

ETERNUS DX80 ETERNUS DX60

Technical Slides

June, 2009 Fujitsu Limited



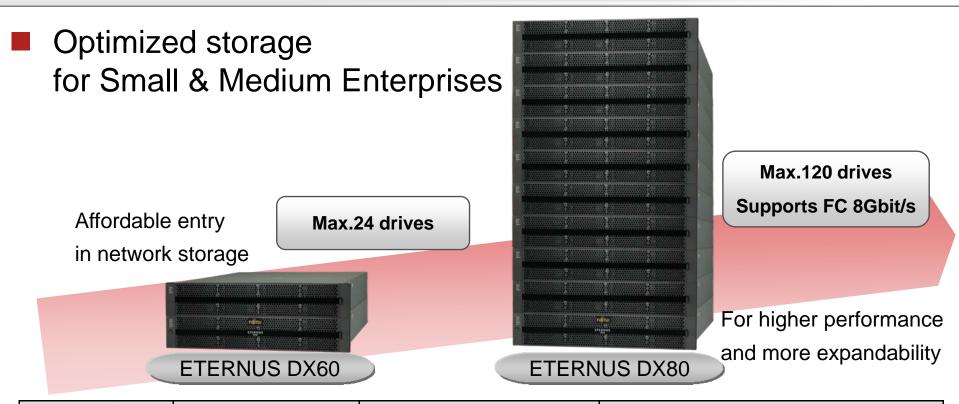
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Business Value Reliable Storage Solutions

- Quality and reliability
- Innovation and speed
- Simple installation and easy-to-manage
- Versatile usage scenarios
- Very affordable

ETERNUS DX60 and DX80 - Line-up



	DX60	DX80	Note
No. of drives	24	120	
Storage	10.8 TB	54.0 TB	With 450GB SAS drives
capacity	24.0 TB	120.0 TB	With 1TB Nearline SAS drives
Cache capacity	2 GB	4 GB	In configurations with two controllers
Host ports	4x FC 4Gbit/s	4x FC 4Gbit/s or 8Gbit/s	+ SAS + iSCSI as of 09/2009

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ETERNUS DX60 Specification Summary

		ETERNUS DX60	ETERNUS2000 Model100	FibreCAT SX60
Number of Contro	ollers	1 or 2	2	1 or 2
Cache Capacity		1 or 2 GB	2 GB	.5 or 1 GB
Cache Data back Cache Hold Time	•	CacheProtector (write back to Flash powered by SCU), unlimited hold time	Memory Backed up by BBU, 48 or 96 hour hold time	FibreCAP, unlimited hold time
	FC	4 Gbit/s	4 Gbit/s	4 Gbit/s
Host Interfaces	iSCSI	1 Gbit/s*	1 Gbit/s	-
	SAS	3 Gbit/s*	3 Gbit/s	-
Drive Types		SAS / NL-SAS (3 Gbit/s)	SAS/SATA (3 Gbit/s)	SATA (3 Gbit/s)
RAID Levels		0,1,1+0,5,6,5+0	0,1,1+0,5,6	0,1,10,3,5,50,6
Max. Number of HDD		24 (12 in 2U) with 3.5"	24 (12 in 2U) with 3.5"	24 (12 in 2U) with 3.5"
HDD Number/End	closure	24* (24 in 2U) with 2.5"	-	-
Max.LUN Numbe	r	512	512	128
Max.HBA Numbe	r	64 (32/port)	64/(16/port)	16
Additional data protection feature	s	Data Block Guard, Redundant Copy, Global + Dedicated Hot Spares	Data Block Guard, Redundant Copy, Global Hot Spares	Global + Dedicated Hot Spares
RAID migration		x	x	-
Copy Functions		SnapOPC+, OPC, QuickOPC, EC	SnapOPC+, OPC, QuickOPC, EC	Snapshots
Encryption		Х	-	-
ECO mode		x	x	-
Supported OS		Windows, Linux, Unix, VMware	Windows, Linux, Unix, VMware	Windows, Linux, Vmware

*2nd Release

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ETERNUS DX80 Specification Summary

		ETERNUS DX80	ETERNUS2000 Model200	FibreCAT SX80/SX88
Number of Co	ontrollers	1 or 2	2	1 or 2
Cache Capac	city	2 or 4 GB	4 GB	1 or 2 GB
Cache Data b Cache Hold T		CacheProtector (write back to Flash powered by SCU), unlimited hold time	Memory Backed up by BBU, 48 or 96 hour hold time	FibreCAP, unlimited hold time
	FC	4 or 8 Gbit/s	4 Gbit/s	4 Gbit/s
Host Interfaces	iSCSI	1 Gbit/s*	1 Gbit/s	1 Gbit/s
	SAS	3 Gbit/s*	3 Gbit/s	-
Drive Types		SAS / NL-SAS (3 Gbit/s), SSD*	SAS/SATA (3 Gbit/s)	SAS/SATA (3 Gbit/s)
RAID Levels		0,1,1+0,5,6,5+0	0,1,1+0,5,6	0,1,10,3,5,50,6
Max. Number of HDD		120 (12 in 2U) with 3.5"	120 (12 in 2U) with 3.5"	56 (12 in 2U) with 3.5"
HDD Number	/Enclosure	120 * (24 in 2U) with 2.5"	-	-
Max.LUN Nu	mber	1024	1024	256
Max.HBA Nu	mber	128(32/port)	128/(32/port)	32
Additional dat protection fea		Data Block Guard, Redundant Copy, Global + Dedicated Hot Spares	Data Block Guard, Redundant Copy, Global Hot Spares	Global + Dedicated Hot Spares
RAID migration	on	x	x	-
Copy Functio	ns	SnapOPC+, OPC, QuickOPC, EC	SnapOPC+, OPC, QuickOPC, EC	Snapshots
Encryption		Х	-	-
ECO mode		x	x	-

*2nd Release

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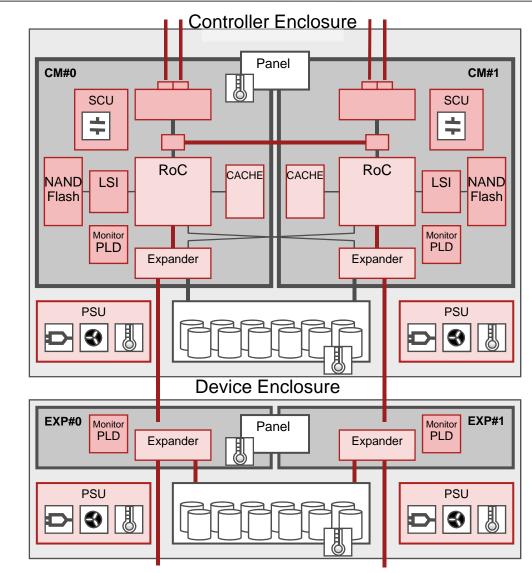


Quality and Reliability

- Advanced data protection
- CacheProtector
- Redundant Copy
- Disk encryption
- RAID Migration

Redundant & hot-pluggable components

- Main components are redundant and hot-pluggable, such as controllers, power supply units, cooling fans and hard disk drives.
 - Components are hot swappable without stopping system in case of failure.
- Hot expansion of disk drives
 - Firmware can be upgraded without stopping operations.



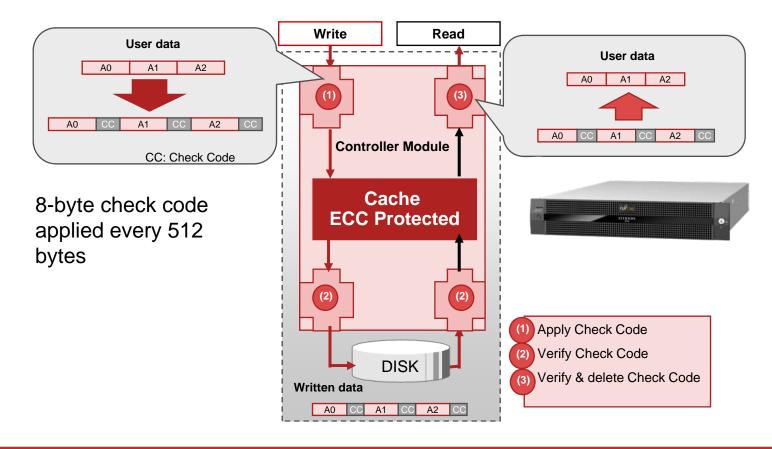
CM: Controller Module, EXP: Expansion Module, PSU: Power Supply Unit , SCU: System Capacitor Unit, RoC: RAID-On-Chip

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Data Block Guard



saves additional 8-byte check code to every 512-byte data to ensure data integrity both on the disk and in the cache



Improve data integrity beyond RAID

CacheProtector

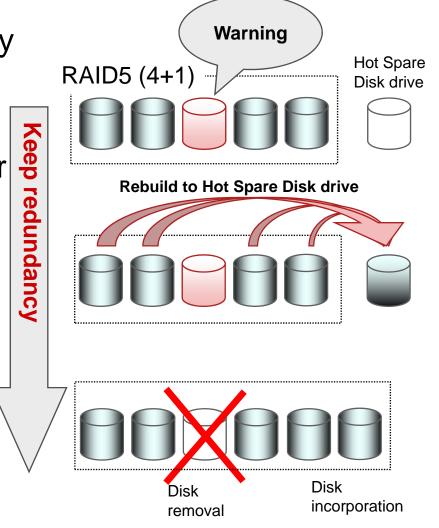


- When power fails, a capacitor maintains power until the cache content is saved to non-volatile memory (flash)
 - Cache data is safe for unlimited time, it does not depend on battery capacity
 - The Capacitor recharges within 1 minute when power is restored
 - High performance (write cache) available much sooner than with battery backup solutions
- No periodic replacement
 - No maintenance necessary for Capacitor
 - Battery backup solutions must be monitored constantly and batteries need to be exchanged every 3 years
 - No time limit to restore the data in case of power failure
 - Fast restart after power failure
 - No maintenance necessary for CompactFlash and Capacitor

Redundant Copy



- All disk drives are monitored by system.
- Start rebuild automatically to Hot Spare if same type of error occurs repeatedly and exceeded a defined threshold.
- After rebuild is done, disable the disk.

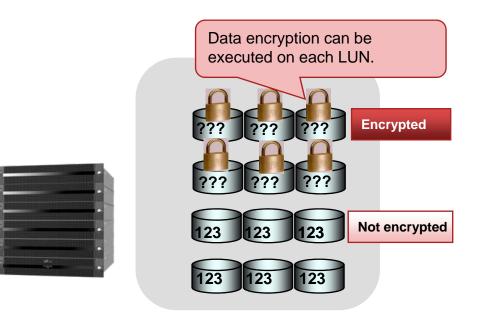


Replace failing disk to keep up redundancy

Disk Encryption



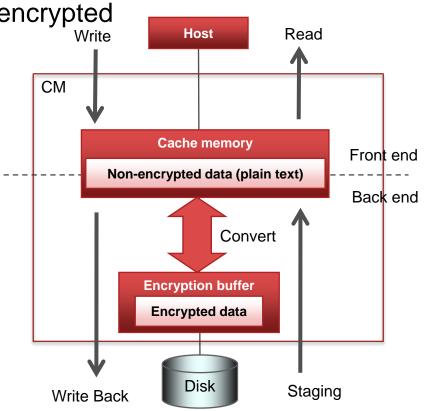
- Key is generated automatically by the system
- Encryption can be configured per volume



Protects your data even on defective or decommissioned disk drives

Working with Disk Encryption

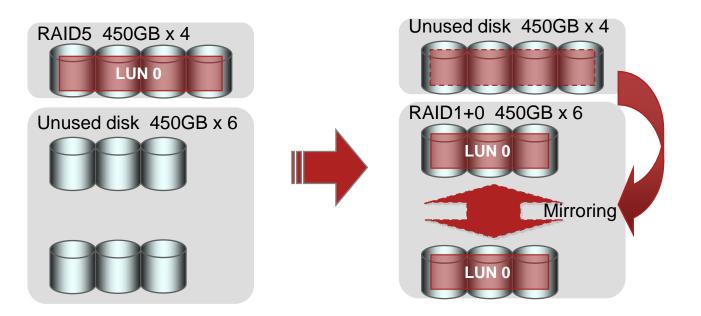
- Encryption can be turned on per volume
- At creation time
- Or converted during operations
- It can not be turned off later
- Requires also encrypted copy destination volumes for snapshots or clones in case of source volumes are encrypted
- Encryption is done by the controller (CM)
 - Will have an impact on controller performance







LUNs can be migrated on the fly to other drives, different RAID groups, other drive types (e.g. SAS to NL SAS, SAS to SSD)



- Reduce hot spots
- Move LUNs to more suitable disk type or RAID type if requirements change

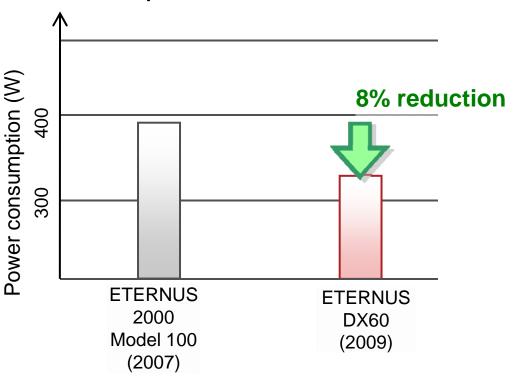


Innovation and Flexibility

- High Power Efficiency
- ECO Mode
- Flexibility
- SSD Support

Max. 8% reduction in power consumption

- Improved enhancement of Power Supply Unit (PSU) efficiency for 10 %
- Improvement of FAN-spinspeed control equipment
- ECO Mode can achieve additional power savings

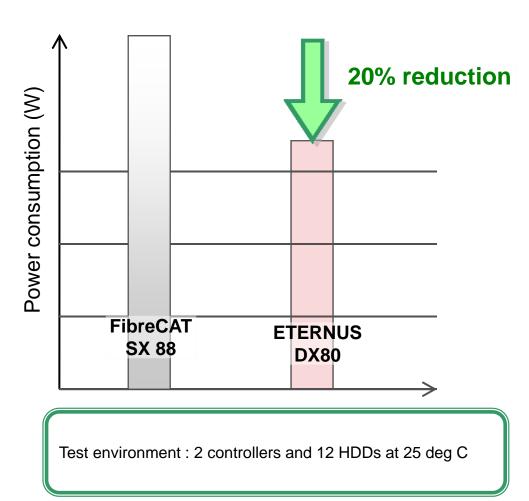


Test environment : 2 controllers and 12 HDDs at 25 deg C

High Power Efficiency (for EMEA)

Max. 20% reduction in power consumption

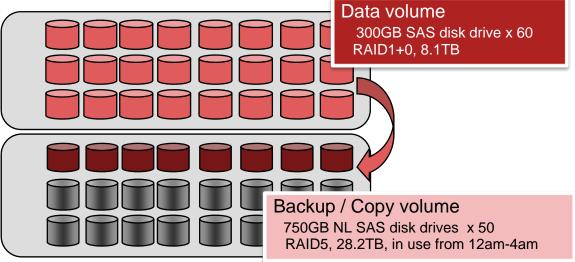
- Improved enhancement of Power Supply Unit (PSU) efficiency for 10 %
- Improvement of FAN-spinspeed control equipment
- ECO Mode can achieve additional power savings

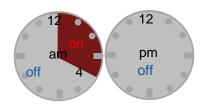


ECO Mode

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- When disks (Raid groups) are used only a few hours per day (e.g. for backup), ECO mode provides a safe way of saving power
 - Define schedules
 - Drives are spun down if idle
 - Drives are spun up automatically when accessed
 - Can be managed with ETERNUS DX60/DX80 Web GUI or CLI





 Benefit: Save up to 10% energy by spinning down less frequently used drives

ECO Mode - Details



- Use ECO mode to save power for idling disks
- Disk drive motors will power off when
 - the RAID group is unused for a configurable time period (e.g. 30 minutes)
 - Or on scheduled times
 - Powered on by Host I/O within the host time out value

Set Eco mode Senedule						
Present Set ECO Mode Schedule	is displayed. Various setting change and details	can be confirmed from	the tre			
	is displayed. Various setting change and details ECO Mode Commonness Setting ECO Mode Host I/O Monitoring Time (min.) Disk Motor Control Limit Count (Cycle/Da	 Enable Dis 30 	able Set ECO Mode Schedule	Schedule No. 0 Schedule Name Test Event List Add Edit Set Event	ange and details can be confirmed fro (1 - 16 characters(a From Time Delete Delete All Oelete All	lphanumeric character blanc sign)) To Time
				From Time 20 : 0(To Time 107 : 0(Apply Cancel	0 💌	O Specific week

SAS, FC or iSCSI Host Attachment

Fibre Channel: when before matters
 4 or 8 Gbit/s connections for bandwidth-hungry applications (streaming, backup)
 Deterministic performance, best scalability
 The choice for datacenter, business-critical applications
 ScSI: easiest step towards networked storage
 1 Gbit/s connections are OK for most applications
 Well-know IP infrastructure has lower training cost
 Dedicated network recommended for scalability

SAS: cheap and fast direct attachment, especially for small clusters

- SAS HBA is cheaper than FC HBA, and has excellent bandwidth
- Ideal for clusters: 2x HA direct attached, or 4x without failover

SAS, Nearline SAS, or Solid State Drives FUITSU

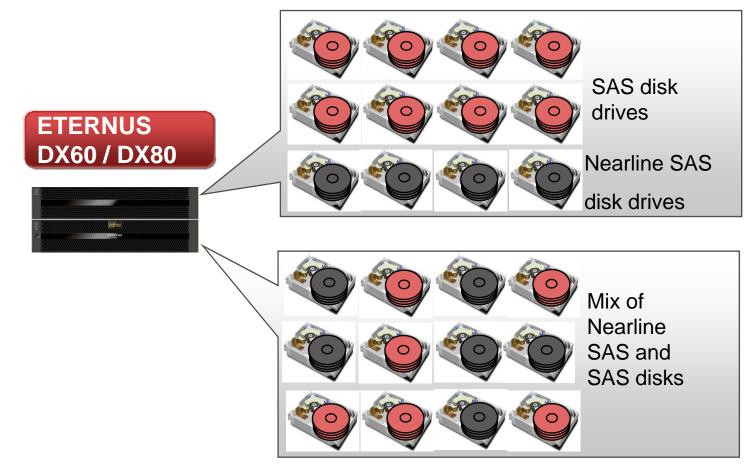
3.5" SAS: for mission critical data	 Enterprise performance and reliability 15k rpm, 300 GB, 450 GB
3.5" Nearline SAS: cost- efficient capacity for non- critical data	 Nearline SAS drives are SATA drives (high capacity, low cost) with a SAS interface (dual ported, SAS firmware) 7.2k rpm 750 GB, 1 TB
2.5" SAS drives: more spindles/IO per U, at less power	 10k rpm, 300 GB, 24 drives in 2U enclosure Available as of September 2009
Enterprise SSDs provide best IO/\$	 Excellent random reads and writes, lowest latency Good for highest IOPS demands Available as of September 2009

3.5" SAS, Nearline SAS and 3.5" SSDs can be intermixed in the same enclosure

Disk Drive Intermix

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Able to mix different disk drives in the same DE (drive enclosure)





Simple installation and easy-to-manage

ETERNUS DX60/DX80 Management

Embedded Web GUI and CLI

- No need to install software
- http or https for the GUI, telnet or ssh for the CLI
- Also used for initial setup

Integration

- SNMP: PRIMERGY ServerView 4.90 and others (MIB downloadable from Web GUI)
- SMI-S: PRIMERGY ServerView 4.91
- Microsoft Storage Manager for SANs (VDS)

ETERNUS SF

- Storage Cruiser: manage SAN with ETERNUS hardware
- AdvancedCopy manager: leverage all snapshot and clone features of ETERNUS

Web based management



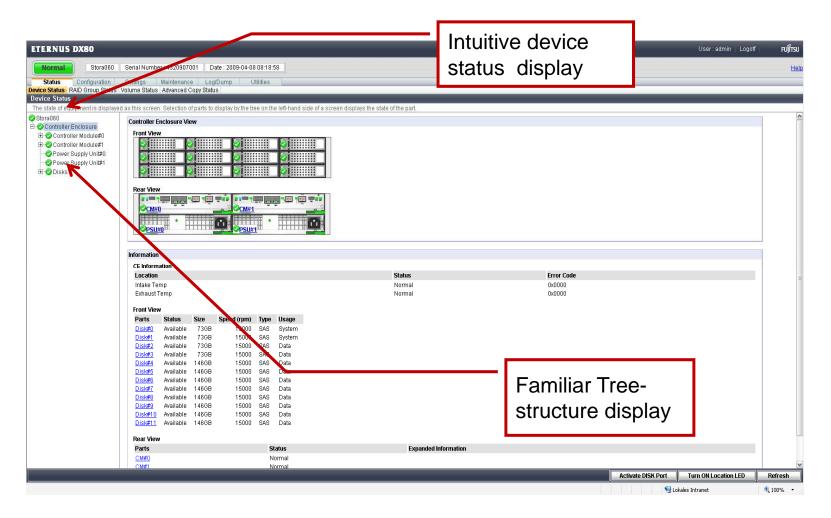
- Initial setup wizard
- Manual operation or Wizard:
 - Create and manage RAID groups, LUNs
 - Manage LUN to host mapping
- Monitor system and component status
- Manage snapshots
- View events, collect diagnostic information
- Manage firmware

ETERNUS DX80						
Normal Stora060	Serial Numbe	er : 43209070	0 01 Da	ate : 2009-04-24	13:38:1	15
Status Quick Setup Vo Device Status RAID Group Status V Device Status	olume Status	Advanced C	Copy Statu	S	.og/Dum	
The state of equipment is displayed Stora060 Controller Enclosure	Controller E Front Viev	nclosure Vie		display by the tre	ee on th	e left-hand side of a scr
Controller Module#0						
Controller Module#1	9			0		0
Power Supply Unit#0 Power Supply Unit#1 Disks Disk#0 Disk#1						
 Disk#2 Disk#3 Disk#4 Disk#5 	Information			<u>A</u>		
 Disk#6 Disk#7 Disk#8 Disk#9 	CE Inform Location Intake Te Exhaust 1	mp				Status Normal Normal
Disk#10 Disk#11	Front View Parts	Status	Size	Speed (rpm)	Туре	Usage
	Disk#0 Disk#1	Available Available Brocont	73GB 73GB	15000 15000	SAS SAS	System System Data

Easy to use Web GUI



Device Status overview



Initial Setup Wizard



ETERNUS DX80	User : juergeno	Logoff	FUĴĨTSU
Normal Stora060 Serial Number : 4320907001 Date : 2009-05-08 16:04:55		Help	
Status Easy Setup Yolume Settings Global Settings Maintenance Log/Dump Utilities Configuration Wizard Initial Setup			_
Initialization or me storage system is performed in this wizard.			
Start Information			
Set Date and Time Set Machine Name i Initialization of the storage system is performed in this wizard. The contents set up here can be characterized by the storage system is performed in this wizard.	anged later.		
Change Password Click Next to continue, or Cancel to exit Initial Setup. Set Network Environment			
Finish			_

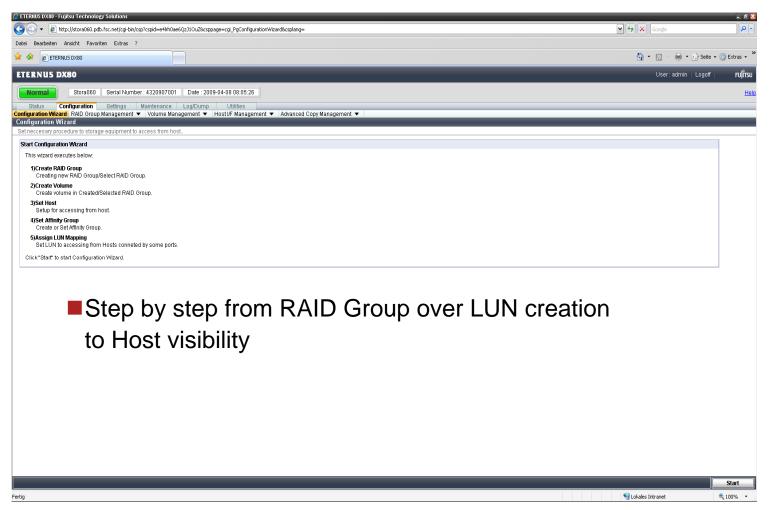
	Back	Next >	Cancel

Wizard starts automatically if not configured
Setup Wizard reduces required trainings for deployment

Configuration Wizard



Wizard guided configuration





Snapshots and Clones

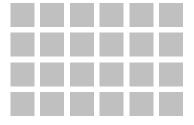
Snapshots and Clones



	Snapshots	Clones
Description	Virtual copy	Real copy
Positioning	For space-efficient temporary copies such as a consistent source for backup to tape	For longer-term copies such as database clone, backup to and restore from disk
ETERNUS DX60/DX80 feature	SnapOPC+	OPC QuickOPC EC
Space requirement	Only for changed data	Same space as source
Performance impact on source LUN during creation	None	OPC: after split, EC: before
Performance impact on source LUN after creation	if source changes or if many reads from snapshot	None
Resilient against failure of original LUN		✓

How do Snapshots work





Source volume

9:00 snapshot

1. At 9:00, a snapshot is made

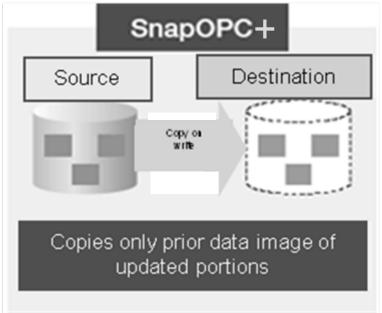
- Happens very quickly because the data itself is not copied
- 2. After 9:00, the customer tries an upgrade and production data on source volume is changed
 - Causes "copy on write" (COW), also called "write-out"
 - Snapshot refers to source volume for unchanged blocks and snapshot volume for changed blocks



Blocks at 9:00 Blocks changed after 9:00

ETERNUS DX60/DX80 Snapshots

- Snapshots capture changes
 - ETERNUS DX60/DX80: SnapOPC+
 - Space requirement: only for changed data
 - Operational dependence
 - Zero Performance impact when the Snapshot is invoked
 - Latency for first writes to the source (copyon-write)
 - Heavy reads from the snapshot impact the source LUN
 - Snapshots become invalid if source RAID group fails

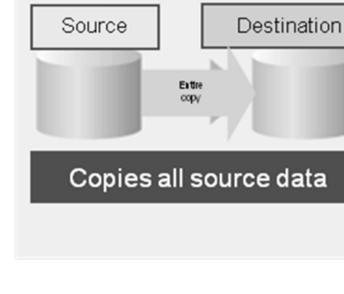


Recommendation: for space efficient temporary copies (e.g. a consistent source for backup to tape)

ETERNUS DX60/DX80 Clones

- Clones are full copies
 - ETERNUS DX60/DX80: OPC, QuickOPC, EC
 - Clones require as much space as the source LUN
 - Operational dependence:
 - Latency for read and write operations on the source during the copy process
 - Zero performance overhead when the copy process is complete
 - Destination is completely independent of source

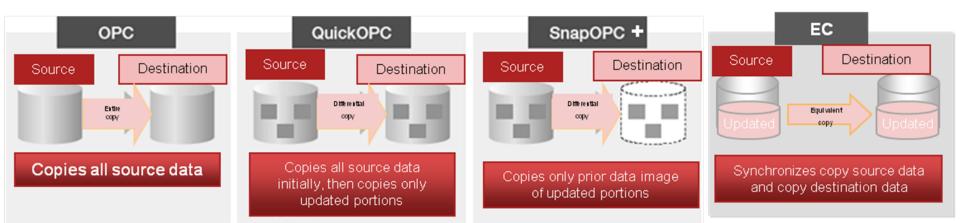
Recommendation: for longer-term copies (DB clone, restore from disk)



OPC



Snapshots and Clones on ETERNUS DX60/DX80



OPC	Copies entire source data. Suitable for backup operation with generational management. Provides full backup of multi-generation data.
QuickOPC	Copies only updated portions, after initial copy of entire source data. Suitable for database systems which need shorter backup times.
SnapOPC+	Copies only data image prior to update. Enables size reduction of destination disk capacity, and provides multi-generation management. Suitable for backup of data stored on File Servers.
EC	Continually replicates (mirrors) entire source data to the copy destination. Replicated data can be accessed by suspending the EC session. The EC session can be resumed after being suspended. Only the data blocks that have changed data will be copied providing a fast resync of the mirror.

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Snapshots & Clones - Licensing

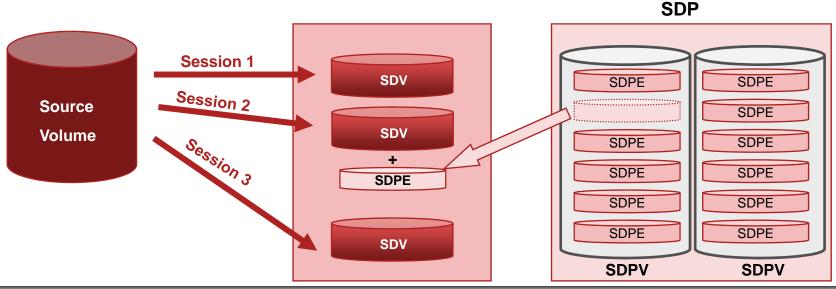


- 8 Snapshots (or Clones) are available for free
 - Web GUI/CLI: SnapOPC+
 - ETERNUS VSS HW Provider: SnapOPC+ or QuickOPC
- ETERNUS DX60/DX80 Advanced Copy License
 - Allows up to 512/1024 Snapshots and Clones
 - ETERNUS SF ACM* required to manage OPC and EC

HW License	Default	With Advanced Copy license			
SW License	NA	Without ETERNUS SF ACM license ACM license			
No. of sessions	8	512 (DX60) or 1024 (DX80)			
Control by	Web GUI/CLI/VSS	Web GUI/CLI/VSS ACM			
SnapOPC+	X	Х	Х		
OPC	-	-	X		
QuickOPC	X (via VSS)	X (via VSS) X			
EC	-	-	X		

SnapOPC+ Architecture

- SDP: Snap Data Pool
 - 1 Pool per ETERNUS DX60/DX80
 - Consists of SDP volumes (created like normal volumes)
 - SDV: Snapshot Data Volume
 - 1 SDV must be defined per Session
 - SDVs are created like normal volumes, expect for space allocation:
 - from any RAID group at creation time (user must know max size of update)
 - or the SDP (SDP must be large enough)



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SnapOPC+ Operation

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Preparation

- Set up Advanced Copy table (cache tables, copy-on-write resolution depending on concurrent sessions and capacity snapped)
- Create Snapshot Pool (SDP) (1 per system)
- Create SDV devices for each snapshot destination (use own allocated space or from SDP)
- Verify snapshot policies

Create snapshot

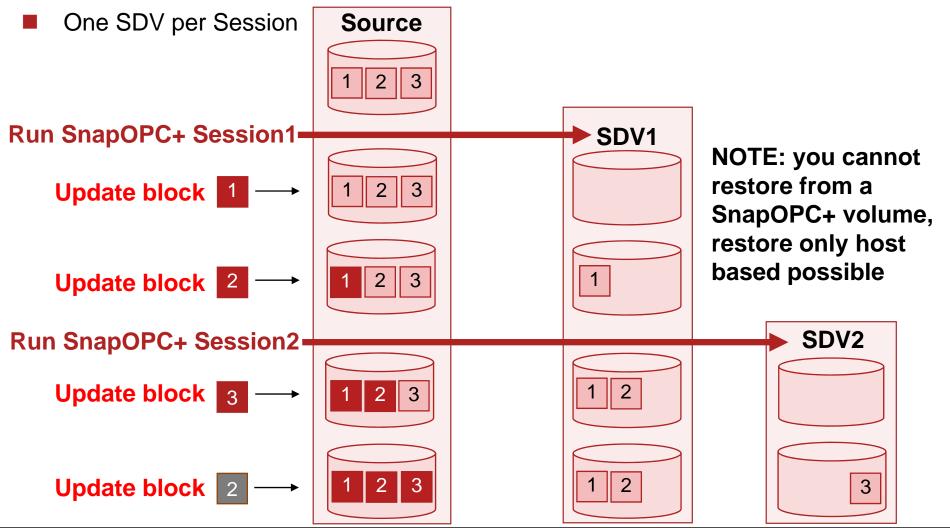
 Via VSS HW provider (best consistency), CLI (scripting) or Web GUI

Map + Mount snapshot

- Use LUN mapping or affinity groups like with any other volume type
- Use operating system tools
- Unmount+unmap snapshot
 - Use operating system tool and unmap it
- Restore from snapshot
 - Manually mount snapshot and retrieve the files required
 - Full restore is not possible, only for clones
- Delete snapshot
 - Make sure to re-initialize the SDV

SnapOPC+ Multi Generation Operation

As the copy source volume is updated, ETERNUS DX60/DX80 creates a physical copy of the old data (COW)



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Where to best trigger a Snapshot/Clone

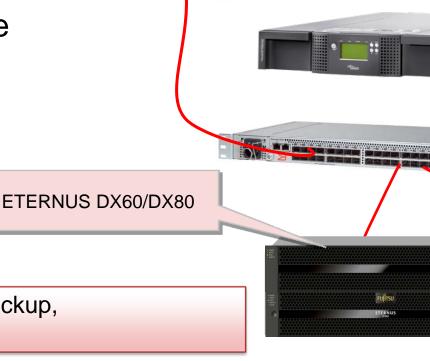
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- Snapshot or Clone operations are available
- Snapshots (SnapOPC+) through the Web GUI
- i.e. application has to be down for snapshot consistency
- Snapshots (SnapOPC+) through the CLI
- i.e. scripted interaction with application possible make sure application is in backup mode or consistent otherwise
- Snapshots (SnapOPC+) and Clones (QuickOPC) through a Microsoft VSS HW provider
- i.e. VSS aware applications provide snapshot consistency automatically: Exchange, SQL, File service, Registry, ..
- ETERNUS SF AdvancedCopy Manager can manage all Snapshots and Clones.*

Snapshot scenario: Symantec BackupExec

- BackupExec initiates snapshot creation on production server
- 2. BackupExec mounts snapshot
- BackupExec creates tape backup from snapshot
- BackupExec dismounts snapshot
- BackupExec initiates snapshot deletion

Benefit: Application consistent backup, very short backup window



Production server with BackupExec Client +

ETERNUS VSS HW Provider

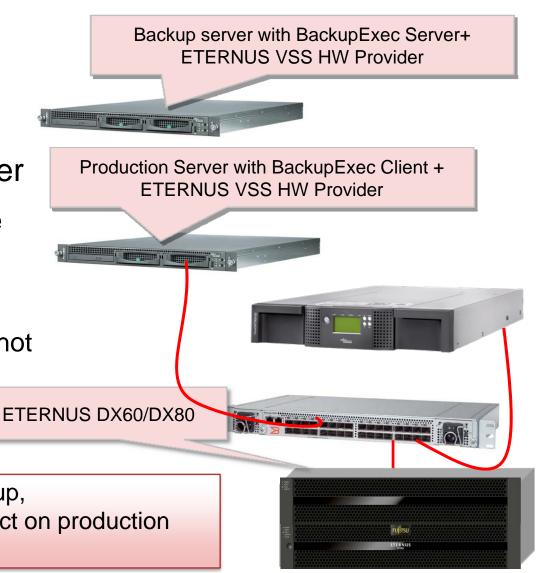
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Snapshot scenario: Off-host backup

- BackupExec initiates snapshot creation on production server
- BackupExec mounts snapshot on backup server
- BackupExec creates tape backup from snapshot on backup server
- BackupExec dismounts snapshot on backup server
- 2. BackupExec initiates snapshot deletion

Benefit: Application consistent backup, very short backup window, low impact on production server during backup





Technology

- Hardware Architecture
- LUN Mapping
- System Disks

ETERNUS DX60/DX80 Terms

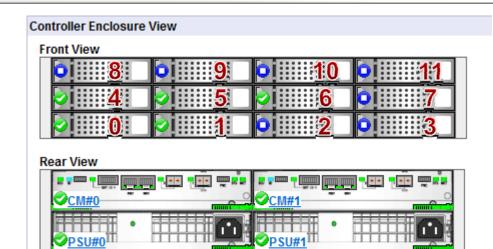


Controller Enclosure

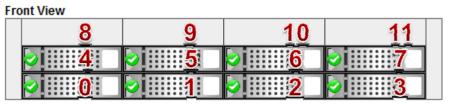
- Controllers CM#0 and CM#1 (CM#1 optional)
- PSUs 0 and 1
- Disks 0 to 11

Drive Enclosure(s)

- 0-1 (ETERNUS DX60)
 0-9 (ETERNUS DX80)
- Expanders Exp#0 and EXP#1 (EXP#1 optional)
- PSUs 0 and 1
- Note: Disk numbering starts at bottom left and goes to the right, then up



Drive Enclosure View



Informatio	n				
Front Vie	w				
Parts	Status	Capacity	Speed (rpm)	Туре	Usage
<u>Disk#0</u> Disk#1	Available Available	1TB 1TB	7200 7200	SAS SAS	System System

LUN mapping

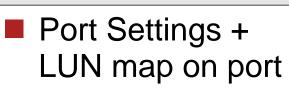


- ETERNUS DX60/DX80 terms
- LUN mapping = LUN map per ETERNUS DX60/DX80 port
- Affinity Group = LUN map per host port identification (WWN)
- Steps for Affinity Groups
- 1. Enable affinity groups per ETERNUS DX60/DX80 port
- 2. Define host WWN (by discovery or manual entry)
- 3. Create LUN map in affinity group and
- 4. Assign affinity group to ETERNUS DX60/DX80 port and WWN

Limitations

- 64 (ETERNUS DX60) or 128 (ETERNUS DX80) concurrent connections (host ports) supported
- LUN map: up to 256 LUNs (more for HP-UX)
- Affinity group: Max. 32 different host WWNs per port

Lun Mapping – Details I



	S	
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	Status Quick Setup Volume Settings Global Se							
R	AID Group Mana	igement 🔻	Vol	ume Management	•	Host I/		
S	et FC Port Pa	rameters						
	A setup of FC po	ort is change	d.					
	Port Settings							
	Port			CM#0 Port#0	•			

Volume Settings Gl		obal Settings Maintenanc		e	Log/Dump		
ume Management 🔻		Host I/F Management 🔻		Advanced Copy Management 🔻			

reen Logical Volumes and LUNs as seen from the host. It is possible to browse and set the configura

Port Setting	
Port	CM#0 Port#0
Host Affinity	Disable
Number of LUN(s)	4

PUIL Connection Fabric Sector Set Loop ID Manual Auto Loop ID Ascending -Auto Negotiation 📼 Transfer Rate Frame Size 2048bytes -Host Affinity Host Response 0:Default -Reset Scope I_T_L ◎ T_L Reserve Cancel at Chip Reset Enable Disable

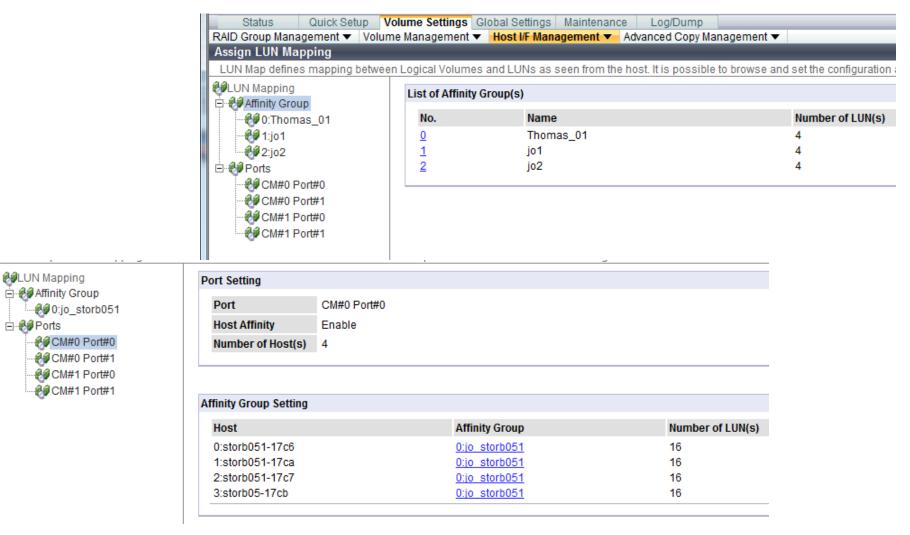
Define LUN Mapping		
	o I IIN Mannin	
		IU.

lu

.UN	Volume No.	Volume Name	Status	Size (MB)
)	2	Thomas_R5_01_2	Available	2048
	3	Thomas_R5_01_3	Available	2048
	7	Thomas_R5_02_2	Available	3096
3	8	Thomas_R5_02_3	Available	3096



Affinity Groups





Integration

- Event Notification
- ETERNUS SF Storage Cruiser
- Server List and Alarms

Event Notification



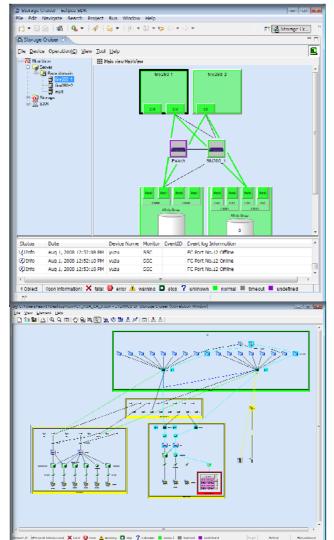
- ETERNUS DX60/DX80 support email alerts and SNMP traps
- SNMP traps are integrated with ServerView
- A MIB can be downloaded from the system

Summary				
	⊡E-Mail	SNMP Trap	BHost Sense	
SAII Error Events	V	\checkmark	\checkmark	
🚣 All Warning Events	V	\checkmark		
All Informational Events			-	
Individual Event Settings	No	Yes	No	
	DEMON	for the		
System Defaults	REMCS De	Haults		
Add New De	estination o	of SNMP Trap		
IP Addres	SS			
Commun	ity Name			
	ity name			
1 bbA	New Destin	ation		
	Dow	nload MIB File		
	O	ption	👿 The	e control
	Ex	tended MIB Defin	nition file Oowr	nload

ETERNUS SF Storage Cruiser

ETERNUS and SAN infrastructure storage resource management

- Access path definition
- Consistency checks
- State monitoring and device display
- Power monitoring / ECO mode management
- Performance monitoring
- **Correlation Management**
- Resource management of relations between storage systems and servers



Server List and Alarms

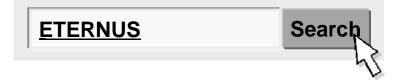


- ETERNUS DX60/DX80 are discovered via SNMP and SMI-S
- The overall status is displayed in the Server List
- Traps are displayed

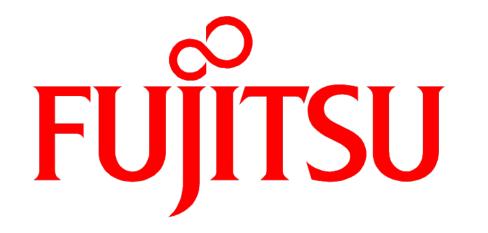
Administration asset management event management monitoring update management help								
CHIVE IMPORT SERVER SETTINGS								
		ServerList						
All Servers								
Name 🗚 🖾 🗍 Network Model System								
🗮 DX60@172.25.82.69 🔼 172.25.82.69 🛛 Fujitsu ETERNUS DX60								
Alarm Details Alarm Information								
Informational storage event # 233, type 28, description	n: Controller configuration par	ameters have been changed						

ETERNUS

http://www.fujitsu.com/storage/



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