sumatra.

MYRMOPSAMMA Forel, 1914, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxii. p. 261. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinxæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus mystaceus* Emery, 1886, 4♂♂. (Forel, 1914.)

Type-locality: Cape of Good Hope.

MYRMOPYTIA Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 243. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinxæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus imitator* Forel, 1891, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

MYRMORHACHIS Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92. (Subgenus of *Phasmomyrmex* Stitz. Subfamily: *Formicinxæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus polyrhachoides* Emery, 1878, ♀ = *Polyrhachis paradoxus* Er. André, 1892, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Gabon.

MYRMOSAGA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92. (Synonym of *Mayria* Forel, 1878. Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinxæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus kelleri* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Tamatave, Madagascar.

MYRMOSAULUS Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 18, nom. nov. for *Myrmosphincta* Emery, 1920. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinxæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica singularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Emery, 1925.)

Type-locality: Java.

**MYRMOSERICUS** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinxæ* ;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica rufoglauca* Jerdon, 1851, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: "In the Carnatic," Central India.

**MYRMOSPINCTA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinxæ* ;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica sexguttata* Fabricius, 1793, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Island of St. Crucis, Central America.

**MYRMOSTENUS** Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 250.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinxæ* ;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus mirabilis* Emery, 1903, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Peru.

**MYRMOTARSUS**, Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinxæ* ;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica mistura* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

**MYRMOTEMNUS** Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 246.  
(Synonym of *Myrmosphincta* Forel, 1912. Subgenus of  
*Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinxæ* ; Tribe:  
*Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus mæschii* Forel, 1910, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Sumatra.

**MYRMOTERAS** Forel, 1893, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxvii. p. 607.  
(Subfamily: *Formicinxæ* ; Tribe: *Myrmoteratini*.)

Type: *Myrmoteras binghamii* Forel, 1893, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Burma.

**MYRMOTHRINAX** Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 107.  
(Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinxæ* ;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis thrinax* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.



**MYRMOTHRIX** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae* ;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica abdominalis* Fabricius, 1807, ♀. (Wheeler,  
1913.)

Type-locality: South America.

**MYRMOTREMA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae* ;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus foraminosus* Forel, 1879, ♀. (Wheeler,  
1913.)

Type-locality: Cape Verd.

**MYRMOTURBA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.  
(Synonym of *Tanæmyrmex* Ashmead, 1905. Subgenus of  
*Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae* ; Tribe:  
*Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica maculata* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Wheeler,  
1913.)

Type-locality: Tropical Africa.

**MYRMOXENUS** Ruzsky, 1902, Zool. Jahrb. xvii. p. 474. (Sub-  
family: *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Myrmoxenus gordiagini* Ruzsky, 1902, ♀♀♂.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Koktschetaw, Russia.

**MYRMOXYGENYS** Emery, 1925, Gen. Ins. Fasc. clxxxiii. p. 70.  
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae* ;  
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus cæsar* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Angola.

**MYRMUS** Schenck, 1853, Stett. Ent. Zeit. xlv. p. 299, nec  
Hahn, 1853. (Synonym of *Strongylognathus* Mayr, 1852.  
Sub-family: *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe: *Tetramoriini*.)

Type: *Myrmus emarginatus* Schenck, 1853, ♀♀♂=  
*Eciton* ? *testaceum* Schenck, 1852, ♀♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Nassau.

**MYSTRIMUM** Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 245.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinae* ; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)

Type: *Mystrimum mysticum* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

**MYRTOTERAS** Matsumura, 1918, Thousand Insects of Japan  
Suppl. iv. p. 191. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae* ; Tribe: *Odonto-*  
*machini*.)

Type: *Myrtoteras kuroiwæ* Matsumura, 1918, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality: Japan.

NEAPHOMUS Menozzi, 1935, Zool. Jb. Syst. lxxvii. p. 324.  
(Subgenus of *Aphomyrmex* Emery. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)

Type: *Aphomyrmex* (*Neaphomus*) *goetschi* Menozzi, 1935, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Chili.

NEIVYMIREMEX Borgmeier, 1940, Rev. Ent. Rio de J. xi. p. 606. (Nom. nov. for *Acamatus* Emery, 1894,  *nec* Schöenherz, 1833. Subgenus of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Eciton* (*Acamatus*) *schmitti* Emery, 1894, ♀=  
*Eciton nigrescens* Cresson, 1872, ♀. (Borgmeier, 1940.)

Type-locality: Missouri.

NEMATOCREMA Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182.  
(Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Crematogaster stadelmanni* Mayr, 1895, ♀♀.  
(Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality: Liberia.

NEOATTA Gonçalves, 1942, Bot. Soc. Brasil Agron. v. pp. 334, 336. (Subgenus of *Atta* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Formica sexdens* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Gonçalves, 1942.)

Type-locality: South America.

NEOCOLOBOPSIS Borgmeier, 1928, Bol. Biol. St. Paulo, xii. p. 66. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus* (*Neocolobopsis*) *scrobifer* Borgmeier, 1928, 4 ♀. (Borgmeier, 1928.)

Type-locality: St. Paulo, Brazil.

NEOCREMA Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182.  
(Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: (*Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Crematogaster distans* Mayr, 1870, ♀. (Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality: Columbia.

NEOFORMICA Wheeler, 1913, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. liii. p. 548. (Subgenus of *Formica* Linnæus. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica pallidefulva* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: United States.

**NEOMYRMA** Forel, 1914, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxii. p. 275.  
(Synonym of *Manica* Jurine, 1807. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;  
Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Aphænogaster (Neomyrma) calderoni* Forel, 1914,  
♀ = *Myrmica (Oreomyrma) bradleyi* Wheeler, 1914, ♂  
= *Myrmica bradleyi* Wheeler, 1909, ♀. (Wheeler, 1914.)  
Type-locality: Lake Takoe, Nevada.

**NEOMYRMAMBLYS** Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 19.  
Nom. nov. for *Myrmamblys* Emery, 1920. (Subgenus of  
*Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe:  
*Campanotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus fastigatus* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Santschi,  
1921.)  
Type-locality: Bahia, Brazil.

**NEOPHYRACACES** Clark, 1941, Mem. Nat. Mus. Melbourne,  
xii. p. 76. (Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cerapa-*  
*chyini*.)

Type: *Phyracaces clarus* Clark, 1930, ♀♂♂. (Clark, 1941.)  
Type-locality: West Australia.

**NEOPONERA** Emery, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 43.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Formica villosa* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Emery,  
1901.)  
Type-locality: South America.

**NESOLASIUS** Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 50. (Subgenus  
of *Pseudolasius* Emery. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe:  
*Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type: *Pseudolasius (Nesolasius) typhlops* Wheeler,  
1935, 4♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)  
Type-locality: Luzon Island, Philippines.

**NESOMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1910, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.  
xxviii. p. 259. (Synonym of *Goniothorax* Emery, 1896.  
Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Nesomyrmex clavipilis* Wheeler, 1910, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)  
Type-locality: Island of Grenada, West Indies.

**NOMAMYRMEX** Borgmeier, 1936, Arch. Inst. Biol. Veg. Rio  
de J. iii. p. 55. (Subgenus of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily:  
*Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Eciton craticornis* F. Smith, 1855, ♀. (Borgmeier,  
1936.)  
Type-locality: Villa Nova, Brazil.

NOTHOMYRMEDIA Clark, 1934, Mem. Nat. Mus. Melbourne, viii. p. 17. (Subfamily: ~~Myrmecinae~~; Tribe: Myrmecini.)

*Ponerinae*!

Type: *Nothomyrmecia macrops* Clark, 1934, ♀. (Clark, 1934.)

Type-locality: Russell Range, West Australia.

NOTHOMYRMICA Wheeler, 1910, Ants, Their Struct. Develop. & Behav. p. 171: 1914, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. iv. p. 60. (Subfamily: Myrmecinae; Tribe: Tetramorini.) Fossil.

Type: *Macromischa rudis* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

NOTHOSPINCTUS Wheeler, 1918, Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts Sci. liii. p. 219. (Subgenus of *Eusphinctus* Emery. Subfamily: Ceraphachynæ; Tribe: Ceraphachyni.)

Type: *Sphinctomyrmex froggatti* Forel, 1900, ♀. (By present designation.)

Type-locality: Minto, New South Wales.

NOTOMYRMEX Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 191. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: Myrmecinae; Tribe: Solenopsidini.)

Type: *Atta antartica* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality: New Zealand.

NOTONCUS Emery, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 352. (Subfamily: Formicinae; Tribe: Melophorini.)

Type: *Camponotus ectatommoides* Forel, 1892, ♀. (Emery, 1895.)

Type-locality: New Zealand ?

NOTOSTIGMA Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 252. (Subfamily: Formicinae; Tribe: Camponotini.)

Type: *Camponotus carayzii* Emery, 1895, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Mt. Bellendenker, Queensland.

NOVOMESSOR Emery, 1914-15, Rend. Akad. Sci. Bologna, p. 73. (Subfamily: Myrmecinae; Tribe: Myrmecini.)

Type: *Aphænogaster (Ischnomyrmex) cocquerelli* Er. André, 1893, ♀. (Emery, 1914-15.)

Type-locality: Montezuma, Mexico.

NYCTERESIA Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 21. (Synonym of *Labidus* Jurine, 1807. Subfamily: Dorylinæ; Tribe: Ectini.)

Type: *Formica cæca* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: South America.

NYLANDERIA Emery, 1906, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. 1. p. 134.  
(Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Formica vividula* Nylander, 1846, ♀♂. (Emery, 1906.)

Type-locality : Botanical Gardens, Helsingfors.

NYSTALOMYRMA Wheeler, 1916, Trans. R. Soc. S. Australia, xl. p. 215. (Subgenus of *Aphænogaster* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Myrmica longiceps* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Wheeler, 1916.)

Type-locality : Melbourne.

OCHETOMYRMEX Mayr, 1877, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxvii. p. 871. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Ochetomyrmicini*.)

Type : *Ochetomyrmex semipolitus* Mayr, 1877, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

OCTELLA Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 69. (Subgenus of *Oligomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)

Type : *Oligomyrmex (Octella) pachycerus* Forel, 1915, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality : Cedar Creek, Queensland.

OCTOSTRUMA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xix. p. 196. (Subgenus of *Rhopalothrix* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Rhopalothrix simoni* Emery, 1890, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality : Venezuela.

OCYMYRMEX Emery, 1886, Bull. Soc. Ent. Italy, xviii. p. 364. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Ocymyrmicini*.)

Type : *Ocymyrmex barbiger* Emery, 1886, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Cape Colony, South Africa.

ODONTOMACHUS Latreille, 1804, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat. xxiv. p. 179. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Odontomachini*.)

Type : *Formica hæmatoda* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : South America.

ODONTOMYRMEX Er. André, 1905, Rev. Ent. Caen, xxiv. p. 207. (Synonym of *Pristomyrmex* Mayr, 1866. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Odontomyrmex quadridentatus* Er. André, 1905, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sydney.

ODONTOPELTA Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxviii. p. 101.  
(Subgenus of *Leptogenys* Roger. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*;  
Tribe: *Leptogenyini*.)

Type: *Leptogenys turneri* Forel, 1900, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mackay, Queensland.

ODONTOPONERA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii.  
p. 717. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera denticulata* F. Smith, 1858, ♀=*Ponera  
transversa* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: ♀, Cape of Good Hope, in error; ♀,  
Singapore.

ŒCODOMA Latreille, 1818, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat. 2nd Edtn.  
xxiii. p. 50. (Synonym of *Atta* Fabricius, 1804. Subfamily:  
*Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Formica cephalotes* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Shuckard,  
1840.)

Type-locality: South America.

ŒCOPHTHORA Heer, 1852, Zucher. Jung. Naturf. Ges. liv.  
pp. 1-24. (Synonym of *Pheidole* Westwood, 1841. Sub-  
family: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Œcophthora pusilla* Heer, 1852, 2 ♀♀♂♂=*Formica  
megacephala* Fabricius, 1793, 2. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madeira.

ŒCOPHYLLA F. Smith, 1860, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond.  
Zool. iv. Suppl. p. 101. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe:  
*Œcophyllini*.)

Type: *Formica smaragdina* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality: India.

ŒDALEOCERUS Creighton, 1930, Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts Sci.  
lxvi. p. 43. (Subgenus of *Solenopsis* Westwood. Sub-  
family: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Solenopsis angulata* Emery, 1894, ♀. (Creighton,  
1930.)

Type-locality: Rio-Grande do Sul, Brazil.

OLIGOMYRMEX Mayr, 1867, Tijds. v. Ent. x. p. 110. (Sub-  
family: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Oligomyrmex concinnus* Mayr, 1867, ♀. (Mono-  
basic.)

Type-locality: Colonix indo-neerlandicæ.

ONYCHOMYRMEX Emery, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 349. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Onychomyrmex hedleyi* Emery, 1895, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mt. Bellendenker, Queensland.

OÖCERÆA Roger, 1862, Berlin, Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 248. (Subgenus of *Cerapachys* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)

Type: *Oöceræa fragosa* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

OPHTHALMOPONE Forel, 1890, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxiv. p. cxii. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ophthalmopone berthoudi* Forel, 1890, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Transvaal.

OPISTHOPSIS de Dalla Torre, 1893, Cat. Hym. vii. p. 219; Emery, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 353. Nom. nov. for *Myrmecopsis* F. Smith, 1865, nec Newman, 1850. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica (Myrmecopsis) respiciens* F. Smith, 1865, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Guinea.

OPISTHOSCYPHUS Mann, 1922, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. lxi. p. 4. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Opisthoscyphus scabrosus* Mann, 1922, ♀. (Mann, 1922.)

Type-locality: Lombardia, Honduras.

ORECTOGNATHUS F. Smith, 1853, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. (2), ii. p. 227. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Orectognathus antennatus* F. Smith, 1853, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Zealand.

OREOMYRMA Wheeler, 1914, Psyche, xxi. p. 118. Synonym of *Manica* Jurine, 1807. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Myrmica rubida* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Wheeler, 1914.)

Type-locality: Lyon.

ORTHOCREMA Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Myrmica sordidula* Nylander, 1849, ♀. (Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality: Northern Europe.

- ORTHONOTOMYRMEX** Ashmead, 1906, Proc. Ent. Soc. Washington, viii. p. 31. Nom. nov. for *Orthonotus* Ashmead, 1905, nec Westwood, 1829. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)  
 Type: *Formica sericea* Fabricius, 1798, ♀. (Ashmead, 1905.)  
 Type-locality: Senegalia.
- ORTHONOTUS** Ashmead, 1905, The Canad. Ent. p. 384, nec Westwood, 1829. (Synonym of *Orthonotomyrmex* Ashmead, 1906. Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)  
 Type: *Formica sericea* Fabricius, 1798, ♀. (Ashmead, 1905.)  
 Type-locality: Senegal.
- OTOMYRMEX** Forel, 1891, In Grandidier Hist. Nat. Madagascar, xx. p. 147. (Subgenus of *Cataulacus* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Cataulacini*.)  
 Type: *Cataulacus oberthuri* Emery, 1891, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Madagascar.
- OVERBECKIA** Viehmeyer, 1915, Arch. f. Naturg. lxxxii. p. 151. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)  
 Type: *Overbeckia subclavata* Viehmeyer, 1915, ♀♂ (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Singapore.
- OXPÆCUS** Santschi, 1926, Folia Myr. & Ter. i. p. 6. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)  
 Type: *Oxpæcus bruchi* Santschi, 1926, ♂. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Argentine. ♀
- OXYGYNE** Forel, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 375. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)  
 Type: *Crematogaster (Oxygyne) daisyi* Forel, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1911).  
 Type-locality: Borneo.
- OXYPOMYRMEX** Er. André, 1881, Ann. Soc. Ent. France (6), i. p. 72. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)  
 Type: *Oxypomyrmex oculatus* Er. André, 1881, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Bet-Dejjan, near Jaffa.
- PACHYCONDYLA** F. Smith, 1858, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 105. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)  
 Type: *Formica crassinoda* Latreille, 1802, ♀♀. (Emery, 1901.)  
 Type-locality: Cayenne.



PACHYSIMA Emery, 1912, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvi. p. 97.  
(Subfamily : *Pseudomyrmicæ* ; Tribe : *Pseudomyrmini*.)

Type : *Tetraponera æthiops* F. Smith, 1877, ♀. (Emery, 1912.)

Type-locality : South Africa.

PÆDALGUS Forel, 1911, In Escherich Termitenleben, p. 217.  
(Subfamily : *Myrmicicæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)

Type : *Pædalgus escherichi* Forel, 1911, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

PALTOTHYREUS Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 735. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Formica tarsata* Fabricius, 1798, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Insula Goré, Africa.

PARACOLOBOPSIS Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 249.  
(Synonym of *Myrmaphænus* Emery, 1920. Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicicæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus salvini* Forel, 1900, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality : Panama.

PARACREMA Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182.  
(Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicicæ* ; Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)

Type : *Crematogaster spengeli* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality : Sumatra.

PARACRYPTOCERUS Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 192. (Subgenus of *Cryptocerus* Fabricius. Subfamily : *Myrmicicæ* ; Tribe : *Cryptocerini*.)

Type : *Cryptocerus spinosus* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality : Amazonenstromes.

PARÆNICTUS Wheeler, 1929, Bol. Lab. Zool. Portici, xxiv. p. 27. (Subgenus of *Ænictus* Shuckard. Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Ecitini*.)

Type : *Ænictus (Parænictus) silvestrii* Wheeler, 1929, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Penang.

PARAFORMICA Forel, 1915, Arq. f. Zool. ix. p. 95. (Subfamily : *Formicicæ* ; Tribe : *Formicini*.)

Type : *Formica (Proformica) emmæ* Forel, 1909, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Biskra.

PARAMERANOPLUS Wheeler, 1914, Schr. Phys. Ges. Königsb. iv. p. 69. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Tetramoriini*.)  
Fossil.

Type: *Parameranoplus primævus* Wheeler, 1914, ♀.  
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

PARAMYRMAMBLYS Santschi, 1926, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxiii. p. 604. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) ostierius* Forel, 1914, 4♀. (Santschi, 1926.)

Type-locality: Durban, Natal.

PARANEURETUS Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Phys. Ges. Königsb. iv. p. 73. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Aneuretini*.)  
Fossil.

Type: *Paraneuretus tornquisti* Wheeler, 1915, ♀.  
(Wheeler, 1915.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

PARAMOPONE Wheeler, 1915, Psyche, xxii. p. 117. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatomminiini*.)

Type: *Paranomopone relicta* Wheeler, 1915, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Kuranda, Queensland.

PARAPHACOTA Santschi, 1919, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 90. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Paraphacota surcoufi* Santschi, 1919, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Biskra, Algeria.

PARAPHEIDOLE Emery, 1914-15, Rend. Accad. Sci. Bologna, p. 68. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Aphænogaster oculata* Emery, 1900, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

PARAPONERA F. Smith, 1859, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 100. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Paraponerini*.)

Type: *Formica clavata* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: India (in error).

PARASYSCIA Emery, 1882, in Er. André Spec. Hym. Eur. ii. p. 235. (Subgenus of *Cerapachys* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Cerapachyiniæ*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)

Type: *Parasyscia piochardi* Emery, 1882, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Syria.

PARATOPULA Wheeler, 1919, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lxiii. p. 144. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Atopomyrmex ceylonicus* Emery, 1901, ♀. (Wheeler, 1919.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

PARATRECHINA Motschoulsky, 1863, Bull. Soc. Nat. Moscou, xxxvi. (3), p. 13. (Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Paratrechina currens* Motschoulsky, 1863, ♂ = *Formica longicornis* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : (1) Hot Houses, Russia ; (2) Senegal.

PARECTATOMMA Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxviii. p. 44. (Subgenus of *Ectatomma* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) triangulare* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality : Uruguay.

PARHOLCOMYRMEX Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 190. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Myrmica gracillima* F. Smith, 1861, ♀. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality : Holy Land.

PEDETES Bernstein, 1861, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xi. Sitzb. 7. (Synonym of *Odontomachus* Latreille, 1804. Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Odontomachini*.)

Type : *Pedetes macrorhynchus* Bernstein, 1861, ♂, nom. nudum. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Java.

PENASTRUMA Forel, 1912, Ent. Mitt. Berlin, i. p. 50. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Penasturma sarteri* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Pilam, Formosa.

PERONOMYRMEX Viehmeyer, 1922, Arch. Natg. lxxxviii. A7, p. 212. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Peronomyrmex overbecki* Viehmeyer, 1922, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : New South Wales.

PHACOTA Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 260. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Phacota sicheli* Roger, 1862, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Malaga, Spain.

PHASMOMYRMEX Stitz, 1910, Berlin Mitt. Zool. v. p. 146.  
(Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Dolichoderini*.)

Type : *Phasmomyrmex sericeus* Stitz, 1910, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Mundame Benzirk Lomie, West Africa

PHAULOMYRMA Wheeler, G. C. & E. W., 1930, Psyche, xxxvii. p. 193. (Subfamily : *Leptanillinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptanillini*.)

Type : *Phaulomyrma javana* Wheeler, G. C. & E. W., 1930, ♂. (Wheeler, G. C. & E. W., 1930.)

Type-locality : Java.

PHEIDOLACANTHINUS F. Smith, 1864, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. viii. p. 75. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily : *Myrmiciniæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Pheidolacanthinus armatus* F. Smith, 1864, ♀ = *Myrmica quadrispinosa* F. Smith, 1864, ♀. (Monobasic.) Donisthorpe, 1938.

Type-locality : Salwatty, New Guinea.

PHEIDOLE Westwood, 1841, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. vi. p. 87. Subfamily : *Myrmiciniæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Atta providens* Sykes, 1835, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : "India orientali circa Poona."

PHEIDOLOGETON Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 750. (Subfamily : *Myrmiciniæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)

Type : *Pheidole ocellifera* F. Smith, 1858, ♀ = *Æcodoma diversa* Jerdon, 1851, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : "Birmah ; Hong Kong ; Philippine Islands."

PHRYNOPONERA Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Bothroponera gabonensis* Er. André, 1892, ♀. (Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality : Gabon.

PHYRACACES Emery, 1901-2, Rend. Accad. Sci. Bologna, p. 23. (Subfamily : *Cerapachyiniæ* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)

Type : *Cerapachys mayri* Forel, 1892, ♀. (Emery, 1902.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

PHYSATTA F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. ii. p. 77. (Synonym of *Myrmicaria* Saunders, 1841. Subfamily : *Myrmiciniæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmicariini*.)

Type : *Physatta dromedarius* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Sarawak, Borneo.

**PHYSOCREMA** Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xix. p. 220.  
(Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinx*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Crematogaster inflatus* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: "Singapore; Borneo (Sarawak)."

**PITYOMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. iv. p. 98. (Subfamily: *Formicinx*; Tribe: *Pityomyrmecini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Pityomyrmexi tornquisti* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

**PLAGIOLEPIS** Mayr, 1861, Europ. Formic. p. 42. (Subfamily: *Formicinx*; Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Formica pygmaea* Latreille, 1798, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Brive, France.

**PLANIMYRMA** Viehmeyer, 1914, Zool. Jarb. Abt. Syst. xxxvii. p. 604. (Subgenus of *Aphænogaster* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinx*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Stenammas (Ischnomyrmex) lorai* Emery, 1897, ♀♀. (Viehmeyer, 1914.)

Type-locality: Moraka; Papua.

**PLATYTHYREA** Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 172. (Subfamily: *Ponerinx*; Tribe: *Platythyreini*.)

Type: *Pachycondyla punctata* F. Smith, 1858, 4♂. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: St. Domingo.

**PLECTROCTENA** F. Smith, 1858, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 101. (Subfamily: *Ponerinx*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Plectroctena mandibularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Port Natal.

**PODOMYRMA** F. Smith, 1858, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. iii. p. 145. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinx*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Podomyrma femorata* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Aru.

**PÆCILOMYRMA** Mann, 1921, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lxiv. p. 445. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinx*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Pæcilomyrma senirewæ* Mann, 1921, ♀. (Mann, 1921.)

Type-locality: Viti Levu, Fiji Islands.

- POGONOMYRMEX Mayr, 1868, *Annuaire. Soc. Natur. Modena*, iii. p. 169. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)  
 Type: *Formica badia* Latreille, 1802, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
 Type-locality: Carolina.
- POLYERGUS Latreille, 1804, *Nouv. Diet. Hist. Nat.* xxiv. p. 179. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)  
 Type: *Formica rufescens* Latreille, 1798, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: France.
- POLYRHACHIS F. Smith, 1857, *Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool.* ii. p. 58. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Campnotini*.)  
 Type: *Formica bihamata* Drury, 1773, ♀. (F. Smith, 1857.)  
 Type-locality: St. Jeanne Island, near Madagascar (in error).
- PONERA Latreille, 1804, *Nouv. Diet. Hist. Nat.* xxiv. p. 179. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)  
 Type: *Formica contracta* Latreille, 1806, ♀ = *Formica coarctata* Latreille, 1801, ♀♀. (Latreille, 1805.)  
 Type-locality: Luxembourg.
- PONERACANTHA Emery, 1897, *Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova*, xxxviii. p. 547. (Subgenus of *Ectatomma* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)  
 Type: *Ectatomma (Holcoponera?) bispinosum* Emery, 1890, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Jiménez, Costa Rica.
- PONEROPSIS Heer, 1867, *Denkschr. Schweiz Ges. Naturf.* xxii. p. 19. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)  
 Fossil.  
 Type: *Ponera fuliginosa* Heer, 1850, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
 Type-locality: Radoboj, Croatia.
- PRENOLEPIS Mayr, 1861, *Europ. Form.* p. 52. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)  
 Type: *Tapinoma nitens* Mayr, 1853, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)  
 Type-locality: Laibach, Yugoslavia.
- PRIONOGENYS Emery, 1895, *Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg.* xxxix. p. 348. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Leptogenyini*.)  
 Type: *Prionogenys podenzunai* Emery, 1895, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Queensland.

PRIONOMYRMEX Mayr, 1868, Beitz. Naturk. Preuss. i. p. 77.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Prionomyrmecini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Prionomyrmex longiceps* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

PRIONOPELTA Mayr, 1866, Sitzb. Akad. Wiss. Wien, liii. p. 503. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Eclatommini*.)

Type: *Prionopelta punctulata* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

PRISTOMYRMECIA Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxviii. p. 21.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Myrmecia mandibularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality: Adelaide.

PRISTOMYRMEX Mayr, 1866, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xvi. p. 903. (Subfamily: *Myrmecinae*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Pristomyrmex pungens* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Malakka, Südasien.

PROATTA Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 768. (Subfamily: *Myrmecinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Proatta butteli* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Monobasic.) -

Type-locality: Sumatra.

PROBLOMYRMEX Mayr, 1901, Ann. Mus. Wien, xvi. p. 2.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Proceratiini*.)

Type: *Problomyrmex filiformis* Mayr, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Port Elizabeth.

PROCERAPACHYS Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 27. (Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Procerapachys annosus* Wheeler, 1915, ♀♂. (By present designation.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

PROCERATIUM Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 171.  
(Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Proceratiini*.)

Type: *Proceratium silaceum* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Pennsylvania.

- PROCRYPTOCERUS Emery, 1887, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxv. p. 470. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)  
 Type: *Meranoplus striatus* F. Smith, 1860, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
 Type-locality: St. Paul, Brazil.
- PRODICROASPIS Emery, 1914, Nov. Caledon. Zool. i. p. 414. (Subfamily: *Myrmecinæ*; Tribe: *Meranoplini*.)  
 Type: *Prodicroaspis sarasini* Emery, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: New Caledonia.
- PRODIMORPHOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 111. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Gesomyrmini*.) Fossil.  
 Type: *Prodimorphomyrmex primigenius* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Baltic Amber.
- PRODISCOTHYREA Wheeler, 1916, Trans. R. Soc. Australia, xl. p. 33. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Proceratiini*.)  
 Type: *Prodiscothyrea velutina* Wheeler, 1916, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Kuranda, North Queensland.
- PROFORMICA Ruzsky, 1903, Horæ Soc. Ent. Rossic. xxxvi. p. 303. (Subgenus of *Formica* Linnæus. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)  
 Type: *Formica nasuta* Nylander, 1856, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)  
 Type-locality: Beaucaire, France.
- PROLASIUS Forel, 1892, Mitt. Schweiz Ent. Ges. viii. p. 332. (Subgenus of *Melophorus* Lubbock.)  
 Type: *Formica advena* F. Smith, 1862, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: New Zealand.
- PROMERANOPLUS Emery, 1914, Nova Caledonia, i. p. 412. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Meranoplini*.)  
 Type: *Promeranoplus rouxi* Emery, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: New Caledonia.
- PROMYOPIAS Santschi, 1914, Bull. Lab. Zool. Portici, viii. p. 323. (Subgenus of *Myopias* Royce. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)  
 Type: *Myopias (Promyopias) silvestrii* Santschi, 1914, ♀ (Monobasic.)  
 Type-locality: Mamou, French Guinea.



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PROMYRMA Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 764. (Synonym of *Liomyrmex* Mayr, 1865. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Promyrma butteli* Forel, 1912, ♀=*Liomyrmex aurianus* Emery, 1889, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Selangor, Malacca.

PROMYRMECIA Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxviii. p. 19. (Subgenus of *Myrmecia* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Myrmecia aberrans* Forel, 1900, ♀. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality: Gawlertown, South Australia.

PROPODOMYRMA Wheeler, 1910, Ants, Their Struct. Devel. & Behav. p. 163. (Synonym of *Vollenhovia* Mayr, 1855. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Propodomyrma samlandica* Wheeler, 1910, ♂=*Vollenhovia beyrichi* Mayr, 1868, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

PROSOPIDRIS Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 40. (Subgenus of *Cardiocondyla* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type: *Cardiocondyla (Prosopidris) sima* Wheeler, 1935, ♂♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality: Lanao Island, Philippines.

PROTANEURETUS Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 71. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Aneuretini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Protaneuretus succineus* Wheeler, 1915, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

PROTOMOGNATHUS Wheeler, 1905, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xxi. p. 3. (Synonym of *Harpagoxenus* Forel, 1893. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Tomognathus americanus* Emery, 1895, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Washington.

PSALIDOMYRMEX Er. André, 1890, Rev. Ent. ix. p. 313. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Psalidomyrmex foveolatus* Er. André, 1890, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sierra Leone.