

# *Missouriensis*

**Volume 32 (2014)**

A Literature-Based Checklist of the Liverworts  
and Hornworts Reported from Missouri

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## A LITERATURE-BASED CHECKLIST OF THE LIVERWORTS AND HORNWORTS REPORTED FROM MISSOURI

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There is no modern, comprehensive checklist of Missouri liverworts and hornworts. Most information regarding the diversity and distribution of these organisms in the state is scattered among localized checklists or scientific notes appended to studies about mosses. Furthermore, Missouri specimens are seldom represented in herbaria outside of the state, causing local distribution records to go overlooked in published floras pertaining to larger areas. For example, Frye and Clark's (1937–1947) *Hepaticae of North America* reports only 23 taxa from Missouri, whereas Schuster's (1966–1992) *The Hepaticae and Anthocerotae of North America* cites 49 taxa from the state. Such factors have reinforced a misconception that few liverworts and hornworts occur in Missouri, even though numerous taxa have been, and continue to be, reported. The following literature-based checklist was assembled to enumerate the taxa reported from Missouri and produce a consolidated list of vouchers from which these taxa can be verified.

The earliest reported hepatics from Missouri appear to be those collected by Thomas Drummond in 1831 (Wilson, 1841). Among his specimens from St. Louis were *Porella platyphylloidea* and the type specimen of *Jungermannia adscendens* (= *Chiloscyphus pallescens*). Later, Pech (1897) compiled a list of 10 species collected near Louisiana, Nelson (1911) documented an additional 15 species from St. Louis, and Drew (1940) documented 10 species from Boone County. In 1955, Gier summarized data on the distribution of 63 taxa in the state based on examined herbarium specimens (52 taxa) and unverified literature reports (11 taxa). Although his checklist was the first inventory of liverworts and hornworts in Missouri, many counties lacked sufficient

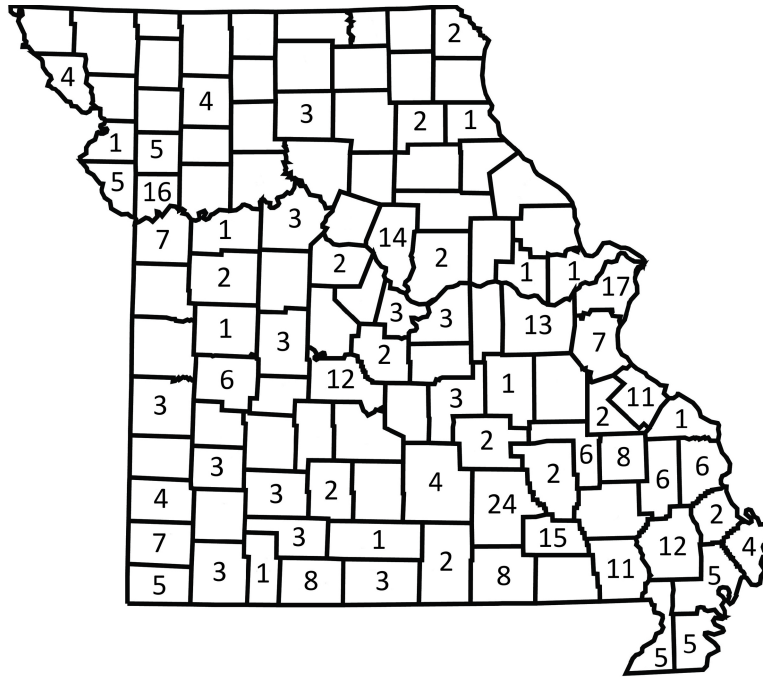


Figure 1. County map of Missouri with the number of liverwort and hornwort taxa reported from each county by Gier (1955).

distribution data. No taxa were reported for 47 counties, and 5 or fewer taxa were documented from 46 counties (Fig. 1).

Since the last statewide checklist, a series of papers documenting the bryoflora of the Ozark Interior Highlands (Redfearn, 1960, 1961, 1962, 1963, 1966, 1970, 1976) have noted several new distribution records for Missouri liverworts and hornworts. In addition, numerous records have been cited in surveys of Missouri state parks (Doolen, 1984; Fuller, 1986; Hilton, 1986; Holmberg and Atwood, 2014), the Ozark National Scenic Riverways (Timme, 1991), Pickle Springs Natural Area (Redfearn, 1964; Stotler and Vitt, 1972; Vitt, 1967), and from natural communities such as glades (Redfearn, 1980), springs (Redfearn, 1981), and fens (Orzell, 1984; Vitt and Horton, 1990). Notes on new county distribution records (Darigo, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2001a, 2002, 2004a, 2008; Ellison, 1962), as well as new state records (Atwood,



localities. No liverwort or hornwort has been documented from every county in the state. In fact, 35% of the overall known taxonomic diversity of liverworts and hornworts in Missouri is contained within three counties (Franklin, Ste. Genevieve and Shannon counties). Seventy-six taxa are reported from 5 or fewer counties and 39 taxa are each reported from a single county only. According to literature reports, the 5 most widely distributed liverworts in the state are: *Frullania eboracensis* (51 counties), *Frullania inflata* (48 counties), *Chiloscyphus profundus* (37 counties), *Conocephalum salebrosum* (36 counties), and *Frullania riparia* (33 counties). *Phaeoceros carolinianus* is the most cited hornwort from the state and is reported from 27 counties.

The following literature-based checklist demonstrates that additional collecting and a critical examination of Missouri specimens is needed before an accurate assessment about the diversity and distribution of liverworts and hornworts in the state can be made. Although counties located in the Ozark Interior Highlands have been more thoroughly collected than those located in the Glaciated Plains and Mississippi River Alluvial Plain, new liverwort and hornwort records are to be expected throughout the state. Currently, no county has been adequately collected enough to accurately determine species composition or richness. The high taxonomic diversity reported from Franklin, Ste. Genevieve and Shannon counties may simply be an artifact of the intensive collecting efforts conducted in those counties. In contrast, little to no research has been conducted on the liverworts and hornworts of the Glaciated Plains and Mississippi River Alluvial Plain. Additional collecting in those regions will likely change the existing county-level distribution trends. It is hoped that this consolidated list of references and vouchers will stimulate additional research on Missouri liverworts and hornworts by highlighting the under-collected taxa and counties in the state.

#### LITERATURE-BASED CHECKLIST OF MISSOURI LIVERWORTS AND HORNWORTS

This checklist is arranged alphabetically by genus, with the family name provided in parentheses. Within each genus, the species and subspecific taxa are arranged alphabetically. Relevant synonyms, county-level distributions, specimen citations, and literature

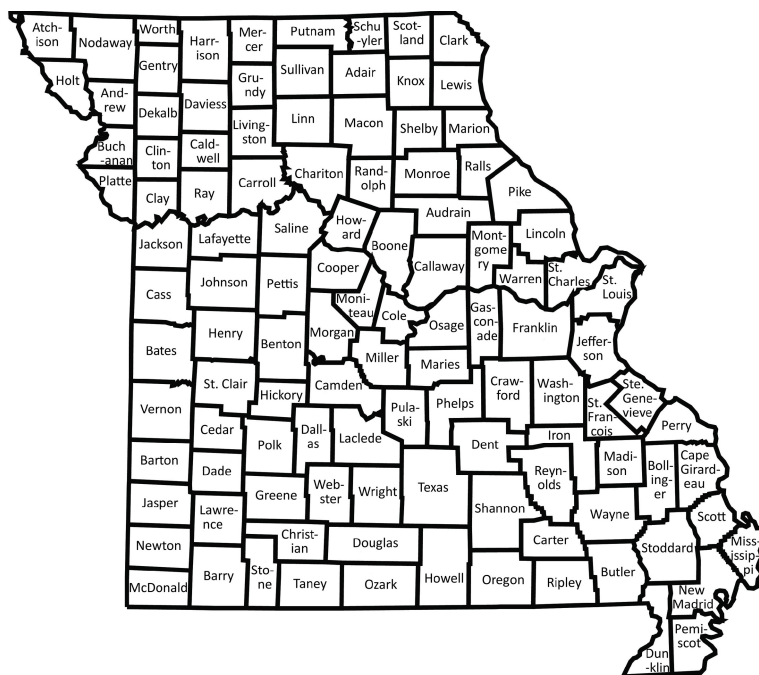


Figure 3. Labeled county map of Missouri.

references are also provided. After each taxon, the reported counties of distribution are listed alphabetically in boldface (a reference map of Missouri counties is given in Fig. 3), followed by the collector and collection number in italics, and a literature citation. For each literature citation, the corresponding reference or references are given in parentheses, except when a collector and collection number is not cited in the original source. In those cases, only the reference is provided. Occasional notes are given for some taxa; these are indicated with an asterisk preceding the county. Nomenclature for the liverwort families and genera follows Crandall-Stotler et al. (2008). Species and infraspecific nomenclature for the liverworts mostly follows Stotler and Crandall-Stotler (1977), except for some deviations and modifications that are cited in the checklist. The nomenclature for the hornwort families, genera, and species follows Stotler and Crandall-Stotler (2005).

## LIVERWORTS (MARCHANTIOPHYTA)

*Aneura* Dumort. (Aneuraceae)

- A. maxima* (Schiffn.) Steph.—**Bollinger:** *Brant 5703* (Darigo, 2008). **Madison:** *Brant 5523* (Darigo, 2004). **Shannon:** *Brant & Hickey 5910* (Darigo, 2008). **Washington:** *Brant 5694* (Darigo, 2008).
- A. pinguis* (L.) Dumort.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Bollinger:** *Brant 5257* (Darigo, 2004a). **Boone:** *Drew 379* (Drew, 1940); Gier (1955); Schuster (1992). **Carter:** *Timme 9888* (Timme, 1991); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Crawford:** *Brant 5533* (Darigo, 2004a). **Dent:** *Brant 5540* (Darigo, 2004a). **Douglas:** *Holmberg 150* (Darigo, 2004a). **Franklin:** *Holmberg 547* (Darigo, 2004a). **Iron:** *Brant 4907* (Darigo, 2002). **Jefferson:** *Redfearn 18381* (Timme, 1991). **Mississippi:** *Doolen 465-B* (Doolen, 1984). **Montgomery:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992). **New Madrid:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992). **Reynolds:** *Horton 25648* (Vitt and Horton, 1990). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Brant 5295* (Darigo, 2004a). **Shannon:** Gier (1955); *Horton 25702* (Vitt and Horton, 1990); *Timme 9898* (Timme, 1991); Schuster (1992). **Washington:** *Holmberg 6* (Darigo, 2000).

*Asterella* P. Beauv. (Aytoniaceae)

- A. echinella* (Gottsche) Underw.—\***Pike:** Pech (1897). \***Note:** Pech's report of *A. elegans* (Spreng.) Trevis. appears to be based on a misdetermination since that species is restricted to the Caribbean (Bischler-Causse et al., 2005). The specimen is likely referable to the closely allied *A. echinella*, which has been reported from Arkansas and Texas (Evans, 1920; Schuster, 1992; Timme and Redfearn, 1997, 2012). Unfortunately, Pech's specimens were destroyed in a fire (Bush, 1916).
- A. elegans* (Spreng.) Trevis.—Likely referable to *Asterella echinella*, fide Bischler-Causse et al. (2005).
- A. tenella* (L.) P. Beauv.—**s. loc.:** Underwood (1895); *Demetrio s.n.* (Evans and Nichols, 1908); Frye and Clark (1937); Thomas (1974). **Benton:** Gier (1955). **Butler:** Gier (1955). **Camden:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Crawford:** *Brant 5564* (Darigo, 2004a). **Dent:** *Holmberg 529* (Darigo, 2004a). **Dunklin:** *Bush 7* (Evans, 1920); Schuster (1992a). **Franklin:** *Emig 1007* (Evans, 1920); Conard (1946); Schuster (1992a);

*Holmberg* 363 (Darigo, 2004a). **Gasconade:** *Holmberg* 718 (Darigo, 2008). **Henry:** *Harris* 37 (Darigo, 2004a). **Jefferson:** Gier (1955). **Madison:** *Allen s.n.* (Evans, 1920); Schuster (1992a); *Holmberg* 553 (Darigo, 2004a). **Marion:** Gier (1955). **Miller:** Gier (1955). **Newton:** Gier (1955). **Perry:** *Demetrio* 12 (Evans, 1920); Schuster (1992a); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Phelps:** *Holmberg* 522 (Darigo, 2004a). **Polk:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **St. Clair:** Gier (1955); *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 1* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013). **St. Francois:** *Allen* 25007 (Darigo, 2004a). **St. Louis:** Nelson (1911); Gier (1955). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Brant & O'Donnell* 5313 (Darigo, 2004a). **Scott:** *Holmberg* 2070 (Darigo, 2008). **Texas:** *Holmberg* 526 (Darigo, 2004a). **Warren:** *Holmberg* 187 (Darigo, 2004a). **Washington:** *Brant* 5481 (Darigo, 2004a).

**Bazzania** Gray (Lepidoziaceae)

*B. trilobata* var. *trilobata* (L.) Gray—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Dade:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Pike:** Pech (1897). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt* 8 (Vitt, 1967); *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 2* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013).

**Blepharostoma** (Dumort.) Dumort. (Pseudolepicoleaceae)

*B. trichophyllum* (L.) Dumort.—**Franklin:** Gier (1955); Thomas (1974).

**Calypogeia** Raddi (Calypogeiaceae)

*C. fissa* (L.) Raddi—Referable to *Calypogeia neogaea*, fide Bakalin (2007).  
*C. muelleriana* (Schiffn.) Müll. Frib.—**St. Clair:** *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 11* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013a). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Stotler* 1458, 1473, 1474; *Vitt* 4266 (Stotler and Vitt, 1972).  
*C. neogaea* (R.M. Schust.) Bakalin—**s. loc.:** Schuster (1969). **Bollinger:** *Holmberg* 1111 (Darigo, 2008). **Cedar:** *Smith & Eulinger* 4073 (Darigo, 2008). **Dent:** *Brant & O'Donnell* 4965 (Darigo, 2002). **Franklin:** *Holmberg* 472 (Darigo, 2004a). **Iron:** *Brant* 5199 (Darigo, 2002). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg* 1360 (Darigo, 2008). **Maries:** *Holmberg* 546 (Darigo, 2004a). **Reynolds:** *Ellison* 1267, 1268 (Ellison, 1962). **Ste.**



**Genevieve:** *Vitt 16, 96, 567, 619* (Vitt, 1967). **Shannon:** *Timme 9899* (Timme, 1991); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Stoddard:** *Smith 4392* (Darigo, 2008). **Stone:** Timme and Redfearn (2012).

- C. sullivantii* Austin—**Ste. Genevieve:** *Redfearn 13755* (Redfearn, 1964); *Vitt 107* (Vitt, 1967).  
*C. trichomanis* (L.) Corda—**\*Dunklin:** Gier (1955). **\*Jefferson:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **\*St. Clair:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **\*Vernon:** Gier (1955). **\*Note:** Stotler and Crotz (1983) consider specimens of *C. trichomanis* from North America to represent misdeterminations of specimens belonging to *C. muelleriana* or *C. azurea* Stotler and Crotz.

***Cephalozia*** (Dumort.) Dumort. (Cephaloziaceae)

- C. bicuspidata* (L.) Dumort.—**Reynolds:** *Ellison 1268, 1273* (Ellison, 1962).  
*C. catenulata* (Huebener) Lindb. = *Fuscocephaloziopsis catenulata*, fide Váňa et al. (2013).  
*C. connivens* (Dicks.) Lindb. = *Fuscocephaloziopsis connivens*, fide Váňa et al. (2013).  
*C. lunulifolia* (Dumort.) Dumort. = *Fuscocephaloziopsis lunulifolia*, fide Váňa et al. (2013).

***Cephaloziella*** Douin (Cephaloziellaceae)

- C. divaricata* (Sm.) Schiffn.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Franklin:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Reynolds:** *Ellison 1267* (Ellison, 1962). **St. Louis:** Nelson (1911). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt 124* (Vitt, 1967). **Washington:** *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 12* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013a).  
*C. hampeana* (Nees) Schiffn.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **\*St. Louis:** Nelson (1911); Schuster (1980). **\*Scott:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1980). **\*Shannon:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1980). **\*Note:** Schuster (1980, p. 141) cites the St. Louis, Scott, and Shannon County reports as doubtful.  
*C. rubella* (Nees) Warnst.—**Barry:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Franklin:** *Holmberg 1108* (Darigo, 2008). **Newton:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Shannon:** *Timme 9896* (Timme, 1991); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Taney:** *Holmberg 1475* (Darigo, 2008).

***Chiloscyphus*** Corda (Lophocoleaceae)

- C. coadunatus* (Sw.) R.M. Schust. & J.J. Engel—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Camden:** Gier (1955). **Carter:** Gier (1955); *Timme* 9877, 9880, 9887 (Timme, 1991). **Franklin:** *Darigo & Clauson* 3007 (Darigo, 1998). **Iron:** *Brant* 4989 (Darigo, 2002). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt* 114 (Vitt, 1967). **Shannon:** Gier (1955). **Stoddard:** Gier (1955). **Texas:** Gier (1955).
- C. cuspidatus* (Nees) J.J. Engel & R.M. Schust.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Carter:** *Timme* 9874 (Timme, 1991); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Reynolds:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Shannon:** Timme and Redfearn (2012).
- C. cuspidatus* fo. *alatus* (Gottsche, Lindenb. & Nees) J. J. Engel & R.M. Schust.—**Reynolds:** *Redfearn* 13908 (Redfearn, 1964); Thomas (1974).
- C. minor* (Nees) J.J. Engel & R.M. Schust.—**Texas:** *Redfearn* 5496 (Redfearn, 1960); Thomas (1974).
- C. pallescens* (Ehrh.) Dumort.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Bollinger:** *Holmberg* 2268 (Darigo, 2008). **Boone:** *Drew* 3727, 19838, 19938 (Drew, 1940); Gier (1955); Schuster (1980). **Crawford:** *Holmberg* 1422 (Darigo, 2008). **Franklin:** *Holmberg* 908 (Darigo, 2008). **Gasconade:** *Holmberg* 712 (Darigo, 2008). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg* 1665 (Darigo, 2008). **Reynolds:** *Brant & O'Donnell* 5075 (Darigo, 2002). **Ripley:** *Brant* 6014 (Darigo, 2008). **St. Louis:** *Musci. Amer., S. States* 165 (Wilson, 1841); Evans (1912a); Frye and Clark (1943); Schuster (1980); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt* 88 (Vitt, 1967); *Brant* 5299 (Darigo, 2004a). **Shannon:** Gier (1955). **Stoddard:** *Holmberg* 2265 (Darigo, 2008). **Warren:** *Holmberg* 1619 (Darigo, 2008). **Washington:** *Holmberg* 937 (Darigo, 2008).
- C. pallescens* var. *fragilis* (Roth) Müll. Frib.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Camden:** Gier (1955). **Shannon:** Gier (1955).
- C. polyanthos* (L.) Corda—**s. loc.:** Evans and Nichols (1908); Frye and Clark (1943); Gier (1955). **Franklin:** *Holmberg* 1337 (Darigo, 2008).
- C. profundus* (Nees) J.J. Engel & R.M. Schust.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974); Schuster (1980). **Barry:** Gier (1955); *Hilton* s.n. (Hilton, 1986). **Benton:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Bollinger:** *Darigo & Darigo* 3095 (Darigo, 1999). **Boone:** *Drew* B377, 3737, 16337 (Drew, 1940); Frye and Clark

(1943); Gier (1955). **Butler:** Gier (1955). **Callaway:** *Darigo & Vanderbilt 1958* (Darigo, 1998). **Camden:** Gier (1955); *Fuller 79, 80* (Fuller, 1986). **Carter:** Gier (1955). **Cole:** Gier (1955). **Cooper:** Gier (1955). **Crawford:** *Holmberg 1420* (Darigo, 2008). **Dent:** Gier (1955). **Douglas:** *Holmberg 151* (Darigo, 2004a). **Gasconade:** *Holmberg 715* (Darigo, 2008). **Iron:** Gier (1955); *Holmberg 3765* (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Jackson:** Gier (1955). **Jasper:** Gier (1955). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg 1362* (Darigo, 2008). **Madison:** Gier (1955). **Maries:** *Holmberg 415* (Darigo, 2004a). **Miller:** Gier (1955). **Mississippi:** Gier (1955); *Doolen 499-B* (Doolen, 1984). **New Madrid:** Gier (1955). **Newton:** Gier (1955). **Oregon:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Perry:** *Holmberg 1147* (Darigo, 2008). **St. Charles:** *Holmberg 260* (Darigo, 2004a). **St. Francois:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **St. Louis:** Nelson (1911); Gier (1955). **Ste. Genevieve:** Gier (1955); *Vitt 103, 112, 117c* (Vitt, 1967). **Shannon:** Gier (1955); *Timme 9904* (Timme, 1991). **Stoddard:** Gier (1955). **Taney:** Gier (1955). **Warren:** *Holmberg 695* (Darigo, 2008). **Washington:** *Holmberg 590* (Darigo, 2008). **Wayne:** *Summers & Brant 8702A* (Darigo, 2000). **Webster:** Gier (1955).

*C. rivularis* (Schrud.) Hazsl.—**Shannon:** Gier (1955); Thomas (1974).

***Cololejeunea*** (Spruce) Schiffn. (Lejeuneaceae)

*C. biddlecomiae* (Austin) A. Evans—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Boone:** *Drew 3725, 11237, 11337* (Drew, 1940); Frye and Clark (1947). **Carter:** *Ellison 1255* (Ellison, 1962). **Christian:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Crawford:** *Holmberg 1184* (Darigo, 2008). **Dallas:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Franklin:** *Holmberg 1334* (Darigo, 2008). **Iron:** *Holmberg 4013, 4014, 4203* (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Moniteau:** *Holmberg 315* (Darigo, 2004a). **Reynolds:** *Ellison 1273* (Ellison, 1962). **St. Charles:** *Holmberg 1371* (Darigo, 2008). **St. Louis:** *Holmberg 2164* (Darigo, 2008). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt 112* (Vitt, 1967). \***Shannon:** Schuster (1980); *Timme 9891* (Timme, 1991); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Taney:** *Holmberg 1463* (Darigo, 2008). **Washington:** *Holmberg 924* (Darigo, 2008). **Webster:** *Holmberg 1206* (Darigo, 2008). \***Note:** Schuster (1966, p. 1265) erroneously

cited a Shannon County specimen, without collector or number, from Arkansas.

***Conocephalum*** F.H. Wigg. (Conocephalaceae)

*C. conicum* (L.) Underw.—Referable to *Conocephalum salebrosum*, fide Szweykowski et al. (2005).

*C. salebrosum* Szweyk., Buczkowska & Odrzykoski—**s. loc.:** Underwood (1895); Frye and Clark (1937); Thomas (1974); Thomas and Jackson (1985); Orzell (1984). **Barry:** 7 Sep. 1898, *Trelease s.n.* (Redfearn, 1981); *Hilton s.n.* (Hilton, 1986). **Benton:** Gier (1955). **Bollinger:** Gier (1955); *Harris 24* (Darigo, 2000). **Boone:** Gier (1955). **Callaway:** *Holmberg 270* (Darigo, 2004a). **Camden:** Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981); *Fuller 346*; *Redfearn 12589, 29885, 30100, 30138* (Fuller, 1986). **Carter:** Gier (1955); 9 Sep. 1897, *Trelease s.n.* (Redfearn, 1981); *Timme 9873* (Timme, 1991). **Cole:** Gier (1955). **Crawford:** *Brant 5564A* (Darigo, 2004a). **Davies:** Gier (1955). **Dent:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Douglas:** Redfearn (1981); *Allen 21670* (Darigo, 2000). **Franklin:** *Holmberg 1345* (Darigo, 2008). **Gasconade:** *Holmberg 52* (Darigo, 2002). **Iron:** Redfearn (1981); *Brant & O'Donnell 4935* (Darigo, 2002). **Jackson:** Gier (1955). **Jefferson:** Gier (1955). **Laclede:** Redfearn (1981); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Madison:** *Brant & O'Donnell 5286* (Darigo, 2004a). **Newton:** Redfearn (1981). **Oregon:** Gier (1955); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Ozark:** Redfearn (1981); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Perry:** *Holmberg 1148* (Darigo, 2008). **Phelps:** Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981). **Polk:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Pulaski:** Steyermark (1941); Redfearn (1981); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Reynolds:** Redfearn (1981); *Brant & O'Donnell 4869A* (Darigo, 2002). **Ripley:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **St. Charles:** *Darigo & Holmberg 3311* (Darigo, 2000). **St. Louis:** Nelson (1911); Gier (1955). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt 120* (Vitt, 1967); Gier (1955). **Saline:** Gier (1955). **Shannon:** Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981); *Timme 9902* (Timme, 1991). **Taney:** Gier (1955). **Texas:** Gier (1955). **Warren:** *Miramontes s.n.* (Darigo, 2008).

***Crossogyna*** (R.M. Schust.) Schljakov (Jamesoniellaceae)

*C. autumnalis* (DC.) Schljakov—**s. loc.:** Evans and Nichols (1908); Frye and Clark (1943); Thomas (1974). **Franklin:** *Holmberg* 7 (Darigo, 2000). **Iron:** *Atwood* 1968; *Holmberg* 4016 (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg* 1564 (Darigo, 2008). **Pike:** Pech (1897). **Polk:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt* 798, 801 (Vitt, 1967); *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 13* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013a). **Shannon:** *Redfearn* 8501 (Redfearn, 1962). **Washington:** *Brant* 5151 (Darigo, 2002).

***Diplophyllum*** (Dumort.) Dumort. (Scapaniaceae)

*D. apiculatum* (A. Evans) Steph.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Carter:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg* 2087 (Darigo, 2008). **Lincoln:** *Steyermark s.n.* (Schuster, 1974). **Oregon:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Ozark:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt* 454, 532, 608 (Vitt, 1967); *Steyermark s.n.* (Schuster, 1974). **Shannon:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Texas:** *Redfearn* 8354 (Redfearn, 1962).

***Dumortiera*** Nees (Dumortieraceae)

*D. hirsuta* (Sw.) Nees—**s. loc.:** Underwood (1895); Evans (1919a); *Shepard s.n.* (Frye and Clark, 1937); Thomas (1974). **Carter:** Redfearn (1981). **Oregon:** Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981). **Ozark:** *Steyermark* 4722 (Redfearn, 1981). **St. Louis:** 1907, *Nelson s.n.* (Schuster, 1992a). **Shannon:** Gier (1955); *Steyermark* 70995 (Redfearn, 1981).

***Fossombronia*** Raddi (Fossombroniaceae)

*F. brasiliensis* Steph. = *Fossombronia porphyrorhiza*, fide Stotler and Crandall-Stotler (2010).

*F. porphyrorhiza* (Nees) Prosk.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Crawford:** *Brant* 6296 (Darigo, 2008). **Franklin:** *Holmberg* 587 (Darigo, 2008). **Iron:** *Holmberg* 3933 (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg* 521 (Darigo, 2004a). **Lawrence:** *Holmberg* 664 (Darigo, 2008). **Maries:** *Holmberg* 544 (Darigo, 2004a). **Phelps:** *Holmberg* 523 (Darigo, 2004a). **Texas:** *Holmberg* 525 (Darigo, 2004a). **Vernon:** *Redfearn* 4686 (Redfearn, 1964).

***Frullania* Raddi (Frullaniaceae)**

*F. asagrayana* Mont.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Madison:** Steyermark (1941); Gier (1955). **Ste. Genevieve:** Gier (1955); *Vitt* 575 (Vitt, 1967); *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 14* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013a).

*F. brittoniae* A. Evans—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Barry:** *Hilton s.n.* (Hilton, 1986). **Boone:** *Drew* 3729 (Drew, 1940); Frye and Clark (1947) Schuster (1992). **Iron:** *Holmberg* 3837 (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Laclede:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Lawrence:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Madison:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Miller:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Perry:** *Holmberg* 1781 (Darigo, 2008). **Reynolds:** *Ellison* 1261 (Ellison, 1962). **St. Charles:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt* 121 (Vitt, 1967). **Warren:** Timme and Redfearn (2012).

*F. eboracensis* Gottsche—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Audrain:** *Holmberg & Poninski* 932 (Darigo, 2008). **Barry:** *Hilton s.n.* (Hilton, 1986). **Bollinger:** Gier (1955). **Boone:** *Drew* B273 (Zirkle et al., 1930); Gier (1955); Frye and Clark (1947); Schuster (1992). **Buchanan:** Gier (1955). **Callaway:** Gier (1955). **Camden:** Gier (1955); *Redfearn* 7363, 7376, 29878, 30040 (Fuller, 1986). **Cape Girardeau:** Gier (1955). **Carroll:** *Holmberg* 607 (Darigo, 2008). **Carter:** Gier (1955); *Timme* 9892 (Timme, 1991). **Cedar:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Clark:** Gier (1955). **Clay:** Gier (1955). **Clinton:** Gier (1955). **Cole:** *Holmberg* 1385 (Darigo, 2008). **Crawford:** *Holmberg* 912 (Darigo, 2008). **Dade:** Gier (1955). **Dunklin:** Gier (1955). **Franklin:** *Holmberg & Younkin* 186 (Darigo, 2004a). **Holt:** Gier (1955). **Howell:** Gier (1955). **Iron:** Gier (1955); *Atwood* 1867; *Holmberg* 3734 (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Jackson:** Gier (1955). **Jasper:** Gier (1955). **Jefferson:** *Darigo* 3806 (Darigo, 2002); *Holmberg* 519 (Darigo, 2004a). **Laclede:** *Holmberg* 2162 (Darigo, 2008). **Lawrence:** *Holmberg* 661 (Darigo, 2008). **Linn:** Gier (1955). **Madison:** Gier (1955); *Darigo & Darigo* 3089 (Darigo, 1999). **Maries:** *Holmberg* 414 (Darigo, 2004a). **McDonald:** Gier (1955). **Miller:** *Holmberg* 916 (Darigo, 2008). **Mississippi:** Gier (1955); *Doolen* 502-B (Doolen, 1984). **Montgomery:** *Darigo & Darigo* 3064 (Darigo, 1998). **Newton:** Gier (1955). **Oregon:** Gier (1955). **Ozark:**

*Holmberg* 430 (Darigo, 2004a). **Pemiscot:** Gier (1955). **Phelps:** Gier (1955). **St. Charles:** Darigo & Darigo 3273 (Darigo, 2001). **St. Francois:** *Holmberg* 551 (Darigo, 2004a). **St. Louis:** Nelson (1911); Gier (1955). **Ste. Genevieve:** Vitt 542, 579, 790, 793 (Vitt, 1967). **Schuyler:** *Smith & Gremaud* 4272 (Darigo, 2008). **Scott:** Gier (1955). **Shannon:** Gier (1955). **Stoddard:** Gier (1955). **Taney:** Gier (1955). **Texas:** Gier (1955). **Warren:** *Holmberg* 651 (Darigo, 2008). **Webster:** Gier (1955).

*F. ericoides* (Nees) Nees—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Barry:** *Hilton s.n.* (Hilton, 1986). **Bollinger:** Gier (1955). **Cape Girardeau:** Gier (1955). \***Carter:** Gier (1955); *Timme* 9862, 9865, 9868, 9875 (Timme, 1991); *Anderson* 12349 (Schuster, 1992). **Franklin:** Gier (1955). **Greene:** *Conard* 40-989 (Schuster, 1992). **Osage:** Gier (1955). **Ste. Genevieve:** Vitt 29, 104, 672 (Vitt, 1967). **Shannon:** Gier (1955); *Timme* 9892 (Timme, 1991). **Stoddard:** Gier (1955). **Texas:** Gier (1955). **Wayne:** *Darigo* 3267 (Darigo, 2001). \***Note:** Schuster (1966, p. 233) erroneously cited the Carter County specimen, without collector or number, from Arkansas.

*F. inflata* Gottsche—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974); Thomas and Jackson (1985). **Barry:** *Redfearn s.n.*; *Thomas s.n.* (Hilton, 1986). **Bollinger:** Gier (1955). **Butler:** Gier (1955). **Callaway:** Gier (1955). **Camden:** Gier (1955); *Fuller* 48, 175; *Redfearn* 7516, 10710, 10761, 10811 (Fuller, 1986). **Cape Girardeau:** Gier (1955). **Carter:** Gier (1955); *Timme* 9870, 9889 (Timme, 1991). **Cedar:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Clark:** Gier (1955). **Clay:** Gier (1955). **Clinton:** Gier (1955). **Cooper:** Gier (1955). **Crawford:** *Holmberg* 507 (Darigo, 2004a). **Dade:** Gier (1955). **Daviess:** Gier (1955). **Douglas:** *Holmberg* 410 (Darigo, 2004a). **Dunklin:** Gier (1955). **Franklin:** Gier (1955); *Darigo* 3032 (Darigo, 1998). **Greene:** Gier (1955). **Henry:** Gier (1955). **Holt:** Gier (1955). **Howell:** *Holmberg* 137 (Darigo, 2004a). **Jackson:** Gier (1955). **Jasper:** Gier (1955). **Jefferson:** Gier (1955). **Johnson:** Gier (1955). **Lafayette:** *Holmberg* 604 (Darigo, 2008). **Lincoln:** *Darigo* 3996 (Darigo, 2004a). **Linn:** Gier (1955). **Madison:** *Holmberg* 283 (Darigo, 2004a). **Mississippi:** *Doolen* 475-B, 479-B (Doolen, 1984). **Moniteau:** *Holmberg* 309 (Darigo, 2004a). **Newton:** Gier (1955). **Pemiscot:** Gier (1955). **Perry:**

*Holmberg 1114* (Darigo, 2008). **Phelps:** *Holmberg 118* (Darigo, 2004a). **St. Charles:** *Darigo & Darigo 3082* (Darigo, 1999). **St. Francois:** *Holmberg 944* (Darigo, 2008). **St. Louis:** Conard (1946); Gier (1955). **Ste. Genevieve:** Gier (1955); *Vitt 81* (Vitt, 1967). **Saline:** Gier (1955). **Shannon:** *Timme 9901, 9907* (Timme, 1991). **Shelby:** Gier (1955). **Stoddard:** Gier (1955). **Taney:** Gier (1955). **Texas:** *Holmberg 412* (Darigo, 2004a). **Warren:** *Holmberg 701* (Darigo, 2008). **Washington:** *Holmberg 1545* (Darigo, 2008). *F. kunzei* Lehm. & Lindenb.—**Douglas:** *Redfearn 9006* (Redfearn, 1963); Thomas (1974). **St. Clair:** *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 3* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013). *F. plana* Sull.—**Barry:** *Hilton s.n.* (Hilton, 1986). *F. riparia* Hampe—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974); Thomas and Jackson (1985). **Barry:** Gier (1955); *Hilton s.n.* (Hilton, 1986). **Boone:** Gier (1955). **Butler:** Gier (1955). **Callaway:** *Holmberg 276* (Darigo, 2004a). **Camden:** *Fuller 47; Redfearn 7323, 10746, 12759, 30120, 30125* (Fuller, 1986); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Cape Girardeau:** Gier (1955). \***Carter:** Gier (1955); *Timme 9881* (Timme, 1991); *Anderson 12349A* (Schuster, 1992). **Christian:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Clay:** Gier (1955). **Clinton:** Gier (1955). **Cole:** *Holmberg 1396* (Darigo, 2008). **Crawford:** *Holmberg 570* (Darigo, 2008). **Dade:** Gier (1955). **Daviess:** Gier (1955). **Franklin:** Gier (1955). **Greene:** Gier (1955). **Iron:** Gier (1955); *Holmberg 3746* (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Jackson:** Gier (1955). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg 691* (Darigo, 2008). **Maries:** *Holmberg 417* (Darigo, 2004a). **Oregon:** *Holmberg 2241* (Darigo, 2008). **Ozark:** *Holmberg 433* (Darigo, 2004a). **Reynolds:** *Atwood 2020* (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **St. Charles:** *Holmberg 261* (Darigo, 2004a). **St. Clair:** Gier (1955). **St. Louis:** Conard (1946); Gier (1955). **Ste. Genevieve:** Gier (1955); *Vitt 618* (Vitt, 1967). **Scott:** *Holmberg 1770* (Darigo, 2008). **Shannon:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Stone:** Gier (1955). **Taney:** Gier (1955); *Holmberg 1464* (Darigo, 2008); *Redfearn 39838* (King et al., 2012). **Warren:** *Holmberg 699* (Darigo, 2008). **Washington:** *Holmberg 1529* (Darigo, 2008). \***Note:** Schuster (1992, p. 181) erroneously cited the Carter County specimen, without collector or number, from Arkansas.



*F. squarrosa* Gottsche = *Frullania ericoides*, fide Grolle (1968).

***Fuscocephaloziopsis*** Fulford (Cephaloziaceae)

*F. catenulata* (Huebener) Váňa & L. Söderstr.—**Ste. Genevieve:** *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 9* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013).

*F. connivens* (Dicks.) Váňa & L. Söderstr.—**Ste. Genevieve:** *Stotler 1453, 1489* (Stotler and Vitt, 1972).

*F. lunulifolia* (Dumort.) Váňa & L. Söderstr.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Franklin:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1974). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg 1173* (Darigo, 2008). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt 117, 119, 610* (Vitt, 1967). **Shannon:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1974). **Vernon:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1974); Hong (1988).

***Geocalyx*** Nees (Geocalycaceae)

*G. graveolens* (Schrad.) Nees—**Ste. Genevieve:** *Redfearn 13772, 13951* (Redfearn, 1964); *Vitt 113* (Vitt, 1967); Thomas (1974); *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 4* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013).

***Isopaches*** H. Buch (Anastrophyllaceae)

*I. bicrenatus* (Schmidl) H. Buch—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Howell:** *Redfearn 7438, 9139* (Redfearn, 1962, 1964). **Laclede:** *Redfearn 13055* (Redfearn, 1964). **Shannon:** *Redfearn 7422, 7407* (Redfearn, 1962, 1964). **Washington:** *Redfearn 25599* (Bakalin, 2011).

***Jubula*** Dumort. (Jubulaceae)

*J. pennsylvanica* (Steph.) A. Evans—**Cape Girardeau:** *Holmberg & Baer 2101* (Darigo, 2008). **Carter:** *Timme 9885* (Timme, 1991). **Franklin:** 1931, *Steyrmark s.n.* (Guerke, 1978); Schuster (1992). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Redfearn 13779, 13784, 13964* (Redfearn, 1964); *Vitt 111, 586* (Vitt, 1967); Thomas (1974); 1968, *Sharp s.n.* (Guerke, 1978); Schuster (1992). **Scott:** *Holmberg 2062* (Darigo, 2008).

***Jamesoniella*** (Spruce) Carrington (Jamesoniellaceae)

*J. autumnalis* (DC.) Steph. = *Crossogyna autumnalis*, fide Schljakov (1975).

**Jungermannia** L. (Jungermanniaceae)

*J. crenulata* Sm. = *Solenostoma gracillimum* fo. *crenulatum*, fide Bakalin (2012).

*J. crenuliformis* Austin = *Plectocolea crenuliformis*, fide Schuster (1969).

*J. leiantha* Grolle—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Boone:** Gier (1955); **Carter:** *Ellison 1257* (Ellison, 1962). **Ste. Genevieve:** Redfearn (1964).

**Kurzia** G. Martens (Lepidoziaceae)

*K. setacea* (Weber) Grolle—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Douglas:** *Redfearn 9041* (Redfearn, 1962). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Stotler 1447* (Stotler and Vitt, 1972).

*K. sylvatica* (A. Evans) Grolle, **Ste. Genevieve:** *Redfearn 13752* (Redfearn, 1964); *Vitt 92, 115, 803* (Vitt, 1967); Thomas (1974).

**Lejeunea** Lib. (Lejeuneaceae)

*L. cavifolia* (Ehrh.) Lindb.—**Iron:** Gier (1955); Thomas (1974).

**Leiocolea** (Müll. Frib.) H. Buch (Jungermanniaceae)

*L. badensis* (Gottsche.) Jørg. = *Mesoptychia badensis*, fide Váňa et al. (2012).

**Leucolejeunea** A. Evans (Lejeuneaceae)

*L. clypeata* (Schwein.) A. Evans—**s. loc.:** *Russell s.n.* (Evans, 1902); Frye and Clark (1947); Thomas (1974); Schuster (1980). **Bollinger:** Gier (1955). **Iron:** Gier (1955); *Atwood 1976; Holmberg 3865* (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg 2155* (Darigo, 2008). **Madison:** Gier (1955). **Reynolds:** *Atwood 2018* (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt 802* (Vitt, 1967); *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 5* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013). **Shannon:** *Timme 9905* (Timme, 1991); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Wayne:** Timme and Redfearn (2012).

*L. unciloba* (Lindenb.) A. Evans—**Oregon:** *Redfearn 14004* (Redfearn, 1964); Thomas (1974).

**Lophocolea** (Dumort.) Dumort. (Lophocoleaceae)

*L. bidentata* (L.) Dumort. = *Chiloscyphus coadunatus*, fide Söderström et al. (2010).

*L. cuspidata* (Nees) Limpr. = *Chiloschyphus cuspidatus*, fide Engel and Schuster (1984).

*L. cuspidata* fo. *alata* (Gottsche, Lindenb. & Nees) R. M. Schust. = *Chiloscyphus cuspidatus* fo. *alatus*, fide Engel and Schuster (1984).

*L. heterophylla* (Schrad.) Dumort. = *Chiloscyphus profundus*, fide Engel and Schuster (1984).

*L. minor* Nees = *Chiloscyphus minor*, fide Engel and Schuster (1984).

**Lophozia** (Dumort.) Dumort. (Scapaniaceae)

*L. badensis* (Gottsche) Schiffner = *Mesoptychia badensis*, fide Váňa et al. (2012).

*L. bicrenata* (Schmidel) Dumort. = *Isopaches bicrenatus*, fide Schljakov (1980).

*L. incisa* (Schrad.) Dumort. = *Schistochilopsis incisa*, fide Bakalin (2011).

**Lunularia** Adans. (Lunulariaceae)

*L. cruciata* (L.) Dumort.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Clay:** Gier (1955). **St. Louis:** Gier (1955).

**Mannia** Opiz (Aytoniaceae)

*M. fragrans* (Balb.) Frye & L. Clark—**s. loc.:** *Weller s.n.* (Underwood, 1895); Thomas (1974). **Barry:** *Redfearn s.n.* (Hilton, 1986). **Boone:** *Drouet 1639* (Drew, 1940); Gier (1955); Schuster (1992a). **Clay:** Gier (1955). **Franklin:** *Holmberg 5* (Darigo, 2000). **Pike:** Pech (1897). **St. Louis:** Nelson (1911); *J. H. K. 54* (Frye and Clark, 1937); Gier (1955); *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 6* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013).

*M. triandra* (Scop.) Grolle—**s. loc.:** Evans (1923); Frye and Clark (1937); Gier (1955); Thomas (1974); Schuster (1992a). **Camden:** *Fuller 32* (Fuller, 1986); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Howell:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **McDonald:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Shannon:** *Timme 9894* (Timme, 1991); Timme and Redfearn (2012).

**Marchantia** L. (Marchantiaceae)

*M. aquatica* (Nees) Burgeff = *M. polymorpha* subsp. *polymorpha*, fide Bischler-Causse and Boisselier-Dubayle (1991).

*M. polymorpha* L. sensu stricto = *Marchantia polymorpha* subsp. *ruderalis*, fide Bischler-Causse and Boisselier-Dubayle (1991).

*M. polymorpha* subsp. *polymorpha* L.—**Reynolds:** *Brant 5595* (Darigo, 2004a). **Washington:** *Brant 5528* (Darigo, 2004).

*M. polymorpha* subsp. *ruderalis* Bischl. & Boissel.-Dub.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974); Thomas and Jackson (1985). **Barry:** Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981). **Camden:** Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981); *Redfearn 10824* (Fuller, 1986). **Carter:** Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981). **Clay:** Gier (1955). **Dent:** Redfearn (1981); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Douglas:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Franklin:** *Holmberg 1141* (Darigo, 2008). **Greene:** Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981). **Holt:** Gier (1955). **Iron:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Jefferson:** Gier (1955). **Laclede:** Redfearn (1981); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Oregon:** Gier (1955). **Ozark:** Redfearn (1981); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Phelps:** Redfearn (1981); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Pike:** Pech (1897). **Reynolds:** Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981). **St. Louis:** Nelson (1911); Gier (1955). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Holmberg 15* (Darigo, 2001). **Saline:** *Darigo & Darigo 2707* (Darigo, 1998). **Shannon:** Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981). **Sullivan:** *Darigo & Sullivan 3400* (Darigo, 2000). **Texas:** *Smith et al. 3747* (Darigo, 2002). **Warren:** *Holmberg 1620* (Darigo, 2008). **Washington:** *Holmberg 1520* (Darigo, 2008).

**Marsupella** Dumort. (Gymnomitriaceae)

*M. sphacelata* (Gieseke) Dumort.—Referable to *Marsupella sullivantii*, fide Schuster (1974).

*M. sullivantii* (De Not.) A. Evans—**St. Francois:** *Solomon 21324* (Darigo, 2002). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Redfearn 13762, 13950* (Redfearn, 1964); *Vitt 26, 511, 547, 598* (Vitt, 1967); Thomas (1974).

**Mesoptychia** (Lindb.) A. Evans (Jungermanniaceae)

*M. badensis* (Gottsche) L. Söderstr. & Váňa—**Reynolds:** *Redfearn 13902* (Redfearn, 1964); Thomas (1974).

**Metzgeria** Raddi (Metzgeriaceae)

*M. conjugata* Lindb.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Madison:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992). **Reynolds:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Stotler 1479; Vitt 1191, 4247* (Stotler and Vitt, 1972); *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 15* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013a). **Shannon:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992). **Wayne:** Timme and Redfearn (2012).

*M. furcata* (L.) Corda—Referable to *Metzgeria furcata* var. *ulvula*, fide Schuster (1992).

*M. furcata* var. *ulvula* Nees—**Carter:** *Timme 9886* (Timme, 1991); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Iron:** *Atwood 1972; Holmberg 4012* (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014); *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 7* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013). **Madison:** *Redfearn 13604* (Redfearn, 1964); Thomas (1974).

**Nardia** Gray (Solenostomataceae)

*N. lescurii* (Austin) Underw.—**Ste. Genevieve:** *Redfearn 13763* (Redfearn, 1964); *Vitt 94, 98, 456* (Vitt, 1967); Thomas (1974).

**Nowellia** Mitt. (Cephaloziaceae)

*N. curvifolia* (Dicks.) Mitt.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Carter:** *Timme 9884* (Timme, 1991); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Dallas:** Timme (1991). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Stotler 1480; Vitt 4270* (Stotler and Vitt, 1972). **Shannon:** *Drew 51* (Redfearn, 1960).

**Odontoschisma** (Dumort.) Dumort. (Cephaloziaceae)

*O. prostratum* (Sw.) Trevis.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Franklin:** Gier (1955); Frye and Clark (1947); Schuster (1974). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg 1573* (Darigo, 2008). **Madison:** *Russell s.n.* (Evans, 1903); Schuster (1974). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt 510, 517* (Vitt, 1967). **Stoddard:** *Summers & Galvin 9550B* (Darigo, 2001). **Vernon:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1974).

**Oxymitra** Bisch. (Oxymitraceae)

*O. incrassata* (Brot.) Sérgio & Sim-Sim—**Henry:** *Smith 4205* (Smith and Timme, 2006); Smith (2006). **St. Clair:** Timme

and Redfearn (2012); *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 8* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013).

*O. paleacea* Bisch. = *O. incrassata*, fide Sérgio & Sim-Sim (1989).

***Pallavicinia*** Gray (Pallaviciniaceae)

*P. lyellii* (Hook.) Carruth.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Bollinger:** *Brant & Lee 4279* (Darigo, 2000). **Crawford:** *Holmberg 1425* (Darigo, 2008). **Dunklin:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992). **Franklin:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg 1067* (Darigo, 2008). **Mississippi:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992). **Newton:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992). **St. Genevieve:** Gier (1955); *Vitt 97, 99, 581, 600* (Vitt, 1967); Schuster (1992). **Stoddard:** *Summers & Galvin 9550A* (Darigo, 2001).

***Pellia*** Raddi (Pelliaceae)

*P. endiviifolia* (Dicks.) Dumort.—\***St. Genevieve:** *Stotler 1421; Vitt 4231* (Stotler and Vitt, 1972). \***Note:** Schuster (1992, p. 448) considers specimens of *P. endiviifolia* from eastern North American to be based on misdeterminations of *P. epiphylla* and *P. neesiana* (Gottsche) Limpr.

*P. epiphylla* (L.) Corda—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Bollinger:** *Brant 5425* (Darigo, 2004a). **Crawford:** *Brant 5432* (Darigo, 2004a). **Gasconade:** *Holmberg 53* (Darigo, 2002). **Greene:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg 2193* (Darigo, 2008). **St. Charles:** *Harris 40* (Darigo, 2004a). **St. Francois:** *Solomon 21323* (Darigo, 2002). **St. Louis:** *Holmberg 86* (Darigo, 2004a). **St. Genevieve:** Gier (1955); *Vitt 105, 589* (Vitt, 1967); Schuster (1992).

***Plagiochasma*** Lehm. & Lindenb. (Aytoniaceae)

*P. wrightii* Sull.—**Clay:** *Gier 1179* (McGregor, 1955); Schuster (1992a).

***Plagiochila*** (Dumort.) Dumort. (Plagiochilaceae)

*P. asplenioides* (L.) Dumort.—Referable to *Plagiochila porelloides*, fide Stotler and Crandall-Stotler (1977).

*P. porelloides* (Torr.) Lindenb.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Boone:** Gier (1955). **Camden:** Gier (1955). **Carter:** Gier (1955);

Redfearn (1981); *Timme 9871* (Timme, 1991). **Dent:** Redfearn (1981). **Douglas:** *Holmberg 148* (Darigo, 2004a). **Franklin:** Timme and Redfearn (2012); Schuster (1980). **Iron:** Gier (1955). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg 132* (Darigo, 2004a). **Lincoln:** Schuster (1980). **Madison:** Gier (1955). **Reynolds:** Redfearn (1981). **St. Charles:** Schuster (1980). **St. Clair:** Gier (1955). **Ste. Genevieve:** Gier (1955); *Vitt s.n.* (Vitt, 1967); *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 16* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013a). **Shannon:** Gier (1955); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Washington:** *Holmberg 1785* (Darigo, 2008).

*P. undata* Sull.—**Douglas:** *Redfearn 9563, 10575* (Redfearn, 1964); Thomas (1974).

*Plectocolea* (Mitt.) Mitt. (Solenostomataceae)

*P. crenuliformis* (Austin) Mitt.—**Dade:** *Redfearn 7008* (Redfearn, 1961); Thomas (1974). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg 2258* (Darigo, 2008).

*Porella* L. (Porellaceae)

*P. pinnata* L.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974); Thomas and Jackson (1985). **Barry:** *Bush s.n.* (Hilton, 1986). **Bollinger:** *Brant 4679* (Darigo, 2001, 2001a). **Butler:** Gier (1955). **Camden:** Gier (1955). **Carter:** Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981); *Timme 9860, 9867* (Timme, 1991). **Crawford:** Gier (1955). **Dent:** Redfearn (1981). **Douglas:** Redfearn (1981); *Holmberg 143* (Darigo, 2004a). **Iron:** *Brant 4875* (Darigo, 2002); *Holmberg 3761, 3860, 3888* (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Laclede:** Redfearn (1981). **Madison:** Gier (1955). **Maries:** Steyermark (1941); Redfearn (1981). **Mississippi:** Gier (1955); *Doolen 487-B* (Doolen, 1984). **New Madrid:** Gier (1955). **Newton:** Gier (1955). **Oregon:** Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981). **Ozark:** Redfearn (1981). **Jasper:** *Bush 5398* (Schuster, 1980). **Pemiscot:** *Shoop 14* (Schuster, 1980). **Perry:** 1892, *Demetrio s.n.* (Schuster, 1980). **Phelps:** Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981). **Pulaski:** Steyermark (1941); Redfearn (1981). **Reynolds:** Redfearn (1981); *Atwood 2016; Holmberg 3981, 3992* (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **St. Francois:** *Solomon 21322* (Darigo, 2002). **St. Louis:** Nelson (1911); Conard (1946); Gier (1955). **Ste. Genevieve:** Gier (1955). **Shannon:** Gier

- (1955); Redfearn (1981); *Timme 9903, 9910* (Timme, 1991). **Stoddard:** Gier (1955). **Taney:** Gier (1955). **Washington:** *Brant 5091* (Darigo, 2002). **Wayne:** Steyermark (1941); *Steyermark 6365* (Schuster, 1980); Redfearn (1981).
- P. platyphylla* (L.) Pfeiff.—**s. loc.:** Evans and Nichols (1908); Thomas (1974); Thomas and Jackson (1985). **Audrain:** *Holmberg & Poninski 935* (Darigo, 2008). **Barry:** *Bush s.n.*; *Redfearn s.n.*; *Thomas s.n.* (Hilton, 1986). **Butler:** Gier (1955). **Callaway:** *Holmberg 272* (Darigo, 2004a). **Camden:** *Holmberg 117* (Darigo, 2004a). **Cape Girardeau:** Gier (1955). **Cedar:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Clay:** Gier (1955). **Crawford:** *Holmberg 1187* (Darigo, 2008). **Dunklin:** Gier (1955). **Franklin:** *Holmberg 125* (Darigo, 2004a). **Gasconade:** *Holmberg 714* (Darigo, 2008). **Hickory:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Iron:** *Brant 4920* (Darigo, 2002); *Atwood 1977*; *Holmberg 3748, 3861, 4008, 4086* (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Lafayette:** Gier (1955). **Madison:** *Darigo 3712* (Darigo, 2002). **McDonald:** Gier (1955). **New Madrid:** Gier (1955). **Newton:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Oregon:** Gier (1955). **Osage:** Gier (1955). **Perry:** *Holmberg 2073* (Darigo, 2008). **Pike:** Pech (1897). **St. Charles:** *Holmberg 262* (Darigo, 2004a). **St. Louis:** Nelson (1911); *Holmberg 22* (Darigo, 2002). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt 82* (Vitt, 1967). **Scott:** *Holmberg 1768, 2061* (Darigo, 2008). **Shannon:** Gier (1955); *Timme 9893* (Timme, 1991). **Stoddard:** Gier (1955). **Taney:** *Holmberg 1483* (Darigo, 2008). **Warren:** *Holmberg 700* (Darigo, 2008). **Washington:** *Darigo 3103* (Darigo, 1999).
- P. platyphylloidea* (Schwein.) Lindb.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Bollinger:** Gier (1955). **Boone:** Gier (1955). **Butler:** Gier (1955). **Camden:** Gier (1955); *Fuller 141*; *Redfearn 7365, 10705* (Fuller, 1986). **Cape Girardeau:** Gier (1955). **Carter:** Gier (1955); *Timme 9864* (Timme, 1991). **Christian:** Gier (1955). **Clay:** Gier (1955). **Clinton:** Gier (1955). **Cole:** Gier (1955). **Daviess:** Gier (1955). **Dent:** Gier (1955). **Franklin:** Conard (1946). **Iron:** *Russell 4* (Evans, 1916); Schuster (1980). **Jasper:** Gier (1955). **Jefferson:** Gier (1955). **McDonald:** Gier (1955). **New Madrid:** Gier (1955). **Oregon:** Gier (1955). **Ozark:** Gier (1955). **Reynolds:** Gier (1955). **St. Clair:** Gier (1955). **St. Louis:** *Musci. Amer., S.*



*States* (Wilson, 1841); *Nelson CC*, 15, 820, 1616, 770½ (Evans, 1916); Gier (1955); Schuster (1980). **Stoddard:** Gier (1955). **Taney:** Gier (1955).

***Preissia*** Corda (Marchantiaceae)

*P. quadrata* (Scop.) Nees—**s. col.:** Thomas (1974). **Camden:** *Redfearn 10770* (Fuller, 1986); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Douglas:** *Holmberg 146* (Darigo, 2004a). **Iron:** *Brant 5237* (Darigo, 2002). **Jefferson:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992a). **Oregon:** *Myers s.n.* (Gier, 1955). **Shannon:** *Holmberg 286* (Darigo, 2004a). **Warren:** *Holmberg 1618* (Darigo, 2008). **Washington:** *Holmberg 1789* (Darigo, 2008).

***Ptilidium*** Nees (Ptilidiaceae)

*P. pulcherrimum* (G. Web.) Hampe—**Lincoln:** *Allen 7835* (Darigo, 1999). **Phelps:** *Redfearn 8817* (Redfearn, 1962); Thomas (1974); Timme and Redfearn (2012).

***Radula*** Dumort. (Radulaceae)

*R. australis* Austin—**Texas:** *Sharp M706* (Redfearn, 1970); Thomas (1974).

*R. complanata* (L.) Dumort.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Barry:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Boone:** *Drew 374, 11737, 11837* (Drew, 1940); Gier (1955); Schuster (1980). **Callaway:** *Holmberg 275* (Darigo, 2004a). **Carter:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1980). **Franklin:** *Holmberg 909* (Darigo, 2008). **Howell:** *Holmberg 136* (Darigo, 2004a). **Iron:** *Atwood 1981* (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Jefferson:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **McDonald:** *Holmberg & Darigo 49* (Darigo, 2002). **Ozark:** *Holmberg 431* (Darigo, 2004a). **St. Francois:** *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 17* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013a). **Ste. Genevieve:** Gier (1955); Vitt 36 (Vitt, 1967); Schuster (1980). **Shannon:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1980). **Taney:** *Holmberg 1491* (Darigo, 2008). **Warren:** *Holmberg 1606* (Darigo, 2008). **Washington:** *Holmberg 305* (Darigo, 2004a).

*R. mollis* Lindenb. & Gottsche = *Radula quadrata*, fide Yamada and Gradstein (1991).

*R. obconica* Sull.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Carter:** *Timme 9898* (Timme, 1991); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Douglas:**

*Holmberg* 142 (Darigo, 2004a). **Iron:** *Atwood* 1966; *Holmberg* 3889, 4206 (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg* 1099 (Darigo, 2008). **Ozark:** *Redfearn* 14107 (Redfearn, 1964). **Reynolds:** *Holmberg* 4159 (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Redfearn* 13982 (Redfearn, 1964); *Vitt* 93, 100 (Vitt, 1967). **Shannon:** *Holmberg* 287 (Darigo, 2004a).

*R. quadrata* Gottsche—**Oregon:** *Clebsch s.n.* (Gier, 1955); Thomas (1974).

***Reboulia*** Raddi (Aytoniaceae)

*R. hemisphaerica* (L.) Raddi—**s. loc.:** Underwood (1895); Frye and Clark (1937); Thomas and Jackson (1985); Schuster (1992a). **Barry:** *Hilton s.n.* (Hilton, 1986). **Benton:** Gier (1955). **Boone:** Gier (1955). **Butler:** Gier (1955). **Callaway:** *Holmberg* 271 (Darigo, 2004a). **Camden:** Gier (1955); *Redfearn* 10717, 10828, 29866, 30107; *Fuller* 27 (Fuller, 1986). **Carter:** Gier (1955); *Timme* 9874 (Timme, 1991). **Cedar:** *Smith & Eulinger* 4072 (Darigo, 2008). **Clark:** *Darigo et al.* 2276 (Darigo, 1998). **Crawford:** *Holmberg* 1125 (Darigo, 2004a). **Dent:** Gier (1955). **Douglas:** *Holmberg* 141 (Darigo, 2004a). **Franklin:** Gier (1955); *Holmberg* 4 (Darigo, 2000). **Howard:** Gier (1955). **Howell:** *Smith & Summers* 4342 (Darigo, 2008). **Iron:** *Holmberg* 957B (Darigo, 2008); *Holmberg* 3821 (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Jackson:** Gier (1955). **Jefferson:** Gier (1955). **Lafayette:** *Holmberg* 602 (Darigo, 2008). **Linn:** Gier (1955); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **McDonald:** Gier (1955). **Ozark:** Gier (1955). **Perry:** Gier (1955). **Phelps:** *Holmberg* 119 (Darigo, 2004a). **Pike:** Pech (1897). **St. Charles:** *Holmberg* 517 (Darigo, 2004a). **St. Francois:** Gier (1955). **St. Louis:** Nelson (1911); Conard (1946); Gier (1955); *Darigo* 2466 (Darigo, 1998). **Shannon:** Gier (1955). **Shelby:** Gier (1955). **Warren:** *Holmberg* 1605 (Darigo, 2008). **Washington:** *Holmberg* 1530 (Darigo, 2008).

***Rectolejeunea*** A. Evans (Lejeuneaceae)

*R. maxonii* A. Evans—\***Carter:** *Anderson* 12409 (Schuster, 1980).  
\***Note:** Schuster (1980, p. 1134) erroneously cited this specimen from Arkansas.

**Riccardia** Gray (Aneuraceae)

- R. multifida* (L.) Gray—**Carter:** *Timme* 9869 (Timme, 1991); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Redfearn* 25411 (Redfearn, 1970); Thomas (1974).
- R. palmata* (Hedw.) Carruth.—**Stoddard:** Thomas (1974); *Redfearn* 27839, 28633 Thomas and Redfearn (1976); Redfearn (1981).

**Riccia** L. (Ricciaceae)

- R. austinii* Steph.—**St. Clair:** *Redfearn* 33575B (Darigo, 2008).
- R. beyrichiana* Hampe—**s. loc.:** Howe (1923); Frye and Clark (1937); Thomas (1974); Schuster (1992a). **Barry:** McGregor (1960); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Boone:** Gier (1955). **Butler:** Gier (1955). **Clay:** Gier (1955). **Franklin:** Gier (1955). **Henry:** Gier (1955). **Moniteau:** *Redfearn* 18348 (Darigo, 2008). **Platte:** Gier (1955). **Pulaski:** *Trelease s.n.* (Darigo, 2008). **St. Clair:** *Redfearn* 32538 (Darigo, 2008). **St. Francois:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **St. Louis:** Gier (1955). **Saline:** Gier (1955).
- R. bifurca* Hoffm.—**Dade:** Timme and Redfearn (2012).
- R. cavernosa* Hoffm.—\***Barry:** *Bush* 820 (Darigo, 2008). \***Dunklin:** *Trelease s.n.* (Darigo, 2008). **Platte:** *Castaner* 3969 (Darigo, 2008). \***Shannon:** *Drew* 63, 77 (Redfearn, 1960); Thomas (1974); Schuster (1992a); Timme and Redfearn (2012). \***Taney:** *Bush* 10 (Darigo, 2008). **Texas:** *Emig* 1002 (Darigo, 2008). \***Note.** Specimens from Barry, Dunklin, Shannon, and Taney County have been reported in the literature as *R. crystallina* L. Most reports of *R. crystallina* from North America are based on misdeterminations of *R. cavernosa* (Jovet-Ast, 1965), although good representative material of *R. crystallina* has been documented from California (Stotler and Doyle, 2004).
- R. dictyospora* M. Howe—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **St. Clair:** *Redfearn* 28535 (Darigo, 2008).
- R. fluitans* L.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974); Thomas and Jackson (1985). **Barry:** 1897, *Dometres s.n.* (Frye and Clark, 1937); Schuster (1992a); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Butler:** Gier (1955). \***Camden:** Gier (1955). **Clay:** Gier (1955). **Dunklin:** *Darigo & Sullivan* 3231 (Darigo, 1999). **Franklin:** *Holmberg*

- 223 (Darigo, 2004a). **Howell:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Lawrence:** Steyermark (1941); Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981); *Palmer 6302, 6311* (Schuster, 1992a). **Newton:** Gier (1955). **Oregon:** Steyermark (1941); Gier (1955); Redfearn (1981); *Redfearn 12098* (Darigo, 2008). **Osage:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Pemiscot:** Gier (1955). **\*Phelps:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Platte:** Gier (1955). **Ripley:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **St. Clair:** Gier (1955). **Scott:** *Smith et al. 3928A* (Darigo, 2004a). **Shannon:** Gier (1955). **Stoddard:** Gier (1955). **Stone:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **\*Texas:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **\*Note:** Specimens previously reported from Camden, Phelps, and Texas County were annotated by Darigo (2008) as *R. stenophylla*.
- R. frostii* Austin—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Carroll:** *Steyermark s.n.* (Darigo, 2008). **Clay:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992a). **Dade:** *Redfearn 36912* (Darigo, 2008). **Jackson:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992a). **St. Charles:** *Demetrio 5* (Underwood, 1894); Evans (1917); Frye and Clark (1937); Gier (1955); Schuster (1992a). **Shannon:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992a).
- R. glauca* L.—**Boone:** *Drew 375* (Drew, 1940); Schuster (1992a). **Pike:** Pech (1897).
- R. glauca* var. *ciliaris* Warnst.—**\*s. loc.:** Howe (1923); Schuster (1992a). **\*Note:** Howe (1923) reported *R. glauca* var. *subinermis* Warnst. from Missouri without locality. Schuster (1992a, p 634) later repeated this report and noted that the varietal name *ciliaris* had priority as the older name.
- R. hirta* (Austin) Underw.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Barry:** *Bush s.n.* (Darigo, 2008). **Butler:** *Russell 19* (Darigo, 2008). **Dade:** *Redfearn 36910* (Darigo, 2008). **Douglas:** *Redfearn 29442* (Darigo, 2008). **Franklin:** *Anderson s.n.* (Darigo, 2008). **Henry:** *Timme s.n.* (Darigo, 2008). **Newton:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992a). **Oregon:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Texas:** Timme and Redfearn (2012).
- R. macallisteri* M. Howe—**Barry:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **St. Louis:** *Nelson 1895* (Evans, 1910, 1912, 1922); Nelson (1911); Howe (1917); Frye and Clark (1937); Thomas (1974); Schuster (1992a); *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 18* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013a).
- R. membranacea* Gottsche & Lindenb.—**s. loc.:** Underwood (1894); Frye and Clark (1937); Thomas (1974); Schuster

- (1992a). **Benton:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992a). **Butler:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992a). **Stoddard:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992a).
- R. nigrella* DC.—**Dunklin:** *Steyermark* 428 (Darigo, 2008).
- R. ozarkiana* R.L. McGregor—**Barry:** *McGregor* 14981 (McGregor, 1960); Thomas (1974); Hilton (1986); Schuster (1992a).
- R. rhenana* Lorb.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974); Schuster (1992a). **Clay:** Gier (1955). **Newton:** Gier (1955). **Platte:** Gier (1955). **St. Clair:** Gier (1955). **Shannon:** Gier (1955).
- R. sorocarpa* Bisch.—**s. loc.:** Underwood (1894); Thomas (1974). **Barry:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Boone:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992a). **Dade:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Newton:** Timme s.n. (Darigo, 2008). **Pemiscot:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992a). **St. Louis:** Conard (1946).
- R. stenophylla* Spruce—**Bollinger:** *Holmberg* 2287 (Darigo, 2008). **Butler:** *Newman* s.n. (Darigo, 2008). **Camden:** Redfearn (1981); *Redfearn* 10820 (Fuller, 1986); Darigo (2008). **Clay:** *MacKenzie* 385A (Darigo, 2008). **Cole:** *Shorton* s.n. (Darigo, 2008). **Dallas:** *Ladd* 5933 (Darigo, 2008). **Dent:** *Woodson* s.n. (Darigo, 2008). **Dunklin:** *Trelease* s.n. (Darigo, 2008). **Howell:** *Summers* 10210 (Darigo, 2008). **Jackson:** *Bush* s.n. (Darigo, 2008). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg* 2256 (Darigo, 2008). **Johnson:** *Redfearn* 17867 (Darigo, 2008). **Lawrence:** *Smith* 3564 (Darigo, 2008). **Lincoln:** *Holmberg* 1838 (Darigo, 2008). **Mercer:** *Summers & Yatskievych* 8774 (Darigo, 1999). **Mississippi:** *Smith* 2286 (Darigo, 2008). **Newton:** *Ladd* 5690 (Darigo, 2008). **Oregon:** *Summers* 10184 (Darigo, 2008). **Phelps:** *Steyermark* 21156 (Redfearn, 1981); Darigo (2008); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Platte:** *Castaner* 7251 (Darigo, 2008). **Ripley:** *Hudson* s.n. (Darigo, 2000). **St. Charles:** *Woodson* 25 (Darigo, 2008). **St. Clair:** *Redfearn* 33207 (Darigo, 2008). **St. Louis:** *Engelmann* s.n. (Darigo, 2008). **Shannon:** *Smith* 4177 (Darigo, 2008). **Stone:** *Redfearn* 9619 (Darigo, 2008). **Texas:** *Steyermark* 14554 (Darigo, 2008). **Warren:** *Holmberg* 652 (Darigo, 2008). **Wayne:** *Thomas* 72 (Darigo, 2008).
- R. sullivantii* Austin—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Bollinger:** *Brant* 5702 (Darigo, 2008). **Cedar:** *Ireland* 3261, 3288, 3423

(Redfearn, 1961). **Franklin:** *Holmberg 1119* (Darigo, 2008).  
**Shannon:** Timme and Redfearn (2012).

***Ricciocarpos*** Corda (Ricciaceae)

*R. natans* (L.) Corda—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Bollinger:** *Holmberg 2266* (Darigo, 2008). **Butler:** *Russell 18* (Darigo, 2008). **Clay:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992a). **Cole:** *Holmberg 1392* (Darigo, 2008). **Crawford:** *Darigo & Clauson 4195* (Darigo, 2008). **Franklin:** *Holmberg 27* (Darigo, 2002). **Greene:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Holt:** *Holmberg 619* (Darigo, 2008). **Howell:** *Harris 23* (Darigo, 2000). **Jackson:** *Bush 18* (Darigo, 2008). **Jefferson:** *Summers et al. 9632* (Darigo, 2001). **Lincoln:** *Darigo 2731* (Darigo, 1998). **Mercer:** *Summers & Yatskievych 8775* (Darigo, 1999). **Mississippi:** *Doolen 491-B, 466-B* (Doolen, 1984). **Oregon:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Ozark:** Steyermark (1941); Redfearn (1981); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Perry:** *Holmberg 2071* (Darigo, 2008). **Pike:** *Darigo & Darigo 2783* (Darigo, 1998). **Platte:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992a). **Ripley:** Steyermark (1941); Redfearn (1981); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **St. Charles:** *Darigo & Sullivan 1952* (Darigo, 1998). **St. Clair:** *Redfearn 26681* (Darigo, 2008). **St. Louis:** Nelson (1911); Frye and Clark (1937); Gier (1955); *Nelson 15801* (Schuster, 1992a). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Trelease s.n.* (Darigo, 2008). **Scott:** *Holmberg 2060* (Darigo, 2008). **Stoddard:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Texas:** Steyermark (1941); Redfearn (1981); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Warren:** *Darigo & Sullivan 3489* (Darigo, 2000).

***Scapania*** (Dumort.) Dumort. (Scapaniaceae)

*S. curta* (Mart.) Dumort.—\***St. Louis:** Nelson (1911). \***Note:** Nelson's (1911) report of *S. curta* is outside the expected range for this species in eastern North America (Schuster, 1974). The presence of a border of thick-walled cells on the dorsal lobe, subentire leaf margins, and 2-celled gemmae are suggestive of *S. nemorosa* 'nemorea' fo. *whitehouseae*.  
*S. nemorea* (L.) Grolle—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974); Schuster (1974). **Barry:** *Hilton s.n.* (Hilton, 1986). **Bollinger:** *Brant & Lee 4278* (Darigo, 2000). **Camden:** *Fuller 65* (Fuller, 1986); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Dunklin:** *Summers et al. 9232*

(Darigo, 2000). **Franklin:** Gier (1955) *Steyermark 15* (Schuster, 1974). **Iron:** *Holmberg 3756, 3863, 3894, 4103* (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Jefferson:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Madison:** *Holmberg 284* (Darigo, 2004a). **Phelps:** *Holmberg 530* (Darigo, 2004a). **Reynolds:** *Atwood 2030* (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **St. Francois:** Gier (1955); *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 19* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013a). **St. Louis:** Nelson (1911). **Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt 109, 574* (Vitt, 1967); *Steyermark 92, 98* (Schuster, 1974). **Shannon:** Gier (1955). **Shelby:** *Darigo & Vaáánderbilt 2300* (Darigo, 1998). **Stoddard:** Gier (1955). **Vernon:** Gier (1955). **Washington:** *Holmberg 938* (Darigo, 2008).

*S. nemorosa* ‘nemorea’ fo. *whitehouseae* R.M. Schust.—**Ste. Genevieve:** *Vitt 534, 606* (Vitt, 1967). **Vernon:** *Shoop 246* (Schuster, 1974).

*S. undulata* (L.) Dumort.—**s. loc.:** Evans and Nichols (1908); Thomas (1974). **Carter:** Gier (1955). **Franklin:** *Holmberg 1410* (Darigo, 2008). **Madison:** Gier (1955). **Taney:** Gier (1955). **Texas:** *Holmberg 527* (Darigo, 2004a).

*Schistochilopsis* (N. Kitag.) Konstant. (Scapaniaceae)

*S. incisa* (Schrad.) Konstant.—**Ste. Genevieve:** *Atwood 1601, 1722* (Atwood, 2011).

*Solenostoma* Mitt. (Solenostomataceae)

*S. crenulatum* Mitt. = *Solenostoma gracillimum* fo. *crenulatum*, fide Bakalin (2012).

*S. crenuliformis* (Austin) Steph. = *Plectocolea crenuliformis*, fide Schuster (1969).

*S. gracillimum* fo. *crenulatum* (Sm.) Bakalin—**Barton:** *Redfearn 11315* (Redfearn, 1963); Thomas (1974); Bakalin (2012).

*S. hyalinum* (Lyell) Mitt.—**s. loc.:** *Savage & Stull 139* (Schuster, 1969). **Franklin:** *Nelson 2024* (Evans, 1919); Frye and Clark (1943); Gier (1955); Schuster (1969); Thomas (1974). **St. Clair:** *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 20* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013a).

*S. pumilum* (With.) Müll. Frib.—**St. Clair:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Vernon:** *Redfearn 12958* (Redfearn, 1964).

**Sphaerocarpos** Boehm. (Sphaerocarpaceae)

- S. michelii* Bellardi—**Newton:** *McGregor s.n.* (Gier, 1955); Thomas (1974). **Pike:** Pech (1897).
- S. texanus* Austin—**s. loc.:** Haynes and Howe (1923); Thomas (1974). **Bollinger:** *Brant 5275* (Darigo, 2004a). **Boone:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992). **Clay:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992). **Dade:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Franklin:** *Holmberg 124* (Darigo, 2004a). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg & Harris 1583* (Darigo, 2008). **Perry:** *Holmberg 1145* (Darigo, 2008). **St. Louis:** Conard (1946); Timme and Redfearn (2012); Schuster (1992). **Shannon:** Gier (1955); Schuster (1992). **Warren:** *Darigo & Sullivan 3100* (Darigo, 1999).

**Trichocolea** Dumort. (Trichocoleaceae)

- T. tomentella* (Ehrh.) Dumort.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Camden:** *Hicks 1; Fuller 344, 349* (Fuller, 1986); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Carroll:** Gier (1955). **Carter:** Gier (1955); *Timme 9872* (Timme, 1991). **Crawford:** *Brant 5494* (Darigo, 2004a). **Dent:** Redfearn (1981); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Douglas:** Gier (1955); *Allen 20244* (Darigo, 1998). **Franklin:** *Holmberg 340* (Darigo, 2008). **Howell:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Iron:** *Brant & O'Donnell 4925* (Darigo, 2002). **Jefferson:** *Holmberg 1066* (Darigo, 2008). **Reynolds:** *Brant & O'Donnell 4869* (Darigo, 2002). **St. Francois:** *Liverw. Hornw. Interior Highlands Exsic. 10* (Atwood and Brinda, 2013). **St. Genevieve:** Gier (1955); *Vitt 76* (Vitt, 1967); Schuster (1966). **Shannon:** Schuster (1966); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Texas:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Warren:** Gier (1955).

## HORNWORTS (ANTHOCEROTOPHYTA)

**Anthoceros** L. (Anthocerotaceae)

- A. agrestis* Paton—**s. loc.:** *Demetrio s.n.* (Howe, 1898); Thomas (1974). **Boone:** *Daniels s.n.* (Drew, 1940); Frye and Clark (1947). **Camden:** Gier (1955). **Christian:** Gier (1955). **Clay:** Gier (1955). **Franklin:** Gier (1955); *Holmberg 516* (Darigo, 2004a). **Howell:** *Holmberg 524* (Darigo, 2004a); Timme (2012). **Iron:** *Holmberg 3759* (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014).



**Pemiscot:** Gier (1955). **Pike:** Pech (1897). **Platte:** Gier (1955). **St. Francois:** Timme and Redfearn (2012).

- A. crispulus* auct. pl. = *Anthoceros agrestis*, fide Stotler and Crandall-Stotler (2005).  
*A. laevis* L.—Referable to *Phaeoceros carolinianus*, *Phaeoceros mohrii*, or *Phaeoceros oreganus*, fide Stotler and Crandall-Stotler (2005).  
*A. punctatus* auct. pl. = *Anthoceros agrestis*, fide Stotler and Crandall-Stotler (2005).

**Notothyllas** Sull. (Notothylladaceae)

- N. orbicularis* (Schwein.) Sull.—**Johnson:** Redfearn 17866 (Redfearn, 1966); Thomas (1974). **Mississippi:** Doolen 801-B (Doolen, 1984).

**Phaeoceros** Prosk. (Notothylladaceae)

- P. carolinianus* (Michx.) Prosk.—**s. loc.:** Thomas (1974). **Barry:** Redfearn s.n. (Hilton, 1986). **Bollinger:** Brant 5416 (Darigo, 2004a). **Boone:** Drew 378, 11137, 19037 (Drew, 1940); Schuster (1992a); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Camden:** Gier (1955). **Cape Girardeau:** Gier (1955). **Christian:** Gier (1955). **Clay:** Gier (1955). **Clinton:** Gier (1955). **Crawford:** Holmberg 1721 (Darigo, 2008). **Dent:** Holmberg 528 (Darigo, 2004a). **Franklin:** Gier (1955); Holmberg 515 (Darigo, 2004a). **Holt:** Gier (1955). **Iron:** Holmberg 3760 (Holmberg and Atwood, 2014). **Jefferson:** Holmberg 520 (Darigo, 2004a). **Johnson:** Gier (1955). **Lawrence:** Holmberg 663 (Darigo, 2008). **Madison:** Holmberg 552 (Darigo, 2004a). **Maries:** Holmberg 545 (Darigo, 2004a). **Marion:** Timme and Redfearn (2012). **McDonald:** Gier (1955). **St. Francois:** Holmberg 550 (Darigo, 2004a). **St. Louis:** Nelson (1911); Gier (1955). **Ste. Genevieve:** Holmberg 658 (Darigo, 2008). **Shannon:** Gier (1955). **Stoddard:** Gier (1955); Timme and Redfearn (2012). **Taney:** Gier (1955). **Washington:** Brant 5469 (Darigo, 2004a).  
*P. laevis* (L.) Prosk.—Referable to *Phaeoceros carolinianus*, *Phaeoceros mohrii*, or *Phaeoceros oreganus*, fide Stotler and Crandall-Stotler (2005).  
*P. oreganus* (Austin) Hässel—**Howell:** Allen 22363 (Darigo, 2001).

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Thanks to Mary Stiffler at the Missouri Botanical Garden's Peter H. Raven Library for help obtaining copies of theses. Rex Hill parsed out an early version of this checklist into a manageable spreadsheet format and corrected formatting errors. John Brinda provided helpful discussions about classification and synonymy. Nels Holmberg, Corinne Kozlowski, Doug Ladd, and George Yatskievych offered constructive comments on the manuscript. A summary of this manuscript was presented at the 2013 Missouri Botanical Symposium at the Missouri University of Science and Technology in Rolla, MO.

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