

### PAPER AND PRESERVATION:

No. 10 in a series of discussions on paper products for conservation.

# Photographic conservation: What are its special requirements?

# Many. And they're being met.

Earlier in this series (No. 7, reprints on request) we touched on issues related to mounting photographic prints. The question: whether buffered or unbuffered boards are better. Conservators of photography, by and large, now prefer unbuffered boards of high purity, neutral in pH, like our Archivart\* Photographic Board, 100% cotton fiber, acid-free, unbuffered.

Recently, studies on preserving photographic negatives—glass and film-have raised concerns regarding conventional storage procedures. The traditional glued envelopes, it appears, are unsafe. Inserting or removing the negative can cause abrasion damage; smooth paper surface becomes a basic requirement. The papers in these envelopes, further, often contain lignin, residual sulphur and other impurities, which can cause damage to stored negatives, such as silver mirroring. The glued seams create perils both chemical and physical.

Recommended are flapped enclosures; the negatives are set in place and the flaps folded over. These should be made of either 100% cotton or high-alpha cellulose fibers, free of impurities, with the highest possible smoothness and surface uniformity—and, of course, acid-free. Buffering, it is felt, is appropriate only with acidgenerating films such as cellulose nitrate and cellulose diacetate.

To meet these requirements, we have developed a group of specialized products. Archivart\* Negative Enclosures are made in four-flap construction, triple-scored to accommodate films or glass plates. The paper, made of highalpha fiber free of lignin and sulphur, is strong, neutral in pH and unbuffered, with superior smoothness and formation. Negatives may be viewed on a light table without removing them from their enclosures.

The same paper is available in sheets and rolls: Archivart\* Photographic Storage Paper. It can be used to construct negative enclosures as well as in general conservation, both of photographic materials. We also welcome your materials and of others requiring a non-alkaline environment, such as

specific textiles and silver artifacts. Also available, in three different weights, is Archivart\* Silversafe Photostore, an acid-free, unbuffered paper made of 100% cotton fibers.

Rigid containers for prints, photographic materials and microfilms are provided by our specialized storage boxes. Made of a special acid-free corrugated board, buffered and fungicide-treated, they are shipped flat and assemble in seconds, without fasteners.

Together with Archivart\* Photographic Board, these products were designed to meet specifications established by leading specialists in photographic conservation. And for those applications where a buffered acid-free board is appropriate, our Archivart\* Museum and Conservation Boards have long been favored.

We invite you to write us for samples of these products, and for our extensive catalogue of archival comments on the content of these discussions.

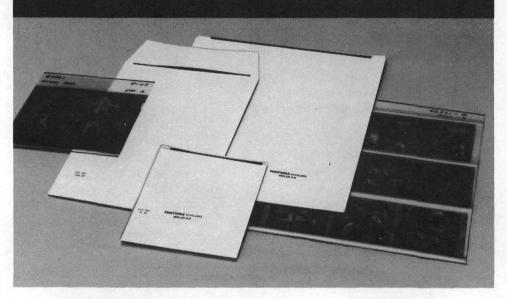


PROCESS MATERIALS CORPORATION A LINDENMEYR COMPANY

301 Veterans Boulevard, Rutherlord NJ 07070 (201) 935-2900 \*Archivart is a trademark of Lindenmeyr Paper Corporation.

# **Photofile**

the ultimate in archival record preservation



**Acid-Free Envelopes** 

Rare manuscripts and documents can be stored and preserved indefinitely in these high quality acid-free envelopes. Stock is completely free of any contaminating or deteriorating chemical agents. Available in ivory only, with or without flap. Acid-free adhesive secures binding seams. 5 Manuscript Sizes. 6 Photographic Negative Sizes.

Manuscript and Photograph Protectors

Clear see-thru polyester binders. Inside binding edge grips manuscript firmly in place. Completely protects contents from fingerprints and outside contamination while document is being read or copied for referral purposes. Available in 5 sizes.

Transparent Mylar<sup>®</sup>Sleeves.

Negative protection with ample space for indexing. Negatives can be easily viewed without removal from envelope.

Send for Free Brochure.

PHOTOFILE 2000 Lewis Avenue • Zion, Illinois 60099
• (312) 872-7557

(R) Mylar is a du Pont Trade Mark.

# **Technical Notes**

BEN DeWHITT, Editor

Tonal Microphotography: Photos on Microform. Commercial Microfilm Service, Inc., has developed a process of "tonal microphotography" to retain the gray scale in production of high resolution microform. The company reports that prints made from the resulting microform are remarkably close to the original photograph in appearance. The advantages of security, preservation, space, refiling time, and resource sharing are obvious to archivists. For more information and samples, contact Commercial Microfilm Service, Inc., 14200 N.E. 21st St., Bellevue, WA 98007; (206) 747-6733.

Dust Cloths Tested. Michele V. Cloonan has recently been involved in the testing to two dust cloths: Chicopee's STRETCH 'N DUST and Guardsman Chemicals' ONE-WIPE. Informal testing was begun during the cleaning of the Newberry Library's collections in 1982. Laboratory testing of these cloths, however, was not possible until Winter of 1983.

These tests, carried out by Walter C. McCrone Associates, were designed to

demonstrate whether or not the two dust cloths left harmful residues on leather, paper, or book cloth that would contribute to the early deterioration of library materials. Similar tests had been executed by McCrone on other cleaning products for the Library Technology Program of the American Library Association in the late 1960s. The most recent tests made use of microscopic examination, phloroglucinol tests, pH determination, color change, the Elmendorf tear test, and the M.I.T. folding endurance test.

The test results indicated that there was no significant difference between the samples treated with a dust cloth and those that were not treated with any cloth. Therefore, both STRETCH 'N DUST and ONE-WIPE can be safely recommended to librarians who need to clean their collections.

The Newberry Library provided the leather and paper samples, and Bill Minter the cloth samples. A more detailed analysis of the testing will appear in an upcoming issue of *The Abbey Newsletter: Bookbinding and Conservation*.

National Video Preservation Project Begun. A preservation program focusing on the videotapes created by independent and avant-garde videomakers has been started by Anthology Film Archives. Unlike other video preservation programs in the United States, this is the first to concern itself with the tapes and special problems of independents. Work on this project began last year. In February Anthology was informed by the New York State Council on the Arts that first year funding of \$3,000 had been approved.

The project has three distinct parts: 1) identification of video works that need to be preserved; 2) rerecording these video works onto state-of-the-art video-cassettes; 3) preserving these rerecordings, and perhaps the original materials, in temperature and humidity controlled vaults.

Special problems have affected the video works of independents. Perhaps the most serious has been the threat posed by obsolete formats. Most videotapes made in the 1960s were produced on formats (like Sony CV, Sony AV 5000 color, and Panasonic 12 inch/second) that are no longer in use by manufacturers. Playback equipment for these formats is now difficult to find. By the end of the 1980s none may be operable. By rerecording these tapes onto contemporary formats the video signal can be preserved.

Apart from obsolete formats, video works are also threatened by the decomposition of videotape itself. Like motion picture film, tape can be damaged if it is stored in conditions where the temperature and humidity change, or are too high. The signal-bearing oxides on the videotape can, and do, flake off. The tape base can shrink, curl, and become brittle.

Research into the conditions needed for the preservation of videotape indicates that stable humidity and temperature conditions, like those for preserving black and white safety film, are the best. Precisely which conditions can be described as archival remains to be determined.

Anthology is conducting this project in consultation with a number of other organizations: the American Film Institute, the Video Data Bank of Chicago, and the Experimental Television Center of Owego, New York. Other advisors include Davidson Gigliotti, Robert Arihood, and John Godfrey. Robert Harris, Anthology's Video Curator, is directing the project. [From Anthology Film Archives Newsletter, April 1983.]

LC Launches Management Plan for Optical Disk Project. Deputy Librarian of Congress William J. Welsh met with Library of Congress staff managing the Library's experiment in optical disk technology at a luncheon on March 4. This technology will have great impact both on the Library of Congress and on the library and publishing community generally. The Library has mobilized the staff which is planning and executing the experiment under a management matrix structure. The project team leaders in this structure and others guiding the experiment were present at the luncheon.

The Library's exploration of optical digital technology began in the Cataloging Distribution Service (CDS). In that application, the technology has permitted the Library to foresee elimination of the CDS archive of printed catalog cards in lieu of its storage in digital form on optical disks. The system, developed jointly by the Library and Xerox Corp., permits rapid capture of the image of the catalog card and the image's on-demand instant reproduction. In the late 1970s, Mr. Welsh and others perceived the wider applicability of this revolutionary

Technical Notes 475

technology and called for development of a five-year preservation plan. The plan contained a segment on new technology identifying the digital disk technology's five chief virtues: high storage capacity, potentially low storage cost, long life of disks or at least their data, rapid random access, and separability of stored item from user.

Several small preliminary investigations were commissioned to identify the costs of putting on disk various portions of the Library's accessions. When it appeared that the costs were not likely to be prohibitive, the Library formed an Optical Disk Storage Technology Committee. The group's first duty was to compose a Request for Information on the application of the new technology to the preservation and service of library materials. Aimed at securing information from leaders of the industry, the RFI appeared in an August 1981 issue of Commerce Business Daily. manufacturers who replied verified that the technology had progressed sufficiently for the Library to proceed with an experiment. The committee next defined a Library of Congress experiment in sufficient detail to generate a Request for Proposal which appeared in Commerce Business Daily on April 15, 1982.

The Library's two existing contracts resulted: one with Teknekron Controls, Inc., to supply the Library with an experimental optical digital disk system and the other with Sony Video Communications Products Co. to supply an experimental analog video disk system.

Two years ago, the Congressional Research Service experimented with digitizing images of documents, mainly articles offered in its Selective Dissemination of Information service for Congress. CRS has kept Mr. Welsh apprised of the results of that project and is a participant in the present digital

experiment which is being conducted by Teknekron, the company that conducted CRS's earlier experiments.

In the spring of 1982, the Library established the Think Tank on Optical Disk Technology, which was chaired by Fred E. Croxton, director of the Automated Systems Office. The think tank has issued a summary report as well as special reports on user needs, bibliographic access, and copyright issues. The reports offer advice on the long-range impact of the new technology and how to cope with it.

The Copyright Office has also been exploring the technology with a view to creation of a paperless Copyright Office. For this reason and because of the necessity for the Library of Congress to adhere scrupulously to the requirements of the copyright law, Copyright Office staff is participating in every aspect of the project. [From LC Information Bulletin, 4 April 1983.]

## SEEK: A DATABASE MANAGER, Information Retrieval Software.

Documentation for the SEEK system, developed by the Management Systems Department of General Physics Corporation, 1000 Century Plaza, Columbia, MD 21044, has just crossed my desk. It is designed to provide information retrieval and records management services to industry, business, and government offices. In general, SEEK maintains information in disk-resident files that have variable length records, an unlimited number of fields per record, and an unlimited number of entries within each field. This approach, according to the developer, allows maximum flexibility in maintaining information in a manner that is convenient to the information user rather than in a manner that is convenient to the computer.

Data may be stored in a coded form, in a controlled text format, or in a completely free text format.

As a records management tool, SEEK appears to have some promise. The RM module of the system provides the user with the ability to retrieve documents from files, microfilm, fiche, aperture cards, and other media. Document index data is maintained in the SEEK database. Descriptive elements include: document originator, receiver, date, document number, subject descriptors, keyword descriptors, cost center classifications, and storage locations. Retrieval is achieved through Boolean searches of the database. The software is built with interfaces to work in conjunction with automated microfilm systems. such as those marketed by Kodak, 3M, and Minolta.

While SEEK may prove too costly if employed solely within the confines of an archives program (it has modules for equipment and maintenance databases as well as records management), this product does demonstrate the growing availability of software expressly designed for information management problems. The product obviates the need to process files as an archivist would understand the function. Instead, the records manager would simply load the appropriate descriptors into the on-line data entry system and SEEK would establish numerous access points to the document in question through its database. Thus, the document is accessible without placing it within a more formal physical classification scheme.

Further information about SEEK and related products may be obtained without charge from General Physics Corporation. [RICHARD M. KESNER, F. W. Faxon Co., Inc.]

The Society of Archivists' SRG Methods of Listing Working Party. In December 1982, Richard B. Light, who serves as Research Development Officer for the Museum Documentation Association (UK), contacted me concerning my work in microcomputer networking and archival description. Shortly thereafter I received a package of information from Mr. Light pertaining to the activities of what appears to be the British equivalent of the SAA's National Information Systems Task Force. The British group, called the "Methods of Listing Working Party," has generated a number of documents that might prove of considerable interest to members of the SAA engaged in the implementation of various standardized description and networking activities. For that reason, I briefly summarize the accomplishments of the Working Party below. For copies of the documents mentioned in this report, contact: Mr. R.B. Light, Research Development Officer, Museum Documentation Association, Duxford Airfield, Duxford, Cambridgeshire CB2 4QR, UK. In return, he would like to know what U.S. and Canadian archivists are up to in this area. He would certainly appreciate an exchange of information.

The Methods of Listing Working Party is currently working toward the design of data standards for archival records. The format of these standards is to conform with those already in place for the Museum Documentation Association. Ultimately, the Working Party seeks to produce a single uniform standard of description, instructions for its application and use, and a series of suggested designs for record formats for the description of various types of archival materials.

Technical Notes 477

The Working Party's provisional timetable calls for the completion, at least in draft form, of the descriptive standard by late 1983. The full schedule follows: 17 January as bibliographic description standard; 22 March 1983: document as object description standard: 25 May 1983: reference tools description standard: 7 July 1983: accession/acquistion of documents description standard: September 1983: records management description standard: 22 November 1983: finalization of complete standard. Both archivists and museum curators are participating in the Working Party's deliberations. There is also a liaison between the Working Party, the Computer Applications Committee (CAC) of the Society of Archivists, and archivists currently engaged in field projects involving a considerable amount of description.

One of the problem areas cited by the Working Party, as with the NISTF within the SAA, concerns the meaning, significance, and application of levels of description to archival materials. They found that there was a total lack of uniformity in the employment of descriptors in this area even though all archivists agreed on the importance of level in describing archival materials.

Among the documents that I received with this narrative were a draft of a "Data Standard of the Elements of Archival Description," a listing of "General Requirements for the Computerized Listing of Archives," and subsequent revisions of these documents. It appears from the correspondence in hand that the Working Party is proceeding on schedule and that their accomplishments are considerable. as were those of our own NISTF. As with the NISTF effort, the Working Party avoids the question of implementation. They seek to develop a commonly acceptable standard, leaving to the discretion of individual archives programs the choice of whether or not to conform with the standard.

The implications of their work are nevertheless clear. If archives are serious about the exchange of information via some type of automated information/communications network, they must impose a certain level of uniformity on the way they format and transmit data externally. They may rely on any format that they like in-house, but for interagency communication a certain degree of standardization will prove to be necessary. [RICHARD M. KESNER, F. W. Faxon Co., Inc.]

Yale, Cornell, and Stanford Awarded Grant for Development of RLG Automated Bibliographic System for Manuscripts and Archives. The U.S. Office of Education has awarded a Title II-C grant of \$400,000 to Yale University to undertake a joint project with Cornell and Stanford University libraries, the Hoover Institution, and the Research Libraries Group, Inc. The purpose of this project is to design and implement enhancements to the Research Libraries Information Network (RLIN) that will facilitate the accessioning, cataloging, and management of manuscript and archival materials. The development of a standard bibliographic exchange format will enable Cornell, Stanford, and Yale to integrate their manuscript and archival holdings into RLIN, thereby forming the foundation of a national data base.

Project activities in 1983 will include determining cataloging standards, establishing guidelines for authority control, entering records into the RLIN data base, and producing user documen-

tation for dissemination to other RLG institutions. These activities build upon previous work done with Title II-C funding at Yale, which involved the development of functional specifications for enhancements to the RLIN bibliographic system.

The Research Libraries Group, Inc. (RLG) is a corporation owned by twenty-five major universities and independent research libraries: it also includes fourteen special members in law, art, and architecture. The purpose of RLG is to improve the management of the information resources necessary for the advancement of scholarship. Its goals are: to provide a structure through which research institutions can address common problems; to provide scholars and others with increasingly sophisticated access to bibliographic and other forms of information; to enable libraries to manage their catalogs in an automated mode and in the context of an automated union file of all member collections; and to promote, develop, and operate cooperative programs in collection development, preservation of materials, and shared access to research materials.

RLG is founded on the recognition that neither significant increases in purchasing power nor reductions in demand for services are likely in the foreseeable future: that the volume of information on which modern scholarship depends will continue to grow; and that in the decades ahead individual institutions, regardless of their size and history, will increasingly be forced to move away from comprehensive acquisitions policies. The creation of RLG is an effort by research universities and independent research libraries to manage the transition from locally self-sufficient and independently comprehensive collections to a national capacity for research in all fields of knowledge and

improve our ability to locate and retrieve relevant information.

RLG now operates four principal programs: collection management and development; shared resources; preservation; and technical systems and bibliographic control. Although these programs are all independent, they are interrelated and in conjunction may support more specialized programs and task forces that cut across program boundaries.

RLG's bibliographic system, RLIN, offers a uniquely flexible means of access to a broad range of resources, regardless of format, held by research libraries, including books, serials, maps, film, and music. The integrated data base offers researchers a tremendously powerful bibliographic tool for access to its materials in their own libraries as well as to the resources of member and affiliate institutions.

Prior attempts to integrate manuscripts and archives into library data bases have had serious drawbacks because the systems required that manuscripts and archives be described in a format designed primarily for books and other discrete bibliographic items. Because of its flexibility, RLIN offered the opportunity to design a specific format for manuscripts and archives that would respect the unique descriptive requirements of these materials.

In 1981 Yale's Department of Manuscripts and Archives, using Title II-C funding from the U.S. Department of Education, began to develop the functional specifications for an automated manuscripts and archives bibliographic system, a first step toward designing a specific format. After a systems analysis of Yale's procedures and review of "Standard Elements for the Description of Archives and Manuscript Collections," Elaine D. Engst's report for the Society of

Technical Notes 479

American Archivists' National Information Systems Task Force (NISTF), the department prepared a preliminary document on the functional requirements for the development of an automated system. The Task Force on Special Formats, coordinaed by RLG and funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities, reviewed the draft. Representing SAA, OCLC, RLG, and the Library of Congress, members of the task force had a broad range of experience in manuscripts and archives as well as in systems development and public services. Their expertise and guidance helped to insure the broad applicability of the functional requirements and the general usefulness of any system implementing them. Task Force members were Barbara Brown, Research Libraries Group: Weisbrod and Larry Dowler, Yale University: Max Evans, State Historical Society of Wisconsin: Carolyn Geda. Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research: Thomas Hickerson, Cornell University; William Joyce, New York Public Library; Roxanne Nilan, Stanford University; Harriet Ostroff, Library of Congress: Helen Slotkin, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and Alan Tucker, Research Libraries Group.

The overlapping membership of the RLG Task Force and the NISTF Working Group on Data Elements ensured the compatibility of NISTF's proposed revisions of the MARC manuscript format and the functional requirements report prepared for RLG. Members of RLG then received the report for review by their manuscripts and archives units, public service, technical services, administration, and systems staff. Following the institutional review process a working team at RLG headquarters began the external specifications, the phase of implementation that defines the

overall system from the user's point of view. RLG will continue to progress through the phased implementation program, aiming at having the entire system operating in the second half of 1983.

The main goals of the system are:

- 1. To serve as the tool for building, maintaining, and exploiting a union data base of bibliographic and related data representing the archival and manuscript material held by repositories, in order to expedite access to the material by researchers, archivists, and librarians.
- 2. To integrate this data base with the existing RLIN bibliographic data bases, thereby offering integrated access to the full range of resources of member institutions, across all formats (including books, serials, manuscripts and archives, and maps).
- 3. To facilitate the performance of housekeeping tasks at the repositories in which the materials are held, e.g., keeping track of accessions, restriction information, and processing backlogs.

The union data base will support online query, offering rich and flexible access; the production of standard hardcopy products produced cyclically, such as printed guides, catalog cards, COM catalogs, or other page-form catalogs; and the production of other standard hard-copy products on demand, e.g., accession slips, donor lists, and lists of inprocess material.

The system will be suitable for the description and retrieval of the whole range of materials housed by repositories: archival record groups and their subdivisions; manuscript collections and their subdivisions; single items; microforms of archival and manuscript collections; and special materials, such as ephemera, memorabilia, objects, artifacts, maps, photos, drawing, charts, and printed volumes if they are part of an existing manuscript or archive collection. The

system covers the entire process of collection handling, from the point of acquisition to the creation of finding aids and the establishment of complete physical and intellectual control over the material. The ultimate aim of the system is to provide a broad range of access points.

The following areas of activity are not now within the scope of the system: circulation, user services, user statistics, and computer storage of lengthy finding aids, such as registers. The computer records will specify the availability and types of finding aids, but the system is not intended to store in machinereadable form the finding aids themselves. Registers and inventories will remain separate documents available from member repositories in hard copy or microform.

Principal project staff members are Roxanne Nilan and Charles Palm, Stanford University; Thomas Hickerson and Richard Strassberg, Cornell University; Katharine Morton and Lofton Abrams, Yale University. [Lofton Abrams, Yale University Library]

### MANUSCRIPT SOURCES IN THE ROSENBERG LIBRARY A Selective Guide

Edited by Jane A. Kenamore and Michael E. Wilson



The Rosenberg Library, in Galveston, is a nationally known repository for manuscripts recording early Texas history. Its initial holdings included maps, books, pamphlets, and newspapers chronicling noteworthy events on the Texas frontier. The library now focuses on the nineteenth- and twentieth-century social and economic history of the Gulf Coast.

This guide, the only published key to the Rosenberg manuscripts, is invaluable in unlocking many of the library's rich primary source materials that heretofore were unavailable to the public. 6x9. 184 pp. Illus. \$20.00



Texas A&M University Press, Drawer C, College Station, Texas 77843-4354

# **News Notes**

F.L. EATON and THOMAS E. WEIR, JR., Editors

Send notes for publication to News Notes Editor, the American Archivist, National Archives Building, Washington, DC 20408, or to one of the following reporters: State and Local Archives to Richard J. Cox, Alabama Department of Archives and History, 624 Washington Ave., Montgomery, AL 36130; Religious Archives to John R. Woodard, P.O. Box 7414, Reynolda Station, Winston-Salem, NC 27109; Business Archives to Anne Millbrooke, United Technologies, 400 Main Street, MS 124-22, East Hartford, CT 06108; State and Regional Archival Associations to Alice Vestal, Special Collections Department, Main Library, Room 610, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH 45221; and Manuscript Repositories to Peter J. Parker, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Manuscripts Department, 1300 Locust Street, Philadelphia, PA 19107.

The Art and Architecture Thesaurus project has been taken over by the J. Paul Getty Center for the History of Art and the Humanities. The AAT is developing a controlled vocabulary for use by libraries and archives throughout the United States. More than half of the architectural terminology has been developed and is under review. Planning for the development of fine arts and decorative arts terminology has begun. The National Endowment for the Arts has provided funding for testing the reference and cataloging effectiveness of the architecture section of the thesaurus. For further information write: AAT Project, Bennington College Library, Bennington, VT 05201.

An Association of Diocesan Archivists was formed in March 1983 with the adoption of a constitution and bylaws and the election of officers to two-year terms. The association will meet annually in conjunction with SAA and will plan workshops for the diocesan archivists. For further information write: Archivist, Archdiocese of Boston, 2121 Commonwealth Ave., Boston, MA 02135.

"Missionary Reflections: Interviews on Life and Work Overseas" is the theme of the exhibit in the archives of the *Billy Graham Center*, Wheaton College, Wheaton, Illinois. Interviews with

North American protestants who served as evangelists, doctors, nurses, teachers, and administrators in Latin America, Asia, Africa, and Europe have been used extensively. The extracts from the interviews are illustrated with photographs, posters, maps, and other documents from the archives. The exhibit will run until 25 October 1983. Catalogs are available for a small fee.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics of the federal government plans to eliminate the categories of historian and archivist from its list of occupations published in the Occupational Outlook Handbook. The bureau reports the decision was based on its staff reductions and on the difficulty of obtaining data.

In January 1983 the Copyright Office delivered to Congress a report focused on the copying practices of libraries and archives and their clients. The author of the report examined the effectiveness of the photocopying provisions in the copyright law in creating a balance between the right of creators and the needs of users of copyrighted works. In the report the Copyright Office concludes that the provisions provide a workable framework for obtaining a balance between creators' rights and users' needs, but that in certain instances a balance has not been achieved in practice, either because the intent of Congress has not been carried out fully or because that intent is not clear to those who should be adhering to the law.

According to the author of the report, there appears to be significant confusion among libraries about how the copyright law works and why its enforcement is frequently their responsibility. Recommendations to rectify some of these problems are included in the report. The

recommendations include the encouragement of voluntary guidelines and of collective photocopying licensing agreements, studies of possible surcharges on photocopying equipment and of compensation systems based on sampling techniques, and the encouragement of agreements concerning archival preservation issues. Other recommendations relate to revisions of specific provisions in the copyright law.

Copies of the report may be purchased from: National Technical Information Service, U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161; NTIS Sales Desk: (703) 487-4650. For further information or copies of the Executive Summary and the Copyright Office Recommendations, contact Craig D'Ooge (202) 287-5108.

The Pennsylvania Power and Light Company awarded the Eleutherian Mills Historical Library a grant to publish and distribute a guide to the company's 1,200 cubic feet of archival records. This project was the final phase of a threeyear NEH project which is enabling the library to arrange and describe the records of the Pennsylvania Power and Light Company and prepare an inventory in machine-readable form. This collection, consisting largely of records of the 1,057 predecessor companies, documents the development of electrical power in eastern Pennsylvania during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. The materials should be open for research in December 1983.

The Library of Congress has begun using a 105-mm microfiche camera to produce single-image microfiche of maps. Maps are reduced by varying ratios depending on their size. Maps measuring larger than 38 by 61 inches are generally

News Notes 483

filmed in two or more microfiche. The large microfiche format originally developed by the National Archives allows most maps to be reproduced as a single image rather than being either photographed in several images or so greatly reduced that details are lost. The film currently used is black and white, and fiche copies of the maps filmed may be purchased in either silver or diazo. Some experiments have been made with color film.

The National Archives and Records Service has established a special unit for Archival Research and Evaluation with a broad mandate to analyze the need for refinement of NARS' objectives, identify information techniques used in other disciplines and organizations, and develop plans for the effective use of current technology. In February 1983, eighteen experts from the business and research community were invited by the Archivist of the United States to attend an all-day roundtable discussion on technology assessment at the archives. Some of the organizations represented included MITRE Corporation, Corporation for Public Broadcasting, National Security Agency, Congressional Research Service, and Archives for Advanced Media.

The New York State Archives and the New York State Historical Records Advisory Board have begun publishing a newsletter titled For the Record. The newsletter will contain information "useful to government officials, to researchers interested in the holding of the State Archives, and to a broad community of individuals and programs concerned about the preservation and use of historical records" in the state. All aspects of the archives' and advisory board's functions, including running an archival program for all three branches

of the state government, directing the records disposition for local governments, and advising local governments on the sound administration of their records (including archival records), will be covered in the newsletter.

The New York State Archives and the New York State Library announced a statewide Conservation Administration Training and Planning project with a goal of improving programs for the preservation of New York's documentary heritage and of other important and endangered research materials in the state. The project, partially funded by an NEH grant, includes four conservation administration workshops to be held in Albany during 1983 and 1984.

Instead of the traditional hands-on conservation training, the planning and development of conservation programs will be emphasized in the workshops. Also to be covered in each 3½-day workshop are methods of determining and analyzing conservation needs, setting priorities, selecting cost-effective options to meet these needs, and incorporating preservation concerns into all institutional procedures for library and historical records holdings. Each workshop will accommodate twenty-five participants from libraries and historical records repositories across the state. Participants' workshop expenses will be paid by project funds. To be eligible, participants' administrative responsibilities must include preservation policy or resource allocation.

In addition to sponsoring the workshops, the project staff will gather data on conservation programs in New York, assess statewide needs, and issue a report recommending long-range conservation objectives and strategies. A conservation advisory council representing the library, archival, conservation, and research communities will establish

guidelines for and oversee all aspects of the project. For additional information contact: Conservation Administration Training and Planning Project, New York State Archives, Room 10A46, Cultural Education Center, Albany, NY 12230; (518) 474-1195.

The New York State Historical Records Advisory Board announced the completion of its three-year Local Government Archives project. The project, funded by NHPRC and administered by the state archives, made possible the development of archival programs in a dozen municipalities in the state. The project included five cities, a county, four towns, and two multi-jurisdictional ventures. With small grants provided by the board, the participating governments hired project staff who were then instructed by the state archives in archival and records management procedures. In most cases, project staff surveyed records in local government offices, identified archival records, prepared series descriptions, and produced guides. Building on experience gained during the project, the state archives and project staff conducted a series of records management workshops attended by more then 800 local government officials. Copies of the board report in which the project has been analyzed and substantial suggestions have been made for local records programs are available from the state archives at the address given in the previous entry.

Nevada has a new law authorizing the Nevada State Supreme Court to prepare retention schedules for court records throughout the state. One provision of the law allows the Administrative Office of the Courts to use the services of the

Division of Archives for the inventorying, appraising, and scheduling of records.

A committee in Oklahoma is studying the possibility of establishing an Oklahoma Archives Network. The committee is composed of representatives from the Oklahoma Historical Society, University of Tulsa, Northeastern Oklahoma State University, Oklahoma Baptist University, Oklahoma Department of Libraries, and Central State University.

The Salvation Army Archives and Records Center has developed a new finding aid format. It was selected because it provides the researchers with more information and uses less space that did the old format. Plans have been made to reprocess collections to make them conform to the new format. The librarian has also completed a detailed cataloguing manual to augment and supplement the standard Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules. Different applications used in the Salvation Army Archives and Records Center are described in the manual. Additional details may be obtained from: Salvation Army Archives and Records Center, 145 West 15th St., New York, NY 10011.

The *Texas Archival Network* began work in January 1983 to develop plans for a statewide data base of archival holdings. The project grew out of a state records assessment grant funded by NHPRC and may eventually provide access to the holdings of all archival repositories in the state from a central data base accessible to any Texas archival institution. For additional information, contact: David Murrah, Southwest Collection, Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX 79409.

The University of Denver is offering a new Master of Arts in History/Archives. The M.A. in History/Archives can be pursued in the dual degree program in conjunction with the Graduate School of Librarianship and Information Management.



# PAIGE BOXES

# for people who know all about Records Storage

Paige Boxes are for professionals, experienced people who have learned all about the equipment available for handling, transporting, and storage of records, microfilm, data processing material, and computer printouts. Those people know that Paige files are durable equipment at lowest possible cost. *Available Acid Free.* Prices at wholesale level. No Sales People. No Distributors. No Stores. Write for Brochure, Prices, Case

THE PAIGE COMPANY
432 Park Avenue South
New York, N.Y. 10016 

OR 9-6626

Histories.

### Vox audita perit, littera scripta manet\*

A special hardback edition

# LIBRARIES & CULTURE Proceedings of Library History Seminar VI

edited by Donald G. Davis, Jr.

"Libraries & Culture" documents the Library History Seminar VI, a four-day interdisciplinary conference held in March 1980. This hardback edition presents 31 papers delivered at the seminar, grouped in topic areas including Libraries & Antiquity; Philosophy of Librarianship; Establishment of Unique Collections; Public Libraries in Progressive America; and Public Libraries and Society.

Because of its interdisciplinary nature, this collection is not only attractive to librarians, historians, and bibliographers, but also to the general observer of the social environment and to anyone interested in the documentation of cultural history.

Donald G. Davis, Jr., is the editor of *Journal of Library History* in which these conference proceedings were originally published.

ISBN 0-292-74632-6 Price \$25.00 478 pp.

# An outstanding scholarly journal

The Journal of Library History is an interdisciplinary publication exploring the significance of graphic records in the context of cultural history. What difference can a collection of records make in a given society? This journal can provide answers to such a question by exploring issues of library philosophy and comparing library practices and trends in different parts of the world.

Its scholarly articles incorporate original approaches and sources, while book reviews, announcements, and a short "Notes" section keep the reader up-to-date on the most current developments in the library field.

Yearly subscription rates:

Individual \$18.00 Institution \$24.00 Student/ \$15.00

Retired

Countries other than U.S. add \$3.00/year to subscription.

The Journal of Library History

Philosophy & Comparative Librarianship

Edited by Donald G. Davis, Jr.









### UNIVERSITY PRODUCTS, INC.

P.O. Box 101 South Canal St. Holyoke, MA 01041

Preserving the Past
. . . For the Future

WRITE FOR YOUR FREE COPY.

# Come Join Us!

The Society of American Archivists wants you as a member. We rely on the input of new members to keep SAA vital, dynamic, and in tune with the needs of the archival community.

What are the benefits? SAA has two types of members—individual and institutional. Both receive the quarterly journal, *The American Archivist*, the bimonthly *SAA Newsletter*, an annual meeting program, and discounts on all Society publications and annual meeting registration. Individual members are also eligible to vote in Society elections, participate in the Placement Service, and join two Professional Affinity Groups (PAGs).

We hope you'll decide that SAA is the professional association for you. If you do, fill out the form below and return it with your check to SAA headquarters. Information on PAGs and the Placement Service will be sent on request to those applying for individual membership. Non-archivists interested in an associate membership should contact SAA headquarters for information. Come join us, and find out what you've been missing!

| ndividual Membership   |  |                               |
|--|--|-------------------------------|
| Name   |  |                               |
| Address  | Dues scale   | Salary                        |
| City, State, Zip   | \$45   | 0-\$14,999                    |
|  | □ \$60   | \$15,000-\$29,999             |
| s this your business address? Yes No   | □ \$75   | \$30,000 and up               |
| Employing institution  | □ \$30   | full-time student             |
| Business phone   |  |                               |
|  |  |                               |
| Institutional Membership   |  |                               |
| Name of institution  | ☐ \$65 Regular   |                               |
| Address  |  |                               |
| City, State, Zip   | newsletter and one copy of every SAA publicatio released in the year of membership.) |                               |
|  |  |                               |
| Subscription (Subscribers receive the <i>American Archivist</i> only; only institutions may subscribe to the journal.) |  |                               |
| Name of Institution  |  |                               |
| Address  | \$30 Do  | mestic (U.S., Canada, Mexico) |
| City State Zip   | \$35 Fo  | reign (all other countries)   |
|  |  |                               |

### **Annual Index** Volume 46 (1983)

The following are not indexed: list of publications: names of editors and reporters in various departments; reference footnotes (explanatory footnotes are indexed); addresses or institutional affiliations of contributors, writers, and persons mentioned in the text; the annual list of historical documentary editing projects; specific items in accessions and openings; references in obituaries; annual list of Fellows of the Society.

The Abbey Newsletter: Bookbinding and Conservation 473 Abells, Alice (Chana) Byers 101 Abraham, Terry 111 Abrams, Lofton, rev. 477-80 Accademica Nazionale di San Luca, Rome 213 Access for the disabled 42-51 Access to Information Bylaw 98 "Access to Restricted Collections: The Responsibility of Professional Historical Organizations," by Joan Hoff-Wilson 441-47 Accra (Univ.), Ghana 319 Acid-free paper 206 Action Groups, Documentation of 155-56 Adams, Herbert Baxter 32, 280 Adams papers 16, 18 Adaptive Devices for the disabled 49-50 Administration, archival Management of archives Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts 219 Advocacy lobbying 12 Africa, training of archivists in 319-20 Aged researchers 48 Ainsworth, Fred C. 266 Air drying of water-soaked documents 52-68 Alabama Dept. of Archives & History 279 Alegbeleye, Bunmi, "The Training of Archivists in West Africa: History & Trends," 319-20 Alldredge, Everett O. 395 Alonso, Vicenta Cortés Archivos de Espana y America—Materiales para manual, revd. 80-82 Documentacion y documentos, revd. 80-82 Ambrotypes 66-67 American Anthropological Association 445 American Antiquarian Society, Proceedings American Archival History: Its Development, Needs, and Opportunities, by Richard J. Cox 31-41 ltr. 262

378, 379, 381, 382, 385, 386, 397, 438, 465

ads, inception 389 editor employed at NARS 377 "American Archivists and Their Society," 395 American Association for State and Local History (AASLH) 52, 217-18, 347, 377, 383 American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) 444 American Association of University Professors (AAUP) 442 American Autographs, by Charles Hamilton, revd. 321-24 American Baptist Historical Society 103 American Bar Association 442 American Council of Learned Societies 271 "The American Cowboy," 470 American Historical Association (AHA) 32, 267, 284, 376-76, 377, 391, 392, 442, 447 American Historical Review 267 American Indian Archival Material: A Guide to Holdings in the Southeast, comp. by Ron Chepsiuk and Arnold Shankman, revd. 464-65 American Institute of Physics 347 American Jewish Historical Society 469 American Library Association (ALA) 138, 143, 227-60, 377, 383 American National Standards Institute 172, 457 American Philosophical Society 274 American Political Science Association 444 American Society of Association Executives 357 American Society of Mechanical Engineers 350 American State Archives 35-36, 159-60, 394 American University 272 Analog video disk system 475 Ancona & Marche 214 Andersson, Egart 108 Anglican Archbishop of New Zealand 214 Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules 10, 278, 484 Anniversaries and Archivists 249-50 Anthology Film Archives 474 The Applicability of UNISIST Guidelines & ISO International Standards to Archives Administration & Records Management: A RAMP Study, by James B. Rhoads, revd. American Archivist 3-4, 10, 33, 110, 123-24, 265, 78-79

Appraisal cooperative 423-24 and oral history 150-51 tax considerations 306-16 Archaeology and archivists 23, 30 Architectural drawings 76-77 records 218 thesaurus 481 "Architectural Research Materials in the District of Columbia," comp. by Sally Hanford, noted "Archival Cooperation," by Frank G. Burke 293-305 "Archival Cooperation: A Critical Look at Statewide Archival Networks," by Richard A. Cameron, et al. 414-32 Archival Education Opportunities 261-62 Archival Forms Manual, comp. by SAA Forms Manual Task Force, revd. 326-28 Archival History 31-41 "Archives: Accessibility for the Disabled," by Brenda Beasley Kepley 42-51 Archives and Manuscripts: Maps and Architectural Drawings, by Ralph E. Ehrenberg, revd. 76-77 Archives and Manuscripts: Reprography, by Carolyn Hoover Sung, revd. 328 Archives and Records Association of New Zealand "Archives and the Challenges of Change," by Edward Weldon 125-34 Archives and the Computer, by Michael Cook, noted 84 Archives, education and training 471 "Archives in Britain: Anarchy or Policy?" by P.D.A. Harvey 22-30 Archives in the Ancient World, by Ernst Posner Archives Nationales du Québec (ANQ) 340-41 "Archives of the Destruction," 101 Archives of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (France) 270 Archivio Centrale dello Stato 213 Archivio di Stato di Bergamo 213 Archivist of the U.S. 266, 271, 273 Archivo General de la Nación, Argentina 101, Archivo General de Notarias, Mexico 343 Archivo Nacional de Historia, Ecuador 99 Archivos de Espana y America—Materiales para un manual, by Vicenta Cortés Alonso, revd. 80-82 Argentina 339 Arguimbau, Ellen, and Doris Mitterling, comp., and John A. Brennan, ed., A Guide to the Manuscript Collections (of the Western Historical Collections), U. of Colorado, noted 335-36 Arizona Architectural Archives 218 Arkiv 409 Army Military History Institute 350

Arnold, Lucinda K., et al., comps., A Guide to Jewish History Sources in the History Library of the Western Reserve Historical Society, noted 469 Arquiro Nacional 210 Art and Architecture Thesaurus 481 Artibise, Alan F.J., Peter A. Baskerville, and Chad M. Gaffield, "The Vancouver Island Project," 317-19 Artist Beware, by Michael McCann 91-92 Asia Foundation 391 Asociación Latinoamericana de Archivos 339, 343-44 Associação do Arquivistas Brasilieros 210 Association des Archivistes du Québec 98 Association for Documentary Editing 14 Association of British Columbia Archivists Association of Canadian Archivists 98-99, 189-92, 210, 434 Association of Diocesan Archivists 481 Association of Records Managers and Administrators (ARMA) a390 Associazione Archivistica Ecclesiastica 216 Astrology 378 Atlanta University 301 Atlases 471 Atwood, Albert W. 265 Auction records 313-14 Audio-visual materials 84 Augustana College 218 Australian Archives 209-10 Australian Society of Archivists 97 Austrian, Geoffrey D., Herman Hollerith: Forgotten Giant of Information Processing, revd. 198-99 Autograph collecting 38, 321 Automated records and techniques 92-95, 102, 260, 451 Automation, Machine-Readable Records, and Archival Administration: An Annotated Bibliography 465 Aviation history and records 351

### B

Bahmer, Robert H. 391 Bailey, Robert E., and Roy Turnbaugh, Windows to the Past: 1818-1880, revd. 333-34 Bain, George W. 371-72 ltr. 372 "State Archival Law: A Content Analysis," 158-74 Bancroft, George 32 Bancroft, Hubert Howe 281 Baptist archives 103 Barnett Studio Collection 72 Barrier free design 48 Basic Archival Workshop Examples, by Trudy Huskamp Peterson, revd. 192-93 Basic Archival Workshops: A Handbook for the Workshop Organizer, by Thomas C. Pardo,

revd. 192-93

Baskerville, Peter A., Alan F.J. Artibise, and Chad M. Gaffield, "The Vancouver Island Project," 317-19

Battle, Thomas C. 358

Battye, J.S., Library of Western Australian History 209

Baumann, Roland M., ed., A Manual of Archival Techniques, revd. 193-95

Bazant, Jan & Josefina Z. Vasquez, collab. with Robert A. Potash, Guide to the Notarial Records of the Archivo General de Notarias of Mexico City for the Year 1829 342-43

Bearman, David 112, 226, 227, 233-39

Beers, Henry P., comp., Bibliographies in American History, 1942-1978, revd. 83-84

Begam, Nawwab Sikandar 212-13

Belknap, Jeremy 279

Bellardo, Lewis 453

Belsunce, César A. García 339

Bentley, Elizabeth P., transcriber, Michael H. Tepper, gen. ed., *Passenger Arrivals at the Port of Baltimore*, 1820-1834, noted 337

Berkeley, Edmund, Jr. 110

Berkeley, Francis L. 34

Berlin, Ira, et al., Freedom: A Documentary
History of Emancipation, 1861-1867. Series
II: The Black Military Experience, revd.
462-64

Bibliographies 465-66

Bibliographies in American History, 1942-1978, comp. Henry P. Beers, revd. 83-84

"Bibliography and Reference for the Archivist," by Richard J. Cox 185-87

Bibliography, annual 356

Bibliotheque Nationale 270

Billy Graham Center 481-82

Bindings of books 95, 207

Biography of a Business, by Marquis James

Birkeland, Michael 411

Bishop, Beverly A., Deborah W. Bolas, Janice L. Fox, and Judith Campoli, comps., Anthony R. Crawford, ed., The Lewis & Clark Expedition: A Guide to the Holdings in the Division of Library and Archives of the Missouri Historical Society, noted 335

Bishops Conference, 1974 179

Black veterans 462-64

"Black Women in America: Contributors to Our Heritage," educational kit by the Bethune Museum-Archives, Inc., noted 336

Blegen, Theodore C. 375-76

"The Blessings of Providence on an Association of Archivists," by J. Frank Cook 374-99

Blind researchers 44-48

Blouin, Francis X. 227

Board of Control (India) 100

Bodleian Library, Oxford 24

Boeing Archives 5

Bogue, Allan 443

Bolas, Deborah W., Beverly S. Bishop, Janice L.
Fox, and Judith Campoli, comps., Anthony
R. Crawford, ed., The Lewis and Clark
Expedition: A Guide to the Holdings in the
Division of Library and Archives of the
Missouri Historical Society, noted 335

Bolivia 340

The Horace Mann Bond Papers, 1830 (1926-1972) 1979; A Guide, by Barbara S. Meloni, Rita Norton, and Katherine Emerson, noted 85

Bonfield, Lynn A. 108

Bonner, Phillip, "Corporate Archives Link the Past with the Present," 350

Book Longevity Committee 95

Bookbinding and the Conservation of Books: A
Dictionary of Descriptive Terminology, by
Matt T. Roberts and Don Etherington,
noted 85-86

Bookbindings 95, 207

Botanical collections 470-1

The Boundary Hunters, Surveying the 141st Meridian and the Alaska Panhandle, by Lewis Green, noted 337

Bowallius, R.M. 412

Boxes for the Protection of Rare Books: Their Design and Construction, comp. and illustr. by Margaret R. Brown, with the assistance of Don Etherington and Linda K. Ogden, noted 86

Boyd, Julian P. 14-20, 376

Brazilian Congress on Archives 210

Brennan, John A., ed., Ellen Arquimbau and Doris Mitterling, comps., A Guide to the Manuscript Collections (of the Western Historical Collections, University of Colorado), noted 335-36

British Archives: A Guide to Archive Resources in the United Kingdom, by Janet Foster and Julia Sheppard 345-46

British Columbia, Canada 317-19

British Library 25, 28, 99, 100, 102, 345

British Museum 24, 25

British Records Association 28

Brooks, Philip C. 377, 381, 384, 385

Brown, Margaret R. comp. and illustr., with the assistance of Don Etherington and Linda K. Ogden, Boxes for the Protection of Rare Books: Their Design and Construction, noted 86

Brown University 265

Bryan, Mary Givens 393, 393, 398

Buck, Solon J. 273, 375, 376, 377, 381-82, 385, 390

Bullock, Constance, asst. by Saundra Taylor, *The UCLA Oral History Program: Catalog of the Collection*, noted 470

Bundesarchiv 211 Bundestag 211

Punckel Nicholas C

Burckel, Nicholas C., rev. 461-62

Bureau of Canadian Archivists 98, 318

Bureaucratic organisations 5

Burke, Frank G. 268, 276

"Archival Cooperation," 293-305

Center for the Study of American Catholicism

Centro de Información Documental, Madrid

Center for Western Studies 218

Central Zionist Archives 342

Central State Archives, Italy 213

178

Burma Office 100 Burnett, Edmund C. 266 Burnette, O. Lawrence 36-37 Burns, John F. 318, 453 Business archives 92, 153, 214, 350, 404 consultants 356 Butterfield, Alexander P. 70-71 Butterfield, Lyman H. 16, 19, 34-35 Byzantine Archives 6 Calendar of Manuscripts in Paris Archives and Libraries Relating to the History of the Mississippi Valley to 1803 270 Cali, Charles L. 245-7 California oral history 470 Callaway Foundation, Inc. 106 Callcott, George H. 36-37 Cambridge University Library 345 Cameron, Richard A. 430 "Archival Cooperation: A Critical Look at Statewide Archival Networks," 414-32 Campbell, Ann Morgan 109-13, 225-26, 398, 399 Campoli, Judith, Beverly A. Bishop, Deborah W. Bolas, and Janice L. Fox, comps., Anthony R. Crawford, ed., The Lewis and Clark Expedition: A Guide to the Holdings in the Division of Library and Archives of the Missouri Historical Society, noted 335 Canada 97-99, 210-11, 340-41 Canadian Academic Centre in Italy 213 Canadian archivists 391 Caplan, D. (Report) 28-29 Cappon, Lester J. 37, 265-68, 377, 381 Carnegie Corporation 272 Carnegie Council on Children 202 Carnegie Institution of Washington 266 Carter, Clarence 15-21 Carter, Jimmy, Library 72 Cartmell, Vivien, and Velma Parker, eds., Hugo L. P. Stibble, gen. ed., Cartographic Materials, revd. 189-92 "Cartographic Archives," Archivaria, no. 13 (W 1981-2), by Christopher E. Merrett, revd. 189-92 Cartographic Materials: A Manual of Interpretation for AACR2 Stibbe, Hugo L. P., gen. ed., and Vivien Cartmell and Velma Parker, eds., revd. 189-92 Cartographic records 75-76 Catalog for Sources for History of Physics & Astronomy 347 "Catholic Archives in a Public Institution: A Case Study of the Arrangement Between Kent State University and the Diocese of Youngstown, Ohio," by James W. Geary

175-82

Catholic Church 175

Catholic Archives Newsletter 178

Center for Occupational Hazards 91

Center for Research Libraries 300

Center for Mennonite Studies, Winnipeg 341

Centro di Studi Storico Archivistici 213 Centro Pedagógico y Cultural de Portales, Cochabamba, Bolivia 340 Certification of archivists 10, 260-61 Champion International Corporation 348 Chancery records 176 Change, archives and the challenges of 125-34 Chepsiuk, Ron, and Arnold Shankman, comps., American Indian Archival Material: A Guide to Holdings in the Southeast, revd. 464-65 Child, Margaret S., "Reflections on Cooperation Among Professions," 286-92 Chinese Exchange Program 357-58 Chinese Historical Society 420 Chiropractic archives 349 Chromogenic color print materials 66 Church Archivists 215-16 Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints 214-15, 297 Church, Olga M. 104 Ciolli, Antoinette, ltr. 262 City archives 219 The City of Portland, Oregon Archives Guide, by Liisa Fagerlund, noted 87 Civil War 462-64 Civilian Conservation Corps 348 The Classification and Cataloguing of Pictures and Slides, by Stanford J. Green, noted 86 Clearinghouse: News and Reports on Government Records 452 Clearinghouse on the Handicapped 48 Cleveland Jewish Archives 469 Cloonan, Michele V. 473 Cloud, Jeraldine N., rev. 199-200 Coale, Joseph M., III, The Hammond-Harwood House Atlas of Historical Maps of Maryland, 1608-1908, noted 471 Coalition to Save Our Documentary Heritage 285, 305 Codes of ethics 441-47 Coker, C.F.W. 110 Collecting policies, and oral history 151-52 College and university archives 39, 262 See also SAA College and University Archives PAGCollodion Positives 66-67 Colonial record keeping 38 Columbia Historical Society 267 Columbia University 104, 154, 395

Commercial Microfilm Service, Inc. 473

Committee of Historians and Archivists 392

Committee on Records of War Administration

Committee on Historical Manuscripts 383

Committee on the Conservation of Cultural

272

Resources 272

Committee on the Emergency Transfer and Storage of Archives 380 Committee on the Protection of Archives Against the Hazards of War 380 Committee to Rescue Italian Art 391 Commoner, Lucy 92 Community groups, documentation of 155-56 A Comparison of the Archival Storage Potential of Microfilm, Magnetic Media and Optical Data Discs, by Tony Hendley, revd. 466-67 Computer systems 125, 131, 198-99, 344 Concordia Historical Institute 218 Conference of Archivists, first 267 Conference of Historical Societies 267 Conference of Intermountain Archivists (CIA) Conference on Archives and History 218 Confidential materials 441-47 Congress of the U.S. 470 Connecticut Researchers Handbook, comp. and ed. by Thomas Jay Kemp, noted 201 Connor, Robt. Digges Wimberly 266, 273, 274, 280, 377, 380 CONRAIL project 299-300 Conservation 91, 104, 106, 211, 325-26, 345, 457 of photos 214 of rare books 85-86 Conservation Administration Training and Planning project 483-84 Conservation Catalog, the Western Conservation Congress and the Western Council of State Libraries, Inc., noted 200 Consultants 227, 229, 236 Contemporary Scientific Archives Centre 301 Content analysis technique 158-74 Continental Congress 266 Continuing education 112 Contracting with independent vendors 129-30 "Contribution to Finnish History," 410 Cook, J. Frank 108, 228, 249-50, 260, 262, 353, 363-64 "The Blessings of Providence on an Association of Archivists," 374-99 "A Time to Take Stock," 9-13 Cook, Michael, Archives and the Computer, noted Cooperation among professions 286-92, 293-305 interinstitutional 414-32 Copyright Act of 1976 137 Copyright Office 482 "Copyright, Unpublished Manuscript Records and the Archivist," by Michael J. Crawford 135-47 Cornell University 104, 296, 477 Cosmos Club of Washington, D.C. 265, 272, 273 Cost accounting 288 Coudert-Schklowski, C. 342 Council of Learned Societies 399 Council of State Governments 160 Council of the Archives and Records Association of New Zealand 101

Council on Botanical and Horticultural Libraries 470-1 Council on Library Resources 95, 111, 207, 393-94 "Counter-revolutionary subordination," 444 Court records 105, 484 Cowboys 470 Cox, Richard J. 262 "American Archival History: Its Development, Needs, and Opportunities," 31-41 "Bibliography and Reference for the Archivist," 185-87 rev. 321-24 Crawford, Anthony R., ed., Deborah W. Bolas, Beverly A. Bishop, Janice L. Fox, and Judith Campoli, comps., The Lewis and Clark Expedition: A Guide to the Holdings in the Division of Library and Archives of the Missouri Historical Society, noted 335 Crawford, Michael J., "Copyright, Unpublished Manuscript Records, and the Archivist," 135-47 Crittenden, Christopher 384 Croxton, Fred E. 475 Cruse, Larry, ed., with assistance of Sylvia B.

Warren, Microcartography: Applications for Archives and Libraries, revd. 75-76
Cuba 229

Cullen, Charles 16

Cunha, Dorothy Grant, and George Martin Cunha, assisted by Susan Elizabeth Henderson, Library and Archives Conservation, revd. 325-26

Cunha, George Martin, and Dorothy Grant Cunha, assisted by Susan Elizabeth Henderson, Library and Archives Conservation, revd. 325-26

Current events, documentation of 155-56 Curriculum standards 301

### D

D'Addario, Arnaldo 216 Daly, John 108 Danielson, Elena S., and Charles G. Palm, Herbert Hoover: A Register of His Papers in the Hoover Institution Archives, noted 335 Danish Department of Foreign Affairs Until 1770 407 Danish history 406 Danvers Archival Center 218 Data bases, and oral history 150 Data processing 455 Data standards 345, 476-77 Deacidification 91, 205 Deaf researchers 44, 47 Dearstyne, Bruce W. 453 "Principles for Local Government Records," 452-57

de Grolier, Eric, Register of Education and
Training Activities in Librarianship,
Information Science and Archives, noted

Denmark 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406

A Descriptive Inventory 449-52 Desnoyers, Megan Floyd, rev. 192-93 Detwiler, Donald S. advisory ed., John Mendelsohn, ed., The Holocaust: Selected Documents in Eighteen Volumes, revd. 330-31 DeValinger, Leon 384, 388, 389, 392, 393, 393, Developing countries, archival problems in 216 DeWhitt, Ben 260 Diaries, and oral history 149-50, 153 Digital disk technology 474-75 Digital storage media 467 Diocesan archivists 481 Diocese of Youngstown, Ohio 175-76 "Diplomatarium," 405 A Directory of Archival Collections for the Greater Kansas City Area, noted 200-1 Directory of Archives and Manuscript Repositories in the U.S. 469 Directory of Audio-Visual Materials for Use in Records Management and Archives Administrative Training, comp. by Brenda White, noted 84 Directory of Business Archives in the U.S. and Canada 4, 92 A Directory of College and University Archives and Records Offices in Australia 210 Directory of College and University Archives in the U.S. and Canada 394 Directory of Member Libraries, noted 470-1 Dirksen, Sen. Everett 273, 383 Disabled researchers, accessibility in archives 42-51 "Disaster Preparedness and Recovery: Photographic Materials," by Klaus B. Hendriks and Brian Lesser 52-68 Disordered collections, processing of 184 Dix, Mary 108 Doctoral theses 281, 313 "Document on Ecclesiastical Archives," 177-78 Documentacion y documentos, by Vicenta Cortés Alonso, revd. 80-82 Documentary editing 14, 15 publications projects 285-87 sources 14 Donor interviewing 152 Draper, Lyman Copeland 33-34 Drew University 220 Drying techniques 52-68 Dunlap, Leslie 33-35 Dunn, John 453 Durham Cathedral/Priory 26 Dust cloths 473 Dutch Archivists Society 214 Dutchess County, N.Y. 380  $\mathbf{E}$ 

East India Company 100

Ebla-An Empire Rediscovered, by Paolo Matthial, trans. Christopher Holme, revd.

Ebla, Syria, Royal Archives 213 Ecclesiastical archivists 215-16 The Economic and Social History of the War 270

Ecuador 99

Editing of historical documents 14, 37, 220 Education and training 10, 192-93, 301-2, 471 Education for All Handicapped Children Act

Education Office, U.S. 477, 479

Egeli, Bjorn 275

Ehrenberg, Ralph E., rev. 75-76 Archives and Manuscripts: Maps and Architectural Drawings, revd. 76-77

Einstein, Albert 342

Eisenhower, Dwight D. 273, 383

Library 70

Eisenhower, Milton 273

Elderly researchers 46

Electrical power 482

Electronic data bases, and oral history 150

Electronic information revolution 125, 131

Electronic mail 150

Eleutherian Mills Historical Library 301, 482 Emancipation, history of 462-64

Emerson, Katherine, Barbara S. Meloni, and Rita Norton, The Horace Mann Bond Papers, 1830 (1926-1972) 1979; A Guide, noted

Energy Dept., U.S. 105, 290 England & Wales 99-100

Engst, Elaine D. 479

Environmental records 228

Ephemeral organizations, documentation of 155-56

Episcopal Church in South Dakota 218 "Erhvervsarkivet," 404

Ericson, Timothy 424

"Archival Cooperation: A Critical Look at Statewide Archival Networks," 414-32

Erslev, Kr. 407

Etherington, Don

and Linda K. Ogden, assist. to Margaret R. Brown, comp. and illustr., Boxes for the Protection of Rare Books: Their Description and Construction, noted 86

and Matt. T. Roberts, Bookbinding and the Conservation of Books: A Dictionary of Descriptive Terminology, noted 85-86

Ethical codes 441-47

Evaluation of Archival Institutions: Services, Principles, and Guide to Self-Study 111, revd. 459-61

Evans, Frank B. 268, 395

Exit interviews 71, 72

Explorers' and Travellers' Journals Documenting Early Contacts with Native Americans in the Pacific Northwest, 1741-1900, noted 334

### F Fagerlund, Liisa, The City of Portland, Oregon Archives Guide, noted 87 Fair market value 311-12 Fair use doctrine 138 Fant, H.B. 359-60 Federal Fire Council 54 Federal Records Act 447 Federal Records Center, Washington 184 Federal Records Centre, Vancouver, B.C., Canada Federal Records surveys 376 Federation International Documentation 80 Felsten, Judith, News Photo Collections: A Survey of Nerspaper Practices and Archival Strategies, noted 86-87 "Filling the Gap: Oral History in the Archives," by James E. Fogerty, 148-57 Finding aid format 484 Finland 402, 403, 404, 409-10 Finnegan, Richard P. 115 "Finnish Documents from the Middle Ages," 410 Fire & security systems 52, 105 Fishbein, Meyer H., Guidelines for Administering Machine-Readable Archives, revd. 195-96 Flaherty, David 443 Fleckner, John A. 108, 415 Flinders, Haidee W., and Antje B. Lemke, eds., The Guide to Albert Schweitzer Collections in the U.S., noted 86 Floods 52 Florida Department of Community Affairs Flowers of the Dragon veterans group 104 Floyd, Dale E., rev. 83-84 Fogerty, James E. 424 "Filling the Gap: Oral History in the Archives," Footnoting practices 19 For the Record 483 Force, Peter 16, 32 Ford, Guy Stanton 273, 274 Ford, Henry, Museum, Archives & Research Library 219 Ford Motor Company 387 Foreign archives, U.S. records in 33-34 Foreign archivists 390-91 Foreign & Commonwealth Office, England Foster, Janet, and Julia Sheppard, British Archives: A Guide to Archive Resources in the United Kingdom 345-46 Fox, Janice L., Beverly A. Bishop, Deborah W.

Bolas, and Judith Campoli, comps., Anthony

Expedition: A Guide to the Holdings in the

R. Crawford, ed., The Lewis and Clark

Division of Library and Archives of the

Missouri Historical Society, noted 335

France, archives 28, 342

Franklin, W. Neil, obit. 359-60

Franklin Papers 19

Frederik III 403 Frederik IV 403 Freedom: A Documentary History of Emancipation, 1861-1867. Series II: The Black Military Experience ed. Ira Berlin, et al., revd. 462-64 Freedom of Information Act 443-44, 445, 446 Freeman, Robert B. 260-61 Freeman, Rowland G., III 285 Freeze-drying methods for salvaging records French Ministry of the Marine 270 Fruscione, James, rev. 78-79 Gaffield, Chad M., Alan F.J. Artibise, and Peter A. Baskerville, "The Vancouver Island Project," 317-19 Gandert, Slade Richard, Protecting your Collection ed. Peter Gellatly, revd. 78 Garibaldi, Guiseppe 213 Garrison, Curtis W. 376 Geary, James W., "Catholic Archives in a Public Institution: A Case Study of the Arrangement between Kent State University and the Diocese of Youngstown, Ohio," 175-82 Gelatin 66 Gellatly, Peter, ed. Protecting Your Collection ..., by Slade Richard Gandert, revd. 78 Geller, L.D., rev. 325-26 Genealogical research and genealogists 46, 128, 199-200, 417, 420-21, 451, 452, 461-62 Genealogical Society of Utah 410, 424 Genealogy Committee of the Mennonite Historical Society of Ontario 341 General Assembly Library (New Zealand) 101 General Physics Corporation 475-76 General Register Office, England 99 General Services Administration 10, 34, 35, 273, 285, 358, 391 Georgia Archive 438 Georgia Department of Archives and History Georgia photographs 329 German Archives 211-12, 341-42 German historical tradition 16 Gersack, Dorothy Jean Hill, obit. 360 Geselbracht, Raymond H., and Daniel H. Reed, "The Presidential Library and the White House Liaison Office," 69-72 "Getting Started: Beginning your Genealogical Research in the National Archives, slide/tape program produced by Nancy Malan, 461, revd. 199-200 Getty, J. Paul, Center for the History of Art and the Humanities 481 Glass plate negatives 66 Gloves for working with solvents 91-92 Gluck, Denise Bernard 108 Goldberg, Alfred 444

Gondos, Victor 41

Gondos Memorial Award 393

Gordon, Robert 228

Gordon, Sarah, and Daniel Meyer, A Guide to the Records of the Carnegie Council on Children, noted 202

Government Documents Round Table of the ALA 227

Government records, local 38-39

Gowing, Margaret 301

Grabowski, John H., et al., comps., A Guide to Jewish History Sources in the History Library of the Western Reserve Historical Society, noted 469

Gracy, David B., II 12, 228, 361

Great Expectations: America and the Baby-Boom Generation 126-27

Green, Lewis, The Boundary Hunters, Surveying the 141st Meridian and the Alaska Panhandle, noted 336

Green, Stanford J., The Classification and Cataloguing of Pictures and Slides, noted 86

Griffin, R.H., ltr. 5

Grim, Ronald E., rev. 189-92

Grover, Wayne C. 273, 284, 383, 391

The Guide to Albert Schweitzer Collections in the U.S., ed. Antje B. Lemke and Haidee W. Flinders, noted 86

Guide to America-Holy Land Studies: 1620-1948, Volume 2: Political Relations and American Zionism, ed. by Nathan M. Kaganoff, noted 469

Guide to Archives in the Toronto Area, noted
468

Guide to Genealogical Research in the National Archives, revd. 461-62

A Guide to Jewish History Sources in the History Library of the Western Reserve Historical Society, comp. by John H. Grabowski, et al., noted 469

A Guide to Manuscript Collections in the History of Psychology and Related Areas, comp. by Michael M. Sokal and Patrice A. Rafail, revd. 197-98

Guide to Materials for American History in the Libraries and Archives of Paris 270

Guide to Pacific Northwest Native American Materials in the Melville Jacobs Collection and in Other Archival Collections in the University of Washington Libraries, noted 334

Guide to Processed Collections in the Manuscript
Division of the Moorland-Spingarn
Research Center, comp. by Greta S. Wilson,
noted 468

Guide to the ALA Archives 336

Guide to the Archives of the Government of the U.S. in Washington 266

Guide to the Hanna Collection and Related
Archival Materials at the Hoover Institution
on War, Revolution and Peace on the Role
of Education in Twentieth Century Society,
by Fakhreddin Moussari, noted 335

A Guide to the Manuscript Collections (of the Western Historical Collections, University of Colorado), comp. by Ellen Arguimbau and Doris Mitterling, ed. by John A. Brennan, noted 335-36

Guide to the Notarial Records of the Archivo General de Notarias of Mexico City for the Year 1829, by Robert A. Potash, in collab. with Jan Bazant and Josefina Z. Vasquez 342-43

Guide to the Public Archives of Finland 409
A Guide to the Records of the Carnegie Council on
Children, by Sarah Gordon and Daniel
Meyer, noted 202

Guide to the Roebling Collections, ed. by Elizabeth
C. Stewart, noted 467-68

Guidelines for Administrating Machine-Readable Archives, by Meyer H. Fishbein, revd. 195-96

"Guidelines for Business Archives," 111 Guidelines on photocopying and publishing original materials 146-47

Guides to archives 449-52
"Guiding Inventories," 407
Gustaf I 412
Gustav Adolf 410

### H

Hackman, Larry J. 11, 227 rev. 459-61 Haig, Alexander 443

Haley, Alex 128 Halpin, Joseph 453

Ham, F. Gerald 393, 396, 397, 399, 422-23

Hamer, Elizabeth E. 275

Philip M. Hamer Award 393

Hamilton, Charles, American Autographs, revd. 321-24

Hamilton, Sir Dennis 100

The Hammond-Harwood House Atlas of Historical Maps of Maryland, 1608-1908, comp. by Edward C. Papenfuse and Joseph M. Coale, III, noted 471

Hanford, Sally, comp., "Architectural Research Materials in the District of Columbia," noted 336-37

Harris, Collas 274

Hart, Albert Bushnell 266

Hart, Philip A., Senatorial Collection 183-85 Harvard University Library 469

Harvey, P.D.A., "Archives in Britain: Anarchy or Policy?" 22-30

Hauptsaatsarchin Düsselldorf 212

Hausen, Reinhold 409, 410

Helmuth, Ruth 268

Henderson, Susan Elizabeth, assisting George Martin Cunha and Dorothy Grant Cunha, Library and Archives Conservation 325-26

Hendley, Tony, A Comparison of the Archival Storage Potential of Microfilm, Magnetic Media and Optical Data Discs, revd. 466-67 Hendriks, Klaus B., and Brian Lesser, "Disaster Preparedness and Recovery: Photographic Materials," 52-68 Joseph Henry Papers 18-21 Henry, Linda, rev. 197-98 Hesseltine, William B. 33-34 Hickey, Teresa 92 Hill, Edward E. 108 Hill, Roscoe P. 33-34 Historians 451-52 and codes of ethics 441-47 influence on the U.S. archival profession 277-85 Historical documentation 103 Historical editing 14, 15, 18, 21, 37 projects list 220-24 "An Historical Look at Business Archives," Historical Manuscripts Commission, Britain 24, 28-29, 32, 280 Historical photographs 59 Historical profession, history of 39 Historical records surveys 35, 37-38, 105, 376 Historical societies, U.S. early development of 33-34 study of 35 Historical training for archival administration Historical writing and archives 36-37 History of American archives 31-41 ltr. 262 A History of the Insurance Company of North America, by William Montgomery 4 Hocken Library Committee, Dunedin, New Zealand 215 Hoff-Wilson, Joan, "Access to Restricted Collections: The Responsibility of Professional Historical Organizations," 441-47 Holbert, Sue E. 144 Herman Hollerith: Forgotten Giant of Information Processing, by Geoffrey D. Austrian, revd. Holme, Christopher, trans., Ebla-An Empire Rediscovered, by Paolo Matthial, revd. Holmes, Oliver Wendell 18, 274 Holocaust, the 100-1 The Holocaust: Selected Documents in Eighteen Volumes, ed. John Mendelsohn, advisory ed. Donald S. Detwiler, revd. 330-31 Holsti, Ole 161 Holy Land 469 Hommel, Claudia 229 Herbert Hoover: A Register of His Papers in the Hoover Institution Archives, comp. by Elena S. Danielson and Charles G. Palm, noted 335 Horn, David E., rev. 326-28 Horrocks, David A., rev. 82-83 Horticultural collections 470-1 House of Representatives, Commission on the Judiciary 142

Hughes, Cleo 453

Hunt, Gaillard 268 Hydrolevel Corporation 350 I

**ICA** See International Council on Archives Iceland 403, 410 Idaho State Historical Society 348-49 Illinois 420, 425-26 Illinois Regional Archives Depository System (IRAD) 219, 425-26, 430-31, 450-51 Illinois State Archives 245-47, 333-34, 449-52 Illinois State Historical Library 269 Imperial War Museum, London 100 Independent Historical Societies 35-36 Indexers 72-74, 296 Indexing of photographs by subject 72-74 India 212-13 India Office Library and Records 100 Indians, American 464-65 "The Influence of the Historians on the Archival Profession in the U.S.," by Mattie U. Russell 277-85 Information management 475-76 Information Management, Machine-Readable Records, and Archival Administration, by Richard M. Kesner 260, revd. 465-66 Information Science, education and training Institutional evaluation 459-61 Instituto di Studi Romani 213 Instituto Italiano di Cultura, Vancouver 213 Insurance Company of North America Archives Internal Revenue Service 306, 315 International Academic Union 271 International Committee of Historical Sciences International Conference of the Round Table on Archives 272 International Council on Archives (ICA) 78-79, 80, 84, 212, 229, 268, 319, 381, 382, 390-91, Automation Committee 102 Bonn Meeting, 1984 341 East and Central Africa Regional Branch 216 **Publications Commission 215** International Year of the Disabled 42 An Introduction to Archival Automation 102 Introduction to the American Official Sources for the Economic and Social History of the War Inventory of the Philadelphia Museum of Art, noted 86 Irving, Texas 219 Israel 100, 342

Israeli Government 232

Italy 213-14

Italian Archival Mission in Syria 213

I.

### James, James Alton 361 James, Marquis, Biography of a Business 4 Jameson, J. Franklin 41, 265-66, 280 Jefferson Papers 14, 16, 17, 20 Jenkins, John H., Rare Books and Manuscript Thefts .... revd. 77-78 Jenkinson, Sir Hilary 15, 22, 26, 30, 261 Jewish history 469 Jewish National and University Library 342 Job specialization 236 John, N. Claudette, ltr. 4-5 Johnson, Lyndon B., Library 69, 70 Joint Committee of Historians and Archivists Joint Committee on Historians and Archives 392 Joint Committee on the Archives of Science and Technology 227 Joint Committee on the Status of the National Archives 391 Joint Review of Australian Archives 97 Jones, H.G. 35-36, 40, 391 Jones, Landon 126-27 Jorgensen, A.D. 406, 408 Jorgensen, Harald, "The Publications Policies and Practices of the Nordic Archives," 400-13

Journal of the Association for Computing

Judicial Conference of the U.S. 219

Machinery 465 Joyce, William L. 111, 461

Kaganoff, Nathan M., ed., Guide to America-Holy Land Studies: 1620-1948. Volume 2: Political Relations and American Zionism, noted 469 Kahn, Herman 282 Kansas City Area Archivists 200-1 Keeper of Public Records, England 99 Kellar, Herbert A. 35 Kemp, Thomas J., comp. and ed., Connecticut Researchers Handbook, noted 201 Kennedy, John F., Library 12, 70 Kenney, Anne R., et al., "Archival Cooperation: A Critical Look at Statewide Arcival Networks," 414-32 Kent, George O., rev. 330-31 Kent State University, American History Research Center 175-82 Kepley, Brenda Beasley, "Archives: Accessibility for the Disabled," 42-51 Kerner, Otto, Jr. 315 Kesner, Richard M. 475-76, 477 Information Management, Machine-Readable Records, and Administration: An Annotated Bibliography, revd. 465-66 ltr. 260 Technical Notes 92-95 Kissinger, Henry 443

Kodak Ektacolor RC 208 Kohl, Michael Management of Municipal Tape Recordings, revd. 196-97 Kontor, Sherry 329 Korean War 382 Koucky, Judy 398-99 Krippendorff, Klaus 161, 164-65, 168 Kvasnicka, Robert M., rev. 464-65

Labaree, Leonard 19, 21

Labor Statistics, Bureau of 482 LaGuardia Community College 219 Lake Ontario Archives Conference 435 Lamb, W. Kaye 34, 391 "Landsarkiver," 403 Larrea, Osvaldo Hurtado 99 Laser History Project 349 Latin American archivists 102 Laverty, Bruce 108 Law Enforcement Assistance Agency 297 Laws, archival records 380 Lee, Charles E. 391, 396 Legal authority for archival and records management programs 371-72 states 454-55 Legal concepts 162-63 Leland, Gertrude Dennis 275 Leland, Waldo Gifford 264-76, 376, 380 Leland Portrait Committee 274-75 Leland Prize 274-76, 393 "Waldo Gifford Leland: Archivist by Association, by Rodney A. Ross 264-76 Lemisch, Jesse 20 Lemke, Antje B., and Haidee W. Flinders, eds., The Guide to Albert Schweitzer Collections in the U.S., noted 86

Lesser, Brian, and Klaus B. Hendriks, "Disaster Preparedness and Recovery: Photographic Materials," 52-68 Letters, and oral history 149-50 Letters of Members of the Continental Congress Letters of the Delegates to Congress, 1774-1789, noted 470 Lewis, Alan 358

The Lewis and Clark Expedition: A Guide to the Holdings in the Div. of Library and Archives of the Missouri Historical Soc., ed. by Anthony R. Crawford, and comp. by Deborah W. Bolas, Beverly D. Bishop, Janice L. Fox, and Judith Campoli, noted 335

Liaison Office of the White House 69-72 Librarians 377, 382-83, 418 and archivists 287 education and training 471 Libraries 482

Library and Archives Conservation, by George Martin Cunha and Dorothy Grant Cunha, assisted by Susan Elizabeth Henderson, revd. 325-26

| Library and Information Technology Assoc.   | Map Classification: A Comparison of Schemes with                                     |
|---|--|
| 260   | Special Reference to the Continent of  |
| Library networks 429  | Africa, revd. 189-92   |
| Library of Congress 205, 266, 443, 470, 474-75,                                       | Maps 75-77, 471, 482-83  |
| 479, 482-83   | MARC format 291  |
| Congressional Research Service 475  | Martin, Geoffrey H. 99   |
| Copyright Office 475  | Maryland 471   |
| Light, Richard B. 476 Limited mobility researchers 45, 48                             | Mason, Philip P. 393, 397, 398, 399 Massachusetts Archives and State Records Center  |
| Literary Manuscripts Register 344   | 12   |
| Litigation and oral history 150   | Massachusetts Historical Society 279   |
| "Living with a Guide," by Roy C. Turnbaugh 449-52                                     | Massachusetts Records Conservation Board<br>371-72                                   |
| Lobbying 12<br>Local archival histories 41  | Massachusetts records management practices 349                                       |
| Local archival instolles 41  Local archival organizations 433-40                      |  |
| Local Government Archives project 484   | Master of Arts in History/Archives 484 Matthiae, Paolo, Ebla-An Empire Rediscovered, |
| Local government records 450-51, 452-57, 468  | trans. Christopher Holme, revd. 82-83  |
| Loewenheim case 392   | McCain, William D. 384   |
| Logan College of Chiropractic 349   | McCann, Michael, Artist Beware 91-92   |
| "The Lone Arranger," PAK 112  | McCarthy, Paul H., Jr. 114-16  |
| Lord Chancellor's Office, England 99  | McCrank, Lawrence J., rev. 80-82   |
| Louisiana 219   | McCrone, Walter C., Associates 473   |
| Lucas, Lydia, rev. 193-95   | McDonnell, Robert W., ltr. 371-72  |
| Lutheran church 404   | McLaughlin, Andrew C. 267  |
| Lutzker, Michael A. 5   | Meckler, Alan Marshall, Micropublishing, revd.                                       |
| Lytle, Richard 112  | 330  |
| M   | Medieval Conference 213  |
| M   | Mellon Foundation 95, 103, 104, 133  |
| 36 44 5 14 200  | Meloni, Barbara S., Rita Norton, and Katherine                                       |
| MacArthur Foundation 299  | Emerson, The Horace Mann Bond Papers,  |
| Machine-readable records 28, 102, 195-96, 260,  | 1830 (1926-1972) 1979; A Guide, noted  |
| 317, 465-66, 476-77, 477-80, 482  | 85   |
| Magistrate's Court, England 100<br>Magnetic media 466-67                              | Memoirs, and oral history 149-50   |
| Maison des Archives, Laval University, Québec   | Mendelsohn, John, ed., Donald S. Detwiler,   |
| 340   | advisory ed., The Holocaust: Selected  |
| Malan, Nancy, producer of slide/tape program,   | Documents in Eighteen Volumes, revd.   |
| "Getting Started: Beginning Your  | 330-31<br>Meng, John J. 270  |
| Genealogical Research in the National   | Mennonite Historical Society of Ontario,   |
| Archives," revd. 199-200  | Genealogy Committee 341  |
| Malawi 214  | Merness, Newton D. 269   |
| Management of archives 113, 282   | Merrett, Christopher E. "Cartographic Archives,"                                     |
| bibliography 465-66   | Archivaria, no. 13 (W1981-2), revd.  |
| principles 455-56   | 189-92   |
| state archival law 162-63   | Methods of Listing Working Party 476-77  |
| Management of Municipal Tape Recordings, by   | Mexico 101, 342-43   |
| Michael Kohl, revd. 196-97  | Meyer, Daniel, and Sarah Gordon, A Guide to the                                      |
| Manarin, Louis 453  | Records of the Carnegie Council on   |
| Mansaker, Dagfinn 411   | Children, noted 202  |
| Mansure, Edmund 273   | Michigan, and statewide archival networks  |
| Manual for Accessioning, Arrangement, and<br>Description of Manuscripts and Archives, | 418  |
| by University of Washington Archives staff,   | Michigan State Archives 349  |
| revd. 331-33  | Microcartography: Applications for Archives and                                      |
| A Manual of Archival Techniques, ed. Roland M.  | Libraries, ed. Larry Cruse, with assistance of                                       |
| Baumann, revd. 193-95   | Sylvia B. Warren, revd. 75-76  |
| A Manual of Archive Administration 261  | Microfiche 482-83<br>Microfilm 75-76, 220, 297, 341, 380, 466-67                     |
| Manuscript collections 477-80   | disasters and 53-54  |
| processing 331-33   | Mormon 214   |
| registers 344   | newspapers 101   |
| tax appraisals 306-16   | publications 14  |
| thefts 77-78  | publishing 20, 21  |
|   | records 455, 457   |
|   |  |

systems, automated 475-76 Microforms 473 Micropublishing, by Alan Marshall Meckler, revd. Mid-Atlantic Regional Archives Conference (MARAC) 434, 435 Middle Ages 404-5, 412 Midwest Archives Conference (MAC) 434, 436-37, 438 Midwest Nursing History Resource Center 104 Midwest State Archives Guide Project 299 Midwestern Archivist 435-36, 438 Mihram, Danielle 91 Military, black 462-64 Miller, F.M. 318 Minnesota, and statewide archival networks 417, 424, 426, 428, 429, 430, 431 Minnesota Historical Society 152, 156, 350, 427, 428, 429 Minnesota Powerline Construction Oral History Project 156 Minnesota Regional Research Centers 427 Minter, Bill 473 "Missionary Reflections: Interviews on Life and Work Overseas," 481-82 Mississippi Department of Archives and History Missouri, and statewide archival networks 417, 418, 425, 428-29, 431 Mitterling, Doris, and Ellen Arguimbau, comps., John A. Brennan, ed. A Guide to the Manuscript Collections (of the Western Historical Collections, University of Colorado), noted 335-36 Mobility problems 45, 48 Model state archival laws 380 Modern Archives: Principles and Techniques 282 Montgomery, Field Marshall 100 Montgomery, William, A History of the Insurance Company of North America 4 Moore, W.H. 214 Moorland-Spingarn Research Center 468 Mormon church 404 Mormon Microfilming Project 214-15 Morrissey, Charles T. 149-50, 154 Morrow, Delores J., rev. 329 Moseley, Eva 225 Moss, William 112, 357-58 Motivation, and oral history 150-51, 156 Moussavi, Fakhreddin, Guide to the Hanna Collection and Related Materials at the Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace on the Role of Education in Twentieth Century Society, noted 335 Multics Computer Systems 73 Municipal records 38-39 Municipal tape recordings 196-97 Murphy, Kathryn M. 360 Murrah, David 484 Museums Documentation Association (MDA) 345, 476-77 "Mutiny Papers," 212

### N

Narrative and Critical History of America 32 Narrators, and oral history 151 National Advisory Committee on the Management, Preservation, and Use of Local Government Records 347 National Archives Act 271 National Archives Advisory Council 284 National Archives and Records Service (NARS) 10, 12, 17, 20, 104, 110, 130, 199-200, 219, 228, 249, 265-66, 279, 358, 359, 360, 375, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 383-86, 392, 393, 461-62, 462-64, 483 administrative symposia 395 analysis of, in the 1970 s 37 Archival Research and Evaluation Unit 483 Haig papers 443 independence 10, 391 microfilm publication program 17 military service branch 42, 71 opening of 33 Staff Information Paper 274 study of 35 20th anniversary 34 National Archives of India 212 National Archives of Malawi 214 National Archives Trust Fund Board 274 National Association of State Archivists and Records Administrators (NASARA) 12, 288, 452-57 National Association of State Libraries 382 National Board for Historical Service 269 National Bureau of Standards 172, 396 National Catalog of Sources for the History of Librarianship (NCSHL), published by the ALA, noted 336 National Center for a Barrier Free Environment 48, 49 National Committee for Cultural Manifestations, Italy 213 National Conference of Catholic Bishops 177 National Conference on Regional Archival Networks 415 proceedings, The Midwestern Archivist, (Vol. VI, no. 2, 1982), noted 85 National Conservation Advisory Council 227-28, 297 National Conservative Political Action Committee National Consultative Machinery Committee, Australia 97 National Coordinating Committee for the Promotion of History 225, 228 National Council on Archives, Ecuador 99 National disasters 52-68

National Endowment for the Arts 481

National Endowment for the Humanities 14,

National Fire Protection Association 172

111, 112, 113, 228, 304, 415, 479, 482, 483

National Historical Publications and Records Commission (NHPRC) 14, 16, 17, 18, 20, 37, 73, 228, 304-5, 347, 359, 383, 391, 453, 462, 468, 469, 484 National Humanities Alliance 228 National Information Systems Task Force (NISTF) 10, 111, 133, 226, 291, 479 National Institute for Conservation of Cultural Property 297 National Micrographics Association 457 National Park Service 273, 274 National Photography Collection, Public Archives of Canada 54, 67 National Resources Planning Board 272 National Union Catalog of Manuscript Collections Native American Archives Project 113 Naval history 380 Nebraska 428 Netherlands 214 Networks, archival 85, 476-77 statewide 414-32 Nevada State Director of Archives 105 Nevada State Supreme Court 484 Nevada Test Site 105 Nevins, Allen 149 The New Danish Archives 409 New England Archivists 107, 434 New Federalism 128-29 New history 289-90 New Jersey Catholic Historical Records Project 220 "New social history," 446 New York Historical Records Advisory Board New York State Archives 32, 104-5, 468, 483-84 New York State Council on the Arts 474 New York State Historical Records Advisory Board 468, 483-84 New York State Library 483-84 New York University Archives Management and Historical Editing Program 220 Institute of Fine Arts Conservation Center 104 New Zealand 101-2, 214 Newberry Library 473 News Photography Collections: A Survey of Newspapers and Archival Strategies, by Judith Felsten, noted 86-87 Newsletter, Midwest Archives Conference 436-37, 438 Newsome, Albert Ray 159, 271, 283, 375, 377, 378, 399 Newspaper Library of the British Library 345 Newspaper microfilming project 101 Newton, Carl 99 Nimmer, Melville 138 Nixon Library 70, 71 Nordic archives 400-13 Nordstrom, J.J. 411-12 North Carolina Historical Commission 280

North Carolina Historical Review 32

Northeast Document Conservation Center 130, 298

Northwest Archivists 435

Northwestern University Archives 361

Norton, Margaret Cross 269, 379, 385

Norton, Rita, Barbara S. Meloni, and Katherine Emerson, The Horace Mann Bond Papers, 1830 (1926-1972) 1979; A Guide, noted 85

Norway 402, 403, 410-11 Nuclear testing program 105 Nuclear weapons 232 Nugent, Walter 126-27 Nugent, William R., rev. 466-67 Nursing history resources 104 Nutley, Richard V. 105

### O

O'Brien, Connor Cruise 444 OCLC 300, 479 Office Automation and Records Management, by Carl Newton 99 Office of Management and Budget: Circular 76: Policies for Acquiring Commercial or Industrial Products and Services Needed by the Government 130 Office of Personnel Management (OPM) 110, 230, 303 Office of Presidential Papers and Archives 70-71 Ogden, Linda K., and Don Etherington, assistant to Margaret R. Brown, comp. and illustr., Boxes for the Protection of Rare Books: Their Design and Construction, noted 86 Ohio 417, 424, 428-29, 431-32 Ohio Historical Society 432 Oil in West Texas and New Mexico: A Pictorial History of the Permian Basin, by Walter Rundell, Jr., noted 84-85 Oklahoma Archives Network 484 Optical digital technology 474-75 Optical disks 466-67, 474-75 Oral history 71, 72, 148-57, 348, 447, 470 restrictions 358 tapes 227 Oral History Collection, Idaho 348-49 Organization of American Historians 391, 392, 441-47 Ostroff, Eugene 73 Otago, New Zealand, Provisional Archives 215 O'Toole, James 178 Overton, William 275 Owen, Thomas McAdory 279

### P

Oxidation reduction 220

Palestine Liberation Organization, Archives of the research center, Beirut 229, 230, 232

Prize 228 Palm, Charles G., and Elena S. Danielson, Herbert Post, J.B., rev. 76-77 Hoover: A Register of His Papers in the Hoover Institution Archives, noted 335 Paltsits, Victor 268-69 Papenfuse, Edward C., The Hammond-Harwood House Atlas of Historical Maps of Maryland, 1608-1908, noted 471 Paper acid free 206 183-85 for books 95 Prasad, S.N. 212 conservation lab 211 degradation 205 Paper-based records, storage 228 Pardo, Thomas C., Basic Archival Workshops: A Handbook for the Workshop Organizer, revd. 192-93 Parliament, Robert 91 Partnerships 5 Passenger Arrivals at the Port of Baltimore, 1820-1834, Gen. Ed. Michael H. Tepper, Price, Joseph W. 475 transcribed by Elizabeth P. Bentley, noted 337 Peabody Institute Library 218 Pease, Theodore C. 379 Pennsylvania Power and Light Company 482 People's Republic of China Study Tour 108, 112 Personal papers, collections of 294 Peterson, Trudy Huskamp 143-44, 227, 228 Basic Archival Workshop Examples, revd. 192-93 Prison records 450 rev. 198-99 Philadelphia Museum of Art Inventory, noted Privacy, right to 125 Photocopying 297, 482 Photographic Archives Project at Yad Vashem Powers 183-85 100-1 Photographic collections cataloging system 86 conservation and storage 97-98, 214 Prologue 284 disaster preparedness and recovery 52-68 holdings 113 indexing 72-74 Western Australia 209 Pike, Kermit J., et al., comps., A Guide to Jewish History Sources in the History Library of the Provenance 435 Western Reserve Historical Society, noted 469 210 Pittsburgh Public School System 350 Plan de Mediano Plazo 344 Planning for the future 12, 298 Plans and objectives 152 Policy Statement Regarding the Disposition and Preservation of the Official Records of Public domain 143 Governors 452-53 Politicians' archives 184 Pope Leo XIII 180 Portland, Ore. 87 Position classifications 303 Posner, Ernst 5-6, 35-36, 159, 174, 269, 272, 385, 389, 393-94, 395 400-13 Archives in the Ancient World 6 Pugh, Mary Jo 111 "Ernst Posner: the Bridge between the Old World and the New," by Rodney A. Ross 5-6 Putnam, Eben 270

Potash, Robert A., in collab. with Jan Bazant and Josefina Z. Vasquez, Guide to the Notarial Records of the Archivo General de Notarias of Mexico City for the Year 1829 342-43 Powers, Thomas E., "Processing as Reconstruction: The Philip A. Hart Senatorial Collection," "A Preliminary Guide to Religious Archives," Preservation programs 104, 205, 474 Presidential contacts file 71 Presidential libraries 69-72, 271 "The Presidential Library and the White House Liaison Office," by Raymond H. Geselbracht and Daniel J. Reed 69-72 Presidential Records Act of 1978 72 Princeton University 16, 20, 91 "Principles for Local Government Records," by Bruce W. Dearstyne 452-57 Principles for State Archival and Records Management Agencies 452-53 Principles, statement of 459-61 Print fading and cracking 208 "Priorities for Historical Records" Conference Privacy Acts 443-44, 445, 446 "Processing as Reconstruction: The Philip A. Hart Senatorial Collection," by Thomas E. "Professional Ethics Activities in Scientific and Engineering Societies," 444 Professional organizations 235 Protecting Your Collection: A Handbook, Surveys and Guide for the Security of Rare Books, Manuscripts, Archives, and Works of Art by Slade Richard Gandert, ed. by Peter Gellatly, revd. 78 Provincial and territorial archives (Canada) Provincial Archives of Alberta 97-98 Provincial Archives of Manitoba 211 Psychology, manuscript collections in 197-98 Public Archives Commission 32, 267 Public Archives of Canada 54, 57, 67, 391 Public Broadcasting Service Archives 358 Public history movement 40 Public records management team 349 Public Records Office, Britain 24, 25, 28, 99 "The Publications Policies and Practices of the Nordic Archives," by Harald Jorgenson In Pursuit of American History, Research and Training in the U.S. 284

### Q Quasi-government arrangements 129 Quinn, Patrick M. 327, 361 "Regional Archival Organizations and the Society of American Archivists," 433-40 R Radcliffe College 469 Radioactive fallout 105 Radoff, Morris L. 387, 388, 389, 392, 393 Rafail, Patrice A., and Sokal, Michael M., comps., A Guide to Manuscript Collections in the History of Psychology and Related Areas, revd. 197-98 Railroad records 299-311 Rare books conservation 85-86 security systems 78 Rare Books and Manuscript Thefts: A Security System for Librarians, Booksellers and Collectors, by John H. Jenkins, revd. 77 - 78Rawick, George 463 Reading devices 50 Reading University Library (U.K.) 344 Reconstruction era 462-64 Reconstruction in processing 183-85 Records and Archives Management Programme (RAMP) 79, 211, 212 Records Conservation Board 349 Records disposition 219 Records management 456-57 programs of states 158 tools 475-76 Records managers, and archivists 34 The Records of a Nation 35-36 Reddig, Ken 341 Redox 220 Reed, Daniel J., and Raymond H. Geselbracht, "The Presidential Library and the White House Liaison Office," 69-72 "Reflections of an Unrepentant Editor" by Nathan Reingold 14-21 "Reflections on Cooperation among Professions," by Margaret S. Child 286-92 Regional archival networks 414-32 "Regional Archival Organizations and the Society of American Archivists," by Patrick M. Quinn 433-40 Register of Education and Training Activities in Librarianship, Information Science and Archives, comp. and ed. by Eric de Grolier, noted 471 "Registraturer," 405 Rehabilitation Act 42 Reidy, Joseph P., et al., Freedom: A Documentary

History of Emancipation, 1861-1867. Series

II: The Black Military Experience, revd.

Reingold, Nathan, "Reflections of an Unrepentant

462-64

Editor," 14-21

Religious archives 404 Remington, David 467 Removal of a Records Centre and Its Contents: A Case Study, by Jill Hampson, noted Rendell, Kenneth W., "Tax Appraisals of Manuscript Collections," 306-16 Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute 467-68 Renstrom, Arthur G., Wilbur and Orville Wright Pictorial Materials: A Documentary Guide, noted 201-2 Renze, Dolores C. 388, 389, 392, 393, 398 Replevin action 105 "Reports from the Royal Archives," 406 Representation of the profession 110 Reprographic processes 328 The Research Libraries Group, Inc. (RLG) 300, 478 Research Libraries Information Network (RLIN) 477-78 Respect des fonds principle 274 Restoration 457 Rhoads, James B. 284, 392 The Applicability of UNISIST Guidelines & ISO International Standards to Archives Administration & Records Management, revd. 78-79 Rieger, Morris 272 "Rigsarkiver," 403 Riksarkivet 1618-1968 413 Ringer, Barbara 141 Risteen, Deborah 123 Ritenour, Sharon 108 Ritzenthaler, Mary Lynn 113, 227-28 Riverina College Archives and Records Service 209-10 Roan Consolidated Mines, Ltd., Zealand 214 Roberts, Matt T., and Don Etherington, Conservation of Books: A Dictionary of Descriptive Terminology, noted 85-86 Robertson, Walter, Jr. 275 Robinson, Armstead L., rev. 462-64 Roe, Kathleen, rev. 334 Rofes, William L., rev. 195-96 Roman Catholic church 404 Roosevelt, Franklin D. 376, 380 Library 70, 104-5, 271, 291 Roper, Michael 108 Ross, Rodney A. "Ernst Posner: the Bridge between the Old World and the New," 5-6 "Waldo Gifford Leland: Archivist by Association," 264-76 Rowland, Dunbar 268 Rowland, Leslie S., et al., Freedom: A Documentary History of Emancipation, 1861-1867. Series II: The Black Military Experience, revd. 462-64 Royal Archives of Ebla, Syria 213 Royal Commission on Historical Manuscripts Royal Institute of British Architects 26 Rundell, Walter, Jr. 36-37, 284

obit. 243-44

Oil in West Texas and New Mexico: A Pictorial annual meetings 107-9, 259, 354-55, 387 History of the Permian Basin, noted annual meetings on college campuses 11 annual meetings proceedings 10 Russell, Mattie U., "The Influence of Historians on Archival Buildings and Equipment Committee the Archival Profession in the U.S.," 382, 396 277-85 Archival Information Exchange Standing Russell, Richard 289 Committee 226 Russian archives 403, 409-10 Archival Research Committee 382 archives 399 Rutgers University 296 Ruwell, Mary Elizabeth, 110, ltr. 3-4 Automated Records and Techniques Task Force S budgets 388-89 Business Archives Committee 396 SAA Business Archives PAG 92, 111, 227, 229, 356 See Society of American Archivists bylaw revisions 355 "Safe harbor" tax leasing schemes 129 Church Archives Committee 396 St. Louis Teacher's Strike Project 156 Church Records Committee 382 Salaries of archivists 238 codes of ethics 441-45 Sale-lease deals 129 College and University Archives Committee Salvation Army Archives and Records Center 382, 396 484 Committee for the 1970s 303, 397-98, 434 San Diego, Cal. 220 Committee on the Status of Women 398 Schellenberg, T.R. 36, 268, 274, 282, 295 committee structure 382 Scholarly users 451-52 committee system 396-97 School archives 350 conservation consultant service 112 School of Archival Science, Paleography and constitutional amendments 232 Diplomatics of Rome 6 Copyright Task Force 140 Schultz, Charles R. 3, 110 Council 13, 230, 231, 356-57 ltr. 123-24, 259 Definition of an Archivist Study Group 355 Schweitzer, Albert 86 Distinguished Service Award (DSA) 245, 393 Scott, Peter 101 Education and Professional Development Secret Service, U.S. 71 Committee 12, 227, 230, 302, 395 Security systems 77-78, 105 establishment of 33 SEEK system 475-76 Executive Director 397, 398, 399 Self-study guide 459-61 Federal State Relationships Committee 393 Senate Commission on the Judiciary 139 Fellows 387-88 Seton Hall University 220 Fiftieth Anniversary 249 Shankman, Arnold, and Ron Chepsiuk, comps., foreign members 380-81 American Indian Archival Material: A Forms Manual Task Force 326-28 Guide to Holdings in the Southeast, revd. Goals and Priorities for the Archival Profession 464-65 Task Force 11, 227, 229, 355 Sheppard, Julia, and Janet Foster, British Archives: Government Records PAG 227, 358 A Guide to Archive Resources in the United history 374-99 Kingdom 345-46 and history of American archives 34 Shotwell, James T. 270 horoscope 378, 378 Silsby, Samuel 453 Institutional Evaluation Task Force 10, 111, Sister M. Claude Lane Award 435 Sizer, Samuel A. 225 international archival affairs 381-82, 390 Skulason, Thorlakur 410 International Archival Affairs Committee Skylite Magazine 350 229, 232, 358 Slavery 462-64 International Study Tours 229 Smith, Barbara 108 Joint Committee on the Archives of Science and Smith, David R. 4 Technology (JCAST) 133 Smith, Murphy D., rev. 77-78 "Joint Statement on Access to Original Research Smith, Wilfred I. 229, 391, 398, 399 Materials ...," 143 Smithsonian Institution 112, 358 membership criteria 376-77, 384 Social Science History Association 443 membership distribution 383 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council Minorities Task Force 358 of Canada 98, 210, 317 model law of 1939 161-62, 171, 173 Society for History in the Federal Government Museum Archives Task Force 356 227, 358, 444, 447 National Information Systems Task Force Society of American Archivists (SAA) 375, 376 476, 477 ACT 397, 434 newsletter 397, 438 American Archival Institute Committee 227

objectives in 1937 378

Oral History PAG 227, 358 "Standard Elements for the Description of organizing meeting 376 Archives and Manuscript Collections." PAG's 479 chairs for '82-'83 108, 354 Standardization of descriptions 476-77 future plans 12 Standards in archival activities 112, 163-65, 301, 302, 459-61 sub-committees 13 Paper Research Committee 396 data 476-77 Stanford University libraries 477 Professional Standards Committee 356, 387-88 professionalism 389-99 "Starting an Archives," PAK 112 publications 356 "State Archival Law: A Content Analysis," by George W. Bain 158-74 Publications Management Board 226 regional archival organizations 390, 433-40 ltr. 371-72 secretariat 389, 398 State archives 382-83 archivists 384-85, 393, 394-95, 452-53, 456-57 Secretaries 363 Special Formats Task Force 479 histories 40 standing committees and representatives networks 414-32 sub-committee 13 organizations 433-40 study of 35 State and Local Records committee 393, 393 Status of Women in the Archival Profession See also Southern States 434 State Archives and Records Management task forces sub-committee 13 Terminology, Measurement, and Reporting treasurer's term of office 231 Standards 453 State Department, U.S. 279, 443 Treausrer's Report, by Paul H. McCarthy, Jr. 114-16 State legal authority 454-55 Volunteer Task Force 354 State Libraries 382-83 Women's Caucus 434 State Records Conservation Board, Massachusetts Society of Archivists, Britain 28, 99, 477 349 Society of California Archivists 435 Statement of principles 459-61 Society of Southwest Archivists (SSA) 435 Statement on Professional Ethics 442 Software 475-76 Steinnes, Asgaut 411 Sokal, Michael M. and Rafail, Patrice A., comps., Stevens, B.F. 16 Stewart, Elizabeth C., ed., Guide to the Roebling A Guide to Manuscript Collections in the History of Physchology and Related Areas, Collections, noted 467-68 revd. 97-98 Stewart, Florence, obit. 361 Soldiers 462-64 Stibbe, Hugo L.P., gen. ed., Vivien Cartmell and Solvents 91-92 Velma Parker, eds., Cartographic Materials: Sony Video Communications Products Co. A Manual of Interpretations for AACR2. revd. 189-92 475 South Atlantic Archives and Records Conference Stieg, Margaret F. 187 Stielow, Frederick J., "Subject Indexing a Large 434 South Carolina Department of Archives and Photograph Collection." 72-74 Stolen items 77-78 History 350 Southeastern U.S. American Indian Archival Storage, archival 466-67 Holdings 464-65 Stravinsky, Igor 299 Southern California history 470 "Structures of American Social History," 126-27 Southern Forest Institute 351 Struensee, J.F. 408 Southern States Study tours 112 archival developments 32-33 Sturzenberger, Doris C., rev. 328 archival history 41 "Subject Indexing a Large Photograph Collection," state archives 37 by Frederick J. Stielow 72-74 Southern Utah State College Library 350 Sung, Carolyn Hoover, Archives and Manuscripts: Spain 343-44 Reprography, revd. 328 Spalding, Thomas W. 176 Survey of historical records 105 Spanish Archives 80-2, 102, 215 Survey of the archival profession, 1982 112, 233-39 Sparks, Jared 32 Sparks, Peter G. 475 Survey Report of Automated Records and Specialist Repositories Group (SRG) 345 Techniques in Business Archives 92-95 Specialization of jobs 236 Sutton, David 344 SPINDEX III processing program 301 Svensk Biografisk Leksikon 405 Spitzer, Paul G., ltr. 5 Sweden 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 409-10, 411-13 Staatsarchiv Koblenz 212 Sweden and the World 413 Standard bibliographic exchange format 477-80 A Synopsis of the Irving (Texas) Records Program 219

### Т Tamblé, Donato, ltr. 5-6 Tansill, Charles 273 Tape recordings 196-97 "Tax Appraisals of Manuscript Collections," by Kenneth W. Rendell 306-16 "Technical Notes," 260 Technicians in archives 97 Teknekron Controls, Inc. 475 Telephone device for the deaf 47 "Temporary Inventories," 407 Tennessee State Library and Archives 350 Tepper, Michael H., gen. ed., transcribed by Elizabeth P. Bentley, Passenger Arrivals at the Port of Baltimore, 1820-1834, noted 337 Terminology, and archivists 151 Territorial Papers of the U.S. 15, 17, 20 Texas A&M University 279 Texas, and statewide archival networks 417, 420 Texas Archival Network 432, 484 Texas Historical Association 105 Texas State Library 105 Thefts 77-78 Thematic repositories 26-27 Theresian Cadastre (1718-33) 213-14 Thesauris for art and architecture 481 Thompson Conservation Lab 106 Thompson, E.P. 19 Thorpe, James 145 "A Time to Take Stock," by J. Frank Cook 9-13 Tintypes 66-67 "Tonal microphotography" 473 Topley Collection, Public Archives of Canada Toronto Area Archivists Group 468 Training of Archivists 36, 236 "The Training of Archivists in West Africa: History and Trends," by Bunmi Alegbeleye 319-20 Travis, William Barrett 105 Trever, Karl L. 386 Tribal Archives Conference 113 Troup County Historical Society, Georgia 106 Truman, Harry 16, 70 Tuchman, Barbara 149 Tucker, Alan, rev. 465-66 Turnbaugh, Roy C., "Living with a Guide," 449-52 Windows to the Past: 1818-1880, revd. 333-34 Twin Cities Archives Roundtable 220

### U

UNESCO 78-80, 84, 391, 471

UNESCO Journal of Information Science,

Librarianship and Archives Administration
342

Union data base 479-80

UNISIST 78-79

Newsletter 342

United Kingdom 344-46 United Methodist Church, General Commission on Archives and History 220 United Nations 381 United Negro College Fund 300-1 United States agencies and departments See names directly, e.g. State Dept. U.S. Courts 219 U.S. National Commission for UNESCO 273 United Technologies 351 Università degli Studi di Roma 216 University Microfilms 341 University of Calgary 213 University of California, Berkeley 154 The UCLA Oral History Program: Catalog of the Collection, by Constance Bullock, asst. by Saundra Taylor, noted 470 University of Dakar, Senegal 319 University of Denver 485 University of Georgia Libraries 351 University of Ibadan, Nigeria 319 University of Illinois 379, 386, 399 Medical Center 104 University of Michigan, Bentley Historical Library 103-4, 133, 183 University of Missouri-St. Louis 156 University of Reading (Britain), Institute of Agricultural History 26 University of Rome 213 University of Victoria 317 University of Wisconsin 423-24 University of Zimbabwe in Harare 216 Unpublished sources 15, 135-47

### V

V-mail system 16 Vacuum-drying 52-68

Van Laer, Arnold J.F. 268

Van Tassel, David D. 36-37

Van Tyne, Claude H. 266, 281

Gaffield 317-19

Vasquez, Josefina Z., and Jan Bazant, collaborating with Robert A. Potash, Guide to the Notarial Records of the Archivo General de Notarias of Mexico City for the Year 1829 342-43

Vatican City 215-16

Vatican II 179

Vereniging van Archivarissen, Netherlands 214

Veterans, black 462-64

Victoria City Council, British Columbia 98

Videotapes 474

Vietnam War 104

"The Vancouver Island Project," by Alan F.J.

Vanishing Georgia: Photographs from the

Artibise, Peter A. Baskerville, and Chad M.

Department of Archives and History, revd.

Vanishing Georgia Collection, Georgia

Virgin Islands 407 Visually impaired researchers 44-45, 50

Vietnamese, North 279

Vocabulary, controlled 481 Vogel, Robert C. 468 Vogt, George L., rev. 330 Volunteers 9-10

### W

Waffen, Les, rev. 196-97 Walch, Timothy, rev. 78 Walch, Vicki 92 Wallace, Carolyn 138 War and Peace 15 War Department 266 War-related archival activities 272 Warner, Robert M. 393, 395, 398 Warnow, Joan 290 Warren, Sylvia B., assistant to Larry Cruse, ed., Microcartography: Applications for Archives and Libraries, revd. 75-76 Washington, George 17, 32 Washington Post 266 Washington Quarterly 444 Washington State, and statewide archival networks 418, 420, 425-26 Washington State Archival Survey 318 Water damage 52 Watergate special prosecutor's office 71, 72 Watergate Tapes 149 Watt, James 16 Webber, Donna, rev. 331-33 Weber, Max 5 Wegener, C.F. 406 Weinstein, Allen 444 Weldon, Edward 9, 11, 108, 225, 230 "Archives and the Challenges of Change," 125-34 Wells Fargo History Museum 351 Welsh, William J. 474-75 The Western Conservation Congress and the Western Council of State Libraries, Inc., Conservation Catalog, noted 200 Western Council of State Libraries 200, 297 Western Historical Collections, University of Colorado, noted 335-36 Western Reserve Historical Society 469 Wet collodian plates instability 66-67 White, Brenda, Directory of Audio-Visual Materials for Use in Records Management and Archives Administration Training, by Brenda White, noted 84 White House Commissions Agency 70 White House Liaison Office 69-72 Whitehill, Walter Muir 35-36 Wilson, Greta S., comp., Guide to Processed Collections in the Manuscript Division of the Moorland-Spingarn Research Center, noted 468 Windows to the Past: 1818-1880 by Roy Turnbaugh with Robert E. Bailey, revd. 333-34 Winn, Karyl 138, 145 Winsor, Justin 32 Wisconsin, and statewide archival networks 417, 418, 423, 424, 428, 431 Wisconsin Territory documentation 17

Women, Afro-American, noted 336
Workman, Leslie J., ltr. 261-62
Works Progress Administration 375
World Guide to Library Schools and Training
Courses in Documentation 471
World War I 269, 272
World War II 380-81
Wosh, Peter 220
Wilbur and Orville Wright Pictorial Materials: A
Documentary Guide, Arthur G. Renstrom,
noted 201-2

### $\mathbf{X}$

Xerox Corp. 474

### Y

Yad Vashem, the Martyrs and Heroes Remembrance Authority 100-1 Yale University 477-78, 479 task force 291

### Z

Zimbabwe 216 Zionism 469

Index compiled by Herman Baron

### **Publications from the Society of American Archivists**

The publications program of the Society of American Archivists has grown continually since the Society's founding in 1936. SAA's publications cover a wide range of topics in archives, from basic archival functions to advanced archival theory. The Society also distributes many archives-related publications of other publishers. Discount prices on all publications from the Society are available to SAA members.

### Basic Manual Series I

Archives & Manuscripts: Appraisal & Accessioning, Maynard J. Brichford Archives & Manuscripts: Arrangement & Description, David B. Gracy II

Archives & Manuscripts: Reference & Access, Sue E. Holbert

Archives & Manuscripts: Security, Timothy Walch Archives & Manuscripts: Surveys, John A. Fleckner

### **Basic Manual Series II**

Archives & Manuscripts: Exhibits, Gail Farr Casterline

Archives & Manuscripts: An Introduction to Automated Access, H. Thomas Hickerson

Archives & Manuscripts: Maps and Architectural Records, Ralph E. Ehrenberg Archives & Manuscripts: Public Programs, Ann Pederson and Gail Farr Casterline

Archives & Manuscripts: Reprography, Carolyn Hoover Sung

### Archival Forms Manual

Archivists and Machine-Readable Records, ed. Carolyn Geda, Francis Blouin, Jr., and Eric Austin

Basic Archival Workshops: A Handbook for the Workshop Organizer, Thomas C. Pardo

Basic Archival Workshop Exercises, Trudy Huskamp Peterson

Basic Glossary for Archivists, Manuscripts Curators, and Records Managers

Business Archives: An Introduction, Edie Hedlin

College and University Archives: Selected Readings

Evaluation of Archival Institutions: Services, Principles, and Guide to Self-Study

Information Management, Machine-Readable Records, and Administration: An Annotated Bibliography, ed. Richard M. Kesner

Management of Archives and Manuscript Collections for Librarians, ed. Richard H. Lytle

Modern Archives and Manuscripts: A Select Bibliography, Frank B. Evans

**Problems in Archives Kits (PAKs)** are a publications service in a flexible format which may include reports, manuals, forms, sound tapes, and other material chosen for its usefulness.

Developing a Brochure
Disaster Prevention and Preparedness
Finding an Archival Position
Local Government Records

The Lone Arranger Long-Range Planning Starting an Archives

Religious Archives: An Introduction, August Suelflow

Select Bibliography on Business Archives and Records Management, ed. Karen M. Benedict

Selective Bibliography on the Conservation of Research Library Materials, Paul N. Banks

The WPA Historical Records Survey: A Guide to the Unpublished Inventories, Indexes, and Transcripts, comp. Loretta Hefner

To obtain a complete list of publications, write SAA, 600 S. Federal, Suite 504, Chicago, IL 60605.

# The American Archivist

### The American Archivist

Charles R. Schultz, *Editor*Mary Elizabeth Ruwell, *Editor*, *Winter Issue*Deborah Risteen, *Managing Editor* 

### DEPARTMENT EDITORS

Christopher Beam, Shorter Features Ben DeWhitt, Technical Notes F.L. Eaton, News Notes Brenda Beasley Kepley, Reviews Ronald J. Plavchan, *International Scene* Sara L. Stone, *Reviews* Thomas E. Weir, Jr., *News Notes* 

### EDITORIAL BOARD

Edmund Berkeley, Jr. Francis X. Blouin, Jr., *chair* C.F.W. Coker Mabel E. Deutrich Eva S. Moseley James B. Rhoads Samuel A. Sizer Hugh A. Taylor

### Society of American Archivists

PRESIDENT J. Frank Cook
VICE PRESIDENT David B. Gracy II
TREASURER Paul H. McCarthy
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR Ann Morgan Campbell

### COUNCIL MEMBERS

Lynn A. Bonfield Meyer H. Fishbein Robert S. Gordon Larry J. Hackman Edie Hedlin Sue E. Holbert William L. Joyce Virginia C. Purdy



Published Quarterly by The Society of American Archivists

### **Contents of Volume 46**

| Articles A Time to Take Stock J. Frank Cook   | 9   |
|---|-----|
| Reflections of an Unrepentant Editor  Nathan Reingold   | 14  |
| Archives in Britain: Anarchy or Policy?  P.D.A. Harvey  | 22  |
| American Archival History: Its Development, Needs, and Opportunities<br>Richard J. Cox  | 31  |
| Archives: Accessibility for the Disabled  Brenda Beasley Kepley   | 42  |
| Disaster Preparedness and Recovery: Photographic Materials  Klaus B. Hendriks and Brian Lesser  | 52  |
| The Presidential Library and the White House Liaison Office Raymond H. Geselbracht and Daniel J. Reed   | 69  |
| Subject Indexing a Large Photographic Collection<br>Frederick J. Stielow  | 72  |
| Archives and the Challenges of Change  Edward Weldon  | 125 |
| Copyright, Unpublished Manuscript Records, and the Archivist<br>Michael J. Crawford   | 135 |
| Filling the Gap: Oral History in the Archives  James E. Fogerty   | 148 |
| State Archival Law: A Content Analysis  George Bain   | 158 |
| Catholic Archives in a Public Institution: A Case Study of the Arrangement Between Kent State University and the Diocese of Youngstown, Ohio James W. Geary | 175 |
| Processing as Reconstruction: The Philip A. Hart Senatorial Collection<br>Thomas E. Powers  | 183 |
| Bibliography and Reference for the Archivist<br>Richard J. Cox  | 185 |
| Waldo Gifford Leland: Archivist by Association Rodney A. Ross   | 264 |
| The Influence of Historians on the Archival Profession in the United States Mattie U. Russell   | 277 |
| Reflections on Cooperation Among Professions  Margaret S. Child   | 286 |

| Archival Cooperation Frank G. Burke   | 293                |
|---|--------------------|
| Tax Appraisal of Manuscript Collections  Kenneth W. Rendell   | 306                |
| The Vancouver Island Project: Developing a Systematic and Regional Research Tool  Alan F.J. Artibise, Peter A. Baskerville, and Chad M. Gay | 317                |
| The Training of Archivists in West Africa: History and Tren-<br>Bunmi Alegbeleye  | ds 319             |
| The Blessings of Providence on an Association of Archivists<br>J. Frank Cook  | 374                |
| The Publication Policies and Practices of the Nordic Archive<br>Harald Jörgensen  | s 400              |
| Archival Cooperation: A Critical Look at Statewide Archival Networks  Richard A. Cameron, Timothy Ericson, and Anne R. Kenney               |                    |
| Regional Archival Organizations and the Society of American Patrick M. Quinn  | n Archivists 433   |
| Access to Restricted Collections: The Responsibility of Profe Historical Organizations  Joan Hoff-Wilson                                    | ssional 441        |
| Living with a Guide  Roy C. Turnbaugh   | 449                |
| Principles for Local Government Records  Bruce W. Dearstyne   | 452                |
| Departments   |                    |
| The Forum   | 3, 123, 259, 371   |
| Reviews   | 75, 189, 321, 459  |
| Technical Notes   | 91, 205, 473       |
| International Scene   | 97, 209, 339       |
| News Notes  | 103, 217, 347, 481 |
| The Society of American Archivists  | 107, 225, 353      |
|   |                    |

### THE AMERICAN ARCHIVIST: EDITORIAL POLICY

The American Archivist is the quarterly journal of the Society of American Archivists. In its articles it seeks to reflect the thinking of archivists about trends and major issues in archival philosophy and theory and about the evolution of the archival profession in North America. Its departments are intended to document developments and events relating to archival practice here and abroad.

Society members and those who share the professional interests of the Society are invited to submit manuscripts for consideration. For publication as full length articles, analytical and critical expositions based on original research about subjects of broad interest are preferred. Accounts of innovative methods or techniques are appropriate for the Shorter Features department. Suggestions for submissions to News Notes appear under the department heading. Illustrations are welcome and encouraged in all parts of the journal.

Letters to the editor are welcome when they include pertinent and constructive comments or criticisms of materials recently published in the *American Archivist* or observations on other topics of interest to the profession. They should not exceed 400 words. They will be printed in The Forum with minimal editing. Book reviews will also be printed as received, with minimal editing primarily to conform to our style manual.

### **Procedures**

Manuscripts received by the editor are submitted (without the author's name) to qualified readers for objective appraisal. Upon receiving the readers' reports, the editor informs the author whether the article is accepted, rejected, or returned with suggestions for revision. If an article is accepted, the author will be requested to submit a vita to the editor, which will be used to prepare a brief biographical sketch to accompany the published article. An edited copy of an accepted manuscript will be sent to the author. Authors who object to any of the editing should notify the editor promptly. One set of galley proofs will also be sent to the author for correction of printer's errors only. No substantive changes in the text will be made on galleys.

Ten tear-sheets of each paper published will be provided to the author without charge. Additional reprints may be ordered with a form sent to the author with his galley proofs.

### Manuscript Requirements

Manuscripts should be submitted in English, typed double-spaced throughout (including footnotes at the end of the text) on white bond paper  $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$  inches in size. If possible, three copies of the manuscript should be submitted. All pages should be numbered. The author's name and address should appear only on the title page, which should be separate from the main text of the manuscript. Full-length articles should not exceed 5,000 words and should be accompanied by a 100-word abstract. If the article is selected for publication, the abstract will be published as well. Articles submitted for Shorter Features should not exceed 1,000 words; no abstract is required for Shorter Features.

Photographs should be 8 by 10 inch glossy prints. Other illustrations should be professionally drawn to a scale about twice the size of the final copy to be printed. Illustrations furnished by authors will be returned to them on request.

Editors of the American Archivist use the University of Chicago Manual of Style, 12th edition, as the standard for style, including footnote format, and Webster's New International Dictionary of the English Language, 3d edition (G. & C. Merriam Co.) for spelling and punctuation. Authors' variations from these standards should be minimal and purposeful.

Terms having special meanings for members of the profession should conform to the definitions in "A Basic Glossary for Archivists, Manuscript Curators, and Records Managers," *American Archivist* 37 (July 1974):415-33.

Sacouthur. Abraham Lincoln Alexander Kamillon DP Madism John Duiney Adams avid bron Jemy) Letters and papers of these famous names – and scores more – have been pre-

Letters and papers of these famous names—and scores more—have been preserved by Barrow Restoration. The process of deacidification, and lamination that was pioneered by William J. Barrow has been used to halt the deterioration of some of America's most priceless documents, as well as county and state record books, early maps and a long list of valuable papers and clippings.

At Barrow Restoration, we continue his tradition of treating each individual document with care. And we develop customized treatment, taking into consideration the paper and ink characteristics and the use the document will receive after preservation.

If your documents deserve the finest and most experienced restoration, bring them to the worlds best-known name in document preservation. Estimates may be obtained by phone or letter. Contact: Barrow Restoration, Inc., Virginia State Library Building, Richmond, Virginia 23219. (804) 786-2310.

BARROW RESTORATION