

good bend for Poland on the tight inside lane, but was 1.5m behind the Soviet team at the final changeover. Woronin gained on Prokofyev, but surprisingly less than a metre, as the hurdler held on well. Behind them France eased away from Britain on the last leg for the bronze medal.

### Los Angeles, 11 Aug 1984

1, (5) United States	37.83WR
2, (1) Jamaica	38.62
3, (6) Canada	38.70
4, (3) Italy	38.87
5, (2) FRG	38.99
6, (7) France	39.10
7, (4) Great Britain & NI	39.13
8, (8) Brazil	39.40

(Competitors: 85; Countries: 20; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

USA	Sam Graddy 10.29, Ron Brown 9.19, Calvin Smith 9.41, Carl Lewis 8.94
JAM	Albert Lawrence, Greg Meghoo, Don Quarrie, Ray Stewart 9.28, [Norman Edwards ht]
CAN	Ben Johnson, Tony Sharpe, Desai Williams, Sterling Hinds 9.47
ITA	Antonio Ullò, Giovanni Bongiorno, Stefano Tilli, Pietro Mennea 9.25
FRG	Jürgen Koffler, Peter Klein, Jürgen Evers, Ralf Lübke 9.37 [Christian Zirkelbach ht]
FRA	Antoine Richard, Jean-Jacques Boussemart, Marc Gasparoni, Bruno Marie-Rose 9.40
GBR	Daley Thompson, Donovan Reid, Mike McFarlane, Allan Wells 9.36
BRA	Arnaldo Silva, Nelson dos Santos, Katsuiko Nakaia, Paulo Correia 9.44, [Robson da Silva ht]

Jamaica (38.93/38.67) and the USA (38.89/38.44) were the fastest in the first two rounds, with Lewis supplying the quickest leg; a relaxed looking 9.12 in the semi-finals. In the final Ben Johnson started well, and gained a metre on Graddy's 10.29. Ron Brown pulled back the lead of Canada, and a good exchange sent Calvin Smith half a metre clear of Desai Williams. Smith ran a superb curve and passed to Lewis nearly 5m ahead of the field. The gold – Lewis's fourth of the Games – was already decided, but the question was whether the USA could beat their world record from the 1983 World Championships. Lewis ran a flowing powerful leg of 8.94 to beat the record by 0.03 seconds, with Jamaica passing Canada with 25m to go.

### Seoul, 1 Oct 1988

1, (4) USSR	38.19
2, (3) Great Britain & NI	38.28
3, (6) France	38.40
4, (7) Jamaica	38.47
5, (5) Italy	38.54
6, (2) FRG	38.55
7, (1) Canada	38.93
8, (8) Hungary	39.19

(Competitors: 127; Countries: 30; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

URS	Viktor Bryzgin/UKR, Vladimir Krylov/UKR, Vladimir Muravyov/KAZ, Vitaly Savin/KAZ 9.12
GBR	Elliot Bunney, John Regis, Mike McFarlane, Linford Christie 8.95, [Clarence Callender ht]
FRA	Bruno Marie-Rose, Daniel Sangouma, Gilles Quénéhervé, Max Morinière 9.26
JAM	Christopher Faulknor, Greg Meghoo, Clive Wright, John Mair 9.10
ITA	Ezio Madonia, Sandro Floris, Pierfrancesco Pavoni, Stefano Tilli 9.16
FRG	Fritz Heer, Christian Haas, Peter Klein, Dirk Schweisfurth 9.34
CAN	Desai Williams, Atlee Mahorn, Cyprian Enweani, Brian Morrison 9.55, [Andrew Mowatt ht]
HUN	György Bakos, László Karaffa, István Tatar, Attila Kovács 9.32

The Soviet Union (38.82), France (38.87) and USA (38.98) were the only teams under 39 in the heats, but the Americans, running in bizarre-looking space age suits botched the final exchange when Lee McNeill

failed to take the baton cleanly from the experienced Calvin Smith. They were disqualified for passing the stick beyond the exchange zone. France (38.49) and the Soviets (38.55) were the semi-final winners, with Britain (38.52) just behind the French.

Bryzgin led off well for the Soviets in the final, giving them a metre lead, and excellent baton passing gave anchorman Savin a slight lead over the quick French team, which the Kazakh built upon. Behind him, 100m silver medallist Christie gained 2m to move Britain from fourth to second with a sub-9 anchor leg. The winning team, a Ukrainian/Kazakhstan combination included Muravyov, who became the fourth man to win a second gold medal in the sprint relay (the others being Loren Murchison, Frank Wykoff (3), and Harrison Dillard).

### Barcelona, 8 Aug 1992

1, (4) United States	37.40WR
2, (5) Nigeria	37.98
3, (3) Cuba	38.00
4, (6) Great Britain & NI	38.08
5, (8) Unified Team	38.17
6, (7) Japan	38.77
7, (1) Austria	39.30
8, (2) Ivory Coast	39.31

(Competitors: 104; Countries: 25; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

USA	Michael Marsh, Leroy Burrell, Dennis Mitchell, Carl Lewis 8.85 [James Jett ht]
NGR	Oleyumi Kayode, Chidi Imoh, Olapade Adeniken, Davidson Ezinwa, [Osmond Ezinwa ht]
CUB	Andrés Simon, Joel Lamela, Joel Isasi, Jorge Aguilera
GBR	Marcus Adam, Tony Jarrett, John Regis, Linford Christie [Jason John ht]
EUN	Pavel Galkin/RUS, Edvin Ivanov/RUS, Andrey Fedoriv/RUS, Vitaliy Savin/KAZ
JPN	Shinji Aoto, Hisatsugu Suzuki, Satoru Inoue, Tatsuo Sugimoto
AUT	Christoph Pöstinger, Thomas Renner, Andreas Berger, Franz Ratzenberger
CIV	Franck Waota, Jean-Oliver Zirignon, Gilles Bogui, Oattara Lagazane

With Carl Lewis confirmed as the USA's anchor after Mark Witherspoon had to retire because of injury, the United States were hot favourites to win. Fastest in the semis with 38.14, they were clearly under threat from Nigeria, who won their semi-final win in an African record 38.21. The trio of Marsh, Burrell and Mitchell ran well, but only handed over to Lewis with a lead of a metre over Nigeria and Cuba, with Britain 2m back after a bad final exchange. Lewis flew away from the opposition, running 8.85 for his leg, to lead the USA to a world record 37.40, breaking their own record by 0.10 seconds.

### Atlanta, 3 Aug 1996

1, (6) Canada	37.69
2, (4) United States	38.05
3, (3) Brazil	38.41
4, (7) Ukraine	38.55
5, (2) Sweden	38.67
6, (5) Cuba	39.39
(8) France	DNF
(1) Ghana	DQ (illegal declaration)

(Competitors: 154; Countries: 37; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

CAN	Robert Esmie 10.47, Glenroy Gilbert 9.02, Bruny Surin 9.25, Donovan Bailey 8.95 [Carlton Chambers ht & sf]
USA	Jon Drummond 10.37, Tim Harden 9.36, Michael Marsh 9.27, Dennis Mitchell 9.05 [Tim Montgomery ht & sf]
BRA	Arnaldo Silva 10.56, Robson da Silva 9.32, Edson Ribeiro 9.34, André sa Silva 9.19
UKR	Konstantin Rurak 10.55, Sergey Osovich 9.25, Oleg Kramarenko 9.49, Vladislav Dologodin 9.26
SWE	Peter Karlsson 10.43, Torbjörn Mårtensson 9.50, Lars Hedner 9.30, Patrik Strenius 9.44

CUB	Andrés Simon 10.84, Joel Lamela 9.42, Joel Isasi 9.59, Luis Pérez 9.54 [Iván García ht & sf]
FRA	Hermann Lomba 10.90, Régis Groisard 9.38, Pascal Theophile, Needy Guims
GHA	Aziz Zakari, Christian Nsiah, Albert Agyemang, Emmanuel Tuffour [Eric Nkansah sf]

The biggest story surrounding the relay was unfortunately not the race itself, but the race to be on the United States team. Lewis had eliminated himself from team selection by not attending mandatory team practices in North Carolina, but after he won the long jump a certain amount of lobbying for Lewis's inclusion – some of it by Lewis – was promulgated.

The USA (38.58) and Canada (38.68) were fastest in the heats, and after Canada won the first semi-final in 38.36, the USA then ran 37.96. The two teams had been anchored by 100m champion Bailey (8.93) and Dennis Mitchell (8.98), and a great final was in prospect. Charlie Greene, relay gold medallist in 1968 and relay coach in Atlanta replaced third-leg sprinter Tim Montgomery with the experienced Michael Marsh for the final. Drummond ran well and led Esmie by a metre at the changeover, a cautious one. Gilbert quickly caught Tim Harden, who lost ground when adjusting the baton, and the USA trailed by 2m at halfway. Bruny Surin and Marsh were virtually even through their segments, and Bailey took over 2m ahead of Mitchell, with Brazil and Sweden level 2m behind just ahead of the Ukraine. Mitchell would have needed to be Bob Hayes at his best to get anywhere close to the flying Bailey, and Canada eventually won by nearly 4m. It was not the first time the USA had lost the 4x100m relay, but it was the first time they had been outrun.

Ghana were out on the track ready to race, but were disqualified before starting because they had illegally brought back a runner (Christian Nsiah) who had competed in in the first round but not the semi-final. The rule then in force was removed at the 2007 IAAF Congress.

### Sydney, 30 September 2000

1, (5) United States	37.61
2, (4) Brazil	37.90
3, (3) Cuba	38.04
4, (6) Jamaica	38.20
5, (7) France	38.49
6, (2) Japan	38.66
7, (8) Italy	38.67
8, (1) Poland	38.96

(Competitors: 168; Countries: 40; Finalists 32/8)

#### Teams

USA	Jon Drummond, Bernard Williams, Brian Lewis, Maurice Greene [Kenny Brokenburr ht, Tim Montgomery ht]
BRA	Vicente de Lima, Edson Ribeiro, André da Silva, Claudinei da Silva [Claudio de Souza ht]
CUB	José César, Luis Pérez, Ivan Gárcia, Freddy Mayola
JAM	Lindel Frater, Dwight Thomas, Chris Williams, Llewellyn Bredwood [Donovan Powell ht]
FRA	Frédéric Krantz, David Patros, Christoph Cheval, Needy Guims [Jérôme Eyana ht]
JPN	Shigeyuki Kojima, Koji Ito, Shingo Suetsugu, Nobuhara Asahara [Shingo Kawabata ht & sf]
ITA	Francesco Scuderi, Alessandro Cavallaro, Maurizio Checcucci, Andrea Colombo
POL	Marcin Nowak, Marcin Urbaś, Piotr Balcerzak, Ryszard Pilarczyk

The United States were again heavy favourites, but prospective medalists Great Britain were disqualified in the first round for a faulty changeover. The USA, with two reserve runners, won their heat in 38.15, and improved to 37.82 in the semi-finals. Cuba won the other heat in 38.16. Jamaica and Brazil were both runners-up in the time of 38.27.

In the final the USA produced safe passes on the first two changeovers before Lewis drew away from the field to give Greene a

two metres lead. The individual champion added another metre to finish with the sixth-fastest time ever of 37.61. Cuba held second place until the final leg where Claudinei da Silva gained two metres on Freddy Mayola to win the silver medal.

### Athens, 28 Aug 2004

1, (3) Great Britain & NI	38.07
2, (5) United States	38.08
3, (4) Nigeria	38.23
4, (7) Japan	38.49
5, (6) Poland	38.54
6, (1) Australia	38.56
7, (8) Trinidad	38.60
8, (2) Brazil	38.67

(Competitors: 65; Countries: 16; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

GBR	Jason Gardener, Darren Campbell, Marlon Devonish, Mark Lewis-Francis
USA	Shawn Crawford, Justin Gatlin, Coby Miller, Maurice Greene [Darvis Patton]
NGR	Olusoji Fasuba, Uchenna Emedolu, Aaron Egbele, Deji Aliu
JPN	Hiroyasu Tsuchie, Shingo Suetsugu, Shinji Takahira, Nobuhara Asahara
POL	Zbigniew Tulin, Łukasz Chyła, Marcin Jędrusiński, Marcin Urbaś
AUS	Adam Basil, Paul di Bella, Pat Johnson, Joshua Ross
TRI	Nic Alexander, Marc Burns, Ato Boldon, Darrel Brown
BRA	Cláudio Souza, Edson Ribeiro, André Domingos, Vicente de Lima

The event became simplified under a ruling that only the top 16 seeded teams would be eligible to compete, thereby restricting the event to two rounds. Nigeria won the first heat in 38.27, whilst Germany – second fastest team prior to the Games with 38.30 – ran 38.64 and were eliminated in sixth place. The USA won the other heat easily in 38.02, a full five metres ahead of Britain (38.53).

The USA was ahead on the first leg of the final when Crawford had to slow to get the baton to Gatlin, enabling Campbell and Emedolu to catch up. Gatlin then gained more than a metre on the opposition, but Miller started out early and had to slow drastically to get the baton. Gatlin later noted that things were made worse when "I stepped on the back of his (Miller's) shoe". The experienced duo of Campbell and Devonish fared much better, and Britain took a lead of 2m at the last exchange when both the Nigerian and American anchors looked back before receipt, but Lewis-Francis did not. Greene closed on Lewis-Francis, but the Briton was just able to hold off the American in the closest finish in the event's history. Nigeria finished well clear of Japan for the bronze.

### Beijing, 22 Aug 2008

1, (5) Jamaica	37.10WR
2, (4) Trinidad & Tobago	38.06
3, (7) Japan	38.15
4, (3) Brazil	38.24
5, (9) Germany	38.58
6, (6) Canada	38.66
(2) PR of China	DQ (r170.14)
(8) Netherlands	DQ (r170.14)

(Competitors: 66; Countries: 16; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

JAM	Nesta Carter 10.41, Michael Frater 9.01, Usain Bolt 8.98, Asafa Powell 8.70 [Dwight Thomas]
TRI	Keston Bledman, Marc Burns, Emmanuel Callender, Richard Thompson [Aaron Armstrong]
JPN	Naoki Tsukahara, Shingo Suetsugu, Shinji Takahira, Nobuhara Asahara
BRA	Vicente de Lima, Sandro Viana, Bruno de Barros, José Moreira
GER	Tobias Unger, Till Helmke, Alexander Kosenkow, Martin Keller
CAN	Hank Palmer, Anson Henry, Jared Connaughton, Pierre Browne
CHN	Wen Yongyi, Zhang Peimeng, Lu Bin, Hu Kai

NED Maarten Heisen, Guus Hoegmoed, Patrik van Luijk, Caimin Douglas

The first of the two heats saw four of the eight teams failing to finish, with the USA the shock casualties. Leading into the final exchange, Darvis Patton failed to get the baton to Tyson Gay, while Nigeria, Poland and South Africa followed suit. Trinidad were easy winners in 38.26, while Japan, with three of its Athens squad still intact, were second in 38.52. In the second heat, Jamaica, resting Bolt, made 38.31 look easy, while Britain, challenging for second place, were disqualified when Craig Pickering set off too early on the anchor leg, and took the baton beyond the exchange zone.

In the final, Jamaica took a slight lead from Japan on the first leg, and Frater increased the lead to about a metre with his 9.01 carry. Burns moved Trinidad into second place ahead of Japan. Bolt changed the tenor of the race, running what was probably the first ever sub-9 second third leg despite a baton change which could be politely described as very safe. A similarly careful exchange to Powell followed, and showing his true quality the former world record holder took a four-metre lead and turned it into one of 10m, covering his stint in a breathtaking 8.70. Whereas the 2004 title was decided by one hundredth, the winning margin here was almost a full second as the long-standing world record was lowered from 37.40 to 37.10.

Trinidad had momentarily dropped behind Japan and Brazil after the last exchange, but then Thompson raced clear to claim his second Beijing silver.

#### MEN'S 4 x 100 METRES RELAY

##### The Best on Points

24	Frank Wykoff USA	1928-1, 1932-1, 1936-1
16	Loren Murchison USA	1920-1, 1924-1
	Harrison Dillard USA	1948-1, 1952-1
	Vladimir Muravyov URS (KAZ)	1980-1, 1988-1
	Carl Lewis USA	1984-1, 1992-1

##### Most Finals

3	Wykoff	
	Livio Berruti ITA	1960-4, 1964-7, 1968-7
	Ennio Preatoni ITA	1964-7, 1968-7, 1972-8
	Pietro Mennea ITA	1972-8, 1976-6, 1984-4
	Mike McFarlane GBR	1980-4, 1984-7, 1988-2
	André da Silva BRA	1996-3, 2000-2, 2004-8
	Édson Ribeiro BRA	1996-3, 2000-2, 2004-8
	Vicente de Lima BRA	2000-2, 2004-8, 2008-4
	Nobuhara Asahara JPN	2000-6, 2004-4, 2008-3
	Shingo Suetsugu JPN	2000-6, 2004-4, 2008-3

##### Most Appearances

4	Jocelyn Delecour FRA	1956-4s1, 1960-dq/h4, 1964-3, 1968-3
	Asahara	1996-dq/h2, 2000-6, 2004-4, 2008-3
3	36 Men	

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	134
GBR	2	3	2	4	1	1	1	1	7	79
GER	1	3	3	-	5	2	-	-	7	73
URS/EUN	2	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	7	58
FRA	-	1	4	1	3	1	2	-	5	55
ITA	-	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	3	48
JAM	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	35
CAN	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	33
POL	-	2	-	1	1	2	-	2	2	31
CUB	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	3	26
BRA	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	2	21
JPN	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	21
SWE	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	17
HUN	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	17
NGR	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	15
TRI	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	9
NED	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	9
TCH	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	0	8
VEN	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	0	7
ARG	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
UKR	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
DEN	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
SUI	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4

#### Men's 4 x 100 Metres Relay, continued

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
AUS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
BUL	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
LUX	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
AUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
CIV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>726</b>

#### Breakdown of GER placings:

GER	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	5	38
GDR	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	19
FRG	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	16
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>73</b>

## 4 x 400 Metres Relay

1896-1908: not held

### Stockholm, 15 Jul 1912

1,	United States	3:16.6WR
2,	France	3:20.7
3,	Great Britain & Ireland	3:23.2

(Competitors: 28; Countries: 7; Finalists: 12/3)

#### Teams

USA	Mel Sheppard, Edward Lindberg, Ted Meredith, Charles Reidpath
FRA	Charles Lelong, Robert Schurrer, Pierre Failliot, Charles Poulenard
GBR	George Nicol, Ernest Henley, James Soutter, Cyril Seedhouse

Britain were the fastest of the heat winners, clocking 3:19.0 ahead of Canada (3:22.2). Both the United States (3:23.3) and France (3:22.5) were comfortable victors in their preliminaries. Sheppard gained 5m on Lelong on the first leg, with Nicol, injured, well back, and thereafter the USA gained on each leg, winning by a comfortable 30m with a world record 3:16.6.

### Antwerp, 23 Aug 1920

1,	(4) Great Britain & Ireland	3:22.2
2,	(3) South Africa	3:23.4e
3,	(1) France	3:23.9e
4,	(6) United States	3:24.0e
5,	(5) Sweden	3:24.7e
6,	(2) Belgium	3:25.5e

(Competitors: 24; Countries: 6; Finalists: 24/6)

#### Teams

GBR	Cecil Griffiths 50.6 Robert Lindsay 50.6, John Ainsworth-Davis 51.0, Guy Butler 50.0
RSA	Harry Dafel 51.6, Clarence Oldfield 51.2, Jack Oosterlaak 51.6, Bevil Rudd 49.0
FRA	Géorges André 51.0, Gaston Féry 50.8, Maurice Delvart 51.3, André Devaux 50.8
USA	George Schiller 51.2, George Bretnall, Ted Meredith, Frank Shea
SWE	Sven Krokström, Sven Malm, Erik Sundblad, Nils Engdahl
BEL	Jules Migeot, Omer Corteyn, Omer Smets, Francois Morren

There were two superfluous heats eliminating no teams. The teams started without any staggers in a line, and the 19 year-old Griffiths took an early lead, avoiding a collision at the first exchange between Schiller and Krokström, and a similar incident between André and Dafel of the favoured South African team. The British stayed ahead throughout the race, and Rudd went from fourth to second on the anchor leg, while Devaux just held off Shea for the bronze medal. Guy Butler, the British anchorman later became an official and was an avid filmer of athletics meetings for decades. Photographic evidence suggests the winning margin was 8m, rather than the 6m or 15m generally quoted.

### Paris, 13 Jul 1924

1,	United States	3:16.0WR
2,	Sweden	3:17.0
3,	Great Britain & NI	3:17.4
4,	Canada	3:22.8e
5,	France	3:23.4e
6,	Italy	3:28.0e

(Competitors: 28; Countries: 7; Finalists: 24/6)

Teams

USA	Commodore Cochran 50.1, William Stevenson 49.2, Oliver MacDonald 48.5, Alan Helffrich 48.2
SWE	Artur Svensson 50.1, Erik Byléhn 49.8, Gustaf Wejnarth 48.7, Nils Engdahl 48.4
GBR	Edward Toms 49.8, George Renwick 50.2, Richard Ripley 48.5, Guy Butler 48.9
CAN	Horace Aylwin, Allan Christie, David Johnson, William Maynes
FRA	Raymond Fritz, Gasto Féry, Francis Galtier, Barthélémy Favodon
ITA	Guido Cominotto, Luigi Facelli, Alfredo Gargiullo, Ennio Maffiolini

The heats succeeded in eliminating just one team (Finland), and Britain had to make do without the 400m gold medallist Eric Liddell, as he was preaching in church that day. Nevertheless Britain led by 2m at the end of the first leg from the USA and Sweden. Stevenson, who in later life represented the USA as the Ambassador to the Philippines, took charge of the race on the second leg. He gave the US a lead they never relinquished, finishing 5m ahead of Sweden after a 49.2 segment. MacDonald gained slightly on Sweden as Ripley caught Wejnarth. Butler set off in pursuit of Helffrich, but misjudged his pace, and ran out of steam in the last 100m, being passed by Engdahl for silver. Helffrich guided the USA to a world record after running the fastest leg (48.2).

### Amsterdam, 5 Aug 1928

1, (2)	United States	3:14.2WR
2, (1)	Germany	3:14.8e
3, (5)	Canada	3:15.4e
4, (3)	Sweden	3:15.8e
5, (4)	Great Britain & NI	3:16.4e
6, (6)	France	3:19.4e

(Competitors: 56; Countries: 14; Finalists: 24/6)

Teams

USA	George Baird 48.2, Emerson Spencer 47.8, Fred Alderman 49.4, Ray Barbuti 48.8
GER	Otto Neumann 48.8, Richard Krebs 49.2, Harry Storz 48.2, Hermann Engelhard 48.6
CAN	Alex Wilson 49.2, Phil Edwards 48.6, Stanley Glover 50.0, James Ball 47.6
SWE	Björn Kugelberg 51.0, Bertil von Wachenfeldt 49.4, Erik Byléhn 47.4, Sten-Pelle Pettersson 48.0
GBR	Roger Leigh-Wood 48.9, William Craner 51.4, John Rinkel 48.5, Douglas Lowe 47.6
FRA	Georges Krotoff, Joseph Jackson, Georges Dupont, René Féger

The track had not been kind to the sprinters at the 1928 Olympics, the heavy surface slowing times appreciably. However, the lack of big international quality 4 x 400m races meant that the world record from 1924 was vulnerable. The USA led from the gun, but after two legs their advantage was just 2m over Canada, with Germany a similar distance behind in third place. "Bud" Spencer extended the USA lead to 6m with a 47.8 leg, though Byléhn produced the fastest 400m of the race (47.4) to bring Sweden into contact with Canada. The individual champion, Barbuti, took the USA home 5m ahead in the world record time of 3:14.2, with Germany a clear second ahead of Canada. The British team, thought to be of medal capability lost two seconds when Craner started too early and had to retrace his steps to take the baton.

### Los Angeles, 7 Aug 1932

1, (3)	United States	3:08.2WR	<u>Electric</u> (3:08.14)
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2, (5)	Great Britain & NI	3:11.2
3, (2)	Canada	3:12.8
4, (1)	Germany	3:14.4
5, (4)	Japan	3:14.6
6, (6)	Italy	3:17.8

(Competitors: 28; Countries: 7; Finalists: 24/6)

Teams

USA	Ivan Fuqua 47.1, Edgar Ablowich 47.6, Karl Warner 47.3, Bill Carr 46.2
GBR	Crew Stoneley 48.8, Tommy Hampson 47.6, Lord Burghley 46.7, Godfrey Rampling 48.1
CAN	Raymond Lewis 49.5, James Ball 47.9, Phil Edwards 48.1, Alex Wilson 47.3
GER	Jochen Büchner 48.0, Walter Nehb 48.2, Adolf Metzner 49.1, Otto Peltzer 49.1
JPN	Itaro Nakajima 49.0, Iwao Masuda 48.8, Seikan Oki 47.7, Teichi Nishi 49.1
ITA	Giacomo Carlini, Giovanni Turba, Mario De Negri, Luigi Facelli

The result was little in doubt, particularly after the United States beat the listed world record of 3:14.2 with 3:11.8 in the heats, despite Carr jogging the last few metres. Ivan Fuqua gave the USA a head start in the final with an opening leg of 47.1, beyond the capabilities of all non-American 400m men of the time. Despite a fine leg of 46.7 by Lord Burghley, it was clear that barring accidents the USA would win with world record holder Carr on the anchor leg. Rampling made a valiant attempt to close on Carr, but suffered for it in the last third of his leg, as Carr produced the fastest split of the race (46.2), leading the USA to the first sub-3:10 clocking.

### Berlin, 9 Aug 1936

1, (6)	Great Britain & NI	3:09.0
2, (4)	United States	3:11.0
3, (2)	Germany	3:11.8
4, (5)	Canada	3:11.8
5, (1)	Sweden	3:13.0
6, (3)	Hungary	3:14.8

(Competitors: 49; Countries: 12; Finalists: 24/6)

Teams

GBR	Freddie Wolff 49.2, Godfrey Rampling 46.7, Bill Roberts 46.4, Godfrey Brown 46.7
USA	Harold Cagle 48.7, Robert Young 47.6, Edward O'Brien 46.7, Alfred Fitch 48.0
GER	Helmut Hamann 49.3, Friedrich von Stülpnagel 48.3, Harry Voigt 46.6, Rudolf Harbig 47.6
CAN	Marshall Limon 47.9, Phil Edwards 48.5, William Fritz 48.3, John Loaring 47.1
SWE	Sven Strömberg, 49.5 Per Edfeldt 48.0, Olle Danielsson 48.0, Bertil von Wachenfeldt 47.5
HUN	Tibor Ribényi 49.8, Zoltán Zsitvai 48.6, József Vadas 48.5, József Kovacs 47.9

Having changed their policy in the 4 x 100m relay and used their top men, the USA inexplicably did not use Williams and LuValle in the 4 x 400m relay. As a result, the gold was virtually handed to the British. After Limon led the first leg by 6m from Cagle, Rampling took over for Britain, running a storming leg of 46.7 to take a 3m lead. With Roberts (fourth in the 400m) and Brown (silver medallist) to follow the Britons were not to be denied, and with laps of 46.4 and 46.7 they came home more than 15m clear of the USA. The subsequently great Rudolf Harbig just held off Loaring of Canada for the bronze medal.

### London, 7 Aug 1948

1, (4)	United States	3:10.4
2, (2)	France	3:14.8
3, (6)	Sweden	3:16.0
4, (5)	Finland	3:24.8
(3)	Jamaica	DNF
(1)	Italy	DNF

(Competitors: 60; Countries: 15; Finalists: 24/6)

Teams

USA	Arthur Harnden 48.0, Cliff Bourland 47.3, Roy Cochran 47.8, Mal Whitfield 47.3
FRA	Jean Kerebel, Francis Schewetta, Robert Chefdhôtel, Jacques Lunis
SWE	Kurt Lundqvist, Lars-Erik Wolbrandt, Folke Alnevik, Rune Larsson
FIN	Tauno Suvanto, Olli Talja, Runar Holmberg, Bertil Storskrubb
JAM	George Rhoden 48.1, Leslie Laing 48.5, Arthur Wint DNF, Herb McKenley
ITA	Giovanni Rocca, Ottavio Missoni, Luigi Paterlini, Antonio Siddi

The USA and Jamaica were set to have a titanic battle, with the Caribbean team boosted by the 400m champion Wint, and the world 400m record holder – Herb McKenley. The USA built up a lead of over 10m on the first two legs, and Wint began to cut down Cochran's lead with his gigantic strides, when a pulled muscle cut down the Jamaican, leaving him lying on the infield while the USA cruised to victory. For Cochran it was a case of keeping things in the family, as his older brother Commodore had won relay gold in 1924.

**Helsinki, 27 Jul 1952**

		<u>Electrics</u>	
1, (7)	Jamaica	3:03.9WR	(3:04.04)
2, (4)	United States	3:04.0	(3:04.21)
3, (3)	Germany/FRG	3:06.6	(3:06.78)
4, (5)	Canada	3:09.3	(3:09.37)
5, (2)	Great Britain & NI	3:10.0	(3:10.23)
6, (6)	France	3:10.1	(3:10.33)

(Competitors: 72; Countries: 18; Finalists: 24/6)

Teams

JAM	Arthur Wint 46.8, Leslie Laing 47.0, Herb McKenley 44.6, George Rhoden 45.5
USA	Ollie Matson 46.7, Gene Cole 45.5, Charlie Moore 46.3, Mal Whitfield 45.5
GER/FRG	Hans Geister 47.0, Günther Steines 47.3, Heinz Ulzheimer 46.5, Karl-Friedrich Haas 45.8
CAN	Douglas Clement 49.0, John Hutchins 47.0, John Carroll 46.0, James Lavery 47.3
GBR	Leslie Lewis 47.9, Alan Dick 47.4, Terence Higgins 47.4, Nicholas Stacey 47.3
FRA	Jean-Pierre Goudeau 48.5, Robert Bart 47.5, Jacques Degats 47.3, Jean-Paul Martin du Gard 46.8

In an Olympic Games full of exciting competition this was probably the greatest race of all. The United States, with huge (1.88/95Kg) Ollie Matson, who was later a great running back in the NFL, took a slim lead on the first leg over '48 champion Wint. Cole then extended that lead with a splendid 45.5 split ahead of the 47.0 of Laing, compared to flat bests of 46.7 and 47.5 for the two men.

As McKenley took over the baton he was more than 12m behind, and he began to make up the deficit in the first half. At halfway he was still some 8m back, and it seemed that he would "blow up" in his attempt to catch the 400m Hurdles winner Charlie Moore. This was McKenley's last opportunity to win a gold medal, and he seized the moment by not only closing on Moore, but passing him in the last few strides after a lap of 44.6 seconds. No-one had ever run a relay leg under 45 seconds before (Rhoden had run 45.4 in 1950), so McKenley's performance was superlative.

Rhoden now had the task of holding off Whitfield. On paper this was not difficult as he was the Olympic 400m Champion in a race which had seen Whitfield, the 800m winner, finish last. However, Whitfield, with three Olympic gold medals under his belt, was clearly a danger. The whole way round the last lap Rhoden led with Whitfield on his shoulder, and the Jamaican held on to win by a metre, with both teams more than four seconds under the world record – the biggest improvement in the history of the event. Behind the two top teams Germany also broke the old record, with Haas running a fine anchor leg of 45.9.

**Melbourne, 1 Dec 1956**

		<u>Electrics</u>	
1, (1)	United States	3:04.8	(3:04.81)
2, (3)	Australia	3:06.2	(3:06.19)

3, (2)	Great Britain & NI	3:07.2	(3:07.19)
4, (5)	Germany/FRG	3:08.2	(3:08.27)
5, (4)	Canada	3:10.2	(3:10.33)
(6)	Jamaica	DQ (r163.2)	(3:11.50)

(Competitors: 60; Countries: 15; Finalists: 24/6)

Teams

USA	Lou Jones 47.1, Jesse Mashburn 46.4, Charles Jenkins 45.5, Tom Courtney 45.7
AUS	Leon Gregory 47.6, David Lean 46.6, Graham Gipson 45.9, Kevan Gosper 46.1
GBR	John Salisbury 47.4, Michael Wheeler 46.5, Peter Higgins 46.4, Derek Johnson 46.9
GER	Jürgen Kühl 47.7, Walter Oberste 47.1, Manfred Pörschke 47.1, Karl-Friedrich Haas 46.3
CAN	Laird Sloan 47.8, Murray Cockburn 48.2, Douglas Clement 47.5, Terry Tobacco 46.7
JAM	Keith Gardner 47.6, George Kerr 48.5, Malcolm Spence, Melville Spence

Only Britain (3:08.7) and Germany (3:09.8) broke 3:10 in the heats, with Czechoslovakia the fastest non-qualifiers with 3:10.8. In the final, the United States were threatened for the first half of the race by Australia, who were level at that point, but Jenkins broke open the race with the fastest lap of the day – 45.5 – and Courtney anchored the powerful US squad home with more than 10m advantage over Australia. Jamaica were disqualified for impeding Germany on the second leg.

**Rome, 8 Sep 1960**

		<u>Electrics</u>	
1, (4)	United States	3:02.2WR	(3:02.37)
2, (2)	Germany/FRG	3:02.7	(3:02.84)
3, (6)	British West Indies	3:04.0	(3:04.13)
4, (1)	South Africa	3:05.0	(3:05.18)
5, (5)	Great Britain & NI	3:08.3	(3:08.47)
6, (3)	Switzerland	3:09.4	(3:09.55)

(Competitors: 76; Countries: 19; Finalists: 24/6)

Teams

USA	Jack Yerman 46.29, Earl Young 45.52, Glenn Davis 45.31, Otis Davis 45.25
GER/FRG	Hans-Jochen Reske 47.11, Manfred Kinder 45.04, Johannes Kaiser 45.83, Carl Kaufmann 44.86
BWI	Malcolm Spence/JAM 46.58, James Wedderburn/BAR 46.41, Keith Gardner /JAM 45.70, George Kerr/JAM 45.64
RSA	Edward Jefferys 47.08, Brian Davis 45.82, Gordon Day 46.39, Malcolm Spence 45.89
GBR	Malcolm Yardley 47.26, Barry Jackson 46.89, John Wrigton 47.63, Robbie Brightwell 46.68
SUI	René Weber 47.62, Ernst Zaugg 47.82, Hansrüdi Bruder 46.87, Christian Wägli 47.24

The fastest leg in the first round came from Josef Trousil (TCH) – 45.4 – but his team was eliminated in 3:11.2. In the semi-finals Canada was anchored by Terry Tobacco's 45.8, but his team was fifth and eliminated, despite being quicker than the British West Indies, runners-up in the other semi-final.

Yerman, US Trials winner who had been ill in Rome, gave the USA a 3m lead over BWI's Spence in the final, with Reske of Germany in fourth place. Kinder ran a superb leg for Germany, pulling them to within 3m of the USA, with South Africa a metre ahead of BWI. Glenn Davis ensured gold for the USA with his strong 45.31 leg, giving the USA a lead of almost 8m. With Davis – the 400m winner – on the anchor leg, victory was almost assured, but Kaufmann ran a blistering anchor leg of 44.86 in a valiant attempt to catch the USA. Davis ran away from the German in the last 100m after letting Kaufmann get to his shoulder on the final curve. Kerr ran 45.64 in splendid isolation in third place, ahead of South Africa's Spence.

**Tokyo, 21 Oct 1964**

1, (2)	United States	3:00.7WR
2, (8)	Great Britain & NI	3:01.6

3,	(4)	Trinidad & Tobago	3:01.7
4,	(3)	Jamaica	3:02.3
5,	(1)	Germany	3:04.3
6,	(7)	Poland	3:05.3
7,	(5)	USSR	3:05.9
8,	(6)	France	3:07.4

(Competitors: 68; Countries: 17; Finalists: 32/8)

Teams

USA	Ollan Cassell 46.0, Mike Larrabee 44.8, Ullis Williams 45.4, Henry Carr 44.5
GBR	Tim Graham 45.9, Adrian Metcalfe 45.5, John Cooper 45.4, Robbie Brightwell 44.8
TRI	Edwin Skinner 46.0, Kent Bernard 45.3, Edwin Roberts 45.4, Wendell Mottley 45.0
JAM	Lawrence Kahn 46.1, Malcolm Spence 45.4, Melville Spence 45.2, George Kerr 45.6
GER	Jörg Jüttner/FRG 47.1, Hans-Ullrich Schulz/GDR 45.7, Johannes Schmitt/FRG 45.9, Manfred Kinder/FRG 45.6
POL	Marian Filipiuk 47.5, Ireneusz Kluczek 46.0, Stanislaw Swatowski 46.3, Andrzej Badeński 45.5
URS	Grigoriy Sverbetov/UKR 46.8, Viktor Bychkov/RUS 46.3, Vasilii Anisimov/UKR 46.5, Vadims Arkhipchuk/UKR 46.3
FRA	Michel Hibirot 47.1, Bernard Martin 46.4, Germain Nelzy 47.1, Jean-Pierre Boccardo 46.8

Showing good judgement, the USA picked the Olympic 200m Champion Henry Carr to run the anchor for them. He had run only the 200m in the US Trials, but had produced a 44.3 for the US team in 1963, and was generally considered the best 400m man in the world – though scheduling in 1964 was less kind to 200/400 doublers than in the current era.

Great Britain were the fastest in the heats with 3:04.7, with France the slowest qualifier on 3:07.5. Tim Graham ran a storming opening leg for Britain, the fastest lap of his life – 45.9 – to lead Ollan Cassell and Edwin Skinner by a metre. Adrian Metcalfe went 5m clear of Larrabee by 600m, but the American then turned on the power and went 5m ahead by the changeover, with Bernard and Spence closing on the tiring Briton. Williams maintained the USA's lead, though Ed Roberts caught him after 200m of the leg, and the second Spence twin (Mel) produced a good finish to pass Roberts and hand over 1m ahead of Trinidad and Britain. Mottley and Kerr charged after Carr, catching him momentarily with 200m to go, at which point Carr flowed away elegantly, and won by 8m. Behind him Brightwell ran a fine last 100m cutting down Kerr and then Mottley to take the silver medal.

**Mexico City, 20 Oct 1968**

			<u>Electrics</u>
1,	(8)	United States	2:56.1WR (2:56.16)
2,	(7)	Kenya	2:59.6 (2:59.64)
3,	(2)	FRG	3:00.5 (3:00.57)
4,	(5)	Poland	3:00.5 (3:00.58)
5,	(6)	Great Britain & NI	3:01.2 (3:01.21)
6,	(3)	Trinidad & Tobago	3:04.5 (3:04.52)
7,	(4)	Italy	3:04.6 (3:04.64)
8,	(1)	France	3:07.5 (3:07.51)

(Competitors: 65; Countries: 16; Finalists: 32/8)

Teams

USA	Vince Matthews 45.0, Ron Freeman 43.2, Larry James 43.8, Lee Evans 44.1
KEN	Charles Asati 44.6, Munyoro Nyamau 45.2, Naftali Bon 45.2, Daniel Rudisha 44.6
FRG	Helmar Müller 46.2, Manfred Kinder 44.8, Gerhard Hennige 44.7, Martin Jellinghaus 44.8
POL	Stanislaw Gredziński 46.8, Jan Balachowski 44.7, Jan Werner 44.5, Andrzej Badeński 44.5
GBR	Martin Winbolt-Lewis 46.2, Colin Campbell 44.9, David Hemery 44.6, John Sherwood 45.5
TRI	George Simon 46.1, Euric Bobb 46.7, Benedict Cayenne 45.9, Edwin Roberts 45.8
ITA	Sergio Ottolina 46.4, Giacomo Puosi 45.8, Furio Fusi 46.5, Sergio Bello 45.9
FRA	Jean-Claude Nallet 46.6, Jacques Carette 45.8, Gilles Bertouid 47.1, Jean-Pierre Boccardo 48.0 [Christian Nicolau]

With the slowest man on the United States squad a 44.4 man – appreciably faster than the best of any other team – the winner was never in doubt. The heats were notable for the USA's 3:00.71, equalling the Olympic record, highlighted by a 43.4 leg by Freeman. Kenya ran 3:00.84 behind the USA, with Rudisha running 44.0 on the anchor leg. Cuba and Nigeria ran 3:05.28 and 3:05.78 respectively, but failed to make the final.

Matthews was not only held by Asati on the first leg in the final, but headed as the little (1.76/65Kg) Kenyan gained 4m on his American rival, with the rest of the field more than 10m back. Freeman broke the race open on the second leg, handing over 12m clear of Kenya after a 43.2 leg, still one of the fastest ever splits 44 years later. James ran a fine solo 43.8, and the lead was now 30m, and Evans brought the team home in 2:56.16, altitude aided to be sure, but the longest lasting world record of the altitude affected Games. Behind them, Kenya finished as the first non-American team to run under three minutes.

**Munich, 10 Sep 1972**

1,	(6)	Kenya	2:59.83
2,	(5)	Great Britain & NI	3:00.46
3,	(2)	France	3:00.65
4,	(3)	FRG	3:00.88
5,	(7)	Poland	3:01.05
6,	(8)	Finland	3:01.12
7,	(1)	Sweden	3:02.57
8,	(4)	Trinidad & Tobago	3:03.58

(Competitors: 85; Countries: 21; Finalists: 32/8)

Teams

KEN	Charles Asati 45.3, Munyoro Nyamau 45.3, Robert Ouko 45.6, Julius Sang 43.6
GBR	Martin Reynolds 46.3, Alan Pascoe 44.9, David Hemery 45.2, David Jenkins 44.1
FRA	Gilles Bertouid 46.2, Roger Velasquez 44.1, Francis Kerbirou 45.6, Jacques Carette 44.8
FRG	Bernd Herrmann 45.8, Horst-Rüdiger Schlöske 44.5, Hermann Köhler 45.6, Karl Honz 45.0
POL	Jan Werner 46.0, Jan Balachowski 45.0, Zbigniew Jaremski 45.6, Andrzej Badeński 44.5
FIN	Stig Lönnqvist 46.7, Ari Salin 45.1, Ossi Karttunen 44.8, Markku Kukkoaho 44.5
SWE	Eric Carlgren 46.0, Anders Faager 45.5, Kenth Öhman 45.3, Ulf Rönner 45.8
TRI	Arthur Cooper 46.7, Pat Marshall 46.0, Charles Joseph 44.5, Edwin Roberts 45.4 [James Trevor]

With Matthews and Collet banned after the 400m victory ceremony, and John Smith unable to run through injury, the USA had to withdraw, leaving the way open for Kenya. After heats which found 3:03.83 for Jamaica not quick enough to qualify, Charles Asati got Kenya off to a great start in the final, as he had done in 1968. Leading from Poland by 3m after the first leg, Kenya dropped back to third as Schlöske ran an excellent 44.5 to take FRG more than 5m clear, with six teams bunched within 6m.

The teams produced a concertina effect on the third leg resulting in seven teams spread over 6m at the final changeover, the fastest of the third legs being Charles Joseph's 44.5 for Trinidad, the only team not in touch. Karl Honz set off for Germany as if he was planning to run 42 for his leg; he passed 200m in 20.1 with a growing 4m lead over Poland (Badeński 20.3 for his first 200), and Kenya (Sang 20.2), with Britain (Jenkins 20.4) a further 3m back. Not unexpectedly, Honz began to tire after 300m and Sang zipped past on his way to the fastest low altitude leg ever – 43.6 – leading Kenya home in 2:59.83. Behind him Jenkins went from fourth to second in the last 50m with Carette in his slipstream, as the British squad equalled the European record.

**Montreal, 31 Jul 1976**

1,	(2)	United States	2:58.65
2,	(3)	Poland	3:01.43

3, (7)	FRG	3:01.98
4, (4)	Canada	3:02.64
5, (6)	Jamaica	3:02.84
6, (8)	Trinidad & Tobago	3:03.46
7, (1)	Cuba	3:03.81
8, (5)	Finland	3:06.51

(Competitors: 64; Countries: 16; Finalists: 32/8)

Teams

USA	Herman Frazier 45.3, Benny Brown 44.6, Fred Newhouse 43.8, Maxie Parks 45.0
POL	Ryszard Podlas 46.7, Jan Werner 44.0, Zbigniew Jaremski 45.5, Jerzy Pietrzyk 45.2
FRG	Franz-Peter Hofmeister 46.0, Lothar Krieg 45.3, Harald Schmid 45.8, Bernd Herrmann 44.9
CAN	Ian Seale 47.0, Don Domansky 45.3, Leighton Hope 45.5, Brian Saunders 44.8
JAM	Leighton Priestley 46.4, Don Quarrie 46.3, Colin Bradford 46.3, Seymour Newman 43.8
TRI	Michael Solomon 46.0, Horace Tuiti 46.4, Joseph Coombs 46.2, Charles Joseph 45.9
CUB	Eddy Gutiérrez 46.0, Damaso Alfonso 46.7, Carlos Alvarez 46.4, Alberto Juantorena 44.7
FIN	Hannu Mäkelä 46.3, Ossi Karttunen 46.7, Stig Lönnqvist 46.9, Markku Kukkoaho 46.6

The only surprise of the heats was Britain's failure to qualify, caused by Alan Pascoe having the baton accidentally knocked out of his hand by the Jamaican team just before the final changeover. Kenya had been lost to the boycott, so the USA were an even bigger favourite than before.

Frazier led FRG, Cuba and Trinidad by 6m after the first leg of the final, and Brown maintained that lead as Polish veteran Werner ran a superb 44.0 to move Poland into second place. Newhouse removed any doubt as to whether the US would win by running a blistering 43.8 to give the Americans a lead of more than 20m, which Parks increased slightly to clock the best ever low-altitude time. Poland held off FRG for silver, as Jamaica's 800m specialist Newman (43.8) ran the fastest anchor leg.

**Moscow, 1 Aug 1980**

1, (4)	USSR	3:01.08
2, (1)	GDR	3:01.26
3, (3)	Italy	3:04.3
4, (5)	France	3:04.8
5, (6)	Brazil	3:05.9
6, (7)	Trinidad & Tobago	3:06.6
7, (2)	Czechoslovakia	3:07.0
(8)	Great Britain & NI	DNF

(Competitors: 97; Countries: 24; Finalists: 32/8)

Teams

URS	Remigijus Valiulis/LTU 45.90, Mikhail Linge/RUS 45.13, Nikolay Chernyetskiy/KGZ 44.89, Viktor Markin/RUS 45.16 [Viktor Burakov/UKR 45.4]
GDR	Klaus Thiele 45.88, Andreas Knebel 45.32, Frank Schaffer 44.91, Volker Beck 45.15
ITA	Stefano Malinverni 46.8, Mauro Zuliani 45.9, Roberto Tozzi 46.4, Pietro Mennea 45.2
FRA	Jacques Fellice 46.53, Robert Froissart 46.53, Didier Dubois 46.01, Francis Demarthon 45.67
BRA	Paulo Correia 47.4, António Ferreira 45.4, Agberto Guimarães 46.2, Geraldo Pegado 46.9
TRI	Joseph Coombs 45.9, Charles Joseph 45.9, Rafee Mohammed 48.1, Michael Solomon 46.7
TCH	Josef Lomický/CZE 47.3, Dušan Malovec/SVK 46.4, František Brečka/CZE 46.7, Karel Kolář/CZE 46.6
GBR	Alan Bell, Terry Whitehead, Rod Milne, Glen Cohen

With the United States, Kenya and FRG missing, the event was seriously undermined, and yet the race for gold – which would have been for silver at best with the missing teams included – was excellent. The Soviet team was fastest in the heats by two seconds, with 3:01.8.

The USSR replaced Viktor Burakov with Markin for the final. It was only in 1984 that heat runners also won gold medals, so Burakov won

only the honour of being on the team. Valiulis led on the first leg, just ahead of Thiele and Coombs, but Knebel took the lead at the finish of the staggers at the 500m mark. Linge closed on the GDR team, and the two handed over level. Behind them Trinidad was the closest team, just 6m back, until the third runner collided with Knebel, and the Trinidad team was never in the hunt thereafter. Up ahead Chernyetskiy and Schaffer ran level, and the two 400m gold medallists – Beck the hurdler, and Markin the flat winner – took over level. Markin took the lead after 100m, and held off Beck after both men tried to play a waiting game. Four years later a slightly over-the-hill Markin at full-blast ran 43.9 in the Soviet bloc's substitute Games after they had boycotted the Los Angeles Olympics.

**Los Angeles, 11 Aug 1984**

1, (8)	United States	2:57.91
2, (2)	Great Britain & NI	2:59.13
3, (7)	Nigeria	2:59.32
4, (3)	Australia	2:59.70
5, (4)	Italy	3:01.44
6, (5)	Barbados	3:01.60
7, (6)	Uganda	3:02.09
8, (1)	Canada	3:02.82

(Competitors: 109; Countries: 25; Finalists: 32/8)

Teams

USA	Sunder Nix 45.59, Ray Armstead 43.97, Alonzo Babers 43.75, Antonio McKay 44.60 [Walter McCoy 44.65 sf, Willie Smith 45.1 ht]
GBR	Kriss Akabusi 45.87, Garry Cook 44.74, Todd Bennett 44.17, Phil Brown 44.35
NGR	Sunday Uti 45.34, Moses Ugbisie 44.48, Rotimi Peters 44.94, Innocent Egbunike 44.56
AUS	Bruce Frayne 45.38, Darren Clark 43.86, Gary Minihan 45.07, Rick Mitchell 45.39, [Peter Van Miltenberg 47.16 sf]
ITA	Roberto Tozzi 45.69, Ernesto Nocco 45.07, Roberto Ribaud 45.73, Pietro Mennea 44.95 [Mauro Zuliani ht, Donato Sabia 45.05 sf]
BAR	Richard Louis 46.67, David Peltier 44.97, Clyde Edwards 45.04, Elvis Forde 44.92
UGA	John Govile 46.72, Moses Kyeswa 44.60, Peter Rwamuhanda 46.40, Mike Okot 44.37
CAN	Michael Sokolowski 46.09, Doug Hinds 45.04, Bryan Saunders 45.43, Tim Bethune 46.26

After the fastest time in the heats (3:01.44) and semis (3:00.19), the USA were clearly ready for a very quick time. Sunder Nix ran a solid 45.59 opening leg, but found himself behind fast-starting Bruce Frayne and Sunday Uti, who finished quickly to take a slim lead for Nigeria. A poor exchange by Nigeria allowed Australia to take the lead, and 18 year-old Darren Clark ran away from the field as Ray Armstead zipped past Ugbisie to finish 3m behind Australia, and 2m ahead of Nigeria. The 400m winner Babers settled the race on the third leg with the fastest split of the day – 43.75 – to lead by 8m from Australia. Four metres back, Nigeria were caught by Britain after a 44.17 by Todd Bennett. Antonio McKay lost ground to Britain's Phil Brown on the last leg, but it was academic as the USA won by 10m, with Britain going past Nigeria's Egbunike with 20m to go.

**Seoul, 1 Oct 1988**

1, (2)	United States	2:56.16=WR
2, (4)	Jamaica	3:00.30
3, (6)	FRG	3:00.56
4, (3)	GDR	3:01.13
5, (1)	Great Britain & NI	3:02.00
6, (7)	Australia	3:02.49
7, (5)	Nigeria	3:02.50
8, (8)	Kenya	3:04.69

(Competitors: 99; Countries: 22; Finalists: 32/8)

Teams

USA	Danny Everett 43.79, Steve Lewis 43.69, Kevin Robinzine 44.44, Butch Reynolds 43.74 [Andrew Valmon 45.24 sf, Antonio McKay 44.98 ht]
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JAM	Howard Davis 45.05, Devon Morris 44.90, Winthrop Graham 45.80, Bert Cameron 44.55 [Howard Burnett 47.63 ht, Trevor Graham 46.13 sf]
FRG	Norbert Dobeleit 45.30, Edgar Ilt 45.10, Jörg Vaihinger 45.52, Ralf Lübke 44.64 [Bodo Kuhn 45.71 ht], [Mark Henrich 45.56 sf]
GDR	Jens Carlowitz 44.74, Mathias Schersing 45.00, Frank Möller 46.52, Thomas Schönlebe 44.87 [Michael Schimmer 49.97 ht]
GBR	Brian Whittle 45.70, Kriss Akabusi 44.73, Todd Bennett 46.13, Phil Brown 45.44 [Paul Harmsworth 45.59 ht]
AUS	Robert Ballard 46.03, Mark Garner 45.37, Miles Murphy 46.58, Darren Clark 44.51 [Leigh Miller 47.22 ht]
NGR	Sunday Uti 44.81, Moses Ugboisie 45.76, Henry Amike 46.06, Innocent Egbunike 45.87
KEN	Tito Sawe 46.25, Lucas Sang 45.08, Paul Ereng 47.00, Simeon Kipkemboi 46.36

With the three fastest men in the world, the question was not would the United States win, but how fast would they run? Everett ran the fastest opening leg ever – 43.79 – to hand over the baton 9m ahead of GDR's Carlowitz. The GDR had been the fastest team in the two preliminary rounds (3:00.60 in the semis), but found themselves nearly 20m down after two legs. Lewis had run 43.69, and passed to fourth-string Robinzine, who ran "only" 44.44 but still gained on the second placed team, now Jamaica, as the USA led by 30m. Reynolds ran a solo 43.74 to win by almost 40m as the USA tied its own world record from 1968. Behind them Cameron won his first Olympic medal in his final Olympic appearance.

### Barcelona, 8 Aug 1992

1, (5)	United States	2:55.74WR
2, (4)	Cuba	2:59.51
3, (2)	Great Britain & NI	2:59.73
4, (1)	Brazil	3:01.61
5, (6)	Nigeria	3:01.71
6, (7)	Italy	3:02.18
7, (8)	Trinidad & Tobago	3:03.31
(3)	Kenya	DNF

(Competitors: 102; Countries: 24; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

USA	Andrew Valmon 44.5, Quincy Watts 43.1, Michael Johnson 44.7, Steve Lewis 43.4 [Darnel Hall 45.6 ht, Charlie Jenkins 44.5 ht]
CUB	Lázaro Martínez 46.0, Hector Herrea 44.1, Norberto Téllez 45.0, Roberto Hernández 44.4
GBR	Roger Black 44.9, David Grindley 44.7, Kriss Akabusi 45.1, John Regis 45.0 [Mark Richardson 46.4 ht, Du'aine Ladejo 45.4 ht]
BRA	Robson da Silva 45.4, Edielson Tenório 45.7, Sérgio Menezés 45.6, Sidnei Telles 44.9 [Eronildo de Araújo 46.6 ht]
NGR	Udeme Ekpeyong 46.4, Emmanuel Okoli 45.1, Hassan Bosso 45.5, Sunday Bada 44.7
ITA	Alessandro Airmar 46.5, Marco Vaccari 45.2, Fabio Grossi 45.7, Andrea Nuti 44.8
TRI	Alvin Daniel 46.3, Patrick Delice 46.4, Neil de Silva 45.2, Ian Morris 45.4
KEN	Samson Kitur, Abednego Matilu DNF, Simeon Kipkemboi, Simon Kemboi [David Kitur 45.4 ht]

Cuba (2:59.13) edged the USA (2:59.14) and Kenya (2:59.63) in the heats, but the Americans were expected to win easily, the only question mark being the health of Michael Johnson, not fully recovered from his stomach problems. Andrew Valmon ran a fine opening leg of 44.5 to give the USA a 4m lead over Britain, led off by Roger Black's 44.9. Quincy Watts won the race on the second leg. The 400m winner sped through a 43.1 lap to lead Britain by nearly 20m. Michael Johnson maintained the USA lead without showing his real form, and Steve Lewis anchored with 43.4 to finally break the 2:56.16 world record set 24 years earlier. A long way behind them, Roberto Hernández edged past John Regis in the last 50m to win silver for Cuba.

### Atlanta, 3 Aug 1996

1, (5)	United States	2:55.99
2, (6)	Great Britain & NI	2:56.60
3, (4)	Jamaica	2:59.42

4, (3)	Senegal	3:00.64
5, (7)	Japan	3:00.76
6, (8)	Poland	3:00.96
7, (2)	Bahamas	3:02.71
(1)	Kenya	DNS

(Competitors: 151; Countries: 35; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

USA	LaMont Smith 44.62, Alvin Harrison 43.84, Derek Mills 43.66, Anthony Maybank 43.87 [Jason Rouser 44.33 sf]
GBR	Iwan Thomas 44.92, Jamie Baulch 44.19, Mark Richardson 43.62, Roger Black 43.87 [Du'aine Ladejo 45.58 sf, Mark Hylton 45.86 ht]
JAM	Mike McDonald 45.05, Roxbert Martin 43.81, Greg Haughton 45.87, Davian Clarke 44.69 [Dennis Blake 44.75 sf, Garth Robinson 45.43 ht]
SEN	Moustapha Diarra 46.53, Aboubakry Dia 44.94, Hachim Ndiaye 44.70, Ibou Faye 44.47
JPN	Shunji Karube 45.88, Koji Ito 44.86, Jun Osakada 45.08, Shigekazu Omori 44.94 [Kenji Tabata 45.82 ht]
POL	Piotr Rysiukiewicz 46.03, Tomasz Jędrusik 45.34, Piotr Haczek 44.97, Robert Maćkowiak 44.62
BAH	Carl Oliver 47.28, Troy McIntosh 44.90, Dennis Darling 45.28, Tim Munnings 45.25
KEN	Samson Kitur, Samson Yego, Simon Kemboi, Julius Chepkwony

With Butch Reynolds and Michael Johnson, the United States would have been unbeatable, but Reynolds failed to finish his 400m semi-final, and Johnson injured himself at the end of his fabulous 200m. After the fastest ever times for both heats (3:00.56) and semi-finals (2:57.87), the USA were still favourites ahead of Britain and Jamaica, but not considered invincible. Kenya had been medal contenders, but injuries prevented them from fielding a team for the final.

For the first half of the final it was a battle between the top three teams, with Smith giving the USA a fine start in 44.62, some 3m clear of strong Thomas with Jamaica a further metre back. The USA still led by 4m after Harrison maintained a 4m lead – now over Jamaica, after a fine leg by Martin (43.81) who overtook Britain's second man Baulch (44.19), a Welshman like Thomas. Jamaica lost any chance when Haughton fell while taking the baton and he did well to get up and run 45.87. Ahead of him, little (1.75/68Kg) Mills ran a fine 43.62 to maintain a 6m advantage ahead of Britain's smooth Richardson. The individual 400m silver medallist Black made up 4m of the deficit on Maybank, and the two teams were locked together until 80m to go, when Maybank drew away, with both men running 43.87 on their anchor legs.

### Sydney, 30 Sep 2000

1,	Vacant, to be determined by IOC	
2, (4)	Nigeria	2:58.68
3, (6)	Jamaica	2:58.78
4, (1)	Bahamas	2:59.23
5, (2)	France	3:01.02
6, (3)	Great Britain	3:01.22
7, (8)	Poland	3:03.22
8, (7)	Australia	3:03.91
(5)	United States	DQ (r40.1) (2:56.35)

(Competitors: 153; Countries: 34; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

NGR	Clement Chukwu 45.18, Jude Monye 44.49, Sunday Bada 44.70, Enefiok Udo-Ubong 44.31 [Nduka Awazie 46.67 ht, Fidelis Gadzama 45.35 ht]
JAM	Michael Blackwood 45.14, Greg Haughton 44.29, Chris Williams 44.73, Danny McFarlane 44.62 [Sanjay Ayre 46.73 ht & 45.86 sf, Michael McDonald 45.68 ht]
BAH	Avard Moncur 44, 65, Troy McIntosh 44.23, Carl Oliver 44.83, Chris Brown 45.52 [Tim Munnings 45.78 ht]
FRA	Emmanuel Front 46.22, Marc Foucan 44.92, Ibrahima Wade 44.46, Marc Raquil 45.42 [Pierre-Marie Hilaire 46.33 ht, Bruno Wavelet 46.17 ht]
GBR	Jared Deacon 45.63, Daniel Caines 44.65, Iwan Thomas 45.26, Jamie Baulch 45.68
POL	Piotr Rysiukiewicz 45.3, Robert Maćkowiak 46.3, Piotr Dlugosielski 46.2, Piotr Haczek 45.4 [Filip Walotka 47.02 ht, Jacek Bocian 45.23 ht]
AUS	Brad Jamieson 46.7, Blair Young 45.2, Pat Dwyer 46.0, Michael Hazel 46.0 [Casey Vincent ht & 46.30 sf]



USA Alvin Harrison 44.36, Antonio Pettigrew DQ (r40.8) (44.17), Calvin Harrison 43.53, Michael Johnson 44.29 [Jerome Young DQ (r40.8) (ht & 45.23 sf), Angelo Taylor ht & 44.17 sf]

Alvin Harrison led off the US team in the final, and held a 3m advantage over the Bahamas' Moncur at the change-over. Pettigrew (44.17) and Calvin Harrison (Alvin's twin, 43.53) ran the fastest second and third legs, handing over to Johnson with 20m to spare. Johnson ran a controlled leg of 44.29 – the fastest anchor, to give the USA a comprehensive victory and collect his fifth Olympic gold. Nigeria moved from 4th to second in the last 50m.

Jerome Young also collected a gold medal, as he was part of the quartets which ran in the heats and semi-finals. In August 2003, documents passed to the IOC by the US Olympic Committee revealed that Young had tested positive for a steroid in June 1999. He had then been cleared, in secret, by US Track and Field. In February 2004, documents relating to the case were supplied to the IAAF and the facts were then presented to the Court of Arbitration of Sport. Four months later, the CAS judged that the Doping Appeal Board of USATF had reached an erroneous decision when exonerating Young. He did indeed commit a doping offence on June 26, 1999 and should then have been suspended for two years rather than competing throughout that period.

In July 2004, the IAAF confirmed the annulment of Young's performances in 1999-2001, with the consequence that the United States were theoretically disqualified from heat, semi-final and final of the 4x400m relay at the Sydney Games. However, the US Olympic Committee filed an appeal to the Court of Arbitration for Sport challenging the Olympic disqualification on behalf of the five relay squad members apart from Young, who of course did not compete in the final. In July 2005 the CAS panel decided that on the basis of the IAAF Rules applicable at the time of the Sydney Games, the relay results should not be amended and that only Young of the US team should be stripped of his gold medal. At the time, the rules did not specify that entire teams should be disqualified if one member has committed a doping violation.

At the trial of his (and Young's) former coach Trevor Graham in May 2007, Pettigrew confessed to doping violations for a period of six years between 1997 and 2003. The IAAF annulled all of his results in that period and, in August 2008, the IOC stripped the USA of the title, though (as at May 31, 2012) they have yet to officially upgrade Nigeria and the other teams in the final. Tragically, one of the Nigerian team, Sunday Bada, passed away in December 2011 without ever receiving his Olympic gold.

It should be noted that two members of the original winning team – the Harrison twins – were each found guilty of doping offences after Sydney. Meanwhile Young had begun a life suspension from the sport after committing a further doping violation in June 2004.

### Athens, 28 Aug 2004

1, (4) United States	2:55.91
2, (1) Australia	3:00.60
3, (3) Nigeria	3:00.90
4, (6) Japan	3:00.99
5, (5) Great Britain & NI	3:01.07
6, (7) Bahamas	3:01.88
7, (8) Germany	3:02.22
8, (2) Botswana	3:02.49

(Competitors 68; Countries: 16; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

USA Otis Harris 44.5, Derrick Brew 43.6, Jeremy Wariner 43.89, Darold Williamson 43.83 [Kelly Willie 45.4, Andrew Rock 44.81]

AUS John Steffenson 45.9, Mark Omrod 45.0, Pat Dwyer 45.11, Clinton Hill 44.61

NGR Godday James 45.4, Musa Audu 45.4, Saul Weigopwa 44.84, Enefiok Udo-Obong 45.23

JPN Yuki Yamaguchi 45.4, Jun Osakada 45.3, Tomohiro Ito 45.01, Mitsuhiro Sato 45.33

GBR Tim Benjamin 45.2, Sean Baldock 45.5, Malachi Davis 45.14, Matt Elias 45.21

BAH Nathaniel McKinney 45.8, Aaron Cleare 45.6, Andrae Williams 45.83, Chris Brown 44.66 [Dennis Darling 45.5]

GER Ingo Schultz 45.4, Kamghe Gaba 45.8, Ruwen Faller 45.83, Bastian Swillims 45.13

BOT Johnson Kubisa 46.2, California Molefe 45.0, Gaolisela Salang 46.37, Kagiso Kilego 44.93 [Oganeditse Moseki 46.93]

The USA won their heat in 2:59.30, which featured an anchor of 44.14 by Darold Williamson. They were more than two seconds faster than any other team. The final was not as close; the US won by the biggest margin in Olympic history – 4.69 – exceeding the 1948 gap of 4.4. With all three medalists from the individual event, this margin was no great surprise. Individual bronze winner Harris began the US assault with 44.5, and was followed by Britain's Tim Benjamin (45.3), closely chased by Germany, Nigeria and Japan. Derrick Brew then ran 43.6, and the US lead was extended to 2.55, as none of the other second leg runners was able to duck below 45.0. College teammates Wariner and Williamson then ran in the order followed by Baylor University, with Wariner clocked in 43.89, and Williamson 43.83.

On the anchor leg Hill sprung from a four-way battle to claim an unexpected silver for Australia while Udo-Obong again anchored Nigeria to a medal.

### Beijing, 23 Aug 2008

1, (7) United States	2:55.39OR
2, (5) Bahamas	2:58.03
3, (4) Russia	2:58.06
4, (6) Great Britain & NI	2:58.81
5, (8) Belgium	2:59.37
6, (2) Australia	3:00.02
7, (3) Poland	3:00.32
8, (9) Jamaica	3:01.45

(Competitors: 70; Countries: 16; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams (e = estimated time)

USA LaShawn Merritt 44.4e, Angelo Taylor 43.7e, David Neville 44.16, Jeremy Wariner 43.18 [Kerron Clement 44.5e, Reggie Witherspoon 44.63]

BAH Andretti Bain 45.9e, Michael Matthieu 44.0e, Andrae Williams 44.02, Chris Brown 44.05 [Avard Moncur 45.0, Ramon Miller 45.10]

RUS Maksim Dyldin 45.5e, Vladislav Frlov 44.6e, Anton Kokorin 44.34, Denis Alekseyev 43.56

GBR Andrew Steele 45.7e, Robert Tobin 44.8e, Michael Bingham 44.61, Martyn Rooney 43.73

BEL Kevin Borlée 45.4e, Jonathan Borlée 43.7e, Cedric van Branteghem 44.44, Arnaud Ghislain 45.88

AUS Sean Wroe 46.1e, John Steffenson 45.3e, Clinton Hill 44.41, Joel Milburn 44.28 [Mark Ormrod 45.4e]

POL Rafał Wieruszewski 46.0e, Piotr Klimczak 44.5e, Piotr Kędzia 45.10, Marek Plawgo 44.66

JAM Michael Blackwood 45.6e, Ricardo Chambers 44.5e, Sanjay Ayre 44.86, Lanceford Spence 46.52 [Alodin Fothergill 45.1e]

As in 2004, the USA had the three medallists on their squad, together with hurdles winner Taylor. All qualifying teams ran quicker than 3:01, with Britain recording the fastest time of the heats (2:59.33). Individual champion Merritt sent the USA into a 10m lead with his leg estimated at 44.4. Taylor maintained stayed ahead with an excellent 43.7, but was matched by Jonathan Borlée. Belgium were 8m clear of the Bahamas, with Jamaica and Russia close behind. Neville gained ground for the USA as Belgium slipped three metres further back. The Bahamas were now third after Williams's fine 44.02.

Wariner, wanting to make up for his poor run in the individual final, blasted the anchor in 43.18 – the second fastest leg in Olympic history (after Quincy Watts's 43.1 in 1992), and the US won by over 25m with the second fastest legal time ever. Behind them Brown just held off Russia, for whom Alekseyev ran a sensational 43.56 (this from a man with a lifetime best of 45.35). The Russians were so unexpected of a place on the podium that they had to borrow the ceremonial tracksuits worn earlier by their triumphant compatriots in the women's 4x100m relay.

## MEN'S 4 x 400 METRES RELAY

## The Best on Points

17	Phil Edwards CAN	1928-3, 1932-3, 1936-4
	Manfred Kinder GER/FRG	1960-2, 1964-5, 1968-3
	Kriss Akabusi GBR	1984-2, 1988-5, 1992-3

## Most Finals

3	Edwards	
	George Kerr JAM/BWI	1956-dq, 1960-3, 1964-4
	Malcolm Spence JAM/BWI	1956-dq, 1960-3, 1964-4
	Kinder	
	Edwin Roberts TRI	1964-3, 1968-6, 1972-8
	Andrzej Badański POL	1964-6, 1968-4, 1972-5
	Jan Werner POL	1968-4, 1972-5, 1976-2
	Charles Joseph TRI	1972-8, 1976-6, 1980-6
	Akabusi	
	Chris Brown BAH	2000-4, 2004-6, 2008-2

## Most Appearances

3 27 Men

## Placing Table (Includes no gold from 2000)

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	16	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	18	147
GBR	2	5	4	1	6	1	-	-	11	107
GER	-	3	5	4	1	-	1	-	8	77
FRA	-	2	2	1	2	2	-	2	4	47
JAM	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	4	37
CAN	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	1	2	37
SWE	-	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	2	28
AUS	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	2	26
POL	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	-	1	26
NGR	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	3	25
ITA	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	-	1	21
TRI	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	1	1	18
BAH	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	17
KEN	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	16
JPN	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	0	13
RSA	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	12
URS	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	10
CUB	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	9
BRA	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	0	9
FIN	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	0	9
BEL	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	0	7
BWI	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
RUS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
SEN	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
BAR	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
HUN	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
SUI	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
TCH	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
UGA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
BOT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>729</b>
Vacant	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8

## Breakdown of GER placings:

GER	-	2	2	2	1	-	1	-	4	42
FRG	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	23
GDR	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	12
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>77</b>

## Men's 4 x 400 Metres Relay, continued

Should the teams finishing behind the disqualified USA in 2000 final be all upgraded by the IOC, then the following statistics are correct:

## Result

1, Nigeria 2:58.68; 2, Jamaica 2:58.78; 3, Bahamas 2:59.23; 4, France 3:01.02; 5, Great Britain 3:01.22; 6, Poland 3:03.22; 7, Australia 3:03.91; dq, United States (2:56.35)

## The Best on Points

17	Phil Edwards CAN	1928-3, 1932-3, 1936-4
	Manfred Kinder GER/FRG	1960-2, 1964-5, 1968-3
	Kriss Akabusi GBR	1984-2, 1988-5, 1992-3

## Most Finals

3	Edwards	
	George Kerr JAM/BWI	1956-dq, 1960-3, 1964-4
	Malcolm Spence JAM/BWI	1956-dq, 1960-3, 1964-4
	Kinder	
	Edwin Roberts TRI	1964-3, 1968-6, 1972-8
	Andrzej Badański POL	1964-6, 1968-4, 1972-5
	Jan Werner POL	1968-4, 1972-5, 1976-2
	Charles Joseph TRI	1972-8, 1976-6, 1980-6
	Akabusi	
	Chris Brown BAH	2000-3, 2004-6, 2008-2

## Most Appearances

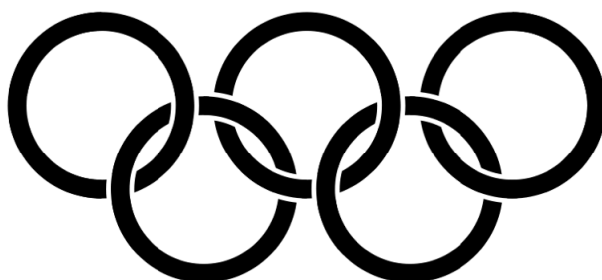
3 27 Men

## Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	16	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	18	147
GBR	2	5	4	1	7	-	-	-	11	108
GER	-	3	5	4	1	-	1	-	8	77
FRA	-	2	2	2	1	2	-	2	4	48
JAM	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	4	38
CAN	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	1	2	37
SWE	-	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	2	28
AUS	-	2	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	27
POL	-	1	-	1	1	3	1	-	1	27
NGR	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	3	26
ITA	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	-	1	21
BAH	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	18
TRI	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	1	1	18
KEN	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	16
JPN	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	0	13
RSA	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	12
URS	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	10
CUB	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	9
BRA	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	0	9
FIN	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	0	9
BEL	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	0	7
BWI	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
RUS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
SEN	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
BAR	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
HUN	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
SUI	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
TCH	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
UGA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
BOT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>736</b>

## Breakdown of GER placings:

GER	-	2	2	2	1	-	1	-	4	42
FRG	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	23
GDR	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	12
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>77</b>



## WOMEN

**100 Metres** **Amsterdam, 31 Jul 1928**

1,	Betty Robinson	USA	12.2=WR
2,	Fanny Rosenfeld	CAN	12.2e
3,	Ethel Smith	CAN	12.3e
4,	Erna Steinberg	GER	12.4e
	Myrtle Cook	CAN	DQ (r162.7)
	Leni Schmidt	GER	DQ (r162.7)

(Competitors: 31; Countries: 13; Finalists: 6)

The favourites were Cook and Robinson, who had both run 12.0 earlier in the season; in Robinson's case it was the first ever outdoor race the 16 year-old had run! Cook's teammates Rosenfeld and Smith were fastest in the heats with 12.6, and Rosenfeld was again quickest in the next round with 12.4. The other semi-finals were taken by Robinson and Schmidt in 12.6.

In the final, Cook false started twice, then burst into tears by the side of the track. Schmidt was ejected shortly after for the same offence. Unlike Cook, Schmidt's reaction was one of anger rather than distress, and she shook her fist at the starter. Eventually the remaining four were off, with Steinberg fastest away, but quickly overtaken by Smith and Rosenfeld who held a slim lead to halfway, where Robinson caught the Canadians. The teenager edged Rosenfeld by about 30cm at the finish, with Smith half a metre behind.

**Los Angeles, 2 Aug 1932**

1,	Stanisława Walasiewicz	POL	11.9=WR
2,	Hilda Strike	CAN	11.9
3,	Wilhelmina Von Bremen	USA	12.0
4,	Marie Dollinger	GER	12.2e
5,	Eileen Hiscock	GBR	12.3e
6,	Elizabeth Wilde	USA	12.3e

(Competitors: 20; Countries: 10; Finalists: 6)

Walasiewicz was born in Wierzschownia in Poland, but lived from the age of 18 months in the USA, choosing to compete for Poland in 1930 after competing in the 1928 US Trials and subsequently competed in the 1956 US Trials. Tollien Schuurman (NED) had run 11.9 twice in June, but Walasiewicz was fastest in the heats, equalling the world record with 11.9. Schuurman 12.2 and Dollinger 12.2 were next fastest in the heats. Strike won the first semi-final in 12.4 (12.38), but the surprise was Schuurman failing to make the final, being edged out by Dollinger and Wilde as all three also ran 12.4, with no more than 25cm covering the four women. Walasiewicz again ran 11.9, this time with a 3m advantage over Von Bremen.

In the final, Von Bremen was on the inside with Strike two lanes out and Walasiewicz a further two lanes outside. Strike got the best start and Von Bremen was level with Walasiewicz just behind the Canadian. At 10m the Canadian led by a metre, and was 1.5m clear by halfway. Walasiewicz overtook Strike with 15m to go and won by just under half a metre. Both equalled the world record with 11.9, though only the semi-final 11.9 was ever ratified.

**Berlin, 4 Aug 1936**

(3.5)			
1,	Helen Stephens	USA	11.5w
2,	Stanisława Walasiewicz	POL	11.7
3,	Käthe Krauss	GER	11.9
4,	Marie Dollinger	GER	12.0
5,	Annette Rogers	USA	12.2
6,	Emmy Albus	GER	12.3

(Competitors: 30; Countries: 15; Finalists: 6)

Stephens, who was the biggest women's sprint champion ever at 1.82/75kg, began to compete in 1935 and had 10 marks under 11.0/12.0 for 100y/100m that year. By the time of Berlin she had run 11.5 and a wind-assisted 11.3, while Walasiewicz had run 11.6 and 11.5w. Stephens was the only athlete under 12 seconds in the heats, running a startling 11.4, aided by a wind of 2.9. She returned to run 11.5w in the semi-finals, with Krauss (11.9) the only other athlete under 12.0.

Stephens took the lead early on in the final, and won going away by 2m from Walasiewicz, with Krauss an equal margin behind the Pole. Stephens subsequently took a sex test after an accusation by a Polish journalist; an irony as Walasiewicz was found – in a post-mortem after being murdered as a bystander during a robbery – to have had hermaphroditic characteristics. Stephens finished her amateur running career in 1936, never having lost a race.

**London, 2 Aug 1948****(Wind against)**

				<u>Adjusted</u>
1,	Fanny Blankers-Koen	NED	11.9	12.2
2,	Dorothy Manley	GBR	12.2	12.4
3,	Shirley Strickland	AUS	12.2	12.6
4,	Viola Myers	CAN	12.3e	12.6
5,	Patricia Jones	CAN	12.3e	12.7
6,	Cynthia Thompson	JAM	12.6e	12.9

(Competitors: 38; Countries: 21; Finalists: 6)

Differential

Blankers-Koen	0.00
Manley	0.20 behind
Strickland	0.39
Myers	0.43
Jones	0.49
Thompson	0.67

By 1948 Blankers-Koen was 30 years old with 12 years international experience, and, having married her coach Jan Blankers in 1940, was a mother of two. She won her heat and semi-final in 12.0, with only Manley (12.1 in her heat) able to run under 12.4. In the final the tall and lithe (1.75/63Kg) Dutchwoman powered away from the field to win by 2m from "Dora" Manley. Strickland was a further 2m back, though the second and third placed runners were officially given the same time.

**Helsinki, 22 Jul 1952****(1.7)**

				<u>Electrics</u>
1,	Marjorie Jackson	AUS	11.5WR	(11.67)
2,	Daphne Robb/Hasenjager	RSA	11.8	(12.05)
3,	Shirley Strickland	AUS	11.9	(12.12)
4,	Winsome Cripps	AUS	11.9	(12.16)
5,	Maria Sander	GER/FRG	12.0	(12.27)
6,	Mae Faggs	USA	12.1	(12.27)

(Competitors: 56; Countries: 27; Finalists: 6)

Blankers-Koen and Jackson were regarded as co-favourites for the gold. The Dutchwoman was suffering from a blood infection and competed only after penicillin injections. She won her heat in 11.9 (12.18) but Jackson was the most impressive with a 11.6 (11.86) heat which she bettered by 0.02 in the next round. Blankers-Koen qualified for the semi-finals, but did not start under doctor's orders. Jackson won the semi in an unrated world record of 11.5 (11.72), and was more than 0.4 quicker than any other semi-finalist, a margin confirmed in the final by an even quicker run. Her winning margin of 0.38 was by far the largest in Olympic history, with Hasenjager edging Strickland and Cripps for silver. At the end of the season Jackson ran a world record of 11.4, and Blankers-Koen equalled her best of 11.5 after recovering from her illness and beat Strickland at the annual Berlin ISTAF meeting.

**Melbourne, 26 Nov 1956**

				<u>Electrics</u>
(-2.3)				
1,	Betty Cuthbert	AUS	11.5	(11.82)
2,	Christa Stubnick	GER/GDR	11.7	(11.92)
3,	Marlene Mathews	AUS	11.7	(11.94)
4,	Isabelle Daniels	USA	11.8	(11.98)
5,	Giuseppina Leone	ITA	11.9	(12.07)
6,	Heather Armitage	GBR	12.0	(12.10)

(Competitors: 34; Countries: 17; Finalists: 6)

Leone of Italy was fastest on the watch prior to the Games with 11.4, but Mathews and Cuthbert were more highly regarded. Mathews won her heat in 11.5 (11.81) with a slight following wind, while Cuthbert was fastest in the round with 11.4 (11.72) into a wind of 1.3. Mathews (11.6/11.80) and Stubnick (11.9/12.05) were semi-final winners, the German edging Cuthbert as they faced a breeze of 4.0. Two days later Cuthbert got a rocket start in the final and was never threatened, winning by a metre from Stubnick and Mathews, after being 2m ahead by halfway. Cuthbert's time should probably have been listed as 11.6 based on the times of the five runners behind her.

**Rome, 2 Sep 1960**

				<u>Electrics</u>
(2.8)				
1,	Wilma Rudolph	USA	11.0w	(11.18)
2,	Dorothy Hyman	GBR	11.3	(11.43)
3,	Giuseppina Leone	ITA	11.3	(11.48)
4,	Mariya Itkina	URS	11.4	(11.54)
5,	Catherine Capdevielle	FRA	11.5	(11.64)
6,	Jenny Smart	GBR	11.6	(11.72)

(Competitors: 31; Countries: 19; Finalists: 6)

Wilma Rudolph clocked 11.5 in the first two rounds, while pre-race favourites Cuthbert and Mathews-Willard were both encumbered by injury problems, Cuthbert not making it past the quarter-finals. Rudolph equalled the world record with 11.3 (11.41) in the first semi-final, with Britain's Hyman running 11.5 (11.65) in the other heat.

Rudolph was sufficiently relaxed to fall asleep on a massage table 30 minutes before the final. She dominated the race, amazing and delighting onlookers with her elegance and power in sweeping to a 2.5m win in an unheard of 11.0 (11.18). Unfortunately the race was aided by a wind of 2.75, nullifying it for record purposes, but no-one watching was in any doubt that they had witnessed the fastest run ever by a woman. Hyman edged veteran Leone for second, with Maria Itkina, the all-round sprinter from the USSR, half a metre behind the Italian.

**Tokyo, 16 Oct 1964**

				<u>Electrics</u>
(-1.2)				
1,	Wyomia Tyus	USA	11.4	(11.49)
2,	Edith McGuire	USA	11.6	(11.62)
3,	Ewa Kłobukowska	POL	11.6	(11.64)
4,	Marilyn White	USA	11.6	(11.67)
5,	Miguelina Cobián	CUB	11.7	(11.72)
6,	Marilyn Black	AUS	11.7	(11.73)
7,	Halina Górecka	POL	11.8	(11.83)
8,	Dorothy Hyman	GBR	11.9	(11.90)

(Competitors: 44; Countries: 28; Finalists: 8)

McGuire (11.47), the favourite, Kłobukowska (11.45) and Tyus (11.35w) were the most impressive heat winners. Tyus was best in the second round, clocking a startling 11.23, the fastest auto time ever, to crack Rudolph's Olympic best. She confirmed her form next day with a 11.40-11.42 win over Kłobukowska in the semi-finals.

Tyus was away quickly in the final, and her pick-up took her to an impregnable lead. She won by over a metre from McGuire, with Kłobukowska finishing quickly to overtake White for the bronze medal, thereby depriving the USA from achieving a clean sweep.

**Mexico City, 15 Oct 1968**

				<u>Electrics</u>
(1.2)				
1,	Wyomia Tyus	USA	11.0WR	(11.08)
2,	Barbara Ferrell	USA	11.1	(11.15)
3,	Irena Kirszenstein/Szewińska	POL	11.1	(11.19)
4,	Raelene Boyle	AUS	11.1	(11.20)
5,	Margaret Bailes	USA	11.3	(11.37)
6,	Dianne Burge	AUS	11.4	(11.44)
7,	Chi Cheng	TPE	11.5	(11.53)
8,	Miguelina Cobián	CUB	11.6	(11.61)

(Competitors: 40; Countries: 22; Finalists: 8)

The beneficial effect of the altitude was felt in the first heat as Tyus equalled her own Olympic record with 11.2 (11.21). This was bettered in the first quarter-final by Ferrell, nominally the US third string, who equalled the world record of 11.1, running the fastest ever auto time of 11.11. Tyus then ran 11.0 (11.08w), and Europe's best Szewińska also ran 11.1 (11.19). These two were the semi-final winners in a more modest 11.3, with rain deluging the second race.

After false starts by Ferrell and Tyus, the final got away third time, with Tyus accelerating sharply away from the field. By 50m she was a metre ahead of Ferrell, and only Szewińska was able to dent the lead, gaining over a metre in the last 30m. She was unable to catch Ferrell, though she did edge the 17 year-old Boyle for third. The race was notable for the first Asian – Cheng – ever to qualify for a 100m final, but more so for Tyus, who not only set a world record of 11.0 (11.08) but also became the first Olympian (male or female) to successfully defend a 100m title.

**Munich, 2 Sep 1972**

				<u>Electrics</u>
(-0.2)				
1,	Renate Stecher	GDR	11.07WR	
2,	Raelene Boyle	AUS	11.23	
3,	Silvia Chivás	CUB	11.24	
4,	Iris Davis	USA	11.32	
5,	Annegret Richter	FRG	11.38	
6,	Alice Annum	GHA	11.41	
7,	Barbara Ferrell	USA	11.45	
8,	Eva Glesková	SVK	TCH 12.48	

(Competitors: 47; Countries: 33; Finalists: 8)

Three sprinters – Stecher, Glesková and Ellen Stropahl (GDR) – had all run 11.0 during 1972. Stecher, the European Champion, was regarded as the athlete to beat, especially in the absence of Chi Cheng, who had run 11.0 (11.22) in 1970 but was injured in 1972. The 17 year-old Chivás was the most impressive runner during the first two rounds, clocking 11.18 and 11.22, while Stropahl failed to qualify for the semi-finals. Stecher was an easy winner of the first semi-final in 11.18, and Boyle edged Chivás 11.32 to 11.33 in the other race. In the final the powerful German pulled away from Boyle and Chivás after 20m and won by a metre and a half from Boyle, who just edged Chivás. The time of 11.07 beat Tyus's automatic best by 0.01, but when compared with the American's altitude-assisted run, was probably worth a tenth better.

**Montreal, 25 Jul 1976**

				<u>Electrics</u>
(0.0)				
1,	Annegret Richter	FRG	11.08	
2,	Renate Stecher	GDR	11.13	
3,	Inge Helten	FRG	11.17	
4,	Raelene Boyle	AUS	11.23	
5,	Evelyn Ashford	USA	11.24	
6,	Chandra Cheeseborough	USA	11.31	
7,	Andrea Lynch	GBR	11.32	
8,	Marlies Oelsner	GDR	11.34	

(Competitors: 39; Countries: 22; Finalists: 8)

Stecher was favourite, although her seasonal best was slower than that of her West German counterparts – Helten, who had run a world record 11.04, and Richter, author of a 10.8 run a month before Montreal. Richter was the fastest heat winner, running 11.19 ahead of Stecher (11.21), and the West German then ran a startling 11.05, second fastest ever, with Helten (11.20) and Stecher (11.22) the next fastest quarter-final winners.

The next day Richter went one better, powering to a 2m win over the smooth running US teenager Ashford in a world record of 11.01. Stecher won the other semi-final in 11.10 ahead of Helten (11.18) and Boyle (11.22), the Australian becoming the first woman to reach three Olympic 100m finals. The big three were level until 50m in the final, when Richter pulled away to win by half a metre from the defending champion, with Helten a further half-metre behind. Boyle finished fastest of all in the last 15m to take fourth for the second time, just edging Ashford.

### Moscow, 26 Jul 1980

(1.0)				Reactions
1,	Lyudmila Kondratyeva	RUS	URS 11.06	0.155
2,	Marlies Oelsner/Göhr	GDR	11.07	0.139
3,	Ingrid Auerswald	GDR	11.14	0.126
4,	Linda Haglund	SWE	11.16	0.148
5,	Romy Müller	GDR	11.16	0.127
6,	Kathy Smallwood	GBR	11.28	0.163
7,	Chantal Réga	FRA	11.32	0.157
8,	Heather Hunte	GBR	11.34	0.139

(Competitors: 40; Countries: 25; Finalists: 8)

Although Kondratyeva ran a disputed 10.87 in June in Leningrad, Göhr, the European Champion and world record holder at 10.88, was favourite, especially as the US-led boycott had kept out the 1979 world number one Evelyn Ashford.

However, it was the Russian who was fastest in each of the preliminary rounds, with 11.13, 11.06 and 11.11, beating Göhr (11.18) in the semi-final, after Göhr and Auerswald had run 11.12 quarter-finals. In the final Haglund and Kondratyeva were off quickest, with Göhr slowed by shaky starting blocks. The Swede led at halfway, with Kondratyeva second, gritting her teeth at a hamstring twinge. As Haglund faded, Göhr moved to the front and Kondratyeva found a burst of speed in the last 15m to overhaul Göhr at the line. Limping after the race, Kondratyeva had to withdraw from the 200m and relay. The other GDR sprinters had swooped on Haglund, with Auerswald passing her in the last few metres for the bronze medal. In 2004, Kondratyeva's gold medal went up for sale on eBay for \$3000.

### Los Angeles, 5 Aug 1984

(-1.2)				Reactions
1,	Evelyn Ashford	USA	10.97 <sup>OR</sup>	0.166
2,	Alice Brown	USA	11.13	0.177
3,	Merlene Ottey	JAM	11.16	0.161
4,	Jeanette Bolden	USA	11.25	0.190
5,	Grace Jackson	JAM	11.39	0.171
6,	Angela Bailey	CAN	11.40	0.169
7,	Heather Hunte/Oakes	GBR	11.43	0.159
8,	Angella Taylor	CAN	11.62	0.178

(Competitors: 46; Countries: 33; Finalists: 8)

Ashford missed the 1980 Olympics because of the boycott, and was injured during that season, an occurrence which repeated itself during her duel with Göhr in the 1983 World Championships. After injuring herself at the US Trials Ashford was not a certainty to win, even without the GDR sprinters. Ashford was fastest in the heats (11.06) and semi-finals, beating Ottey 11.03 to 11.17. In the final the diminutive (1.58/59Kg) Brown was away quickest, but Ashford and Bolden caught her at 20m, and Ottey pulled level with Bolden at halfway. Ashford

surged away, and crossed the line in splendid isolation 1.5m to the good, with Brown just holding off Ottey. Two weeks later Ashford and Göhr met in Zürich, with the American setting a world record of 10.76 ahead of Göhr's 10.84.

### Seoul, 25 Sep 1988

(3.0)				Reactions
1,	Florence Griffith Joyner	USA	10.54 <sup>w</sup>	0.131
2,	Evelyn Ashford	USA	10.83	0.176
3,	Heike Drechsler	GDR	10.85	0.143
4,	Grace Jackson	JAM	10.97	0.168
5,	Gwen Torrence	USA	10.97	0.148
6,	Natalya Pomoshchnikova	RUS	URS 11.00	0.141
7,	Juliet Cuthbert	JAM	11.26	0.165
8,	Aneliya Nuneva	BUL	11.49	0.140

(Competitors: 64; Countries: 42; Finalists: 8)

Splits	20m	40m	50m	60m	80m
Griffith Joyner	3.08	5.04	5.97	6.90	8.69
Ashford	3.18	5.15	6.08	7.02	8.90
Drechsler	3.14	5.14	6.08	7.02	8.91
Jackson	3.20	5.17	6.14	7.10	9.01
Torrence	3.11	5.13	6.10	7.06	8.95
Pomoshchnikova	3.18	5.18	6.16	7.12	9.03
Cuthbert	3.16	5.16	6.10	7.08	9.02
Nuneva	3.08	5.06	6.00	6.94	8.90

Griffith Joyner had developed, at the age of 28, from being a top sprinter in 1987 capable of 10.90-11.00 on her best days, to 10.60-10.70 in 1988. She ran an unbelievable 10.49 in the US Trials, which was ratified as a world record although felt by many to be wind-assisted. Nevertheless, she had the next-fastest run, 10.61, and was considered unbeatable for Seoul. She duly set an Olympic record in the heats with 10.88, which Ashford equalled in the second round. In the next race "Flo-Jo" ran 10.62, beating Cuthbert and 1980 winner Kondratyeva by 4m. Ashford (10.99) and Griffith Joyner (10.70<sup>w</sup>) won their semi-finals.

The final saw Flo-Jo superior in every department. Her reaction time was the quickest at 0.131 seconds, and by 40m she was threatened only by Nuneva, who was 0.02 seconds behind. Nuneva (who was confusingly listed under her unfamiliar married name of Vechernikova) pulled a muscle just before 80m, and hobbled across the line in last place. Up ahead, Griffith Joyner had switched gears at 60m, and her advantage of 0.12 seconds at 60m more than doubled in the next 30m to 0.26 seconds. With a high knee lift and a long stride which made her look almost as though she was prancing Flo-Jo was unlike any other woman sprinter before or since. A huge smile creased her face for the last 20m of the race, and she crossed the line with her 48th stride of the race nearly 3m ahead of Ashford, who got away from Drechsler in the last 15m.

### Barcelona, 1 Aug 1992

(-1.0)				Reactions
1,	Gail Devers	USA	10.82	0.138
2,	Juliet Cuthbert	JAM	10.83	0.163
3,	Irina Privalova	RUS	EUN 10.84	0.184
4,	Gwen Torrence	USA	10.86	0.175
5,	Merlene Ottey	JAM	10.88	0.164
6,	Aneliya Nuneva	BUL	11.10	0.134
7,	Mary Onyali	NGR	11.15	0.190
8,	Liliana Allen	CUB	11.19	0.174

(Competitors: 54; Countries: 41; Finalists: 8)

With World Champion Katrin Krabbe (GDR) disqualified for drug abuse, there was no clear favourite. Cuthbert ran the fastest heat (11.14) and improved to 11.12 in the second round, which remained the fastest until the last quarter-final when Privalova ran 10.98 into a 1.1 wind. Cuthbert won her semi-final in 10.98 by more than a metre from

Devers (11.12), and Torrence won the other heat in 11.02 into a very strong (2.9) wind. Behind her Ottey (11.07) finished quickly to pass Privalova (11.08) just before the line.

The Russian was away best in the final, and maintained a slim lead until 80m, but at that point there were five possible winners, as Torrence, Devers and Cuthbert were virtually even with Privalova, and fast-finishing Ottey was no more than 30cm behind. The picture was no clearer as the five flashed over the line, with a wait of five minutes before the result was announced. The time would have been around 10.70 had the wind blown in the opposite direction.

### Atlanta, 27 Jul 1996

(-0.7)				Reactions
1,	Gail Devers	USA	10.94	0.166
2,	Merlene Ottey	JAM	10.94	0.166
3,	Gwen Torrence	USA	10.96	0.151
4,	Chandra Sturup	BAH	11.00	0.176
5	Marina Trandenkova	RUS	11.06	0.151
6,	Natalya Voronova	RUS	11.10	0.133
7,	Mary Onyali	NGR	11.13	0.174
8,	Zhanna Pintusevich	UKR	11.14	0.176

(Competitors: 56; Countries: 38; Finalists: 8)

Devers was fastest in the first two rounds with the only sub-11 clockings, 10.92 then 10.94. In the first semi-final Ottey took an early lead and edged Torrence 10.93 to 10.97, while Devers won the second race in 11.00, with Cuthbert missing out on the final despite running 11.07. Voronova had the quickest reaction to the gun in the final, but Devers quickly took the lead with Ottey and Torrence just behind.

The Jamaican caught the reigning champion at 60m, but Devers fought back, and the two went through the line together, with Torrence perhaps 15cm behind. Sturup was an unheralded fourth just behind Torrence.

The winning margin was deemed to be 0.005, approximately 5cm, and was a re-run of the 1993 World Championships, where Devers also won from Ottey by just one thousandth. Six years earlier, Devers had been diagnosed as suffering from Graves' disease, which affects the thyroid gland, and at one point was in danger of having a foot amputated.

### Sydney, 23 Sep 2000

(-0.4)				Reactions
1,	Katerína Thánou	GRE	11.12	0.206
	(But Thánou is not a gold medallist, as explained below)			
2,	Tayna Lawrence	JAM	11.18	0.163
3,	Merlene Ottey	JAM	11.19	0.179
4,	Zhanna Pintusevich-Block	UKR	11.20	0.223
5,	Chandra Sturup	BAH	11.21	0.193
6,	Sevatheda Fynes	BAH	11.22	0.253
7,	Debbie Ferguson	BAH	11.29	0.238
	Marion Jones	USA	DQ (r40.8) (10.75)	0.189

(Competitors: 84; Countries: 63; Finalists: 8)

Jones came to Sydney unbeaten all year, but with the pressure of attempting to win five gold medals and dealing with the recent drugs disqualification of her then husband CJ Hunter. Showing a chilling level of focus considering the circumstances, she erupted to a 10.83 clocking in the second round, finishing almost 2m clear of Thánou, one of her most serious opponents. The following day, Jones won her semi-final in 11.01 (-1.1) from Thánou (11.10), while Ottey, in her fifth Olympic Games and aged 40, won the other heat in 11.22 (-0.5).

Jones took the lead at the 25m mark in the final and overwhelmed the opposition, winning by 4m. Behind her, Thánou took silver, while

Lawrence edged out Ottey on the line by 0.01 for the bronze medal. The apparent margin of victory of 0.37 was the second largest-ever after Marjorie Jackson's 0.38 in 1952. It was Jones's most comprehensive win of her 11 finals in 2000, and the first of three golds and five medals won by her in Sydney.

In October 2007, Marion Jones confessed to doping violations dating back to just before the 2000 Olympic Games. The following month, the IAAF Council annulled all of her results since September 1, 2000. In December 2007, the IOC Executive Board decided to disqualify Jones from all events in which she had competed at the 2000 Games. No appeal was filed by Jones against this decision, indeed she returned all five of her Sydney medals. The IOC requested that the IAAF "postpone any further adjustment of results until further notice." IOC President Jacques Rogge had in the meantime explained "This is not going to be merely an automatic upgrade. Every potentially upgraded athlete will be scrutinised on her merit. We want to upgrade athletes that we know are absolutely clean."

It was not until December 2009 that the IOC Executive Board reallocated Jones's individual medals. Her 200m gold and long jump bronze went to those women who finished directly behind her, but this was not the case for the 100m where the runner-up was Thánou, who by then had served a two-year doping suspension to 2006. The IOC spokesman Mark Adams explained that Thanou "disgraced herself and the Olympic movement by avoiding three doping tests ... she admitted anti-doping violations when she accepted a two-year suspension from the IAAF. The rankings in the actual race are a matter for the IAAF, and they are changed, but the actual awarding of any medal is not a right. Therefore, in this case, it will not happen. It is felt that with her conduct, she did not deserve to be honoured with this recognition."

Therefore, though Thanou effectively won the race, her reward remained the silver she originally won behind Jones. The Jamaicans Lawrence and Ottey were however elevated to silver and bronze. Which means that the title of 2000 Olympic 100m Champion is vacant, there are two silver medallists, and Ottey's total of Olympic medals rises to a women's record total of nine.

### Athens, 21 Aug 2004

(-0.1)				Reactions
1,	Yuliya Nesterenko	BLR	10.93	0.186
2,	Lauryn Williams	USA	10.96	0.212
3,	Veronica Campbell	JAM	10.97	0.199
4,	Ivet Lalova	BUL	11.00	0.154
5,	Aleen Bailey	JAM	11.05	0.208
6,	Sherone Simpson	JAM	11.07	0.164
7,	Debbie Ferguson	BAH	11.16	0.177
8,	LaTasha Colander	USA	11.18	0.183

(Competitors: 63; Countries: 52; Finalists: 8)

The surprise of the heats was Nesterenko, whose national record 10.94 was a full two tenths faster than the next best time, by race favourite Arron, and 44 year-old Ottey, who was now representing Slovenia. Arron (11.10), NCAA champion Williams (11.03), Simpson (11.09) and Nesterenko (10.99) were the quarter-finals winners. Nesterenko continued her consistent running in the semis, edging Campbell 10.92 to 10.93, with Lalova and Ferguson both running 11.04 to easily eliminate Arron and former champion Devers. The other semi saw Williams win in 11.01, with US Trials winner Colander just edging Ottey 11.18 to 11.21 for the last qualifying place. Only Bailey of the finalists had also been in the top eight in the 2003 World Championships.

Lalova reacted quickest in the final, but was quickly caught by Williams (the slowest reactor), who led the race until 80m, when Nesterenko powered by to win by 30cm. Williams just edged Campbell for the silver. The Belarussian had become the first athlete to run wind-legal sub-11 in all four rounds of a major championship (though Griffith Joyner had averaged 10.685 in 1988 with an average wind reading of +1.9).

## Beijing, 17 Aug 2008

(0.0)				Reactions
1,	Shelly-Ann Fraser	JAM	10.78	0.190
=2,	Sherone Simpson	JAM	10.98	0.155
	Kerron Stewart	JAM	10.98	0.232
4,	Lauryn Williams	USA	11.03	0.149
5,	Muna Lee	USA	11.07	0.234
6,	Jeanette Kwakye	GBR	11.14	0.161
7,	Debbie Ferguson McKenzie	BAH	11.19	0.167
8,	Torri Edwards	USA	11.20	0.179

(Competitors: 85; Countries: 71; Finalists: 8)

This was expected to be a USA-Jamaica battle. On June 28 Lee (10.85) had won the US Trials from Edwards and Williams (both 10.90), while on the same day at the Jamaican Championships, World Champion Veronica Campbell-Brown had run 10.88 in fourth place, kept out of the Olympic team by Stewart (10.80), Fraser (10.85) and Simpson (10.87).

Nigeria's Damola Osayomi was fastest in the heats with 11.13. Ominously, all three Jamaicans won their quarter-finals, with Stewart (10.98) the fastest of the day. Fraser (11.00) won the first semi-final from Lee (11.07), with veteran Chandra Sturrrup the fastest eliminated athlete at 11.22. The smooth-striding Stewart took the other semi-final easily in 11.05 from Edwards (11.18), with Sturrrup's teammate Ferguson McKenzie qualifying for her third consecutive final.

In the final, Williams and Fraser were the quickest into their running. Edwards was not, as she visibly twitched in the set position and thought she would be called for a false start. This later formed the basis of a dismissed US protest, as Edwards had been quicker into her running than her teammate Lee, who, with Stewart, had a very sloth-like reaction to the gun. Fraser dominated the race, quickly breaking clear of Simpson, and edging further away with each deceptively long stride. Stewart closed very quickly, catching Simpson on the line to tie for second place, a full two metres behind. The relatively small (160/52Kg) Fraser had improved more than half a second in 2008 (from 11.31) to dominate the final, with Jamaica gaining the first-ever clean sweep in the event.

## WOMEN'S 100 METRES

## The Best on Points

23	Merlene Ottey JAM	1984-3, 1992-5, 1996-2, 2000-3
19	Evelyn Ashford USA	1976-5, 1984-1, 1988-2
17	Raelene Boyle AUS	1968-4, 1972-2, 1976-4

## Most Finals

4	Ottey	
3	Boyle	
	Ashford	
	Gwen Torrence USA	1988-5, 1992-4, 1996-3
	Debbie Ferguson-McKenzie BAH	2000-7, 2004-7, 2008-7

## Most Appearances

6	Ottey JAM/SLO	1984-3, 1988-dns/s2, 1992-5, 1996-2, 2000-3, 2004-5s2
4	Halina Herrmann POL/FRG	1956-5h4, 1960-4s1, 1964-7, 1968-6h6
	Ashford	1976-5, 1984-1, 1988-2, 1992-5s2
	Juliet Cuthbert JAM	1984-8s2, 1988-7, 1992-2, 1996-5s2
	Heather Samuel ANT	1992-5h4, 1996-7q1, 2000-4h5, 2004-6h6
	Chandra Sturrrup BAH	1996-4, 2000-5, 2004-7q1, 2008-5s1
	Ferguson-McKenzie	1996-7s1, 2000-7, 2004-7, 2008-7

## Placing Table (Includes no gold and one extra silver from 2000)

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	9	5	2	6	5	3	1	2	16	182
GER	2	3	4	3	3	1	-	1	9	92
JAM	1	3+2=	3	1	3	2	1	-	9	85
AUS	2	1	3	3	-	2	-	-	6	62
GBR	-	2	-	-	1	4	2	2	2	36
CAN	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	3	33
POL	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	4	29
URS/EUN	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	22
BAH	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	0	18
CUB	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	12
ITA	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	10

## Women's 100 Metres, continued

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
BUL	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	0	9
BLR	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
NED	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
RSA	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
RUS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	0	7
GRE	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
UKR	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	0	6
FRA	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	0	6
SWE	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
NGR	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	0	4
GHA	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
TPE	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
TCH (SVK)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19+2=</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>654</b>
Vacant	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8

## Breakdown of GER placings:

GDR	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	1	5	39
GER	-	1	1	3	1	1	-	-	2	35
FRG	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	18
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>92</b>

## Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:

RUS	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	17
BLR	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>22</b>

## 200 Metres

1928-1936: not held

## London, 6 Aug 1948

(0.0)				Adjusted
1,	(1)	Fanny Blankers-Koen	NED 24.4	24.4
2,	(4)	Audrey Williamson	GBR 25.1	25.2
3,	(5)	Audrey Patterson	USA 25.2	25.3
4,	(2)	Shirley Strickland	AUS 25.2e	25.3
5,	(3)	Margaret Walker	GBR	25.6
6,	(6)	Daphne Robb	RSA	25.7

(Competitors: 33; Countries: 17; Finalists: 6)

	Differential
Blankers-Koen	0.00
Williamson	0.80 behind
Patterson	0.86
Strickland	0.85
Walker	1.19
Robb	1.25

Although Blankers-Koen had not bettered 25 seconds until 1947, she was the favourite after her 100m triumph, and two runs of 24.2 before London. Daphne Robb was the fastest in the heats with 25.3, but Blankers-Koen depleted the opposition's hopes with 24.3 in the semi-finals.

Drawn in the tight inside lane in the final, Blankers-Koen overpowered the field, cruising past them on the bend to take a 3m lead at halfway and flowing away over the rain-soaked track to win by 7m from Williamson. Patterson was officially placed third, but ATFS President Bob Sparks later re-read the photo-finish which showed that Strickland had finished in the bronze medal position. To put Blankers-Koen's effort in perspective, her winning margin was more than twice that of Griffith Joyner in her 1988 win, and easily the largest margin of victory in the history of the event within an Olympics.

## Helsinki, 26 Jul 1952

(Legal)				Electrics
1,	(2)	Marjorie Jackson	AUS 23.7	(23.89)
2,	(3)	Bertha Brouwer	NED 24.2	(24.25)

3,	(6)	Nadezhda Khnykina	GEO	URS	24.2	(24.37)
4,	(5)	Winsome Cripps	AUS		24.2	(24.40)
5,	(7)	Helga Klein	GER/FRG		24.6	(24.72)
6,	(4)	Daphne Robb/Hasenjäger	RSA		24.6	(24.72)

(Competitors: 38; Countries: 21; Finalists: 6)

After 23.7 in June, Blankers-Koen was favoured to beat Brouwer (23.9) and Jackson (24.3y), but the reigning champion withdrew ill, leaving the way open for Jackson.

The Australian was brilliant, equalling the world record in her heat with 23.6 (23.74), some 10m ahead of the opposition. She bettered this in the semis with 23.4 (23.59), with a margin of more than 0.8 over Brouwer. Lane 1 was not used for the final, so Jackson's inside draw was not as penalising as a curb lane would normally be. Jackson blistered the curve and was 5m clear at halfway. The field managed to close slightly in the closing stages but the Australian won in dominant fashion.

### Melbourne, 30 Nov 1956

#### (Legal)

					Electrics
1,	(5)	Betty Cuthbert	AUS	23.4–OR	(23.55)
2,	(6)	Christa Stubnick	GER/GDR	23.7	(23.89)
3,	(1)	Marlene Mathews	AUS	23.8	(24.10)
4,	(4)	Norma Croker	AUS	24.0	(24.22)
5,	(2)	June Foulds/Paul	GBR	24.3	(24.30)
6,	(3)	Gisela Köhler	GER/GDR	24.3	(24.68)

(Competitors: 27; Countries: 13; Finalists: 6)

Cuthbert emerged as a world beater two months before the Games, improving her best by 0.7 to set a world record of 23.2. The only runner to duck below 24 seconds in the preliminaries, Cuthbert set herself up as favourite with times of 23.5 (23.60) and 23.6 (23.75), with June Paul next fastest at 23.8 (24.00).

In the final Cuthbert led by a metre off the curve and won by three times that margin from Stubnick and Mathews to equal the Olympic record, though the time was actually 0.04 seconds quicker than Jackson's 23.4/23.59 from the Helsinki semis.

### Rome, 5 Sep 1960

#### (Wind: against)

					Electrics	
1,	(1)	Wilma Rudolph	USA	24.0	(24.13)	
2,	(5)	Jutta Heine	GER/FRG	24.4	(24.58)	
3,	(4)	Dorothy Hyman	GBR	24.7	(24.82)	
4,	(3)	Mariya Itkina	BLR	URS	24.7	(24.85)
5,	(6)	Barbara Janiszewska	POL	24.8	(24.96)	
6,	(2)	Giuseppina Leone	ITA	24.9	(25.01)	

(Competitors: 28; Countries: 18; Finalists: 6)

After her 100m win, and the mid-season 22.9 world record which brought her to prominence, Rudolph was hot favourite to win. Her heat win in an Olympic record of 23.2 (23.30) did nothing to dispel that notion. The weather changed on the day of the semis and final, with the result that times were hindered by approximately a second by strong crosswinds. Rudolph won her semi-final in 23.7 (23.79) from the tall blonde German Heine's 24.0 (24.15), with European Champion Janiszewska third.

### Tokyo, 19 Oct 1964

#### (0.8)

					Electrics	
1,	(2)	Edith McGuire	USA	23.0OR	(23.05)	
2,	(4)	Irena Kirszenstein	POL	23.1	(23.13)	
3,	(8)	Marilyn Black	AUS	23.1	(23.18)	
4,	(1)	Una Morris	JAM	23.5	(23.58)	
5,	(6)	Lyudmila Samotysova	RUS	URS	23.5	(23.59)

6,	(3)	Barbara Janiszewska/Sobotta	POL	23.9	(23.97)
7,	(5)	Janet Simpson	GBR	23.9	(23.98)
8,	(7)	Daphne Arden	GBR	24.0	(24.01)

(Competitors: 36; Countries: 25; Finalists: 8)

The surprises of the preliminary rounds were the disqualification of European Champion Jutta Heine for two false starts, and the elimination of Margaret Burvill (AUS) who had set an early season world record of 22.9 over 220y. In the final, Black was off quickest in the outside lane, and used the more gently sloping curve to lead into the straight from McGuire. The American quickly made up the small deficit, and she moved away from the Australian to win clearly from the 18 year-old Kirszenstein, who used her long stride to close to within a metre of the American, overtaking Black in the last 20m.

### Mexico City, 18 Oct 1968

#### (2.0)

					Electrics
1,	(7)	Irena Kirszenstein/Szewińska	POL	22.5WR	(22.58)
2,	(6)	Raelene Boyle	AUS	22.7	(22.74)
3,	(5)	Jennifer Lamy	AUS	22.8	(22.88)
4,	(1)	Barbara Ferrell	USA	22.9	(22.93)
5,	(4)	Nicole Montandon	FRA	23.0	(23.08)
6,	(3)	Wyomia Tyus	USA	23.0	(23.08)
7,	(2)	Margaret Bailes	USA	23.1	(23.18)
8,	(8)	Jutta Stöck	FRG	23.2	(23.25)

(Competitors: 36; Countries: 21; Finalists: 8)

Ferrell was fastest in the heats – 22.9 (22.93) – and semis – 22.8 (22.87), while race favourite Szewińska qualified more sedately with two runs of 23.21. Tyus was away the quickest in the final, and led by a metre coming off the curve, before fading badly after 125m. Szewińska swept by, with Boyle virtually level, and the Australian only faltered in the last 30m. Szewińska's reward was a two-tenth improvement on her own world record in the first race to see four athletes run quicker than 23 seconds. Even eighth placer Stöck, daughter of the men's Olympic javelin winner in 1936, set a national record with 23.2.

### Munich, 7 Sep 1972

#### (1.1)

					Halves
1,	(6)	Renate Stecher	GDR	22.40WR	11.3/11.1
2,	(4)	Raelene Boyle	AUS	22.45	11.4/11.1
3,	(5)	Irena Kirszenstein/Szewińska	POL	22.74	11.5/11.2
4,	(3)	Ellen Stropahl	GDR	22.75	11.5/11.3
=5,	(7)	Christina Heinich	GDR	22.89	11.6/11.3
	(1)	Annegret Kroniger	FRG	22.89	11.6/11.3
7,	(8)	Alice Annum	GHA	22.99	11.5/11.5
8,	(2)	Rosie Allwood	JAM	23.11	11.5/11.6

(Competitors: 36; Countries: 26; Finalists: 8)

Stecher was the only athlete to dip below 23 seconds in the heats with 22.96, and later in the day Szewińska (22.79) and Stropahl (22.93) emulated her. Stropahl (22.90) and Stecher (22.83) won the semi-finals with Boyle and Szewińska running 22.92 behind Stropahl. In the final Stecher quickly took the lead and passed 100m in 11.2, with Boyle just behind her. The two battled down the straight, with Stecher's strength the telling factor. She got home by half a metre in 22.4 to the world record, though the automatic time was nearly two-tenths faster than Szewińska's Mexico record, with Boyle also beating the previous best. Behind them was the fastest mass finish ever, with Szewińska completing her set of 200m medals just ahead of Stropahl.

### Montreal, 28 Jul 1976

#### (0.0)

					Halves
1,	(2)	Bärbel Eckert	GDR	22.37OR	11.2/11.2
2,	(5)	Annegret Richter	FRG	22.39	11.3/11.1



3,	(8)	Renate Stecher	GDR	22.47	11.3/11.2
4,	(4)	Carla Bodendorf	GDR	22.64	11.4/11.2
5,	(7)	Inge Helten	FRG	22.68	11.3/11.4
6,	(1)	Tatyana Prorochenko	UKR URS	23.03	11.5/11.5
7,	(3)	Denise Robertson	AUS	23.05	11.5/11.6
8,	(6)	Chantal Réga	FRA	23.09	11.5/11.6

(Competitors: 36; Countries: 21; Finalists: 8)

Stecher was again favourite to win from Boyle, but the Australian was disqualified for two false starts in her semi-final, which she blamed on faulty electronic starting equipment and too harsh a starter. Stecher won that race in 22.68, the fastest ever preliminary time. Eckert, very much an outsider, won the other semi in 22.71 ahead of Richter.

In the final, Eckert ran a superb bend, and led marginally from Stecher. Eckert edged away from her teammate, and Richter finished powerfully, passing Stecher and just failing to catch Eckert, as the 21 year-old beat Stecher's Olympic record by 0.03.

### Moscow, 30 Jul 1980

(1.5)					<u>Halves</u>
1,	(1)	Bärbel Eckert/Wöckel	GDR	22.03OR	11.3/10.7
2,	(6)	Natalya Bochina	RUS URS	22.19	11.3/10.9
3,	(3)	Merlene Ottey	JAM	22.20	11.3/10.9
4,	(8)	Romy Müller	GDR	22.47	11.4/11.1
5,	(7)	Kathy Smallwood	GBR	22.61	11.7/10.9
6,	(5)	Bev Goddard	GBR	22.72	11.7/11.0
7,	(4)	Denise Robertson/Boyd	AUS	22.76	11.6/11.2
8,	(2)	Sonia Lannaman	GBR	22.80	11.7/11.1

(Competitors: 35; Countries: 25; Finalists: 8)

World record holder Koch, concentrating on the 400m, and European Champion Kondratyeva, who was injured in the 100m, did not start, leaving reigning champion Wöckel as favourite. Bochina was fastest in the preliminaries with 22.26 in round 2, and Ottey beat Wöckel 22.32 to 22.54 in the semi-finals.

Wöckel had the misfortune to draw lane 1 in the final, but she ran a good bend, reaching the straight just ahead of Bochina and Ottey. She powered away early in the straight, and the 18 year-old Russian just dipped for the line ahead of Ottey to take silver. Wöckel became the third athlete to win this title from the most difficult lane, Blankers-Koen and Rudolph being the others.

### Los Angeles, 9 Aug 1984

(-0.1)					<u>Halves</u>
1,	(7)	Valerie Brisco-Hooks	USA	21.81OR	11.20/10.61
2,	(4)	Florence Griffith	USA	22.04	11.17/10.87
3,	(2)	Merlene Ottey	JAM	22.09	11.26/10.83
4,	(3)	Kathy Smallwood/Cook	GBR	22.10	11.37/10.73
5,	(8)	Grace Jackson	JAM	22.20	11.44/10.76
6,	(5)	Randy Givens	USA	22.36	11.51/11.05
7,	(6)	Rose-Aimée Bacoul	FRA	22.78	11.48/11.30
8,	(1)	Liliane Gaschet	FRA	22.86	11.67/11.19

(Competitors: 37; Countries: 28; Finalists: 8)

Ottey, the Commonwealth Champion, was the favourite, but the Americans were the quickest qualifiers. Griffith beat Ottey 22.27 to 22.57 after gaining all of her 3m margin in the first half, run in 11.32. Brisco-Hooks won the other semi-final in 22.26, but had more pressure from Jackson (22.32) and Cook (22.38).

Griffith was off quickest in the final, and led by a slim margin off the curve, with Ottey-Page a metre behind the leader. Brisco-Hooks used her 400m strength down the straight, and pulled away to win in a US record 21.81, 2m ahead of Griffith, with Ottey-Page just holding off the fast-finishing Cook. Brisco-Hooks became the first athlete to win the 200m and 400m in the same Games.

### Seoul, 26 Sep 1988

(1.3)					<u>Halves</u>
1,	(5)	Florence Griffith Joyner	USA	21.34WR	11.18/10.16
2,	(6)	Grace Jackson	JAM	21.72	11.32/10.40
3,	(1)	Heike Drechsler	GDR	21.95	11.36/10.59
4,	(3)	Merlene Ottey	JAM	21.99	11.19/10.80
5,	(4)	Silke Gladisch/Möller	GDR	22.09	11.25/10.84
6,	(8)	Gwen Torrence	USA	22.17	11.38/10.79
7,	(2)	Maya Azarashvili	GEO URS	22.33	11.41/10.92
8,	(7)	Galina Malchugina	RUS URS	22.42	11.54/10.88

(Competitors: 59; Countries: 42; Finalists: 8)

<u>Splits</u>	<u>50m</u>	<u>100m</u>	<u>150m</u>
Griffith Joyner	6.29	11.18	16.10
Jackson	6.32	11.32	16.38
Drechsler	6.29	11.36	16.51
Ottey	6.20	11.19	16.44
Gladisch/Möller	6.28	11.25	16.46
Torrence	6.33	11.38	16.56
Azarashvili	6.34	11.41	16.68
Malchugina	6.41	11.54	16.77

After setting a US and Olympic record of 21.76 in the quarter-finals, Griffith Joyner broke the world record (of 21.71) with 21.56 in the first semi, after passing 100m in 11.24. She beat Ottey (22.07) by 5m, with 1987 World Champion Möller third in 22.15. Jackson won the other semi in 22.13, with previous world record holder Drechsler second in 22.27.

Ottey passed 50m a metre up on Griffith Joyner, but the American caught up at the 100m mark and went 3m clear by 150m. Ottey had begun to slow because of tight hamstrings, and eventually had to give way to Drechsler for the bronze medal. Ottey's tall graceful compatriot, Jackson, had moved from fifth at 100m to second at 150m, and she lost just one more metre to the flying Griffith Joyner in the last 50m, as the American broke the world record for the second time in 100 minutes.

### Barcelona, 6 Aug 1992

(-0.6)					<u>Halves</u>
1,	(6)	Gwen Torrence	USA	21.81	11.27/10.54
2,	(4)	Juliet Cuthbert	JAM	22.02	11.3/10.7
3,	(5)	Merlene Ottey	JAM	22.09	11.2/10.9
4,	(3)	Irina Privalova	RUS EUN	22.19	11.2/11.0
5,	(7)	Carlette Guidry	USA	22.30	11.4/10.9
6,	(8)	Grace Jackson	JAM	22.58	11.6/11.0
7,	(2)	Michelle Finn	USA	22.61	11.4/11.2
8,	(1)	Galina Malchugina	RUS EUN	22.63	11.5/11.1

(Competitors: 51; Countries: 40; Finalists: 8)

After the 100m final, Torrence caused a furor by suggesting that two of the medallists had taken drugs, but then retracted her statement, effectively increasing the pressure on herself for the 200m. Nevertheless, she had the fastest time before the final with her semi-final win in 21.72, ahead of Cuthbert (21.75) and Privalova (22.08). Ottey qualified for her fourth 200m final by winning her semi-final by 2m from Guidry in 22.12.

The eight finalists represented just three countries. The four principals occupying the central lanes were even coming off the turn, with Torrence timed in 11.27. Torrence blasted away from Cuthbert and Ottey to win by 2m in 21.81.

### Atlanta, 1 Aug 1996

(0.3)					<u>Halves</u>
1,	(3)	Marie-José Pérec	FRA	22.12	11.38/10.74
2,	(5)	Merlene Ottey	JAM	22.24	11.28/10.96
3,	(4)	Mary Onyali	NGR	22.38	11.37/11.01

4, (7)	Inger Miller	USA	22.41	11.36/11.05
5 (6)	Galina Malchugina	RUS	22.45	11.56/10.89
6, (8)	Chandra Sturup	BAH	22.54	11.32/11.22
7, (1)	Juliet Cuthbert	JAM	22.60	11.51/11.09
8, (2)	Carlette Guidry	USA	22.61	11.41/11.20

(Competitors: 45; Countries: 32; Finalists: 8)

Pérec was the fastest athlete in each round, with times of 22.62, 22.24 and 22.07 before the final. However, she was only marginally faster than Ottey who won the other semi-final in 22.08. The 400m winner towed Onyali (22.16), Cuthbert (22.24) and Miller (22.33) to fast times, while Malchugina (22.35) followed Ottey home.

The Jamaican started best in the final, and led by half a metre from Sturup and a metre from the rest at halfway. Pérec was fifth, but her strength in the 200m was known to be her finishing power. The Frenchwoman's giant strides cut down the field in the straight, and she caught the tiring Ottey with 15m to go, and won going away by a metre. Ottey won her fourth medal in five 200m finals!

Writing in the "ATFS" Golden Jubilee book in 2000, Swedish expert Lennart Julin noted that "a *blatant* lane violation by Pérec ... passed unnoticed by both judges and media."

### Sydney, 28 Sep 2000

(0.7)				<u>Halves</u>
1, (3)	Pauline Davis	BAH	22.27	11.3/11.0
2, (6)	Susanthika Jayasinghe	SRI	22.28	11.2/11.1
3, (1)	Beverly McDonald	JAM	22.35	11.4/11.0
4, (5)	Debbie Ferguson	BAH	22.37	11.3/11.1
5, (7)	Melinda Gainsford	AUS	22.42	11.4/11.0
6, (2)	Cathy Freeman	AUS	22.53	11.7/10.8
7, (8)	Zhanna Pintusevich-Block	UKR	22.66	11.4/11.3
(4)	Marion Jones	USA	DQ (r40.8) (21.84)	11.0/10.8

(Competitors: 51; Countries: 35; Finalists: 8)

McDonald was the fastest in the first two rounds (22.50 and 22.44), while the doomed Marion Jones looked relaxed and impressive with 22.75 and 22.50 clockings. Jones won her semi-final easily in 22.40 (-1.4) ahead of Ferguson (22.62). Davis won the other race in friendlier conditions (0.7) in 22.38, from Jayasinghe (22.45).

Jones powered through the curve in the final, and led by 3m into the straight. She gained another metre in the second half of the race to win by 0.44 seconds. Davis just edged Jayasinghe for second by 0.01, while home favourites Gainsford and Freeman were sixth and seventh.

Jones's margin of victory was similar to America's previous 100/200 doublers – Griffith-Joyner (0.38) and Wilma Rudolph (0.45), but less than Blankers-Koen (0.7 in 1948). That statistic lost all meaning in 2007 when Jones admitted to doping violations going back to before Sydney. She was swiftly stripped of her title, and in December 2009 the IOC upgraded all the other finalists, meaning that Davies became, in retrospect, her country's first Olympic Champion in athletics.

### Athens, 25 Aug 2004

(0.8)				<u>Halves</u>
1, (4)	Veronica Campbell	JAM	22.05	11.1/11.0
2, (3)	Allyson Felix	USA	22.18	11.2/11.0
3, (8)	Debbie Ferguson	BAH	22.30	11.3/11.0
4, (6)	Aleen Bailey	JAM	22.42	11.4/11.0
5, (2)	Ivet Lalova	BUL	22.57	11.4/11.2
6, (1)	Kim Gevaert	BEL	22.84	11.5/11.3
=7, (7)	Muna Lee	USA	22.87	11.6/11.3
(5)	Abiodun Oyepitan	GBR	22.87	11.5/11.4

(Competitors: 42; Countries: 32; Finalists: 8)

The fewest competitors for 20 years did not detract from a close competition. Felix (22.39 in round 1) and Campbell (22.49 in round 2) were the only athletes to dip below 22.50 before the semi-finals. These two shaped up as the likely protagonists for the gold. Felix won the first

race in 22.36, and Campbell set herself up as the favourite with her lifetime best of 22.13, ahead of Bailey's 22.33 in the other semi-final.

Merlene Ottey, who won her first 200m Olympic medal before five of the finalists were born, pulled up injured in the semi-final, which was her 53rd Olympic race. Campbell, aware of Felix's strength in the last 50m, bolted out of the blocks and was nearly two metres clear coming off the curve. Felix finished more than a metre clear of Ferguson and Bailey, setting an official world junior record of 22.18 in the process, but could not close to within a metre of Campbell, as all of the top four ran their second 100 in 11.0.

### Beijing, 21 Aug 2008

(0.6)				<u>Halves</u>
1, (4)	Veronica Campbell-Brown	JAM	21.74	10.9/10.8
2, (5)	Allyson Felix	USA	21.93	11.0/10.9
3, (6)	Kerron Stewart	JAM	22.00	11.0/11.0
4, (9)	Muna Lee	USA	22.01	11.0/11.0
5, (7)	Marshevet Hooker	USA	22.34	11.1/11.2
6, (8)	Sherone Simpson	JAM	22.36	11.1/11.3
7, (2)	Debbie Ferguson McKenzie	BAH	22.61	11.4/11.2
8, (3)	Cydonie Mothersill	CAY	22.68	11.4/11.3

(Competitors: 46; Countries: 38; Finalists: 8)

The 2004 Champion had married sprinter Omar Brown in December 2007. After a 23.04 heat and 22.64 second round, she controlled the first semi-final, easing down with her last few strides to clock 22.19 ahead of Stewart, Lee and Ferguson McKenzie who therefore became a double sprint finalist for the third games in succession. Felix won the other semi-final in 22.33, though appeared to be below top form due to a hip problem.

Campbell-Brown and Stewart started best in the final, and as the curve unbound Campbell-Brown was a metre up on Stewart with Felix a fraction behind. Despite Felix's best efforts, Campbell-Brown extended her lead and finished in 21.74 to become the equal eighth-fastest of all-time, and the quickest Olympian since 1992. She increased her winning margin over Felix in comparison with 2004 and thus became only the second woman to win consecutive titles at the 200m.

#### WOMEN'S 200 METRES

##### The Best on Points

30	Merlene Ottey	JAM	1980-3, 1984-3, 1988-4, 1992-3, 1996-2
21	Irena Szewińska	POL	1964-2, 1968-1, 1972-3
16	Bärbel Eckert/Wöckel	GDR	1976-1, 1980-1
	Veronica Campbell-Brown	JAM	2004-1, 2008-1

##### Most Finals

5	Ottey		
3	Szewińska		
	Grace Jackson	JAM	1984-5, 1988-2, 1992-6
	Galina Malchugina	URS/EUN/RUS	1988-8, 1992-8, 1996-5
	Debbie Ferguson-McKenzie	BAH	2000-4, 2004-3, 2008-7

##### Most Appearances

6	Ottey	JAM/SLO	1980-3, 1984-3, 1988-4, 1992-3, 1996-2, 2004-dnf/s1
5	Mary Onyali	NGR	1988-5s1, 1992-5s2, 1996-3, 2000-5q3, 2004-8q3
4	Pauline Davis	BAH	1984-8s2, 1988-7s1, 1992-6s1, 2000-1

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	5	3	1	3	2	3	2+1=	1	9	105.5
GER	3	3	2	3	3+2=	1	-	1	8	95
JAM	2	3	5	3	1	2	1	1	10	95
AUS	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	-	7	74
GBR	-	1	1	1	3	1	1+1=	2	2	38.5
URS/EUN	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	34
POL	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	3	28
BAH	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	24
FRA	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	16

Women's 200 Metres, continued										
	<u>G</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>Points</u>
NED	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15
SRI	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
NGR	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
RSA	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	0	6
BUL	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
RUS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
BEL	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
ITA	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
GHA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
UKR	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
CAY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15+2=</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11+2=</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>563</b>
Breakdown of GER placings:										
GDR	3	-	2	3	1+1=	-	-	-	5	58.5
GER	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	21
FRG	-	1	-	-	1+1=	-	-	1	1	15.5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3+2=</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>95</b>
Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:										
RUS	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	18
GEO	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	8
BLR	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
UKR	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>34</b>

## 400 Metres

1928-1960: not held

### Tokyo, 17 Oct 1964

				<u>Electrics</u>
1,	(2)	Betty Cuthbert	AUS	52.0OR (52.01)
2,	(6)	Ann Packer	GBR	52.2 (52.20)
3,	(3)	Judy Amoore	AUS	53.4
4,	(4)	Antonia Munkácsi	HUN	54.4
5,	(5)	Mariya Itkina	BLR URS	54.6
6,	(1)	Tilly van der Zwaard	NED	55.2
7,	(7)	Gertrud Schmidt	GER/GDR	55.4
8,	(8)	Evelyne Lebet	FRA	55.5

(Competitors: 23; Countries: 18; Finalists: 8)

The pre-Olympic lists were topped at 52.8 by Shin Kim Dan (PRK), who was ineligible to compete as North Korea was banned by the IAAF after competing in an unsanctioned meeting (the "Games of the New Emerging Forces"). The well-regarded Packer was fastest in the heats with 53.1 (53.18), and improved in the semis to run 52.7 (52.77), winning by more than a second from Cuthbert. Amoore won the other semi in 53.3 (53.39) from veteran Itkina's 53.5 (53.50).

Cuthbert, who had retired from the sport for more than a year after the Rome Olympics, shot away at the gun, and led by 2m into the back-straight with a wind of 2-3 metres per second following the runners. Packer, Amoore and Itkina worked hard to catch Cuthbert, and the Australian led by just a metre from the Briton as they turned back into the wind. Cuthbert held on to become the only person in Olympic history to win gold medals in all three sprints, missing Sim's official world record by 0.1, though her electric time of 52.01 was worth 51.9 on hand timing. Packer finished a disappointed second just over a metre back with her second European record in 24 hours, while Amoore was a solid third some 8m ahead of Munkácsi and Itkina.

### Mexico City, 16 Oct 1968

				<u>Electrics</u>
1,	(5)	Colette Besson	FRA	52.0=OR (52.03)
2,	(1)	Lillian Board	GBR	52.1 (52.12)
3,	(8)	Natalya Pechonkina	RUS URS	52.2 (52.25)
4,	(7)	Janet Simpson	GBR	52.5 (52.57)

5,	(2)	Aurelia Penton	CUB	52.7 (52.75)
6,	(4)	Jarvis Scott	USA	52.7 (52.79)
7,	(3)	Helga Henning	FRG	52.8 (52.89)
8,	(6)	Hermína van der Hoeven	NED	53.0 (53.02)

(Competitors: 29; Countries: 21; Finalists: 8)

Board was the favourite and produced the fastest time before the final with 52.5 (52.56) in her semi-final, held in dry conditions after a storm had affected the first race, won by Henning in a German record 53.3 (53.33).

Scott took the lead early on in the final, and held off Board until just before 300m, when the Briton took over. As the race unwound Board was clearly struggling, and the unheralded Besson slipped by in the last 20m to win by just over half a metre, with the tall Pechonkina leaving her effort too late and finishing third, a metre behind. The standard was unprecedented, even allowing for altitude, as seven beat 53 seconds as compared with a previous best of two in the same race. Tragically, Board contracted cancer at the end of the following season, and died in December 1970, aged 22.

### Munich, 7 Sep 1972

				<u>Halves</u>
1,	(7)	Monika Zehrt	GDR	51.08OR 24.2/26.9
2,	(4)	Rita Wilden	FRG	51.21 24.4/26.8
3,	(5)	Kathy Hammond	USA	51.64 24.5/27.1
4,	(6)	Helga Seidler	GDR	51.86 24.4/27.5
5,	(3)	Mable Ferguson	USA	51.96 24.8/27.2
6,	(8)	Charlene Rendina	AUS	51.99 25.0/27.0
7,	(1)	Dagmar Käsling	GDR	52.19 24.7/27.5
8,	(2)	Györgyi Balogh	HUN	52.39 24.2/28.2

(Competitors: 49; Countries: 29; Finalists: 8)

Zehrt had equalled the world record of 51.0 in July, and her teammate Seidler was expected to follow her home. The East Germans showed caution in the first two rounds, leaving Rendina and Wilden to duck below 52, though Balogh – with 51.71 – was the fastest before the semi-finals. Seidler improved the Olympic record in the first semi-final to 51.68 ahead of GDR third-string Käsling (51.73), and the record was bettered 10 minutes later as Zehrt ran 51.47. Hammond was the slowest qualifier with 51.92, and the excellent Yvonne Saunders (JAM) failed to make the final despite beating the pre-Munich Olympic record with 51.93.

Balogh was fastest away in the final, but Zehrt had caught her by 200m, which they passed in 24.2, with Wilden third (24.4). By 300m Balogh had started to fade, and Zehrt led (36.8) with Wilden a metre behind. The West German closed in the first half of the straight, but the 19 year-old East German pulled away to win by a metre, as the two ran the second and third fastest ever electric times. Hammond moved up from sixth to third in the finishing straight.

### Montreal, 29 Jul 1976

				<u>Halves</u>
1,	(4)	Irena Kirszenstein/Szewińska	POL	49.28WR 23.5/25.8
2,	(2)	Christina Brehmer	GDR	50.51 23.3/27.3
3,	(8)	Ellen Streidt	GDR	50.55 23.7/26.9
4,	(1)	Pirjo Häggman	FIN	50.56 24.0/26.6
5,	(7)	Rosalyn Bryant	USA	50.65 23.3/27.4
6,	(3)	Sheila Ingram	USA	50.90 24.4/26.5
7,	(6)	Riita Salin	FIN	50.98 23.8/27.2
8,	(5)	Debra Sapenter	USA	51.66 24.0/27.7

(Competitors: 38; Countries: 19; Finalists: 8)

<u>Splits</u>	<u>300m</u>
Kirszenstein/Szewińska	35.4
Brehmer	35.3
Streidt	35.7
Häggman	35.9
Bryant	35.8
Salin	35.8

In 1974 Szewińska had beaten Stecher in the European 100m and 200m, but after running 49.9 that year focused her attention on the longer event. The Pole had set a world record of 49.75 in June, beating the 49.77 of 18 year-old Brehmer run earlier in the season. Szewińska qualified for the final with 50.48 in her semi-final, just ahead of Streidt (50.51), with Bryant setting a US record in the other semi with 50.62 ahead of Brehmer (50.86).

Bryant and Brehmer were out fastest in the final, passing halfway in 23.3, 2m ahead of Szewińska, but the Pole made her move at the 300m mark, at which point only Brehmer was ahead. She ran away from the young German to win by 10m with a new world record of 49.29, though ATFS president Bob Sparks later re-read the photo at 49.28. Brehmer just held on to take the silver ahead of Streidt and Häggman, with seven of the finalists running faster than the 1972 winner. Szewińska thus won her seventh medal, with at least one medal in each of her four Olympic appearances.

### Moscow, 28 Jul 1980

				<u>300m</u>
1,	(4)	Marita Koch	GDR 48.88OR	35.3
2,	(6)	Jarmila Kratochvílová	CZE TCH 49.46	35.6
3,	(5)	Christina Brehmer/Lathan	GDR 49.66	36.2
4,	(8)	Irina Nazarova	RUS URS 50.07	36.2
5,	(3)	Nina Zyuskova	UKR URS 50.17	36.9
6,	(1)	Gabriele Löwe	GDR 51.33	37.6
7,	(2)	Pirjo Häggman	FIN 51.35	37.6
8,	(7)	Linsey Macdonald	GBR 52.40	37.8

(Competitors: 38; Countries: 22; Finalists: 8)

Koch had improved the world record five times in 1978-79, and was prohibitive favourite. She was careful before the final, letting Kratochvílová beat her 51.04 to 51.06 in the heats, and winning her semi in a casual 50.57. Lathan won the other semi-final in 50.16 just ahead of Nazarova (50.18) with an injured Szewińska finishing her 16-year Olympic career in last place.

Koch started like a rabbit in the final, and was 2m up on Kratochvílová at 100m, and 3m up on the Czech and Lathan by the time the home straight was reached. Koch won with the second fastest time ever, and both Kratochvílová and Lathan set personal bests, as did Nazarova and Zyuskova, with all four athletes running the best ever time for place.

### Los Angeles, 6 Aug 1984

				<u>Halves</u>
1,	(5)	Valerie Brisco-Hooks	USA 48.83OR	23.5/25.4
2,	(7)	Chandra Cheeseborough	USA 49.05	24.2/24.9
3,	(6)	Kathy Smallwood/Cook	GBR 49.43	23.4/26.1
4,	(2)	Marita Payne	CAN 49.91	24.6/25.4
5,	(8)	Lillie Leatherwood	USA 50.25	24.4/25.9
6,	(1)	Ute Thimm	FRG 50.37	24.9/25.5
7,	(3)	Charmaine Crooks	CAN 50.45	24.8/25.7
8,	(4)	Ruth Waithera	KEN 51.56	25.1/26.5

(Competitors: 28; Countries: 18; Finalists: 8)

Cheeseborough was fastest in the heats and semi-finals with times of 50.94 and 50.32 respectively, sustaining her rôle as favourite. Cook was out fastest in the final, and had made up the stagger on Cheeseborough after 150m, but was only a metre ahead of Brisco-Hooks, who had the Briton in her sights. Brisco-Hooks took the lead at 250m and powered into the straight 2m clear of Cheeseborough, who had run the third 100m very hard. Brisco-Hooks maintained her lead to the tape, and beat her previous best by almost a second. Cheeseborough also set a personal best, while Cook (by 1.03) and Payne set national records. The Eastern bloc consolation meeting was won by Koch in 48.16, with five running times quicker than 50 seconds.

### Seoul, 26 Sep 1988

				<u>Halves</u>
1,	(3)	Olga Bryzgina	UKR URS 48.65OR	23.41/25.24
2,	(6)	Petra Müller	GDR 49.45	24.10/25.35
3,	(4)	Olga V. Nazarova	RUS URS 49.90	23.59/26.31
4,	(1)	Valerie Brisco	USA 50.16	22.94/27.22
5,	(5)	Diane Dixon	USA 50.72	23.93/26.79
6,	(8)	Denean Howard	USA 51.12	24.00/27.12
7,	(7)	Helga Arendt	FRG 51.17	24.33/26.84
8,	(2)	Maree Holland	AUS 51.25	23.94/27.31

(Competitors: 46; Countries: 33; Finalists: 8)

<u>Splits</u>	<u>100m</u>	<u>200m</u>	<u>300m</u>
Bryzgina	11.94	23.41	35.47
Müller	12.33	24.10	36.34
Nazarova	12.15	23.59	35.78
Brisco	11.71	22.94	35.47
Dixon	12.29	23.93	36.58
Howard	12.21	24.00	36.79
Arendt	12.53	24.33	37.06
Holland	12.29	23.94	36.72

Nazarova was the most impressive in the early rounds, clocking the fastest times ever in a quarter-final (50.26) and semi-final (49.11) with Jillian Richardson (CAN) suffering the misfortune of running 49.91 without making the final. The second semi was slower, with only World Champion Bryzgina (49.33) and reigning champion Brisco (49.90) ducking under 50 seconds.

In the final Brisco went off in a hurry, leading by 2m at 100m, and by more than twice that margin at 200m. Operating at 45.88 pace, this was not surprising. By 300m fatigue, and Bryzgina, had caught up with her, and the defending champion began to fade. Bryzgina went away and won by nearly 7m from Müller, who gained slightly on the Ukrainian in the last 100m, but started her drive too far back to dent Bryzgina's lead. Nazarova was 0.01 faster at 300m in the final than in her 49.11 run, but the final was one race too many, and she managed only the bronze medal.

### Barcelona, 5 Aug 1992

				<u>Halves</u>
1,	(5)	Marie-José Pérec	FRA 48.83	23.8/25.1
2,	(3)	Olga Bryzgina	UKR EUN 49.05	23.7/25.4
3,	(5)	Ximena Restrepo	COL 49.64	24.0/25.7
4,	(8)	Olga V. Nazarova	RUS EUN 49.69	24.0/25.7
5,	(4)	Jillian Richardson	Briscoe CAN 49.93	23.9/26.1
6,	(1)	Rochelle Stevens	USA 50.11	24.1/26.1
7,	(2)	Sandie Richards	JAM 50.19	24.0/26.2
8,	(7)	Phylis Smith	GBR 50.87	24.1/26.8

(Competitors: 41; Countries: 29; Finalists: 8)

<u>Splits</u>	<u>300m</u>
Pérec	35.5
Bryzgina	35.4
Restrepo	35.7
Nazarova	35.8
Richardson Briscoe	35.8
Stevens	36.2
Richards	36.3
Smith	36.4

Pérec ran the fastest time before the final, clocking 49.48 to win her semi-final from Restrepo and Bryzgina, who both ran 49.76. Richardson won the other semi-final in 50.02. Smith was the slowest qualifier with 50.40, but was off fastest in the final. The field soon caught up, and by 200m Bryzgina was a metre up on Pérec, with the field bunched within 5m. The reigning champion and Pérec drew clear over the third 100m section, with the Ukrainian ahead by half a metre coming into the straight. Pérec, the World Champion, made up the margin quickly, and inexorably drew away to win by 2m from Bryzgina. Restrepo set her second national record in three days to hold off Nazarova for the bronze medal.

**Atlanta, 29 Jul 1996**

		<u>Halves</u>	
1, (3)	Marie-José Pérec	FRA	48.25OR 23.25/25.00
2, (4)	Cathy Freeman	AUS	48.63 23.47/25.16
3, (5)	Falilat Ogunkoya	NGR	49.10 23.54/25.56
4, (2)	Pauline Davis	BAH	49.28 23.23/26.05
5, (8)	Jearl Miles	USA	49.55 23.97/25.58
6, (6)	Fatima Yusuf	NGR	49.77 23.30/26.47
7, (7)	Sandie Richards	JAM	50.45 23.64/26.81
8, (1)	Grit Breuer	GER	50.71 23.76/26.95

(Competitors: 49; Countries: 35; Finalists: 8)

<u>Splits</u>	<u>300m</u>
Pérec	35.0
Freeman	35.1
Ogunkoya	35.5
Davis	35.4
Miles	36.1
Yusuf	35.7
Richards	36.1
Breuer	36.3

Pérec, the World and Olympic Champion, was the big favourite, but coasted the first two rounds before opening up in the semi-finals, running 49.19 after passing 200m in 23.7. Behind her Ogunkoya (49.57), Davis (49.85) and Miles (50.21) all ran quicker than Freeman, winner of the other semi-final in 50.32.

In the final Davis ran even with Pérec to halfway, and the reigning champion surged at 250m, virtually the same moment as Freeman, who closed to within a metre of Pérec coming off the final curve. Pérec's long stride and strength eventually wore Freeman down in the last 25m. The strong-running Ogunkoya slipped by Davis just before the end. These four plus Miles all ran lifetime bests, as Yusuf became the first woman to run under 50 seconds in sixth place.

**Sydney, 28 Sep 2000**

		<u>Halves</u>	
1, (6)	Cathy Freeman	AUS	49.11 24.08/25.03
2, (4)	Lorraine Graham	JAM	49.58 23.70/25.88
3, (3)	Katharine Merry	GBR	49.72 23.80/25.92
4, (2)	Donna Fraser	GBR	49.79 24.1/25.7
5, (5)	Ana Guevara	MEX	49.96 24.1/25.9
6, (7)	Heide Seyerling	RSA	50.05 24.3/25.8
7, (8)	Falilat Ogunkoya	NGR	50.12 24.2/25.9
8, (1)	Olga Kotlyarova	RUS	51.04 24.0/27.0

(Competitors: 51; Countries: 38; Finalists: 8)

	<u>100m</u>	<u>200m</u>	<u>300m</u>
Freeman	12.30	24.08	36.14
Graham	12.14	23.70	36.00
Merry	12.32	23.80	36.08
Fraser	12.4	24.1	36.8
Guevara	12.3	24.1	36.3
Seyerling	12.2	24.3	36.5
Ogunkoya	12.3	24.2	36.6
Kotlyarova	12.3	24.0	36.7

No athlete was under as much pressure as Cathy Freeman in Sydney, who lit the Olympic flame at the opening ceremony 10 days before the 400m final. Silver medallist in 1996, Freeman had won both World titles in the intervening four years, and had lost just one race at 400m in the 1997-2000 period. Here she was fastest in the second round (50.31) and semi-finals (50.01), but the expectations of the home nation is enormous pressure for one athlete to bear. Indeed, the prospect of taking on Freeman proved too much for defending champion Pérec, who fled Sydney before the first round and after she had been declared to start in the fifth heat.

Guevara (50.11), Ogunkoya (50.18) and Fraser (50.21) followed Freeman home in the semi-final, while Graham won the other race (50.28) ahead of Merry (50.32).

In the final, Graham was out quickest and led by 3m from Freeman and Merry at halfway. The Briton ran the best curve, and was 0.1 behind Graham's 35.9 at 300m, with Freeman another tenth back. Freeman went ahead with 75m to go, and drew away to win by 4m from Graham, with Merry just holding on for bronze ahead of the fast-finishing Fraser.

Freeman – dressed in a full body suit complete with hood – crossed the line and then sat down on the track, overwhelmed by the 112, 524-strong crowd's reaction, and relieved that the race was over.

**Athens, 23 Aug 2004**

		<u>Halves</u>	
1, (4)	Tonique Darling	BAH	49.41 23.4/26.0
2, (3)	Ana Guevara	MEX	49.56 23.5/26.1
3, (6)	Natalya Antyukh	RUS	49.89 23.6/26.3
4, (5)	Monique Hennagan	USA	49.97 23.8/26.2
5, (1)	Deedee Trotter	USA	50.00 23.9/26.1
6, (2)	Sanya Richards	USA	50.19 23.5/26.7
7, (8)	Christine Amertil	BAH	50.37 24.0/26.4
8, (7)	Natalya Nazarova	RUS	50.65 23.8/26.9

(Competitors: 41; Countries: 30; Finalists: 8)

	<u>100m</u>	<u>200m</u>	<u>300m</u>
Williams-Darling	12.0	23.4	35.5
Guevara	12.0	23.5	35.7
Antyukh	12.1	23.6	35.9
Hennagan	12.0	23.8	35.8
Trotter	12.3	23.9	36.0
Richards	11.9	23.5	35.8
Amertil	12.1	24.0	36.4
Nazarova	12.2	23.8	36.3

The World Champion Guevara, and Darling (née Williams) – the dominant 400m runner on the 2004 Grand Prix circuit – were the favourites, with tradition leaning towards the Mexican because the pre-Olympic World Champion had won the four previous Olympic titles. Fastest in the first round was Richards with 50.11, and only Darling (50.00) went faster in the semi-finals. Guevara won her semi in 50.15, and the duel was set.

Hennagan was off fastest in the final, but Darling was able to key on her from one lane inside, and by halfway was leading, with Guevara and Richards one metre back. Guevara halved the deficit by 300m, reached by the Bahamian in 35.6, 0.1 ahead of Guevara. The Mexican drew level with Darling with 50m to go, but lost her form slightly in the last few strides and Darling won by a metre. The three Americans were battling for third place, but Antyukh came through quickly on their outside in the final stages to take the bronze by half a metre from Hennagan.

**Beijing, 21 Aug 2008**

		<u>Halves</u>	
1, (4)	Christine Ohuruogu	GBR	49.62 24.0/25.6
2, (6)	Shericka Williams	JAM	49.69 23.9/25.8
3, (7)	Sanya Richards	USA	49.93 23.5/26.4
4, (5)	Yulia Gushchina	RUS	50.01 23.3/26.7
5, (9)	Anastasia Kapachinskaya	RUS	50.03 24.1/25.9
6, (3)	Tatyana Firova	RUS	50.11 24.0/26.1
7, (2)	Rosemarie Whyte	JAM	50.68 24.2/26.5
8, (8)	Amantle Montsho	BOT	51.18 24.0/27.2

(Competitors: 50; Countries: 40; Finalists: 8)

	<u>100m</u>	<u>200m</u>	<u>300m</u>
Ohuruogu	12.4	24.0	36.1
Williams	12.2	23.9	36.2
Richards	11.8	23.5	35.6
Gushchina	11.8	23.3	35.8
Kapachinskaya	12.3	24.1	36.2
Firova	12.5	24.0	36.0
Whyte	12.4	24.2	36.6
Montsho	12.3	24.2	36.8

The hot favourite was Richards, who had returned from failing to make the 2007 World Championship team to win the US Trials, and had twice broken 50 seconds in 2008. Richards (50.54) and Shericka Williams (50.57) were the fastest in the heats. Williams improved to 50.28 in the first semi-final, but was edged by World Champion Ohuruogu, whose strength in the last 50m got her to the line in 50.14. Richards then confirmed her status, passing 300m in 35.5, before easing at the finish to clock 49.90.

Richards and Gushchina were off quickest in the final, with the American fractionally ahead at 100m (11.8). Gushchina was in front at 200m (23.3) with Richards (23.5) 4m ahead of Williams. Richards went clear in the third quarter of the race, passing 300 in 35.6 ahead of a faltering Gushchina (35.8), with Firova (36.0) third, a metre ahead of Ohuruogu. The positions changed sharply over the next 50m, with Ohuruogu passing the Russians and then catching Richards with 35m to go. Williams made a similar progression in the Briton's wake. Ohuruogu cruised through the line in 49.62, half a metre clear of Williams, with Richards just holding off the trio of Russians for third.

#### WOMEN'S 400 METRES

##### The Best on Points

16	Marie-José Pérec	FRA	1992-1, 1996-1
15	Olga Bryzgina	URS/EUN (UKR)	1988-1, 1992-2
	Cathy Freeman	AUS	1996-2, 2000-1

##### Most Finals

2	11 Women
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##### Most Appearances

4	Sandie Richards	JAM	1988-5q2, 1992-7, 1996-7, 2000-5s2
3	Ruth Simpson	JAM	1972-6h4, 1976-8q3, 1980-7h5
	Norfalia Carabalí	COL/ESP	1988-8s2, 1992-5s2, 2000-7q2
	Freeman		1992-5q1, 1996-2, 2000-1
	Svetlana Bodritskaya	KAZ	1996-5h6, 2000-6h2, 2004-6h4
	Donna Fraser	GBR	1996-7q1, 2000-4, 2004-7s2
	Christine Amertil	BAH	2000-5h1, 2004-7, 2008-4s2
	Aliann Pompey	GUY	2000-8q1, 2004-5s3, 2008-4s1

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	1	1	2	2	6	5	-	1	4	77
GER	2	3	2	1	-	2	4	1	7	69
GBR	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	5	46
URS/EUN	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	4	45
AUS	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	4	33
FRA	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	25
JAM	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	20
RUS	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	20
BAH	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	15
MEX	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	11
NGR	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	11
CAN	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	0	11
FIN	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	0	9
POL	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
TCH (CZE)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
COL	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
HUN	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	0	6
CUB	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
NED	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	0	4
RSA	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
BOT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
KEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>432</b>

##### Breakdown of GER placings:

GDR	2	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	6	52
FRG	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	14
GER	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	0	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>69</b>

##### Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:

RUS	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	22
UKR	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	19
BLR	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>45</b>

### 800 Metres Amsterdam, 2 Aug 1928

1,	Lina Radke	GER	2:16.80R
2,	Kinue Hitomi	JPN	2:17.6e

3,	Inga Gentzel	SWE	2:18.8e/2:17.8
4,	Jenny Thompson	CAN	2:21.4e
5,	Fanny Rosenfeld	CAN	2:22.4e
6,	Florence McDonald	USA	2:22.6e
7,	Marie Dollinger	GER	2:23.0e
8,	Gertruda Kilos	POL	

(Competitors: 25; Countries: 13; Finalists: 9)

The "International Ladies' Games" in Gothenburg in 1926 had featured a 1000m event, and it was deemed appropriate for the nearest distance – 800m – to be included in the 1928 Games. The accepted best for the event was 2:19.6 by Radke four weeks before Amsterdam. Radke's teammate Dollinger was the fastest in the heats with 2:22.4, while Radke won the slowest heat in 2:26.0.

In the final Hitomi initially went to the front, but was soon passed by Elfriede Wever (GER) and Dollinger, who were clearly running a team race. Gentzel imposed herself on the race shortly after 200m. She was in front at halfway, reached in 64.2 seconds – on pace to break the world record by more than 10 seconds! Radke went to the front with 300m to go, and Gentzel faded in the finishing straight, leaving Hitomi second some 3m behind the German. The 100m silver medallist Rosenfeld showed great versatility in placing fifth. Just one of the women collapsed afterwards, and none were seriously damaged by running 800m. Nevertheless, the sight of a number of women seemingly distressed led the IAAF to remove the event from the Olympic programme for 32 years.

1932-1956: not held

### Rome, 7 Sep 1960

				<u>Electrics</u>
1,	Lyudmila Shevtsova	RUS URS	2:04.3=WR	(2:04.50)
2,	Brenda Jones	AUS	2:04.4	(2:04.58)
3,	Ursula Donath	GER/GDR	2:05.6	(2:05.73)
4,	Vera Kummerfeldt	GER/FRG	2:05.9	(2:06.07)
5,	Antje Gleichfeld	GER/FRG	2:06.5	(2:06.63)
6,	Joy Jordan	GBR	2:07.8	(2:07.95)
7,	Gizella Csóka	HUN	2:08.0	(2:08.11)
8,	Beata Żbikowska	POL	2:11.8	(2:11.91)

(Competitors: 27; Countries: 16; Finalists: 9)

Eighteen year-old Dixie Willis (AUS) was fastest in the heats with 2:05.9 (2:06.03). The veteran Russian Shevtsova, who had won bronze in the European Championships six years earlier, under her maiden name of Lysenko, was favourite, having set a world record of 2:04.3 two months earlier.

Willis set the pace in the final, passing 400m in 60.0, with Shevtsova, Jones and Donath in close attendance. Willis still led into the finishing straight, with Donath beginning to fade. Shevtsova and Jones moved up to overtake, and Willis trod on the kerb and suddenly stepped off the track with 70m remaining. Shevtsova and Jones battled to the tape with the Soviet star getting home by half a metre, equalling her world record in the process. Willis stepped back onto the track and finished in approximately 2:27.5, though in official results she is listed as a non-finisher.

### Tokyo, 20 Oct 1964

1,	Ann Packer	GBR	2:01.1WR	
2,	Maryvonne Dupureur	FRA	2:01.9	
3,	Marise Chamberlain	NZL	2:02.8	
4,	Zsuzsa Szabó	HUN	2:03.5	
5,	Antje Gleichfeld	GER/FRG	2:03.9	
6,	Laine Erik	EST	URS	2:05.1
7,	Gerda Kraan	NED	2:05.8	
8,	Anne Smith	GBR	2:05.8	

(Competitors: 23; Countries: 16; Finalists: 8)

Dupureur and Willis were the favourites in the absence of Shim Kim Dan (PRK), whose 1:58.0 was over three seconds faster than the rest of the world, but who could not compete due to the suspension of her country by the IAAF. Willis was injured and failed to start in the heats. Dupureur was fastest in both rounds, with an Olympic record 2:04.1 in the semi-finals. She led four others under 2:05.0, as Vera Mukhanova (URS) was the odd one out, clocking 2:04.8 in fifth.

Dupureur went out fast from the gun in the final, and reached the bell in 58.6 with Nagy and Gleichfeld right behind her, and Packer buried in the middle of the field. Dupureur opened up a gap in the third quarter of the race, reaching 600m with a 6-7m lead. Only Packer was able to respond, passing Chamberlain with 150m to go, and closing smoothly on Dupureur, eventually gliding past her with 30m to go, winning by 5m from the Frenchwoman, who suffered agonies in the last 50m after her brave attempt to win.

### Mexico City, 19 Oct 1968

1,	Madeline Manning	USA	2:00.90R	(2:00.92)
2,	Ileana Silai	ROU	2:02.5	(2:02.58)
3,	Maria Gommers	NED	2:02.6	(2:02.63)
4,	Sheila Taylor	GBR	2:03.8	(2:03.81)
5,	Doris Brown	USA	2:03.9	(2:03.98)
6,	Pat Lowe	GBR	2:04.2	(2:04.25)
7,	Abby Hoffman	CAN	2:06.8	(2:06.99)
8,	Maryvonne Dupureur	FRA	2:08.2	(2:08.28)

(Competitors: 24; Countries: 16; Finalists: 8)

	<u>Halves</u>
Manning	59.1/61.8
Silai	59.1/63.4
Gommers	60.0/62.6
Taylor	60.0/63.8
Brown	59.3/64.6
Lowe	59.2/65.0
Hoffman	60.1/66.7
Dupureur	59.2/69.0

Vera Nikolić, world record holder and European Champion, was hot favourite to win, but walked off the track after 300m of her semi-final, a victim of nerves, overtraining and the pressure to do well. Silai led in the final, passing 200m in 28.6 with Manning on her shoulder, and shortly after the bell the American took the lead. Manning passed 600m in 1:30.1 with Silai, Taylor and Brown closely behind, and she went away from the field off the final bend, with Silai edging Gommers for second more than 10m behind. Manning's time was a US record and elevated her to third on the all-time list.

### Munich, 3 Sep 1972

				<u>Halves</u>	
1,	Hildegard Falck	FRG	1:58.55OR	58.6/60.0	
2,	Nijolė Sabaitė	LTU	URS	1:58.65	58.6/60.1
3,	Gunhild Hoffmeister	GDR	1:59.19	58.6/60.6	
4,	Svetla Zlateva	BUL	1:59.72	58.4/61.4	
5,	Vera Nikolić	SRB	YUG	1:59.98	58.4/61.6
6,	Ileana Silai	ROU	2:00.04	58.3/61.8	
7,	Rosemary Stirling	GBR	2:00.15	59.0/61.2	
8,	Abby Hoffman	CAN	2:00.17	59.0/61.2	

(Competitors: 38; Countries: 26; Finalists: 8)

Falck was the official world record holder (at 1:58.5 in 1971), but ranked only third on the pre-Olympic list with 2:00.0, behind Hoffmeister and Vasilena Amzina (BUL), who ran 1:59.9 11 days before the Olympic final. Zlateva set an Olympic record of 1:58.93 in the heats, with Nikolić running a lifetime best of 1:59.62 behind her. Amzina fell in her heat, and the semi-finals saw more rational running, with only Sabaitė running under 2:01.

Zlateva and Nikolić vied for the lead at 200m in the final, with the Bulgarian ahead in 27.5. Silai moved up from third place to lead at the

bell, with Nikolić alongside. Zlateva moved back to the front, and reached 600m in 1:28.0. Falck took the lead with 150m to go, leading by 2m into the straight. Roared on by the home crowd she extended her lead. The cheers then turned to cries of alarm when Sabaitė rushed up on the outside. The Lithuanian closed rapidly in the last 50m to lose by just under a metre, with Hoffmeister 4m further back. Hoffman in last place ran 2:00.17, a time beaten by just five athletes prior to the '72 Games.

### Montreal, 26 Jul 1976

				<u>Halves</u>	
1,	Tatyana Kazankina	RUS	URS	1:54.94WR	55.6/59.4
2,	Nikolina Shtereva	BUL	1:55.42	55.5/60.0	
3,	Elfi Zinn	GDR	1:55.60	55.4/60.2	
4,	Anita Weiss	GDR	1:55.74	55.2/60.6	
5,	Svetlana Styrkina	BLR	URS	1:56.44	55.05/61.4
6,	Svetla Zlateva	BUL	1:57.21	55.3/62.0	
7,	Doris Gluth	GDR	1:58.99	55.8/63.2	
8,	Mariana Suman	ROU	2:02.21	55.8/66.5	

(Competitors: 35; Countries: 20; Finalists: 8)

The world record had been improved by 1.5 seconds by Valentina Gerasimova (URS) to 1:56.0. After running 1:59.68 in her heat behind Zlateva (1:59.24), she ran out of gas in the semi-finals, placing sixth in 2:01.00. The race saw three run under 1:58.0, with Suman fourth in 2:00.01, the only qualifier for the final to run outside 2:00. The other semi-final had been won by Weiss in 1:56.53, the second fastest time ever, after passing 400m in an unprecedented 54.44.

Weiss set the pace in the final, but Styrkina passed her just before the bell (55.05). Gluth and Suman faded soon after halfway, but six were in with a chance of gold at 600m, reached by Styrkina and Weiss in 1:25.0. Zlateva and Styrkina were first to wilt on the final curve, and Weiss led from Zinn, Shtereva and Kazankina into the straight. The frail-looking Russian switched gears, and flew past the others in the last 50m, opening up a 3m gap by the finish, clocking a sensational 1:54.94. The first four broke the existing world record, and 36 years later no woman had run as fast as Weiss and finished worse than third in an 800m race.

### Moscow, 27 Jul 1980

				<u>Halves</u>	
1,	Nadezhda Olizarenko	UKR	URS	1:53.43WR	56.2/57.3
2,	Olga Mineyeva	RUS	URS	1:54.81	56.3/58.6
3,	Tatyana Providokhina	RUS	URS	1:55.46	56.4/59.1
4,	Martina Kämpfert	GDR	1:56.21	56.4/59.9	
5,	Hildegard Ullrich	GDR	1:57.20	56.8/60.4	
6,	Jolanta Januchta	POL	1:58.25	56.6/61.7	
7,	Nikolina Shtereva	BUL	1:58.71	56.6/62.2	
8,	Gabriella Dorio	ITA	1:59.12	56.3/62.9	

(Competitors: 28; Countries: 17; Finalists: 8)

<u>Splits</u>	<u>200m</u>	<u>400m</u>	<u>600m</u>
Olizarenko	27.5	56.2	1:24.8
Mineyeva	28.2	56.3	1:24.9
Providokhina	27.7	56.4	1:25.4
Kämpfert	27.7	56.4	1:25.8
Ullrich	27.9	56.8	1:26.1
Januchta	28.0	56.6	1:26.0
Shtereva	27.8	56.6	1:26.7
Dorio	27.6	56.3	1:26.6

Olizarenko broke the world record in June with 1:54.85, and also had pre-Olympic runs of 50.96 for 400m and 3:56.8 for 1500m, making her a very strong favourite. Her teammates were faster in the early going, with Providokhina clocking 1:58.44 in the heats as compared with Olizarenko's 1:59.23, and Mineyeva running 1:57.50 to win the first semi-final while the favourite ran 1:57.69 to take the other heat.

In the final Olizarenko went straight to the front, zipping through

200m in 27.2 (1:48.8 pace) with last place no more than 0.5 seconds behind. The relatively short Olizarenko (1.65) was trailed by the tall (1.78) cadaverous Mineyeva until the final curve, when Olizarenko's potent mix of speed and stamina, carried her clear of her teammate. She won by a full 10m, breaking her own world record by 1.42 seconds. All of the top six set personal bests, with Mineyeva becoming the second fastest of all-time.

### Los Angeles, 6 Aug 1984

				Halves
1,	Doina Melinte	ROU	1:57.60	57.5/60.1
2,	Kim Gallagher	USA	1:58.63	57.5/61.2
3,	Fița Lovin	ROU	1:58.83	57.6/61.3
4,	Gabriella Dorio	ITA	1:59.05	57.3/61.8
5,	Lorraine Baker	GBR	2:00.03	57.7/62.4
6,	Ruth Wysocki	USA	2:00.34	58.1/62.3
7,	Margrit Klinger	FRG	2:00.65	57.7/63.0
8,	Caroline O'Shea	IRL	2:00.77	57.9/62.9

(Competitors: 25; Countries: 20; Finalists: 8)

Splits	200m	400m	600m
Melinte	28.0	57.5	1:27.9
Gallagher	28.0	57.5	1:28.0
Lovin	28.2	57.6	1:28.1
Dorio	27.7	57.3	1:28.3
Baker	28.2	57.7	1:28.2
Wysocki	28.0	58.1	1:29.2
Klinger	28.3	57.7	1:28.2
O'Shea	28.3	57.9	1:28.4

Gallagher was fastest in the heats (2:00.37) and Lovin (1:59.29) and Dorio (1:59.53) the quickest in the second round. Dorio, a runner capable of winning from the front, took out the pace in the final, passing 200m in 27.7 and leading at halfway with 6m covering the field. Melinte took the lead at 550m, with Lovin and Gallagher quickest to react. The pre-race favourite – Klinger – was suffering with sciatica, and was never a factor. Melinte led by 3m into the straight, and went away to win by 7m, with Gallagher outkicking Lovin for the silver medal. The Romanian held off Dorio by 2m, with the Italian finishing well.

### Seoul, 26 Sep 1988

				Halves
1,	Sigrun Wodars	GDR	1:56.10	56.44/59.66
2,	Christine Wachtel	GDR	1:56.64	56.59/60.05
3,	Kim Gallagher	USA	1:56.91	56.81/60.10
4,	Slobodanka Čolović	CRO YUG	1:57.50	56.73/60.77
5,	Delisa Walton-Floyd	USA	1:57.80	57.07/60.73
6,	Inna Yevseyeva	UKR URS	1:59.37	56.64/62.73
7,	Mayte Zúñiga	ESP	1:59.82	57.27/62.55
8,	Diane Edwards	GBR	2:00.77	57.36/63.41

(Competitors: 29; Countries: 20; Finalists: 8)

Splits	200m	400m	600m
Wodars	27.1	56.44	1:25.7
Wachtel	27.01	56.5	1:25.69
Gallagher	27.2	56.7	1:26.3
Čolović	27.4	56.7	1:26.1
Walton-Floyd	27.5	56.9	1:27.2
Yevseyeva	27.3	56.6	1:26.0
Zúñiga	28.2	57.4	1:27.4
Edwards	28.0	57.5	1:27.8

Wodars and Wachtel were the semi-final winners, in 1:57.21 and 1:58.44 respectively, and were the pre-race favourites. Wachtel went to the front in the final, with Wodars alongside her. They passed 200m in 27.01 with Yevseyeva, Čolović and Gallagher in close attendance, and Wodars took over after 300m. The World Champion (56.44 at 400m) led through to 600m where Wachtel passed her and led into the straight,

with Yevseyeva dropping back and Gallagher passing Čolović to move into third. Wodars drew away from Wachtel, and Gallagher briefly looked as though she might pass Wachtel, but eventually finished 2m behind the German, improving her semi-final pb of 1:57.39 to get within 0.01 of the US record. In 1987-88 Wachtel beat Wodars 10-3, but Wodars won both the world and Olympic titles.

### Barcelona, 3 Aug 1992

				Halves
1,	Ellen van Langen	NED	1:55.54	56.4/59.2
2,	Liliya Nurutdinova	RUS EUN	1:55.99	55.7/60.3
3,	Ana Quirot	CUB	1:56.80	56.0/60.8
4,	Inna Yevseyeva	UKR EUN	1:57.20	57.5/59.7
5,	Maria Mutola	MOZ	1:57.49	55.7/61.8
6,	Ella Kovacs	ROU	1:57.95	56.2/61.8
7,	Joetta Clark	USA	1:58.06	56.6/61.5
8,	Lyubov Gurina	RUS EUN	1:58.13	56.1/62.1

(Competitors: 36; Countries: 26; Finalists: 8)

Splits	200m	400m	600m
van Langen	26.9	56.4	1:26.3
Nurutdinova	26.5	55.7	1:25.6
Quirot	26.6	56.0	1:25.9
Yevseyeva	27.2	57.5	1:27.2
Mutola	26.7	55.7	1:25.7
Kovacs	26.8	56.2	1:26.1
Clark	26.9	56.6	1:26.9
Gurina	26.9	56.1	1:26.7

Fastest in the heats was Yevseyeva with 1:58.58 ahead of favourite Quirot (1:59.06). The Ukrainian ran 1:58.20 in the semis, but beaten this time by Nurutdinova (1:58.04) and Mutola (1:58.16). Gurina won the slower semi-final in 2:00.64, which was notable for the demise of Sigrun Grau (Wodars), who missed the chance of defending her title by 0.02.

Nurutdinova, the World Champion, led the final as the athletes broke for the inside on the back straight with Mutola on her shoulder. The Russian led through halfway at world record pace, with only Yevseyeva out of touch, and the position remained unchanged at 600m. Mutola began to tire, and Nurutdinova led into the home straight from Quirot, with van Langen coming up on the inside. As Nurutdinova moved out slightly, so van Langen made her move, passing the Russian with just under 50m to go, and finished 3m clear after running the last 200m in 29.2. She gained 10m on the field, except for Yevseyeva who moved up four places in the last 150m.

### Atlanta, 29 Jul 1996

				Halves
1,	Svetlana Masterkova	RUS	1:57.73	58.43/59.30
2,	Ana Quirot	CUB	1:58.11	58.69/59.42
3,	Maria Mutola	MOZ	1:58.71	58.63/60.08
4,	Kelly Holmes	GBR	1:58.81	58.92/59.89
5,	Yelena Afanasyeva	RUS	1:59.57	58.45/61.12
6,	Patricia Djaté-Taillard	FRA	1:59.61	58.88/60.73
7,	Natalya Dukhnova	BLR	2:00.32	59.01/61.31
8,	Toni Hodgkinson	NZL	2:00.54	58.70/61.84

(Competitors: 32; Countries: 21; Finalists: 8)

Splits	200m	400m	600m
Masterkova	27.0	58.43	1:29.7
Quirot	27.2	58.69	1:29.9
Mutola	27.2	58.63	1:30.1
Holmes	27.3	58.92	1:29.9
Afanasyeva	27.2	58.45	1:30.5
Djate-Taillard	27.3	58.88	1:30.4
Dukhnova	27.4	59.01	1:30.9
Hodgkinson	27.7	58.70	1:30.7

Mutola and Quirot, the 1995 World Champion who had returned after terrible burns from a domestic accident in 1993, were favourites. All five heats were won in less than two minutes, with Holmes (1:58.80)



the fastest. Masterkova came into the reckoning in the semi-finals, following Quirot through 400m in 56.62 and easing over the line in 1:57.95, just 0.04 seconds ahead of the Cuban. Mutola won the other semi in 1:57.62, with Letitia Vriesde (SUR) the fastest non-qualifier with 1:58.29.

Masterkova went to the front after the first bend of the final and held the lead, passing 400m in 58.43 and then slowing the pace so as to control the race. Quirot stayed with the Russian, running at her shoulder as if impatient to surge past. As the runners came into the home straight it was Masterkova who surged, and she went away to win by 3m without being threatened. Mutola gave Holmes 2m start in the straight, and caught the Briton with 20m to go, to win the bronze medal after running below her capabilities.

### Sydney, 25 Sep 2000

				<u>Halves</u>
1,	Maria Mutola	MOZ	1:56.15	55.8/60.4
2,	Stephanie Graf	AUT	1:56.64	56.0/60.7
3,	Kelly Holmes	GBR	1:56.80	55.8/61.0
4,	Brigita Langerholc	SLO	1:58.51	55.3/63.2
5,	Helena Fuchsová	CZE	1:58.56	55.1/63.5
6,	Zulia Calatayú	CUB	1:58.66	56.0/62.7
7,	Hazel Clark	USA	1:58.75	55.5/63.3
8,	Hasna Benhassi	MAR	1:59.27	56.1/63.2

(Competitors: 38; Countries: 30; Finalists: 8)

<u>Splits</u>	<u>200m</u>	<u>400m</u>	<u>600m</u>
Mutola	26.9	55.8	1:25.7
Graf	27.0	56.0	1:26.0
Holmes	27.0	55.8	1:25.6
Langerholc	26.6	55.3	1:25.9
Fuchsová	26.4	55.04	1:25.5
Calatayú	26.8	56.0	1:26.7
Clark	26.8	55.5	1:25.7
Benhassi	27.8	56.1	1:25.9

Maria Mutola had won five world titles at 800m indoors and out, but in three previous Olympic appearances had managed one bronze medal. Though favourite she was regarded as fallible, having occupied the same position in 1996.

Strong Stephanie Graf was fastest in the preliminary rounds with 1:58.39 and 1:57.56, while Mutola won her races in 1:59.88 and 1:58.86. Lyudmila Formanová, the reigning World Champion indoors and out, failed to finish her heat.

Fuchsová set the early pace in the final, passing 200m in 26.4 and halfway in 55.04, the fastest ever in a global championship final. Holmes went into the lead just after 600m reached in 1:25.5 by Fuchsová, with Mutola and Graf close behind. Mutola took the lead at the beginning of the home straight, and steadily drew clear to win by 4m from Graf, who edged by Holmes in the last 10m.

### Athens, 23 Aug 2004

				<u>Halves</u>
1,	Kelly Holmes	GBR	1:56.38	57.6/58.8
2,	Hasna Benhassi	MAR	1:56.43	57.8/58.6
3,	Jolanda Čeplak	SLO	1:56.43	57.2/59.2
4,	Maria Mutola	MOZ	1:56.51	57.1/59.4
5,	Tatyana Andrianova	RUS	1:56.88	56.6/60.3
6,	Jearl Miles Clark	USA	1:57.27	56.4/60.9
7,	Maria Cioncan	ROU	1:59.62	56.5/63.1
8,	Zulia Calatayú	CUB	2:00.95	56.9/64.1

(Competitors: 43; Countries: 36; Finalists: 8)

<u>Splits</u>	<u>200m</u>	<u>400m</u>	<u>600m</u>
Holmes	28.7	57.6	1:26.8
Benhassi	28.5	57.8	1:27.4
Čeplak	28.2	57.2	1:27.4
Mutola	28.4	57.1	1:26.8
Andrianova	27.8	56.6	1:26.6

	<u>200m</u>	<u>400m</u>	<u>600m</u>
Miles Clark	27.5	56.4	1:26.5
Cioncan	27.6	56.5	1:27.5
Calatayú	28.0	56.9	1:27.1

Mutola – winner of all five global titles available from 2000 to 2003 was favourite – but was short of training due to minor injuries a few weeks before Athens. Nevertheless, she won her semi-final in 1:59.30 comfortably enough, after Holmes (1:57.98) and Benhassi (1:58.59) had won the other heats. In the final 37 year-old Miles Clark “wanted to go out with a bang”, and she made sure the race was quick, passing 200 in 27.5 and leading at the bell in 56.37. The field was spread out over 10m, with Benhassi at the back, just behind Holmes. Miles Clark still led at 600m, but now there was five metres covering the field. The American finally yielded with 90m to go as Mutola and Holmes stormed past. The two fought evenly down the straight with Benhassi and then Čeplak closing on the pair, until 10m from the finish when Mutola wavered and Holmes was clear momentarily. Then Benhassi and Čeplak swooped, passing the Briton just after the finish line. The top four had run the last 100m in 14.9 (Holmes), 14.5 (Benhassi), 14.3 (Čeplak) and 15.1 (Mutola).

### Beijing, 18 Aug 2008

				<u>Halves</u>
1,	Pamela Jelimo	KEN	1:54.87	55.41/59.46
2,	Janeth Jepkosgei	KEN	1:56.07	55.5/60.6
3,	Hasna Benhassi	MAR	1:56.73	57.3/59.4
4,	Svetlana Klyuka	RUS	1:56.94	57.0/59.9
5,	Maria Mutola	MOZ	1:57.68	56.6/61.1
6,	Kenia Sinclair	JAM	1:58.24	55.9/62.3
7,	Yulia Krevsun	UKR	1:58.73	56.7/62.0
8,	Tatyana Andrianova	RUS	2:02.63	57.5/65.1

(Competitors: 42; Countries: 33; Finalists: 8)

<u>Splits</u>	<u>200m</u>	<u>400m</u>	<u>600m</u>
Jelimo	26.4	55.41	1:24.03
Jepkosgei	26.2	55.5	1:24.9
Benhassi	27.9	57.3	1:26.6
Klyuka	27.3	57.0	1:26.4
Mutola	27.0	56.6	1:25.8
Sinclair	26.8	55.9	1:25.5
Krevsun	27.1	56.7	1:26.7
Andrianova	28.1	57.5	1:28.0

The battle between World Indoor Champion Yelena Soboleva (1:54.85 in '08) and 18 year-old newcomer Jelimo (1:54.99) was the most eagerly awaited women's race for Beijing, until Soboleva was suspended for a doping violation before the games. Fastest in the heats was veteran Mutola, making a record sixth Olympic appearance in the event. Her time of 1:58.91 was approached by one other heat winner, 2007 World Champion Jepkosgei (1:59.72). After the slowest heat win (2:03.18), Jelimo went back to her usual front-running ways, and won her semi-final in 1:57.31. Jepkosgei was fractionally faster in the third of three-semis with 1:57.28, after both had succeeded Klyuka (1:58.31) as heat winners.

Jepkosgei went to the front at the start of the final, passing 200m in 26.3, with only Jelimo, and a brave Sinclair, in contact. Jelimo went in front just before the bell (55.41), and the tall and slender (175/60Kg) Kenyan accelerated away from her teammate, passing 600 in 1:24.03. She slowed over the last half lap but finished in 1:54.87, a new world junior record. Jepkosgei was a clear silver medallist, though Benhassi closed quickly (as usual) to win her second successive medal. Even faster in the homestraight was Klyuka (15.3 last 100m), while Mutola was an honourable fifth. Before 2008, the maximum number of sub-1:56 clockings in a season had been by world record holder Kratochvílova in 1983, but in 2008 Jelimo made this commonplace with eight such times. She became the first Kenyan woman to win an Olympic gold medal, beating the Beijing 1500m winner Nancy Jebet Langat to that distinction by five days.

## WOMEN'S 800 METRES

## The Best on Points

27	Maria Mutola MOZ	1992-5, 1996-3, 2000-1, 2004-4, 2008-5
19	Kelly Holmes GBR	1996-4, 2000-3, 2004-1
14	Hasna Benhassi MAR	2000-8, 2004-2, 2008-3

## Most Finals

5	Mutola
3	Holmes Benhassi

## Most Appearances

6	Mutola	1988-7h2, 1992-5, 1996-3, 2000-1, 2004-4, 2008-5
5	Letitia Vriesde SUR	1988-8s2, 1992-5s1, 1996-5s2, 2000-4h2, 2004-8s3
4	Abby Hoffman CAN Joetta Clark USA	1964-8h1, 1968-7, 1972-8, 1976-5h1 1988-7s1, 1992-7, 1996-3h4, 2000-8s2
	Diane Modahl GBR	1988-8, 1992-7s2, 1996-dnf/h2, 2000-5h5

## Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GER	3	1	3	3	3	-	3	-	7	82
URS/EUN	3	3	1	1	1	2	-	1	7	67
GBR	2	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	46
USA	1	1	1	-	2	3	2	-	3	42
ROU	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	3	30
MOZ	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	2	27
RUS	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	22
CUB	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	17
BUL	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	17
NED	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	16
KEN	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15
MAR	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	14
CAN	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	0	12
FRA	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	11
SLO	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	11
YUG	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	0	9
AUS	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
AUT	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
JPN	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
NZL	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	7
HUN	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	0	7
SWE	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
ITA	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	0	6
POL	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	0	5
CZE	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
JAM	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
BLR	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
ESP	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
UKR	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
IRL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>504</b>

## Breakdown of GER placings:

GDR	1	1	2	2	1	-	1	-	4	43
GER	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	2	29
FRG	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	10
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>82</b>

## Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:

RUS	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	29
UKR	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	24
LTU	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
BLR	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
EST	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>67</b>

## Breakdown of YUG placings:

CRO	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
SRB	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>

## Munich, 9 Sep 1972

1,	Lyudmila Bragina RUS	URS	4:01.38WR
2,	Gunhild Hoffmeister	GDR	4:02.83
3,	Paola Pigni/Cacchi	ITA	4:02.85
4,	Karin Burneleit	GDR	4:04.11
5,	Sheila Carey	GBR	4:04.81
6,	Ilja Keizer	NED	4:05.13
7,	Tamara Pangelova UKR	URS	4:06.45
8,	Jennifer Orr	AUS	4:12.15

(Competitors: 36; Countries: 21; Finalists: 10)

Bragina had broken Burneleit's world record by 2.7 seconds in the USSR championships in July with 4:06.9. She went straight to the front in the first heat, continuing through laps of 63.1, 66.5 and 67.3 before relaxing in the finishing straight to beat 17 year-old Glenda Reiser by 2m in a world record 4:06.47. Reiser also beat the old record with 4:06.71.

The semi-finals saw Bragina run a similar race, with Bernie Boxem (NED) leading for the first 300m, and the Russian completing circuits of 63.1, 66.0 and 67.5, then running a little harder to the finish, to break her three-day old record with 4:05.07. Burneleit finished second in 4:05.78, with Tittel third in 4:06.65.

Boxem, and her teammate Keizer led in the final, passing 400m in 62.45, and leading until 700m, when Bragina took over, increasing the pace with 16.0 for the next 100m, passing 800m in 2:10.0. The Russian ran her next 400m in 64.6, passing the bell in 2:58.6, leaving her 66.4 to break her world record. She took just 62.8 seconds, slightly increasing the 10m gap she had at the bell. Hoffmeister held off Cacchi's assaults in the finishing straight to win the silver medal, with Burneleit a further 10m back. All told five runners beat the new world record, and throughout the event there were 12 marks ahead of the pre-Olympic world record, while Bragina entered athletics history with her remarkable trio of records.

## Montreal, 30 Jul 1976

				1100m
1,	Tatyana Kazankina RUS	URS	4:05.48	3:08.6
2,	Gunhild Hoffmeister	GDR	4:06.02	3:08.2
3,	Ulrike Klapezynski	GDR	4:06.09	3:08.2
4,	Nikolina Shtereva	BUL	4:06.57	3:08.4
5,	Lyudmila Bragina RUS	URS	4:07.20	3:08.1
6,	Gabriella Dorio	ITA	4:07.27	3:08.1
7,	Ellen Wellmann	FRG	4:07.91	3:08.7
8,	Jan Merrill	USA	4:08.54	

(Competitors: 36; Countries: 19; Finalists: 9)

Raisa Katjukova (URS) ran 4:03.20, a time beaten by only six other athletes in 1976, yet missed making the final, after placing sixth in her semi-final. The race was won by Klapezynski in 4:02.13, ahead of Shtereva (4:02.33) and Bragina (4:02.41). Kazankina, world record holder at 3:56.0, won the other semi in 4:07.37. Kazankina, the 800m gold medallist, was known to have the fastest kick, but she had been through five races in the previous seven days, and yet no-one wanted to set an honest pace to test the Russian. Nina Holmen (FIN) took the field through laps of 68.7 and 70.2 before Dorio took over. The Italian led until just before the the bell, reached in 3:08.1, at which point Bragina took over. The Russian was caught with 250m to go, and Hoffmeister and Klapezynski went past. Kazankina began to move up from sixth place, and flowed past the Germans with 50m to go, to win in 4:05.48 after a remarkably quick last lap of 56.9.

## Moscow, 1 Aug 1980

1,	Tatyana Kazankina RUS	URS	3:56.56OR
2,	Christiane Wartenberg	GDR	3:57.71

## 1500 Metres

1928-1968: Not held

3,	Nadezhda Olizarenko	UKR	URS	3:59.52
4,	Gabriella Dorio		ITA	4:00.30
5,	Ulrike Bruns		GDR	4:00.62
6,	Lyubov Smolka	UKR	URS	4:01.25
7,	Maricica Puică		ROU	4:01.26
8,	Ileana Silai		ROU	4:02.98

(Competitors: 24; Countries: 14; Finalists: 9)

Kazankina had improved her four year-old world record of 3:56.0 by a second just four weeks before the Games, and showed her form in the preliminary round, following the pace before kicking with 300m to go to run 3:59.12. That last 300m was run in 45.3. The final seemed to be a copy of the 1976 race for the first two laps, as Olizarenko led through 400m in 65.5, and Smolka took the field through 800m in 2:13.7. With 600m to go Kazankina took off and her third lap was an unprecedented 58.4. She passed 1200m in 3:12.3 8m ahead of Smolka, with Wartenberg a metre behind. Wartenberg gained slightly on Kazankina in the last 300m, running her last lap in 59.0, and was nearly 15m clear of a fast-finishing Olizarenko for second. Kazankina's last 800m had been run in less than 2 minutes, and 12 days later she set a world record of 3:52.47 which lasted for 13 years.

### Los Angeles, 11 Aug 1984

				<u>Last 300m</u>	
1,	Gabriella Dorio		ITA	4:03.25	46.3
2,	Doina Melinte		ROU	4:03.76	46.5
3,	Maricica Puică		ROU	4:04.15	46.4
4,	Roswitha Gerdes		FRG	4:04.41	46.8
5,	Christine Benning		GBR	4:04.70	46.8
6,	Christina Boxer		GBR	4:05.53	48.2
7,	Brit McRoberts		CAN	4:05.98	47.8
8,	Ruth Wysocki		USA	4:08.92	48.8

(Competitors: 22; Countries: 15; Finalists: 12)

<u>Splits</u>	<u>400m</u>	<u>800m</u>	<u>1200m</u>
Dorio	66.5	2:14.8	3:17.0
Melinte	66.6	2:14.9	3:17.3
Puică	66.9	2:15.4	3:17.8
Gerdes	66.3	2:14.9	3:17.6
Benning	66.4	2:15.1	3:17.9
Boxer	66.2	2:14.7	3:17.3
McRoberts	66.7	2:15.4	3:18.2
Wysocki	66.6	2:15.2	3:20.1

Puică, winner of the 3000m, was the athlete to beat. With four to qualify in each heat and the four fastest losers it made sense to make the heats fast. After a slow race won by Benning (4:10.48), Dorio showed her paces in the second heat, running 4:04.51, leading from gun to tape. Boxer led the final through two slow laps, and Dorio pounced with 600m to go, taking 800m winner Melinte with her. Puică was slow to react, and was initially left at the back of the field. Melinte passed Dorio with 250m to go, but the Italian waited till the home straight and her attack was enough to take the gold by 4m from Melinte, with Puică gaining 5m on the leaders in the last 50 to finish third.

### Seoul, 1 Oct 1988

				<u>Last 300m</u>		
1,	Paula Ivan		ROU	3:53.96OR	45.71	
2,	Laimutė Baikauskaitė		LTU	URS	4:00.24	46.97
3,	Tatyana Samolenko		UKR	URS	4:00.30	47.94
4,	Christina Boxer/Cahill		GBR	4:00.64	48.35	
5,	Lynn Williams		CAN	4:00.86	48.38	
6,	Andrea Hahmann		GDR	4:00.96	48.81	
7,	Shireen Bailey		GBR	4:02.32	48.91	
8,	Mary Decker/Slaney		USA	4:02.49	49.88	

(Competitors: 28; Countries: 19; Finalists: 12)

<u>Splits</u>	<u>400m</u>	<u>800m</u>	<u>1200m</u>
Ivan	62.52	2:05.76	3:08.25
Baikauskaitė	63.55	2:07.59	3:13.27
Samolenko	63.15	2:06.65	3:12.36

	<u>400m</u>	<u>800m</u>	<u>1200m</u>
Boxer/Cahill	63.33	2:07.07	3:12.29
Williams	63.16	2:07.27	3:12.48
Hahmann	63.04	2:06.79	3:12.15
Bailey	63.88	2:08.47	3:13.41
Decker/Slaney	62.81	2:07.07	3:12.61

Samolenko, the World Champion, was favoured to win over Slaney and Ivan, and qualified comfortably in third place (4:07.11) in the first heat behind Melinte (4:06.87). Ivan won the other heat in 4:03.39 from Slaney (4:03.61).

The Romanian went to the front in the final from the gun, with Slaney on her shoulder until midway in the second lap, when the powerfully-built Romanian began to build up a lead, which reached 8m at 800m. She increased her pace from 63.2 in the second lap to 62.5 in the third and her lead more than doubled to 25m, with Hahmann leading the pack from Cahill and Samolenko. Ivan eventually won by more than 40m, proportionally a larger margin than either of Flo-Jo's wins. Baikauskaitė, with a last lap of 63.5 (as compared with Ivan's 61.3) caught Samolenko on the line for the silver medal, with the next three within 5m.

### Barcelona, 8 Aug 1992

				<u>Last 300m</u>		
1,	Hassiba Boulmerka		ALG	3:55.30	45.3	
2,	Lyudmila Rogachova		RUS	EUN	3:56.91	47.0
3,	Qu Yunxia		CHN	3:57.08	46.9	
4,	Tatyana Samolenko/Dorovskikh		UKR	EUN	3:57.92	47.4
5,	Liu Li		CHN	4:00.20	48.3	
6,	Mayte Zúñiga		ESP	4:00.59	48.8	
7,	Małgorzata Rydz		POL	4:01.91	50.1	
8,	Yekaterina Podkopayeva		RUS	EUN	4:02.03	50.9

(Competitors: 43; Countries: 31; Finalists: 12)

<u>Splits</u>	<u>400m</u>	<u>600m</u>	<u>1200m</u>
Boulmerka	60.9	2:05.1	3:10.0
Rogachova	60.7	2:05.1	3:09.9
Qu	61.3	2:05.3	3:10.2
Samolenko/Dorovskikh	61.5	2:05.2	3:10.5
Li	61.6	2:05.6	3:11.9
Zúñiga	61.9	2:06.1	3:11.8
Rydz	61.7	2:05.9	3:11.8
Podkopayeva	60.8	2:05.4	3:11.1

Boulmerka won the first semi-final in 4:03.81, and her predecessor as World Champion, Dorovskikh, won the second heat in 4:03.79, with Angela Chalmers (CAN) the fastest non-qualifier with 4:04.87. Rogachova set the pace in the final, passing through 400m in a swift 60.7, and continued leading until 1300m, at which point Boulmerka zipped past. The Algerian led by 3m into the finishing straight and won by 10m, as Rogachova slowed up in the last few metres, and was almost caught by Qu, who had fought Dorovskikh off with 25m to go.

### Atlanta, 3 Aug 1996

				<u>Last 300m</u>	
1,	Svetlana Masterkova		RUS	4:00.83	44.19
2,	Gabriela Szabo		ROU	4:01.54	44.54
3,	Theresia Kiesl		AUT	4:03.02	46.19
4,	Leah Pells		CAN	4:03.56	45.91
5,	Margaret Crowley		AUS	4:03.79	46.45
6,	Carla Sacramento		POR	4:03.91	47.04
7,	Lyudmila Borisova		RUS	4:05.90	47.01
8,	Małgorzata Rydz		POL	4:05.92	47.19

(Competitors: 32; Countries: 21; Finalists: 13)

<u>Splits</u>	<u>400m</u>	<u>800m</u>	<u>1200m</u>
Masterkova	62.8	2:10.5	3:16.7
Szabo	63.4	2:11.1	3:17.1
Kiesl	63.5	2:10.8	3:16.9
Pells	63.8	2:11.6	3:17.6
Crowley	63.6	2:11.4	3:17.4
Sacramento	63.2	2:11.0	3:17.0
Borisova	64.0	2:11.9	3:18.4
Rydz	63.9	2:11.6	3:18.2

The first two rounds were undistinguished, with Kelly Holmes (GBR) the fastest with 4:05.88. Holmes went to the front early in the final, and passed 400m in 62.66 with Masterkova on her shoulder. Holmes remained in front, but the pace dropped to 2:10.55 at 800m, and continued at that level to the bell (3:00.83).

Masterkova went to the front just after 1200m, as Holmes dropped back. Szabo, on the outside, and Kiesel moved into position to attack Masterkova. Neither was a match for the Russian who accelerated sharply in the finishing straight, and won after a last 200m of 28.7.

### Sydney, 30 Sep 2000

1,	Nouria Mérah-Benida	ALG	4:05.10
2,	Violeta Szekely	ROU	4:05.15
3,	Gabriela Szabo	ROU	4:05.27
4,	Kutre Dulecha	ETH	4:05.33
5,	Lidia Chojecka	POL	4:06.42
6,	Anna Jakubczak	POL	4:06.49
7,	Kelly Holmes	GBR	4:08.02
8,	Marla Runyan	USA	4:08.30

(Competitors: 42; Countries: 27; Finalists: 12)

Splits	400m	800m	1200m	Last 200m	400m
Mérah-Benida	71.7	2:17.0	3:18.3	31.4	62.4
Szekely	71.2	2:16.1	3:18.3	31.4	63.6
Szabo	71.1	2:17.3	3:20.3	29.2	60.5
Dulecha	70.2	2:16.0	3:18.7	30.9	62.6

The Olympics throws up some curious races on occasion, and this was one of them. Before the final Svetlana Masterkova, the defending champion collided with another runner and fell in her heat, which meant that no Russian in either the Sydney 800m or 1500m qualified for the final. The fastest race before the final was the first semi-final won by Mérah-Benida in 4:05.24, with four others under 4:06.

Partly sighted Marla Runyan led the field in the first lap, but the pace of 70.56 was too slow, and the lead passed to Suzy Favor Hamilton after 700m. The tempo quickened, and the pack surged. Britain's Hayley Tullett fell, and race favourite Gabriela Szabo had to jump over her, and almost stopped, losing 30m. The American held the lead until the bell, when Carla Sacramento took over. Favor Hamilton regained the lead with 250m to go, and was caught by Mérah-Benida with 110m to go. The Algerian forged ahead while Favor Hamilton buckled and she eventually fell and finished last. Szekely finished quickly and ended less than half a metre behind, but it was Szabo who finished fastest of all to take third place. The winning time of 4:05.10 was the second slowest in Olympic history.

### Athens, 28 Aug 2004

1,	Kelly Holmes	GBR	3:57.90
2,	Tatyana Tomashova	RUS	3:58.12
3,	Maria Cioncan	ROU	3:58.39
4,	Natalya Yevdokimova	RUS	3:59.05
5,	Daniela Yordanova	BUL	3:59.10
6,	Lidia Chojecka	POL	3:59.27
7,	Anna Jakubczak	POL	4:00.15
8,	Elvan Abeylegesse	TUR	4:00.67

(Competitors: 45; Countries: 29; Finalists: 12)

Splits	400m	800m	1200m	Last 200m	400m
Holmes	65.2	64.2	63.9	29.4	59.8
Tomashova	64.2	65.1	63.9	29.8	60.4
Cioncan	64.9	64.3	64.2	30.1	60.6
Yevdokimova	63.6	65.1	64.2	31.2	61.6
Yordanova	64.7	65.0	63.9	30.5	61.1
Chojecka	63.9	65.0	64.1	31.2	61.7

A field of 45 was reduced to 24 by the heats, the fastest of which was won by Yevdokimova (4:05.55).

The front-running Russian was again quickest in the semi-finals

(4:04.66) and did exactly the same in the final, leading through the first three laps in 63.59/2:08.64/3:12.82. Chojecka and Tomashova were her closest followers at the bell, and Holmes was in seventh. Down the backstraight Holmes, now supremely confident, moved to fifth, and off the final curve powered into the lead, pulling Tomashova past Yevdokimova. Holmes won by two metres from Tomashova, but the issue was never in doubt. Cioncan finished third, two metres back, and the gallant Yevdokimova placed fourth. Holmes had been 100-1 with the London bookmakers for the 800m/1500m double, but ran as though she was 100-1 on. Tragically Cioncan was killed in a car accident in Bulgaria on January 21, 2007.

### Beijing, 23 Aug 2008

1,	Nancy Jebet Langat	KEN	4:00.23
2,	Iryna Lishchynska	UKR	4:01.63
3,	Natalya Tobias	UKR	4:01.78
4,	Lisa Dobriskey	GBR	4:02.10
5,	Maryam Jamal	BRN	4:02.71
6,	Natalia Rodriguez	ESP	4:03.19
7,	Shannon Rowbury	USA	4:03.58
8,	Iris Fuentes-Pila	ESP	4:04.86

(Competitors: 33, Nations: 18, finalists: 12)

Splits	400m	800m	1200m	Last 200m	400m
Langat	66.4	2:13.9	3:16.6	29.4	58.1
Lishchynska	66.2	2:13.8	3:17.0	29.6	59.2
Tobias	66.8	2:14.2	3:17.9	28.8	58.8
Dobriskey	66.9	2:14.4	3:18.3	29.1	58.8
Jamal	66.4	2:14.0	3:16.41	31.7	60.7
Rodriguez	66.8	2:14.4	3:18.1	30.5	60.2
Rowbury	66.6	2:14.0	3:17.0	30.8	60.8
Fuentes-Pila	67.2	2:14.6	3:19.2	31.9	61.0

Three top Russians were suspended for doping offences earlier in the year, leaving Jamal, the World Champion, favourite. She (4:05.14), Lishchynska (4:13.60) and Langat (4:03.02) were the heat winners.

The final began slowly, with Anna Alminova (RUS) leading with 65.90 at 400m and 2:13.70 at 800m. All medal contenders were in touch, except Commonwealth Champion Dobriskey in ninth place. Jamal then went to the front and passed the bell in 3:02.0 just ahead of Langat (3:02.2) and Lishchynska (3:02.4). With just under 300m to go, Langat attacked, and with 200m to go was a metre up on Jamal. Off the final curve and the Kenyan's lead was nearer 3m; Jamal was thereafter treading water, and covered her last 100m in 17.1, more than two seconds slower than the winner. Lishchynska held off her compatriot Tobias and Dobriskey, who had the fastest last 100m (14.5) of all. Of the three Ukrainian finalists, only Lishchynska failed to run a lifetime best, while Langat was the first Kenyan woman to place in the top eight of an Olympic 1500m final.

#### WOMEN'S 1500 METRES

##### The Best on Points

16	Tatyana Kazankina	URS (RUS)	1976-1, 1980-1
	Gabriella Dorio	ITA	1976-6, 1980-4, 1984-1
14	Gunhild Hoffmeister	GDR	1972-2, 1976-2

##### Most Finals

3	Dorio		
	Doina Melinte	ROU	1984-2, 1988-9, 1992-dnf
	Kelly Holmes	GBR	1996-11, 2000-7, 2004-1

##### Most Appearances

4	Carla Sacramento	POR	1992-9s2, 1996-6, 2000-10, 2004-10s2
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3 14 Women

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
URS/EUN	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	7	65
ROU	1	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	7	50
GER	-	3	1	2	1	1	1	-	4	46
GBR	1	-	-	2	2	1	2	-	1	33
RUS	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	22

Women's 1500 Metres, continued										
	<u>G</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>Points</u>
ITA	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	22
ALG	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16
POL	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	0	15
UKR	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	13
CAN	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	0	11
CHN	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	10
BUL	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	0	9
KEN	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
ESP	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	0	7
AUT	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
USA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	0	6
ETH	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
AUS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	0	5
BRN	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
NED	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
POR	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
TUR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>360</b>
Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:										
RUS	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	36
UKR	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	2	22
LTU	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>65</b>
Breakdown of GER placings:										
GDR	-	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	4	39
FRG	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	0	7
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>46</b>

### 3000/5000 Metres

1928-1980: not held; 3000 metres until 1996

### 3000 Metres Los Angeles, 10 Aug 1984

1,	Maricica Puică	ROU	8:35.96OR
2,	Wendy Sly	GBR	8:39.47
3,	Lynn Williams	CAN	8:42.14
4,	Cindy Bremser	USA	8:42.78
5,	Cornelia Bürki	SUI	8:45.20
6,	Aurora Cunha	POR	8:46.37
7,	Zola Budd	GBR	8:48.80
8,	Joan Hansen	USA	8:51.53

(Competitors: 30; Countries: 21; Finalists: 12)

The World Champion over 1500m and 3000m, Mary Decker, was a solid favourite for the Olympic title. Puică, the world's best in 1981, and Budd, the world junior record holder, were regarded as threats. Decker set the initial Olympic record in the heats with 8:44.38, which was improved in the third and final heat by Puică's 8:43.32.

In the final, Decker led the field through a kilometre in 2:50.5, aiming for 8:30. Decker and Sly led at 1600m (4:35.9), and Budd then squeezed between the two of them and ran the next 100m in 16.0, but slowed slightly after 1700m. She and Decker then collided with the American falling heavily. Budd, confused by the incident lost concentration, and when Puică and Sly attacked with 500m to go, she had no answer. Just after 2000m, world silver medallist Brigitte Kraus (FRG) had stepped off the track with a leg injury, but went virtually unnoticed after the dramatic Decker incident. Puică trailed Sly until there was 250m left, and went past the Briton to clock 31.8 for her last 200m, winning by nearly 20m.

### Seoul, 25 Sep 1988

1,	Tatyana Samolenko	UKR	URS	8:26.53OR
2,	Paula Ivan	ROU	8:27.15	
3,	Yvonne Murray	GBR	8:29.02	
4,	Yelena Romanova	RUS	URS	8:30.45
5,	Natalya Artyomova	RUS	URS	8:31.67

6,	Vicki Huber	USA	8:37.25
7,	Wendy Sly	GBR	8:37.70
8,	Lynn Williams	CAN	8:38.43

(Competitors: 35; Countries: 24; Finalists: 15)

<u>Splits</u>	<u>1000m</u>	<u>2000m</u>
Samolenko	2:47.5	5:44.5
Ivan	2:47.0	5:44.3
Murray	2:47.0	5:44.2
Romanova	2:47.8	5:44.7
Artyomova	2:48.1	5:44.8
Huber	2:47.7	5:44.1
Sly	2:47.9	5:44.9
Williams	2:47.5	5:44.6

Ivan ran the fastest heat ever with 8:43.10, and Los Angeles silver medallist Sly was the slowest of 15 qualifiers with 8:49.71. Mary Slaney led 1000m in 2:46.7 with nine others on her heels. The American went on to finish 10th. At 2000m Huber had taken the lead, and led until 2500m, when Murray went to the front. The Scotswoman immediately wound up the pace, with Ivan and Samolenko the only takers. Ivan went past Murray with a little over half a lap to go, and held off Samolenko till the finishing straight. The Ukrainian World Champion finished off with a 59.4 lap to edge Ivan by 4m, in clocking the third fastest time ever.

### Barcelona, 2 Aug 1992

1,	Yelena Romanova	RUS	EUN	8:46.04
2,	Tatyana Samolenko/Dorovskikh	UKR	EUN	8:46.85
3,	Angela Chalmers	CAN	8:47.22	
4,	Sonia O'Sullivan	IRL	8:47.41	
5,	PattiSue Plumer	USA	8:48.29	
6,	Yelena Kopytova	RUS	EUN	8:49.55
7,	Shelly Steely	USA	8:52.67	
8,	Yvonne Murray	GBR	8:55.85	

(Competitors: 33; Countries: 21; Finalists: 10)

Marie-Pierre Duros had the fastest qualifying time (8:42.32) and led for much of the first kilometre, run in a funereal 3:06. The Frenchwoman dropped out in the second kilometre, which was led by Alison Wyeth. The Briton passed 2000m in 6:00.6, and led to 2400m when her compatriot Murray made a break which was quickly covered. O'Sullivan took over from Murray with 300m to go, and was overtaken by Romanova's decisive move off the final bend. Dorovskikh (formerly Samolenko) passed O'Sullivan on the inside with 70m to go, but had no chance of catching Romanova. The Russian ran out an easy winner after a last 200m in 28.2. Chalmers, boxed in for most of the last lap, finally escaped and caught O'Sullivan just before the line to win the bronze.

### 5000 Metres Atlanta, 28 Jul 1996

			<u>Last lap</u>	
1,	Wang Junxia	CHN	14:59.88OR	70.13
2,	Pauline Konga	KEN	15:03.49	69.63
3,	Roberta Brunet	ITA	15:07.52	66.75
4,	Michiko Shimizu	JPN	15:09.05	66.81
5,	Paula Radcliffe	GBR	15:13.11	72.10
6,	Yelena Romanova	RUS	15:14.09	71.37
7,	Elena Fidatof	ROU	15:16.71	68.11
8,	Rose Cheruiyot	KEN	15:17.33	71.54

(Competitors: 46; Countries: 25; Finalists: 15)

Fearsome finisher Sonia O'Sullivan (IRL), the World Champion, and Gabriela Szabo (ROU) were the favourites, but Szabo ran poorly in her heat and was eliminated. The same fate befell Mary Slaney (USA), who had made the US team 23 years after first competing for her country. Slaney's result was later annulled when a doping violation earlier in 1996 was confirmed. O'Sullivan set the inaugural Olympic record with 15:15.80, but the fastest in the heats was Konga who ran 15:07.01.

The lead changed hands a number of times in the early stages of the final, but Konga led at 1000m (3:06.2), 2000m (6:08.9) and 3000m (9:08.02) points. O'Sullivan had held second place in the early stages, but was soon suffering in the heat (28°C) and eventually dropped out. Konga continued to lead, with only Wang able to keep in contact. The 3000m and 10,000m world record holder struck with two laps to go. Her penultimate circuit took 67.5 seconds and gave her a 30m margin. Wang eased down in the last lap, saving herself for the m.

### Sydney, 25 Sep 2000

1,	Gabriela Szabo	ROU	14:40.79 <sup>OR</sup>
2,	Sonia O'Sullivan	IRL	14:41.02
3,	Gete Wami	ETH	14:42.23
4,	Ayelech Worku	ETH	14:42.67
5,	Irina Mikitenko	GER	14:43.59
6,	Lydia Cheromei	KEN	14:47.35
7,	Worknesh Kidane	ETH	14:47.40
8,	Olga Yegorova	RUS	14:50.31

(Competitors: 49; Countries: 32; Finalists: 15)

After three heats which saw Sonia O'Sullivan run the fastest time (15:07.91), the final began at a sedate pace, with Szabo leading at the first kilometre in 3:03.84. Wami and Worku then took over, coursing through the next kilometre in 2:53.5 before slowing to 8:58.33 at 3000m. O'Sullivan, who had been 40m back at one point in the second kilometre latched back on to the leaders. The third Ethiopian, Kidane, was in the lead at 4000m (11:53.60) with Wami sharing the work. Szabo took over with 600m to go and O'Sullivan closed to second place with 300m to go. The two raced side by side until the last 20m when Szabo finally got clear to win by 1.5 metres. Szabo had run her last lap in 60.01 (O'Sullivan 60.0), and her last 200 in 28.6, one tenth quicker than the valiant O'Sullivan. In all, twelve broke the Olympic record.

### Athens, 23 Aug 2004

1,	Meseret Defar	ETH	14:45.65
2,	Isabella Ochichi	KEN	14:48.19
3,	Tirunesh Dibaba	ETH	14:51.83
4,	Yelena Zadorozhnaya	RUS	14:55.52
5,	Joanne Pavey	GBR	14:57.87
6,	Gulnara Samitova	RUS	15:02.30
7,	Irina Mikitenko	GER	15:03.36
8,	Sun Yingjie	CHN	15:07.23

(Competitors: 41; Countries: 29; Finalists: 15)

World record setter Elvan Abeylegesse (TUR), Dibaba and Russian steeplechase specialist Samitova were all highly regarded prior to the race. The heats were won by Dibaba (15:00.66) and Defar (14:52.39), who was only selected because Dibaba's elder sister Ejegayehu was concentrating on the 10,000m.

The final began like a funeral march, with the first lap covered in 81.4 seconds. Sun and Xing then took over with a lap of 68.6, and a firmer cadence was set. After a first kilometre of 3:12.26, the second took 2:53.31, with Sun leading. Ethiopian-born Abeylegesse then took over with a quick third kilometre (2:46.66). After seven laps, Abeylegesse had opened up a gap of 20m, but it soon closed and Ochichi took over the pace. Abeylegesse quickly fell back. Only Defar was able to stay with Ochichi, and with 200m to go Defar sped by to win by 15m. At 2004's end, six of the fastest seven in the world were Ethiopian or Ethiopian-born.

### Beijing, 23 Aug 2008

1,	Tirunesh Dibaba	ETH	15:41.40
2,	Elvan Abeylegesse	TUR	15:42.74

3,	Meseret Defar	ETH	14:44.12
4,	Sylvia Kibet	KEN	15:44.96
5,	Vivian Cheruiyot	KEN	15:46.32
6,	Liliya Shobukhova	RUS	15:46.62
7,	Alemitu Bekele	TUR	15:48.48
8,	Meselech Melkamu	ETH	15:49.03

(Competitors: 31; Countries: 19; Finalists: 15)

After reasonably paced-heats won by favourites Dibaba (15:09.89) and Defar (14:56.32), the final started even more turgidly than in 2004, with an opening lap of 83.2 followed by circuits of 91.8 and 89.3. Abeylegesse then lifted the pace with a fifth lap of 68.8, to pass 2000m in 6:45.41. In view of the finishing abilities of Dibaba and Defar, it looked like the rest of the field was trusting in its sprint abilities to win the bronze medal.

An eighth lap of 81.8 meant that 3000m was passed in 9:58.13 led by Russian steeplechase winner Gulnara Samitova-Galkina. The pace picked up to 69.0 with four laps to go, and Dibaba led at 4000m in 13:04.77. The supremely elegant Ethiopian then added laps of 65.5 and 60.9, before cruising home over the last 200m in 30.2 seconds to win. Defar had been close to Dibaba until 200m to go, but she was overhauled in the finishing straight by Abeylegesse for the silver medal, with the result that the gold and bronze medals were reversed from 2004. The winning time of 15:41.40 was more than half a minute slower than any other Olympic 5000m final, but Dibaba had covered her last 400 in 59.54, the last 800m in 2:03.96 and last kilometre in 2:36.63 (13:03 pace!).

#### WOMEN'S 3000 & 5000 METRES

##### The Best on Points

16	Yelena Romanova	URS/EUN/RUS	1988-4, 1992-1, 1996-6
15	Tatyana Samolenko/Dorovskikh	URS/EUN (UKR)	1988-1, 1992-2
14	Meseret Defar	ETH	2004-1, 2008-3
	Tirunesh Dibaba	ETH	2004-3, 2008-1

##### Most Finals

4	Sonia O'Sullivan	IRL	1992-4, 1996-dnf, 2000-2, 2004-14
3	Romanova		
2	19 Women		

##### Most Appearances

4	Roberta Brunet	ITA	1988-12h2, 1992-10, 1996-3, 2000-6h2
	O'Sullivan		
3	Romanova		
	Ebru Kavaklioğlu	EUN (RUS)/TUR	1992-6, 2000-12h3, 2004-14h1
	Irina Mikitenko	KAZ/GER	1996-11h3, 2000-5, 2004-7

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
ETH	2	-	3	1	-	-	1	1	5	42
URS/EUN	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	3	35
KEN	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	27
GBR	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	2	26
ROU	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	25
USA	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	0	15
RUS	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	0	15
CAN	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	13
IRL	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	12
CHN	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9
TUR	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	9
ITA	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
GER	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	0	6
JPN	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
SUI	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
POR	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>252</b>

##### Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:

RUS	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	20
UKR	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>35</b>

### 10,000 Metres

1928-1984: not held

**Seoul, 30 Sep 1988**

1,	Olga Bondarenko	RUS	URS	31:05.21OR
2,	Liz Lynch/McColgan	GBR	31:08.44	
3,	Yelena Zhupiyova	UKR	URS	31:19.82
4,	Kathrin Ullrich	GDR	31:29.27	
5,	Francie Larrieu Smith	USA	31:35.52	
6,	Lynn Jennings	USA	31:39.93	
7,	Wang Xiuting	CHN	31:40.23	
8,	Susan Lee	CAN	31:50.51	

(Competitors: 34; Countries: 20; Finalists: 20)

Ingrid Kristiansen (NOR) had won the '86 European and '87 World titles, and her form of those two years gave her a 30 second advantage over the field. However, 1988 saw her suffering with an injured foot, which flared up after seven laps in the Olympic final, and caused her to drop out while leading. Kristiansen had set an Olympic record of 31:44.69 in the heats ahead of Bondarenko and Zhupiyeva, and these two latched on to McColgan and Ullrich. The German led to halfway, reached in 15:37.9, with the top four more than 10 seconds clear of the rest of the field. McColgan took over the pace, and lost Ullrich in the eighth kilometre and Zhupiyova in the ninth. Bondarenko, a good finisher, stayed on the Briton's heels, and with a certain inevitability attacked with just over half a lap to go, completing her final 200m in 31.2 to win by 20m.

**Barcelona, 7 Aug 1992**

1,	Derartu Tulu	ETH	31:06.02
2,	Elana Meyer	RSA	31:11.75
3,	Lynn Jennings	USA	31:19.89
4,	Zhong Huandi	CHN	31:21.08
5,	Liz McColgan	GBR	31:26.11
6,	Wang Xiuting	CHN	31:28.06
7,	Uta Pippig	GER	31:36.45
8,	Judi St. Hilaire	USA	31:38.04

(Competitors: 48; Countries: 28; Finalists: 20)

Both heats were won in just under 32 minutes; by Helen Kimaiyo (KEN) in 31:58.63, and Tulu with 31:55.67. McColgan, the 1991 World Champion, tried the macho approach in the final, attempting to burn off the opposition as she had done a year earlier in Tokyo. She led through halfway in 15:35.91, but five runners were still in tow. With just under four kilometres remaining Meyer took the lead, and upped the tempo from 76 per lap with a 72 second circuit. Another lap of 73.5 saw only Tulu in touch with her, and the two stayed together until just after the bell. Tulu then kicked sharply and the race was decided. Her last lap of 65.9 gained nearly six seconds on Meyer to finish in 31:06.02, a fine time in the heat of Barcelona.

**Atlanta, 2 Aug 1996**

1,	Fernanda Ribeiro	POR	31:01.63OR
2,	Wang Junxia	CHN	31:02.58
3,	Gete Wami	ETH	31:06.65
4,	Derartu Tulu	ETH	31:10.46
5,	Masako Chiba	JPN	31:20.62
6,	Tegla Loroupe	KEN	31:23.22
7,	Yuko Kawakami	JPN	31:23.23
8,	Iulia Negură	ROU	31:26.46

(Competitors: 35; Countries: 19; Finalists: 20)

After a cautious first heat won by Wami in 32:20.92, Tulu took the other race with the fastest heat time ever of 31:35.90. Catherina McKiernan (IRL) led for the first three kilometres of the final, reached in 9:17.21. World Champion Ribeiro had taken over by 5000m, leading a pack of 10 through in 15:35.85, almost precisely the same time as in the 1992 final.

Barsosio and Julia Vaquero (ESP) were the leaders at the next three kilometre points, but Ribeiro was back in front at 9000m with only Wang and the two Ethiopians in tow. With 500m to go Wang, the '93 World Champion and world record holder, made her move, with only Ribeiro able to stay in touch. As the two entered the homestraight, Ribeiro saw a gap on the inside, through which she darted, and won by 6m. Ribeiro won plaudits for her fighting spirit and beating the seemingly invincible Wang, while the Chinese finished as the most successful distance runner – male or female – in Atlanta.

**Sydney, 30 Sep 2000**

1,	Derartu Tulu	ETH	30:17.49OR
2,	Gete Wami	ETH	30:22.48
3,	Fernanda Ribeiro	POR	30:22.88
4,	Paula Radcliffe	GBR	30:26.97
5,	Tegla Loroupe	KEN	30:37.26
6,	Sonia O'Sullivan	IRL	30:53.37
7,	Li Ji	CHN	31:06.94
8,	Elana Meyer	RSA	31:14.70

(Competitors: 41; Countries: 32; Finalists: 20)

For almost 20 of the 25 laps of the final, Paula Radcliffe led. She was ahead at every kilometre point except two – 8Km and 10Km, and yet came away without a medal. Radcliffe passed halfway in 15:05.70, with only her fifth kilometre slower than 3:02. At this point five were in the pack, and Loroupe was dropped only in the last kilometre.

From 7800m on the lead frequently changed hands, the athletes ensuring that no-one made a break. Finally Tulu took over shortly after the bell, cruising smoothly away from Wami to regain the title she won eight years earlier by a good 30m. Her final lap was covered in a sensational 60.26. Wami just held off the '96 champion Ribeiro for the silver medal. The top three all ran lifetime bests filling places 4-6 on the all-time list, while Radcliffe just beat her own personal best with her brave effort.

**Athens, 27 Aug 2004**

1,	Xing Huina	CHN	30:24.36
2,	Ejegayehu Dibaba	ETH	30:24.98
3,	Derartu Tulu	ETH	30:26.42
4,	Worknesh Kidane	ETH	30:28.30
5,	Lornah Kiplagat	NED	30:31.92
6,	Sun Yingjie	CHN	30:54.37
7,	Jeļena Prokopčuka	LAT	31:04.10
8,	Lidiya Grigoryeva	RUS	31:04.62

(Competitors: 31; Countries: 20)

The expectations were that the Ethiopians could well produce a sweep of the medals, unless Paula Radcliffe was on top form, or one of the Chinese could produce a surprise. Radcliffe was never a factor after her aborted marathon, although she led at 3000m (9:27.40) before dropping out. Halfway was reached by Dibaba in 15:34.56. The Ethiopians upped the tempo in the seventh kilometre (2:56.9), and only Kiplagat and Xing were in touch. Slightly slower kilos of 3:00.4 and 3:00.1 maintained the status quo. At the bell Kidane led from Dibaba, Xing, Tulu and Kiplagat. Dibaba took the lead in the back straight, and only Xing could stay with her. Xing had placed ninth in the 5000m four days earlier, while Dibaba had been rested for the m, so it was a shock to see the Chinese athlete sprint past in the finishing straight to win by four metres. More surprising still was Dibaba's glee when crossing the line lifting her arms in triumph. She claimed that she had failed to realise that Xing was not a lapped athlete and believed she was the winner!

**Beijing, 15 Aug 2008**

1,	Tirunesh Dibaba	ETH	29:54.66OR	15:10.9/14:43.8
2,	Elvan Abeylegesse	TUR	29:56.34	15:10.5/14:45.8

Halves

3,	Shalane Flanagan	USA	30:22.22	15:11.3/15:10.9
4,	Linnet Masai	KEN	30:26.50	15:11.1/15:15.4
5,	Maria Konovalova	RUS	30:35.84	15:12.4/15:23.4
6,	Inga Abitova	RUS	30:37.33	15:11.6/15:25.7
7,	Lucy Wangui	KEN	30:39.96	15:11.1/15:28.9
8,	Lornah Kiplagat	NED	30:40.27	15:09.98/15:30.29

(Competitors: 31; Countries: 17)

The question of whether this would be a slow tactical race was quickly answered when World Half Marathon Champion Kiplagat took the lead in the first lap, and led the field through halfway in 15:09.98 with kilometre splits ranging from 2:59.69 to 3:03.68. Kiplagat continued past 6000m (18:12.85), but yielded to Abeylegesse just before 7000m was reached. The Ethiopian-born Turk changed the tenor of the race with her next two kilometres of 2:54.94 and 2:56.62. At this point only World Champion Dibaba was in contact, with Masai slipping back towards Flanagan. Dibaba went into overdrive just after the bell and was timed by transponder in a scorching 14.0 for the 100m section down the last backstraight. She drew relentlessly away from the brave Abeylegesse, clocking 60.2 for her last lap. Her final 3000m took just 8:40.0 for a finishing time which was the second-fastest in history. Behind the top two, Flanagan overcame Masai, and a bout of pre-race food poisoning, to take the bronze medal. The top three set continental records and Masai a world junior record.

## WOMEN'S 10,000 METRES

## The Best on Points

27	Derartu Tulu	ETH	1992-1, 1996-4, 2000-1, 2004-3
14	Fernanda Ribeiro	POR	1996-1, 2000-3
13	Gete Wami	ETH	1996-3, 2000-2

## Most Finals

4	Tulu	
3	Tegla Loroupe	KEN
2	14 Women	

## Most Appearances

4	Tulu	
3	Kathrin Wessel	GDR/GER
	Loroupe	
	Ribeiro	
	Sally Barsosio	KEN
	Anikó Kálóvics	HUN

## Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
ETH	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	7	60
CHN	1	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	2	30
USA	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	2	20
GBR	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	16
POR	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
URS	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
KEN	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	0	14
RSA	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8
RUS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	0	8
TUR	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
GER	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	0	7
JPN	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	0	6
NED	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	0	5
IRL	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
LAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
CAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
ROU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>216</b>

## Breakdown of URS placings:

RUS	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
UKR	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>

## Breakdown of GER placings:

GDR	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
GER	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>

## Marathon

1928 to 1980: not held

## Los Angeles, 5 Aug 1984

1,	Joan Benoit	USA	2:24:52OR
2,	Grete Waitz	NOR	2:26:18
3,	Rosa Mota	POR	2:26:57
4,	Ingrid Kristiansen	NOR	2:27:34
5,	Lorraine Moller	NZL	2:28:34
6,	Cilla Welch	GBR	2:28:54
7,	Lisa Martin	AUS	2:29:03
8,	Sylvie Ruegger	CAN	2:29:09

(Competitors: 50; Countries: 28)

With a warm (24 °C) overcast day, it was thought that a really fast time was unlikely, but Benoit was of a different mind, and she dominated the race. Benoit moved away from the field after only three miles, leading at 5Km by 6 seconds from Waitz, Kristiansen and Mota. Waitz, the World Champion, felt that the pace was too fast, and she let Benoit move away. The American, who had run a world best 2:22:43 in 1983, increased her pace after passing 10Km in 35:24, covering the next 10Km in an almost unbelievable 33:08. She then led by 1:12 from Mota, with the two Norwegians 60m behind. There was no let up as Benoit ran the next 10Km in 33:51, with the three pursuers together 1:51 behind. Benoit slowed up a little in the fourth 10Km section (34:51), losing 24 seconds, and she finished 1:26 ahead of Waitz, having run the second fastest time ever. The battle for the lesser medals was determined shortly after the 30Km mark, when Waitz went clear of Kristiansen. Mota passed the second string Norwegian after the 40Km mark, setting a Portuguese record in third place. Each of the finishers from fifth to 10th place ran lifetime bests.

## Seoul, 23 Sep 1988

1,	Rosa Mota	POR	2:25:40
2,	Lisa Martin	AUS	2:25:53
3,	Katrin Dörre	GDR	2:26:21
4,	Tatyana Polovinskaya	UKR	2:27:05
5,	Zhao Youfeng	CHN	2:27:06
6,	Laura Fogli	ITA	2:27:49
7,	Danièle Kaber	LUX	2:29:23
8,	Maria Curatolo	ITA	2:30:14

(Competitors: 69; Countries: 39)

This was expected to be a four-way battle between Mota, Waitz, Dörre and Martin. A pack of nine runners were together past halfway (1:12:20), and the biggest shock of the race came when Waitz retired at 30Km, due to slow recovery from knee surgery the previous month. By 35Km the top three were accompanied only by Polovinskaya, and the Ukrainian started to drop back just after 36Km. Mota made her break with 4Km to go, and won by 60m from Martin, with Dörre 150m further back.

## Barcelona, 1 Aug 1992

1,	Valentina Yegorova	RUS	EUN	2:32:41
2,	Yuko Akimoro	JPN		2:32:49
3,	Lorraine Moller	NZL		2:33:59
4,	Sachiko Yamashita	JPN		2:36:26
5,	Katrin Dörre	GER		2:36:48
6,	Mun Gyong-ae	PRK		2:37:03
7,	Manuela Machado	POR		2:38:22
8,	Ramilya Burangulova	RUS	EUN	2:38:46

(Competitors: 46; Countries: 30)



The temperature at the start of the race was 30°C, with humidity over 70%, ensuring a slow race. Seoul silver medallist Lisa Ondieki was co-favourite with World Champion Wanda Panfil (POL). The Australian led to 20Km, reached in 1:14:09 with 15 runners within 10 seconds. Yegorova then made a move just before 25Km and led from her teammate Madina Biktagirova by three seconds. By 30Km the lead was over a minute after a 34:10 10Km section. Ondieki had dropped out and Panfil was almost three minutes behind. Akimori began to close in and caught Yegorova just after 35Km. The two ran together up the long hill towards the stadium, and Yegorova finally broke away 300m before Montjuic stadium.

Biktagirova placed fourth in 2:35:59 but was later disqualified for failing a drugs test.

### Atlanta, 28 Jul 1996

1,	Fatuma Roba	ETH	2:26:05
2,	Valentina Yegorova	RUS	2:28:05
3,	Yuko Akimori	JPN	2:28:39
4,	Katrin Dörre-Heinig	GER	2:28:45
5,	Rocío Rios	ESP	2:30:50
6,	Lidia Simon	ROU	2:31:04
7,	Manuela Machado	POR	2:31:11
8,	Sonja Krolik	GER	2:31:16

(Competitors: 87; Countries: 52)

The heat of Atlanta meant that the race needed to start early, and at 7:05 the runners set off with temperatures which would not climb beyond 21°C. Uta Pippig (GER), who had run 2:21:45 in Boston in 1994, went to the front and led past 10Km in 34:37. At 12Km she began to fall back, eventually dropping out. Elana Meyer, silver medallist over m in Barcelona, retired with a damaged Achilles tendon at 15Km. At 18Km Roba made a break, passing 20Km in 1:08:45 with a six second lead over the pack. By 30Km the lead had stretched to 1:01 over Akimori and Yegorova after a 34:12 section. The Ethiopian continued to build the lead, though her pace slowed in the later stages, and she finished exactly two minutes clear of Yegorova. The Russian's silver medal was the best effort in defence of a title by a female marathon runner. Akimori again placed one position behind Yegorova, though veteran Dörre almost caught her, picking up 13 seconds in the last two kilometres.

Roba became the first Ethiopian woman to win an Olympic gold medal.

### Sydney, 24 Sep 2000

1,	Naoko Takahashi	JPN	2:23:14OR
2,	Lidia Simon	ROU	2:23:22
3,	Joyce Chepchumba	KEN	2:24:45
4,	Esther Wanjiru	KEN	2:26:17
5,	Madina Biktagirova	RUS	2:26:33
6,	Elfenesh Alemu	ETH	2:26:54
7,	Eri Yamaguchi	JPN	2:27:03
8,	Ham Bong Sil	PRK	2:27:07

(Competitors: 53; Countries: 28)

Marleen Renders of Belgium was the early leader, with a margin of 80m at one point. The pack caught up at 12Km, and Takahashi and her teammate Ari Ichihashi moved to the front at the 20Km point, with only Lidia Simon taking up the challenge. The three passed halfway in 71:45, but Ichihashi was dropped by 25Km. Takahashi and Simon ran together until 35Km when Takahashi opened up a gap of 30m. The gap widened, and though Simon closed slightly in the last 2Km, Takahashi was never threatened. Chepchumba moved into third place after 30k, finishing 92 seconds ahead of fourth place. Tegla Loroupe held the world best (2:20:43) was the favourite, but a bout of food poisoning relegated the Kenyan to 13th place (2:29:45). In all, 14 ran quicker than 2:30.

### Athens, 22 Aug 2004

1,	Mizuki Noguchi	JPN	2:26:20	
2,	Catherine Ndereba	KEN	2:26:32	
3,	Deena Kastor	USA	2:27:20	
4,	Elfenesh Alemu	ETH	2:28:15	
5,	Reiko Tosa	JPN	2:28:44	
6,	Olivera Jevtić	SRB	SCG	2:31:15
7,	Naoko Sakamoto	JPN	2:31:43	
8,	Lyudmila Petrova	RUS	2:31:56	

(Competitors: 82; Countries: 48)

Paula Radcliffe had dominated the marathon scene after concentrating on the event from 2002, with three of the four fastest ever times, and a world record of 2:15:25 in 2003 which was more than three minutes quicker than anyone else. The pressure to win was immense.

The race began cautiously in a temperature of 30°C which would climb to 35° as the race progressed. At 20Km (69:57) the leaders were Alemu, Noguchi, Tosa, Ndereba and Radcliffe. At 25Km Noguchi attacked as the runners went uphill. The sixth 5Km portion took her 16:57, the fastest of the race to that point, bringing Noguchi a lead of 23 seconds over Alemu, with Radcliffe another eight seconds behind. Ndereba was 37 seconds behind Noguchi, and Kastor, running a careful race was 2:11 behind in eighth place. Radcliffe dropped out in turmoil just after 36Km, after being passed by Alemu for third place. Later it was explained that her demise was due to a reaction to an "aggressive line of treatment" of a quadriceps injury which had flared up before the Games.

Kastor, now the quickest in the field, ran 16:20 for the 35-40Km segment – the fastest split by any athlete in the race – and passed Alemu just before 41Km. Kastor ran her second half four minutes faster than the first, but still finished a minute behind the resourceful Noguchi, who won Japan's second consecutive gold medal with 12 seconds to spare over Ndereba.

### Beijing, 15 Aug 2008

1,	Constantina Tomescu-Dita	ROU	2:26:44
2,	Catherine Ndereba	KEN	2:27:06
3,	Zhou Chunxiu	CHN	2:27:07
4,	Zhu Xiaolin	CHN	2:27:16
5,	Martha Komu	KEN	2:27:23
6,	Mara Yamauchi	GBR	2:27:29
7,	Irina Timofeyeva	RUS	2:27:31
8,	Lidia Simon	ROU	2:27:51

(Competitors: 82; Countries: 49)

Nervous of the heat, the runners took the first half slowly. With the temperature warm (22°C) but not stifling, the pace was unsurprisingly cautious. At 10 miles the early leader Liz Yelling (GBR) collided with Gete Wami (ETH) near a drink station and crack a rib. Halfway was passed in 75:11, and by that point Tomescu-Dita had taken the lead. The Romanian had moved clear in two world championships, only to fade badly, and this was thought by watchers to be an insignificant break. In the meantime Athens medallist Deena Kastor (USA) sustained a broken foot at 5K while world record holder Paula Radcliffe (GBR) was struggling to return from a stress fracture and would end up 23rd.

By 35Km (2:02:00) Tomescu-Dita was 70 seconds clear of a pack of eight runners, and there would be no catching the Romanian. At 40Km (2:19:07) she was a minute clear of Zhou and Zhu, with Ndereba and Komu another second behind. The chasers were closing quickly, with Ndereba running the last 2.195Km 39 seconds quicker than the Romanian. No wonder Tomescu-Dita constantly looked over her shoulder, but she retained 22 seconds of her margin to the finish. "I have been caught so often that it was only in the last 200m of the race that I was certain I would win," she reflected. Ndereba outsprinted Zhou for the silver in the last 100m.

## WOMEN'S MARATHON

## The Best on Points

15	Katrin Dörre/Heinig	GDR/GER	1988-3, 1992-5, 1996-4
	Valentina Yegorova	EUN/RUS	1992-1, 1996-2
14	Rosa Mota	POR	1984-3, 1988-1
	Catherine Ndereba	KEN	2004-2, 2008-2

## Most Placings in Top Eight

3	Dörre/Heinig		
	Lidia Simon	ROU	1996-6, 2000-2, 2008-8
2	Mota		
	Lorraine Moller	NZL	1984-5, 1992-3
	Lisa Martin	AUS	1984-7, 1988-2
	Yegorova		
	Yuko Arimori	JPN	1992-2, 1996-3
	Manuela Machado	POR	1992-7, 1996-7
	Elfenesh Alemu	ETH	2000-6, 2004-4
	Ndereba		

## Most Appearances

4	Moller		1984-5, 1988-33, 1992-3, 1996-46
	Lisa Martin/Ondieki	AUS	1984-7, 1988-2, 1992-dnf, 1996-dnf
	Simon		1996-6, 2000-2, 2004-dnf, 2008-8

## Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
JPN	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	4	42
KEN	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	29
ROU	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	19
POR	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	18
ETH	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	16
GER	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	16
CHN	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	15
USA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
URS/EUN	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	14
RUS	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	14
NOR	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	12
NZL	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	10
AUS	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	9
GBR	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	0	6
ESP	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
ITA	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	0	4
PRK	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	0	4
SCG (SRB)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
LUX	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
CAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>252</b>

## Breakdown of GER placings:

GER	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	0	10
GDR	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>

## Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:

RUS	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9
UKR	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>

## 3000 Metres Steeplechase

1928-2004: not held

## Beijing, 17 Aug 2008

1,	Gulnara Samitova-Galkina	RUS	8:58.81WR
2,	Eunice Jepkorir	KEN	9:07.41
3,	Yekaterina Volkova	RUS	9:07.64
4,	Tatyana Petrova	RUS	9:12.33
5,	Cristina Casandra	ROU	9:16.85
6,	Ruth Bisibori	KEN	9:17.35
7,	Zemzem Ahmed	ETH	9:17.85
8,	Wioletta Frankiewicz	POL	9:21.76

(Competitors: 51; Countries: 30; Finalists: 15)

World record holder Samitova-Galkina won the first heat in a swift 9:15.17, and was succeeded by Petrova (9:28.85) and Jepkorir

(9:21.31) in the other two preliminaries. As in her heat, Samitova-Galkina went straight to the front in the final, and sped past 1000m in 2:58.63, with the two Kenyans, Petrova and Ahmed the only ones daring to follow closely. By the fourth water jump Galkina had broken the opposition, and she was two seconds clear of Petrova at 2000m (6:01.20).

A final lap of 69.6 ensured that Samitova-Galkina broke her own world record and became the first woman to run the event in less than nine minutes. Behind her, Jepkorir led the pursuers with 400m to go, was passed by Volkova, and overtook the Russian with 10m to go for the silver medal. Marta Dominguez (ESP), threatening for a medal with 300m to go, fell at the barrier before the last winter jump and failed to finish.

## WOMEN'S 3000 METRES STEEPLCHASE

## The Best on Points

8	Gulnara Samitova-Galkina	RUS	2008-1
7	Eunice Jepkorir	KEN	2008-2
6	Yekaterina Volkova	RUS	2008-3

## Most Finals

1	15 Women
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## Most Appearances

1	51 Women
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## Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
RUS	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	19
KEN	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	10
ROU	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
ETH	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
POL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>36</b>

## 80/100 Metres Hurdles Amsterdam, 1928

Not held

## 80 Metres Hurdles Los Angeles, 4 Aug 1932

1,	Mildred "Babe" Didriksen	USA	11.7WR
2,	Evelyn Hall	USA	11.7WR
3,	Marjorie Clark	RSA	11.8
4,	Simone Schaller	USA	11.8
5,	Violet Webb	GBR	11.9
6,	Alda Wilson	CAN	12.0

(Competitors: 9; Countries: 6; Finalists: 6)

Didriksen and Hall had a close battle in the US Trials, and the Los Angeles final was just as tight. After Didriksen had equalled Clark's world record of 11.8, Hall won the other heat in 12.0. In the final Hall was drawn in lane 1, with Didriksen next to her. Hall got an electrifying start and led Clark by half a metre by the second hurdle, with Didriksen another half-metre behind. Didriksen closed sharply in the second half of the race, reaching the last hurdle no more than 10cm behind, and crossed the line a fraction ahead of Hall, who claimed nearly half a century later that she and not Didriksen had won the race. However, film of the race shows conclusively that Didriksen did win by 10-15cm.

## Berlin, 6 Aug 1936

## (1.4)

1,	Trebisonda Valla	ITA	11.7=OR	<u>Electrics</u> (11.75)
2,	Anni Steuer	GER	11.7=OR	(11.81)
3,	Elizabeth Taylor	CAN	11.7=OR	(11.82)
4,	Claudia Testoni	ITA	11.7=OR	(11.82)

5,	Kitty ter Braake	NED	11.8	(11.84)
6,	Doris Eckert	GER	12.0	(12.19)

(Competitors: 22; Countries: 11; Finalists: 6)

Simone Schaller (USA) had been the fastest prior to Berlin with 11.8, and she repeated this time in the final heat to equal the best mark of the round set by Violet Webb (GBR). In the semi-finals Valla came to the fore, running a windy 11.6w. This was nevertheless ratified as a world record, as the wind rule of a maximum 2m per second did not come into force until after the Games.

In the final Steuer was on the inside, with Testoni, Taylor, Valla, ter Braake and Eckert in the outer lanes. Valla had the best start, with Steuer last over the first hurdle. Only Eckert lost touch during the race, and Valla got home by half a metre, with the next four all in a line, Testoni finishing fastest. The judges deliberated for half an hour before determining the places, with the aid of the photo-finish. The "Ziel-Zeit-Kamera" showed times in thousandths of a second, with Steuer edging Taylor 11.809 to 11.811 for silver, with Testoni a full 0.007 behind.

### London, 4 Aug 1948

(1.9)				<u>Adjusted</u>
1,	Fanny Blankers-Koen	NED	11.2OR	11.4
2,	Maureen Gardner	GBR	11.2OR	11.5
3,	Shirley Strickland	AUS	11.4	11.5
4,	Yvette Monginou	FRA		12.0
5,	Maria Oberbreyer	AUT		12.1
6,	Libuše Lomská	CZE	TCH	12.1

(Competitors: 21; Countries: 12; Finalists: 6)

	<u>Differential</u>
Blankers-Koen	0.00
Gardner	0.05 behind
Strickland	0.10
Monginou	0.59
Oberbreyer	0.64
Lomská	0.68

Having broken the world record by no less than 0.3 in June, Blankers-Koen was favourite, and she was 0.3 faster than the opposition with 11.3 in the first round, and 11.4 in the semis. In the final, Blankers-Koen was left at the start, as Gardner and Strickland both got lightning starts. She quickly caught the field, taking the lead at the third of the eight barriers, and she won by half a metre, with Strickland a similar margin behind.

Curiously, Blankers-Koen lacked confidence. "My knees trembled," she reflected. "Never had I been so nervous before a race" It wasn't apparent. In the final, Blankers-Koen became the only woman in Olympic history to win three individual track events at the same Games.

### Helsinki, 24 Jul 1952

				<u>Electrics</u>
1,	Shirley Strickland	AUS	10.9WR	(11.01)
2,	Mariya Golubnichaya	RUS	URS	11.1 (11.24)
3,	Maria Sander	GER/FRG	11.1	(11.38)
4,	Anneliese Seonbuchner	GER/FRG	11.2	(11.46)
5,	Jean Desforges	GBR	11.6	(11.75)
	Fanny Blankers-Koen	NED	DNF	

(Competitors: 34; Countries: 22; Finalists: 6)

The event was opened by Strickland equalling the world record with 11.0 (11.25) in the first heat. Golubnichaya, 11.1 (11.29), and Blankers-Koen, 11.2 (11.34), were the next quickest. The first semi saw the Australian run 10.8w (11.16), the fastest time ever run. Sander 10.9 (11.20), ducked under 11.0, as did Desforges, whose 10.9 was not backed up by the auto-time of 11.36. Golubnichaya won the other semi in 11.2 (11.52) from Blankers-Koen.

Strickland was fastest away in the final, though Blankers-Koen was only inches behind her at the second hurdle. The 1948 winner smacked

the hurdle heavily and came to a stop at the third barrier, while Strickland raced away to a world record and her first Olympic gold medal. Golubnichaya, who started poorly, came through to take silver from Sander. Strickland and Blankers-Koen met later in the season in Berlin with the Australian winning by inches as both ran 11.1.

### Melbourne, 28 Nov 1956

(-1.3)				<u>Electrics</u>
1,	Shirley Strickland	AUS	10.7OR	(10.96)
2,	Gisela Köhler	GER/GDR	10.9	(11.12)
3,	Norma Thrower	AUS	11.0	(11.25)
4,	Galina Bystrova	AZE	URS	11.0 (11.25)
5,	Mariya Golubnichaya	RUS	URS	11.3 (11.50)
6,	Gloria Cooke	AUS	11.4	(11.60)

(Competitors: 22; Countries: 12; Finalists: 6)

Eight runners had ducked below 11.0 prior to the Games, all Germans or Soviets, and only Thrower and Strickland were considered worthy rivals to the Europeans. The Australians showed their paces in the heats with Strickland running 10.8 (11.02) into a headwind, and Thrower going even quicker with 10.8 (10.94) benefiting from a 3m following wind. Strickland then ran the first legal sub-11 electric time in the semi-finals, holding off Köhler 10.89 to 10.93 as both were credited with 10.8. In the final, Strickland was first to the initial hurdle, and she won by 1.5m from Köhler, with Thrower edging Bystrova by the smallest possible margin for third place. Strickland's time would have been around 10.80 with the wind following instead of hindering. She so impressed 10,000m winner Vladimir Kuts that he described her in Melbourne as "the queen of running".

### Rome, 1 Sep 1960

(0.0)				<u>Electrics</u>
1,	Irina Press	RUS	URS	10.8 (10.93)
2,	Carole Quinton	GBR	10.9	(10.99)
3,	Gisela Köhler/Birkemeyer	GER/GDR	11.0	(11.13)
4,	Mary Bignal	GBR	11.1	(11.22)
5,	Galina Bystrova	AZE	URS	11.2 (11.26)
6,	Rimma Kosheleva	RUS	URS	11.2 (11.28)

(Competitors: 28; Countries: 18; Finalists: 6)

Birkemeyer set a world record of 10.5 in July, but tied with Zentl Kopp at the German Olympic trials, so that these two were bracketed with Thrower, Kosheleva and Press as possible gold medal winners. Neither Thrower nor Kopp could make it through the semi-finals, though Kopp – fourth in the second semi – was faster with 11.10 than Bystrova, the winner of the first race in 11.0 (11.16). Press, the younger sister of Shot winner Tamara, won the semi-final in an Olympic record 10.6 (10.77) from Birkemeyer (10.9/11.01) and Quinton (11.0/11.08). The Russian had been the only runner to break 11.00 in the heats with 10.7 (10.91).

Press's start in the final was decisive, as she was a half metre clear by the first hurdle. Her nearest challenger was not Birkemeyer, but, surprisingly, the tall Briton Quinton, who closed slightly in the last 20m of the race to finish half a metre behind Press.

### Tokyo, 19 Oct 1964

(2.3)				<u>Electrics</u>
1,	Karin Balzer	GER/GDR	10.5w	(10.54)
2,	Teresa Wiczorek/Cieply	POL	10.5	(10.55)
3,	Pam Kilborn	AUS	10.5	(10.56)
4,	Irina Press	RUS	URS	10.6 (10.62)
5,	Ikuko Yoda	JPN	10.7	(10.72)
6,	Maria Piatkowska	POL	10.7	(10.76)
7,	Draga Stamejčić	SLO	YUG	10.8 (10.86)
8,	Rosie Bonds	USA	10.8	(10.88)

(Competitors: 26; Countries: 18; Finalists: 8)

Balzer, Press and Stamejčić all had run 10.5 before the Games, so there was no clear favourite. Balzer won the first heat in 10.7 (10.71) and the wind then went increasingly over the legal limit with Rosie Bonds the fastest heat winner at 10.6 (10.64w). Kilborn 10.6 (10.69) and Balzer 10.6 (10.65) were the semi-final winners, with Britain's Pam Pryce running 10.7 (10.75) for fifth in Balzer's race, 0.12 quicker than Bonds' qualifying run from the first semi. The field was level in the final for 40m, and the three medallists then went clear with Balzer just outleaning Cieply and Kilborn, as all three ran 10.5w.

### Mexico City, 18 Oct 1968

(0.0)				Electrics
1,	Maureen Caird	AUS	10.30R	(10.39)
2,	Pam Kilborn	AUS	10.4	(10.46)
3,	Chi Cheng	TPE	10.4	(10.51)
4,	Patty Van Wolvelaere	USA	10.5	(10.60)
5,	Karin Balzer	GDR	10.6	(10.61)
6,	Danuta Straszńska	POL	10.6	(10.66)
7,	Elżbieta Zebrowska	POL	10.6	(10.66)
8,	Tatyana Talysheva	RUS	URS	10.7 (10.72)

(Competitors: 33; Countries: 23; Finalists: 8)

Vera Korsakova (URS) had set a world record of 10.2 during the season, but was untested in big competition, and the favourites were reigning champion Balzer and 1967's best, Kilborn. The Australian set an Olympic record in the heats with 10.4 (10.41) but the shock came when her young teammate Caird also ran 10.4 (10.48). Caird then won her semi-final in 10.5 (10.59) into a strong headwind, with Balzer edging Korsakova for the last qualifying position 10.83 to 10.86. Kilborn won the other semi-final in 10.4 (10.44) from Cheng 10.5 (10.56).

Caird was off faster than Kilborn in the final, and this was the difference between the two, as Caird came home with a margin of just over half a metre, with Cheng a similar distance back setting an Asian record. Caird's mark was the second-fastest ever in the last major race over the distance, and the fastest-ever on automatic timing. She was also the youngest-ever individual track event winner in the Olympics, at 17 years and 19 days.

### 100 Metres Hurdles Munich, 8 Sep 1972

(0.6)				
1,	Anneliese Ehrhardt	GDR	12.59WR	
2,	Valeria Bufanu	ROU	12.84	
3,	Karin Balzer	GDR	12.90	
4,	Pam Kilborn/Ryan	AUS	12.98	
5,	Teresa Nowak	POL	13.17	
6,	Danuta Straszńska	POL	13.18	
7,	Annerose Krumpholz	GDR	13.27	
8,	Grażyna Rabsztyn	POL	13.44	

(Competitors: 25; Countries: 15; Finalists: 8)

Ehrhardt had run 12.5 twice during 1972, and confirmed her status as favourite with 12.70 in the first heat, more than 2m ahead of Ryan (12.93), with Bufanu the only other athlete under 13.00 in the first round. Ehrhardt (12.73) and Bufanu (12.84), were the semi winners.

In the final Ryan and Ehrhardt were away fastest, and the German flowed away from the field, gaining ground with every stride, to win by the largest margin of victory in the women's Olympic sprint hurdles. Behind her Balzer went past Ryan halfway through the race, but could not withstand the finish of Bufanu, who passed the German after the ninth hurdle. Ehrhardt's 12.59 would remain the electrically-timed world record for nearly six years.

### Montreal, 29 Jul 1976

(0.0)				
1,	Johanna Schaller	GDR	12.77	

2,	Tatyana Anisimova	RUS	URS	12.78	
3,	Natalya Lebedyeva	RUS	URS	12.80	
4,	Gudrun Berend	GDR		12.82	
5,	Grażyna Rabsztyn	POL		12.96	
6,	Esther Shakhamorov/Rot	ISR		13.04	
7,	Valeria Bufanu/Ștefănescu	ROU		13.35	
8,	Ileana Ongar	ITA		13.51	

(Competitors: 23; Countries: 15; Finalists: 8)

Schaller and Anisimova were the semi-final winners, though Anisimova had to win her semi twice after her teammate Lyubov Kononova was disqualified for impeding Ștefănescu. Having run 12.91, Anisimova then ran 13.08 as reigning champion Ehrhardt, who had been third in the first run, was eliminated. In the final Rabsztyn was the early leader, but by the eighth hurdle she had been caught by the Soviet and GDR runners. Rabsztyn hit the ninth hurdle, and Anisimova and Schaller were even off the last hurdle, with the German just edging the Russian on the run-in. With only 0.05 separating first from fourth, this was even closer than the 1964 final.

### Moscow, 28 Jul 1980

(0.9)				Reactions	
1,	Vera Komisova	RUS	URS	12.56OR	0.135
2,	Johanna Schaller/Klier	GDR		12.63	0.137
3,	Lucyna Langer	POL		12.65	0.169
4,	Kerstin Claus	GDR		12.66	0.131
5,	Grażyna Rabsztyn	POL		12.74	0.138
6,	Irina Litovchenko	RUS	URS	12.84	0.205
7,	Bettine Gärtz	GDR		12.93	0.173
8,	Żofia Bielczyk	POL		13.08	0.133

(Competitors: 20; Countries: 11; Finalists: 8)

Rabsztyn had set a world record of 12.36 in June, but had never finished higher than fifth in a major championship, so was no better than co-favourite with reigning champion Klier. The heats began with Komisova improving her best from 12.84 to 12.67 to become a medal threat. Rabsztyn responded with the fastest time in the semis, 12.64, ahead of Klier (12.77), as Komisova won the other semi-final in 12.78.

Rabsztyn got a dreadful start in the final and never got on terms with the top four, as Klier and Claus started quickest. Komisova was inches behind them. She caught Klier at the fifth hurdle and motored away to win by more than half a metre in 12.56, finally breaking Ehrhardt's Olympic record. Klier just held off the fast finish of Langer, with Claus inches behind, as 0.03 seconds covered second to fourth. The following week Komisova ran 12.39 in Rome, a Soviet record which would last more than a decade.

### Los Angeles, 10 Aug 1984

(0.7)				Reactions
1,	Benita Fitzgerald-Brown	USA	12.84	0.153
2,	Shirley Strong	GBR	12.88	0.171
=3,	Kim Turner	USA	13.06	0.163
	Michèle Chardonnet	FRA	13.06	0.183
5,	Glynis Nunn	AUS	13.20	0.164
6,	Marie-Noëlle Savigny	FRA	13.28	0.159
7,	Ulrike Denk	FRG	13.32	0.158
8,	Pamela Page	USA	13.40	0.139

(Competitors: 22; Countries: 14; Finalists: 8)

The effect of the boycott was enormous; at the end of the year all of the top eight ranked hurdlers were Eastern bloc athletes. Britain's Shirley Strong was favoured to beat the Americans, and was fastest in the heats with 12.86w, but Fitzgerald was the quickest in the semi-finals with 12.98.

Fitzgerald and Strong were out quickest, and Strong was the mid-race leader. The tall (1.78/64Kg) American caught the Briton at the

eight hurdle, and won by 30cm, with Turner and Chardonnet level 2m behind them. Initially the two were announced as tied, but before the medal ceremony, Turner was given third place outright. The French officially protested, and six months later Chardonnet received her bronze medal when it had been decided that there had been a tie after all.

### Seoul, 30 Sep 1988

(0.2)				Reactions
1,	Yordanka Donkova	BUL	12.38OR	0.150
2,	Gloria Siebert	GDR	12.61	0.196
3,	Claudia Zaczekiewicz	FRG	12.75	0.166
4,	Natalya Grigoryeva	UKR URS	12.79	0.179
5,	Florence Colle	FRA	12.98	0.173
6,	Julie Rocheleau	CAN	12.99	0.149
7,	Monique Ewanjé-Epée	FRA	13.14	0.161
8,	Cornelia Oschkenat	GDR	13.73	0.138

(Competitors: 36; Countries: 24; Finalists: 8)

Time at:	hurdle 5	hurdle 8
Donkova	6.46	9.34
Siebert	6.54	9.46
Zaczekiewicz	6.58	9.58
Grigoryeva	6.57	9.57
Colle	6.74	9.78
Rocheleau	6.67	9.74
Ewanjé-Epée	6.86	9.90
Oschkenat	6.58	9.77

Donkova, the world record holder, was favourite, and after Siebert ran the fastest heat ever (12.65), the Bulgarian asserted herself, setting an Olympic record 12.47 in the second round, with Lyudmila Narozhilenko (URS) running 12.62 behind her. Donkova won the first semi-final in 12.58 just ahead of Siebert (12.60), and Oschkenat took the other race in 12.63, as Narozhilenko failed to finish.

Just as the USSR athlete had injured herself in the preceding round, so Oschkenat was affected in the final, and she was never a factor. Donkova dominated the race, leading from the gun and quickly building up a lead of a metre. This was extended to two at the finish, as she broke her own Olympic record. Zaczekiewicz finished quickly to edge Grigoryeva for the bronze.

### Barcelona, 6 Aug 1992

(0.4)			
1,	Voula Patoulidou	GRE	12.64
2,	LaVonna Martin	USA	12.69
3,	Yordanka Donkova	BUL	12.70
4,	Lynda Tolbert	USA	12.75
5,	Gail Devers	USA	12.75
6,	Aliuska López	CUB	12.87
7,	Natalya Kolovanova	UKR EUN	13.01
8,	Odalys Adams	CUB	13.57

(Competitors: 37; Countries: 23; Finalists: 8)

Devers was the fastest in the first two rounds, with an easy 12.76 in the second round. Martin twice ran 12.82, and Donkova clocked 12.84 as the only other runner under 12.90. In the semi-finals Devers let Tolbert past after hitting the eighth hurdle, with the winner clocking an undistinguished 13.10 against a wind of 1.9. In the other race, Martin improved by 0.01 to 12.81 ahead of Donkova's 12.87 and Patoulidou's Greek record 12.88 in windless conditions.

Martin started fastest in the final, but Devers' greater sprint speed quickly came to the fore, and by hurdle two she was leading. At halfway the lead was half a metre, with Martin just ahead of Tolbert, Donkova and Patoulidou. The Greek came through strongly and was second at the ninth hurdle, 1.5m behind the flying Devers. Coming off the ninth hurdle Devers seemed to hesitate and she hit the final barrier with her leading foot, and fell forward. Her momentum carried her

falling to the line, but she was passed by Patoulidou and Martin with 3m remaining. In the confusion it was difficult to see if she had reached the line before the others, but the photo-finish showed her to have placed fifth. Patoulidou's reaction was not understated; "I won! I don't believe it!"

### Atlanta, 31 Jul 1996

(0.2)				Reactions
1,	Ludmila Engquist (Narozhilenko)	SWE	12.58	0.132
2,	Brigita Bukovec	SLO	12.59	0.164
3,	Patricia Girard	FRA	12.65	0.133
4,	Gail Devers	USA	12.66	0.189
5,	Dionne Rose	JAM	12.74	0.179
6,	Michelle Freeman	JAM	12.76	0.181
7,	Lynda Goode/Tolbert	USA	13.11	0.160
	Natalya Shekhodanova	RUS	DQ (r40.1) (12.80)	0.175

(Competitors: 44; Countries: 28; Finalists: 8)

At hurdle:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Engquist	2.48	3.54	4.50	5.48	6.44	7.41	8.40	9.39	10.37	11.39
Bukovec	2.46	3.49	4.52	5.43	6.41	7.38	8.36	9.34	10.34	11.37
Girard	2.36	3.40	4.39	5.39	6.38	7.37	8.37	9.35	10.40	11.44
Devers	2.44	3.46	4.47	5.43	6.44	7.43	8.43	9.46	10.48	11.48
Rose	2.47	3.50	4.52	5.50	6.50	7.48	8.48	9.47	10.50	11.52
Freeman	2.44	3.46	4.44	5.44	6.40	7.39	8.38	9.42	10.45	11.49
Goode/Tolbert	2.43	3.50	4.52	5.52	6.55	7.58	8.62	9.65	10.72	11.80
Shekhodanova	2.45	3.50	4.48	5.45	6.43	7.44	8.46	9.47	10.51	11.51

Engquist had competed twice under her previous name of Narozhilenko, but had been injured both times. She then was disqualified for drug usage for two years, but claimed that her estranged husband had sabotaged her. After reinstatement she married her manager and qualified to compete for Sweden in the Olympics. A superb technician, Engquist's principal rival was the blazing fast, but technically weaker Devers. Engquist (12.66) was the fastest in the heats and improved to 12.47 in the second round, with Freeman next quickest with 12.57. Freeman (12.61) and Engquist (12.51) were the semi-final winners, with Devers running 12.62 behind the Swede and Girard (12.59).

Girard ran the best first half in the final, but was caught by Bukovec just after the fifth hurdle. Engquist was then level with Devers, but powered through to catch the Slovenian at the last hurdle and won by 0.006. Girard had a similar margin over Devers for the bronze medal. Shekhodanova finished seventh, but was disqualified after failing a doping test. It should be noted that Engquist also committed a further doping violation, while training as a bobsledder, in 2001.

### Sydney, 27 Sep 2000

(0.0)				Reactions
1,	Olga Shishigina	KAZ	12.65	0.237
2,	Glory Alozie	NGR	12.68	0.217
3,	Melissa Morrison	USA	12.76	0.180
4,	Delloreen Ennis-London	JAM	12.80	0.156
5,	Aliuska López	CUB	12.83	0.179
6,	Nicole Ramalalanirina	FRA	12.91	0.194
7,	Linda Ferga	FRA	13.11	0.294
8,	Brigitte Foster	JAM	13.49	0.217

(Competitors: 38; Countries: 26; Finalists: 8)

Had it not been for winning two gold medals in the 100m by the total margin of 0.01 seconds, Gail Devers might have been considered one of the unluckiest athletes in Olympic history. For the third time she was the pre-Games hurdles favourite. On this occasion she had won the US trials in 12.33, leaving her 0.19 quicker than any other Sydney competitor. After clocking 12.62 in round 1 – a time no-one else would match – and winning her quarter in 12.77, she suffered a hamstring injury in her semi-final and pulled up after five hurdles. Alozie was the

fastest qualifier for the final with 12.68 in her semi-final, having suffered with the tragedy of her fiancé being killed when struck by a car in Sydney just before the Games opened. Foster had run a personal best of 12.70 behind Alozie and just ahead of Shishigina (12.71).

In the final Shishigina had her usual sluggish start, and by halfway Alozie was a metre clear of her, with Morrison in second place. Shishigina showed her 11.13 flat speed in the second half, catching Alozie at the last hurdle and winning by 25cm. She became Kazakhstan's first individual Olympic Champion in athletics.

### Athens, 24 Aug 2004

(1.5)				Reactions
1,	Joanna Hayes	USA	12.37OR	0.169
2,	Yelena Krasovska	UKR	12.45	0.151
3,	Melissa Morrison	USA	12.56	0.145
4,	Mariya Koroteyeva	RUS	12.72	0.195
5,	Lacena Golding-Clarke	JAM	12.73	0.149
6,	Angela Whyte	CAN	12.81	0.155
	Perdita Felicien	CAN	DNF	0.167
	Irina Shevchenko	RUS	DNF	0.155

(Competitors: 37; Countries: 24; Finalists: 8)

The expectation was that Gail Devers would finally strike gold, unless World Champion Felicien beat her. The American veteran failed to clear a barrier in the heats, a victim of an apparent calf injury. Hayes, better known as a 400m hurdler before 2004, was fastest in the heats (12.71), and was again the quickest in the semi-finals, winning the second race in a pb 12.48 after Felicien had won the other semi in 12.49.

Hayes started best in the final, and Felicien, striving to get back on terms smashed the first hurdle, falling, and knocking over Shevchenko. Hayes continued on her way, crushing her lifetime best to finish in 12.37, setting an Olympic record in the process. Krasovska, who had begun in Athens with a lifetime best of 12.74, improved to 12.45, with a tremendous second half surge, taking her from fourth to second in the last 30m. Morrison repeated her Sydney bronze.

An unsuccessful protest was lodged on behalf of the unfortunate Shevchenko. Had it been upheld there would have been a re-run but it did not help the Russian's cause that she did not attempt to get up and complete the race after the accident.

### Beijing, 19 Aug 2008

(0.1)				Reactions
1,	Dawn Harper	USA	12.54	0.193
2,	Sally McLellan	AUS	12.64	0.138
3,	Priscilla Lopes-Schliep	CAN	12.64	0.174
4,	Damu Cherry	USA	12.65	0.239
5,	Delloreen Ennis-London	JAM	12.65	0.151
6,	Brigitte Foster-Hylton	JAM	12.66	0.167
7,	Lolo Jones	USA	12.72	0.185
8,	Sarah Claxton	GBR	12.94	0.163

(Competitors: 32; Countries: 23; Finalists: 8)

For the third time in four Olympics, the favourite came to grief in the final. That favourite was Jones, undefeated for two months prior to the Games, and with a scintillating windy 12.29 at the US trials. After a 12.71 heat, which was bettered by Jamaican heat winners Vonette Dixon and Foster-Hylton (both 12.69), Jones flowed to a semi-final win in 12.43, nearly two tenths quicker than the next-fastest qualifier.

In the final, McLellan was fastest away, and Jones only took the lead coming off the fourth hurdle. Harper, the least fancied of the Americans, was closest to Jones by the fifth barrier, and was less than a metre behind when Jones hit the ninth hurdle with her lead leg and faltered. Harper went by her immediately, and led by a metre across the tenth barrier, with six women level behind her. Jones, still losing

momentum, finished seventh, as McLellan just held off the fast-finishing Lopes-Schliep, with just 0.02 seconds covering second to sixth. Harper, possibly the most surprising winner in Beijing summed it up perfectly "it's so surreal, it's so amazing".

"Stuff happens," concluded Jones. "Lots of people have been trying to put words in my mouth into why I tripped but I can't give a clear explanation." She gained admiration by waiting in the stadium to congratulate Harper as her compatriot finished her lap of honour.

#### WOMEN'S 80 & 100 METRES HURDLES

##### The Best on Points

22	Shirley Strickland AUS	1948-3, 1952-1, 1956-1
18	Karin Balzer GER/GDR	1964-1, 1968-5, 1972-3
	Pam Ryan AUS	1964-3, 1968-2, 1972-4

##### Most Finals

3	Strickland	
	Balzer	
	Ryan	
	Grażyna Rabsztyń POL	1972-8, 1976-5, 1980-5

##### Most Appearances

5	Gail Devers USA	1988-8s1, 1992-5, 1996-4, 2000-dnf/s1, 2004-dnf/h5
4	Balzer	1960-4s1, 1964-1, 1968-5, 1972-3
	Aliuska López CUB/ESP	1992-6, 1996-5s2, 2000-5, 2004-4h1
	Nicole Ramalalanirina MAD/FRA	1992-5h4, 1996-6s1, 2000-6, 2004-4h4

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GER	3	4	4	3	1	1	3	1	11	105
USA	4	2	2+1=	5	1	-	2	2	9	98.5
AUS	3	2	3	1	1	1	-	-	8	68
URS/EUN	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	1	5	68
POL	-	1	1	-	3	3	1	2	2	38
GBR	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	1	3	35
FRA	-	-	1+1=	1	1	2	2	-	2	30.5
JAM	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	1	0	24
CAN	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	21
BUL	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
ITA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	14
NED	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	12
ROU	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	9
GRE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
KAZ	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
SWE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
CUB	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	0	8
NGR	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
SLO	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
UKR	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
RSA	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
TPE	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
RUS	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
AUT	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
JPN	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
ISR	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
TCH (CZE)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
YUG (SLO)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17+2=</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>623</b>

##### Breakdown of GER placings:

GDR	2	2	1	2	1	-	2	1	5	55
GER	1	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	5	42
FRG	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	8
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>105</b>

##### Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:

RUS	2	2	1	2	2	2	-	1	5	61
UKR	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	0	7
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>68</b>

### 400 Metres Hurdles

1928-1980: not held

## Los Angeles, 8 Aug 1984

- 1, (3) Nawal El Moutawakel MAR 54.61<sup>OR</sup>
- 2, (8) Judi Brown USA 55.20
- 3, (2) Cristina Cojocarou ROU 55.41
- 4, (5) P. T. Usha IND 55.42
- 5, (1) Ann-Louise Skoglund SWE 55.43
- 6, (6) Debbie Flintoff AUS 56.21
- 7, (7) Tuija Helander FIN 56.55
- 8, (4) Sandra Farmer JAM 57.15

(Competitors: 26; Countries: 20; Finalists: 8)

Brown set the inaugural Olympic record with 55.97 in the first heat. European Champion Skoglund was the fastest in round 1 with 55.75, and the semi-finals with 55.17. El Moutawakel went to the front from the gun and was never threatened, winning by 5m from Brown, who went from sixth at 300m to the silver medal. Cojocarou closed quickly to edge Usha and Skoglund for the bronze medal. El Moutawakel became the first African woman ever to win a gold medal, but later received much criticism from Islamic fundamentalists in her home country where competing in athletics was seen as unfeminine behaviour. The boycott prevented the top USSR runners from competing; the top five in the world in 1984 were all Soviets.

## Seoul, 28 Sep 1988

- 1, (5) Debbie Flintoff-King AUS 53.17<sup>OR</sup>
- 2, (3) Tatyana Ledovskaya BLR URS 53.18
- 3, (6) Ellen Fiedler GDR 53.63
- 4, (7) Sabine Busch GDR 53.69
- 5, (2) Sally Gunnell GBR 54.03
- 6, (8) Gudrun Abt FRG 54.04
- 7, (1) Tatyana Kurochkina BLR URS 54.39
- 8, (4) LaTanya Sheffield USA 55.32

(Competitors: 35; Countries: 25; Finalists: 8)

Time at:	Hurdle 3	Hurdle 5	Hurdle 8
Flintoff-King	14.93	23.71	37.68
Ledovskaya	14.49	23.06	37.27
Fiedler	14.49	23.22	37.25
Busch	14.86	23.62	37.56
Gunnell	15.09	23.94	38.07
Abt	14.98	23.82	37.95
Kurochkina	14.73	23.46	37.59
Sheffield	14.73	23.74	38.31

Fiedler was the fastest in the heats, setting an Olympic record of 54.58, but Flintoff-King improved that mark to 54.00 in the semis, edging Ledovskaya by 0.01. Anita Protti (SUI) missed the final, despite beating the old Olympic record with 54.52.

Ledovskaya and Fiedler started the final quickly, and were 2m clear of the field by 100m. Fiedler lost ground over the fourth hurdle, and the Belarussian was a metre clear by halfway, with Flintoff-King fourth some 5m back. From the fifth hurdle the Australian began to gain, but was still more than 2m behind Ledovskaya at the final hurdle. Flintoff-King passed Fiedler with 30m to go, and leaning sharply at the line she caught the upright Ledovskaya in the last stride. As in the semi-final the margin was just 0.01 seconds, with the two protagonists running the second and third fastest times ever.

## Barcelona, 5 Aug 1992

- 1, (3) Sally Gunnell GBR 53.23
- 2, (4) Sandra Farmer-Patrick USA 53.69
- 3, (1) Janeene Vickers USA 54.31
- 4, (8) Tatyana Ledovskaya BLR EUN 54.31
- 5, (5) Vera Ordina RUS EUN 54.83
- 6, (6) Margarita Ponomaryova RUS EUN 54.83
- 7, (7) Deon Hemmings JAM 55.58
- (2) Myrtle Bothma RSA DNF

(Competitors: 27; Countries: 18; Finalists: 8)

Gunnell, with 54.98, was the only runner to dip below 55 in the first round, and she was quickest in the semi-finals with 53.78. The other semi was won by Farmer-Patrick in 53.90 from Ponomaryova (53.98). Farmer-Patrick went to the front in the final, and led from Gunnell (25.6) by just over a metre at halfway in 25.4. Farmer-Patrick was still ahead coming into the straight, but was caught by Gunnell at the ninth hurdle. The American jumped over the hurdle, while Gunnell, the best technician in the event, ran over the barrier, and went away to win by 3m. Vickers just held off Ledovskaya's closing charge to win the bronze medal.

## Atlanta, 31 Jul 1996

- 1, (5) Deon Hemmings JAM 52.82<sup>OR</sup>
- 2, (6) Kim Batten USA 53.08
- 3, (4) Tonja Buford-Bailey USA 53.22
- 4, (2) Debbie Parris JAM 53.97
- 5, (1) Heike Meissner GER 54.03
- 6, (7) Rosey Edeh CAN 54.39
- 7, (8) Ionela Tirlea ROU 54.40
- 8, (3) Silvia Rieger GER 54.57

(Competitors: 29; Countries: 21; Finalists: 8)

Four runners clocked times quicker than 55 seconds yet failed to make the final, the fastest and most surprising of whom was Sandra Farmer-Patrick. The American ran 54.72 but was hindered by hamstring problems, while defending champion Gunnell failed to finish in the same race. Farmer-Patrick was later disqualified after it was revealed she had failed a drugs test at the 1996 US Olympic Trials. Hemmings was fastest in both preliminary rounds with 54.70 followed by a lifetime best Olympic record of 52.99, but World Champion and record holder Batten remained the favourite.

Tirlea started fastest in the final, reaching the first hurdle in 6.25 seconds, 0.07 ahead of Hemmings, but the Jamaican was ahead by the second hurdle. Buford-Bailey, in the lane inside Hemmings, quickly closed her down, then stayed ahead until the eighth hurdle. At that point the two were together, with Batten 2m behind, and Parris and Meissner a further 6m back. Hemmings' lead at the last hurdle was 0.07 over Batten, but she easily beat her on the run-in to clock 52.82 another Olympic record, and fifth-fastest ever.

## Sydney, 27 Sep 2000

- 1, (3) Irina Privalova RUS 53.02
- 2, (6) Deon Hemmings JAM 53.45
- 3, (4) Nezha Bidouane MAR 53.57
- 4, (5) Daimi Pernia CUB 53.68
- 5, (7) Tatyana Tereshchuk UKR 53.98
- 6, (8) Ionela Tirlea ROU 54.35
- 7, (2) Gudrun Arnardottir ISL 54.63
- 8, (1) Natasha Danvers GBR 55.00

(Competitors: 33; Countries: 26; Finalists: 8)

All heats were won in times outside 55 seconds, the real running began in the semi-finals. Reigning champion Hemmings won the first race in a season's best of 54.00, while the second race saw Irina Privalova edge Bidouane 54.02 to 54.19. Ninth fastest, and out of the final, was Sandra Glover, who had won the US Trials in the fastest time of the year (53.33).

Hemmings and Privalova headed the field early on. Privalova attacked off the eighth hurdle, and went clear to win by 4 metres from Hemmings with Bidouane and Pernia closing up in the last 50m. Privalova had earlier won two Olympic medals as a sprinter, but changed direction after Achilles injuries. Apparently, she had a tendon transplant, and only began 400 hurdles running in July, with a 54.49 in her initial race.

## Athens, 25 Aug 2004

1,	(4)	Fani Halkía	GRE	52.82
2,	(3)	Ionela Tîrlea	ROU	53.38
3,	(1)	Tatyana Tereshchuk	UKR	53.44
4,	(8)	Sheena Johnson	USA	53.83
5,	(5)	Jana Pittman	AUS	53.92
6,	(7)	Yekaterina Bikert	RUS	54.18
7,	(2)	Brenda Taylor	USA	54.97
8,	(6)	Yuliya Pechonkina	RUS	55.79

(Competitors: 33; Countries: 27; Finalists: 8)

Johnson, US trials winner, World Champion Pittman and world record holder Pechonkina were the favourites. Pechonkina opened proceedings with the fastest-ever first round heat of 53.57, but Halkía was almost as impressive, cutting her Greek record from 53.99 to 53.85. Pechonkina improved to 53.31 ahead of Pittman (54.05) in the first semi-final, but was upstaged by Halkía, who improved to number five all-time with her 52.77, followed home by Tîrlea (53.32) and Tereshchuk with a national record 53.37.

In the final Pechonkina began quickly, and led at halfway from Pittman and Halkía. The three were level at the seventh hurdle, when Halkía's 49.75 relay speed began to tell. Pechonkina hit the eighth and slipped back, and Tîrlea and Tereshchuk closed in on Pittman. Halkía stormed away from the others to win by four metres and became an instant national hero. It was only her second season of 400m hurdles. At her sixth attempt in a global final, Tîrlea won a medal, ahead of Tereshchuk (her first medal in five global finals), while Pittman placed a creditable fifth, having missed some of the season because of knee surgery.

## Beijing, 19 Aug 2008

1,	(6)	Melaine Walker	JAM	52.64 <sup>OR</sup>
2,	(5)	Sheena Johnson/Tosta	USA	53.70
3,	(7)	Natasha/Tasha Danvers	GBR	53.84
4,	(4)	Anastasiya Rabenchuk	UKR	53.96
5,	(9)	Anna Jesien	POL	54.29
6,	(2)	Yekaterina Bikert	RUS	54.96
7,	(3)	Zuzana Hejnová	CZE	54.97
8,	(8)	Tiffany Ross-Williams	USA	57.55

(Competitors: 27; Countries: 21; Finalists: 8)

Walker, the favourite, was the only athlete to duck under 55 seconds in the first round, clocking 54.46. Walker won her semi-final in 54.20, after Tosta had beaten Danvers 54.07 to 54.31 in the first heat.

Tosta was the early leader in the final, with Walker and Ross-Williams the closest chasers. At the fifth hurdle Tosta was a metre ahead of Walker, with Ross-Williams beginning to flag. Walker eventually caught Tosta at the eighth hurdle, by which time Danvers was a clear third some three metres back. Walker smoothly flowed away from Tosta, and won by more than eight metres, with Tosta holding off Danvers for second by a metre. Rabenchuk closed quickly, but left herself too much to do to have a chance of a medal. Walker's run broke Deon Hemmings's national record from her Olympic win 12 years earlier and placed her fourth on the all-time list.

## WOMEN'S 400 METRES HURDLES

## The Best on Points

17	Deon Hemmings	JAM	1992-7, 1996-1, 2000-2
12	Tatyana Ledovskaya	URS/EUN (BLR)	1988-2, 1992-4
	Sally Gunnell	GBR	1988-5, 1992-1
	Ionela Tîrlea	ROU	1996-7, 2000-6, 2004-2
	Sheena Johnson/Tosta	USA	2004-4, 2008-2

## Most Finals

3	Hemmings
	Tîrlea

## Women's 400 Metres Hurdles, continued

## Most Finals

2	Debbie Flintoff-King	AUS	1984-6, 1988-1
	Sandra Farmer-Patrick	JAM/USA	1984-8, 1992-2
	Ledovskaya		
	Gunnell		
	Tatyana Tereshchuk-Antipova	UKR	2000-5, 2004-3
	Natsaha/Tasha Danvers	GBR	2000-8, 2008-3
	Johnson/Tosta		
	Yekaterina Bikert	RUS	2004-6, 2008-6

## Most Appearances

3	12 Women
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## Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	-	4	2	1	-	-	1	2	6	49
JAM	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	3	31
URS/EUN	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	21
GBR	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	19
GER	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	19
ROU	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	18
AUS	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	15
RUS	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	15
UKR	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	15
MAR	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
GRE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
CUB	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
IND	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
POL	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
SWE	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
CAN	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
CZE	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
FIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
ISL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>251</b>

## Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:

BLR	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	14
RUS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	0	7
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>21</b>

## Breakdown of GER placings:

GDR	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	11
GER	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	0	5
FRG	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19</b>

## High Jump

## Amsterdam, 5 Aug 1928

1,	Ethel Catherwood	CAN	1.595 <sup>OR</sup>
2,	Carolina Gisolf	NED	1.56
3,	Mildred Wiley	USA	1.56
4,	Jean Shiley	USA	1.51
5,	Marjorie Clark	RSA	1.48
6,	Helma Notte	GER	1.48
7,	Inge Braumüller	GER	1.48
8,	Catherine Maguire	USA	1.48

(Competitors: 20; Countries: 9)

Series	1.45	1.48	1.51	1.54	1.56	1.58	1.59
Catherwood	o	o	o	o	o	o	xxo
Gisolf	o	o	o	xo	xo	xxx	xxx
Wiley	o	o	o	xo	xo	xxx	

Catherwood, a tall and slim (1.78/58Kg) woman who had topped the 1926 world list as a 16 year-old (1.58), was the favourite to win, having set an unrated world record of 1.60 at the beginning of July in the Canadian Championships. She was by no means a certainty, as Gisolf set an accepted record of 1.585 that same weekend, and Clark had jumped 1.60 in an exhibition six weeks before the Amsterdam event.

The final took place on the last day of competition, a cold and gloomy day, and Catherwood, the sole Canadian was taken under the wing of the Belgian competitors who let her use a large blanket to keep warm in between jumps. A Toronto journalist eulogised as follows: "The fans fell for her. A flower-like face of rare beauty. Simply clad in pure white, she looked like a tall, strange lily – and was immediately



christened by the crowd 'the Saskatoon Lily'. With Clark eliminated at 1.51, the field had dwindled to three by the time 1.60 was reached, though the height was remeasured at 1.595. Only Catherwood could scissor over, leaving Gisolf to outjump Wiley for silver in a jump-off.

### Los Angeles, 7 Aug 1932

1, (4)	Jean Shiley	USA	1.65WR
2, (7)	Mildred "Babe" Didriksen	USA	1.65WR
3, (9)	Eva Dawes	CAN	1.60
4, (2)	Carolina Gisolf	NED	1.58
5, (6)	Marjorie Clark	RSA	1.58
6, (1)	Annette Rogers	USA	1.58
7, (8)	Helma Notte	GER	1.55
8, (10)	Yuriko Hirohashi	JPN	1.50

(Competitors: 10; Countries: 6)

Series	1.55	1.58	1.60	1.62	1.65	1.67
Shiley	o	o	o	o	o	xxxo
Didriksen	o	o	o	o	o	xxxx
Dawes	o	o	xo	xxx		
Gisolf	xxo	o	xxx			
Clark	xxo	xxo	xxx			
Rogers	o	xxo	xxx			
Notte	o	xxx				

Leading contenders were world record holder Gisolf (1.62), together with Didriksen and Shiley who had jumped 1.60 in the US Trials. Shiley and Didriksen left the opposition at 1.62 and both cleared a world record 1.65 at the first attempt, Shiley with her scissors style, and Didriksen with the western roll. At 1.67 both failed, and then Shiley cleared 1.67 in the jump-off and was matched by Didriksen. At this juncture the officials decided that Didriksen was jumping head-first over the bar, which was then illegal, and her 1.67 clearance was ruled a miss. Didriksen later claimed that she had not varied her style all day.

### Berlin, 7 Aug 1936

1, (17)	Ibolya Csák	HUN	1.60
2, (9)	Dorothy Odam	GBR	1.60
3, (8)	Elfriede Kaun	GER	1.60
4, (13)	Marguerite Nicolas	FRA	1.58
=5, (7)	Doris Carter	AUS	1.55
(14)	Annette Rogers	USA	1.55
(15)	Fanny Koen	NED	1.55
=8, (7)	Margaret Bell	CAN	1.50
(6)	Wanda Nowak	AUT	1.50
(4)	Nellie Carrington	GBR	1.50
(18)	Alice Arden	USA	1.50
(11)	Kathlyn Kelly	USA	1.50
(12)	Dora Ratjen	GER	DQ (by sex test) (1.58)

(Competitors: 17; Countries: 12)

Series	1.40	1.50	1.55	1.58	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.60
Csák	o	o	o	o	xo	xxx	o	
Odam	o	o	o	o	o	xxx	x	o
Kaun	o	o	o	xxo	xxo	xxx	x	x
Nicolas	o	o	xxo	xxo	xxx			
Carter	o	xo	xxo	xxx				
Rogers	o	o	o	xxx				
Koen	o	o	o	xxx				
Bell	o	xo	xxx					
Nowak	o	xo	xxx					
Carrington	o	xxo	xxx					
Arden	o	o	xxx					
Kelly	o	o	xxx					
Ratjen	o	o	xo	o	xxx			

Odam (1.65), Csák (1.61), Carter (1.609) and Koen (1.605) were the leading jumpers prior to the Games, but neither Koen nor Carter could clear 1.58, leaving the favourites plus two Germans to fight out for the

medals. Ratjen, who was later found to be a man, failed at 1.60. At that height Odam cleared first time, while Csák cleared on her second jump and Kaun on her final attempt. Under rules in force from 1948 onwards Odam would have won, but under the prevailing regulations a jump-off was required. Csák cleared 1.62 to win, and Odam then cleared 1.60 to edge Kaun for the silver medal.

### London, 7 Aug 1948

1, (4)	Alice Coachman	USA	1.68OR
2, (19)	Dorothy Odam/Tyler	GBR	1.68OR
3, (12)	Micheline Ostermeyer	FRA	1.61
=4, (1)	Vinton Beckett	JAM	1.58
(7)	Doreen Dredge	CAN	1.58
6, (6)	Bertha Crowther	GBR	1.58
7, (18)	Ilse Steinegger	AUT	1.55
8, (8)	Dora Gardner	GBR	1.55

(Competitors: 19; Countries: 10)

Series	1.61	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.70
Coachman	xo	xo	xo	o	xxx
Odam/Tyler	o	xxo	o	xo	xxx

Blankers-Koen was the world record holder, but her coach/husband advised her against competing in the high jump, particularly as it clashed with the relay. As she had not jumped higher than 1.65 in the previous four years it was probably a wise move. Coachman topped the world list with 1.644, while the next highest jumpers (Aleksandra Chudina and Galina Ganeker) were ineligible as the USSR was not a member of the IOC. Coachman was led at 1.61 by the veteran Tyler, but took the lead with a second time clearance at 1.64. The lead changed hands twice more, as Tyler cleared 1.66 first time, while Coachman western rolled over 1.68 at her first attempt to win the first ever gold medal by a black American woman. Ostermeyer had already won the shot and discus before taking bronze in the high jump.

### Helsinki, 27 Jul 1952

1,	Esther Brand	RSA	1.67
2,	Sheila Lerwill	GBR	1.65
3,	Aleksandra Chudina	RUS	URS 1.63
4,	Thelma Hopkins	GBR	1.58
5,	Olga Modrachová	CZE	TCH 1.58
6,	Theodora Solms/Schenk	AUT	1.58
=7,	Nina Kosova	RUS	URS 1.58
	Dorothy Tyler	GBR	1.58

(Competitors: 17; Countries: 10)

Series	1.55	1.58	1.61	1.63	1.65	1.67	1.69
Brand	o	o	o	xo	xo	xxo	xxx
Lerwill	o	o	o	xxo	xxo	xxx	
Chudina	o	o	xo	o	xxx		
Hopkins	o	o	xxx				
Modrachová	o	o	xxx				
Solms/Schenk	xo	xo	xxx				
Kosova	o	xxo	xxx				
Tyler	o	xxo	xxx				

European Champion Lerwill and veteran Tyler were considered the best in the field. By 1.63 Tyler, the silver medallist from Berlin and London had gone, and only Lerwill and scissors jumpers Chudina and Brand remained. Chudina, the 1.88m tall Russian, cleared 1.63 first time to lead from Brand and Lerwill. At 1.65 the position changed, as Chudina failed and Brand took the lead with a second-time clearance. Brand – who had topped the world list in 1941 with 1.66 when aged 16 under her maiden name of van Heerden – then went over 1.67 at her last attempt without touching the bar to make sure of gold. Lerwill failed, and South Africa had its only woman's gold medal in Olympic athletics history.

**Melbourne, 1 Dec 1956**

1,	Mildred McDaniel	USA	1.76WR
=2,	Mariya Pisareva	RUS	URS 1.67
	Thelma Hopkins	GBR	1.67
4,	Gunhild Larking	SWE	1.67
5,	Iolanda Balaş	ROU	1.67
6,	Michele Mason	AUS	1.67
7,	Mary Donaghy	NZL	1.67
=8,	Hermína Geysler	RSA	1.64
	Jiřina Vobořilov	CZE	TCH 1.64

(Competitors: 19; Countries: 12; Finalists: 17)

Series	1.55	1.60	1.64	1.67	1.70	1.76	1.80
McDaniel	o	xo	o	o	xo	xo	xxx
Pisareva	o	o	o	o	xxx		
Hopkins	o	o	o	o	xxx		
Larking	o	xxo	xo	o	xxx		
Balaş	o	o	o	xo	xxx		
Mason	o	o	o	xxo	xxx		
Donaghy	o	o	xo	xxo	xxx		
Geysler	o	o	o	xxx			
Vobořilov	o	o	o	xxx			

Hopkins and the 19 year-old Balaş had both set world records during the year and were favoured to battle for the gold medal, as they had for the European title two years earlier where Hopkins won. Balaş was the first of the favourites to have a failure, as she missed once at 1.67. In all seven athletes attempted to beat Coachman's Olympic record, but only one athlete succeeded. McDaniel, whose best was 1.69, set a US record, and thus became the first straddler to win the women's title. She then went straight to 1.76 and cleared the world record height on her second attempt, before having three misses at 1.80. Allegedly, she had cleared six feet (1.83) in practice during the summer, and looked capable of such heights in Melbourne.

**Rome, 8 Sep 1960**

1,	Iolanda Balaş	ROU	1.85OR
=2,	Jaroslawa Jzwiakowska	POL	1.71
	Dorothy Shirley	GBR	1.71
4,	Galina Dolya	RUS	URS 1.71
5,	Taisiya Chenchik	RUS	URS 1.68
=6,	Helen Frith	AUS	1.65
	Inga-Britt Lorentzon	SWE	1.65
	Frances Slaap	GBR	1.65

(Competitors: 23; Countries: 16; Finalists: 15)

Series	1.68	1.71	1.73	1.75	1.77	1.81	1.85	1.87
Balaş	o	o	o	-	o	xo	xxo	xx
Jzwiakowska	o	o	xxx					
Shirley	o	o	xxx					
Dolya	o	xxo	xxx					
Chenchik	o	xxx						
Frith	xxx							
Lorentzon	xxx							
Slaap	xxx							

After losing in Melbourne, Balaş went on to win 140 consecutive competitions, finally losing in June 1967. She was the most dominant single event athlete in history, and duly controlled the Rome competition, scissoring over 1.73 to win the competition ahead of Jzwiakowska and Shirley, who tied for second ahead of Dolya. The Romanian went on to clear 1.77, and then improved the Olympic record with 1.81 and 1.85 before missing twice at a new world record of 1.87.

**Tokyo, 15 Oct 1964**

1,	Iolanda Balaş	ROU	1.90OR
2,	Michele Mason/Brown	AUS	1.80
3,	Taisiya Chenchik	RUS	URS 1.78
4,	Aida dos Santos	BRA	1.74

5,	Dianne Gerace	CAN	1.71
6,	Frances Slaap	GBR	1.71
7,	Olga Pulić	SRB	YUG 1.71
8,	Eleanor Montgomery	USA	1.71

(Competitors: 26; Countries: 18; Finalists: 15)

Series	1.74	1.76	1.78	1.80	1.82	1.86	1.90	1.92
Balaş	-	o	o	o	o	o	o	xxx
Mason/Brown	-	o	xo	xo	xxx			
Chenchik	o	xxo	o	xxx				
dos Santos	o	xxx						
Gerace	xxx							
Slaap	xxx							
Pluic	xxx							
Montgomery	xxx							

By the end of 1963 no jumper other than Balaş had reached 1.80, and she owned all 72 competitive marks at that height or better, as well as the only jump above 1.90 (1.91 in 1961). Balaş won the gold medal after taking five jumps in the final, starting at 1.65, and then jumping 1.71 before progressing to medal-winning heights. Brown was behind Chenchik until clearing 1.80 for silver. The Australian would confirm her status as second best by clearing the six-foot barrier two weeks later. Balaş meanwhile won the gold with 1.82 (and then beat her Olympic record with first time clearances at 1.86 and 1.90 before missing three times at 1.92). Balaş was again the best in 1965 but then suffered leg injuries and retired in 1967. She married her coach Ion Soter, and later became president of the Romanian athletics federation.

**Mexico City, 17 Oct 1968**

1, (10)	Milena Rezkov	CZE	TCH 1.82
2, (9)	Antonina Okorokova	RUS	URS 1.80
3, (12)	Valentina Kozyr	UKR	URS 1.80
4, (7)	Jaroslava Valentov	CZE	TCH 1.78
5, (4)	Rita Schmidt	GDR	1.78
6, (5)	Mria Faithov	SVK	TCH 1.78
7, (8)	Karin Schulze	GDR	1.76
8, (11)	Ilona Gusenbauer	AUT	1.76

(Competitors: 24; Countries: 14; Finalists: 14)

Series	1.71	1.74	1.76	1.78	1.80	1.82	1.84
Rezkov	xo	xo	xo	o	o	xxo	xxx
Okorokova	-	o	-	xo	o	xxx	
Kozyr	o	o	o	xo	xxo	xxx	
Valentov	o	-	xo	o	xxx		
Schmidt	o	xxo	o	xo	xxx		
Faithov	o	xo	o	xxo	xxx		
Schulze	xo	o	o	xxx			
Gusenbauer	xo	o	xo	xxx			

All 14 qualifiers cleared 1.74 to make the final – a height reached by only four in Tokyo – and eight of these cleared 1.76 in the final. After 1.78, Valentov led from her 18 year-old teammate Rezkov, but only the Czech and Okorokova could clear 1.80 first time. Kozyr was the only jumper to join them, as Schmidt, the pre-Olympic favourite fell by the wayside, finishing fifth.

At 1.82 all failed twice, and then the short (1.69) Rezkov cleared to rapturous applause. The enthusiastic and attractive Czech woman was one of the most popular winners in Mexico City.

**Munich, 4 Sep 1972**

1, (10)	Ulrike Meyfarth	FRG	1.92=WR
2, (5)	Yordanka Blagoeva	BUL	1.88
3, (21)	Ilona Gusenbauer	AUT	1.88
4, (23)	Barbara Inkpen	GBR	1.85
5, (15)	Rita Schmidt	GDR	1.85
6, (14)	Sara Simeoni	ITA	1.85
7, (13)	Rosemarie Witschas	GDR	1.85
8, (6)	Debbie Brill	CAN	1.82

(Competitors: 40; Countries: 22; Finalists: 23)

Series	1.76	1.79	1.82	1.85	1.88	1.90	1.92
Meyfarth	o	o	o	o	o	xo	o
Blagoeva	o	o	o	o	o	xxx	
Gusenbauer	xo	o	o	xxo	xo	xxx	
Inkpen	o	o	o	o	xxx		
Schmidt	o	o	o	xo	xxx		
Simeoni	o	o	xo	xo	xxx		
Witschas	o	o	o	xxo	xxx		
Brill	o	o	o	xxx			

On the day before the Arab terrorists turned the 1972 Olympics into a nightmare, the women's high jump was like a perfect dream for the host nation. The event had seemed impossible to predict, and was not made easier by 23 athletes qualifying for the final. Fifteen cleared 1.82; seven of these made 1.85, and 1.88 was needed to sort out the medalists. Blagoeva, who would set a world record of 1.94 three weeks later, was first over, swiftly followed by Meyfarth. Gusenbauer, the world record holder, missed first time, but then straddled over. The closest failure by the 1.85 jumpers came from Schmidt.

At 1.90, the 1.86 tall Meyfarth sailed over with her version of the "Fosbury flop". Blagoeva then missed her last attempt at 1.90, but the bar fell only after she was out of the pit. The judges correctly ruled the jump a miss as she had hit the bar, but the crowd erupted in disapproval. Meyfarth then went over 1.92 to the rapturous joy of the crowd, and equalled the world record. Meyfarth (16 years 123 days) became the youngest ever winner of any individual Olympic medal in athletics.

### Montreal, 28 Jul 1976

1, (10) Rosemarie Witschas/Ackermann	GDR	1.93OR
2, (4) Sara Simeoni	ITA	1.91
3, (12) Yordanka Blagoeva	BUL	1.91
4, (9) Mária Mračnová	TCH	1.89
5, (3) Joni Huntley	USA	1.89
6, (1) Tatyana Shlyakhto	BLR URS	1.87
7, (8) Annette Tännander	SWE	1.87
8, (6) Cornelia Popa	ROU	1.87

(Competitors: 35; Countries: 23; Finalists: 21)

Series	1.81	1.84	1.87	1.89	1.91	1.93	1.97
Ackermann	o	o	o	xo	o	xo	xxx
Simeoni	o	o	o	o	o	xxx	
Blagoeva	o	o	o	o	xo	xxx	
Mračnová	o	o	o	o	xxx		
Huntley	xxo	o	o	xo	xxx		
Shlyakhto	o	o	o	xxx			
Tännander	o	o	xo	xxx			
Popa	o	o	xxo	xxx			

Ackermann had five of the six competitions at 1.92 or better for the season leading into Montreal. The surprise came in the qualifying round when defending champion Meyfarth could only clear 1.78, missing the 1.80 required, while Canada's Debbie Brill was unable to clear any height.

Ackermann, Simeoni, Blagoeva, Mračnová and Shlyakhto were perfect to 1.89 in the final, when Ackermann missed once, and the Belarussian failed. At 1.91 Simeoni flopped over, with Ackermann straddling clear, both first time, and only tough competitor Blagoeva could follow them with her second attempt. After all missed once at 1.93, Ackermann made the winning jump, demonstrating her impeccable technique. She then had one close miss at a world record 1.97.

### Moscow, 26 Jul 1980

1, (5) Sara Simeoni	ITA	1.97OR
2, (11) Urszula Kielan	POL	1.94
3, (4) Jutta Kirst	GDR	1.94
4, (6) Rosemarie Ackermann	GDR	1.91
5, (12) Marina Sysoyeva	KGZ URS	1.91

=6, (3) Christine Stanton	AUS	1.91
(7) Andrea Reichstein	GDR	1.91
8, (2) Cornelia Popa	ROU	1.88

(Competitors: 20; Countries: 13; Finalists: 12)

Series	1.80	1.85	1.88	1.91	1.94	1.97	2.02
Simeoni	o	o	-	o	o	xo	xxx
Kielan	o	o	o	o	o	xxx	
Kirst	o	xo	o	xxo	xo	xxx	
Ackermann	o	o	o	o	xxx		
Sysoyeva	o	o	o	xo	xxx		
Stanton	o	o	o	xo	xxx		
Reichstein	o	o	o	xo	xxx		
Popa	o	o	o	xxx			

Ackermann had become the first woman to jump 2.00 in 1977, but was superseded the following year by the elegant Simeoni, who twice cleared 2.01 and beat the German in the European Championships. Neither was in quite that form in 1980, but the Italian was favoured to win. The qualifying saw the end of Blagoeva, whose Olympic career finished with a clearance of only 1.80.

In the final, there were seven jumpers left at the Olympic record height of 1.94, with Simeoni, Kielan and Ackermann faultless till then. Ackermann, who was jumping with an injured knee, failed at 1.94 to place fourth. Simeoni and Kielan had cleared first time, while Kirst cleared on her second attempt to ensure that all three medalists would be "flopsters". At 1.97, all three failed first time, and Simeoni then floated over cleanly on her second jump to win the gold medal, before three optimistic but not close jumps at 2.02.

### Los Angeles, 10 Aug 1984

1, (9) Ulrike Meyfarth	FRG	2.02OR
2, (2) Sara Simeoni	ITA	2.00
3, (10) Joni Huntley	USA	1.97
4, (12) Maryse Ewanjé-Epée	FRA	1.94
5, (4) Debbie Brill	CAN	1.94
6, (1) Vanessa Browne	AUS	1.94
7, (7) Zheng Dazhen	CHN	1.91
8, (13) Louise Ritter	USA	1.91

(Competitors: 29; Nations: 18; Finalists: 15)

Series	1.88	1.91	1.94	1.97	2.00	2.02	2.07
Meyfarth	o	o	o	xo	o	o	xxx
Simeoni	-	o	o	xo	o	xxx	
Huntley	o	o	xo	xo	xxx		
Ewanje-Epée	o	o	o	xxx			
Brill	o	xxo	o	xxx			
Browne	xo	o	xo	xxx			
Zheng	o	o	xxx				
Ritter	xo	o	xxx				

The 15 finalists made 1.90 to qualify, and eight went one centimetre higher in the final. Ackermann's Olympic record of 1.97 was tied by three jumpers; Huntley plus previous Olympic winners Simeoni and Meyfarth. At 2.00 Simeoni flew clear first time to win her third medal, followed by Meyfarth with a jump good enough to clear 2.05. She then cleared 2.02 to become the first athlete to regain an Olympic title after 12 years, and become the oldest (as well as youngest) Olympic high jump winner. Missing from the LA competition were world record setters Tamara Bykova (2.05) and Ludmila Andonova (2.07).

### Seoul, 30 Sep 1988

1, (4) Louise Ritter	USA	2.03OR
2, (3) Stefka Kostadinova	BUL	2.01
3, (9) Tamara Bykova	RUS URS	1.99
4, (6) Olga Turchak	UKR URS	1.96
=5, (1) Alina Astafei	ROU	1.93
(11) Ludmila Andonova	BUL	1.93

7, (7) Christine Stanton	AUS	1.93
=8,(10) Diana Davies	GBR	1.90
(12) Kim Hee-sun	KOR	1.90

(Competitors: 24; Nations: 15; Finalists: 12)

Series	1.85	1.90	1.93	1.96	1.99	2.01	2.03
Ritter	o	o	o	o	o	o	xxxx
Kostadinova	o	o	o	o	o	o	xxxx
Bykova	o	o	o	xo	xxo	xxx	
Turchak	o	xo	o	o	xxx		
Astafei	o	o	o	xxx			
Andonova	o	o	o	xxx			
Stanton	o	o	xo	xxx			
Davies	o	o	xxx				
Kim	o	o	xxx				

Of the 29 competitions at 2.04 or better prior to Seoul, Kostadinova owned 25; she was a prohibitive favourite, and looked the best jumper at all heights up to 2.03. All finalists had cleared 1.92 to qualify, but just seven made 1.93 in the final and three of these would miss at 1.96. Kostadinova cleared 1.99 and 2.01 cleanly, heights which Ritter also made, though hitting the bar each time. Bykova beat Turchak for bronze by getting over 1.99 though clipping the bar with her heels. The 1983 World Champion failed at 2.01, and just two were left. Both missed at 2.03, though the Bulgarian was closer. With no misses a jump-off was required. Kostadinova missed, and Ritter again hit the bar, but it stayed on to give the American a shock win. Less importantly, it equalled her North American record.

### Barcelona, 8 Aug 1992

1, (11) Heike Henkel	GER	2.02
2, (16) Alina Astafei	ROU	2.00
3, (15) Ioamnet Quintero	CUB	1.97
4, (12) Stefka Kostadinova	BUL	1.94
5, (14) Sigrid Kirchmann	AUT	1.94
6, (6) Silvia Costa	CUB	1.94
7, (2) Megumi Satoh	JPN	1.91
8, (4) Alison Inverarity	AUS	1.91

(Competitors: 41; Countries: 26; Finalists: 16)

Series	1.88	1.91	1.94	1.97	2.00	2.02	2.06
Henkel	-	o	-	xxo	o	o	xxx
Astafei	o	o	o	o	o	xxx	
Quintero	o	o	xo	xo	xx	x	
Kostadinova	o	o	o	xxx			
Kirchmann	o	xo	o	xxx			
Costa	o	xo	xxo	xxx			
Satoh	xo	o	xxx				
Inverarity	xxo	o	xxx				

Only Henkel (2.07i) and Kostadinova (2.05i) had gone higher than 2m in 1992, and were considered to be well ahead of the rest. At 1.97, six jumpers remained, with Henkel, Astafei and Kostadinova leading. Only Astafei cleared first time, and Quintero then made the height second time around. The apron area which had affected the men's event seemed to be even more detrimental to the women. At the final attempt Henkel soared over, but Kostadinova failed badly after two close attempts. At 2.00 Henkel retained her equilibrium with a first time clearance and Astafei, who would compete for Germany two years later, also cleared, equalling her best ever. Quintero passed her last jump at 2.00, gambled at 2.02, but missed that height. Henkel needed to clear 2.02, and made it with 5cm spare and thus won the gold.

### Atlanta, 3 Aug 1996

1, (2) Stefka Kostadinova	BUL	2.05OR
2, (11) Niki Bakoyianni	GRE	2.03
3, (3) Inga Babakova	UKR	2.01
4, (14) Yelena Gulyayeva	RUS	1.99

=5, (7) Alina Astafei	GER	1.96
(10) Tatyana Motkova	RUS	1.96
(5) Nelė Žilinskienė	LTU	1.96
8, (6) Hanne Haugland	NOR	1.96

(Competitors: 32; Countries: 24; Finalists: 14)

Series	1.90	1.93	1.96	1.99	2.01	2.03	2.05
Kostadinova	o	o	o	o	o	o	xo
Bakoyianni	xo	o	o	xo	xo	xxo	xxx
Babakova	o	o	o	o	o	xxx	
Gulyayeva	o	o	xo	xo	xxx		
Astafei	o	o	o	x	xx		
Motkova	o	o	o	x	xx		
Žilinskienė	o	o	o	xxx			
Haugland	xxo	xo	o	xxx			

Kostadinova had 20 of the 25 jumps ever at 2.05, and two world golds, but had never won the Olympic title. She was favourite to win, though had a losing record against Babakova since the beginning of 1995. As the bar rose to 2.03, only Babakova and Kostadinova had perfect records. Antonella Bevilacqua (ITA) had not missed a height up to and including 1.99, Her failure at 2.01 left her in fourth place, but she was then disqualified when the result of an earlier doping control test was confirmed.

At 2.03 Kostadinova, cleared cleanly first time to win the gold medal. Babakova failed, but the shortest of the three contenders – Bakoyianni – got over on her final attempt, to achieve the highest differential of any two-metre jumper (33cm above her own height). Just to make sure Kostadinova then cleared 2.05, her fourth such jump in World Championships or Olympics.

### Sydney, 30 Sep 2000

1, (4) Yelena Yelesina	RUS	2.01
2, (3) Hestrie Cloete	RSA	2.01
=3, (5) Kajsa Bergqvist	SWE	1.99
(10) Oana Pantelimon	ROU	1.99
5, (12) Inga Babakova	UKR	1.96
6, (8) Svetlana Zalevskaya	KAZ	1.96
7, (1) Vita Palamar	UKR	1.96
8, (6) Amewu Mensah	GER	1.93

(Competitors: 38; Countries: 27; Finalists: 13)

Series	1.85	1.90	1.93	1.96	1.99	2.01	2.03
Yelesina	o	o	o	o	o	xo	xxx
Cloete	o	o	o	xo	o	xo	xxx
Bergqvist	o	o	o	o	xo	x	xx
Pantelimon	o	o	o	o	xo	xxx	
Babakova	o	o	xo	o	xxx		
Zalevskaya	xo	xo	o	o	xxx		
Palamar	o	o	xo	xxo	xxx		
Mensah	o	o	o	xxx			

Among the possible medallists, only Russians Lapina and Kuptsova failed to qualify. Seven of the 13 finalists cleared 1.96, and Yelesina, Bergqvist and Pantelimon were the only jumpers to progress to 1.99 with a clean slate. Yelesina's first-time clearance put her in the lead from Cloete, while Bergqvist and Pantelimon cleared second time around. Yelesina then cleared 2.01 without touching the bar, while Cloete made her second clearance in a row while shaking the bar. No-one could clear 2.03 though Bergqvist barely touched the bar on her final attempt.

Yelesina had emerged in 1988, jumping 1.98, improving to 2.02 in 1990 and never returning to 2m jumping until 1999.

### Athens, 28 Aug 2004

1, (2) Yelena Slesarenko	RUS	2.06OR
2, (1) Hestrie Cloete	RSA	2.02
3, (5) Viktoriya Styopina	UKR	2.02
4, (11) Amy Acuff	USA	1.99

5, (6)	Irina Mikhalchenko	UKR	1.96
6, (9)	Anna Chicherova	RUS	1.96
7, (12)	Oana Pantelimon	ROU	1.93
8, (8)	Monica Iagăr	ROU	1.93

(Competitors: 38; Countries: 27; Finalists: 12)

Series	1.89	1.93	1.96	1.99	2.02	2.04	2.06	2.10
Slesarenko	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	xxx
Cloete	o	o	o	o	o	xx	x	
Styopina	o	o	xxo	xxo	o	xxx		
Acuff	o	o	xo	o	-	xxx		
Mikhalchenko	o	o	xo	xxx				
Chicherova	o	o	xxo	xxx				
Pantelimon	o	o	xxx					
Iagăr	o	xo	xxx					

The top two were generally considered to be Cloete, the 2003 World Champion, and Slesarenko, the 2004 World Indoor Champion. Others highly rated were Chicherova, and the 1.90 tall Blanka Vlašić (CRO). Three jumpers made the final on the countback rules after clearing 1.92, while the other nine were successful at 1.95.

The final was tougher, with only six clearing 1.96, while Vlašić – suffering from a respiratory infection – was unable to go higher than 1.89. Of those successful at 1.96, Cloete and Slesarenko were the only jumpers without a failure to that point. They continued in the same vein until 2.04, with only Styopina for company. The Ukrainian, in fourth place behind Acuff after 1.99, then cleared 2.02 first time for the bronze medal. Like her, Cloete was unable to jump higher than 2.02, but Slesarenko easily cleared 2.04 and 2.06 first time, the latter for an Olympic record. She then had one close attempt at a world record 2.10.

### Beijing, 23 Aug 2008

1, (12)	Tia Hellebaut	BEL	2.05
2, (4)	Blanka Vlašić	CRO	2.05
3, (6)	Anna Chicherova	RUS	2.03
4, (8)	Yelena Slesarenko	RUS	2.01
5, (2)	Vita Palamar	UKR	1.99
6, (14)	Chaunté Lowe	USA	1.96
=7, (1)	Ruth Beitia	ESP	1.96
(5)	Ariane Friedrich	GER	1.96

(Competitors: 32; Countries: 24; Finalists: 15)

Series	1.85	1.89	1.93	1.96	1.99	2.01	2.03	2.05
Hellebaut	o	o	o	o	xo	xo	xo	o
	x--							
Vlašić	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	xo
	xxx							
Chicherova	o	o	o	xo	xxo	o	o	xxx
Slesarenko	o	o	xo	xo	xo	xo	xxx	
Palamar	o	o	o	xo	xo	xx	x	
Howard	o	o	xo	xo	xxo	xxx		
Beitia	o	o	o	o	xxx			
Friedrich	o	-	o	o	xxx			

With 34 consecutive wins, World Champion Vlašić was everyone's favourite, and when 2.01 was reached, she had the only clean slate to that height. She duly cleared that 2.01 first time, as did Chicherova. The two repeated their first-time clearances at 2.03, while reigning champion Slesarenko just missed out. Hellebaut, who had not jumped higher than 2.00 in 2007, cleared on her second attempt despite taking off slightly too far from the bar.

At 2.05 Hellebaut attacked the bar and had her best jump of the night, soaring over first time without touching the crossbar. Later she said "the best jumps, you don't think. You just do them. It was amazing to clear the bar." Vlašić then failed, but came back well to clear on her second attempt. She never looked like clearing 2.07, and Hellebaut thus won Belgium's first ever Olympic gold medal in athletics. The Croatian had some consolation with the highest ever non-winning mark.

### WOMEN'S HIGH JUMP

#### The Best on Points

25	Sara Simeoni ITA	1972-6, 1976-2, 1980-1, 1984-2
20	Iolanda Balaş ROU	1956-5, 1960-1, 1964-1
	Stefka Kostadinova BUL	1988-2, 1992-4, 1996-1

#### Most Finals

4	Dorothy Odam/Tyler GBR	1936-2, 1948-2, 1952-7=, 1956-12=
	Simeoni	
3	Balaş	
	Snežana Hrepevnik YUG (SRB)	1968-14, 1972-20, 1976-12=
	Rosemarie Ackermann GDR	1972-7, 1976-1, 1980-4
	Cornelia Popa ROU	1972-19, 1976-8, 1980-8
	Chris Annison-Stanton AUS	1980-6=, 1984-11=, 1988-7
	Kostadinova	
	Alina Astafei ROU/GER	1988-5=, 1992-2, 1996-5=
	Inga Babakova UKR	1996-3, 2000-5, 2004-9

#### Most Appearances

4	Odam/Tyler	
	Yordanka Blagoeva BUL	1968-17Q, 1972-2, 1976-3, 1980-16=Q
	Simeoni	
	Ina Gliznuta MDA	1996-23Q, 2000-23Q, 2004-26=Q, 2008-29=Q
	Amy Acuff USA	1996-24=Q, 2000-31Q, 2004-4, 2008-19=Q

#### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	4	1	2	2	1+1=	2	-	3+2=	7	77.4
GER	4	-	2	1	2+1=	1+1=	4+1=	1	6	76
URS	-	1+1=	4	2	2	1	1=	-	6	60
GBR	-	3+2=	-	2	-	2+1=	1=	1+2=	5	55.2
ROU	2	1	1=	-	1+1=	-	1	3	4	41
RUS	2	-	1	2	1=	1	-	-	3	38
BUL	1	2	1	1	1=	-	-	-	4	36.5
RSA	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	1=	3	30.5
CAN	1	-	1	1=	2	-	-	1+1=	2	27.7
UKR	-	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	2	26
TCH	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	1=	1	25.5
ITA	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	25
AUS	-	1	-	-	1=	2+2=	1	1	1	23.5
AUT	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1+1=	1	16.2
FRA	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	16
NED	-	1	-	1	1=	-	-	-	1	15
SWE	-	-	1=	1	-	1=	1	-	1	14.5
POL	-	1+1=	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13.5
CUB	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	9
BEL	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
HUN	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
CRO	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
GRE	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
BRA	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
JAM	-	-	-	1=	-	-	-	-	0	4.5
LTU	-	-	-	-	1=	-	-	-	0	3
KAZ	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
JPN	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	0	3
CHN	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
NZL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
YUG (SRB)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
ESP	-	-	-	-	-	-	1=	-	0	1.5
NOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
KOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1=	0	0.5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17+4=</b>	<b>16+2=</b>	<b>17+2=</b>	<b>15+8=</b>	<b>14+5=</b>	<b>13+4=</b>	<b>13+9=</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>684.0</b>

#### Breakdown of GER placings:

GDR	1	-	1	1	2	1=	2	-	2	33.5
GER	1	-	1	-	1=	1	2+1=	1	2	26.5
FRG	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2+1=</b>	<b>1+1=</b>	<b>4+1=</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>76</b>

#### Breakdown of URS placings:

RUS	-	1+1=	3	1	1	-	1=	-	5	42
UKR	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
KAZ	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
KGZ	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
BLR	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1+1=</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1=</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>60</b>

#### Breakdown of TCH placings:

CZE	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1=	1	17.5
SVK	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	0	8
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1=</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25.5</b>

## Pole Vault

1928-1996: not held

### Sydney, 25 Sep 2000

1, (1) Stacy Dragila	USA	4.60
2, (7) Tatiana Grigorieva	AUS	4.55
3, (12) Vala Flosadóttir	ISL	4.50
4, (4) Danielá Bártová	CZE	4.50
5, (9) Nicole Humbert	GER	4.45
6, (11) Yvonne Buschbaum	GER	4.40
7, (2) Monika Pyrek	POL	4.40
8, (6) Marie B. Rasmussen	DEN	4.35

(Competitors: 30; Countries: 20; Finalists: 13)

Athlete	<u>4.15</u> <u>4.65</u>	<u>4.25</u>	<u>4.35</u>	<u>4.40</u>	<u>4.45</u>	<u>4.50</u>	<u>4.55</u>	<u>4.60</u>
Dragila	-	o	o	xo	o	xxo	xo	o
	xxx							
Grigorieva	xo	o	o	o	o	xo	o	x
	xx							
Flosadóttir	o	o	o	o	o	o	xxx	
Bártová	-	o	xxo	-	xxo	o	xxx	
Humbert	xxo	xxo	xxo	-	xxo	-	xxx	
Buschbaum	-	xo	o	xo	xxx			
Pyrek	xxo	o	o	xxo	xxx			
Rasmussen	o	o	o	xxx				

Dragila had the top seven marks of the season prior to Sydney, and was a clear favourite, particularly as Emma George, Australia's best home-grown talent – and the woman first to clear 4.60 – was battling injury. George failed to qualify, as did all three Russians.

In the final the first surprise came when Balakhonova, Europe's best, failed to clear her opening height (4.25). As the bar was raised to 4.55 there were five athletes remaining, with Flosadóttir leading from Bártová, Grigorieva, Dragila and Humbert. Only the lissom Grigorieva could clear at the first attempt, and Dragila (on her second jump) was the only one able to emulate the Russian-Australian. Dragila promptly soared over 4.60 – good enough for the gold medal.

### Athens, 23 Aug 2004

1, (8) Yelena Isinbaeva	RUS	4.91WR, OR
2, (6) Svetlana Feofanova	RUS	4.75
3, (2) Anna Rogowska	POL	4.70
4, (15) Monika Pyrek	POL	4.55
5, (5) Thorey Elisdóttir	ISL	4.55
=6, (1) Vanessa Boslak	FRA	4.40
(7) Naroa Agirre	ESP	4.40
(11) Dana Ellis	CAN	4.40
(13) Anzhela Balakhanova	UKR	4.40

(Competitors: 38; Countries: 27; Finalists: 15)

Series	<u>4.00</u> <u>4.85</u>	<u>4.20</u> <u>4.90</u>	<u>4.40</u> <u>4.91</u>	<u>4.55</u>	<u>4.65</u>	<u>4.70</u>	<u>4.75</u>	<u>4.80</u>
Isinbaeva	-	-	o	o	o	x	x	o
	o	-	o					
Feofanova	-	-	o	o	o	o	xo	x
	x	x						
Rogowska	-	o	o	xxo	o	o	xxx	
Pyrek	-	o	o	o	xxx			
Elisdóttir	-	o	xxo	xo	xx	x		
Boslak	-	o	o	xxx				
Agirre	o	o	o	xxx				
Ellis	-	o	o	xxx				
Balakhanova	-	o	o	xxx				

Isinbaeva and Feofanova had improved Dragila's world record of 4.81 on eight occasions, with six records attributable to Isinbaeva. They were expected to dispute the gold medal, with the gymnastic excellence of Feofanova pitted against the athleticism and power of Isinbaeva. The

biggest surprise of the event was the defending champion's failure to qualify at 4.40.

The Olympic record of 4.60 fell initially to Rogowska who cleared 4.65 first time, and she was soon joined by Feofanova and Isinbaeva. Isinbaeva then had a failure at 4.70, after the other two cleared first time. Isinbaeva had another failure at the next height, and passed to 4.80 when Feofanova cleared 4.75 second time. There were distinct shades of Sergey Bubka winning the 1988 title with his last attempt at 5.90. Isinbaeva duly soared over 4.80, and the dismayed Feofanova then moved to 4.85 without success, and when Isinbaeva cleared (now on August 24 at three minutes past midnight), Feofanova tried at 4.90. She missed, and Isinbaeva had the bar moved up one centimetre to a new world record, which she cleared. Her statement that she had cleared 5.00 in training seemed wholly plausible, it was a height she could probably have cleared that night, but she rested on her laurels with the dual pleasure of Olympic gold and a world record.

### Beijing, 23 Aug 2008

1, (13) Yelena Isinbaeva	RUS	5.05WR, OR
2, (2) Jenn Stuczynski	USA	4.80
3, (1) Svetlana Feofanova	RUS	4.75
4, (12) Yuliya Golubchikova	RUS	4.75
5, (5) Monika Pyrek	POL	4.70
6, (2) Carolin Hingst	GER	4.65
7, (11) Silke Spiegelburg	GER	4.65
8, (10) April Steiner Bennett	USA	4.55

(Competitors: 36; Countries: 24; Finalists: 12)

Series	<u>4.30</u> <u>4.90</u>	<u>4.45</u> <u>4.95</u>	<u>4.55</u> <u>5.05</u>	<u>4.65</u>	<u>4.70</u>	<u>4.75</u>	<u>4.80</u>	<u>4.85</u>
Isinbaeva	-	-	-	-	o	-	-	o
	-	xxo	xxo					
Stuczynski	-	-	o	-	o	xo	o	-
	xxx							
Feofanova	-	o	o	xo	-	o	xxx	
Golubchikova	-	o	o	xo	o	xo	xxx	
Pyrek	-	o	o	o	xo	xxx		
Hingst	-	o	o	xxo	xxx			
Spiegelburg	o	xo	o	xxo	xxx			
Steiner	o	o	o	xxx				

Having improved her 2005 world record of 5.01 twice during July up to 5.04, Isinbaeva was an even more prohibitive favourite than she had been four years earlier. The advancing standards in the event were evidenced by the fact that all 12 finalists cleared at least 4.50 in the qualifying round. Just nine women had managed that height across the previous two games.

With the bar at 4.65, there were still 11 vaulters left in the competition. Isinbaeva waited until 4.70 to take her first vault, and her first-time success ensured fourth place at worst. At 4.75, Feofanova took the lead with a first-time clearance, ahead of the successful second jumps of Stuczynski and Golubchikova. After Stuczynski made 4.80 and the other Russians were eliminated, it was a duel between the American and Isinbaeva, who then went over 4.85. Passing that height, Stuczynski finally bowed out at 4.90, and Isinbaeva broke her own Olympic record with 4.95 at the final attempt. Then at 9:22, just over two hours into the competition, Isinbaeva took her final jump at 5.05. To the delight of the crowd and herself, she flew over the bar cleanly to set her 14th world record outdoors (and 25th overall). In doing so Isinbaeva became the first athlete to win consecutive individual gold medals with world records, though Frank Wykoff did the same thing three times in the sprint relay.

#### WOMEN'S POLE VAULT

##### The Best on Points

16	Yelena Isinbaeva	RUS	2004-1, 2008-1
13	Svetlana Feofanova	RUS	2004-2, 2008-3
11	Monika Pyrek	POL	2000-7, 2004-4, 2008-5

## Women's Pole Vault, continued

**Most Finals**

3	Pyrek	
2	Gao Shuying CHN	2000-10, 2008-12
	Anzhela Balakhonova UKR	2000-nh, 2004-6=
	Isinbaeva	
	Feofanova	
	Silke Spiegelburg GER	2004-13=, 2008-7
	Anna Rogowska POL	2004-3, 2008-10=
	Vanessa Boslak FRA	2004-6=, 2008-9

**Most Appearances**

3	Gao	2000-10, 2004-24=Q, 2008-12
	Alejandra García ARG	2000-18=Q, 2004-13=, 2008-31Q
	Thórey Elísdróttir ISL	2000-22=Q, 2004-5, 2008-23=Q
	Pyrek	
	Isinbaeva	2000-nh/Q, 2004-1, 2008-1
	Feofanova	2000-nh/Q, 2004-2, 2008-3

**Placing Table**

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
RUS	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	34
POL	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	17
USA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	16
GER	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	0	12
ISL	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	10
AUS	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
CZE	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
CAN	-	-	-	-	-	1=	-	-	0	1.5
ESP	-	-	-	-	-	1=	-	-	0	1.5
FRA	-	-	-	-	-	1=	-	-	0	1.5
UKR	-	-	-	-	-	1=	-	-	0	1.5
DEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2+4=</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>108</b>

	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
Chudina	5.99	6.14	5.74	5.90	5.95	6.07
Cawley	5.92	x	5.53	5.46	5.78	5.82
Schmelzer	5.89	5.76	5.90	x	5.84	x
Lust	5.68	5.65	5.79	x	5.81	x
Tyurkina	5.61	5.81	5.76	5.52	x	x
Landry	x	x	5.75			
Johnson	5.51	5.60	5.74			

Williams, the Empire Champion, was favourite after an early season national record of 6.14, but reigning champion Gyarmati and Chudina (6.05) were also highly regarded. The Kiwi broke her national record with 6.16 in the qualifying round, but had two fouls in the final while Chudina stretched out to a Soviet record 6.14. Williams then reached 5.90 in round 3 to qualify for the final three rounds, before producing the second best jump ever – 6.24 – in round 4, missing Blankers-Koen's world record by a single centimetre.

**Melbourne, 27 Nov 1956**

				<u>Actual</u>
1,	Elżbieta Krzesińska	POL	6.35=WR	(6.35w)
2,	Willye White	USA	6.09	
3,	Nadezhda Khnykina/Dvalishvili	GEO URS	6.07	
4,	Erika Fisch	GER/FRG	5.89w	
5,	Marthe Lambert	FRA	5.88	
6,	Valentina Shaprunova	RUS/URS	5.85	
7,	Beverly Weigel	NZL	5.85	
8,	Nancy Borwick	AUS	5.82	

(Competitors: 19; Countries: 11; Finalists: 12)

<u>Series</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
Krzesińska	6.20	6.35w	x	x	6.02	x
White	5.96	5.91	6.06	5.95	5.96	6.09
Khnykina	6.00	5.81	x	5.91	6.07	5.98
Fisch	5.89w	5.62	5.75	5.63	5.49	x
Lambert	5.88	5.80	5.78	x	4.35	5.77
Shaprunova	5.85	5.69	5.61	5.52	5.82	5.76
Weigel	5.85	5.66	5.69	x	x	5.72
Borwick	5.71	5.82	5.47			

Krzesińska was favourite, on the basis of her 6.35 world record in August, and she led the qualifiers with 6.13. The second to jump in the final, the Pole quickly settled matters with a jump of 6.20; only Dvalishvili was able to reach 6.00 in response. Krzesińska made the position even clearer with her next jump, which was ratified as equalling her world record though the wind reading was +6.0! Only Dvalishvili and 17 year-old Willye White managed jumps beyond 6m, with White snatching silver from the Georgian with her last jump of 6.09.

**Rome, 31 Aug 1960**

1,	Vera Krepkina	UKR	URS	6.37OR
2,	Elżbieta Krzesińska		POL	6.27
3,	Hildrun Claus		GDR	6.21
4,	Renate Junker		GER	6.19
5,	Lyudmila Radchenko	UKR	URS	6.16
6,	Helga Hoffmann		GER	6.11
7,	Johanna Bijleveld		NED	6.11
8,	Valentina Shaprunova	RUS	URS	6.01

(Competitors: 30; Countries: 19; Finalists: 19)

<u>Series</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
Krepkina	6.17	6.01	6.22	6.37	6.17	x
Krzesińska	x	6.17	x	6.25	x	6.27
Claus	6.21	6.18	x	x	6.13	6.11
Junker	6.17	5.94	6.05	6.19	6.11	6.10
Radchenko	5.99	6.00	6.16	5.83	5.91	5.90
Hoffmann	6.02	5.88	6.11	5.90	x	6.09
Bijleveld	6.11	x	x			
Shaprunova	6.01	5.95	5.77			

**Long Jump**

1928-1936: not held

**London, 4 Aug 1948**

1,	(3) Olga Gyarmati	HUN	5.695OR
2,	(12) Noëmi de Portela	ARG	5.60
3,	(6) Ann-Britt Leyman	SWE	5.575
4,	(4) Gerda van der Kade/Koudijs	NED	5.57
5,	(5) Neeltje Karelse	NED	5.545
6,	(9) Kathleen Russell	JAM	5.495
7,	(1) Judy Canty	AUS	5.38
8,	(2) Yvonne Curtet-Chabot	FRA	5.35

(Competitors: 26; Countries: 17; Finalists: 12)

<u>Series</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
Leyman	5.45	5.49	5.50	5.49	5.575	x

World record holder Blankers-Koen, with a full schedule, passed on the long jump, leaving it with less lustre than it otherwise would have claimed. Gyarmati, who had jumped 5.99 to top the pre-Olympic lists (ahead of Blankers-Koen's 5.89), duly won the final with 5.695, after Curtet-Chabot (5.64) and Russell (5.61) had led the qualifying.

**Helsinki, 23 Jul 1952**

1,	Yvette Williams	NZL	6.24OR	
2,	Aleksandra Chudina	RUS URS	6.14	
3,	Shirley Cawley	GBR	5.92	
4,	Irmgard Schmelzer	GER/FRG	5.90	
5,	Wilhelmina Lust	NED	5.81	
6,	Nina Tyurkina	RUS	URS	5.81
7,	Mabel Landry	USA	5.75	
8,	Verna Johnson	AUS	5.74	

(Competitors: 34; Countries: 22; Finalists: 24)

<u>Series</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
Williams	x	x	5.90	6.24	6.11	5.99

Claus was favoured after twice breaking the world record at the German Olympic trials. Mary Bignal (GBR) led the qualifiers with 6.33, but fouled twice in the final before producing a safe but short 6.01 for ninth place. After three rounds Claus (6.18) and reigning champion Krzesińska (6.17) were led by Krepkina, co-holder of the 100m world record, with 6.22. The compact (1.59/58Kg) Ukrainian cemented the gold medal with her fourth round jump of 6.37. Krzesińska jumped 6.25 and then 6.27 to win the silver.

The winner was competing in her third Olympics – she was a member of the USSR 4x100 team which finished fourth in 1952-56-60. Her winning jump was the second best of all-time.

### Tokyo, 14 Oct 1964

1, (10) Mary Bignal/Rand	GBR	6.76WR
2, Irena Kirszenstein	POL	6.60
3, (14) Tatyana Shchelkanova	RUS URS	6.42
4, (3) Ingrid Becker	GER	6.40
5, (4) Viorica Viscopoleanu	ROU	6.35
6, (15) Diana Yorgova	BUL	6.24
7, Hildrun Claus/Laufer	GER/GDR	6.24
8, Helga Hoffmann	GER/FRG	6.23

(Competitors: 31; Countries: 21; Finalists: 17)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Rand	6.59	6.56	6.57	6.63	6.76	6.61
Kirszenstein	5.86	6.43	6.56	6.03	6.60	x
Shchelkanova	6.21	6.09	6.42	6.34	6.39	x
Becker	5.97	6.24	6.34	6.25	6.38	6.40
Viscopoleanu	x	6.35	x	6.32	x	6.32
Yorgova	6.24	6.01	6.21	-	5.63	6.06
Claus/Laufer	6.06	6.24	6.04			
Hoffmann	6.03	6.23	x			

Shchelkanova had the three best jumps in the world prior to Tokyo, but it was the number two jumper, Rand, who led the qualifying with an Olympic record 6.52. Rand (then Bignal) had led the Rome qualifiers, only to falter in the final. This time she made no mistake, leading from the outset with 6.59. Though threatened by the ubiquitous Kirszenstein's 6.56 in round 3, Rand was untroubled. The "golden girl" of British athletics soared to a world record 6.76 in the fifth round despite a headwind of 1.69. A similar following wind would have resulted in a jump of around 7.00. As it was Rand dominated the competition, for her six jumps averaged 6.62, ahead of Kirszenstein's best of 6.60, and well ahead of the demoralised Shchelkanova. The Russian was not as disappointing as the popular Willye White (USA), who had ranked third before Tokyo with 6.55/6.60w, but managed only 6.07 in the final.

### Mexico City, 14 Oct 1968

1, (6) Viorica Viscopoleanu	ROU	6.82WR
2, (5) Sheila Sherwood	GBR	6.68
3, (3) Tatyana Talysheva	RUS URS	6.66
4, (4) Burghild Wieczorek	GDR	6.48
5, (10) Mirosława Sarna	POL	6.47
6, (12) Ingrid Becker	FRG	6.43
7, (13) Berit Berthelsen	NOR	6.40
8, (9) Heide Rosendahl	FRG	6.40

(Competitors: 27; Countries: 19; Finalists: 14)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Viscopoleanu	6.82	x	6.64	6.54	6.52	6.57
Sherwood	6.60	x	6.50	6.59	6.68	6.61
Talysheva	6.55	6.66	5.38	6.38	4.49	x
Wieczorek	x	6.48	6.45	6.33	6.42	6.25
Sarna	6.47	x	4.98	6.44	6.31	6.45
Becker	x	6.32	x	6.43	x	6.27
Berthelsen	6.38	6.40	6.27	6.22	x	6.32
Rosendahl	x	x	6.24	6.05	6.37	6.40

The medals were settled with the first six jumps of the opening round, as Talysheva jumped 6.55, to be followed by Sherwood with 6.60 and Viscopoleanu's world record of 6.82. In the absence of Szewińska, concentrating on the 200m, the Romanian had been one of the favourites, but her world record was nevertheless startling. Talysheva reacted well with a personal best 6.66 in the second round, to move into silver medal position, which was recovered by Sherwood in the fifth round, who leapfrogged Talysheva by two places on the world all-time list to fourth with her 6.68. Wieczorek won the battle for the next tier with 6.48, although Rosendahl had jumped 6.54 in the qualifying round. Just eight centimetres covered fourth to eighth places.

### Munich, 31 Aug 1972

1, (4) Heide Rosendahl	FRG	6.78
2, (14) Diana Yorgova	BUL	6.77
3, (5) Eva Šuranová	TCH	6.67
4, (11) Marcia Garbey	CUB	6.52w
5, (9) Heidi Schüller	FRG	6.51
6, (13) Meta Antenen	SUI	6.49
7, (12) Viorica Viscopoleanu	ROU	6.48
8, (3) Margrit Olfert	GDR	6.46

(Competitors: 33; Countries: 19; Finalists: 14)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Rosendahl	6.78	6.76	6.69	6.52	6.73	6.71
Yorgova	6.43	6.12	6.62w	6.77	6.53	x
Šuranová	6.51	6.60	x	6.67	x	6.27
Garbey	6.26	6.52w	3.96w	5.94	x	x
Schüller	6.32	6.18	6.51	x	x	6.25
Antenen	x	6.49	x	6.16	6.39	x
Viscopoleanu	6.43w	6.48	6.48w	6.44	6.35	6.44
Olfert	6.42	x	6.34	6.46	6.30	x

Yorgova (6.75) and Rosendahl (6.72) were the list leaders before the Games, with the German expected to win. Rosendahl jumped 6.62 in the qualifying round, but was led by Angelika Liebsch (GDR) who reached 6.69, though she managed just 6.23 for 13th later in the day. Rosendahl opened in the final with 6.78 (wind +0.5), while Yorgova reached only 6.43. The Bulgarian moved into second place with 6.62w in the third round, and moved to within 1cm of Rosendahl with her next jump of 6.77 into a slight headwind (-0.5) after briefly losing second to Šuranová's 6.67. Rosendahl, the world record holder, was clearly the best on the day, with four jumps further than 6.70.

### Montreal, 23 Jul 1976

1, (8) Angela Voigt	GDR	6.72
2, (12) Kathy McMillan	USA	6.66
3, (10) Lidiya Alfeyeva	RUS URS	6.60
4, (9) Sigrun Siegl	GDR	6.59
5, (11) Ildikó Szabó	HUN	6.57
6, (7) Jarmila Nygrýnová	CZE TCH	6.54
7, (5) Heidemarie Wycisk	GDR	6.39
8, (4) Elena Vintila	ROU	6.38

(Competitors: 30; Countries: 19; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Voigt	6.72	x	6.50	6.53	x	6.57
McMillan	x	6.31	6.43	6.47	6.66	x
Alfeyeva	6.46	x	6.34	6.60	6.46	6.39
Siegl	6.51	6.36	6.59	4.87	6.55	6.57
Szabó	6.51	6.51	6.57	6.40	6.47	x
Nygrýnová	6.04	6.15	6.54	x	6.36	6.50
Wycisk	6.21	6.39	6.38	x	6.37	6.05
Vintila	6.38	6.36	x	6.16	6.31	x

Voigt (6.92) and Siegl (6.99) had each broken the world record during the season, but the competition produced the worst winning jump since 1960. Alfeyeva led the qualifiers with 6.54, then Voigt won the competition with her first jump of 6.72. Siegl, Nygrýnová and Szabó were



the only other jumpers over 6.50 in the first half of the competition, with Alfeyeva (6.60 in the fourth) and McMillan (6.66 in the fifth) the athletes nearest to Voigt.

### Moscow, 31 Jul 1980

1, (9)	Tatyana Kolpakova	KGZ	URS	7.06 <sup>OR</sup>
2, (11)	Brigitte Wujak		GDR	7.04
3, (4)	Tatyana Skachko	UKR	URS	7.01
4, (5)	Anna Włodarczyk		POL	6.95
5, (12)	Siegrun Siegl		GDR	6.87
6, (7)	Jarmila Nygrýnová	CZE	TCH	6.83
7, (1)	Siegrid Heimann		GDR	6.71
8, (3)	Lidiya Alfeyeva		URS	6.71

(Competitors: 19; Countries: 11; Finalists: 13)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Kolpakova	6.84	6.81	6.72	6.87	6.73	7.06
Wujak	6.88	6.68	6.81	6.87	6.81	7.04
Skachko	6.96	6.89	7.01	6.86	6.56	6.64
Włodarczyk	6.56	6.83	x	x	6.88	6.95
Siegl	x	6.68	x	x	6.65	6.87
Nygrýnová	6.79	6.46	6.38	6.83	6.71	6.76
Heimann	6.71	6.71	6.65	6.68	6.68	6.69
Alfeyeva	x	6.71	6.07	x	x	x

Alfeyeva again led the qualifying with 6.78, as the worst of the qualifiers reached 6.44. Skachko led the first round with an Olympic record 6.96, and Wujak and Kolpakova also beat the old Olympic record with 6.88 and 6.84. Skachko consolidated her first round effort with the first 7m jump in Olympic history – 7.01 – and only Włodarczyk (6.88) and Kolpakova (6.87) were able to improve before the last round.

Włodarczyk improved again to 6.95 with her last jump to tighten her grasp on the silver medal, but two jumps later that hold began to slide, as the 20 year-old Kolpakova – a native of Frunze, the Kirghiz capital – gave it everything and boomed out to 7.06 to become the second furthest jumper ever. That wasn't quite the end, as Wujak stretched out to a GDR record of 7.04. No-one had ever jumped 7m and lost before, and here Skachko moved to number four on the all-time list yet finished only third. Former world record holder Siegl rounded out the competition with her best of the day, 6.87, as four of the top five reached their best in the last round of this great competition.

### Los Angeles, 9 Aug 1984

1, (5)	Anișoara Cușmir/Stanciu	ROU	ROU	6.96
2, (2)	Valy Ionescu		ROU	6.81
3, (6)	Sue Hearnshaw		GBR	6.80 <sup>w</sup>
4, (11)	Angela Thacker		USA	6.78 <sup>w</sup>
5, (4)	Jackie Joyner		USA	6.77
6, (3)	Robyn Lorraway		AUS	6.67
7, (10)	Glynis Nunn		AUS	6.53 <sup>w</sup>
8, (7)	Shonel Ferguson		BAH	6.44

(Competitors: 23; Countries: 17; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Cușmir/Stanciu	6.80	6.68	x	6.96	6.89	x
Ionescu	6.59	6.67	x	6.52	6.81	x
Hearnshaw	6.80 <sup>w</sup>	6.75	6.55	6.67	6.74	6.64
Thacker	6.32	x	6.65	6.78 <sup>w</sup>	x	6.70
Joyner	x	6.72	x	6.77	x	x
Lorraway	x	6.67	6.43	x	6.62	6.43
Nunn	6.45	6.37	6.39	-	6.53 <sup>w</sup>	6.27
Ferguson	6.44	6.13	x	6.41	6.20	6.31

Cușmir and Ionescu had between them set the previous five world records, though World Champion Heike Daute (GDR) was generally recognised as the best jumper in the world. Of those present, Carol Lewis was regarded as the one most likely to dent the Romanian hegemony. However, it was Joyner who led the qualifying with 6.77, as six jumpers reached the standard of 6.50.

Cușmir and Hearnshaw, jumping consecutively, set the standard in the final. Both reached 6.80 in the first round, and the Romanian took sole control of the gold with her fourth jump of 6.96. Ionescu moved up from fifth with her penultimate jump of 6.81, and the medals were settled. Thacker won the battle of the Americans from Joyner 6.78w to 6.77, as Lewis had an off-day, reaching only 6.43.

### Seoul, 29 Sep 1988

1, (11)	Jackie Joyner-Kersey	USA	USA	7.40 <sup>OR</sup>
2, (8)	Heike Drechsler		GDR	7.22
3, (12)	Galina Chistyakova	RUS	URS	7.11
4, (5)	Yelena Belevskaya	RUS	URS	7.04
5, (2)	Nicole Boegman		AUS	6.73 <sup>w</sup>
6, (3)	Fiona May		GBR	6.62
7, (10)	Agata Karczmarek		POL	6.60
8, (9)	Sabine John		GDR	6.55

(Competitors: 30; Countries: 20; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Joyner-Kersey	7.00	x	7.16	x	7.40	x
Drechsler	6.92	7.06	7.18	7.22	7.16	7.17
Chistyakova	7.11	6.24	x	7.02	6.96	6.84
Belevskaya	6.36	7.04	6.99	x	x	6.66
Boegman	6.59	x	x	x	6.71	6.73 <sup>w</sup>
May	x	x	6.53	6.62	6.52	x
Karczmarek	x	6.40	6.60	x	6.48	6.23
John	6.47	6.55	6.45	6.43	x	x

This was expected to be a three-way battle between World Champion Joyner-Kersey, world record holder Chistyakova and European Champion Drechsler. The first skirmish was won by none of them, as Belevskaya led the qualifying round with 7.06. The silver medallist from the 1987 World Championships was in second place after two rounds of the final with 7.04, after Chistyakova led the first round with 7.11. The Ukrainian-born Russian showed great spring, but less speed than her rivals, and the superior quickness of Drechsler and Joyner-Kersey came into play the following round as the German reached 7.18 ahead of Joyner-Kersey's 7.16. Drechsler built on her lead with 7.22 in the next round but was overtaken by Joyner-Kersey's superb 7.40 in the penultimate round, the American using every centimetre of the board. Drechsler averaged almost 7.12 for her six-jump series, and Chistyakova jumped well despite having her takeoff leg buckle under her on her second jump.

### Barcelona, 7 Aug 1992

1, (9)	Heike Drechsler	GER	GER	7.14
2, (10)	Inessa Kravets	UKR	EUN	7.12
3, (12)	Jackie Joyner-Kersey		USA	7.07
4, (7)	Mirela Dulgheru		ROU	6.71
5, (8)	Irina Mushayilova	RUS	EUN	6.68
6, (6)	Sharon Couch		USA	6.66
7, (2)	Sheila Echols		USA	6.62
8, (11)	Susen Tiedtke		GER	6.60

(Competitors: 35; Countries: 23; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Drechsler	6.34	6.99	6.85	7.14	6.97	x
Kravets	7.12	6.99	6.94	6.91	6.88	7.00
Joyner-Kersey	7.07	x	6.91	7.00	5.17	6.90
Dulgheru	6.51	6.54	6.71	6.52	6.31	6.36
Mushayilova	6.51	6.56	6.68	6.67	x	6.43
Couch	6.26	6.52	6.66	6.15	6.11	6.17
Echols	6.51	6.62	6.14	x	x	6.44
Tiedtke	6.48	x	6.60			

Drechsler led the qualifying with 7.08, the only 7m jump in the preliminary round, but Joyner-Kersey was the favourite, having beaten Drechsler in all three of their previous championship meetings. Kravets, 10th four years earlier, produced the first quality jump of the

final, 7.12, in the first round. This was followed by JJK with 7.07 two jumps later. Neither would improve, but would only be approached by Drechsler. The German reached 6.99 in the second round, and improved to produce the gold medal jump of 7.14 in the fourth. Both Joyner-Kersey and Kravets both reached 7.00 again, but, as the American graciously put it, "this was Heike's day." Nijolė Medvedeva (LTU) was initially fourth with 6.76, but disqualified after failing a doping control test.

### Atlanta, 2 Aug 1996

1, (6) Chioma Ajunwa	NGR	7.12
2, (2) Fiona May	ITA	7.02
3, (7) Jackie Joyner-Kersey	USA	7.00
4, (3) Niki Xánthou	GRE	6.97
5, (12) Yelena Shekhovtsova	UKR	6.97
6, (9) Agata Karczmarek	POL	6.90
7, (4) Nicole Boegman	AUS	6.73
8, (1) Tünde Vaszi	HUN	6.60

(Competitors: 46; Countries: 34; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Ajunwa	7.12	6.99	6.85	6.84	-	x
May	6.68	7.02	6.78	6.73	6.76	6.88
Joyner-Kersey	6.55	6.75	6.86	x	6.52	7.00
Xánthou	x	6.97	x	6.67	6.95	6.85
Shekhovtsova	6.84	6.88	x	6.97	x	x
Karczmarek	6.90	x	x	x	x	6.65
Boegman	6.73	x	x	x	6.55	6.23
Vaszi	6.60	x	x			

Favourite Joyner-Kersey was suffering from a hamstring injury, and Drechsler had a thigh injury which prevented her from defending her title. World Champion May led the qualifying with 6.85, from Ajunwa (6.81). The Nigerian, who had just missed making the 100m final, used her speed effectively in the first round of the final, stretching out to 7.12. Ajunwa had been suspended for four years in 1992 for a doping violation and was banned from the Nigerian soccer team as well as international athletics. May reached a personal best 7.02 in the second round, but could get no closer. She was reported to say after the competition that drug bans should last forever. Just that fate befell Ajunwa from June 2002, when she failed another doping test.

Drugs did directly affect the event, if not the medals, as Iva Prandzheva (BUL) – finishing seventh with 6.82 – was subsequently disqualified for failing a doping test. The bronze medal was a contest between Xánthou and Shekhovtsova, both of whom jumped 6.97, until the final round, when Joyner-Kersey, slowed by injury, managed a jump of 7.00 – about 7.10 from toe to heel – to take third place and the last of her six Olympic medals.

### Sydney, 29 Sep 2000

1, (1) Heike Dreschler	GER	6.99
2, (9) Fiona May	ITA	6.92
3, (11) Tatyana Kotova	RUS	6.83
4, (3) Olga Rublyova	RUS	6.79
5, (10) Susen Tiedtke	GER	6.74
6, (7) Jackie Edwards	BAH	6.59
7, (8) Tünde Vaszi	HUN	6.59
8, (6) Lyudmila Galkina	RUS	6.56w

(Competitors: 39; Countries: 25; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Drechsler	6.48	x	6.99	6.79	x	x
May	6.76	6.82	6.92	6.72	6.73	6.72
Kotova	x	6.76	6.83	x	x	6.73
Rublyova	x	6.79	x	6.79	x	x
Tiedtke	x	6.52	6.74	x	4.94	x
Edwards	6.59	6.52	6.51	6.31	6.35	6.42
Vaszi	6.32	x	6.59	x	x	x
Galkina	6.42	6.56w	6.05			

The focus was on Marion Jones and her "drive for five" Olympic gold medals, though of course her efforts have since been completely discredited due to long-term doping violations (see page 208). She had already "won" the 100m and 200m as the long jump final began.

Drechsler (6.84) led the qualifiers, ahead of co-favourite May (6.81) and Jones (6.78). May led the final with her first two efforts of 6.76 and 6.82, but was overtaken by '92 champion Drechsler, who sailed out to 6.99 in the third round. She was followed immediately by Jones, who reached 6.92 with her typically low trajectory. Kotova, the other favourite, had a poor competition, reaching her best in round 3 with 6.83. None of the top eight positions changed after round 3, with Jones fouling all three of her jumps, and May again taking the silver. Drechsler equalled Joyner-Kersey's event record of three Olympic medals in the event.

In December 2007 the IOC confirmed Jones's disqualification, and two years later approved the upgrading for Kotova to bronze.

### Athens, 27 Aug 2004

1, (2) Tatyana Lebedeva	RUS	7.07
2, (4) Irina Simagina	RUS	7.05
3, (5) Tatyana Kotova	RUS	7.05
4, (7) Bronwyn Thompson	AUS	6.96
5, (10) Anju Bobby George	IND	6.83
6, (3) Jade Johnson	GBR	6.80
7, (12) Tünde Vaszi	HUN	6.73w
8, (11) Bianca Kappler	GER	6.66

(Competitors: 39; Countries: 30; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Lebedeva	x	7.07	x	6.82	7.05	x
Simagina	7.05	7.02	x	x	x	x
Kotova	7.05	x	6.84	6.70	x	6.76
Thompson	6.79	x	6.92w	6.96	x	6.70
George	6.83	6.75	x	6.68	6.61	x
Johnson	6.74w	6.80	x	x	x	6.67
Vaszi	6.73w	6.53	6.64	6.59	x	6.63
Kappler	6.26	6.49	6.66			

Ten of the 12 qualifiers reached the automatic qualifying level of 6.65, headed by Lebedeva's 6.95. Simagina and Kotova leapt out to 7.05 on successive first round jumps. Lebedeva's second effort was the gold-winning 7.07, and when Simagina cleared 7.02, after Johnson's pb of 6.80, the three medals were settled. Only Lebedeva was able to reach seven metres again (7.05 in round 5), and the nearest threat came from Thompson's fourth jump of 6.96. Behind her, Marion Jones's 6.85w just edged George's Indian record of 6.83 for fifth place (or so it was thought). The clean sweep was the first the event had seen, and the first in any women's event since 1980.

Vaszi originally placed eighth for the third Games in succession, but because of the 2007 disqualification of Jones from Sydney and Athens, the latter two placings were, eventually, upgraded to seventh.

### Beijing, 23 Aug 2008

1, (9) Maurren Maggi	BRA	7.04
2, (5) Tatyana Lebedeva	RUS	7.03
3, (12) Blessing Okagbare	NGR	6.91
4, (11) Chelsea Hammond	JAM	6.79
5, (1) Brittney Reese	USA	6.76
6, (6) Oksana Udmurtova	RUS	6.70
7, (8) Jade Johnson	GBR	6.64
8, (7) Grace Upshaw	USA	6.58

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Maggi	7.04	x	x	x	6.73	x
Lebedeva	6.97	x	x	x	x	7.03
Okagbare	6.91	6.62	6.79	6.70	6.83	x
Hammond	6.79	6.68	6.51	x	6.64	6.59
Reese	6.65	6.76	4.23	x	6.46	6.67
Udmurtova	6.69	6.70	6.67	6.61	6.65	6.49
Johnson	6.51	6.64	6.40	6.59	6.43	x
Upshaw	6.58	x	6.52	x	x	x

The big shock in the qualifying round was the elimination of world leader Naide Gomes. The Portuguese had leapt 7.12 in 2008 and in Beijing had two fouls in the range of 7m before managing only 6.29.

The top three positions in the final were settled by the end of the first round, but this was not a competition with an obvious conclusion. To begin with, it had commenced with a substitution. Ukrainian Lyudmila Blonska qualified with 6.76, but failed a doping control test after apparently winning silver in the heptathlon. As a result, Okagbare was advanced to the final in place of Blonska, and rarely has an athlete made so much of a second chance. Lebedeva (6.97) and Maggi (a seasonal best of 7.04) had already determined the top medals when Okagbare took her first round jump, a lifetime best of 6.91 to ensure the bronze medal. Hammond, fourth placer with 6.79, also achieved her best in the first round. All the jumpers, save one, had jumped their furthest by the end of the second round.

Lebedeva, defending her title, soared to her best jump of the year – 7.03, to fail by the smallest possible margin. Maggi's jump had been perfect on the board, while Lebedeva had left 5.5cm to spare on her 7.03. The Russian accepted defeat graciously, but some other jumpers were less than thrilled by Maggi's win, the Brazilian having served a two-year doping ban to 2005.

### WOMEN'S LONG JUMP

#### The Best on Points

24	Jackie Joyner-Kersey USA	1984-5, 1988-1, 1992-3, 1996-3
23	Heike Drechsler GDR/GER	1988-2, 1992-1, 2000-1
17	Fiona May GBR/ITA	1988-6, 1996-2, 2000-2

#### Most Finals

5	Willye White USA	1956-2, 1960-16, 1964-12, 1968-11, 1972-11
4	Joyner-Kersey	
3	Olga Gyarmati HUN	1948-1, 1952-10, 1956-11
	Elżbieta Krzesińska POL	1952-12, 1956-1, 1960-2
	Helga Hoffmann GER	1956-10, 1960-6, 1964-8
	Viorica Viscopeleanu ROU	1964-5, 1968-1, 1972-7
	Sheila Sherwood GBR	1964-13, 1968-2, 1972-9
	Jarmila Nygrýnová TCH (CZE)	1972-12, 1976-6, 1980-6
	Drechsler	
	May	
	Agata Karczmarek POL	1988-7, 1992-10, 1996-6
	Tünde Vaszi HUN	1996-8, 2000-7, 2004-7

#### Most Appearances

5	White	
	May	1988-6, 1992-nm/Q, 1996-2, 2000-2, 2004-27Q
	Jackie Edwards BAH	1992-20Q, 1996-14Q, 2000-6, 2004-13=Q, 2008-nm/Q

#### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GER	4	2	1	6	3	2	3	6	7	112
URS/EUN	2	2	6	1	2	2	-	2	10	87
USA	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	5	55
RUS	1	2	2	1	-	1	-	1	5	43
POL	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	3	36
ROU	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	3	35
GBR	1	1	2	-	-	2	1	-	4	35
AUS	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	0	20
HUN	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	17
NED	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	0	15
NGR	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
ITA	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
TCH	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	12
NZL	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	10
BUL	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	10
BRA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
JAM	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	0	8
ARG	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
SWE	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
CUB	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
GRE	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
FRA	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	0	5
IND	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
UKR	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
BAH	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	0	4
SUI	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
NOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>576</b>

#### Women's Long Jump, continued

##### Breakdown of GER placings:

GER	2	-	1	4	1	1	1	3	3	54
GDR	1	2	-	2	1	-	2	2	3	42
FRG	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	16
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>112</b>

##### Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:

RUS	-	1	4	-	1	2	-	2	5	43
UKR	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	25
KGZ	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
GEO	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
BLR	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>87</b>

##### Breakdown of TCH placings:

SVK	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
CZE	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	0	6
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>

## Triple Jump

1928-1992: not held

### Atlanta, 31 Jul 1996

1, (10)	Inessa Kravets	UKR	15.33OR
2, (5)	Inna Lasovskaya	RUS	14.98
3, (4)	Šárka Kašpárková	CZE	14.98
4, (12)	Ashia Hansen	GBR	14.49
5, (11)	Olga Vasdhéki	GRE	14.44
6, (1)	Ren Ruiping	CHN	14.30
7, (2)	Rodica Mateescu	ROU	14.21
8, (7)	Jelena Blaževića	LAT	14.12

(Competitors: 32; Countries: 23; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Kravets	x	14.40	14.84	x	15.33	14.75
Lasovskaya	x	14.98	x	14.66	14.70	14.21
Kašpárková	x	14.45	14.98	14.69	x	14.48
Hansen	13.61	14.49	13.75	14.35	14.24	14.30
Vasdhéki	13.94	14.44	14.39	x	14.17	14.33
Ren	14.30	14.11	13.80	13.70	13.75	13.91
Mateescu	x	13.92	14.21	14.07	13.68	x
Blaževića	13.98	14.12	13.88			

Lasovskaya had been the most consistent jumper of 1996, but the World Champion and record holder Kravets was known to be capable of jumping further than anyone else. Lasovskaya led the qualifying with 14.75, and after a desultory opening round which saw 14.30 as the leading jump, the Russian took the lead with 14.98. Tall (1.86) Šárka Kašpárková took the lead on countback with her third round 14.98, and Kravets moved past Hansen (14.49) into third with 14.84. Lasovskaya edged past the Czech with her second best 14.70 (to Kašpárková's 14.69), but the gold then moved out of reach as Kravets connected with the second best jump of all-time – 15.33 – in the fifth round. Iva Prandzheva (BUL) placed fourth initially with 14.92 but was then disqualified for a doping violation.

### Sydney, 24 Sep 2000

1, (8)	Tereza Marinova	BUL	15.20
2, (2)	Tatyana Lebedeva	RUS	15.00
3, (11)	Yelena Govorova	UKR	14.96
4, (10)	Yamilé Aldama	CUB	14.30
5, (9)	Baya Rahouli	ALG	14.17
6, (6)	Cristina Nicolau	ROU	14.17
7, (1)	Olga Vasdhéki	GRE	14.15
8, (5)	Oksana Rogova	RUS	13.97

(Competitors: 27; Countries: 22; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Marinova	15.20	x	x	x	x	x
Lebedeva	14.77	14.66	14.45	14.91	15.00	14.90
Govorova	14.96	x	14.74	14.78	14.69	14.74
Aldama	x	14.22	14.30	x	14.06	13.92
Rahouli	13.92	x	14.17	14.11	13.95	13.95
Nicolau	13.99	x	14.01	x	13.51	14.17
Vasdhéki	14.06	x	12.81	x	14.15	x
Rogova	13.90	13.97	x	13.71	x	13.95

Lebedeva began as favourite, with one loss in 14 competitions prior to Sydney, and the second-longest jump of all-time of 15.32 two weeks prior to the Games. She led the qualifying with 14.91 from Govorova (14.76), who was expected to win a medal, and Marinova (14.73), who was not.

The final was held on a cold wet evening, with headwinds through most of the competition. In the circumstances the opening jump by Marinova of 15.20, the fourth best ever, was a killer blow. Govorova jumped an excellent 14.96 in the opening round, while Lebedeva reached 14.77. The weather deteriorated as the event proceeded, so Lebedeva's fighting efforts of three jumps at 14.90 or better in the second half of the competition, topped by 15.00 in the penultimate round, were truly excellent.

### Athens, 23 Aug 2004

1, (13) Françoise Mbango	CMR	15.30
2, (14) Hrysopiýi Devetzi	GRE	15.25
3, (4) Tatyana Lebedeva	RUS	15.14
4, (7) Trecia Smith	JAM	15.02
5, (10) Yamilé Aldama	SUD	14.99
6, (1) Baya Rahouli	ALG	14.86
7, (8) Magdelin Martinez	ITA	14.85
8, (2) Anna Pyatykh	RUS	14.79

(Competitors: 39; Countries: 30; Finalists: 15)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Mbango	x	15.30	15.02	15.17	15.21	15.30
Devetzi	14.96	14.59	15.14	15.25	x	14.92
Lebedeva	x	14.84	14.95	x	15.04	15.14
Smith	x	15.02	13.23	x	x	14.70
Aldama	x	14.90	14.74	14.99	13.92	14.19
Rahouli	14.75	14.86	14.57	14.76	x	14.68
Martinez	14.70	14.85	14.58	14.50	14.51	14.76
Pyatykh	14.16	14.58	x	x	x	14.79

The general wisdom before the event was that Lebedeva was a far stronger favourite than she would be in the long jump. That thinking was initially dented by Devetzi's monster jump of 15.32 in the qualifying round, which moved her to third place on the all-time list. Devetzi led at the end of the first round in the final with 14.96, but was overtaken in round two by Smith (15.02), and then Mbango, who jumped 15.30. Devetzi reacted with a jump of 15.14 to move into second place, and then improved to 15.25 in round four. Lebedeva was struggling with her run-up and had managed 14.95 for fourth place, and finally moved into a medal-winning position with 15.04 in round four, which she endorsed with her last jump of 15.14. Meanwhile Mbango had been putting together a magnificent series, which she rounded off with another jump of 15.30, her fifth successive jump beyond 15 metres in a series which averaged 15.20 to prove that she was unquestionably the best on the day.

### Beijing, 17 Aug 2008

1, (9) Françoise Mbango	CAM	15.39OR
2, (8) Tatyana Lebedeva	RUS	15.32
3, (7) Hrysopiýi Devetzi	GRE	15.23
4, (12) Olga Rypakova	KAZ	15.11
5, (2) Yargeliş Savigne	CUB	15.05
6, (3) Marija Šestak	SLO	15.03
7, (6) Viktoriya Gurova	RUS	14.77
8, (11) Anna Pyatykh	RUS	14.73

(Competitors: 36; Countries: 26; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Mbango	15.19	15.39	x	14.82	x	14.88
Lebedeva	15.00	15.17	15.32	14.40	x	x
Devetzi	14.96	15.23	x	x	x	x
Rypakova	x	14.83	14.93	15.03	15.11	x
Savigne	x	14.87	14.77	15.05	x	14.91
Šestak	15.03	14.65	x	14.46	14.47	14.75
Gurova	14.38	14.04	14.77	x	14.65	x
Pyatykh	14.67	14.73	14.57	x	14.67	14.28

World Champion Savigne led the qualifiers with 14.99. This was exceeded in the final on the third jump of the competition by Šestak with 15.03, and Lebedeva (15.00) and Mbango (15.19) soon joined her at the 15m level. Devetzi moved into the lead in round 2 with 15.23 (15.29 toe to heel), and was followed by Lebedeva who improved to 15.17. Next up was defending champion Mbango, who had competed sparingly since her Athens win having taken off 2006 and 2007 for maternity. The 32 year-old Cameroonian hit the board with one centimetre to spare then hopped 5.48, stepped 4.69 and jumped 5.22 for a total of 15.39. Not only was this an Olympic and Commonwealth record, it was also the second-longest of all time after the long-standing world record of Inessa Kravets.

Lebedeva made a fine riposte with 15.32 in the third round, but none of the top three cleared 15m again. They were joined by Rypakova – a national record of 15.11 – and Savigne (15.05) as six women were over 15m in the same competition for the first time. The three medalists were the same as in 2004. This was the first such occurrence in an Olympic event for women, for men it had occurred at 5000m in 1924/28 the javelin throw in 1992/96.

### WOMEN'S TRIPLE JUMP

#### The Best on Points

20	Tatyana Lebedeva	RUS	2000-2, 2004-3, 2008-2
16	Françoise Mbango	CMR	2004-1, 2008-1
13	Chrisopiýi Devetzi	GRE	2004-2, 2008-3

#### Most Finals

3	Olga Vasdhéki	GRE	1996-5, 2000-7, 2004-11
	Yelena Govorova	UKR	1996-9, 2000-3, 2004-10
	Mbango		2000-10, 2004-1, 2008-1
	Lebedeva		

#### Most Appearances

3	Šárka Kašpárková	CZE	1996-3, 2000-nm/, 2004-26Q
	Vasdhéki		
	Govorova		
	Mbango		2000-10, 2004-1, 2008-1
	Carlota Castrejana	ESP	2000-18Q, 2004-18Q, 2008-16Q
	Lebedeva		
	Yamilé Aldama	CUB/SUD	2000-4, 2004-5, 2008-nm/Q
	Baya Rahouli	ALG	2000-5, 2004-6, 2008-22Q

#### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
RUS	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	3	4	32
GRE	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	19
CMR	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16
UKR	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
CUB	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	0	9
BUL	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
ALG	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	0	7
CZE	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
GBR	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
JAM	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
KAZ	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
ROU	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	0	5
SUD	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
CHN	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
SLO	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
ITA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
LAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>144</b>

### Shot Put

1928-1936: not held

## London, 4 Aug 1948

1,	(5)	Micheline Ostermeyer	FRA	13.75OR
2,	(6)	Amelia Piccinini	ITA	13.095
3,	(9)	Ine Schäffer	AUT	13.08
4,	(11)	Paulette Veste	FRA	12.985
5,	(2)	Jaroslava Komárková	CZE TCH	12.92
6,	(1)	Anni Bruk	AUT	12.50
7,	(7)	Marija Radosavljević	SRB YUG	12.355
8,	(8)	Bevis Reid	GBR	12.17

(Competitors: 26; Countries: 17; Finalists: 12)

Ostermeyer won with her first throw, but her task would have been infinitely more difficult had the USSR throwers been allowed to compete. The top three Soviets were all 14m throwers, the best of them being Tatyana Sevryukova who reached 14.77 in 1948.

## Helsinki, 26 Jul 1952

1,	Galina Zybina	RUS	URS	15.28WR
2,	Marianne Werner	GER/FRG		14.57
3,	Klavdiya Tochenova	RUS	URS	14.50
4,	Tamara Tyshkevich	RUS	URS	14.42
5,	Gertrud Kille	GER/FRG		13.84
6,	Yvette Williams		NZL	13.35
7,	Marija Radosavljević	SRB YUG		13.30
8,	Meeri Saari		FIN	13.02

(Competitors: 20; Countries: 13)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Zybina	15.00	14.58	14.04	14.55	14.33	15.28
Werner	13.89	13.91	x	x	14.04	14.57
Tochenova	14.42	x	14.50	14.11	14.06	14.35
Tyshkevich	14.42	14.13	13.57	14.00	13.45	13.88
Kille	x	12.49	13.48	13.77	13.74	13.84
Williams	12.27	11.54	13.35	12.68	12.28	11.73
Radosavljevic	13.23	x	13.30			
Saari	12.05	12.61	13.02			

Zybina had broken the world record with 15.19 in a domestic meeting in Vyborg four weeks before the Games, though Tyshkevich was considered favourite after a better-publicised effort of 14.94. Zybina set out her stall immediately with 15.00 to lead from the 14.42 efforts by Tochenova and the huge (1.73/116Kg) Tyshkevich. The positions remained the same until the final round, when Werner moved from fourth to second with her 14.57, and Zybina more than confirmed her 15.19 with a world record of 15.28.

## Melbourne, 30 Nov 1956

1,	Tamara Tyshkevich	RUS	URS	16.59OR
2,	Galina Zybina	RUS	URS	16.53
3,	Marianne Werner	GER/FRG		15.61
4,	Zinaida Doynikova	RUS	URS	15.54
5,	Valerie Sloper		NZL	15.34
6,	Earlene Brown		USA	15.12
7,	Regina Branner		AUT	14.60
8,	Nada Kotlušek	SLO	YUG	14.56

(Competitors: 18; Countries: 10; Finalists: 15)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Tyshkevich	16.13	14.80	16.32	15.92	15.45	16.59
Zybina	16.35	16.32	15.82	16.28	16.48	16.53
Werner	15.61	15.56	15.46	x	15.01	15.53
Doynikova	x	15.54	15.32	15.23	15.24	15.52
Sloper	15.16	14.57	15.34	13.68	14.42	14.95
Brown	14.41	14.75	14.56	14.50	14.89	15.12
Branner	14.04	14.60	x			
Kotlušek	14.52	14.56	14.27			

Between Helsinki and Melbourne, Zybina broke the world record 12 times, with seven of those records ratified, and was favoured to win after a 16.76 world record in October. Zybina opened with 16.35, and

led from her great rival Tyshkevich, who started with 16.13 and improved to 16.32 in the third round. Zybina increased her lead in the fifth round with 16.48 and finished off with 16.53, only to see her teammate overtake her with 16.59, improving her personal best by seven centimetres in the process. Doynikova won the battle for bronze from the surprising Val Sloper and big (1.75/114Kg) but light footed Earlene Brown. Tyshkevich – at 113kg some 3kg lighter than in 1952 – was the heaviest-ever women's Olympic athletics champion.

## Rome, 2 Sep 1960

1,	Tamara Press	RUS	URS	17.32OR
2,	Johanna Lüttge	GER/GDR		16.61
3,	Earlene Brown		USA	16.42
4,	Valerie Sloper		NZL	16.39
5,	Zinaida Doynikova	RUS	URS	16.13
6,	Renate Garisch	GER/GDR		15.94
7,	Galina Zybina	RUS	URS	15.56
8,	Wilfriede Hoffmann	GER/GDR		15.14

(Competitors: 18; Countries: 12; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Press	16.08	17.32	16.40	16.19	16.20	16.14
Lüttge	16.21	16.59	15.74	15.20	15.40	16.61
Brown	15.73	16.34	16.06	15.80	15.95	16.42
Sloper	16.11	16.26	15.72	16.39	16.21	16.07
Doynikova	x	15.72	15.40	15.65	16.13	15.52
Garisch	15.61	15.94	15.40	15.07	15.20	15.60
Zybina	13.82	15.56	15.37			
Hoffmann	14.87	14.75	15.14			

Tamara Press, older sister of Irina, the 80m hurdles winner, had three times improved Zybina's world record, culminating in 17.78 three weeks before the Games, and was naturally the favourite for gold. Medal contenders Brown and Sloper led the qualifiers with 16.15 and 16.07 respectively. After Lüttge led the first round with 16.21, Press exploded with 17.32, the third-best throw ever, and the title was settled. Lüttge won the battle for silver with two efforts beyond the best of Brown and Sloper. Down in seventh place was Zybina, who had suffered a rare bad day, finishing more than a metre down on her season's best of 16.73.

## Tokyo, 20 Oct 1964

1,	Tamara Press	RUS	URS	18.14OR
2,	Renate Garisch	GER/GDR		17.61
3,	Galina Zybina	RUS	URS	17.45
4,	Valerie Sloper/Young		NZL	17.26
5,	Margitta Helmbold	GER/GDR		16.91
6,	Irina Press	RUS	URS	16.71
7,	Nancy McCredie		CAN	15.89
8,	Ana Salagean		ROU	15.83

(Competitors: 16; Countries: 11; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
T. Press	17.51	17.72	17.18	16.49	x	18.14
Garisch	17.41	17.10	16.38	17.61	17.00	17.01
Zybina	17.38	17.25	17.45	17.42	16.65	17.36
Sloper/Young	17.08	15.84	16.81	17.26	17.24	17.23
Helmbold	16.67	15.87	x	16.60	16.91	16.34
I. Press	x	16.50	x	15.81	15.78	16.71
McCredie	15.89	15.13	15.27			
Salagean	15.79	15.83	15.70			

Tamara Press was nearly a metre ahead of the opposition on the pre-Olympic lists, and led from the start with 17.51 in the first round, just ahead of Garisch (17.41) and veteran teammate Zybina (17.38). Press improved in round 2 with 17.72, but the other two reacted well, with Garisch throwing 17.61, Zybina 17.45, and Sloper joining them over 17m with 17.26 in the fourth round. Press had the last word, though, further improving her Olympic record with 18.14 in the final round. Zybina finished her career with a full set of shot medals as well as European championship medals in all three throwing events.

**Mexico City, 20 Oct 1968**

1, (1) Margitta Helmbold/Gummel	GDR	19.61WR
2, (14) Marita Lange	GDR	18.78
3, (6) Nadezhda Chizhova	RUS URS	18.19
4, (9) Judit Bognár	HUN	17.78
5, (5) Renate Garisch/Boy	GDR	17.72
6, (10) Ivanka Khristova	BUL	17.25
7, (13) Marlene Fuchs	FRG	17.11
8, (11) Els van Noorduynd	NED	16.23

(Competitors: 14; Countries: 10)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Gummel	18.53	17.88	19.07	18.30	19.61	18.59
Lange	18.78	x	18.17	18.47	18.20	18.26
Chizhova	18.19	x	18.03	17.62	17.49	17.26
Bognár	17.14	17.30	17.21	17.78	17.75	16.83
Garisch/Boy	17.67	17.15	17.68	17.49	17.72	17.69
Khristova	16.65	17.25	16.85	x	x	17.20
Fuchs	17.11	16.56	x	x	x	16.19
van Noorduynd	15.89	15.71	14.97	15.54	16.23	16.10

A month before the Games, Gummel improved Chizhova's world record by 20cm to 18.87, but the European Champion was still regarded as the one to beat. Gummel opened with 18.53, while Chizhova reached 18.19, which would be her best of the day. The biggest surprise of the round came with Lange's throw, the second-longest ever at 18.78. Gummel then broke the world record in round 3 with 19.07, and then shattered her new record with 19.61 in the fifth round. Lange had four throws beyond the best of Chizhova, while Gummel's full series averaged 18.66, one centimetre less than the ratified world record.

**Munich, 7 Sep 1972**

1, (9) Nadezhda Chizhova	RUS URS	21.03WR
2, (11) Margitta Gummel	GDR	20.22
3, (8) Ivanka Khristova	BUL	19.35
4, (4) Esfir Dolzhenko	MDA URS	19.24
5, (13) Marianne Adam	GDR	18.94
6, (10) Marita Lange	GDR	18.85
7, (7) Helena Fibingerová	CZE TCH	18.81
8, (12) Elena Stoyanova	BUL	18.34

(Competitors: 18; Countries: 11; Finalists: 13)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Chizhova	21.03	20.36	20.58	19.97	x	x
Gummel	18.46	18.83	19.55	20.22	19.53	x
Khristova	19.35	x	19.22	x	18.82	18.95
Dolzhenko	18.43	19.24	x	18.74	x	x
Adam	18.75	x	18.58	18.94	18.91	18.71
Lange	x	18.46	18.29	18.85	18.38	18.71
Fibingerová	18.62	x	x	18.59	18.81	x
Stoyanova	18.24	17.75	18.34	x	17.55	x

Chizhova had beaten Gummel's 1968 world record on seven occasions in the four seasons leading into Munich and wanted revenge for her 1968 defeat. The first round settled scores, with Chizhova launching the shot out to a world record 21.03, almost a metre beyond Gummel's best-ever effort of 20.11. The number two thrower of all-time strove mightily, and her 20.22 was a personal best, but it followed throws of 20.36 and 20.58 by Chizhova, who dominated the event. Khristova edged Dolzhenko by 11cm for third, with Adam and Lange rounding out the top six, as each of the top six produced the best mark ever for the order of finish.

**Montreal, 31 Jul 1976**

1, (6) Ivanka Khristova	BUL	21.16OR
2, (12) Nadezhda Chizhova	RUS URS	20.96
3, (5) Helena Fibingerová	CZE TCH	20.67
4, (3) Marianne Adam	GDR	20.55

5, (2) Ilona Schoknecht	GDR	20.54
6, (1) Margitta Droese	GDR	19.79
7, (10) Eva Wilms	FRG	19.29
8, (9) Elena Stoyanova	BUL	18.89

(Competitors: 13; Countries: 8)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Khristova	19.96	20.88	20.67	20.47	21.16	20.19
Chizhova	20.84	20.96	x	-	14.16	x
Fibingerová	x	19.68	20.15	x	20.67	x
Adam	20.55	x	x	x	18.15	19.50
Schoknecht	20.52	19.78	19.65	19.80	19.72	20.54
Droese	x	17.53	19.15	x	19.64	19.79
Wilms	x	19.11	19.29	19.29	x	x
Stoyanova	18.89	18.50	18.85	x	x	18.61

The imposing (1.83/84Kg) Marianne Adam had improved the world record to 21.67 in 1976, only to be overtaken by veteran Khristova who twice upped the record to 21.89 four weeks before the Olympics. These two were expected to battle for gold as the four-time European Champion Chizhova was recovering from a back injury. Her opening throw of 20.84 signalled a recovery, and she reached a season's best of 20.96 in the next round, to retake the lead from Khristova's 20.88. Behind them Adam had thrown 20.55 in the first round and her 19 year-old teammate Schoknecht was fourth with 20.52. The fifth round saw the only major changes as Fibingerová moved into the bronze medal position with 20.67, and was followed by Khristova, who pumped out the winner of 21.16 with the next throw.

**Moscow, 24 Jul 1980**

1, (14) Ilona Schoknecht/Slupianek	GDR	22.41OR
2, (9) Svetlana Krachevskaya	RUS URS	21.42
3, (4) Margitta Droese/Pufe	GDR	21.20
4, (7) Nunu Abashidze	UKR URS	21.15
5, (6) Verzhiniya Veselinova	BUL	20.72
6, (2) Elena Stoyanova	BUL	20.22
7, (1) Natalya Akhrimenko	RUS URS	19.74
8, (10) Ines Reichenbach	GDR	19.66

(Competitors: 14; Countries: 8)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Slupianek	22.41	21.81	21.42	21.60	22.00	21.85
Krachevskaya	20.00	20.67	21.42	x	21.03	x
Droese/Pufe	21.20	21.07	20.42	20.72	20.05	20.36
Abashidze	20.74	x	x	x	20.02	21.15
Veselinova	20.72	19.75	20.55	20.37	x	x
Stoyanova	20.22	19.80	19.56	19.83	20.00	20.18
Akhrimenko	19.64	19.63	19.74	x	x	19.28
Reichenbach	19.19	19.66	19.49	19.03	19.65	19.63

Slupianek had thrown 21.75 or better 11 times before Moscow, a distance no-one else reached in 1980. After her teammate Pufe broke the Olympic record with 21.20, Slupianek stepped up for her first throw, and whipped the 4kg ball out to 22.41, the second-furthest of all-time. Slupianek, who had missed most of the 1978 season on a drug suspension, proceeded to dominate the competition, with her worst throw, matched just once by anyone else. That was by Svetlana Krachevskaya – fourth in '72 as Esfir Dolzhenko, ninth in '76 as Esfir Krachevskaya – the only finalist to set a personal best. Pufe kept her grip on the bronze medal, although she was threatened by Abashidze who reached 21.15 in the final round.

The winner was later named as the world's top woman of the year by *Track & Field News*.

**Los Angeles, 3 Aug 1984**

1, (1) Claudia Losch	FRG	20.48
2, (11) Mihaela Loghin	ROU	20.47
3, (4) Gael Martin	AUS	19.19

4, (9)	Judy Oakes	GBR	18.14
5, (8)	Li Meisu	CHN	17.96
6, (7)	Venissa Head	GBR	17.90
7, (12)	Carol Cady	USA	17.23
8, (10)	Florența Crăciunescu	ROU	17.23

(Competitors: 13; Countries: 8)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Losch	19.97	20.31	19.33	20.06	19.96	20.48
Loghin	19.67	19.73	19.95	20.47	20.25	20.09
Martin	18.10	19.19	18.75	18.53	x	18.34
Oakes	18.14	17.76	18.01	18.08	x	17.81
Li	17.37	x	17.44	17.96	17.61	17.19
Head	x	17.90	x	17.37	15.59	16.40
Cady	17.22	17.23	17.10	16.83	16.32	17.19
Crăciunescu	16.62	17.23	17.10	16.45	x	17.05

Losch was thought to have the measure of Loghin, having beaten her by nearly half a metre at the European Indoor championships. The West German confirmed this advantage with her opening two throws, reaching 19.97 and then 20.31, while Loghin managed 19.73. However, the Romanian closed up with 19.95 and then took the lead with 20.47. Losch threw 19.96 before the competition was interrupted for a victory ceremony which gave her time to “think about my technique for the last throw”. She reached 20.48 to take the gold by a centimetre. Martin was the one other athlete to reach 19m, and the standard slid sharply, as only Oakes of the other throwers could reach 18m. The Eastern bloc “Druzha” meeting saw Lisovskaya throw 21.96, as Losch placed seventh with 19.78.

### Seoul, 1 Oct 1988

1, (2)	Natalya Lisovskaya	RUS	URS	22.24
2, (4)	Kathrin Neimke	GDR		21.07
3, (9)	Li Meisu	CHN		21.06
4, (12)	Ines Reichenbach/Müller	GDR		20.37
5, (6)	Claudia Losch	FRG		20.27
6, (1)	Heike Hartwig	GDR		20.20
7, (11)	Natalya Akhriomenko	RUS	URS	20.13
8, (8)	Huang Zhihong	CHN		19.82

(Competitors: 25; Countries: 14; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Lisovskaya	21.69	21.49	21.24	21.74	21.11	22.24
Neimke	19.64	20.07	19.82	20.37	20.72	21.07
Li	19.99	20.03	20.72	20.49	21.06	20.84
Müller	20.37	19.34	x	x	19.55	20.34
Losch	20.08	x	19.40	20.27	x	x
Hartwig	19.94	20.20	19.71	20.16	x	19.75
Akhriomenko	19.37	19.86	19.18	x	19.60	20.13
Huang	18.26	19.15	19.82	19.79	19.73	19.56

In defence of her title Losch led the qualifiers with 20.39, but Lisovskaya – undefeated since 1986 – was favourite, and she dominated the event in a Slupianek-like way. Her first throw of 21.69 won the gold medal, and her six throws averaged 21.58, well in advance of the 21.07 and 21.06 thrown by the other medallists, Neimke and Li. Only Slupianek’s 22.41 in Moscow was better in any international championship of the 20th century. Lisovskaya later married double hammer champion Yuriy Sedykh.

### Barcelona, 7 Aug 1992

1, (12)	Svetlana Krivelyova	RUS	EUN	21.06
2, (11)	Huang Zhihong	CHN		20.47
3, (10)	Kathrin Neimke	GER		19.78
4, (7)	Belsis Laza	CUB		19.70
5, (4)	Zhou Tianhua	CHN		19.26
6, (9)	Svetla Mitkova	BUL		19.23
7, (2)	Stephanie Storp	GER		19.10
8, (1)	Vita Pavlysh	UKR	EUN	18.69

(Competitors: 18; Countries: 11; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Krivelyova	20.34	20.09	x	19.99	20.89	21.06
Huang	20.25	20.19	20.47	x	20.11	20.44
Neimke	19.61	18.56	19.56	19.22	x	19.78
Laza	18.78	19.70	x	x	18.69	18.75
Zhou	19.11	18.66	18.64	19.26	18.34	18.57
Mitkova	19.23	x	x	19.09	19.21	19.19
Storp	17.58	19.10	19.08	x	18.96	18.43
Pavlysh	18.69	x	x	x	18.61	x

Huang, the World Champion, was pre-Olympic favourite, but the qualifying round was led by Krivelyova (19.98) from Lisovskaya (19.58). Huang was the first over 20m in the final with her opening throw of 20.25, and was immediately followed by Krivelyova with 20.34. Neimke was in third with 19.61, but was overtaken by Laza in the second round. Huang regained the lead with her third round put of 20.47, which remained the lead until Krivelyova reached 20.89 in round 5. Neimke improved enough in the last round to take bronze with her 19.78, while Krivelyova finished off the competition with the only 21m throw of the day, 21.06. The former champion, Lisovskaya, managed just one fair throw of 18.60 to place ninth.

### Atlanta, 2 Aug 1996

1, (12)	Astrid Kumbernuss	GER		20.56
2, (7)	Sui Xinmei	CHN		19.88
3, (6)	Irina Khudorozhkina	RUS		19.35
4, (8)	Vita Pavlysh	UKR		19.30
5, (5)	Connie Price-Smith	USA		19.22
6, (10)	Stephanie Storp	GER		19.06
7, (1)	Kathrin Neimke	GER		18.92
8, (2)	Irina Korzhanenko	RUS		18.68

(Competitors: 26; Countries: 16; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Kumbernuss	20.56	x	19.67	x	x	20.47
Sui	19.06	18.95	19.88	19.24	19.21	19.43
Khudorozhkina	19.35	x	x	x	-	-
Pavlysh	17.30	18.20	19.30	18.21	19.23	x
Price-Smith	18.44	18.61	19.22	x	x	x
Storp	18.91	x	x	18.06	18.25	19.06
Neimke	17.87	18.40	18.92	x	18.62	18.65
Korzhanenko	18.43	x	18.55	18.65	18.50	18.68

Kumbernuss had won 37 successive competitions prior to Atlanta and her qualifying throw of 19.93 was more than half a metre ahead of anyone else. She repeated the dose two days later with her first round throw of 20.56. Only Sui’s third round throw of 19.88 was within a metre of Kumbernuss’s best. The German had only two other fair throws, the latter of which was 20.47. Khudorozhkina’s opening throw of 19.35 was good enough to hold off Pavlysh (19.30) and Price-Smith (19.22) for the bronze.

### Sydney, 28 Sep 2000

1, (5)	Yanina Korolchik	BLR		20.56
2, (12)	Larisa Peleshenko	RUS		19.92
3, (9)	Astrid Kumbernuss	GER		19.62
4, (2)	Svetlana Krivelyova	RUS		19.37
5, (4)	Krystyna Zabawska	POL		19.18
6, (10)	Yumileidi Cumbá	CUB		18.70
7, (8)	Kalliópi Ouzoúni	GRE		18.63
8, (1)	Nadine Kleinert-Schmitt	GER		18.49

(Competitors: 25; Countries: 18; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Korolchik	19.43	x	18.76	19.11	x	20.56
Peleshenko	19.16	19.92	19.79	x	x	19.60
Kumbernuss	19.38	19.24	18.73	18.76	18.89	19.62
Krivelyova	18.84	18.60	19.04	19.12	19.37	19.36
Zabawska	18.61	17.93	19.18	18.39	x	17.16
Cumbá	18.33	18.30	18.70	x	x	x
Ouzoúni	18.45	x	18.63	18.34	x	17.09
Kleinert-Schmitt	x	18.49	18.33	x	x	x

This was expected to Germany versus Russia, with reigning champion Kumbernuss battling '92 winner Krivelyova, Larisa Peleshenko (1.87/95Kg), and Kleinert-Schmitt. Korolchik surprisingly led the qualifying with 19.36, and improved to 19.43 in the first round of the final. Kumbernuss reached 19.38 in round 1, while Peleshenko took over the lead with her second throw of 19.92. The medal places remained unchanged till the final round, though Krivelyova improved to 19.37 in round 5. Kumbernuss moved into 2nd with her final throw of 19.62, and then the big but athletic (1.87/87Kg) Korolchik pumped out her lifetime best throw of 20.56 to defeat the stunned Peleshenko.

### Olympia, 18 Aug 2004

1, (7)	Yumileidi Cumbá	CUB	19.59
2, (3)	Nadine Kleinert	GER	19.55
3, (11)	Svetlana Krivelyova	RUS	19.49
4, (12)	Nadezhda Ostapchuk	BLR	19.01
5, (6)	Natalya Khoronenko	BLR	18.96
6, (1)	Krystyna Zabawska	POL	18.64
7, (10)	Misleidis Gonzalez	CUB	18.59
8, (4)	Valerie Adams	NZL	18.56

(Competitors: 38; Countries: 28; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Cumbá	x	18.39	18.74	x	x	19.59
Kleinert	18.77	19.55	19.17	18.55	x	x
Krivelyova	18.55	19.49	19.29	19.15	19.20	18.44
Ostapchuk	18.25	x	19.01	x	x	x
Khoronenko	18.82	18.09	18.87	17.80	18.59	18.96
Zabawska	x	17.97	18.64	x	18.60	x
Gonzalez	17.33	18.25	18.59	18.52	x	x
Adams	18.56	x	17.93			

Korzhanenko was the favourite after beating Krivelyova, the 1992 Olympic winner, in the Russian indoor and outdoor championships. Korzhanenko hadn't competed at the World Indoor Championships, but appeared at Olympia. Her four valid puts – 20.41, 20.70, 21.06 and 20.04 – averaged 20.55, almost a metre beyond the best of anyone else. However, on August 23 it was announced that she had tested positive (on August 18) for Stanazolol, a prohibited anabolic steroid. The title reverted to Cumbá, who had been languishing in sixth place before her last throw. She took the title from Kleinert, whose silver medal was a consolation for Germany after 1996 winner Kumbernuss had surprisingly failed to make the final.

### Beijing, 16 Aug 2008

1, (4)	Valerie Vili/Adams	NZL	20.56
2, (10)	Natalya Khoronenko/Mikhnevich	BLR	20.28
3, (14)	Nadezhda Ostapchuk	BLR	19.86
4, (15)	Misleidis González	CUB	19.50
5, (5)	Gong Lijiao	CHN	19.20
6, (13)	Anna Omarova	RUS	19.08
7, (11)	Nadine Kleinert	GER	19.01
8, (8)	Li Meiju	CHN	19.00

(Competitors: 35; Countries: 22; Finalists: 15)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vili	20.56	20.40	20.26	20.01	20.52	x
Mikhnevich	19.16	20.28	19.87	19.82	19.94	20.10
Ostapchuk	x	18.69	18.36	x	19.86	19.36
González	19.30	x	19.01	19.23	19.50	x
Gong	18.45	18.75	18.90	18.92	19.04	19.20
Omarova	19.08	18.21	x	x	x	18.76
Kleinert	18.30	18.68	19.01	18.99	x	18.81
Li	18.68	18.99	18.74	x	18.85	19.00

Ostapchuk (20.98) and Mikhnevich (20.70) headed the pre-Olympic world list, but World Champion Vili was the favourite having been unbeaten in nine contests during 2008. After leading the qualifying

round, the physically imposing (193/123Kg) Vili sent her first throw in the final out to an Oceanian record of 20.56, and the gold medal was won.

Mikhnevich (née Khoronenko) responded well in the second round, but Vili dominated the competition with the top three throws. Behind these two, González was a surprising third with 19.30, until the underperforming Ostapchuk finally produced a reasonable throw of 19.86 in round 5. To her credit, the Cuban immediately responded with 19.50, which was only good enough for fourth place. For the first time since 1988 the top eight all threw at least 19m.

### WOMEN'S SHOT PUT

#### The Best on Points

23	Galina Zybina	URS (RUS)	1952-1, 1956-2, 1960-7, 1964-3
21	Nadezhda Chizhova	URS (RUS)	1968-3, 1972-1, 1976-2
19	Margitta Gummel	GER/GDR	1964-5, 1968-1, 1972-2
	Svetlana Krivelyova	EUN/RUS	1992-1, 2000-4, 2004-3

#### Most Finals

4	Zybina		
	Ivanka Khrystova	BUL	1964-10, 1968-6, 1972-3, 1976-1
3	12 Women		

#### Most Appearances

4	Zybina		
	Khrystova		
	Judy Oakes	GBR	1984-4, 1988-16Q, 1996-11, 2000-13Q
	Ramona Pagel	USA	1984-11, 1988-15Q, 1992-11, 1996-9
	Krivelyova		1992-1, 1996-15Q, 2000-4, 2004-3
	Krystyna Zabawska	POL	1992-10, 2000-5, 2004-6, 2008-nm/Q
	Yumileidi Cumbá	CUB	1996-13Q, 2000-6, 2004-1, 2008-20Q

#### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GER	4	7	4	2	6	5	5	3	15	167
URS/EUN	7	3	3	4	1	1	3	1	13	129
CHN	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	2	3	34
BLR	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	30
BUL	1	-	1	-	1	3	-	2	2	29
RUS	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	1	3	28
NZL	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	26
CUB	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	23
USA	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	15
FRA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	13
TCH (CZE)	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	12
AUT	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	11
ROU	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	9
GBR	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	0	9
ITA	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
POL	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	0	7
AUS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
HUN	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
UKR	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
YUG	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	0	5
CAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
GRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
FIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
NED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>576</b>

#### Breakdown of GER placings:

GER	1	4	3	-	2	2	3	2	8	76
GDR	2	3	1	2	3	3	-	1	6	75
FRG	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	16
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>167</b>

#### Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:

RUS	7	3	3	3	1	1	3	-	13	123
UKR	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	0	6
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>129</b>

#### Breakdown of YUG placings:

SRB	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	0	4
SLO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>



**Discus Throw Amsterdam, 31 Jul 1928**

				Preliminary
1,	Halina Konopacka	POL	39.62WR	39.17
2,	Lillian Copeland	USA	37.08	36.33
3,	Ruth Svedberg	SWE	35.92	34.68
4,	Milly Reuter	GER	35.86	34.75
5,	Grete Heublein	GER	35.56	35.56
6,	Liesl Perkaus	AUT	33.54	33.54
7,	Maybelle Reichardt	USA	33.52	33.52
8,	Genowefa Kobielska	POL	32.72	32.72

(Competitors: 21; Countries: 12)

Between 1925 and 1927 Halina Konopacka had set five world records, of which two were ratified. Her cast of 39.17 in the qualifying round missed her record by one centimetre. The 27 year-old, throwing while clad in her usual outfit of shorts, singlet and beret, improved in the final with a world record of 39.62, to become the first-ever Olympic women's athletics gold medallist.

**Los Angeles, 2 Aug 1932**

1,	Lillian Copeland	USA	40.58OR
2,	Ruth Osburn	USA	40.12
3,	Jadwiga Wajs	POL	38.74
4,	Tilly Fleischer	GER	36.12
5,	Grete Heublein	GER	34.66
6,	Stanisława Walasiewicz	POL	33.60
7,	Mitsue Ishizu	JPN	33.52
8,	Ellen Braumüller	GER	33.15

(Competitors: 9; Countries: 4)

Osborn led throughout the competition with her opening throw of 40.12, until the final round. Copeland wound up, and, throwing from a standing position rather than spinning as all the other throwers were doing, hurled the discus out to 40.58 to win. Wajs won the bronze on the first of three appearances in Olympic finals over a period of 16 years.

**Berlin, 4 Aug 1936**

1, (18)	Gisela Mauermayer	GER	47.63OR
2, (13)	Jadwiga Wajs	POL	46.22
3, (9)	Paula Mollenhauer	GER	39.80
4, (15)	Ko Nakamura	JPN	38.24
5, (17)	Hide Mineshima	JPN	37.35
6, (10)	Birgit Lundström	SWE	35.92
7, (2)	Anna Niesink	NED	35.21
8, (8)	Gertrude Wilhelmsen	USA	34.43

(Competitors: 19; Countries: 11)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Mauermayer	47.63	41.64	40.70	36.27	43.54	44.26
Wajs	44.69	31.99	46.22	43.36	x	42.89
Mollenhauer	38.59	37.45	33.27	35.82	x	39.80
Nakamura	35.84	37.21	38.24	31.39	32.73	37.87
Mineshima	37.04	37.35	35.25	35.73	32.72	33.98
Lundström	35.82	33.97	31.84	35.92	31.33	34.42
Niesink	34.03	35.21	32.64			
Wilhelmsen	33.68	34.43	x			

Wajs, the World Games Champion in 1934, had seen her world record broken 11 times by Mauermayer in 1935-36, with the German taking the record from 44.19 to 48.31. The last of these came in Berlin at the German Championships just three weeks before the Olympics.

Mauermayer followed Wajs's opening throw of 44.69 with the winning effort of 47.63. Wajs reacted well, throwing 46.22, the longest competitive throw of her career, to place an excellent second, more than 6m clear of third place. Mauermayer was deemed the perfect

example of Aryan womanhood, and her Nazi connections meant that she lost her teaching job after the war.

**London, 30 Jul 1948**

1,	Micheline Ostermeyer	FRA	41.92
2,	Edera Cordiale/Gentile	ITA	41.17
3,	Jacqueline Mazéas	FRA	40.47
4,	Jadwiga Wajs/Marcinkiewicz	POL	39.30
5,	Lotte Haidegger	AUT	38.81
6,	Anna Panhorst-Niesink	NED	38.74
7,	Majken Åberg	SWE	38.48
8,	Ingeborg Mello	ARG	38.44

(Competitors: 21; Countries: 11)

Ostermeyer only learned how to throw the discus in 1948, and placed second in her national champions behind Mazéas, three weeks before the Olympics. The athletic (1.79/73Kg) Ostermeyer began with 40.45, and won from Gentile with her final throw. Ostermeyer was a concert pianist, who managed to combine sport and art closely; on the day she qualified for the Olympic team in Bordeaux she gave a concert. To put her win in perspective it should be noted that Nina Dumbadze set a world record of 53.25 eight days after the Olympic event, and had 12 competitions beyond the best of anyone else in 1948.

**Helsinki, 20 Jul 1952**

1,	Nina Ponomaryova/Romashkova	RUS	URS	51.42OR
2,	Yelizaveta Bagryantseva	RUS	URS	47.08
3,	Nina Dumbadze	GEO	URS	46.29
4,	Toyako Yoshino	JPN		43.81
5,	Lotte Haidegger	AUT		43.49
6,	Lia Manoliu	ROU		42.65
7,	Ingeborg Pfüller	ARG		41.73
8,	Ilona Józsa	HUN		41.61

(Competitors: 20; Countries: 16; Finalists: 18)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Romashkova	45.16	50.84	51.42	47.24	44.66	49.37
Bagryantseva	43.58	47.08	44.26	43.97	44.58	43.00
Dumbadze	45.85	40.24	44.10	46.29	45.10	41.05
Yoshino	41.71	42.67	37.15	41.58	43.81	42.02
Haidegger	35.66	43.49	40.02	x	x	41.32
Manoliu	41.57	42.65	41.48	36.05	41.21	40.79
Pfüller	37.05	40.32	41.73			
Józsa	x	39.58	41.61			

The USSR was expected to do well in the first women's final of the '52 Games, with the event previewed in *Leichtathletik* under the heading "Romashkova or Dumbadze?". With the two separated by one centimetre on pre-Olympic lists, it was difficult to make predictions. The younger woman took over in round 2 with 50.84, the best mark of the season, which she supplanted in the next round with 51.42. Anticlimactically, Dumbadze had an off-day, with a best of only 46.29 behind Bagryantseva's 47.08.

The USSR thus celebrated its entrance to the Olympic arena with a clean sweep. Romashkova capped her Olympic triumph with a world record 53.61 three weeks later, though Dumbadze had the final word of 1952 with a mark of 57.04 in October.

Finland's greatest thrower Matti Järvinen stated after the event that Zátópková was the best technician of the event on view at the Helsinki Games.

**Melbourne, 23 Nov 1956**

1, (3)	Olga Fikotová	CZE	TCH	53.69OR
2, (10)	Irina Beglyakova	RUS	URS	52.54
3, (7)	Nina Ponomaryova	RUS	URS	52.02

4, (8)	Earlene Brown	USA	51.35	
5, (5)	Albina Yelkina	UKR	URS	48.20
6, (6)	Isabel Avellán	ARG	46.73	
7, (9)	Jiřina Vobořilová	CZE	TCH	45.84
8, (13)	Štěpánka Mertová	CZE	TCH	45.78

(Competitors: 22; Countries: 12; Finalists: 13)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Fikotová	46.56	50.09	52.04	52.28	53.69	49.98
Beglyakova	51.74	51.01	52.54	50.32	48.22	48.31
Ponomaryova	51.03	51.61	50.17	47.22	52.02	51.10
Brown	51.35	42.55	x	x	40.45	44.79
Yelkina	47.87	x	48.20	45.18	45.45	47.92
Avellán	46.73	44.84	42.69	46.31	43.88	44.35
Vobořilová	45.57	x	45.84			
Mertová	41.96	45.78	43.41			

Ponomaryova was expected to retain her title ahead of Beglyakova, with Fikotová and Mertová likely to battle out for the bronze. Fikotová led the qualifying with 50.77, but was fourth until the third round, when she threw 52.04 to take the lead. Beglyakova immediately responded with 52.54, and retained the lead from Fikotová until the fifth round. The Czech threw 53.69 in the fifth round to become the third-best thrower ever and win the gold, with Ponomaryova producing her best in the same round, to edge Brown for the bronze medal. For Fikotová, Melbourne was memorable not just for the gold medal, as she met (and three months later married) Harold Connolly, winner of the hammer. Ponomaryova had given Fikotová coaching tips in 1955, and was visibly upset to see how good a job she had done.

### Rome, 5 Sep 1960

1, (3)	Nina Ponomaryova	RUS	URS	55.10OR
2, (10)	Tamara Press	RUS	URS	52.59
3, (1)	Lia Manoliu	ROU		52.36
4, (6)	Kriemhild Hausmann	GER/FRG		51.47
5, (7)	Yevgeniya Kuznetsova	RUS	URS	51.43
6, (8)	Earlene Brown	USA		51.29
7, (11)	Olga Fikotová/Connolly	USA		50.95
8, (2)	Jiřina Vobořilová/Nemcová	CZE/TCH		50.12

(Competitors: 24; Countries: 16; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Ponomaryova	44.48	52.42	53.39	51.68	55.10	54.42
Press	51.64	46.82	x	50.92	x	52.59
Manoliu	52.36	x	46.29	50.59	48.78	46.96
Hausmann	51.47	x	45.30	47.40	48.12	46.38
Kuznetsova	51.43	51.39	50.96	49.69	50.62	51.25
Brown	51.29	35.83	47.29	x	35.20	45.80
Fikotová/Connolly	50.95	47.46	48.82			
Vobořilová/Nemcová	50.12	48.62	x			

Press, the European Champion, was favoured to win from Ponomaryova, but the 1952 winner showed her competitive abilities, taking the lead in round 2 from Manoliu by 6cm with 52.42. She then improved to 53.39 in the next round, before launching the winner – 55.10 – in the fifth. Press moved past Manoliu with her final effort of 52.59, but was even then outshone by Ponomaryova, who reached 54.42 with her sixth round throw. Ponomaryova became the first woman to regain an Olympic title with her Rome win.

### Tokyo, 19 Oct 1964

1,	Tamara Press	RUS	URS	57.27OR
2,	Ingrid Lotz	GER/GDR		57.21
3,	Lia Manoliu	ROU		56.97
4,	Verzhinina Angelova	BUL		56.70
5,	Yevgeniya Kuznetsova	RUS	URS	55.17
6,	Jolán Kleiber	HUN		54.87
7,	Kriemhild Hausmann/Limberg	GER/FRG		53.81
8,	Olimpia Cataramă	ROU		53.08

(Competitors: 21; Countries: 16; Finalists: 14)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Press	x	55.38	50.58	55.23	57.27	56.08
Lotz	57.21	x	55.41	x	54.59	54.74
Manoliu	55.90	x	x	56.09	56.97	x
Angelova	47.38	56.56	52.19	56.70	55.77	55.54
Kuznetsova	55.17	53.58	x	x	x	53.80
Kleiber	54.46	53.05	53.51	53.14	54.87	51.69
Hausmann/Limberg	48.36	53.81	53.02			
Cataramă	53.08	49.99	51.28			

Press was again the favourite, though Ponomaryova was there to defend her title. This time Press was not to be denied; she had the top-six pre-Olympic performances, but trailed Lotz, who produced a German record and moved to second place on the world all-time list with her opening throw of 57.21. Press was placed only fourth until the penultimate round when she finally connected with a good throw and reached 57.27 to take the gold medal. Lia Manoliu produced two throws of more than 56m, and overtook Angelova in the fifth round. The range of just 57cm between first and fourth made it the closest Olympic discus in history. Ponomaryova was a below-par 11th with 52.48.

### Mexico City, 18 Oct 1968

1, (6)	Lia Manoliu	ROU	58.28OR	
2, (2)	Liesel Westermann	FRG	57.76	
3, (7)	Jolán Kleiber-Kontsek	HUN	54.90	
4, (1)	Anita Otto	GDR	54.40	
5, (4)	Antonina Popova	RUS	URS	53.42
6, (15)	Olga Fikotová/Connolly	USA	52.96	
7, (5)	Christine Spielberg	GDR	52.86	
8, (9)	Brigitte Berendonk	FRG	52.80	

(Competitors: 16; Countries: 9)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Manoliu	58.28	x	-	x	46.82	x
Westermann	54.02	57.76	x	55.78	x	x
Kleiber-Kontsek	54.90	54.24	x	x	x	x
Otto	54.40	54.10	53.88	x	51.16	52.34
Popova	53.42	53.12	51.40	52.60	52.86	x
Connolly	x	52.96	50.74	x	x	50.40
Spielberg	52.86	x	52.86	x	52.62	49.80
Berendonk	52.80	49.66	46.90	x	x	50.46

The two Germanies laid claim to the world record in 1968 in the shape of Spielberg and Westermann, but both were vulnerable before the Games, with Manoliu having the best competitive record. The Romanian, in her fifth Olympics, won the gold medal with her first throw, and only Westermann, with her second round throw, was able to get within 3m.

Berendonk later became well known in Germany for her 1991 book “Doping. Von der Forschung zum Betrug” about systematic doping violations in the GDR.

### Munich, 10 Sep 1972

1, (12)	Faina Melnik	ARM/RUS	URS	66.62OR
2, (11)	Argentina Menis	ROU		65.06
3, (8)	Vasilka Stoeva	BUL		64.34
4, (7)	Tamara Danilova	RUS	URS	62.86
5, (2)	Liesel Westermann	FRG		62.18
6, (10)	Gabriele Hinzmänn	GDR		61.72
7, (6)	Carmen Ionescu	ROU		60.42
8, (5)	Lyudmila Muravyova	RUS	URS	59.00

(Competitors: 17; Countries: 10; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Melnik	60.56	61.32	57.96	66.62	62.76	x
Menis	64.28	59.82	60.88	65.06	63.78	64.90
Stoeva	61.08	x	64.20	62.24	64.34	62.10
Danilova	62.64	58.14	62.86	61.14	x	x
Westermann	x	57.04	62.18	61.66	x	x
Hinzmänn	57.52	59.14	60.12	61.08	61.72	60.22
Ionescu	58.80	58.76	57.06	59.08	x	60.42
Muravyova	57.78	57.92	59.00	x	58.86	57.20

Melnik was the European Champion and world record holder, but had been beaten twice by Menis twice during 1972. The Romanian opened up well in the final, overtaking Danilova's Olympic record 62.64 with 64.28, while Melnik struggled to reach 60.56. By the fourth round, Melnik was in fifth place, and Menis improved her lead to 65.06. Melnik had produced a relaxed throw of 67m in the warm up, and she reproduced this form in the fourth to take the lead with 66.62. Menis, who had earlier improved to 65.06, responded in the final round with 64.90. Stoeva completed the medallists with her fifth round 64.34.

### Montreal, 29 Jul 1976

1, (13) Evelin Schlaak	GDR	69.00 <sup>OR</sup>
2, (7) Mariya Vergova	BUL	67.30
3, (10) Gabriele Hinzmann	GDR	66.84
4, (8) Faina Melnik RUS/ARM	URS	66.40
5, (14) Sabine Engel	GDR	65.88
6, (12) Argentina Menis	ROU	65.38
7, (4) Maria Betancourt	CUB	63.86
8, (11) Natalya Gorbachova RUS	URS	63.46

(Competitors: 15; Countries: 9; Finalists: 14)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Schlaak	69.00	66.80	66.12	x	61.24	64.80
Vergova	62.22	67.30	60.44	59.86	62.70	x
Hinzmann	66.68	66.10	66.84	66.24	66.32	x
Melnik	64.48	65.42	62.76	66.40	x	64.20
Engel	x	61.18	65.46	65.88	64.92	61.18
Menis	62.82	62.50	63.70	64.14	65.38	63.48
Betancourt	61.28	60.24	63.86	59.58	58.28	61.24
Gorbachova	63.02	60.98	62.24	x	63.46	x

Melnik was described by *Track and Field News* as "a certainty". She took the lead in round 1 with 64.48, only to be passed by the opening throws of Hinzmann (66.68) and Schlaak, whose 69.00 was a GDR record and moved her to third on the all-time list. Melnik improved to 65.42 and finally 66.40 in round 4, but had slipped out of the medals after Vergova threw 67.30 in the second round. Melnik's fifth-round throw of 68.60 brought her up to second, but it was later ruled illegal because Melnik had stepped in front of the circle before her throw. The high standard was emphasised by Menis's 65.38 for sixth place, which was further than she threw for silver in 1972.

Danuta Rosani (POL) reached the final but was disqualified after failing a doping test; it was the first such disqualification in Olympic athletics.

### Moscow, 1 Aug 1980

1, (2) Evelin Schlaak/Jahl	GDR	69.96 <sup>OR</sup>
2, (10) Mariya Vergova/Petkova	BUL	67.90
3, (8) Tatyana Lesovaya KAZ	URS	67.40
4, (4) Gisela Beyer	GDR	67.08
5, (9) Margitta Droese/Pufe	GDR	66.12
6, (6) Florența Tacu	ROU	64.38
7, (7) Galina Murašova LTU	URS	63.84
8, (5) Svetla Bozhkova-Guleva	BUL	63.14

(Competitors: 17; Countries: 10; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Schlaak/Jahl	66.14	69.76	69.96	68.44	68.52	66.66
Petkova	67.68	65.36	67.66	65.56	67.68	67.90
Lesovaya	64.12	x	65.72	64.84	67.40	66.20
Beyer	67.08	60.54	x	x	66.48	65.56
Droese/Pufe	51.72	64.84	61.24	58.70	x	66.12
Tacu	x	64.06	x	63.92	64.16	64.38
Murašova	61.36	61.46	63.84	x	63.02	x
Bozhkova-Guleva	56.82	63.14	61.70	x	59.54	61.26

Petkova improved upon her Montreal 67.30 with 67.68 in the opening round to lead the final from Udo Beyer's younger sister Gisela, who threw 67.08. Jahl, the reigning champion, justified her role of favourite with 69.76 in the second round. It was the first of four successive

throws beyond the best of anyone else, which was 67.90 by Petkova in the last round. Lesovaya was close to the Bulgarian with her fifth round 67.40. Jahl's best throw came in the third round, but her superiority was absolute; her six throws averaged 68.24.

### Los Angeles, 11 Aug 1984

1, (5) Ria Stalman	NED	65.36
2, (2) Leslie Deniz	USA	64.86
3, (4) Florența Crăciunescu	ROU	63.64
4, (1) Ulla Lindholm	FIN	62.84
5, (6) Meg Ritchie	GBR	62.58
6, (12) Ingra Manecke	FRG	58.56
7, (11) Venissa Head	GBR	58.18
8, (8) Gael Martin	AUS	55.88

(Competitors: 17; Countries: 14; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Stalman	64.50	61.16	63.70	64.28	63.64	65.36
Deniz	62.46	x	63.36	62.60	64.86	x
Crăciunescu	60.68	61.42	62.96	62.08	63.64	x
Lindholm	62.84	x	54.92	55.94	59.72	54.04
Ritchie	x	55.36	57.66	61.76	62.58	60.40
Manecke	51.68	58.22	x	53.20	x	58.56
Head	x	55.58	58.18	x	55.84	55.88
Martin	55.88	55.38	54.34	54.94	55.70	53.08

Stalman was favourite to win, and she went to the front in round 1 with 64.50. The surprise occurred in round 5 when Deniz threw close to her US record with 64.86 to move ahead. Stalman reacted well, launching the winning throw in the last round. To put the event in perspective, the "Druzhba" meeting in Prague saw Meszynski (GDR) throw a world record 73.36, as seven throwers threw beyond 66m.

### Seoul, 29 Sep 1988

1, (4) Martina Hellmann	GDR	72.30 <sup>OR</sup>
2, (8) Diana Gansky	GDR	71.88
3, (5) Tsvetanka Khristova	BUL	69.74
4, (11) Svetla Mitkova	BUL	69.14
5, (3) Ellina Zvereva BLR	URS	68.94
6, (7) Zdeňka Šilhavá CZE	TCH	67.84
7, (2) Gabriele Reinsch	GDR	67.26
8, (9) Hou Xuemei	CHN	65.94

(Competitors: 22; Countries: 13; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Hellmann	71.84	64.80	68.70	72.30	69.66	67.50
Gansky	65.58	66.14	x	65.82	71.88	68.08
Khristova	66.48	66.44	64.06	66.84	69.74	69.00
Mitkova	63.62	65.74	65.56	67.24	x	69.14
Zvereva	x	65.74	66.86	x	x	68.94
Šilhavá	67.40	x	65.70	66.30	67.84	66.50
Reinsch	67.26	66.50	63.30	65.88	66.40	x
Hou	63.44	63.88	65.18	65.94	65.50	65.06

Reinsch, the world record holder, was expected to win from her GDR teammates, and she threw 66.88 to place just behind Hellmann in the qualifying round. The double World Champion took control of the final with her opening throw of 71.84, more than 4m clear of the field, and it was not until round 5 that anyone else exceeded 68m. By that point Hellmann had four throws beyond the best of anyone else, with a top throw of 72.30. Gansky finally connected with a big throw in round 5, 71.88, after Khristova had thrown 69.74 to move into a medal position. The international experience of Hellmann and European Champion Gansky paid off, as Reinsch never looked likely to threaten for a medal.

### Barcelona, 3 Aug 1992

1, (9) Maritza Martén	CUB	70.06
2, (3) Tsvetanka Khristova	BUL	67.78
3, (7) Daniela Costian	AUS	66.24

4, (12)	Larisa Korotkevich	RUS	EUN	65.52
5, (8)	Olga Burova	RUS	EUN	64.02
6, (2)	Hilda Ramos		CUB	63.80
7, (6)	Irina Yatchenko	BLR	EUN	63.74
8, (10)	Stefaniya Simova		BUL	63.42

(Competitors: 28; Countries: 16; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Martén	65.66	x	x	66.90	70.06	66.36
Khristova	65.14	67.78	65.32	x	x	x
Costian	64.40	64.08	64.24	64.92	66.24	65.94
Korotkevich	60.94	x	65.52	x	64.30	x
Burova	64.02	x	62.80	61.84	x	63.32
Ramos	62.16	x	62.72	59.28	x	63.80
Yatchenko	60.76	62.40	63.74	x	x	x
Simova	x	63.42	63.08	60.20	62.38	60.98

The biggest surprise of the qualifying was the failure of reigning champion Hellmann, who reached 60.52 and missed the final by 36cm. Four of the finalists had reached 70m during the season, with Martén the most recent at that level with two such efforts in Spain just before the Games. The Cuban led after the first round with 65.66, but was overtaken in the next round by Bulgarian veteran Khristova, World Champion in 1991 and European champion nine years earlier, who reached 67.78.

The Bulgarian would have only one more valid throw, but held the lead for three more rounds. In the interim Germany's Wyludda, one of the 70m throwers, could reach only 62.16 for ninth place. Costian, the former Romanian, moved past Korotkevich (65.52) in the fifth round with 66.24, and two throws later Martén stepped up and the stocky (1.72/92Kg) yet athletic Cuban spun quickly and sent the discus out to 70.06 for the gold.

### Atlanta, 29 Jul 1996

1, (6)	Ilke Wyludda	GER	69.66
2, (2)	Natalya Sadova	RUS	66.48
3, (10)	Ellina Zvereva	BLR	65.64
4, (5)	Franka Dietzsch	GER	65.48
5, (7)	Xiao Yanling	CHN	64.72
6, (8)	Olga Burova/Chernyavskaya	RUS	64.70
7, (4)	Nicoleta Gras	ROU	63.28
8, (12)	Liza-Marie Vizaniari	AUS	62.48

(Competitors: 39; Countries: 24; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Wyludda	68.02	69.66	66.70	67.86	67.34	x
Sadova	62.04	65.66	63.34	66.48	65.72	65.82
Zvereva	63.96	65.64	65.64	63.02	64.10	64.84
Dietzsch	64.22	65.48	63.90	63.56	x	x
Xiao	56.90	63.34	63.72	60.86	64.72	x
Chernyavskaya	64.70	64.06	x	64.20	61.40	x
Gras	61.12	63.28	x	59.92	62.78	63.26
Vizaniari	62.48	x	59.62	60.32	x	59.96

Two European titles and undefeated seasons in 1989-90 could not mask the fact that Wyludda had never fulfilled her potential at the global level. Her only Olympic appearance had been a lowly ninth in Barcelona and she had twice won world silvers after being the gold medal favourite. Atlanta made up for this, as she reached 66.78 in the qualifying, and then produced five throws in the final beyond the best of the opposition. Her opening throw of 68.02 effectively quelled the other throwers, and she then boomed the winner of 69.66 in the second round. Her winning margin of 3.18m was only 2cm less than the difference between second and seventh. Sadova was nevertheless a solid second, with four throws better than bronze medallist Zvereva.

### Sydney, 27 Sep 2000

1, (7)	Ellina Zvereva	BLR	68.40
2, (10)	Anastasia Kelesidou	GRE	65.71

3, (12)	Irina Yatchenko	BLR	65.20
4, (8)	Natalya Sadova	RUS	65.00
5, (4)	Stilianí Tsikouna	GRE	64.08
6, (6)	Franka Dietzsch	GER	63.18
7, (1)	Ilke Wyludda	GER	63.16
8, (5)	Lisa-Marie Vizaniari	AUS	62.57

(Competitors: 32; Countries: 20; Finalists: 13)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Zvereva	67.00	66.12	68.40	65.80	x	x
Kelesidou	65.71	63.20	62.59	64.58	63.07	61.85
Yatchenko	x	62.93	61.09	63.15	65.20	x
Sadova	65.00	61.64	61.92	62.86	x	60.47
Tsikouna	61.85	60.66	x	x	59.91	64.08
Dietzsch	x	61.65	58.17	60.36	63.18	x
Wyludda	63.16	61.91	62.22	59.86	61.72	62.33
Vizaniari	60.78	62.43	62.57	x	62.24	x

In an event where longevity is the norm, five of the top eight in Sydney repeated from Atlanta, with just one (Vizaniari) taking the same position as in 1996. The most venerable of all was Zvereva, who had placed fifth back in 1988. On this occasion she dominated the competition, as her worst of four measured throws was good enough to take gold. Having settled matters with her opening throw of 67.00, she improved to 68.40 two rounds later. Her winning margin of 2.69m was one of the greatest in Olympic history (Ponomaryova 4.34 in 1952, Wyludda 3.18 in 1996). Kelesidou's opening effort of 65.71 held up for second place ahead of Yatchenko, who went ahead of Sadova with her 5th throw.

The winner, aged 39 years 316 days, became the oldest-ever Olympic athletics champion.

### Athens, 21 Aug 2004

1, (7)	Natalya Sadova	RUS	67.02
2, (10)	Anastasia Kelesidou	GRE	66.68
3, (6)	Irina Yatchenko	BLR	66.17
4, (2)	Věra Cechlová	CZE	66.08
5, (4)	Yelena Antonova	UKR	65.75
6, (1)	Nicoleta Gras	ROU	64.92
7, (5)	Beatrice Faumuina	NZL	63.45
8, (9)	Katerína Vóggoli	GRE	62.37

(Competitors: 42; Countries: 28; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Sadova	64.78	64.81	x	65.33	67.02	66.68
Kelesidou	62.77	x	66.68	63.71	66.09	61.59
Yatchenko	59.98	61.67	66.17	65.46	63.08	65.54
Cechlová	63.02	66.08	x	62.81	63.21	64.84
Antonova	59.88	64.11	x	63.61	60.37	65.75
Gras	62.01	62.21	63.48	61.58	61.93	64.92
Faumuina	x	62.45	x	63.45	62.99	x
Vóggoli	60.66	61.44	x	62.37	63.32	61.84

The only country with more than one finalist was Greece, and all three of their athletes qualified. Vóggoli, the Greek Champion, and Sadova were the slight favourites. It was Sadova who led the field after the first round, with 64.79. Cechlová took the lead in round two with 66.08, but was overtaken in the next stanza by Yatchenko (66.17) and Kelesidou (66.68) to the delight of the home crowd. Sadova went from fourth to first in the penultimate round with 67.02, and backed it up with her final cast of 66.68. Each of the medallists had been medal winners previously, Sadova in 1996, while Kelesidou and Yatchenko had occupied the same positions in 2000.

It was only after the Games that it was revealed Sadova was to be stripped of her other global title – the 2001 world gold – because a positive test for caffeine. Then in 2006 she was caught again and suspended for two years.

### Beijing, 18 Aug 2008

1, (6)	Stephanie Brown Trafton	USA	64.74
2, (7)	Yarelis Barrios	CUB	63.64
3, (12)	Yelena Antonova	UKR	62.59

4, (9) Song Aimin	CHN	62.20
5, (3) Věra Cechlová	CZE	61.75
6, (1) Ellina Zvereva	BLR	60.82
7, (11) Li Yanfeng	CHN	60.68
8, (8) Mélina Robert-Michon	FRA	60.66

(Competitors: 38; Countries: 24; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Brown Trafton	64.74	x	x	58.39	61.30	x
Barrios	63.17	63.64	62.22	62.12	x	60.30
Antonova	60.79	62.16	x	60.50	62.59	62.34
Song	56.41	59.55	62.17	61.75	62.20	60.51
Cechlová	x	61.08	x	58.74	61.75	61.66
Zvereva	60.43	60.10	x	x	60.34	60.82
Li	60.68	x	59.72	x	x	60.62
Robert-Michon	60.49	x	x	x	60.66	60.45

The qualifying was led by Brown Trafton with 62.77, but Grasu (62.51) and Barrios (62.23) were more highly regarded as medal prospects, particularly after defending champion Sadova (58.11) failed to qualify.

The 1988 finalist Zvereva opened the final with 60.43, which led until Brown Trafton launched her first throw to 64.74. No Olympic discus title had been won with a throw lesser than 65m since 1968, but Brown Trafton's effort would hold up against all assaults. Barrios, with 63.17 and 63.64 would be the closest. The first American female Olympic discus throw champion since 1932 reflected "my goal was to come to the Bird's Nest to lay a golden egg, and that's what I did."

#### WOMEN'S DISCUS THROW

##### The Best on Points

23	Lia Manoliu ROU	1952-6, 1960-3, 1964-3, 1968-1
22	Nina Ponomaryova URS (RUS)	1952-1, 1956-3, 1960-1
21	Ellina Zvereva URS/BLR	1988-5, 1996-3, 2000-1, 2008-6

##### Most Finals

6	Manoliu	1952-6, 1956-9, 1960-3, 1964-3, 1968-1, 1972-9
5	Irina Yatchenko EUN/BLR	1992-7, 1996-12, 2000-3, 2004-3, 2008-11
4	Ponomaryova	1952-1, 1956-3, 1960-1, 1964-11
	Olga Fitoková/Connolly TCH (CZE)/USA	1956-1, 1960-7, 1964-12, 1968-6
	Zvereva	

##### Most Appearances

6	Manoliu	
5	Fitoková/Connolly	1956-1, 1960-7, 1964-12, 1968-6, 1972-16Q
	Zvereva	1988-5, 1996-3, 2000-1, 2004-15Q, 2008-6
	Yatchenko	
	Nicoleta Grasu ROU	1992-13Q, 1996-7, 2000-19Q, 2004-6, 2008-12

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GER	5	3	2	6	5	3	4	2	10	142
URS/EUN	4	3	3	3	6	-	2	2	10	116
USA	2	3	-	1	-	2	2	1	5	53
ROU	1	1	3	-	-	4	2	1	5	50
BUL	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	5	45
POL	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	3	30
BLR	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	4	29
RUS	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	23
CUB	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	20
GRE	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	19
JPN	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	0	16
FRA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	15
TCH (CZE)	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	15
NED	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	13
CHN	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	0	12
SWE	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	11
AUT	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	0	11
UKR	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	10
HUN	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	10
AUS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	9
CZE	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	0	9
ITA	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
GBR	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	0	6
ARG	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	0	6
FIN	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
NZL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>684</b>

#### Women's Discus Throw, continued

##### Breakdown of GER placings:

GER	2	1	1	4	2	1	2	1	4	65
GDR	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	-	5	62
FRG	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	15
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>142</b>

##### Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:

RUS	4	3	1	3	4	-	-	2	8	92
GEO	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
KAZ	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
BLR	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	0	6
UKR	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
LTU	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>116</b>

## Hammer Throw

1928-1996: not held

### Sydney, 29 Sep 2000

1, (8) Kamila Skolimowska	POL	71.16
2, (12) Olga Kuzenkova	RUS	69.77
3, (5) Kirsten Münchow	GER	69.28
4, (7) Yipsi Moreno	CUB	68.33
5, (1) Debbie Sosimenko	AUS	67.95
6, (11) Lyudmila Gubkina	BLR	67.08
7, (3) Dawn Ellerbe	USA	66.80
8, (9) Amy Palmer	USA	66.15

(Competitors: 28; Countries: 20; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Skolimowska	x	66.33	71.16	66.06	69.91	-
Kuzenkova	x	67.18	69.64	69.77	x	x
Münchow	66.42	x	67.81	66.03	69.28	67.96
Moreno	65.79	67.16	67.04	64.88	68.33	67.43
Sosimenko	67.95	64.24	65.49	66.39	x	x
Gubkina	66.04	66.16	x	67.08	66.77	66.95
Ellerbe	62.50	64.51	66.80	64.40	66.16	64.71
Palmer	x	60.21	66.15	59.42	x	x

The first shock came when Mihaela Melinte, the world record holder, and co-favourite, was marched off the field before the qualifying competition because of a doping violation. The other favourite, Kuzenkova led the qualifying by almost 3m with 70.60.

Sosimenko led the final with her opening 67.95 until the third round. Skolimowska then broke her world junior record (70.66) with 71.16. Kuzenkova responded with 69.64 and 69.77, but could never get on terms with the 17 year-old Pole. Both Münchow (69.28) and Moreno (68.33) went ahead of Sosimenko in the 5th round.

The athletics world was shocked when, in February 2009, Skolimowska died suddenly from a pulmonary embolism at the age of 26.

### Athens, 25 Aug 2004

1, (9) Olga Kuzenkova	RUS	75.02 <sup>OR</sup>
2, (12) Yipsi Moreno	CUB	73.36
3, (1) Yunaika Crawford	CUB	73.16
4, (8) Betty Heidler	GER	72.73
5, (4) Kamila Skolimowska	POL	72.57
6, (5) Olga Tsander	BLR	72.27
7, (10) Zhang Wenxiu	CHN	72.03
8, (2) Irina Sekachova	UKR	70.40

(Competitors: 48; Countries: 27; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Kuzenkova	73.18	74.27	75.02	x	72.60	74.92
Moreno	x	72.68	x	x	73.36	x
Crawford	70.98	71.43	73.16	x	x	70.06

	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
Heidler	x	67.71	72.73	72.47	70.21	68.49
Skolimowska	69.91	68.50	72.57	x	x	67.06
Tsander	66.17	70.15	72.27	65.01	x	68.63
Zhang	x	72.03	x	68.03	x	x
Sekachova	69.40	70.11	67.34	66.40	70.40	x

Prior to the Olympic final only two competitions had ever seen three women throw further than 72m; on this occasion seven were over that distance. The big favourite was Moreno, who had remained undefeated in 13 competitions, and had averaged beyond 73.30 – a distance reached by only four other throwers all season. One of them was Kuzenkova, who had competed in four global championships, and had won the silver medal every time.

The Russian opened with 73.18, to lead by more than two metres from Crawford, and was never headed. After a foul, Moreno reached 72.68 to take over second place from Zhang (72.03), but Kuzenkova meanwhile had reached 74.27, and cemented her gold medal with 75.02 in round three. That was the best round for five of the top eight, including defending champion Skolimowska, Crawford and Heidler who demoted Moreno to fourth place. The Cuban star eventually recovered, though looking highly frustrated in throwing 73.36 to lift the silver from her teammate. Kuzenkova had produced three throws further than 74m and fully merited her upset victory.

### Beijing, 18 Aug 2008

1, (4)	Oksana Menkova	BLR	76.34 <sup>OR</sup>
2, (7)	Yipsi Moreno	CUB	75.20
3, (8)	Zhang Wenxiu	CHN	74.32
4, (2)	Darya Pchelnik	BLR	73.65
5, (9)	Manuela Montebrun	FRA	72.54
6, (11)	Anita Włodarczyk	POL	71.56
7, (6)	Clarissa Claretti	ITA	71.33
8, (3)	Martina Hrašnová	SVK	71.00

(Competitors: 50; Countries: 30; Finalists: 12)

Series	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
Menkova	74.40	x	72.23	x	76.34	51.72
Moreno	x	73.95	72.61	x	74.70	75.20
Zhang	74.00	74.32	73.40	73.50	70.75	73.53
Pchelnik	69.10	72.46	72.82	71.00	72.83	73.65
Montebrun	67.63	70.55	70.01	72.54	71.92	70.63
Włodarczyk	69.39	x	71.56	70.86	x	x
Claretti	x	71.33	x	x	x	x
Hrašnová	68.28	x	71.00	x	70.19	x

After placing second in 2004, Moreno was favoured to win. She duly led the qualifiers with 73.92. Seven athletes reached the automatic qualifying level of 71.50, and 69.36 was the cut-off. Mariya Smolyachkova (BLR) therefore achieved the unwanted feat of throwing the longest-ever non-qualifying distance (69.22).

Menkova was the first to exceed 70m in the final with 74.40. Zhang was nearest after the first round with 74.00, and Moreno moved into medal contention with her second round effort of 73.95. The medal places only shifted once, in the fifth round when Moreno threw 74.70. Menkova immediately responded with an Olympic record 76.34, which held off Moreno's fine final effort of 75.20 for the gold medal. Zhang had improved to 74.32 in round two, and this was enough stay ahead of Pchelnik, who threw 73.65 in the final round.

#### WOMEN'S HAMMER THROW

##### The Best on Points

19	Yipsi Moreno CUB	2000-4, 2004-2, 2008-2
15	Olga Kuzenkova RUS	2000-2, 2004-1
12	Kamila Skolimowska POL	2000-1, 2004-5

##### Most Finals

3	Skolimowska	2000-1, 2004-5, 2008-nm
	Moreno	2000-4, 2004-2, 2008-2
2	Kuzenkova	
	Betty Heidler GER	2004-4, 2008-9
	Zhang Wenxiu CHN	2004-7, 2008-3

#### Women's Hammer Throw, continued

##### Most Appearances

3	Skolimowska	
	Svetlana Sudak/Torun BLR/TUR	2000-10, 2004-31Q, 2008-17Q
	Ivana Brkjačić CRO	2000-11, 2004-13Q, 2008-16Q
	Irina Sekachova UKR	2000-16Q, 2004-8, 2008-25Q
	Manuela Montebrun FRA	2000-24Q, 2004-15Q, 2008-5
	Moreno	

##### Placing Table

	<u>G</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>Points</u>
CUB	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	25
BLR	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	19
RUS	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15
POL	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	15
GER	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	11
CHN	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	8
AUS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
FRA	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
USA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	0	3
ITA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
SVK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
UKR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>108</b>

### Javelin Throw

1928: not held

### Los Angeles, 31 Jul 1932

1,	Mildred "Babe" Didriksen	USA	43.69 <sup>OR</sup>
2,	Ellen Braumüller	GER	43.50
3,	Tilly Fleischer	GER	43.01
4,	Masako Shinpo	JPN	39.08
5,	Nan Gindele	USA	37.95
6,	Gloria Russell	USA	36.74
7,	Maria Uribe	MEX	33.66
8,	Mitsue Ishizu	JPN	30.81

(Competitors: 8; Countries: 4)

Didriksen became the first woman to win medals in running, throwing and jumping disciplines in the 1932 Games. The javelin came first, and Didriksen won with her first round throw; her hand slipped off the grip as she threw, and it flew lower than usual and landed at a lifetime best of 43.68 (rounded down from the measured 43.69). Didriksen damaged her shoulder with the throw and did not come close to the winning mark for the rest of the afternoon. Gindele, Braumüller and Fleischer had all thrown beyond 44m earlier in the season, and the two Germans came within a metre of Didriksen, Braumüller coming up short by only 18cm.

### Berlin, 2 Aug 1936

1, (12)	Tilly Fleischer	GER	45.18 <sup>OR</sup>
2, (2)	Luise Krüger	GER	43.29
3, (1)	Maria Kwaśniewska	POL	41.80
4, (13)	Herma Bauma	AUT	41.66
5, (11)	Sadako Yamamoto	JPN	41.45
6, (16)	Lydia Eberhardt	GER	41.37
7, (3)	Gertrude Wilhelmsen	USA	37.35
8, (5)	Gerda de Kock	NED	36.93

(Competitors: 14; Countries: 10)

Series	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
Fleischer	38.60	44.69	43.01	38.87	45.18	42.19
Krüger	40.78	39.24	43.29	40.69	37.94	42.96
Kwaśniewska	41.80	38.49	39.75	39.45	40.10	37.77
Bauma	33.42	38.43	41.66	40.15	39.90	39.73
Yamamoto	40.88	38.44	41.18	39.52	41.24	41.45
Eberhardt	36.26	41.00	39.18	39.91	41.37	40.68
Wilhelmsen	32.91	31.84	37.35			
de Kock	36.93	34.77	35.03			

Bauma (45.71) and Krüger (45.27) were the leading throwers before the Games, with Lisa Gelius (45.22) the next best. However, Gelius finished only fifth in the German championships behind Fleischer's 44.56.

In the Olympics Kwaśniewska led after the first round with 41.80, but Fleischer then set an Olympic record of 44.69, which she extended to 45.18 in the penultimate round. Krüger moved into second with 43.29 in round 3, and Bauma just missed bronze with 41.66 in the same round.

### London, 31 Jul 1948

1, (2)	Herma Bauma	AUT	45.57 <sup>OR</sup>
2, (11)	Kaisa Parviainen	FIN	43.79
3, (4)	Lily Carlstedt	DEN	42.08
4, (6)	Dorothy Dodson	USA	41.96
5, (16)	Jo Waalboer/Teunissen	NED	40.92
6, (8)	Johanna Koning	NED	40.33
7, (7)	Dana Ingrová	CZE	39.64
8, (5)	Elly Dammers	NED	38.23

(Competitors: 15; Countries: 10)

Twelve years after missing a medal by just 15cm, Bauma won Austria's only gold medal in Olympic athletics history. She later went on to throw 48.63m in September, but her best for the year was exceeded by three USSR athletes in the range 48.92-48.70.

### Helsinki, 24 Jul 1952

1,	Dana Ingrová/Zátoková	CZE/TCH	50.47 <sup>OR</sup>
2,	Aleksandra Chudina	RUS	50.01
3,	Yelena Gorchakova	RUS	49.76
4,	Galina Zybina	RUS	48.35
5,	Lily Carlstedt/Kelsby	DEN	46.23
6,	Marlies Müller	GER/FRG	44.37
7,	Maria Ciach	POL	44.31
8,	Jutta Krüger	GER/FRG	44.30

(Competitors: 19; Countries: 13; Finalists: 17)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Ingrová/Zátoková	50.47	41.31	46.28	43.45	45.62	47.63
Chudina	46.71	45.20	47.52	x	49.61	50.01
Gorchakova	46.67	49.76	48.27	45.28	43.10	43.28
Zybina	44.86	48.35	47.24	47.94	47.81	45.95
Carlstedt/Kelsby	46.23	40.90	45.53	42.38	44.82	44.77
Müller	x	44.37	x	43.21	x	43.08
Ciach	42.55	43.53	44.31			
Krüger	44.30	42.17	41.77			

The three Russians topped the pre-Olympic lists ahead of Zátoková. The Czech had married Emil Zátopek in 1949, and shared two strong ties – both were born on the same day (September 19, 1922), and both won Olympic gold medals on July 24, 1952. After Chudina led the qualifiers with 46.23, Zátoková opened in the final with her winning throw, a personal best of 50.47. The three Russians filled the next three positions, with Chudina, the finest multi-events athlete of the 1950s, moving from bronze medal position to second place with her final throw of 50.01.

### Melbourne, 28 Nov 1956

1,	Ineze Jaunzeme	LAT	URS	53.86 <sup>OR</sup>
2,	Marlene Ahrens	CHI		50.38
3,	Nadezhda Konyayeva	RUS	URS	50.28
4,	Dana Ingrová/Zátoková	CZE	TCH	49.83
5,	Ingrid Almqvist	SWE		49.74
6,	Urszula Figwer	POL		48.16
7,	Erszébet Vigh	HUN		48.07
8,	Karen Anderson	USA		48.00

(Competitors: 19; Countries: 13; Finalists: 14)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Jaunzeme	51.63	46.62	50.46	53.40	49.08	53.86
Ahrens	47.47	49.36	44.68	46.30	50.38	39.31
Konyayeva	49.48	50.28	46.24	47.39	44.51	44.40
Ingrová/Zátoková	43.52	49.83	47.07	47.59	49.81	41.59
Almqvist	49.74	43.58	45.06	48.24	43.06	41.17
Figwer	44.28	48.16	42.54	42.81	43.02	45.64
Vigh	46.69	48.07	47.38			
Anderson	47.28	48.00	41.76			

Ineze Jaunzeme was third in the 1956 Soviet Championships, and would never do better. But in Melbourne she was dominant, with four throws further than the second best thrower. Her best throws of 53.40 and then 53.86 were both Latvian records, and she became the first ever gold medalist from that country, though a part of the USSR at the time. The surprise of the competition was the silver medal for Ahrens, who had ranked only 19th before the Games, and was the only Chilean female ever to win an Olympic medal.

### Rome, 1 Sep 1960

1,	Elvīra Ozoliņa	RUS	URS	55.98 <sup>OR</sup>
2,	Dana Zátoková	CZE	TCH	53.78
3,	Birutė Kalėdienė	LTU	URS	53.45
4,	Vlasta Pešková	CZE	TCH	52.56
5,	Urszula Figwer		POL	52.33
6,	Anna Pazera		AUS	51.15
7,	Susan Platt		GBR	51.01
8,	Alevtina Shastitko	RUS	URS	50.92

(Competitors: 20; Countries: 14; Finalists: 13)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Ozoliņa	55.98	x	51.54	54.80	x	x
Zátoková	49.84	50.36	53.78	51.02	46.13	50.70
Kalėdienė	50.17	49.81	53.45	50.87	49.58	x
Pešková	50.94	x	51.28	52.56	49.00	48.82
Figwer	52.33	x	47.92	50.16	46.53	x
Pazera	51.15	47.04	x	42.76	47.35	x
Platt	51.01	50.84	x			
Shastitko	47.43	50.83	50.92			

Ozoliņa had topped the 1959 world lists, but improved to produce the four best ever throws in 1960. She opened with 55.98, the winning effort, and had a further throw of 54.80, also good enough to take gold. Behind her Zátoková confirmed herself as the most consistent thrower of the 1950-60 era by winning her second Olympic medal to add to her European titles of '54 and '58. She edged Kalėdienė by 33cm and became the then oldest ever women's Olympic athletics medallist at 37 years 348 days.

In seventh place was Platt, whose surprising third round throw was in the region of 54m, but was erroneously ruled a foul by an over-zealous official who misunderstood her moving forward around the foul line to check the distance after the throw had landed.

### Tokyo, 16 Oct 1964

1,	Mihaela Peneş	ROU		60.54
2,	Márta Antal/Rudásné	HUN		58.27
3,	Yelena Gorchakova	RUS	URS	57.06
4,	Birutė Kalėdienė	LTU	URS	56.31
5,	Elvira Ozoliņa	RUS	URS	54.81
6,	Maria Diaconescu		ROU	53.71
7,	Hiroko Sato		JPN	52.48
8,	Anneliese Gerhards	GER/FRG		52.37

(Competitors: 16; Countries: 11; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Peneş	60.54	52.76	x	50.72	51.44	53.77
Antal/Rudásné	53.21	58.27	x	54.17	50.24	x
Gorchakova	56.43	49.21	53.10	57.06	55.23	x
Kalėdienė	53.79	x	54.13	56.31	54.68	x
Ozoliņa	54.68	54.81	x	x	x	x
Diaconescu	x	53.71	50.49	51.21	51.35	52.00
Sato	47.28	52.48	49.18			
Gerhards	52.37	46.79	45.88			

Soviet throwers caused most of the sensations, with Gorchakova, the 1952 bronze medallist, setting a world record of 62.40 in the qualifying round, and Ozoliņa, the firm favourite to retain her title, had a miserable final and placed only fifth with 54.81. Ozoliņa was so upset that she had her head shaved, which sadly reflected the anger she felt for herself. She had been chasing Mihaela Peneş, the precocious 17 year-old Romanian, who improved her best by over 4m with her opening throw of 60.54. At 1.84/94kg, she was a dominant presence in Tokyo winning by over 2m from Rudásné, who nevertheless set a Hungarian record in beating Gorchakova for the silver. The Russian thus won a second bronze medal after a gap of 12 years.

### Mexico City, 14 Oct 1968

1, (7) Angéla Németh	HUN	60.36	
2, (14) Mihaela Peneş	ROU	59.92	
3, (3) Eva Janko	AUT	58.04	
4, (6) Márta Antal/Rudásné	HUN	56.38	
5, (10) Daniela Jaworska	POL	56.06	
6, (11) Nataša Urbančič	SLO	YUG	55.42
7, (15) Ameli Koloska	FRG	55.20	
8, (8) Kaisa Launela	FIN	53.96	

(Competitors: 16; Countries: 11)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Németh	57.66	60.36	55.56	57.54	x	63.30
Peneş	59.92	54.68	x	51.40	58.36	x
Janko	54.60	x	x	46.44	46.24	58.04
Antal/Rudásné	56.38	x	x	51.60	x	52.68
Jaworska	55.78	56.06	52.34	51.88	x	53.20
Urbančič	53.80	x	55.42	x	x	-
Koloska	53.54	54.08	x	54.00	55.20	x
Launela	53.96	51.44	x	x	x	x

After Németh had opened with 57.66, Peneş exceeded her best of the season by almost 3m with 59.92. The Hungarian, no relation to her male counterpart Miklós, came back with a lifetime best of 60.36 with her next throw. Both Peneş (58.36) and Janko (58.04) produced throws in excess of 58m towards the end of the competition, but could not overtake Németh.

### Munich, 1 Sep 1972

1, (2) Ruth Fuchs	GDR	63.88 <sup>OR</sup>	
2, (1) Jacqueline Todten	GDR	62.54	
3, (3) Kate Schmidt	USA	59.94	
4, (6) Lutvian Mollova	BUL	59.36	
5, (4) Nataša Urbančič	SLO	YUG	59.06
6, (7) Eva Janko	AUT	58.56	
7, (9) Ewa Gryziecka	POL	57.00	
8, (12) Svetlana Korolyova	RUS	URS	56.36

(Competitors: 19; Countries: 10; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Fuchs	57.44	60.20	50.20	61.16	63.88	59.16
Todten	x	55.44	57.18	59.70	56.92	62.54
Schmidt	59.94	58.32	59.84	x	48.80	56.10
Mollova	56.46	59.36	55.10	x	56.00	58.44
Urbančič	x	x	56.48	56.38	59.06	x
Janko	x	58.50	x	x	58.56	52.06
Gryziecka	44.40	47.34	57.00	55.88	54.86	x
Korolyova	56.30	55.08	x	x	56.36	x

Fuchs had improved the world record to 65.06 three months before Munich and led the qualifying round with 60.88. After the 18 year-old Kate Schmidt threw 59.94 in round 1, Fuchs went into first place with 60.20 in the next round, and built on the lead with 61.16 and finally 63.88 – the second best throw ever – in round 5. Her teammate Todten, another 18 year-old, passed Schmidt in the final round with 62.54, a world junior best.

### Montreal, 24 Jul 1976

1, (7) Ruth Fuchs	GDR	65.94 <sup>OR</sup>	
2, (3) Marion Becker	FRG	64.70	
3, (1) Kate Schmidt	USA	63.96	
4, (2) Jacqueline Todten	GDR	63.84	
5, (11) Sabrine Sebrowski	GDR	63.08	
6, (4) Svetlana Korolyova/Babich	RUS	URS	59.42
7, (5) Nadezhda Yakubovich	RUS	URS	59.16
8, (6) Karin Smith	USA	57.50	

(Competitors: 15; Countries: 10; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Fuchs	65.94	59.58	65.06	54.48	58.82	58.44
Becker	60.66	60.52	64.70	x	x	x
Schmidt	x	x	59.70	57.90	x	63.96
Todten	58.30	61.68	60.90	55.16	x	63.84
Sebrowski	57.02	59.10	63.08	56.46	54.34	51.72
Korolyova/Babich	x	49.24	59.42	x	x	x
Yakubovich	58.10	x	59.16	55.76	x	52.66
Smith	53.86	57.50	55.32	52.66	45.08	39.48

Fuchs improved her own world record to 69.12 just before leaving for Montreal, and made no mistake by producing the gold medal throw with her opening effort. Becker had set a national record in leading the qualifiers with 65.14, and confirmed this with 64.70 in the third round, to take silver ahead of Kate Schmidt. The American flirted with disaster, reaching 59.70 after two foul throws, and saved her best of 63.96 till the last round. So did '72 silver medallist Todten who almost beat Schmidt with 63.84.

### Moscow, 25 Jul 1980

1, (10) Maria Colón	CUB	68.40 <sup>OR</sup>	
2, (2) Saida Gunba	GEO	URS	67.76
3, (3) Ute Hommola	GDR	66.56	
4, (12) Ute Richter	GDR	66.54	
5, (4) Ivanka Vancheva	BUL	65.38	
6, (11) Tatyana Biryulina	UZB	URS	65.08
7, (7) Éva Ráduly-Zörgő	ROU	64.08	
8, (1) Ruth Fuchs	GDR	63.94	

(Competitors: 21; Countries: 14; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Colón	68.40	x	64.58	62.70	66.02	63.06
Gunba	66.08	67.76	x	63.78	x	65.06
Hommola	60.62	58.84	66.04	66.56	61.96	64.92
Richter	54.86	53.12	62.80	65.68	66.04	66.54
Vancheva	65.38	60.88	x	60.12	61.90	62.90
Biryulina	56.28	65.08	58.42	60.36	x	62.48
Ráduly-Zörgő	x	64.08	54.80	59.44	57.02	54.30
Fuchs	59.90	x	61.48	x	63.94	59.20

Fuchs was expected to win her third title in succession, having improved her world record to 69.96 earlier in the season. Although placing second in the qualifying with 64.26 behind teammate Richter's 66.66, Fuchs was never in the hunt for medals in the final. The British hope – Tessa Sanderson – was unable to throw beyond 48.76 in the preliminary round.

On the second throw of the final, Saida Gunba set the pace with 66.08, only to see Maria Caridad Colón achieve the gold medal with 68.40 just eight throws later. Gunba improved to 67.76 in the second round, and the two Utes – Hommola and Richter – produced three efforts beyond 66m between them. The standard was superb, with Vancheva and world record holder Biryulina (70.08 two weeks before the Games) also over 65m.

### Los Angeles, 6 Aug 1984

1, (8) Tessa Sanderson	GBR	69.56 <sup>OR</sup>
2, (12) Tiina Lillak	FIN	69.00



3, (7) Fatima Whitbread	GBR	67.14
4, (11) Tuula Laaksalo	FIN	66.40
5, (2) Trine Solberg	NOR	64.52
6, (10) Ingrid Thyssen	FRG	63.26
7, (1) Beate Peters	FRG	62.34
8, (5) Karin Smith	USA	62.06

(Competitors: 24; Countries: 16; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Sanderson	69.56	66.56	63.68	64.84	66.86	64.10
Lillak	61.14	69.00	-	-	-	-
Whitbread	64.52	65.42	x	65.82	67.14	x
Laaksalo	58.42	61.38	x	66.40	59.64	65.72
Solberg	64.52	60.90	x	x	x	x
Thyssen	61.12	63.26	55.84	55.98	60.42	58.26
Peters	61.84	59.90	x	61.24	57.98	62.34
Smith	60.54	x	55.92	59.14	x	62.06

All three of the 1983 World championship medallists were in Los Angeles, but the third placer from Helsinki – Anna Verouli – missed qualifying with 58.62, the 13th best of the initial round. Eighteen year-old Trine Solberg produced the first quality throw of the final – 64.52 – which was equalled five throws later by world silver medallist Whitbread. Her arch rival, Tessa Sanderson was next, wanting to make up for her failure four years earlier. She launched the spear out to an Olympic record 69.56, and the gold medal was won. World record holder Tiina Lillak countered with a fine 69.00 cast in the second round, but she was not in the same form as in 1983, and took no more throws. Whitbread won the second tier GBR-FIN duel with her fifth-round 67.14 to overtake Laaksalo's 66.40.

### Seoul, 26 Sep 1988

1, (11) Petra Felke	GDR	74.68 <sup>OR</sup>
2, (7) Fatima Whitbread	GBR	70.32
3, (3) Beate Koch	GDR	67.30
4, (10) Irina Kostyuchenkova	UKR URS	67.00
5, (4) Silke Renk	GDR	66.38
6, (1) Natalya Yermolovich	BLR URS	64.84
7, (8) Donna Mayhew	USA	61.78
8, (12) Ingrid Thyssen	FRG	60.76

(Competitors: 29; Countries: 18; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Felke	72.62	74.68	66.12	66.76	71.12	68.38
Whitbread	61.98	67.46	66.58	64.86	67.82	70.32
Koch	67.30	65.66	66.48	62.04	65.64	66.02
Kostyuchenkova	64.34	67.00	63.12	63.42	63.10	x
Renk	60.86	58.74	63.98	64.60	64.74	66.38
Yermolovich	64.84	x	x	x	-	-
Mayhew	57.52	x	61.78	59.72	x	56.74
Thyssen	60.76	60.12	56.66	x	59.64	58.28

Felke became the only woman in history to throw 80m when she reached that exact distance less than three weeks before Seoul. She trailed her great rival Whitbread in the qualifying round 68.44 to 67.06, as the list of non-qualifiers included 74 medallists Sanderson and Lillak, as well as Verouli and Solberg. Felke settled the matter of the gold medal quickly in the final with the first Olympic 70m throw – 72.62 – to overtake Koch's 67.30. Whitbread then threw 67.46 in the second round with Kostyuchenkova reaching 67.00 later that round to solidify the first four places. Felke followed the Ukrainian with the winning throw of 74.68, which was the last improvement of the top four, until Whitbread's final two throws of 67.82 and 70.32.

### Barcelona, 1 Aug 1992

1, (11) Silke Renk	GER	68.34
2, (10) Natalya Shikolenko	BLR EUN	68.26
3, (12) Karen Forkel	GER	66.86
4, (5) Tessa Sanderson	GBR	63.58

5, (7) Trine Solberg/Hattestad	NOR	63.54
6, (9) Heli Rantanen	FIN	62.34
7, (6) Petra Felke/Meier	GER	59.02
8, (3) Dulce García	CUB	58.26

(Competitors: 25; Countries: 17; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Renk	67.24	62.08	65.34	65.62	65.62	68.34
Shikolenko	68.26	67.42	x	x	x	x
Forkel	65.02	x	62.76	65.84	66.86	66.80
Sanderson	63.58	x	62.60	x	x	59.80
Hattestad	59.52	58.52	63.54	x	59.70	x
Rantanen	62.34	59.62	x	58.02	61.36	58.76
Felke/Meier	x	58.36	58.34	x	57.54	59.02
García	54.56	58.00	58.26	x	x	x

Shikolenko (67.36) and Hattestad (67.20), the athletes considered likely to vie for the gold medal, led the qualifiers. After Sanderson opened with 63.58 in her fifth Olympics, Shikolenko took the lead with 68.26, and was followed immediately by Renk (67.24) and Forkel (65.02). The medallists were decided, as only Hattestad of the other medal contenders produced a 63+ throw, and her 63.54 was not enough to take her beyond fifth place. Forkel achieved her best throw in the fifth round with 66.86, and supported it well with her final effort of 66.80. Renk was throwing just before her and, with the penultimate effort of the competition, hurled the winning throw of 68.34, to gain the narrowest Olympic javelin win since her male compatriot Wolfermann beat Lüsís in 1972.

### Atlanta, 27 Jul 1996

1, (1) Heli Rantanen	FIN	67.94
2, (7) Louise McPaul	AUS	65.54
3, (9) Trine Solberg/Hattestad	NOR	64.98
4, (2) Isel López	CUB	64.68
5, (5) Xiomara Rivero	CUB	64.48
6, (10) Karen Forkel	GER	64.18
7, (11) Mikaela Ingberg	FIN	61.52
8, (8) Li Lei	CHN	60.74

(Competitors: 32; Countries: 23; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Rantanen	67.94	64.72	63.84	62.60	63.82	59.18
McPaul	61.72	62.74	64.18	59.76	63.34	65.54
Hattestad	61.42	60.78	x	58.66	62.74	64.98
López	x	63.50	57.98	x	64.68	x
Rivero	x	61.94	62.76	x	64.48	61.60
Forkel	56.50	59.20	64.18	58.70	62.04	62.42
Ingberg	x	61.52	x	60.30	x	x
Li	x	56.96	60.74	59.56	58.52	60.12

Veterans Shikolenko and Hattestad were favoured to battle for gold, but the javelin is not a respecter of expectations. Tilea (66.94) and Rantanen (66.54) led the qualifying, with both favourites getting through, while reigning champion Renk (59.70), and six-time Olympian Sanderson (58.86) each failed to make it to the final stages. Rantanen opened the final with a lifetime best of 67.94, and then watched as the other 11 finalists had their 54 throws without getting within 2m of her best. Lean (1.73/64Kg) Louise McPaul got closest with 65.54, as she and Hattestad (64.98) shunted Cubans López and Rivero out of medals in the final round.

### Sydney, 30 Sep 2000

1, (6) Trine Hattestad	NOR	68.91
2, (10) Miréla Tzelíli	GRE	67.51
3, (5) Osleidys Menéndez	CUB	66.18
4, (3) Steffi Nerius	GER	64.84
5, (9) Sonia Bisset	CUB	63.26
6, (2) Xiomara Rivero	CUB	62.92

- 7, (12) Tatyana Shikolenko RUS 62.91  
 8, (8) Nikola Tomečková CZE 62.10  
 (Competitors: 35; Countries: 27; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Hattestad	68.91	62.27	x	64.38	66.22	64.09
Tzelili	x	65.56	67.51	61.96	65.34	67.51
Menéndez	66.03	64.99	65.17	63.95	62.47	66.18
Nerius	61.99	61.41	64.84	57.88	61.11	61.02
Bisset	63.26	62.77	x	x	62.85	63.11
Rivero	62.10	62.92	x	60.20	x	x
Shikolenko	58.28	62.91	61.54	x	x	61.97
Tomečková	58.13	55.86	58.69	56.12	61.30	62.10

In an event notable for surprises, Trine Hattestad was a model of consistency. After early career failures in the 1980s, and one Olympic medal in four attempts, she had won two world titles, and become world record holder with the new specification javelin introduced at the beginning of the pre-Olympic year. The qualifying was led by Menéndez with 67.34, with Nerius (65.76) and Hattestad (65.44) also producing big throws.

Hattestad settled things early in the final, booming the 6th throw of the competition out to 68.91, the second-furthest of all-time. Menéndez had preceded the Norwegian with 66.03, and was overtaken for silver in the third round by World Champion Tzelili, who moved into third on the all-time list with 67.51, a throw which she evaded in the 6th round. Menéndez showed good competitive fire with her final throw of 66.18, and in all produced four throws ahead of fourth place Nerius's 64.84.

### Athens, 27 Aug 2004

- 1, (10) Osleidys Menéndez CUB 71.53OR  
 2, (8) Steffi Nerius GER 65.82  
 3, (2) Miréla Manjani GRE 64.29  
 4, (3) Nikola Tomečková/Brejchová CZE 64.23  
 5, (6) Sonia Bisset CUB 63.54  
 6, (11) Laverne Eve BAH 62.77  
 7, (9) Noriada Bicet CUB 62.51  
 8, (1) Tatyana Lyakhovich UKR 61.75  
 (Competitors: 45; Countries: 31; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Menéndez	71.53	x	65.41	68.60	63.64	-
Nerius	63.02	60.58	x	x	63.60	65.82
Manjani	62.29	63.61	x	62.20	x	64.29
Brejchová	62.46	63.77	64.23	x	63.77	62.55
Bisset	61.93	59.58	60.39	60.32	60.20	63.54
Eve	57.25	58.09	62.77	58.50	x	59.02
Bicet	62.36	60.64	60.70	62.51	60.41	61.61
Lyakhovich	59.52	57.26	61.75	x	57.39	55.70

Only one athlete had achieved 66m in 2004, Menéndez, who had thrown this distance six times. She threw 64.91 to lead 11 qualifiers past the required 61m, with Bicet (60.97) taking the final place ahead of Finland's Mihaela Ingberg (60.80), who achieved the furthest non-qualifying mark ever.

Four throwers had managed 62+ in the first round of the final before Menéndez threw. The spear flew out to 71.53, just one centimetre short of her three year-old world record. The competition was effectively ended, though the Cuban did produce another throw (68.60) easily good enough to take the gold medal. Brejchová was holding second place with 64.23 until the last round, when German veteran Nerius (65.82) and Manjani (64.29) went past. Four Caribbean athletes featured in the top seven: three Cubans and Laverne Eve, who had won the Pan American Junior Shot title 20 years earlier!

### Beijing, 18 Aug 2008

- 1, (11) Barbora Špotáková CZE 71.42  
 2, (5) Mariya Abakumova RUS 70.78  
 3, (4) Christina Obergföll GER 66.13  
 4, (10) Goldie Sayers GBR 65.75

- 5, (8) Steffi Nerius GER 65.29  
 6, (12) Osleidys Menéndez CUB 63.35  
 7, (1) Barbarą Madejczyk POL 62.02  
 8, (3) Katharina Molitor GER 59.64  
 (Competitors: 54; Countries: 39; Finalists: 12)

Series	1	2	3	4	5	6
Špotáková	69.22	67.04	x	64.92	x	71.42
Abakumova	69.32	69.08	x	70.78	x	67.52
Obergföll	66.13	x	63.34	x	x	x
Sayers	65.75	59.40	62.92	59.72	65.03	56.83
Nerius	64.05	62.25	59.97	x	x	65.29
Menéndez	63.35	x	x	x	x	x
Madejczyk	58.74	59.16	58.67	x	58.21	62.02
Molitor	53.19	57.37	59.64	58.81	56.72	57.00

Špotáková, the World Champion and favourite, had led the qualifiers with 67.69. Her competitive abilities were tested early in the final when Abakumova produced a Russian record of 69.32. Špotáková immediately responded with an excellent 69.22. Obergföll and Sayers both produced their best throws in round one, and the bronze medal was settled in favour of the German.

Abakumova backed up her opening throw with 69.04 in the second round, and in round 4 moved to number three on the all-time list with a European record of 70.78. No-one had ever thrown that far without winning, but Špotáková, who had begun her international career eight years earlier as a junior heptathlete, showed great poise and concentration in producing her own national record of 71.42 in the final round to win the best throwing competition of the 2008 Olympics.

#### WOMEN'S JAVELIN THROW

##### The Best on Points

22	Dana Zátopková TCH (CZE)	1948-7, 1952-1, 1956-4, 1960-2
	Trine Hattestad NOR	1984-5, 1992-5, 1996-3, 2000-1
17	Ruth Fuchs GDR	1972-1, 1976-1, 1980-8
	Osleidys Menéndez CUB	2000-3, 2004-1, 2008-6

##### Most Finals

4	Zátopková	
	Hattestad	
	Steffi Nerius GER	1996-9, 2000-4, 2004-2, 2008-5

##### Most Appearances

6	Tessa Sanderson GBR	1976-10, 1980-19Q, 1984-1, 1988-21Q, 1992-4, 1996-14Q
5	Hattestad	1984-5, 1988-18Q, 1992-5, 1996-3, 2000-1
	Laverne Eve BAH	1988-16Q, 1996-17Q, 2000-16Q, 2004-6, 2008-20Q

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GER	5	5	5	3	3	4	3	5	15	155
URS/EUN	2	3	4	3	1	3	1	2	9	93
CUB	2	-	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	48
USA	1	-	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	39
FIN	1	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	3	33
GBR	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	3	33
TCH (CZE)	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	27
POL	-	-	1	-	2	1	3	-	1	23
HUN	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	22
AUT	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	22
NOR	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	22
ROU	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	20
CZE	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	14
GRE	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	13
JPN	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	0	12
AUS	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	10
DEN	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	10
RUS	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	9
BUL	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	0	9
NED	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	0	9
CHI	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
YUG (SLO)	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	0	7
SWE	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
BAH	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
MEX	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
CHN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
UKR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>648</b>

Women's Javelin Throw, continued										
Breakdown of GER placings:										
GER	2	3	3	1	1	3	1	3	8	78
GDR	3	1	2	2	2	-	-	1	6	62
FRG	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	15
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>155</b>
Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:										
RUS	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	43
LTU	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	11
UKR	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	11
BLR	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	10
LAT	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
GEO	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
UZB	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>93</b>

## Pentathlon/Heptathlon

1928-1960: not held

### Note

For information, all marks have been re-scored on 1984/1998 tables, which take account of "odd" centimetre measurement for long throws. The version of the scoring tables used is given at the top of the head of the column of scores

## Pentathlon Tokyo, 16/17 Oct 1964

1,	Irina Press	RUS	URS	5246	WR
2,	Mary Bignall/Rand	GBR	5035		
3,	Galina Bystrova	AZE	URS	4956	
4,	Mary Peters	GBR	4797		
5,	Draga Stamejčić	SLO	YUG	4790	
6,	Helga Hoffman	GER/FRG	4737		
7,	Pat Winslow	USA	4724		
8,	Ingrid Becker	GER/FRG	4717		

(Competitors: 20; Countries: 15)

Marks	80H	SP	HJ	LJ	200m
Press	10.7	17.16	1.63	6.24	24.7
Rand	10.9	11.05	1.72	6.55	24.2
Bystrova	10.7	14.47	1.60	6.11	25.2
Peters	11.0	14.48	1.60	5.60	25.4
Stamejčić	10.9	12.73	1.54	6.19	25.2
Hoffman	11.2	10.67	1.60	6.44	25.0
Winslow	12.0	13.04	1.63	5.90	24.6
Becker	11.6	11.62	1.60	6.17	24.6

Press had succeeded Bystrova as world record holder in 1959, and had set seven world records (of which five were ratified) in the intervening five years. The two set the pace, as expected, with times of 10.7 in the hurdles, and Press then set up an unassailable lead with her shot put of 17.16, just 5cm off her best. At the end of the first day she led with 3245 ahead of Bystrova (3055) and Rand (2917), with the Briton's score severely diminished by a shot of only 11.05.

Rand recovered to jump 1.72 and then 6.55 in her speciality, though the best effort, relatively speaking, was from Hoffman who jumped 6.44, which would have been good enough for bronze in the individual event. Rand's efforts, which bettered Press in three of the five events were not enough to prevent the 25 year-old Russian from setting her final world record in the pentathlon. Bystrova was third, well ahead of Peters, who just edged hurdler Stamejčić for fourth.

## Mexico City, 15/16 Oct 1968

1,	Ingrid Becker	FRG	5098	1962	1984/98
2,	Liesel Prokop	AUT	4966		4956
3,	Annamária Kovács/Tóth	HUN	4959		4942

4,	Valentina Tikhomirova	RUS	URS	4927	4920
5,	Marion Bornholdt	FRG	4890		4876
6,	Pat Winslow	USA	4877		4863
7,	Ingeborg Bauer	GDR	4849		4840
8,	Meta Antenen	SUI	4848		4828

(Competitors: 33; Countries: 24)

Marks	80H	SP	HJ	LJ	200m
Becker	10.9	11.48	1.71	6.43	23.5
Prokop	11.2	14.61	1.68	5.97	25.1
Kovács/Tóth	10.9	12.68	1.59	6.12	23.8
Tikhomirova	11.2	14.12	1.65	5.99	24.9
Bornholdt	11.0	12.37	1.59	6.42	24.8
Winslow	11.4	13.33	1.65	5.97	24.5
Bauer	11.4	13.00	1.59	6.22	24.5
Antenen	10.7	11.06	1.62	6.30	24.9

Electrics	80H	200m
Becker	10.95	23.55
Prokop	11.25	25.12
Kovács/Tóth	10.95	23.88
Tikhomirova	11.21	24.95
Bornholdt	11.07	24.82
Winslow	11.42	24.60
Bauer	11.42	24.57
Antenen	10.78	24.96

Heide Rosendahl (FRG) was the hot favourite, but withdrew after injuring herself warming up. Antenen led after the first event with an excellent 10.7, but Prokop took over the lead with her shot of 14.61 and led at the end of day one with 3061, ahead of Tikhomirova (3000), Mary Peters (2965) and Becker (2937). Becker's 1.71 in the high jump moved her to within 22 of the Austrian, and her 23.5 in the 200m ensured a win by more than 100, with Toth moving from fifth to third with her 23.8 in the 200m.

## Munich, 2/3 Sep 1972

1,	Mary Peters	GBR	4801	WR	1962	1984/98
2,	Heide Rosendahl	FRG	4791			4852
3,	Burglinde Pollak	GDR	4768			4807
4,	Christine Bodner	GDR	4671			4699
5,	Valentina Tikhomirova	RUS	URS	4597		4604
6,	Nedyalka Angelova	BUL	4496			4497
7,	Karen Mack	FRG	4449			4441
8,	Ilona Bruzsenyák	HUN	4419			4403

(Competitors: 30; Countries: 20)

Marks	100H	SP	HJ	LJ	200m
Peters	13.29	16.20	1.82	5.98	24.08
Rosendahl	13.34	13.86	1.65	6.83w	22.96
Pollak	13.53	16.04	1.76	6.21	23.93
Bodner	13.25	12.51	1.76	6.40	23.66
Tikhomirova	13.77	14.64	1.74	6.15	24.25
Angelova	13.84	13.96	1.68	6.32	24.58
Mack	14.45	14.10	1.76	6.11	24.72
Bruzsenyák	13.65	12.48	1.65	6.29	24.35

This was predicted to be a struggle between Rosendahl and Pollak in repeat of the 1971 European Championships won by Rosendahl by just 24 points. Tikhomirova was expected to take the bronze medal. Bodner led after the first event with 966 points, the surprise being Peters with a personal best 13.29. In the shot, Peters moved into the lead with 16.20 to duplicate her first event score of 960 points. The Northern Irish woman then took the high jump by clearing 1.78, and proceeded to set personal bests with 1.80 and 1.82 to win over the crowd and end the first day with 2969 points, 97 ahead of Pollak, and 301 clear of Rosendahl, who was in fifth place.

At the start of day two, Peters jumped 5.98 but lost 180 points to Rosendahl's excellent 6.83, further than her winning mark in the individual event. Rosendahl finished off with a superb 200m in 22.96, as Pollak and Peters crossed the line well behind. Rosendahl fell just 10 points short of catching Peters, whose 4801 constituted a new world record. The German effectively held the world record herself for 1.12 seconds.

**Montreal, 25/26 Jul 1976**

			<u>1962</u>	<u>1984/98</u>
1,	Sigrun Siegl	GDR	4745	4777
2,	Christine Bodner/Laser	GDR	4745	4774
3,	Burglinde Pollak	GDR	4740	4767
4,	Lyudmila Popovskaya	RUS	4700	4719
5,	Nadezhda Tkachenko	UKR	4669	4692
6,	Diane Jones	CAN	4582	4616
7,	Jane Frederick	USA	4566	4564
8,	Margit Papp	HUN	4535	4567

(Competitors: 20; Countries: 13)

Marks	<u>100H</u>	<u>SP</u>	<u>HJ</u>	<u>LJ</u>	<u>200m</u>
Siegl	13.31	12.92	1.74	6.49	23.09
Laser	13.55	14.29	1.78	6.27	23.48
Pollak	13.30	16.25	1.64	6.30	23.64
Popovskaya	13.33	15.02	1.74	6.19	24.10
Tkachenko	13.41	14.90	1.80	6.08	24.61
Jones	13.79	14.58	1.80	6.29	25.33
Frederick	13.54	14.55	1.76	5.99	24.70
Papp	14.14	14.80	1.78	6.35	25.43

This was expected to be a battle between the Soviet and GDR athletes, with no clear favourite. Pollak, the world record holder, started well, leading the athletes through the 100m hurdles with 13.30, just 0.01 and two points ahead of Siegl. Her lead was extended to 71 over Popovskaya after a fine 16.25 in the shot, with Siegl 190 back and Laser 142 behind Pollak. Tkachenko won the high jump with a fine 1.80 to take the lead with 2864 ahead of teammate Popovskaya (2825). Four others were within 10 points, led by Pollak on 2797.

Siegl long-jumped 6.49 to move into seventh place, with Papp next best on 6.35, and Tkachenko (3788) still leading by a slender margin from Popovskaya (3772), Jones (3764), Pollak (3758) and Laser (3757). Siegl produced a searing 200m of 23.09, a lifetime best, with Laser second in 23.48 and Pollak next with 23.64. Improbably, this left Siegl and Laser with the same total, 4745. Siegl was determined the winner as she had been ahead of Laser in three of the five events, while Pollak won her second consecutive bronze.

**Moscow, 24 Jul 1980**

			<u>1977</u>	<u>1984/98</u>
1,	Nadezhda Tkachenko	UKR	5083WR	5213
2,	Olga Rukavishnikova	RUS	4937	5051
3,	Olga Kuragina	RUS	4875	4964
4,	Ramona Neubert	GDR	4698	4747
5,	Margit Papp	HUN	4562	4583
6,	Burglinde Pollak	GDR	4553	4545
7,	Valentina Dimitrova	BUL	4458	4437
8,	Emilya Kunova	BUL	4431	4407

Marks	<u>100H</u>	<u>SP</u>	<u>HJ</u>	<u>LJ</u>	<u>800m</u>
Tkachenko	13.29	16.84	1.84	6.73	2:05.2
Rukavishnikova	13.66	14.09	1.88	6.79	2:04.8
Kuragina	13.26	12.49	1.84	6.77	2:03.6
Neubert	13.93	13.68	1.77	6.63	2:07.7
Papp	13.96	14.94	1.74	6.35	2:15.8
Pollak	13.74	16.67	1.68	5.93	2:14.4
Dimitrova	14.39	15.65	1.74	5.91	2:15.5
Kunova	13.73	11.98	1.74	6.10	2:11.1

The Soviet athletes were clearly very well prepared, and Kuragina took a slim lead of four points with her 13.26 hurdles. Tkachenko, second after the hurdles, pounded out the shot to 16.84, which only Pollak (16.67) could approach. The superiority of the USSR athletes was seen in the high jump, where the powerful Tkachenko jumped 1.84, superb for a woman only 1.65 tall, This was matched by the slim (170/58Kg) Kuragina, and beaten by Rukavishnikova, the tallest (1.76) of the three who cleared 1.88. Tkachenko's lead was now 154 points over Rukavishnikova.

All three cleared more than 6.70 in the long jump, with Neubert responding well with 6.63, but the German was over 100 points down on Kuragina, the number three Soviet. The 800m saw Kuragina finish

with 2:03.6, to set a new world record which lasted 1.2 seconds until Rukavishnikova reached the line. She, in turn, held the record for all of 0.4 of a second, when Tkachenko finished her record setting performance. For the second consecutive time one country had swept the medals.

**Heptathlon Los Angeles, 3/4 Aug 1984**

			<u>1977</u>	<u>1984/98</u>
1,	Glynis Nunn	AUS	6390OR	6387
2,	Jackie Joyner	USA	6385	6363
3,	Sabine Everts	FRG	6363	6388
4,	Cindy Greiner	USA	6281	6236
5,	Judy Simpson	GBR	6280	6264
6,	Sabine Braun	FRG	6236	6195
7,	Tineke Hidding	NED	6147	6085
8,	Kim Hagger	GBR	6127	6103

(Competitors: 23; Countries: 13)

Marks	<u>100H</u>	<u>HJ</u>	<u>SP</u>	<u>200m</u>	<u>LJ</u>	<u>JT</u>	<u>800m</u>
Nunn	13.02	1.80	12.82	24.06	6.66	35.58	2:10.57
Joyner	13.63	1.80	14.39	24.05	6.11	44.52	2:13.03
Everts	13.54	1.89	12.49	24.05	6.71	32.62	2:09.05
Greiner	13.71	1.82	13.36	24.40	6.15	40.86	2:11.75
Simpson	13.07	1.86	13.86	24.95	6.33	33.64	2:13.01
Braun	13.61	1.80	12.09	24.22	6.10	44.14	2:12.48
Hidding	13.70	1.74	13.48	24.12	6.35	33.94	2:12.84
Hagger	13.39	1.86	12.29	24.72	6.37	35.42	2:18.44

In the absence of the top GDR and USSR stars, as well as Jane Frederick, the best American, who was injured at the US Trials, Joyner was favourite. Although eighth after two events, she was in with a chance after a fine 14.39 in the shot which allied with a good 200m (24.05), meant that she was only 20 points behind Simpson at the end of the first day, while Nunn and Everts were within 18 points of the American. Joyner's best event was the long jump, but two fouls left her with a safe effort of 6.11 to make, and this was the difference between gold and silver. A jump in the 6.70 region would have meant a win by 120 points. Instead, Nunn brilliantly reached her lifetime best of 6.66, and was 109 points ahead of the American, though one point behind Everts. Nunn threw only 35.58 in the javelin, but Everts was even more inept, reaching a mere 32.62. In the 800m Nunn set her fourth pb of the event, to come home just five points ahead of Joyner, with Everts a close third, just 27 points away from gold.

**Seoul, 23/24 Sep 1988**

1,	Jackie Joyner-Kersey	USA	7291WR
2,	Sabine Möbius/Paetz/John	GDR	6897
3,	Anke Behmer	GDR	6858
4,	Natalya Shubenkova	RUS	6540
5,	Remigia Sablovskaitė	LTU	6456
6,	Ines Schulz	GDR	6411
7,	Jane Flemming	AUS	6351
8,	Cindy Greiner	USA	6297

(Competitors: 30; Countries: 19)

Marks	<u>100H</u>	<u>HJ</u>	<u>SP</u>	<u>200m</u>	<u>LJ</u>	<u>JT</u>	<u>800m</u>
Joyner-Kersey	12.69	1.86	15.80	22.56	7.27	45.66	2:08.51
John	12.85	1.80	16.23	23.05	6.71	42.56	2:06.14
Behmer	13.20	1.83	14.20	23.10	6.68	44.54	2:04.20
Shubenkova	13.51	1.74	14.76	23.93	6.32	47.46	2:07.90
Sablovskaitė	13.61	1.80	15.23	23.92	6.25	42.78	2:12.24
Schulz	13.75	1.83	13.50	24.65	6.33	42.82	2:05.79
Flemming	13.38	1.80	12.88	23.59	6.37	40.28	2:12.54
Greiner	13.55	1.80	14.13	24.48	6.47	38.00	2:13.65

At the time of Seoul, Joyner-Kersey possessed the top five marks of all-time, with four over 7100, almost 200 points ahead of the next best. JJK lost no time in impressing the crowd with her 12.69 hurdles, with John running a fine 12.85. Joyner-Kersey then topped the high jump with 1.86, and only lost ground to the previous world record holder

with her shot of 15.80, as compared to the GDR star's 16.23. At this point Joyner-Kersey led by 73 points. She then ran a superb 22.56 to gain more than 100 points over John's good 23.05. She was 103 points behind her world record score at the US Trials, but made up 92 of that margin with an Olympic record of 7.27 in the long jump. Her 45.66 javelin lost ground only to Shubenkova (47.46) and her world record as she now trailed her record score by 97 points. Following the three GDR stars and Shubenkova she ran her lifetime best of 2:08.51 and broke her world record by 76 points with 7291, winning by almost 400 points from John, with Behmer a close third with 6858.

Twelve years later, Joyner-Kersey's score remained the best and will continue to do so well into the millennium with the advent of the new specification of javelin.

### Barcelona, 31 Jul/1 Aug 1992

1,	Jackie Joyner-Kersey	USA	7044
2,	Irina Belova	RUS	6845
3,	Sabine Braun	GER	6649
4,	Liliane Năstase	ROU	6619
5,	Svetlana Dimitrova	BUL	6464
6,	Peggy Beer	GER	6434
7,	Birgit Clarius	GER	6388
8,	Urszula Włodarczyk	POL	6333

(Competitors: 32; Countries: 22)

Marks	100H	HJ	SP	200m	LJ	JT	800m
Joyner-Kersey	12.85	1.91	14.13	23.12	7.10	44.98	2:11.78
Belova	13.25	1.88	13.77	23.34	6.82	41.90	2:05.08
Braun	13.25	1.94	14.23	24.27	6.02	51.12	2:14.35
Năstase	12.86	1.82	14.34	23.70	6.49	41.30	2:11.22
Dimitrova	13.23	1.70	14.68	23.31	6.11	44.48	2:07.90
Beer	13.48	1.82	13.23	23.93	6.01	48.10	2:09.49
Clarius	14.10	1.82	15.33	24.86	6.13	45.14	2:08.83
Włodarczyk	13.57	1.82	13.91	24.18	6.20	43.46	2:14.96

Recovering from an ankle injury Joyner-Kersey was not quite the athlete she had been in 1988. Nevertheless, she led after the first event with a fine 12.85 in the hurdles (worth 1147). She was just one ahead of Năstase's 12.86, but 60 clear of Braun and Belova, her principal rivals. Braun gained on the American in the next two events, most notably with her fine high jump of 1.94, but Joyner-Kersey was more than a second quicker than Braun, with 23.12, and Belova moved to within striking distance of the German, with 23.34. The long jump saw Joyner-Kersey leap beyond her individual bronze medal distance with 7.10, to take a 239-point lead over Belova, whose 6.82 would have been good enough for fourth in the long jump final. Braun, meanwhile, slumped to 6.02. JJK was clearly safe for the gold medal and she scored her first 7000+ effort since the Seoul event; it was also the final such effort of her career. Belova was a clear winner of the silver medal, with Braun just holding off Năstase for the bronze.

### Atlanta, 27/28 Jul 1996

1,	Ghada Shouaa	SYR	6780
2,	Natalya Sazanovich	BLR	6563
3,	Denise Lewis	GBR	6489
4,	Urszula Włodarczyk	POL	6484
5,	Eunice Barber	SLE	6342
6,	Rita Ináncsi	HUN	6336
7,	Sabine Braun	GER	6317
8,	Kelly Blair	USA	6307

(Competitors: 29; Countries: 21)

Marks	100H	HJ	SP	200m	LJ	JT	800m
Shouaa	13.72	1.86	15.95	23.85	6.26	55.70	2:15.43
Sazanovich	13.56	1.80	14.25	23.72	6.70	46.00	2:17.92
Lewis	13.45	1.77	13.92	24.44	6.32	54.82	2:17.41
Włodarczyk	13.48	1.86	14.36	24.27	6.30	43.28	2:12.35
Barber	13.50	1.77	12.87	24.67	6.57	45.26	2:13.27

	100H	HJ	SP	200m	LJ	JT	800m
Ináncsi	13.95	1.83	14.69	24.92	6.32	46.46	2:17.37
Braun	13.55	1.83	14.48	24.89	6.21	48.72	2:22.87
Blair	13.62	1.80	12.29	24.49	6.32	50.32	2:16.87

Syria had never produced a world-class athlete until the emergence of Shouaa, who won the world title in 1995. A healthy Joyner-Kersey would have been tipped to beat Shouaa, but JJK injured herself in running 13.24 in the hurdles and retired after warming up for the high jump. This was held in drizzly conditions, and Shouaa and Włodarczyk did well to clear 1.86. Shouaa then threw the shot a Syrian record 15.95, and after a good 23.85 in the 200m led by 112 points with 3992, from Włodarczyk, with Sazanovich third with 3856. Both Shouaa (6.26) and Lewis (6.32) had poor long jumps, leaving Shouaa six points behind Sazanovich. Lewis (54.82) and Shouaa (55.70) threw magnificently in the javelin, which lifted the Briton to third, and Shouaa to a 182 point lead over Sazanovich. Shouaa beat both her principal opponents in the 800m to win by more than 200 points, with Lewis third by just five points from the Pole.

### Sydney, 23/24 Sep 2000

1,	Denise Lewis	GBR	6584
2,	Yelena Prokhorova	RUS	6531
3,	Natalya Sazanovich	BLR	6527
4,	Urszula Włodarczyk	POL	6470
5,	Sabine Braun	GER	6355
6,	Natalya Roshchupkina	RUS	6237
7,	Karin Ertl	GER	6209
8,	Tiia Hautala	FIN	6173

(Competitors: 33; Countries: 23)

	100H	HJ	SP	200m	LJ	JT	800m
Lewis	13.23	1.75	15.55	24.34	6.48	50.19	2:16.83
Prokhorova	13.84	1.77	14.09	23.83	6.54	42.91	2:10.32
Sazanovich	13.45	1.84	14.79	24.12	6.50	43.97	2:16.41
Włodarczyk	13.33	1.78	14.45	24.29	6.31	46.16	2:12.15
Braun	13.49	1.81	14.33	24.74	6.22	48.56	2:19.14
Roshchupkina	13.70	1.84	14.03	23.43	5.47	43.87	2:12.24
Ertl	13.43	1.78	13.55	24.64	6.22	42.70	2:16.25
Hautala	13.62	1.78	13.31	25.00	6.12	45.40	2:14.90

World Champion Eunice Barber and Denise Lewis were the most highly regarded from their scores of 6842 and 6831 earlier in the season, but Barber was injured in July, and the third possible winner – reigning champion Ghada Shouaa – also had injury problems. Shouaa failed to finish the hurdles, but Barber ran an event-leading 12.97, backing it up with 1.84 to share the high jump lead.

Things then went downhill for the Frenchwoman as she put 11.27 against Lewis's 15.55. She was then more than a second down on her 200m best and retired injured after one poor long jump on the second day. Sazanovich had led from the shot on, heading the field with 3903 after day one, with Roshchupkina (3872) and Lewis (3852) the closest. The leading Russian fell out of contention with disastrous long jump contest, having two fouls and a paltry 5.47. Sazanovich was finally caught in the javelin, where Lewis threw more than 6m further than the Belarussian to gain 120 points. Prokhorova ran 6.09 seconds faster than Sazanovich in the 800m to slip four points past her, while Lewis improved two places from her Atlanta finish to take her first global title.

### Athens, 20/21 Aug 2004

1,	Carolina Klüft	SWE	6952
2,	Austra Skujytė	LTU	6435
3,	Kelly Sotherton	GBR	6424
4,	Shelia Burrell	USA	6296
5,	Yelena Prokhorova	RUS	6289
6,	Sonja Kesselschläger	GER	6287
7,	Marie Collonville	FRA	6279
8,	Natalya Dobrynska	UKR	6255

(Competitors: 34; Countries: 24)

Marks	100mH	HJ	SP	200	LJ	JT	800m
Klüft	13.21	1.91	14.77	23.27	6.78	48.89	2:14.15
Skujytė	14.03	1.76	16.40	24.82	6.30	49.58	2:15.92
Sotherton	13.44	1.85	13.29	23.57	6.51	37.19	2:12.27
Burrell	13.17	1.70	13.14	24.06	6.25	47.69	2:15.32
Prokorova	13.84	1.79	13.67	24.71	6.21	45.58	2:11.31
Kesselschläger	13.38	1.76	14.53	25.23	6.42	42.99	2:15.21
Collonvillė	13.65	1.85	12.35	25.26	6.19	49.14	2:13.62
Dobrynska	13.89	1.82	14.70	25.02	6.23	44.08	2:17.01

A battle between the top two of 2003, Klüft and Eunice Barber, was the hoped-for scenario, but the frequently injured Barber missed the outdoor season, leaving Klüft as the prohibitive favourite. The event began with the three Americans Perry (12.74), Lott-Hogan (13.13) and Burrell (13.17) leading the way from Klüft's lifetime best of 13.21. Then the Swede cleared 1.91, and she was 112 points clear of her nearest rival. From that point on Klüft extended her lead in every event. Skujytė (16.40) and Perry (22.91) led the Shot and 200m, but Klüft produced four seasonal bests and dominated her opposition. The battle for the silver medal was between Sotherton and Skujytė, with the Briton ahead by 176 points after the long jump, but 63 points behind after the javelin. Skujytė managed to hold on to the silver, losing 52 points to Sotherton's 800m pb of 2:12.27.

Defending Champion Lewis won her hurdles heat and placed second in the shot put but withdrew after failing to reach six metres in the long jump.

### Beijing, 15/16 Aug 2008

1,	Natalya Dobrynska	UKR	6733
2,	Hyleas Fountain	USA	6619
3,	Tatyana Chernova	RUS	6591
4,	Kelly Sotherton	GBR	6517
5,	Jessica Zelinka	CAN	6490
6,	Anna Bogdanova	RUS	6565
7,	Karolina Tymiąńska	POL	6428
8,	Lilli Schwarzkopf	GER	6379

(Competitors: 43; Countries: 28)

Marks	100mH	HJ	SP	200	LJ	JT	800m
Dobrynska	13.44	1.80	17.29	24.39	6.63	48.60	2:17.72
Fountain	12.78	1.89	13.36	23.21	6.38	41.93	2:15.45
Chernova	13.65	1.83	12.88	23.95	6.47	48.37	2:06.50
Sotherton	13.18	1.83	13.87	23.39	6.33	37.66	2:07.34
Zelinka	12.97	1.77	13.79	23.64	6.12	43.91	2:07.95
Bogdanova	13.09	1.86	14.08	24.24	6.45	35.41	2:09.45
Tymiąńska	13.62	1.77	14.08	23.39	6.53	35.97	2:07.08
Schwarzkopf	13.73	1.80	14.61	25.25	5.96	51.88	2:10.91

Klüft effectively retired from combined events in 2007, leaving this event without a firm favourite in Beijing. Fountain – with 6667 in the US Trials had the world's best pre-Olympic mark – and she led through the first two events having taken the hurdles in 12.78, followed by 1.89 in the high jump. Her lead was 86 points over Bogdanova with Lyudmila Blonska (UKR) third. The other top Ukrainian, Dobrynska produced a superb 17.29 in the shot, a Heptathlon world best, to move from 10th to first. Fountain then ran 23.21 in the 200m to regain the lead with 4060, with Dobrynska (3996) and Sotherton (3938) her nearest rivals overnight.

Dobrynska surprisingly stretched away on the second day. First, versus four athletes with personal bests of 6.78 or better, she jumped 6.63 to win the long jump, and then a javelin throw of 48.60 took her lead to 145 over Fountain (5733) and Blonska (5727). Dobrynska ran 2:17.72 to finish with 6733, while Blonska totalled 6700. Fountain beat Chernova by 28 points for the bronze, despite the Russian winning the 800m with an excellent 2:06.50. Four days after the event it was announced that Blonska had failed a doping test for testosterone, and – having had a previous drugs suspension in 2003-2005 – was banned for life. So Fountain and Chernova were upgraded to silver and bronze. Dobrynska had entered the competition ranked 13th among contenders, but five lifetime bests meant that she beat her previous best by 346 points.

### WOMEN'S PENTATHLON & HEPTATHLON

#### The Best on Points

23	Jackie Joyner-Kersey	USA	1984-2, 1988-1, 1992-1
15	Burglinde Pollak	GDR	1972-3, 1976-3, 1980-6
	Sabine Braun	FRG/GER	1984-6, 1992-3, 1996-7, 2000-5

#### Most Placings in Top Eight

4	Braun	
3	Pollak	
	Joyner-Kersey	
	Urszula Włodarczyk	POL
		1992-8, 1996-4, 2000-4

#### Most Appearances

5	Braun	1984-6, 1988-14, 1992-3, 1996-7, 2000-5
4	Joyner-Kersey	1984-2, 1988-1, 1992-1, 1996-dnf
3	22 Women	

#### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GER	2	3	5	2	2	6	5	2	10	115
URS/EUN	2	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	6	69
GBR	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	5	50
USA	2	2	-	2	-	1	2	2	4	49
RUS	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	2	23
HUN	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	15
BLR	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	13
POL	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	0	13
AUS	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	10
BUL	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	0	10
UKR	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9
SWE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
SYR	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
AUT	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
LTU	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
CAN	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	0	7
ROU	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
SLE	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
YUG (SLO)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
FRA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
NED	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
FIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
SUI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>432</b>

#### Breakdown of GER placings:

GDR	1	2	3	2	-	2	1	-	6	58
FRG	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	3	30
GER	-	-	1	-	1	3	3	2	1	27
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>115</b>

#### Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:

RUS	1	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	5	53
UKR	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	12
LTU	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>69</b>

### 10/20 Kilometres Walk

1928-1992: not held

### Barcelona, 3 Aug 1992

				At 5Km
1,	Chen Yueling	CHN	44:32OR	22:19 (13)
2,	Yelena Nikolayeva	RUS	EUN 44:33	22:17 (8)
3,	Li Chunxiu	CHN	44:41	22:17 (9)
4,	Sari Essayah	FIN	45:08	22:16 (3)
5,	Cui Yingzi	CHN	45:15	22:20 (16)
6,	Madelein Svensson	SWE	45:17	22:15 (1)
7,	Annarita Sidoti	ITA	45:23	22:22 (18)
8,	Yelena Sayko	RUS	EUN 45:23	22:16 (4)

(Competitors: 44; Countries: 21)

Alina Ivanova (RUS) and Svensson, the first two in the Tokyo world championships, were the two leaders at halfway, reached in 22:15. The hilly course and 26°C temperature did nothing to help a fast pace, and the climb back towards the stadium took its toll. With 1000m to go

Chen and Li were leading, with Ivanova and Nikolayeva 30m behind. Chen had moved 20m ahead of her teammate, with Ivanova another 20m behind. The Russian put in a burst of speed which brought her a second red warning card, but also put her just in front of Chen. The Chinese woman applied pressure, and Ivanova, in trying to keep the lead, lifted again and was disqualified though she continued and crossed the line first. Li was passed by Salvador, who was also disqualified, with the result that Li won the bronze despite crossing the line in fifth place.

### Atlanta, 29 Jul 1996

		At 5Km		
1,	Yelena Nikolayeva	RUS	41:49OR	20:54 (1=)
2,	Elisabetta Perrone	ITA	42:12	21:07 (3)
3,	Wang Yan	CHN	42:19	21:26 (8)
4,	Gu Yan	CHN	42:34	21:27 (9)
5,	Rossella Giordano	ITA	42:43	21:11 (4)
6,	Olga Kardapolitseva	BLR	43:02	21:34
7,	Katarzyna Radtke	POL	43:05	21:35
8,	Valentina Tsybulskaya	BLR	43:21	21:30

(Competitors: 44; Countries: 26)

Nikolayeva had won silver in Barcelona as well as two world championship medals, but had never taken gold at the top level. She and Irina Stankina, her compatriot who had won the '95 world title, led through halfway. Stankina was disqualified 800m later, and Nikolayeva extended the lead over the Italians to 27 seconds at 8Km. Giordano dropped back as the Chinese attacked in the last two kilometres, but Perrone was a safe second, finishing 23 seconds behind Nikolayeva. Gao Hongmiao was the first Chinese to finish, just ahead of Wang, but was disqualified for "lifting."

### 20 Kilometres Walk Sydney, 28 Sep 2000

1,	Wang Liping	CHN	1:29:05
2,	Kjersti Plätzer	NOR	1:29:33
3,	Maria Vasco	ESP	1:30:23
4,	Erica Alfridi	ITA	1:31:25
5,	Guadalupe Sanchez	MEX	1:31:33
6,	Norica Cîmpean	ROU	1:31:50
7,	Kerry Saxby-Junna	AUS	1:32:02
8,	Tatyana Gudkova	RUS	1:32:35

(Entries 57; Countries: 31)

Splits	2Km	4Km	6Km	8Km	10Km	12Km	14Km	16Km	18Km
Wang	9:13	18:22	27:20	36:03	44:55	53:41	62:30	71:19	80:11
Plätzer	9:13	18:21	27:19	36:03	44:55	53:41	62:25	71:15	80:17
Vasco	9:13	18:22	27:23	36:16	45:12	54:05	63:01	71:59	81:08
Alfridi	9:13	18:20	27:19	36:02	44:55	53:52	63:01	72:18	81:47
Sanchez	9:13	18:20	27:20	36:06	45:04	54:04	63:12	72:33	82:05
Cîmpean	9:13	18:20	27:20	36:08	45:03	54:14	63:28	72:59	82:21
Saxby-Junna	9:13	18:21	27:20	36:13	44:59	54:05	63:14	72:32	82:05
Gudkova	9:13	18:21	27:20	36:03	44:55	53:56	63:13	72:57	82:49

Disqualification was the principal theme of this race. With 4Km to go the lead was held by Liu Hongyu of China in 1:11:07, who was trailed by one second by Elisabeta Perrone (ITA) and Australia's Jane Saville. Of the eventual medallists Plätzer (1:11:15) was closest, with Vasco another 44 seconds behind. Liu and Perrone were disqualified shortly after, leaving Saville in the lead. The Aussie herself was disqualified with 150m to go, and was distraught enough to ask for a gun "to shoot myself." However, she later supported the judge's decision. Wang had made her move on Plätzer with 3Km to go gaining 10 seconds between 16 and 18Km.

### Athens, 23 Aug 2004

1,	Athansía Tsoumeléka	GRE	1:29:12
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2,	Olimpiada Ivanova	RUS	1:29:16
3,	Jane Saville	AUS	1:29:25
4,	Margarita Turova	BLR	1:29:39
5,	Melanie Seeger	GER	1:29:52
6,	Elisa Rigaud	ITA	1:29:57
7,	Mariá Vasco	ESP	1:30:06
8,	Wang Liping	CHN	1:30:16

(Competitors: 57; Countries: 35)

Splits	2Km	4Km	6Km	8Km	10Km	12Km	14Km	16Km	18Km
Tsoumeléka	9:16	18:23	27:21	36:18	45:16	54:12	63:03	71:55	80:27
Ivanova	9:13	18:18	27:20	36:17	45:16	54:12	63:03	71:55	80:32
Saville	9:13	18:19	27:21	36:18	45:16	54:12	63:03	71:55	80:32
Turova	9:16	18:22	27:22	36:18	45:16	54:12	63:03	71:55	80:42
Seeger	9:13	18:19	27:21	36:18	45:17	54:14	63:04	71:58	80:46
Rigaud	9:13	18:19	27:21	36:18	45:16	54:13	63:04	71:56	80:42
Vasco	9:13	18:19	27:21	36:17	45:16	54:12	63:04	71:55	80:47
Wang	9:14	18:20	27:22	36:18	45:16	54:13	63:04	71:55	80:43
Ginko	9:14	18:23	27:22	36:19	45:17	54:12	63:04	71:57	81:06

The pre-race favourites were Yelena Nikolayeva and Ivanova, who feared hot weather competitors Rigaud and Vasco. These four, together with reigning champion Wang, Turova, Saville and Tsoumeléka led at halfway (45:16). Ivanova led through 16Km, and then Tsoumeléka took over, much to the delight of the home crowd ringing the two kilometre loop. At 18Km she was five seconds clear, and lost only one second in the final 2Km. Saville, who had been disqualified while leading four years earlier, won the battle for third, and both she and Tsoumeléka were in tears on the victory podium.

It should be noted that both of Greece's Athens Olympic Champions – Tsoumeléka and Fani Halkía – were banned for doping violations in later years.

### Beijing, 21 Aug 2008

1,	Olga Kaniskina	RUS	1:26:31OR
2,	Kjersti Plätzer	NOR	1:27:07
3,	Elisa Rigaud	ITA	1:27:12
4,	Liu Hong	CHN	1:27:17
5,	Mariá Vasco	ESP	1:27:25
6,	Beatriz Pascual	ESP	1:27:44
7,	Olive Loughnane	IRL	1:27:45
8,	Ana Cabecinha	POR	1:27:46

(Competitors: 50; Countries: 32)

Splits	2Km	4Km	6Km	8Km	10Km	12Km	14Km	16Km	18Km
Kaniskina	8:26	17:00	25:31	34:09	42:43	51:19	59:51	68:31	77:24
Plätzer	8:44	17:27	26:08	34:50	43:29	52:08	60:52	69:40	78:25
Rigaud	8:43	17:27	26:08	34:51	43:32	52:17	61:04	69:52	78:36
Liu	8:43	17:27	26:08	34:51	43:28	52:18	61:07	69:51	78:47
Vasco	8:43	17:27	26:08	34:51	43:28	52:08	60:52	69:40	78:26
Pascual	8:43	17:27	26:08	34:51	43:32	52:18	61:03	69:58	78:53
Loughnane	8:44	17:28	26:21	35:17	44:08	52:54	61:37	70:18	79:05
Cabecinha	8:45	17:28	26:08	34:51	43:33	52:08	61:08	69:57	78:56

Kaniskina, having set a world best of 1:25:11 earlier in the season, was more than a minute faster than any other entrant, and she set off in the pouring rain as if that margin was her aim for the day. Each of her 2Km splits up to the 16Km point was covered in 8:40 or under, and by that time she had a lead of 69 seconds. Behind her, Rita Turova (BLR) led the field, and was 10 seconds ahead of Plätzer after 16Km. European Champion Turova crumbled at that point, losing 38 seconds to the Norwegian in the next two kilometres, and she eventually finished 11th.

Plätzer went on to repeat her Sydney silver, five seconds ahead of the fast-closing Rigaud and ten clear of Liu, who had the quickest last 2Km of all (8:30). Reigning champion Athansía Tsoumeléka placed ninth with a Greek record 1:27:54, but then failed a doping control test for EPO and was eventually suspended for two years up to January 2011.

## WOMEN'S 10 &amp; 20 KILOMETRES WALK

## The Best on Points

15	Yelena Nikolayeva	EUN/RUS	1992-2, 1996-1
14	Kjersti Plätzer	NOR	2000-2, 2008-2
12	María Vasco	ESP	2000-3, 2004-7, 2008-5

## Most Placings in Top Eight

3	Vasco		
2	Nikolayeva		
	Wang Liping	CHN	2000-1, 2004-8
	Plätzer		
	Elisa Rigauda	ITA	2004-6, 2008-3

## Most Appearances

5	Susana Feitór	POR	1992-dq, 1996-13, 2000-14, 2004-20, 2008-dnf
4	Elisabetta Perrone	ITA	1992-19, 1996-2, 2000-dq, 2004-18
	Svetlana Tolstaya	KAZ	1996-21, 2000-21, 2004-28, 2008-29
	Jane Saville	AUS	1996-26, 2000-dq, 2004-3, 2008-19
	Vasco		1996-28, 2000-3, 2004-7, 2008-5
	Sonata Milušauskaitė	LTU	1996-37, 2000-31, 2004-23, 2008-15

## Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
CHN	2	-	2	2	1	-	-	1	4	43
ITA	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	27
RUS	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	24
ESP	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	15
NOR	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
BLR	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	0	9
GRE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
URS/EUN	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8
AUS	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	8
FIN	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
GER	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
MEX	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
ROU	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
SWE	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
IRL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
POL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
POR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>180</b>

## Breakdown of URS/EUN placings:

RUS	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
UKR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>

## 4 x 100 Metres Relay Amsterdam, 5 Aug 1928

1,	(1)	Canada	48.4WR
2,	(2)	United States	48.8
3,	(6)	Germany	49.0
4,	(3)	France	49.6
5,	(5)	Netherlands	49.8
6,	(4)	Italy	53.6

(Competitors: 32; Countries: 8; Finalists: 24/6)

## Teams

CAN	Fanny Rosenfeld, Ethel Smith, Florence Bell, Myrtle Cook
USA	Mary Washburn, Jessie Cross, Loretta McNeil, Betty Robinson
GER	Rosa Kellner, Leni Schmidt, Anni Holdmann, Leni Junker
FRA	Georgette Gagneux, Yolande Plancke, Marguerite Radideau, Lucienne Velu
NED	Kitty Aengenendt, Maria Briejer, Jettie Grooss, Elisabeth ter Horst
ITA	Luisa Bonfanti, Matilde Moraschi, Derna Polazzo, Vittoria Vivenza

After setting an unrated world record of 49.3 in the heats, Canada led from start to finish. Rosenfeld picked up just over a metre on Washburn, and Schmidt closed up on the USA on the second leg. Then Bell ran well for Canada, unexpectedly gaining ground on the USA. A fine anchor leg by Robinson ensured second place for the USA, with Cook, deriving some satisfaction after her disqualification from the individual 100m, running a fine leg in anchoring Canada to a world record of 48.4.

## Los Angeles, 7 Aug 1932

1,	(4)	United States	46.9WR	<u>Electric</u> (46.86)
2,	(3)	Canada	47.0	
3,	(5)	Great Britain & NI	47.6	
4,	(2)	Netherlands	47.7	
5,	(1)	Japan	48.9e	
6,	(6)	Germany	50.0e	

(Competitors: 24; Countries: 6; Finalists: 24/6)

## Teams

USA	Mary Carew, Evelyne Furtch, Annette Rogers, Billie Von Bremen
CAN	Mildred Frizzell, Lillian Palmer, Mary Frizzell, Hilda Strike
GBR	Eileen Hiscock, Gwendoline Porter, Violet Webb, Nellie Halstead
NED	Johanna Dalmolen, Cornelia Aalten, Elly du Mee, Tollien Schurrmann
JPN	Mie Muraoka, Michi Nakanishi, Asa Dogura, Sumiko Watanabe
GER	Grete Heublein, Ellen Braumüller, Tilly Fleischer, Marie Dollinger

Carew gave the USA a slight lead in the final, which was made up by the Canadians on the second leg and then Frizzell gained a metre on Rogers, to give Canada a metre lead at 300m. However, the USA's final exchange was excellent, while Canada's was not, and though Canada gained a metre on the final leg, Von Bremen got home a metre ahead of Strike to break the world record by a whopping 1.5 seconds.

## Berlin, 9 Aug 1936

1,	(3)	United States	46.9
2,	(1)	Great Britain & NI	47.6
3,	(5)	Canada	47.8
4,	(2)	Italy	48.7
5,	(6)	Netherlands	48.8
(4)	Germany	DQ (dropped baton)	

(Competitors: 32; Countries: 8; Finalists: 24/6)

## Teams

USA	Harriet Bland, Annette Rogers, Betty Robinson, Helen Stephens
GBR	Eileen Hiscock, Violet Olney, Audrey Brown, Barbara Burke
CAN	Dorothy Brookshaw, Mildred Dolson, Hilda Cameron, Aileen Meagher
ITA	Lidia Bongiovanni, Trebisonda Valla, Fernanda Bullano, Claudia Testoni
NED	Kitty ter Braake, Fanny Koen, Alida de Vries, Elisabeth Koning
GER	Emmy Albus, Käthe Krauss, Marie Dollinger, Ilse Dörffeldt

Germany, comprised of its finalists in the 100m and Ilse Dörffeldt, set a world record of 46.4 in the heats and was favoured to hold off the USA in the final. The American team included 1932 relay member Rogers and Robinson, winner of the 100m in 1928. Robinson had suffered a cracked hip and broken leg in an air crash in June 1931, which left her left leg shorter than her right, but she came back in 1936 to make the relay team. The Germans ran well in the final and led by a full 8m at the final changeover. Dörffeldt, the 4th best German, dropped the baton, leaving Stephens to win the gold medal for the USA. Stephens gained 7m on Burke, who ran 12.2 in her semi-final, and might well have caught Dörffeldt anyway.

## London, 7 Aug 1948

1,	(6)	Netherlands	47.5	<u>Differential</u> 0.00
2,	(2)	Australia	47.6	0.09 behind
3,	(3)	Canada	47.8	0.48
4,	(4)	Great Britain & NI	48.0	0.55
5,	(7)	Denmark	48.2	0.63
6,	(5)	Austria	49.2	1.65

(Competitors: 44; Countries: 11; Finalists: 24/6)

## Teams

NED	Xenia Stad-de Jong, Jeanette Witziers-Timmer, Gerda van der Kade/Koudijs, Fanny Blankers-Koen
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AUS	Shirley Strickland, June Maston, Betty McKinnon, Joyce King
CAN	Viola Myers, Nancy Mackay, Diane Foster, Patricia Jones
GBR	Dorothy Manley, Muriel Pletts, Margaret Walker, Maureen Gardner
DEN	Grete Lovso, Bente Bergendorff, Birthe Nielsen, Hildegard Nissen
AUT	Grete Jenny, Elfi Steurer, Grete Pavlousek, Maria Oberbreyer

Denmark were the surprise leaders when the anchor women took over, with a 2m advantage over Australia, while Britain and the Netherlands were virtually even some 4m further back. The Danes were soon overhauled by King and Blankers-Koen, with the flying Dutchwoman catching the Australians in the last 10m for an historic win. It was the only time in Olympic history that a woman had won four golds at the same Games in athletics.

### Helsinki, 27 Jul 1952

		<u>Electrics</u>	
1, (4)	United States	45.9WR	(46.14)
2, (5)	Germany	45.9WR	(46.18)
3, (6)	Great Britain & NI	46.2	(46.41)
4, (3)	USSR	46.3	(46.42)
5, (2)	Australia	46.6	(46.86)
6, (7)	Netherlands	47.8	(47.16)

(Competitors: 60; Countries: 15; Finalists: 24/6)

#### Teams

USA	Mae Faggs, Barbara Jones, Janet Moreau, Catherine Hardy
GER	Ursula Knab, Maria Sander, Helga Klein, Marga Petersen/all FRG
GBR	Sylvia Cheeseman, June Foulds, Jean Desforges, Heather Armitage
URS	Irina Turova/RUS, Yevgeniya Sechenova/RUS, Nadezhda Khnykina/GEO, Vera Kalashnikova/UKR
AUS	Shirley Strickland, Verna Johnson, Winsome Cripps, Marjorie Jackson
NED	Grietje de Jongh, Bertha Brouwer, Neeltje Büch, Wilhelmina Lust

With the world's best sprinter, and two other 100m finalists, Australia was hot favourite to win, and they duly ran 46.1 (46.23) in the heats to break the world record set by the German team in 1936. The Germans here were the next fastest heat winners with 46.3, while the USA won their heat in 46.5. The Australians, drawn on the inside in lane 2, used safe changes and great speed to lead by one and a half metres from Germany at the final exchange. Cripps handed safely to Jackson, but nudged the baton in Jackson's hand with her left knee. Jackson, showing great reactions, caught the baton after it bounced on the ground, but the field was gone. Up ahead Hardy gained 2m on the German team to win in a world record 45.9, as Germany shared the world record.

For the Americans Barbara Jones, running the second leg, became the youngest athlete ever to win an Olympic athletics gold medal at 15 years 123 days.

### Melbourne, 1 Dec 1956

		<u>Electrics</u>	
1, (3)	Australia	44.5WR	(44.65)
2, (4)	Great Britain & NI	44.7	(44.70)
3, (1)	United States	44.9	(45.04)
4, (5)	USSR	45.6	(45.81)
5, (6)	Italy	45.7	(45.90)
6, (2)	Germany	47.2	(47.29)

(Competitors: 36; Countries: 9; Finalists: 24/6)

#### Teams

AUS	Shirley Strickland, Norma Croker, Fleur Mellor, Betty Cuthbert
GBR	Anne Pashley, Jean Scrivens, June Foulds/Paul, Heather Armitage
USA	Mae Faggs, Margaret Matthews, Wilma Rudolph, Isabelle Daniels
URS	Vera Kalashnikova/Krepkina/UKR, Galina Rezhikova/RUS, Mariya Itkina/BLR, Irina Turova/Bochkaryova/RUS
ITA	Letizia Bertoni, Milena Greppi, Giuseppina Leone, Maria Musso
GER	Maria Sander/FRG, Christa Stubnick, Gisela Köhler, Bärbel Mayer/all GDR

Australia (45.00) and Germany (45.07) broke the world record by 0.2 seconds with a time of 44.9 in the first heat, with Great Britain edging

the USA 45.3 to 45.4 in the other semi. In the final Britain were surprisingly the biggest threat, as the Germans badly messed up their baton exchanges. Pashley, against the odds, held Strickland, and better baton passing ensured that Paul, a fine bend runner, was slightly ahead at halfway. Paul gave Armitage a metre lead, but Cuthbert, mouth agape as usual, closed in and caught Armitage with 50m to go. She won by half a metre as both teams ducked well under the new world record. Third was the US team, represented by the Tennessee State University team, including 16 year-old Wilma Rudolph.

### Rome, 8 Sep 1960

		<u>Electrics</u>	
1, (4)	United States	44.5=WR	(44.72)
2, (5)	Germany/FRG	44.8	(45.00)
3, (7)	Poland	45.0	(45.19)
4, (3)	USSR	45.2	(45.39)
5, (6)	Italy	45.6	(45.80)
(2)	Great Britain & NI	DQ (r170.14)	

(Competitors: 40; Countries: 10; Finalists: 24/6)

#### Teams

USA	Martha Hudson, Lucinda Williams, Barbara Jones, Wilma Rudolph
GER/FRG	Martha Langbein, Anni Biechl, Brunhilde Hendrix, Jutta Heine/all FRG
POL	Teresa Wieczorek, Barbarą Janiszewską, Celiną Jesionowską, Halina Richter
URS	Vera Kalashnikova/Krepkina/UKR, Valentina Maslovskaya/UKR, Mariya Itkina/BLR, Irina Press/RUS
ITA	Letizia Bertoni, Sandra Valenti, Piera Tizzoni, Giuseppina Leone
GBR	Carole Quinton, Dorothy Hyman, Jennifer Smart, Mary Bignal

The USA team, pre-race favourites, justified their ratings with a world record in the heats – 44.4 (44.51) – ahead of the German team, which ran 44.8 (45.00). Drawn inside the German team in the final, the USA were just behind the Germans at the final changeover, after third legs by Jones, gold medallist from Helsinki, and Hendrix. Rudolph then polished off her Olympic career with a stellar anchor, gaining 4m on Jutta Heine.

Hendrix's father Friedrich had won a silver in the 1932 4x100m, so they became the first father and daughter to win Olympic medals. Her mother Marie Dollinger was the third leg runner on the ill-fated 1936 German women's team.

### Tokyo, 21 Oct 1964

		<u>Electrics</u>	
1, (4)	Poland	43.6	(43.69)
2, (5)	United States	43.9WR	(43.92)
3, (2)	Great Britain & NI	44.0	(44.09)
4, (7)	USSR	44.4	(44.44)
5, (3)	Germany/FRG	44.7	
6, (1)	Australia	45.0	
7, (6)	Hungary	45.2	
8, (8)	France	46.1	

(Competitors: 60; Countries: 15; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

POL	Teresa Wieczorek/Cieply, Irena Kirszenstein, Halina Richter/Górecka, Ewa Klobukowska
USA	Willye White, Wyomia Tyus, Marilyn White, Edith McGuire
GBR	Janet Simpson, Mary Bignal/Rand, Daphne Arden, Dorothy Hyman
URS	Galina Gayda/RUS, Renata Lăce/LAT, Lyudmila Samotysova/RUS, Galina Popova/RUS
GER/FRG	Karin Frisch, Erika Pollmann, Martha Langbein/Pensberger, Jutta Heine/all FRG
AUS	Dianne Bowering, Marilyn Black, Margaret Burvill, Joyce Bennett
HUN	Erzsébet Bartos Heldt, Margit Nemesházi Markó, Antónia Munkácsi, Ida Such
FRA	Marlène Canguio, Danièle Guéneau, Michèle Lurot, Denise Guénard

Poland – 44.6 (44.62) – and the USA – 44.8 (44.83) – were the heat winners, and were favourites to win after running 44.2 a month before the Games. Despite the USA having three 100m finalists, it was

Poland, with superior baton passing who were the clear winners. The USA might have lost second place had the surprising British team not made a tentative first baton pass.

Kłobukowska was disqualified in 1966 when she failed a sex chromosome test. Unlike the case of Dora Ratjen, the German male high jumper of the last 1930s who masqueraded as a woman, this was a far subtler instance of maleness of which the athlete herself had been unaware. The 43.6 was deleted as a world record, but the Olympic title was not taken from Poland, leaving the USA as world record holders.

### Mexico City, 20 Oct 1968

			<u>Electrics</u>
1, (4)	United States	42.8WR	(42.88)
2, (6)	Cuba	43.3	(43.36)
3, (7)	USSR	43.4	(43.41)
4, (3)	Netherlands	43.4	(43.44)
5, (8)	Australia	43.4	(43.50)
6, (2)	FRG	43.6	(43.70)
7, (5)	Great Britain & NI	43.7	(43.78)
8, (1)	France	44.2	(44.30)

(Competitors: 60; Countries: 15; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

USA	Barbara Ferrell, Margaret Bailes, Mildrette Netter, Wyomia Tyus
CUB	Marlene Elejalde, Fulgencia Romay, Violeta Quesada, Miguelina Cobián
URS	Lyudmila Zharkova, Galina Bukharina, Vera Popkova, Lyudmila Samotyosova/all RUS
NED	Wilma van Gool, Mieke Sterk, Truus Hennipman, Corrie Bakker
AUS	Jennifer Lamy, Joyce Bennett, Raelene Boyle, Dianne Burge
FRG	Renate Meyer-Rose, Jutta Stöck, Rita Jahn, Ingrid Becker
GBR	Anita Neil, Maureen Tranter, Janet Simpson, Lillian Board
FRA	Michèle Alayrangues, Gabrielle Meyer, Nicole Montandon, Sylvie Telliez

Both the USA and Holland set world records, winning their heats in 43.4, with the surprising Dutch team 0.01 faster on automatic timing with 43.49. The USA, with three of the first five from the 100m final, were favourites, and so it transpired. Utilising blazing speed, and very average changeovers, the USA won by over 4m from Cuba, with the USSR just edging the Netherlands for third. Australia displayed baton passing as weak as the USA, and would otherwise have won a medal, while Becker impressed with a fine anchor leg for the FRG.

### Munich, 10 Sep 1972

1, (4)	FRG	42.81=WR
2, (2)	GDR	42.95
3, (7)	Cuba	43.36
4, (8)	United States	43.39
5, (6)	USSR	43.59
6, (5)	Australia	43.61
7, (1)	Great Britain & NI	43.71
8, (1)	Poland	44.20

(Competitors: 62; Countries: 15; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

FRG	Christiane Krause, Ingrid Mickler/Becker, Annegret Richter, Heide Rosendahl
GDR	Evelyn Kaufer, Christina Heinich, Bärbel Struppert, Renate Stecher
CUB	Marlene Elejalde, Carmen Valdés, Fulgencia Romay, Silvia Chivás
USA	Martha Watson, Mattiline Render, Mildrette Netter, Iris Davis
URS	Marina Sidorova, Galina Bukharina, Lyudmila Zharkova, Nadezhda Besfamilnaya/all RUS
AUS	Maureen Caird, Raelene Boyle, Marion Hoffman, Penny Gillies [Pam Ryan]
GBR	Andrea Lynch, Della Pascoe, Judith Vernon, Anita Neil
POL	Helena Flisnik, Barbara Bakulin, Urszula Józwiak, Danuta Jędrejek

In the heats, the GDR team equalled the USA's Mexico City electrically-timed mark of 42.88 a metre ahead of the FRG team (42.97) with the USA a further tenth behind. In the final, Kaufer led after the first leg,

but fine running by Mickler and Richter sent Rosendahl 2m ahead of the world record holder Stecher. Instead of Stecher zooming past, the crowd was amazed to see Rosendahl hold all but half a metre of the lead throughout the last 100m. The two Germans picked up more than 2m on the Cuban and USA teams. The reward for the FRG team was a share of the second world record to the nearest tenth, though it actually beat the USA/GDR mark by 0.07 of a second.

### Montreal, 31 Jul 1976

1, (8)	GDR	42.55OR
2, (1)	FRG	42.59
3, (7)	USSR	43.09
4, (6)	Canada	43.17
5, (4)	Australia	43.18
6, (5)	Jamaica	43.24
7, (2)	United States	43.35
8, (3)	Great Britain & NI	43.79

(Competitors: 40; Countries: 10; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

GDR	Marlies Oelsner, Renate Stecher, Carla Bodendorf, Bärbel Eckert
FRG	Elvira Possekel, Inge Helten, Annegret Richter, Annegret Kroniger
URS	Tatyana Prochenko/UKR, Lyudmila Zharkova/Maslakova/RUS, Nadezhda Besfamilnaya/RUS, Vera Anisimova/RUS
CAN	Margaret Howe, Patty Loverock, Joanne McTaggart, Marjorie Bailey
AUS	Barbara Wilson, Debbie Wells, Denise Robertson, Raelene Boyle
JAM	Leleith Hodges, Rosie Allwood, Carol Cummings, Jacqueline Pusey
USA	Martha Watson, Evelyn Ashford, Debra Armstrong, Chandra Cheeseborough
GBR	Wendy Clarke, Denise Ramsden, Sharon Colyear, Andrea Lynch

The FRG team won the first heat with an Olympic record 42.61, well ahead of the USSR team (43.33), while the GDR won the other heat in 43.00. The excellent changeovers of the FRG team, and the speed of Helten and Richter on the middle two legs gave FRG a margin of a metre at the last changeover. Eckert was too quick for Possekel over the final 100m, taking the GDR team home to win by just under half a metre.

### Moscow, 1 Aug 1980

1, (8)	GDR	41.60WR
2, (1)	USSR	42.10
3, (7)	Great Britain & NI	42.43
4, (4)	Bulgaria	42.67
5, (6)	France	42.84
6, (3)	Jamaica	43.19
7, (2)	Poland	43.59
(5)	Sweden	DNF

(Competitors: 32; Countries: 8; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

GDR	Romy Müller 11.41, Bärbel Eckert/Wöckel 10.03, Ingrid Auerswald 10.20, Marlies Oelsner/Göhr 9.96
URS	Vera Komisova/RUS, Lyudmila Zharkova-Maslakova/RUS, Vera Anisimova/RUS, Natalya Bochina/RUS
GBR	Heather Hunte, Kathy Smallwood, Bev Goddard, Sonia Lannamann
BUL	Sofka Popova, Liliana Panayotova, Mariya Shishkova, Galina Penkova
FRA	Véronique Grandrieux, Chantal Réga, Raymonde Nairgré, Emma Sultzer
JAM	Leleith Hodges, Jacqueline Pusey, Rosie Allwood, Merlene Ottey
POL	Lucyna Langer, Elżbieta Stachurska, Żofia Bielczyk, Grażyna Rabsztyń
SWE	Linda Haglund, Lena Möller, Ann-Louise Skoglund, Helena Pihl

Heats were not required with only eight entries in the boycott-hit event. Even with the USA present, the GDR would have been hot favourites, and by the first changeover they were well clear. The first two passes by the GDR team were very poor, with Müller passing the baton backwards (!) to Wöckel. Nevertheless, they won by a full 5m from the USSR team, which might have been much closer had Kondratyeva been healthy. Maslakova, running the second leg, had won relay bronze

in 1968 and 1976. Other features of the race included Moller (SWE) failing to finish because of a leg cramp, and Ottey's lightning-fast leg in sixth place.

### Los Angeles, 11 Aug 1984

1, (5)	United States	41.65
2, (6)	Canada	42.77
3, (1)	Great Britain & NI	43.11
4, (8)	France	43.15
5, (7)	FRG	43.57
6, (3)	Bahamas	44.18
7, (4)	Trinidad & Tobago	44.23
8, (2)	Jamaica	53.54

(Competitors: 45; Countries: 11; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

USA	Alice Brown 11.38, Jeanette Bolden 10.18, Chandra Cheeseborough 10.32, Evelyn Ashford 9.77
CAN	Angela Bailey, Marita Payne, Angella Taylor, France Gareau 10.57
GBR	Simonne Jacobs, Kathy Smallwood/Cook, Bev Goddard/Callender, Heather Hunte/Oakes 10.36
FRA	Rose-Aimée Bacoul, Liliane Gaschet, Marie-France Loyal, Raymonde Naigré 10.48
FRG	Edith Oker, Michaela Schabinger, Heide-Elke Gaugel, Ute Thimm 10.49
BAH	Eldece Clarke, Pauline Davis, Debbie Greene, Oralee Fowler 10.77
TRI	Janice Bernard, Gillian Forde, Ester Hope-Washington, Angela Williams 10.50
JAM	Juliet Cuthbert, Grace Jackson, Veronica Findlay, Merlene Ottey-Page 15.27 [Janet Burke]

With a time of 42.59, the USA were nearly half a second faster than the next best qualifier – Jamaica. Poor changeovers on the first two legs meant that the USA were only slightly ahead of Canada when Cheeseborough took the baton, Jamaica having dropped the baton at the first exchange. Cheeseborough gained 2m on Taylor, and Gareau was no match for Ashford, who flew away to win by 10m in the fifth-fastest time ever.

### Seoul, 1 Oct 1988

1, (6)	United States	41.98
2, (5)	GDR	42.09
3, (4)	USSR	42.75
4, (3)	FRG	42.76
5, (7)	Bulgaria	43.02
6, (8)	Poland	43.93
7, (1)	France	44.02
(2)	Jamaica	DNS

(Competitors: 81; Countries: 19; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

USA	Alice Brown, Sheila Echols, Florence Griffith Joyner [Dannette Young], Evelyn Ashford 10.06
GDR	Silke Gladisch/Möller, Kerstin Behrendt, Ingrid Brestrich/Auerswald/Lange, Marlies Oelsner/Göhr 10.26
URS	Lyudmila Kondratyeva, Galina Malchugina, Marina Zhirova, Natalya Pomoshchnikova 10.75/all RUS
FRG	Sabine Richter, Ulrike Sarvari, Andrea Thomas, Ute Thimm 10.42
BUL	Tsvetanka Ilieva, Valya Demireva, Nadezhda Georgieva, Yordanka Donkova 10.26
POL	Joanna Smolarek, Jolanta Janota, Ewa Pisiewicz, Agnieszka Siwek 10.70
FRA	Françoise Leroux, Muriel Leroy, Laurence Bily, Patricia Girard 10.48 [Marie-Christine Cazier/Ballo]
JAM	Ethlyn Tate, Grace Jackson, Juliet Cuthbert, Merlene Ottey [Laurel Johnson, Vivian Spence]

The fastest heat winners with 42.39 were the USA, and they won their semi-final in 42.12, although the quickest in the second round was USSR with 42.01, ahead of the GDR's 42.23.

In the final Brown established a slim lead over Möller, with Kondratyeva a metre behind. But Malchugina and Behrendt overtook Echols on the second leg. Unsurprisingly Griffith Joyner ate up the

deficit on the third leg and went into the changeover with a 2m lead. The advantage was lost with a poor change, which left Ashford in third behind Göhr and Pomoshchnikova. The Russian quickly caught Göhr, but then suffered a muscle cramp after 60m. Ashford swept by and passed Göhr with 20m remaining, giving and the US victory by a metre, with the USSR just holding off FRG for third.

### Barcelona, 8 Aug 1992

1, (3)	United States	42.11
2, (6)	Unified Team RUS	42.16
3, (4)	Nigeria	42.81
4, (2)	France	42.85
5, (7)	Germany	43.12
6, (1)	Australia	43.77
(5)	Jamaica	DNF
(8)	Cuba	DNF

(Competitors: 57; Countries: 14; Finalists 32/8)

#### Teams

USA	Evelyn Ashford 11.31, Esther Jones 10.31, Carlette Guidry 10.76, Gwen Torrence 9.73 [Michelle Finn]
EUN	Olga Bogoslovskaya/RUS, Galina Malchugina/RUS, Marina Trandenkova/RUS, Irina Privalova/RUS 9.94
NGR	Beatrice Utundu, Faith Idehen, Christy Opara, Mary Onyali
FRA	Patricia Girard, Odiah Sidibé, Laurence Bily, Marie-José Pérec
GER	Andrea Philipp, Silke Knoll, Andrea Thomas, Sabine Günther
AUS	Melissa Moore, Melinda Gainsford, Kathy Sambell, Kerry Johnson
JAM	Michelle Freeman, Juliet Cuthbert, Dahlia Duhaney, Merlene Ottey
CUB	Eusebia Riquelme, Aliuska Lopez, Idalmis Bonne, Liliana Allen

The USA was pre-race favourites, but only the fourth-fastest in the heats with 42.50, beaten in the first race by the Unified Team, comprised of four Russians. Jamaica, the World Champions, won the other heat in 42.28, ahead of Nigeria's 42.39, with France third in 42.58. Ashford, attempting to become the first woman to win three relay gold medals, led off and ran a good leg, but lost ground when Jones started too late, and Ashford had to steady Jones's hand to receive the baton. Jamaica and the Unified Team were ahead, but Cuthbert pulled a muscle just before handing over, and the baton never got to Duhaney. Trandenkova took over from Malchugina with more than a metre's advantage, and by the time Privalova had the baton, the advantage was nearly 2m over the USA. Torrence closed in on the Russian, and passed her with 20m to go to win by half a metre.

### Atlanta, 3 Aug 1996

1, (5)	United States	41.95
2, (2)	Bahamas	42.14
3, (6)	Jamaica	42.24
4, (4)	Russia	42.27
5, (7)	Nigeria	42.56
6, (3)	France	42.76
7, (8)	Australia	43.70
8, (1)	Great Britain & NI	43.93

(Competitors: 81; Countries: 19; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

USA	Chryste Gaines 11.57, Gail Devers 10.03, Inger Miller 10.38, Gwen Torrence 9.97 [Carlette Guidry 10.28 ht]
BAH	Eldece Clarke 11.56, Chandra Sturup 10.02, Savatheda Fynes 10.46, Pauline Davis 10.10 [Debbie Ferguson 10.73]
JAM	Michelle Freeman 11.72, Juliet Cuthbert 10.11, Nicole Mitchell 10.58, Merlene Ottey 9.83 [Gillian Russell 10.51, Andrea Lloyd 10.50]
RUS	Yekaterina Leshchova 11.52, Galina Malchugina 10.34, Natalya Voronova 10.26, Irina Privalova 10.15
NGR	Chioma Ajunwa 11.61, Mary Tombiri-Shirey 10.42, Christy Opara 10.63, Mary Onyali 9.90
FRA	Sandra Cissé 11.78, Odiah Sidibé 10.39, Patricia Girard 10.50, Marie-José Pérec 10.09 [Delphine Combe 10.46]
AUS	Sharon Cripps 12.11, Kylie Hanigan 10.61, Lauren Hewitt 10.35, Jodi Lambert 10.63
GBR	Angela Thorp 11.85, Marcia Richardson 10.82, Simmone Jacobs 10.70, Katharine Merry 10.56

The USA was favoured to win its fourth title in a row, and had the fastest heat time (42.49). Russia were the surprise leaders after the first leg in the final, with Leshchova (11.52) just ahead of Clarke (11.56) and Gaines (11.57). Devers overtook the veteran Malchugina, but could not get ahead of Sturupp, who handed over with a slim lead for the Bahamas. Inger Miller, daughter of double medal winner Lennox, ran 10.38 for her leg and gave Torrence a half metre lead. Behind them Voronova had the best 100m curve (10.26) of the race to put Russia a metre behind the Bahamas. Torrence ran a fine anchor to give the USA a 2m win, with Jamaica passing Russia for bronze thanks to Ottey's anchor of 9.83, fastest of the race.

### Sydney, 30 September 2000

1,	(5)	Bahamas	41.95
2,	(3)	Jamaica	42.13
3,	(6)	United States	42.20
		(With the assistance of the disqualified Marion Jones, but result stands as explained below)	
4,	(4)	France	42.42
5,	(8)	Russia	43.02
6,	(1)	Germany	43.11
7,	(7)	Nigeria	44.05
8,	(2)	PR of China	44.87
		(Competitors: 108; Countries: 25; Finalists: 32/8)	

#### Teams

BAH	Savatheda Fynes, Chandra Sturupp, Pauline Davis, Debbie Ferguson [Eldece Clarke]
JAM	Tayna Lawrence, Veronica Campbell, Beverly McDonald, Merlene Ottey [Merlene Frazer]
USA	Chryste Gaines, Torri Edwards, Nanceen Perry, Marion Jones DQ (r40.8) [Passion Richardson]
FRA	Linda Ferga, Muriel Hurtis, Fabé Dia, Christine Arron [Sandra Cített]
RUS	Natalya Ignatova, Marina Trandenkova, Irina Khabarova, Natalya Voronova [Marina Kislova]
GER	Gabi Rockmeier, Sabrina Mulrain, Andrea Phillip, Marion Wagner
NGR	Glory Alozie, Benedicta Ajudua, Mercy Nku, Mary Onyali
CHN	Zeng Xiujun, Liu Xiaomei, Qin Wangping, Li Xuemei

The USA were favourites, but Bahamas were World Champions in 1999 with athletes who were all in Sydney. Jamaica (42.46) and Bahamas (42.58) were fastest in the heats, with the USA content to take their race in 42.92. The theme was repeated in the semi-finals as Jamaica (42.15) were fastest qualifiers and the Bahamas won the other semi-final in 42.42. Jones was rested in the preliminary rounds.

Fynes took a metre from Gaines on the first leg in the final, and a good changeover for Bahamas compensated for the ground made up by Edwards on Sturupp. The US bungled its changeover to Perry from Torri Edwards, and the Bahamas' lead doubled to 4m. Davis held that advantage, and another slick pass, compared to America's faltering efforts meant that Ferguson had 6m advantage over Jones. The US star made up one place and almost 4m, but the Bahamas came home 2m clear of Jamaica, whose changes were better than the US, but not as good as the winners. Jamaica were anchored by Ottey, who gained her eighth Olympic medal – a record for any woman – some 20 years after her first one. In 2009 years later she would gain a ninth when her Sydney 2000 100m fourth place was at last upgraded to bronze.

The US may well not have won a medal without the input of Marion Jones, but because of Jones's doping violations (see page 208 for details) she was stripped of her medal in December 2007. In April 2008, the IOC Executive Board disqualified the rest of the US squad – and also the US 4x400m team in Sydney which won gold with the help of Jones – and asked for the return of their medals. Seven of Jones's relay team-mates across the two relays then appealed against this decision to the Court of Arbitration for Sport. Their appeal referred to rule 25.2.2.4 of the Olympic Charter which stated that "no decision taken in the context of the Olympic Games can be challenged after a period of three years from the day of the closing ceremony of such Games." In December 2009, the arbitrators decided that this rule did not cover the distribution of medals, but then in 2010, the CAS ultimately upheld the appeal concluding that "The Panel found that at the time of the Sydney

Olympic Games there was no specific IOC or IAAF Rule in force that clearly allowed the annulment of the relay team results if one team member was found to have committed a doping offence." So the US remain as bronze medallists despite the key role played by Marion Jones.

A rule change closing this loophole was passed by the IAAF Congress in Paris 2003, and in the IAAF rule book covering 2004-2005 rule 39.2 stated that teams shall be automatically disqualified if a member commits an anti-doping violation. The appropriate rule number (rule book 2012-2013) is now 41.1.

### Athens, 27 Aug 2004

1,	(4)	Jamaica	41.73
2,	(6)	Russia	42.27
3,	(2)	France	42.54
4,	(3)	Bahamas	42.69
5,	(1)	Belarus	42.94
6,	(7)	Belgium	43.11
7,	(8)	Nigeria	43.42
	(5)	United States	DNF
		(Competitors: 65, Countries: 16; Finalists: 32/8)	

#### Teams

JAM	Tayna Lawrence, Sherone Simpson, Aleen Bailey, Veronica Campbell [Beverly McDonald]
RUS	Olga Fyodorova, Yuliya Tabakova, Irina Khabarova, Larisa Kruglova
FRA	Veronique Mang, Muriel Hurtis, Sylviane Felix, Christine Arron
BAH	Tameka Clarke, Chandra Sturupp, Shandria Brown, Debbie Ferguson
BLR	Yuliya Nesterenko, Natalya Safronnikova, Yelena Nevmerzhtskaya, Oksana Dragun
BEL	Katleen De Caluwé, Lien Huyghebeaert, Elodie Ouédraogo, Kim Gevaert
NGR	Gloria Kemasuode, Mercy Nku, Damola Osayomi, Endurance Ojokolo
USA	Angela Williams, Marion Jones, Lauryn Williams, LaTasha Colander

With the fastest time in the world before the Games, the USA was the favourite. From lane 1 the US squad including Marion Jones equalled their best time of the year – 41.67 – in winning the first heat, with a margin of 13m over the Bahamas. Russia won the second heat in 42.12 ahead of Jamaica (42.20). Belarus (43.06) was the slowest qualifier, and Brazil were in the unfortunate position of running 43.12 for the fastest ever non-qualifying position.

Jamaica was the only country to change their line-up the following day, and they were ahead at the first exchange, Lawrence leading Williams of the US by a metre. Jones was unable to make up ground on Simpson, and the USA (as in the men's relay) ran into problems on the second exchange, Lauryn Williams started too early, with the result that the baton was passed beyond the zone, and the US team pulled up. Ahead Jamaica were now dominating the race, and Veronica Campbell swept to a 5m victory over Russia, with France beating reigning champions Bahamas for the bronze medal.

Although the IAAF have annulled all of Marion Jones's results since 2001, the IOC have not yet (as at May 31, 2012) confirmed the disqualification of her or the US sprint relay team from the heat and final from 2004.

### Beijing, 22 Aug 2008

1,	(4)	Russia	42.31
2,	(5)	Belgium	42.54
3,	(3)	Nigeria	43.04
4,	(8)	Brazil	43.14
5,	(9)	Germany	43.28
	(7)	Great Britain & NI	DNF
	(6)	Jamaica	DNF
	(2)	Poland	DQ (r170.14)
		(Competitors: 68, Countries: 16; Finalists: 32/8)	

**Teams**

RUS	Yevgeniya Polyakova, Aleksandra Fedoriva, Yuliya Gushchina, Yuliya Chermoshanskaya
BEL	Olivia Borlée, Hanna Marien, Elodie Ouedraogo, Kim Gevaert
NGR	Franca Idoko, Gloria Kemasuode, Halimat Ismaila, Damola Osayomi [Agnes Osazuwa]
BRA	Rosemar Coelho Neto, Lucimar de Moura, Thaisssa Presti, Rosangela Santos
GER	Annett Mollinger, Verena Sailer, Cathlee Tschirch, Marion Wagner
GBR	Jeanette Kwakye, Montell Douglas, Emily Freeman, Emma Ania
JAM	Shelly-Ann Fraser, Sherone Simpson, Kerron Stewart, Veronica Campbell-Brown [Sheri-Ann Brooks, Aleen Bailey]
POL	Ewelina Klocek, Daria Korczyńska, Dorota Jędrusińska, Joanna Kocielnik [Marta Jeschke]

After winning five of the six available individual sprint medals, Jamaica were the team to beat especially after the USA failed to finish their heat. Only 11 of the 16 teams legitimately finished the heats. Jamaica with 42.24, the fastest time of 2008, were comfortably faster than the next best team (Russia 42.87).

In the final Fraser gave Jamaica a metre lead, which Simpson extended to almost two metres going into the second exchange, but Stewart started too slowly, and the exchange was not completed. Next to them Britain also failed to make their baton change. This left Russia free and clear, and they won by two metres with Chermoshanskaya holding off European Champion Gevaert. Nigeria edged Brazil by a metre for the bronze medal.

**WOMEN'S 4 x 100 METRES RELAY****The Best on Points**

26	Evelyn Ashford USA	1976-7, 1984-1, 1988-1, 1992-1
23	Lyudmila Maslakova URS (RUS)	1968-3, 1972-5, 1976-3, 1980-2
	Marlies Göhr GDR	1976-1, 1980-1, 1988-2

**Most Finals**

6	Merlene Ottey JAM	1980-6, 1984-8, 1988-dns, 1992-dnf, 1996-3, 2000-2
4	Maslakova Ashford	
	Juliet Cuthbert JAM	1984-8, 1988-dns, 1992-dnf, 1996-3

**Most Appearances**

6	Ottey
4	Maslakova Ashford
	Cuthbert

**Placing Table**

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	9	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	13	105
GER	3	5	1	1	4	4	-	-	9	98
URS/EUN	-	2	3	4	1	-	-	-	5	56
GBR	-	2	5	1	-	-	2	2	7	55
CAN	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	39
AUS	1	1	-	-	3	3	1	-	2	38
FRA	-	-	1	4	1	1	1	2	1	37
NED	1	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	1	29
JAM	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	3	28
RUS	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	24
BAH	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	23
POL	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	20
NGR	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	2	20
ITA	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	0	16
CUB	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	13
BEL	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	10
BUL	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	0	9
BRA	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
BLR	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
DEN	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
JPN	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
AUT	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
HUN	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
TRI	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
CHN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>645</b>

**Breakdown of GER placings:**

GER	-	2	1	-	3	3	-	-	3	41
GDR	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	30
FRG	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	27
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>98</b>

**4 x 400 Metres Relay**

1928-1968: not held

**Munich, 10 Sep 1972**

1,	(4)	GDR	3:22.95WR
2,	(5)	United States	3:25.15
3,	(3)	FRG	3:26.51
4,	(2)	France	3:27.52
5,	(6)	Great Britain & NI	3:28.74
6,	(1)	Australia	3:28.84
7,	(8)	Finland	3:29.44
8,	(7)	USSR	3:31.89

(Competitors: 56; Countries: 14; Finalists: 32/8)

**Teams**

GDR	Dagmar Käsling 52.2, Rita Kühne 50.0, Helga Seidler 50.5, Monika Zehrt 50.3
USA	Mable Ferguson 51.8, Madeline Manning/Jackson 51.9, Cheryl Toussaint 51.3, Kathy Hammond 50.2
FRG	Anette Rückes 53.1, Inge Bødding 51.6, Hildegard Falck 51.2, Rita Wilden 50.6
FRA	Martine Duvivier 53.0, Colette Besson 52.1, Bernadette Martin 51.8, Nicole Duclos 50.6
GBR	Verona Bernard 53.1, Janet Simpson 52.0, Jannette Roscoe 51.8, Rosemary Stirling 51.8
AUS	Alison Ross-Edwards 53.4, Raelene Boyle 50.8, Cheryl Peasley 53.9, Charlene Rendina 50.7
FIN	Marika Eklund 53.3, Pirjo Wilmi 52.4, Tuula Rautanen 52.6, Mona-Lisa Strandvall 51.1
URS	Lyubov Runtso 54.0, Olga Syrovatskaya/Mineyeva 53.2, Natalya Pechonkina/Chistyakova 52.6, Nadezhda Kolesnikova 52.1/all RUS

The GDR broke their world record of 3:28.8 in the heats with 3:28.5. The USA team led after Ferguson's 51.8 opener, but the race was settled with the next two legs. Kühne opened up a lead of more than 10m, with 50.0, and Seidler increased the margin to 20m, with 50.5. The USA were 8m clear of FRG, with France and Britain locked in a battle for fourth place. Zehrt led the GDR team home with a 50.3 leg, as they broke the world record by more than five seconds. The next three teams also broke the old record, with Hammond running the fastest anchor leg of 50.2. Other than the Soviets, all teams set national records.

**Montreal, 31 Jul 1976**

1,	(3)	GDR	3:19.23WR
2,	(8)	United States	3:22.81
3,	(5)	USSR	3:24.24
4,	(6)	Australia	3:25.56
5,	(2)	FRG	3:25.71
6,	(7)	Finland	3:25.87
7,	(1)	Great Britain & NI	3:28.01
8,	(4)	Canada	3:28.91

(Competitors: 44; Countries: 11; Finalists: 32/8)

**Teams**

GDR	Doris Maletzki 50.5, Brigitte Rohde 49.5, Ellen Streidt 49.5, Christina Brehmer 49.7
USA	Debra Sapenter 51.8, Sheila Ingram 50.0, Pamela Jiles 51.3, Rosalyn Bryant 49.7
URS	Inta Kļimoviča/LAT 51.4, Lyudmyla Aksyonova/UKR 50.5, Natalya Sokolova/RUS 51.5, Nadezhda Ilyina/RUS 50.8
AUS	Judy Canty 52.4, Verna Burnard 51.2, Charlene Rendina 51.6, Beth Nail 50.4
FRG	Claudia Steger 52.4, Dagmar Fuhrmann 51.3, Elke Barth 51.5, Rita Wilden 50.5
FIN	Marika Lindholm 52.8, Pirjo Wilmi/Häggman 51.4, Mona-Lisa Strandvall/Pursiainen 51.0, Riita Salin 50.6
GBR	Liz Barnes 52.5, Gladys Taylor 52.6, Verona Bernard/Elder 52.6, Donna Murray 50.3
CAN	Margaret Stride 53.1, Joyce Yakubowich 51.6, Rachelle Campbell 52.5, Yvonne Saunders 51.7

Despite losing Marita Koch to injury in the individual event, the GDR was expected to win the 4x400m easily. After a 3:23.38 heat, the second fastest time ever, the favourites took an 8m lead on the first leg of the final, with Maletzki running 50.5. Rohde increased the lead to nearly 15m with 49.5, well ahead of Ingram's fine 50.0 leg. Like clockwork Streidt also ran 49.5 to extend the lead to more than 25m, with the USA 3m clear of the USSR. Brehmer anchored the GDR team in 49.71 to give the team the first sub-3:20 time, the foursome averaging 49.81. Bryant ran the only non-GDR sub-50 split of the race to anchor the US team to silver.

### Moscow, 1 Aug 1980

1, (1)	USSR	3:20.12
2, (7)	GDR	3:20.35
3, (6)	Great Britain & NI	3:27.5
4, (3)	Romania	3:27.74
5, (8)	Hungary	3:27.86
6, (2)	Poland	3:27.9
7, (5)	Belgium	3:31.6
(4)	Bulgaria	DNF

(Competitors: 47; Countries: 11; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

URS	Tatyana Prorochenko/UKR 50.40, Tatyana Goyshchik/RUS 50.80, Nina Zyuskova/UKR 49.97, Irina Bagryantseva/Nazarova/RUS 48.95 [Olga Minyeyeva, Lyudmila Chernova/both RUS]
GDR	Gabriele Löwe 50.97, Barbara Krug 50.43, Christina Brehmer/Lathan 50.68, Marita Koch 48.27
GBR	Linsey Macdonald 52.9, Michelle Probert 51.5, Joslyn Hoyte-Smith 51.3, Donna Murray/Hartley 51.8
ROU	Ibolya Korodi, Niculina Lazarciuc, Maria Samungi, Elena Tarita
HUN	Irén Orosz, Judit Forgács, Éva Tóth, Ilona Pál 51.1 [Ibolya Petrika]
POL	Grażyna Oliszewska, Elżbieta Skowrońska/Katolik, Jolanta Januchta, Małgorzata Dunecka 51.4
BEL	Lea Alaerts, Regine Berg, Anne Michel, Rosine Wallez
BUL	Svobodka Damyanova, Rositsa Stamenova, Milena Andonova, Bonka Dimova

The USSR team were clearly ready to give the GDR team a good run for its money, and converted 200m runner Prorochenko gave the Soviets a superb start with an opening leg of 50.2, 3m ahead of Löwe. Both teams had their weakest runners on the second leg, and Krug won the duel against Goyshchik 50.5 to 51.5, giving the GDR team a five-metre advantage. Zyuskova battled with 400m bronze medallist Lathan and the race was decided by a bizarre incident. With 50m remaining on the third leg, Lathan appeared to trip on the trackside kerb, almost falling, before recovering to hand over to Koch some 7m down. Koch ran the fastest leg ever (48.27) in chasing the USSR team, but Nazarova was rock steady, holding off the world record holder by 2m.

Somewhat controversially, Minyeyeva and Chernova ran in the heats only while Zyuskova and Nazarova were "rested." Under rules introduced in 1976, they became the first athletes to be awarded additional medals (and diplomas) in such circumstances.

### Los Angeles, 11 Aug 1984

1, (8)	United States	3:18.29
2, (5)	Canada	3:21.21
3, (4)	FRG	3:22.98
4, (2)	Great Britain & NI	3:25.51
5, (1)	Jamaica	3:27.51
6, (3)	Italy	3:30.82
7, (6)	India	3:32.49
(7)	Puerto Rico	DNS

(Competitors: 47; Countries: 10; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

USA	Lillie Leatherwood 50.50, Sherri Howard 48.83, Valerie Brisco-Hooks 49.23, Chandra Cheeseborough 49.73 [Denean Howard 50.97] [Diane Dixon 50.24]
CAN	Charmaine Crooks 50.30, Jillian Richardson 50.22, Molly Killingbeck 50.62, Marita Payne 50.07 [Dana Wright]

FRG	Heike Schulte-Mattler 51.73, Ute Thimm 50.25, Heide-Elke Gaugel 50.65, Gabriele Bussmann 50.35 [Christine Sussiek, Nicole Leistenschneider]
GBR	Michelle Probert/Scutt 51.92, Helen Barnett 51.31, Gladys Taylor 51.32, Joslyn Hoyte-Smith 50.96
JAM	Ilrey Oliver 51.82, Cynthia Green 51.89, Cathy Rattray 51.53, Grace Jackson 52.27 [Andrea Thomas 50.85]
ITA	Patrizia Lombardo 53.16, Cosetta Compagna 52.74, Marisa Masullo 52.41, Erica Rossi 52.51, [Giuseppina Cirulli]
IND	Manathoor Valsamma 54.70, Vandana Rao 54.15, Shiny Abraham 51.89, P. T. Usha 51.75
PUR	Evelyn Mathieu, Madeline de Jesús, Angelita Lind, Marie Mathieu [Margaret de Jesús]

With a time of 3:22.82, the USA were almost four seconds faster than any other team in the heats. However, they trailed Canada in the final after the first leg as Crooks ran 50.30 to take a 2m advantage into the second leg. Sherri Howard, who had run a good 49.93 in the heats, did much better in the final taking the lead at 600m and zipping away from Killingbeck, despite the latter's good 50.22, to clock 48.83. Brisco-Hooks extended the lead by more than 10m with her 49.23, and Cheeseborough ran 49.73 to help the US break the GDR's Olympic record, clocking the second-fastest time ever.

### Seoul, 1 Oct 1988

1, (6)	USSR	3:15.17WR
2, (4)	United States	3:15.51
3, (5)	GDR	3:18.29
4, (1)	FRG	3:22.49
5, (3)	Jamaica	3:23.13
6, (2)	Great Britain & NI	3:26.89
7, (7)	France	3:29.37
(8)	Canada	DNF

(Competitors: 61; Countries: 13; Finalists: 32/8)

#### Teams

URS	Tatyana Ledovskaya/BLR 50.12, Olga V. Nazarova/RUS 47.82, Mariya Pinigina/UKR 49.43, Olga Bryzgina/UKR 47.80 [Lyudmyla Dzhigalova/UKR 51.39 1st leg]
USA	Denean Howard 49.82, Diane Dixon 49.17, Valerie Brisco 48.44, Florence Griffith Joyner 48.08, [Lillie Leatherwood 51.12 1st leg] [Sherri Howard 51.81]
GDR	Dagmar Rübsam/Neubauer 50.58, Kirsten Emmelmann 49.89, Sabine Busch 48.81, Petra Müller 48.99 [Grit Breuer 52.50 1st leg]
FRG	Ute Thimm 50.81, Helga Arendt 49.95, Andrea Thomas 51.50, Gudrun Abt 50.23 [Michaela Schabinger 52.92, Gisela Kinzel 51.59]
JAM	Sandie Richards 51.54, Andrea Thomas 49.94, Cathy Rattray-Williams 51.08, Sharon Powell 50.57 [Marcia Tate 52.98 1st leg]
GBR	Linda Keough 50.86, Jenni Stoute 51.91, Angela Piggford 53.08, Sally Gunnell 51.04 [Janet Smith 52.77]
FRA	Fabienne Ficher 51.82, Nathalie Simon 52.88, Nadine Debois 53.10, Evelyne Elien 51.57
CAN	Charmaine Crooks 51.83, Molly Killingbeck, Marita Wiggins/Payne, Jillian Richardson [Esmie Lawrence 53.77]

In the heats, all the teams were holding back their top runners for the final and there were no split times of under 50 seconds in the preliminary round. Denean Howard started for the USA with a 49.82 opener to lead the USSR by 0.3 seconds, the GDR losing touch with Neubauer's 50.58. Nazarova broke away from Dixon after 200m of the second leg, and went away to lead by 10m, having run a sparkling 47.82 leg. Brisco then ran a storming 48.44 making up all but half a metre of the deficit.

Griffith Joyner ran the anchor for the USA attempting to win her fourth gold medal, but she was up against the 400m gold medallist, and Bryzgina never let her take the lead, eventually gaining over 2m in the finishing straight to set a new world record, with the USA also breaking the old record.

### Barcelona, 8 Aug 1992

1, (3)	Unified Team	3:20.20
2, (6)	United States	3:20.92

3, (4)	Great Britain & NI	3:24.23
4, (2)	Canada	3:25.20
5, (5)	Jamaica	3:25.68
6, (8)	Germany	3:26.37
7, (7)	Australia	3:26.42
8, (1)	Portugal	3:36.85

(Competitors: 62; Countries: 14; Finalists: 32/8)

**Teams**

EUN	Yelena Ruzina/RUS 51.5, Lyudmyla Dzhigalova/UKR 50.1, Olga V. Nazarova/RUS 49.1, Olga Bryzgina/UKR 49.5 [Marina Shmonina/RUS 51.1 1st leg, Liliya Nurutdinova/RUS 50.9]
USA	Natasha Kaiser 51.4, Gwen Torrence 49.8, Jearl Miles 49.5, Rochelle Stevens 50.2 [Denean Hill 51.7 1st leg] [Dannette Young 50.2]
GBR	Phyllis Smith 51.3, Sandra Douglas 52.0, Jenni Stoute 50.5, Sally Gunnell 50.4
CAN	Rosey Edeh 52.2, Charmaine Crooks 50.2, Camille Noel 52.6, Jillian Richardson Briscoe 50.2 [Karen Clarke]
JAM	Cathy Scott 51.9, Cathy Rattray-Williams 51.4, Juliet Campbell 52.6, Sandie Richards 49.8 [Claudine Williams]
GER	Uta Rohländer 52.0, Heike Meissner 51.4, Linda Kisabaka 51.5, Anja Rucker 51.5
AUS	Cathy Freeman 52.1, Sue Andrews 51.9, Renee Poetschka 52.3, Michelle Lock 50.1
POR	Marta Moreira, Lucrécia Jardim, Elsa Amaral, Eduarda Coelho

The USA were the fastest team in the heats with 3:22.29, featuring a 49.6 leg from Miles, while the Unified team ran 3:22.91. The former Soviets were considered slight favourites with Nazarova and Bryzgina saved for the final.

Britain, led off by their fastest runner, Smith, were the leaders at the first exchange, just ahead of Kaiser and Ruzina, but Torrence took the lead for the USA after 200m of the second leg, coming home with an advantage of 4m, with Canada now third a further 7m behind. Miles ran 0.1 faster in the final than in the heats, but the experienced Nazarova closed in on the American to hand over inches behind. The battle for third had reverted to Britain, now some 10m ahead of Canada, but 25m behind the top two teams. Stevens held off Bryzgina for 300m, but the Ukrainian star went past the American with 60m to go, to win her third Olympic gold medal by some 5m.

**Atlanta, 3 Aug 1996**

1, (3)	United States	3:20.91
2, (6)	Nigeria	3:21.04
3, (5)	Germany	3:21.14
4, (8)	Jamaica	3:21.69
5, (2)	Russia	3:22.22
6, (4)	Cuba	3:25.85
7, (7)	Czech Republic	3:26.99
8, (1)	France	3:28.46

(Competitors: 61; Countries: 14; Finalists: 32/8)

**Teams**

USA	Rochelle Stevens 51.68, Maicel Malone 50.27, Kim Graham 49.49, Jearl Miles 49.47 [Linetta Wilson 51.22]
NGR	Olabisi Afolabi 51.13, Fatima Yusuf 49.72, Charity Opara 51.29, Falilat Ogunkoya 48.90
GER	Uta Rohländer 51.72, Linda Kisabaka 50.43, Anja Rucker 50.36, Grit Breuer 48.63
JAM	Merlene Frazer 51.42, Sandie Richards 50.72, Juliet Campbell 50.21, Deon Hemmings 49.34 [Tracey Barnes 51.43, Inez Turner 50.95]
RUS	Tatyana Chebykina 51.35, Svetlana Goncharenko 50.43, Yekaterina Kulikova 50.86, Olga Kotlyarova 49.58
CUB	Idalmis Bonne 51.94, Julia Duporty 50.21, Surella Morales 53.98, Ana Quirot 49.72
CZE	Naděžda Košťovalová 54.13, Ludmila Formanová 51.46, Helena Fuchsová 50.79, Hana Benešová 50.61
FRA	Francine Landre 51.81, Vivian Dorsile 51.69, Evelyn Elie 53.16, Elsa Devassoigne 51.80

With the Soviet teams finally broken up, the USA was favoured to win. It was fastest in the heats with 3:22.71, (thanks to sub-50 legs by Graham and Malone). Nigeria led after the first leg in the final, with

individual semi-finalist Afolabi 3m up with 51.13. The tall (1.80/64Kg) Yusuf burned off Goncharenko and Malone with her 49.73, giving Nigeria a lead of 8m at halfway. Graham then gave the USA a winning chance, making up 15m on Opara to put her team 6m ahead at the final exchange. Miles needed all her experience to hold off Ogunkoya who closed to within a metre before tiring too much to dent the lead further. Fastest of all on the anchor leg was Breuer, who gained 5m on the leading two in the last 30m.

**Sydney, 30 Sep 2000**

1, (5)	United States	3:22.62
(With the assistance of the disqualified Marion Jones, but result stands as explained below and on page 270)		
2, (7)	Jamaica	3:23.25
3, (1)	Russia	3:23.46
4, (3)	Nigeria	3:23.80
5, (4)	Australia	3:23.81
6, (6)	Great Britain & NI	3:25.67
7, (2)	Czech Republic	3:29.17
8, (8)	Cuba	3:29.47

(Competitors: 93; Countries: 21; Finalists: 32/8)

**Teams**

USA	Jearl Miles-Clark 50.86, Monique Hennagan 51.57, Marion Jones DQ (r40.8) (49.46), LaTasha Colander-Richardson 50.73 [Andrea Anderson 50.62]
JAM	Sandie Richards 51.14, Catherine Scott-Pomales 51.18, Deon Hemmings 51.30, Lorraine Graham 49.63 [Charmaine Howell 52.6, Michelle Burgher 51.4]
RUS	Yuliya Sotnikova 52.21, Yelena Goncharenko 51.18, Olga Kotlyarova 50.21, Irina Privalova 49.81 [Olesya Zykina 52.0, Natalya Nazarova 52.0]
NGR	Olabisi Afolabi 52.09, Charity Opara 50.97, Rosemary Okafor 51.13, Falilat Ogunkoya 49.61 [Doris Jacob 52.09]
AUS	Nova Peris-Kneebone 51.71, Tamsyn Lewis 51.69, Melinda Gainsford-Taylor 51.06, Cathy Freeman 49.35 [Susan Andrews 50.6, Jana Pittman 51.1]
GBR	Natasha Danvers 53.14, Donna Fraser 50.30, Allison Curbishley 52.46, Katharine Merry 49.77 [Helen Frost 52.5]
CZE	Jitka Burianová 51.78, Hana Benešová 52.23, Lenka Ficková 53.74, Helena Fuchsová 51.42
CUB	Zulia Calatayud 52.48, Julia Duporty 52.26, Idalmis Bonne 51.73, Daimí Pernía 53.00

The first round saw Belarus run as fast as 3:26.31 but fail to make the final. The fastest splits run in the heats were 49.54 by Afolabi and 50.0 by Goncharenko. The USA battled Jamaica on the first leg of the final, with Miles-Clark holding a slight advantage over fellow veteran Richards (50.86 to 51.14). Hennagan took over the lead from Jamaica's Scott-Pomales after 100m of the second leg, but the two were level at the changeover. Behind them Russia lost the race when Goncharenko ran 1.2 seconds slower in the final than she had the day before, while Nigeria were third, some 4m behind the leaders.

Marion Jones's positioning as the third runner broke the race open, and her 49.46 split gave the USA a 15m lead at the final changeover. Behind her, Russia had climbed three places to third, thanks to Kotlyarova's 50.21, with Jamaica a metre ahead. On the anchor leg Colander-Richardson lost 10m to Graham and Privalova, but still held 5m of the lead at the finish, with Graham finishing 2m clear of Privalova to win the silver medal. Behind them Freeman (49.35, the fastest of the race), Ogunkoya (49.61) and Merry (49.76) all produced sub-50 legs.

The entire US squad were initially stripped of their gold medals by the IOC thanks to the doping transgressions of Jones, which came to light in 2007 as detailed on page 208. However her team-mates (in both Sydney relays) appealed this decision to the Court of Arbitration for Sport in 2008 and after two years their appeal was upheld, as detailed in the report of the Sydney 4x100m on page 270. So Jearl Miles Clark remains the only woman athlete with Olympic golds from 1996 and 2000.

## Athens, 28 Aug 2004

1, (5)	United States	3:19.01
(With the assistance of the disqualified Crystal Cox, but result stands as explained below)		
2, (6)	Russia	3:20.16
3, (3)	Jamaica	3:22.00
4, (7)	Great Britain & NI	3:25.12
5, (8)	Poland	3:25.22
6, (1)	Romania	3:26.81
7, (2)	India	3:28.51
8, (4)	Greece	3:45.70

(Competitors: 71, Countries: 16; Finalists: 32/8)

## Teams

USA	Dee Dee Trotter 49.8, Monique Henderson 49.7, Sanya Richards 49.81, Monique Hennagan 49.73 [Crystal Cox DQ (40.8) (51.8 1st leg), Moushami Robinson 52.0]
RUS	Olesya Krasnomovets 50.7, Natalya Nazarova 50.0, Olesya Zykina 50.09, Natalya Antyukh 49.43 [Natalya Ivanova 51.4, Tatyana Firova 50.94]
JAM	Novlene Williams 51.1, Michelle Burgher 50.1, Nadia Davy 50.25, Sandie Richards 50.55 [Ronetta Smith 52.3 1st leg]
GBR	Donna Fraser 51.8, Catherine Murphy 52.5, Christine Ohuruogu 50.53, Lee McConnell 50.31 [Helen Karagounis 52.19]
POL	Zuzanna Radecka 52.2, Monika Bejnar 50.7, Margaret Pskit 51.49, Grażyna Prokopek 50.84
ROU	Angela Moroşanu 52.5, Alina Ripanu 53.1, Maria Rus 51.3, Ionela Tirlea 49.9
IND	Satti Geetha 52.7, K. Matthews Beenamol 51.7, Chitra Soman 52.55, Manjeet Kaur 51.53 [Rajwinder Kaur 53.1 1st leg]
GRE	Hariklia Boudá 52.6, Hrisoula Goudenóudi 52.4, Dimitra Dóva 67.41 (stopped to replace shoe), Fani Halkía 53.32

Russia was the fastest qualifier (3:23.52), with the USA winning the other heat in a comparable time (3:23.79). The fastest legs in the heats were by Henderson (49.64) to stake a claim for a run in the final, and the surprising Manjeet Kaur (49.85) who anchored India.

Trotter overpowered the opposition on the first leg in the final, taking a seven metre lead with her 49.8, which from the blocks made her run the best of the race. Henderson kept up the pressure, extending the advantage to 10m over Russia, with Jamaica 5m behind and 15m clear of Poland. Richards also gained over her Russian counterpart (Zykina) and Hennagan took over with 12m to spare, which Antyukh dented only by 2m with her 49.43, the fastest split of the race. Jamaica were an isolated third. The Americans had shown remarkable consistency with only a tenth or so between the fastest and slowest legs.

In March 2010, Crystal Cox – who ran in the heats for the winning team – was disqualified by the IAAF for doping violations dating back to November 2001. The IOC quickly opened a disciplinary procedure, but (as at May 31, 2012) have yet to confirm any adjustment to the result.

## Beijing, 23 Aug 2008

1, (4)	United States	3:18.54
2, (5)	Russia	3:18.82
3, (7)	Jamaica	3:20.40
4, (8)	Belarus	3:21.85
5, (9)	Great Britain	3:22.68
6, (6)	Cuba	3:23.21
7, (2)	Nigeria	3:23.74
8, (3)	Germany	3:28.45

(Competitors: 69, Countries: 16, Finalists: 32/8)

## Teams (e = estimate)

USA	Mary Wineberg 51.0e, Allyson Felix 48.6e, Monique Henderson 50.00, Sanya Richards 48.93 [Natasha Hastings 49.97]
RUS	Yuliya Gushchina 50.6e, Lyudmila Litvinova 49.2e, Tatyana Firova 49.20, Anastasiya Kapachinskaya 49.82 [Yelena Migunova 51.8e, Tatyana Veshkurova 49.7e]
JAM	Shericka Williams 50.9e, Shereefa Lloyd 49.3e, Rosemarie Whyte 50.34, Novlene Williams 49.86 [Bobby-Gaye Wilkins 50.94]
BLR	Anna Kozak 52.0e, Inna Khlyustova 50.3e, Ilona Usovich 49.85, Svetlana Usovich 49.69 [Yulianna Yushchenko 51.4e]
GBR	Christine Ohuruogu 51.0, Kelly Sotherton 50.4, Marilyn Okoro 51.52,

CUB	Nicola Sanders 49.54, Roxana Diaz 51.1e, Zulia Calatayú 51.2e, Susana Clement 50.47, Indira Terrero 50.46
NGR	Joy Eze 51.5e, Sade Abugan 50.0e, Oluoma Nwoke 51.53, Joke Odumosu 50.72
GER	Joanna Tilgner 53.1e, Sorina Nwachukwu 52.6e, Florence Ekpo-Umoh 51.66, Claudia Hoffmann 51.07

With three finalists in the individual event, Russia were slight favourites over the USA, and they duly won the first heat in 3:23.71. That time was bettered by three teams in the second heat as the USA (3:22.45) edged Jamaica (3:22.60) and Belarus (3:22.78).

Russia led on the first leg by 2m, with individual winner Ohuruogu surprisingly 6m back. Felix changed the tenor of the race on the second leg with her effort, estimated at 48.6. She flowed past Lloyd with 150m to go to give the USA a 3m lead over Russia, with Jamaica a further 3m back. The rest of the field was led by Britain after Heptathlete Sotherton's strong 50.4 leg. Firova surged ahead of Monique Henderson with 80m to go on the third leg to give Russia a 5m lead at the final changeover. Richards, desperate to make up for her failure in the individual final, held back until the finishing straight and surged ahead of Kapachinskaya with 40m metres to go to win her second consecutive relay gold (as did Henderson).

## WOMEN'S 4 x 400 METRES RELAY

## The Best on Points

26	Sandie Richards JAM	1988-5, 1992-5, 1996-4, 2000-2, 2004-3
23	Jearl Miles Clark USA	1992-2, 1996-1, 2000-1
16	Olga Bryzgina URS/EUN (UKR)	1988-1, 1992-1
	Olga V. Nazarova URS/EUN (RUS)	1988-1, 1992-1
	Monique Hennagan USA	2000-1, 2004-1
	Monique Henderson USA	2004-1, 2008-1
	Sanya Richards USA	2004-1, 2008-1

## Most Finals

5	Sand. Richards	
3	Charmaine Crooks CAN	1984-2, 1988-dnf, 1992-4
	Jill Richardson-Briscoe CAN	1984-2, 1988-dnf, 1992-4
	Cathy Rattray-Williams JAM	1984-5, 1988-5, 1992-5
	Miles Clark	

## Most Appearances

5	Sand. Richards	
4	Rattray-Williams	1980-4h1, 1984-5, 1988-5, 1992-5
3	Ruth Simpson JAM	1972-5h2, 1976-dq/h1, 1980-4h1
	Denean Hill USA	1984-1h1, 1988-2, 1992-1h1
	Crooks	
	Richardson-Briscoe	
	Shiny Wilson IND	1984-7, 1988-7h1, 1996-dq/h1
	Grit Breuer GDR/GER	1988-1h1, 1996-3, 2004-3h2
	Falilat Ogunkoya NGR	1988-6h1, 1996-2, 2000-4
	Miles Clark	
	Julia Duporty CUB	1992-dq/h1, 1996-6, 2000-8
	Donna Fraser GBR	1996-4h1, 2000-6, 2004-4
	Beenamol Mathews IND	1996-dq/h1, 2000-5h2, 2004-7
	Irina Khlyustova BLR	2000-3h1, 2004-6h1, 2008-4

## Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	68
GER	2	1	4	1	1	1	-	1	7	60
GBR	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	-	2	38
JAM	-	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	3	36
URS/EUN	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	31
RUS	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	24
NGR	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	14
AUS	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	0	14
CAN	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	13
ROU	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	0	8
FRA	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	0	8
POL	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	0	7
CUB	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	0	7
BLR	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
FIN	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	0	5
HUN	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
CZE	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	0	4
IND	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	0	4
ITA	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
BEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
GRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
POR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>357</b>



## Women's 4 x 400 Metres Relay. continued

## Breakdown of GER placings:

GDR	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	29
FRG	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	21
GER	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	10
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>60</b>

★

Should the USA be disqualified from the 2004 final by the IOC, then the following statistics are correct:

**Result**

1, Russia 3:20.16; 2, Jamaica 3:22.00; 3, Great Britain & NI 3:25.12; 4, Poland 3:25.22; 5, Romania 3:26.81; 6, India 3:28.51; 7, Greece 3:45.70; dq, United States 3:19.01

**The Best on Points**

27	Sandie Richards JAM	1988-5, 1992-5, 1996-4, 2000-2, 2004-2
23	Jearl Miles Clark USA	1992-2, 1996-1, 2000-1
16	Olga Bryzgina URS/EUN (UKR)	1988-1, 1992-1
	Olga V. Nazarova URS/EUN (RUS)	1988-1, 1992-1

**Most Finals**

5	Richards	
3	Charmaine Crooks CAN	1984-2, 1988-dnf, 1992-4
	Jill Richardson-Briscoe CAN	1984-2, 1988-dnf, 1992-4
	Cathy Rattray-Williams JAM	1984-5, 1988-5, 1992-5
	Jearl Miles Clark USA	1992-2, 1996-1, 2000-1

**Most Appearances**

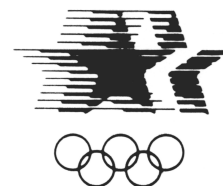
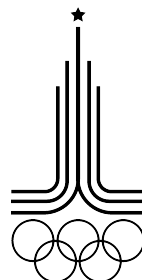
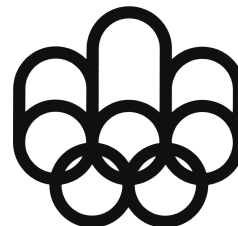
5	Richards	
4	Rattray-Williams	1980-4h1, 1984-5, 1988-5, 1992-5
3	Ruth Simpson JAM	1972-5h2, 1976-dq/h1, 1980-4h1
	Denean Hill USA	1984-1h1, 1988-2, 1992-1h1
	Crooks	
	Richardson-Briscoe	
	Shiny Wilson IND	1984-7, 1988-7h1, 1996-dq/h1
	Grit Breuer GDR/GER	1988-1h1, 1996-3, 2004-3h2
	Falilat Ogunkoya NGR	1988-6h1, 1996-2, 2000-4
	Miles Clark	
	Julia Duporty CUB	1992-dq/h1, 1996-6, 2000-8
	Donna Fraser GBR	1996-4h1, 2000-6, 2004-3
	Beenamol Mathews IND	1996-dq/h1, 2000-5h2, 2004-6
	Irina Khlyustova BLR	2000-3h1, 2004-6h1, 2008-4

**Placing Table**

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	60
GER	2	1	4	1	1	1	-	1	7	60
GBR	-	-	3	1	2	2	1	-	3	39
JAM	-	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	3	37
URS	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	31
RUS	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	25
NGR	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	14
AUS	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	0	14
CAN	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	13
ROU	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	0	9
POL	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	0	8
FRA	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	0	8
CUB	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	0	7
BLR	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
FIN	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	0	5
IND	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	0	5
HUN	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
CZE	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	0	4
ITA	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
BEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
GRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
POR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>356</b>

## Breakdown of GER placings:

GDR	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	29
FRG	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	21
GER	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	10
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>60</b>



ATHENS 2004



Beijing 2008



## DISCONTINUED EVENTS (All Men)

### 60 Metres

1896: not held

#### Paris, 15 Jul 1900

1,	Alvin Kraenzlein	USA	7.0
2,	Walter Tewksbury	USA	7.0e
3,	Stan Rowley	AUS	7.1e
4,	Edmund Minahan	USA	7.2e

(Competitors: 10; Countries: 6; Finalists: 4)

There were two heats, won by Kraenzlein in 7.0 from Minahan (7.1e), and by Tewksbury in 7.2, with Rowley 30cm behind. The line-up from the inside was Rowley, Minahan, Tewksbury and Kraenzlein. Kraenzlein just managed to hold off Tewksbury, winning by inches, with Rowley half a metre behind, and the 17 year-old Minahan a further metre back.

#### St. Louis, 29 Aug 1904

1,	Archie Hahn	USA	7.0
2,	William Hogenson	USA	7.2
3,	Fay Moulton	USA	7.2
4,	Clyde Blair	USA	7.2
5,	Myer Prinstein	USA	
6,	Frank Castleman	USA	

(Competitors: 12; Countries: 3; Finalists: 6)

The winners of the four heats qualified for the final, together with the winner of the repechage semi-final. Fastest in the heats were Blair and Hogenson with 7.0. Prinstein and Castleman tied in the additional qualifying race and both advanced to the final. Hahn started like a bullet, was a metre clear by 10 metres, and went away to win by 2m.

#### MEN'S 60 METRES

##### Best on Points

8	Alvin Kraenzlein	USA	1900-1
	Archie Hahn	USA	1904-1

##### Most Finals

1 10 men

##### Most Appearances

No-one with more than one

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	2	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	5	53
AUS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>59</b>

### 3000 Metres Team Race

1896-1908: not held

#### Stockholm, 13 Jul 1912

1,	United States	9
2,	Sweden	13
3,	Great Britain & Ireland	23

(Competitors: 24; Countries: 5; Finalists: 15/3)

#### Teams

USA	Tell Berna [1/8:44.6], Norman Taber [3/8:45.2], George Bonhag [5/8:46.6]
SWE	Thorild Olsson [2/8:44.6], Ernst Wide [4/8:46.2], Bror Fock [7/8:47.1]
GBR	Joe Cottrill [6/8:46.8], George Hutson [8/8:47.2], Cyril Porter [9/8:48.0]

There were three heats, with the winners qualifying for the final. The USA scored a win over Finland in the first heat, nine points to 12 for the Finns, though Hannes Kolehmainen set a world record of 8:36.9 (ratified erroneously as 8:36.8) ahead of Abel Kiviat 8:46.3. Four more Americans followed before the next Finn, Albin Stenroos (8:54.1).

The second heat was won by Sweden, with its three scoring athletes, plus the other two representatives all running 9:14.7 behind Germany's Erwin von Sigel (9:06.8). The British team got a walkover in the last heat when the French and Italian teams did not participate. The final was a close run thing, with Berna winning the individual race by inches from Olsson, and better "packing" giving the USA a four-point win over the host nation.

#### Antwerp, 22 Aug 1920

1,	United States	10
2,	Great Britain & Ireland	20
3,	Sweden	24
4,	France	30
5,	Italy	36

(Competitors: 30; Countries: 6; Finalists: 25/5)

#### Teams

USA	Horace Brown [1/1] [8:45.4], Arlie Schardt [3/3], Ivan Dresser [6/6]
GBR	Joe Blewitt [5/5], Albert Hill [7/7], William Seagrove [8/9]
SWE	Eric Backman [2/2], Sven Lundgren [10/13], Edvin Wide [12/15]
FRA	Armand Burtin [4/4], Gaston Heuet [11/14], Edmond Brossard [15/18]
ITA	Ernesto Ambrosini [9/11], Augusto Maccario [13/16], Carlo Speroni [14/17]

Heats were held on August 21, with the first three in each heat qualifying. With four countries in heat 1, and only two in heat 2, this defied logic, and the home country found itself eliminated!

Fastest in the heats was Brossard of France, who beat his teammate Burtin by half a metre in 8:35.6. The individual winner was Horace Hallock Brown, who led the USA to their second win in the event. Brown, who had failed to finish in the individual final five days earlier, just managed to outspurt Eric Backman (8:45.5e) by no more than half a metre in 8:45.4, with Schardt 5m back and Burtin a similar distance further behind. Figures in parentheses show the position for the team score, followed by the position in the individual race.

#### Paris, 13 Jul 1924

1,	Finland	8
2,	Great Britain & NI	14
3,	United States	25
4,	France	31

(Competitors: 44; Countries: 9; Finalists: 20/5)

#### Teams

FIN	Paavo Nurmi [1/8:32.0], Ville Ritola [2], Elias Katz [5]
GBR	Bertram MacDonald [3], Herbert Johnston [4], George Webber [7]
USA	Edward Kirby [6], William Cox [8], Willard Tibbetts [11]
FRA	Paul Bontemps [9], Armand Burtin [10], Léonard Mascaux [12]

Finland won the first heat, with Nurmi (8:47.8), Ritola (8:48.2e) and Samuel Tala (8:48.5e) filling the first three places. British athletes were fourth to sixth and qualified for the final. In the other heat Edwin Wide (SWE) won in 8:45.0, but the next best Swede was eighth, and the USA and France got through. The final was dominated by Finland, with Nurmi winning by more than eight seconds from Ritola (8:40.6e). This was Nurmi's last race of the 1924 Olympics. His schedule was as follows:

Date	Event	Place	Mark
Jul 8	5000m	1h2	15:28.6
Jul 9	1500m	1h3	4:07.6
Jul 10	1500m	1	3:53.6
	5000m	1	14:31.2
Jul 11	3000m Team Race	1h1	8:47.8
Jul 12	10.7Km Cross Country	1	32:54.8 + 1st in team
Jul 13	3000m Team Race	1	8:32.0

(Seven wins from seven races and five gold medals)

#### MEN'S 3000 METRES TEAM RACE

##### The Best on Points

14	William Seagrove GBR	1920-2, 1924-2
13	John Zander SWE	1912-2, 1920-3
10	Armand Burtin FRA	1920-4, 1924-4
	Lucien Duquesne FRA	1920-4, 1924-4

##### Most Placings in Top Eight

2	Zander
	Seagrove
	Burtin
	Duquesne

##### Most Appearances

2	Seven men
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##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	22
GBR	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	20
SWE	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	13
FRA	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	0	10
FIN	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
ITA	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	<b>9</b>	<b>77</b>

### Three Miles Team Race

1896-1906: not held

#### London, 15 Jul 1908

1,	Great Britain & Ireland	6
2,	United States	19
3,	France	32

(Competitors: 28; Countries: 6)

##### Teams

GBR	Joe Deakin [1/14:39.6], "Archie" Robertson [2/14:41.0], Bill Coales [3/14:41.6]
USA	John Eisele [4], George Bonhag [6], Herbert Trube [9]
FRA	Louis de Fleurac [8], Joseph Dreher [11], Paul Lizandier [13]

The first heat was won by Britain, with four tying for first in 15:05.6 – Deakin, Robertson, Coales and Harold Wilson. Neither Italy nor Holland had enough athletes finishing to qualify. The other heat was faster, and won by 19 year-old Jean Bouin (FRA) in 14:53.0, ahead of Eisele and Trube (both 14:55).

In the final the British athletes took turns taking the lead, Robertson taking the lead initially and Deakin at the front after a mile in 4:42.6, with only Eisele staying with the Britons. Two miles was passed in 9:44.8, and Deakin eventually broke away in the last lap. The winning margin of 1.4 seconds belies the description given in the *Sporting Life* that Deakin won by 30y (10 was closer to the mark). Bouin celebrated his heat win by getting drunk, and ended up in a police cell for the night. He started the final, but the night before caught up with him, and he did not finish.

### 5000 Metres Team Race

1896: not held

### Paris, 22 Jul 1900

1,	Great Britain & Ireland/Australia	26
2,	France	29

(Competitors: 10; Countries: 3)

##### Teams

GBR/AUS	Charles Bennett [1/15:29.2], John Rimmer [2/15:34.0e], Sidney Robinson [6], Alfred Tysoe [7], Stan Rowley [10] [AUS]
FRA	Henri Deloge [3/15:39.0e], Gaston Ragueneau [4], Jacques Chastanié [5], André Castanet [8], Michel Champoudry [9]

The British had only four team members, so had to enlist the services of Stan Rowley (AUS), the sprinter. Rimmer led through 3000m in 9:20.0 from Bennett, and they continued together past 4000m in 12:30.0. Bennett ran away from Rimmer on the last lap to win by 25 yards, with Deloge finishing third, 30y behind Rimmer. Rowley had stopped running after one lap, and began to walk. When Champoudry – the ninth placed man – finished, Rowley still had three laps to complete, and the officials awarded him tenth place without having to finish.

#### MEN'S 5000 METRES TEAM RACE

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
FRA	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
GBR	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	6.4
AUS	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.6
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>

### Four Miles Team Race

1896-1900: not held

#### St. Louis, 3 Sep 1904

1,	United States	27
2,	United States/France	28

(Competitors: 10; Countries: 2)

##### Teams

USA	Arthur Newton [1/21:17.8], George Underwood [5], Paul Pilgrim [6], Howard Valentine [7], David Munson [8]
USA/FRA	James Lightbody [2], Frank Verner [3], Lacey Hearn [4], Albert Corey [9] [FRA], Sidney Hatch [10]

This was a essentially a club race between the New York A.C. and the Chicago A.A. Newton went straight into the lead, and led Lightbody by 30y after 1 mile, and extended his advantage to approximately 300y by the finish.

#### MEN'S FOUR MILES TEAM RACE

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	1	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	13.6
FRA	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.4
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>

### Five Miles

1896-1904: not held

#### Athens, 25 Apr 1906

1,	Henry Hawtrey	GBR	26:11.8
2,	Johan Svanberg	SWE	26:19.4

3,	Edward Dahl	SWE	26:26.2
4,	George Bonhag	USA	
5,	Pericle Pagliani	ITA	
6,	George Blake	AUS	

(Competitors: 28; Countries: 12)

Hawtrey took the lead after two miles, thereafter controlling the race. The Briton won by 50y from Svanberg, who would win four medals in the 1906-08 Games. Dahl was beaten to the lane by Irishman John Daly (GBR), but Daley was disqualified for hindering Dahl in the finishing straight, weaving in front of him, more through exhaustion than a desire to foul his opponent.

### London, 18 Jul 1908

1,	Emil Voigt	GBR	25:11.2
2,	Edward Owen	GBR	25:24.0
3,	John Svanberg	SWE	25:37.2
4,	Charles Hefferon	RSA	25:44.0
5,	"Archie" Robertson	GBR	26:13.0
6,	Frederick Meadows	CAN	
7,	John Fitzgerald	CAN	
8,	Frederick Bellars	USA	

(Competitors: 35; Countries: 14)

There were six heats, with Svanberg (25:46.2) and Robertson (25:50.2) the fastest winners. Both Deakin and Coales who had featured in Britain's three-mile team race win, failed to qualify for the final. In the final Owen, Svanberg and Hefferon shared the pacemaking duties until the penultimate lap, when, with 100y to go before the bell on the 600 yard track, Voigt made his move. He went away from Owen and Svanberg with ease and won by 70y. Owen went ahead of Svanberg with half a lap to go. The mile splits were: 4:46.2 (Owen), 9:54.2 and 15:05.6 (Hefferon) and 20:19.2 (Svanberg).

#### MEN'S FIVE MILES

##### The Best on Points

13 John Svanberg SWE 1906-2, 1908-3

##### Most Placings in Top Eight

2 Svanberg

##### Most Appearances

2 11 men

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GBR	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	27
SWE	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	19
USA	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	0	6
ITA	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
AUS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
RSA	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
CAN	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	0	5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>69</b>

## Cross Country

Medals were awarded in both the individual event and the team competition

1896-London 1908: not held

### Stockholm, 15 Jul 1912

#### 12 Kilometres

1,	Hannes Kolehmainen	FIN	45:11.6
2,	Hjalmar Andersson	SWE	45:44.8
3,	John Eke	SWE	46:37.6

4,	Jalmari "Lauri" Eskola	FIN	46:54.8
5,	Josef Ternström	SWE	47:07.1
6,	Albin Stenroos	FIN	47:23.4
7,	Ville Kyrönen	FIN	47:32.0
8,	Leonard Richardson	RSA	47:33.5

(Competitors: 46; Countries: 10)

#### Team Race

1,	Sweden	10
2,	Finland	11
3,	Great Britain & Ireland	49
4,	Norway	61
5,	Denmark	63

(Competitors: 42; Countries: 6; Finalists: 35/5)

#### Teams

SWE	Hjalmar Andersson [2], John Eke [3], Josef Ternström [5]
FIN	Hannes Kolehmainen [1], Jalmari Eskola [4], Albin Stenroos [6]
GBR	Frederick Hibbins [15], Ernest Glover [16], Thomas Humphreys [18]
NOR	Olav Hovdenak, Parelius Finnerud, Johannes Andersen
DEN	Lauritz Christiansen, Viggo Pedersen, Gerhard Topp

Sweden and Britain loaded the event entering 12 runners for the host nation and nine British runners, with the top three runners from each nation scoring. The team race turned out to be the closest battle imaginable, as Sweden won gold by just one point from Finland, but the smaller nation went home with the individual gold medal, as Kolehmainen added to his tally of two titles, with a victory by more than half a minute over Andersson and Eke. The course started in the stadium and then went out to a 4000m loop, covered twice before the runners returned to the stadium.

### Antwerp, 23 Aug 1920

#### 8 Kilometres

1,	Paavo Nurmi	FIN	27:15.0
2,	Eric Backman	SWE	27:17.6
3,	Heikki Liimatainen	FIN	27:37.4
4,	Jim Wilson	GBR	27:45.2
5,	Anton Hegarty	IRL	27:57.0
6,	Teodor Koskenniemi	FIN	27:57.2
7,	Julien Van Campenhout	BEL	28:00.0
8,	Gaston Heuet	FRA	28:10.0

(Competitors: 47; Countries: 12)

#### Team Race

1,	Finland	10
2,	Great Britain & Ireland	21
3,	Sweden	23
4,	United States	36
5,	France	40
6,	Belgium	48
7,	Denmark	55

(Competitors: 47; Countries: 12)

#### Teams

FIN	Paavo Nurmi [1/1], Heikki Liimatainen [3/3], Teodor Koskenniemi [6/6]
GBR	Jim Wilson [4/4], Anton Hegarty IRL [5/5], Alfred Nichols [12/12]
SWE	Eric Backman [2/2], Gustaf Mattsson [10/10], Hilding Ekman [11/11]
USA	Patrick Flynn [9/9], Fred Faller [13/15], Max Bohland [14/16]
FRA	Gaston Heuet [8/8], Gustave Lauvaux [15/17], Joseph Servella [17/21]
BEL	Julien Van Campenhout [7/7], Henri Smets [20/33], Aimé Proot [21/36]
DEN	Albert Andersen [16/20], Henrik Sørensen [19/27], Jón Jónsen [20/28]

Among the non-finishers were Leonard Richardson (RSA), the only athlete from outside Finland or Sweden to place in the top 10 eight years earlier, and m winner Guillemot, who twisted an ankle. Backman and Nurmi set the pace, separating themselves from the field early on, and Nurmi outkicked the Swede at the finish to win his second and third gold medals of 1920.

## Paris, 12 Jul 1924

## 10.7 Kilometres

1,	Paavo Nurmi	FIN	32:54.8
2,	Ville Ritola	FIN	34:19.4
3,	Earle Johnson	USA	35:21.0
4,	Ernie Harper	GBR	35:45.4
5,	Henri Lauvaux	FRA	36:44.8
6,	Arthur Studenroth	USA	36:45.4
7,	Carlo Martinenghi	ITA	37:01.0
8,	August Fager	USA	37:40.6

(Competitors: 38; Countries: 10)

## Team Race

1,	Finland	11
2,	United States	14
3,	France	20

## Teams

FIN	Paavo Nurmi [1], Ville Ritola [2], Heikki Liimatainen [8]
USA	Earle Johnson [3], Arthur Studenroth [5], August Fager [6]
FRA	Henri Lauvaux [4], Gaston Heuet [7], Maurice Norland [9]

The official report noted that the temperature was 45° centigrade generally, but that an industrial chimney near the river Seine affecting two-thirds of the race meant that the air temperature for that section was as much as 60° centigrade (140° fahrenheit). Of the 38 starters, 23 failed to finish, and a number of athletes were taken to hospital after collapsing.

Nurmi and Ritola shared the lead at the start, but Nurmi soon went ahead. By the time they had finished the first of two 3.42Km loops by the Seine, he was 100m clear, with Wide third 50m back. The Swede would be among those unable to finish. Indeed, none of the Swedish team completed the course. Nurmi went further and further ahead, eventually winning by some 400m from Ritola after one of the greatest Olympic distance runs ever. Just six days earlier Ritola had run a world m record of 30:23.2, but was outclassed here. Nurmi's pace meant that he would have passed 10Km in 30:55 on even pace. Allowing for the heat, walls and inclines, Nurmi's time would probably equate to close to 29 minutes for m, a time which would not be achieved until Zátopek did so in 1954.

The team race was won by Finland, though this was not without its difficulties, as the third qualifying runner, Liimatainen, took more than two minutes to cover the last 100m, so affected was he by the heat. Only two other teams had sufficient runners finishing to earn a position in the event.

## MEN'S CROSS COUNTRY

## The Best on Points

32	Paavo Nurmi	FIN	1920-1/1T, 1924-1/1T
22	Heikki Liimatainen	FIN	1920-3/1T, 1924-12/1T
11	Gaston Heuet	FRA	1920-8/5T, 1924-10/3T
	Eino Rastas	FRA	1920-18, 1924-DNF
	Leonard Richardson	FRA	1912-8, 1920-DNF, 1924-9

## Most Placings in Top Eight

4	Nurmi
3	Liimatainen
	Heuet

## Most Appearances

3	Leonard Richardson	FRA	12-8, 20-DNF, 24-9
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## Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
FIN	5	2	1	1	-	2	1	-	8	73
SWE	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	5	38
GBR	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	2	27
USA	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	2	22
FRA	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	15
RSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
DEN	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	0	6
NOR	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
BEL	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	0	5
ITA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>194</b>

## 2500 Metres Steeplechase Athens, 1986

Not held

## Paris, 15 Jul 1900

1,	George Orton	CAN	7:34.4
2,	Sidney Robinson	GBR	7:35.8e
3,	Jacques Chastanié	FRA	7:42.0e
4,	Arthur Newton	USA	
5,	Hermann Wraschtil	AUT	
6,	Franz Duhne	GER	

(Competitors: 6; Countries: 6)

The course was held over five laps, with a water jump, solid fences and stone hurdles on each lap. The Sunday scheduling depleted the field from 11 to 6, and Robinson and Chastanié set the pace for most of the race. Orton moved from fourth to first on the last lap to win comfortably.

## St Louis, 29 Aug 1904

## 2590 Metres

1,	James Lightbody	USA	7:39.6
2,	John Daly IRL	GBR	8:01.6e
3,	Arthur Newton	USA	8:07.0e
4,	Frank Verner	USA	
	Harvey Cohn	USA	
	David Munson	USA	
	Richard Sanford	USA	

(Competitors: 7; Countries: 2)

Daly was the favourite, and led the field by 10y after one lap, and by 40y after two 455m circuits he was 60y clear, but then Lightbody began to pull back the lead. He leapt off the top of the water jump without touching the water, even though it was 4.3m across compared with the current specification of 3.66m. He caught the tiring Daly in the last lap, and won going away by 100y, with Newton 30y behind the Irishman. For Lightbody it was his debut in a steeplechase, and the first of his three victories in St Louis.

## MEN'S 2500 METRES STEEPLCHASE

## The Best on Points

11	Arthur Newton	USA	1900-4, 1904-3
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## Most Placings in Top Eight

2	Newton
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## Most Finals

2	Newton
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## Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	24
GBR	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
CAN	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
FRA	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
AUT	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
GER	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>59</b>

## 3200 Metres Steeplechase

1896-1906: not held

## London, 18 Jul 1908

1,	Arthur Russell	GBR	10:47.8
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2,	"Archie" Robertson	GBR	10:48.4e
3,	John Eisele	USA	11:00.8e
4,	Guy Holdaway	GBR	
5,	Harry Sewell	GBR	
6,	William Galbraith	CAN	

(Competitors: 24, Countries: 6; Finalists: 6)

There were six heats, with Russell the fastest winner in 10:56.2, and Lightbody and Bonhag the most notable names of those eliminated. Holdaway was the early leader, but was soon supplanted by Russell and Galbraith. The latter began to fade after halfway, and Eisele challenged Russell for the lead. The American led at the bell, but faded as Russell went away, with the Briton challenged by his teammate Robertson, who lost by two yards, with Eisele 25 yards behind.

MEN'S 3200 METRES STEEPLECHASE										
Placing Table										
	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GBR	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	24
USA	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
CAN	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>33</b>

### 4000 Metres Steeplechase Athens, 1896

Not held

### Paris, 16 Jul 1900

1,	John Rimmer	GBR	12:58.4
2,	Charles Bennett	GBR	12:58.6e
3,	Sidney Robinson	GBR	12:58.8e
4,	Jacques Chastanié	FRA	13:00.4e
5,	George Orton	CAN	
6,	Franz Duhne	GER	
	Alexander Grant	USA	
	Thaddeus McClain	USA	

(Competitors: 8; Countries: 5)

Rimmer led the entire race, followed to the last lap by Grant, who faded badly when Rimmer began his finishing kick. Bennett and Robinson closed on Rimmer in the finishing straight, but could not quite catch their compatriot, possibly because both had medal-winning efforts the previous day; Bennett in the 1500m (gold), and Robinson in the shorter steeplechase. This is the only British clean sweep in Olympic athletics history. Though listed above, it is quite possible that Grant and McClain did not finish.

MEN'S 4000 METRES STEEPLECHASE										
Placing Table										
	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GBR	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	21
FRA	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
CAN	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
GER	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>33</b>

### 200 Metres Hurdles

1896: not held

### Paris, 16 Jul 1900

1,	Alvin Kraenzlein	USA	25.4
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2,	Norman Pritchard	GBR	26.0e
3,	Walter Tewksbury	USA	26.1e
4,	Eugène Choiselet	FRA	26.5e

(Competitors: 11; Countries: 5; Finalists: 4)

Kraenzlein (27.0) and Pritchard (26.8) were the heat winners. Kraenzlein, the US Champion for the three years leading into 1900, was penalised a yard for a false start in the final, but still won by five yards, and his time was quicker than in any of his AAU title wins. There is debate over the nationality of Pritchard (see page 58), who many feel was representing India at the Games.

### St. Louis, 1 Sep 1904

1,	Harry Hillman	USA	24.6
2,	Frank Castleman	USA	24.9e
3,	George Poage	USA	25.2e
4,	George Varnell	USA	
5,	Fred Schule	USA	

(Competitors: 5; Countries: 1)

Hillman was pressed until the last hurdle by Castleman, and gained most of his winning margin on the run-in. The silver medallist, aged 17 years 168 days, became the second-youngest ever male Olympic athletics medallist. Poage's third place was the first Olympic track medal placing for a black athlete.

### MEN'S 200 METRES HURDLES

#### The Best on Points

8	Alvin Kraenzlein USA	1900-1
	Harry Hillman USA	1904-1

None competing in both 1900 & 1904

#### Placing Tables

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	5	44
GBR	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
FRA	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>56</b>

If Norman Pritchard is regarded as Indian replace GBR with:

IND	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
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### Standing High Jump Athens, 1896

Not held

### Paris, 16 Jul 1900

1,	Ray Ewry	USA	1.655WR
2,	Irving Baxter	USA	1.525
3,	Lewis Sheldon	USA	1.50

(Competitors: 3; Countries: 1)

Ewry, a 26 year-old from Indiana, was the dominant athlete in standing jump events. As a child he contracted polio, and took up exercise to try to regain use of his legs. This he did, and grew to become healthy enough to win 15 AAU championships in standing jump events, despite the fact that the events were not held for six seasons (1899-1904) during his career. In the Paris high jump he won with a world best of 1.64 (beating his best of 1.63), and then cleared the bar at 1.655.

### St. Louis, 31 Aug 1904

1,	Ray Ewry	USA	1.60
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2,	Joseph Stadler	USA	1.45
3,	Lawson Robertson	USA	1.45
4,	John Biller	USA	1.42
5,	Lajos Gönczy	HUN	1.35

(Competitors: 5; Countries: 2)

Ewry again won the high jump with ease, winning with 1.50 before clearing 1.60; he then failed at 1.65. Since the 2004 book we have found a birthdate for Stadler which made him just 17 years 146 days on August 31, making him the youngest-ever male Olympic medallist in athletics.

### Athens, 1 May 1906

1,	Ray Ewry	USA	1.56
=2,	Martin Sheridan	USA	1.40
	Léon Dupont	BEL	1.40
	Lawson Robertson	USA	1.40
5,	Lajos Gönczy	HUN	1.35
6,	Kostas Tsiklitis	GRE	1.30
=7,	Themistoklis Diakidis	GRE	1.25
	Paul Weinstein	GER	1.25

(Competitors: 11; Countries: 6)

Again, Ewry was in a class of his own, easily winning from Dupont and his compatriots, discus thrower Sheridan and sprinter Robertson. Ewry tried 1.66 without success.

### London, 23 Jul 1908

1,	Ray Ewry	USA	1.575
=2,	Kostas Tsiklitis	GRE	1.55
	John Biller	USA	1.55
4,	Leroy Holmes	USA	1.525
=5,	Platt Adams	USA	1.47
	Géo André	FRA	1.47
	Alfred Motté	FRA	1.47
=8,	Léon Dupont	BEL	1.42
	Walter Henderson	GBR	1.42
	Wilhelm Blystad	NOR	1.42
	Frank Irons	USA	1.42
	Arthur Mallwitz	GER	1.42
	Svend Langkjær	DEN	1.42

(Competitors: 23; Countries: 11)

This was the last of the record 10 individual gold medals won by Ewry. The advantage gained by having the 1906 Olympics in which to win two gold medals was offset by not competing in the Games until he was nearly 27 years of age. There were four pools of jumpers, and the top four qualified for the final. Jumping in different sections Ewry and Tsiklitis cleared 1.55, while Holmes made 1.525 and Biller jumped 1.50 behind Ewry.

In the final Biller improved to 1.55 and Ewry took gold by making 1.575. Tsiklitis, at 1.89, taller than Ewry (1.86), credited his improvement between 1906 and 1908 in part to watching Ewry closely at the 1906 Games.

### Stockholm, 13 Jul 1912

1,	Platt Adams	USA	1.63
2,	Ben Adams	USA	1.60
3,	Kostas Tsiklitis	GRE	1.55
=4,	Richard Byrd	USA	1.50
	Leo Goehring	USA	1.50
	Edvin Möller	SWE	1.50

(Competitors: 18; Countries: 9; Finalists: 6)

Series	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.63
P. Adams	o	o	o	o	xo	o
B. Adams	o	o	o	o	o	xxx
Tsiklitis	o	o	xo	o	xxx	
Byrd	o	o	xo	xxx		
Goehring	o	xo	o	xxx		
Möller	o	o	o	xxx		

Although the Leahy brothers were the first set of siblings to win Olympic medals, the Adams brothers were the first to obtain medals in the same competition. As in 1908, Tsiklitis was the best non-American, and he won the bronze outright by clearing 1.55. Ben Adams, the younger brother at 22 (Platt was 27 in Stockholm) was the first to clear 1.60, but had to defer to Platt's 1.63. The winner then went on to try 1.66 without success.

### MEN'S STANDING HIGH JUMP

#### The Best on Points

32	Ray Ewry USA	1900-1, 1904-1, 1906-1, 1908-1
15.5	Kostas Tsiklitis GRE	1906-6, 1908-2, 1912-3
12	Lawson Robertson USA	1904-3, 1906-2=
11.5	John Biller USA	1904-4, 1908-2
11	Platt Adams USA	1908-5, 1912-1
8	Lajos Gönczy HUN	1904-5, 1906-5

#### Most Finals

4	Ewry
3	Tsiklitis

#### Most Appearances

4	Ewry
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#### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	5	3+3=	2	2+2=	1=	-	-	1=	13	112.666
GRE	-	1=	1	-	-	1	1=	-	2	17
HUN	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	0	8
BEL	-	1=	-	-	-	-	-	1=	1	6.166
FRA	-	-	-	-	2=	-	-	-	0	6
SWE	-	-	-	1=	-	-	-	-	0	4
GER	-	-	-	-	-	-	1=	1=	0	1.666
GBR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1=	0	0.166
NOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1=	0	0.166
DEN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1=	0	0.166
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3+5=</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2+3=</b>	<b>2+3=</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2=</b>	<b>6=</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>156</b>

### Standing Long Jump

1896: not held

### Paris, 16 Jul 1900

1,	Ray Ewry	USA	3.21
2,	Irving Baxter	USA	3.135
3,	Emile Torcheboeuf	FRA	3.03
4,	Lewis Sheldon	USA	3.02

(Competitors: 4; Countries: 2)

This was a close run thing for Ewry, who triumphed by less than three inches from the high jump and pole vault gold medallist.

### St. Louis, 29 Aug 1904

1,	Ray Ewry	USA	3.47WR
2,	Charles King	USA	3.27
3,	John Biller	USA	3.25
4,	Henry Field	USA	3.18

(Competitors: 4; Countries: 1)

In addition to his winning jump of 3.47, a world best, Ewry also had jumps of 3.46, 3.41 and 3.40 to cement his domination of the event.

## Athens, 27 Apr 1906

1,	Ray Ewry	USA	3.30
2,	Martin Sheridan	USA	3.095
3,	Lawson Robertson	USA	3.05
4,	Léon Dupont	BEL	2.975
5,	Axel Ljung	SWE	2.955
6,	István Somodi	HUN	2.86
7,	Alexandros Touferis	GRE (FRA)	2.855
8,	Kostas Tsiklirias	GRE	2.84

(Competitors: 30; Countries: 11)

Later in the year (August 4 in New York), Ewry would jump a record 3.50, but here he had to content himself with 3.30, winning handily from teammates Sheridan and Robertson. All four of Ewry's jumps (3.15, 3.28, 3.22 and 3.30) exceeded the best of Sheridan.

## London, 20 Jul 1908

1,	Ray Ewry	USA	3.335
2,	Kostas Tsiklirias	GRE	3.235
3,	Martin Sheridan	USA	3.225
4,	John Biller	USA	3.215
5,	Ragnar Ekberg	SWE	3.195
=6,	Platt Adams	USA	3.11
	LeRoy Holmes	USA	3.11

(Competitors: 26; Countries: 11)

Ewry won his third long jump title with a margin of four inches. After carrying a qualifying jump of 3.32 to the final, Ewry improved marginally to 3.33. Both the 19 year-old Tsiklirias and Sheridan achieved their best jumps in the qualifying round.

## Stockholm, 8 Jul 1912

1,	Kostas Tsiklirias	GRE	3.37
2,	Platt Adams	USA	3.36
3,	Ben Adams	USA	3.28
4,	Gustaf Malmsten	SWE	3.20
5,	Leo Goehring	USA	3.14
6,	Edvin Möller	SWE	3.14
7,	András Baronyi	HUN	3.13
8,	Richard Byrd	USA	3.12

(Competitors: 19; Countries: 8)

There were four qualifying groups, led by Tsiklirias (Group 3: 3.37), Platt Adams (1: 3.32), Ben Adams (2: 3.28), and Malmsten (4: 3.20). The top three qualified for the final, with the qualifying jumps carried forward. In the final Tsiklirias jumped 3.30 and 3.24 and Ben Adams also got close to his earlier jump with 3.18 and 3.24. However, his brother Platt almost took the gold, leaping 3.36 and 3.34 as the only finalist to improve.

## MEN'S STANDING LONG JUMP

## The Best on Points

32	Ray Ewry	USA	1900-1, 1904-1, 1906-1, 1908-1
15	Kostas Tsiklirias	GRE	1908-2, 1912-1
14	Martin Sheridan	USA	1906-2, 1908-3
11	John Biller	USA	1904-3, 1908-4
9.5	Platt Adams	USA	1908-6=, 1912-2

## Most Finals

4	Ewry	
3	Tsiklirias	1906-8, 1908-2, 1912-1

## Most Appearances

4	Ewry	
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## Men's Standing Long Jump, continued

Placing Table										
	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	4	4	4	3	1	2=	-	1	12	109
GRE	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	18
SWE	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	0	16
FRA	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
BEL	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
HUN	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	0	5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2+2=</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>159</b>

## Standing Triple Jump

1896: not held

## Paris, 16 Jul 1900

1,	Ray Ewry	USA	10.58WR
2,	Irving Baxter	USA	9.95
3,	Robert Garrett	USA	9.50
4,	Lewis Sheldon	USA	9.45

(Competitors: 10; Countries: 4)

Ewry's leading jump was a new world's best, and meant that he won three Olympic titles in a single afternoon, and not surprisingly was described by the *New York Times* as "easily the star of the day."

## St. Louis, 3 Sep 1904

1,	Ray Ewry	USA	10.55
2,	Charles King	USA	10.16
3,	Joseph Stadler	USA	9.60
4,	Garrett Serviss	USA	9.53

(Competitors: 4; Countries: 1)

Ewry was again an easy winner, beating Texan Charles King in to second place by nearly 40cm, but the event did not find favour and was discontinued after 1904.

## MEN'S STANDING TRIPLE JUMP

## The Best on Points

16	Ray Ewry	USA	1900-1, 1904-1
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## Most Finals/Appearances

2	Ewry	
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## Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	6	52
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>52</b>

## Shot Put, both arms

1896-1908: not held

## Stockholm, 11 Jul 1912

1,	Ralph Rose	USA	27.70	15.23/12.47
2,	Pat McDonald	USA	27.53	15.08/12.45
3,	Elmer Niklander	FIN	27.14	14.71/12.43
4,	Lawrence Whitney	USA	24.09	13.48/10.61
5,	Einar Nilsson	SWE	23.37	12.52/10.85
6,	Paavo Aho	FIN	23.30	12.72/10.58
7,	Megerdich Magherian	TUR	19.78	10.85/8.93

(Competitors: 7; Countries: 4)

This was clearly going to be a battle between Rose and McDonald, the latter having won the main event the day before. The top three qualified for the final, and at the end of the qualifying round McDonald led



with 26.77 (14.92/11.85) ahead of Niklander (14.24/12.43), and Rose was only third with 26.50 (15.23/11.27). All three men improved in the final, with the massive (1.98/129Kg) Rose reaching 12.47 with his left-handed throw to hold off McDonald's improvement with both hands to 27.53.

#### MEN'S SHOT PUT BOTH HANDS

Placing Table										
	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	20
FIN	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	9
SWE	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	4
TUR	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>35</b>

### Discus Throw, Greek Style

1896-1904: not held

#### Athens, 1 May 1906

1,	Verner Järvinen	FIN	35.17
2,	Nikolaos Yeorgantas	GRE	32.80
3,	István Mudin	HUN	31.91
4,	Martin Sheridan	USA	31.50
5,	György Luntzer	HUN	30.26
6,	František Soucek	BOH	27.55
7,	Miroslav Sustera	BOH	27.08

(Competitors: 21; Countries: 9)

The athletes threw from a raised wooden pedestal which sloped forward, and had to throw from a position similar to the statue of discobolus, but without spinning. The officials were not too harsh on the throwers, but the home crowd was not keen on Järvinen's style, preferring that of the Greek thrower Yeorgantas.

#### London, 18 Jul 1908

1,	Martin Sheridan	USA	38.00
2,	"Bill" Horr	USA	37.32
3,	Verner Järvinen	FIN	36.48
4,	Arthur Dearborn	USA	35.65
5,	Mihalis Dorizas	GRE	33.34
6,	Nikolaos Yeorgantas	GRE	33.20
7,	Imre Mudin	HUN	33.11
8,	Wilbur Burroughs	USA	32.81

(Competitors: 25; Countries: 9)

Sheridan led from the start, throwing 37.29 in the first round, ahead of Horr's 36.68. The sturdy (1.83/109Kg) Horr improved to 37.32, but Sheridan maintained control with his winning throw. Defending champion Järvinen prevented a clean sweep by the USA by throwing 36.48 to beat Dearborn (35.65) for third place. All four men beat Järvinen's world best (from the 1906 Games) of 35.17 in this rarely-held event.

#### MEN'S DISCUS THROW GREEK STYLE

##### The Best on Points

14	Verner Järvinen	FIN	1906-1, 1908-3
13	Martin Sheridan	USA	1906-4, 1908-1
10	Nikolaos Yeorgantas	GRE	1906-2, 1908-6
	István Mudin	HUN	1906-3, 1908-7

##### Most Finals

2	Järvinen		
	Sheridan		
	Yeorgantas		
	Mudin		
	Mihalis Dorizas	GRE	1906-8, 1908-5

#### Men's Discus Throw Greek Style, continued

##### Most Appearances

2 11 men

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
FIN	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
GRE	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	14
HUN	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	12
USA	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	26
BOH	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	0	5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>71</b>

### Discus Throw, both arms

1896-1908: not held

#### Stockholm, 13 Jul 1912

1,	Armas Taipale	FIN	82.86	44.68/38.18
2,	Elmer Niklander	FIN	77.96	40.28/37.68
3,	Emil Magnusson	SWE	77.37	40.58/36.79
4,	Einar Nilsson	SWE	71.40	40.99/30.41
5,	James Duncan	USA	71.13	39.78/31.35
6,	Emil Muller	USA	69.56	39.83/29.73
7,	Folke Fleetwood	SWE	68.22	34.20/33.82
8,	Carl Johan Lind	SWE	68.02	34.98/32.12

(Competitors: 20; Countries: 6)

Taipale led the qualifying round with 80.03 (44.68/35.35), ahead of Magnusson 75.35 (40.28/35.07) and Niklander 72.05 (40.28/31.77), the other finalists. Taipale was an easy winner in the final, improving with his left hand to 38.18, to beat Niklander by nearly 5m. Niklander only passed Magnusson with his final throw.

#### MEN'S DISCUS THROW BOTH HANDS

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
FIN	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15
SWE	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	14
USA	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	0	7
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>36</b>

### Javelin Throw, Freestyle

1896-1904: not held

#### Athens, 26 Apr 1906

1,	Eric Lemming	SWE	53.90WR
2,	Knut Lindberg	SWE	45.17
3,	Bruno Söderström	SWE	44.92
4,	Hjalmar Mellander	SWE	44.30
5,	Verner Järvinen	FIN	44.25
6,	Arne Halse	NOR	43.60
7,	Conrad Carlsrud	NOR	

(Competitors: 23; Countries: 7)

The throwers had the option of holding the javelin in the middle or at the rear of the implement. Lemming celebrated the introduction of the javelin to the Olympic programme by taking an unbeatable lead of 49.66, before breaking his own world best of 53.79 with 53.90. Lemming's margin of victory was easily the largest in the event's Olympic history.

## London, 15 Jul 1908

1,	Eric Lemming	SWE	54.44
2,	Mihalis Dorizas	GRE	51.36
3,	Arne Halse	NOR	49.73
4,	Haralambos Zouras	GRE	48.61
5,	Hugo Wieslander	SWE	47.55
6,	Armas Pesonen	FIN	46.04
7,	István Mudin	HUN	45.95
8,	Jalmari Sauli	FIN	43.31

(Competitors: 32; Countries: 9)

Lemming was again an easy winner, with the shot/discus proponent from Greece, Dorizas, gaining second from Halse, silver medallist in the main javelin event. Although Lemming competed in his final Olympics in 1912, he was still good enough 10 years later to rank among the top 50 throwers in the world with 55.10.

## MEN'S JAVELIN THROW FREESTYLE

## The Best on Points

16	Eric Lemming	SWE	1906-1, 1908-1
9	Arne Halse	NOR	1906-6, 1908-3

## Most Finals

2	Lemming
	Halse

## Most Appearances

2	9 men
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## Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
SWE	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	4	38
GRE	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	12
NOR	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	11
FIN	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	0	8
HUN	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>71</b>

## Javelin Throw, both arms

1896-1908: not held

## Stockholm, 9 Jul 1912

1,	Juho Saaristo	FIN	109.42	61.00/48.42
2,	Väinö Siikaniemi	FIN	101.13	54.09/47.04
3,	Urho Peltonen	FIN	100.24	53.58/46.66
4,	Eric Lemming	SWE	98.59	58.33/40.26
5,	Arne Halse	NOR	96.92	55.05/41.87
6,	Richard Åbrink	SWE	93.12	50.04/43.08
7,	Daniel Johansen	NOR	92.82	48.78/44.04
8,	Otto Nilsson	SWE	88.90	50.21/38.69

(Competitors: 14; Countries: 4)

The two hands competition was held two days after the main event, and Lemming was favourite to win. However, the Finns were far superior with their weaker arms than the Swede, and took all three of the places for the final. Having guaranteed a clean sweep they decided not to compete further, and the qualifying round result stood. Even at his best it is doubtful if Lemming would have won; two months later he broke his Swedish record in a "both arms" competition, and managed 44.15 with his weaker arm, to total 106.47.

## MEN'S JAVELIN THROW BOTH HANDS

## Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
FIN	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	21
SWE	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	0	9
NOR	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	0	6
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>36</b>

## 56 Pound Weight Throw

1896-1900: not held

## St. Louis, 1 Sep 1904

1,	Étienne Desmarteau	CAN	10.465
2,	John Flanagan	USA	10.16
3,	James Mitchel	USA	10.135
4,	Charles Hennemann	USA	9.18
5,	Charles Chadwick	USA	
6,	Ralph Rose	USA	8.53e

(Competitors: 6; Countries: 2)

Desmarteau had won the 1902 US title, beating Mitchel 10.21 to 9.89, while Flanagan had won the 1904 title with 10.895, beating Mitchel's 1900 championship record. Both Desmarteau and Flanagan had their best throws in the first round, with Flanagan then fouling his remaining efforts, with Mitchel was one inch behind Flanagan.

1906-1912: not held

## Antwerp, 21 Aug 1920

				Qualifying
1,	Pat McDonald	USA	11.265	11.00
2,	Pat Ryan	USA	10.965	10.925
3,	Carl-Johan Lind	SWE	10.25	10.25
4,	Archie McDiarmid	CAN	10.12	9.475
5,	Malcolm Svensson	SWE	9.455	9.455
6,	Johan Pettersson	FIN	9.375	9.375
7,	Edward Roberts	USA	9.36	
8,	Elmer Niklander	FIN	8.865	

(Competitors: 12; Countries: 4; Finalists: 6)

After a lapse of 16 years, the event curiously made a brief return. McDonald led throughout, though his margin was slim until his winning throw in the final. At 42 years 23 days, McDonald became the oldest ever Olympic athletics champion. The 1912 Hammer winner McGrath was the favourite, but did not compete due to the knee injury which hindered him in the Hammer competition.

## MEN'S 56 POUND WEIGHT THROW

## The Best on Points

8	Étienne Desmarteau	CAN	1904-1
	Pat McDonald	USA	1920-1

None competing in both 1904 &amp; 1920

## Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	4	42
CAN	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	13
SWE	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	10
FIN	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	0	4
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>69</b>

## Stone Throw

1896-1904: not held

## Athens, 27 Apr 1906

1,	Nikolaos Yeorgantas	GRE	19.925
2,	Martin Sheridan	USA	19.035

3,	Mihalis Dorizas	GRE	18.585
4,	Eric Lemming	SWE	18.21

(Competitors: 16; Countries: 8)

This was the sole occasion that the 6.35kg stone throwing was included in the Games. Yeorgantas, smaller than Sheridan, and lighter than Dorizas, nevertheless threw the stone more effectively than either.

MEN'S STONE THROW										
Placing Table										
	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GRE	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
USA	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
SWE	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>26</b>

## Pentathlon

1896-1904: not held

### Athens, 27 Apr 1906

1,	Hjalmar Mellander	SWE	24
2,	István Mudin	HUN	25
3,	Eric Lemming	SWE	29
4,	Uno Häggman (Tuomela)	FIN	34
5,	Lawson Robertson	USA	36
6,	Knut Lindberg	SWE	37
7,	Ed Archibald	CAN	-
8,	Julius Wagner	GER	-

(Competitors: 26; Countries: 11)

Places	SLJ	GS DT	JT	Stade	G-R	Wrestling
Mellander	7	5	5	4	3	
Mudin	6	1	9	8	1	
Lemming	15	2	1	7	4	
Häggman	18	9	2	3	2	
Robertson	1	17	11	1	6	
Lindberg	16	11	3	2	5	
Archibald	10	13	4	6	-	
Wagner	8	6	18	5	-	

The inaugural pentathlon was somewhat different from its later form, comprised of the standing long jump, Greek style discus, the javelin, the 192m stade race and Greco-Roman wrestling. Martin Sheridan, a fine jumper, as well as the best discus thrower, was injured, and, after placing third in the high jump, retired from the competition. Robertson failed to complete his Greco-Roman bouts and was declared to have officially placed sixth, despite having fewer points than Lindberg.

### Stockholm, 7 Jul 1912

		Places	1912
1,	Jim Thorpe	USA	7 3887.555
1,	Ferdinand Bie	NOR	21 3271.165
2,	James Donahue	USA	29 3475.865
3,	Frank Lukeman	CAN	29 3396.975
4,	Austin Menaul	USA	30 3016.855
5,	Avery Brundage	USA	31 2566.355
6,	Hugo Wieslander	SWE	32 3196.89
7,	Inge Lindholm	SWE	-
	Gösta Holmér	SWE	-

(Competitors: 27; Countries: 12)

Marks	LJ	JT	200m	DT	1500m
Thorpe	7.07/1	46.71/3	22.9/1	35.57/1	4:44.8/1
Bie	6.85/2	46.45/4	23.5/5	31.79/4	5:07.8/6
Donahue	6.83/3	38.28/10	23.0/2	29.64/11	4:51.0/3
Lukeman	6.45/6	36.02/11	23.2/4	33.76/3	5:00.2/5

	LJ	JT	200m	DT	1500m
Menaul	6.40/8	35.83/12	23.0/2	31.38/6	4:49.6/2
Brundage	6.58/4	42.85/7	24.2/11	34.72/2	DNF/7
Wieslander	6.27/10	49.56/1	24.1/10	30.74/7	4:53.1/4
Lindholm	6.32/9	41.94/8	23.5/5	30.47/8	-
Holmér	6.02/12	45.46/5	24.0/8	31.78/5	-

The event was scored on a points for place basis with low score winning. The top 12 after three events competed in the fourth discipline, with the top six advancing to compete in the final event. Ties on points were decided by using the scoring on the 1912 decathlon tables, and so determined third place, but the scores shown are otherwise unofficial. Menaul and Lindholm were tied with 28 points after the discus, so both advanced to the final event. Thorpe's dominance was almost absolute; only in the javelin did he not take first place. Note that the result is presented in the same way as the 1912 decathlon – the re-instated Thorpe and Bie are both regarded as winners.

## Antwerp, 8 Jun 1920

		Places	1912
1,	Eero Lehtonen	FIN	14 3771.74
2,	Everett Bradley	USA	24 3517.55
3,	Hugo Lahtinen	FIN	26 3576.305
4,	Robert LeGendre	USA	26 3534.365
5,	Helge Løvland	NOR	27 3695.375
6,	Brutus Hamilton	USA	27 3510.06
7,	Robert Olsson	SWE	30 3496.27
8,	Aleksandr Klumberg (Kolmpere)	EST	- 3002.48

(Competitors: 19; Countries: 8)

Marks	LJ	JT	200m	DT	1500m
Lehtonen	6.635/2	54.67/1	23.0/1	34.64/7	4:40.2/2
Bradley	6.61/3	49.16/8	23.0/1	36.76/6	5:10.0/6
Lahtinen	6.59/4	54.25/3	23.6/5	31.12/13	4:36.0/1
LeGendre	6.505/5	44.60/11	23.0/1	37.39/4	4:46.0/5
Lovland	6.32/7	53.13/4	24.0/10	39.51/2	4:45.8/4
Hamilton	6.86/1	48.36/10	23.4/4	37.13/5	5:12.8/7
Olsson	6.27/9	43.68/12	23.6/5	39.80/1	4:42.8/3
Klumberg	6.25/10	60.76/1	25.3/12	38.62/3	3002.48

Lehtonen was an easy winner after failing to finish the hurdles in the decathlon. Only in the discus did he fail to place either first or second. His compatriot Lahtinen also failed to complete the decathlon, while Bradley and LeGendre competed only in the Pentathlon. Lovland and Hamilton placed fifth and sixth respectively, though had the event been scored using the 1912 tables rather than by using place points then the Norwegian would have placed second.

## Paris, 7 Jul 1924

		Places	1912
1,	Eero Lehtonen	FIN	14 3861.465
2,	Elemér Somfay	HUN	16 3760.375
3,	Robert LeGendre	USA	18 3870.9
4,	Leo Leino	FIN	23 3627.56
5,	Morton Kaer	USA	24 3306.02
6,	Hugo Lahtinen	FIN	27 3571.81
7,	Brutus Hamilton	USA	- 2886.87
8,	Göran Unger	SWE	- 3609.295

(Competitors: 30; Countries: 17)

Marks	LJ	JT	200m	DT	1500m
Lehtonen	6.68/7	50.93/4	23.0/1	40.44/1	4:47.0/1
Somfay	6.77/5	52.07/2	23.4/5	37.76/2	4:48.4/2
LeGendre	7.765/1	48.04/9	23.0/1	36.76/4	4:52.6/3
Leino	6.72/6	54.12/1	23.2/4	33.63/8	4:55.4/4
Kaer	6.96/2	50.20/5	23.0/1	32.70/10	5:38.6/6
Lahtinen	6.895/3	48.77/7	23.6/7	36.08/5	4:55.6/5
Hamilton	6.83/4	48.96/6	24.4/12	37.70/3	-
Unger	6.56/8	48.45/8	23.8/8	35.11/6	4:26.2

Lehtonen repeated his 1920 win, though with a greatly reduced margin of victory, but the big news of the event was the remarkable long jump

of LeGendre. The American, who had jumped 7.39 in 1922 and 7.43w the following year, improved his best by nearly 40cm with his world record jump. Using the 1912 scoring tables LeGendre would have won the competition, but a relative weakness in the javelin held the American to ninth under the points for places system. Although larger (1.90/88Kg) than Lehtonen (1.84/78Kg), LeGendre was less accomplished in the throws, and this was enough to ensure victory to the Finn.

#### MEN'S PENTATHLON

##### The Best on Points

16	Eero Lehtonen	FIN	1920-1, 1924-1
11	Robert LeGendre	USA	1920-4, 1924-3
9	Hugo Lahtinen	FIN	1920-3, 1924-6

##### Most Placings in Top Eight

2	Lehtonen		
	LeGendre		
	Lahtinen		
	Brutus Hamilton	USA	1920-6, 1924-7

##### Most Appearances

2 7 men

##### Placing Table (Extra gold in 1912 after Jim Thorpe's re-instatement)

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	-	4	55
FIN	2	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	3	35
SWE	1	-	1	-	-	2	1+2=	1	2	26
HUN	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14
NOR	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	12
CAN	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	8
EST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
GER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3+2=</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>152</b>

## All-Around

1896-1900: not held

### St. Louis, 4 Jul 1904

1,	Tom Kiely	IRL	GBR	6036
2,	Adam Gunn		USA	5907
3,	Truxton Hare		USA	5813
4,	John Holloway		GBR	5273
5,	Ellery Clark		USA	2778
6,	John Grieb		USA	2199
	Max Emmerich		USA	DNF

(Competitors: 7; Countries: 2)

	100y	SP	HJ	880yW	HT	PV	120vH	56lb	LJ	Mile
Kiely	11.2e	10.82	1.52	3:59	36.76	2.74	17.8	8.91	5.94	5:51
Gunn	11.2e	12.21	1.65	4:13	31.40	2.97	17.9e/3'	7.22	5.53	5:45
Hare	10.8	12.09	1.52	4:20	36.28	2.44	18.3e/14'	7.59	6.52	5:40
Holloway	10.9e	10.01	1.68	3:59	27.51	2.89	18.4e/16'	5.98	5.53	5:40
Clark	11.0	10.26	1.62	4:11	29.11	NH				
Grieb	11.2e	10.54	1.62	4:49	NM	NH				
Emmerich										DNF

This was a precursor to the decathlon, and was scored using tables, with scores in the sprint and hurdles determined by the number of feet behind the winner. In the 100y each foot (30cm) behind the winner meant seven points lost, while five points was the loss for placing a foot behind the leader in the hurdles. Hare and Gunn were the leaders until the 56-pound weight throw, when Kiely took the lead.

#### MEN'S ALL-AROUND

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	20
GBR	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	13
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>33</b>

## 1500 Metres Walk

1896-1894: not held

### Athens, 30 Apr 1906

1,	George Bonhag	USA	7:12.6
2,	Donald Linden	CAN	7:19.8
3,	Konstantinos Spetsiotis	GRE	7:22.0
4,	Yorgos Saridakis	GRE	
5,	Harilaos Vasilakos	GRE	
6,	Alexandros Kouris	GRE	
7,	György Sztantics	HUN	

(Competitors: 9; Countries: 6)

This was the first walking event ever for Bonhag, and he took part because of disappointment at his efforts in the track events, where his best placing was fourth in the five miles. Linden had given Bonhag advice on how to walk competitively, and the American took it to heart. During the race Bonhag skipped (illegally), but with friendly judging from James Sullivan, the US official and chief walking judge, the American was not disqualified. First past the post were Robert Wilkinson (GBR) and Eugen Spiegler (AUT), but they were disqualified for running. Initially a re-run (re-walk) was ordered between Bonhag and Linden, but Bonhag never appeared, and the original result was allowed to stand.

#### MEN'S 1500 METRES WALK

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GRE	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	18
USA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
CAN	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
HUN	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>35</b>

## 3000 Metres Walk

1896-1904: not held

### Athens, 1 May 1906

1,	György Sztantics	HUN	15:13.2
2,	Hermann Müller	GER	15:20.0
3,	Yorgos Saridakis	GRE	15:33.0
4,	Pandelis Ektoros	GRE	
5,	Ioannis Panagouloupoulos	GRE	

(Competitors: 8; Countries: 5; Finalists: 5)

As in the 1500m event Wilkinson and Spiegler became immersed in a struggle for first place and both began running, which ensured their disqualification. The third finisher Sztantics thus became Olympic champion after crossing the line 20m ahead of Müller.

1908-1912: not held

### Antwerp, 21 Aug 1920

1,	Ugo Frigerio	ITA	13:14.2OR
2,	George Parker	AUS	13:19.6e
3,	Richard Remer	USA	13:22.2e

4,	Cecil McMaster	RSA	13:23.6e
5,	Thomas Maroney	USA	13:25.0e
6,	Charles Dowson	GBR	13:28.0e
7,	William Hehir	GBR	13:29.8e
8,	William Roelker	USA	13:30.4e

(Competitors: 22; Countries: 11; Finalists: 12)

Frigerio and his compatriot Donato Pavesi won heats in 13:40.2 and 13:46.8 respectively. The 18 year-old Frigerio was favourite to win, and after passing some sheet music to the conductor of the band, situated on the infield, he duly went to the front from the gun. The music was played, and Frigerio walked away to win his second Olympic title by 20m from Parker. Pavesi placed sixth (in 13:27.6e) but was disqualified.

**MEN'S 3000 METRES WALK****The Best on Points**

8	György Sztantics	HUN	1906-1
	Ugo Frigerio	ITA	1920-1

None competing in both 1906 &amp; 1920

**Placing Table**

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GRE	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	15
USA	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	11
HUN	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
GER	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
ITA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
AUS	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
RSA	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
GBR	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	0	5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>66</b>

**3500 Metres Walk**

1896-1906: not held

**London, 14 Jul 1908**

1,	George Larnar	GBR	14:55.0
2,	Ernest Webb	GBR	15:07.4
3,	Harry Kerr	AUA	NZL 15:43.4
4,	George Goulding	CAN	15:49.8
5,	Arthur Rowland	AUA	NZL 16:07.0
6,	Charles Vestergaard	DEN	17:21.8
7,	Einar Rothman	SWE	17:50.0

(Competitors: 23; Countries: 8; Finalists: 9)

Larnar (15:32.0), Webb (15:17.2) and Goulding (15:54.0) were the heat winners and the only men under 16 minutes. In the final Webb led for the first 800m and was then joined by Larnar. At halfway Larnar began to pull away from Webb, and he won by just under 50m in 14:55.0 (12:47 pace for 3000m).

**MEN'S 3500 METRES WALK****Placing Table**

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GBR	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15
NZL	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	10
CAN	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
DEN	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	0	3
SWE	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>35</b>

**Metres Walk**

1896-1908: not held

**Stockholm, 11 Jul 1912**

1,	George Goulding	CAN	46:28.4WR
2,	Ernest Webb	GBR	46:50.4
3,	Fernando Altmani	ITA	47:37.6
4,	Åge Rasmussen	DEN	48:00.0

(Competitors: 23; Countries: 11; Finalists: 10)

Curious seeding put Goulding, Webb, Rasmussen and Altmani all in the first heat, with the Canadian winning in 47:14.5, and the three others under 49 minutes. The only other man under 50 minutes was William Yates (GBR), who won the other heat in 49:43.6. As in the heat, Webb was the closest man to Goulding, but had to give way in the later stages of the race. Three of the 10 men in the final failed to finish, and the remaining three were disqualified.

**Antwerp, 18 Aug 1920**

1,	Ugo Frigerio	ITA	48:06.2
2,	Joseph Pearman	USA	49:40.2e
3,	Charles Gunn	GBR	49:43.9e
4,	Cecil McMaster	RSA	50:04.0e
5,	William Hehir	GBR	50:11.8e
6,	Thomas Maroney	USA	50:24.4e
7,	Jean Seghers	BEL	50:32.4e
8,	Antoine Doyen	BEL	56:30.0e

(Competitors: 23; Countries: 13; Finalists: 11)

Frigerio won the first heat in 47:06.4, a startling time, until it was determined that the athletes had covered 24 laps instead of 25. The time would have been about 49:10 for the full course, still very good compared to the 51:33.8 for Hehir in winning the other heat. In the final Pearman led for the first half of the race, but Frigerio then took over, and went away to win by more than half a lap.

**Paris, 13 Jul 1924**

1,	Ugo Frigerio	ITA	47:49.0
2,	Gordon Goodwin	GBR	48:37.9
3,	Cecil McMaster	RSA	49:08.0
4,	Donato Pavesi	ITA	49:17.0
5,	Arthur Tell Schwab	SUI	49:50.0
6,	Ernest Clark	GBR	49:59.2e
7,	Armando Valente	ITA	50:07.0e
8,	Luigi Besatra	ITA	50:09.0e

(Competitors: 22; Countries: 13; Finalists: 10)

Goodwin (49:04.0) and Pavesi (49:09.0) were faster than Frigerio (49:16.5) in the heats, but the status quo was maintained in the final. Pavesi led at the start, but Goodwin soon took over the lead, and Frigerio made the decisive break after 400m. He passed halfway in 23:18.2, and he went on to win by almost 200m.

1928-1936: not held

**London, 7 Aug 1948**

1,	John Mikaelsson	SWE	45:13.2
2,	Ingemar Johansson	SWE	45:43.8
3,	Fritz Schwab	SUI	46:00.2
4,	Charles Morris	GBR	46:04.0

5,	Harry Churcher	GBR	47:28.0
6,	Emile Maggi	FRA	47:02.8
7,	Richard West	GBR	
8,	Giuseppe Dordoni	ITA	

(Competitors: 19; Countries: 10)

Mikaëlsson set an Olympic record of 45:03.0 in the first heat, with Morris second in 45:10.4 ahead of Maggi (45:44.2) and Dordoni (46:25.8), all of whom were faster than Churcher, winner of the second heat in 46:26.4. Both Churcher and Werner Hardmo (SWE), many time world record setter, were cautioned. The final was held after the track had been badly slowed by heavy rain, and Mikaëlsson dominated proceedings, winning by just over 100m from teammate Johansson, who overtook the British pair in the second half of the race. Hardmo was disqualified, while Schwab, son of 1936 50Km silver medallist Arthur, also finished quickly to win the bronze medal.

### Helsinki, 27 Jul 1952

				<u>Electrics</u>
1,	John Mikaelsson	SWE	45:02.8	(45:02.85)
2,	Fritz Schwab	SUI	45:41.0	(45:41.03)
3,	Bruno Junk EST	URS	45:41.0	(45:41.05)
4,	Louis Chevalier	FRA	45:50.4	(45:50.28)
5,	George Coleman	GBR	46:06.8	(46:06.69)
6,	Ivan Jarmysh UKR	URS	46:07.0	(46:07.07)
7,	Emile Maggi	FRA	46:08.0	(46:08.16)
8,	Bruno Fait	ITA	46:25.6	(-)

(Competitors: 23; Countries: 12; Finalists: 12)

British official Jack Crump, writing in the British Olympic report, noted that "the standard of judging and the basis on which decisions to caution or disqualify competitors were made, were neither consistent nor impartial." Junk won the first heat in 45:05.8 from Mikaelsson (45:10.0), while Coleman won the second heat by over half a minute in 46:12.4.

Coleman led for the first quarter of the final, but Mikaelsson then took over, and the Briton dropped back. Mikaelsson won by 150m from Schwab, who edged Junk by 0.02 after both men were clearly running in the last 50m. The inconsistencies of judging and competing meant that the m event would be replaced with a 20 Kilometres road walk in 1956.

#### MEN'S 10,000 METRES WALK

##### The Best on Points

16	Ugo Frigerio ITA	1920-1, 1924-1
	John Mikaelsson SWE	1948-1, 1952-1
13	Fritz Schwab SUI	1948-3, 1952-2
11	Cecil McMaster RSA	1920-4, 1924-3

##### Most Finals

2	Frigerio	
	McMaster	
	Mikaelsson	
	Schwab	
	Emile Maggi FRA	1948-6, 1952-7

##### Most Appearances

2 13 men

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GBR	-	2	1	1	3	1	1	-	3	42
ITA	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	3	32
SWE	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	23
SUI	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	17
RSA	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	11
USA	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	10
FRA	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	0	10
URS	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	9
CAN	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
DEN	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	0	5
BEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	0	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>170</b>

## 10 Miles Walk

1896-1906: not held

### London, 17 Jul 1908

1,	George Larner	GBR	1:15:57.4WR
2,	Ernest Webb	GBR	1:17:31.0
3,	Edward Spencer	GBR	1:21:20.2
4,	Frank Carter	GBR	1:21:20.2
5,	Ernest Larner	GBR	1:24:26.2

(Competitors: 25; Countries: 8; Finalists: 8)

Two days after the 3500m event, Webb (1:20:18.8) and Larner (1:18:19.0) won the heats (!) of the 10 mile walk. Larner set off at a terrific pace in the final, with Webb on his heels for the first mile (7:01.6), and dropping back thereafter. Larner passed 10Km in approximately 45:33 with a lead of 30 seconds, and continued on to set world records for nine miles (1:07:37.8) as well as for the full distance.

#### MEN'S 10 MILES WALK

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
GBR	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	30
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>30</b>

## Medley Relay

1896-1906: not held

### London, 25 Jul 1908

#### 200m/200m/400m/800m

1,	United States	3:29.4
2,	Germany	3:32.4
3,	Hungary	3:32.5

(Competitors: 28; Countries: 7; Finalists: 12/3)

#### Teams

USA	William Hamilton, Nate Cartmell, John Taylor, Mel Sheppard
GER	Arthur Hoffmann, Hans Eicke, Otto Trieloff, Hanns Braun
HUN	Pál Simon, Frigyes Mezei, József Nagy, Ödön Bodor

The USA were fastest in the heats with 3:27.2, with Great Britain eliminated behind them in 3:31.0e, the second fastest time of the round. Hamilton outclassed the opposition on the first leg, making up more than 5m on Simon in running 22.0. Cartmell increased the lead slightly with a leg of 22.2, and Taylor then went away by a further 7m, handing over to Sheppard with a lead of some 15m after running 49.8 for his portion. Sheppard easily won, with Braun passing Bodor in the finishing straight for the silver medal.

#### MEN'S MEDLEY RELAY

##### Placing Table

	G	S	B	4	5	6	7	8	M	Points
USA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
GER	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
HUN	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>21</b>

# BEST NATIONAL PLACINGS

This section shows the best position achieved by each country in every current Olympic athletics event. Where possible the country of origin of athletes representing the former Czechoslovakia, USSR or Yugoslavian states is given

AC = Also competed, but placing unknown

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
<b>MEN</b>					ESA	6h5	Ruben Benítez	10.74	1996
						6h7	Antonio Serpas	10.63	2000
					ESP	5s1	Felix Mendizabal	-	1920
					EST	3h3	Ruudi Toomsalu	11.0	1936
					ETH	5h11	Abeba Hailu	11.54	1956
					FIJ	7q2	Sitiven Moceidreke	10.85	1960
					FIN	4q1	Reijo Halme	11.1	1924
					FRA	5	Emile Ali-Khan	11.0	1920
						5	Roger Bambuck	10.16	1968
					FSM	7h6	John Howard	10.85	2004
						7h9	Jack Howard	11.03	2008
					GAB	5q4	Antoine Boussombo	10.27	2000
					GAM	8q4	Jaysuma Saïdy Ndure	10.39	2004
					<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Harold Abrahams</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>1924</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Allan Wells</b>	<b>10.25</b>	<b>1980</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Linford Christie</b>	<b>9.96</b>	<b>1992</b>
					GBS	5h4	Holder da Silva	10.58	2008
					GEO	7h10	Ruslan Rusidze	10.70	2000
					GEQ	4h2	Gustavo Envela	10.65	1992
					<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Armin Hary</b>	<b>10.32</b>	<b>1960</b>
					GHA	dnf/final	Aziz Zakari	-	2000
						dnf/final	Aziz Zakari	-	2004
					GRE	5	Aléxandros Halkokondilis	12.6	1896
					GRN	6h4	Gabriel Simeon	11.10	1992
					GUA	5h2	Emilio Samayoa	10.84	1984
						5h9	Oscar Meneses	10.54	2000
					GUI	6h8	Paul Haba	11.19	1980
						6h6	Robert Loua	11.20	1988
						6h6	Soryba Diakite	11.10	1992
					GUM	9h9	Philam Garcia	11.21	2000
					GUY	5s2	James Gilkes	10.44	1980
					HAI	3q4	André Théard	-	1928
					HKG	5h9	Wai Ming Ku	10.74	1992
					HON	4h9	Rolando Palacios	10.49	2008
					HUN	3	Alajos Szokolýi	12.6	1896
					INA	7s1	Mardi Lestari	10.39	1988
					IND	4s1	Levy Pinto	10.94	1952
					IRI	6h4	Farhan Navab	11.02	1972
					IRL	5q1	Denis Cussen	-	1928
					IRQ	6h7	Ali Salman	11.90	1948
						6h7	Khader Zalata	11.50	1960
						6h8	Khader Zalata	11.17	1964
					ISL	6q2	Haukur Clausen	11.18	1948
					ISR	6q3	David Tabak	11.10	1952
					ISV	7q2	Neville Hodge	10.69	1984
					ITA	5s3	Gaspere Torretta	-	1906
						=4s2	Franco Giongo	-	1912
					IVB	6h11	Guy Hill	11.11	1984
						6h9	Lindel Hodge	10.79	1988
					<b>JAM</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Usain Bolt</b>	<b>9.69</b>	<b>2008</b>
					JOR	6h2	Khalil Al-Hannahneh	10.76	2004
					JPN	6	Takayoshi Yoshioka	10.79	1932
					KAZ	7q2	Gennadiy Chernovol	10.42	2004
					KEN	6s2	Seraphino Antao	10.72	1960
					KGZ	9h4	Vladislav Chernobay	10.88	1996
					KIR	7h2	Karianako Nariki	11.62	2004
					KOR	6q6	Shim Duk-Sup	10.55	1988
					KSA	4h2	Salem Al-Yami	10.36	2004
					KUW	6h3	Abdelkrim Al-Awad	11.27	1976
						6h12	Hamed Sadeq	10.81	1996
					LAO	7h2	Soutsakhone Somninhom	11.69	1980
						7h4	Chaleunsook Adoudomphonh	11.30	2004
AFG	6h3	Mohamed Khan	-	1936					
AHO	4	Churandy Martina	9.93	2008					
ALB	8h8	Oltion Luli	11.08	2000					
ALG	7h2	Mustapha Selmi	11.08	1988					
ANG	7h4	Ilidio Coelho	11.42	1980					
	7h9	Alfonso Ferraz	11.32	1992					
ANT	4q5	Daniel Bailey	10.23	2008					
ARG	4s2	Carlos Bianchi	10.73	1932					
ARU	6h4	Pierre de Windt	11.02	2004					
ASA	7h7	Kelsey Nakanelua	11.25	2004					
AUS	3	Stan Rowley	11.2	1900					
	3	Nigel Barker	11.3	1906					
	3	Hector Hogan	10.77	1956					
AUT	3q4	Andreas Berger	10.34	1988					
AZE	5h9	Ruslan Abbasov	10.58	2008					
BAH	8	Tommy Robinson	10.57	1964					
BAN	5h8	Mohamed Jalal	10.94	1988					
BAR	3	Obadele Thompson	10.04	2000					
BEL	4s2	Paul Brochart	-	1920					
BEN	8q5	Issa Alassane Ousseni	10.76	1988					
BER	5q1	Dennis Trott	10.64	1976					
BIZ	7h6	Colin Thurton	11.03	1976					
	7h8	Emery Gill	11.51	1992					
BOL	7h8	Lionel Caero	11.19	1972					
BOT	6h2	Lucien Josiah	11.15	1980					
BRA	5	Róbson da Silva	10.11	1988					
BRN	5h7	Khaled Jouma	10.80	1988					
BRU	8h2	Haseri Asli	11.11	2000					
BUL	3	Petar Petrov	10.39	1980					
BUR	8q2	Idrissa Sanou	10.43	2004					
BWI	4q2	Dennis Johnson	10.51	1960					
CAF	6h7	Valentin Ngbogo	10.79	1992					
	6h2	Béranger Bosse	10.51	2008					
CAM	7h1	Samphon Mao	10.95	1972					
<b>CAN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Percy Williams</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1928</b>					
	<b>1</b>	<b>Donovan Bailey</b>	<b>9.84</b>	<b>1996</b>					
CAY	5q5	Kareem Streete-Thompson	10.24	2004					
CGO	6q2	Théophile Nkounkou	10.59	1980					
CHA	7q4	Salem Alah-Djaba	10.51	1972					
CHI	6s2	Ivan Moreno	10.37	1968					
CHN	5q1	Li Tao	10.53	1988					
CIV	=6	Gaoussou Koné	10.47	1964					
CMR	8s1	Gregoire Illorson	10.60	1980					
COK	7h6	Teina Teiti	11.22	2000					
COL	8q2	Daniel Grueso	10.37	2008					
COM	6h5	Youssef Mhadjou	10.62	2008					
CRC	7h10	Glen Abrahams	11.31	1984					
CRO	6h3	Dejan Vojnović	10.50	2000					
CUB	2	Enrique Figueroa	10.25	1964					
	2	Silvio Leonard	10.25	1980					
CYP	8s1	Anninos Marcoullides	10.36	1996					
CZE	3s5	Bedřich Vygoda (BOH)	-	1912					
DEN	3s1	Otto Bock	-	1906					
DOM	5s2	Juan Nuñez	10.35	1988					
ECU	5h1	Alberto Jurado	-	1924					
	5h10	Franklin Nazareno	10.60	2008					
EGY	4h2	Ahmed Sabri	-	1920					
	4h5	George Fahoum	-	1936					
	4h4	Shafei Emad El Din	11.40	1952					

## LONDON 2012 ★ BEST NATIONAL PLACINGS / MEN

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
LAT	5q3	Janis Oja	-	1924	SRI	5h4	Sriyath Dissanayake	10.87	1992
	5q6	Oto Seviško	-	1924		5h1	Chinthaka de Zoysa	10.55	1996
LBA	8h7	Khaled Othman	11.65	1996	STP	8h1	Yazalde Nascimento	11.00	2004
LBR	5q1	Sayon Cooper	10.37	2000	SUD	6h8	Hamdan El Tayeb	11.1	1960
LCA	dnf/h5	Ronald Promesse	-	2000	SUI	4s1	Paul Hänni	10.7	1936
LES	5h6	Mothobi Kharitse	10.97	1988	SUR	6q2	Samuel Monsels	10.61	1976
LIB	5h5	Roland Dagher	11.01	1980	SWE	6	Knut Lindberg	11.8	1906
LIE	6h9	Xaver Frick	-	1936		6	Lennart Strandberg	10.9	1936
	6h6	Oskar Ospelt	-	1936	SWZ	8h5	Clifford Mamba	11.24	1984
LTU	5h12	Haris Šveminas	-	1928		8h5	Frank Maziya	11.52	1988
LUX	5q1	Paul Hammer	-	1924		8h4	Robinson Stewart	11.20	1992
MAD	8	Jean-Louis Ravelomanantsoa	10.28	1968	SYR	5h3	Nabil Nahri	10.67	1980
MAR	6q2	Embark Bouchaib el Maachi	10.57	1964	TAN	5h9	Norman Chihota	10.57	1968
MAS	5q3	Manikavasagam Jegathesan	10.62	1964		5h7	Norman Chihota	10.79	1972
MAW	6h10	Odiya Silweya	11.22	1984		5h8	David Lukuba	10.74	1980
MDV	7h6	Ali Shareef	11.11	2008	TCH	3s5	Bedrich Vygoda (BOH)	-	1912
MEX	5q1	Fernando Ortiz	11.0	1932	TGA	6h13	Suli Peauope	10.94	1988
MGL	6h1	Enq-baatar Byambajay	10.93	1972		6h9	Toluta'u Koula	10.85	1992
MHL	8h2	Roman Cress	11.18	2008	THA	4q3	Sumet Promna	10.61	1984
MLI	7q1	Ousmane Diarra	10.61	1988	TOG	4h4	Boévi Lawson	10.69	1992
MLT	5h8	Alfred Bencini	-	1936	TPE	7q2	Soo Wen-Ho	10.82	1972
	5h12	Austin Torregiani	-	1936		7q4	Cheng Hsin-Fu	10.54	1988
	5h1	Nestor Jacona	11.51	1948	<b>TRI</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Hasely Crawford</b>	<b>10.06</b>	<b>1976</b>
	5h2	Darren Gilford	10.67	2004	TUR	4h10	Şinasi Şahingiray	-	1928
MON	5h8	Edouard Médecin	-	1920	TUV	8h10	Okilani Tinilau	11.48	2008
MOZ	5h2	Eduardo Costa	11.09	1980	UAE	8h2	Mohamed Samy Abdullah	11.11	1984
MRI	4q4	Stéphane Buckland	10.26	2000	UGA	4q3	Erasmus Amukun	10.75	1960
MTN	7h6	Nouredine Ould Menira	11.22	1992	UKR	7q4	Sergey Osovich	10.38	1996
MYA	6h12	Pe Maung Sein	11.78	1948		7q5	Konstantin Rurak	10.47	1996
NAM	2	Frankie Fredericks	10.02	1992		7q3	Konstantin Rurak	10.38	2000
	2	Frankie Fredericks	9.89	1996	<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Valeriy Borzov (UKR)</b>	<b>10.14</b>	<b>1972</b>
NCA	8h9	Juan Arguello	11.18	1968	URU	5s1	Juan López	11.05	1948
	8h2	Armando Padilla	11.52	1976	<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Thomas Burke</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>1896</b>
	8h9	Carlos Abaunza	11.17	2004		<b>1</b>	<b>Frank Jarvis</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>1900</b>
NED	3	Martinus Osendarp	10.5	1936		<b>1</b>	<b>Archie Hahn</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>1904</b>
NEP	7h5	Raghu Raj Onta	11.61	1980		<b>1</b>	<b>Archie Hahn</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>1906</b>
NGR	6	Olapade Adeniken	10.12	1992		<b>1</b>	<b>Ralph Craig</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1912</b>
	6	Davidson Ezinwa	10.14	1996		<b>1</b>	<b>Charles Paddock</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1920</b>
NIG	5h1	Illiassou Hassane	10.73	1992		<b>1</b>	<b>Eddie Tolan</b>	<b>10.38</b>	<b>1932</b>
NOR	4q4	Jaysuma Saidy Ndure	10.14	2008		<b>1</b>	<b>Jesse Owens</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>1936</b>
NZL	3	Arthur Porritt	10.9	1924		<b>1</b>	<b>Harrison Dillard</b>	<b>10.50</b>	<b>1948</b>
OMA	4h8	Abdulla Al-Khalidi	10.90	1988		<b>1</b>	<b>Lindy Remigino</b>	<b>10.79</b>	<b>1952</b>
PAK	4s1	Abdul Khaliq	10.93	1956		<b>1</b>	<b>Bobby Morrow</b>	<b>10.62</b>	<b>1956</b>
PAN	3	Lloyd LaBeach	10.59	1948		<b>1</b>	<b>Bob Hayes</b>	<b>10.06</b>	<b>1964</b>
PAR	5h4	Diego Ferreira	10.50	2004		<b>1</b>	<b>Jim Hines</b>	<b>9.95</b>	<b>1968</b>
PER	4h10	Santiago Ferrando	11.19	1948		<b>1</b>	<b>Carl Lewis</b>	<b>9.99</b>	<b>1984</b>
	4h4	Maximo Reyes	11.04	1948		<b>1</b>	<b>Carl Lewis</b>	<b>9.92</b>	<b>1988</b>
PHI	4q5	Anselmo Gonzaga	-	1928		<b>1</b>	<b>Maurice Greene</b>	<b>9.87</b>	<b>2000</b>
PLW	7h7	Jesse Tamangro	11.38	2008		<b>1</b>	<b>Justin Gatlin</b>	<b>9.85</b>	<b>2004</b>
PNG	7h4	John Hou	10.96	1988	UZB	6h7	Anvar Kuchmuradov	10.71	1996
	7h7	Bernard Manana	11.35	1992	VAN	7h1	Moses Kamut	10.81	2008
POL	4	Wieslaw Maniak	10.42	1964	VEN	5s2	Horacio Estéves	10.57	1960
POR	2	Francis Obikwelu	9.86	2004	VIE	7h4	Tran Chinh Ho	11.9	1964
PUR	5s2	Luis Morales	10.54	1984		7h11	Minh Nguyen Dinh	11.09	1988
QAT	5s2	Talal Mansoor	10.34	1992		7h1	Tich Thien Luong	10.85	2000
ROU	6q3	Daniel Cojocar	10.57	1992	VIN	5h7	Joel Mascoll	10.64	1996
<b>RSA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Reggie Walker</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1908</b>	YEM	8h4	Fouad Ehab Ahmed Nagi (PRY)	11.53	1988
RUS	6q5	Andrey Yepishin	10.25	2008	YUG	5h2	Julije Bauer (SRB)	11.5	1936
SEN	5s2	Barka Sy	10.42	1972	ZAM	5h1	Charles Kachenjela	11.03	1980
SEY	7h1	Marcos Larose	11.27	1980	ZIM	5h2	Johan du Preez	10.79	1964
	7h7	Denis Rose	11.04	1984					
	7h5	Danny D'Souza	11.00	2008	<b>200 Metres</b>				
SIN	7q4	Canagabasai Kunalan	10.38	1968	AFG	6h8	Ali Ahmed Yusuf Zaid	23.22	1960
SKN	6	Kim Collins	10.00	2004	AHO	dq/final	Churandy Martina	19.82	2008
SLE	5q4	Sanusi Turay	10.40	1992	ALG	7q1	Mustapha Selmi	21.26	1988
SLO	4q2	Matic Osovnikar	10.26	2004		7q2	Malik Louahla	20.93	2004
SMR	6h2	Dominique Canti	11.14	1992	ANG	6h1	Ruben Inacio	22.52	1980
SOL	7h9	Johnson Kere	11.57	1984	ANT	5s2	Brendan Christian	20.29	2008
	7h8	Francis Manioru	11.05	2004	ARG	5	Carlos Bianchi	21.6	1932
SRB	=3h8	Dušan Milošević	-	1912	ARU	7h10	Miguel Janssen	21.72	1996



COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
AUS	2	Peter Norman	20.06	1968	IRL	5s1	Paul Hession	20.38	2008
AUT	4q1	Hermann Geissler	-	1928	IRQ	4h12	Fahmi Falih	22.77	1960
AZE	5q4	Ramil Guliyev	20.66	2008	ISL	3h1	Haukur Clausen	22.2	1948
BAH	5s1	Tommy Robinson	21.67	1960	ISR	5q4	David Tabak	22.34	1952
BAN	6h6	Shahanuddin Chowdhury	21.88	1992	ISV	6q1	James Flemming	21.23	1988
BAR	4	Obadele Thompson	20.14	1996	<b>ITA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Livio Berruti</b>	<b>20.62</b>	<b>1960</b>
	4	Obadele Thompson	20.20	2000		<b>1</b>	<b>Pietro Mennea</b>	<b>20.19</b>	<b>1980</b>
BEL	7	Patrick Stevens	20.27	1996	IVB	5h6	Lindel Hodge	22.28	1984
BEN	4h4	Issa Alassane Ousseini	21.74	1988		5h6	Lindel Hodge	21.78	1988
BER	8s2	Troy Douglas	20.84	1988	<b>JAM</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Don Quarrie</b>	<b>20.23</b>	<b>1976</b>
BIZ	5h10	Daniel Flowers	21.72	1984		<b>1</b>	<b>Usain Bolt</b>	<b>19.30</b>	<b>2008</b>
BOT	5h10	Justice Dipeba	21.09	1996	JOR	7h1	Khalil Al-Hanahneh	21.55	2008
	5h1	Fanuel Kenosi	21.09	2008	JPN	6s2	Koji Ito	20.45	1996
BRA	3	Róbson da Silva	20.04	1988	KAZ	6h3	Gennadiy Chernovol	20.95	2000
BRN	5h9	Khaled Jouma	21.55	1992	KEN	4q2	Seraphino Antao	21.43	1960
BUL	6s1	Nikolay Antonov	20.55	1992		4q2	Kennedy Ondiek	20.79	1988
BUR	7q2	Harouna Pale	21.35	1988		4q4	Kennedy Ondiek	20.86	1992
BWI	5s2	Dennis Johnson	21.16	1960	KOR	5q4	Chang Jae-Keun	21.35	1988
CAF	5h11	Valentin Ngbogo	21.51	1992	KSA	5h1	Hamed Ali	23.37	1976
<b>CAN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Robert Kerr</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>1908</b>	KUW	8q3	Abdulazeez Hadba Abdulkareem	22.34	1976
	<b>1</b>	<b>Percy Williams</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>1928</b>	LAO	6h4	Bounhom Siliphon	23.64	1992
CGO	5h1	Henri Ndinga	21.66	1988	LAT	7s2	Sergej Insakovs	20.48	1996
CHA	7h7	Brahim Abdoulaye	21.67	1996	LBA	6h2	Ahmed Mohamed Sallouma	22.88	1980
CHI	5s1	Ivan Moreno	20.84	1968	LBR	8q4	Oliver Daniels	22.25	1988
CHN	6q4	Li Feng	21.38	1988	LES	5q4	Motsapi Moorosi	20.90	1972
CIV	5s1	Degnan Kablan	21.14	1976	LIB	6h5	Roland Dagher	22.27	1980
CMR	5q3	Joseph Batangdon	20.55	2000	LIE	6h2	Xaver Frick	-	1936
COL	5q1	Jimmy Sierra	20.87	1972	LTU	3h9	Haris Šveminas	-	1928
COM	8h5	Hadhari Djaffar	22.68	1996	LUX	6s1	Roland Bombardella	21.16	1976
CRC	7h5	Randolph Foster	22.47	1992	MAD	5h3	Jean-Louis Ravelomanantsoa	21.53	1968
CUB	4	Silvio Leonard	20.30	1980	MAR	8s1	Embark Bouchaib el Maachi	21.61	1964
CYP	5q3	Anninos Marcoullides	20.63	1996	MAS	8s2	Manikavasagam Jegathesan	21.26	1964
CZE	4h1	Václav Labík-Gregan (BOH)	-	1912		8s2	Manikavasagam Jegathesan	21.05	1968
	4h1	Jiří Vojtík	21.05	2008	MAW	6h5	Eston Kaonga	22.18	1972
DEN	4q1	August Sørensen	-	1920		6h7	Odiya Silweya	22.24	1988
DMA	5h3	Chris Lloyd	20.90	2008	MDV	7h10	Ahmed Shageef	22.54	1992
DOM	8q2	Gerardo Suero	21.75	1980	MEX	5s1	Mario Gómez	22.3	1928
ECU	8h3	Franklin Nazareno	21.26	2008	MLI	8q1	Ousmane Diarra	21.46	1988
EGY	6q1	Amr Seoud	20.55	2008	MLT	8h4	Nikolai Portelli	22.31	2008
ESA	6h6	José Astacio	23.13	1968	MON	5h9	Edouard Médecin	-	1920
ESP	5q5	Francisco García	20.77	1972	MOZ	5h7	Henriquê Ferreira	21.87	1984
	5q2	Jordi Mayoral	20.68	1996	MRI	6	Stéphane Buckland	20.24	2004
EST	3h16	Reinhold Kesküll	-	1924	MTN	7h9	Boubout Dieng	22.75	1992
ETH	5h3	Legesse Beyene	23.63	1956	MYA	4h11	Pe Maung Sein	-	1948
	5h4	Negousse Roba	23.89	1956	NAM	2	Frankie Fredericks	20.13	1992
FIJ	7q3	Anthony Moore	21.75	1976		2	Frankie Fredericks	19.68	1996
FIN	8s1	Tommi Hartonen	20.88	2000	NCA	7q4	Armando Padilla	22.74	1976
FRA	3	Abdoulaye Seye	20.83	1960	NED	3	Martinus Osendarp	21.3	1936
GAB	7q1	Antoine Boussombo	20.71	2000	NGR	5	Olapade Adeniken	20.50	1992
GAM	6q4	Jaysuma Saïdy Ndure	20.73	2004	NIG	8h6	Boureïma Kimba	22.49	1992
GBR	2	Norman Pritchard	22.6	1900	NOR	4s1	Oscar Guttormsen	-	1908
	2	Walter Rangeley	21.9	1928	NZL	5	George Davidson	-	1920
	2	Allan Wells	20.21	1980	OMA	5h9	Mohamed Al-Hooti	21.19	2000
	2	Darren Campbell	20.14	2000	PAK	4s1	Abdul Khaliq	21.58	1956
GEO	5h9	Gustavo Envela	22.33	1988	PAN	3	Lloyd LaBeach	21.50	1948
GER	3	Helmut Körnig	21.9	1928	PER	8s1	Fernando Acevedo	20.91	1968
GHA	5s2	Emmanuel Tuffuor	20.78	1992	PHI	3h15	David Nepomuceno	-	1924
<b>GRE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Kostás Kéneris</b>	<b>20.09</b>	<b>2000</b>		3h5	Anselmo Gonzaga	22.7	1928
GRN	6h7	Gabriel Simeon	22.09	1992		3h2	Bernabe Lovina	23.2	1948
GUA	5h15	Julio Barillas	22.88	1952	PLW	8h7	Russel Roman	24.89	2004
GUI	7q4	Joseph Loua	21.01	1996	PNG	5h8	Amos Ali	21.37	1996
GUM	7h2	David Wilson	21.85	1996	POL	4	Marian Foik	20.90	1960
GUY	5s1	James Gilkes	20.87	1980	POR	5	Francis Obikwelu	20.14	2004
HAI	4q3	André Théard	-	1924	PUR	7s2	Edgardo Guilbe	20.77	1988
HKG	4h3	Wing Kwong Leung	21.69	1988	QAT	7q4	Jalal Al-Abdallah	21.44	1984
HON	7q1	Rolando Palacios	20.87	2008	ROU	6q4	Daniel Cojocar	20.96	1992
HUN	3s1	Károly Radóczy	22.8	1908	RSA	6	Jack Oosterlak	-	1920
INA	5q1	Mohamed Yuhdi Purnomo	20.93	1984		6	William Walters	21.9	1932
IND	5s2	Levy Pinto	22.01	1952	RUS	6q2	Roman Smirnov	20.62	2008
IRI	6h7	Ayoub Boraghi	22.47	1976	SEN	5q4	Oumar Loum	20.60	2000

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
SEY	7h1	Casimir Pereira	22.59	1980	AUS	2	Rick Mitchell	44.84	1980
	7h9	Denis Rose	21.87	1984	AUT	5s1	Felix Rinner	48.8	1932
SIN	5h8	Kesavan Soon	23.33	1956	BAH	4	Chris Brown	44.84	2008
SKN	6	Kim Collins	20.59	2008	BAN	5h3	Hossain Milzer	48.76	1988
SLE	7q1	Horace Dove-Edwin	21.80	1992	BAR	6s2	Elvis Forde	45.32	1984
SLO	8s2	Matic Osovnikar	20.89	2004	BEL	4	Alfons Brijdenbach	45.04	1976
SMR	5h7	Aldo Canti	21.69	1992	BEN	6h7	Ibrahima Idrissou	48.50	1972
SRB	6h3	Dejan Jovković	21.77	1992		6h2	Leopold Hounkanrin	51.04	1980
SRI	6q2	John de Saram	-	1948	BER	6s1	Troy Douglas	45.59	1992
SUD	5h8	Adam Hassan Sakak	21.96	1992	BIZ	6h6	Michael Joseph	50.90	1992
SUI	4	Paul Hänni	21.6	1936	BOT	4h6	Sunday Maweni	47.97	1988
SUR	5q3	Samuel Monsels	21.29	1976	BRA	4	Sanderlei Parrela	45.01	2000
SVK	6h5	Marián Vanderka	21.28	2000	BUL	4h3	Kiril Petrounov	-	1924
SWE	3s6	Knut Lindberg	22.5	1912	BWI	5s2	Malcolm Spence	46.99	1960
	3s5	Charles Luther	22.3	1912	CAF	7h3	Martial Biguet	47.82	1992
	6h8	Robinson Stewart	21.97	1992		7h7	Martial Biguet	48.92	1996
SYR	5h2	Nabil Nahri	22.14	1980	CAM	7h9	Savin Chhem	48.82	1972
TAN	4h5	David Lukuba	21.76	1980	CAN	2	James Ball	48.0	1928
TCH	5s2	Vilém Mandlík (CZE)	21.74	1956	CGO	4h5	Jean-Didace Bemou	48.46	1988
	5s2	Jiří Kynos (CZE)	20.88	1972	CHA	6h2	Ali Faudet	48.69	1988
	5s1	Jaroslav Matoušek (CZE)	20.99	1972		6h1	Ali Faudet	47.10	1992
TGA	5h5	Mateaki Mafi	22.05	1992	CHI	3h12	José Salinas	-	1928
THA	7q3	Seksarn Boonrat	21.30	1992		3h11	Gustavo Ehlers	49.5	1948
TOG	8q5	Boévi Lawson	21.47	1992	CHN	3h1	Chen Yinglong	50.9	1948
TPE	6q4	Soo Wen-Ho	21.47	1972	CIV	2	Gabriel Tiacoh	44.54	1984
	6q2	Lee Shiunn-Long	21.34	1988	CMR	5h4	Ernest Tche	48.31	1988
TRI	3	Edwin Roberts	20.63	1964	COD	5s3	Gary Kikaya	44.94	2008
	3	Ato Boldon	19.80	1996	COL	6q4	Pedro Grajales	47.86	1964
	3	Ato Boldon	20.20	2000	COM	8h2	Abdoul Hassane	50.17	1996
TUR	3h17	Mohamed Burhan	-	1924	CRC	4s1	Nery Brenes	44.94	2008
	3h9	Raşit Öztaş	23.0	1948	<b>CUB</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Alberto Juantorena</b>	<b>44.26</b>	<b>1976</b>
UAE	6h9	Mohamed Al-Makhoum	21.77	1996	CYP	6h5	Evrripides Demosthenous	46.76	1996
UGA	4q1	Erasmus Amukun	21.47	1960	CZE	4h9	Václav Labík-Gregan (BOH)	-	1912
UKR	6q3	Vladislav Dologodin	20.65	1996	DEN	3	Ernst Schultz	53.0	1900
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Valeriy Borzov (UKR)</b>	<b>20.00</b>	<b>1972</b>	DMA	6h5	Chris Lloyd	47.98	2004
URU	8q1	Heber Viera	20.97	2000	DOM	4s3	Carlos Santa	45.58	2004
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Walter Tewksbury</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>1900</b>	EGY	4h10	Ahmed Sabri	-	1920
	<b>1</b>	<b>Archie Hahn</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>1904</b>		4h3	Mohamed Ebed	50.5	1936
	<b>1</b>	<b>Ralph Craig</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>1912</b>		4h6	Nafi Ahmed Mersal	46.46	1984
	<b>1</b>	<b>Allen Woodring</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>1920</b>	ESA	6h3	Takeshi Fujiwara	48.46	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Jackson Scholz</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>1924</b>	ESP	4q4	Miguel García	52.6	1920
	<b>1</b>	<b>Eddie Tolan</b>	<b>21.12</b>	<b>1932</b>	EST	3h5	Reinhold Saulmann	51.6	1920
	<b>1</b>	<b>Jesse Owens</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>1936</b>	ETH	6	Tegegne Bezabeh	45.42	1968
	<b>1</b>	<b>Mel Patton</b>	<b>21.30</b>	<b>1948</b>	FIJ	4h3	Niko Verekaita	46.32	2008
	<b>1</b>	<b>Andy Stanfield</b>	<b>20.81</b>	<b>1952</b>	FIN	=3	Voitto Hellsten	47.15	1956
	<b>1</b>	<b>Bobby Morrow</b>	<b>20.75</b>	<b>1956</b>	FRA	5	Leslie Djhone	45.11	2008
	<b>1</b>	<b>Henry Carr</b>	<b>20.36</b>	<b>1964</b>	GAM	7q1	Dawda Jallow	46.35	1988
	<b>1</b>	<b>Tommie Smith</b>	<b>19.83</b>	<b>1968</b>	<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Wyndham Halswelle</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>1908</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Carl Lewis</b>	<b>19.80</b>	<b>1984</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Eric Liddell</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>1924</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Joe DeLoach</b>	<b>19.75</b>	<b>1988</b>	GBS	8h1	Danilson Ricciuli	49.27	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Michael Marsh</b>	<b>20.01</b>	<b>1992</b>	GEQ	6h1	Gustavo Envela	48.11	1988
	<b>1</b>	<b>Michael Johnson</b>	<b>19.32</b>	<b>1996</b>	GER	2	Hanns Braun	48.3	1912
	<b>1</b>	<b>Shawn Crawford</b>	<b>19.79</b>	<b>2004</b>		2	Karl-Friedrich Haas	47.12	1956
UZB	8h5	Oleg Zhuravlyov	22.31	2008		2	Carl Kaufmann	45.08	1960
VAN	6h8	Laurence Jack	21.94	1996	GHA	5s1	Samuel Bugri	45.92	1968
VEN	6s1	Arquimedes Herrera	21.07	1964	GRE	8q4	Kyriakos Onissiforou	47.22	1972
VIE	8h8	Minh Nguyen Dinh	22.65	1988	GRN	4	Alleyne Francique	44.66	2004
VIN	5h4	Eswort Coombs	22.07	1992	GUA	6h8	Jeremias Stokes	53.81	1952
YEM	8h2	Salim Saleh Mehdi (YAR)	22.95	1988	GUI	6h4	Mohamed Diakite	49.59	1980
YUG	7q1	Aleksandar Popović (SRB)	21.66	1980	GUY	5h5	Clayton Glasgow	50.84	1960
ZAM	7q1	Jeffery Smith (NRH)	22.05	1964	HAI	4h4	Edouard Armand	-	1924
ZIM	4	Brian Dzingai	20.22	2008	HKG	7h7	William Hill	48.7	1964
					HON	6h9	Jorge Fidel Ponce	51.11	1988
					HUN	3s4	Ervin Szerelemhegyi	-	1912
<b>400 Metres</b>					INA	6h10	Elieser Wattebosi	47.10	1988
AFG	7h1	Habib Zareef Syed	53.91	1960	IND	4	Milkha Singh	45.73	1960
AHO	8q4	Raymond Heerenveen	48.88	1976	IRI	8q2	Mohamed Reza Entezari	48.69	1972
ALG	4h7	Malik Louahla	46.06	2000	IRL	5s1	Jimmy Reardon	47.82	1948
ANG	7h9	João Capindica	47.44	1992	IRQ	8q4	Hussain Nasayyif	48.50	1980
ANT	7q4	Fred Sowerby	48.03	1976	ISL	6q5	Bjarni Stefánsson	46.92	1972
ARG	5s2	Juan Anderson	48.5	1936					



COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
BER	5h4	Michael Watson	1:50.16	1988	ITA	2	Emilio Lunghi	1:54.2	1908
BIH	7h3	Jasmin Salihović	1:49.59	2004		2	Mario Lanzi	1:53.3	1936
BIZ	dq/h7	John Palacio	-	1992	IVB	5h7	Jeremy Molyneaux	1:53.23	1984
BLR	7s2	Pavel Pelepyagin	1:50.37	2000	JAM	2	Arthur Wint	1:49.58	1948
BOL	7h6	Fadrique Iglesias	1:50.57	2008		2	Arthur Wint	1:49.63	1952
BOT	7	Glorie Dube	1:46.24	2000	JOR	5h4	Mouteb Al-Faouri	1:53.89	1984
<b>BRA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Joaquim Cruz</b>	<b>1:43.00</b>	<b>1984</b>	JPN	6s1	Yoshitaka Muroya	1:54.68	1956
BRN	5	Youssef Saäd Kamel	1:44.95	2008		6s1	Mamoru Morimoto	1:47.7	1964
BUL	3s3	Binko Kolev	1:47.25	1980	KAZ	6h4	Mikhail Kolganov	1:47.36	2004
BWI	3	George Kerr	1:47.25	1960	<b>KEN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Paul Ereng</b>	<b>1:43.45</b>	<b>1988</b>
CAF	6h5	Zacharia Maidjida	1:50.41	1992		<b>1</b>	<b>William Tanui</b>	<b>1:43.66</b>	<b>1992</b>
CAN	2	Alex Wilson	1:49.9	1932		<b>1</b>	<b>Wilfred Bungei</b>	<b>1:44.65</b>	<b>2008</b>
	2	Bill Crothers	1:45.6	1964	KGZ	5h6	Boris Kaveshnikov	1:48.88	1996
CGO	6h1	Brice Samba	1:51.75	1992	KOR	3h1	Lee Jin-Il	1:48.68	1992
CHA	6s3	Ahmed Issa	1:49.4	1964		3h1	Lee Jae-Hoon	1:46.24	2004
CHI	5q3	Pablo Squella	1:46.45	1988	KSA	6s1	Mohamed Al-Salhi	1:47.14	2008
CHN	5h3	Li Xiangyu	1:48.44	2008	KUW	8s1	Mohamed Al-Azimi	1:47.65	2008
COD	8h1	Ilunga Kafila	1:57.73	1992	LAO	6h6	Vongdeane Phongsavanh	2:05.5	1980
COK	8h9	William Taramai	1:58.80	1988	LAT	4s3	Einārs Tupurītis	1:46.41	1996
COL	7h3	José Neira	1:55.6	1964	LBA	4h5	Salem El Margini	1:50.0	1980
<b>CUB</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Alberto Juantorena</b>	<b>1:43.50</b>	<b>1976</b>	LBR	6h1	George Johnson	1:56.04	1960
CYP	5h1	Spyros Spyrou	1:49.84	1988		6h3	Robert True	1:48.79	2000
CZE	3h3	Pavel Soukup	1:47.67	1996	LES	7h1	Kenneth Hlasa	1:56.1	1980
	3h6	Jakub Holuša	1:48.19	2008	LIB	7h6	Kassem Hamze	1:52.54	1972
DEN	2	Wilson Kipketer	1:45.14	2000		7h5	Maher Abbas	1:53.76	1988
DMA	6h3	Cedric Harris	1:51.46	1996		7h2	Bassam Kawas	1:58.71	1992
DOM	6h2	Francisco Solis	1:55.56	1976	LIE	5h3	Günther Hasler	1:48.83	1976
ECU	7h2	Leopoldo Acosta	1:54.06	1984	LTU	6h2	Mindaugas Norbutas	1:47.38	2004
	7h9	Byron Piedra	1:48.42	2004		6h3	Vitalij Kozlov	1:48.96	2008
EGY	7h1	Rashad Khadr	-	1948	LUX	6s1	Josy Barthel	1:54.78	1948
ESA	8h4	Alfredo Cubias	2:08.72	1968	MAD	6h1	Edouard Rasoanaivo	1:50.79	1972
ESP	3s1	Antonio Manuel Reina	1:46.17	2004		6h3	Tisbite Rakotoarisoa	1:50.5	1980
EST	6h4	Johannes Villemson	-	1920		6h1	Joseph Rakotoarimanana	1:47.33	1996
ETH	6s1	Berhanu Alemu	1:47.40	2004	MAR	3	Saïd Aouita	1:44.06	1988
FIJ	7h2	Lui Muavesi	1:54.48	1988	MAS	4h2	Ramasamy Subramaniam	1:50.87	1968
	7h2	Isireli Naikелеkelevesi	1:49.61	2000	MAW	6h5	Isaac Ganunga	1:51.25	1984
	7h5	Isireli Naikелеkelevesi	1:49.08	2004		6h3	Kenneth Dzekedzeke	1:50.60	1988
FIN	5s3	Gösta Jansson	1:59.5	1924	MDA	7h8	Vitalie Cerches	1:52.15	2000
FRA	3	Marcel Hansenne	1:50.08	1948	MDV	7h5	Naseer Ismail	1:56.67	2000
GAM	7h9	Peter Ceesay	1:55.35	1984	MEX	5h8	Guillermo Amparan	-	1924
	7h6	Momodou Bello	1:55.57	1988		5h8	Lucilo Iturbe	-	1928
<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Alfred Tysoe</b>	<b>2:01.2</b>	<b>1900</b>		5h3	Alfonso García	-	1928
	<b>1</b>	<b>Albert Hill</b>	<b>1:53.4</b>	<b>1920</b>		5h3	Roberto Silva	1:50.49	1968
	<b>1</b>	<b>Douglas Lowe</b>	<b>1:52.4</b>	<b>1924</b>		5h3	Mauricio Hernández	1:49.03	1988
	<b>1</b>	<b>Douglas Lowe</b>	<b>1:51.8</b>	<b>1928</b>	MGL	7h2	Dulam Amarsanaa	1:56.3	1964
	<b>1</b>	<b>Tommy Hampson</b>	<b>1:49.70</b>	<b>1932</b>	MKD	5h1	Vanco Stojanov	1:47.71	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>Steve Overt</b>	<b>1:45.40</b>	<b>1980</b>	MON	7h5	Emile Barral	-	1920
GBS	7h3	Fernando Arlete	2:00.07	1996	MOZ	6h1	Andre Titos	1:51.73	1984
GEQ	7h7	Bartelome Esono	2:17.29	1984	MTN	6h2	Sherif Baba Aidara	1:56.41	1992
	7h5	Emiliano Buale	1:58.95	1992	MYA	6h7	Jimmy Crampton	1:54.2	1972
<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Nils Schumann</b>	<b>1:45.08</b>	<b>2000</b>	NCA	7h2	Francisco Menocal	1:58.64	1972
GHA	4s2	Kennedy Osei	1:46.20	1992	NED	7	Adriaan Paulen	1:56.4	1920
GRE	3	Dimítrios Golemis	2:28.0	1896	NEP	8h1	Jodha Gurung	1:56.72	1984
GRN	7h1	Samuel Sawny	1:53.08	1984	NGR	5h5	Ado Maude	1:50.48	1988
GUA	6h3	Alberto López	1:54.19	1984	NIG	dq/h7	Moussa Daweye	1:52.08	1984
GUI	5h6	Sekou Camara	1:58.9	1980	<b>NOR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Vebjørn Rodal</b>	<b>1:42.58</b>	<b>1996</b>
	5h4	Mohamed Sy Savane	1:51.80	1992	<b>NZL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Peter Snell</b>	<b>1:46.48</b>	<b>1960</b>
GUM	8h4	Derek Mandell	1:57.48	2008		<b>1</b>	<b>Peter Snell</b>	<b>1:45.1</b>	<b>1964</b>
GUY	5q2	Ralph Gomez	1:52.47	1960	OMA	7h8	Barakat Al-Sharji	2:00.38	1984
HAI	5h8	Jean-Marc Destine	1:48.92	1996		7h1	Mansoor Al-Bulushi	1:51.03	1988
HKG	7h6	Patrick Field	1:54.0	1964		7h6	Abdulla Al-Anbari	1:50.72	1992
HUN	2	Nándor Dáni	2:11.8	1896	PAK	5h3	Aurang Zeb	1:56.3	1952
IND	7	Sri Ram Singh	1:45.77	1976		5h4	Abdullah Khan	1:52.71	1956
IRI	5s2	Sadjad Moradi	1:46.08	2008		5h6	Syed Meesaq Rizvi	1:51.29	1984
IRL	5s2	Norman MacEachern	1:58.3	1924	PAN	5h8	Donaldo Arza	1:51.2	1972
	5s1	Frank Murphy	1:49.15	1972	PAR	6h1	Portirio Méndez	1:50.72	1988
	5s3	David Matthews	1:47.83	1996	PER	6h2	Carlos Marcenaro	2:00.8	1936
ISL	5h3	Óskar Jónsson	1:55.4	1948		6h2	Antero Mongrut	1:58.7	1948
	5h6	Svavar Markússon	1:52.88	1960	PLE	8h8	Abdel Salam Al-Dabajy	1:53.86	2004
ISR	4h7	Mark Handelsman	1:47.90	1984	PNG	8h4	John Siguria	1:56.12	1988

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
POL	4	Kazimierz Kucharski	1:53.8	1936	<b>AUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Edwin Flack</b>	<b>4:33.2</b>	<b>1896</b>
POR	5s2	Alvaro Silva	1:45.12	1988		<b>1</b>	<b>Herb Elliott</b>	<b>3:35.6</b>	<b>1960</b>
PUR	5h4	Jorge Ortiz	1:51.38	1976	AUT	6	Hermann Wraschtil	-	1900
QAT	3h7	Ismail Youssef	1:49.32	1992	BDI	6h5	Dieudonné Kwizéra	3:41.45	1996
ROU	4h5	Gheorghe Ghipu	1:50.06	1972	BEL	2	Ivo Van Damme	3:39.27	1976
RSA	2	Hezekiel Sepeng	1:42.74	1996	BEN	11h2	Demien Degboe	4:15.3	1980
	2	Mbulaeni Mulaudzi	1:44.61	2004	BER	10h1	Michael Watson	3:46.49	1988
<b>RUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yuriy Borzakovski</b>	<b>1:44.45</b>	<b>2004</b>	BIZ	dnf/h3	Ian Gray	-	1992
RWA	6h7	Jean-Marie Rudasingwa	1:53.23	1984	BOT	10s2	Mbiganyi Thee	3:42.62	1988
	6h5	Eulucane Ndagijimana	1:52.08	1988	BRA	8s1	Hudson de Souza	3:41.00	2000
SAM	6h5	Aunese Curreen	1:47.45	2008	BRN	7	Belal Mansoor Ali	3:35.23	2008
SEN	3s3	Babacar Niang	1:46.95	1992	BRU	13h3	Jimmy Anak Ahar	4:14.11	2004
SEY	7h6	Philip Sinon	2:04.89	1984	BUL	6h5	Lyuben Karastoyanov	-	1924
SLE	5h8	Prince Amara	1:51.76	1992	CAF	11h1	Zacharia Maidjida	3:55.72	1992
SMR	6h7	Manlio Molinari	1:56.08	1996	CAN	3	Phil Edwards	3:52.8	1932
SOL	6h8	Charlie Oliver	1:53.22	1984	CHA	8s2	Ahmed Issa	3:53.26	1968
SOM	8s2	Ibrahim Okash	1:46.62	1988	CHI	dnf/s2	Jorge Grosser	-	1968
SRB	4h7	Slobodan Popović	1:49.69	1992	CHN	9h2	Duan Xiuquan	3:44.88	1988
SUD	2	Ahmed Ismail	1:44.70	2008	CIV	7h1	Denos Adjima Beche	3:53.5	1964
SUI	2	Paul Martin	1:52.5	1924	CMR	9h7	Esaie Fongang	3:54.47	1972
SUR	8s1	Tommy Asinga	1:46.78	1992	COD	10h4	Kaleka Mutoke	3:53.71	1992
SVK	5h2	Jozef Repčík	1:48.64	2008	COL	11h3	Emilio Torres	-	1936
SWE	2	Erik Byléhn	1:52.8	1928	CRO	7s1	Branko Zorko	3:39.71	1992
SWZ	3h4	Sipho Dlamini	1:48.70	1992	CUB	6h5	Luis Medina	3:42.71	1976
SYR	6h4	Mohamed Makhoulouf	1:52.3	1980	CYP	10s1	Spyros Spyrou	3:43.49	1988
TAN	6s2	Samuel Mwera	1:46.29	2004	CZE	7-9	Ondřej Pukl (BOH)	-	1900
TCH	5	Jozef Plachý (SVK)	1:45.99	1968	DEN	5	Christian Christensen	4:11.0	1900
THA	7h6	Boongak Wancharoen	2:12.6	1952	DJI	7h4	Egueh Houssein Djama	3:44.13	1992
	7h8	Somsakdi Tongaram	1:57.24	1960	DMA	8h1	Steve Agar	3:43.02	1996
TKM	6h1	Nazar Begliyev	1:49.64	2004	DOM	10h2	Miguel Nunez	4:23.67	1968
TOG	7h4	Roger Kangni	1:52.09	1972	ECU	12h3	Byron Piedra	3:45.57	2008
TPE	7h3	Lin Kuang-Liang	1:52.95	1988	EGY	4h1	Mohamed El Sayed	-	1924
TRI	8	Benedict Cayenne	1:54.40	1968	ERI	9h2	Hais Welday	3:45.06	2008
TUN	7s2	Mansour Guettaya	1:49.75	1972	ESA	10h3	Alfredo Cubias	4:32.58	1968
TUR	7q4	Ekrem Koçak	1:52.66	1960	<b>ESP</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Fermín Cacho</b>	<b>3:40.12</b>	<b>1992</b>
UAE	6h4	Ibrahim Aziz	1:54.86	1984	EST	5h3	Aleksander Antson	-	1924
UGA	7s3	Abraham Chepkirwok	1:49.16	2008	ETH	6	Daniel Zegeye	3:36.78	2000
UKR	4s1	Ivan Heshko	1:46.66	2004	FIJ	13h3	Moses Zarak Khan	4:03.20	1988
URS	2	Yevgeniy Arzhanov (UKR)	1:45.89	1972	<b>FIN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Paavo Nurmi</b>	<b>3:53.6</b>	<b>1924</b>
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>James Lightbody</b>	<b>1:56.0</b>	<b>1904</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Harri Larva</b>	<b>3:53.2</b>	<b>1928</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Paul Pilgrim</b>	<b>2:01.5</b>	<b>1906</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Pekka Vasala</b>	<b>3:36.33</b>	<b>1972</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Mel Sheppard</b>	<b>1:52.8</b>	<b>1908</b>	FRA	2	Henri Delome	4:07.2	1900
	<b>1</b>	<b>Ted Meredith</b>	<b>1:51.9</b>	<b>1912</b>		2	Jules Ladoumègue	3:53.8	1928
	<b>1</b>	<b>John Woodruff</b>	<b>1:52.9</b>	<b>1936</b>		2	Michel Jazy	3:38.4	1960
	<b>1</b>	<b>Mal Whitfield</b>	<b>1:49.30</b>	<b>1948</b>	GAM	13s1	Baba Njie	4:13.52	1992
	<b>1</b>	<b>Mal Whitfield</b>	<b>1:49.34</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Charles Bennett</b>	<b>4:06.2</b>	<b>1900</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Tom Courtney</b>	<b>1:47.75</b>	<b>1956</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Arnold Jackson</b>	<b>3:56.8</b>	<b>1912</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Dave Wottle</b>	<b>1:45.86</b>	<b>1972</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Albert Hill</b>	<b>4:01.8</b>	<b>1920</b>
UZB	8h4	Erkin Isakov	1:48.28	2004		<b>1</b>	<b>Sebastian Coe</b>	<b>3:38.40</b>	<b>1980</b>
VAN	7h3	Baptiste Firiam	1:57.96	1992		<b>1</b>	<b>Sebastian Coe</b>	<b>3:32.53</b>	<b>1984</b>
	7h4	Kayless Tavakalo	1:55.07	1996	GEQ	10h6	Diosdado Lozano	4:34.71	1984
VEN	4s3	William Wuycke	1:47.38	1980	GER	2	Klaus Richtzenhain	3:42.02	1956
VIE	7h4	Nguyen Dinh Cuong	1:52.06	2008	GHA	10h4	Billy Fordjour	4:08.24	1972
VIN	5h2	Eversley Linley	1:52.49	1992	GRE	5-8	Angelos Fetsis	-	1896
YEM	6h6	Fahmi Abdul Wahab (YAR)	1:55.24	1988		5-8	Dimitrios Golemis	-	1896
YUG	6	Luciano Sušanj (CRO)	1:45.75	1976		5-8	Konstadinos Karakatsanis	-	1896
ZAM	5h7	Benson Mulomba	1:53.38	1972		5-8	Dimitrios Tombrof	-	1896
	5h4	Archfel Mulonga	1:51.6	1980	GUA	9h1	Julio Quevedo	4:03.13	1968
ZIM	5s2	Savieri Ngidhi	1:46.78	1996		9h5	Hugo García	3:57.59	1984
					GUI	9h3	Mohamed Sy Savane	3:51.96	1992
					GUM	12h3	Neil Weare	4:05.86	2004
<b>1500 Metres</b>					GUY	dnf/h2	Oslen Barr	-	1984
<b>ALG</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Noureddine Morceli</b>	<b>3:35.78</b>	<b>1996</b>	HAI	8h4	Emmanuel Saint-Hilaire	4:23.41	1976
AND	11h4	Josep Graells	3:52.68	1988	HKG	12h4	Patrick Field	4:02.6	1964
ANG	7h2	João N'Tyamba	3:39.54	1992	HON	11h1	Emilio Barahona	4:56.08	1968
ANT	7h2	Dale Jones	3:55.65	1984	HUN	3	István Rózsavölgyi	3:39.2	1960
ARG	5h3	Serafín Dengra	-	1928	IND	5h2	Pala Singh	--	1924
	5h4	Leopoldo Ledesma	-	1928	IRI	8h2	Esmail Yazdanpanah	3:54.8	1964
	5h1	Hermenogildo de Rosso	4:06.0	1932	<b>IRL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ron Delany</b>	<b>3:41.49</b>	<b>1956</b>
	5h3	Melchor Palmeiro	4:01.6	1948	IRQ	13h3	Kassim Mukhtar	4:00.33	1960

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
ISL	6h3	Oskar Jónsson	4:03.2	1948	TAN	10s1	James Igohe	3:41.57	1984
ISR	6h4	Mark Handelsman	3:45.05	1984	TCH	2	Josef Odložil (CZE)	3:39.6	1964
<b>ITA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Luigi Beccali</b>	<b>3:51.2</b>	<b>1932</b>	THA	10h6	Stit Leangtanom	4:32.6	1952
JAM	5h3	Gawain Guy	3:52.04	1984		10h2	Tira Klai-Angtong	4:08.7	1964
JOR	8h3	Mouteb Al-Faouri	3:59.85	1984	TRI	9h2	Wilfred Tull	-	1948
JPN	6h4	Saburo Nakami	-	1920	TUN	8	Ali Hakimi	3:38.19	1996
	6h2	Kiyoshi Nakamura	4:04.8	1936	TUR	11s1	Zeki Öztürk	3:41.98	1992
<b>KEN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Kip Keino</b>	<b>3:34.91</b>	<b>1968</b>	UAE	10h1	Mohamed Amer	3:48.08	1992
	<b>1</b>	<b>Peter Rono</b>	<b>3:35.96</b>	<b>1988</b>	UGA	6s1	Julius Achon	3:40.32	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>Noah Ngeny</b>	<b>3:32.07</b>	<b>2000</b>	UKR	5	Ivan Heshko	3:35.82	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Asbel Kiprop</b>	<b>3:33.11</b>	<b>2008</b>	URS	8	Vladimir Panteley (UKR)	3:40.24	1972
KOR	8h1	Kim Bong-joo	3:40.73	1992	<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>James Lightbody</b>	<b>4:05.4</b>	<b>1904</b>
KSA	8h3	Abdul Al-Safraa	4:14.5	1972	<b>1</b>	<b>James Lightbody</b>	<b>4:12.0</b>	<b>1906</b>	
	8h3	Shukair Al-Shaibani	4:08.70	1976	<b>1</b>	<b>Mel Sheppard</b>	<b>4:03.4</b>	<b>1908</b>	
KUW	8h1	Khaled Khalifa	3:57.55	1980	VAN	11h1	Tawai Keiruan	4:02.78	1996
LAO	12h1	Khambieng Khamiar	4:04.82	1992	VEN	7h1	Filemón Camacho	4:18.0	1952
LBA	9h4	Marzouq Mabrouk	3:54.21	1980	VIE	10h3	Quang Khai Le	4:06.8	1980
LBR	10h5	Edward Kar	4:21.41	1972	YEM	11h2	Awad Saleh Nasser	3:51.89	1992
LES	7h1	Mopeli Molapo	3:55.50	1980	YUG	9	Dragan Zdravković (SRB)	3:43.05	1980
LIB	11h3	Bassam Kawas	4:17.40	1992	ZAM	8h3	Archfel Musango	3:53.62	1980
LIE	7h2	Günther Hasler	3:39.94	1976		8h4	Archfel Musango	3:46.99	1984
<b>LUX</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Josy Barthel</b>	<b>3:45.28</b>	<b>1952</b>	ZIM	9s2	Philimon Hanneck	3:38.09	1992
MAD	8h6	Eduard Rasoanaivo	3:48.45	1972					
<b>MAR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Hicham El Guerrouj</b>	<b>3:34.18</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>5000 Metres</b>				
MAS	7h6	Batulamai Rajakumar	3:55.19	1984	ALG	2	Ali Saïdi-Sief	13:36.20	2000
MAW	8h5	Isaac Ganunga	3:53.86	1984	ANG	11h2	Bernardo Manuel	14:51.34	1980
MDV	12h3	Hussain Riyaz	4:15.14	1996	ARG	11h1	Julio César Gómez	14:28.48	1984
MEX	6h3	Pedro Ortiz	4:18.0	1932	AUS	5	Albie Thomas	14:05.03	1956
	6h3	José Neri	3:47.88	1968		5	Dave Power	13:52.38	1960
MOZ	9h1	Vicente Santos	3:58.67	1980		5	Ron Clarke	14:12.45	1968
MTN	14h3	Sidi Mohamed Ould Bidjel	4:03.74	2000	AUT	6	Dietmar Millionig	13:23.25	1980
MYA	10h7	Jimmy Crampton	4:06.9	1972	BAR	11h2	Leo Garnes	15:21.95	1992
NCA	9h2	Francisco Menocal	4:12.47	1976	<b>BDI</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Vénuste Niyongabo</b>	<b>13:07.96</b>	<b>1996</b>
NED	3	Willem Slijkhuis	3:50.48	1948	<b>BEL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Gaston Reiff</b>	<b>14:17.6</b>	<b>1948</b>
NEP	15h4	Hari Bahadur Rokaya	4:01.17	1988	BEN	12h3	Amadou Alimi	15:44.0	1980
NGR	9h6	Jaiye Abidoye	3:48.8	1972	BIZ	12h2	Eugene Muslar	15:05.78	1984
NIG	9h4	Adamou Allassane	3:56.43	1984	BOL	14h4	Policarpio Calizaya	15:02.02	1992
NOR	9	Arne Hamarsland	3:45.0	1960	BOT	9h4	Zachariah Ditetso	13:54.88	1992
<b>NZL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Jack Lovelock</b>	<b>3:47.8</b>	<b>1936</b>	BRA	8h1	José da Silva	14:03.44	1984
	<b>1</b>	<b>Peter Snell</b>	<b>3:38.1</b>	<b>1964</b>	BRN	9h1	Aadam Ismail Khamis	13:44.76	2008
	<b>1</b>	<b>John Walker</b>	<b>3:39.17</b>	<b>1976</b>	BUL	8	Evgeni Ignatov	13:26.41	1988
OMA	8h1	Amer Al-Sharji	4:12.76	1984	CAF	12h4	Ernest Ndjissipou	14:40.12	1992
PAK	7h4	Muhammed Younis	3:44.06	1972	CAN	8	Alex Decoteau	-	1912
PAN	5h1	Donaldo Arza	3:41.73	1972	CHA	14h1	Yeski Moli Youssouf	15:29.25	1992
PAR	12h2	Ramon López	3:53.31	1988	CHI	dns	Manuel Plaza	-	1924
PER	10h4	Francisco Valdez	-	1936	CHN	9h2	Lou Wengau	-	1948
	10h1	Antero Mongrut	-	1948	CMR	10h1	Esau Ade	15:19.6	1972
PNG	15h3	John Siguria	4:07.04	1988	COD	12h4	Masini Situ Kumbanza	15:02.52	1984
POL	6	Witold Baran	3:40.3	1964	COL	8h2	Domingo Tibaduiza	13:49.49	1976
POR	3	Rui Silva	3:34.68	2004	CRC	10h2	José Luis Molina	14:09.22	1992
PUR	5h4	Antonio Colón	3:43.51	1976	DEN	8	Thyge Thøgersen	14:21.81	1956
QAT	3	Mohamed Suleiman	3:40.69	1992	DJI	13h3	Moussa Awaleh	14:28.77	1992
ROU	5	Zoltán Vamos	3:40.8	1960	DOM	14h2	Ruddy Cornielle	17:16.77	1984
RSA	6	Juan van Deventer	3:34.77	2008	ECU	12h3	Luis Tipan	14:52.43	1984
RUS	5h7	Yevgeniy Petrov	-	1912	EGY	9h3	Ali Mahgoub	-	1920
	=4h2	Rudolf Vitols	-	1912	ERI	7	Zersenay Tadese	13:24.31	2004
	5h5	Andrey Loginov	3:40.99	1996	ESP	7	Enrique Molina	13:12.91	1996
RWA	8h6	Jean-Marie Rudasingwa	3:57.62	1984	<b>ETH</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Miruts Yifter</b>	<b>13:20.91</b>	<b>1980</b>
SEN	9h1	Daniel Andrade	3:59.2	1972	<b>1</b>	<b>Million Wolde</b>	<b>13:35.49</b>	<b>2000</b>	
SEY	9h6	Philip Sinon	4:25.80	1984	<b>1</b>	<b>Kenenisa Bekele</b>	<b>12:57.82</b>	<b>2008</b>	
SLE	10h2	George Branche	4:03.9	1980	FIJ	13h5	Usaia Sotutu	15:24.2	1972
SOL	12h5	Selwyn Kole	4:03.44	1996	<b>FIN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Hannes Kolehmainen</b>	<b>14:36.6</b>	<b>1912</b>
SOM	6	Abdi Bile	3:38.03	1996	<b>1</b>	<b>Paavo Nurmi</b>	<b>14:31.2</b>	<b>1924</b>	
SRB	10h1	Darko Radomirović	3:43.57	2000	<b>1</b>	<b>Ville Ritola</b>	<b>14:38.0</b>	<b>1928</b>	
SUD	8	Omer Khalifa	3:37.11	1984	<b>1</b>	<b>Lauri Lehtinen</b>	<b>14:29.91</b>	<b>1932</b>	
SUI	2	Willy Schärer	3:55.0	1924	<b>1</b>	<b>Gunnar Höckert</b>	<b>14:22.2</b>	<b>1936</b>	
SUR	10h4	Tito Rodríguez	4:02.87	1984	<b>1</b>	<b>Lasse Viren</b>	<b>13:26.42</b>	<b>1972</b>	
<b>SWE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Henry Eriksson</b>	<b>3:50.00</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Lasse Viren</b>	<b>13:24.76</b>	<b>1976</b>	
SWZ	8h4	Siphon Dlamini	3:46.33	1992	<b>FRA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Joseph Guillemot</b>	<b>14:55.6</b>	<b>1920</b>
SYR	10h4	Mohamed Makhlof	4:00.3	1980	GBR	2	Gordon Pirie	13:50.78	1956



COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
HON	dnf	Rudolfo Erazo	-	1968	ZAM	9h2	Damiano Musonda	30:29.2	1980
HUN	2	József Kovács	28:52.36	1956	ZIM	11	Zephaniah Ncube	28:31.61	1984
INA	17h1	Eduard Nabunone	29:55.23	1988	<b>Marathon</b>				
IND	26	Surendra Singh	28:13.97	2008	AFG	111	Baser Wasiqi	4:24:17	1996
IRI	13h3	Hossein Rabbi	31:44.27	1976	ALG	23	Kamel Kohil	2:17:46	2000
IRL	9	John Treacy	28:28.68	1984	AND	49	Toni Bernadó	2:23:03	2000
ISL	26	Kristján Johansson	32:00.0	1952	ANG	17	João N'Tyamba	2:16:43	2000
ISR	10h2	Arye Gamliel	29:31.32	1984	<b>ARG</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Juan Zabala</b>	<b>2:31:36</b>	<b>1932</b>
ISV	27h2	Marlon Williams	31:22.13	1992	<b>1</b>	<b>Delfo Cabrera</b>	<b>2:34:52</b>	<b>1948</b>	
<b>ITA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Alberto Cova</b>	<b>27:47.54</b>	<b>1984</b>	ARU	53	Kimball Reynierse	2:25:31	1992
JOR	13h1	Basil Kilani	30:44.46	1984	ASA	51	Gary Fanelli	2:25:35	1988
JPN	4	Kohei Murakoso	30:25.0	1936	AUS	5	Rob de Castella	2:11:09	1984
<b>KEN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Naftali Temu</b>	<b>29:27.40</b>	<b>1968</b>	5	Steve Moneghetti	2:11:49	1988	
KOR	16h2	Lee Sang-Keun	29:37.14	1988	AUT	15	Franz Tuschek	2:46:29	1936
KSA	dnf	Alyan Al-Qahtani	-	1996	BDI	32	Joachim Nshimirimana	2:19:31	2004
LAT	10	Artūrs Motmillers	32:44.0	1924	BEL	2	Karel Lismont	2:14:32	1972
LBR	dnf	Aliu Massaquoi	-	1968	BER	58	Raymond Swan	2:39:18	1976
LES	10h1	Motlalepula Thabana	34:01.5	1980	BIH	76	Željko Petrović	2:38:29	2000
MAD	11h2	Jules Randrianarivelo	31:18.4	1980	BIZ	79	Eugene Muslar	2:43:29	1988
<b>MAR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Brahim Boutayeb</b>	<b>27:21.46</b>	<b>1988</b>	BLR	dnf	Azat Rakipov	-	2004
<b>1</b>	<b>Khalid Skah</b>	<b>27:46.70</b>	<b>1992</b>	dnf	Andrey Gordeyev	-	2008		
MAW	12h2	Matthews Kambale	30:48.27	1984	BOL	38	Juan Camacho	2:21:04	1984
MEX	4	Juan Maximo Martínez	29:35.0	1968	BOT	24	Ndabili Bashingili	2:18:09	2004
MOZ	dnf/h3	Dias Alface	-	1980	BRA	3	Vanderlei de Lima	2:12:11	2004
MTN	dnf/h1	Sidi Ahmed Ould Ahmedou	-	1992	BRN	37	Nasar Sakar Said	2:20:24	2008
MYA	dnf	Naw Myitung	-	1956	BUL	30	Ivailo Charankov	2:39:50	1968
NED	9	Martin ten Kate	27:50.30	1988	30	Khristo Stefanov	2:18:29	1996	
NEP	13h3	Nara Bahadur Dahal	31:19.8	1980	CAF	42	Adolphe Ambowode	2:23:52	1988
NOR	4	Martin Stokken	30:58.6	1948	CAM	80	Rithya To	3:03:56	2000
NZL	4	John Savidan	31:09.0	1932	<b>CAN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Billy Sherring</b>	<b>2:51:24</b>	<b>1906</b>
PAK	30	Abdul Rashid	33:50.4	1952	CGO	52	Emmanuel Mpioh	2:48:17	1980
PAR	dnf/h1	Ramon López	-	1984	CHI	2	Manuel Plaza	2:33:23	1928
PER	19h1	José Castillo	30:04.60	1992	CHN	25	Deng Haiyang	2:16:17	2008
PHI	31	Benjamin Silva-Netto	32:35.2	1968	CMR	46	Paul Kuete	2:22:43	1992
PLE	21h1	Majed Abu Maraheel	34:40.50	1996	COD	16	Willy Kalombo	2:17:01	1996
PNG	14h3	Tau John Tokwepota	32:27.04	1976	COL	11	Carlos Grisales	2:15:56	1996
14h2	Tau John Tokwepota	31:29.14	1984	CPV	48	Nelson Cruz	2:23:47	2008	
<b>POL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Janusz Kusociński</b>	<b>30:11.42</b>	<b>1932</b>	CRC	24	José Luis Molina	2:17:49	1996
POR	2	Carlos Lopes	27:45.17	1976	CUB	4	Félix Carvajal	-	1904
QAT	8	Ahmed Hassan Abdullah	27:23.75	2008	CYP	62	Marios Kassianidis	2:32:51	1984
ROU	5	Ilie Floroiu	28:00.07	1976	CZE	15	Arnošt Nejedlý (BOH)	3:40:00	1906
RSA	13	Xolile Yawa	28:37.18	1992	DEN	6	Sofus Rose	2:41:18	1920
RUS	30	Sergey Ivanov	28:34.72	2008	6	Thyge Thøgersen	2:21:03	1960	
RWA	8	Mathias Ntawulikura	27:50.73	1996	DJI	3	Ahmed Salah	2:10:59	1988
SEY	13h3	Albert Marie	32:04.11	1984	ECU	14	Silvio Guerra	2:16:27	2000
SIN	14h1	Pehind Suppiah	31:59.2	1972	EGY	47	Ahmed Salman	2:22:47	2000
SLE	dnf	Alifu Massaquoi	-	1968	ERI	8	Yared Asmeron	2:11:11	2008
SOL	22h2	John Maeke	35:17.07	1988	ESP	4	Martín Fiz	2:13:20	1996
SOM	11h2	Muhiddin Mohamed Kulmiye	29:38.07	1984	EST	2	Jüri Lossman	2:32:49	1920
SRI	29	Ranatunge Karunananda	34:21.2	1964	<b>ETH</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Abebe Bikila</b>	<b>2:15:16</b>	<b>1960</b>
SUD	10	Musa Gouda	28:29.43	1984	<b>1</b>	<b>Abebe Bikila</b>	<b>2:12:11</b>	<b>1964</b>	
SUI	9	Oscar Garin	-	1920	<b>1</b>	<b>Mamo Wolde</b>	<b>2:20:26</b>	<b>1968</b>	
SVK	14h1	Róbert Stefko	29:03.80	1996	<b>1</b>	<b>Gezahegn Abera</b>	<b>2:10:11</b>	<b>2000</b>	
SWE	2	Edvin Wide	30:55.2	1924	FIJ	76	Bineshwar Prasad	2:41:50	1988
SWZ	20h2	Isaac Simelane	29:48.49	1992	<b>FIN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Hannes Kolehmainen</b>	<b>2:32:36</b>	<b>1920</b>
SYR	9h1	Akel Hamdan	31:21.9	1980	<b>1</b>	<b>Albin Stenroos</b>	<b>2:41:23</b>	<b>1924</b>	
TAN	9	Fabiano Joseph	27:25.33	2008	<b>FRA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Michel Théato</b>	<b>2:59:45</b>	<b>1900</b>
<b>TCH</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Emil Zátopek (CZE)</b>	<b>29:59.6</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Mohamed El Ouafi</b>	<b>2:32:57</b>	<b>1928</b>	
<b>1</b>	<b>Emil Zátopek (CZE)</b>	<b>29:17.0</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Alain Mimoun</b>	<b>2:25:00</b>	<b>1956</b>		
TRI	=12	Mannie Ramjohn	-	1948	FSM	81	Elias Rodriguez	3:09:14	2000
TUN	2	Mohamed Gammoudi	28:24.8	1964	GBR	2	Sam Ferris	2:31:55	1932
TUR	11	Selim Bayrak	27:29.33	2008	2	Ernie Harper	2:31:23	1936	
UGA	4	Boniface Kiproop	27:25.48	2004	2	Tom Richards	2:35:08	1948	
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Vladimir Kuts (RUS)</b>	<b>28:45.49</b>	<b>1956</b>	2	Basil Heatley	2:16:19	1964	
<b>1</b>	<b>Pyotr Bolotnikov (RUS)</b>	<b>28:32.18</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Waldemar Cierpinski (GDR)</b>	<b>2:09:55</b>	<b>1976</b>	
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Billy Mills</b>	<b>28:24.4</b>	<b>1964</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Waldemar Cierpinski (GDR)</b>	<b>2:11:03</b>	<b>1980</b>	
VIE	32	Tran Van Ly	37:33.0	1952	<b>GRE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Spiridon Louis</b>	<b>2:58:50</b>	<b>1896</b>
YEM	21h1	Abdulkarim Daoud (PRY)	32:33.04	1988	GUA	22	Doroteo Flores	2:35:40	1952
YUG	7	Dane Korica (SRB)	28:15.18	1972	GUI	96	Alassane Bah	3:06:27	1988



COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
GUM	86	Fred Schumann	2:49:52	1988	SLE	46	Baba Suma-Keita	2:41:20	1980
GUY	50	Harry Prowell	2:57:01	1968	SLO	40	Miroslav Vindiš	2:21:03	1992
HAI	20	Dieudonne Lamothe	2:16:15	1988	SMR	66	Gian Luigi Macina	2:30:45	1992
HON	41	Hipolito López	2:26:00	1976	SOL	dnf	John Maeke	-	1988
HUN	3	Gyula Kellner	3:06:35	1896	SOM	47	Ahmed Mohamed Ismail	2:23:27	1984
INA	72	Ethel Hudson	2:26:02	1996	SRB	dnf	Dragutin Tomašević	-	1912
IND	11	Shivnath Singh	2:16:22	1976	SRI	30	Anuradha Cooray	2:19:24	2004
IRI	93	Naser Babapur	3:00:20	1988	SUD	68	Ahmed Adam Salah	2:25:12	1996
IRL	2	John Treacy	2:09:56	1984	SUI	6	Viktor Röthlin	2:10:35	2008
ISR	28	Ayele Setegne	2:19:01	2004	SVK	81	Marcel Matanin	2:50:26	2004
ISV	75	Marlon Williams	2:46:50	1984	SWE	2	John Svanberg	2:58:21	1906
<b>ITA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Gelindo Bordin</b>	<b>2:10:32</b>	<b>1988</b>	SWZ	17	Richard Mabuza	2:20:40	1972
	<b>1</b>	<b>Stefano Baldini</b>	<b>2:10:55</b>	<b>2004</b>	SYR	84	Moussa Al-Hariry	2:47:06	1992
JAM	51	Derrick Adamson	2:25:02	1984	TAN	6	Juma Ikangaa	2:11:10	1984
JOR	64	Ismael Mahmoud	2:33:30	1984	<b>TCH</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Emil Zátopek (CZE)</b>	<b>2:23:03</b>	<b>1952</b>
<b>JPN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Kitei Soh (KOR)</b>	<b>2:29:19</b>	<b>1936</b>	THA	58	Chanom Sirirangsi	2:59:26	1964
KAZ	70	Takhir Mamashayev	2:30:26	2008	TJK	68	Sergey Zabavskiy	2:30:29	2000
<b>KEN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Samuel Wanjiru</b>	<b>2:06:32</b>	<b>2008</b>	TLS	71	Calisto da Costa (IOA)	2:33:11	2000
KGZ	63	Nazirdin Akyzbekov	2:23:59	1996	TPE	=56	Chen Chang-Ming	2:29:53	1984
<b>KOR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Hwang Young-Cho</b>	<b>2:13:23</b>	<b>1992</b>		56	Wu Wen-Chien	2:23:54	2004
KUW	dnf	Mraljeb A'yed-Mansoor	-	1968	TRI	32	Ronnie Holassie	2:19:24	2000
	dnf	Saoud Obaid Daifallah	-	1968	TUN	26	Taher Mansouri	2:18:06	1996
LAT	28	Artūrs Motmillers	2:58:02	1936	TUR	4	Ismail Akçay	2:25:19	1968
LBA	39	Ali El-Zaidi	2:20:31	2004	UGA	29	Vincent Ruguga	2:17:54	1984
LBR	45	Alieu Massaquoi	2:52:28	1968	UKR	27	Vasyl Matviychuk	2:17:50	2008
LCA	80	Zephirinus Joseph	2:44:19	2004	URS	3	Satimkul Dzhumanazarov (KGZ)	2:11:35	1980
LES	16	Thabiso Moqhali	2:16:43	2000	URU	46	Néstor García	2:22:30	2000
LIB	dnf	Nabil Choueiry	-	1980	<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Thomas Hicks</b>	<b>3:28:53</b>	<b>1904</b>
LIE	68	Roland Wille	2:31:32	1992		<b>1</b>	<b>Johnny Hayes</b>	<b>2:55:18</b>	<b>1908</b>
LTU	70	Pavelas Fedorenko	2:25:41	1996		<b>1</b>	<b>Frank Shorter</b>	<b>2:12:20</b>	<b>1972</b>
LUX	34	Jean Aniset	2:29:53	1964	VEN	40	Carlos Tarazona	2:20:39	2000
MAD	25	Jules Randrianarivelo	2:19:23	1980	VIE	50	Nguyen Van Thuyet	2:44:37	1980
MAR	2	Rhadi Ben Abdessalem	2:15:42	1960	VIN	31	Pamenos Ballantyne	2:19:08	2000
	2	Jaouad Gharib	2:07:16	2008	YEM	101	Mohamed Al-Saadi	2:40:41	1996
MAW	56	Matthews Kambale	2:45:50	1972	YUG	2	Franjo Mihalić (SRB)	2:26:32	1956
MDA	41	Iaroslav Musinschi	2:21:18	2008	ZAM	35	Douglas Sinkala	2:42:51	1968
MDV	86	Hussein Haleem	3:04:16	1992	ZIM	9	Tendai Chimusasa	2:14:19	2000
MEX	6	Rodolfo Gómez	2:12:39	1980					
	6	Germán Silva	2:14:29	1996					
MGL	52	Ser-Od Bat-Ochir	2:24:19	2008	<b>3000 Metres Steeplechase</b>				
MNE	62	Goran Stojiljković	2:28:14	2008	ALG	8	Azzedine Brahmi	8:20.71	1992
MRI	103	Ajay Chuttoo	2:42:07	1996	ARG	10h1	Pedro Caceres	8:50.02	1984
MTN	dnf	Mohamed Ould Khalifa	-	1992		10h3	Marcelo Cascabelo	8:38.89	1992
MYA	18	Thin Sumbwegam	2:32:22	1968	AUS	4	Kerry O'Brien	8:52.08	1968
NAM	48	Lucketz Swartbooi	2:22:55	2000	AUT	8	Günther Weidlinger	8:26.70	2000
NCA	73	William Aguirre	2:34:18	1992	<b>BEL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Gaston Roelants</b>	<b>8:30.8</b>	<b>1964</b>
NED	2	Gerard Nijboer	2:11:20	1980	BRA	11	Clodoaldo do Carmo	8:25.92	1992
NEP	37	Baikuntha Manandhar	2:23:51	1980	BRN	11	Tariq Mubarak Taher	8:21.59	2008
NGR	54	Martin Ande	3:03:48	1968	BUL	6	Mikhail Zhelev	8:58.41	1968
NIG	47	Abdou Monzo	2:25:05	1988	CAN	11	Graeme Fell	8:21.73	1988
NOR	8	John Systad	2:38:41	1948	CGO	11h1	Emmanuel Mploh	9:05.58	1984
NZL	3	Barry Magee	2:17:18	1960	CHI	8s2	Emilio Ulloa	8:28.99	1984
	3	Michael Ryan	2:23:45	1968	CIV	9h1	Jean Ekonian Toffey	9:47.4	1964
OMA	83	Awad Shaban Al-Sameer	2:46:59	1988	CMR	11h2	Esau Ade	9:34.4	1972
PAK	22	Muhammed Aslam Havildar	2:44:33	1956	CYP	12s1	Filippos Filippou	8:39.47	1984
PAR	43	Eusebio Cardozo	2:27:23	1976	DEN	5h2	Alf Olesen	9:33.6	1948
PER	26	Gabriel Mendoza	2:57:18	1936	ESA	13h2	Efrain Cordero	11:19.23	1968
PHI	49	Benjamin Silva-Netto	2:56:19	1968	ESP	4	Domingo Ramón	8:15.74	1980
PNG	56	Tau John Tokwepota	2:38:05	1976	ETH	3	Eshetu Tura	8:13.57	1980
POL	7	Jan Huruk	2:14:32	1992	FIJ	10h1	Davendra Pradesh Singh	9:23.50	1988
<b>POR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Carlos Lopes</b>	<b>2:09:21</b>	<b>1984</b>		10h1	Davendra Pradesh Singh	9:07.49	1992
PRK	12	Choi Chang-Sop	2:16:33	1976	<b>FIN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ville Ritola</b>	<b>9:33.6</b>	<b>1924</b>
PUR	13	Jorge González	2:14:00	1984		<b>1</b>	<b>Toivo Loukola</b>	<b>9:21.8</b>	<b>1928</b>
QAT	38	Ahmed Jumaa Jaber	2:20:27	2004		<b>1</b>	<b>Volmari Iso-Hollo</b>	<b>10:33.4</b>	<b>1932</b>
ROU	23	Ludovic Gall	2:55:02	1936		<b>1</b>	<b>Volmari Iso-Hollo</b>	<b>9:03.8</b>	<b>1936</b>
<b>RSA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ken McArthur</b>	<b>2:36:55</b>	<b>1912</b>	FRA	2	Joseph Mahmoud	8:13.31	1984
	<b>1</b>	<b>Josiah Thugwane</b>	<b>2:12:36</b>	<b>1996</b>		2	Mahiedine Mekhissi-Benabbad	8:10.49	2008
RUS	13	Leonid Shvetsov	2:15:28	2004	<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Percy Hodge</b>	<b>10:00.4</b>	<b>1920</b>
RWA	15	Mathias Ntawulikura	2:16:39	2000		<b>1</b>	<b>Chris Brasher</b>	<b>8:41.35</b>	<b>1956</b>
SEY	dnf	Albert Marie	-	1980	GER	3	Alfred Dompert	9:07.2	1936
					GHA	12h3	Robert Hackman	8:57.6	1972

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
GRE	4h1	Yeóryios Papavasileou	8:51.46	1960	ANT	8h1	Conrad Mainwaring	15.54	1976
GUA	11h2	Hugo García	9:02.41	1984	ARG	4	Alberto Triulzi	14.71	1948
HUN	2	Sándor Rozsnyói	8:43.68	1956	AUS	5	Peter Gardner	14.79	1948
IND	12h1	Gulzara Mann Singh	9:48.6	1952		5	Ken Doubleday	14.82	1952
IRI	6h2	Ali Baghanbashi	9:13.43	1952	AUT	8s2	Elmar Lichtenegger	13.59	2000
IRL	11s1	Liam O'Brien	8:34.90	1984	BAH	6q3	Derrick Knowles	14.30	1988
	11s2	Brendan Quinn	8:43.34	1988	BAR	7s2	Ryan Brathwaite	13.59	2008
ISL	11h1	Ágúst Ásgeirsson	8:53.95	1976	BEL	4s1	Pol Braekman	15.22	1948
ISR	9h3	Yehuda Zadok	8:42.28	1984	BEN	7h1	José de Souza Brice	15.05	1988
ITA	3	Ernesto Ambrosini	10:32.0	1920	BLR	5h4	Maksim Lynsha	13.86	2008
	3	Alessandro Lambruschini	8:11.28	1996	BRA	7	Mateus Inocêncio	13.49	2004
JPN	9	Takaharu Koyama	8:37.66	1972	BRN	8h3	Khaled Abdullah Hassan	15.41	1992
<b>KEN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Amos Biwott</b>	<b>8:51.02</b>	<b>1968</b>		8h3	Fawaz Johar	14.32	1996
	<b>1</b>	<b>Kip Keino</b>	<b>8:23.64</b>	<b>1972</b>	BUL	6s2	Plamen Krastev	13.99	1980
	<b>1</b>	<b>Julius Korir</b>	<b>8:11.80</b>	<b>1984</b>	BWI	5	Keith Gardner	14.55	1960
	<b>1</b>	<b>Julius Kariuki</b>	<b>8:05.51</b>	<b>1988</b>	<b>CAN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Earl Thomson</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>1920</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Matthew Birir</b>	<b>8:08.84</b>	<b>1992</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Mark McKoy</b>	<b>13.12</b>	<b>1992</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Joseph Keter</b>	<b>8:07.12</b>	<b>1996</b>	CAY	5q4	Ronald Forbes	13.72	2008
	<b>1</b>	<b>Reuben Kosgei</b>	<b>8:21.43</b>	<b>2000</b>	CGO	6h1	Bernard Mabikana	15.42	1980
	<b>1</b>	<b>Ezekiel Kemboi</b>	<b>8:05.81</b>	<b>2004</b>	CHI	4s1	Pablo Eitel	-	1912
	<b>1</b>	<b>Brimin Kipruto</b>	<b>8:10.34</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>CHN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Liu Xiang</b>	<b>12.91</b>	<b>2004</b>
KOR	8h2	Cha Han-Sik	8:59.82	1988	CIV	6h3	Simbara Maki	14.32	1968
KSA	9s2	Mohamed Al-Dosari	8:36.38	1992	COL	8s1	Paulo Villar	13.85	2008
KUW	14h2	Bashar Ibrahim	8:48.65	2004	CPV	dnf/h5	Henry Andrade	-	1996
LAT	7	Voldemārs Vītols	9:18.8	1936	CRO	7h1	Jurica Grabušić	14.18	2008
LUX	8h3	Paul Frieden	-	1948	<b>CUB</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Anier García</b>	<b>13.00</b>	<b>2000</b>
MAR	3	Ali Ezzine	8:22.15	2000		<b>1</b>	<b>Dayron Robles</b>	<b>12.93</b>	<b>2008</b>
MAS	10h3	Dilbagh Kler Singh	9:18.8	1964	CYP	7h6	Prodromos Katsantonis	14.34	1996
MDA	12	Ion Luchianov	8:27.82	2008	CZE	7s1	Petr Svoboda	13.60	2008
MEX	9h3	Salvador Miranda	8:35.79	2000	DEN	4s1	Henri Thorsen	15.7	1920
NED	6	Simon Vroemen	8:13.25	2004		4s3	Henri Thorsen	15.7	1924
NOR	3	Ernst Larsen	8:44.05	1956	DOM	6q4	Modesto Castillo	14.21	1988
NZL	6	Euan Robertson	8:21.08	1976	ECU	7q1	Jackson Quiñónez	13.67	2004
OMA	12h1	Abdullah Al-Akbary	10:22.96	1984	EGY	6h2	Fouad Wadik	16.26	1952
PAK	9h2	Mubarak Shah	9:20.0	1960		6h2	Hisham Makin	14.67	1984
PAR	13s2	Ramon López	8:52.62	1988	ESP	7	Javier Moracho	13.78	1980
PHI	12s1	Hector Begeo	8:35.09	1988		7	Carlos Sala	13.80	1984
<b>POL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Zdzisław Krzyszkowiak</b>	<b>8:34.30</b>	<b>1960</b>	EST	6h6	Tarmo Jallai	13.77	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Bronisław Malinowski</b>	<b>8:09.70</b>	<b>1980</b>	FIJ	6h4	Joe Naivalu	14.23	1996
POR	4	Manuel de Oliveira	8:36.2	1964	FIN	3	Arto Bryggare	13.40	1984
PUR	12s2	Carmelio Rios	8:44.70	1984	<b>FRA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Guy Drut</b>	<b>13.30</b>	<b>1976</b>
QAT	4	Musa Amer Obaid	8:07.18	2004	GBR	2	Grantley Goulding	17.7	1896
ROU	9	Vasile Bichea	8:23.86	1980		2	Alfred Healey	16.2	1906
RSA	14	Ruben Ramolefi	8:34.58	2008		2	Don Finlay	14.4	1936
RUS	9s1	Vladimir Golyas	8:36.85	1996		2	Colin Jackson	13.28	1988
SEY	10h3	Albert Marie	9:19.62	1980	GEO	8q2	David Ilariani	13.74	2008
SLO	10h1	Boštjan Buč	8:37.29	2004	<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Thomas Munkelt (GDR)</b>	<b>13.39</b>	<b>1980</b>
SOL	13h1	Primo Higa	9:44.12	2000	GHA	4h4	Frank Mensah	13.87	1996
SUI	6h1	Toni Feldmann	8:35.8	1972	GRE	3r0	Yeóryios Isigonis	-	1906
<b>SWE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Thore Sjöstrand</b>	<b>9:04.60</b>	<b>1948</b>	GUY	5h1	Charles Allen	14.21	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>Anders Gärderud</b>	<b>8:08.02</b>	<b>1976</b>	HAI	7	Dudley Dorival	13.49	2000
SYR	10h2	Abdulkarim Joumaa	9:29.38	1980	HUN	dnf/s2	Károly Solimár	-	1912
TAN	2	Filbert Bayi	8:12.48	1980	INA	8h4	Edy Jakariya	14.11	2004
TCH	5	Dušan Moravčík (CZE)	8:29.06	1972	IND	5	Gurbachan Singh	14.09	1964
TUN	12	Féthi Baccouche	8:43.40	1984	IRL	5q2	Thomas Kearns	13.55	1996
TUR	10	Cahit Önel	9:04.73	1952	IRQ	7q3	Nagi Ghazi	14.47	1988
UGA	9	Benjamin Kiplagat	8:20.27	2008	ISL	4h6	Ingi Thorsteinsson	15.76	1952
UKR	8h2	Vadym Slobodenyuk	8:24.84	2004	ISV	8q2	Jeff Jackson	14.17	2000
URS	2	Vladimir Kazantsev (RUS)	8:51.52	1952	ITA	3	Eddy Ottoz	13.46	1968
	2	Nikolay Sokolov (RUS)	8:36.55	1960	JAM	4	Maurice Wignall	13.21	2004
URU	12	Ricardo Vera	8:26.35	1992	JPN	4s2	Tatsuzo Fujita	14.8	1932
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Horace Ashenfelter</b>	<b>8:45.68</b>	<b>1952</b>	KEN	5h1	Seraphino Antao	15.13	1960
VEN	10h2	Néstor Nieves	8:47.34	1996	KGZ	7h8	Yevgeniy Shorokhov	14.29	1996
YUG	6	Petar Šegedin (SRB)	9:20.68	1948	KOR	5q4	Kim Jin-Tae	14.00	1988
ZAM	10s1	Godfrey Siamusiye	8:37.41	1996	KSA	6h3	Yousif Al-Dosari	15.03	1988
					KUW	8q2	Ziad Al-Khuder	14.56	1988
<b>110 Metres Hurdles</b>					LAT	5	Stanislav Olijar	13.21	2004
AFG	dnf/h2	Abdul Hakim Wardak	-	1960	LBR	9q2	Paul Sehzue	14.37	2000
AHO	8h4	James Sharpe	14.49	1992	LUX	6h6	Johny Fonck	16.35	1952
ALG	8q4	Nourredine Tadjine	14.35	1988					

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
MAD	6q1	Joseph Randriamihaja	13.64	2004	<b>400 Metres Hurdles</b>				
MAS	8s2	Ahmed Ishtiaq Mobarak	14.21	1976	ANT	6h3	Conrad Mainwaring	54.67	1976
MEX	4h4	Roberto Sánchez	15.7	1932	ARG	5s1	Juan Lavenas	54.5	1936
MOZ	7h3	Abdul Ismail	15.18	1980		5s1	Juan Dyrzka	49.86	1968
MRI	6h2	Judex Lefou	14.73	1988	AUS	4	Gary Knoke	50.4	1964
NED	4s1	Oscar van Rappard	-	1924	AUT	7s1	Klaus Ehrle	51.04	1988
NEP	7h4	Dambar Kunwar	16.51	1988	BAH	7s1	Gregory Rolle	50.16	1984
NGR	4q4	Selim Nurudeen	13.66	2008	BAR	6h3	Allan Ince	52.76	1988
NOR	3s1	Ferdinand Bie	15.8	1912	BEL	7	Michel Zimmerman	50.69	1984
NZL	4	Harry Wilson	15.2	1920	BIZ	6s2	Jonathon Williams	49.64	2008
PAK	4s2	Ghulam Raziq	14.49	1960	BLR	5h5	Leonid Vershinin	51.84	2000
PAR	6h1	Nicolas Chaparro	15.51	1984	BOT	dnf/h2	Wilfred Kareng	-	1980
PER	4h6	Hernán Alzamora	-	1948	BRA	5	Sylvio Padilha	54.0	1936
PHI	5h6	Miguel White	-	1936		5	Eronilde de Araújo	48.34	2000
POL	5	Jan Pusty	13.68	1980	BRN	4h4	Ahmed Hamada	50.62	1984
	5	Artur Noga	13.36	2008	BUL	6	Yanko Bratanov	50.03	1976
POR	5h9	José da Costa	-	1928	CAF	6h1	Jacques-Henri Brunet	52.59	1992
PUR	6s2	Arnaldo Bristol	13.98	1976	CAN	2	John Loaring	52.7	1936
QAT	8q1	Rashid Sheban Marzouq	14.47	1988	CHI	6s2	Humberto Lara	59.0	1924
ROU	6s1	Gheorghe Boroi	13.57	1996	CHN	4h5	Huang Liangzheng	57.7	1948
<b>RSA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Sydney Atkinson</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>1928</b>	CIV	3h3	René Djédjémel	50.27	1984
RUS	7s1	Yevgeniy Pechonkin	13.62	2000	CMR	7h4	Jean Pierre Abossolo	52.85	1984
SAM	dnf/h4	William Fong	-	1984	COL	3h3	Jaime Aparicio	52.14	1956
SEN	4h4	Abdoulaye Sarr	14.12	1972	CRC	7h7	Alex Foster	52.93	1992
SEY	8h3	Antonio Gopal	16.36	1980	CRO	6h5	Darko Juričić	52.39	2000
SLE	7h5	Benjamin Grant	14.27	1992	CUB	7	Dámaso Alfonso	50.19	1976
SLO	dns/q1	Neman Zlatnar	-	2004	CYP	6h6	Costas Pochanis	51.20	2000
SRB	8h1	Nenad Lončar	14.02	2004	CZE	5s2	Jiří Muzík	49.23	2000
SRI	7h7	Mahesh Perera	14.24	1996		5s3	Jiří Muzík	48.88	2004
STP	6h6	Arlindo Pinheiro	15.65	2000	DEN	6s1	Henri Thorsen	57.3	1924
SUD	8q4	Todd Matthews Jouda	13.77	2004	<b>DOM</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Felix Sánchez</b>	<b>47.63</b>	<b>2004</b>
SUI	5s2	Willi Moser	16.1	1924	EGY	4h2	Ahmed Ghanem	50.44	1988
	5s1	Olivier Bernard	15.3	1948	ESP	6s1	José Alonso	49.57	1988
SVK	7q3	Igor Kovác	13.70	1996		6s2	Iván Rodríguez	49.77	2004
SWE	3	Sten-Pelle Petterson	15.4	1924	FIJ	7h3	Waqawuca Daunakamakama	53.90	1992
SYR	7h1	Maher Hreitani	15.45	1980	FIN	2	Erik Wilén	53.8	1924
	7h4	Kheir El Din	14.23	1992	FRA	2	Henri Tauzin	58.1	1900
TCH	7	Lubomír Nádeníček (CZE)	13.76	1972	<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Lord Burghley</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>1928</b>
TPE	6s1	Wu Ching-Chin	14.21	1984		<b>1</b>	<b>David Hemery</b>	<b>48.12</b>	<b>1968</b>
TRI	6q1	Mikel Thomas	13.62	2008	<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Volker Beck (GDR)</b>	<b>48.70</b>	<b>1980</b>
TUR	4h1	Erdal Berkay	15.34	1952	GHA	6h2	William Quaye	55.54	1968
UAE	6h4	Mohamed Helal Ali	15.75	1984	GRE	6	Hristos Mantikas	54.2	1936
UGA	5s1	Jean Baptiste Okello	14.59	1960		=6	Stavros Tziortzis	49.66	1972
UKR	6h3	Sergey Demidyuk	13.80	2004	GUI	7h2	Amadou Sy Savane	54.26	1992
URS	3	Anatoliy Mikhaylov (RUS)	13.78	1964		7h4	Amadou Sy Savane	50.90	1996
	3	Aleksandr Puchkov (RUS)	13.44	1980	GUM	7h6	Richard Bentley	57.04	1992
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Thomas Curtis</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>1896</b>	GUY	6h7	Paul Tucker	50.92	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>Alvin Kraenzlein</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>1900</b>	HON	8h2	Jorge Fidel Ponce	55.38	1988
	<b>1</b>	<b>Fred Schule</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>1904</b>	HUN	5s2	József Kovács	54.0	1936
	<b>1</b>	<b>Robert Leavitt</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>1906</b>		5s2	Attila Lippay	53.10	1952
	<b>1</b>	<b>Forrest Smithson</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>1908</b>		5s1	Dusan Kovács	48.57	1996
	<b>1</b>	<b>Fred Kelly</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>1912</b>	IND	=4h2	Jagdev Singh	55.36	1956
	<b>1</b>	<b>Daniel Kinsey</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>1924</b>	<b>IRL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Bob Tisdall</b>	<b>51.67</b>	<b>1932</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>George Saling</b>	<b>14.57</b>	<b>1932</b>	IRQ	6h5	Nazzar Al-Jamali	58.0	1960
	<b>1</b>	<b>Forrest Towns</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>1936</b>		6h2	Samir Vincent	54.0	1964
	<b>1</b>	<b>William Porter</b>	<b>14.20</b>	<b>1948</b>		6h2	Alaa Motar	51.97	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Harrison Dillard</b>	<b>13.91</b>	<b>1952</b>	ISL	5h2	Ingi Thorsteinsson	56.5	1952
	<b>1</b>	<b>Lee Calhoun</b>	<b>13.70</b>	<b>1956</b>	ISR	5h1	Aleksey Bazarov	50.33	1992
	<b>1</b>	<b>Lee Calhoun</b>	<b>13.98</b>	<b>1960</b>	ITA	3	Salvatore Morale	50.1	1964
	<b>1</b>	<b>Hayes Jones</b>	<b>13.67</b>	<b>1964</b>	JAM	2	Winthrop Graham	47.66	1992
	<b>1</b>	<b>Willie Davenport</b>	<b>13.33</b>	<b>1968</b>		2	Danny McFarlane	48.11	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Rod Milburn</b>	<b>13.24</b>	<b>1972</b>	JPN	3s2	Dai Tamesue	48.46	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Roger Kingdom</b>	<b>13.20</b>	<b>1984</b>	KAZ	8s3	Yevgeniy Meleshenko	49.48	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Roger Kingdom</b>	<b>12.98</b>	<b>1988</b>	KEN	5s2	Bartonje Rotich	51.97	1960
	<b>1</b>	<b>Allen Johnson</b>	<b>12.95</b>	<b>1996</b>		5s1	Simon Kitur	49.80	1984
UZB	6h1	Oleg Normatov	14.00	2008		5s1	Joseph Maritim	49.50	1988
VEN	5h3	Téofilo Davis	15.96	1952		5s2	Barnabas Kinyor	49.52	1992
YUG	5	Stanko Lorgor (SLO)	14.68	1956	KGZ	6h3	Aleksey Pogorelov	51.47	2008
ZAM	7h1	Walter Babb	14.80	1964	KOR	4h1	Hwang Hong-Chul	50.52	1988
					KSA	2	Hadi Al-Somaily	47.53	2000



COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
IRQ	nh/q	Mohamed Abdulrazzak	-	1960	<b>(USA)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Walt Davis</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>1952</b>
ISL	=22q	Jón Pétursson	1.95	1960	<b>1</b>	<b>Charley Dumas</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>1956</b>	
ISR	5	Konstantin Matusevich	2.32	2000	<b>1</b>	<b>Dick Fosbury</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>1968</b>	
ITA	6	Giacomo Crosa	2.14	1968	<b>1</b>	<b>Charles Austin</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>1996</b>	
	6	Rodolfo Bergamo	2.18	1976	VEN	=24	Téofilo Davis	1.80	1952
IVB	40q	Karl Scatliffe	2.10	1992	YUG	6	Vaso Komnenić (SRB)	2.24	1980
JAM	15	Ernie Haisley	1.96	1956	ZAM	28q	Mutale Mulenga	2.05	1984
JOR	34q	Fakhredin Fouad	2.10	1996					
JPN	5	Kimio Yada	1.97	1936	<b>Pole Vault</b>				
KAZ	19q	Yuriy Pakhlyayev	2.24	2000	ARG	17q	Enrico Barney	4.80	1968
KEN	18	Stephane Leresae	1.92	1956	<b>AUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Steve Hooker</b>	<b>5.96</b>	<b>2008</b>
KOR	8	Lee Jin-Taek	2.29	1996	AUT	=6	Josef Haunzwickel	4.00	1936
KSA	nh/q	Gazi Marzouk Saleh	-	1976		=6	Alfred Proksch	4.00	1936
LIB	=25q	Jean-Claude Rabbath	2.20	2004	BEL	7	Maurice Henrijean	3.65	1924
LTU	33q	Adolfas Akelaitis	1.60	1928	BLR	6	Dmitriy Markov	5.86	1996
LUX	20q	Henri Pleger	1.60	1920	BRA	6	Lúcio Castro	3.90	1932
MAD	30q	Fernand Tovondray	2.03	1968	BUL	10	Khristo Khristov	4.40	1960
MAS	30q	Kum Zee Loo	2.15	1996	CAN	=3	Ed Archibald	3.58	1908
MAW	=36q	Daniel Mkandawire	1.90	1972	CHI	24	Adolfo Schlegel	3.60	1936
MEX	=33q	Gerardo Martínez	2.15	2008	CHN	10	Yang Weimin	5.10	1984
MRI	24q	Khemraj Naiko	2.20	1996	CUB	nh/final	Roberto More	-	1976
NCA	nh/q	Carlos Abaunza	-	1976	CYP	27q	Fotis Stefani	5.20	1992
NED	=12	Reindert Brasser	1.85	1936	CZE	10	Jan Kudlička	5.45	2008
NGR	=9	Josiah Majekodumni	1.90	1952	DEN	2	Henry Petersen	3.70	1920
	9	Julius Chigbolu	2.00	1956	EGY	26q	Gamal El-Sherbiny	3.60	1952
NOR	2	Bjørn Paulson	1.95	1948	ESP	3	Javier García	5.75	1992
NZL	=27q	Glenn Howard	2.15	2000	EST	=15q	Valter Ever	3.20	1924
PER	26q	Roberto Abugattas	1.95	1964	FIN	2	Erkki Kataja	4.20	1948
PHI	3	Simeon Toribio	1.97	1932		2	Antti Kalliomäki	5.50	1976
<b>POL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Jacek Wszota</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>1976</b>	<b>FRA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Fernand Gonder</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>1906</b>
PUR	=21q	Benjamin Casado	1.80	1948		<b>1</b>	<b>Pierre Quinon</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>1984</b>
QAT	37q	Abdullah Al-Sheib	2.10	1992		<b>1</b>	<b>Jean Galfione</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>1996</b>
ROU	6	Ion Söter	1.95	1952	GBR	=6	Richard Webster	4.00	1936
RSA	=8	Lawrence Roberts	1.83	1924	<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Wolfgang Nordwig (GDR)</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>1972</b>
<b>RUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Sergey Klyugin</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2000</b>	GRE	=3	Evangelos Damaskos	2.60	1896
	<b>1</b>	<b>Andrey Silnov</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2008</b>		=3	Ioánnis Theodoropoulos	2.60	1896
SEN	27q	Moussa Fall	2.10	1980		3	Yórgos Roubanis	4.50	1956
SEY	38q	Danny Beauchamp	2.10	1992	HUN	=4	Jakab Kausar	3.10	1900
SIN	=14	Lloyd Valberg	1.80	1948	IRQ	nh/q	Mohamed Abdullah	-	1960
SLE	39q	Marconi Turay	1.90	1968	ISL	=14	Torfi Bryngeirsson	3.95	1952
SLO	12	Rožle Prezelj	2.20	2008	ISR	8	Danny Krasnov	5.40	1992
SOM	=32q	Abdulla Noor Wasughe	2.00	1972		8	Aleksandr Averbukh	5.65	2004
SRB	4	Dragutin Topić	2.32	1996	ISV	15q	John Morrisette	5.20	1984
SRI	=21	Nagalingam Ethirveerasingham	1.86	1956	ITA	3	Giuseppe Gibilisco	5.85	2004
SUI	5	Roland Dalhäuser	2.24	1980	JPN	2	Shuhei Nishida	4.30	1932
SVK	=33q	Peter Horák	2.15	2008		2	Shuhei Nishida	4.25	1936
<b>SWE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Stefan Holm</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2004</b>	KAZ	4	Igor Potapovich	5.86	1996
SYR	=24q	Majjed Ghazal	2.20	2008	KOR	16q	Kim Chul-Kyun	5.30	1988
TCH	=7	Jiří Lánský (CZE)	2.03	1960	LAT	27q	Aleksandr Obizhajevs	5.40	1996
THA	nh/q	Kumtorn Snidvongs	-	1952	LCA	=26q	Dominic Johnson	5.40	2000
	nh/q	Katepswasdi Bhakdiukul	-	1964	MDA	29q	Alexandru Jucov	5.20	1996
TPE	20	Yang Chuan-Kwang	1.86	1956	MEX	=25q	Giovanni Lanaro	5.45	2008
TUN	nh/q	Sylvain Bitan	-	1960	MRI	25q	Kersley Gardenne	5.20	1992
TUR	=28q	Haydar Aşan	1.70	1928	NED	=9	Rens Blom	5.65	2004
UGA	=12	Patrick Etolu	1.96	1956	NGR	nh/q	Owen Okundaye	-	1960
UKR	5	Andrey Sokolovskiy	2.32	2004	NOR	3	Carl Andersen	3.20	1900
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Robert Shavlakadze (GEO)</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>1960</b>	NZL	nh/q	Paul Gibbons	-	1992
	<b>1</b>	<b>Valeriy Brumel (RUS)</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>1964</b>	PAK	15q	Allah Ditta	4.00	1956
	<b>1</b>	<b>Jüri Tarmak (RUS)</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>1972</b>	PER	16q	Luis Ganoza	3.70	1948
	<b>1</b>	<b>Gennadiy Avdeyenko (UKR)</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>1988</b>	PHI	28q	Edward Lasquete	5.00	1992
URU	=14	Hercules Azcune	1.80	1948	<b>POL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Tadeusz Ślusarski</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>1976</b>
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ellery Clark</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>1896</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Władysław Kozakiewicz</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>1980</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Irving Baxter</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>1900</b>	POR	=18q	Nuno Fernandes	5.60	1996
	<b>1</b>	<b>Samuel Jones</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>1904</b>	PUR	4	Rolando Cruz	4.55	1960
	<b>1</b>	<b>Harry Porter</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>1908</b>	ROU	=18	Zeno Dragomir	3.80	1952
	<b>1</b>	<b>Alma Richards</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>1912</b>	RSA	7	Okkert Brits	5.80	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>Richmond Landon</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>1920</b>	RUS	2	Igor Trandenkov	5.92	1996
	<b>1</b>	<b>Harold Osborn</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>1924</b>		2	Yevgeniy Lukyanenko	5.85	2008
	<b>1</b>	<b>Bob King</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>1928</b>	SLO	25q	Jurij Rován	5.50	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Cornelius Johnson</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>1936</b>	SUI	7	Felix Böhni	5.30	1984

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
SWE	2	Bruno Söderström	3.40	1906	EST	19	Valter Ever	6.59	1924
TCH	=6	Jan Korejs (CZE)	4.00	1936	ETH	29q	Abebe Gessese	6.66	1980
	6	Rudolf Tomášek (CZE)	4.90	1964	FIJ	31q	Anthony Moore	6.81	1976
TPE	dns	Yang Chuan-Kwang	-	1964	FIN	3	Jorma Valkama	7.48	1956
TUR	nh/q	Orhan Altan	-	1960	FRA	4	Jacques Rousseau	8.00	1976
UKR	3	Denis Yurchenko	5.70	2008		4	Emmanuel Bangué	8.19	1996
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Sergey Bubka (UKR)</b>	<b>5.90</b>	<b>1988</b>	GAM	nm/q	Ousman Sallah	-	1996
	<b>1</b>	<b>Maksim Tarasov (RUS)</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Lynn Davies</b>	<b>8.07</b>	<b>1964</b>
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>William Hoyt</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>1896</b>	<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Lutz Dombrowski (GDR)</b>	<b>8.54</b>	<b>1980</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Irving Baxter</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>1900</b>	GHA	4	Joshua Owusu	8.01	1972
	<b>1</b>	<b>Charles Dvorak</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>1904</b>	GRE	4	Aléxandros Halkokondilis	5.74	1896
	<b>=1</b>	<b>Edward Cook</b>	<b>3.71</b>	<b>1908</b>	GRN	30q	Eugene Licorish	7.60	1992
	<b>=1</b>	<b>Alfred Gilbert</b>	<b>3.71</b>	<b>1908</b>	GUI	nm/q	Soryba Diakite	-	1992
	<b>1</b>	<b>Harry Babcock</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>1912</b>	GUY	15q	Mark Mason	7.83	1992
	<b>1</b>	<b>Frank Foss</b>	<b>4.09</b>	<b>1920</b>	HAI	2	Silvio Cator	7.58	1928
	<b>1</b>	<b>Lee Barnes</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>1924</b>	HKG	31q	Chu Ming	6.41	1964
	<b>1</b>	<b>Sabin Carr</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>1928</b>	HUN	3	Ódön Földessy	7.30	1952
	<b>1</b>	<b>Bill Miller</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>1932</b>	IND	=14	Dalip Singh	6.64	1924
	<b>1</b>	<b>Earle Meadows</b>	<b>4.35</b>	<b>1936</b>	IRL	21	Paddy Anglim	6.81	1928
	<b>1</b>	<b>Guinn Smith</b>	<b>4.30</b>	<b>1948</b>	IRQ	46q	Abdul Abdulrazzak	6.37	1960
	<b>1</b>	<b>Bob Richards</b>	<b>4.55</b>	<b>1952</b>	ISL	14q	Finnbjörn Thorvaldsson	6.89	1948
	<b>1</b>	<b>Bob Richards</b>	<b>4.56</b>	<b>1956</b>	ISR	25q	David Kushnir	6.89	1956
	<b>1</b>	<b>Don Bragg</b>	<b>4.70</b>	<b>1960</b>		25q	David Kushnir	7.20	1960
	<b>1</b>	<b>Fred Hansen</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>1964</b>	ITA	3	Giovanni Evangelisti	8.24	1984
	<b>1</b>	<b>Bob Seagren</b>	<b>5.40</b>	<b>1968</b>	IVB	40q	Keita Cline	7.26	1996
	<b>1</b>	<b>Nick Hysong</b>	<b>5.90</b>	<b>2000</b>	JAM	2	James Beckford	8.29	1996
	<b>1</b>	<b>Tim Mack</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>2004</b>	JPN	3	Chuhei Nambu	7.45	1932
UZB	nh/final	Leonid Andreyev	-	2008		3	Naoto Tajima	7.74	1936
YUG	9	Leon Lukman (SRB)	4.40	1960	KEN	16q	Moses Kiayi	7.51	1984
<b>Long Jump</b>					KOR	8	Kim Jong-Il	7.81	1984
AFG	unknown/q	Mohamed Khan	-	1936	KSA	11	Hussein Al-Sabee	7.80	2008
AHO	nm/q	Ellsworth Manuel	-	1996	KUW	nm/q	Essa Abbas Faleh Hashem	-	1980
ALG	29q	Lotfi Khaida	7.10	1988	LBR	31q	Edward Martins	6.01	1956
ANT	15q	Lester Benjamin	7.57	1984	LIB	27q	Gabi Issa Khouri	6.80	1984
ARG	7	Héctor Berra	6.66	1932	LTU	27q	Tomas Bardauskas	7.70	2000
ARM	28q	Robert Emmiyan	7.76	1996	LUX	23	Henri Pleger	5.82	1920
AUS	2	Theo Bruce	7.55	1948		23	Paul Hammer	6.24	1924
	2	Gary Honey	8.24	1984	MAR	17q	Younès Moudrik	7.95	2000
	2	Jai Taurima	8.49	2000		=17q	Yahya Berrabah	7.88	2008
AUT	8	Felix Würth	7.00	1948	MAS	29q	Anthony Chong	7.29	1968
BAH	6	Joey Wells	7.97	1984	MEX	10	Esteban Crespo	5.83	1932
BAN	nm/q	Shahanuddin Chowdhury	-	1988	MLI	25q	Abdoulaye Traore	6.92	1984
BEL	13	Erik Nys	7.72	1996	MON	21	Edouard Médecin	6.04	1920
BEN	26q	Théophile Hounou	7.07	1980	MOZ	27q	Stelio Craveirinha	6.94	1980
BER	15q	Tyrone Smith	7.91	2008	MRI	10	Jonathan Chimier	8.03	2004
BIZ	34q	Owen Meighan	6.06	1968	NAM	13q	Stephan Louw	7.93	2008
BLR	7	Aleksandr Glavatskiy	8.07	1996	NCA	32q	Donald Vélez	6.63	1968
BOL	34q	Lionel Caero	6.77	1972	NED	6	Hannes de Boer	7.32	1928
BOT	9	Gable Garenamotse	7.85	2008	NGR	4	Wariboko West	7.60	1964
BRA	4	Ary da Sá	7.23	1952	NOR	3	Sverre Hansen	7.26	1924
BUL	8	Yordan Yanev	8.02	1980	NZL	32q	Dave Norris	7.04	1960
BUR	24q	Franck Zio	7.70	1992	PAK	17q	Mohamed Ramzan Ali	7.11	1956
BWI	12	Paul Foreman	7.26	1960	<b>PAN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Irving Saladino</b>	<b>8.34</b>	<b>2008</b>
CAN	2	Calvin Bricker	7.21	1912	PAR	28q	Oscar Diesel	6.78	1984
CAY	13q	Kareem Streete-Thompson	7.99	2000	PER	28q	Ronald Raborg	6.85	1980
CHA	17q	Kemobe Djimassal	7.37	1984	PHI	34q	Henry Dagmil	7.58	2008
CHI	=34	Oscar Alvarado	6.51	1928	POL	5	Stanisław Jaskółka	8.13	1980
CHN	5	Liu Yuhuang	7.99	1984	POR	10	Carlos Calado	7.94	2000
CIV	28q	Brou Kouakou	7.20	1976	PUR	23q	Wilfredo Maisonave	7.58	1972
CMR	19q	Frederic Ebong-Salle	7.65	1988		23q	Elmer Williams	7.70	1992
CRO	26q	Siniša Ergotić	7.77	2004	QAT	37q	Abdulrahman Al-Nubi	7.41	2004
<b>CUB</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Iván Pedroso</b>	<b>8.55</b>	<b>2000</b>	ROU	8	Bogdan Țăruș	8.21	2004
CYP	30q	Dimitrios Araouzous	5.67	1984	RSA	2	Khotso Mokoena	8.24	2008
CZE	8	Roman Novotný	8.00	2008	RUS	9	Vitaliy Shkurlatov	8.04	2004
DEN	15	Otto Bock	5.77	1906	SEN	6	Ndiss Kaba Badji	8.16	2008
ECU	=29	Alberto Jurado	5.68	1924	SEY	37q	Danny Beauchamp	7.44	1992
EGY	33q	Mohamed Mersal	7.59	2000	SLE	27q	Thomas Ganda	7.67	1992
ESA	39q	Angelo Iannuzzelli	7.31	1992	SLO	6	Gregor Cankar	8.11	1996
ESP	3	Joan Lino Martínez	8.32	2004	SRB	21q	Danial Jahić	7.85	2000

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
SRI	nm/q	G. D. Peiris	-	1948	BUR	41q	Olivier Sanou	15.67	2004
	nm/q	Benny Fernando	-	1996	CAN	2	Garfield MacDonald	14.76	1908
SUD	42q	Khalid Ahmed Mousa	7.03	1992	CHI	23q	Carlos Vera	13.85	1948
SUI	9	Rolf Bernhard	7.74	1976	CHN	4	Zou Zhenxian	16.83	1984
	9	Rolf Bernhard	7.88	1980	CMR	27q	Ernest Tche	14.39	1984
<b>SWE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>William Petersson</b>	<b>7.15</b>	<b>1920</b>	COL	ACq	Pedro del Vecchio	-	1936
SWZ	43q	Victor Shabangu	6.79	1996	CUB	2	Yoel García	17.47	2000
TCH	13	Josef Vosolsobě (CZE)	7.18	1936	CYP	21q	Marios Hadjiandreou	15.95	1988
THA	25q	Kumtorn Snidvongs	5.31	1952	CZE	12	Bohuslav Pohl	12.20	1906
TKM	nm/q	Vladimir Malyavin	-	1996	DEN	4	Preben Larsen	14.83	1948
TOG	26q	Bilanday Bodjona	6.82	1984	DMA	nm/final	Jerome Romain	-	1996
TPE	16q	Ling Te-Sheng	7.11	1956	ECU	25q	José Quinaliza	15.86	1988
TRI	25q	George Swanston	7.40	1976	EGY	11	Hassan Ahmed Badra	16.07	1984
TUR	35q	Yaçın Ünsal	6.97	1960	ESP	12	Luis Areta	15.75	1968
UAE	23q	Shahad Mubarak	6.98	1984	EST	33q	Lauri Leis	16.18	2004
UGA	27q	Lawrence Ogwang	6.62	1956	ETH	21q	Yadessa Kuma	13.60	1980
UKR	3	Roman Shchurenko	8.31	2000	<b>FIN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Vilho Tuulos</b>	<b>14.51</b>	<b>1920</b>
URS	3	Igor Ter-Ovanesyan (RUS)	8.04	1960	FRA	2	Alexandre Tuffère	12.70	1896
	3	Igor Ter-Ovanesyan (RUS)	7.99	1964	<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Peter O'Connor</b>	<b>14.08</b>	<b>1906</b>
URU	12	Fermin Donazar	6.57	1956		<b>1</b>	<b>Tim Ahearne</b>	<b>14.92</b>	<b>1908</b>
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ellery Clark</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>1896</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Jonathan Edwards</b>	<b>17.71</b>	<b>2000</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Alvin Kraenzlein</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>1900</b>	GER	2	Jörg Drehmel (GDR)	17.31	1972
	<b>1</b>	<b>Meyer Prinstein</b>	<b>7.34</b>	<b>1904</b>	GHA	17q	Francis Dodoo	16.17	1988
	<b>1</b>	<b>Meyer Prinstein</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>1906</b>	GRE	3	Ioánnis Persakis	12.52	1896
	<b>1</b>	<b>Frank Irons</b>	<b>7.48</b>	<b>1908</b>	GRN	15q	Randy Lewis	17.06	2008
	<b>1</b>	<b>Albert Gutterson</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>1912</b>	HKG	31q	Chu Ming	13.50	1964
	<b>1</b>	<b>DeHart Hubbard</b>	<b>7.45</b>	<b>1924</b>	HON	42q	Daniel Flores	15.08	1992
	<b>1</b>	<b>Ed Hamm</b>	<b>7.73</b>	<b>1928</b>	HUN	4	Alajos Szokolyi	11.26	1896
	<b>1</b>	<b>Ed Gordon</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>1932</b>	HUN	4	Alajos Szokolyi	11.26	1896
	<b>1</b>	<b>Jesse Owens</b>	<b>8.06</b>	<b>1936</b>	IND	14	Mehar Chand Dhawan	13.66	1932
	<b>1</b>	<b>Willie Steele</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>1948</b>	IRI	30q	Rouhollah Rahmani	14.70	1960
	<b>1</b>	<b>Jerome Biffle</b>	<b>7.57</b>	<b>1952</b>	IRL	4	Eamonn Fitzgerald	15.01	1932
	<b>1</b>	<b>Greg Bell</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>1956</b>	IRQ	14q	Moujhed Fahid Khalifa	15.86	1980
	<b>1</b>	<b>Ralph Boston</b>	<b>8.12</b>	<b>1960</b>	ISL	2	Vilhjálmur Einarsson	16.26	1956
	<b>1</b>	<b>Bob Beamon</b>	<b>8.90</b>	<b>1968</b>	ISR	17q	Rogel Nachum	16.67	1996
	<b>1</b>	<b>Randy Williams</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>1972</b>	ITA	3	Giuseppe Gentile	17.22	1968
	<b>1</b>	<b>Arnie Robinson</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>1976</b>	JAM	30q	Lennox Burgher	15.29	1968
	<b>1</b>	<b>Carl Lewis</b>	<b>8.54</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>JPN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Mikio Oda</b>	<b>15.21</b>	<b>1928</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Carl Lewis</b>	<b>8.72</b>	<b>1988</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Chuhei Nambu</b>	<b>15.72</b>	<b>1932</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Carl Lewis</b>	<b>8.67</b>	<b>1992</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Naoto Tajima</b>	<b>16.00</b>	<b>1936</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Carl Lewis</b>	<b>8.50</b>	<b>1996</b>	KAZ	15q	Sergey Arzamasov	16.70	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>Dwight Phillips</b>	<b>8.59</b>	<b>2004</b>	KEN	20q	Moses Kiayi	15.90	1984
UZB	45q	Rustam Khusnutdinov	7.24	2000	KGZ	37q	Maxim Smetanin	15.90	1996
VEN	15q	Víctor Castillo	7.98	2004	KOR	12	Kim Won-Kwun	14.25	1948
VIN	nm/q	Orde Ballantyne	-	1988	KSA	23q	Mohamed Bohari	13.85	1976
YUG	6	Nenad Stekić (SRB)	7.89	1976	KUW	16q	Marsouq Al-Youhah	16.75	1992
ZIM	4	Ngonidzashe Makusha	8.19	2008	LAT	10	Māris Bružiks	16.80	1992
					LBA	36q	Fethi Khalifa Abou	15.13	1988
					LTU	23q	Andrius Raizgis	16.38	1996
					MAD	14q	Toussaint Rabenala	16.84	1992
					MAR	nm/q	Tarik Bougtaïib	-	2008
					MAW	34q	Martin Matupi	13.57	1972
					MDA	24q	Vladimir Letnicov	16.62	2008
					MEX	15	Salvador Alaniz	13.28	1932
					MKD	37q	Redzhep Selman	15.29	2008
					MLI	25q	Abdoulaye Traore	15.32	1984
					MOZ	39q	Paulo Noronha	14.71	1988
					NBO	24q	Gabuh bin Piging	14.55	1956
					NED	5	Willem Peters	14.93	1932
					NGR	7	Ajayi Agbebaku	16.67	1984
					NOR	3	Edvard Larsen	14.39	1908
					NZL	23	Wilfred Kalaugher	12.94	1928
					PAK	30q	Mohamed Ramzan Ali	13.90	1956
					PAR	28q	Oscar Diesel	14.19	1984
					PER	15q	Maximo Reyes	14.38	1948
					<b>POL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Józef Schmidt</b>	<b>16.81</b>	<b>1960</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Józef Schmidt</b>	<b>16.85</b>	<b>1964</b>
					<b>POR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Nelson Évora</b>	<b>17.67</b>	<b>2008</b>
					PUR	28q	Wilfredo Maisonave	15.38	1972
					QAT	16q	Ibrahim Aboubaker	16.71	2004
					ROU	2	Marian Oprea	17.55	2004

**Triple Jump**

ALG	23q	Lotfi Khaida	16.31	1992
ANG	40q	António Santos	15.48	1992
ANT	21q	Maxwell Peters	14.94	1976
ARG	2	Luis Brunetto	15.43	1924
ARM	5	Armen Martirosyan	16.97	1996
<b>AUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Nick Winter</b>	<b>15.53</b>	<b>1924</b>
AUT	15	Gustav Krojer	11.99	1906
	=15	Gustav Krojer	13.45	1912
AZE	27q	Vasif Asadov	16.21	1996
BAH	3	Frank Rutherford	17.36	1992
	3	Leevan Sands	17.59	2008
BAR	32q	Alvin Haynes	15.93	1992
BEL	11	Didier Falise	16.17	1988
BEN	18q	Henri Dagba	14.71	1980
BER	5	Brian Wellman	17.24	1992
BIZ	40q	Devon Hyde	14.09	1988
	40q	Kawan Lovelace	15.40	1996
BLR	27q	Dzmitry Platnitski	16.51	2008
<b>BRA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Adhemar da Silva</b>	<b>16.22</b>	<b>1952</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Adhemar da Silva</b>	<b>16.35</b>	<b>1956</b>
<b>BUL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Khristo Markov</b>	<b>17.61</b>	<b>1988</b>

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
RSA	10	Douglas Stupart	13.40	1908	GBR	2	Denis Horgan	13.62	1908
RUS	3	Denis Kapustin	17.46	2000	<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Hans Woellke</b>	<b>16.20</b>	<b>1936</b>
	3	Danila Burkenya	17.48	2004		<b>1</b>	<b>Udo Beyer (GDR)</b>	<b>21.05</b>	<b>1976</b>
SEN	6	Mansour Dia	16.83	1972		<b>1</b>	<b>Ulf Timmermann (GDR)</b>	<b>22.47</b>	<b>1988</b>
SEY	20q	Arthure Agathine	14.21	1980	GRE	2	Miltiadis Gouskos	11.03	1896
SIN	nm/q	Tan Eng-Yoon	-	1956	HUN	2	Mihály Dávid	11.83	1906
SLO	37q	Boštjan Šimunič	16.07	2004	IND	15q	Bahadur Chauhan Singh	17.05	1980
SRB	26q	Zoran Đurđević	16.31	2000	IRI	nm/q	Amin Nikifar	-	2008
SRI	nm/q	G. D. Peiris	-	1948	IRL	17	John O'Grady	12.75	1924
SVK	14q	Dmitrij Valukevič	17.08	2008	IRQ	23q	Nayef Hamid	13.65	1960
<b>SWE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Gustaf Lindblom</b>	<b>14.76</b>	<b>1912</b>	ISL	10	Hreinn Halldórsson	19.55	1980
	<b>1</b>	<b>Arne Åhman</b>	<b>15.40</b>	<b>1948</b>	ISR	21q	Gideon Ariel	14.65	1960
	<b>1</b>	<b>Christian Olsson</b>	<b>17.79</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>ITA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Alessandro Andrei</b>	<b>21.26</b>	<b>1984</b>
SWZ	27q	Sizwe Mdluli	16.18	1992	JAM	15q	Dorian Scott	19.94	2008
SYR	25q	Mohamad Hazouri	16.37	2004	JPN	21q	Teruo Itokawa	15.84	1964
TCH	5	Martin Rehák (CZE)	15.85	1956	KAZ	37q	Sergey Rubtsov	15.90	2000
TOG	26q	Denou Koffi	14.44	1984	KOR	21q	Han Min-Soo	15.68	1988
TPE	26q	Wu Chung-Tsai	14.38	1956	KSA	21q	Khaled Salman Al-Khalidi	17.72	1992
TRI	36q	LeJuan Simon	16.16	2004	KUW	14q	Mohamed Al-Zinkawi	17.15	1980
TUN	43q	Mohamed Karim Sassi	14.25	1996	LAT	19	Arvids Kibilds	12.53	1924
TUR	3	Ruhi Sarıalp	15.02	1948	LIB	22q	Salem El Jisr	13.82	1960
UGA	20	Lawrence Ogwang	14.72	1956	LTU	=28q	Saulius Kleiza	18.59	2000
UKR	10	Volodymyr Kravchenko	16.62	1996	LUX	17	Marcel Pelletier	11.04	1912
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Viktor Saneyev (GEO)</b>	<b>17.39</b>	<b>1968</b>	MAR	15	Lahcen Samsam Akka	19.11	1972
	<b>1</b>	<b>Viktor Saneyev (GEO)</b>	<b>17.35</b>	<b>1972</b>	MDA	25q	Ivan Yemelyanov	19.25	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Viktor Saneyev (GEO)</b>	<b>17.29</b>	<b>1976</b>	MEX	22	Jesús Aguirre	11.33	1928
	<b>1</b>	<b>Jaak Uudmäe (EST)</b>	<b>17.35</b>	<b>1980</b>	NCA	18q	Rolando Mendoza	13.33	1968
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>James Connolly</b>	<b>13.71</b>	<b>1896</b>	NED	8	Erik de Bruin	19.65	1984
	<b>1</b>	<b>Meyer Prinstein</b>	<b>14.47</b>	<b>1900</b>	NGR	21q	Chima Ugwu	19.11	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>Meyer Prinstein</b>	<b>14.35</b>	<b>1904</b>	NOR	8	Per Stavem	16.02	1952
	<b>1</b>	<b>Al Joyner</b>	<b>17.26</b>	<b>1984</b>	NZL	7	Les Mills	18.52	1964
	<b>1</b>	<b>Mike Conley</b>	<b>18.17</b>	<b>1992</b>	PAK	ACq	Alal Zahur Khan	-	1948
	<b>1</b>	<b>Kenny Harrison</b>	<b>18.09</b>	<b>1996</b>		ACq	Mahmood Malik	-	1948
UZB	34q	Yevgeniy Petin	15.27	2000		24q	Haidar Khan	13.53	1960
VEN	3	Arnoldo Devonish	15.52	1952	PER	ACq	Leonello Patino	-	1948
VIE	19q	Duc Thuy Duong	14.59	1980	<b>POL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Władysław Komar</b>	<b>21.18</b>	<b>1972</b>
VIN	38q	Lennox Adams	14.73	1988		<b>1</b>	<b>Tomasz Majewski</b>	<b>21.51</b>	<b>2008</b>
YUG	10	Milan Spasojević (SRB)	16.09	1980	POR	38q	Marco Fortes	18.05	2008
ZAM	17q	Bogger Musaanga	14.79	1980	PUR	16q	Ramón Rosario	14.21	1952
ZIM	31q	Ndabezinhle Mdhlongwa	15.96	1992	QAT	10	Bilal Saad Mubarak	19.33	1996
					ROU	16	Iosif David	12.82	1928
					RSA	7	Janus Robberts	20.32	2000
					RUS	8	Pavel Sofin	20.42	2008
					SAM	19q	Henry Smith	16.09	1984
					SLO	11	Miran Vodovnik	19.34	2004
					SRB	7	Dragan Perić	20.32	1992
					SUI	3	Werner Günthör	21.99	1988
					SVK	10	Mikulás Konopka	19.92	2004
					SWE	3	Eric Lemming	11.26	1906
					TCH	3	František Douda (CZE)	15.61	1932
						3	Jiří Skobla (CZE)	17.65	1956
					TPE	40q	Chang Ming-Huang	17.43	2008
					TUR	19	Megerdich Magherian	10.63	1912
					<b>UKR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yuriy Belonog</b>	<b>21.16</b>	<b>2004</b>
					<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Vladimir Kiselyov (UKR)</b>	<b>21.35</b>	<b>1980</b>
					<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Robert Garrett</b>	<b>11.22</b>	<b>1896</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Richard Sheldon</b>	<b>14.10</b>	<b>1900</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Ralph Rose</b>	<b>14.81</b>	<b>1904</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Martin Sheridan</b>	<b>12.33</b>	<b>1906</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Ralph Rose</b>	<b>14.21</b>	<b>1908</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Pat McDonald</b>	<b>15.34</b>	<b>1912</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Bud Houser</b>	<b>15.00</b>	<b>1924</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>John Kuck</b>	<b>15.87</b>	<b>1928</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Leo Sexton</b>	<b>16.00</b>	<b>1932</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Wilbur Thompson</b>	<b>17.12</b>	<b>1948</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Parry O'Brien</b>	<b>17.41</b>	<b>1952</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Parry O'Brien</b>	<b>18.57</b>	<b>1956</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Bill Nieder</b>	<b>19.68</b>	<b>1960</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Dallas Long</b>	<b>20.33</b>	<b>1964</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Randy Matson</b>	<b>20.54</b>	<b>1968</b>
						<b>1</b>			

## Shot Put

AFG	=16q	Abdul Rahim	-	1936
ARG	14	Pedro Elsa	11.77	1932
ASA	34q	Anthony Leiato	13.02	1996
AUS	7	Justin Anlezark	20.31	2004
AUT	6	Klaus Bodenmüller	20.48	1992
BEL	18	Gustave Wuyts	11.05	1920
BIH	17q	Hamza Alix	19.87	2008
BLR	3	Andrey Mikhnevich	21.05	2008
BRA	25	Giuseppe Galimberti	11.30	1924
BUL	13q	Nikolay Khristov	19.01	1980
	13q	Georgi Todorov	19.68	1988
CAN	4	Dylan Armstrong	21.04	2008
CHI	6	Gert Weil	20.38	1988
CHN	17q	Ma Yongfeng	18.27	1988
CIV	20q	Denis Kragbé	16.59	1964
CRO	24q	Stevimir Ercegovac	18.98	2000
CUB	24q	Carlos Véliz	19.58	2008
CYP	24q	Elias Louka	18.48	1996
CZE	10	Miroslav Menc	19.39	2000
DEN	3	Joachim B. Olsen	21.07	2004
EGY	15q	Ahmed Kamel Shatta	18.58	1984
	15q	Ahmed Achouche	18.94	1988
ESA	19q	Mauricio Jubis	12.92	1968
ESP	4	Manuel Martínez	20.84	2004
EST	6	Harald Tammer	13.61	1920
<b>FIN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ville Pörhölä</b>	<b>14.81</b>	<b>1920</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Arsi Harju</b>	<b>21.29</b>	<b>2000</b>
FRA	4	André Tison	11.02	1906



COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
<b>(USA)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Mike Stulce</b>	<b>21.70</b>	<b>1992</b>	NOR	4	Harald Stenerud	45.80	1928
	<b>1</b>	<b>Randy Barnes</b>	<b>21.62</b>	<b>1996</b>		4	Reidar Sørli	48.77	1936
UZB	33q	Sergey Kot	16.51	1996		4	Ivar Ramstad	49.21	1948
VEN	23q	Yoger Medina	18.53	1996		4	Knut Hjeltnes	65.28	1984
YUG	8	Vladimir Milic (CRO)	20.07	1980	NZL	12	Robin Tait	57.68	1968
<b>Discus Throw</b>					PAK	19q	Muhammad Ayub	44.88	1956
ARG	11	Günter Kruse	49.89	1956	PAR	16q	Ramon Jiménez Gaona	59.78	1992
AUS	10	Werner Reiterer	60.12	1992		16q	Ramon Jiménez Gaona	61.36	1996
AUT	5	Hans Tronner	41.24	1912	PER	12	Eduardo Julve	44.05	1948
BAH	16q	Brad Cooper	53.70	1984	POL	2	Piotr Małachowski	67.82	2008
	16q	Brad Cooper	59.74	1988	POR	31	Antonio Martins	32.40	1924
BEL	16	Arthur Delaender	32.00	1920	PUR	25q	Ignacio Reinosa	46.36	1964
BIH	27q	Dragan Mustapić	57.94	1996	QAT	10	Rashid Al-Dosari	62.55	2008
BLR	2	Vladimir Dubrovshchik	66.60	1996	ROU	4	Costel Grasu	62.86	1992
BRA	20	Giuseppe Galimberti	36.52	1924	RSA	3	Frantz Kruger	68.19	2000
BUL	7	Emil Vladimirov	63.18	1980	RUS	6	Bogdan Pishchalnikov	65.88	2008
CAF	24q	Mickaël Conjungo	57.46	1992	SAM	17q	Henry Smith	51.90	1984
CAN	6	Jason Tunks	65.80	2000	SEN	27q	Ibrahima Gueye	52.82	1976
CHI	16	Hernán Haddad	46.00	1956	SLO	24q	Igor Primc	59.12	1996
CHN	13q	Li Shaojie	62.29	2000	SUI	15	Arturo Conturbia	41.90	1928
CIV	17q	Denis Kragbé	55.24	1968	SVK	35q	Jaroslav Žitňanský	53.30	2004
CRO	34q	Dragan Mustapić	58.10	2000	SWE	3	Ricky Bruch	63.40	1972
	34q	Dragan Mustapić	54.66	2004	SYR	16q	Adnan Houry	47.52	1980
CUB	3	Luis Delis	66.32	1980	<b>TCH</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ludvík Daněk (CZE)</b>	<b>64.40</b>	<b>1972</b>
	3	Roberto Moya	64.12	1992	TKM	nm/q	Chary Mamedov	-	2000
CZE	2	František Janda-Suk (BOH)	35.14	1900	TUR	34	Megerdich Magherian	32.98	1912
DEN	7	Valther Jensen	38.23	1920	UKR	7	Vitaliy Sidorov	63.82	1996
EGY	23q	Omar El-Ghazaly	60.24	2008	<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Viktor Rashchupkin (RUS)</b>	<b>66.64</b>	<b>1980</b>
ESA	27q	Mauricio Jubis	36.18	1968	<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Robert Garrett</b>	<b>29.15</b>	<b>1896</b>
ESP	5	Frank Casañas	66.49	2008		<b>1</b>	<b>Martin Sheridan</b>	<b>39.28</b>	<b>1904</b>
<b>EST</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Gerd Kanter</b>	<b>68.82</b>	<b>2008</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Martin Sheridan</b>	<b>41.46</b>	<b>1906</b>
FIJ	15	Musulame Rakura	47.24	1956		<b>1</b>	<b>Martin Sheridan</b>	<b>40.89</b>	<b>1908</b>
<b>FIN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Armas Taipale</b>	<b>45.21</b>	<b>1912</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Bud Houser</b>	<b>46.16</b>	<b>1924</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Elmer Niklander</b>	<b>44.69</b>	<b>1920</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Bud Houser</b>	<b>47.32</b>	<b>1928</b>
FRA	3	Paul Winter	47.85	1932		<b>1</b>	<b>John Anderson</b>	<b>49.49</b>	<b>1932</b>
GBR	4	George Robertson	25.20	1896		<b>1</b>	<b>Ken Carpenter</b>	<b>50.48</b>	<b>1936</b>
	4	Mark Pharaoh	54.27	1956		<b>1</b>	<b>Sim Iness</b>	<b>55.03</b>	<b>1952</b>
<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Rolf Danneberg (FRG)</b>	<b>66.60</b>	<b>1984</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Al Oerter</b>	<b>56.36</b>	<b>1956</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Jürgen Schult (GDR)</b>	<b>68.82</b>	<b>1988</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Al Oerter</b>	<b>59.18</b>	<b>1960</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Lars Riedel</b>	<b>69.40</b>	<b>1996</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Al Oerter</b>	<b>61.00</b>	<b>1964</b>
GRE	2	Panayiótis Paraskevopoulos	28.96	1896		<b>1</b>	<b>Al Oerter</b>	<b>64.78</b>	<b>1968</b>
	2	Nikólaos Georgantas	38.06	1906		<b>1</b>	<b>Mac Wilkins</b>	<b>67.50</b>	<b>1976</b>
<b>HUN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Rudolf Bauer</b>	<b>36.04</b>	<b>1900</b>	UZB	37q	Roman Poltoratskiy	51.96	1996
IND	14q	Vikas Gowda	61.39	2004	YUG	8	Dako Radošević (BIH)	51.69	1956
IRI	17q	Ehsan Hadadi	61.34	2008	<b>Hammer Throw</b>				
IRL	11	Patrick Bermingham	40.42	1924	ALB	28q	Dorian Çollaku	70.98	2008
IRQ	34q	Nayef Hamid	39.37	1960	ALG	18q	Hakim Toumi	67.68	1984
ISL	11	Vésteinn Hafsteinsson	60.06	1992	ARG	6	Federico Kleger	48.33	1932
ISR	26q	Gideon Ariel	46.12	1964	AUS	8	Sean Carlin	76.16	1992
<b>ITA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Adolfo Consolini</b>	<b>52.78</b>	<b>1948</b>	AUT	9	Heinrich Thun	63.53	1960
IVB	37q	Eric Matthias	53.11	2008		9	Johann Lindner	75.14	1992
JPN	27	Ichiro Furuyama	37.89	1928	BEL	22	Henri Haest	48.78	1952
KOR	26q	Min Se-Hoon	47.84	1988	BLR	2	Ivan Tikhon	79.81	2004
KSA	28q	Farouk Saed Al-Turki	33.78	1972		2	Vadim Devyatovskiy	81.61	2008
KUW	17q	Nejim Abdulrazak	39.26	1980	BRA	13	Carmine di Giorgi	36.45	1932
LAT	12	Janis Jordans	42.78	1928	BRN	26q	Rashid Riyadh	56.08	1992
LIE	ACq	Oskar Ospelt	-	1936	BUL	6	Emanouil Dyulgerov	74.04	1980
<b>LTU</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Romas Ubartas</b>	<b>65.12</b>	<b>1992</b>	CAN	2	Duncan Gillis	48.39	1912
	<b>1</b>	<b>Virgilijus Alekna</b>	<b>69.30</b>	<b>2000</b>	CHI	8	Ricardo Bayer	46.34	1928
	<b>1</b>	<b>Virgilijus Alekna</b>	<b>69.89</b>	<b>2004</b>	CHN	12q	Bi Zhong	74.30	1992
LUX	31	Marcel Pelletier	33.73	1912	CRO	10	Andraš Haklić	76.58	2008
MDA	32q	Vadim Hranovschi	55.64	2004	CUB	11	Guillermo Orozco	68.68	1980
MEX	33	Jesús Aguirre	33.21	1928	CZE	8	Vladimír Maška	77.32	2000
MGL	23q	Dashdendev Makhashiri	59.16	1996	DEN	10	Svend Aage Frederiksen	50.07	1948
MLI	13	Namakoro Niaré	56.48	1972	EGY	nm/q	Mohsen Anany	-	2008
MRI	18q	Dominique Bechard	41.10	1984	ESA	22q	Carlos Hasblun	37.46	1968
NCA	26q	Rolando Mendoza	39.62	1968	ESP	18q	José Luis Martínez	63.40	1968
NED	7	Rutger Smith	65.39	2008	EST	5	Jüri Tamm	77.52	1992
NGR	17q	Adewale Olukoju	60.98	1996	<b>FIN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Juha Tiainen</b>	<b>78.08</b>	<b>1984</b>

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
FRA	7	Walter Ciofani	73.46	1984	BRA	11	Heitor Medina	58.00	1932
GBR	3	Malcolm Nokes	48.88	1924	BRN	31q	Yusuf Boukhamas	55.24	1992
<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Karl Hein</b>	<b>56.49</b>	<b>1936</b>	BUL	11	Stefan Stoykov	79.04	1980
GRE	12	Aléxandros Papadimitríou	73.30	2000	CAN	8	Laslo Babits	80.68	1984
<b>HUN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Imre Németh</b>	<b>56.07</b>	<b>1948</b>	CAY	37q	Paul Hurlston	62.34	1988
	<b>1</b>	<b>József Csermák</b>	<b>60.34</b>	<b>1952</b>	CHI	16	Arturo Medina	43.90	1920
	<b>1</b>	<b>Gyula Zsvótzky</b>	<b>73.36</b>	<b>1968</b>	CHN	11	Zhang Lianbiao	80.96	1996
	<b>1</b>	<b>Balász Kiss</b>	<b>81.24</b>	<b>1996</b>	CIV	17q	Jacques Aye-Abehi	78.40	1976
IND	20q	Praveen Kumar	60.84	1968	COL	ACq	Elias Gutiérrez	-	1936
<b>IRL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Pat O'Callaghan</b>	<b>51.39</b>	<b>1928</b>	CRO	17q	Ivan Mustapić	77.50	1992
	<b>1</b>	<b>Pat O'Callaghan</b>	<b>53.92</b>	<b>1932</b>	CUB	8	Emeterio González	83.33	2000
ISL	25q	Berguer Ingi Petursson	71.63	2008	<b>CZE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Jan Železný</b>	<b>88.16</b>	<b>1996</b>
ITA	2	Nicola Vizzoni	79.64	2000	<b>1</b>	<b>Jan Železný</b>	<b>90.17</b>	<b>2000</b>	
<b>JPN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Koji Murofushi</b>	<b>82.91</b>	<b>2004</b>	DEN	19	Oluf Petersen	42.13	1920
KGZ	nm/q	Nikolay Davydov	-	2000	EGY	ACq	Ibrahim El Sayed	58.00	1936
KOR	13	Kang Wan-In	43.93	1948	ESP	23	Ignacio Izaguirre	38.92	1920
KUW	17q	Khaled Murad Ghaloum	47.40	1980	EST	5	Aleksander Klumberg	62.39	1920
LAT	19q	Igors Sokolovs	73.72	2008	ETH	18q	Milkessa Chalchisa	51.04	1980
LTU	20q	Benjamins Viluckis	70.54	1992	FIJ	25q	Viliame Liga	62.32	1968
MDA	26q	Roman Rozna	71.33	2008	<b>FIN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Jonni Myyrä</b>	<b>65.78</b>	<b>1920</b>
MEX	11	Francisco Davila	41.61	1932	<b>1</b>	<b>Jonni Myyrä</b>	<b>62.96</b>	<b>1924</b>	
MRI	nm/q	Dominique Bechard	-	1984	<b>1</b>	<b>Matti Järvinen</b>	<b>72.71</b>	<b>1932</b>	
NCA	21q	Gustavo Morales	45.76	1968	<b>1</b>	<b>Tapio Rautavaara</b>	<b>69.77</b>	<b>1948</b>	
NED	10	Hendrik Kamerbeek	46.02	1928	<b>1</b>	<b>Pauli Nevala</b>	<b>82.66</b>	<b>1964</b>	
NOR	7	Sverre Strandli	56.36	1952	<b>1</b>	<b>Arto Härkönen</b>	<b>86.76</b>	<b>1984</b>	
NZL	16q	Murray Cheater	67.38	1976	<b>1</b>	<b>Tapio Korjus</b>	<b>84.28</b>	<b>1988</b>	
PAK	11	Muhammad Iqbal	56.97	1956	FRA	7	Michel Macquet	71.84	1956
<b>POL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Szymon Ziółkowski</b>	<b>80.02</b>	<b>2000</b>	GBR	2	David Ottley	85.74	1984
POR	27q	Vitor Costa	72.47	2004		2	Steve Backley	87.44	1996
PUR	28q	William Silen	62.02	1972		2	Steve Backley	89.85	2000
ROU	12	Constantin Dumitru	52.77	1952	<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Gerhard Stöck</b>	<b>71.84</b>	<b>1936</b>
RUS	5	Ilya Konovalov	78.56	2000	<b>1</b>	<b>Klaus Wolfermann (FRG)</b>	<b>90.48</b>	<b>1972</b>	
<b>SLO</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Primož Kozmus</b>	<b>82.02</b>	<b>2008</b>	GRE	6	Kóstas Gatsióúdis	86.53	2000
SUI	AC	Julius Wagner	-	1908	<b>HUN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Miklós Németh</b>	<b>94.58</b>	<b>1976</b>
SVK	7	Libor Charfreitag	77.54	2004	IND	25q	Gurtej Singh	70.08	1984
SWE	2	Carl Johan Lind	48.43	1920	IRL	20q	Terry McHugh	79.90	2000
	2	Ossian Skiöld	51.29	1928	IRQ	27q	Salah Majid	57.52	1960
TCH	4	Jiří Dadák (CZE)	56.81	1952	ISL	5	Sigurdur Einarsson	80.34	1992
TJK	11	Dilshod Nazarov	76.54	2008	ISR	24q	Baruch Feinberg	68.24	1960
TKM	nm/q	Amanmurad Hommadov	-	2008		24q	Vadim Bavikin	73.88	1992
TUR	3	Esref Apak	79.51	2004	ITA	6	Giovanni Lievore	72.88	1956
UKR	3	Aleksandr Krykun	80.02	1996	JPN	5	Masami Yoshida	81.98	1984
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Vasiliy Rudenkov (BLR)</b>	<b>67.10</b>	<b>1960</b>	KGZ	35q	Dmitriy Shnayder	66.40	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>Romauld Klim (BLR)</b>	<b>69.74</b>	<b>1964</b>	KOR	16q	Lee Wok-Yong	78.10	1988
	<b>1</b>	<b>Anatoliy Bondarchuk (UKR)</b>	<b>75.50</b>	<b>1972</b>	KSA	22q	Seif Abdelatif Al-Qahtani	53.06	1972
	<b>1</b>	<b>Yuriy Sedykh (UKR)</b>	<b>77.52</b>	<b>1976</b>	KUW	35q	Ghanem Mabrouk	65.84	1988
	<b>1</b>	<b>Yuriy Sedykh (UKR)</b>	<b>81.80</b>	<b>1980</b>	LAT	2	Vadims Vasiļevskis	84.95	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Sergey Litvinov (RUS)</b>	<b>84.80</b>	<b>1988</b>		2	Ainars Kovals	86.64	2008
	<b>1</b>	<b>Andrey Abduvaliyev (TJK)</b>	<b>82.54</b>	<b>1992</b>	LIB	22q	Ghasson Faddoul	54.92	1976
URU	31q	Darwin Piñeyruá	59.84	1972	LTU	26	Viktoras Ražaitis	51.16	1928
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>John Flanagan</b>	<b>51.01</b>	<b>1900</b>	LUX	21	Jean Servais	40.08	1920
	<b>1</b>	<b>John Flanagan</b>	<b>51.23</b>	<b>1904</b>	MAS	23q	Nashatar Singh Sidhu	70.70	1968
	<b>1</b>	<b>John Flanagan</b>	<b>51.92</b>	<b>1908</b>	MEX	12	Adolfo Clouthier	46.38	1932
	<b>1</b>	<b>Matt McGrath</b>	<b>54.74</b>	<b>1912</b>	NCA	21q	Donald Vélez	63.74	1972
	<b>1</b>	<b>Pat Ryan</b>	<b>52.88</b>	<b>1920</b>	NED	16	Jaap van der Poll	56.25	1936
	<b>1</b>	<b>Fred Tootell</b>	<b>53.29</b>	<b>1924</b>	NGR	32q	Pius Bazighe	70.78	1996
	<b>1</b>	<b>Hal Connolly</b>	<b>63.19</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>NOR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Egil Danielsen</b>	<b>85.71</b>	<b>1956</b>
UZB	15q	Andrey Abduvaliyev	75.64	2000	<b>1</b>	<b>Andreas Thorkildsen</b>	<b>86.50</b>	<b>2004</b>	
YUG	2	Ivan Gubijan (SRB)	54.27	1948	<b>1</b>	<b>Andreas Thorkildsen</b>	<b>90.57</b>	<b>2008</b>	
					NZL	7	Stanley Lay	62.89	1928
					PAK	14	Mohamed Nawaz	62.55	1956
					PAR	20q	Edgar Baumann	77.74	1996
					POL	2	Janusz Sidło	79.98	1956
					PUR	12	Amado Morales	75.54	1976
					ROU	3	Gheorghe Megelea	87.16	1976
					RSA	21	George Weightman-Smith	54.37	1928
					RUS	3	Sergey Makarov	88.67	2000
						3	Sergey Makarov	84.84	2004
					SLO	22q	Peter Zupanc	77.34	2004
					SUI	5	Urs von Wartburg	78.72	1964

### Javelin Throw

AFG	28q	Abdul Hakim Wardak	54.20	1960
ARG	15	Ricardo Héber	62.82	1952
ARM	37q	Melik Janoyan	64.47	2008
AUS	6	Jarrod Bannister	83.45	2008
AUT	10	Walter Pektor	77.40	1968
BEL	18	Adolphe Hauman	42.58	1920
	18	Jules Herremans	56.33	1928
BEN	17q	Inoussa Dangou	63.56	1980
BLR	8	Vladimir Kozlov	82.06	2008



COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
BLR	9	Yevgeniy Misyulya	1:21:16	1996	<b>50 Kilometres Walk</b>				
BOL	36	Osvaldo Morejon	1:44:42	1984	ARG	28	Adalberto Scorza	4:42:41	1972
BRA	14	José Bagio	1:23:33	2004	AUS	2	Jared Tallent	3:39:27	2008
	14	José Bagio	1:21:43	2008	AUT	26	Stefan Wögerbauer	4:17:25	1992
BUL	43	Lyubomir Ivanov	1:28:43	1988	BEL	dq	Godfried de Jonckheere	-	1992
CAN	2	Guillaume Leblanc	1:22:25	1992	BLR	5	Viktor Ginko	3:45:27	1996
CHN	4	Wang Hao	1:19:47	2008	BOL	dnf	Osvaldo Morejon	-	1984
COL	9	Querubin Moreno	1:26:04	1984	BRA	26	Sergio Galdino	4:05:02	2004
	9	Héctor Moreno	1:26:23	1992	CAN	6	Alex Oakley	4:33:09	1960
	9	Luis López	1:20:59	2008	CHN	4	Yu Chaohong	3:43:45	2004
CRC	39	Allan Segura	1:27:10	2008	COL	14	Enrique Peña	4:29:27	1980
CUB	27	Euclides Calzado	1:49:27	1968	CZE	16	Miloš Holuša	3:53:48	2000
CZE	19	Jiří Malysa	1:24:08	2000	DEN	20	Harry Kristensen	4:57:36	1952
DEN	14	Tommy Kristensen	1:35:30	1964	ECU	12	Jefferson Pérez	3:53:04	2004
<b>ECU</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Jefferson Pérez</b>	<b>1:20:07</b>	<b>1996</b>	ESA	28	Ricardo Cruz	5:56:22	1968
ESA	29	Roberto Castellanos	1:58:48	1968	ESP	2	Jorge Llopart	3:51:25	1980
<b>ESP</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Daniel Plaza</b>	<b>1:21:45</b>	<b>1992</b>	EST	10	Alfred Maasik	6:19:00	1932
ETH	16	Hunde Toure	1:37:17	1980	FIN	4	Reima Salonen	3:58:30	1984
FIN	9	Reima Salonen	1:31:32	1980	FRA	7	Henri Quintric	5:27:25	1932
FRA	9	Gérard Lelièvre	1:29:54	1976		7	Pierre Mazille	5:01:40	1948
<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ken Matthews</b>	<b>1:29:34</b>	<b>1964</b>	<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Tommy Green</b>	<b>4:50:10</b>	<b>1932</b>
<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Peter Frenkel (GDR)</b>	<b>1:26:42</b>	<b>1972</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Harold Whitlock</b>	<b>4:30:41</b>	<b>1936</b>
GRE	15	Aristides Karageorgios	1:36:53	1980		<b>1</b>	<b>Don Thompson</b>	<b>4:25:30</b>	<b>1960</b>
GUA	28	Julio Ortiz	1:54:48	1968	<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Christoph Höhne (GDR)</b>	<b>4:20:14</b>	<b>1968</b>
HON	27	Santiago Fonseca	1:36:07	1976		<b>1</b>	<b>Bernd Kannenberg (FRG)</b>	<b>3:56:12</b>	<b>1972</b>
HUN	8	Sándor Urbanik	1:26:08	1992		<b>1</b>	<b>Hartwig Gauder (GDR)</b>	<b>3:49:24</b>	<b>1980</b>
IND	18	Ranjit Singh	1:38:27	1980	GRE	12	Khristos Karageorgios	4:24:36	1980
IRL	6	Jimmy McDonald	1:25:16	1992	GUA	17	José Victor Alonzo	4:36:35	1984
ISV	36	Henry Klein	1:50:50	1976		17	Julio Urias	3:56:27	1996
<b>ITA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Maurizio Damilano</b>	<b>1:23:36</b>	<b>1980</b>	HKG	31	So Kam-Tong	5:07:53	1964
	<b>1</b>	<b>Ivano Brugnetti</b>	<b>1:19:40</b>	<b>2004</b>	HUN	2	Antal Kiss	4:30:17	1968
JOR	38	Amjad Tawalbeh	1:49:35	1984	IND	8	Zora Singh	4:37:44	1960
JPN	11	Yuki Yamazaki	1:21:18	2008	IRL	20	Francis O'Reilly	4:54:40	1960
KAZ	17	Valeriy Borisov	1:23:47	1996	ISR	19	Shaul Ladany	4:24:39	1972
KEN	19	David Rotich	1:22:21	2008	<b>ITA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Giuseppe Dordoni</b>	<b>4:28:08</b>	<b>1952</b>
KOR	23	Kim Hyun-Sup	1:22:57	2008		<b>1</b>	<b>Abdon Pamich</b>	<b>4:11:12</b>	<b>1964</b>
LAO	25	Thipsamay Chanthaphone	2:20:22	1980		<b>1</b>	<b>Alex Schwazer</b>	<b>3:37:09</b>	<b>2008</b>
LAT	6	Aigars Fadejevs	1:20:47	1996	JPN	7	Yuki Yamazaki	3:45:47	2008
LTU	26	Viktoras Meškauskas	1:33:24	1992	KAZ	8	Sergey Korepanov	3:48:42	1996
LUX	16	Charles Sowa	1:36:16	1964	KEN	35	William Sawe	4:25:24	1988
MAS	32	Khoo Chong Beng	1:40:17	1976	KOR	27	Kim Dong-Young	4:05:16	2004
MDA	34	Fedosey Chumachenko	1:29:06	2004	LAT	2	Jānis Daliņš	4:57:20	1932
<b>MEX</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Daniel Bautista</b>	<b>1:24:41</b>	<b>1976</b>		2	Aigars Fadejevs	3:43:40	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>Ernesto Canto</b>	<b>1:23:13</b>	<b>1984</b>	LTU	30	Daugvinas Zujus	4:06:04	2000
MYA	52	Myint Htay	1:42:28	1996		30	Daugvinas Zujus	4:09:41	2004
NCA	21	Esteban Valle	1:45:09	1972	LUX	9	Charles Sowa	4:20:37	1964
NOR	8	Erling Andersen	1:25:42	1984	MDA	dq	Fedosey Chumachenko	-	2000
NZL	5	Norman Read	1:36:59	1960	<b>MEX</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Raúl González</b>	<b>3:47:26</b>	<b>1984</b>
PLE	44	Rami Al-Deeb	1:32:32	2000	MYA	dnf	Maung Rajan	-	1964
<b>POL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Robert Korzeniowski</b>	<b>1:18:59</b>	<b>2000</b>	NED	10	Antonius Toscani	4:42:59	1936
POR	10	João Vieira	1:22:19	2004	NOR	4	Edgar Bruun	4:53:18	1948
ROU	9	Leonida Karaiosifoglu	1:37:08	1968	<b>NZL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Norman Read</b>	<b>4:30:43</b>	<b>1956</b>
RSA	13	George Hazle	1:40:16	1960	<b>POL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Robert Korzeniowski</b>	<b>3:43:30</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>RUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Valeriy Borchin</b>	<b>1:19:01</b>	<b>2008</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Robert Korzeniowski</b>	<b>3:42:22</b>	<b>2000</b>
SMR	24	Stefano Casali	1:49:21	1980		<b>1</b>	<b>Robert Korzeniowski</b>	<b>3:38:46</b>	<b>2004</b>
SRB	39	Predrag Filipović	1:31:35	2004	POR	8	José Pinto	4:04:42	1984
SUI	17	Louis Marquis	1:42:00	1960	ROU	7	Dumitru Paraschivescu	4:41:05	1952
SVK	26	Matej Tóth	1:23:17	2008	RSA	12	George Hazle	4:43:19	1960
SWE	4	John Ljunggren	1:32:24	1956	RUS	2	Mikhail Shchennikov	3:43:46	1996
<b>TCH</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Jozef Pribilinec (SVK)</b>	<b>1:19:57</b>	<b>1988</b>		2	Denis Nizhegorodov	3:42:50	2004
TUN	11	Hatem Ghoula	1:22:59	2004	SRB	11	Aleksandar Raković	3:51:31	1996
TUR	49	Recep Çelik	1:32:54	2008		11	Aleksandar Raković	3:49:16	2000
UKR	24	Andrey Kovenko	1:22:59	2008	SUI	2	Arthur Schwab	4:32:09	1936
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Leonid Spirin (RUS)</b>	<b>1:31:27</b>	<b>1956</b>		2	Gaston Godel	4:48:17	1948
	<b>1</b>	<b>Volodymyr Golubnichnyy (UKR)</b>	<b>1:34:07</b>	<b>1960</b>	SVK	14	Peter Korčok	3:54:22	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Volodymyr Golubnichnyy (UKR)</b>	<b>1:33:58</b>	<b>1968</b>	<b>SWE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>John Ljunggren</b>	<b>4:41:52</b>	<b>1948</b>
USA	4	Rudy Haluza	1:35:00	1968	TCH	2	Josef Doležal (CZE)	4:30:17	1952
YUG	24	Vinko Galušić (BIH)	1:34:47	1976	TUN	26	Lazhar Salah	5:07:57	1960
					UKR	24	Sergiy Budza	3:58:21	2008

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Vyacheslav Ivanenko (RUS)</b>	<b>3:38:29</b>	<b>1988</b>	MAS	8s1	Malasyia	40.89	1968
	<b>1</b>	<b>Andrey Perlov (RUS)</b>	<b>3:50:13</b>	<b>1992</b>	MDV	7h1	Maldives	44.31	1988
USA	3	Larry Young	4:31:55	1968	MEX	dq/s1	Mexico	-	1992
	3	Larry Young	4:00:46	1972	MRI	5h3	Mauritius	39.55	2000
<b>4 x 100 Metres Relay</b>					NED	3	Netherlands	41.8	1924
AFG	4h4	Afghanistan	44.53	1960	NGR	2	Nigeria	37.98	1992
ANT	6s2	Antigua	40.14	1984	NOR	dq/h1	Norway	44.0	1920
ARG	4	Argentina	42.2	1936	OMA	6h4	Oman	39.82	2000
AUS	6	Australia	38.56	2004	PAK	5s2	Pakistan	40.78	1956
AUT	7	Austria	39.30	1992	PHI	4h2	Philippines	41.55	1960
BAH	7s2	Bahamas	40.53	1976	PNG	dnf/h2	Papua New Guinea	-	1996
BAN	5h4	Bangladesh	42.18	1992	POL	2	Poland	39.36	1964
BAR	7s2	Barbados	40.18	1984		2	Poland	38.33	1980
BEL	3h2	Belgium	-	1928	POR	dq/s2	Portugal	-	1988
BEN	6h4	Benin	41.52	1988	PUR	5h1	Puerto Rico	41.34	1972
	6h4	Benin	40.79	1996	QAT	8s2	Qatar	40.43	1984
BER	5s1	Bermuda	39.78	1976		8s1	Qatar	41.19	1988
BIZ	dq/h1	Belize	-	1992	RSA	4s3	South Africa	43.6	1924
BRA	2	Brazil	37.90	2000	RUS	4h5	Russia	39.29	2000
BUL	6	Bulgaria	38.99	1980	SEN	6s2	Senegal	40.26	1964
<b>CAN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Canada</b>	<b>37.69</b>	<b>1996</b>		6s2	Senegal	40.37	1976
CGO	8s2	Congo	39.97	1972	SEY	7h1	Seychelles	41.71	1980
CHI	8h2	Chile	40.20	2000	SKN	4h2	Saint Kitts and Nevis	40.12	1996
CHN	dq/final	China	-	2008	SLE	5s1	Sierra Leone	38.91	1996
CIV	8	Ivory Coast	39.31	1992	SLO	dq/s2	Slovenia	-	2000
CMR	5h1	Cameroon	39.81	1996	SMR	4h4	San Marino	42.08	1992
	5h4	Cameroon	39.62	2000	SRB	6h1	Yugoslavia	39.99	2000
CRO	6h5	Croatia	39.87	2000	SUI	5	Switzerland	42.6	1928
CUB	2	Cuba	38.40	1968	SWE	2	Sweden	42.6	1912
CYP	5h5	Cyprus	40.06	1996	TAN	6h4	Tanzania	41.07	1972
	5h1	Cyprus	39.75	2000	TCH	4	Czechoslovakia (CZE)	38.82	1972
DEN	5	Denmark	43.3	1920	THA	6s2	Thailand	39.73	1992
DOM	7h1	Dominican Republic	41.48	1968	TOG	7s2	Togo	39.84	1992
EGY	7h1	Egypt	43.02	1952	TPE	5h1	Chinese Taipei	40.40	1988
ESP	5s2	Spain	39.62	1992	TRI	2	Trinidad & Tobago	38.06	2008
ETH	5h3	Ethiopia	44.47	1956	TUR	4h3	Turkey	-	1928
FIJ	5h3	Fiji	40.23	1996	UGA	6h3	Uganda	41.4	1964
FIN	5s2	Finland	39.30	1972		6h1	Uganda	41.39	1988
FRA	2	France	42.5	1920	UKR	4	Ukraine	38.55	1996
GAB	5h4	Gabon	39.97	1996	<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>USSR (KAZ/RUS/RUS/RUS)</b>	<b>38.26</b>	<b>1980</b>
GAM	6h3	Gambia	40.98	1992		<b>1</b>	<b>USSR (UKR/UKR/KAZ/KAZ)</b>	<b>38.19</b>	<b>1988</b>
<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>1912</b>	URU	4h2	Uruguay	42.8	1948
	<b>1</b>	<b>Great Britain &amp; NI</b>	<b>38.07</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>1920</b>
GEQ	5h2	Equatorial Guinea	45.63	1996		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>1924</b>
<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Germany</b>	<b>39.66</b>	<b>1960</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>1928</b>
GHA	dq/final	Ghana	-	1996		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>40.10</b>	<b>1932</b>
GRE	4s1	Greece	45.2	1924		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>1936</b>
GUA	3h1	Guatemala	39.34	2000		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>40.70</b>	<b>1948</b>
HKG	7h2	Hong Kong, China	40.15	2000		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>40.26</b>	<b>1952</b>
HUN	3	Hungary	40.83	1952		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>39.60</b>	<b>1956</b>
INA	6s1	Indonesia	40.37	1984		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>39.06</b>	<b>1964</b>
IND	7s2	India	40.5	1964		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>38.24</b>	<b>1968</b>
IRL	4h3	Ireland	39.26	2000		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>38.19</b>	<b>1972</b>
IRQ	4h1	Iraq	41.87	1960		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>38.33</b>	<b>1976</b>
ISL	4h3	Iceland	42.9	1948		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>37.83</b>	<b>1984</b>
ISR	6h3	Israel	39.76	2000		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>37.40</b>	<b>1992</b>
ISV	5h3	US Virgin Islands	40.48	1992		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>37.61</b>	<b>2000</b>
ITA	2	Italy	41.13	1936	UZB	8h4	Uzbekistan	41.20	2000
IVB	7h5	British Virgin Islands	41.26	1996	VEN	5	Venezuela	40.83	1960
<b>JAM</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Jamaica</b>	<b>37.10</b>	<b>2008</b>	VIN	6h1	St. Vincent & the Grenadines	40.54	1996
JPN	3	Japan	38.15	2008	<b>4 x 400 Metres Relay</b>				
KEN	4h3	Kenya	40.30	1988	ALG	dq/h2	Algeria	-	2000
KOR	7s1	Korea	39.43	1988	ANT	5h2	Antigua	3:10.95	1984
KSA	6h1	Saudi Arabia	43.35	1972	ARG	3h3	Argentina	3:21.2	1948
KUW	6h2	Kuwait	41.61	1976	AUS	2	Australia	3:06.19	1956
LAO	8h1	Laos	44.14	1996		2	Australia	3:00.60	2004
LBR	5h1	Liberia	44.96	1956	BAH	2	Bahamas	2:58.03	2008
LUX	6	Luxembourg	43.6	1920	BAR	6	Barbados	3:01.60	1984
MAD	6h2	Madagascar	40.58	1972	BEL	5	Belgium	2:59.37	2008

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
BOT	8	Botswana	3:02.49	2004	SEY	7h3	Seychelles	3:19.2	1980
BRA	4	Brazil	3:01.61	1992	SLE	6h1	Sierra Leone	3:10.47	1988
BWI	3	British West Indies	3:04.13	1960	SLO	7h1	Slovenia	3:10.07	2000
CAN	3	Canada	3:15.4	1928	SRB	6h5	Yugoslavia	3:07.41	2000
	3	Canada	3:12.8	1932	SRI	6s2	Sri Lanka	3:02.89	2000
CHI	4h2	Chile	3:23.8	1948	SUD	8h2	Sudan	3:14.51	1972
CIV	6s1	Ivory Coast	3:04.87	1984	SUI	6	Switzerland	3:09.55	1960
	6s1	Ivory Coast	3:07.15	1988	SVK	6h4	Slovak Republic	3:09.54	2000
CMR	7h2	Cameroon	3:16.00	1984	SWE	2	Sweden	3:17.0	1924
COD	8h1	Zaire	3:21.91	1992	TAN	6h2	Tanzania	3:10.12	1972
COL	6h2	Colombia	3:27.4	1956	TCH	7	Czechoslovakia (CZE/SVK/CZE/CZE)	3:07.0	1980
CRO	dq/h5	Croatia	-	2000	THA	6h1	Thailand	3:08.00	1992
CUB	2	Cuba	2:59.51	1992		6h3	Thailand	3:11.65	2000
DOM	5h1	Dominican Republic	3:19.42	1968	TRI	3	Trinidad & Tobago	3:01.7	1964
ESP	4h4	Spain	3:08.79	1984	TUR	5h2	Turkey	3:35.0	1948
	4h3	Spain	3:04.60	1992	UAE	7h1	United Arab Emirates	3:19.90	1984
ETH	4h2	Ethiopia	3:08.59	1972	UGA	7	Uganda	3:02.09	1984
FIJ	6h1	Fiji	3:10.67	1996	UKR	5s2	Ukraine	3:02.68	2000
FIN	4	Finland	3:24.85	1948	<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>USSR (LTU/RUS/KGZ/RUS)</b>	<b>3:01.08</b>	<b>1980</b>
FRA	2	France	3:20.7	1912	<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>3:16.6</b>	<b>1912</b>
	2	France	3:15.11	1948		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>3:16.0</b>	<b>1924</b>
GAM	dnf/h5	Gambia	-	1996		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>3:14.2</b>	<b>1928</b>
<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Great Britain</b>	<b>3:22.2</b>	<b>1920</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>3:08.14</b>	<b>1932</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Great Britain &amp; NI</b>	<b>3:09.0</b>	<b>1936</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>3:10.40</b>	<b>1948</b>
GER	2	Germany	3:14.8	1928		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>3:04.81</b>	<b>1956</b>
	2	Germany	3:02.84	1960		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>3:02.37</b>	<b>1960</b>
GHA	5s2	Ghana	3:11.03	1960		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>3:00.79</b>	<b>1964</b>
GRE	4h3	Greece	3:06.50	2000		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>2:56.16</b>	<b>1968</b>
GRN	dq/h4	Grenada	3:13.67	1996		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>2:58.65</b>	<b>1976</b>
GUY	dq/h5	Guyana	3:07.19	1996		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>2:57.91</b>	<b>1984</b>
HUN	6	Hungary	3:14.8	1936		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>2:56.16</b>	<b>1988</b>
IND	4h1	India	3:08.8	1964		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>2:55.74</b>	<b>1992</b>
	4h2	India	3:08.38	2000		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>2:55.99</b>	<b>1996</b>
IRL	3h2	Ireland	3:07.42	2000		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>2:55.91</b>	<b>2004</b>
IRQ	4h3	Iraq	3:10.5	1980	VEN	5h3	Venezuela	3:07.65	1968
ITA	3	Italy	3:04.3	1980		5h3	Venezuela	3:06.99	1972
IVB	6h2	British Virgin Islands	3:11.89	1984	VIN	5h3	St. Vincent & the Grenadines	3:06.52	1996
	6h3	British Virgin Islands	3:17.30	1996	YUG	5s2	Yugoslavia (SRB)	3:01.59	1988
<b>JAM</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Jamaica</b>	<b>3:04.04</b>	<b>1952</b>	ZAM	7h1	Zambia	3:14.9	1980
JPN	4	Japan	3:00.99	2004		7h2	Zambia	3:11.35	1988
<b>KEN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Kenya</b>	<b>2:59.83</b>	<b>1972</b>	ZIM	3h4	Zimbabwe	3:05.60	2000
KOR	8h1	Korea	3:14.71	1988					
KSA	7s2	Saudi Arabia	3:07.18	1996					
KUW	dq/h4	Kuwait	-	2000					
LBA	6h2	Libya	3:16.7	1980					
LCA	5h1	Saint Lucia	3:10.51	1996					
LES	7h2	Lesotho	3:15.67	1996					
LUX	5h1	Luxembourg	3:16.38	1952					
	5h2	Luxembourg	3:21.87	1960					
MAR	3h3	Morocco	3:02.28	1992					
MAS	6h3	Malaysia	3:17.6	1964					
	6h3	Malaysia	3:13.51	1972					
MDV	6h4	Maldives	3:24.88	1996					
MEX	3h3	Mexico	3:23.4	1928					
MOZ	6h1	Mozambique	3:08.95	1984					
MRI	4h4	Mauritius	3:08.17	1996					
NED	4h2	Netherlands	-	1928					
NGR	2	Nigeria	2:58.68	2000					
OMA	5h4	Oman	3:15.87	1984					
PAK	8s2	Pakistan	3:09.50	1988					
PNG	6h3	Papua New Guinea	3:13.35	1992					
POL	2	Poland	3:01.43	1976					
POR	7s1	Portugal	3:07.75	1988					
PUR	5h2	Puerto Rico	3:13.81	1956					
	5h1	Puerto Rico	3:13.91	1960					
QAT	5h3	Qatar	3:07.26	1992					
	5h2	Qatar	3:08.25	1996					
RSA	2	South Africa	3:23.0	1920					
RUS	3	Russia	2:58.06	2008					
SEN	4	Senegal	3:00.64	1996					

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**WOMEN**


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**100 Metres**

AFG	7h6	Robina Muqim Yaar	14.14	2004
AND	7h6	Montserrat Pujol	12.73	2008
AHO	6h4	Evelyn Farrell	11.94	1984
ANG	7h4	Guilhermina da Cruz	12.47	1988
ANT	7q1	Heather Samuel	11.60	1996
ARG	3h2	Noëmi Simonetti	13.1	1948
	3h4	Liliàn Buglia	12.62	1952
	3h1	Liliàn Heinz	13.01	1952
ARM	6h8	Marine Ghazaryan	12.29	2004
	6h1	Ani Khachikyan	12.76	2008
ARU	8h7	Evelyn Farrell	12.48	1988
	8h3	Luz Geerman	12.96	2000
<b>AUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Marjorie Jackson</b>	<b>11.67</b>	<b>1952</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Betty Cuthbert</b>	<b>11.82</b>	<b>1956</b>
AUT	6s1	Johanna Vancura	-	1936
AZE	8h2	Elvira Dzhabarova	11.96	1996
BAH	4	Chandra Sturup	11.00	1996
BAN	8h5	Foujia Huda	12.75	2000
	8h7	Beauty Nazmun Nahar	12.52	2008
BAR	8q1	Jade Bailey	11.67	2008
BEL	6s2	Kim Gevaert	11.30	2008
BEN	6h6	Laure Kuetey	12.40	2000
BER	6s1	Phyllis Lightbourn	13.65	1948

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
BIZ	7h3	Emma Wade	12.25	2000	JPN	4s2	Kinue Hitomi	-	1928
<b>BLR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yuliya Nesterenko</b>	<b>10.93</b>	<b>2004</b>	KAZ	5h1	Natalya Vorobyova	11.91	1996
BRA	6q4	Esmeralda Garcia	11.82	1984		5h5	Viktoriya Koviyyeva	11.72	2000
BRN	5h2	Rakia Al-Gassra	11.49	2004		5h8	Viktoriya Koviyyeva	11.62	2004
BUL	4	Ivet Lalova	11.00	2004	KEN	7h6	Joyce Odhiambo	11.90	1988
BUR	8h6	Mariama Ouiminga	12.62	1988	KGZ	6h3	Yelena Bobrovskaya	11.76	2004
	8h9	Sarah Tonde	12.56	2000	KIR	7h4	Kaitinano Mwemweata	13.07	2004
CAM	7h1	Ouk Chanthan	14.82	1996	KOR	6h6	Lee Young-Sook	11.74	1988
	7h1	Sou Tit Linda	13.47	2004	KUW	8h2	Danah Al-Nasrallah	13.92	2004
	7h4	Sou Tit Linda	12.98	2008	LAO	8h2	Seuth Khampa	14.62	1980
CAN	2	Fanny Rosenfeld	12.3	1928		8h8	Mala Sakonhnhom	15.12	1988
	2	Hilda Strike	11.9	1932		8h4	Philaylack Sackpraseuth	13.42	2004
CAY	8q1	Cydonie Mothersill	11.81	2000	LAT	3h9	Sinaida Liepiņa	-	1928
CGO	8q2	Francoise Mpika	12.60	1984	LBR	6h1	Melvina Vulah	12.16	1988
CHA	7h8	Hinikissia Ndikerd	12.55	2008		6h8	Grace-Ann Dinkins	11.79	2000
CHI	5h6	Raquel Martinez	-	1936	LCA	7h4	Michelle Baptiste	11.92	1996
	5h3	Betty Kretschmer	13.1	1948	LIB	7h4	Lina Bejjani	12.98	2000
CHN	5q4	Li Xuemei	11.46	2000	LTU	6s1	Lina Grinčikaitė	11.50	2008
CIV	4h3	Amandine Allou Affoué	11.46	2004	LUX	5h2	Tilly Decker	-	1948
CMR	6s1	Myriam Mani	11.40	2000	MAD	5q2	Hanitriniana Rakotondrabe	11.51	2000
COD	7h7	Akonga Nsimbo	12.51	2000	MAR	6h2	Meryem Oumezdi	11.90	1988
COK	8h4	Erin Tierney	12.52	1988	MAS	4h5	Annie Choong	12.73	1956
COL	7q3	Yomara Hinestroza	11.66	2008	MAW	8h1	Missie Misomali	12.78	1972
COM	6h7	Ahamada Feta	11.88	2008	MDV	8h2	Aminath Rishtha	13.66	1992
CPV	8h5	Isménia da Frederico	13.03	1996		8h6	Shamha Ahmed	12.87	2000
	8h1	Isménia da Frederico	12.99	2000	MEX	6q3	Liliana Allen	11.52	2004
CRC	7h6	Zoila Stewart	12.12	1992	MKD	6h5	Aleksandra Vojneska	12.15	2004
CUB	3	Silvia Chivás	11.24	1972	MLI	6h10	Kadiatou Camara	11.65	2000
DEN	3s1	Grete Lovsø	12.94	1948	MLT	6h10	Charlene Attard	12.20	2008
DJI	8h4	Fathia Ali	14.29	2008	MNE	8h10	Milena Milašević	12.65	2008
DMA	5h2	Hermin Joseph	11.56	1996	MOZ	8q1	Binta Jambane	12.57	1984
DOM	dns/q3	Felicia Candelario	-	1984	MTN	8h3	Aminata Kamissoko	13.49	2004
ESA	7h6	Cecilia Sosa	13.76	1968	NCA	8h2	Russel Carrero	13.45	1972
ESP	5q4	Teresa Rione	11.76	1984		8h6	Jessica Aguilera	13.15	2008
FIJ	6h2	Miriama Tuisorisori	13.04	1984	<b>NED</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Fanny Blankers-Koen</b>	<b>12.20</b>	<b>1948</b>
FIN	5s1	Helinä Marjamaa	11.37	1984	NEP	7h5	Devi Maya Paneru	12.74	2000
FRA	5	Catherine Capdevielle	11.64	1960	NGR	7	Mary Onyali	11.15	1992
FSM	7h2	Evangeleen Ikelap	13.50	2004		7	Mary Omagbemi	11.13	1996
GAB	7q5	Paulette Zang-Milama	11.59	2008	NOR	4q5	Ezinne Okparaebo	11.45	2008
GAM	7h3	Jabou Jawo	12.10	1984	NZL	5s3	Norma Wilson	-	1928
	7h7	Fatou Tiyan	12.25	2008	OMA	9h1	Buthaina Al-Yaqoubi	13.90	2008
GBR	2	Dorothy Manley	12.40	1948	PAK	7h2	Sadaf Siddiqui	12.41	2008
	2	Dorothy Hyman	11.43	1960	PAN	5q2	Jean Holmes	12.39	1960
GEO	8h7	Tamara Shanidze	12.56	2000	PER	6h6	Maria Luisa Vilca	11.85	1972
GEQ	7h1	Mari Paz Mosanga	12.91	2000	PHI	6q1	Mona Sulaiman	12.54	1960
<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Renate Stecher (GDR)</b>	<b>11.07</b>	<b>1972</b>		6q2	Lydia de Vega	11.97	1984
	<b>1</b>	<b>Annegret Richter (FRG)</b>	<b>11.08</b>	<b>1976</b>	PLE	7h3	Gharid Gharouf	13.07	2008
GHA	6	Alice Annum	11.41	1972	PLW	7h2	Peoria Koshiba	12.66	2000
GRE	2	Katerína Thánou	11.12	2000		7h3	Ngerak Florencio	12.76	2004
GRN	5h2	Sherry Fletcher	11.65	2008	PNG	6h7	Mae Koime	12.00	2004
GUA	7q3	Christa Lottmann	12.23	1984		6h8	Mae Koime	11.68	2008
GUM	7h5	Corá Alicto	13.31	2008	<b>POL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Stanislawa Walasiewicz</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>1932</b>
GUI	7h7	Aminata Konate	12.33	1992	POR	8s2	Lucrecia Jardim	11.32	1996
GUY	5h6	Claudette Masdammer	12.87	1956	PUR	7q2	Myra Wilkinson	11.69	1992
HAI	5q5	Barbara Pierre	11.56	2008		7q4	Myra Wilkinson	11.66	1996
HKG	6h3	Wan Kin Yee	12.37	2008	ROU	4h9	Emma Konrad	13.10	1952
HON	8h7	Pastora Chávez	12.10	1996		4h4	Alexandrina Sicoe	12.93	1952
HUN	7s2	Margit Nemesházi	11.77	1964	RSA	2	Daphne Hasenjager	12.05	1952
INA	6h4	Carolina Rieuwpassa	12.23	1972	RUS	5	Marina Trandenkova	11.06	1996
	6h9	Irene Joseph	11.93	2000	SEN	5h2	Aminata Diouf	11.65	2000
IND	5h9	Mary d'Souza	13.40	1952	SEY	6h7	Joanna Hoareau	12.01	2000
	5h1	Nilima Ghose	13.80	1952	SIN	4h3	Tang Pui Wah	14.08	1952
IRI	7h2	Simin Safa Mehr	13.2	1964	SKN	4q1	Virgil Hodge	11.45	2008
IRL	7q4	Sarah Reilly	11.53	2000	SLE	5h6	Ekunday Williams	12.19	2000
IRQ	6h2	Dana Abdul Razak	12.36	2008	SLO	5s2	Merlene Ottey	11.21	2004
ISR	5s2	Esther Shakhmarov	11.49	1972	SOL	8h6	Nester Geniwala'A	13.74	1996
IISV	5q1	LaVerne Jones-Ferrette	11.55	2008		8h2	Jenny Keni	13.01	2000
TA	3	Giuseppina Leone	11.48	1960		8h5	Jenny Keni	12.76	2004
<b>JAM</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Shelly-Ann Fraser</b>	<b>10.78</b>	<b>2008</b>	SOM	8h6	Fartun Abukar Omar	14.29	2004
JOR	5h5	Basma Al-Eshosh	12.09	2004	SRB	6h3	Vukosava Đapić	12.12	2000

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
SRI	7s2	Susanthika Jayasinghe	11.33	2000	CAY	8	Cydonie Mothersill	22.68	2008
STP	8h3	Sortelina Pires	13.31	1996	CGO	7q1	Francoise Mpika	24.97	1984
SUI	7q1	Brigitte Senglaub	11.56	1980	CHA	7h2	Kaltouma Nadjina	23.81	2000
SUR	7h2	Yvette Bonapart	12.27	1988	CHI	4h4	Adriana Millard	25.59	1952
SWE	4	Linda Haglund	11.16	1980	CHN	7q2	Yan Jiankui	23.30	1996
TAN	8q4	Nzaeli Kyomo	12.53	1984	CIV	5s2	Louise Ayétotché	22.76	2000
TCH	8	Eva Glesková (SVK)	12.48	1972	CMR	7s1	Myriam Mani	23.47	2000
THA	6h3	Ratjai Sripet	11.99	1992	COD	7h4	Akonga Nsimbo	25.35	2000
	6h9	Jutamass Thavoncharoen	11.82	2008	COK	8h3	Erin Tierney	26.16	1988
TKM	6h4	Valentina Nazarova	11.94	2008	COL	4s1	Felipa Palacios	23.11	2000
TPE	7	Chi Cheng	11.53	1968	CRC	7h2	Zoila Stewart	24.64	1992
TRI	5q2	Gillian Forde	11.86	1984	CUB	6s2	Miguelina Cobián	23.39	1968
TUR	4h7	Üner Teoman	13.2	1948	CYP	7q3	Marilia Gregoriou	23.65	2004
TUV	8h2	Asenati Manoa	14.05	2008		7q4	Eleni Artimata	23.77	2008
UGA	7q1	Irene Muyanga	12.24	1964	DOM	7q4	Divina Estrella	24.98	1984
UKR	4	Zhanna Pintusevich	11.20	2000	ESP	6q3	Teresa Rione	23.78	1984
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Lyudmila Kondratyeva (RUS)</b>	<b>11.06</b>	<b>1980</b>	FIJ	7h1	Miriama Tuisorisori	26.82	1984
URU	7h5	Josefa Vicent	12.53	1968		7h1	Vaciseva Tavaga	25.07	1992
	7h5	Claudia Acerenza	12.11	1988	FIN	6s1	Helinä Marjamaa	23.12	1984
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Betty Robinson</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>1928</b>	<b>FRA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Marie-José Pérec</b>	<b>22.12</b>	<b>1996</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Helen Stephens</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>1936</b>	GAM	8q3	Amie Ndow	25.24	1984
	<b>1</b>	<b>Wilma Rudolph</b>	<b>11.18</b>	<b>1960</b>	GBR	2	Audrey Williamson	25.20	1948
	<b>1</b>	<b>Wyomia Tyus</b>	<b>11.49</b>	<b>1964</b>	GEO	6h3	Maya Azarashvili	23.63	1996
	<b>1</b>	<b>Wyomia Tyus</b>	<b>11.08</b>	<b>1968</b>	GEQ	6h8	Rosa Mbuamangongo	31.12	1988
	<b>1</b>	<b>Evelyn Ashford</b>	<b>10.97</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Renate Stecher (GDR)</b>	<b>22.40</b>	<b>1972</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Florence Griffith Joyner</b>	<b>10.54</b>	<b>1988</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Bärbel Eckert (GDR)</b>	<b>22.37</b>	<b>1976</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Gail Devers</b>	<b>10.82</b>	<b>1992</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>Bärbel Ecket/Wöckel (GDR)</b>	<b>22.03</b>	<b>1980</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Gail Devers</b>	<b>10.94</b>	<b>1996</b>	GHA	7	Alice Annum	22.99	1972
UZB	8s2	Lyubov Perepelova	11.40	2004	GRE	8s2	Katerina Kóffa	23.20	1996
VAN	7h8	Olivette Daruhi	13.00	1988		8s2	Ólga Kaidantzi	23.30	2004
VIE	8q3	Vu Thi Huong	11.70	2008	GRN	8q4	Alison George	23.77	2008
VIN	dns/q4	Natasha Mayers	-	2004	GUA	7q2	Christa Lottmann	24.90	1984
YEM	7h9	Wasilah Saad	13.60	2008	GUI	8h2	M'Mah Toure	26.64	1996
YUG	5q3	Olga Šikovec (CRO)	12.61	1960	GUY	4h4	Claudette Masdammer	25.73	1956
	5q2	Marijana Lubej (SLO)	11.61	1968	HAI	8h4	Marie-Louise Pierre	28.19	1976
ZAM	6h2	Beatrice Lungu	12.42	1972	HKG	8h2	Ng Ka Yi	25.35	1988
ZIM	6h5	Gailey Dube	12.07	1988	HUN	6q1	Irén Orosz	23.68	1980
	6h4	Gailey Dube	12.08	1992	INA	7q4	Carolina Rieuwpassa	25.03	1972
	6h2	Winneth Dube	11.56	2004	IND	5h3	Saraswati Saha	23.43	2004
					IRL	5h1	Maeve Kyle	26.57	1956
						5h6	Maeve Kyle	25.06	1960
						5h2	Sarah Reilly	23.43	2000
<b>200 Metres</b>					ISR	4h4	Miriam Sydranski	24.68	1964
AHO	6h2	Martha Soreima	25.56	1984	ISV	6q1	LaVerne Jones	23.09	2004
ANG	7h5	Guilhermina da Cruz	25.62	1988	ITA	6	Giuseppina Leone	25.01	1960
	7h4	Guilhermina da Cruz	24.92	1996	<b>JAM</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Veronica Campbell</b>	<b>22.05</b>	<b>2004</b>
ANT	7q3	Jocelyn Joseph	23.59	1988		<b>1</b>	<b>Veronica Campbell-Brown</b>	<b>21.74</b>	<b>2008</b>
ARG	4h1	Gladys Erbetta	25.83	1952	JPN	5h6	Makiko Izawa	25.4	1964
	4h5	Lilián Heinz	26.00	1952	KEN	8s1	Ruth Waithera	23.45	1984
ARU	8h4	Evelyn Farrell	25.74	1988	KOR	6q2	Mo Myong-Hee	24.70	1984
<b>AUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Marjorie Jackson</b>	<b>23.89</b>	<b>1952</b>	LAO	6h4	Boualong Bounnavong	30.42	1980
	<b>1</b>	<b>Betty Cuthbert</b>	<b>23.55</b>	<b>1956</b>	LBR	6h1	Kia Davis	24.31	2008
AUT	6q3	Karoline Käfer	23.92	1972	LES	6h3	Lineo Shoai	25.57	2000
	6q3	Silvia Schinzel	23.95	1976	LIB	6h2	Gretta Taslakian	24.30	2004
<b>BAH</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Pauline Davis</b>	<b>22.27</b>	<b>2000</b>	LIE	6h6	Yvonne Hasler	24.91	1988
BAR	6q1	Marcia Trotman	24.00	1972	LUX	5h5	Tilly Decker	-	1948
BEL	6	Kim Gevaert	22.84	2004	MAD	6q2	Lalao Ravaonirina	23.63	1992
BEN	5q3	Fabienne Feraez	23.24	2004	MAR	7h6	Fatima El Faquir	25.27	1972
BER	7s1	Phyllis Lightbourn	-	1948	MAW	6h2	Mabel Saeluzika	28.29	1972
BIZ	5h5	Emma Wade	23.43	2004	MEX	6h1	Esperanza Giron	25.3	1964
BLR	7s1	Natalya Saffronnikova	22.98	1996	MLI	5q3	Kadiatou Camara	23.06	2008
BOL	dq/h6	Jacqueline Soliz	-	1992	MLT	8h3	Deirdre Caruana	25.28	1992
BRA	6q4	Maria Figueirido	23.67	1988	MOZ	6h5	Binta Jambane	25.14	1984
	6q1	Evelyn dos Santos	23.35	2008	MYA	8h4	Lai Lai Win	24.37	2008
BRN	6s2	Rakia Al-Gassra	22.72	2008	NCA	dns/q3	Russel Carrero	-	1972
BUL	5	Ivet Lalova	22.57	2004	<b>NED</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Fanny Blankers-Koen</b>	<b>24.40</b>	<b>1948</b>
BUR	7h1	Mariama Ouiminga	26.08	1988	NGR	3	Mary Omagbemi	22.38	1996
CAM	7h3	Meas Kheng	25.86	1972	NZL	6s2	Doreen Porter	24.03	1964
CAN	5s2	Eleanor McKenzie	25.30	1952	PAN	6h6	Delceita Oakley	26.2	1964
	5s2	Patty Loverock	23.09	1976	PER	7q2	Maria Luisa Vilca	24.48	1972
	5s1	Marjorie Bailey	23.06	1976					
	5s2	Angela Bailey	22.75	1984					



COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
PHI	7q1	Amelita Alanes	24.98	1972	CGO	7h5	Lasnet Nkouka	57.19	1988
PNG	7q3	Elanga Buala	24.87	1984	CHA	5s2	Kaltouma Nadjina	51.57	2004
<b>POL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Irena Szewińska</b>	<b>22.58</b>	<b>1968</b>	CHN	7q2	Sun Sumei	53.58	1988
POR	5q2	Lucrécia Jardim	23.09	1992	CIV	5q4	Celestine N'Drin	52.04	1988
	5q3	Lucrécia Jardim	22.88	1996	CMR	7s1	Mireille Nguimgo	52.03	2000
PUR	5q4	Myra Wilkinson	23.48	1996		7s3	Mireille Nguimgo	52.21	2004
ROU	5q1	Ionela Tîrlea	23.22	2008	COD	6h2	Kungu Bakombo	57.85	1988
RSA	6	Daphne Robb	25.65	1948	COL	3	Ximena Restrepo	49.64	1992
	6	Daphne Hasenjager	24.72	1952	COM	7h1	Ahamada Hapoulata	63.44	1996
RUS	5	Galina Malchugina	22.45	1996	CRC	7q4	Zoila Stewart	53.60	1992
SEN	8q1	Francoise Damado	24.80	1980	CRO	6h4	Kristina Perica	53.72	2000
SEY	6h5	Bessey de Letourdie	26.91	1980	CUB	5	Aurelia Pentón	52.75	1968
SIN	4h1	Mary Klass	26.37	1956	CYP	8q1	Dora Kyriakou	52.26	1996
SKN	5q4	Virgil Hodge	23.17	2008	CZE	6s2	Jitka Burianová	51.15	2000
SLE	5h1	Eugenia Osho-Williams	25.87	1980	DMA	7h6	Marcia Daniel	58.20	2000
SLO	7s2	Alenka Bikar	22.82	1996	ECU	7q3	Liliana Chalá	53.83	1988
SOM	8h5	Samia Omar	32.16	2008	ESA	7h6	Arely Franco	61.38	1996
SRB	7h5	Marina Filipović	23.51	1996	ESP	6s2	Sandra Myers	51.42	1996
	7h6	Mila Savić	24.12	2000	EST	8s1	Egle Uljas	53.13	2004
SRI	2	Susanthika Jayasinghe	22.28	2000	FIJ	5h2	Makelesi Batimala	52.24	2008
SUI	8s2	Regula Aebi	23.33	1988	FIN	4	Pirjo Häggman	50.56	1976
SUR	6h5	Yvette Bonapart	24.95	1988	<b>FRA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Colette Besson</b>	<b>52.03</b>	<b>1968</b>
SWE	6s1	Linda Haglund	23.11	1980		<b>1</b>	<b>Marie-José Pérec</b>	<b>48.83</b>	<b>1992</b>
SWZ	6h3	Geinile Moyang	25.62	2004		<b>1</b>	<b>Marie-José Pérec</b>	<b>48.25</b>	<b>1996</b>
TAN	8q3	Nzaeli Kyomo	24.59	1980	<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Christine Ohuruogu</b>	<b>49.62</b>	<b>2008</b>
	8q2	Nzaeli Kyomo	25.11	1984	GEQ	7h1	Juliana Nzang	67.58	1988
TCH	6s1	Eva Lehocká (SVK)	24.5	1964		7h6	Ruth Mangue	63.32	1992
THA	6h4	Kusolwan Soraja	26.1	1964	<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Monika Zehrt (GDR)</b>	<b>51.08</b>	<b>1972</b>
TPE	6q1	Wang Huei-Chen	22.93	1992		<b>1</b>	<b>Marita Koch (GDR)</b>	<b>48.88</b>	<b>1980</b>
TRI	7q1	Angela Williams	23.48	1988	GHA	6h4	Mercy Addy	54.92	1996
TUR	5q4	Semra Aksu	24.03	1984	GRE	5h5	Dimitra Dova	52.69	2008
UGA	8q2	Rose Musani	25.28	1972	GRN	7s1	HazelAnn Regis	51.47	2004
UKR	7	Zhanna Pintusevich	22.66	2000	GRN	8h1	Patricia Meigham	55.64	1984
URS	2	Natalya Bochina (RUS)	22.19	1980	GUA	8h1	Patricia Meigham	55.64	1984
URU	dns/q1	Josefa Vicent	-	1972	GUY	4s1	Aliann Pompey	50.93	2008
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Wilma Rudolph</b>	<b>24.13</b>	<b>1960</b>	HAI	6h3	Ginou Etienne	53.94	2008
	<b>1</b>	<b>Edith McGuire</b>	<b>23.05</b>	<b>1964</b>	HUN	4	Antónia Munkácsi	54.4	1964
	<b>1</b>	<b>Valerie Brisco-Hooks</b>	<b>21.81</b>	<b>1984</b>	INA	5h3	Emma Tahapary	55.82	1984
	<b>1</b>	<b>Florence Griffith Joyner</b>	<b>21.34</b>	<b>1988</b>	IND	8s2	Mathews Beenamol	52.04	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>Gwen Torrence</b>	<b>21.81</b>	<b>1992</b>	IRL	7s2	Maeve Kyle	55.3	1964
UZB	5h4	Lyubov Perepelova	23.83	2000	ISR	7h3	Hana Shezifi	56.38	1968
	5h2	Lyubov Perepelova	24.10	2004	ISV	8q2	Ruth Morris	54.92	1992
VAN	5h8	Olivette Daruhi	26.88	1988	ITA	5s3	Libania Grenot	50.83	2008
VIE	5h2	Ngoc An Thi Tran	26.83	1980	JAM	2	Lorraine Graham	49.58	2000
YEM	8h2	Hana Saleh	30.36	2000		2	Shericka Williams	49.69	2008
YUG	4h1	Marijana Lubej (SLO)	23.96	1968	JPN	8s1	Kiyoko Ogawa	57.1	1964
ZAM	6h6	Beatrice Lungu	25.11	1972	KAZ	5h6	Svetlana Bodritskaya	53.24	1996
	6h3	Ngozi Mwanamwambwa	24.59	1992	KEN	8	Ruth Waithera	51.56	1984
ZIM	5h6	Gailey Dube	24.42	1988	KGZ	6h1	Oksana Luneva	54.98	2000
						6h1	Oksana Luneva	52.94	2004
					KOR	6h1	Yang Kyong-Hee	58.18	1988
<b>400 Metres</b>					LBA	7h1	Ruwida El-Hubti	63.57	2004
ALB	7h5	Klodiana Shala	56.41	2000		7h4	Ghada Ali	66.19	2008
	7h6	Klodiana Shala	54.84	2008	LBR	7q2	Grace-Ann Dinkins	52.53	1996
ANG	7h5	Guilhermina da Cruz	55.42	1996	LCA	6h5	Vernetta Lesforis	54.67	2000
ANT	5h2	Charmaine Gilgeous	55.48	1992	LIB	6h4	May Sardouk	60.01	1988
<b>AUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Betty Cuthbert</b>	<b>52.01</b>	<b>1964</b>	LIE	6h5	Helen Ritter	58.52	1976
	<b>1</b>	<b>Cathy Freeman</b>	<b>49.11</b>	<b>2000</b>	LTU	6q2	Žana Minina	52.53	2000
AUT	7s1	Christiane Wildschek	52.20	1976	MAS	6h3	Malivaganam Rajamani	57.8	1964
<b>BAH</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Tonique Darling</b>	<b>49.41</b>	<b>2004</b>		6h2	Junaidah Aman	57.36	1972
BAR	7q1	Lorna Forde	53.62	1976		6h5	Josephine Singarayar	56.06	1988
BEL	6q3	Rosine Wallez	53.04	1976	MDV	7h4	Shifana Ali	60.92	2004
BIH	7h7	Dijana Kojić	55.61	2000	MEX	2	Ana Guevara	49.56	2004
BLR	6s1	Svetlana Usovich	51.42	2004	MGL	8h1	Aldaanysh Ramazangiin	60.8	1964
BOL	7h4	Jacqueline Soliz	56.78	1992		8h6	Munguntuya Batgerel	58.14	2008
BOT	8	Amantle Montsho	51.18	2008	MLI	7h1	Fanta Dao	61.97	1992
BRA	5q1	Maria Figueiredo	51.32	1988	MOZ	7q2	Tina Paulino	52.34	1992
	5q2	Maria Figueiredo	51.98	1996	NCA	7h2	Xiomara Larios	61.50	1980
BUL	4s3	Mariyana Dimitrova	51.20	2004	NED	6	Tilly van der Zwaard	55.2	1964
CAF	7h7	Denise Ouabangui	55.74	1996	NGR	3	Falilat Ogunkoya	49.10	1996
CAN	4	Marita Payne	49.91	1984					

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
NIG	7h6	Salamtou Hassane	63.28	2004	CUB	2	Ana Quirot	1:58.11	1996
	7h3	Rachidatou Seyni Maikido	63.19	2008	CZE	5	Helena Dziurová	1:58.56	2000
PHI	7h4	Aida Mantawel	57.91	1972	DEN	6s1	Anneliese Damm	2:04.19	1972
PNG	5h8	Ann Mooney	55.55	2000	DJI	8h2	Roda Ali Wais	2:31.71	2000
<b>POL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Irena Szewińska</b>	<b>49.28</b>	<b>1976</b>	DMA	5s1	Dawn Williams	1:59.06	1996
PUR	7s1	Marie Lande Mathieu	53.69	1984	ESP	7	Mayte Zúñiga	1:59.82	1988
ROU	6q3	Otilia Ruicu	52.28	2000	ETH	6h4	Zewde Hailemariam	2:11.60	1992
RSA	6	Heide Seÿerling	50.05	2000		6h5	Kutre Dulecha	2:04.80	1996
RUS	3	Natalya Antyukh	49.89	2004	FIN	5h3	Eeva Haimi	2:09.67	1968
SEN	4s2	Fatou Bintou Fall	51.21	2004	FRA	2	Maryvonne Dupureur	2:01.9	1964
SKN	5s1	Tiandra Ponteen	51.33	2004	GAB	7h1	Marlyse Nsourou	2:12.35	2004
SLE	7h5	Melrose Mansaray	55.67	1992	GAM	6h5	Adama Njie	2:07.90	2000
	7h3	Melrose Mansaray	54.37	1996	<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ann Packer</b>	<b>2:01.1</b>	<b>1964</b>
SOM	6h3	Safia Hussein	73.25	2000		<b>1</b>	<b>Kelly Holmes</b>	<b>1:56.38</b>	<b>2004</b>
SRB	6h3	Marina Filipović	53.10	1996	GBS	7h3	Alberta Cape	2:17.05	2000
SRI	6q4	Damayanthi Dharsha	52.35	2000	GEQ	6h4	Emilia Mikue	2:20.69	2008
SUD	8s3	Nawal El-Jack	54.18	2008	<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Lina Radke</b>	<b>2:16.8</b>	<b>1928</b>
SUI	6h7	Verena Leiser	54.65	1972		<b>1</b>	<b>Hildegard Falck (FRG)</b>	<b>1:58.55</b>	<b>1972</b>
	6h7	Corinne Simasotschi	53.69	1996		<b>1</b>	<b>Sigrun Wodars (GDR)</b>	<b>1:56.10</b>	<b>1988</b>
SWE	6s2	Karin Wallgren	53.93	1968	GHA	5h4	Akosua Serwah	2:03.96	2004
SWZ	8h7	Temalangen Dlamini	59.91	2008	GRN	7s3	Neisha Bernard-Thomas	2:01.84	2008
SYR	6h2	Hala el Moughrabi	59.33	1980	GUA	7h3	Patricia Meigham	2:14.17	1984
TCH	2	Jarmila Kratochvílová (CZE)	49.46	1980	GUY	7s2	Marian Burnett	2:02.21	2004
THA	8q3	Noodang Phimphoo	54.90	1992	HUN	4	Zsuzsa Szabó	2:03.5	1964
TOG	6h5	Sandrine Thiébaud-Kangni	52.87	2004	IND	8s2	Shiny Abraham	2:05.42	1984
TPE	6h7	Chang Feng-Hua	56.10	1988	IRL	8	Caroline O'Shea	2:00.77	1984
TRI	5h2	Gail Emmanuel	54.07	1984	ISL	7h1	Liljá Gudmundsdóttir	2:07.26	1976
TUN	7h4	Awatef Benhassine	54.50	2000	ISR	6h2	Hana Shezifi	2:09.23	1968
UGA	7s1	Judith Ayaa	52.91	1972	ITA	4	Gabriella Dorio	1:59.05	1984
UKR	6s3	Antonina Yefremova	51.90	2004	JAM	6	Kenia Sinclair	1:58.24	2008
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Olga Bryzgina (UKR)</b>	<b>48.65</b>	<b>1988</b>	JOR	7h1	Bara'h Awadallah	2:18.41	2008
URU	7h4	Josefa Vicent	56.34	1968	JPN	2	Kinue Hitomi	2:17.6	1928
	7h3	Josefa Vicent	55.33	1972	KAZ	6h3	Tatyana Roslanova	2:06.39	2004
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Valerie Brisco-Hooks</b>	<b>48.83</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>KEN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Pamela Jelimo</b>	<b>1:54.87</b>	<b>2008</b>
UZB	4h8	Yelena Piskunova	55.40	2000	KOR	6h1	Choi Se-Beom	2:06.65	1988
VAN	7h3	Mary Estelle Kapalu	55.75	1992	LAT	6h4	Irina Latve	2:06.05	2000
VIE	8h5	Ngoc An Thi Tran	60.62	1980	LES	8h5	Angelina Pitso	2:29.77	1992
VIN	4h6	Kineke Alexander	52.87	2008	LIE	7h3	Maria Ritter	2:14.39	1976
YUG	6h3	Jelica Pavličić (CRO)	54.11	1976	LTU	7s2	Eglė Balčiūnaitė	2:02.59	2008
ZAM	8s2	Racheal Nachula	52.67	2008	MAD	6h2	Albertine Raheliasoa	2:11.67	1980
					MAR	2	Hasna Benhassi	1:56.43	2004
<b>800 Metres</b>					MAW	7h3	Emesia Chizunga	2:19.22	1972
AHO	7h1	Florencia Hunt	2:03.78	2000		7h3	Prisca Singano	2:20.84	1992
ALG	4h1	Nouria Mérah-Benida	2:02.44	1996	MDA	6s3	Olga Cristea	2:00.12	2008
ANG	7h4	Delfina Joaquim	2:15.02	2000	MDV	7h3	Yaznee Nasheeda	2:36.85	1996
ANT	6h4	Laverne Bryan	2:11.44	1984		7h5	Aishath Reesha	2:30.14	2008
ARG	6h2	Marta Orellana	2:04.99	1996	MGL	7h2	Aldanish Ramazan	2:21.2	1964
ARM	7h5	Anna Nasilyan	2:14.86	2000	MHL	7h2	Haley Nemra	2:18.83	2008
AUS	2	Brenda Jones	2:04.58	1960	MLI	6h3	Fatoumoudou Toure	2:19.8	1980
AUT	2	Stephanie Graf	1:56.64	2000	MLT	7h6	Tanya Blake	2:19.34	2004
BAR	8h2	Heather Gooding	2:19.69	1972	<b>MOZ</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Maria Mutola</b>	<b>1:56.15</b>	<b>2000</b>
BEL	8s1	Anne-Marie van Nuffel	2:01.99	1980	MRI	5h3	Anabelle Lascar	2:06.11	2008
BIZ	7h1	Sharette Garcia	2:13.52	1996	NAM	5s1	Agnes Samaria	1:59.37	2004
BLR	7	Natalya Dukhnova	2:00.32	1996	<b>NED</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ellen van Langen</b>	<b>1:55.54</b>	<b>1992</b>
BRA	6s1	Soraya Telles	2:01.86	1988	NZL	3	Marise Chamberlain	2:02.8	1964
BUL	2	Nikolina Shtereva	1:55.42	1976	PLE	7h3	Sanna Abubkheet	2:32.10	2004
CAF	6h1	Brigitte Nganaye	2:15.70	1992	POL	6	Jolanta Januchta	1:58.25	1980
CAN	4	Jenny Thompson	2:21.4	1928	POR	6s2	Carla Sacramento	2:02.85	1992
CGO	6h1	Leontine Tsiba	2:08.58	1996	PUR	6s1	Angelita Olivera	2:03.27	1984
	6h2	Leontine Tsiba	2:04.08	2000	<b>ROU</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Doina Melinte</b>	<b>1:57.60</b>	<b>1984</b>
CHA	-h1	Rosalie Gangué	DQ	1992	<b>RUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Svetlana Masterkova</b>	<b>1:57.73</b>	<b>1996</b>
CHI	5h3	Alejandra Ramos	2:05.77	1984	RWA	6h3	Christine Mukamutesi	2:14.15	2000
CHN	5h1	Zhang Jian	2:04.17	1996	SEN	7h4	Ndew Niang	2:09.32	1976
CIV	5h1	Celestine N'Drin	2:06.06	1984	SEY	7h2	Margaret Morel	2:16.94	1980
CMR	7h1	Assumpta Achuo	2:07.10	1988	SIN	dnf/h2	Chee Swee Lee	-	1976
COD	6h1	Kungu Bakombo	2:18.79	1984	SLE	8h4	Eugenia Osho-Williams	2:33.4	1980
	6h6	Noelly Mankatu Bibiche	2:06.23	2004	SLO	3	Jolanda Čeplak	1:56.43	2004
COL	5s1	Rosibel García	1:59.38	2008	SRI	6h3	Dhammika Menike	2:03.85	1992
CRC	6h3	Maureen Stewart	2:08.17	1988	SUI	4h6	Anita Brägger	2:04.00	2004
CRO	dq/h3	Vanja Perišić	2:06.82	2008					



COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
FRA	11	Margaret Maury	15:09.77	2004	FIN	12	Annemari Sandell	32:14.66	1996
GBR	2	Wendy Sly	8:39.47	1984	FRA	19	Annette Sergent	33:17.38	1988
GER	5	Irina Mikitenko	14:43.59	2000	GBR	2	Liz McColgan	31:08.44	1988
GRE	11h2	Hrysotomía Iakóvou	15:46.48	2000	GER	4	Kathrin Ullrich (GDR)	31:29.27	1988
HKG	16h2	Chan Man-Yee	16:20.43	2000	HKG	20h2	Chan Man-Yee	35:21.20	2000
HUN	13h2	Krisztina Papp	16:08.86	2008	HUN	20	Anikó Kálovics	32:21.47	2004
INA	19h2	Supriyati Sutono	16:34.14	2004	IRL	6	Sonia O'Sullivan	30:53.37	2000
IND	8h3	Geeta Zutshi	9:40.63	1984	ITA	14	Rosanna Munerotto	32:29.84	1988
IRL	2	Sonia O'Sullivan	14:41.02	2000	JPN	5	Masako Chiba	31:20.62	1996
IRQ	16h1	Maysa Matrood	17:17.58	2000	KEN	4	Linet Masai	30:26.50	2008
ITA	3	Roberta Brunet	15:07.52	1996	KOR	18h1	Chung Mi-Ja	33:48.96	1988
JOR	9h1	Raida Abdallah Bader	10:48.00	1984	LAT	7	Jelena Prokopchuka	31:04.10	2004
JPN	4	Michiko Shimizu	15:09.05	1996	MAR	18	Asmae Leghzaoui	31:59.21	2000
KAZ	11h3	Irina Mikitenko	15:57.67	1996	MDA	27	Natalia Chernes	34:04.97	2004
KEN	2	Pauline Konga	15:03.49	1996	MEX	23	Adriana Fernández	32:29.57	2004
	2	Isabella Ochichi	14:48.19	2004	NED	5	Lornah Kiplagat	30:31.92	2004
KOR	15h1	Lim Chun-Ae	9:21.18	1988	NOR	dnf	Ingrid Kristiansen	-	1988
LAT	9	Jelena Prokopchuka	14:55.46	2000	NZL	9	Kim Smith	30:51.00	2008
LTU	10h3	Inga Juodeškienė	15:46.37	2000	PNG	20h1	Rosemary Turare	42:02.79	1992
MAR	9h3	Zahra Ouaziz	15:55.03	1996	<b>POR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Fernanda Ribeiro</b>	<b>31:01.63</b>	<b>1996</b>
MAW	15h3	Agnes Chikwakwa	16:39.82	2000	ROU	8	Iulia Negura	31:26.46	1996
	15h2	Catherine Chikwakwa	15:46.17	2004	RSA	2	Elana Meyer	31:11.75	1992
	15h1	Lucia Chandamale	16:44.09	2008	RUS	5	Mariya Kononova	30:35.84	2008
MEX	9h1	Nora Rocha	15:38.72	2000	RWA	12h1	Marciana Mukamurenzi	33:00.66	1992
MGL	17h3	Battsetseg Baatarkhuu	18:22.98	2000	SLO	10	Helena Javornik	31:06.63	2004
MYA	10h3	Khin Khin Htwe	9:31.70	1992	SRB	11	Olivera Jevtić	31:29.65	2000
NCA	15h3	Martha Portobanco	16:42.78	1996	SUI	14h1	Martine Oppliger	32:28.26	1988
NED	9	Elly van Hulst	8:43.92	1988	TAN	11h1	Restituta Joseph	33:12.18	2000
NGR	16h1	Rachida Mahamane	19:17.87	1996	TUR	2	Elvan Abeylegesse	29:56.34	2008
NZL	9	Dianne Rodger	8:56.43	1984	UKR	dnf	Natalya Berkut	-	2004
PER	21h2	Inés Melchor	17:08.07	2004	<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Olga Bondarenko (RUS)</b>	<b>31:05.21</b>	<b>1988</b>
PNG	11h2	Rosemary Turare	11:15.18	1992	USA	3	Lynn Jennings	31:19.89	1992
POR	6	Aurora Cunha	8:46.37	1984		3	Shalane Flanagan	30:22.22	2008
<b>ROU</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Maricica Puică</b>	<b>8:35.96</b>	<b>1984</b>					
	<b>1</b>	<b>Gabriela Szabo</b>	<b>14:40.79</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>Marathon</b>				
RSA	9h1	Zola Pieterse	9:07.10	1992	ALG	9	Souad Aït Salem	2:28:29	2008
RUS	4	Yelena Zadorozhnaya	14:55.52	2004	ARG	19	Griselda González	2:35:12	1996
RWA	7h3	Marciana Mukamurenzi	9:27.08	1984	ARU	56	Lia Melis	2:53:24	1988
SLO	13h1	Helena Javornik	16:09.60	2000	AUS	2	Lisa Martin	2:25:53	1988
SRB	dnf	Olivera Jevtić	-	2000	AUT	57	Eva-Maria Gradwohl	2:44:24	2008
STP	16h1	Celma da Graça	17:25.99	2008	BEL	21	Ria van Landeghem	2:37:11	1984
SUI	5	Cornelia Bürki	8:45.20	1984	BIH	42	Luciah Kimani	2:35:47	2008
SWE	11	Sara Wedlund	15:22.98	1996	BLR	24	Yelena Mazovka	2:36:22	1996
SWZ	16h3	Priscilla Mamba	17:30.04	2000	BOL	42	Nelly Chavez de Wright	2:51:35	1984
SYR	18h1	Zeinab Bakour	17:18.66	2004	BRA	17	Márcia Narloch	2:44:32	1992
TAN	10h2	Mwinga Mwanjala	9:42.66	1984	BRN	dnf	Nadia Al-Jaffaini	-	2004
TUR	2	Elvan Abeylegesse	15:42.74	2008	CAN	8	Sylvie Ruegger	2:29:09	1984
UGA	12h1	Dorcus Inzikuru	15:38.59	2004	CAY	52	Michelle Bush	2:51:30	1988
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Tatyana Samolenko (UKR)</b>	<b>8:26.53</b>	<b>1988</b>	CHI	27	Erika Olivera	2:35:07	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>Yelena Romanova (RUS)</b>	<b>8:46.04</b>	<b>1992</b>	CHN	3	Zhou Chunxiu	2:27:07	2008
USA	4	Cindy Bremser	8:42.78	1984	COD	37	Kungu Bakombo	3:29:10	1992
ZIM	12h2	Samukeliso Moyo	15:47.76	2000	COL	22	Iglandini González	2:35:45	1996
					CRC	33	Vilma Peña	3:03:34	1992
					CUB	59	Mariela González	3:02:20	2004
<b>10,000 Metres</b>					CZE	28	Anna Pichrtová	2:40:58	2004
ALG	20h1	Nasria Baghdad	35:31.53	2000	DEN	13	Dorthe Rasmussen	2:33:40	1984
ARG	20h2	Griselda González	34:09.42	1992	ECU	25	Martha Tenorio	2:33:54	2000
AUS	17	Carolyn Schuwalov	32:45.09	1988	ERI	47	Nebiat Habtemariam	2:37:03	2008
	17	Susan Hobson	32:47.71	1996	ESA	58	Krisia García	3:04:21	1988
BDI	18h2	Justine Nahimana	35:58.51	1996	ESP	5	Rocío Ríos	2:30:50	1996
BEL	15	Liève Slegers	32:14.17	1992	EST	44	Jane Salumäe	2:48:47	2004
BRA	19h1	Carmen de Oliveira	34:48.21	1992	<b>ETH</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Fatuma Roba</b>	<b>2:26:05</b>	<b>1996</b>
CAN	8	Susan Lee	31:50.51	1988	FIN	10	Tuija Toivonen	2:32:07	1984
<b>CHN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Xing Huina</b>	<b>30:24.36</b>	<b>2004</b>	FRA	14	Françoise Bonnet	2:32:36	1988
CYP	12h2	Andri Avraam	32:59.30	1988	GBR	6	Cilla Welch	2:28:54	1984
DEN	15h1	Dorthe Rasmussen	33:22.43	1992		6	Mara Yamauchi	2:27:29	2008
ECU	17h1	Martha Tenorio	34:29.03	1992	GER	3	Katrin Dörre (GDR)	2:26:21	1988
ESP	9	Julia Vaquero	31:27.07	1996	GRE	42	María Polyzou	2:41:33	1996
<b>ETH</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Derartu Tulu</b>	<b>31:05.02</b>	<b>1992</b>	GRN	62	Arlene Vincent Mark	3:23:56	1988
	<b>1</b>	<b>Derartu Tulu</b>	<b>30:17.49</b>	<b>2000</b>	GUA	53	María Menéndez	2:51:33	1988
	<b>1</b>	<b>Tirunesh Dibaba</b>	<b>29:54.66</b>	<b>2008</b>					

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
GUM	36	Jen Allred	3:14:45	1992	ETH	7	Zemzem Ahmed	9:17.85	2008
HKG	31	Winnie Ng Lai Chu	2:42:38	1984	FRA	7h2	Sophie Duarte	9:38.08	2008
HON	42	Gina Coello	3:02:32	2000	GBR	6h1	Helen Clitheroe	9:29.14	2008
HUN	11	Karolina Szabó	2:40:10	1992	GER	7h3	Antje Möldner	9:29.86	2008
HUN	23	Regina Joyce	2:37:57	1984	GRE	15h2	Iríni Kokkariárou	10:22.39	2008
ISL	dnf	Martha Ernstdóttir	-	2000	IRL	14	Roisin McGettigan	9:55.89	2008
ISR	30	Zehava Shmueli	2:42:27	1984	ITA	11	Elena Romagnolo	9:30.04	2008
ISV	35	Ana Gutiérrez	3:14:02	1992	JAM	dnf/h2	Mardrea Hyman	-	2008
ITA	6	Laura Fogli	2:27:49	1988		dnf/h3	Korene Hinds	-	2008
<b>JPN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Naoko Takahashi</b>	<b>2:23:14</b>	<b>2000</b>	JPN	16h1	Minori Hayakari	9:49.70	2008
	<b>1</b>	<b>Mizuki Noguchi</b>	<b>2:26:20</b>	<b>2004</b>	KEN	2	Eunice Jepkorir	9:07.41	2008
KAZ	dnf	Garifa Kuku	-	2000	LAT	14h3	Inna Poluškina	10:18.60	2008
KEN	2	Catherine Ndereba	2:26:32	2004	LTU	8h3	Rasa Troup	9:30.21	2008
	2	Catherine Ndereba	2:27:06	2008	MAR	11h2	Hanane Ouhaddou	9:56.41	2008
KGZ	14	Irina Bogacheva	2:29:55	2000	MDA	13h2	Oksana Juravel	10:04.38	2008
KOR	15	Lee Mi-Ok	2:32:51	1988	POL	8	Wioletta Frankiewicz	9:21.76	2008
LAO	45	Sirivanh Khetavong	3:34:27	2000	POR	5h2	Jessica Augusto	9:30.23	2008
LES	64	Mamokete Lechela	3:11:56	2004	ROU	5	Cristina Casandra	9:16.85	2008
LTU	11	Živilė Balčiūnaitė	2:29:33	2008	<b>RUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Gulnara Samitova-Galkina</b>	<b>8:58.81</b>	<b>2008</b>
LUX	7	Danièle Kaber	2:29:23	1988	SUD	9h2	Muna Durka	9:53.09	2008
MAD	43	Clarisse Rasoarizay	2:48:14	2004	TUN	13	Habiba Ghribi	9:36.43	2008
MAR	27	Hafida Izem	2:40:46	2004	TUR	14h1	Türkan Erişmiş	9:48.54	2008
MDA	61	Svetlana Tkach-Shepeleva	3:03:29	2004		14h2	Aslı Çakır	10:05.76	2008
MEX	16	Adriana Fernández	2:30:51	2000	UKR	11h1	Valentina Gorpynich	9:43.95	2008
MGL	63	Erhemsaihan Davaaajargal	3:19:06	1996	USA	9	Jenny Barringer	9:22.26	2008
MLT	dnf	Carol Galea	-	1996					
MRI	51	Maryse Justin	2:50:00	1988					
MYA	dnf	Mar Mar Min	-	1988	<b>80/100 Metres Hurdles</b>				
NAM	28	Beata Naigambo	2:33:29	2008	ARG	4s2	Noëmi Simonetti	12.07	1948
NED	22	Carla Beurskens	2:37:51	1984	<b>AUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Shirley Strickland</b>	<b>11.01</b>	<b>1952</b>
	22	Nadezhda Wijenberg	2:32:29	2000		<b>1</b>	<b>Shirley Strickland</b>	<b>10.96</b>	<b>1956</b>
NEP	60	Raj Kumari Pandey	3:10:31	1988		<b>1</b>	<b>Maureen Caird</b>	<b>10.39</b>	<b>1968</b>
NGR	dnf	Ifeoma Mbanugo	-	1984	AUT	5	Maria Oberbreyer	12.04	1948
NOR	2	Grete Waitz	2:26:18	1984	BEL	8q1	Sylvia Dethier	13.32	1992
NZL	3	Lorraine Moller	2:33:59	1992	BLR	7q1	Lidiya Yurkova	13.07	1996
PER	32	Maria Portilla	2:36:50	2000	BRA	5s2	Wanda dos Santos	11.74	1952
POL	11	Małgorzata Sobańska	2:31:52	1996	<b>BUL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yordanka Donkova</b>	<b>12.38</b>	<b>1988</b>
<b>POR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Rosa Mota</b>	<b>2:25:40</b>	<b>1988</b>	CAF	7h2	Maria-Joëlle Conjungo	13.95	2000
PRK	6	Mun Gyong-ae	2:37:03	1992	CAN	3	Betty Taylor	11.8	1936
PUR	33	Naydi Nazario	2:45:49	1984		3	Priscilla Lopes-Schliep	12.64	2008
<b>ROU</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Constantina Tomescu-Dita</b>	<b>2:26:44</b>	<b>2008</b>	CHI	4h3	Carlota Ulloa	11.13	1968
RSA	9	Colleen de Reuck	2:39:03	1992	CHN	7s2	Liu Huajin	13.57	1984
RUS	2	Valentina Yegorova	2:28:05	1996		7s1	Zhang Yu	13.39	1992
RWA	38	Marciana Mukamurenzi	2:40:12	1988	CMR	7s1	Cécile Ngambi	13.70	1984
SIN	38	Yvonne Danson	2:39:18	1996	CUB	5	Aliuska López	12.83	2000
SLO	53	Helena Javornik	2:46:58	1996	CZE	5h5	Lucie Martincová	13.51	2004
SRB	6	Olivera Jevtić	2:31:15	2004	DOM	7h1	Marisela Peralta	14.18	1980
SUI	18	Franziska Rochat	2:34:48	1996	ECU	5h5	Nancy Vallecilla	13.97	1988
SVK	67	Zuzana Saríková	2:49:39	2008	ESA	6h5	Cecilia Sosa	12.90	1968
SWE	18	Midde Hamrin	2:36:41	1984	ESP	5s1	Josephine Onyia	12.86	2008
TAN	dnf	Banuella Mrashani	-	2004	EST	6h1	Anu Kaljurand	13.81	1992
TCH	24	Alena Peterková (CZE)	2:53:30	1992	FIJ	6h5	Rachel Rogers	14.07	1996
TJK	41	Guylsara Dadabayeva	2:51:03	2000	FIN	4h1	Mirja Jämes	-	1948
TLS	43	Aguida Amaral (IOA)	3:10:55	2000		4h4	Kyllikki Naukkarinen	-	1948
TPE	57	Hsu Yu-Fang	2:55:58	2004		4h3	Seija Pöntinen	12.22	1952
TUR	23	Serap Aktaş	2:36:14	1996	FRA	=3	Michèle Chardonnet	13.06	1984
UKR	31	Tatyana Filonyuk	2:33:35	2008		3	Patricia Girard	12.65	1996
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Valentina Yegorova (RUS)</b>	<b>2:32:41</b>	<b>1992</b>	GBR	2	Maureen Gardner	11.45	1948
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Joan Benoit</b>	<b>2:24:52</b>	<b>1984</b>		2	Carole Quinton	10.99	1960
VIE	dnf	Dang Thi Teo	-	1992		2	Shirley Strong	12.88	1984
ZIM	49	Tarath Tsatsa	2:37:10	2008	<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Karin Balzer</b>	<b>10.54</b>	<b>1964</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Anneliese Ehrhardt (GDR)</b>	<b>12.59</b>	<b>1972</b>
						<b>1</b>	<b>Johanna Schaller (GDR)</b>	<b>12.77</b>	<b>1976</b>
					GHA	8s2	Rose Hart	11.16	1964
<b>3000 Metres Steeplechase</b>					<b>GRE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Paraskeví Patoulídou</b>	<b>12.64</b>	<b>1992</b>
ALG	17h1	Widad Mendil	9:52.35	2008	GUI	dnf/h5	Fatmata Fofanah	-	2008
AUS	9h3	Donna MacFarlane	9:32.05	2008	HAI	8s1	Nadine Faustin	12.74	2004
BEL	10h2	Veerle Dejaeghere	9:54.65	2008	HKG	7h5	Chan Sau Ying	13.88	1992
BRA	dnf/h3	Zenaide Vieira	-	2008		7h1	Chan Sau Ying	13.63	1996
BUL	dnf/h3	Dobrinka Shalamanova	-	2008	HON	8h4	Jeimy Bernárdez	14.29	2008
CHN	7h1	Zhu Yanmei	9:29.63	2008	HUN	8s2	Mária Kiss	11.22	1968
ESP	12	Zulema Fuentes-Pila	9:35.16	2008					

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
INA	7h5	Dedeh Erawati	13.49	2008	CAN	6	Rosey Edeh	54.39	1996
IND	5h2	Nilima Ghose	13.07	1952	CGO	dnf/h1	Addo Ndala	-	1992
IRL	6h3	Margaret Murphy	15.89	1972	CHN	8s2	Huang Xiaoxiao	55.53	2004
	6h2	Derval O'Rourke	13.22	2008	CIV	5h1	Marie Womplou	57.35	1988
ISR	6	Esther Rot	13.04	1976	CMR	6h3	Carole Kaboud-Mebam	57.81	2008
<b>ITA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ondina Valla</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>1936</b>	COM	7h4	Salhate Djamaidine	59.72	2004
JAM	4	Delloreen Ennis-London	12.80	2000	CRO	6h2	Nikolina Horvat	56.65	2008
JPN	5	Ikuko Yoda	10.72	1964	CUB	4	Daimí Pernía	53.68	2000
<b>KAZ</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Olga Shishigina</b>	<b>12.65</b>	<b>2000</b>	CYP	8s1	Androula Sialou	65.72	2004
KOR	7h4	Bang Sin-Hye	13.64	1988	CZE	7	Zuzana Hejnová	54.97	2008
LAT	7h4	Anita Trumpe	13.77	2000	ECU	5h5	Liliana Chalá	57.15	1988
LBR	7h5	Hannah Cooper	13.51	2000	ESP	5s2	Cristina Perez	55.23	1988
LIE	6h5	Manuela Marxer	14.38	1988	FIN	7	Tuija Helander	56.55	1984
LUX	6h6	Véronique Linster	13.47	1996	FRA	8s2	Chantal Beaugeant	56.94	1988
MAD	6s1	Nicole Ramalalanirina	13.01	1996	<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Sally Gunnell</b>	<b>53.23</b>	<b>1992</b>
MEX	6h1	Enriqueta Basilio	11.20	1968	GER	3	Ellen Fiedler (GDR)	53.63	1988
	6h1	Sandra Tavares	13.81	1988	<b>GRE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Faní Halkiá</b>	<b>52.82</b>	<b>2004</b>
MKD	8h5	Elizabeta Pavlovska	14.26	1992	IND	4	P. T. Usha	55.42	1984
MLI	8h4	Aminata Camara	14.94	1996	IRL	5s1	Susan Smith-Walsh	54.93	1996
<b>NED</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Fanny Blankers-Koen</b>	<b>11.40</b>	<b>1948</b>	ISL	7	Guðrún Arnardóttir	54.63	2000
NGR	2	Glory Alozie	12.68	2000	ITA	6s1	Giuseppina Cirulli	56.45	1984
NOR	8q4	Lena Solli	13.30	1996	<b>JAM</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Deon Hemmings</b>	<b>52.82</b>	<b>1996</b>
NZL	5s1	Avis McIntosh	10.90	1964	<b>JAM</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Melaine Walker</b>	<b>52.64</b>	<b>2008</b>
PAN	5h1	Lorraine Dunn	11.53	1964	JPN	7s1	Satomi Kubokura	56.69	2008
PER	5h4	Edith Noeding	14.14	1976	KAZ	5s1	Natalya Alimzhanova	55.08	2004
PHI	5h4	Francisca Sanopol	12.15	1956	KEN	4h1	Rose Tata Muya	56.18	1988
PNG	6h1	Barbra Ingiro	15.39	1984	KGZ	7h5	Galina Pedan	59.02	2004
POL	2	Teresy Cieplý	10.55	1964		7h3	Galina Pedan	60.31	2008
ROU	2	Valeria Bufanu	12.84	1972	KOR	7h3	Kim Soon-Ya	59.78	1988
RSA	3	Marjorie Clark	11.8	1932	LAT	4h2	Ieva Zunda	56.21	2004
RUS	4	Mariya Koroteyeva	12.72	2004	<b>MAR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Nawal el Moutawakel</b>	<b>54.61</b>	<b>1984</b>
SEN	6h1	Julie Gomis	14.57	1976	MEX	6h1	Alma Vázquez	60.86	1984
SEY	8h1	Céline Laporte	13.92	2004	MYA	7h2	Cherry	60.81	2000
SIN	5h3	Tang Pui Wah	13.09	1952	NED	6s2	Olga Commandeur	57.01	1984
SLE	7h3	Estella Meheux	15.61	1980	NGR	8s2	Maria Usifo	58.55	1984
	7h1	Eunice Barber	15.01	1992	NZL	5h2	Lynnette Grime	58.02	1984
SLO	2	Brigita Bukovec	12.59	1996	PHI	7h3	Agrippina de la Cruz	62.70	1984
SRI	5q3	Sriyani Kulawansa	12.91	1996		7h2	Nenita Adan	61.92	1988
STP	8h4	Naide Gomes	14.43	2000	POL	5	Anna Jesień	54.29	2008
SUI	5s1	Julie Baumann	12.90	1996	POR	6h2	Marta Moreira	58.24	1992
SVK	8h1	Miriam Bobková	13.65	2008	PUR	5h4	Yvonne Harrison	55.84	2004
<b>SWE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ljudmila Engquist</b>	<b>12.58</b>	<b>1996</b>	ROU	2	Ionela Tîrlea	53.38	2004
SYR	8h2	Fadwa Al-Bouza	14.24	2008	RSA	dnf/final	Myrtle Bothma	-	1992
TCH	6	Libuše Lomská (CZE)	12.08	1948	<b>RUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Irina Privalova</b>	<b>53.02</b>	<b>2000</b>
TGA	8h3	Siulolo Liku	14.58	2000	SEN	6h3	Tacko Diouf	58.65	2000
THA	7s2	Trecia Roberts	13.15	2000		6h4	Tacko Diouf	57.25	2004
TPE	3	Chi Cheng	10.51	1968	SUD	5h4	Muna Jabir Adam	57.16	2008
TRI	4h5	Aleesha Barber	13.01	2008	SUI	5s1	Anita Protti	54.56	1988
TUR	8s1	Nevin Yanit	13.28	2008	SWE	5	Ann-Louise Skoglund	55.43	1984
UGA	7h4	Mary Musani	12.9	1964	THA	7h4	Rewadee Srithoa	58.80	1992
UKR	2	Yelena Krasovska	12.45	2004	TPE	5h1	Lai Lee-Chiao	58.54	1984
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Irina Press (RUS)</b>	<b>10.93</b>	<b>1960</b>	TRI	6h4	Josanne Lucas	57.76	2008
	<b>1</b>	<b>Vera Komisova (RUS)</b>	<b>12.56</b>	<b>1980</b>	TUR	6h5	Semra Aksu	57.20	1988
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Mildred "Babe" Didriksen</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>1932</b>	UGA	7s2	Ruth Kyalisima	57.02	1984
	<b>1</b>	<b>Benita Fitzgerald-Brown</b>	<b>12.84</b>	<b>1984</b>	UKR	3	Tatyana Tereshchuk-Antipova	53.44	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Joanna Hayes</b>	<b>12.37</b>	<b>2004</b>	URS	2	Tatyana Ledovskaya (BLR)	53.18	1988
	<b>1</b>	<b>Dawn Harper</b>	<b>12.54</b>	<b>2008</b>	USA	2	Judi Brown	55.20	1984
VEN	6h4	Lucia Vaamonde	19.17	1976		2	Sandra Farmer-Patrick	53.69	1992
VIE	6h3	Vu Bich Hong	13.61	2000		2	Kim Batten	53.08	1996
YUG	7	Draga Stamejčić (SLO)	10.86	1964		2	Sheena Tosta	53.70	2008
					VAN	5h1	Mary Estelle Kapalu	62.68	2000
<b>400 Metres Hurdles</b>					<b>High Jump</b>				
ALB	6h3	Klodiana Shala	60.00	2004	AND	41q	Margarido Moreno	1.70	1992
<b>AUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Debbie Flintoff-King</b>	<b>53.17</b>	<b>1988</b>	ARG	20q	Solange Witteveen	1.89	2000
BAR	7s2	Andrea Blackett	55.30	2000	AUS	2	Michele Brown	1.80	1964
BEL	6s1	Ann Mercken	54.95	1996	AUT	3	Ilona Gusenbauer	1.88	1972
BLR	7s1	Tatyana Ledovskaya	54.99	1996	<b>BEL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Tia Hellebaut</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>2008</b>
BRA	6h1	Lucimar Teodoro	57.68	2008	BLR	14q	Tatyana Khramova	1.90	1996
BUL	8s2	Tsvetelina Kirilova	55.97	2008	BRA	4	Aida dos Santos	1.74	1964
BUR	5s2	Aïssata Soulama	55.69	2008					

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<b>BUL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Stefka Kostadinova</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>1996</b>	(UKR)	3	Vita Styopina	2.02	2004
BUR	=29q	Irène Tiendrebéogo	1.80	1996	URS	=2	Mariya Pisaryeva (RUS)	1.67	1956
<b>CAN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ethel Catherwood</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>1928</b>		2	Antonina Okorokova (RUS)	1.80	1968
CHN	7	Zheng Dazhen	1.91	1984	<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Jean Shiley</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1932</b>
CIV	24q	Lucienne N'Da	1.75	1988		<b>1</b>	<b>Alice Coachman</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1948</b>
COL	30q	Catherine Iburgüen	1.85	2004		<b>1</b>	<b>Mildred McDaniel</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1956</b>
CRO	2	Blanka Vlašić	2.05	2008		<b>1</b>	<b>Louise Ritter</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>1988</b>
CUB	3	Ioamnet Quintero	1.97	1992	UZB	18q	Svetlana Radzivil	1.89	2008
CYP	=33q	Agni Charalambous	1.80	2000	VIE	33q	Bui Thi Nhung	1.80	2004
CZE	=11	Zuzana Hlavoňová	1.93	1996	YUG	7	Olga Pulić (SRB)	1.71	1964
DEN	=9	Annemarie Iversen	1.50	1948					
DOM	=16q	Juana Arrendel	1.89	2004	<b>Pole Vault</b>				
ESP	=7	Ruth Beitía	1.96	2008	ARG	=13	Alejandra García	4.20	2004
EST	21q	Anna Iljustsenko	1.89	2008	AUS	2	Tatiana Grigorieva	4.55	2000
FIN	12	Leena Kärmä	1.68	1964	AUT	9	Doris Auer	4.25	2000
FRA	3	Micheline Ostermeyer	1.61	1948	BRA	=10	Fabiana Murer	4.45	2008
GBR	2	Dorothy Odam	1.60	1936	BUL	=24q	Tanya Stefanova	4.15	2004
	2	Dorothy Tyler	1.68	1948	CAN	=6	Dana Ellis	4.40	2004
	2	Sheila Lerwill	1.65	1952	CHI	33q	Carolina Maurer-Torres	4.00	2004
	=2	Thelma Hopkins	1.67	1956	CHN	10	Gao Shuying	4.25	2000
	=2	Dorothy Shirley	1.71	1960	CUB	=27q	Yarisley Silva	4.15	2008
<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ulrike Meyfarth (FRG)</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>1972</b>	CYP	=24q	Ánna Fitídou	4.15	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Rosemarie Ackermann (GDR)</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>1976</b>	CZE	4	Danielá Bártoová	4.50	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>Ulrike Meyfarth (FRG)</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>1984</b>	DEN	8	Marie B. Rasmussen	4.35	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>Heike Henkel</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>1992</b>	ESP	=6	Naroa Agirre	4.40	2004
GRE	2	Niki Bakoyianni	2.03	1996	FIN	=32q	Vanessa Vandy	4.00	2008
GUY	20q	Brenda Archer	1.55	1960	FRA	=6	Vanessa Boslak	4.40	2004
<b>HUN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ibolya Csák</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>1936</b>	GBR	15q	Kate Dennison	4.40	2008
IND	=28q	Bobby Aloysius	1.85	2004	GER	5	Nicole Humbert	4.45	2000
IRI	nh/q	Fatmeh Nazli Biatmaku	-	1964	GRE	=19q	Yeoryía Tsilingíri	4.30	2004
ISL	=24q	Thordis Gislidóttir	1.80	1984		=19q	Afrodíti Skafida	4.30	2008
ISR	17	Tamar Metal	1.40	1952	HUN	=19q	Krisztina Molnár	4.30	2004
<b>ITA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Sara Simeoni</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>1980</b>	ISL	3	Vala Flosadóttir	4.50	2000
JAM	=4	Vinton Beckett	1.58	1948	JPN	32q	Takayo Kondo	4.15	2004
JPN	7	Megumi Sato	1.91	1992	MAS	=16q	Roslinda Samsu	4.30	2008
KAZ	6	Svetlana Zalevskaya	1.96	2000	NZL	=24q	Melina Hamilton	4.15	2004
KGZ	=23q	Tatyana Yefimenko	1.89	2004	POL	3	Anna Rogowska	4.70	2004
KOR	=8	Kim Hee-Sun	1.90	1988	POR	=19q	Sandra Tavares	4.30	2008
LAT	14	Valentina Gotovska	1.83	1992	RSA	nh/final	Elmarie Gerrys	-	2000
LCA	27q	Levern Spencer	1.85	2008	<b>RUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yelena Isinbaeva</b>	<b>4.91</b>	<b>2004</b>
LTU	=5	Nelė Žilinskienė	1.96	1996		<b>1</b>	<b>Yelena Isinbaeva</b>	<b>5.05</b>	<b>2008</b>
LUX	=14	Triny Bourkel	1.40	1948	SLO	=24q	Teja Melink	4.15	2004
MDA	=11	Olga Bolshova	1.93	1996	SUI	22q	Nicole Büchler	4.30	2008
MEX	14q	Romary Rifka	1.92	2004	TUN	=32q	Leila Ben Yousef	4.00	2008
NED	2	Carolina Gisolf	1.56	1928	UKR	=6	Anzhela Balakhonova	4.40	2004
NGR	=16q	Doreen Amata	1.89	2008	URU	21q	Deborah Gyurcsek	4.15	2000
NOR	8	Hanne Haugland	1.96	1996	<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Stacy Dragila</b>	<b>4.60</b>	<b>2000</b>
NZL	7	Mary Donaghy	1.67	1956					
PHI	24q	Lolita Lagosyas	1.55	1964	<b>Long Jump</b>				
POL	=2	Jaroslawa Jósowiakowska	1.71	1960	ARG	2	Noëmi Simonetti	5.60	1948
	2	Urszula Kielan	1.94	1980	AUS	4	Bronwyn Thompson	6.96	2004
PUR	=22q	Laura Agront	1.80	1984	AUT	9	Maria Oberbreyer	5.24	1948
<b>ROU</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Iolanda Balaş</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1960</b>	BAH	6	Jackie Edwards	6.59	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>Iolanda Balaş</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>1964</b>	BAN	36q	Nilufar Yasmin	5.24	1996
<b>RSA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Esther Brand</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1952</b>	BEN	28q	Sonia Agbéssi	5.64	1992
<b>RUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yelena Yelesina</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>2000</b>	BER	22	Thelma Jones	5.33	1952
	<b>1</b>	<b>Yelena Slesarenko</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2004</b>	BIZ	38q	Tricia Flores	5.25	2008
SEN	=27q	Constance Senghor	1.70	1984	BLR	18q	Irina Stasiuk	6.48	2008
SLO	=9	Britta Bilač	1.93	1996	<b>BRA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Maurren Maggi</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>2008</b>
SMR	nh/q	Giuseppina Grassi	-	1976	BUL	2	Diana Yorgova	6.77	1972
SUI	=19q	Sieglinde Cadusch	1.85	1996	CAN	10	Tabia Charles	6.47	2008
SVK	=24q	Alica Javad	1.85	1996	CGO	35q	Pamela Moueue-Mboussi	6.06	2008
SWE	=3	Kajsa Bergqvist	1.99	2000	CHI	13	Adriana Millard	5.59	1952
SYR	nh/q	Dia Toutingí	-	1980	CHN	9	Xiong Qiyang	6.50	1988
<b>TCH</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Miroslava Rezková (CZE)</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>1968</b>	CRC	24q	Jean Robotham	4.75	1968
THA	21q	Noengrothai Chaipetch	1.89	2004	CUB	4	Marcia Garbey	6.52	1972
TPE	23q	Su Chun-Yueh	1.80	1988	CYP	21q	Maroula Teloni	6.29	1988
TRI	26q	Natasha Alleyne	1.85	1996	CZE	20q	Denisa Ščerbová	6.46	2008
TUR	22q	Candeğer Oğuz	1.89	2004	DEN	11	Renata Nielsen	6.06	1992
UKR	3	Inga Babakova	2.01	1996	ESA	nm/q	Cecilia Sosa	-	1968

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
ESP	15q	Concepción Montaner	6.53	2008	YUG	12	Snežana Dančetiović (SRB)	5.88	1984
EST	26q	Virge Naeris	6.26	1996	ZAM	31q	Audrey Chikani	5.17	1972
FIJ	27q	Miriama Tuisorisori	5.79	1976					
FIN	9	Maire Österdahl	5.73	1952			<b>Triple Jump</b>		
FRA	5	Marthe Lambert	5.88	1956	ALB	25q	Vera Bitanji	12.82	1996
<b>GBR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Mary Lamb</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>1964</b>	ALG	5	Baya Rahouli	14.17	2000
<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Heide Rosendahl (FRG)</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>1972</b>	BIZ	26q	Althea Gilharry	12.78	1996
	<b>1</b>	<b>Angela Voigt (GDR)</b>	<b>6.72</b>	<b>1976</b>	BLR	13	Natalya Safronova	14.22	2004
	<b>1</b>	<b>Heike Drechsler</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>1992</b>	BRA	21q	Maria de Souza	13.38	1996
	<b>1</b>	<b>Heike Drechsler</b>	<b>6.99</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>BUL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Tereza Marinova</b>	<b>15.20</b>	<b>2000</b>
GHA	22q	Alice Annum	5.61	1968	BUR	27q	Chantal Ouoba	12.40	1996
GRE	4	Níki Xánthou	6.97	1996	CHN	6	Ren Ruiping	14.30	1996
GRN	17q	Jacinta Bartholomew	6.07	1984	<b>CMR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Françoise Mbango</b>	<b>15.30</b>	<b>2004</b>
GUY	13	Jennifer Innis	6.10	1980		<b>1</b>	<b>Françoise Mbango</b>	<b>15.39</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>HUN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Olga Gyarmati</b>	<b>5.70</b>	<b>1948</b>	CUB	4	Yamilé Aldama	14.30	2000
IND	5	Anju Bobby George	6.83	2004	CZE	3	Šárka Kašpárková	14.98	1996
IRI	31q	Simin Safa Mehr	5.06	1964	ESP	16q	Carlota Castrejana	14.02	2008
ISR	16q	Maya Benzoor	6.07	1984	EST	10	Kaire Leibak	14.13	2008
ISV	9	Flora Hyacinth	6.52	1992	FIN	23q	Heli Koivula	13.25	1996
ITA	2	Fiona May	7.02	1996		23q	Heli Koivula Kruger	13.98	2004
	2	Fiona May	6.92	2000	FRA	14q	Theresa Nzola	14.11	2008
JAM	4	Chelsea Hammond	6.79	2008	GBR	4	Ashia Hansen	14.49	1996
JPN	12	Fumiko Ito	5.98	1960	GEO	31q	Julia Dubina	13.36	2004
KAZ	11	Yelena Koshcheyeva	6.53	2004	GER	nm/q	Petra Lobinger	-	1996
KGZ	30q	Yelena Bobrovskaya	6.19	2000	GRE	2	Chrisopiýi Devetzí	15.25	2004
KOR	24q	Park Sook-Ya	5.90	1988	GUY	24q	Nicola Martial	12.91	1996
LAT	12q	Ineta Radēviča	6.53	2004	HUN	nm/q	Zita Bálint	-	1996
LBR	28q	Melvina Vulah	5.23	1988	ITA	7	Magdelín Martínez	14.85	2004
LTU	dq/final	Nijolė Medvedeva	6.76	1992	JAM	4	Trecia Smith	15.02	2004
LUX	26q	Milly Ludwig	4.51	1948	KAZ	4	Olga Rypakova	15.11	2008
MEX	20q	Mercedes Román	5.75	1968	LAT	8	Jeļena Blaževiča	14.12	1996
NED	4	Gerda Koudijs	5.57	1948	MDA	24q	Olga Bolshova	13.90	2004
<b>NGR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Chioma Ajunwa</b>	<b>7.12</b>	<b>1996</b>	NGR	30q	Chinonye Ohadugha	13.29	2008
NOR	7	Berit Berthelsen	6.40	1968	POL	29q	Liliana Zagacka	13.59	2004
<b>NZL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yvette Williams</b>	<b>6.24</b>	<b>1952</b>	ROU	6	Cristina Nicolau	14.17	2000
PAK	33q	Shabana Akhtar	5.80	1996	RUS	2	Inna Lasovskaya	14.98	1996
PAR	27q	Natalia Toledo	5.73	1992		2	Tatyana Lebedeva	15.00	2000
PHI	20q	Elma Muros	5.64	1984		2	Tatyana Lebedeva	15.32	2008
<b>POL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Elżbieta Krzesińska</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>1956</b>	SEN	14	Kéné Ndoye	14.18	2004
POR	31q	Naide Gomes	6.29	2008	SLO	6	Marija Šestak	15.03	2008
PRK	25q	Li Yong-Ae	6.17	1992	SRB	13q	Biljana Topić	14.14	2008
PUR	21q	Madeline de Jesus	5.63	1984	SUD	5	Yamilé Aldama	14.99	2004
<b>ROU</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Viorica Viscopoleanu</b>	<b>6.82</b>	<b>1968</b>	SVK	13q	Galina Cistjakova	14.14	1996
	<b>1</b>	<b>Anișoara Stanciu/Cușmir</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>1984</b>	SWE	17q	Camilla Johansson	13.87	2000
RSA	17q	Karen Botha	6.43	1992	TKM	13q	Viktoriya Brigadnaya	13.96	2000
<b>RUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Tatyana Lebedeva</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>UKR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Inessa Kravets</b>	<b>15.33</b>	<b>1996</b>
SEN	21q	Kéné Ndoye	6.45	2004	USA	10	Sheila Hudson-Strudwick	14.02	1996
SEY	23q	Marie-Ange Wirtz	5.21	1984	UZB	27q	Anastasiya Juravleva	13.64	2004
SLE	19q	Eunice Barber	6.45	1996					
SLO	21q	Ksenija Predikaka	6.37	1996			<b>Shot Put</b>		
SMR	29q	Graziella Santini	4.90	1976	ARG	9	Ingeborg Mello	12.09	1948
SRB	23q	Tamara Malesev	6.35	1992	ASA	25q	Lisa Misipeka	13.74	1996
SUI	6	Meta Antenen	6.49	1972	AUS	3	Gael Martin	19.19	1984
SVK	22q	Galina Cistjakova	6.33	1996	AUT	3	Ine Schäffer	13.08	1948
SWE	3	Ann-Britt Leyman	5.58	1948	<b>BLR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yanina Korolchik</b>	<b>20.56</b>	<b>2000</b>
TCH	3	Eva Suranová (SVK)	6.67	1972	BRA	13q	Elisabeth Müller	11.87	1948
TGA	28q	Siulolo Liku	6.06	1996	<b>BUL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ivanka Khristova</b>	<b>21.16</b>	<b>1976</b>
THA	22q	Sarinee Phenglaor	5.51	1984	CAN	7	Nancy McCredie	15.89	1964
TKM	36q	Svetlana Pessova	5.64	2004	CHI	12	Rosa Molina	12.85	1968
TPE	23q	Lin Chun-Yu	5.59	1968	CHN	2	Huang Zhihong	20.47	1992
TRI	37q	Rhonda Watkins	5.88	2008		2	Sui Xinmei	19.88	1996
TUR	24q	Karin Melis Mey	6.42	2008	CMR	24q	Jeanne Ngo-Minyemeck	12.73	1988
UKR	5	Yelena Shekhovtsova	6.97	1996	COL	21q	Maria Isabel Urrutia	15.13	1988
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Vera Krepkina (UKR)</b>	<b>6.37</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>CUB</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yumileidi Cumbá</b>	<b>19.59</b>	<b>2004</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Tatyana Kolpakova (KGZ)</b>	<b>7.06</b>	<b>1980</b>	CYP	17q	Elli Evangelidou	14.69	1992
URU	33q	Mónica Falcioni	6.05	2000	DOM	14q	Flor Vásquez	17.99	2004
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Jackie Joyner-Kersey</b>	<b>7.40</b>	<b>1988</b>	ESA	14	Rosario Martinez	10.18	1968
UZB	26q	Anastasiya Juravleva	6.39	2004	ESP	13q	Margarita Ramos	16.82	1992
VIE	19q	Hong Nguyen Thi Nga	5.35	1980	FIN	8	Meeri Saari	13.02	1952
VIN	26q	Jacqueline Ross	5.50	1988	<b>FRA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Micheline Ostermeyer</b>	<b>13.75</b>	<b>1948</b>





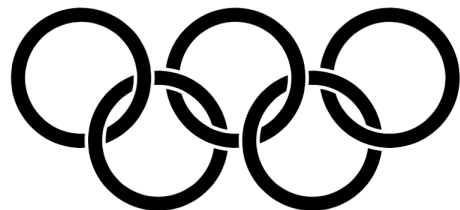


COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
IRL	27	Margaret Murphy	3770	1972	JPN	13	Mayumi Kawasaki	1:29:43	2008
ITA	14	Gertrud Bacher	5989	2000	KAZ	21	Svetlana Tolstaya	45:35	1996
JAM	15	Andrea Bruce	4198	1976		21	Svetlana Tolstaya	1:35:19	2000
JPN	18	Miyuki Takahashi	3914	1964	KOR	25	Kim Mi-Jung	1:36:09	2000
KAZ	16	Svetlana Kazanina	5898	2000	LAT	22	Anita Liepiņa	45:35	1996
KOR	19	Lee Hak-Ja	3649	1964	LTU	15	Sonata Milušauskaitė	1:30:26	2008
LAT	19	Aiga Grabuste	6050	2008	MAS	15	Yuan Yufang	1:34:19	2000
LIE	20	Manuela Marxer	4913	1984	MEX	5	Guadalupe Sánchez	1:31:33	2000
LTU	2	Austra Skujytė	6435	2004	MRI	51	Yolande Raffin	1:49:28	2004
MAS	dnf	Gladys Chai Ng Mei	-	1972	MYA	dq	Khin Lwan Ma	-	1992
MEX	31	Mercedes Román	3604	1968	NOR	2	Kjersti Plätzer	1:29:33	2000
NED	7	Tineke Hidding	6147	1984		2	Kjersti Plätzer	1:27:07	2008
NGR	14	Modupe Oshikoya	4279	1972	NZL	9	Anne Judkins	45:28	1992
NOR	16	Oddrun Høkland	4429	1964	POL	7	Katarzyna Radtke	43:05	1996
NZL	22	Rebecca Wardell	5989	2008	POR	8	Ana Cabecinha	1:27:46	2008
PER	24	Edith Noeding	3870	1972	ROU	6	Norica Cîmpean	1:31:50	2000
PHI	25	Lolita Lagrosas	4131	1968	RSA	47	Nicolene Cronje	1:42:37	2004
PNG	19	Iammogapi Launa	5146	1984	<b>RUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Yelena Nikolayeva</b>	<b>41:49</b>	<b>1996</b>
POL	4	Urszula Włodarczyk	6484	1996	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Olga Kaniskina</b>	<b>1:26:31</b>	<b>2008</b>
	4	Urszula Włodarczyk	6470	2000	STP	52	Fumilay Fonseca	2:04:54	2004
POR	13	Naide Gomes	6151	2004	SUI	39	Marie Polli	1:37:53	2004
ROU	4	Liliana Năstase	6619	1992	SVK	22	Zuzana Malíková	1:33:17	2004
RSA	19	Janice Josephs	6074	2004	SWE	6	Madelein Svensson	45:17	1992
RUS	2	Yelena Prokhorova	6531	2000	TUR	33	Yeliz Ay	1:36:02	2004
SLE	5	Eunice Barber	6342	1996	UKR	12	Valentina Savchuk	1:33:22	2000
SUI	8	Meta Antenen	4848	1968	URS	2	Yelena Nikolayeva (RUS)	44:33	1992
<b>SWE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Carolina Klüft</b>	<b>6952</b>	<b>2004</b>	USA	14	Michelle Rohl	44:29	1996
<b>SYR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Ghada Shouaa</b>	<b>6780</b>	<b>1996</b>					
TCH	9	Zuzana Lajbnerová (CZE)	6252	1988	<b>4 x 100 Metres Relay</b>				
THA	dnf	Wassana Winatho	-	2008	ANT	dq/h1	Antigua	45.09	1996
TPE	17	Chi Cheng	4229	1964	ARG	3h1	Argentina	48.11	1952
TRI	22	Marsha Mark	5627	2000	<b>AUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Australia</b>	<b>44.65</b>	<b>1956</b>
TUR	dnf	Anzhela Kinet	-	2004	AUT	6	Austria	49.25	1948
<b>UKR</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Natalya Dobrynska</b>	<b>6733</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>BAH</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Bahamas</b>	<b>41.95</b>	<b>2000</b>
<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Irina Press (RUS)</b>	<b>5246</b>	<b>1964</b>	BEL	2	Belgium	42.54	2008
	<b>1</b>	<b>Nadezhda Tkachenko (UKR)</b>	<b>5083</b>	<b>1980</b>	BLR	5	Belarus	42.94	2004
URU	19	Ana Desevici	3628	1976	BRA	4	Brazil	43.14	2008
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Jackie Joyner-Kersey</b>	<b>7291</b>	<b>1988</b>	BUL	4	Bulgaria	42.67	1980
	<b>1</b>	<b>Jackie Joyner-Kersey</b>	<b>7044</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>CAN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Canada</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>1928</b>
UZB	26	Yuliya Tarasova	5785	2008	CHI	3h2	Chile	51.68	1948
VEN	25	Lucia Vaamonde	3794	1972	CHN	8	China	44.87	2000
YUG	5	Draga Stamejčić (SLO)	4790	1964	CIV	5h3	Ivory Coast	44.34	2000
					CMR	7h1	Cameroon	44.97	1992
<b>10/20 Kilometres Walk</b>						7h4	Cameroon	45.82	2000
ALG	45	Bahia Boussad	1:52:50	2000	COL	8s2	Colombia	44.37	2000
AUS	3	Jane Saville	1:29:25	2004	CUB	2	Cuba	43.36	1968
AZE	dnf	Aida Isayeva	-	2000	DEN	5	Denmark	48.23	1948
BIH	38	Kada Delić	55:24	1992	FIN	6s2	Finland	43.50	2000
	38	Kada Delić	48:47	1996	FRA	3	France	42.54	2004
BLR	4	Rita Turova	1:29:39	2004	GAM	6h2	Gambia	47.18	1984
BOL	34	Geovana Irusta	47:13	1996	GBR	2	Great Britain & NI	47.6	1936
BRA	36	Tânia Spindler	1:36:46	2008		2	Great Britain & NI	44.70	1956
BUL	dnf	Nevena Mineva	-	2004	<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>FR of Gernmay (FRG)</b>	<b>42.81</b>	<b>1972</b>
CAN	21	Tina Poitras	46:50	1992	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>GDR</b>	<b>42.55</b>	<b>1976</b>
<b>CHN</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Chen Yueling</b>	<b>44:32</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>GDR</b>	<b>41.60</b>	<b>1980</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>Wang Liping</b>	<b>1:29:05</b>	<b>2000</b>	GHA	5s1	Ghana	43.19	2000
COL	34	Sandra Zapata	1:36:18	2008	GRE	7s1	Greece	43.53	2000
CZE	24	Barbora Dibelková	1:33:37	2004	HUN	7	Hungary	45.2	1964
ECU	35	Johana Ordóñez	1:36:26	2008	IND	6h3	India	45.20	2000
ESA	34	Ivis Martinez	1:38:07	2000	ISV	6h1	US Virgin Islands	46.09	1996
ESP	3	Maria Vasco	1:30:23	2000	ITA	4	Italy	48.7	1936
FIN	4	Sari Essayah	45:08	1992	<b>JAM</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Jamaica</b>	<b>41.73</b>	<b>2004</b>
FRA	22	Nora Leksir	1:35:29	2000	JPN	5	Japan	48.9	1932
GBR	21	Jo Jackson	1:31:33	2008	KOR	7h1	Korea	50.1	1964
GER	5	Melanie Seeger	1:29:52	2004		7h2	Korea	45.83	1988
<b>GRE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Athanasía Tsoumeléka</b>	<b>1:29:12</b>	<b>2004</b>	LES	dq/h2	Lesotho	49.52	1996
GUA	41	Teresita Collado	1:43:28	2000	MAD	8s1	Madagascar	43.98	2000
HUN	9	Mária Urbanik	43:32	1996	MEX	7h1	Mexico	47.09	1968
IRL	7	Olive Loughnane	1:27:45	2008	<b>NED</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>47.60</b>	<b>1948</b>
ITA	2	Elisabetta Perrone	42:12	1996					

COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR	COUNTRY	POSITION	NAME	MARK	YEAR
NGR	3	Nigeria	42.81	1992	POL	5	Poland	3:25.22	2004
	3	Nigeria	43.04	2008	POR	8	Portugal	3:36.85	1992
PAN	4h2	Panama	46.66	1960	PUR	dns/final	Puerto Rico	-	1984
PHI	7h2	Philippines	48.8	1964	ROU	4	Romania	3:27.7	1980
<b>POL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Poland</b>	<b>43.69</b>	<b>1964</b>	RUS	2	Russia	3:20.16	2004
<b>RUS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Russia</b>	<b>42.31</b>	<b>2008</b>		2	Russia	3:18.82	2008
SKN	dnf/h3	Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	1996	SEN	4h3	Senegal	3:28.02	2000
SLE	dq/h3	Sierra Leone	47.10	1996	SKN	7h2	Saint Kitts and Nevis	3:35.12	1996
SRB	5h1	Yugoslavia	45.02	2000	SLO	7h3	Slovenia	3:35.00	2000
SRI	5h4	Sri Lanka	44.51	2000	SRB	7h1	Yugoslavia	3:37.99	2000
SWE	4h1	Sweden	53.2	1928	SUI	5h2	Switzerland	3:31.26	1992
	4h2	Sweden	48.06	1952	SWE	6h1	Sweden	3:32.62	1972
THA	4h2	Thailand	45.62	1996	THA	6h1	Thailand	3:35.48	1992
	4h1	Thailand	44.51	2000	UKR	5h1	Ukraine	3:28.16	1996
TPE	6h2	Chinese Taipei	47.24	1968		5h1	Ukraine	3:27.44	2008
	6h1	Chinese Taipei	46.21	1988	<b>URS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>USSR (UKR/RUS/UKR/RUS)</b>	<b>3:20.12</b>	<b>1980</b>
TRI	7	Trinidad & Tobago	44.23	1984		<b>1</b>	<b>USSR (BLR/RUS/UKR/UKR)</b>	<b>3:15.17</b>	<b>1988</b>
UGA	6h3	Uganda	46.55	1988		<b>1</b>	<b>Unified Team (RUS/UKR/RUS/UKR)</b>	<b>3:20.20</b>	<b>1992</b>
UKR	6s1	Ukraine	43.31	2000	<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>3:18.29</b>	<b>1984</b>
URS	2	USSR (RUS)	42.10	1980		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>3:20.91</b>	<b>1996</b>
	2	Unified Team (RUS)	42.16	1992		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>3:22.62</b>	<b>2000</b>
<b>USA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>1932</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>3:19.01</b>	<b>2004</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>1936</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>3:18.54</b>	<b>2008</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>46.14</b>	<b>1952</b>	UZB	8h3	Uzbekistan	3:43.96	2000
	<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>44.72</b>	<b>1960</b>					
	<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>42.88</b>	<b>1968</b>					
	<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>41.65</b>	<b>1984</b>					
	<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>41.98</b>	<b>1988</b>					
	<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>42.11</b>	<b>1992</b>					
	<b>1</b>	<b>United States</b>	<b>41.95</b>	<b>1996</b>					
UZB	6h4	Uzbekistan	45.14	2000					

#### 4 x 400 Metres Relay

ANT	4h2	Antigua	3:39.32	1984
AUS	4	Australia	3:25.56	1976
AUT	6h2	Austria	3:42.19	1972
BAR	5h3	Barbados	3:30.83	2000
BEL	7	Belgium	3:31.60	1980
BLR	4	Belarus	3:21.85	2008
BOL	7h2	Bolivia	3:53.65	1992
BRA	4h2	Brazil	3:36.81	1988
BUL	dnf/final	Bulgaria	-	1980
CAN	2	Canada	3:21.21	1984
CHN	8h2	China	3:30.77	2008
CMR	7h1	Cameroon	3:29.93	2004
COL	dq/h2	Colombia	-	1988
CUB	6	Cuba	3:25.85	1996
	6	Cuba	3:23.21	2008
CZE	7	Czech Republic	3:26.99	1996
	7	Czech Republic	3:29.17	2000
ESP	6h2	Spain	3:31.35	1992
	6h1	Spain	3:32.45	2000
FIN	6	Finland	3:25.87	1976
FRA	4	France	3:27.52	1972
GBR	3	Great Britain & NI	3:27.5	1980
	3	Great Britain & NI	3:24.23	1992
<b>GER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>GDR</b>	<b>3:22.95</b>	<b>1972</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>GDR</b>	<b>3:19.23</b>	<b>1976</b>
GHA	5h2	Ghana	3:40.38	1984
GRE	8	Greece	3:45.70	2004
HUN	5	Hungary	3:27.9	1980
IND	7	India	3:32.49	1984
	7	India	3:28.51	2004
IRL	6h3	Ireland	3:32.24	2000
ITA	6	Italy	3:30.82	1984
JAM	2	Jamaica	3:23.25	2000
JPN	8h1	Japan	3:30.52	2008
KOR	5h2	Korea	3:51.09	1988
MEX	4h2	Mexico	3:27.88	2004
NGR	2	Nigeria	3:21.04	1996



# COUNTRY INDEX

These pages show the names of every medallist in Olympic Games athletics, along with their performances. A total of 216 countries under 208 headings are shown with performers. For the sake of completeness there are listed a further 10 IAAF members who have not yet competed at the Games, most of which have not been IOC members. The following data are given for each country with competitors:

## Notes on Contents

### Years Competed

The years in which the country competed in athletics at the Olympic Games.

### Placing Tables

Tables showing the country's placings in the first eight: overall, by men and women.

### Medallists

A list of every medallist by the country. Gold medallists are bolded. Note that medals for relay reserves were awarded from 1984 (though apparently the Olympic Committee of the USSR gave extra medals to their athletes who ran in the 4x400m heats only in 1980)

### Best Placings

If there are no medallists, the country's best overall placings are listed. In comparisons across events, we have selected the athlete who finished nearest to first place.

Beside each athlete's name, their relevant performances are listed in event order with the discontinued events last of all.

#### Abbreviations

H = Hurdles  
 km = Kilometres  
 lb = Pounds  
 m = Metres  
 R = Relay  
 W = Walk  
 XC = Cross Country

#### Event Codes

56lbT = 56-pound Weight Throw  
 BA = Both Arms  
 DT = Discus Throw  
 FS = Freestyle  
 GS = Greek Style  
 HJ = High Jump  
 HT = Hammer Throw  
 JT = Javelin Throw  
 LJ = Long Jump  
 PV = Pole Vault  
 SC = Steeplechase  
 SP = Shot Put  
 StoneT = Stone Throw  
 TJ = Triple Jump  
 MedleyR = Medley Relay

#### Placing Codes

h = heat (first round)  
 Q = Qualifying Round (field event)  
 q = Second Round (track event)s = semi-final

## AFG / Afghanistan

**Years Competed:** 1936-1960-1996-2004-2008

### **Best Placings:**

Men	Abdul Ghafer Ghafoori	4x100mR: 1960-4h4
	Habib Zareef Sayed	4x100mR: 1960-4h4
	Abdul Hadi Shekaib	4x100mR: 1960-4h4
	Ali Ahmed Yusuf Zaid	4x100mR: 1960-4h4
Women	Robina Muqim Yaar	100m: 2004-7h6

## AHO / Netherlands Antilles

**Years Competed:** 1976-1984-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

### **Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2008	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-

### **Best Placings:**

Men	Churandy Martina	100m: 2008-4
Women	Evelyn Farrell	100m: 1984-6h4
	Soraima Marthá	200m: 1984-6h2

## AIA / Anguilla

No competitors (member of IAAF but not IOC)

## ALB / Albania

**Years Competed:** 1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

### **Best Placings:**

Men	Dorian Çollaku	HT: 2008-28Q
Women	Miréla Manjani	JT: 1996-24Q

## ALG / Algeria

**Years Competed:** 1972-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

### **Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
1996	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
1996	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Abderahmane Hammad	HJ: 2000-3
	<b>Noureddine Morceli</b>	<b>1500m: 1996-1</b>
	Djabir Saïd-Guerni	800m: 2000-3
	Ali Saïdi-Sief	5000m: 2000-2
Women	<b>Hassiba Boulmerka</b>	<b>1500m: 1992-1</b>
	<b>Nouria Mérah-Benida</b>	<b>1500m: 2000-1</b>

**AND / Andorra**

**Years Competed:** 1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Toni Bernadó	Mar: 2000-49
Women	Magui Moreno	HJ: 1992-41Q

**ANG / Angola**

**Years Competed:** 1980-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	João N'Tyamba	Mar: 2000-17
Women	Delfina Cassinda	800m: 2000-7h4
	Guilhermina da Cruz	100m: 1988-7h4; 200m: 1988-7h5, 1996-7h4; 400m: 1996-7h5

**ANT / Antigua & Barbuda**

**Years Competed:** 1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Competed as LAN / Lesser Antilles in 1976*

**Best Placings:**

Men	Brendan Christian	200m: 2008-5s2
Women	Jocelyn Joseph	200m: 1988-7q3
	Heather Samuel	100m: 1996-7q1

**ARG / Argentina**

**Years Competed:** 1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1924	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1928	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1932	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
1936	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
1948	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	1
1952	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-
1956	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1924	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1928	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1932	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
1936	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-

1948	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
1952	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1948	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
1952	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1956	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Luis Brunetto	TJ: 1924-2
	<b>Delfo Cabrera</b>	<b>Mar: 1948-1</b>
	Reinaldo Gorno	Mar: 1952-2
	<b>Juan Carlos Zabala</b>	<b>Mar: 1932-1</b>
Women	Noëmi Simonetti	LJ: 1948-2

**ARM / Armenia**

**Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men	Armen Martirosyan	TJ: 1996-5
Women	Marine Ghazaryan	100m: 2004-6h8
	Ani Khachikyan	100m: 2008-6h1

**ARU / Aruba**

**Years Competed:** 1988-1992-1996-2000-2004

**Best Placings:**

Men	Pierre de Windt	100m: 2004-6h4
Women	Evelyn Farrell	100m: 1988-8h7; 200m: 1988-8h4
	Luz Geerman	100m: 2000-8h3
	Lia Melis	Mar: 1988-56

**ASA / American Samoa**

**Years Competed:** 1988-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Anthony Leiato	SP: 1996-34Q
Women	Lisa Misipeka	HT: 2000-14Q

**AUS / Australia**

**Years Competed:** All

*Competed together with New Zealand as Australasia in 1908 and 1912. All of Australasia's top eight placings in 1908 were by New Zealand athletes so these are listed under NZL*

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1900	0.2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
1906	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
1920	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1924	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1932	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1936	-	-	1	-	1=	-	-	1
1948	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	-
1952	3	-	1	2	2	3	-	1
1956	4	2	6	1	2	4	2+1=	2
1960	1	2	1	-	1	1+1=	-	-
1964	1	1	4	2	1	2	1	1
1968	2	3	1	2	2	4	1	1
1972	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	1
1976	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1
1980	-	1	-	-	1	1=	1	2
1984	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	1
1988	1	1	-	1	2	2	2	2
1992	-	-	1+1=	-	-	1	1	2
1996	-	2	-	1	2	-	5	1
2000	1	2	-	-	3+2=	3	1	3
2004	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
2008	1	2	1	-	-	4	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26+1=</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22+3=</b>	<b>36+2=</b>	<b>20+1=</b>	<b>20</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1900	0.2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
1906	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
1920	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1924	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1932	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1936	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
1948	1	2	-	-	2	1	1	-
1952	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
1956	-	2	3	-	2	2	2+1=	1
1960	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
1964	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	1
1968	1	1	-	1	1	3	1	1
1976	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1980	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
1984	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-
1988	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1
1992	-	-	1=	-	-	-	-	1
1996	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	-
2000	-	1	-	-	2=	2	-	2
2004	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1
2008	1	1	1	-	-	4	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13+1=</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12+2=</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>9+1=</b>	<b>12</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1936	-	-	-	-	1=	-	-	-
1948	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-
1952	3	-	1	2	1	-	-	1
1956	4	-	3	1	-	2	-	1
1960	-	1	-	-	-	1+1=	-	-
1964	1	1	3	-	-	2	-	-
1968	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-
1972	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	1
1976	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-
1980	-	-	-	-	-	1=	1	-
1984	1	-	1	-	1	3	2	1
1988	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	1
1992	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1
1996	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	1
2000	1	1	-	-	3	1	1	1
2004	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
2008	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10+1=</b>	<b>14+2=</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	George Avery	TJ: 1948-2
	Nigel Barker	100m: 1906-3; 400m: 1906-3
	Theo Bruce	LJ: 1948-2
	Ron Clarke	10,000m: 1964-3

Nathan Deakes	20KmW: 2004-3
<b>Ralph Doubell</b>	<b>800m: 1968-1</b>
Pat Dwyer	4x400mR: 2004-2
<b>Herb Elliott</b>	<b>1500m: 1960-1</b>
<b>Edwin Flack</b>	<b>800m: 1896-1; 1500m: 1896-1</b>
Tim Forsyth	HJ: 1992-3=
Noel Freeman	20KmW: 1960-2
Graham Gipson	4x400mR: 1956-2
Kevan Gosper	4x400mR: 1956-2
Leon Gregory	4x400mR: 1956-2
Clinton Hill	4x400mR: 2004-2
Hector Hogan	100m: 1956-3
Gary Honey	LJ: 1984-2
<b>Steve Hooker</b>	<b>PV: 2008-1</b>
John Landy	1500m: 1956-3
Allan Lawrence	10,000m: 1956-3
David Lean	4x400mR: 1956-2
Jack Metcalfe	TJ: 1936-3
Rick Mitchell	400m: 1980-2
Peter Norman	200m: 1968-2
Mark Ormrod	4x400mR: 2004-2
George Parker	3000m: 1920-2
Chilla Porter	HJ: 1956-2
Dave Power	10,000m: 1960-3
<b>Stan Rowley</b>	<b>60m: 1900-3; 100m: 1900-3; 200m: 1900-3;</b>
	<b>5000mTeam: 1900-1</b>
John Steffensen	4x400mR: 2004-2
Jared Tallent	20KmW: 2008-3; 50KmW: 2008-2
Jai Taurima	LJ: 2000-2
<b>Jack Winter</b>	<b>HJ: 1948-1</b>
<b>Nick Winter</b>	<b>TJ: 1924-1</b>
Judy Amoore	400m: 1964-3
Norma Austin	80mH: 1956-3
Marilyn Black	200m: 1964-3
Raelene Boyle	100m: 1972-2; 200m: 1968-2, 1972-2
Michele Brown	HJ: 1964-2
<b>Maureen Caird</b>	<b>80mH: 1968-1</b>
Daniela Costian	DT: 1992-3
<b>Norma Croker</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1956-1</b>
<b>Betty Cuthbert</b>	<b>100m: 1956-1; 200m: 1956-1; 400m: 1964-1; 4x100mR: 1956-1</b>
<b>Debbie Flintoff-King</b>	<b>400mH: 1988-1</b>
<b>Cathy Freeman</b>	<b>400m: 1996-2, 2000-1</b>
Tatiana Grigorieva	PV: 2000-2
<b>Marjorie Jackson</b>	<b>100m: 1952-1; 200m: 1952-1</b>
Brenda Jones	800m: 1960-2
Pam Kilborn	80mH: 1964-3, 1968-2
Joyce King	4x100mR: 1948-2
Jenny Lamy	200m: 1968-3
Gael Martin	SP: 1984-3
Lisa Martin	Mar: 1988-2
June Maston	4x100mR: 1948-2
Marlene Mathews	100m: 1956-3; 200m: 1956-3
Betty McKinnon	4x100mR: 1948-2
Sally McLellan	100mH: 2008-2
Louise McPaul	JT: 1996-2
<b>Fleur Mellor</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1956-1</b>
<b>Glynis Nunn</b>	<b>Hep: 1984-1</b>
Jane Saville	20KmW: 2004-3
<b>Shirley Strickland</b>	<b>100m: 1948-3, 1952-3; 80mH: 1948-3, 1952-1, 1956-1; 4x100mR: 1948-2, 1956-1</b>

Women

**AUT / Austria**

**Years Competed:** 1900-1906-1908-1912-1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1900	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
1912	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1928	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
1936	-	-	-	1	-	2=	-	1=
1948	1	-	1	-	2	2	1	1
1952	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1968	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
1972	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
1980	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
1992	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
1996	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8+2=</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3+1=</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1900	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
1912	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1928	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1936	-	-	-	-	-	2=	-	-
1948	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1980	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
1992	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3+2=</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1936	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1=
1948	1	-	1	-	2	2	1	-
1952	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1968	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
1972	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
1992	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1996	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1+1=</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	No medals; best placing:	
	Georg Werthner	Dec: 1980-4
Women	<b>Herma Bauma</b>	<b>JT: 1948-1</b>
	Stephanie Graf	800m: 2000-2
	Ilona Gusenbauer	HJ: 1972-3
	Eva Janko	JT: 1968-3
	Theresia Kiesl	1500m: 1996-3
	Liesel Prokop	Pen: 1968-2
	Ine Schaffer	SP: 1948-3

See also *USSR for Azeri medallists of the Soviet era*

**AZE / Azerbaijan**

**Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Ramil Guliyev	200m: 2008-5q4
Women	Marina Lapina	HT: 2004-46Q

**BAH / Bahamas**

**Years Competed:** 1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1984	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
1992	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
1996	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	-
2000	2	-	-	2	1	2	1	-
2004	1	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
2008	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1984	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1992	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2000	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2008	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1984	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1996	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
2000	2	-	-	1	1	2	1	-
2004	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Andretti Bain	4x400mR: 2008-2
	Chris Brown	4x400mR: 2008-2
	Michael Mathieu	4x400mR: 2008-2
	Ramon Miller	4x400mR: 2008-2 (ran ht)
	Avard Moncur	4x400mR: 2008-2 (ran ht)
	Frank Rutherford	TJ: 1992-3
	Leevan Sands	TJ: 2008-3
	André Williams	4x400mR: 2008-2
Women	<b>Eldece Clarke</b>	4x100mR: 1996-2, <b>2000-1</b> (ran ht & sf)
	<b>Pauline Davis</b>	<b>200m: 2000-1; 4x100mR:</b> <b>1996-2, 2000-1</b>
	<b>Debbie Ferguson McKenzie</b>	<b>200m: 2004-3; 4x100mR:</b> <b>1996-2 (ran ht), 2000-1</b>
	<b>Savatheda Fynes</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1996-2, 2000-1</b>
	<b>Chandra Sturup</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1996-2, 2000-1</b>
	<b>Tonique Darling</b>	<b>400m: 2004-1</b>

**BAN / Bangladesh**

**Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Golam Ambia	4x100mR: 1992-5h4
	Shahanuddin Chowdhury	4x100mR: 1992-5h4
	Mehdi Hasan	4x100mR: 1992-5h4
	Mohamed Shah Jalal	100m: 1988-5h8; 4x100mR: 1992-5h4
	Hossain Milzer	400m: 1988-5h3
Women	Nilufar Yasmin	LJ: 1996-36Q



**BAR / Barbados**

**Years Competed:** 1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Competed as part of BWI / British West Indies in 1960*

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1984	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1996	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallist:**

Men	Obadele Thompson	100m: 2000-3
Women	No medals; best placing: Andrea Blackett 400mH: 2000-7s2	

**BDI / Burundi**

**Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men	<b>Vénuste Niyongabo</b>	<b>5000m: 1996-1</b>
Women	No medals; best placing: Francine Niyonizigiye 5000m: 2008-14h2 Diane Nukuri 5000m: 2000-14h3	

**BEL / Belgium**

**Years Competed:** 1906-1908-1912-1920-1924-1928-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1906	-	1=	-	1	-	-	-	-
1908	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1=
1920	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	1
1924	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1948	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1960	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
1964	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
1968	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1972	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-
1976	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	-
1980	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1988	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
2008	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6+1=</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3+1=</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1906	-	1=	-	1	-	-	-	-
1908	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1=
1920	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	1
1924	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1948	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1960	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
1964	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
1968	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1972	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-
1976	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	-
1980	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1988	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5+1=</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3+1=</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
2008	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Léon Dupont	StandingHJ: 1906-2=
	Étienne Gailly	Mar: 1948-3
	Karel Lismont	Mar: 1972-2, 1976-3
	Roger Moens	800m: 1960-2
	Emiel Puttemans	10,000m: 1972-2
	<b>Gaston Reiff</b>	<b>5000m: 1948-1</b>
	<b>Gaston Roelants</b>	<b>3000mSC: 1964-1</b>
	Ivo Van Damme	800m: 1976-2; 1500m: 1976-2
Women	Olivia Borlée	4x100mR: 2008-2
	Kim Gevaert	4x100mR: 2008-2
	<b>Tia Hellebaut</b>	<b>HJ: 2008-1</b>
	Hanna Marien	4x100mR: 2008-2
	Élodie Ouédraogo	4x100mR: 2008-2

**BEN / Benin**

**Years Competed:** 1972-1980-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Competed as DAH / Dahomey in 1972*

**Best Placings:**

Men	Inoussa Dangou	JT: 1980-17Q
Women	Fabienne Féraez	200m: 2004-5q3

**BER / Bermuda**

**Years Competed:** 1948-1952-1968-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1988	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1992	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men	Nick Saunders	HJ: 1988-5
	Brian Wellman	TJ: 1992-5
Women	Phyllis Lightbourn	100m: 1948-6s1; LJ: 1948-16Q

**BHU / Bhutan**

No competitors

**BIH / Bosnia & Herzegovina****Years Competed:** 1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men Elvir Rahimić HJ: 2000-14=Q  
 Women Kada Delić 10KmW: 1992-38, 1996-38

**BIZ / Belize****Years Competed:** 1968-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008*Competed as BHO / British Honduras in 1968 & 1976***Best Placings:**

Men Jonathon Williams 400mH: 2008-6s2  
 Women Althea Gilharry TJ: 1996-26Q

**BLR / Belarus****Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	2	2	-	2	2	3	2
2000	2	-	3	2	-	1	1	-
2004	1	1	1	4	3	2	-	-
2008	1	3	3	2	1	1	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	1
2000	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-
2004	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-
2008	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1
2000	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
2004	1	-	1	2	2	1	-	-
2008	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men Igor Astapkovich HT: 2000-3  
 Vadim Devyatovskiy HT: 2008-2  
 Vladimir Dubrovshchik DT: 1996-2  
 Vasilij Kaptyukh DT: 1996-3  
 Andrey Kravchenko Dec: 2008-2  
 Andrey Mikhnevich SP: 2008-3  
 Ivan Tikhon HT: 2004-2, 2008-3

Women **Yanina Korolchik SP: 2000-1**  
**Oksana Menkova HT: 2008-1**  
 Natallia Mikhnevich SP: 2008-2  
**Yuliya Nesterenko 100m: 2004-1**  
 Nadezhda Ostapchuk SP: 2008-3  
 Natalya Sazanovich Hep: 1996-2, 2000-3  
 Irina Yatchenko DT: 2000-3, 2004-3  
**Ellina Zvereva DT: 1996-3, 2000-1**

**BOL / Bolivia****Years Competed:** 1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men Lionel Caero LJ: 1972-34Q  
 Women Sandra Antelo 4x400mR: 1992-7h2  
 Gloria Burgos 4x400mR: 1992-7h2  
 More Galetovic 4x400mR: 1992-7h2  
 Jacqueline Soliz 400m: 1992-7h4; 4x400mR: 1992-7h2

**BOT / Botswana****Years Competed:** 1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men Glody Dube 800m: 2000-7  
 Women Amantle Montsho 400m: 2008-8

**BRA / Brazil****Years Competed:** 1900-1924-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1932	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1936	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1948	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
1952	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
1956	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1964	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1968	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1972	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1976	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
1980	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1
1984	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
1988	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
1992	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
2000	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
2004	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1
2008	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1932	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1936	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1948	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
1952	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
1956	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1968	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

1972	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1976	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
1980	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1
1984	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
1988	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
1992	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
2000	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
2004	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1
2008	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1964	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2008	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	<b>Joaquim Cruz</b>	<b>800m: 1984-1, 1988-2</b>
	Nélson Prudêncio	TJ: 1968-2, 1972-3
	Édson Ribeiro	4x100mR: 1996-3, 2000-2
	<b>Adhemar da Silva</b>	<b>TJ: 1952-1, 1956-1</b>
	André da Silva	4x100mR: 1996-3, 2000-2
	Arnaldo da Silva	4x100mR: 1996-3
	Claudinei da Silva	4x100mR: 2000-2
	José da Conceição	HJ: 1952-3
	Róbson da Silva	200m: 1988-3; 4x100mR: 1996-3
	Cláudio de Souza	4x100mR: 2000-2 (ran ht)
	João Carlos de Oliveira	TJ: 1976-3, 1980-3
	Vanderlei de Lima	Mar: 2004-3
	Vicente de Lima	4x100mR: 2000-2
Women	<b>Maurren Maggi</b>	<b>LJ: 2008-1</b>

**BRN / Bahrain**

Years Competed: 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2008	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2008	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2008	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men	Yousef Saad Kamel	800m: 2008-5
Women	Maryam Jamal	1500m: 2008-5

**BRU / Brunei**

Years Competed: 2000-2004

**Best Placings:**

Men	Haseri Asli	100m: 2000-8h2
Women	No competitors	

**BUL / Bulgaria**

Years Competed: 1924-1936-1952-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1964	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
1968	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
1972	-	2	2	2	-	1	-	1
1976	1	2	1	1	-	2	-	2
1980	-	1	1	1	2	4	4	5
1988	2	1	1	1	1+1=	-	-	3
1992	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	1
1996	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2000	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6+1=</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1968	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1976	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1980	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	3
1988	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1964	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
1968	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1972	-	2	2	2	-	1	-	1
1976	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	1
1980	-	1	-	1	2	1	2	2
1988	1	1	1	1	1+1=	-	-	1
1992	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	1
1996	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6+1=</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	<b>Khristo Markov</b>	<b>TJ: 1988-1</b>
	Petar Petrov	100m: 1980-3
Women	Yordanka Blagoeva	HJ: 1972-2, 1976-3
	<b>Yordanka Donkova</b>	<b>100mH: 1988-1, 1992-3</b>
	Ivanka Khristova	<b>SP: 1972-3, 1976-1</b>
	Tsvetanka Khristova	DT: 1988-3, 1992-2
	<b>Stefka Kostadinova</b>	<b>HJ: 1988-2, 1996-1</b>
	<b>Tereza Marinova</b>	<b>TJ: 2000-1</b>
	Nikolina Shtereva	800m: 1976-2
	Vasilka Stoeva	DT: 1972-3
	Maria Vergova	DT: 1976-2, 1980-2
	Diana Yorgova	LJ: 1972-2

**BUR / Burkina Faso**

Years Competed: 1972-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Competed as VOL / Upper Volta in 1972***Best Placings:**

Men	Franck Zio	LJ: 1992-24Q
Women	Aïssata Soulama	400mH: 2008-5s2

**BWI / British West Indies Federation**

Year Competed: 1960

*Comprising five Jamaicans, and one each from Barbados and Trinidad*

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1960	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	<b>2</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	-

**Medallists:**

Men			
JAM	Keith Gardner	4x400mR: 1960-3	
JAM	George Kerr	800m: 1960-3; 4x400mR: 1960-3	
JAM	Malcolm Spence	4x400mR: 1960-3	
BAR	James Wedderburn	4x400mR: 1960-3	
Women	No competitors		

**CAF / Central African Republic**

**Years Competed:** 1968-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Mickaël Conjungo	DT: 1992-24Q
Women	Brigitte Nganaye	800m: 1992-6h1

**CAM / Cambodia**

**Years Competed:** 1972-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Competed as KHM / Kampuchea in 1972*

**Best Placings:**

Men	Sin Sitha	HJ: 1972-36=Q
Women	Meas Kheng	200m: 1972-7h3
	Ouk Chanthan	100m: 1996-7h1
	Sou Tit Linda	100m: 2004-7h1, 2008-7h4

**CAN / Canada**

**Years Competed:** 1900-1904-1906-1908-1912-1920-1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1900	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
1904	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
1906	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
1908	1	1	3+1=	3	1	3	2	-
1912	1	2	1	2+1=	1	-	-	1
1920	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1924	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1
1928	4	2	2	3	2	-	-	-
1932	1	3	5	1	-	1	-	1
1936	-	1	3	1	4	2+1=	-	1=
1948	-	-	1	1+1=	2	1	-	-
1952	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
1960	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1964	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-
1968	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
1972	-	-	-	-	1	1=	-	2
1976	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
1984	-	2	3	3	1	2	2	7
1988	-	-	1	-	2	2	2	2
1992	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-
1996	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
2000	-	-	-	-	1	1+1=	-	-

2004	-	-	-	-	-	2+1=	1	-
2008	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23+1=</b>	<b>26+2=</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22+4=</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16+1=</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1900	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
1904	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
1906	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
1908	1	1	3+1=	3	1	3	2	-
1912	1	2	1	2+1=	1	-	-	1
1920	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1924	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1
1928	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-
1932	1	1	4	1	-	-	-	1
1936	-	1	1	1	4	2+1=	-	-
1948	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
1952	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
1960	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1964	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
1968	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1972	-	-	-	-	1	1=	-	-
1976	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
1984	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	5
1988	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-
1992	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
1996	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	-	-	1	1+1=	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
2008	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15+1=</b>	<b>20+1=</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16+3=</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
1932	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
1936	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1=
1948	-	-	1	1+1=	1	-	-	-
1964	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
1968	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1972	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
1976	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
1984	-	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
1988	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2
1992	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1+1=	-	-
2008	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6+1=</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6+1=</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7+1=</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Ed Archibald	PV: 1908-3=
	Dylan Armstrong	SP: 2008-4
	<b>Donovan Bailey</b>	<b>100m: 1996-1; 4x100mR: 1996-1</b>
	James Ball	400m: 1928-2; 4x400mR: 1928-3, 1932-3
	Calvin Bricker	LJ: 1908-3, 1912-2; TJ: 1908-4
	<b>Carlton Chambers</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1996-1</b> (ran ht & sf)
	Bill Crothers	800m: 1964-2
	<b>Étienne Desmarteau</b>	<b>56lbT: 1904-1</b>
	Phil Edwards	800m: 1932-3, 1936-3; 1500m: 1932-3; 4x400mR: 1928-3, 1932-3
	<b>Robert Esmie</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1996-1</b>
	<b>Glenroy Gilbert</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1996-1</b>
	Duncan Gillis	HT: 1912-2
	Stanley Glover	4x400mR: 1928-3
	<b>George Goulding</b>	<b>10,000mW: 1912-1</b>

William Halpenny PV: 1912-4=  
Sterling Hinds 4x100mR: 1984-3#  
Harry Jerome 100m: 1964-3  
Ben Johnson 100m: 1984-3#; 4x100mR:  
1984-3#  
Greg Joy HJ: 1976-2  
**Robert Kerr** 100m: 1908-3; **200m: 1908-1**  
Guillaume Leblanc 20KmW: 1984-4, 1992-2  
Ray Lewis 4x400mR: 1932-3  
Don Linden 1500mW: 1906-2  
John Loaring 400mH: 1936-2  
Frank Lukeman Pen: 1912-3  
Garfield MacDonald TJ: 1908-2  
Archie McDiarmid 56lbT: 1920-4  
**Mark McKay** **110mH: 1992-1**  
**Duncan McNaughton** **HJ: 1932-1**  
**George Orton** **2500mSC: 1900-1**; 400mH:  
1900-3  
Victor Pickard PV: 1928-4  
Tony Sharpe 4x100mR: 1984-3#  
**Billy Sherring** **Mar: 1906-1**  
Dave Steen Dec: 1988-3  
**Bruny Surin** **4x100mR: 1996-1**  
**Earl Thomson** **110mH: 1920-1**  
Con Walsh HT: 1908-3  
Desai Williams 4x100mR: 1984-3#  
**Percy Williams** **100m: 1928-1**; **200m: 1928-1**  
Alex Wilson 400m: 1932-3; 800m: 1932-2; 4x400mR: 1928-3, 1932-3

Women Angela Bailey 4x100mR: 1984-2  
**Florence Bell** **4x100mR: 1928-1**  
Dorothy Brookshaw 4x100mR: 1936-3  
Hilda Cameron 4x100mR: 1936-3  
**Ethel Catherwood** **HJ: 1928-1**  
Angela Chalmers 3000m: 1992-3  
**Myrtle Cook** **4x100mR: 1928-1**  
Charmaine Crooks 4x400mR: 1984-2  
Eva Dawes HJ: 1932-3  
Mildred Dolson 4x100mR: 1936-3  
Mildred Fizzell 4x100mR: 1932-2  
Diane Foster 4x100mR: 1948-3  
Mary Frizzell 4x100mR: 1932-2  
France Gareau 4x100mR: 1984-2  
Patricia Jones 4x100mR: 1948-3  
Molly Killingbeck 4x400mR: 1984-2  
Priscilla Lopes-Schliep 100mH: 2008-3  
Nancy Mackay 4x100mR: 1948-3  
Aileen Meagher 4x100mR: 1936-3  
Viola Myers 4x100mR: 1948-3  
Lillian Palmer 4x100mR: 1932-2  
Marita Payne 4x100mR: 1984-2; 4x400mR: 1984-2  
Jill Richardson 4x400mR: 1984-2  
**Fanny Rosenfeld** 100m: 1928-2; **4x100mR: 1928-1**  
**Ethel Smith** 100m: 1928-3; **4x100mR: 1928-1**  
Hilda Strike 100m: 1932-2; 4x100mR: 1932-2  
Angella Taylor 4x100mR: 1984-2  
Betty Taylor 80mH: 1936-3  
Lynn Williams 3000m: 1984-3  
Dana Wright 4x400mR: 1984-2 (ran ht)

# *Ben Johnson later admitted to doping violations since 1981, but his results before 1987 have not been annulled by the IAAF or IOC*

**CAY / Cayman Islands****Years Competed:** 1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men Kareem Streete-Thompson LJ: 2000-13Q  
Women Cydonie Mothersill 200m: 2008-8

**CGO / Republic of the Congo****Years Competed:** 1964-1972-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men Jean-Pierre Bassegela 4x100mR: 1972-8s2  
Louis Nkanza 4x100mR: 1972-8s2  
Théophile Nkounkou 4x100mR: 1972-8s2  
Antoine Ntsana Nkounkou 4x100mR: 1972-8s2  
Women Françoise Mpika 200m: 1984-7q1

**CHA / Chad****Years Competed:** 1964-1968-1972-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men Mahamat Idriss HJ: 1964-9  
Women Kaltouma Nadjina 400m: 2004-5s2

**CHI / Chile****Years Competed:** 1912-1920-1924-1928-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1924	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1928	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
1956	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	-	<b>1</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1924	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1928	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
1988	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	-	<b>1</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1956	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Medallists:**

Men Manuel Plaza Mar: 1928-2  
Women Marlene Ahrens JT: 1956-2

**CHN / PR of China**

**Years Competed:** 1932-1936-1948-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1984	-	-	1	1	2	-	2	1
1988	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2
1992	1	1	2	1	4	1	-	2
1996	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	1
2000	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
2004	2	-	-	1	-	2	1	2
2008	-	-	2	4	1	-	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1984	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1
1992	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
2004	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
2008	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1984	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
1988	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2
1992	1	1	2	1	3	1	-	-
1996	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	1
2000	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
2004	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
2008	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	<b>Liu Xiang</b>	<b>110mH: 2004-1</b>
	Zhu Jianhua	HJ: 1984-3
Women	<b>Chen Yueling</b>	<b>10KmW: 1992-1</b>
	Huang Zhihong	SP: 1992-2
	Li Chunxiu	10KmW: 1992-3
	Li Meisu	SP: 1988-3
	Qu Yunxia	1500m: 1992-3
	Sui Xinmei	SP: 1996-2
	Wang Yan	10KmW: 1996-3
	<b>Wang Junxia</b>	<b>5000m: 1996-1</b> ; 10,000m: 1996-2
	<b>Wang Liping</b>	<b>20KmW: 2000-1</b>
	<b>Xing Huina</b>	<b>10,000m: 2004-1</b>
	Zhang Wenxiu	HT: 2008-3
	Zhou Chunxiu	Mar: 2008-3

**CIV / Ivory Coast**

**Years Competed:** 1964-1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1964	-	-	-	-	-	1=	-	-
1984	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1=</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Gabriel Tiacoh	400m: 1984-2
Women	No medals; best placing:	
	Louise Ayétotché	200m: 2000-5s2

**CMR / Cameroon**

**Years Competed:** 1964-1968-1972-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2004	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2008	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	No medals; best placing:	
	Grégoire Illorson	100m: 1980-8s1
Women	<b>Françoise Mbango</b>	<b>TJ: 2004-1, 2008-1</b>

**COD / DPR of Congo**

**Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Competed as ZAI / Zaire in 1984-1996*

**Best Placings:**

Men	Gary Kikaya	400m: 2008-5s3
Women	Kungu Bakombo	400m: 1988-6h2; 800m: 1984-6h1
	Noelly Mankatu Bibiche	800m: 2004-6h6

**COK / Cook Islands**

**Years Competed:** 1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Teina Teiti	100m: 2000-7h6
Women	Tereapii Tapoki	DT: 2008-37Q

**COL / Colombia**

**Years Competed:** 1932-1936-1948-1956-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	No medals; best placing:	
	Luis López	20KmW: 2008-9
	Héctor Moreno	20KmW: 1992-9
	Querubin Moreno	20KmW: 1984-9
Women	Ximena Restrepo	400m: 1992-3

**COM / Comoros**

**Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Yousouf Mhadjou	100m: 2008-6h5
Women	Ahamada Feta	100m: 2008-6h7

**CPV / Cape Verde Islands**

**Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men Nelson Cruz Mar: 2008-48  
 Women Isménia do Frederico 100m: 1996-8h5, 2000-8h1

**CRC / Costa Rica**

**Years Competed:** 1968-1972-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men Nery Brenes 400m: 2008-4s1  
 Women Jean Robotham LJ: 1968-24Q

**CRO / Croatia**

**Years Competed:** 1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2008	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Medallists:**

Men András Haklits HT: 2008-10  
 Women No medals; best placing:  
 Blanka Vlašić HJ: 2008-2

**CUB / Cuba**

**Years Competed:** 1904-1928-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1904	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1960	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1964	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
1968	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	1
1972	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
1976	2	1	-	1	1	-	3	-
1980	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	1
1992	2	1	4	2	2	6	-	3+1=
1996	-	1	1	2	2	3	-	1
2000	2	2	2	4	2	3	1	2
2004	2	1	2	1	1	-	3	2
2008	1	2	2	2	2	3	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10+1=</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1904	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1960	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1964	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1968	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
1976	2	1	-	1	1	-	2	-
1980	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	1
1992	1	1	2	1	2	3	-	1=
1996	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	1
2000	2	2	1	1	-	-	1	1
2004	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
2008	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4+1=</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1964	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1968	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
1972	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-

1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1980	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1992	1	-	2	1	-	3	-	3
1996	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
2000	-	-	1	3	2	3	-	1
2004	2	1	1	-	1	-	2	1
2008	-	2	-	1	1	2	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>

**Medallists:**

Men Jorge Aguilera 4x100mR: 1992-3  
 Ibrahim Camejo LJ: 2008-3  
 Alejandro Casañas 110mH: 1976-2, 1980-2  
 José Ángel César 4x100mR: 2000-3  
 Luis Delís DT: 1980-3  
 Enrique Figuerola 100m: 1964-2; 4x100mR: 1968-2

**Anier García**

**110mH: 2000-1, 2004-3**  
 Iván García 4x100mR: 2000-3  
 Yoel García TJ: 2000-2

Roberto Hernández 4x400mR: 1992-2

Héctor Herrera 4x400mR: 1992-2

Joel Isasi 4x100mR: 1992-3

**Alberto Juantorena 400m: 1976-1; 800m: 1976-1**

Joel Lamela 4x100mR: 1992-3

Silvio Leonard 100m: 1980-2

Lázaro Martínez 4x400mR: 1992-2

Freddy Mayola 4x100mR: 2000-3

Pablo Montes 4x100mR: 1968-2

Juan Morales 4x100mR: 1968-2

Roberto Moya DT: 1992-3

**Iván Pedroso**

**LJ: 2000-1**

Luis Pérez Rionda 4x100mR: 2000-3

Yoelbi Quesada TJ: 1996-3

Hermes Ramírez 4x100mR: 1968-2

**Dayron Robles**

**110mH: 2008-1**

Andrés Simón 4x100mR: 1992-3

**Javier Sotomayor**

**HJ: 1992-1, 2000-2**

Leonel Suárez Dec: 2008-3

Norberto Téllez 4x400mR: 1992-2

Women Yarelis Barrios DT: 2008-2

Silvia Chivás 100m: 1972-3; 4x100mR: 1972-3

Miguelina Cobián 4x100mR: 1968-2

**María Colón**

**JT: 1980-1**

Yunaika Crawford HT: 2004-3

**Yumileidi Cumbá**

**SP: 2004-1**

Marlene Elejalde 4x100mR: 1968-2, 1972-3

**Maritza Martén**

**DT: 1992-1**

**Osleidys Menéndez**

**JT: 2000-3, 2004-1**

Yipsi Moreno HT: 2004-2, 2008-2

Violeta Quesada 4x100mR: 1968-2

Ioannet Quintero HJ: 1992-3

Ana Quirot 800m: 1992-3, 1996-2

Fulgencia Romay 4x100mR: 1968-2, 1972-3

Carmen Laura Valdés 4x100mR: 1972-3

**CYP / Cyprus**

**Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Cypriot athletes competed for Greece until 1984*

**Best Placings:**

Men Anninos Marcoullides 100m: 1996-8s1  
 Women Androula Sialou 400mH: 2004-8s1

**CZE / Czech Republic**

**Years Competed:** 1900-1906-1908-1912-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Incorporating BOH / Bohemia in 1900-1912*

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1900	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1906	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
1996	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
2000	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2
2004	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	1
2008	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1900	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1906	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
1996	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
2000	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
2004	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
2008	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
2000	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
2004	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
2008	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	-	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	František Janda-Suk	DT: 1900-2
	Jaroslav Bába	HJ: 2004-3
	Tomáš Dvořák	Dec: 1996-3
	<b>Roman Šebrle</b>	<b>Dec: 2000-2, 2004-1</b>
	<b>Jan Železný</b>	<b>JT: 1996-1, 2000-1</b>
Women	Šárka Kašpárková	TJ: 1996-3
	<b>Barbora Špotáková</b>	<b>JT: 2008-1</b>

**DEN / Denmark**

**Years Competed:** All but 1904

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1900	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1=
1908	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1=
1912	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1920	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	1
1924	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1948	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
1952	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1960	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1968	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1972	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2000	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
2004	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5+2=</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1900	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1=

1908	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1=
1912	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1920	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	1
1924	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1948	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1952	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1960	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1968	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1972	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2000	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4+2=</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1948	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1952	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Wilson Kipketer	800m: 2000-2, 2004-3
	Joachim B. Olsen	SP: 2004-3
	Henry Petersen	PV: 1920-2
	Ernst Schultz	400m: 1900-3
Women	Lily Carlstedt	JT: 1948-3

**DJI / Djibouti**

**Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1988	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Ahmed Salah	Mar: 1988-3
Women	No medals; best placing:	
	Fathia Ali	100m: 2008-8h4
	Roda Ali Wais	800m: 2000-8h2

**DMA / Dominica**

**Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Jerome Romain	TJ: 1996-nm/final
Women	Dawn Williams	800m: 1996-5s1

**DOM / Dominican Republic**

**Years Competed:** 1964-1968-1976-1980-1984-1988-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2004	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Felix Sánchez	400mH: 2004-1
Women	No medals; best placing:	
	Flor Vásquez	SP: 2004-14Q



**ECU / Ecuador**

**Years Competed:** 1924-1968-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2008	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	<b>Jefferson Pérez</b>	<b>20KmW: 1996-1, 2008-2</b>
Women	No medals; best placing:	
	Liliana Chalá	400m: 1988-7q3
	Martha Tenorio	Mar: 2000-25

**EGY / Egypt**

**Years Competed:** 1906-1920-1924-1936-1948-1952-1960-1972-1984-1988-2000-2004-2008

*Competed as part of UAR / United Arab Republic in 1960*

**Best Placings:**

Men	Arthur Marson	5Miles: 1906-finished between 7th and 23rd place
Women	Marwa Hussein	HT: 2004-38Q

**ERI / Eritrea**

**Years Competed:** 2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2004	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
2008	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Zersenay Tadese	10,000m: 2004-3
Women	No medals; best placing:	
	Simret Sultan	5000m: 2008-8h1

**ESA / El Salvador**

**Years Competed:** 1968-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Mauricio Jubis	SP: 1968-19Q
Women	Rosario Martínez	SP: 1968-14

**ESP / Spain**

**Years Competed:** 1920-1924-1928-1948-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1948	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

1964	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1972	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1976	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1980	-	1	-	1	2	1	2	-
1984	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	-
1988	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1
1992	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	1
1996	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-
2000	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	1
2004	-	1	1	1	3	1=	2	1
2008	-	-	-	2	2	2	2+1=	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11+1=</b>	<b>13+1=</b>	<b>7</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1948	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1964	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1972	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1976	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1980	-	1	-	1	2	1	2	-
1984	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	-
1988	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
1992	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
1996	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-
2000	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	1
2004	-	1	1	1	3	-	1	1
2008	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1992	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2000	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1=	1	-
2008	-	-	-	-	1	2	1=	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3+1=</b>	<b>2+1=</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	José Manuel Abascal	1500m: 1984-3
	<b>Fermin Cacho</b>	<b>1500m: 1992-1, 1996-2</b>
	Francisco Javier Fernández	20KmW: 2004-2
	Javier García	PV: 1992-3
	Jorge Llopert	50KmW: 1980-2
	Joan Lino Martínez	LJ: 2004-3
	Valentí Massana	50KmW: 1996-3
	Antonio Peñalver	Dec: 1992-2
	<b>Daniel Plaza</b>	<b>20KmW: 1992-1</b>
Women	María Vasco	20KmW: 2000-3

**EST / Estonia**

**Years Competed:** 1920-1924-1928-1932-1936-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1920	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1
1924	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1928	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1936	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
1992	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2000	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
2008	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	<b>Gerd Kanter</b>	<b>DT: 2008-1</b>
	Aleksander Klumberg	Dec: 1924-3
	Jüri Lossman	Mar: 1920-2
	<b>Erki Nool</b>	<b>Dec: 2000-1</b>
	Aleksander Tammert	DT: 2004-3
Women	No medals; best placing:	
	Kaire Leibak	TJ: 2008-10

See also USSR for Estonian medallists of the Soviet era

**ETH / Ethiopia**

**Years Competed:** 1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1980-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1960	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1964	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1968	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	2
1972	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
1980	2	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
1992	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
1996	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
2000	4	1	3	3	-	3	1	-
2004	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-
2008	4	1	2	2	1	2	2	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1960	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1964	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1968	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	2
1972	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
1980	2	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
1992	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
1996	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	3	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
2004	1	2	-	1	2	-	-	-
2008	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
2000	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	-
2004	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
2008	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Addis Abebe	10,000m: 1992-3
	<b>Gezahegn Abera</b>	<b>Mar: 2000-1</b>
	Fita Bayissa	5000m: 1992-3
	<b>Kenenisa Bekele</b>	<b>5000m: 2004-2, 2008-1;</b> <b>10,000m: 2004-1, 2008-1</b>
	<b>Abebe Bikila</b>	<b>Mar: 1960-1, 1964-1</b>
	<b>Haile Gebrselassie</b>	<b>10,000m: 1996-1, 2000-1</b>
	Tsegaye Kebede	Mar: 2008-3
	Mohamed Kedir	10,000m: 1980-3
	Assefa Mezegebu	10,000m: 2000-3
	Sileshi Sihine	10,000m: 2004-2, 2008-2
	Tesfaye Tola	Mar: 2000-3
	Eshetu Tura	3000mSC: 1980-3
	<b>Mamo Wolde</b>	<b>10,000m: 1968-2; Mar:</b> <b>1968-1, 1972-3</b>
	<b>Million Wolde</b>	<b>5000m: 2000-1</b>

	<b>Miruts Yifter</b>	<b>5000m: 1980-1; 10,000m:</b> <b>1972-3, 1980-1</b>
Women	Meseret Defar	<b>5000m: 2004-1, 2008-3</b>
	Ejegayehu Dibaba	10,000m: 2004-2
	<b>Tirunesh Dibaba</b>	<b>5000m: 2004-3, 2008-1;</b> <b>10,000m: 2008-1</b>
	<b>Fatuma Roba</b>	<b>Mar: 1996-1</b>
	<b>Derartu Tulu</b>	<b>10,000m: 1992-1, 2000-1,</b> <b>2004-3</b>
	Gete Wami	5000m: 2000-3; 10,000m: 1996-3, 2000-2

**FIJ / Fiji**

**Years Competed:** 1956-1960-1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Musulame Rakura	DT: 1956-15
Women	Miriama Chambault	Pen: 1976-18

**FIN / Finland**

**Years Competed:** 1906-1908-1912-1920-1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1906	1	-	1	1	1+1=	-	-	-
1908	-	-	1	2	1	2	2	2
1912	6	4	3	4	1	3	1	1
1920	9	4	3	2	1	3	2	2
1924	10	5	2	9	2	2	3	3
1928	5	5	4	1	2	4	2	2
1932	3	4	4	1	1	1	1	-
1936	3	5	2	4	2	1+1=	-	-
1948	1	2	-	2	2	3	2+1=	1
1952	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	3
1956	-	-	2+1=	-	-	-	2	-
1960	-	-	1	1	2	1=	1	1
1964	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
1968	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
1972	3	-	1	1	-	3	1	1
1976	2	2	-	2	1	2	2	1
1980	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	-
1984	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	-
1988	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1992	-	1	-	2	-	3	1	-
1996	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-
2000	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2008	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>30+1=</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>24+1=</b>	<b>32+2=</b>	<b>26+1=</b>	<b>20</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1906	1	-	1	1	1+1=	-	-	-
1908	-	-	1	2	1	2	2	2
1912	6	4	3	4	1	3	1	1
1920	9	4	3	2	1	3	2	2
1924	10	5	2	9	2	2	3	3
1928	5	5	4	1	2	4	2	2
1932	3	4	4	1	1	1	1	-
1936	3	5	2	4	2	1+1=	-	-
1948	1	1	-	2	2	3	2+1=	1
1952	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	2
1956	-	-	2+1=	-	-	-	2	-

1960	-	-	1	1	2	1=	1	1
1964	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
1968	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1972	3	-	1	1	-	3	-	1
1976	2	2	-	1	1	1	1	1
1980	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	-
1984	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
1988	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1992	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-
1996	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
2000	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2008	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30+1=</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>24+1=</b>	<b>30+2=</b>	<b>21+1=</b>	<b>17</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1948	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1968	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1972	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1976	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1984	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-
1992	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
1996	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Ove Andersen	3000mSC: 1928-3
	Arvo Askola	10,000m: 1936-2
	<b>Eero Berg</b>	10,000m: 1924-3; <b>10KmXCTeam: 1924-1</b>
	Arto Bryggare	110mH: 1984-3
	Sulo Bärlund	SP: 1936-2
	Jalmari Eskola	12KmXCTeam: 1912-2
	<b>Arsi Harju</b>	<b>SP: 2000-1</b>
	Efraim Harju	12KmXCTeam: 1912-2
	Väinö Heikkilä	12KmXCTeam: 1912-2
	Voitto Hellsten	400m: 1956-3=
	Toivo Hyytiäinen	JT: 1952-3
	<b>Arto Härkönen</b>	<b>JT: 1984-1</b>
	<b>Gunnar Höckert</b>	<b>5000m: 1936-1</b>
	<b>Volmari Iso-Hollo</b>	10,000m: 1932-2, 1936-3; <b>3000mSC: 1932-1, 1936-1</b>
	Pekka Johansson	JT: 1920-3
	Viljam Johansson	12KmXCTeam: 1912-2
	Akilles Järvinen	Dec: 1928-2, 1932-2
	<b>Matti Järvinen</b>	<b>JT: 1932-1</b>
	<b>Verner Järvinen</b>	DT: 1906-3; <b>DT GS: 1906-1, 1908-3</b>
	Antti Kalliomäki	PV: 1976-2
	Tapio Kantanen	3000mSC: 1972-3
	Veikko Karvonen	Mar: 1956-3
	Erkki Kataja	PV: 1948-2
	<b>Elias Katz</b>	3000mSC: 1924-2; <b>3000mTeam: 1924-1</b>
	Jorma Kinnunen	JT: 1968-2
	Antero Kivi	DT: 1928-2
	<b>Hannes Kolehmainen</b>	<b>5000m: 1912-1; 10,000m: 1912-1; Mar: 1920-1; 12KmXC: 1912-1; 12KmXCTeam: 1912-2</b>
	<b>Tapio Korjus</b>	<b>JT: 1988-1</b>
	<b>Teodor Koskenniemi</b>	<b>8KmXCTeam: 1920-1</b>
	Ville Kyrönen	12KmXCTeam: 1912-2
	Hugo Lahtinen	Pen: 1920-3
	Eeles Landström	PV: 1960-3
	<b>Harri Larva</b>	<b>1500m: 1928-1</b>
	<b>Lauri Lehtinen</b>	<b>5000m: 1932-1, 1936-2</b>

**Eero Lehtonen**  
**Frej Liewendahl**  
Heikki Liimatainen

Aarne Lindholm  
Toivo Loukola  
Kaarlo Maaninka

Martti Marttelin  
Hannes Miettinen  
Jonni Myyrä  
**Pauli Nevala**  
Vilho Niittymaa  
Yrjö Nikkanen  
**Elmer Niklander**

**Paavo Nurmi**

Urho Peltonen

Eino Penttilä  
Tero Pitkämäki  
Eino Purje  
**Ville Pörhölä**  
**Eino Rastas**

**Tapio Rautavaara**  
**Ville Ritola**

Seppo Rätty  
**Julius Saaristo**  
**Ilmari Salminen**  
Väinö Siikaniemi  
Hannu Siitonen  
**Väinö Sipilä**  
Matti Sippala  
**Albin Stenroos**

**Armas Taipale**

**Sameli Tala**  
**Juha Tiainen**  
Armas Toivonen  
Kalervo Toivonen  
Kalle Tuominen  
**Vilho Tuulos**  
Jorma Valkama  
**Pekka Vasala**  
**Ilmari Vesamaa**  
Lasse Virtanen

**Lasse Virén**

Erik Wilén  
**Paavo Yrjölä**  
Tiina Lillak  
Kaisa Parviainen  
**Heli Rantanen**

**Pen: 1920-1, 1924-1**  
**3000mTeam: 1924-1**  
8KmXC: 1920-3;  
**8KmXCTeam: 1920-1;**  
**10KmXCTeam: 1924-1**  
12KmXCTeam: 1912-2  
**3000mSC: 1928-1**  
5000m: 1980-3; 10,000m:  
1980-2  
Mar: 1928-3  
**8KmXCTeam: 1920-1**  
**JT: 1920-1, 1924-1**  
**JT: 1964-1**  
DT: 1924-2  
JT: 1936-2  
SP: 1920-2; SP BA: 1912-3;  
**DT: 1920-1; DT BA: 1912-2**  
**1500m: 1924-1; 5000m:**  
1920-2, **1924-1, 1928-2;**  
**10,000m: 1920-1, 1928-1;**  
3000mSC: 1928-2;  
**8KmXC: 1920-1;**  
**10.7KmXC: 1924-1;**  
**3000mTeam: 1924-1;**  
**8KmXCTeam: 1920-1;**  
**10KmXCTeam: 1924-1**  
JT: 1920-2; JT BA: 1912-3  
JT: 1932-3  
JT: 2008-3  
1500m: 1928-3  
**SP: 1920-1; HT: 1932-2**  
**8KmXCTeam: 1920-1;**  
**10KmXCTeam: 1924-1**  
**JT: 1948-1**  
**5000m: 1924-2, 1928-1;**  
**10,000m: 1924-1, 1928-2;**  
**3000mSC: 1924-1;**  
10.7KmXC: 1924-2;  
**3000mTeam: 1924-1;**  
**10KmXCTeam: 1924-1**  
JT: 1988-3, 1992-2, 1996-3  
JT: 1912-2; **JT BA: 1912-1**  
**10,000m: 1936-1**  
JT BA: 1912-2  
JT: 1976-2  
**10KmXCTeam: 1924-1**  
JT: 1932-2  
10,000m: 1912-3; **Mar:**  
**1924-1; 12KmXCTeam:**  
1912-2  
**DT: 1912-1, 1920-2; DT**  
**BA: 1912-1**  
**3000mTeam: 1924-1**  
**HT: 1984-1**  
Mar: 1932-3  
JT: 1936-3  
3000mSC: 1936-2  
**TJ: 1920-1, 1924-3, 1928-3**  
LJ: 1956-3  
**1500m: 1972-1**  
**8KmXCTeam: 1920-1**  
5000m: 1932-3; 10,000m:  
1932-3  
**5000m: 1972-1, 1976-1;**  
**10,000m: 1972-1, 1976-1**  
400mH: 1924-2  
**Dec: 1928-1**  
JT: 1984-2  
JT: 1948-2  
**JT: 1996-1**

Women

## FRA / France

Years Competed: All

## Placing Tables:

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
1900	1	4	2	5+1=	2	1	1	-
1904	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1906	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	2
1908	-	1=	1	-	2=	-	-	1
1912	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
1920	1	2	1	2	2	2	1=	2
1924	-	-	3	2	4	-	4	1
1928	1	1	1	2	1	3	2=	1
1932	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
1936	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
1948	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2
1952	-	2	-	1	2	1	1	1
1956	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
1960	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	-
1964	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
1968	1	-	1	-	3	1	3	4
1972	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1
1976	1	-	-	2	-	-	2	1
1980	-	-	1	2	2	-	4	1
1984	1	1	2=	2	1	4	2	2
1988	-	-	1	1	2+2=	2	5	2
1992	1	-	-	2	-	-	3	-
1996	3	-	1	1	-	2	-	1
2000	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	1
2004	-	-	2	-	-	1=	4	2
2008	-	1	1	1	4	-	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1421.2</b>	<b>+1=23</b>	<b>+2=33</b>	<b>+1=32</b>	<b>+4=23</b>	<b>+1=39</b>	<b>+3=34</b>	<b>34</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
1900	1	4	2	5+1=	2	1	1	-
1904	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1906	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	2
1908	-	1=	1	-	2=	-	-	1
1912	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
1920	1	2	1	2	2	2	1=	2
1924	-	-	3	2	4	-	4	1
1928	1	1	1	1	1	3	2=	1
1932	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
1936	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
1948	-	3	1	1	2	3	2	1
1952	-	2	-	1	2	1	1	1
1956	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1960	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	-
1964	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	1
1968	-	-	1	-	2	1	3	2
1972	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
1976	1	-	-	2	-	-	2	-
1980	-	-	1	2	1	-	3	1
1984	1	1	1=	-	1	3	1	1
1988	-	-	1	1	1+2=	2	2	2
1992	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
1996	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1
2004	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	2
2008	-	1	1	1	3	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>820.2</b>	<b>+1=19</b>	<b>+1=24</b>	<b>+1=26</b>	<b>+4=19</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>+3=25</b>	<b>25</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1936	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1948	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	1
1956	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

1960	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1964	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
1968	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
1972	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1980	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
1984	-	-	1=	2	-	1	1	1
1988	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-
1992	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1996	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	1
2000	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
2004	-	-	1	-	-	1=	1	-
2008	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4+1=9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4+1=7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>

## Medallists:

Men	Émile Ali Khan	4x100mR: 1920-2
	Géo André	HJ: 1908-2=; 4x400mR: 1920-3
	Mehdi Baala	1500m: 2008-3
	Roger Bambuck	4x100mR: 1968-3
	Pascal Barré	4x100mR: 1980-3
	Patrick Barré	4x100mR: 1980-3
	Gilles Bertouid	4x400mR: 1972-3
	Louis Bonniot de Fleurac	3MilesTeam: 1908-3
	Paul Bontemps	3000mSC: 1924-3
	Jean Bouin	5000m: 1912-2; 3MilesTeam: 1908-3
	Jacques Carette	4x400mR: 1972-3
	André Castanet	5000mTeam: 1900-2
	Émile Champion	Mar: 1900-2
	Albert Champoudry	5000mTeam: 1900-2
	Jean Chastanié	2500mSC: 1900-3; 5000mTeam: 1900-2
	Robert Chef d'Hôtel	4x400mR: 1948-2
	Albert Corey	Mar: 1904-2; 4MilesTeam: 1904-2
	Jocelyn Delecour	4x100mR: 1964-3, 1968-3
	Henri Deloge	1500m: 1900-2; 5000mTeam: 1900-2
	Maurice Delvart	4x400mR: 1920-3
	André Devaux	4x400mR: 1920-3
	Lucien Dolquès	10KmXCTeam: 1924-3
	<b>Guy Drut</b>	<b>110mH: 1972-2, 1976-1</b>
	Joseph Dréher	3MilesTeam: 1908-3
	<b>Boughéra El Ouafi</b>	<b>Mar: 1928-1</b>
	Pierre Failliot	4x400mR: 1912-2
	Gérard Fenouil	4x100mR: 1968-3
	Gaston Féry	4x400mR: 1920-3
	<b>Jean Galfione</b>	<b>PV: 1996-1</b>
	Paul Genevay	4x100mR: 1964-3
	<b>Fernand Gonder</b>	<b>PV: 1906-1</b>
	<b>Joseph Guillemot</b>	<b>5000m: 1920-1; 10,000m: 1920-2</b>
	Marcel Hansenne	800m: 1948-3
	Ignace Heinrich	Dec: 1948-2
	Gaston Heuet	10KmXCTeam: 1924-3
	Michel Jazy	1500m: 1960-2
	Naman Keita	400mH: 2004-3
	Francis Kerbiriou	4x400mR: 1972-3
	Jean Kérébel	4x400mR: 1948-2
	Jules Ladoumègue	1500m: 1928-2
	Bernard Laidebeur	4x100mR: 1964-3
	André Lauseig	10KmXCTeam: 1924-3
	Henri Lauvaux	10KmXCTeam: 1924-3
	Charles Lelong	4x400mR: 1912-2
	Albin Lermusiaux	1500m: 1896-3
	Pierre Lewden	HJ: 1924-3
	Paul Lizandier	3MilesTeam: 1908-3
	René Lorain	4x100mR: 1920-2

Jacques Lunis 4x400mR: 1948-2  
 Joseph Mahmoud 3000mSC: 1984-2  
 Robert Marchal 10KmXCTeam: 1924-3  
 Bruno Marie-Rose 4x100mR: 1988-3  
 Mahiedine Mekhissi-Benabbad 3000mSC: 2008-2  
**Alain Mimoun** 5000m: 1952-2; 10,000m:  
 1948-2, 1952-2; **Mar: 1956-1**

Max Morinière 4x100mR: 1988-3  
 René Mourlon 4x100mR: 1920-2  
 Claude Ménard HJ: 1928-3  
 Maurice Norland 10KmXCTeam: 1924-3  
 Hermann Panzo 4x100mR: 1980-3  
 Claude Piquemal 4x100mR: 1964-3, 1968-3  
 Charles Poulernard 4x400mR: 1912-2

**Pierre Quinon** **PV: 1984-1**  
 Gilles Quénéhervé 4x100mR: 1988-3  
 Gaston Ragueneau 5000mTeam: 1900-2  
 Antoine Richard 4x100mR: 1980-3  
 Daniel Sangouma 4x100mR: 1988-3  
 Francis Schewetta 4x400mR: 1948-2  
 Robert Schurrer 4x400mR: 1912-2  
 Abdou Sèye 200m: 1960-3  
 Henri Tauzin 400mH: 1900-2

**Michel Théato** **Mar: 1900-1**  
 René Tirard 4x100mR: 1920-2  
 Émile Torcheboeuf StandingLJ: 1900-3  
 Alexandre Tuffèri TJ: 1896-2  
 Thierry Vigneron PV: 1984-3=  
 Roger Vélasquez 4x400mR: 1972-3  
 Paul Winter DT: 1932-3

Women Christine Arron 4x100mR: 2004-3  
**Colette Besson** **400m: 1968-1**  
 Michèle Chardonnet 100mH: 1984-3=  
 Maryvonne Dupureur 800m: 1964-2  
 Sylviane Félix 4x100mR: 2004-3  
 Patricia Girard 100mH: 1996-3  
 Muriel Hurtis 4x100mR: 2004-3  
 Véronique Mang 4x100mR: 2004-3  
 Jacqueline Mazéas DT: 1948-3  
**Micheline Ostermeyer** HJ: 1948-3; **SP: 1948-1**;  
**DT: 1948-1**  
**Marie-José Pérec** **200m: 1996-1; 400m:**  
**1992-1, 1996-1**

### FSM / Federated States of Micronesia

**Years Competed:** 2000-2004-2008

#### Best Placings:

Men Jack Howard 100m: 2008-7h9  
 John Howard 100m: 2004-7h6  
 Women Evangeleen Ikelap 100m: 2004-7h2

### GAB / Gabon

**Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

#### Best Placings:

Men Antoine Boussombo 100m: 2000-5q4  
 Women Odette Mistoul SP: 1984-13

### GAM / Gambia

**Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

#### Best Placings:

Men Momodou Bello N'Jie 1500m: 1992-13s1  
 Women Amie Ndow 200m: 1984-8q3

### GBR / Great Britain & Northern Ireland

**Years Competed:** All

*Competed together with Ireland as Great Britain & Ireland  
 1896-1920. Irish athletes are noted below with IRL to the left of  
 the name*

#### Placing Tables:

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
1900	3.8	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
1904	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
1906	3	5	1	1	1	-	1	-
1908	7	6+1=	3	5	6	1	-	1+1=
1912	2	1	5	-	1	2	-	1
1920	4	4	4	3	5	4	1	2
1924	3	3	5	3	2	6	-	-
1928	2	2	1	1	4	1	-	2
1932	2	4	2	2	4	1	2	-
1936	2	5	-	1	2	1+1=	1	1=
1948	-	6	1	3	4	3	3+1=	4
1952	-	1	4	6	8	1	1+1=	1
1956	1	3+1=	2	1	6	2	1	5
1960	1	2+1=	4	1	3	2+1=	1	2
1964	4	7	1	5	-	2	1	6
1968	1	2	1	2	3	1	3	1
1972	1	1	2	1	3	4	4	-
1976	-	-	1	1	3	1	6	3
1980	4	2	4	2	2	2	1	5
1984	3	7	6	4	6	3	6	6
1988	-	6	2	5	3	6	3+1=	1+1=
1992	2	-	4	3	1	4	2	4
1996	-	4	2	3	3	-	-	1
2000	2	2	2	5	3	4	1	2
2004	3	-	1	4	3	2	1=	-
2008	1	2	1	4	2	3	2	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>82+3=</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>56+2=</b>	<b>40+4=</b>	<b>50+3=</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
1900	3.8	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
1904	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
1906	3	5	1	1	1	-	1	-
1908	7	6+1=	3	5	6	1	-	1+1=
1912	2	1	5	-	1	2	-	1
1920	4	4	4	3	5	4	1	2
1924	3	3	5	3	2	6	-	-
1928	2	2	1	1	4	1	-	2
1932	2	4	1	2	2	1	2	-
1936	2	3	-	1	2	1+1=	1	-
1948	-	2	1	2	3	2	3+1=	2
1952	-	-	2	5	7	1	1	1
1956	1	2	2	1	5	1	1	5
1960	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	2
1964	2	5	-	4	-	1	-	3
1968	1	-	1	-	3	-	2	1
1972	-	1	2	-	1	4	2	-
1976	-	-	1	1	3	1	4	2
1980	4	2	2	2	1	-	1	2
1984	2	5	2	1	2	-	3	5
1988	-	4	1	4	2	4	1+1=	-
1992	1	-	3	2	-	4	2	2
1996	-	4	1	1	2	-	-	-

2000	1	2	-	3	3	3	-	1
2004	1	-	-	3	2	1	-	-
2008	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>64+1=</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>39+1=</b>	<b>26+2=</b>	<b>34+1=</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1932	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
1936	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1=
1948	-	4	-	1	1	1	-	2
1952	-	1	2	1	1	-	1=	-
1956	-	1+1=	-	-	1	1	-	-
1960	-	2+1=	1	1	-	2+1=	1	-
1964	2	2	1	1	-	1	1	3
1968	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	-
1972	1	-	-	1	2	-	2	-
1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
1980	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	3
1984	1	2	4	3	4	3	3	1
1988	-	2	1	1	1	2	2	1+1=
1992	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	2
1996	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	1
2000	1	-	2	2	-	1	1	1
2004	2	-	1	1	1	1	1=	-
2008	1	-	1	3	1	2	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18+2=</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17+1=</b>	<b>14+2=</b>	<b>16+2=</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	<b>Harold Abrahams</b>	<b>100m: 1924-1;</b> 4x100mR: 1924-2
IRL	<b>Tim Ahearne</b>	<b>TJ: 1908-1</b>
	<b>John Ainsworth-Davis</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1920-1</b>
	Kriss Akabusi	400mH: 1992-3; 4x400mR: 1984-2, 1992-3
	<b>Willie Applegarth</b>	200m: 1912-3; <b>4x100mR:</b> <b>1912-1</b>
	Jack Archer	4x100mR: 1948-2
	Steve Backley	JT: 1992-3, 1996-2, 2000-2
	McDonald Bailey	100m: 1952-3
	Philip Baker	1500m: 1920-2
	Jamie Baulch	4x400mR: 1996-2
	<b>Charles Bennett</b>	<b>1500m: 1900-1;</b> 4000mSC: 1900-2; <b>5000mTeam: 1900-</b> <b>1</b>
	Todd Bennett	4x400mR: 1984-2
	Roger Black	400m: 1996-2; 4x400mR: 1992-3, 1996-2
	Joe Blewitt	3000mTeam: 1920-2
	<b>Chris Brasher</b>	<b>3000mSC: 1956-1</b>
	Robbie Brightwell	4x400mR: 1964-2
	<b>Godfrey Brown</b>	400m: 1936-2; <b>4x400mR:</b> <b>1936-1</b>
	Phil Brown	4x400mR: 1984-2
	Elliot Bunney	4x100mR: 1988-2
	<b>Lord Burghley</b>	<b>400mH: 1928-1;</b> 4x400mR: 1932-2
	<b>Guy Butler</b>	400m: 1920-2, 1924-3; <b>4x400mR: 1920-1,</b> 1924-3
	Clarence Callender	4x100mR: 1988-2 (ran ht)
	<b>Darren Campbell</b>	200m: 2000-2; <b>4x100mR:</b> <b>2004-1</b>
	<b>Linford Christie</b>	<b>100m: 1988-2, 1992-1;</b> 4x100mR: 1988-2
	Arthur Clark	3000mTeam: 1924-2
	<b>Bill Coales</b>	<b>3MilesTeam: 1908-1</b>
	<b>Sebastian Coe</b>	800m: 1980-2, 1984-2; <b>1500m: 1980-1, 1984-1</b>
	Keith Connor	TJ: 1984-3
	Garry Cook	4x400mR: 1984-2
	John Cooper	400mH: 1964-2; 4x400mR: 1964-2

	Jerry Cornes	1500m: 1932-2
	Joe Cottrill	3000mTeam: 1912-3; 12KmXCTeam: 1912-3
	Steve Cram	1500m: 1984-2
	Larry Cummins	8KmXCTeam: 1920-2
	<b>Victor D'Arcy</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1912-1</b>
IRL	John Daly	2500mSC: 1904-2
	<b>Lynn Davies</b>	<b>LJ: 1964-1</b>
	<b>Joe Deakin</b>	<b>3MilesTeam: 1908-1</b>
	<b>Marlon Devonish</b>	<b>4x100mR: 2004-1</b>
	John Disley	3000mSC: 1952-3
	Harry Edward	100m: 1920-3; 200m: 1920- 3
	<b>Jonathan Edwards</b>	<b>TJ: 1996-2, 2000-1</b>
	Peter Elliott	1500m: 1988-2
	Tom Evenson	3000mSC: 1932-2
	Sam Ferris	Mar: 1932-2
	Don Finlay	110mH: 1932-3, 1936-2
	Brendan Foster	10,000m: 1976-3
	Wally Freeman	8KmXCTeam: 1920-2
	<b>Jason Gardener</b>	<b>4x100mR: 2004-1</b>
	Cyril Gill	4x100mR: 1928-3
	Ernest Glover	12KmXCTeam: 1912-3
	Charles Gmelin	400m: 1896-3
	Gordon Goodwin	10,000mW: 1924-2
	Grantley Goulding	110mH: 1896-2
	Tim Graham	4x400mR: 1964-2
	<b>Tommy Green</b>	<b>50KmW: 1932-1</b>
	Jack Gregory	4x100mR: 1948-2
	<b>Cecil Griffiths</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1920-1</b>
	David Grindley	4x400mR: 1992-3
	Charles Gunn	10,000mW: 1920-3
	<b>Norman Hallows</b>	1500m: 1908-3; <b>3MilesTeam: 1908-1</b>
	<b>Wyndham Halswelle</b>	<b>400m: 1906-2, 1908-1;</b> 800m: 1906-3
	<b>Tommy Hampson</b>	<b>800m: 1932-1;</b> 4x400mR: 1932-2
	Ernie Harper	Mar: 1936-2
	James Hatton	3000mTeam: 1920-2
	<b>Henry Hawtrey</b>	<b>5Miles: 1906-1</b>
	Alfred Healey	110mH: 1906-2
	Basil Heatley	Mar: 1964-2
IRL	Anton Hegarty	8KmXCTeam: 1920-2
	<b>David Hemery</b>	<b>400mH: 1968-1,</b> 1972-3; 4x400mR: 1972-2
	Ernest Henley	4x400mR: 1912-3
	Maurice Herriott	3000mSC: 1964-2
	Frederick Hibbins	12KmXCTeam: 1912-3
	Peter Higgins	4x400mR: 1956-3
	<b>Albert Hill</b>	<b>800m: 1920-1; 1500m:</b> <b>1920-1;</b> 3000mTeam: 1920- 2
	<b>Percy Hodge</b>	<b>3000mSC: 1920-1</b>
IRL	Denis Horgan	SP: 1908-2
	Thomas Humphreys	12KmXCTeam: 1912-3
	George Hutson	5000m: 1912-3; 3000mTeam: 1912-3
	Mark Hylton	4x400mR: 1996-2 (ran ht)
	Derek Ibbotson	5000m: 1956-3
	Phillips Idowu	TJ: 2008-2
	<b>Arnold Jackson</b>	<b>1500m: 1912-1</b>
	Colin Jackson	110mH: 1988-2
	<b>David Jacobs</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1912-1</b>
	David Jenkins	4x400mR: 1972-2
	Derek Johnson	800m: 1956-2; 4x400mR: 1956-3
	Tebbs Lloyd Johnson	50KmW: 1948-3
	Herbert Johnston	3000mTeam: 1924-2
	Dave Jones	4x100mR: 1960-3

IRL	Ken Jones <b>Tom Kiely</b> <b>George Larner</b>	4x100mR: 1948-2 <b>AllAround: 1904-1</b> <b>3500mW: 1908-1;</b> <b>10MilesW: 1908-1</b>	Cyril Seedhouse David Segal John Sherwood Steve Smith Edward Smouha James Soutter Charlie Spedding Edward Spencer Henry Stallard Ian Stewart Crew Stoneley Iwan Thomas <b>Daley Thompson</b> <b>Don Thompson</b> Du'aïne Thorne-Ladejo	4x400mR: 1912-3 4x100mR: 1960-3 400mH: 1968-3 HJ: 1996-3 4x100mR: 1928-3 4x400mR: 1912-3 Mar: 1984-3 10MilesW: 1908-3 1500m: 1924-3 5000m: 1972-3 4x400mR: 1932-2 4x400mR: 1996-2 <b>Dec: 1980-1, 1984-1</b> <b>50KmW: 1960-1</b> 4x400mR: 1992-3 (ran ht), 1996-2 (ran ht) 4x400mR: 1924-3 400mH: 1908-3 <b>800m: 1900-1;</b> <b>5000mTeam: 1900-1</b> 20KmW: 1960-3 <b>5Miles: 1908-1</b> 8KmXCTeam: 1920-2 3500mW: 1908-2; 10,000mW: 1912-2; 10MilesW: 1908-2 3000mTeam: 1924-2 <b>100m: 1980-1;</b> 200m: 1980-2
IRL	<b>Con Leahy</b>	<b>HJ: 1906-1,</b> 1908-2=; TJ: 1906-2	Edward Toms Jimmy Tremeer <b>Alfred Tysoe</b>	400mH: 1908-3 <b>800m: 1900-1;</b> <b>5000mTeam: 1900-1</b> 20KmW: 1960-3 <b>5Miles: 1908-1</b> 8KmXCTeam: 1920-2 3500mW: 1908-2; 10,000mW: 1912-2; 10MilesW: 1908-2 3000mTeam: 1924-2 <b>100m: 1980-1;</b> 200m: 1980-2
IRL	Patrick Leahy <b>Mark Lewis-Francis</b> <b>Eric Liddell</b>	HJ: 1900-2; LJ: 1900-3 <b>4x100mR: 2004-1</b> 200m: 1924-3; <b>400m: 1924-1</b>	Stan Vickers <b>Emil Voigt</b> Christopher Vose Ernest Webb	20KmW: 1960-3 <b>5Miles: 1908-1</b> 8KmXCTeam: 1920-2 3500mW: 1908-2; 10,000mW: 1912-2; 10MilesW: 1908-2 3000mTeam: 1924-2 <b>100m: 1980-1;</b> 200m: 1980-2
IRL	<b>Robert Lindsay</b> Jack London	<b>4x400mR: 1920-1</b> 100m: 1928-2; 4x100mR: 1928-3	George Webber <b>Allan Wells</b>	4x400mR: 1956-3 4x100mR: 1960-3 <b>50KmW: 1936-1</b> 1500m: 1908-2; <b>3MilesTeam: 1908-1</b> 10,000m: 1920-3; 8KmXCTeam: 1920-2 <b>4x400mR: 1936-1</b> 4x100mR: 1964-3 4x100mR: 1952-3, 1956-2; <b>LJ: 1964-1;</b> Pen: 1964-2; 4x100mR: 1964-3 400m: 1968-2 4x100mR: 1936-2 4x100mR: 1936-2 4x100mR: 1980-3, 1984-3 LJ: 1952-3 4x100mR: 1952-3 400m: 1984-3; 4x100mR: 1980-3, 1984-3 400mH: 2008-3 4x100mR: 1952-3 4x400mR: 1992-3 80mH: 1948-2 <b>400mH: 1992-1;</b> 4x400mR: 1992-3
IRL	<b>Douglas Lowe</b> Bert MacDonald <b>Henry MacIntosh</b> Germaine Mason <b>Ken Matthews</b> Alastair McCorquodale Mike McFarlane John McGough Mike McLeod Duncan McPhee Adrian Metcalfe William Moore William Nichol Alfred Nichols George Nicol Paul Nihill Malcolm Nokes	<b>800m: 1924-1, 1928-1</b> 3000mTeam: 1924-2 <b>4x100mR: 1912-1</b> HJ: 2008-2 <b>20KmW: 1964-1</b> 4x100mR: 1948-2 4x100mR: 1988-2 1500m: 1906-2 10,000m: 1984-2 3000mTeam: 1920-2 4x400mR: 1964-2 3000mTeam: 1912-3 4x100mR: 1924-2 8KmXCTeam: 1920-2 4x400mR: 1912-3 50KmW: 1964-2 HT: 1924-3	Mike Wheeler Nick Whitehead <b>Harold Whitlock</b> <b>Harold Wilson</b>	4x400mR: 1956-3 4x100mR: 1960-3 <b>50KmW: 1936-1</b> 1500m: 1908-2; <b>3MilesTeam: 1908-1</b> 10,000m: 1920-3; 8KmXCTeam: 1920-2 <b>4x400mR: 1936-1</b> 4x100mR: 1964-3 4x100mR: 1952-3, 1956-2; <b>LJ: 1964-1;</b> Pen: 1964-2; 4x100mR: 1964-3 400m: 1968-2 4x100mR: 1936-2 4x100mR: 1936-2 4x100mR: 1980-3, 1984-3 LJ: 1952-3 4x100mR: 1952-3 400m: 1984-3; 4x100mR: 1980-3, 1984-3 400mH: 2008-3 4x100mR: 1952-3 4x400mR: 1992-3 80mH: 1948-2 <b>400mH: 1992-1;</b> 4x400mR: 1992-3
IRL	<b>Peter O'Connor</b> Gary Oakes David Ottley <b>Steve Ovet</b>  Edward Owen  Alan Pascoe Gordon Pirie Cyril Porter Walter Porter Norman Pritchard  Peter Radford  <b>Godfrey Rampling</b> Walter Rangeley  John Regis  George Renwick Martin Reynolds Tom Richards Mark Richardson  <b>Jack Rimmer</b>  Richard Ripley <b>Bill Roberts</b> <b>Arthur Robertson</b>  <b>Sidney Robinson</b>  Mark Rowland Lance Royle <b>Arthur Russell</b> John Salisbury William Scott William Seagrove	LJ: 1906-2; <b>TJ: 1906-1</b> 400mH: 1980-3 JT: 1984-2 <b>800m: 1980-1;</b> 1500m: 1980-3 5Miles: 1908-2; 3000mTeam: 1912-3 4x400mR: 1972-2 5000m: 1956-2 3000mTeam: 1912-3 3000mTeam: 1924-2 200m: 1900-2; 200mH: 1900-2 100m: 1960-3; 4x100mR: 1960-3 <b>4x400mR: 1932-2, 1936-1</b> 200m: 1928-2; 4x100mR: 1924-2, 1928-3 4x100mR: 1988-2; 4x400mR: 1992-3 4x400mR: 1924-3 4x400mR: 1972-2 Mar: 1948-2 4x400mR: 1992-3 (ran ht), 1996-2 <b>4000mSC: 1900-1;</b> <b>5000mTeam: 1900-1</b> 4x400mR: 1924-3 <b>4x400mR: 1936-1</b> 2Miles: 1908-2; <b>3MilesTeam: 1908-1</b> 2500mSC: 1900-2; 4000mSC: 1900-3; <b>5000mTeam: 1900-1</b> 3000mSC: 1988-3 4x100mR: 1924-2 <b>2Miles: 1908-1</b> 4x400mR: 1956-3 12KmXCTeam: 1912-3 3000mTeam: 1920-2, 1924-2	Jim Wilson  <b>Freddie Wolff</b> Daphne Arden Heather Armitage <b>Mary Bignal-Rand</b>  Lillian Board Audrey Brown Barbara Burke Bev Callender Shirley Cawley Sylvia Cheeseman Kathy Cook  Tasha Danvers Jean Desforges Sandra Douglas Maureen Gardner <b>Sally Gunnell</b>  Nellie Halstead Donna Hartley Sue Hearnshaw Eileen Hiscock <b>Kelly Holmes</b>  Thelma Hopkins Joslyn Hoyte-Smith Dorothy Hyman  Simmons Jacobs Sonia Lannaman Sheila Lerwill <b>Denise Lewis</b> Linsey MacDonald	4x400mR: 1956-3 4x100mR: 1960-3 <b>50KmW: 1936-1</b> 1500m: 1908-2; <b>3MilesTeam: 1908-1</b> 10,000m: 1920-3; 8KmXCTeam: 1920-2 <b>4x400mR: 1936-1</b> 4x100mR: 1964-3 4x100mR: 1952-3, 1956-2; <b>LJ: 1964-1;</b> Pen: 1964-2; 4x100mR: 1964-3 400m: 1968-2 4x100mR: 1936-2 4x100mR: 1936-2 4x100mR: 1980-3, 1984-3 LJ: 1952-3 4x100mR: 1952-3 400m: 1984-3; 4x100mR: 1980-3, 1984-3 400mH: 2008-3 4x100mR: 1952-3 4x400mR: 1992-3 80mH: 1948-2 <b>400mH: 1992-1;</b> 4x400mR: 1992-3 4x100mR: 1932-3 4x400mR: 1980-3 LJ: 1984-3 4x100mR: 1932-3, 1936-2 <b>800m: 2000-3, 2004-1;</b> <b>1500m: 2004-1</b> HJ: 1956-2= 4x400mR: 1980-3 100m: 1960-2; 200m: 1960-3; 4x100mR: 1964-3 4x100mR: 1984-3 4x100mR: 1980-3 HJ: 1952-2 <b>Hep: 1996-3, 2000-1</b> 4x400mR: 1980-3
			Women	

Dorothy Manley	100m: 1948-2
Liz McColgan	10,000m: 1988-2
Katharine Merry	400m: 2000-3
Yvonne Murray	3000m: 1988-3
Heather Oakes	4x100mR: 1980-3, 1984-3
Dorothy Odam-Tyler	HJ: 1936-2, 1948-2
<b>Christine Ohuruogu</b>	<b>400m: 2008-1</b>
Violet Olney	4x100mR: 1936-2
<b>Ann Packer</b>	<b>400m: 1964-2; 800m: 1964-1</b>
Anne Pashley	4x100mR: 1956-2
June Paul	4x100mR: 1952-3, 1956-2
<b>Mary Peters</b>	<b>Pen: 1972-1</b>
Gwen Porter	4x100mR: 1932-3
Michelle Probert	4x400mR: 1980-3
Carole Quinton	80mH: 1960-2
<b>Tessa Sanderson</b>	<b>JT: 1984-1</b>
Jean Scrivens	4x100mR: 1956-2
Sheila Sherwood	LJ: 1968-2
Dorothy Shirley	HJ: 1960-2=
Janet Simpson	4x100mR: 1964-3
Wendy Sly	3000m: 1984-2
Phylis Smith	4x400mR: 1992-3
Kelly Sotherton	Hep: 2004-3
Jenni Stoute	4x400mR: 1992-3
Shirley Strong	100mH: 1984-2
Violet Webb	4x100mR: 1932-3
Fatima Whitbread	JT: 1984-3, 1988-2
Audrey Williamson	200m: 1948-2

## Incorporating SAA / Saarland in 1952

## Placing Tables:

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-
1900	-	-	-	1=	-	2	-	1
1904	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
1906	-	1	1	-	-	-	1=	2
1908	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1=
1912	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	2
1928	1	2	6	4	4	3	4	-
1932	-	2	3	7	3	4	1	1
1936	5	4	7	3+1=	2	4+1=	3	1
1952	-	3	5	3	4	5	-	3
1956	-	5	2	5	2	3	1	1
1960	2	8	3	9	3	4	2+1=	3
1964	2	5	3	3	5	4+1=	5	5
1968	3	7	4	7	10	4	11	7
1972	14	10	7	11	11+2=	9	9	3
1976	12	11	13	10	10	4	6	3
1980	11	8	10	11	9	5+1=	4	4
1984	4	2	5	3	5	5	3	-
1988	6	12	13	9	4	8	3+1=	6
1992	4	1	5	-	5	7	4	1
1996	3	1	3	4	5+1=	4	3	3
2000	2	1	2	3	6	4	4	7
2004	-	2	-	1	2	2	4	4
2008	-	-	1	1	4	2	2+1=	5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>97+2=</b>	<b>98+3=</b>	<b>84+3=</b>	<b>71+4=</b>	<b>62+1=</b>

## GBS / Guinea Bissau

Years Competed: 1996-2000-2004-2008

## Best Placings:

Men	Holder da Silva	100m: 2008-5h4
Women	Alberta Cape	800m: 2000-7h3

## GEO / Georgia

Years Competed: 1996-2000-2004-2008

## Best Placings:

Men	David Ilariani	110mH: 2008-8q2
Women	Elvira Urusova	SP: 1996-17Q

## GEQ / Equatorial Guinea

Years Competed: 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

## Best Placings:

Men	Gustavo Envela	100m: 1992-4h2
Women	Rosa Mbuamangongo	200m: 1988-6h8
	Emilia Mikue	800m: 2008-6h4

## GER / Germany

Years Competed: 1896-1900-1904-1906-1908-1912-1928-1932-1936-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

In 1952-1964 and since 1992 a single German team competed at the Games. The affiliation of these medallists at that time is shown right of the athlete's name. In 1968-1988 East and West Germany competed separately. In these cases FRG or GDR is shown left of the athlete's name

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-
1900	-	-	-	1=	-	2	-	1
1904	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
1906	-	1	1	-	-	-	1=	2
1908	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1=
1912	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	2
1928	-	2	5	2	3	2	2	-
1932	-	1	2	5	2	3	-	-
1936	3	2	4	2+1=	2	1+1=	3	1
1952	-	1	4	1	1	4	-	2
1956	-	2	1	4	2	1	1	1
1960	2	5	-	6	2	2	2+1=	2
1964	1	3	3	2	2	3+1=	2	2
1968	1	5	4	5	6	2	5	4
1972	4	4	3	7	6	7	5	2
1976	2	4	6	4	5	3	2	2
1980	6	3	5	4	4	3	2	2
1984	2	2	3	2	4	1	-	-
1988	3	4	5	4	1	4	1+1=	3
1992	1	1	2	-	3	5	-	-
1996	1	1	2	2	4	2	1	-
2000	1	1	-	2	2	1	2	5
2004	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3
2008	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>56+2=</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>49+2=</b>	<b>33+3=</b>	<b>36+1=</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	1	-	1	2	1	1	2	-
1932	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
1936	2	2	3	1	-	3	-	-
1952	-	2	1	2	3	1	-	1
1956	-	3	1	1	-	2	-	-
1960	-	3	3	3	1	2	-	1
1964	1	2	-	1	3	1	3	3
1968	2	2	-	2	4	2	6	3
1972	10	6	4	4	5+2=	2	4	1
1976	10	7	7	6	5	1	4	1
1980	5	5	5	7	5	2+1=	2	2



1984	2	-	2	1	1	4	3	-
1988	3	8	8	5	3	4	2	3
1992	3	-	3	-	2	2	4	1
1996	2	-	1	2	1+1=	2	2	3
2000	1	-	2	1	4	3	2	2
2004	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1
2008	-	-	1	-	2	1	2+1=	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42+3=</b>	<b>35+1=</b>	<b>38+1=</b>	<b>26</b>

**Medallists:**

<b>Men</b>	
GER	<b>Dieter Baumann</b> 5000m: 1988-2, 1992-1
GDR	Frank Baumgartl 3000mSC: 1976-3
FRG	Hans Baumgartner LJ: 1972-2
GDR	<b>Volker Beck</b> 400mH: 1980-1; 4x400mR: 1980-2
GDR	Klaus Beer LJ: 1968-2
FRG	Kurt Bendlin Dec: 1968-3
GDR	<b>Udo Beyer</b> SP: 1976-1, 1980-3
GER	Uwe Beyer HT: 1964-3
GER	Erwin Blask HT: 1936-2
GER	Erich Borchmeyer 4x100mR: 1932-2, 1936-3
GER	Hanns Braun 400m: 1912-2; 800m: 1908-3; MedleyR: 1908-2
GDR	Hartmut Briesenick SP: 1972-3
GER	Frank Busemann Dec: 1996-2
GER	Jochen Büchner 400m: 1928-3
GDR	<b>Waldemar Cierpinski</b> Mar: 1976-1, 1980-1
GER	Richard Corts 4x100mR: 1928-2
GER	<b>Bernd Cullmann</b> 4x100mR: 1960-1
FRG	<b>Rolf Danneberg</b> DT: 1984-1, 1988-3
FRG	Norbert Dobeleit 4x400mR: 1988-3
GDR	<b>Lutz Dombrowski</b> LJ: 1980-1
GER	Alfred Dompert 3000mSC: 1936-3
GDR	Jörg Drehmel TJ: 1972-2
GER	Vincent Duncker 110mH: 1906-3
GER	Wolrad Eberle Dec: 1932-3
FRG	Klaus Ehl 4x100mR: 1972-3
GER	Hans Eicke MedleyR: 1908-2
GER	Hermann Engelhard 800m: 1928-3; 4x400mR: 1928-2
GER	Stephan Freigang Mar: 1992-3
GDR	Jörg Freimuth HJ: 1980-3
GDR	<b>Peter Frenkel</b> 20KmW: 1972-1, 1976-3
GER	Heinz Fütterer 4x100mR: 1956-3
GDR	<b>Hartwig Gauder</b> 50KmW: 1980-1, 1988-3
GER	Hans Geister 4x400mR: 1952-3
GER	Manfred Germar 4x100mR: 1956-3
GER	Erwin Gillmeister 4x100mR: 1936-3
GER	Hans Grodotzki 5000m: 1960-2; 10,000m: 1960-2
GER	Karl-Friedrich Haas 400m: 1956-2; 4x400mR: 1952-3
GER	Helmut Hamann 4x400mR: 1936-3
GDR	Wolfgang Hanisch JT: 1980-3
GER	Rudolf Harbig 4x400mR: 1936-3
GER	<b>Armin Hary</b> 100m: 1960-1; 4x100mR: 1960-1
GER	<b>Karl Hein</b> HT: 1936-1
GER	Fritz Hendrix 4x100mR: 1932-2
FRG	Gerd Hennige 400mH: 1968-2; 4x400mR: 1968-3
FRG	Mark Henrich 4x400mR: 1988-3 (ran ht & sf)
GDR	Jens-Peter Herold 1500m: 1988-3
FRG	Bernd Herrmann 4x400mR: 1976-3
FRG	Klaus Hildenbrand 5000m: 1976-3
FRG	Jürgen Hingsen Dec: 1984-2
GER	Emil Hirschfeld SP: 1928-3
FRG	Jobst Hirscht 4x100mR: 1972-3
GER	Arthur Hoffmann MedleyR: 1908-2
GER	Fritz Hofmann 100m: 1896-2
FRG	Franz-Peter Hofmeister 4x400mR: 1976-3
GER	<b>Willi Holdorf</b> Dec: 1964-1
GER	Gerd Hornberger 4x100mR: 1936-3
GER	Hubert Houben 4x100mR: 1928-2
GDR	<b>Christoph Höhne</b> 50KmW: 1968-1
FRG	Edgar Itt 4x400mR: 1988-3
FRG	Martin Jellinghaus 4x400mR: 1968-3
GER	Arthur Jonath 100m: 1932-3; 4x100mR: 1932-2
GDR	Stefan Junge HJ: 1972-2
GER	Jo Kaiser 4x400mR: 1960-2
FRG	<b>Bernd Kannenberg</b> 50KmW: 1972-1
GER	Carl Kaufmann 400m: 1960-2; 4x400mR: 1960-2
FRG	Manfred Kinder 4x400mR: 1960-2, 1968-3
FRG	Karl-Heinz Klotz 4x100mR: 1972-3
GDR	Andreas Knebel 4x400mR: 1980-2
GER	Lothar Knörzer 4x100mR: 1956-3
GDR	Manfred Kokot 4x100mR: 1976-2
FRG	Guido Kratschmer Dec: 1976-2
GER	Richard Krebs 4x400mR: 1928-2
FRG	Lothar Krieg 4x400mR: 1976-3
GER	Walter Krüger JT: 1960-2
FRG	Bodo Kuhn 4x400mR: 1988-3 (ran ht)
GDR	Hansjörg Kunze 5000m: 1988-3
GDR	Klaus-Dieter Kurrat 4x100mR: 1976-2
GER	Helmut Körnig 200m: 1928-3; 4x100mR: 1928-2, 1932-2
GER	Georg Lammers 100m: 1928-3; 4x100mR: 1928-2
GER	<b>Martin Lauer</b> 4x100mR: 1960-1
GER	Klaus Lehnertz PV: 1964-3
GER	Wilhelm Leichum 4x100mR: 1936-3
GER	Hans Liesche HJ: 1912-2
GER	Dieter Lindner 20KmW: 1964-2
GER	Luz Long LJ: 1936-2
GER	Werner Lueg 1500m: 1952-3
FRG	Ralf Lübke 4x400mR: 1988-3
GER	<b>Walter Mahlendorf</b> 4x100mR: 1960-1
GDR	Lothar Milde DT: 1968-2
GDR	<b>Thomas Munkelt</b> 110mH: 1980-1
FRG	<b>Dietmar Mögenburg</b> HJ: 1984-1
FRG	Helmar Müller 4x400mR: 1968-3
GER	Hermann Müller 3000m: 1906-2
GER	Otto Neumann 4x400mR: 1928-2
GDR	<b>Wolfgang Nordwig</b> PV: 1968-3, 1972-1
GER	Harald Norpoth 5000m: 1964-2
GDR	Frank Paschek LJ: 1980-2
GDR	Jörg Pfeifer 4x100mR: 1976-2
FRG	Klaus Ploghaus HT: 1984-3
GER	Leo Pohl 4x100mR: 1956-3
GDR	Hans-Georg Reimann 20KmW: 1972-3, 1976-2
GER	Wolfgang Reinhardt PV: 1964-2
GER	Jochen Reske 4x400mR: 1960-2
GER	Klaus Richtzenhain 1500m: 1956-2
GER	<b>Lars Riedel</b> DT: 1996-1, 2000-2
FRG	Karl-Hans Riehm HT: 1984-2
GDR	Jochen Sachse HT: 1972-2
GER	Herbert Schade 5000m: 1952-3
GDR	Frank Schaffer 400m: 1980-3; 4x400mR: 1980-2
GDR	<b>Christian Schenk</b> Dec: 1988-1
FRG	Claus Schiprowski PV: 1968-2
FRG	Harald Schmid 400mH: 1984-3; 4x400mR: 1976-3
GDR	Wolfgang Schmidt DT: 1976-2
GER	<b>Jürgen Schult</b> DT: 1988-1, 1992-2
GER	<b>Nils Schumann</b> 800m: 2000-1

GER	Florian Schwarthoff	110mH: 1996-3	GDR	Christina Heinich	4x100mR: 1972-2
GER	Günter Steines	4x400mR: 1952-3	GDR	<b>Martina Hellmann</b>	<b>DT: 1988-1</b>
GER	Karl Storch	HT: 1952-2	FRG	Inge Helten	100m: 1976-3; 4x100mR: 1976-2
GER	Harry Storz	4x400mR: 1928-2	GER	Brunhilde Hendrix	4x100mR: 1960-2
GDR	Jürgen Straub	1500m: 1980-2	GER	<b>Heike Henkel</b>	<b>HJ: 1992-1</b>
GER	<b>Gerhard Stöck</b>	SP: 1936-3; <b>JT: 1936-1</b>	GDR	Gabriele Hinzmann	DT: 1976-3
GDR	Klaus Thiele	4x400mR: 1980-2	GDR	Gunhild Hoffmeister	800m: 1972-3; 1500m: 1972-2, 1976-2
GDR	Alexander Thieme	4x100mR: 1976-2	GER	Anni Holdmann	4x100mR: 1928-3
GDR	<b>Ulf Timmermann</b>	<b>SP: 1988-1</b>	GDR	Ute Hommola	JT: 1980-3
GER	Andrei Tiwontschik	PV: 1996-3	GDR	<b>Evelin Jahl</b>	<b>DT: 1976-1, 1980-1</b>
GER	Otto Trieloff	MedleyR: 1908-2	GDR	Sabine John	Hep: 1988-2
FRG	Bodo Tümmler	1500m: 1968-3	GER	Leni Junker	4x100mR: 1928-3
GER	Heinz Ulzheimer	800m: 1952-3; 4x400mR: 1952-3	GDR	Evelin Kaufer	4x100mR: 1972-2
FRG	Jörg Vaihinger	4x400mR: 1988-3	GER	Elfriede Kaun	HJ: 1936-3
GER	Harry Voigt	4x400mR: 1936-3	GER	Rosa Kellner	4x100mR: 1928-3
GDR	Torsten Voss	Dec: 1988-2	GDR	Jutta Kirst	HJ: 1980-3
FRG	Hans-Joachim Walde	Dec: 1964-3, 1968-2	GER	Linda Kisabaka	4x400mR: 1996-3
GDR	Frank Wartenberg	LJ: 1976-3	GDR	Ulrike Klapezynski	1500m: 1976-3
GER	Ronald Weigel	20KmW: 1988-2; 50KmW: 1988-2, 1992-3	GER	Helga Klein	4x100mR: 1952-2
GER	Paul Weinstein	HJ: 1904-3	GER	Nadine Kleinert	SP: 2004-2
FRG	Paul-Heinz Wellmann	1500m: 1976-3	GDR	<b>Johanna Klier</b>	<b>100mH: 1976-1, 1980-2</b>
FRG	Siegfried Wentz	Dec: 1984-3	GER	Ursula Knab	4x100mR: 1952-2
GDR	<b>Gerd Wessig</b>	<b>HJ: 1980-1</b>	GDR	Beate Koch	JT: 1988-3
GDR	Roland Wieser	20KmW: 1980-3	GDR	<b>Marita Koch</b>	<b>400m: 1980-1; 4x400mR: 1980-2</b>
GER	<b>Hans Woellke</b>	<b>SP: 1936-1</b>	FRG	<b>Christiane Krause</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1972-1</b>
FRG	<b>Klaus Wolfermann</b>	<b>JT: 1972-1</b>	GER	Käthe Krauss	100m: 1936-3
FRG	Gerard Wucherer	4x100mR: 1972-3	FRG	Annegret Kroniger	4x100mR: 1976-2
GER	Friedrich von Stülpnagel	4x400mR: 1936-3	GDR	Barbara Krug	4x400mR: 1980-2
Women			GER	Luise Krüger	JT: 1936-2
GDR	<b>Rosemarie Ackermann</b>	<b>HJ: 1976-1</b>	GER	<b>Astrid Kumbernuss</b>	<b>SP: 1996-1, 2000-3</b>
GDR	<b>Karin Balzer</b>	<b>80mH: 1964-1; 100mH: 1972-3</b>	GDR	<b>Dagmar Käsling</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1972-1</b>
FRG	Marion Becker	JT: 1976-2	GDR	<b>Rita Kühne</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1972-1</b>
GDR	Anke Behmer	Hep: 1988-3	GER	Martha Langbein	4x100mR: 1960-2
GDR	Kerstin Behrendt	4x100mR: 1988-2	GDR	<b>Ingrid Auerswald</b>	100m: 1980-3; <b>4x100mR: 1980-1, 1988-2</b>
GER	Anni Biechl	4x100mR: 1960-2	GDR	Marita Lange	SP: 1968-2
GER	Gisela Birkemeyer	80mH: 1956-2, 1960-3	GDR	Christine Laser	Pen: 1976-2
GDR	<b>Carla Bodendorf</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1976-1</b>	GDR	<b>Christina Bremer/Lathan</b>	400m: 1976-2, 1980-3; <b>4x400mR: 1976-1, 1980-2</b>
GER	Ellen Braumüller	JT: 1932-2	FRG	Nicole Leistenschneider	4x400mR: 1984-3 (ran ht)
GER	Sabine Braun	Hep: 1992-3	FRG	<b>Claudia Losch</b>	<b>SP: 1984-1</b>
GER	Grit Breuer	4x400mR: 1988-3 (ran ht), 1996-3	GER	Ingrid Lotz	DT: 1964-2
GDR	Sabine Busch	4x400mR: 1988-3	GDR	Gabriele Löwe	4x400mR: 1980-2
FRG	Gaby Bussmann	4x400mR: 1984-3	GER	Johanna Lüttge	SP: 1960-2
FRG	Inge Bödding	4x400mR: 1972-3	GDR	<b>Doris Maletzki</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1976-1</b>
GER	Hildrun Claus	LJ: 1960-3	GER	<b>Gisela Mauermayer</b>	<b>DT: 1936-1</b>
GER	Ursula Donath	800m: 1960-3	FRG	<b>Ulrike Meyfarth</b>	<b>HJ: 1972-1, 1984-1</b>
GER	<b>Heike Drechsler</b>	100m: 1988-3; 200m: 1988-3; <b>LJ: 1988-2, 1992-1, 2000-1</b>	FRG	<b>Ingrid Mickler/Becker</b>	<b>Pen: 1968-1; 4x100mR: 1972-1</b>
GDR	Katrin Dörre	Mar: 1988-3	GER	Paula Mollenhauer	DT: 1936-3
GDR	<b>Anneliese Ehrhardt</b>	<b>100mH: 1972-1</b>	GDR	Silke Möller	4x100mR: 1988-2
GDR	Kirsten Emmelmann	4x400mR: 1988-3	GDR	<b>Romy Müller</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1980-1</b>
FRG	Sabine Everts	Hep: 1984-3	GER	Kirsten Münchow	HT: 2000-3
FRG	<b>Hildegard Falck</b>	<b>800m: 1972-1; 4x400mR: 1972-3</b>	GER	Kathrin Neimke	SP: 1988-2, 1992-3
GDR	<b>Petra Felke</b>	<b>JT: 1988-1</b>	GER	Steffi Nerius	JT: 2004-2
GDR	Ellen Fiedler	400mH: 1988-3	GDR	Dagmar Neubauer	4x400mR: 1988-3
GER	<b>Tilly Fleischer</b>	<b>JT: 1932-3, 1936-1</b>	GER	Christina Obergföll	JT: 2008-3
GER	Karen Forkel	JT: 1992-3	GER	Marga Petersen	4x100mR: 1952-2
GDR	<b>Ruth Fuchs</b>	<b>JT: 1972-1, 1976-1</b>	GDR	Burglinde Pollak	Pen: 1972-3, 1976-3
GDR	Diana Gansky	DT: 1988-2	FRG	Elvira Possekkel	4x100mR: 1976-2
GER	Renate Garisch-Culmberger	SP: 1964-2	GDR	Margitta Pufe	SP: 1980-3
FRG	Heide Gaugel	4x400mR: 1984-3	GER	<b>Lina Radke</b>	<b>800m: 1928-1</b>
GDR	<b>Margitta Gummel</b>	<b>SP: 1968-1, 1972-2</b>	GER	<b>Silke Renk</b>	<b>JT: 1992-1</b>
GDR	<b>Marlies Göhr</b>	100m: 1980-2; <b>4x100mR: 1976-1, 1980-1, 1988-2</b>	FRG	<b>Annegret Richter</b>	<b>100m: 1976-1; 200m: 1976-2; 4x100mR: 1972-1, 1976-2</b>
GER	Jutta Heine	200m: 1960-2; 4x100mR: 1960-2	GDR	<b>Brigitte Rohde</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1976-1</b>

GER	Uta Rohländer	4x400mR: 1996-3
FRG	<b>Heide Rosendahl</b>	<b>LJ: 1972-1</b> ; Pen: 1972-2; <b>4x100mR: 1972-1</b>
GER	Anja Rücker	4x400mR: 1996-3
FRG	Annette Rückes	4x400mR: 1972-3
GER	Maria Sander	80mH: 1952-3; 4x100mR: 1952-2
GDR	Petra Schersing	400m: 1988-2; 4x400mR: 1988-3
GER	Leni Schmidt	4x100mR: 1928-3
FRG	Heike Schulte-Mattler	4x400mR: 1984-3
GDR	<b>Helga Seidler</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1972-1</b>
GDR	Gloria Siebert	100mH: 1988-2
GDR	<b>Sigrun Siegl</b>	<b>Pen: 1976-1</b>
GDR	<b>Ilona Slupaniek</b>	<b>SP: 1980-1</b>
GDR	<b>Renate Stecher</b>	<b>100m: 1972-1, 1976-2;</b> <b>200m: 1972-1, 1976-3;</b> <b>4x100mR: 1972-2, 1976-1</b>
GER	Anni Steuer	80mH: 1936-2
GDR	<b>Ellen Streidt</b>	400m: 1976-3; <b>4x400mR:</b> <b>1976-1</b>
GDR	Bärbel Struppert	4x100mR: 1972-2
GER	Christa Stubnick	100m: 1956-2; 200m: 1956- 2
FRG	Christina Sussiek	4x400mR: 1984-3 (ran ht)
FRG	Ute Thimm	4x400mR: 1984-3
GDR	Jacqueline Todten	JT: 1972-2
GDR	<b>Angela Voigt</b>	<b>LJ: 1976-1</b>
GDR	Christine Wachtel	800m: 1988-2
GDR	Christiane Wartenberg	1500m: 1980-2
GER	Marianne Werner	SP: 1952-2, 1956-3
FRG	Liesel Westermann	DT: 1968-2
FRG	Rita Wilden	400m: 1972-2; 4x400mR: 1972-3
GDR	<b>Sigrun Wodars</b>	<b>800m: 1988-1</b>
GDR	Brigitte Wujak	LJ: 1980-2
GER	<b>Ilke Wyludda</b>	<b>DT: 1996-1</b>
GDR	<b>Bärbel Wöckel</b>	<b>200m: 1976-1, 1980-1;</b> <b>4x100mR: 1976-1, 1980-1</b>
FRG	Claudia Zaczkiewicz	100mH: 1988-3
GDR	<b>Monika Zehrt</b>	<b>400m: 1972-1; 4x400mR:</b> <b>1972-1</b>
GDR	Elfi Zinn	800m: 1976-3

**GHA / Ghana**

**Years Competed:** 1952-1960-1964-1968-1972-1984-1988-  
1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Competed as GOL / Gold Coast in 1952*

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1972	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	-

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1972	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	-

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1972	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	-

**Best Placings:**

Men	Joshua Owusu	LJ: 1972-4
Women	Alice Annum	100m: 1972-6

**GIB / Gibraltar**

No competitors (member of IAAF but not IOC)

**GRE / Greece**

**Years Competed:** All

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	1	3	4+2=	2	3	1	1	1+4=
1900	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1904	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1906	1	2	3+1=	3	5+2=	2	3+1=	1
1908	-	2+1=	-	1	1	1+1=	-	-
1912	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1932	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1936	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
1948	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1956	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
1968	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1972	-	-	-	-	-	1=	-	-
1992	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1996	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
2000	1	3	-	-	1	1	2	-
2004	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	2
2008	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13+1=</b>	<b>12+3=</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13+2=</b>	<b>10+2=</b>	<b>8+1=</b>	<b>6+4=</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	1	3	4+2=	2	3	1	1	1+4=
1900	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1904	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1906	1	2	3+1=	3	5+2=	2	3+1=	1
1908	-	2+1=	-	1	1	1+1=	-	-
1912	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1932	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1936	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
1948	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1956	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
1968	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1972	-	-	-	-	-	1=	-	-
1992	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2000	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7+1=</b>	<b>10+3=</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11+2=</b>	<b>10+2=</b>	<b>6+1=</b>	<b>4+4=</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
2000	-	3	-	-	1	-	2	-
2004	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	2
2008	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	-	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Eváγγελος Damaskos	PV: 1896-3=
	Themistoklis Diakides	HJ: 1906-3=
	Mihaíl Dorizas	StoneT: 1906-3; JT FS: 1908-2
	<b>Nikólaos Georgantas</b>	<b>StoneT: 1906-1</b> ; DT: 1904- 3, 1906-2; DT GS: 1906-2

Dimítrios Golemis	800m: 1896-3
Miltiadis Gouskos	SP: 1896-2
<b>Kostás Kénteris</b>	<b>200m: 2000-1</b>
<b>Spyridon Louis</b>	<b>Mar: 1896-1</b>
Yeóryios Papisideris	SP: 1896-3
Panayiótis Paraskevopoulos	DT: 1896-2
Ioánnis Persakis	TJ: 1896-3
Yeóryios Roubanis	PV: 1956-3
Yeóryios Saridakis	3000m: 1906-3
Konstadínos Spetsiotis	1500mW: 1906-3
Ioánnis Theodoropoulos	PV: 1896-3=
<b>Kóstas Tsiklitis</b>	StandingHJ: 1908-2=, 1912-3; <b>StandingLJ: 1908-2, 1912-1</b>
Kharilaos Vasilakos	Mar: 1896-2
Sotírios Versis	DT: 1896-3
Women Niki Bakoyianni	HJ: 1996-2
Chrisopiýí Devetzí	TJ: 2004-2, 2008-3
<b>Faní Halkiá</b>	<b>400mH: 2004-1</b>
Anastasía Kelesídou	DT: 2000-2, 2004-2
Miréla Manjani	JT: 2000-2, 2004-3
<b>Paraskeví Patoulídou</b>	<b>100mH: 1992-1</b>
Katerína Thánou	100m: 2000-2
<b>Athanasía Tsoumeléka</b>	<b>20KmW: 2004-1</b>

**GRN / Grenada****Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2004	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-

**Best Placings:**

Men	Alleyne Francique	400m: 2004-4
Women	Jacinta Bartholomew	LJ: 1984-17Q

**GUA / Guatemala****Years Competed:** 1952-1968-1972-1984-1988-1996-2000-2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men	José Victor Alonzo	50KmW: 1984-17
	Julio Urías	50KmW: 1996-17
Women	Christa Schumann	100m: 1984-7q3; 200m: 1984-7q2

**GUI / Guinea****Years Competed:** 1980-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men	Joseph Loua	200m: 1996-7q4
Women	Aminata Konate	100m: 1992-7h7

**GUM / Guam****Years Competed:** 1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men	Richard Bentley	400mH: 1992-7h6
	David Wilson	200m: 1996-7h2
Women	Jen Allred	Mar: 1992-36

**GUY / Guyana****Years Competed:** 1948-1956-1960-1968-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008*Competed as BGU / British Guyana up to 1964***Best Placings:**

Men	James Gilkes	100m: 1980-5s2; 200m: 1980-5s1
Women	Aliann Pompey	400m: 2008-4s1

**HAI / Haiti****Years Competed:** 1924-1928-1932-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	-

**Medallists:**

Men	Silvio Cator	LJ: 1928-2
Women	No medals; best placing: Nadine Faustin	100mH: 2004-8s1

**HKG / Hong Kong, China****Years Competed:** 1964-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men	Lam Tin Sau	HJ: 1984-26=Q
Women	Winnie Ng	Mar: 1984-31

**HON / Honduras****Years Competed:** 1968-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men	Rolando Palacios	200m: 2008-7q1
Women	Jeimy Bernárdez	100mH: 2008-8h4
	Pastora Chávez	100m: 1996-8h7

**HUN / Hungary****Years Competed:** 1896-1900-1904-1906-1908-1912-1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
1900	1	-	1	1+1=	2	-	1	-
1904	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1906	1	3	1	-	2+1=	1	1	1
1908	-	1=	1	1	-	-	3	1
1912	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
1924	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
1928	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
1932	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1

1936	1	-	-	-	-	1+2=	1	1
1948	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	-
1952	1	-	4	-	1	-	2	1
1956	-	2	-	2	2	1	2	-
1960	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-
1964	-	3	1	2	3	1	1	-
1968	2	1	4	2	1	-	-	-
1972	-	-	-	-	3	1+1=	2	3
1976	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
1980	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1
1988	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1
1992	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1
1996	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
2004	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-
2008	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14+1=</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17+1=</b>	<b>23+1=</b>	<b>11+3=</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
1900	1	-	1	1+1=	2	-	1	-
1904	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1906	1	3	1	-	2+1=	1	1	1
1908	-	1=	1	1	-	-	3	1
1912	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
1924	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
1928	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
1932	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
1936	-	-	-	-	-	1+2=	1	1
1948	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-
1952	1	-	4	-	1	-	2	-
1956	-	2	-	2	2	1	1	-
1960	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
1964	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	-
1968	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
1972	-	-	-	-	3	1+1=	2	1
1976	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
1988	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1
1992	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1
1996	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
2004	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
2008	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13+1=</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13+1=</b>	<b>20+1=</b>	<b>9+3=</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1936	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1948	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1960	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1964	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	-
1968	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
1972	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
1976	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
1980	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	<b>Rudolf Bauer</b>	<b>DT: 1900-1</b>
	Ödön Bodor	MedleyR: 1908-3
	<b>József Csermák</b>	<b>HT: 1952-1</b>
	György Csányi	4x100mR: 1952-3
	Nándor Dáni	800m: 1896-2
	Mihály Dávid	SP: 1906-2
	Ödön Földessy	LJ: 1952-3

Béla Goldoványi	4x100mR: 1952-3
Lajos Gönczy	HJ: 1900-3, 1906-2
Gyula Kellner	Mar: 1896-3
Antal Kiss	50KmW: 1968-2
<b>Balázs Kiss</b>	<b>HT: 1996-1</b>
József Kovács	10,000m: 1956-2
Miklós Kovács	JT: 1912-3
Zoltán Kovágó	DT: 2004-2
Gergely Kulcsár	JT: 1960-3, 1964-2, 1968-3
Lázár Lovász	HT: 1968-3
Frigyes Mezei	MedleyR: 1908-3
István Mudin	DT GS: 1906-3; Pen: 1906-2

József Nagy	MedleyR: 1908-3
<b>Imre Németh</b>	<b>HT: 1948-1, 1952-3</b>
<b>Miklós Németh</b>	<b>JT: 1976-1</b>
Sándor Rozsnyói	3000mSC: 1956-2
Antal Róka	50KmW: 1952-3
István Rózsavölgyi	1500m: 1960-3
Pál Simon	MedleyR: 1908-3
Elemér Somfay	Pen: 1924-2
István Somodi	HJ: 1908-2=
Béla Szepes	JT: 1928-2
Alajos Szokoly	100m: 1896-3
<b>György Sztantics</b>	<b>3000m: 1906-1</b>
Géza Varasdi	4x100mR: 1952-3
Vilmos Varjú	SP: 1964-3
József Várszegi	JT: 1948-3
László Zarándi	4x100mR: 1952-3
<b>Gyula Zsivótzky</b>	<b>HT: 1960-2, 1964-2, 1968-1</b>
Women Márta Antal	JT: 1964-2
<b>Ibolya Csák</b>	<b>HJ: 1936-1</b>
<b>Olga Gyarmati</b>	<b>LJ: 1948-1</b>
Jolán Kleiber	DT: 1968-3
<b>Angéla Németh</b>	<b>JT: 1968-1</b>
Annamária Tóth	Pen: 1968-3

**INA / Indonesia**

**Years Competed:** 1952-1956-1960-1972-1976-1984-1988-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Johannes Kardiono	4x100mR: 1984-6s1
	Christian Nenepath	4x100mR: 1984-6s1
	Mohamed Yuhdi Purnomo	4x100mR: 1984-6s1
	Ernawan Witarsa	4x100mR: 1984-6s1
Women	Carolina Rieuwpassa	200m: 1972-7q4

**IND / India**

**Years Competed:** 1920-1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1960	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
1964	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1984	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
2004	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1960	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
1964	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Women Gold Silver Bronze 4th 5th 6th 7th 8th</b>								
1984	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
2004	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>2</b>	-

**Best Placings:**

Men	Milkha Singh	400m: 1960-4
Women	P. T. Usha	400mH: 1984-4

*But see also Norman Pritchard under the entry for Great Britain & NI, some historians feel he should be affiliated as Indian*

**IRI / Iran**

**Years Competed:** 1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Nadjmeddin Farabi	Dec: 1956-12
Women	Juliette Geverkof	SP: 1964-16Q

**IRL / Ireland**

**Years Competed:** 1924-1928-1932-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Competed with Great Britain in 1896-1920*

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1932	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
1956	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1976	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1980	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
1984	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1992	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
2000	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	-	<b>5</b>	-	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1932	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
1956	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1976	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1980	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
1984	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1992	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>4</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1992	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2000	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	<b>Ron Delany</b>	<b>1500m: 1956-1</b>
	<b>Pat O'Callaghan</b>	<b>HT: 1928-1, 1932-1</b>
	<b>Bob Tisdall</b>	<b>400mH: 1932-1</b>
	John Treacy	Mar: 1984-2
Women	Sonia O'Sullivan	5000m: 2000-2

**IRQ / Iraq**

**Years Competed:** 1948-1960-1964-1980-1988-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Moujhed Fahid Khalifa	TJ: 1980-14Q
Women	Dana Abdul Razak	100m: 2008-6h2

**ISL / Iceland**

**Years Competed:** 1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1956	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1984	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1992	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2000	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
2004	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	-

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1956	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1984	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1992	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2000	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
2004	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-

**Medallists:**

Men	Vilhjalmur Einarsson	TJ: 1956-2
Women	Vala Flosadóttir	PV: 2000-3

**ISR / Israel**

**Years Competed:** 1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1984-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1976	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2000	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>2</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2000	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	<b>2</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1976	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men	Konstantin Matusевич	HJ: 2000-5
Women	Esther Rot	100mH: 1976-6

**ISV / Virgin Islands (US)**

**Years Competed:** 1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Brian Morrisette	PV: 1984-15Q
Women	Flora Hyacinth	LJ: 1992-9

**ITA / Italy**

**Years Competed:** 1900-1906-1908-1912-1920-1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1906	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1908	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1912	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1920	2	-	2	1	1	-	2	-
1924	1	1	-	1	-	1	3	1
1928	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
1932	1	-	2	-	2	1	1	1
1936	1	2	2	2+1=	-	1=	1	-
1948	1	3	1	-	-	1	1	1
1952	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
1956	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-
1960	1	-	2	1	1	2	2	-
1964	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	2
1968	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	1
1972	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	2
1976	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	4
1980	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	2
1984	3	1	3	4	4	2	2	1
1988	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	2
1992	-	-	1	3	2	1	1	-
1996	-	2	2	2	1	1	-	-
2000	-	2	-	1	1	1	2	1
2004	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
2008	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23+1=</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26+1=</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1906	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1908	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1912	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1920	2	-	2	1	1	-	2	-
1924	1	1	-	1	-	1	3	1
1928	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
1932	1	-	2	-	2	1	1	1
1936	-	2	2	1=	-	1=	1	-
1948	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1
1952	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
1956	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
1960	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	-
1964	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	2
1968	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	1
1972	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2

1976	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	3
1980	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	1
1984	2	-	3	3	4	1	2	1
1988	1	1	1	2	1	-	3	1
1992	-	-	1	3	2	1	-	-
1996	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-
2000	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	1
2004	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2008	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18+1=</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19+1=</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1936	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
1948	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
1960	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
1972	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
1976	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
1980	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
1984	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
1988	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1996	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
2000	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
2008	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Fernando Altimani	10,000mW: 1912-3
	Ernesto Ambrosini	3000mSC: 1920-3
	<b>Alessandro Andrei</b>	<b>SP: 1984-1</b>
	Salvatore Antibo	10,000m: 1988-2
	Valerio Arri	Mar: 1920-3
	<b>Stefano Baldini</b>	<b>Mar: 2004-1</b>
	<b>Luigi Beccali</b>	<b>1500m: 1932-1, 1936-3</b>
	Sandro Bellucci	50KmW: 1984-3
	<b>Livio Berruti</b>	<b>200m: 1960-1</b>
	Romeo Bertini	Mar: 1924-2
	<b>Gelindo Bordin</b>	<b>Mar: 1988-1</b>
	<b>Ivano Brugnetti</b>	<b>20KmW: 2004-1</b>
	Gianni Caldana	4x100mR: 1936-2
	Giuseppe Castelli	4x100mR: 1932-3
	<b>Adolfo Consolini</b>	<b>DT: 1948-1, 1952-2</b>
	<b>Alberto Cova</b>	<b>10,000m: 1984-1</b>
	<b>Maurizio Damilano</b>	<b>20KmW: 1980-1, 1984-3, 1988-3</b>
	Giovanni De Benedictis	20KmW: 1992-3
	<b>Giuseppe Dordoni</b>	<b>50KmW: 1952-1</b>
	Giovanni Evangelisti	LJ: 1984-3
	<b>Ugo Frigerio</b>	<b>3000m: 1920-1;</b> <b>10,000mW: 1920-1, 1924-1;</b> <b>50KmW: 1932-3</b>
	Giuseppe Gentile	TJ: 1968-3
	Giuseppe Gibilisco	PV: 2004-3
	Tullio Gonnelli	4x100mR: 1936-2
	Alessandro Lambruschini	3000mSC: 1996-3
	Mario Lanzi	800m: 1936-2
	Emilio Lunghi	800m: 1908-2
	Stefano Malinverni	4x400mR: 1980-3
	Ruggero Maregatti	4x100mR: 1932-3
	Orazio Mariani	4x100mR: 1936-2
	<b>Pietro Mennea</b>	<b>200m: 1972-3, 1980-1;</b> <b>4x400mR: 1980-3</b>
	Carlo Monti	4x100mR: 1948-3
	Salvatore Morale	400mH: 1964-3
	Giorgio Oberweger	DT: 1936-3
	Eddy Ottoz	110mH: 1968-3
	<b>Abdon Pamich</b>	<b>50KmW: 1960-3, 1964-1</b>

	Enrico Perucconi	4x100mR: 1948-3
	Elio Ragni	4x100mR: 1936-2
	Gabriele Salviati	4x100mR: 1932-3
	<b>Alex Schwazer</b>	<b>50KmW: 2008-1</b>
	Antonio Siddi	4x100mR: 1948-3
	Michele Tito	4x100mR: 1948-3
	Edgardo Toetti	4x100mR: 1932-3
	Giuseppe Tosi	DT: 1948-2
	Roberto Tozzi	4x400mR: 1980-3
	Nicola Vizzone	HT: 2000-2
	Mauro Zuliani	4x400mR: 1980-3
Women	Roberta Brunet	5000m: 1996-3
	Paola Cacchi	1500m: 1972-3
	Edera Cordiale	DT: 1948-2
	<b>Gabriella Dorio</b>	<b>1500m: 1984-1</b>
	Giuseppina Leone	100m: 1960-3
	Fiona May	LJ: 1996-2, 2000-2
	Elisabetta Perrone	10KmW: 1996-2
	Amelia Piccinini	SP: 1948-2
	Elisa Rigaud	20KmW: 2008-3
	<b>Sara Simeoni</b>	<b>HJ: 1976-2, 1980-1, 1984-2</b>
	<b>Ondina Valla</b>	<b>80mH: 1936-1</b>

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**IVB / British Virgin Islands**


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**Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Eric Matthias	DT: 2008-37Q
Women	Tahesia Harrigan	100m: 2008-5q4

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**JAM / Jamaica**


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**Years Competed:** 1948-1952-1956-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Competed as part of BWI / British West Indies in 1960*

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1948	1	2	-	1+1=	-	3	-	-
1952	2	3	-	-	2	-	-	-
1964	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
1968	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
1972	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
1976	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-
1980	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
1984	-	1	2	-	3	1	-	2
1988	-	2	-	3	2	1	2	-
1992	-	3	1	-	2	1	3	-
1996	1	3	2	2	1	2	4	-
2000	-	5	4	2	-	-	-	1
2004	2	1	2	4	4	2	-	1
2008	6	1+2=	2	2	2	5	3	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>23+2=</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19+1=</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1948	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
1952	2	3	-	-	2	-	-	-
1964	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
1968	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
1972	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1976	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
1980	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1984	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-

1988	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-
1992	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
1996	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	-
2000	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
2004	-	1	-	2	2	1	-	1
2008	3	-	-	1	1	2	2	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1948	-	-	-	1=	-	2	-	-
1964	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1972	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1976	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1980	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
1984	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	2
1988	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-
1992	-	2	1	-	2	1	2	-
1996	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	-
2000	-	5	2	1	-	-	-	1
2004	2	-	2	2	2	1	-	-
2008	3	1+2=	2	1	1	3	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11+2=</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9+1=</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Sanjay Ayre	4x400mR: 2000-3 (ran ht & sf)
	James Beckford	LJ: 1996-2
	Michael Blackwood	4x400mR: 2000-3
	Dennis Blake	4x400mR: 1996-3 (ran ht & sf)
	<b>Usain Bolt</b>	<b>100m: 2008-1; 200m: 2008-1; 4x100mR: 2008-1</b>
	Howard Burnett	4x400mR: 1988-2 (ran ht)
	Bert Cameron	4x400mR: 1988-2
	<b>Nesta Carter</b>	<b>4x100mR: 2008-1</b>
	Davian Clarke	4x400mR: 1996-3
	Howard Davis	4x400mR: 1988-2
	<b>Michael Frater</b>	<b>4x100mR: 2008-1</b>
	Trevor Graham	4x400mR: 1988-2 (ran ht & sf)
	Winthrop Graham	400mH: 1992-2; 4x400mR: 1988-2
	Greg Haughton	400m: 2000-3; 4x400mR: 1996-3, 2000-3
	<b>Leslie Laing</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1952-1</b>
	Albert Lawrence	4x100mR: 1984-2
	Roxbert Martin	4x400mR: 1996-3
	Michael McDonald	4x400mR: 1996-3, 2000-3 (ran ht)
	Danny McFarlane	400mH: 2004-2; 4x400mR: 2000-3
	<b>Herb McKenley</b>	<b>100m: 1952-2; 400m: 1948-2, 1952-2; 4x400mR: 1952-1</b>
	Greg Meghoo	4x100mR: 1984-2
	Lennox Miller	100m: 1968-2, 1972-3
	Devon Morris	4x400mR: 1988-2
	<b>Asafa Powell</b>	<b>4x100mR: 2008-1</b>
	<b>Don Quarrie</b>	<b>100m: 1976-2; 200m: 1976-1, 1980-3; 4x100mR: 1984-2</b>
	<b>George Rhoden</b>	<b>400m: 1952-1; 4x400mR: 1952-1</b>
	Garth Robinson	4x400mR: 1996-3 (ran ht)
	Ray Stewart	4x100mR: 1984-2
	<b>Dwight Thomas</b>	<b>4x100mR: 2008-1</b> (ran ht)
	Chris Williams	4x400mR: 2000-3
	<b>Arthur Wint</b>	<b>400m: 1948-1; 800m: 1948-2, 1952-2; 4x400mR: 1952-1</b>



Women	<b>Aleen Bailey</b>	<b>4x100mR: 2004-1</b>
	Michelle Burgher	4x400mR: 2000-2 (ran ht), 2004-3
	<b>Veronica Campbell-Brown</b>	100m: 2004-3; <b>200m: 2004-1, 2008-1; 4x100mR: 2000-2, 2004-1</b>
	Juliet Cuthbert	100m: 1992-2; 200m: 1992-2; 4x100mR: 1996-3
	Nadia Davy	4x400mR: 2004-3
	<b>Shelly-Ann Fraser</b>	<b>100m: 2008-1</b>
	Merlene Frazer	4x100mR: 2000-2 (ran ht & sf)
	Michelle Freeman	4x100mR: 1996-3
	Lorraine Graham	400m: 2000-2; 4x400mR: 2000-2
	<b>Deon Hemmings</b>	<b>400mH: 1996-1, 2000-2;</b> 4x400mR: 2000-2
	Charmaine Howell	4x400mR: 2000-2 (ran ht)
	Grace Jackson	200m: 1988-2
	<b>Tayna Lawrence</b>	100m: 2000-2; <b>4x100mR: 2000-2, 2004-1</b>
	Andria Lloyd	4x100mR: 1996-3 (ran ht)
	Shereefa Lloyd	4x400mR: 2008-3
	<b>Beverly McDonald</b>	200m: 2000-3; <b>4x100mR: 2000-2, 2004-1</b> (ran ht)
	Nikole Mitchell	4x100mR: 1996-3
	Merlene Ottey	100m: 1984-3, 1996-2, 2000-3; 200m: 1980-3, 1984-3, 1992-3, 1996-2; 4x100mR: 1996-3, 2000-2
	Sandie Richards	4x400mR: 2000-2, 2004-3
	Gillian Russell	4x100mR: 1996-3 (ran ht)
	Catherine Scott-Pomales	4x400mR: 2000-2
	<b>Sherone Simpson</b>	100m: 2008-2=; <b>4x100mR: 2004-1</b>
	Ronetta Smith	4x400mR: 2004-3 (ran ht)
	Kerron Stewart	100m: 2008-2=; 200m: 2008-3
	<b>Melaine Walker</b>	<b>400mH: 2008-1</b>
	Rosemarie Whyte	4x400mR: 2008-3
	Bobby-Gaye Wilkins	4x400mR: 2008-3 (ran ht)
	Novlene Williams	4x400mR: 2004-3, 2008-3
	Shericka Williams	400m: 2008-2; 4x400mR: 2008-3

**JOR / Jordan**

**Years Competed:** 1984-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Fakhr-el-Din Gor	HJ: 1996-34Q
Women	Nada Kawar	SP: 1996-24Q

**JPN / Japan**

**Years Competed:** 1912-1920-1924-1928-1932-1936-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1924	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1928	1	1	-	2	-	3	1=	-
1932	1	1	2	1	5	4	1+1=	3
1936	2	2	3	3	3	1+3=	-	-
1952	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-

1956	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
1964	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1
1968	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
1972	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1984	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-
1988	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1992	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	2
1996	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	-
2000	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
2004	2	-	-	2	2	1	1	-
2008	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15+3=</b>	<b>11+2=</b>	<b>9</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1924	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1928	1	-	-	2	-	3	1=	-
1932	1	1	2	-	4	4	1=	1
1936	2	2	3	2	1	1+3=	-	-
1952	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
1964	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
1968	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
1972	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1984	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-
1988	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1992	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2
1996	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2000	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
2004	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-
2008	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15+3=</b>	<b>5+2=</b>	<b>7</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1932	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2
1936	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
1952	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1964	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
1992	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
1996	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-
2000	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2004	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Nobuhara Asahara	4x100mR: 2008-3
	Masao Harada	TJ: 1936-2
	Kenji Kimihara	Mar: 1968-2
	Koichi Morishita	Mar: 1992-2
	<b>Koji Murofushi</b>	<b>HT: 2004-1</b>
	<b>Chuhei Nambu</b>	<b>LJ: 1932-3; TJ: 1932-1</b>
	Shoryu Nan	Mar: 1936-3
	Shuhei Nishida	PV: 1932-2, 1936-2
	<b>Mikio Oda</b>	<b>TJ: 1928-1</b>
	Sueo Oe	TJ: 1936-3
	Kenkichi Oshima	TJ: 1932-3
	<b>Kitei Son</b>	<b>Mar: 1936-1</b>
	<i>(Was Korean, Sohn Kee-Chung, but represented Japan in 1936 due to that country's occupation of Korea)</i>	
	Shingo Suetsugu	4x100mR: 2008-3
	<b>Naoto Tajima</b>	<b>LJ: 1936-3; TJ: 1936-1</b>
	Shinji Takahira	4x100mR: 2008-3
	Kokichi Tsuburaya	Mar: 1964-3
	Naoki Tsukahara	4x100mR: 2008-3
Women	Yuko Arimori	Mar: 1992-2, 1996-3
	Kinue Hitomi	800m: 1928-2
	<b>Mizuki Noguchi</b>	<b>Mar: 2004-1</b>
	<b>Naoko Takahashi</b>	<b>Mar: 2000-1</b>

**KAZ / Kazakhstan**

Years Competed: 1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
2000	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2004	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
2004	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2000	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2008	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men **Dmitriy Karpov** Dec: 2004-3  
 Women **Olga Shishigina** 100mH: 2000-1

See also USSR for Kazakhstani medallists of the Soviet era

**KEN / Kenya**

Years Competed: 1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1960	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1964	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1968	3	4	1	-	-	-	1	-
1972	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	-
1984	1	-	1	2	1	3	2	1
1988	4	2	1	-	-	-	2	3
1992	2	4	2	1	2	-	1	1
1996	1	4	3	2	3	3	-	1
2000	2	3	2	3	3	1	-	-
2004	1	4	2	1	1	2	2	-
2008	6	4	4	3	3	1	3	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1960	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1964	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1968	3	4	1	-	-	-	1	-
1972	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	-
1984	1	-	1	2	1	3	2	-
1988	4	2	1	-	-	-	2	3
1992	2	4	2	1	2	-	1	1
1996	1	3	3	2	3	2	-	-
2000	2	3	1	2	2	-	-	-
2004	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	-
2008	4	1	4	1	1	-	2	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1996	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1

2000	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
2004	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
2008	2	3	-	2	2	1	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

**Medallists:**

Men **Charles Asati** 4x400mR: 1968-2, 1972-1  
**Matthew Birir** 3000mSC: 1992-1  
 Paul Bitok 5000m: 1992-2, 1996-2  
**Amos Biwott** 3000mSC: 1968-1  
 Mike Boit 800m: 1972-3  
 Naftali Bon 4x400mR: 1968-2  
**Wilfred Bungei** 800m: 2008-1  
 Richard Chelimo 10,000m: 1992-2  
**Paul Ereng** 800m: 1988-1  
 Ben Jipcho 3000mSC: 1972-2  
**Julius Kariuki** 3000mSC: 1988-1  
**Kip Keino** 1500m: 1968-1, 1972-2;  
 5000m: 1968-2; 3000mSC: 1972-1  
**Ezekiel Kemboi** 3000mSC: 2004-1  
**Joseph Keter** 3000mSC: 1996-1  
 Kipkemboi Kimeli 10,000m: 1988-3  
 Eliud Kipchoge 5000m: 2004-3, 2008-2  
 Wilson Boit Kipketer 3000mSC: 2000-2  
 Stephen Kipkorir 1500m: 1996-3  
**Asbel Kiprop** 1500m: 2008-1  
 Nixon Kiprotich 800m: 1992-2  
 Wilson Kiprugut 800m: 1964-3, 1968-2  
**Brimin Kipruto** 3000mSC: 2004-2, 2008-1  
 Moses Kiptanui 3000mSC: 1996-2  
 Samson Kitur 400m: 1992-3  
 Paul Kipsielei Koech 3000mSC: 2004-3  
 Peter Koech 3000mSC: 1988-2  
 Benjamin Kogo 3000mSC: 1968-2  
 Micah Kogo 10,000m: 2008-3  
**Julius Korir** 3000mSC: 1984-1  
**Reuben Kosgei** 3000mSC: 2000-1  
 Bernard Lagat 1500m: 2000-3, 2004-2  
 Richard Matelong 3000mSC: 2008-3  
 Mike Musyoki 10,000m: 1984-3  
 William Mutwol 3000mSC: 1992-3  
**Noah Ngeny** 1500m: 2000-1  
**John Ngugi** 5000m: 1988-1  
**Hezekiah Nyamau** 4x400mR: 1968-2, 1972-1  
 Fred Onyancha 800m: 1996-3  
**Robert Ouko** 4x400mR: 1972-1  
**Peter Rono** 1500m: 1988-1  
 Daniel Rudisha 4x400mR: 1968-2  
**Julius Sang** 400m: 1972-3; 4x400mR: 1972-1  
 Patrick Sang 3000mSC: 1992-2  
 Edwin Soi 5000m: 2008-3  
**William Tanui** 800m: 1992-1  
**Naftali Temu** 5000m: 1968-3; 10,000m: 1968-1  
 Paul Tergat 10,000m: 1996-2, 2000-2  
 Eric Wainaina Mar: 1996-3, 2000-2  
 Douglas Wakiihuru Mar: 1988-2  
**Samuel Wanjiru** Mar: 2008-1  
 Alfred Kirwa Yego 800m: 2008-3  
 Women Joyce Chepchumba Mar: 2000-3  
**Pamela Jelimo** 800m: 2008-1  
 Eunice Jepkorir 3000mSC: 2008-2  
 Janet Jepkosgei 800m: 2008-2  
 Pauline Konga 5000m: 1996-2  
**Nancy Jebet Langat** 1500m: 2008-1  
 Catherine Ndereba Mar: 2004-2, 2008-2  
 Isabella Ochichi 5000m: 2004-2

**KGZ / Kyrgyzstan****Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men Boris Kaveshnikov 800m: 1996-5h6  
 Women Irina Bogacheva Mar: 2000-14

*See also USSR for Kyrgyzstani medallists of the Soviet era***KIR / Kiribati****Years Competed:** 2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men Kakianako Nariki 100m: 2004-7h2  
 Women Kaitinano Mwemweata 100m: 2004-7h4

**KOR / (South) Korea****Years Competed:** 1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1952	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1956	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1=
1992	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2+1=</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1952	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1956	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1992	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1=
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1=</b>

**Medallists:**

Men **Hwang Yeong-Jo** Mar: 1992-1  
 Lee Bong-Ju Mar: 1996-2  
 Women No medals; best placing:  
 Kim Hee-Sun HJ: 1988-8=

**KSA / Saudi Arabia****Years Competed:** 1972-1976-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2000	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men Hadi Al-Somaily 400mH: 2000-2  
 Women No competitors

**KUW / Kuwait****Years Competed:** 1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men Mohamed Al-Zinkawi SP: 1980-14Q  
 Women Danah Al-Nasrallah 100m: 2004-8h2

**LAO / Laos****Years Competed:** 1980-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men Thipsamay Chanthaphone 20KmW: 1980-25  
 Women Boualong Bounnavong 200m: 1980-6h4

**LAT / Latvia****Years Competed:** 1924-1928-1932-1936-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1932	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1936	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
2000	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-
2008	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1932	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1936	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2000	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
2008	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men Adalberts Bubenko 50KmW: 1936-3  
 Jānis Daliņš 50KmW: 1932-2  
 Aigars Fadejevs 50KmW: 2000-2  
 Ainārs Kovals JT: 2008-2  
 Vadims Vasiļevskis JT: 2004-2  
 Women No medals; best placing:  
 Jeļena Prokopčuka 10,000m: 2004-7

*See also USSR for Latvian medallists of the Soviet era***LBA / Libya****Years Competed:** 1968-1980-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Salem El-Margini	800m: 1980-4h5
Women	Ghada Ali	400m: 2008-7h4
	Ruwida El-Hubti	400m: 2004-7h1

**LBR / Liberia**

**Years Competed:** 1956-1960-1964-1972-1984-1988-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Jangy Addy	Dec: 2008-20
Women	Grace Ann Dinkins	400m: 1996-7q2

**LCA / Saint Lucia**

**Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Dominic Johnson	PV: 2000-26=Q
Women	Levern Spencer	HJ: 2008-27Q

**LES / Lesotho**

**Years Competed:** 1972-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Thabiso Moqhali	Mar: 2000-16
Women	Lineo Shoai	200m: 2000-6h3

**LIB / Lebanon**

**Years Competed:** 1960-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Salem El-Jisir	SP: 1960-22Q
	Ghassan Faddoul	JT: 1976-22Q
Women	May Sardouk	400m: 1988-6h4
	Gretta Taslakian	200m: 2004-6h2

**LIE / Liechtenstein**

**Years Competed:** 1936-1948-1960-1964-1968-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Alois Büchel	Dec: 1964-14
	Oskar Ospelt	DT: 1936-31=Q
Women	Manuela Marxer	Hep: 1984-20

**LTU / Lithuania**

**Years Competed:** 1928-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	1+1=	-	-	1
2000	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

2008	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1+1=</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
2000	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	-	-	-	1=	-	-	-
2004	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1=</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Virgilijus Alekna	DT: 2000-1, 2004-1, 2008-3
	Romas Ubartas	DT: 1992-1
Women	Austra Skujytė	Hep: 2004-2

*See also USSR for Lithuanian medallists of the Soviet era*

**LUX / Luxembourg**

**Years Competed:** 1912-1920-1924-1928-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1996-2004

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1920	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1952	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1920	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1952	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Josy Barthel	1500m: 1952-1
Women	No medals; best placing: Danièle Kaber	Mar: 1988-7

**MAD / Madagascar**

**Years Competed:** 1964-1968-1972-1980-1984-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1968	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men	Jean-Louis Ravelomanantsoa	100m: 1968-8
Women	Nicole Ramalalanirina	100mH: 1996-6s1

**MAC / Macao**

No competitors (member of IAAF but not IOC)

**MAR / Morocco**

**Years Competed:** 1960-1964-1968-1972-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1960	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
1984	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1992	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
1996	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2
2000	-	1	3	-	-	1	2	1
2004	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
2008	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1960	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
1984	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1992	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
1996	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2
2000	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	-
2004	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
2008	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1984	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
2004	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	<b>Said Aouita</b>	800m: 1988-3; <b>5000m: 1984-1</b>
	Rhadi Ben Abdessalem	Mar: 1960-2
	Khalid Boulami	5000m: 1996-3
	<b>Brahim Boutayeb</b>	<b>10,000m: 1988-1</b>
	Rachid El Basir	1500m: 1992-2
	<b>Hicham El Guerrouj</b>	<b>1500m: 2000-2, 2004-1; 5000m: 2004-1</b>
	Ali Ezzine	3000mSC: 2000-3
	Jaouad Gharib	Mar: 2008-2
	Salah Hissou	10,000m: 1996-3
	Brahim Lahlafi	5000m: 2000-3
	<b>Khalid Skah</b>	<b>10,000m: 1992-1</b>
Women	Hasna Benhassi	800m: 2004-2, 2008-3
	Nezha Bidouane	400mH: 2000-3
	<b>Nawal El Moutawakel</b>	<b>400mH: 1984-1</b>

**MAS / Malaysia**

**Years Competed:** 1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Tambusamy Krishnan	4x100mR: 1968-8s1
	Joi Hock Lim	4x100mR: 1968-8s1
	Mani Jegathesan	200m: 1964-8s2, 1968-8s2; 4x100mR: 1968-8s1
	Ahmed Ishtiaq Mobarak	110mH: 1976-8s2
	Gunaratnam Rajalingam	4x100mR: 1968-8s1
Women	Yuan Yufang	20KmW: 2000-15

**MAW / Malawi**

**Years Competed:** 1972-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Wilfred Mwalawanda-Ngwenya	Dec: 1972-22
Women	Mabel Saeluzika	200m: 1972-6h2

**MDA / Moldova**

**Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Ion Luchianov	3000mSC: 2008-12
Women	Olga Bolshova	HJ: 1996-11=

**MDV / Maldives**

**Years Competed:** 1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Mohamed Amir	4x400mR: 1996-6h4
	Naseer Ismail	4x400mR: 1996-6h4
	Hussein Riyaz	4x400mR: 1996-6h4
	Ahmed Shageef	4x400mR: 1996-6h4
Women	Shifana Ali	400m: 2004-7h4
	Yaznee Nasheeda	800m: 1996-7h3
	Aishath Reesha	800m: 2008-7h5

**MEX / Mexico**

**Years Competed:** 1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1932	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
1968	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1
1972	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1976	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1980	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
1984	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
1992	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1
1996	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1
2000	-	1	1	-	2	-	1	-
2004	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1932	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1968	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1
1972	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1976	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1980	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
1984	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
1992	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1
1996	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1
2000	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1932	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2000	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
2004	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-

**Medallists:**

Men	<b>Daniel Bautista</b>	<b>20KmW: 1976-1</b>
	<b>Ernesto Canto</b>	<b>20KmW: 1984-1</b>
	<b>Raúl González</b>	20KmW: 1984-2; <b>50KmW: 1984-1</b>
	Noé Hernández	20KmW: 2000-2
	Carlos Mercenario	50KmW: 1992-2
	José Pedraza	20KmW: 1968-2
	Bernardo Segura	20KmW: 1996-3
	Joel Sánchez	50KmW: 2000-3
Women	Ana Guevara	400m: 2004-2

**MGL / Mongolia**

**Years Competed:** 1964-1968-1972-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Makhashiri Dashdendev	DT: 1996-23Q
Women	Dashzeveg Namjilma	DT: 1968-12

**MHL / Marshall Islands**

**Year Competed:** 2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Roman Cress	100m: 2008-8h2
Women	Haley Nemra	800m: 2008-7h2

**MKD / Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia**

**Years Competed:** 1992-2000-2004-2008

*In 1992 one athlete from FDR Macedonia competed as an Independent Olympic Participant (IOP)*

**Best Placings:**

Men	Vane Stojanov	800m: 2000-5h1
Women	Aleksandra Vojneska	100m: 2004-6h5

**MLI / Mali**

**Years Competed:** 1964-1968-1972-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Namakoro Niaré	DT: 1972-13
Women	Kadiatou Camara	200m: 2008-5q3

**MLT / Malta**

**Years Competed:** 1936-1948-1984-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Alfred Bencini	100m: 1936-5h8
	Austin Cassar Torreggiani	100m: 1936-5h12
	Nestor Jacona	100m: 1948-5h1
	Darren Gilford	100m: 2004-5h2
Women	Jennifer Pace	JT: 1984-23Q

**MNE / Montenegro**

**Year Competed:** 2008

*Competed as part of SCG / Serbia & Montenegro in 2004*

**Best Placings:**

Men	Goran Stojilković	Mar: 2008-62
Women	Milena Milašević	100m: 2008-8h10

**MNT / Montserrat**

No competitors (member of IAAF but not IOC)

**MON / Monaco**

**Years Competed:** 1920-1924-1928-1988-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Edmond Médécin	Pen: 1920-15
Women	No competitors	

**MOZ / Mozambique**

**Years Competed:** 1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1996	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2000	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	-

**Medallists:**

Men	No medals; best placing: Stelio Craveirinha LJ: 1980-27Q	
Women	<b>Maria Mutola</b>	<b>800m: 1996-3, 2000-1</b>

**MRI / Mauritius**

**Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	-

**Best Placings:**

Men	Stéphane Buckland	200m: 2004-6
Women	Christine Bécharde	DT: 1984-17Q

**MTN / Mauritania**

**Years Competed:** 1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Chérif Baba Aïdara	800m: 1992-6h2
Women	Aminata Kamissoko	100m: 2004-8h3

**MYA / Myanmar**

**Years Competed:** 1948-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1980-1988-1992-1996-2000-2008

*Competed as BIR or BUR / Burma up to 1988*

**Best Placings:**

Men Thin Sumbwegam Mar: 1968-18  
Women Cherry 400mH: 2000-7h2

**NAM / Namibia**

**Years Competed:** 1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	<b>4</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-

**Medallists:**

Men Frankie Fredericks 100m: 1992-2, 1996-2;  
200m: 1992-2, 1996-2  
Women No medals; best placing:  
Agnes Samaria 800m: 2004-5s1

**NBO / British North Borneo**

**Year Competed:** 1956

*Later included in MAS / Malaysia*

**Best Placings:**

Men Gabuh bin Piging TJ: 1956-24Q  
Women No competitors

**NCA / Nicaragua**

**Years Competed:** 1968-1972-1976-1980-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men Rolando Mendoza SP: 1968-18Q  
Women Russel Carrero 200m: 1972-dns / q3

**NED / Netherlands**

**Years Competed:** 1908-1912-1920-1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1920	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1924	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
1928	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-
1932	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
1936	-	-	2	-	3+1=	1	1	1
1948	4	-	2	1	2	3	-	1
1952	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
1960	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
1964	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
1968	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2

1972	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1980	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
1988	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1992	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2004	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11+1=</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1920	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1924	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
1928	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
1932	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1936	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-
1948	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
1960	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
1980	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1988	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2004	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	-	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
1932	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
1936	-	-	-	-	2+1=	-	1	1
1948	4	-	-	1	2	2	-	1
1952	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
1960	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1964	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
1968	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
1972	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1984	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1992	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7+1=</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>

**Medallists:**

Men Jaap Boot 4x100mR: 1924-3  
Harry Broos 4x100mR: 1924-3  
Gerard Nijboer Mar: 1980-2  
Martinus Osendarp 100m: 1936-3; 200m: 1936-3  
Willem Slijkhuis 1500m: 1948-3; 5000m: 1948-3  
Jan de Vries 4x100mR: 1924-3  
Marinus van den Berge 4x100mR: 1924-3  
Women **Fanny Blankers-Koen** 100m: 1948-1; 200m: 1948-1; 80mH: 1948-1; 4x100mR: 1948-1  
Bertha Brouwer 200m: 1952-2  
Carolina Gisolf HJ: 1928-2  
Maria Gommers 800m: 1968-3  
**Gerda Koudijs** 4x100mR: 1948-1  
**Xenia Stad-de Jong** 4x100mR: 1948-1  
**Ria Stalman** DT: 1984-1  
**Nettie Witziers-Timmer** 4x100mR: 1948-1  
**Ellen van Langen** 800m: 1992-1

**NEP / Nepal**

**Years Competed:** 1964-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Dambar Kunwar	110mH: 1988-7h4; 400mH: 1988-7h1
Women	Raghu Raj Onta Raj Kumari Pandey	100m: 1980-7h5 Mar: 1988-60

**NFI / Norfolk Island**

No competitors (member of IAAF but not IOC)

**NGR / Nigeria**

**Years Competed:** 1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1956	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1964	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1984	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1
1988	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
1992	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	1
1996	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	-
2000	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-
2004	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
2008	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1956	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1964	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1984	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1
1988	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
1992	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	1
1996	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2000	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
1996	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	-
2000	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2008	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Olapade Adeniken	4x100mR: 1992-2
	Deji Aliu	4x100mR: 2004-3
	Musa Audu	4x400mR: 2004-3
	Nduka Awazie	4x400mR: 2000-2# (ran ht)
	Sunday Bada	4x400mR: 2000-2#
	Clement Chukwu	4x400mR: 2000-2#
	Aaron Egbele	4x100mR: 2004-3
	Innocent Egbunike	4x400mR: 1984-3
	Uchenna Emedolu	4x100mR: 2004-3
	Davidson Ezinwa	4x100mR: 1992-2
	Osmond Ezinwa	4x100mR: 1992-2 (ran ht)
	Olusoji Fasuba	4x100mR: 2004-3
	Fidelis Gadzama	4x400mR: 2000-2# (ran ht)
	James Godday	4x400mR: 2004-3
	Chidi Imoh	4x100mR: 1992-2
	Oluyemi Kayode	4x100mR: 1992-2
	Jude Monye	4x400mR: 2000-2#
	Rotimi Peters	4x400mR: 1984-3
	Enefiok Udo-Obong	4x400mR: 2000-2#, 2004-3

Women	Moses Ugbisien	4x400mR: 1984-3
	Sunday Uti	4x400mR: 1984-3
	Saul Weigopwa	4x400mR: 2004-3
	Olabisi Afolabi	4x400mR: 1996-2
	<b>Chioma Ajunwa</b>	<b>LJ: 1996-1</b>
	Glory Alozie	100mH: 2000-2
	Faith Idehen	4x100mR: 1992-3
	Ene Franca Idoko	4x100mR: 2008-3
	Halimat Ismaila	4x100mR: 2008-3
	Gloria Kemasuode	4x100mR: 2008-3
	Falilat Ogunkoya	400m: 1996-3; 4x400mR: 1996-2
	Blessing Okagbare	LJ: 2008-3
	Mary Onyali	200m: 1996-3; 4x100mR: 1992-3
	Charity Opara	4x400mR: 1996-2
	Christy Opara	4x100mR: 1992-3
	Damola Osayomi	4x100mR: 2008-3
	Agnes Osazuwa	4x100mR: 2008-3 (ran ht)
	Beatrice Utundu	4x100mR: 1992-3
	Fatima Yusuf	4x400mR: 1996-2

# *Won behind the disqualified USA team but not yet upgraded from silver*

**NIG / Niger**

**Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Illiassou Hassane	100m: 1992-5h1
Women	Salamtou Hassane	400m: 2004-7h6
	Rachidatou Seyni Maikido	400m: 2008-7h3

**NMI / Northern Mariana Islands**

No competitors (member of IAAF but not IOC)

**NOR / Norway**

**Years Competed:** 1900-1906-1908-1912-1920-1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1900	-	-	1	1=	-	-	-	-
1906	-	-	-	1	1=	1+1=	1	1
1908	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1=
1912	1	-	-	2	1	1	2	1
1920	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
1924	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1+1=
1928	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
1936	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1948	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	2
1952	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
1956	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
1960	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1968	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
1972	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1984	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	1
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1992	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1996	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	2



2000	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2008	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11+1=</b>	<b>13+1=</b>	<b>2+1=</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16+2=</b>
<b>Men</b>	<b>Gold</b>	<b>Silver</b>	<b>Bronze</b>	<b>4th</b>	<b>5th</b>	<b>6th</b>	<b>7th</b>	<b>8th</b>
1900	-	-	1	1=	-	-	-	-
1906	-	-	-	1	1=	1+1=	1	1
1908	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1=
1912	1	-	-	2	1	1	2	1
1920	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
1924	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1+1=
1928	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
1936	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1948	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	2
1952	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
1956	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
1960	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1968	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1972	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1984	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1996	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
2004	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2008	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10+1=</b>	<b>11+1=</b>	<b>2+1=</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15+2=</b>

<b>Women</b>	<b>Gold</b>	<b>Silver</b>	<b>Bronze</b>	<b>4th</b>	<b>5th</b>	<b>6th</b>	<b>7th</b>	<b>8th</b>
1968	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1984	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
1992	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1996	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
2000	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2008	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Carl Albert Andersen	PV: 1900-3
	<b>Ferdinand Bie</b>	<b>Pen: 1912-1</b>
	Audun Boysen	800m: 1956-3
	<b>Egil Danielsen</b>	<b>JT: 1956-1</b>
	Arne Halse	JT FS: 1908-3; JT: 1908-2
	Sverre Hansen	LJ: 1924-3
	Edvard Larsen	TJ: 1908-3
	Ernst Larsen	3000mSC: 1956-3
	<b>Helge Løvland</b>	<b>Dec: 1920-1</b>
	Bjørn Paulson	HJ: 1948-2
	<b>Vebjørn Rodal</b>	<b>800m: 1996-1</b>
	Olav Sunde	JT: 1928-3
	<b>Andreas Thorkildsen</b>	<b>JT: 2004-1, 2008-1</b>
Women	<b>Trine Hattestad</b>	<b>JT: 1996-3, 2000-1</b>
	Kjersti Plätzer	20KmW: 2000-2, 2008-2
	Grete Waitz	Mar: 1984-2

**NRU / Nauru**

No competitors (member of IAAF but not IOC)

**NZL / New Zealand**

**Years Competed:** 1908-1912-1920-1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Competed together with Australia as Australasia in 1908 and 1912. All of Australasia's top eight placings in 1908 of that team were by New Zealanders so those placings are shown here*

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1908	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1920	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1924	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1928	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1932	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
1936	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
1956	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-
1960	2	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
1964	2	-	2	1	-	1	2	-
1968	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1972	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
1976	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
1984	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
1992	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
2008	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1908	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1920	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1924	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1928	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1932	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
1936	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1956	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1960	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
1964	2	-	1	-	-	1	2	-
1968	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1972	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
1976	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2008	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1952	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
1960	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1964	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1984	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1992	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
2008	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	John Davies	1500m: 1964-3
	Rod Dixon	1500m: 1972-3
	<b>Murray Halberg</b>	<b>5000m: 1960-1</b>
	John Holland	400mH: 1952-3
	Harry Kerr	3500mW: 1908-3
	<b>Jack Lovelock</b>	<b>1500m: 1936-1</b>
	Barry Magee	Mar: 1960-3
	Arthur Porritt	100m: 1924-3
	Dick Quax	5000m: 1976-2
	<b>Norman Read</b>	<b>50KmW: 1956-1</b>
	Michael Ryan	Mar: 1968-3
	<b>Peter Snell</b>	<b>800m: 1960-1, 1964-1;</b>
		<b>1500m: 1964-1</b>
	<b>John Walker</b>	<b>1500m: 1976-1</b>
	Nick Willis	1500m: 2008-2

Women	Marise Chamberlain	800m: 1964-3
	Lorraine Moller	Mar: 1992-3
	<b>Valerie Adams/Vili</b>	<b>SP: 2008-1</b>
	<b>Yvette Williams</b>	<b>LJ: 1952-1</b>

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**OMA / Oman**


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**Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men	Mohamed Al-Malki	400m: 1988-8
Women	Buthaina Al-Yaqoubi	100m: 2008-9h1

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**PAK / Pakistan**


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**Years Competed:** 1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Abdul Khaliq	100m: 1956-4s1; 200m: 1956-4s1
	Ghulam Raziq	110mH: 1960-4s2
Women	Shabana Akhtar	LJ: 1996-33Q

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**PAN / Panama**


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**Years Competed:** 1948-1960-1964-1972-1976-1984-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1948	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
1976	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2008	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>2</b>	-	<b>2</b>	-	-	-

**Medallists:**

Men	Lloyd LaBeach	100m: 1948-3; 200m: 1948-3
	<b>Irving Saladino</b>	<b>LJ: 2008-1</b>
Women	No medals; best placing: Jean Holmes	100m: 1960-5q2

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**PAR / Paraguay**


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**Years Competed:** 1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Ramon Jiménez-Gaona	DT: 1992-16Q, 1996-16Q
Women	Natalia Toledo	LJ: 1992-27Q

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**PER / Peru**


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**Years Competed:** 1936-1948-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Eduardo Julve	DT: 1948-12
Women	Patricia Guerrero	JT: 1980-20Q

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**PHI / Philippines**


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**Years Competed:** 1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1932	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1936	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-

**Medallists:**

Men	Simeon Toribio	HJ: 1932-3
	Miguel White	400mH: 1936-3
Women	No medals; best placing: Josephine de la Vina	DT: 1972-13Q

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**PLE / Palestine**


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**Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Rami Al-Deeb	20KmW: 2000-44
Women	Sanna Abubkheet	800m: 2004-7h3
	Gharid Gharouf	100m: 2008-7h3

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**PLW / Palau**


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**Years Competed:** 2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Jesse Tamangro	100m: 2008-7h7
Women	Ngerak Florencio	100m: 2004-7h3
	Peoria Koshiba	100m: 2000-7h2

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**PNG / Papua New Guinea**


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**Years Competed:** 1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Erich Momberger	Dec: 1992-25
Women	Iammo Launa	Hep: 1984-19

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**POL / Poland**


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**Years Competed:** 1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
1932	2	-	1	-	-	1	1+1=	-
1936	-	2	1	1	1	1=	1	-
1948	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-

1952	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1956	1	1	-	1	1	4	-	-
1960	2	1+1=	3	1	4	2	2	2
1964	2	4	2	2	-	6	2	2
1968	1	-	1	2	2	2	6	2
1972	1	-	2	1	2	3	5	3
1976	3	2	-	2	3	1	1	1
1980	2	3+1=	1	1	3	5	6	2
1988	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
1992	-	-	1=	-	-	-	2	1
1996	1	1	-	1	-	2	1	2
2000	4	-	-	1	3	2	2	2
2004	1	-	1	1	3	4	2	-
2008	1	1	-	-	3	2	4	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15+2=</b>	<b>12+1=</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>35+1=</b>	<b>37+1=</b>	<b>23</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1932	1	-	-	-	-	-	1+1=	-
1936	-	-	-	1	1	1=	1	-
1948	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1956	-	1	-	1	1	3	-	-
1960	2	-	2	1	2	2	2	1
1964	1	1	1	2	-	4	1	2
1968	-	-	-	2	-	1	5	2
1972	1	-	1	1	1	2	4	1
1976	2	2	-	2	2	1	1	1
1980	2	2+1=	-	-	2	3	5	1
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
1992	-	-	1=	-	-	-	1	-
1996	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
2000	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	2
2004	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	-
2008	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8+1=</b>	<b>4+1=</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21+1=</b>	<b>25+1=</b>	<b>14</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
1932	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
1936	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
1948	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1952	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1956	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1960	-	1+1=	1	-	2	-	-	1
1964	1	3	1	-	-	2	1	-
1968	1	-	1	-	2	1	1	-
1972	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	2
1976	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1980	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
1988	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
1996	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1
2000	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	-
2004	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	-
2008	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7+1=</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Andrzej Badeński	400m: 1964-3
	Marian Dudziak	4x100mR: 1964-2
	Leszek Dunecki	4x100mR: 1980-2
	Marian Foik	4x100mR: 1964-2
	Zbigniew Jaremski	4x400mR: 1976-2
	Ryszard Katus	Dec: 1972-3
	<b>Władysław Komar</b>	<b>SP: 1972-1</b>
	<b>Robert Korzeniowski</b>	<b>20KmW: 2000-1; 50KmW: 1996-1, 2000-1, 2004-1</b>
	<b>Władysław Kozakiewicz</b>	<b>PV: 1980-1</b>
	<b>Zdzisław Krzyszkowiak</b>	<b>3000mSC: 1960-1</b>
	<b>Janusz Kusociński</b>	<b>10,000m: 1932-1</b>
	Zenon Licznarski	4x100mR: 1980-2

<b>Tomasz Majewski</b>	<b>SP: 2008-1</b>	
Piotr Małachowski	DT: 2008-2	
<b>Bronisław Malinowski</b>	<b>3000mSC: 1976-2, 1980-1</b>	
Wiesław Maniak	4x100mR: 1964-2	
Artur Partyka	HJ: 1992-3=, 1996-2	
Jerzy Pietrzyk	4x400mR: 1976-2	
Ryszard Podlas	4x400mR: 1976-2	
Tadeusz Rut	HT: 1960-3	
Janusz Sidło	JT: 1956-2	
<b>Tadeusz Ślusarski</b>	<b>PV: 1976-1, 1980-2=</b>	
<b>Józef Szmidt</b>	<b>TJ: 1960-1, 1964-1</b>	
Jan Werner	4x400mR: 1976-2	
Marian Woronin	4x100mR: 1980-2	
<b>Jacek Wszola</b>	<b>HJ: 1976-1, 1980-2</b>	
Andrzej Zieliński	4x100mR: 1964-2	
Kazimierz Zimny	5000m: 1960-3	
<b>Szymon Ziółkowski</b>	<b>HT: 2000-1</b>	
Krzysztof Zwoliński	4x100mR: 1980-2	
Women	<b>Teresa Cieplý</b>	80mH: 1964-2; <b>4x100mR: 1960-3, 1964-1</b>
	<b>Halina Górecka</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1960-3, 1964-1</b>
	Barbara Janiszewska	4x100mR: 1960-3
	Celina Jesionowska	4x100mR: 1960-3
	Jaroslawa Jóswiakowska	HJ: 1960-2=
	Urszula Kielan	HJ: 1980-2
	Irena Kirszenstein/Szewińska	100m: 1968-3; <b>200m: 1964-2, 1968-1, 1972-3; 400m: 1976-1; LJ: 1964-2; 4x100mR: 1964-1</b>
	<b>Ewa Kłobukowska</b>	100m: 1964-3; <b>4x100mR: 1964-1</b>
	<b>Halina Konopacka</b>	<b>DT: 1928-1</b>
	<b>Elżbieta Krzesińska</b>	<b>LJ: 1956-1, 1960-2</b>
	Maria Kwaśniewska	JT: 1936-3
	Lucyna Langer	100mH: 1980-3
	Anna Rogowska	PV: 2004-3
	<b>Kamila Skolimowska</b>	<b>HT: 2000-1</b>
	Jadwiga Wajs	DT: 1932-3, 1936-2
	<b>Stanisława Walasiewicz</b>	<b>100m: 1932-1, 1936-2</b>

**POR / Portugal**

**Years Competed:** 1912-1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1964	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1976	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
1984	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	1
1988	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
1996	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
2000	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
2008	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1964	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1976	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
1984	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
1988	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2004	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
2008	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	<b>3</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1984	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
1988	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
1996	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
2000	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	António Leitão	5000m: 1984-3
	<b>Carlos Lopes</b>	10,000m: 1976-2; <b>Mar:</b> <b>1984-1</b>
	Francis Obikwelu	100m: 2004-2
	Rui Silva	1500m: 2004-3
	<b>Nelson Évora</b>	<b>TJ: 2008-1</b>
Women	<b>Rosa Mota</b>	<b>Mar: 1984-3, 1988-1</b>
	<b>Fernanda Ribeiro</b>	<b>10,000m: 1996-1, 2000-3</b>

**PRK / PDR of Korea**

**Years Competed:** 1972-1976-1980-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men	Jang Sop-Choe	Mar: 1976-12
Women	Mun Gyong-Ae	Mar: 1992-6

**PUR / Puerto Rico**

**Years Competed:** 1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1960	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men	Rolando Cruz	PV: 1960-4
Women	Angelita Lind	4x400mR: 1984-dns / (5s1)
	Evelyn Mathieu	4x400mR: 1984-dns / (5s1)
	Marie Lande Mathieu	4x400mR: 1984-dns / (5s1)
	Margaret de Jesús	4x400mR: 1984-dns / (5s1)

**PYF / French Polynesia**

No competitors (member of IAAF but not IOC)

**QAT / Qatar**

**Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
2004	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Mohamed Suleiman	1500m: 1992-3
Women	No competitors	

**ROU / Romania**

**Years Competed:** 1928-1936-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1952	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
1956	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1960	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1964	2	-	1	-	2	1	-	2
1968	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1972	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	-
1976	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	4
1980	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	2
1984	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	1
1988	1	1	-	-	1=	-	-	-
1992	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-
1996	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	1
2000	1	2	1+1=	-	-	3	-	-
2004	-	2	1	-	-	2	2	2
2008	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9+1=</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7+1=</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1952	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
1960	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1964	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1972	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1976	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
1980	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
1992	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2004	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
2008	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1952	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1960	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1964	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	2
1968	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1972	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-
1976	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3
1980	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2
1984	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	1
1988	1	1	-	-	1=	-	-	-
1992	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
1996	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	1
2000	1	2	1+1=	-	-	3	-	-
2004	-	1	1	-	-	2	2	1
2008	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8+1=</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3+1=</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Gheorghe Megelea	JT: 1976-3
	Marian Oprea	TJ: 2004-2
Women	Alina Astafei	HJ: 1992-2
	<b>Iolanda Balaş</b>	<b>HJ: 1960-1, 1964-1</b>
	Valeria Bufanu	100mH: 1972-2
	Maria Cioncan	1500m: 2004-3

Cristina Cojocaru	400mH: 1984-3
Florența Crăciunescu	DT: 1984-3
Valy Ionescu	LJ: 1984-2
<b>Paula Ivan</b>	<b>1500m: 1988-1</b> ; 3000m: 1988-2
Mihaela Loghin	SP: 1984-2
Fița Lovin	800m: 1984-3
Ionela Tîrlea	400mH: 2004-2
<b>Lia Manoliu</b>	<b>DT: 1960-3, 1964-3, 1968-1</b>
<b>Doina Melinte</b>	<b>800m: 1984-1</b> ; 1500m: 1984-2
Argentina Menis	DT: 1972-2
Oana Musunoiu	HJ: 2000-3=
<b>Mihaela Peneș</b>	<b>JT: 1964-1, 1968-2</b>
<b>Maricica Puică</b>	1500m: 1984-3; <b>3000m: 1984-1</b>
Ileana Silai	800m: 1968-2
Lidia Simon	Mar: 2000-2
<b>Anișoara Cușmir/Stanciu</b>	<b>LJ: 1984-1</b>
<b>Gabriela Szabo</b>	1500m: 1996-2, 2000-3; <b>5000m: 2000-1</b>
Violeta Szekely	1500m: 2000-2
<b>Constantina Tomescu-Dita</b>	<b>Mar: 2008-1</b>
<b>Viorica Viscopoleanu</b>	<b>LJ: 1968-1</b>

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**RSA / South Africa**


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**Years Competed:** 1904-1908-1912-1920-1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1908	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
1912	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
1920	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	-
1924	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1=
1928	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
1932	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-
1936	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1948	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
1952	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1=
1960	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1992	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	1	2	1	-	2	2	1
2004	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	1
2008	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4+2=</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1908	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
1912	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
1920	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	-
1924	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1=
1928	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
1932	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
1936	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1948	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
1960	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1996	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	-
2004	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1
2008	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3+1=</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1932	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1948	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1952	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1=
1992	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
2004	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1+1=</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Sydney Atkinson	110mH: 1924-2, 1928-1
	Henry Dafel	4x400mR: 1920-2
	Christopher Gitsham	Mar: 1912-2
	Charles Hefferon	Mar: 1908-2
	Llewellyn Herbert	400mH: 2000-3
	Frantz Kruger	DT: 2000-3
	<b>Ken McArthur</b>	<b>Mar: 1912-1</b>
	Cecil McMaster	10,000mW: 1924-3
	Khotso Mokoena	LJ: 2008-2
	Mbulaeni Mulaudzi	800m: 2004-2
	Clarence Oldfield	4x400mR: 1920-2
	Jack Oosterlak	4x400mR: 1920-2
	<b>Bevil Rudd</b>	<b>400m: 1920-1</b> ; 800m: 1920-3; 4x400mR: 1920-2
	Hezekiel Sepeng	800m: 1996-2
	Malcolm Spence	400m: 1960-3
	<b>Josiah Thugwane</b>	<b>Mar: 1996-1</b>
	<b>Reggie Walker</b>	<b>100m: 1908-1</b>
Women	<b>Esther Brand</b>	<b>HJ: 1952-1</b>
	Marjorie Clark	80mH: 1932-3
	Hestrie Cloete	HJ: 2000-2, 2004-2
	Daphne Hasenjäger	100m: 1952-2
	Elana Meyer	10,000m: 1992-2

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**RUS / Russia**


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**Years Competed:** 1908-1912-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	3	6	1	2	6+1=	5	2	1
2000	3	4	6	3	4	3	1	5
2004	6	7	7	4	3	4	2	5
2008	6	5	7	6	3	8	3	3
<b>Totals</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16+1=</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	3	-	-	2	2	1	-
2000	1	-	4	-	2	2	-	-
2004	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	-
2008	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	3	3	1	2	4+1=	3	1	1
2000	2	4	2	3	2	1	1	5
2004	5	6	4	3	2	3	-	5
2008	4	4	4	5	2	7	2	2
<b>Totals</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10+1=</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Denis Alekseyev	4x400mR: 2008-3
	Vladimir Andreyev	20KmW: 2000-3
	<b>Valeriy Borchin</b>	<b>20KmW: 2008-1</b>
	<b>Yuriy Borzakovskiy</b>	<b>800m: 2004-1</b>
	Daniil Burkenya	TJ: 2004-3
	Maksim Dylidin	4x400mR: 2008-3

	Vladislav Frolov	4x400mR: 2008-3
	Denis Kapustin	TJ: 2000-3
	<b>Sergey Klyugin</b>	<b>HJ: 2000-1</b>
	Anton Kokorin	4x400mR: 2008-3
	Yevgeniy Lukyanenko	PV: 2008-2
	Sergey Makarov	JT: 2000-3, 2004-3
	Ilya Markov	20KmW: 1996-2
	Denis Nizhegorodov	50KmW: 2004-2, 2008-3
	Yaroslav Rybakov	HJ: 2008-3
	Mikhail Shchennikov	50KmW: 1996-2
	<b>Andrey Silnov</b>	<b>HJ: 2008-1</b>
	Maksim Tarasov	PV: 2000-3
	Igor Trandenkov	PV: 1996-2
Women	Aleksey Voyevodin	50KmW: 2004-3
	Mariya Abakumova	JT: 2008-2
	Natalya Antyukh	400m: 2004-3; 4x400mR: 2004-2
	<b>Yuliya Chermoshanskaya</b>	<b>4x100mR: 2008-1</b>
	Tatyana Chernova	Hep: 2008-3
	Anna Chicherova	HJ: 2008-3
	<b>Aleksandra Fedoriva</b>	<b>4x100mR: 2008-1</b>
	Svetlana Feofanova	PV: 2004-2, 2008-3
	Tatyana Firova	4x400mR: 2004-2 (ran ht), 2008-2
	Olga Fyodorova	4x100mR: 2004-2
	Svetlana Goncharenko	4x400mR: 2000-3
	<b>Yuliya Gushchina</b>	<b>4x100mR: 2008-1;</b> 4x400mR: 2008-2
	<b>Yelena Isinbaeva</b>	<b>PV: 2004-1, 2008-1</b>
	Natalya Ivanova	4x400mR: 2004-2 (ran ht)
	Olimpiada Ivanova	20KmW: 2004-2
	<b>Olga Kaniskina</b>	<b>20KmW: 2008-1</b>
	Anastasiya Kapachinskaya	4x400mR: 2008-2
	Irina Khabarova	4x100mR: 2004-2
	Irina Khudoroshkina	SP: 1996-3
	Olga Kotlyarova	4x400mR: 2000-3
	Tatyana Kotova	LJ: 2000-3, 2004-3
	Olesya Krasnomovets	4x400mR: 2004-2
	Svetlana Krivelyova	SP: 2004-3
	Larisa Kruglova	4x100mR: 2004-2
	<b>Olga Kuzenkova</b>	<b>HT: 2000-2, 2004-1</b>
	Inna Lasovskaya	TJ: 1996-2
	<b>Tatyana Lebedeva</b>	<b>LJ: 2004-1, 2008-2;</b> TJ: 2000-2, 2004-3, 2008-2
	Lyudmila Litvinova	4x400mR: 2008-2
	<b>Svetlana Masterkova</b>	<b>800m: 1996-1; 1500m:</b> <b>1996-1</b>
	Yelena Mygunova	4x400mR: 2008-2 (ran ht)
	Natalya Nazarova	4x400mR: 2000-3 (ran ht), 2004-2
	<b>Yelena Nikolayeva</b>	<b>10KmW: 1996-1</b>
	Larisa Peleshenko	SP: 2000-2
	<b>Yevgeniya Polyakova</b>	<b>4x100mR: 2008-1</b>
	<b>Irina Privalova</b>	<b>400mH: 2000-1;</b> 4x400mR: 2000-3
	Yelena Prokhorova	Hep: 2000-2
	<b>Natalya Sadova</b>	<b>DT: 1996-2, 2004-1</b>
	<b>Gulnara Samitova-Galkina</b>	<b>3000mSC: 2008-1</b>
	Irina Simagina	LJ: 2004-2
	<b>Yelena Slesarenko</b>	<b>HJ: 2004-1</b>
	Yuliya Sotnikova	4x400mR: 2000-3
	Yuliya Tabakova	4x100mR: 2004-2
	Tatyana Tomashova	1500m: 2004-2
	Tatyana Veshkurova	4x400mR: 2008-2 (ran ht)
	Yekaterina Volkova	3000mSC: 2008-3
	Valentina Yegorova	Mar: 1996-2
	<b>Yelena Yelesina</b>	<b>HJ: 2000-1</b>
	Olesya Zykina	4x400mR: 2000-3 (ran ht), 2004-2

See also USSR for Russian medallists of the Soviet era

### RWA / Rwanda

**Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

#### Placing Tables:

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>

#### Best Placings:

Men	Mathias Ntawulikura	10,000m: 1996-8
Women	Christine Mukamutesi	800m: 2000-6h3

### SAM / Samoa

**Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1996-2004-2008

*Known until 1996 as Western Samoa*

#### Best Placings:

Men	Henry Smith	DT: 1984-17Q
Women	Iloai Suaniu	JT: 1996-32Q

### SEN / Senegal

**Years Competed:** 1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

#### Placing Tables:

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1968	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
1972	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1984	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1988	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	-	<b>1</b>

#### Medallists:

Men	Amadou Dia Bâ	400mH: 1988-2
Women	No medals; best placing: Fatou Bintou Fall	400m: 2004-4s2

### SEY / Seychelles

**Years Competed:** 1980-1984-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

#### Best Placings:

Men	Arthure Agathine	TJ: 1980-20Q
Women	Marie-Ange Wirtz	LJ: 1984-23Q

### SIN / Singapore

**Years Competed:** 1948-1952-1956-1968-1972-1976-1996-2004-2008

*In 1964, Singapore athletes competed for Malaysia*

#### Best Placings:

Men	Lloyd Valberg	HJ: 1948-14=
Women	Mary Klass	200m: 1956-4h1
	Tang Pui Wah	100m: 1952-4h3

**SKN / Saint Kitts & Nevis****Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-

**Best Placings:**

Men	Kim Collins	100m: 2004-6; 200m: 2008-6
Women	Tiandra Ponteen	400m: 2004-5s1

**SLE / Sierra Leone****Years Competed:** 1968-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	-

**Best Placings:**

Men	Thomas Ganda	4x100mR: 1996-5s1
	Pierre Lisk	4x100mR: 1996-5s1
	Josephus Thomas	4x100mR: 1996-5s1
	Sanusi Turay	4x100mR: 1996-5s1
Women	Eunice Barber	Hep: 1996-5

**SLO / Slovenia****Years Competed:** 1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
2000	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
2008	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>3</b>	-	-

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2008	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	-	-

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>1</b>	-	-

**Medallists:**

Men	<b>Primož Kozmus</b>	HT: 2008-1
Women	Brigita Bukovec	100mH: 1996-2
	Jolanda Čeplak	800m: 2004-3

**SMR / San Marino****Years Competed:** 1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men	Aldo Canti	4x100mR: 1992-4h4
	Dominique Canti	4x100mR: 1992-4h4
	Manlio Molinari	4x100mR: 1992-4h4
	Nicola Selva	4x100mR: 1992-4h4
Women	Graziella Santini	LJ: 1976-29Q

**SOL / Solomon Islands****Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1996-2000-2004-2008**Best Placings:**

Men	Charlie Oliver	800m: 1984-6h8
Women	Nester Geniwala'A	100m: 1996-8h6
	Jenny Keni	100m: 2000-8h2, 2004-8h5

**SOM / Somalia****Years Competed:** 1972-1984-1988-1996-2000-2004-2008**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	-

**Best Placings:**

Men	Abdi Bile	1500m: 1996-6
Women	Safia Abukar Hussein	400m: 2000-6h3

**SRB / Serbia****Years Competed:** 1912-1992-2004-2008

*In 1992 all Serbian athletes competed as Independent Olympic Participants (IOP). They competed for YUG / Yugoslavia in 1996 and 2000, then SCG / Serbia & Montenegro in 2004, though from that team only a Serbian placed among the top eight*

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1=
1996	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1=</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1=
1996	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1=</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2004	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	-

**Best Placings:**

Men	Dragutin Topić	HJ: 1996-4
Women	Olivera Jevtić	Mar: 2004-6

**SRI / Sri Lanka****Years Competed:** 1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1980-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008*Competed as CEY / Ceylon up to 1972*





2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>
<b>Women Gold Silver Bronze 4th 5th 6th 7th 8th</b>								
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men	Libor Charfreitag	HT: 2004-7
Women	Martina Hrašnová	HT: 2008-8

**SWE / Sweden**

Years Competed: All but 1904

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1900	-	-	1	1+2=	1	2	1	2+1=
1906	2	4	5	5	3	2+1=	1	-
1908	2	-	2+1=	-	2	-	2	2
1912	4	5	5	4+2=	4+1=	5	7	6
1920	1	3	10	5	7	4	3+1=	3
1924	-	3	2	1	2	2	2	5
1928	1	2	4	4	1	2	1	2
1932	-	1	-	2	2	2	1	-
1936	-	-	2	2	1	3+1=	2	1
1948	5	3	5	1	7	3	3+1=	1
1952	1	-	2	1	2	2	5	4
1956	-	-	1	3	2	1	-	1
1960	-	1	-	1	2	2+1=	1+1=	-
1964	-	-	1	1	-	1=	-	1
1968	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2
1972	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
1976	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	2
1980	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
1984	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	1
1988	-	-	1=	-	-	-	1	1
1992	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
1996	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
2000	-	-	1=	1	-	1=	-	1
2004	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42+3=</b>	<b>39+4=</b>	<b>40+1=</b>	<b>33+5=</b>	<b>35+3=</b>	<b>37+1=</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1900	-	-	1	1+2=	1	2	1	2+1=
1906	2	4	5	5	3	2+1=	1	-
1908	2	-	2+1=	-	2	-	2	2
1912	4	5	5	4+2=	4+1=	5	7	6
1920	1	3	10	5	7	4	3+1=	3
1924	-	3	2	1	2	2	2	5
1928	1	2	2	4	1	2	1	2
1932	-	1	-	2	2	2	1	-
1936	-	-	2	2	1	2+1=	2	1
1948	5	3	4	1	7	3	2+1=	1
1952	1	-	2	1	2	2	5	4
1956	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	1
1960	-	1	-	1	2	2	1+1=	-
1964	-	-	1	1	-	1=	-	1
1968	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2
1972	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
1976	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	2
1980	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1984	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	1
1988	-	-	1=	-	-	-	1	1
1992	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1

2000	-	-	-	1	-	1=	-	1
2004	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>39+2=</b>	<b>37+4=</b>	<b>38+1=</b>	<b>31+4=</b>	<b>33+3=</b>	<b>37+1=</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
1936	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1948	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
1956	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1960	-	-	-	-	-	1=	-	-
1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1980	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1984	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1992	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1996	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	1=	-	-	-	-	-
2004	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3+1=</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2+1=</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men		
Georg Åberg	LJ: 1912-3; TJ: 1912-2	
Erik Abrahamsson	LJ: 1920-3	
<b>Arne Åhman</b>	<b>TJ: 1948-1</b>	
Bertil Albertsson	10,000m: 1948-3	
Knut Alm	8KmxCTeam: 1920-3	
Erik Almlöf	TJ: 1912-3, 1920-3	
Folke Alnevik	4x400mR: 1948-3	
<b>Hjalmar Andersson</b>	12KmxXC: 1912-2; <b>12KmxXCTeam: 1912-1</b>	
Lennart Atterwall	JT: 1936-4	
Eric Backman	5000m: 1920-3; 8KmxXC: 1920-2; 3000mTeam: 1920-3; 8KmxXCTeam: 1920-3	
Ricky Bruch	DT: 1972-3	
Erik Byléhn	800m: 1928-2; 4x400mR: 1924-2	
<b>Gustaf Carlén</b>	<b>12KmxXCTeam: 1912-1</b>	
Edward Dahl	5Miles: 1906-3	
<b>John Eke</b>	12KmxXC: 1912-3; <b>12KmxXCTeam: 1912-1</b>	
Bo Ekelund	HJ: 1920-3	
Hilding EKman	8KmxCTeam: 1920-3	
Kenth Eldebrink	JT: 1984-3	
Erik Elmsäter	3000mSC: 1948-2	
Nils Engdahl	400m: 1920-3; 4x400mR: 1924-2	
<b>Henry Eriksson</b>	<b>1500m: 1948-1</b>	
Ernst Fast	Mar: 1900-3	
<b>Bror Fock</b>	3000mTeam: 1912-2; <b>12KmxXCTeam: 1912-1</b>	
Nils Frykberg	3000mTeam: 1912-2	
Bo Gustafsson	50KmW: 1984-2	
<b>Anders Gärderud</b>	<b>3000mSC: 1976-1</b>	
Göte Hagström	3000mSC: 1948-3	
Lars Hedwall	8KmxCTeam: 1920-3	
<b>Edvin Hellgren</b>	<b>12KmxXCTeam: 1912-1</b>	
Kristian Hellström	1500m: 1906-3	
<b>Stefan Holm</b>	<b>HJ: 2000-4, 2004-1, 2008-4</b>	
Agne Holmström	4x100mR: 1920-3	
Gösta Holmér	Dec: 1912-3, 1920-4	
Josef Holsner	3000mTeam: 1920-3	
Folke Janson	TJ: 1920-2	
Gustaf Jansson	Mar: 1952-3	
Ingemar Johansson	10,000mW: 1948-2	
Henry Jonsson	5000m: 1936-3	
<b>John Klintberg</b>	<b>12KmxXCTeam: 1912-1</b>	
<b>Brynolf Larsson</b>	<b>12KmxXCTeam: 1912-1</b>	
Rune Larsson	400mH: 1948-3; 4x400mR: 1948-3	

**Eric Lemming** HJ: 1900-4=; PV: 1900-4=; StoneT: 1906-4; SP: 1906-3; DT: 1906-4; HT: 1900-4; **JT FS: 1906-1, 1908-1; JT: 1908-1, 1912-1; JT BA: 1912-4; Pen: 1906-3**  
 Carl Johan Lind 56lbT: 1920-3; HT: 1920-2  
**Axel Lindahl** **12KmXCTeam: 1912-1**  
 Knut Lindberg JT FS: 1906-2; 4x100mR: 1912-2  
**Gustaf Lindblom** **TJ: 1912-1**  
 Jean-Gunnar Lindgren 10,000m: 1928-4  
 Gunnar Lindström JT: 1924-2  
**John Ljunggren** 20KmW: 1956-4; **50KmW: 1948-1, 1956-3, 1960-2**  
 Charles Lomberg Dec: 1912-2  
 Ragnar Lundberg PV: 1952-3  
 Sven Lundgren 3000mTeam: 1920-3  
**Erik Lundqvist** **JT: 1928-1**  
 Kurt Lundqvist 4x400mR: 1948-3  
**Klas Lundström** **12KmXCTeam: 1912-1**  
 Charles Luther 4x100mR: 1912-2  
 Emil Magnusson DT BA: 1912-3  
 Verner Magnusson 8KmXCTeam: 1920-3  
 Sven Malm 4x100mR: 1920-3  
 Gustaf Malmsten StandingLJ: 1912-4  
 Gustaf Mattsson 8KmXCTeam: 1920-3  
**Hjalmar Mellander** LJ: 1906-4; JT FS: 1906-4; **Pen: 1906-1**  
**John Mikaelsson** **10,000mW: 1948-1, 1952-1**  
 Edvard Möller StandingHJ: 1912-4=  
 Ivan Möller 4x100mR: 1912-2  
 Einar Nilsson DT BA: 1912-4  
 Otto Nilsson JT: 1908-3  
**Henrik Nordström** **12KmXCTeam: 1912-1**  
 Bertil Ohlson Dec: 1920-3  
**Christian Olsson** **TJ: 2004-1**  
 Robert Olsson HT: 1912-4  
 Thorild Olsson 3000mTeam: 1912-2  
 Ture Person 4x100mR: 1912-2  
**William Petersson** **LJ: 1920-1; 4x100mR: 1920-3**  
 Sten-Pelle Petterson 110mH: 1924-3  
 Ingvar Pettersson 50KmW: 1964-3  
 Stig Pettersson HJ: 1956-4, 1964-4  
 Raimo Pihl Dec: 1976-4  
 Ivar Sahlin TJ: 1920-4  
 Nils Sandström 4x100mR: 1920-3  
 Bengt Simonsen 50KmW: 1980-4  
 Henrik Sjöberg HJ: 1896-4  
 Patrik Sjöberg HJ: 1984-2, 1988-3=, 1992-2  
**Tore Sjöstrand** **3000mSC: 1948-1**  
 Ossian Skiöld HT: 1928-2, 1932-4  
 Lennart Strand 1500m: 1948-2  
**Johan Sundkvist** **12KmXCTeam: 1912-1**  
 John Svanberg 5Miles: 1906-2, 1908-3; Mar: 1906-2  
 Artur Svensson 4x400mR: 1924-2  
 Eric Svensson LJ: 1932-4; TJ: 1932-2  
 Gösta Svensson HJ: 1952-4  
 Malkolm Svensson HT: 1920-4  
 Bruno Söderström PV: 1906-2, 1908-3=; JT FS: 1906-3  
**Josef Ternström** **12KmXCTeam: 1912-1**  
 Gustaf Törnros Mar: 1906-4  
 Bertil Uggla PV: 1912-4=

Fred Warngård HT: 1936-3  
 Gustaf Wejnarth 4x400mR: 1924-2

Edvin Wide 5000m: 1924-3, 1928-3; 10,000m: 1924-2, 1928-3; 3000mTeam: 1920-3  
 Ernst Wide 3000mTeam: 1912-2  
**Hugo Wieslander** **Dec: 1912-1**  
 Lars-Erik Wolfbrandt 4x400mR: 1948-3  
 Oscar Zallhagen DT: 1920-4  
 John Zander 3000mTeam: 1912-2, 1920-3  
 Women Kajsa Bergqvist HJ: 2000-3=  
**Ludmila Engquist** **100mH: 1996-1**  
 Inga Gentzel 800m: 1928-3  
**Carolina Klüft** **Hep: 2004-1**  
 Ann-Britt Leyman LJ: 1948-3  
 Ruth Svedberg DT: 1928-3

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### SWZ / Swaziland

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**Years Competed:** 1972-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men Richard Mabuza Mar: 1972-17  
 Women Gcinile Moyane 200m: 2004-6h3

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### SYR / Syria

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**Years Competed:** 1972-1980-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men No medals; best placing:  
 Adnan Hourri DT: 1980-16Q  
 Women **Ghada Shouaa** **Hep: 1996-1**

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### TAN / Tanzania

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**Years Competed:** 1964-1968-1972-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1980	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men Filbert Bayi 3000mSC: 1980-2  
 Suleiman Nyambui 5000m: 1980-2  
 Women No medals; best placing:  
 Nzaeli Kyomo 100m: 1984-8q4; 200m: 1980-8q3, 1984-8q2

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### TCH / Czechoslovakia

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**Years Competed:** 1920-1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1988-1992

Before 1920 athletes competed for BOH / Bohemia. The country divided into the Czech & Slovak Republics (CZE / SVK) in 1993. The nation of origin of Czechoslovakian medallists is shown below to the left of their name

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1920	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1928	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1932	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
1936	-	-	-	1	-	1=	1	-
1948	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
1952	4	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
1956	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	1+1=
1960	-	1	-	1	-	-	1=	3
1964	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
1968	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1
1972	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	2
1976	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
1980	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-
1988	1	1	-	-	2	2	1	-
1992	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11+1=</b>	<b>8+1=</b>	<b>10+1=</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1920	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1928	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1932	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
1936	-	-	-	1	-	1=	1	-
1948	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
1952	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
1956	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
1960	-	-	-	-	-	-	1=	2
1964	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
1968	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
1972	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
1980	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-
1988	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	-
1992	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6+1=</b>	<b>5+1=</b>	<b>7</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1948	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
1952	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1956	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1+1=
1960	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
1968	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
1972	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
1976	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
1980	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
1988	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3+1=</b>

**Medallists:**

Men		
CZE	Imrich Bugár	DT: 1980-2
CZE	<b>Ludvík Danek</b>	<b>DT: 1964-2, 1968-3, 1972-1</b>
CZE	Josef Doležal	50KmW: 1952-2
CZE	František Douda	SP: 1932-3
CZE	Josef Odložil	1500m: 1964-2
SVK	<b>Jozef Pribilinec</b>	<b>20KmW: 1988-1</b>
CZE	Jirí Skobla	SP: 1956-3
CZE	<b>Róbert Zmelík</b>	<b>Dec: 1992-1</b>
CZE	<b>Emil Zátopek</b>	<b>5000m: 1948-2, 1952-1;</b> <b>10,000m: 1948-1, 1952-1;</b> <b>Mar: 1952-1</b>
SVK	<b>Jan Železný</b>	<b>JT: 1988-2, 1992-1</b>
Women		
CZE	Helena Fibingerová	SP: 1976-3
CZE	<b>Olga Fikotová</b>	<b>DT: 1956-1</b>

CZE	Jarmila Kratochvílová	400m: 1980-2
CZE	<b>Miloslava Rezková</b>	<b>HJ: 1968-1</b>
CZE	<b>Dana Zátopková</b>	<b>JT: 1952-1, 1960-2</b>
SVK	Eva Šuranová	LJ: 1972-3

**TGA / Tonga**

**Years Competed:** 1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Homelo Vi	Dec: 1992-26
Women	Siulovo`vao Ikavuka	DT: 1988-21Q

**THA / Thailand**

**Years Competed:** 1952-1956-1960-1964-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Seaksarn Boonrat	4x100mR: 1992-6s2
	Kriengkrai Narom	4x100mR: 1992-6s2
	Niti Piyapan	4x100mR: 1992-6s2
	Visut Watanasin	4x100mR: 1992-6s2
Women	Trecia Roberts	100mH: 2000-7s2

**TJK / Tadjikistan**

**Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Dilshod Nazarov	HT: 2008-11
Women	Guylsara Dadabayeva	Mar: 2000-41

*See also USSR for Tadjikistani medallists of the Soviet era*

**TKM / Turkmenistan**

**Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Nazar Begliyev	800m: 2004-6h1
Women	Viktoriya Brigadnaya	TJ: 2000-13Q

**TKS / Turks & Caicos**

No competitors (member of IAAF but not IOC)

**TLS / East Timor**

**Years Competed:** 2000-2004-2008

*Competed as IOA / Individual Olympic Athletes in 2000*

**Best Placings:**

Men	Calisto da Costa	Mar: 2000-71
Women	Aguida Amaral	Mar: 2000-43

**TOG / Togo**

**Years Competed:** 1972-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Kouami Aholou	4x100mR: 1992-7s2
	Kossi Akoto	4x100mR: 1992-7s2
	Franck Amégnigan	4x100mR: 1992-7s2
	Boévi Lawson	4x100mR: 1992-7s2
Women	Sandrine Thiébaud-Kangni	400m: 2004-6h5

**TPE / Chinese Taipei**

**Years Competed:** 1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Competed as ROC / Republic of China in 1972*

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1960	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1964	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1968	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1960	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1964	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1968	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Yang Chuan-Kwang	Dec: 1960-2
Women	Chi Cheng	80mH: 1968-3

**TRI / Trinidad and Tobago**

**Years Competed:** 1948-1956-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Competed as part of BWI / British West Indies in 1960*

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1956	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
1964	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
1968	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
1972	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1976	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1980	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1992	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
1996	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2008	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1956	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
1964	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
1968	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
1972	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1976	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1980	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1

1988	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1992	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
1996	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
2008	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Aaron Armstrong	4x100mR: 2008-2 (ran ht)
	Kent Bernard	4x400mR: 1964-3
	Keston Bledman	4x100mR: 2008-2
	Ato Boldon	100m: 1996-3, 2000-2; 200m: 1996-3, 2000-3
	Marc Burns	4x100mR: 2008-2
	Emmanuel Callender	4x100mR: 2008-2
	<b>Hasely Crawford</b>	<b>100m: 1976-1</b>
	Wendell Mottley	400m: 1964-2; 4x400mR: 1964-3
	Edwin Roberts	200m: 1964-3; 4x400mR: 1964-3
	Edwin Skinner	4x400mR: 1964-3
Richard Thompson	100m: 2008-2; 4x100mR: 2008-2	
Women	No medals; best placing:	
	Janice Bernard	4x100mR: 1984-7
	Gillian Forde	4x100mR: 1984-7
	Esther Washington	4x100mR: 1984-7
Angela Williams	4x100mR: 1984-7	

**TUN / Tunisia**

**Years Competed:** 1960-1964-1968-1972-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1964	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1968	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1972	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	<b>Mohamed Gammoudi</b>	<b>5000m: 1968-1, 1972-2;</b> 10,000m: 1964-2, 1968-3
Women	No medals; best placing: Habiba Ghribi 3000mSC: 2008-13	

**TUR / Turkey**

**Years Competed:** 1906-1912-1924-1928-1948-1952-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1912	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1948	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1968	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
2008	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1912	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1948	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1968	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	<b>1</b>	-

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2008	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	Esref Apak	HT: 2004-3
	Ruhi Sarialp	TJ: 1948-3
Women	Elvan Abeylegesse	5000m: 2008-2; 10,000m: 2008-2

**TUV / Tuvalu**

Year Competed: 2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Okilani Tinilau	100m: 2008-8h10
Women	Asenati Manoa	100m: 2008-8h2

**UAE / United Arab Emirates**

Years Competed: 1984-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men	Mohamed Al-Aswad	200m: 1996-6h9
	Rashid Al-Jirbi	400m: 1984-6h6
	Mohamed Helal Ali	110mH: 1984-6h4
	Ibrahim Aziz	800m: 1984-6h4
Women	No competitors	

**UGA / Uganda**

Years Competed: 1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1968	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1972	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1996	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	-	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men	John Akii-Bua	400mH: 1972-1
	Davis Kamoga	400m: 1996-3
Women	No medals; best placing:	
	Judith Ayaa	400m: 1972-7s1
	Ruth Kyalisima	400mH: 1984-7s2

**UKR / Ukraine**

Years Competed: 1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	1	-	3	3	1	1	1	1
2000	-	-	2	2	3	-	3	1
2004	1	1	2	-	4	1=	-	3
2008	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2+1=</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
2000	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1
2004	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
2008	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	1
2000	-	-	1	1	2	-	2	-
2004	-	1	2	-	2	1=	-	3
2008	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1=</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men	Aleksandr Bagach	SP: 1996-3
	<b>Yuriy Belonog</b>	<b>SP: 2004-1</b>
	Aleksandr Krykun	HT: 1996-3
	Roman Shchurenko	LJ: 2000-3
	Denis Yurchenko	PV: 2008-3
Women	Yelena Antonova	DT: 2008-3
	Inga Babakova	HJ: 1996-3
	<b>Natalya Dobrynska</b>	<b>Hep: 2008-1</b>
	Yelena Govorova	TJ: 2000-3
	Yelena Krasovska	100mH: 2004-2
	<b>Inessa Kravets</b>	<b>TJ: 1996-1</b>
	Irina Lishchynska	1500m: 2008-2
	Vita Styopina	HJ: 2004-3
	Tatyana Tereshchuk-Antipova	400mH: 2004-3
	Natalya Tobias	1500m: 2008-3

See also USSR for Ukrainian medallists of the Soviet era

**URS / USSR**

Years Competed: 1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1988-1992

In 1992 the newly dissolved Soviet Union competed under the name of EUN / Unified Team, with the exception of the Baltic Republics who entered their own teams. In the medallists list, the republic of origin is given to the left of the name

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1952	2	8	7	9	3	6	3+1=	2
1956	5	6+1=	9+1=	6	6	5	2	2
1960	11	5	5	10	6	3+1=	2	5
1964	5	2	11	4	10	3	7	4
1968	3	2	8	4	6	3	1	1
1972	9	7	1	4	3	1=	2	8
1976	4	4	10	3	4	4	6	3
1980	15	13+1=	12	8	5	6	2	7
1988	10	6	9+1=	11	4	4	4+1=	3
1992	7	11	3	8	4	3	5	10
<b>Totals</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>64+2=</b>	<b>75+2=</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>37+2=</b>	<b>34+2=</b>	<b>45</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1952	-	4	2	6	3	5	3	2
1956	3	4	6+1=	3	4	4	2	2

1960	5	4	4	6	1	2+1=	1	3
1964	2	2	6	1	6	1	7	4
1968	3	1	3	3	5	3	1	-
1972	6	6	1	2	1	1=	1	5
1976	2	2	6	1	1	1	5	2
1980	8	7+1=	7	6	3	3	-	6
1988	5	4	3+1=	4	1	1	1+1=	2
1992	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	4
<b>Totals</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36+1=</b>	<b>40+2=</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>21+2=</b>	<b>24+1=</b>	<b>30</b>

<b>Women</b>	<b>Gold</b>	<b>Silver</b>	<b>Bronze</b>	<b>4th</b>	<b>5th</b>	<b>6th</b>	<b>7th</b>	<b>8th</b>
1952	2	4	5	3	-	1	1=	-
1956	2	2+1=	3	3	2	1	-	-
1960	6	1	1	4	5	1	1	2
1964	3	-	5	3	4	2	-	-
1968	-	1	5	1	1	-	-	1
1972	3	1	-	2	2	-	1	3
1976	2	2	4	2	3	3	1	1
1980	7	6	5	2	2	3	2	1
1988	5	2	6	7	3	3	3	1
1992	4	9	1	6	3	2	2	6
<b>Totals</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28+1=</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10+1=</b>	<b>15</b>

**Medallists:**

## Men

TJK	<b>Andrey Abduvaliyev</b>	<b>HT: 1992-1</b>
RUS	<b>Aleksandr Aksinin</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1976-3, 1980-1</b>
RUS	Aleksandr Anufriyev	10,000m: 1952-3
UKR	Vasiliy Arkhipenko	400mH: 1980-2
UKR	Yevgeniy Arzhanov	800m: 1972-2
BLR	Igor Astapkovich	HT: 1992-2
EST	Rein Aun	Dec: 1964-2
UKR	<b>Gennadiy Avdeyenko</b>	<b>HJ: 1988-1</b>
UKR	<b>Nikolay Avilov</b>	<b>Dec: 1972-1, 1976-3</b>
UKR	Leonid Bartenyev	4x100mR: 1956-2, 1960-2
RUS	Aleksandr Baryshnikov	SP: 1976-3, 1980-2
UKR	Ivan Belyayev	3000mSC: 1964-3
RUS	<b>Pyotr Bolotnikov</b>	<b>10,000m: 1960-1</b>
UKR	<b>Anatoliy Bondarchuk</b>	<b>HT: 1972-1, 1976-3</b>
UKR	<b>Valeriy Borzov</b>	<b>100m: 1972-1, 1976-3;</b> <b>200m: 1972-1; 4x100mR:</b> <b>1972-2, 1976-3</b>
RUS	<b>Valeriy Brumel</b>	<b>HJ: 1960-2, 1964-1</b>
UKR	<b>Viktor Bryzgin</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1988-1</b>
UKR	<b>Sergey Bubka</b>	<b>PV: 1988-1</b>
RUS	<b>Nikolay Chernetsky</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1980-1</b>
KGZ	Satimkul Dzhumanazarov	Mar: 1980-3
RUS	Oleg Fedoseyev	TJ: 1964-2
RUS	Rodion Gataullin	PV: 1988-2
BLR	Yevgeniy Gavrilenko	400mH: 1976-3
RUS	Valentin Gavrilov	HJ: 1968-3
UKR	<b>Vladimir Golubnichniy</b>	<b>20KmW: 1960-1, 1964-3,</b> <b>1968-1, 1972-2</b>
BLR	Vladimir Goryayev	TJ: 1960-2
RUS	Eduard Gushchin	SP: 1968-3
RUS	Ardalion Ignatyev	400m: 1956-3=
RUS	<b>Vyacheslav Ivanenko</b>	<b>50KmW: 1988-1</b>
BLR	Yevgeniy Ivchenko	50KmW: 1980-3
EST	Bruno Junk	10,000mW: 1952-3; 20KmW: 1956-3
RUS	Lev Kalyayev	4x100mR: 1952-2
RUS	Igor Kashkarov	HJ: 1956-3
RUS	Vladimir Kazantsev	3000mSC: 1952-2
RUS	Vasiliy Khmelevskiy	HT: 1972-3
BLR	Nikolay Kirov	800m: 1980-3
UKR	<b>Vladimir Kiselyov</b>	<b>SP: 1980-1</b>
BLR	<b>Romauld Klim</b>	<b>HT: 1964-1, 1968-2</b>
RUS	Nikolay Kolesnikov	4x100mR: 1976-3
AZE	Yuriy Konovalov	4x100mR: 1956-2, 1960-2
AZE	Aleksandr Kornelyuk	4x100mR: 1972-2

KAZ	Gusman Kosanov	4x100mR: 1960-2
BLR	Aleksandr Kovalenko	TJ: 1988-3
RUS	Viktor Kravchenko	TJ: 1964-3
RUS	Vitold Kreyer	TJ: 1956-3, 1960-3
BLR	Mikhail Krivonosov	HT: 1956-2
UKR	<b>Vladimir Krylov</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1988-1</b>
LAT	<b>Dainis Kūla</b>	<b>JT: 1980-1</b>
RUS	<b>Vladimir Kuts</b>	<b>5000m: 1956-1; 10,000m:</b> <b>1956-1</b> Dec: 1980-2
RUS	Yuriy Kutsenko	Dec: 1956-3, 1960-3
BLR	Vasiliy Kuznetsov	TJ: 1988-2
BLR	Igor Lapshin	TJ: 1988-2
RUS	<b>Mikhail Linge</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1980-1</b>
RUS	Yuriy Lituyev	400mH: 1952-2
UKR	Leonid Litvinenko	Dec: 1972-2
RUS	<b>Sergey Litvinov</b>	<b>HT: 1980-2, 1988-1</b>
BLR	Vladimir Lovetskiy	4x100mR: 1972-2
LAT	<b>Jānis Lūsis</b>	<b>JT: 1964-3, 1968-1, 1972-2</b>
RUS	Vyacheslav Lykho	SP: 1992-3
RUS	Aleksandr Makarov	JT: 1980-2
RUS	<b>Viktor Markin</b>	<b>400m: 1980-1; 4x400mR:</b> <b>1980-1</b> 50KmW: 1956-2
RUS	Yevgeniy Maskinskoy	20KmW: 1956-2
LTU	Antanas Mikenas	110mH: 1964-3
RUS	Anatoliy Mikhaylov	SP: 1976-2
RUS	Yevgeniy Mironov	<b>4x100mR: 1980-1, 1988-1</b>
KAZ	<b>Vladimir Muravyov</b>	HT: 1992-3
RUS	Igor Nikulin	4x100mR: 1960-2
RUS	Edvin Ozolin	<b>50KmW: 1992-1</b>
BLR	Pyotr Pochinchuk	20KmW: 1980-2
UKR	Valeriy Podluzhniy	LJ: 1980-3
UKR	Rudolf Povarnitsyn	HJ: 1988-3=
RUS	<b>Andrey Prokofyev</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1980-1</b>
RUS	Aleksandr Puchkov	110mH: 1980-3
RUS	<b>Viktor Rashchupkin</b>	<b>DT: 1980-1</b>
BLR	<b>Vasiliy Rudenkov</b>	<b>HT: 1960-1</b>
RUS	Semyon Rzhishchin	3000mSC: 1960-3
RUS	Anatoliy Samotsvetov	HT: 1956-3
GEO	Levan Sanadze	4x100mR: 1952-2
GEO	<b>Viktor Saneyev</b>	<b>TJ: 1968-1, 1972-1, 1976-</b> <b>1, 1980-2</b> <b>4x100mR: 1988-1</b>
KAZ	<b>Vitaliy Savin</b>	<b>HT: 1976-1, 1980-1, 1988-2</b>
UKR	<b>Yuriy Sedykh</b>	<b>HJ: 1960-1</b>
GEO	<b>Robert Shavlakadze</b>	TJ: 1952-2
RUS	Leonid Shcherbakov	<b>4x100mR: 1980-1</b>
RUS	<b>Nikolay Sidorov</b>	4x100mR: 1972-2, 1976-3
LAT	Juris Silovs	20KmW: 1968-3
UKR	Nikolay Smaga	3000mSC: 1960-2
RUS	Nikolay Sokolov	50KmW: 1972-2
KAZ	Veniamin Soldatenko	HT: 1976-2
RUS	Aleksey Spiridonov	<b>20KmW: 1956-1</b>
RUS	<b>Leonid Spirin</b>	4x100mR: 1952-2, 1956-2
RUS	Vladimir Sukharev	HT: 1980-3, 1988-3
EST	Jüri Tamm	<b>PV: 1992-1</b>
RUS	<b>Maksim Tarasov</b>	<b>HJ: 1972-1</b>
RUS	<b>Jüri Tarmak</b>	LJ: 1960-3, 1964-3
RUS	Igor Ter-Ovanesyan	4x100mR: 1952-2, 1956-2
RUS	Boris Tokarev	PV: 1992-2
RUS	Igor Trandenkov	<b>JT: 1956-3, 1960-1</b>
UKR	<b>Viktor Tsybulenko</b>	DT: 1988-2
LTU	Romas Ubartas	<b>TJ: 1980-1</b>
EST	<b>Jaak Uudmäe</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1980-1</b>
LTU	<b>Remigijus Valiulis</b>	PV: 1980-2=
RUS	Konstantin Volkov	PV: 1988-3
KAZ	Grigoriy Yegorov	Dec: 1980-3
RUS	Sergey Zhelanov	Dec: 1980-3
Women		
UKR	Lyudmila Aksyonova	4x400mR: 1976-3
RUS	Lidiya Alfeyeva	LJ: 1976-3

RUS	Tatyana Anisimova	100mH: 1976-2	UKR	<b>Nadyezhda Olizarenko</b>	<b>800m: 1980-1</b> ; 1500m: 1980-3						
RUS	Vera Anisimova	4x100mR: 1976-3, 1980-2	RUS	<b>Elvira Ozolina</b>	<b>JT: 1960-1</b>						
RUS	Yelizaveta Bagryantseva	DT: 1952-2	RUS	Natalya Pechyonkina	400m: 1968-3						
LTU	Laimutė Baikauskaitė	1500m: 1988-2	KGZ	<b>Mariya Pinigina</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1988-1</b>						
RUS	Irina Beglyakova	DT: 1956-2	RUS	Mariya Pisaryeva	HJ: 1956-2=						
RUS	Irina Belova	Hep: 1992-2	RUS	Natalya Pomoshchnikova	4x100mR: 1988-3						
RUS	Nadezhda Besfamilnaya	4x100mR: 1976-3	RUS	<b>Nina Ponomaryova</b>	<b>DT: 1952-1, 1956-3, 1960-1</b>						
RUS	Natalya Bochina	200m: 1980-2; 4x100mR: 1980-2	RUS	Vera Popkova	4x100mR: 1968-3						
RUS	Olga Bogoslovskaya	4x100mR: 1992-2	RUS	<b>Irina Press</b>	<b>80mH: 1960-1; Pen: 1964-1</b>						
RUS	<b>Olga Bondarenko</b>	<b>10,000m: 1988-1</b>	RUS	<b>Tamara Press</b>	<b>SP: 1960-1, 1964-1; DT: 1960-2, 1964-1</b>						
RUS	<b>Lyudmila Bragina</b>	<b>1500m: 1972-1</b>	RUS	Irina Privalova	100m: 1992-3; 4x100mR: 1992-2						
UKR	<b>Olga Bryzgina</b>	<b>400m: 1988-1, 1992-2; 4x400mR: 1988-1, 1992-1</b>	RUS	Tatyana Providokhina	800m: 1980-3						
RUS	Galina Bukharina	4x100mR: 1968-3	RUS	Lyudmila Rogachova	1500m: 1992-2						
UKR	<b>Tatyana Burakova</b>	4x100mR: 1976-3; <b>4x400mR: 1980-1</b>	RUS	<b>Yelena Romanova</b>	<b>3000m: 1992-1</b>						
RUS	Tamara Bykova	HJ: 1988-3	RUS	Olga Rukavishnikova	Pen: 1980-2						
RUS	Galina Bystrova	Pen: 1964-3	RUS	<b>Yelena Ruzina</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1992-1</b>						
RUS	Taisiya Chenchik	HJ: 1964-3	LTU	Nijolė Sabaitė	800m: 1972-2						
RUS	Galina Chistyakova	LJ: 1988-3	RUS	Lyudmila Samotyosova	4x100mR: 1968-3						
RUS	<b>Nadezhda Chizhova</b>	<b>SP: 1968-3, 1972-1, 1976-2</b>	RUS	Tatyana Shchelkanova	LJ: 1964-3						
RUS	Aleksandra Chudina	HJ: 1952-3; LJ: 1952-2; JT: 1952-2	BLR	Natalya Shikolenko	JT: 1992-2						
UKR	<b>Tatyana Samolenko/Dorovskikh</b>	1500m: 1988-3; <b>3000m: 1988-1, 1992-2</b>	UZB	<b>Marina Shmonina</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1992-1</b> (ran ht)						
GEO	Nina Dumbadze	DT: 1952-3	UKR	Tatyana Skachko	LJ: 1980-3						
GEO	Nadezhda Dvalischvili	200m: 1952-3; LJ: 1956-3	RUS	Natalya Sokolova	4x400mR: 1976-3						
UKR	<b>Lyudmila Dzhigalova</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1988-1</b> (ran ht), <b>1992-1</b>	RUS	Tatyana Talysheva	LJ: 1968-3						
RUS	Mariya Golubnichaya	80mH: 1952-2	UKR	<b>Nadezhda Tkachenko</b>	<b>Pen: 1980-1</b>						
RUS	Yelena Gorchakova	JT: 1952-3, 1964-3	RUS	Klavdiya Tochonova	SP: 1952-3						
RUS	<b>Tatyana Goyshchik</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1980-1</b>	RUS	Marina Trandenkova	4x100mR: 1992-2						
GEO	Saida Gunba	JT: 1980-2	RUS	<b>Tamara Tyshkevich</b>	<b>SP: 1956-1</b>						
RUS	Nadezhda Ilyina	4x400mR: 1976-3	RUS	<b>Valentina Yegorova</b>	<b>Mar: 1992-1</b>						
LAT	<b>Inese Jaunzeme</b>	<b>JT: 1956-1</b>	RUS	Marina Zhirova	4x100mR: 1988-3						
LTU	Birutė Kalėdienė	JT: 1960-3	UKR	Yelena Zhupiyova	10,000m: 1988-3						
RUS	<b>Tatyana Kazankina</b>	<b>800m: 1976-1; 1500m: 1976-1, 1980-1</b>	RUS	<b>Galina Zyбина</b>	<b>SP: 1952-1, 1956-2, 1964-3</b>						
LAT	Inta Kļimoviča	4x400mR: 1976-3	UKR	<b>Nina Zyuskova</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1980-1</b>						
KGZ	<b>Tatyana Kolpakova</b>	<b>LJ: 1980-1</b>	<hr/> <b>URU / Uruguay</b> <hr/>								
RUS	<b>Vera Komisova</b>	<b>100mH: 1980-1</b> ; 4x100mR: 1980-2	<b>Years Competed:</b> 1948-1952-1956-1960-1968-1972-1976-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008								
RUS	<b>Lyudmila Kondratyeva</b>	<b>100m: 1980-1</b> ; 4x100mR: 1988-3	<b>Best Placings:</b>								
UKR	Nadezhda Konyayeva	JT: 1956-3	Men	Fermín Donazar	LJ: 1956-12						
UKR	Valentina Kozyr	HJ: 1968-3		Ricardo Vera	3000mSC: 1992-12						
RUS	Esfir Krachevskaya	SP: 1980-2	Women	Estrella Puente	JT: 1952-10						
UKR	Inessa Kravets	LJ: 1992-2	<hr/>								
UKR	<b>Vera Krepkina</b>	<b>LJ: 1960-1</b>	<hr/> <b>USA / United States</b> <hr/>								
RUS	<b>Svetlana Krivelyova</b>	<b>SP: 1992-1</b>	<b>Years Competed:</b> All but 1980								
RUS	Olga Kuragina	Pen: 1980-3	<b>Placing Tables:</b>								
RUS	Natalya Lebedyeva	100mH: 1976-3	<b>Overall</b>	<b>Gold</b>	<b>Silver</b>	<b>Bronze</b>	<b>4th</b>	<b>5th</b>	<b>6th</b>	<b>7th</b>	<b>8th</b>
BLR	<b>Tatyana Ledovskaya</b>	<b>400mH: 1988-2; 4x400mR: 1988-1</b>	1896	9	4+2=	1	1	-	-	-	-
KAZ	Tatyana Lesovaya	DT: 1980-3	1900	16	13	10	7	1	3	2	1
RUS	<b>Natalya Lisovskaya</b>	<b>SP: 1988-1</b>	1904	22	21.8	21	20	13	12	4	2
UKR	<b>Lyudmila Lysenko</b>	<b>800m: 1960-1</b>	1906	11	4+2=	5+1=	5	4	5	1	-
RUS	Galina Malchugina	4x100mR: 1988-3, 1992-2	1908	14+2=	9+1=	7+1=	8	4+3=	6+3=	2	4+1=
RUS	Lyudmila Maslakova	4x100mR: 1968-3, 1976-3, 1980-2	1912	16	12+2=	11	9+5=	11+1=	4+2=	6	3+3=
RUS	<b>Faina Melnik</b>	<b>DT: 1972-1</b>	1920	9	12	8	10	8	7	7	6
RUS	Olga Mineyeva	800m: 1980-2	1924	12	10	10	6	9	7	5	3
RUS	<b>Irina Nazarova</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1980-1</b>	1928	9	8	8	7	7	4	5+1=	2
RUS	<b>Olga V. Nazarova</b>	<b>400m: 1988-3; 4x400mR: 1988-1, 1992-1</b>	1932	16	13	6	8	7	8	4	6
RUS	Yelena Nikolayeva	10KmW: 1992-2	1936	14	7	4	5	7+1=	5	2	5+2=
RUS	<b>Liliya Nurutdinova</b>	<b>800m: 1992-2; 4x400mR: 1992-1</b> (ran ht)	1948	12	5	10	7	2	5	1	3
RUS	Antonina Okorokova	HJ: 1968-2	1952	15	10	6	3	-	2	3	-

1956	16	10	5	8	1	2	1+1=	1
1960	12	8	6	1	2	7	2	2
1964	14	7	3	4	5	4+1=	3	4
1968	15	6	7	6	6	9	2	-
1972	6	8	8	9	6	1	1	2
1976	6	8	8	5	6	6	3	4
1984	16	15	7+2=	9	8	7	5	5
1988	13	7	6	4	9	6	2	4
1992	12	8	9+1=	3	6	2	7	3+1=
1996	13	5	5	7	6	2	3	6
2000	7	4	5	3	3	-	4	4
2004	8	12	5	7	1	3	2+1=	2
2008	7	9	7	4	3	1	3	5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>320+2=</b>	<b>235.8+7=</b>	<b>188+5=</b>	<b>166+5=</b>	<b>135+5=</b>	<b>118+6=</b>	<b>80+3=</b>	<b>77+7=</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1896	9	4+2=	1	1	-	-	-	-
1900	16	13	10	7	1	3	2	1
1904	22	21.8	21	20	13	12	4	2
1906	11	4+2=	5+1=	5	4	5	1	-
1908	14+2=	9+1=	7+1=	8	4+3=	6+3=	2	4+1=
1912	16	12+2=	11	9+5=	11+1=	4+2=	6	3+3=
1920	9	12	8	10	8	7	7	6
1924	12	10	10	6	9	7	5	3
1928	8	6	7	6	7	3	4+1=	1
1932	11	10	5	7	6	5	4	6
1936	12	7	4	5	6	5	1	4
1948	11	5	9	6	2	5	1	3
1952	14	10	6	3	-	1	2	-
1956	15	9	4	6	1	1	1+1=	-
1960	9	8	5	1	2	6	1	2
1964	12	5	3	3	5	4+1=	2	2
1968	12	5	7	4	4	5	1	-
1972	6	7	6	7	5	1	-	2
1976	6	6	7	5	3	4	1	1
1984	9	8	6+1=	5	6	5	4	-
1988	7	5	5	3	5	2	1	1
1992	8	5	6+1=	1	3	-	3	2+1=
1996	10	4	2	5	4	2	2	4
2000	5	4	3	3	3	-	2	2
2004	6	10	3	3	-	1	1	1
2008	4	5	5	1	-	-	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>274+2=</b>	<b>204.8+7=</b>	<b>166+4=</b>	<b>140+5=</b>	<b>112+4=</b>	<b>94+6=</b>	<b>59+2=</b>	<b>51+5=</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1928	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	1
1932	5	3	1	1	1	3	-	-
1936	2	-	-	-	1+1=	-	1	1+2=
1948	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1952	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
1956	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	1
1960	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
1964	2	2	-	1	-	-	1	2
1968	3	1	-	2	2	4	1	-
1972	-	1	2	2	1	-	1	-
1976	-	2	1	-	3	2	2	3
1984	7	7	1+1=	4	2	2	1	5
1988	6	2	1	1	4	4	1	3
1992	4	3	3	2	3	2	4	1
1996	3	1	3	2	2	-	1	2
2000	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	2
2004	2	2	2	4	1	2	1+1=	1
2008	3	4	2	3	3	1	2	4
<b>Totals</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>22+1=</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23+1=</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21+1=</b>	<b>26+2=</b>

**Medallists:**

Men	<b>Edgar Ablowich</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1932-1</b>
	Ben Adams	StandingHJ: 1912-2; StandingLJ: 1912-3

<b>Platt Adams</b>	<b>StandingHJ: 1912-1;</b> StandingLJ: 1912-2
<b>Derrick Adkins</b>	<b>400mH: 1996-1</b>
Dave Albritton	HJ: 1936-2
<b>Fred Alderman</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1928-1</b>
<b>John Anderson</b>	<b>DT: 1932-1</b>
Steve Anderson	110mH: 1928-2
<b>Ray Armstead</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1984-1</b>
Leslie Ashburner	110mH: 1904-3
<b>Horace Ashenfelter</b>	<b>3000mSC: 1952-1</b>
<b>Gerry Ashworth</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1964-1</b>
<b>Charles Austin</b>	<b>HJ: 1996-1</b>
<b>Harry Babcock</b>	<b>PV: 1912-1</b>
<b>Alonzo Babers</b>	<b>400m: 1984-1; 4x400mR: 1984-1</b>
Rink Babka	DT: 1960-2
<b>Charles Bacon</b>	<b>400mH: 1908-1</b>
<b>George Baird</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1928-1</b>
<b>Thane Baker</b>	100m: 1956-2; 200m: 1952-2, 1956-3; <b>4x100mR: 1956-1</b>
Kirk Baptiste	200m: 1984-2
<b>Ray Barbuti</b>	<b>400m: 1928-1; 4x400mR: 1928-1</b>
Arthur Barnard	110mH: 1952-3
<b>Lee Barnes</b>	<b>PV: 1924-1</b>
<b>Randy Barnes</b>	<b>SP: 1988-2, 1996-1</b>
Harold Barron	110mH: 1920-2
Al Bates	LJ: 1928-3
Michael Bates	200m: 1992-3
<b>Jim Bausch</b>	<b>Dec: 1932-1</b>
<b>Irving Baxter</b>	<b>HJ: 1900-1; StandingHJ: 1900-2; PV: 1900-1; StandingLJ: 1900-2; StandingTJ: 1900-2</b>
Bob Beamon	<b>LJ: 1968-1</b>
Percy Beard	110mH: 1932-2
Earl Bell	PV: 1984-3=
<b>Greg Bell</b>	<b>LJ: 1956-1</b>
Basil Bennett	HT: 1920-3
John Bennett	LJ: 1956-2
Robert Bennett	HT: 1948-3
<b>Tell Berna</b>	<b>3000mTeam: 1912-1</b>
<b>Jerome Biffle</b>	<b>LJ: 1952-1</b>
John Biller	StandingHJ: 1908-2=; StandingLJ: 1904-3
Edmund Black	HT: 1928-3
<b>Larry Black</b>	200m: 1972-2; <b>4x100mR: 1972-1</b>
Arthur Blake	1500m: 1896-2
<b>George Bonhag</b>	<b>1500mW: 1906-1;</b> <b>3000mTeam: 1912-1;</b> 3MilesTeam: 1908-2
Verne Booth	10KmxCTeam: 1924-2
<b>Charles Borah</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1928-1</b>
<b>Ralph Boston</b>	<b>LJ: 1960-1, 1964-2, 1968-3</b>
<b>Cliff Bourland</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1948-1</b>
Everett Bradley	Pen: 1920-2
<b>Don Bragg</b>	<b>PV: 1960-1</b>
John Bray	1500m: 1900-3
Emil Breikreutz	800m: 1904-3
<b>Derrick Brew</b>	400m: 2004-3; <b>4x400mR: 2004-1</b>
Herman Brix	SP: 1928-2
<b>Kenny Brokenburr</b>	<b>4x100mR: 2000-1</b> (ran ht)
Jim Brooker	PV: 1924-3
<b>Benny Brown</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1976-1</b>
<b>Horace Brown</b>	<b>3000mTeam: 1920-1</b>
Leroy Brown	HJ: 1924-2
<b>Ron Brown</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1984-1</b>



<b>Thomas Burke</b>	<b>100m: 1896-1; 400m: 1896-1</b>	<b>Buddy Davis</b>	<b>HJ: 1952-1</b>
<b>Leroy Burrell</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1992-1</b>	Calvin Davis	400mH: 1996-3
James Butts	TJ: 1976-2	<b>Glenn Davis</b>	<b>400mH: 1956-1, 1960-1;</b>
Richard Byrd	DT: 1912-2		<b>4x400mR: 1960-1</b>
Harold Cagle	4x400mR: 1936-2	Jack Davis	110mH: 1952-2, 1956-2
<b>Lee Calhoun</b>	<b>110mH: 1956-1, 1960-1</b>	<b>Otis Davis</b>	<b>400m: 1960-1; 4x400mR: 1960-1</b>
<b>Milt Campbell</b>	<b>Dec: 1952-2, 1956-1</b>		
Tonie Campbell	110mH: 1988-3	<b>Joe DeLoach</b>	<b>200m: 1988-1</b>
Christian Cantwell	SP: 2008-2	Clarence DeMar	Mar: 1924-3
John Carlos	200m: 1968-3	John DeWitt	HT: 1904-2
Lester Carney	200m: 1960-2	Lance Deal	HT: 1996-2
<b>Ken Carpenter</b>	<b>DT: 1936-1</b>	Tony Dees	110mH: 1992-2
<b>Bill Carr</b>	<b>400m: 1932-1; 4x400mR: 1932-1</b>	Jim Delaney	SP: 1948-2
		Bill Dellinger	5000m: 1964-3
<b>Henry Carr</b>	<b>200m: 1964-1; 4x400mR: 1964-1</b>	August Desch	400mH: 1920-3
		<b>Mike Devaney</b>	<b>3000mTeam: 1920-1</b>
<b>Sabin Carr</b>	<b>PV: 1928-1</b>	Brian Diemer	3000mSC: 1984-3
Mike Carter	SP: 1984-2	<b>Harrison Dillard</b>	<b>100m: 1948-1; 110mH: 1952-1; 4x100mR: 1948-1, 1952-1</b>
<b>Nate Cartmell</b>	100m: 1904-2; 200m: 1904-2, 1908-3; <b>MedleyR: 1908-1</b>	James Dillion	DT: 1952-3
		Walter Dix	100m: 2008-3; 200m: 2008-3
Ed Caruthers	HJ: 1968-2		
Lee Casey	TJ: 1928-2	Craig Dixon	110mH: 1948-3
<b>Ollan Cassell</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1964-1</b>	Jim Doehring	SP: 1992-2
Frank Castleman	200mH: 1904-2	Ken Doherty	Dec: 1928-3
<b>Rex Cawley</b>	<b>400mH: 1964-1</b>	James Donahue	Pen: 1912-2
Clarence Childs	HT: 1912-3	Herb Douglas	LJ: 1948-3
Bob Clark	Dec: 1936-2	<b>Foy Draper</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1936-1</b>
<b>Ellery Clark</b>	<b>HJ: 1896-1; LJ: 1896-1</b>	<b>Paul Drayton</b>	200m: 1964-2; <b>4x100mR: 1964-1</b>
<b>Louis Clarke</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1924-1</b>		
<b>Bryan Clay</b>	<b>Dec: 2004-2, 2008-1</b>	<b>Ivan Dresser</b>	<b>3000mTeam: 1920-1</b>
<b>Kerron Clement</b>	400mH: 2008-2; <b>4x400mR: 2008-1</b> (ran ht)	William Droegemuller	PV: 1928-2
	200m: 1908-2	<b>Jon Drummond</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1996-2, 2000-1</b>
Robert Cloughen	200m: 1908-2	Gale Dull	3MilesTeam: 1908-2
<b>Commodore Cochran</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1924-1</b>	<b>Charlie Dumas</b>	<b>HJ: 1956-1</b>
Dick Cochran	DT: 1960-3	James Duncan	DT: 1912-3
<b>Roy Cochran</b>	<b>400mH: 1948-1; 4x400mR: 1948-1</b>	Gordon Dunn	DT: 1936-2
		<b>Charles Dvorak</b>	<b>PV: 1904-1</b>
Wesley Coe	SP: 1904-2	<b>Hector Dyer</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1932-1</b>
Harvey Cohn	3MilesTeam: 1908-2	Ben Eastman	400m: 1932-2
Gene Cole	4x400mR: 1952-2	Earl Eby	800m: 1920-2
Meredith Colket	PV: 1900-2	John Eisele	2Miles: 1908-3;
Wayne Collett	400m: 1972-2		3MilesTeam: 1908-2
John Collier	110mH: 1928-3	Schuyler Enck	800m: 1924-3
<b>Mike Conley</b>	<b>TJ: 1984-2, 1992-1</b>	Fred Engelhardt	TJ: 1904-2
<b>Hal Connolly</b>	<b>HT: 1956-1</b>	Dwayne Evans	200m: 1976-3
James Connolly	3000mTeam: 1924-3	<b>Lee Evans</b>	<b>400m: 1968-1; 4x400mR: 1968-1</b>
<b>James Connolly</b>	HJ: 1896-2=; LJ: 1896-3; <b>TJ: 1896-1, 1900-2</b>		
	HJ: 1988-2, 1992-3=	<b>Danny Everett</b>	400m: 1988-3; <b>4x400mR: 1988-1</b>
Hollis Conway			
<b>Edward Cook</b>	<b>PV: 1908-1=</b>	<b>Barney Ewell</b>	100m: 1948-2; 200m: 1948-2; <b>4x100mR: 1948-1</b>
James Corson	DT: 1928-3		<b>StandingHJ: 1900-1, 1904-1, 1906-1, 1908-1;</b>
<b>Tom Courtney</b>	<b>800m: 1956-1; 4x400mR: 1956-1</b>	<b>Ray Ewry</b>	<b>StandingLJ: 1900-1, 1904-1, 1906-1, 1908-1;</b>
			<b>StandingTJ: 1900-1, 1904-1</b>
William Cox	3000mTeam: 1924-3	August Fager	10KmXCTeam: 1924-2
<b>Ralph Craig</b>	<b>100m: 1912-1; 200m: 1912-1</b>	Tom Farrell	800m: 1968-3
		Lawrence Feuerbach	SP: 1904-3
<b>Shawn Crawford</b>	<b>200m: 2004-1, 2008-2;</b>	Alfred Fitch	4x400mR: 1936-2
	4x100mR: 2004-2	Horatio Fitch	400m: 1924-2
Mark Crear	110mH: 1996-2, 2000-3	<b>John Flanagan</b>	56lbT: 1904-2; <b>HT: 1900-1, 1904-1, 1908-1</b>
John Cregan	800m: 1900-2		3000mSC: 1920-2
Thomas Cronan	TJ: 1906-3	Patrick Flynn	Mar: 1908-3
Frank Cuhel	400mH: 1928-2	Joe Forshaw	<b>HJ: 1968-1</b>
Josh Culbreath	400mH: 1956-3	<b>Dick Fosbury</b>	<b>PV: 1920-1</b>
Glenn Cunningham	1500m: 1936-2	<b>Frank Foss</b>	
<b>Thomas Curtis</b>	<b>110mH: 1896-1</b>		
Cliff Cushman	400mH: 1960-2		
Ira Davenport	800m: 1912-3		
<b>Willie Davenport</b>	<b>110mH: 1968-1, 1976-3</b>		

- Greg Foster 110mH: 1984-2  
 Dan Frank LJ: 1904-2  
 William Frank Mar: 1906-3  
**Herman Frazier** 400m: 1976-3; **4x400mR: 1976-1**
- Ron Freeman** 400m: 1968-3; **4x400mR: 1968-1**
- Hugo Friend LJ: 1906-3  
 Jim Fuchs SP: 1948-3, 1952-3  
**Ivan Fuqua** **4x400mR: 1932-1**  
 John Garrels 110mH: 1908-2; SP: 1908-3  
**Robert Garrett** HJ: 1896-2=; LJ: 1896-2; StandingTJ: 1900-3; **SP: 1896-1**, 1900-3; **DT: 1896-1**  
 200m: 1952-3  
**Justin Gatlin** 100m: **2004-1**; 200m: 2004-3; 4x100mR: 2004-2  
 DT: 1908-2  
**PV: 1908-1=**  
**4x100mR: 1976-1**
- Merritt Giffin PV: 1906-3  
**Alfred Gilbert** SP: 1996-2, 2000-3  
**Harvey Glance** DT: 1948-3, 1956-2  
 Ed Glover LJ: **1932-1**  
 John Godina LJ: 1924-2  
 Fortune Gordien LJ: 1952-2  
**Ed Gordon** 100m: 1984-2; **4x100mR: 1984-1**  
 Ed Gourdin PV: 1924-2  
 Meredith Gourdine 10KmXCTeam: 1924-2  
**Sam Graddy** 800m: 1992-3  
 100m: 1968-3; **4x100mR: 1968-1**
- Glenn Graham LJ: 1992-3, 1996-3  
 John Gray **100m: 2000-1**, 2004-3;  
 Johnny Gray **4x100mR: 2000-1**, 2004-2  
**Charlie Greene** 400m: 1904-3  
 100m: 1968-3; **4x100mR: 1968-1**
- Joe Greene AllAround: 1904-2  
**Maurice Greene** PV: 1956-2  
 Herman Groman LJ: **1912-1**  
 Adam Gunn **60m: 1904-1**; **100m: 1904-1**, **1906-1**; **200m: 1904-1**  
 Bob Gutowski **4x400mR: 1992-1** (ran ht)  
**Albert Gutterson** 800m: 1900-3  
**Archie Hahn** 110mH: 1968-2  
 Dec: 1920-2  
**William Hamilton** **MedleyR: 1908-1**  
**Ed Hamm** LJ: **1928-1**  
**Millard Hampton** 200m: 1976-2; **4x100mR: 1976-1**  
**PV: 1964-1**
- Fred Hansen 4x100mR: 1996-2  
 Tim Harden **400mH: 1932-2**, **1936-1**  
**Glenn Hardin** HT: 1900-2; AllAround: 1904-3  
**Arthur Harnden** **4x400mR: 1948-1**  
 Danny Harris 400mH: 1984-2  
**Otis Harris** 400m: 2004-2; **4x400mR: 2004-1**  
 400m: 2000-2; **4x400mR: 1996-1**  
**Alvin Harrison** TJ: **1996-1**  
**Kenny Harrison** **4x100mR: 1972-1**  
**Eddie Hart** SP: 1924-2  
 Glenn Hartranft 4MilesTeam: 1904-2  
 Sidney Hatch 110mH: 1912-3  
 Martin Hawkins **100m: 1964-1**; **4x100mR: 1964-1**  
**Bob Hayes** Mar: **1908-1**  
 Johnny Hayes 1500m: 1904-3;  
 Lacey Hearn 4MilesTeam: 1904-2
- Benjamin Hedges HJ: 1928-2  
**Alan Helffrich** **4x400mR: 1924-1**  
 Matt Hemingway HJ: 2004-2  
 James Henigan 10KmXCTeam: 1924-2  
**Thomas Hicks** Mar: **1904-1**  
 Ralph Hill 5000m: 1932-2  
 Thomas Hill 110mH: 1972-3  
**Harry Hillman** **400m: 1904-1**; **200mH: 1904-1**; **400mH: 1908-2**  
 SP: 1924-3  
**100m: 1968-1**; **4x100mR: 1968-1**
- Ralph Hills  
**Jim Hines** 60m: 1904-2; 100m: 1904-3; 200m: 1904-3  
 400m: 1900-2  
 SP: 1952-2  
 William Hogenson HJ: 1912-3  
 William Holland DT: 1908-3; DT GS: 1908-2  
 Darrow Hooper **SP: 1924-1**; **DT: 1924-1**, **1928-1**  
 George Horine 400mH: 1960-3  
 Bill Horr **PV: 1896-1**  
**Bud Houser** LJ: **1924-1**  
 Dec: 2000-3  
 Dick Howard **4x100mR: 1924-1**  
**William Hoyt** **PV: 2000-1**  
**DeHart Hubbard** **DT: 1952-1**  
 Chris Huffins LJ: **1908-1**  
**Frank Hussey** 400mH: 2008-3  
**Nick Hysong** PV: 1908-3=  
**Sim Iness** 400m: 1968-2; **4x400mR: 1968-1**  
**Frank Irons** 400m: 1896-2  
 Bershawn Jackson **100m: 1900-1**  
 Charles Jacobs PV: 1932-3  
**Larry James** 200m: 1984-3  
 400m: 1968-2; **4x400mR: 1968-1**
- Herbert Jamison 400m: 1896-2  
**Frank Jarvis** **100m: 1900-1**  
 George Jefferson PV: 1932-3  
 Thomas Jefferson 200m: 1984-3  
**Charlie Jenkins** **400m: 1956-1**; **4x400mR: 1956-1**  
**Chip Jenkins** **4x400mR: 1992-1** (ran ht)  
**Bruce Jenner** Dec: **1976-1**  
**James Jett** **4x100mR: 1992-1** (ran ht)  
**Allen Johnson** **110mH: 1996-1**  
 Carl Johnson LJ: 1920-2  
**Cornelius Johnson** HJ: **1936-1**  
 Dave Johnson Dec: 1992-3  
 Earl Johnson 10.7KmXC: 1924-3;  
 10KmXCTeam: 1924-2  
 Jan Johnson PV: 1972-3  
 Lawrence Johnson PV: 2000-2  
**Michael Johnson** **200m: 1996-1**; **400m: 1996-1**, **2000-1**; **4x400mR: 1992-1**  
 Dec: 1956-2, **1960-1**  
**Rafer Johnson** 800m: 1984-3  
 Earl Jones **110mH: 1960-3**, **1964-1**  
**Hayes Jones** **4x100mR: 1976-1**  
**Johnny Jones** **4x400mR: 1956-1**  
 Lou Jones HJ: **1904-1**  
**Samuel Jones** TJ: **1984-1**  
**Al Joyner** Mar: 2004-2  
 Meb Keflezighi LJ: 1908-2  
 Daniel Kelly **110mH: 1912-1**  
**Fred Kelly** HJ: 1906-3=  
 Bert Kerrigan **4x100mR: 1932-1**  
**Bob Kiesel** HJ: **1928-1**  
**Bob King** StandingLJ: 1904-2;  
 Con King StandingTJ: 1904-2  
**Leamon King** **4x100mR: 1956-1**  
**Roger Kingdom** 110mH: 1984-1, 1988-1

<b>Dan Kinsey</b> Edward Kirby <b>Morris Kirksey</b>	<b>110mH: 1924-1</b> 3000mTeam: 1924-3 100m: 1920-2; <b>4x100mR: 1920-1</b>	<b>Earle Meadows</b> <b>Ted Meredith</b>	<b>PV: 1936-1</b> <b>800m: 1912-1; 4x400mR: 1912-1</b>
<b>Abel Kiviat</b>	1500m: 1912-2; <b>3000mTeam: 1912-1</b>	<b>LaShawn Merritt</b>	<b>400m: 2008-1; 4x400mR: 2008-1</b>
Des Koch	DT: 1956-3	<b>Ralph Metcalfe</b>	100m: 1932-2, 1936-2; <b>200m: 1932-3; 4x100mR: 1936-1</b>
<b>Alvin Kraenzlein</b>	<b>60m: 1900-1; 110mH: 1900-1; 200mH: 1900-1; LJ: 1900-1</b>	Alvah Meyer	100m: 1912-2
<b>John Kuck</b>	<b>SP: 1928-1</b>	<b>Rod Milburn</b>	<b>110mH: 1972-1</b>
Henri LaBorde	DT: 1932-2	Bill P. Miller	JT: 1952-2
<b>Richmond Landon</b>	<b>HJ: 1920-1</b>	<b>Bill W. Miller</b>	<b>PV: 1932-1</b>
<b>Mike Larrabee</b>	<b>400m: 1964-1; 4x400mR: 1964-1</b>	Coby Miller	4x100mR: 2004-2
Leo Larrivee	3000mTeam: 1924-3	<b>Billy Mills</b>	<b>10,000m: 1964-1</b>
Dave Laut	SP: 1984-3	<b>Derek Mills</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1996-1</b>
Don Laz	PV: 1952-2	James Mitchel	56lbT: 1904-3
<b>Al LeConey</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1924-1</b>	<b>Dennis Mitchell</b>	100m: 1992-3; <b>4x100mR: 1992-1, 1996-2</b>
Robert LeGendre	Pen: 1924-3	John Moffitt	LJ: 2004-2
<b>Robert Leavitt</b>	<b>110mH: 1906-1</b>	Frederick Moloney	110mH: 1900-3
<b>Brian Lewis</b>	<b>4x100mR: 2000-1</b>	<b>Tim Montgomery</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1996-2 (ran ht &amp; sf), 2000-1 (ran ht)</b>
<b>Carl Lewis</b>	<b>100m: 1984-1, 1988-1; 200m: 1984-1, 1988-2; LJ: 1984-1, 1988-1, 1992-1, 1996-1; 4x100mR: 1984-1, 1992-1</b>	<b>Charlie Moore</b>	<b>400mH: 1952-1; 4x400mR: 1952-2</b>
<b>Steve Lewis</b>	<b>400m: 1988-1, 1992-2; 4x400mR: 1988-1, 1992-1</b>	<b>Glenn Morris</b>	<b>Dec: 1936-1</b>
Thomas Lieb	DT: 1924-3	Ron Morris	PV: 1960-2
<b>James Lightbody</b>	<b>800m: 1904-1, 1906-2; 1500m: 1904-1, 1906-1; 2500mSC: 1904-1; 4MilesTeam: 1904-2</b>	<b>Bobby Morrow</b>	<b>100m: 1956-1; 200m: 1956-1; 4x100mR: 1956-1</b>
<b>Edward Lindberg</b>	<b>400m: 1912-3; 4x400mR: 1912-1</b>	<b>Edwin Moses</b>	<b>400mH: 1976-1, 1984-1, 1988-3</b>
Blaine Lindgren	110mH: 1964-2	Fay Moulton	60m: 1904-3; 100m: 1906-2
Donald Lippincott	100m: 1912-3; 200m: 1912-2	Harold Muller	HJ: 1920-2
Harry Liversedge	SP: 1920-3	<b>David Munson</b>	<b>4MilesTeam: 1904-1</b>
<b>Dallas Long</b>	<b>SP: 1960-3, 1964-1</b>	<b>Ira Murchison</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1956-1</b>
<b>Maxie Long</b>	<b>400m: 1900-1</b>	<b>Loren Murchison</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1920-1, 1924-1</b>
<b>Frank Loomis</b>	<b>400mH: 1920-1</b>	Feg Murray	110mH: 1920-3
James LuValle	400m: 1936-3	Edwin Myers	PV: 1920-3
<b>Oliver MacDonald</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1924-1</b>	Larry Myricks	LJ: 1988-3
<b>Tim Mack</b>	<b>PV: 2004-1</b>	Adam Nelson	SP: 2000-2, 2004-2
Ralph Mann	400mH: 1972-2	Frank Nelson	PV: 1912-2=
<b>Michael Marsh</b>	<b>200m: 1992-1; 4x100mR: 1992-1, 1996-2</b>	<b>David Neville</b>	<b>400m: 2008-3; 4x400mR: 2008-1</b>
<b>Jesse Mashburn</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1956-1</b>	<b>Fred Newhouse</b>	<b>400m: 1976-2; 4x400mR: 1976-1</b>
<b>Bob Mathias</b>	<b>Dec: 1948-1, 1952-1</b>	<b>Arthur Newton</b>	Mar: 1904-3; 2500mSC: 1904-3; <b>4MilesTeam: 1904-1</b>
Ollie Matson	400m: 1952-3; 4x400mR: 1952-2	<b>Bill Nieder</b>	<b>SP: 1956-2, 1960-1</b>
<b>Randy Matson</b>	<b>SP: 1964-2, 1968-1</b>	<b>Sunder Nix</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1984-1</b>
<b>Vince Matthews</b>	<b>400m: 1972-1; 4x400mR: 1968-1</b>	Emerson Norton	Dec: 1924-2
Willie May	110mH: 1960-2	John Norton	400mH: 1920-2
<b>Anthuan Maybank</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1996-1</b>	<b>Dan O'Brien</b>	<b>Dec: 1996-1</b>
Joe McCluskey	3000mSC: 1932-3	Edward O'Brien	4x400mR: 1936-2
<b>Walter McCoy</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1984-1 (ran ht &amp; sf)</b>	<b>Parry O'Brien</b>	<b>SP: 1952-1, 1956-1, 1960-2</b>
Josiah McCracken	SP: 1900-2; HT: 1900-3	Eugene Oberst	JT: 1924-3
<b>Pat McDonald</b>	<b>56lbT: 1920-1; SP: 1912-1; SP BA: 1912-2</b>	<b>Al Oerter</b>	<b>DT: 1956-1, 1960-1, 1964-1, 1968-1</b>
Charles McGinnis	PV: 1928-3	David Oliver	110mH: 2008-3
<b>Matt McGrath</b>	<b>HT: 1908-2, 1912-1, 1924-2</b>	<b>Harold Osborn</b>	<b>HJ: 1924-1; Dec: 1924-1</b>
<b>Antonio McKay</b>	<b>400m: 1984-3; 4x400mR: 1984-1, 1988-1 (ran ht &amp; sf)</b>	<b>Jesse Owens</b>	<b>100m: 1936-1; 200m: 1936-1; LJ: 1936-1; 4x100mR: 1936-1</b>
John McLean	110mH: 1900-2	<b>Charles Paddock</b>	<b>100m: 1920-1; 200m: 1920-2, 1924-2; 4x100mR: 1920-1</b>
Bob McMillen	1500m: 1952-2	Jack Parker	Dec: 1936-3
		<b>Maxie Parks</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1976-1</b>
		Darvis Patton	4x100mR: 2004-2 (ran ht)
		<b>Mel Patton</b>	<b>200m: 1948-1; 4x100mR: 1948-1</b>

- David Payne 110mH: 2008-2  
Joseph Pearman 10,000mW: 1920-2  
**Mel Pender** 4x100mR: 1968-1  
**André Phillips** 400mH: 1988-1  
**Dwight Phillips** LJ: 2004-1  
Jack Pierce 110mH: 1992-3  
**Paul Pilgrim** 400m: 1906-1; 800m: 1906-1; 4MilesTeam: 1904-1
- George Poage 200mH: 1904-3; 400mH: 1904-3  
Fritz Pollard 110mH: 1936-3  
August Pope DT: 1920-3  
**Harry Porter** HJ: 1908-1  
**William Porter** 110mH: 1948-1  
John Powell DT: 1976-3, 1984-3  
Mike Powell LJ: 1988-2, 1992-2  
**Myer Prinstein** LJ: 1900-2, 1904-1, 1906-1; TJ: 1900-1, 1904-1  
4x100mR: 1928-1
- Jimmy Quinn**  
John Rambo HJ: 1964-3  
Joie Ray 3000mTeam: 1924-3  
James Rector 100m: 1908-2  
Lambert Redd LJ: 1932-2  
**Charles Reidpath** 400m: 1912-1; 4x400mR: 1912-1
- Richard Remer 3000m: 1920-3  
**Lindy Remigino** 100m: 1952-1; 4x100mR: 1952-1
- Butch Reynolds** 400m: 1988-2; 4x400mR: 1988-1  
HJ: 1912-1
- Alma Richards**  
**Bob Richards** PV: 1948-3, 1952-1, 1956-1  
**Steve Riddick** 4x100mR: 1976-1  
Ivan Riley 400mH: 1924-3  
Bo Roberson LJ: 1960-2  
Dave Roberts PV: 1976-3  
Lawson Robertson StandingHJ: 1904-3, 1906-2=; StandingLJ: 1906-3  
LJ: 1972-3, 1976-1
- Arnie Robinson** 200m: 1936-2  
Mack Robinson 4x400mR: 1988-1  
**Kevin Robinzine** 4x400mR: 2004-1 (ran ht)  
**Andrew Rock** SP: 1904-1, 1908-1, 1912-2; SP BA: 1912-1; DT: 1904-2; HT: 1904-3  
**Ralph Rose** SP: 1932-2
- Harlow Rothert  
**Jason Rouser** 4x400mR: 1996-1 (ran ht & sf)
- Henry Russell** 4x100mR: 1928-1  
**Pat Ryan** 56lbT: 1920-2; HT: 1920-1  
Jim Ryun 1500m: 1968-2  
**George Saling** 110mH: 1932-1  
LeRoy Samse PV: 1904-2  
**Arlie Schardt** 3000mTeam: 1920-1  
Bill Schmidt JT: 1972-3  
**Jackson Scholz** 100m: 1924-2; 200m: 1924-1; 4x100mR: 1920-1  
5000m: 1964-1
- Bob Schul** 110mH: 1904-1  
Clyde Scott 110mH: 1948-2  
**Henry Scott** 3000mTeam: 1912-1  
**Bob Seagren** PV: 1968-1, 1972-2  
Garrett Serviss HJ: 1904-2  
**Leo Sexton** SP: 1932-1  
Steve Seymour JT: 1948-2  
Joel Shankle 110mH: 1956-3  
Arthur Shaw 110mH: 1908-3  
Lewis Sheldon StandingHJ: 1900-3; TJ: 1900-3  
SP: 1900-1; DT: 1900-3
- Mel Sheppard** 800m: 1908-1, 1912-2; 1500m: 1908-1; 4x400mR: 1912-1; MedleyR: 1908-1
- Martin Sheridan** StandingHJ: 1906-2=; StandingLJ: 1906-2, 1908-3; StoneT: 1906-2; SP: 1906-1; DT: 1904-1, 1906-1, 1908-1; DT GS: 1908-1  
110mH: 1904-2  
1500m: 1920-3; 3000mTeam: 1920-1  
400mH: 1976-2  
Mar: 1972-1, 1976-2  
DT: 1972-2  
100m: 1960-2  
Dec: 1948-3, 1952-3  
TJ: 1992-2  
200m: 1932-2  
100m: 1988-3; 4x100mR: 1984-1  
4x100mR: 1952-1  
PV: 1948-1  
4x400mR: 1996-1  
4x100mR: 1968-1  
200m: 1968-1  
4x400mR: 1984-1 (ran ht & sf)  
110mH: 1908-1  
400mH: 1956-2  
4x400mR: 1928-1  
StandingHJ: 1904-2; StandingTJ: 1904-3  
200m: 1952-1, 1956-2; 4x100mR: 1952-1  
LJ: 1904-3; TJ: 1904-3  
HJ: 1948-3  
4x100mR: 1964-1  
LJ: 1948-1  
PV: 2004-2  
4x400mR: 1924-1  
HJ: 1972-3, 1976-3  
Mar: 1912-3  
10KmXCTeam: 1924-2  
SP: 1992-1  
1500m: 1912-3; 3000mTeam: 1912-1  
400mH: 2000-1, 2008-1; 4x400mR: 2008-1  
MedleyR: 1908-1  
400mH: 1924-1, 1928-3, 1932-3  
100m: 1972-2; 4x100mR: 1972-1  
10,000m: 1912-2  
60m: 1900-2; 100m: 1900-2; 200m: 1900-1; 200mH: 1900-3; 400mH: 1900-1  
HJ: 1960-3, 1964-2  
SP: 1948-1  
Pen: 1912-1; Dec: 1912-1  
HJ: 1936-3  
3000mTeam: 1924-3  
4x100mR: 1972-1  
100m: 1932-1; 200m: 1932-1  
Dec: 1968-1  
HT: 1924-1  
4x100mR: 1932-1  
110mH: 1936-1  
110mH: 2000-2, 2004-2
- Thad Shideler  
**Lawrence Shields** 1500m: 1920-3; 3000mTeam: 1920-1  
400mH: 1976-2  
Mar: 1972-1, 1976-2  
DT: 1972-2  
100m: 1960-2  
Dec: 1948-3, 1952-3  
TJ: 1992-2  
200m: 1932-2  
100m: 1988-3; 4x100mR: 1984-1  
4x100mR: 1952-1  
PV: 1948-1  
4x400mR: 1996-1  
4x100mR: 1968-1  
200m: 1968-1  
4x400mR: 1984-1 (ran ht & sf)  
110mH: 1908-1  
400mH: 1956-2  
4x400mR: 1928-1  
StandingHJ: 1904-2; StandingTJ: 1904-3  
200m: 1952-1, 1956-2; 4x100mR: 1952-1  
LJ: 1904-3; TJ: 1904-3  
HJ: 1948-3  
4x100mR: 1964-1  
LJ: 1948-1  
PV: 2004-2  
4x400mR: 1924-1  
HJ: 1972-3, 1976-3  
Mar: 1912-3  
10KmXCTeam: 1924-2  
SP: 1992-1  
1500m: 1912-3; 3000mTeam: 1912-1  
400mH: 2000-1, 2008-1; 4x400mR: 2008-1  
MedleyR: 1908-1  
400mH: 1924-1, 1928-3, 1932-3  
100m: 1972-2; 4x100mR: 1972-1  
10,000m: 1912-2  
60m: 1900-2; 100m: 1900-2; 200m: 1900-1; 200mH: 1900-3; 400mH: 1900-1  
HJ: 1960-3, 1964-2  
SP: 1948-1  
Pen: 1912-1; Dec: 1912-1  
HJ: 1936-3  
3000mTeam: 1924-3  
4x100mR: 1972-1  
100m: 1932-1; 200m: 1932-1  
Dec: 1968-1  
HT: 1924-1  
4x100mR: 1932-1  
110mH: 1936-1  
110mH: 2000-2, 2004-2
- Thad Shideler  
**Lawrence Shields** 1500m: 1920-3; 3000mTeam: 1920-1  
400mH: 1976-2  
Mar: 1972-1, 1976-2  
DT: 1972-2  
100m: 1960-2  
Dec: 1948-3, 1952-3  
TJ: 1992-2  
200m: 1932-2  
100m: 1988-3; 4x100mR: 1984-1  
4x100mR: 1952-1  
PV: 1948-1  
4x400mR: 1996-1  
4x100mR: 1968-1  
200m: 1968-1  
4x400mR: 1984-1 (ran ht & sf)  
110mH: 1908-1  
400mH: 1956-2  
4x400mR: 1928-1  
StandingHJ: 1904-2; StandingTJ: 1904-3  
200m: 1952-1, 1956-2; 4x100mR: 1952-1  
LJ: 1904-3; TJ: 1904-3  
HJ: 1948-3  
4x100mR: 1964-1  
LJ: 1948-1  
PV: 2004-2  
4x400mR: 1924-1  
HJ: 1972-3, 1976-3  
Mar: 1912-3  
10KmXCTeam: 1924-2  
SP: 1992-1  
1500m: 1912-3; 3000mTeam: 1912-1  
400mH: 2000-1, 2008-1; 4x400mR: 2008-1  
MedleyR: 1908-1  
400mH: 1924-1, 1928-3, 1932-3  
100m: 1972-2; 4x100mR: 1972-1  
10,000m: 1912-2  
60m: 1900-2; 100m: 1900-2; 200m: 1900-1; 200mH: 1900-3; 400mH: 1900-1  
HJ: 1960-3, 1964-2  
SP: 1948-1  
Pen: 1912-1; Dec: 1912-1  
HJ: 1936-3  
3000mTeam: 1924-3  
4x100mR: 1972-1  
100m: 1932-1; 200m: 1932-1  
Dec: 1968-1  
HT: 1924-1  
4x100mR: 1932-1  
110mH: 1936-1  
110mH: 2000-2, 2004-2
- Mike Shine  
**Frank Shorter**  
Jay Silvester  
Dave Sime  
Floyd Simmons  
Charles Simpkins  
George Simpson  
**Calvin Smith**  
Dean Smith  
**Guinn Smith**  
**LaMont Smith**  
**Ronnie Ray Smith**  
**Tommie Smith**  
**Willie Smith**  
Forrest Smithson  
Eddie Southern  
**Emerson Spencer**  
Joseph Stadler  
Andy Stanfield  
Robert Stangland  
George Stanich  
**Richard Stebbins**  
**Willie Steele**  
Toby Stevenson  
**William Stevenson**  
Dwight Stones  
Gaston Strobino  
Arthur Studenroth  
**Mike Stulce**  
**Norm Taber**  
Angelo Taylor  
John Taylor  
**Morgan Taylor**  
Robert Taylor  
Lewis Tewanima  
**Walter Tewksbury**  
John Thomas  
**Wilbur Thompson**  
**Jim Thorpe**  
Delos Thurber  
Willard Tibbetts  
**Gerald Tinker**  
**Eddie Tolan**  
Bill Toomey  
**Fred Tootell**  
**Emmett Toppino**  
**Forrest Towns**  
Terrence Trammell

Herbert Trube	3MilesTeam: 1908-2	<b>Stephanie Brown-Trafton</b>	<b>DT: 2008-1</b>
Mike Tully	PV: 1984-2	Rosalyn Bryant	4x400mR: 1976-2
Albert Tyler	PV: 1896-2	Tonja Buford-Bailey	400mH: 1996-3
<b>George Underwood</b>	<b>4MilesTeam: 1904-1</b>	<b>Mary Carew</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1932-1</b>
<b>Howard Valentine</b>	800m: 1904-2; <b>4MilesTeam: 1904-1</b>	<b>Chandra Cheeseborough</b>	400m: 1984-2; <b>4x100mR: 1984-1; 4x400mR: 1984-1</b>
<b>Andrew Valmon</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1988-1</b> (ran ht & sf), <b>1992-1</b>	<b>Alice Coachman</b>	<b>HJ: 1948-1</b>
Bob Van Osdel	HJ: 1932-2	<b>LaTasha Colander-Richardson</b>	<b>4x400mR: 2000-1#</b>
Bill Verner	1500m: 1904-2; 4MilesTeam: 1904-2	<b>Lillian Copeland</b>	<b>DT: 1928-2, 1932-1</b>
Frank Waller	400m: 1904-2; 400mH: 1904-2	Jessie Cross	4x100mR: 1928-2
<b>Jeremy Wariner</b>	<b>400m: 2004-1, 2008-2;</b> <b>4x400mR: 2004-1, 2008-1</b>	Isabelle Daniels	4x100mR: 1956-3
<b>Karl Warner</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1932-1</b>	Leslie Deniz	DT: 1984-2
<b>Quincy Watts</b>	<b>400m: 1992-1; 4x400mR: 1992-1</b>	<b>Gail Devers</b>	<b>100m: 1992-1, 1996-1;</b> <b>4x100mR: 1996-1</b>
Dave Weill	DT: 1964-3	<b>Diane Dixon</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1984-1</b> (ran ht), 1988-2
James Wendell	110mH: 1912-2	<b>Stacy Dragila</b>	<b>PV: 2000-1</b>
<b>Mal Whitfield</b>	400m: 1948-3; <b>800m: 1948-1, 1952-1; 4x400mR: 1948-1, 1952-2</b>	<b>Sheila Echols</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1988-1</b>
Lawrence Whitney	SP: 1912-3	Torri Edwards	4x100mR: 2000-3#
Ken Wiesner	HJ: 1952-2	<b>Mae Faggs</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1952-1, 1956-3</b>
Louis Wilkins	PV: 1904-3	Sandra Farmer-Patrick	400mH: 1992-2
<b>Mac Wilkins</b>	<b>DT: 1976-1, 1984-2</b>	<b>Allyson Felix</b>	200m: 2004-2, 2008-2; <b>4x400mR: 2008-1</b>
<b>Archie Williams</b>	<b>400m: 1936-1</b>	Mable Ferguson	4x400mR: 1972-2
<b>Bernard Williams</b>	200m: 2004-2; <b>4x100mR: 2000-1</b>	<b>Barbara Ferrell</b>	100m: 1968-2; <b>4x100mR: 1968-1</b>
<b>Randy Williams</b>	<b>LJ: 1972-1, 1976-2</b>	<b>Michelle Finn</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1992-1</b> (ran ht)
<b>Ulis Williams</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1964-1</b>	<b>Benita Fitzgerald-Brown</b>	<b>100mH: 1984-1</b>
<b>Darold Williamson</b>	<b>4x400mR: 2004-1</b>	Shalane Flanagan	10,000m: 2008-3
<b>Kelly Willie</b>	<b>4x400mR: 2004-1</b> (ran ht)	Hyleas Fountain	Hep: 2008-2
<b>Reggie Witherspoon</b>	<b>4x400mR: 2008-1</b> (ran ht)	<b>Evelyn Furtsch</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1932-1</b>
Rick Wohlhuter	800m: 1976-3	<b>Chryste Gaines</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1996-1, 2000-3#</b>
<b>Allen Woodring</b>	<b>200m: 1920-1</b>	Kim Gallagher	800m: 1984-2, 1988-3
<b>John Woodruff</b>	<b>800m: 1936-1</b>	<b>Kim Graham</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1996-1</b>
George Woods	SP: 1968-2, 1972-2	<b>Florence Griffith Joyner</b>	<b>100m: 1988-1; 200m: 1984-2, 1988-1; 4x100mR: 1988-1; 4x400mR: 1988-2</b>
<b>Dave Wottle</b>	<b>800m: 1972-1</b>	<b>Carlette Guidry</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1992-1, 1996-1</b> (ran ht)
<b>Lorenzo Wright</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1948-1</b>	Evelyne Hall	80mH: 1932-2
Marc Wright	PV: 1912-2=	Kathy Hammond	400m: 1972-3; 4x400mR: 1972-2
<b>Frank Wykoff</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1928-1, 1932-1, 1936-1</b>	<b>Cathy Hardy</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1952-1</b>
<b>Jack Yerman</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1960-1</b>	<b>Dawn Harper</b>	<b>100mH: 2008-1</b>
<b>Cy Young</b>	<b>JT: 1952-1</b>	<b>Natasha Hastings</b>	<b>4x400mR: 2008-1</b> (ran ht)
<b>Earl Young</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1960-1</b>	<b>Joanna Hayes</b>	<b>100mH: 2004-1</b>
George Young	3000mSC: 1968-3	<b>Monique Henderson</b>	<b>4x400mR: 2004-1, 2008-1</b>
<b>Kevin Young</b>	<b>400mH: 1992-1</b>	<b>Monique Hennagan</b>	<b>4x400mR: 2000-1, 2004-1</b>
Larry Young	50KmW: 1968-3, 1972-3	<b>Denean Hill</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1984-1</b> (ran ht), 1988-2, 1992-2 (ran ht)
Robert Young	4x400mR: 1936-2	<b>Sherri Howard</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1984-1, 1988-2</b> (ran ht)
Peter Zaremba	HT: 1932-3	<b>Martha Hudson</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1960-1</b>
Women <b>Babe Didriksen</b>	<b>80mH: 1932-1; HJ: 1932-2; JT: 1932-1</b>	Joni Huntley	HJ: 1984-3
<b>Andrea Anderson</b>	<b>4x400mR: 2000-1#</b> (ran ht)	Sheila Ingram	4x400mR: 1976-2
<b>Evelyn Ashford</b>	<b>100m: 1984-1, 1988-2;</b> <b>4x100mR: 1984-1, 1988-1, 1992-1</b>	Lynn Jennings	10,000m: 1992-3
<b>Margaret Bailes</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1968-1</b>	Pam Jiles	4x400mR: 1976-2
Kim Batten	400mH: 1996-2	<b>Barbara Jones</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1952-1, 1960-1</b>
<b>Joan Benoit</b>	<b>Mar: 1984-1</b>	<b>Esther Jones</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1992-1</b>
<b>Harriet Bland</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1936-1</b>	<b>Jackie Joyner-Kersey</b>	<b>LJ: 1988-1, 1992-3, 1996-3; Hep: 1984-2, 1988-1, 1992-1</b>
<b>Jeanette Bolden</b>	<b>4x100mR: 1984-1</b>	Natasha Kaiser	4x400mR: 1992-2
<b>Valerie Brisco-Hooks</b>	<b>200m: 1984-1; 400m: 1984-1; 4x400mR: 1984-1, 1988-2</b>	Deena Kastor	Mar: 2004-3
<b>Alice Brown</b>	<b>100m: 1984-2; 4x100mR: 1984-1, 1988-1</b>	<b>Lillie Leatherwood</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1984-1, 1988-2</b> (ran ht)
Earlene Brown	SP: 1960-3	<b>Maicel Malone</b>	<b>4x400mR: 1996-1</b>
Judi Brown	400mH: 1984-2	<b>Madeline Manning</b>	<b>800m: 1968-1; 4x400mR: 1972-2</b>
		LaVonna Martin	100mH: 1992-2

Margaret Matthews 4x100mR: 1956-3  
**Mildred McDaniel** **HJ: 1956-1**  
**Edith McGuire** 100m: 1964-2; **200m: 1964-1**; 4x100mR: 1964-2

Kathy McMillan LJ: 1976-2  
 Loretta McNeil 4x100mR: 1928-2  
**Jearl Miles Clark** **4x400mR: 1992-2, 1996-1, 2000-1#**  
**Inger Miller** **4x100mR: 1996-1**  
**Janet Moreau** **4x100mR: 1952-1**  
 Melissa Morrison 100mH: 2000-3, 2004-3  
**Mildrette Netter** **4x100mR: 1968-1**  
 Ruth Osburn DT: 1932-2  
 Audrey Patterson 200m: 1948-3  
 Nanceen Perry 4x100mR: 2000-3#  
**Sanya Richards** 400m: 2008-3; **4x400mR: 2004-1, 2008-1**  
 Passion Richardson 4x100mR: 2000-3# (ran ht)  
**Louise Ritter** **HJ: 1988-1**  
**Betty Robinson** **100m: 1928-1; 4x100mR: 1928-2, 1936-1**  
**Annette Rogers** **4x100mR: 1932-1, 1936-1**  
**Wilma Rudolph** **100m: 1960-1; 200m: 1960-1; 4x100mR: 1956-3, 1960-1**  
 Debra Sapenter 4x400mR: 1976-2  
 Kate Schmidt JT: 1972-3, 1976-3  
**Jean Shiley** **HJ: 1932-1**  
**Helen Stephens** **100m: 1936-1; 4x100mR: 1936-1**  
**Rochelle Stevens** **4x400mR: 1992-2, 1996-1**  
 Jenn Stuczynski PV: 2008-2  
**Gwen Torrence** 100m: 1996-3; **200m: 1992-1; 4x100mR: 1992-1, 1996-1; 4x400mR: 1992-2**  
 Sheena Tosta 400mH: 2008-2  
 Cheryl Toussaint 4x400mR: 1972-2  
**DeeDee Trotter** **4x400mR: 2004-1**  
 Kim Turner 100mH: 1984-3=  
**Wyomia Tyus** **100m: 1964-1, 1968-1; 4x100mR: 1964-2, 1968-1**  
 Janeene Vickers 400mH: 1992-3  
**Wilhelmina Von Bremen** 100m: 1932-3; **4x100mR: 1932-1**  
 Mary Washburn 4x100mR: 1928-2  
 Marilyn White 4x100mR: 1964-2  
 Willye White LJ: 1956-2; 4x100mR: 1964-2  
 Mildred Wiley HJ: 1928-3  
 Lauryn Williams 100m: 2004-2  
**Lucinda Williams** **4x100mR: 1960-1**  
**Linetta Wilson** **4x400mR: 1996-1** (ran ht)  
**Mary Wineberg** **4x400mR: 2008-1**  
**Dannette Young** **4x100mR: 1988-1** (ran ht); 4x400mR: 1992-2 (ran ht)

# *Won the the assistance of the disqualified Marion Jones, but other women allowed to keep medals by ruling of the Court of Arbitration for Sport*

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#### UZB / Uzbekistan

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**Years Competed:** 1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men Ramil Ganiyev Dec: 1996-8  
 Women Lyubov Perepelova 100m: 2004-8s2

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#### VAN / Vanuatu

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**Years Competed:** 1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men Laurence Jack 200m: 1996-6h8  
 Women Olivette Daruhi 200m: 1988-5h8  
 Mary Estelle Kapalu 400mH: 2000-5h1

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#### VEN / Venezuela

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**Years Competed:** 1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1952	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1960	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1964	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	-	-	<b>1</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-

**Medallists:**

Men Arnoldo Devonish TJ: 1952-3  
 Women No medals; best placing:  
 Lucia Vaamonde 100mH: 1976-6h4

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#### VIE / Vietnam

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**Years Competed:** 1952-1964-1968-1980-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men Duong Duc Thuy TJ: 1980-19Q  
 Women Nguyen Thi Hoang Na LJ: 1980-19Q

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#### VIN / Saint Vincent & the Grenadines

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**Years Competed:** 1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

**Best Placings:**

Men Eswort Coombs 400m: 1996-6s2  
 Women Jacqueline Ross LJ: 1988-26Q

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#### YEM / Yemen

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**Years Competed:** 1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Incorporating YAR / Yemen Arab Republic in 1984 & 1998 and PRY / DPR of Yemen in 1988*

**Best Placings:**

Men  
 YAR Fahmi Abdul Wahab 800m: 1988-6h6  
 YEM Said Basweidan 800m: 1996-6h8  
 Women  
 YEM Wasilah Saad 100m: 2008-7h9

**YUG / Yugoslavia**

**Years Competed:** 1924-1928-1932-1936-1948-1952-1956-1960-1964-1968-1972-1976-1980-1984-1988

*In 1992 a team comprising Serbians and one from the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia competed as Independent Olympic Participants (IOP). In 1996 and 2000 the name Yugoslavia was still used, but only with Serbian athletes, so all placings in those years are listed here under SRB / Serbia*

**Placing Tables:**

Overall	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1948	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-
1952	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
1956	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	2
1960	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1964	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
1968	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1972	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
1976	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
1980	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
1988	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1948	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
1952	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
1956	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1
1960	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1972	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1976	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
1980	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>

Women	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1948	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1952	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1964	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
1968	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
1972	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
1988	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>

**Medallists:**

Men

SRB Ivan Gubijan HT: 1948-2

SRB Franjo Mihalić Mar: 1956-2

Women No medals; best placing:

CRO Slobodanka Čolović 800m: 1988-4

**ZAM / Zambia**

**Years Competed:** 1964-1968-1972-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Competed as NRH / Northern Rhodesia in 1964*

**Placing Tables:**

Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
1996	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Medallists:**

Men Samuel Matete 400mH: 1996-2

Women No medals; best placing:

Racheal Nachula 400m: 2008-8s2

**ZIM / Zimbabwe**

**Years Competed:** 1960-1964-1980-1984-1988-1992-1996-2000-2004-2008

*Competed as RHO / Rhodesia in 1960 & 1964*

**Placing Tables:**

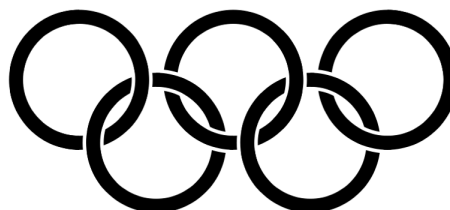
Men	Gold	Silver	Bronze	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th
2008	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
<b>Totals</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**Best Placings:**

Men Brian Dzingai 200m: 2008-4

Ngonidzashe Makusha LJ: 2008-4

Women Mariëtte van Heerden DT: 1984-14Q



# NOTES

