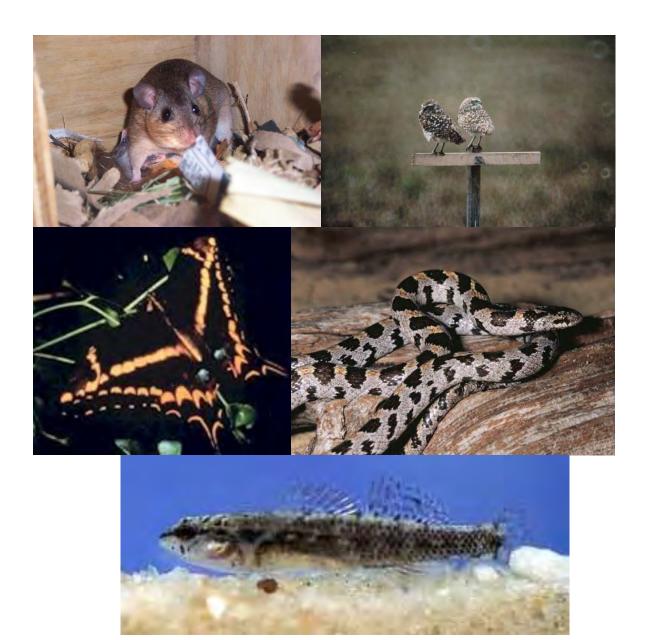
FLORIDA'S ENDANGERED AND THREATENED SPECIES



Updated June 2021

FLORIDA FISH AND WILDLIFE CONSERVATION COMMISSION

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PREFACE

This document provides a table and list of the State of Florida's imperiled species of wildlife. It includes species listed at the Federal level as Endangered, Threatened, Threatened Due to Similarity of Appearance, or Non-Essential Experimental by the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) and National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). It also includes species listed at the State level as State-designated Threatened and Species of Special Concern by the Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission (FWC).

FWC is a constitutional agency, and its authority to regulate and manage most wildlife comes from the Florida constitution. FWC was created by a 1998 amendment to the State of Florida constitution merging the former Game and Fresh Water Fish Commission (GFC), a constitutional agency, the former Marine Fisheries Commission, and certain parts of the Florida Department of Environmental Protection (FDEP), both statutory agencies. At the time of the merger, there were several wildlife species, not under the constitutional authority of the GFC, for which the Florida Legislature had given some statutory authority to regulate and manage to FDEP. The authority for FWC to regulate and manage these species, listed in Rule 68A-27.0031, Florida Administrative Code (F.A.C.), comes from this statutory authority, not constitutional authority. These species are included in this document for the convenience of the user, but they are not included in rules codifying the Florida Endangered and Threatened Species List (Rule 68A-27.003, F.A.C.) or the Species of Special Concern list (Rule 68A-27.005, F.A.C.). The Federal listing status of these species shown in Rule 68A-27.0031 is that of the species in 1998 and does not reflect any status changes since that time. However, the status of these species in *this* document *does* reflect their status as of the date of this document.

In November 2010, FWC established an imperiled species management system and revised its imperiled species rules (https://www.flrules.org/gateway/ChapterHome.asp?Chapter=68A-27). All species listed by

(https://www.flrules.org/gateway/ChapterHome.asp?Chapter=68A-27). All species listed by the USFWS and NMFS that occur in Florida are now included on Florida Endangered and Threatened Species List as Federally-designated Endangered, Federally-designated Threatened, Federally-designated Threatened Due to Similarity of Appearance, or Federally-designated Non-Essential Experimental Population species. Species listed by the FWC are included on the Florida Endangered and Threatened Species List as State-designated Threatened species.

The revised imperiled species management system abolishes the species of special concern (SSC) category once all species on that list are reclassified as State-designated Threatened, found to not meet any of the State's listing criteria, or become Federally listed. Until then, the FWC will continue to maintain a separate Species of Special Concern list. These species are included in this document.

The State lists of plants, which are designated Endangered, Threatened, and Commercially Exploited, are administered and maintained by the Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services (DOACS) via Chapter 5B-40, F.A.C. This list of plants can be obtained at https://www.fdacs.gov/Divisions-Offices/Plant-Industry/Bureaus-and-Services/Entomology-Nematology-Plant-Pathology/Botany/Florida-s-Endangered-Plants.

The Federal list of Endangered and Threatened animals and plants is administered by the USFWS and is published in 50 CFR 17 (animals) and 50 CFR 23 (plants). Additional information regarding Federal listings can be located at the following websites; NMFS - http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/species/esa/listed.htm and USFWS - https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp0/reports/ad-hoc-species-report-input

Common and scientific names listed first are as they appear in the Florida Administrative Code, Title 68A. Common and/or scientific names following this and located within parentheses () are names as used by USFWS, or other commonly used names.

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Cover Photos by FWC Staff: Key Largo Woodrat, Burrowing Owls, Okaloosa Darter, Schaus' swallowtail butterfly, Short-tailed Snake.

NUMERICAL SUMMARY OF SPECIES

Listed by the State of Florida as Federally-designated Endangered (FE), Federally-designated Threatened (FT), Federally-designated Threatened due to Similarity of Appearance [FT(S/A)], Federal Non-Essential Experimental Population (FXN), State-designated Threatened (ST), or State Species of Special Concern (SSC).

STATUS DESIGNATION	FISH	AMPHIBIANS	REPTILES	BIRDS	MAMMALS	INVERTEBRATES	TOTAL
FE	3(1)1	1	3(3)	8	$22(5)^2$	13	50(9)
FT	4(1)	1	7(2)	7	2(1)	17	38(4)
FT(S/A)	0	0	1	0	0	3	4
FXN	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
ST	6	2	9	16	4	2	39
SSC	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
TOTAL	13(2)	4	20(5)	32	28 (6)	36	133(13)

Numbers in the parentheses are the number of species for which the FWC does not have constitutional authority. The status in Rule 68A-27.0031 is the Federal status these species had when the FWC was created by amendment to the Florida Constitution, adopted in 1998. The status of these species listed in here is their current Federal status as of June 2021.

² There is one additional species included in Rule 68A-27.0031 as a species for which the FWC does not have constitutional authority. This species is not included here because it has been determined to be extinct.

FLORIDA'S ENDANGERED AND THREATENED SPECIES LIST

VERTEBRATES

FISH

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status
Atlantic sturgeon	Acipenser oxyrinchus oxyrinchus	FE
Blackmouth shiner	Notropis melanostomus	ST
Bluenose shiner	Pteronotropis welaka	ST
Crystal darter	Crystallaria asprella	ST
Giant manta ray	Manta birostris	FT
Gulf sturgeon	Acipenser oxyrinchus [=oxyrhynchus]	FT^1
	desotoi	
Key silverside	Menidia conchorum	ST
Nassau grouper	Epinephelus striatus	FT
Okaloosa darter	Etheostoma okalossae	FT
Saltmarsh topminnow	Fundulus jenkinsi	ST
Shortnose sturgeon	Acipenser brevirostrum	FE ¹
Smalltooth sawfish	Pristis pectinate	FE
Southern tessellated darter	Etheostoma olmstedi maculaticeps	ST

AMPHIBIANS

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status
Florida bog frog	Lithobates okaloosae	ST
Frosted flatwoods salamander	Ambystoma cingulatum	FT
Georgia blind salamander	Eurycea wallacei	ST
Reticulated flatwoods	Ambystoma bishopi	FE
salamander		

REPTILES

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status
American alligator	Alligator mississippiensis	FT(S/A)
American crocodile	Crocodylus acutus	FT
Atlantic salt marsh snake	Nerodia clarkii taeniata	FT
Barbour's map turtle	Graptemys barbouri	ST
Bluetail mole skink	Plestiodon egregius lividus	FT
Eastern indigo snake	Drymarchon corais couperi	FT
Florida brown snake	Storeria victa	ST ³

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status
Florida Keys mole skink	Plestiodon egregius egregius	ST
Florida pine snake	Pituophis melanoleucus mugitus	ST
Gopher tortoise	Gopherus polyphemus	ST
Green sea turtle	Chelonia mydas	FT ¹
Hawksbill sea turtle	Eretmochelys imbricata	FE ¹
Kemp's ridley sea turtle	Lepidochelys kempii	FE ¹
Key ringneck snake	Diadophis punctatus acricus	ST
Leatherback sea turtle	Dermochelys coriacea	FE ¹
Loggerhead sea turtle	Caretta caretta	FT ¹
Rim rock crowned snake	Tantilla oolitica	ST
Sand skink	Plestiodon reynoldsi	FT
Short-tailed snake	Lampropeltis extenuata	ST
Suwannee alligator snapping turtle	Macrochelys suwanniensis	ST

BIRDS

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status
American oystercatcher	Haematopus palliatus	ST
Audubon's crested caracara	Polyborus plancus audubonii	FT
Bachman's wood warbler	Vermivora bachmanii	FE
Black skimmer	Rynchops niger	ST
Cape Sable seaside sparrow	Ammodramus maritimus mirabilis	FE
Eastern black rail	Laterallus jamaicensis jamaicensis	FT
Eskimo curlew	Numenius borealis	FE
Everglade snail kite	Rostrhamus sociabilis plumbeus	FE
Florida burrowing owl	Athene cunicularia floridana	ST
Florida grasshopper sparrow	Ammodramus savannarum floridanus	FE
Florida sandhill crane	Antigone canadensis pratensis	ST
Florida scrub-jay	Aphelocoma coerulescens	FT
Ivory-billed woodpecker	Campephilus principalis	FE
Kirtland's warbler (Kirtland's wood warbler)	Setophaga kirtlandii (Dendroica kirtlandii)	FE
Least tern	Sternula antillarum	ST
Little blue heron	Egretta caerulea	ST
Marian's marsh wren	Cistothorus palustris marianae	ST
Piping plover	Charadrius melodus	FT

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status
Red-cockaded woodpecker	Picoides borealis	FE
Reddish egret	Egretta rufescens	ST
Roseate spoonbill	Platalea ajaja	ST
Roseate tern	Sterna dougallii dougallii	FT
Rufa red knot	Calidris canutus rufa	FT
Scott's seaside sparrow	Ammodramus maritimus peninsulae	ST
Snowy plover	Charadrius nivosus	ST
Southeastern American kestrel	Falco sparverius paulus	ST
Tricolored heron	Egretta tricolor	ST
Wakulla seaside sparrow	Ammodramus maritimus juncicola	ST
White-crowned pigeon	Patagioenas leucocephala	ST
Whooping crane	Grus americana	FXN
Worthington's marsh wren	Cistothorus palustris griseus	ST
Wood stork	Mycteria americana	FT

MAMMALS

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status
Anastasia Island beach mouse	Peromyscus polionotus phasma	FE
Big Cypress fox squirrel	Sciurus niger avicennia	ST
Choctawhatchee beach mouse	Peromyscus polionotus allophrys	FE
Everglades mink	Neovison vison evergladensis	ST
Finback whale	Balaenoptera physalus	FE ¹
Florida bonneted bat	Eumops floridanus	FE
Florida panther	Puma [=Felis] concolor coryi	FE
Florida salt marsh vole	Microtus pennsylvanicus dukecampbelli	FE
Gray bat	Myotis grisescens	FE
Gray wolf	Canis lupus	FE ²
Bryde's Whale (Gulf of Mexico subspecies)	Balaenoptera edeni [unnamed subspecies]	FE
Humpback whale	Megaptera novaeangliae	FE ⁴
Indiana bat	Myotis sodalis	FE
Key deer	Odocoileus virginianus clavium	FE
Key Largo cotton mouse	Peromyscus gossypinus allapaticola	FE
Key Largo woodrat	Neotoma floridana smalli	FE
Lower Keys rabbit	Sylvilagus palustris hefneri	FE

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status
North Atlantic right whale	Eubalaena glacialis	FE ¹
Perdido Key beach mouse	Peromyscus polionotus trissyllepsis	FE
Red wolf	Canis rufus	FE
Rice rat	Oryzomys palustris natator	FE ³
Sanibel Island rice rat	Oryzomys palustris sanibeli	ST
Sei whale	Balaenoptera borealis	FE ¹
Sherman's short-tailed shrew	Blarina shermani	ST
Southeastern beach mouse	Peromyscus polionotus niveiventris	FT
Sperm whale	Physeter macrocephalus	FE ¹
St. Andrew beach mouse	Peromyscus polionotus peninsularis	FE
West Indian manatee (Florida	Trichechus manatus	FT ¹
manatee)	(Trichechus manatus latirostris)	

INVERTEBRATES

CORALS

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status
Boulder star coral	Orbicella franksi	FT
Elkhorn coral	Acropora palmata	FT
Lobed star coral	Orbicella annularis	FT
Mountainous star coral	Orbicella faveolata	FT
Pillar coral	Dendrogyra cylindricus	FT
Rough cactus coral	Mycetophyllia ferox	FT
Staghorn coral	Acropora cervicornis	FT

CRUSTACEANS

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status
Black Creek crayfish	Procambarus pictus	ST
Panama City crayfish	Procambarus econfinae	SSC
Santa Fe cave crayfish	Procambarus erythrops	ST
Squirrel Chimney Cave shrimp	Palaemonetes cummingi	FT

INSECTS

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status
American burying beetle	Nicrophorus americanus	FT
Bartram's scrub-hairstreak	Strymon acis bartrami	FE
Cassius blue butterfly	Leptotes cassius theonus	FT(S/A)
Ceraunus blue butterfly	Hemiargus ceraunus antibubastus	FT(S/A)
Florida leafwing	Anaea troglodyta floridalis	FE
Miami blue butterfly	Cyclargus thomasi bethunebakeri	FE
Miami tiger beetle	Cicindelidia floridana	FE
Nickerbean blue butterfly	Cyclargus ammon	FT(S/A)
Schaus swallowtail butterfly	Heraclides aristodemus ponceanus	FE

MOLLUSKS

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status
Chipola slabshell (mussel)	Elliptio chiplolaensis	FT
Choctaw bean	Villosa choctawensis	FE
Fat threeridge (mussel)	Amblema neislerii	FE
Fuzzy pigtoe	Pleurobema strodeanum	FT
Gulf moccasinshell (mussel)	Medionidus penicillatus	FE
Narrow pigtoe	Fusconaia escambia	FT
Ochlockonee moccasinshell (mussel)	Medionidus simpsonianus	FE
Oval pigtoe (mussel)	Pleurobema pyriforme	FE
Purple bankclimber (mussel)	Elliptoideus sloatianus	FT
Round ebonyshell	Fusconaia rotulata	FE
Shinyrayed pocketbook (mussel)	Lampsilis subangulata	FE
Southern kidneyshell	Ptychobranchus jonesi	FE
Southern sandshell	Hamiota australis	FT
Stock Island tree snail	Orthalicus reses [not incl. nesodryas]	FT
Suwannee moccasinshell	Medionidus walkeri	FT
Tapered pigtoe	Fusconaia burki	FT

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS AND NOTATIONS

List Abbreviations

FWC Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission

FE Federally-designated Endangered FT Federally-designated Threatened

FXN Federally-designated Threatened Nonessential Experimental Population FT(S/A) Federally-designated Threatened species due to similarity of appearance

NMFS National Marine Fisheries Service
ST State-designated Threatened
SSC State Species of Special Concern

USFWS United States Fish and Wildlife Service

List Notations

- A species for which the FWC does not have constitutional authority.
- Not documented in Florida.
- ³ Lower Keys population only.
- A species for which FWC does not have constitutional authority; see https://www.fisheries.noaa.gov/species-directory/threatened-endangered for federal status.

LISTING CHANGES SINCE 2010

The Florida black bear was removed from Florida's Endangered and Threatened Species List on August 23, 2012 after approval by the Commission at the June 2012 Commission meeting. A new <u>Florida Black Bear Management Plan</u> was also approved at this meeting.

The Miami blue butterfly was emergency listed as Endangered by the USFWS on August 10, 2011. On April 6, 2012, the Miami blue was officially listed as Endangered by the USFWS. Effective September 19, 2012 the FWC listed the Miami blue butterfly as Federally-designated Endangered on Florida's Endangered and Threatened Species List.

The Cassius blue butterfly, ceraunus blue butterfly, and nickerbean blue butterfly were emergency listed as Threatened Due to Similarity of Appearance to the Miami blue by the USFWS on August 10, 2011. On April 6, 2012, these three species were officially listed as Threatened Due to Similarity of Appearance to the Miami blue by the USFWS. These three species were listed on Florida's Endangered and Threatened Species List as Federally Threatened by Similarity of Appearance to the Miami blue butterfly effective September 19, 2012, and as such only the following prohibitions apply to these three species:

- a. Incidental take, that is, take that results from, but is not a purpose of, carrying out an otherwise lawful activity will not apply to cassius blue butterfly, ceraunus blue butterfly, and nickerbean blue butterfly.
- b. Collection of the cassius blue butterfly, ceraunus blue butterfly, and nickerbean blue butterfly is prohibited in coastal counties south of Interstate 4 and extending to the boundaries of the State of Florida at the endpoints of Interstate 4 at Tampa and Daytona Beach. Specifically, such activities are prohibited in the following counties: Brevard, Broward, Charlotte, Collier, De Soto, Hillsborough, Indian River, Lee, Manatee, Pinellas, Sarasota, St. Lucie, Martin, Miami-Dade, Monroe, Palm Beach, and Volusia

The Okaloosa darter was reclassified by the USFWS effective May 2, 2011 from Endangered to Threatened. A special rule under Section 4d of the Endangered Species Act was also adopted that allows Eglin Air Force Base to continue activities with a reduced regulatory burden and will provide a net benefit to the Okaloosa darter. FWC reclassified the darter from Federally Endangered to Federally Threatened on September 19, 2012.

The Atlantic sturgeon was listed as Endangered by the NMFS on April 6, 2012. FWC reclassified the fish from Species of Special Concern to Federally Endangered on September 19, 2012.

On October 10, 2012, the USFWS listed the round ebonyshell, southern kidneyshell, and Choctaw bean as Endangered. All three muscles were listed as Federally Endangered by the FWC on June 10, 2015.

The USFWS listed the tapered pigtoe, narrow pigtoe, southern sandshell, and fuzzy pigtoe as Threatened on October 12, 2012. All four mussels were listed as Federally Threatened by the FWC on June 10, 2015.

The Florida bonneted bat was listed as Endangered by the USFWS on October 2, 2013 after receiving a petition for emergency listing in January 2010. FWC reclassified this bat species from State Threatened to Federally Endangered on June 10, 2015.

The wood stork was reclassified by the USFWS on June 30, 2014, from Endangered to Threatened. FWC reclassified the wood stork to Federally Threatened on June 10, 2015.

The Florida leafwing and Bartram's scrub-hairstreak butterfly were listed as Endangered by the USFWS on September 11, 2014. Both species were listed by the FWC as Federally Endangered on June 10, 2015.

The pillar coral was listed as Threatened by the USFWS on November 13, 2014. FWC reclassified the coral from State Threatened to Federally Threatened on June 10, 2015.

The rufa red knot was listed as Threatened by USFWS on January 12, 2015 and listed by FWC as Federally Threatened on June 10, 2015.

The Miami tiger beetle was listed as Endangered by the USFWS on November 4, 2016 and listed by FWC as Federally Endangered on or about June 12, 2017.

The Suwannee moccasinshell was listed as Threatened by the USFWS on November 7, 2016 and listed by FWC as Federally Threatened on or about June 12, 2017.

On January 11, 2017, the State listing status changes that were proposed in 2011 as part of the newly implemented imperiled species management system became official after the approval of Florida's Imperiled Species Management Plan by FWC Commissioners.

- 15 species were removed from Florida's Endangered and Threatened Species List: Eastern chipmunk, Florida mouse, brown pelican, limpkin, snowy egret, white ibis, peninsula ribbon snake (Lower Keys population), red rat snake Lower Keys population), striped mud turtle (Lower Keys population), Suwannee cooter, gopher frog, Pine Barrens tree frog, Lake Eustis pupfish, mangrove rivulus, and Florida tree snail.
- 23 species changed from State-designated Species of Special Concern to State-designated Threatened species: Sherman's short-tailed shrew, Sanibel rice rat, little blue heron, tricolored heron, reddish egret, roseate spoonbill, American oystercatcher, black skimmer, Florida burrowing owl, Marian's marsh wren, Worthington's Marsh wren, Scott's seaside sparrow, Wakulla seaside sparrow, Barbour's map turtle, Florida Keys mole skink, Florida pine snake, Georgia blind salamander, Florida bog frog, bluenose shiner, saltmarsh top minnow, Southern tessellated darter, Santa Fe crayfish, and Black Creek crayfish.
- 14 species maintain their State-designated Threatened status: Everglades mink, Big Cypress fox squirrel, Florida sandhill crane, snowy plover, least tern, white-crowned pigeon, Southeastern American kestrel, Florida brown snake (Lower Keys population), Key ringneck snake, short-tailed snake, rim rock crowned snake, Key silverside, blackmouth shiner, and crystal darter. Six species remain listed as State-designated Species of Special Concern: (list species): Homosassa shrew, Sherman's fox squirrel,

osprey (Monroe County population), alligator snapping turtle, Panama City crayfish, and harlequin darter.

On December 23, 2018, the State listing status changes that were proposed in 2011 as part of the newly implemented imperiled species management system became official after the approval of Florida's Imperiled Species Management Plan by FWC Commissioners.

- Four species were removed from Florida's Endangered and Threatened Species List as State Species of Special Concern: Harlequin darter, Osprey (Monroe County population), Homosassa shrew, and Sherman's fox squirrel.
- The Alligator snapping turtle was taxonomically reclassified into three subspecies. The Suwannee alligator snapping turtle was listed as a State-designated Threatened species.
- Two species were listed as Federally-designated Threatened species: Giant manta ray and Nassau grouper.
- Four species had changes in their scientific names: Short tailed snake, Bluetail mole skink, Florida Keys mole skink, and Sand skink.

The Bryde's whale (Gulf of Mexico subspecies) was listed as Endangered by NMFS on May 15, 2019 and listed by FWC as Federally Endangered on February 9, 2021.

The Eastern black rail was listed as Threatened by the USFWS on November 9, 2020 with an additional rule under Section 4(d) of the Endangered Species Act. The Eastern black rail was listed by FWC as Federally Threatened on May 27, 2021.

The American burying beetle was reclassified from Endangered to Threatened by the USFWS on November 16, 2020 and listed by FWC as Federally Threatened on May 27, 2021.