BEFORE THE ILLINOIS POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD			
DYNEGY MIDWEST GENERATION, I (BALDWIN ENERGY COMPLEX),	INC. )		
Petitioner,	) )		
<b>v.</b>	) PCB 09		
ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY,	) ) )		
Respondent.	)		
NOTICE OF FILING			
To:			
John T. Therriault, Assistant Clerk Illinois Pollution Control Board James R. Thompson Center, Suite 11-500 100 West Randolph Chicago, Illinois 60601	Alec Messina, General Counsel Division of Legal Counsel Illinois Environmental Protection Agency 1021 North Grand Avenue, East P.O. Box 19276 Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276		
the Pollution Control Board the APPEARA BONEBRAKE, and SHELDON A. ZABE FOR THE INSTALLATION OF BAGH	nat we have today filed with the Office of the Clerk of ANCES OF KATHLEEN C. BASSI, STEPHEN J. EL and APPEAL OF CONSTRUCTION PERMIT OUSE, SCRUBBER, SORBENT INJECTION ALDWIN ENERGY COMPLEX UNITS 1 AND 2, ou.		
Dated: July 29, 2008			

Kathleen C. Bassi Stephen J. Bonebrake Sheldon A. Zabel SCHIFF HARDIN LLP 6600 Sears Tower 233 South Wacker Drive Chicago, Illinois 60606 312-258-5567 FAX: 312-258-5600

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, the undersigned, certify that on this 29<sup>th</sup> day of July, 2008, I have served electronically the attached APPEARANCES OF KATHLEEN C. BASSI, STEPHEN J. BONEBRAKE, and SHELDON A. ZABEL and APPEAL OF CONSTRUCTION PERMIT FOR THE INSTALLATION OF BAGHOUSE, SCRUBBER, SORBENT INJECTION SYSTEM, AND BOOSTER FANS AT BALDWIN ENERGY COMPLEX UNITS 1 AND 2, upon the following person:

John T. Therriault, Assistant Clerk Illinois Pollution Control Board James R. Thompson Center Suite 11-500 100 West Randolph Chicago, Illinois 60601

and by first class mail, postage affixed, upon the following person:

Alec Messina
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### BEFORE THE ILLINOIS POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

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(BALDWIN ENERGY COMPLEX),	)
Petitioner,	)
v.	PCB 09 (Permit Appeal – Air)
ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL	)
PROTECTION AGENCY,	)
Respondent.	)
APPEAR	ANCE
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Kathleen C. Bassi Schiff Hardin LLP 6600 Sears Tower 233 South Wacker Drive Chicago, Illinois 60606 (312) 258-5500

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#### BEFORE THE ILLINOIS POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

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	) (Permit Appeal – Air)
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ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL	)
PROTECTION AGENCY,	)
	)
Respondent.	)
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# APPEAL OF CONSTRUCTION PERMIT FOR THE INSTALLATION OF BAGHOUSE, SCRUBBER, SORBENT INJECTION SYSTEMS, AND BOOSTER FANS AT BALDWIN ENERGY COMPLEX UNITS 1 AND 2

NOW COMES Petitioner, DYNEGY MIDWEST GENERATION, INC. (BALDWIN ENERGY COMPLEX) ("Petitioner" or "Dynegy"), pursuant to Section 40(a)(1) of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act ("Act") (415 ILCS 5/40(a)(1)) and 35 Ill.Adm.Code § 105.200 *et seq.*, and requests a hearing before the Board to contest the decisions contained in the construction permit<sup>1</sup> issued to Petitioner on June 19, 2008, pursuant to Section 39(a) of the Act (415 ILCS 5/39(a)) and 35 Ill.Adm.Code § 201.142 ("permit" or "construction permit") and attached hereto as Exhibit 1. 35 Ill.Adm.Code §§ 105.210(a) and (b). Petitioner received the construction permit on June 25, 2008. *See* Exhibit 1. Pursuant to Sections 39(a) and 40(a)(1) of the Act, 35 Ill.Adm.Code §§ 105.206(a) and 105.208(a), this Petition is timely filed with the Board.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Application No. 08020075.

In support of its Petition to appeal Conditions 1.1(b)(i), 1.4(a), 1.6-1(a)(iii), 1.6-2(a)(ii), 1.7(e)(v), 1.7(e)(vii), 1.7(e)(viii), 1.8(b), 1.9-1, 1.9-2(a)(i), 1.9-2(a)(ii), 1.9-2(a)(iii)(A), 1.9-2(b), 1.9-2(c), 1.9-2(d), 1.9-3, 1.10-1., and 1.10-2 of the construction permit issued June 19, 2008, for Units 1 and 2 of the Baldwin Energy Complex, Petitioner states as follows:

### I. <u>BACKGROUND</u> (35 III.Adm.Code § 105.304(a))

- 1. The Baldwin Energy Complex ("Baldwin"), Illinois Environmental Protection Agency ("Agency") I.D. No. 157851AAA, is an electric generating station owned and operated by Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc. The Baldwin electrical generating units ("EGUs") went online between roughly 1969 and 1975. The Baldwin Energy Complex is located at 10901 Baldwin Road, Baldwin, Randolph County, Illinois. Randolph County is attainment for all National Ambient Air Quality Standards except fine particulate matter ("PM2.5"). Randolph Township, where Baldwin is located, is part of the Metro-East/St. Louis PM2.5 nonattainment area. Dynegy employs approximately 175 people at Baldwin.
- 2. Dynegy operates three coal-fired boilers at Baldwin, but only two boilers, Units 1 and 2, are the subject of this appealed construction permit. Units 1 and 2, whose principal fuel is coal, fire oil as auxiliary fuel during startup and for flame stabilization. Certain alternative fuels may be utilized in Units 1 and 2 as well. Baldwin operates associated coal handling, coal processing, and ash handling equipment and systems in conjunction with Units 1 and 2.
- 3. Baldwin is a major source subject to the Clean Air Act Permitting Program ("CAAPP") (415 ILCS 5/39.5). The Agency issued a CAAPP permit to Dynegy for Baldwin on September 29, 2005. Subsequently, on November 2, 2005, Dynegy timely appealed the CAAPP permit for Baldwin at PCB 06-063. The Board accepted the appeal for hearing on November 17, 2005. On February 16, 2006, the Board found that, pursuant to Section 10-65(b) of the

Administrative Procedure Act (5 ILCS 100/10-65(b)) ("APA") and the holding in *Borg-Warner Corp. v. Mauzy*, 427 N.E. 2d 415 (Ill.App.Ct. 1981), the CAAPP permit is stayed, upon appeal, as a matter of law. Order, *Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc. (Baldwin Energy Complex) v. Illinois Environmental Protection Agency*, PCB 06-063 (February 16, 2006), p. 2. Baldwin is subject to the federal Acid Rain Program at Title IV of the Clean Air Act and has been issued a Phase II Acid Rain Permit.

- 4. Dynegy entered into a Consent Decree in the matter of the *United States of America*, et al. v. Dynegy Midwest Generation, et al., Case No. 99-833-MJR in the United States District Court for the Southern District of Illinois (the "Consent Decree"). Applicable provisions in the Consent Decree must be reflected in permits issued to Dynegy. Dynegy's operation of the Baldwin Energy Complex must comply with the provisions of the Consent Decree as well as with applicable law and regulations.
- 5. Relevant to this appeal, emissions of sulfur dioxide ("SO<sub>2</sub>") from Units 1 and 2 are currently controlled by limiting the sulfur content of the fuel used for the boilers. Particulate matter ("PM") emissions from Units 1 and 2 are currently controlled by electrostatic precipitators ("ESPs") with a flue gas conditioning system as needed.

#### II. REQUEST FOR PARTIAL STAY OF THE PERMIT

6. Historically, the Board has granted partial stays in permit appeals where a petitioner has so requested. See, e.g., Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc. (Baldwin Energy Complex) v. Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, PCB 08-066 (May 15, 2008) (granted stay of the portions of the permit contested by Dynegy); Midwest Generation, LLC, Will County Generating Station v. Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, PCB 06-156 (July 20, 2006) (granted stay of the effectiveness of contested conditions of a construction permit); Dynegy

Midwest Generation, Inc. (Vermilion Power Station) v. Illinois Environmental Protection
Agency, PCB 06-194 (October 19, 2006) (granted stay "of the portions of the permit Dynegy
contests"); Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc. (Havana Power Station) v. Illinois Environmental
Protection Agency, PCB 07-115 (October 4, 2007) (same); Hartford Working Group v. Illinois
Environmental Protection Agency, PCB 05-74 (November 18, 2004) (granted stay of the
effectiveness of Special Condition 2.0 of an air construction permit); Community Landfill
Company and City of Morris v. Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, PCB 01-48 and 01-49
(Consolidated) (October 19, 2000) (granted stay of effectiveness of challenged conditions for
two permits of two parcels of the landfill); Allied Tube & Conduit Corp. v. Illinois
Environmental Protection Agency, PCB 96-108 (December 7, 1995) (granted stay of the

- 7. Dynegy will suffer irreparable harm and the environment will not receive the benefit of the pollution control facilitated by the baghouse, scrubber, and sorbent injection systems if Dynegy is not allowed to construct and operate these systems at the Baldwin Energy Complex. Dynegy is required by the Consent Decree to construct the baghouses and scrubbers for Units 1 and 2 and have those systems operational on either one of the two units by December 31, 2011, with the second unit required to have those systems operational by December 31, 2012. Dynegy's request for stay of the contested language would provide the necessary and appropriate authorizations to install and operate these systems in a manner to protect the environment while allowing Dynegy to exercise its right to an appeal under Section 40(a) of the Act.
- 8. Dynegy requests in this instance that the Board exercise its inherent discretionary authority to grant a partial stay of the construction permit, staying only those conditions or portions of conditions indicated in Exhibit 2, *i.e.*, Conditions 1.1(b)(i), 1.4(a), 1.6-1(a)(iii), 1.6-

2(a)(ii), 1.7(e)(v), 1.7(e)(vii), 1.7(e)(viii), 1.8(b), 1.9-1, 1.9-2(a)(i), 1.9-2(a)(ii), 1.9-2(a)(iii)(A), 1.9-2(b), 1.9-2(c), 1.9-2(d), 1.9-3, 1.10-1, and 1.10-2. In the alternative, if the Board believes that it must stay the entirety of an appealed condition rather than only the portions of the condition where so indicated in Exhibit 2, Dynegy requests that the Board stay the entirety of each of the conditions identified in Exhibit 2.

### III. <u>ISSUES ON APPEAL</u> (35 Ill.Adm.Code §§ 105.210(c))

- 9. The issues raised in the conditions appealed herein fall into several categories.

  One category addresses inclusion of provisions for which the Agency has no underlying authority to require. A second category of issues concerns the Agency's treatment of the mercury rule adopted by the Board at 35 Ill.Adm.Code Part 225. Dynegy also appeals provisions that were appealed in the CAAPP appeal, PCB 06-063, or are otherwise CAAPP-related.

  Dynegy objects to certain testing, recordkeeping, and reporting provisions in the permit and has other general objections.
- A. The Agency Has Inappropriately Required Operation and Maintenance Plans Without Authority to Do So Conditions 1.6-1(a)(iii), 1.6-2(a)(ii), 1.9-2(a)(i), 1.9-2(c), 1.9-3(a), 1.9-3(c), 1.10-2(a).
- 10. Condition 1.6-2(a)(ii) requires that Dynegy "operate and maintain the baghouse systems for the affected boiler in accordance with a written Operation and Maintenance Plan for PM Control ["PM O&M Plan"] maintained by the Permittee pursuant to Condition 1.9-2(b)(i)(A)." Condition 1.9-2(b)(i)(A) requires Dynegy to create the written PM O&M Plan referenced in Condition 1.6-2(a)(ii). Condition 1.9-2(b)(i) is generally related to the PM O&M Plan required by Condition 1.9-2(b)(i)(A). Condition 1.9-3(a) requires recordkeeping related to the PM O&M Plan. There is no applicable requirement in the Act, the Board's regulations, or other source of authority that Dynegy develop a PM O&M Plan.

- 11. Therefore, the requirement in Condition 1.6-2(a)(ii) that Dynegy operate the baghouse systems on the affected boilers pursuant to this PM O&M Plan, the requirement in Conditions 1.9-2(b) and 1.9-3(a) that it keep records related to the PM O&M Plan and submit them to the Agency, and the related reporting requirements of Condition 1.10-2(a) are beyond the scope of the Agency's authority to require, are arbitrary and capricious, and should be deleted from the permit. Dynegy requests that the Board order the Agency to delete Conditions 1.6-2(a)(ii), 1.9-2(b), 1.9-3(a), and 1.10-2(a) from the permit. Further, Dynegy requests that the Board stay the effectiveness of Conditions 1.6-2(a)(ii), 1.9-2(b), 1.9-3(a), and 1.10-2(a), as set forth in Exhibit 2, during the pendency of this appeal.
- 12. Likewise, there is no authority in the Act, the Board's regulations, or other source of authority for the Agency to require a written Operation and Maintenance Plan for SO<sub>2</sub> Control ("SO<sub>2</sub> O&M Plan"). Condition 1.6-1(a)(iii) requires operation and maintenance of the SO<sub>2</sub> control systems on the affected boilers pursuant to this SO<sub>2</sub> O&M Plan as required by Condition 1.9-2(c)(iii)(A). Condition 1.9-2(c) is generally related to the SO<sub>2</sub> O&M Plan required by Condition 1.902(c)(i)(A). Condition 1.9-3(c) also addresses recordkeeping related to the SO<sub>2</sub> O&M Plan.
- 13. Conditions 1.6-1(a)(iii), 1.9-2(c), and 1.9-3(c) exceed the scope of the Agency's authority to require, are arbitrary and capricious, and should be deleted from the permit. Dynegy requests that the Board stay the effectiveness of Conditions 1.6-1(a)(iii), 1.9-2(c), and 1.9-3(c), as set forth in Exhibit 2, during the pendency of this appeal.
- 14. Conditions 1.9-2(a)(i)(A) and (B) are recordkeeping provisions that refer to Condition 1.6-2(a). Condition 1.6-2(a) refers to paragraphs 83, 84, and 87 of the Consent Decree. Likewise, Conditions 1.9-2(a)(ii)(A) and (B) are recordkeeping provisions that refer to

Condition 1.6-1(a). Condition 1.6-1(a) refers to paragraph 69 of the Consent Decree. Paragraphs 69, 83, 84, and 87 of the Consent Decree do not require recordkeeping.

- 15. Therefore, the Agency has no authority to require the records identified in Conditions 1.9-2(a)(i) and (ii). These conditions are arbitrary and capricious and should be deleted from the permit. Dynegy requests that the Board stay Conditions 1.9-2(a)(i) and (ii), as set forth in Exhibit 2, during the pendency of this appeal.
- B. The Agency Has Inappropriately Included Provisions Whose Only Purpose Is to Implement the Mercury Rule Conditions 1.4(a), 1.8(b), 1.9-1, 1.9-2(a)(iii)(A), 1.9-2(d), 1.9-3(b), and 1.10-2(b).
- 16. On March 14, 2006, the Agency submitted a proposed rulemaking to the Board, "In the Matter Of: Proposed New 35 Ill.Adm.Code 225 Control of Emissions from Large Combustion Sources," docketed at R06-25 ("the mercury rule"). The Board adopted this rule on December 21, 2006. The mercury rule includes some provisions in Subpart A of Part 225 and all of Subpart B of Part 225. The initial compliance date for the mercury rule is July 1, 2009, 35 Ill.Adm.Code § 225.230(a)(1). If a company decides to opt in to the Multi-Pollutant Standard ("MPS") provisions of Section 225.233, however, the initial compliance date for the mercury emissions limitation is January 1, 2015. 35 Ill.Adm.Code § 225.233(d)(1). A company is not required to notify the Agency of its intention to opt in prior to December 31, 2007. 35 Ill.Adm.Code § 225.233(b). If a company decides to opt in to the MPS set forth in Section 225.233, it must install and operate sorbent injection systems on its EGUs by July 1, 2009, or December 31, 2009, as applicable. 35 Ill.Adm.Code § 225.233(c)(1)(A). Otherwise, the mercury rule does not require sorbent injection systems. The mercury rule requires that Dynegy submit applications to revise its CAAPP permits to implement the mercury rule by December 31, 2008. 35 Ill.Adm.Code § 225.220(a)(2)(A).

- 17. Dynegy did, indeed, opt in to the MPS. However, the construction permit appealed here does not trigger any of the requirements of the mercury rule or the MPS prior to the dates included in the rules, and, as stated above, implementation of the mercury rule is required through CAAPP permits. The construction permit appealed here is not, and the application for this construction permit cannot be construed to be an application for, an amendment to the CAAPP permit for Baldwin to satisfy the requirements of 35 Ill.Adm.Code § 225.220(a)(2)(A). Yet the Agency has imposed requirements in the construction permit that go far beyond Dynegy's simple request to install and operate a sorbent injection system. Some of these requirements imply that the Agency intends to implement the mercury rule at the Baldwin Energy Complex through this permit.
- limitations of Part 225. Condition 1.8(b)(i) requires compliance with "all applicable requirements of 35 IAC Part 225" related to monitoring mercury emissions as well as operational monitoring of the sorbent injection system. Condition 1.8(b)(ii) requires measurement of the rate of sorbent injection if the sorbent injection system can be adjusted remotely. Condition 1.9-1 requires Dynegy to maintain records relative to the mercury content of the coal supply. Condition 1.9-2(a)(iii)(A) requires records regarding sorbent injection. Condition 1.9-2(d) requires additional records for the sorbent injection system, and Condition 1.9-3(b) requires Dynegy to comply with "all applicable recordkeeping requirements . . . related to control of mercury emissions from each affected boiler" and to "maintain records of any emissions data for mercury collected for an affected boiler. . . ." Condition 1.10-2(b) requires related reporting. There are no applicable requirements relevant to this permit that authorize the Agency to include these conditions in this permit.

-8-

- 19. The installation and operation of the sorbent injection system on each affected boiler does not, in and of themselves, require the imposition of mercury limitations, as the Agency has done in this permit. Rather, mercury control requirements are to be included in a CAAPP permit. Therefore, the inclusion in this permit of mercury limitations in Condition 1.4(a), monitoring requirements related to the mercury rule, particularly of mercury emissions, at Condition 1.8(b), and the related recordkeeping and reporting conditions are inappropriate and arbitrary and capricious and should be deleted from the permit.
- 20. Condition 1.9-1 is particularly troublesome in a permit where Dynegy applied merely to install and operate a sorbent injection system on each affected boiler. Condition 1.9-1 requires Dynegy to maintain records regarding the amounts of mercury in its coal supply. The broad, general requirement stated in Condition 1.9-1 for Dynegy to sample its coal supply for mercury content and keep records thereof is inappropriate and arbitrary and capricious because measuring mercury in the coal supply is required under the mercury rule only if Dynegy chooses to demonstrate compliance pursuant to Section 225.230(a)(1)(B), the requirement for a 90% reduction from input mercury. If Dynegy chooses to comply with Section 225.230(a)(1)(A), on the other hand, there is no requirement in the mercury rule that the Permittee monitor the mercury content of its coal supply. Moreover, monitoring the coal supply is in no way related to the installation and operation of the sorbent injection system. It is purely a function of implementation of the mercury rule.
- 21. Condition 1.9-1 is arbitrary and capricious, exceeds the scope of the Agency's authority as monitoring the coal supply has no relationship to constructing and installing a sorbent injection system, exceeds the scope of the Agency's authority under Section 225.230(a)(1), and should be deleted from the permit.

-9-

- 22. Condition 1.9-2(a)(iii)(A) requires Dynegy to maintain records regarding the sorbent being used, the settings for sorbent injection rate, and each period of time when the affected boiler is operated and the sorbent injection was not operated. Dynegy does not understand why the Agency requires such a level of detail as the settings for the sorbent injection rate. The MPS requires a minimum sorbent injection rate. Requiring Dynegy to report the settings on its sorbent injection system associated with the sorbent injection rate is micromanagement. On the other hand, if Dynegy establishes the settings on its sorbent injection system as its means of identifying the sorbent injection rate, *i.e.*, the settings are a surrogate for the rate, then recording and reporting the settings may be appropriate. However, the condition does not provide for the development of such a surrogate; rather, it requires the settings. This exceeds the scope of the Agency's authority and is arbitrary and capricious.
- 23. For these reasons, Condition 1.9-2(a)(iii)(A) is arbitrary and capricious and beyond the scope of the Agency's authority to require. Dynegy requests that the Board order the Agency to delete Condition 1.9-2(a)(iii)(A) from the permit.
- 24. Most egregious, the Agency has required in Conditions 1.9-1(a) and 1.9-2(d), recordkeeping related to the mercury rule <u>prior to the date set forth in the Board's rules</u>. The Agency has absolutely <u>no</u> authority to exceed the requirements of the Board's regulations. Conditions 1.9-1(a) and 1.9-2(d) are beyond the scope of the Agency's authority to require and are, therefore, unlawful. These conditions should be deleted from the permit.
- 25. Condition 1.9-3(b)(i) requires maintenance of "all applicable recordkeeping requirements of 35 IAC Part 225 related to control of mercury emissions from each affected boiler." As discussed above, construction and installation of a sorbent injection system do not trigger a requirement to comply with the mercury rule, and this construction permit is not the

lawful vehicle for implementing 35 Ill.Adm.Code Part 225, Subparts A and B. Moreover, there is no qualification included in this condition that reflects the compliance dates of the mercury rule. Rather, the recordkeeping requirements of Subpart B are required, according to this condition, immediately. Condition 1.9-3(b)(i) is arbitrary and capricious, beyond the scope of the Agency's authority to require, and unlawful. It should be deleted from the permit.

- 26. Condition 1.9-3(b)(ii) is particularly unacceptable. As with Conditions 1.9-2(a) and (d) discussed above, here the Agency requires the Permittee to "maintain records of any emission data for mercury collected for an affected boiler" "[d]uring the period before the Permittee is required to conduct monitoring for the mercury emissions of the affected boilers pursuant to 35 IAC Part 225." Condition 1.9-3(b)(ii). (Emphasis added.) There is no authority for the Agency to require such monitoring and recordkeeping. Requiring such information through a permit is inappropriate and unlawful. There is no provision in the Act or any of the applicable regulations that authorizes the Agency to include conditions in permits merely to aid the Agency in gathering data not otherwise required. Condition 1.9-3(b)(ii) is arbitrary and capricious, not based upon any applicable requirements, beyond the scope of the Agency's authority to require, and unlawful. It should be deleted from the permit.
- 27. Condition 1.10-2(b) requires Dynegy to comply with all applicable reporting requirements of 35 Ill.Adm.Code Part 225 related to mercury emissions. As with the other conditions in the permit related to the mercury rule and mercury emissions, this construction permit is not the lawful vehicle for implementing 35 Ill.Adm.Code Part 225, Subparts A and B. Condition 1.10-2(b) is, therefore, arbitrary and capricious, beyond the scope of the Agency's authority to require, and unlawful. It should be deleted from the permit.

- 28. Conditions 1.4(a), 1.8(b), 1.9-1, 1.9-2(a)(iii)(A), 1.9-2(d), 1.9-3(b), and 1.10-2(b) do not reflect any applicable requirements that come within the scope of what Dynegy has requested with respect to this permit. Inclusion of these conditions is unlawful and arbitrary and capricious and exceeds the scope of the Agency's authority. These conditions should be deleted from the permit. Dynegy requests that the Board stay Conditions 1.4(a), 1.8(b), 1.9-1, 1.9-2(a)(iii)(A), 1.9-2(d), 1.9-3(b), and 1.10-2(b), as set forth in Exhibit 2, during the pendency of this appeal.
- C. The Agency Has Included Conditions That Either Were Appealed in PCB 06-063 or Are CAAPP Requirements and Not Part 201 Requirements Conditions 1.7(e)(v), 1.7(e)(vii), 1.7(e)(viii), and 1.10-1.
- 29. Conditions 1.7(e)(v) and 1.7(e)(viii) require reporting a number of other data during PM testing and Condition 1.7(e)(viii) requires the final report of PM testing to include information about condensable PM emissions pursuant to USEPA Method 202. Dynegy appealed these same requirements in its appeal of the CAAPP permit issued to the Baldwin Energy Complex. See Appeal of CAAPP Permit, ¶¶ 77-82 and 117, respectively, PCB 06-063 (November 3, 2005). The same reasons that Dynegy believes that Method 202 testing is not applicable to the Baldwin Energy Complex in its CAAPP Appeal apply to this construction permit. There is nothing in the provisions of 35 Ill.Adm.Code Part 212 that would alter the applicability of Method 202 to Baldwin because of the construction permit. Altering the requirement to include condensable emissions in the Final Test Report does not alter the requirement for the testing. Likewise, the same reasons that Dynegy objected to the inclusion of the requirement to report other data during PM testing continue to apply. The Agency's inclusion of Conditions 1.7(e)(v), 1.7(e)(vii), and 1.7(e)(viii) undermines Dynegy's right to a hearing on the merits of this issue in PCB 06-063 and the Board's decision in Order 2 staying the

effectiveness of the CAAPP permit. For these reasons, inclusion of Conditions 1.7(e)(v), 1.7(e)(vii), and 1.7(e)(viii) is beyond the scope of the Agency's authority to require and arbitrary and capricious. Dynegy requests that the Board order the Agency to delete Conditions 1.7(e)(v), 1.7(e)(vii), and 1.7(e)(viii) from the construction permit and that it stay the effectiveness of Conditions 1.7(e)(v), 1.7(e)(vii), and 1.7(e)(viii), as set forth in Exhibit 2, during the pendency of this appeal.

- 30. Condition 1.10-1 requires deviation reporting. Deviation reporting is a function of CAAPP permitting. See 415 ILCS 5/39.5(7)(f)(ii). It is not a requirement found in the permitting requirements of Section 39 of the Act (415 ILCS 5/39) or the construction permitting regulations of 35 Ill.Adm.Code Part 201, the provisions of the Act and regulations under which this permit was issued. While the pertinent provisions of this construction permit will eventually be rolled in to Baldwin's CAAPP permit, the construction permitting rules do not provide for deviation reporting prior to inclusion of the pertinent provisions in the CAAPP permit. Although this construction permit will, indeed, serve as an operating permit for the pollution control systems authorized by the permit until such time as the pertinent provisions are transferred to the CAAPP permit, this construction permit is not a CAAPP permit. It is not subject to any of the CAAPP requirements for permitting. Dynegy acknowledges that some of the permitting procedures applicable under Part 201 may be the same or similar to some of the CAAPP permitting procedures. However, such similarities or overlaps do not imply that Part 201 permitting is the same as CAAPP permitting in terms of the types of requirements that can be included in the Part 201 permits.
- 31. The Agency has exceeded the scope of its authority under the Act and the applicable regulations by requiring deviation reporting in this construction permit. For these

reasons, Dynegy requests that the Board order the Agency to delete Condition 1.10-1 from the permit and that it stay the effectiveness of Condition 1.10-1, as set forth in Exhibit 2, during the pendency of this appeal.

- D. The Agency Has Inappropriately Included Certain Testing Provisions Conditions 1.7(e)(v), 1.7(e)(vii), and 1.7(e)(viii).
- 32. In addition to the testing requirements of Conditions 1.7(e)(v), 1.7(e)(vii), and 1.7(e)(viii) discussed above in Section c of this petition, the Agency has included other objectionable testing provisions.
- 33. In addition to Dynegy's objection to the inclusion of Conditions 1.7(e)(v) and 1.7(e)(vii) as discussed above in Section C, Dynegy objects to the provisions of these conditions specifically relative to this construction permit. Condition 1.7(e)(v) requires Dynegy to provide various operating data during PM testing. Condition 1.7(e)(vii) requires that Dynegy provide sulfur oxide ("SOx"), nitrogen oxide ("NOx"), oxygen ("O2") or carbon dioxide ("CO2"), and opacity data during PM testing. Operation of an electric generating station depends upon many variables ambient air temperature, cooling water supply temperature, fuel supply, equipment variations, and so forth. Using operational and other emissions data during PM testing as some type of monitoring device or parametric compliance data, which appears to be the Agency's intent by including this provision in the permit, would be inappropriate. For these reasons, Conditions 1.7(e)(v) and 1.7(e)(vii) are arbitrary and capricious and should be deleted from the permit. Dynegy requests that the Board stay the effectiveness of Conditions 1.7(e)(v) and 1.7(e)(vii), as set forth in Exhibit 2, during the pendency of this appeal.

- E. The Agency Has Included an Unnecessary Provision in the Permit Condition 1.1(b)(i).
- 34. Condition 1.1(b)(i) states, in part, that this permit does not address NOx emissions. As Dynegy did not apply for a permit to construct any equipment that would affect NOx emissions, there is no reason why the permit should address NOx. The statement is unnecessary and extraneous and should be deleted from the permit.
- 35. For the reasons set forth above, Dynegy requests that the Board order the Agency to delete a portion of Condition 1.1(b)(i) as unnecessary to the permit. Dynegy requests that this partial condition be stayed during the pendency of this appeal, as set forth in Exhibit 2. However, if the Board finds that it may not stay only a portion of a condition, then Dynegy requests that the Board not stay the identified portion of Conditions 1.1(b)(i).

WHEREFORE, for the reasons set forth above, Dynegy appeals Conditions 1.1(b)(i), 1.4(a), 1.6-1(a)(iii), 1.6-2(a)(ii), 1.7(e)(v), 1.7(e)(vii), 1.7(e)(viii), 1.8(b), 1.9-1, 1.9-2(a)(i), 1.9-2(a)(ii), 1.9-2(a)(iii)(A), 1.9-2(b), 1.9-2(c), 1.9-2(d), 1.9-3, 1.10-1, and 1.10-2 of the construction permit issued June 19, 2008, for the Baldwin Energy Complex. Additionally, Dynegy requests that the Board stay all or the portions of the conditions appealed above, as set forth in Exhibit 2. In the event the Board believes it cannot stay part of a condition, Dynegy requests that the Board not stay Condition 1.1(b)(i). Dynegy will extend its current practices of recordkeeping and reporting to the new pollution control systems and will, of course, comply with all requirements

of the Consent Decree and the Board's regulations applicable to these new pollution control systems during the pendency of this appeal.

Respectfully submitted,

DYNEGY MIDWEST GENERATION, INC. (BALDWIN ENERGY COMPLEX)

by:

Dated: July 29, 2008

Kathleen C. Bassi Stephen J. Bonebrake Sheldon A. Zabel SCHIFF HARDIN, LLP 6600 Sears Tower 233 South Wacker Drive Chicago, Illinois 60606 312-258-5500

Fax: 312-258-2600 kbassi@schiffhardin.com

### **Exhibit 1**

# Construction Permit<sup>1</sup> Issued to Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc. (Baldwin Energy Complex, Units 1 and 2)

(June 19, 2008)

¹ Please note that the permit as issued by Illinois EPA contained two copies of Conditions 1.1(a) and (b), exactly as provided here. Dynegy views this as merely a reproduction error at Illinois EPA and to not have any substantive implications for the permit.



### ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

1021 NORTH GRAND AVENUE EAST, P.O. BOX 19506, SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS 62794-9506 – (217) 782-2113

ROD R. BLAGOJEVICH, GOVERNOR

DOUGLAS P. SCOTT, DIRECTOR

217/782-2113

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT

#### PERMITTEE

Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc. Attn: Rick Diericx 604 Pierce Blvd.

O'Fallon, Illinois 62269

Application No.: 08020075 <u>I.D. No.</u>: 157851AAA

Applicant's Designation: Date Received: February 29, 2008
Subject: Baghouse, Scrubber and Sorbent Injection Systems for Units 1 and 2

Date Issued: June 19, 2008

Location: Baldwin Energy Complex, 10901 Baldwin Road, Baldwin, Randolph County

Permit is hereby granted to the above-designated Permittee to CONSTRUCT equipment consisting of a baghouse, scrubber, and sorbent injection systems for Unit 1 and Unit 2 boilers and associated installation of booster fans, as described in the above referenced application. This Permit is subject to standard conditions attached hereto and the following special condition(s):

#### 1.1 Introduction

- a. This Permit authorizes construction of a baghouse system (Baghouses A and B), scrubber system (Scrubbers A and B), and sorbent injection system for each of the two existing Unit 1 and 2 boilers (the affected boilers) to supplement the existing emission control systems for the boilers. The new baghouse systems, scrubber systems, and sorbent injection systems would further process the flue gas from these existing coal-fired boilers, which are equipped with electrostatic precipitators (ESP). This permit also authorizes installation of booster fans to compensate for the additional pressure drop from these new control systems.
- b. i. This permit is issued based on this project being an emissions control project, whose purpose and effect will be to reduce emissions of sulfur dioxide ( $SO_2$ ), particulate matter (PM), and mercury from the affected boilers and which will not increase emissions of other PSD pollutants. Accordingly, this permit does not address applicable requirements for emissions of nitrogen oxides ( $NO_x$ ), as the current project does not include any changes to control measures for  $NO_x$  emissions.
  - ii. This permit is issued based on the receiving, storage and handling of limestone and activated carbon for the new control systems each qualifying as insignificant activities, with each having annual emissions of PM in the absence of control equipment that would be no more than 0.44 tons, so that these activities need not be addressed



217/782-2113

#### CONSTRUCTION PERMIT

#### PERMITTEE

Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc.

Attn: Rick Diericx 604 Pierce Blvd.

O'Fallon, Illinois 62269

Application No.: 08020075

Applicant's Designation:

Subject: Baghouse, Scrubber and Sorbent Injection Systems for Units 1 and 2

Date Issued:

Location: Baldwin Energy Complex, 10901 Baldwin Road, Baldwin, Randolph County

Permit is hereby granted to the above-designated Permittee to CONSTRUCT equipment consisting of a baghouse, scrubber, and sorbent injection systems for Unit 1 and Unit 2 boilers and associated installation of booster fans, as described in the above referenced application. This Permit is subject to standard conditions attached hereto and the following special condition(s):

#### 1.1 Introduction

- a. This Permit authorizes construction of a baghouse system (Baghouses A and B), scrubber system (Scrubbers A and B), and sorbent injection system for each of the two existing Unit 1 and 2 boilers (the affected boilers) to supplement the existing emission control systems for the boilers. The new baghouse systems, scrubber systems, and sorbent injection systems would further process the flue gas from these existing coal-fired boilers, which are equipped with electrostatic precipitators (ESP). This permit also authorizes installation of booster fans to compensate for the additional pressure drop from these new control systems.
- b. i. This permit is issued based on this project being an emissions control project, whose purpose and effect will be to reduce emissions of sulfur dioxide  $(SO_2)$ , particulate matter (PM), and mercury from the affected boilers and which will not increase emissions of other PSD pollutants. Accordingly, this permit does not address applicable requirements for emissions of nitrogen oxides  $(NO_x)$ , as the current project does not include any changes to control measures for  $NO_x$  emissions.

- ii. This permit is issued based on the receiving, storage and handling of limestone and activated carbon for the new control systems each qualifying as insignificant activities, with each having annual emissions of PM in the absence of control equipment that would be no more than 0.44 tons, so that these activities need not be addressed by this permit. This does not affect the Permittee's obligation to comply with all applicable requirements that apply to the receiving, storage and handling of these materials.
- c. This permit does not authorize any modifications to the existing boilers or generating units, which would increase their capacity or potential emissions.
- d. This permit does not affect the terms and conditions of the existing permits for the boilers or generating units.

Note: These existing permits do not necessarily provide a comprehensive list of the emission standards and other regulatory requirements that currently apply to the Unit 1 and 2 boilers.

- e. i. This permit does not affect requirements for the affected boilers established by the Consent Decree in United States of America and the State of Illinois, American Bottom Conservancy, Health and Environmental Justice-St. Louis, Inc., Illinois Stewardship Alliance, and Prairie Rivers Network, v. Illinois Power Company and Dynegy Midwest Generation Inc., Civil Action No. 99-833-MJR, U.S. District Court, Southern District of Illinois (Decree), which is incorporated by reference into this permit. (Refer to Attachment 1.)
  - ii. For the purposes of applicable compliance dates in certain provisions of the Decree, unless the Permittee notifies the Illinois EPA of a change in the compliance schedule for the Baldwin Station, Baldwin Unit 3 will be the "First Baldwin Unit", Baldwin Unit 1 is will be the "Second Baldwin Unit", and Baldwin Unit 2 will be the "Third Baldwin Unit," which reflects the order in which the Permittee currently plans for the new control systems required by the Decree to initially commence operation.

#### 1.2 Applicability Provisions

a. The "affected boilers" for the purpose of these unit-specific conditions are the existing Unit 1 and Unit 2 boilers after the initial startup of the new emissions control systems, as described in Condition 1.1.

- b. For purposes of certain conditions related to the Decree, the affected boilers are also part of a "Unit" as defined by Paragraph 50 of the Decree.
- 1.3 Applicable Emission Standards and Limits for the Affected Boilers
  - a. The affected boilers shall comply with applicable emission standards under Title 35, Subtitle B, Chapter I, Subchapter c of the Illinois Administrative Code.
- 1.4 Future Applicable Emission Standards and Limits
  - a. The Permittee shall comply with applicable emission standards and requirements related to the mercury emissions of the affected boilers pursuant to 35 IAC Part 225, Subpart B, by the applicable dates specified by these rules.
  - b. The SO<sub>2</sub> emission rate of affected boilers shall be no greater than the limit specified in Paragraph 66 of the Decree, i.e., 0.100 lb/mmBtu, 30-day rolling average, by the applicable date specified in Paragraph 66, i.e., no later than December 31<sup>st</sup> of 2010, 2011 or 2012, as it is the "First Baldwin Unit", "Second Baldwin Unit", or "Third Baldwin Unit" for purposes of the Decree. (This date is referred to as SO<sub>2</sub> compliance dates for the Units). Compliance with this limit shall be determined in accordance with the provisions in Paragraphs 4 and 82 of the Decree.

Note: The  $SO_2$  emission rate for the affected boilers pursuant to the Decree, when it takes effect, will be more stringent than the current applicable site-specific standard of 6.0 lb/mmBtu. [Refer to 40 CFR 52.720(c)(71), which incorporates by reference the  $SO_2$  emission limits within Paragraph 1 of Illinois Pollution Control Board Final Order PCB 79-7, which was adopted September 8, 1983.]

c. The PM emission rate of the affected boilers shall be no greater than the limit specified in Paragraph 85 of the Decree, i.e., 0.015 lb/mmBtu, by the applicable date specified in Paragraph 85, i.e., no later than December 31<sup>st</sup> of 2010, 2011 or 2012, as it is the "First Baldwin Unit", "Second Baldwin Unit", or "Third Baldwin Unit" for purposes of the Decree. (This date is referred to as PM compliance date for a Unit.) Compliance with this limit shall be determined in accordance with the provisions in Paragraphs 90 and 97 of the Decree.

Note: The PM emission rate for the affected boilers pursuant to the Decree, when it takes effect, will be more stringent than the current applicable state rule limit of 0.2 lb/mmBtu pursuant to 35 IAC 212.203(a).

#### 1.5 Non-applicability Provisions

None

- 1.6-1 Work Practices and Operational Requirements for SO2 Control Devices
  - a. i. Effective no later than the  $SO_2$  compliance date for a Unit (see Condition 1.4(b)), the Permittee shall operate and maintain the scrubber systems authorized by this permit for the affected boilers in accordance with Paragraph 69 of the Decree.

Note: If a unit is not operating on the  $SO_2$  compliance date, this requirement would become applicable on the first subsequent operating day of the unit.

- ii. Effective no later than the SO<sub>2</sub> compliance date for a Unit (see Condition 1.4(b)), the Permittee shall not operate the affected boilers and Units unless the requirements of Paragraph 66 of the Decree with respect to addition of a flue gas desulfurization system (such as the scrubber systems authorized by this permit) or an equivalent SO<sub>2</sub> control technology to the affected boilers have been fulfilled.
- iii. The Permittee shall operate and maintain the additional SO<sub>2</sub> control system on the affected boilers in accordance with a written Operation and Maintenance Plan for SO<sub>2</sub> Control maintained by the Permittee pursuant to Condition 1.9-2(c)(i)(A).
- 1.6-2 Work Practices and Operational Requirements for PM Control Devices
  - a. i. Effective no later than the PM compliance date for a Unit (see Condition 1.4(c)), the Permittee shall operate and maintain the baghouse systems authorized by this permit for the affected boilers in accordance with Paragraphs 83, 84 and 87 of the Decree.
    - ii. The Permittee shall operate and maintain the baghouse systems for the affected boilers in accordance with a written Operation and Maintenance Plan for PM Control maintained by the Permittee pursuant to Condition 1.9-2(b)(i)(A).

#### 1.7 Testing Requirements

a. i. The Permittee shall have testing conducted to measure the PM emissions from each affected boiler in accordance with the requirements of Paragraphs 89 and 119 of the Decree with respect to the timing of PM emission tests.

- ii. The Permittee shall also have testing conducted to measure the PM emissions from an affected boiler within 90 days following receipt of a request by the Illinois EPA for such measurements or such later date set by the Illinois EPA.
- b. i. These measurements shall be performed in the maximum operating range of the affected boilers and otherwise under representative operating conditions.
  - ii. The methods and procedures used for measurements to determine compliance with the applicable PM emission standards and limitations shall be in accordance with Paragraph 90 of the Decree.
- c. Except for minor deviations in test methods, as defined by 35 IAC 283.130, emission testing shall be conducted in accordance with a test plan prepared by the testing service or the Permittee (which shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA for review at least 60 days prior to the actual date of testing) and the conditions, if any, imposed by the Illinois EPA as part of its review and approval of the test plan, pursuant to 35 IAC 283.220 and 283.230. Notwithstanding the above, a test plan need not be submitted to the Illinois EPA if emissions testing is conducted in accordance with the procedures used for previous testing accepted by the Illinois EPA or the previous test plan submitted to and approved by the Illinois EPA, provided, however, that the Permittee's notification for testing, as required below, contains the information specified by 35 IAC 283.220(d)(1)(A), (B) and (C).
- d. The Permittee shall notify the Illinois EPA prior to conducting PM emission testing to enable the Illinois EPA to observe testing. Notification for the expected test date shall be submitted a minimum of 30 calendar days prior to the expected date of testing. Notification of the actual date and expected time of testing shall be submitted a minimum of 5 working days prior to the actual test date. The Illinois EPA may on a case-by-case basis accept shorter advance notice if it would not interfere with the Illinois EPA's ability to observe testing.
- e. The Permittee shall submit the Final Report(s) for this PM emission testing to the Illinois EPA within 45 calendar days of completion of testing, which report(s) shall include the following information:
  - i. The name and identification of the affected unit and the results of the tests.
  - ii. The name of the company that performed the tests.
  - iii. The name of any relevant observers present including the testing company's representatives, any Illinois EPA or

- USEPA representatives, and the representatives of the Permittee.
- iv. Description of test method(s), including description of sampling points, sampling train, analysis equipment, and test schedule, including a description of any minor deviations from the test plan, as provided by 35 IAC 283.230(a).
- v. Detailed description of operating conditions during testing, including:
  - A. Operating information for the affected boiler, i.e., firing rate of the boiler (mmBtu/hour) and composition of fuel as burned (ash, sulfur and heat content).
  - B. Combustion system information, i.e., settings for distribution of primary and secondary combustion air, settings for  $O_2$  concentration in the boiler, and levels of  $O_2$  in the flue gas, if determined by any diagnostic measurements.
  - C. Control equipment information, i.e., equipment condition and operating parameters during testing, including any use of the flue gas conditioning system.
  - D. Load during testing (gross megawatt output).
- vi. Data and calculations, including copies of all raw data sheets and records of laboratory analyses, sample calculations, and data on testing equipment calibration.
- vii. The  $SO_2$  and  $NO_x$  emissions (hourly averages), opacity data (6-minute averages), and  $O_2$  or  $CO_2$  concentrations (hourly averages) recorded during testing by the continuous monitoring systems.
- viii. The emissions of condensable PM during testing, either as measured by USEPA Method 202 (40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M) or other established test method approved by the Illinois EPA during testing for PM or based on other representative emissions testing, with supporting data and explanation.

#### 1.8 Monitoring Requirements

a. The Permittee shall operate and maintain continuous monitoring equipment to measure the following operating parameters of the baghouse system on each affected boiler:

- i. The temperature of the flue gas at the inlet of the system (hourly average).
- ii. The pressure drop across the system (hourly average).
- b. i. Beginning no later than the applicable dates specified by 35 IAC Part 225, the Permittee shall comply with all applicable requirements of 35 IAC Part 225, related to monitoring, including monitoring of mercury emissions from the affected boiler and operational monitoring for the sorbent injection system.
  - ii. If the sorbent injection system can be adjusted remotely by the personnel in the control room, the Permittee shall install, operate, and maintain instrumentation for measuring the rate of sorbent injection for the affected boiler and the operational status of the system.
- 1.9-1 Recordkeeping Requirements for the Coal Supply for the Affected Boilers
  - a. During the period before recordkeeping is required pursuant to 35 IAC Part 225, the Permittee shall keep records of data for the mercury and heat content of the coal supply to the affected boilers, with supporting data for the associated sampling and analysis methodology, so as to have data for the mercury content of the coal supply to the boilers that could be correlated with any mercury emission data collected for the boilers. The analysis of the coal for mercury content shall be conducted using appropriate ASTM Methods as specified in 35 IAC Part 225 or other standard methods.
- 1.9-2 Records for Control Devices and Control Equipment

The Permittee shall maintain the following records for the baghouse, scrubber, and sorbent injection system on each affected boiler:

- i. Records for the Baghouse System
  - A. Records for the operation of the baghouse system that, at a minimum: (1) Identify the trigger for bag cleaning, e.g., manual, timer, or pressure drop; (2) Identify each period when the Unit was in operation and the baghouse system was not being operated or was not operating effectively; (3) Identify each period when any baghouse compartment(s) have been taken out of regular service, with the identity of the compartment(s) and explanation; and (4) Address the implementation of the operating procedures related to the baghouse system that are required to be or are otherwise implemented pursuant to Condition 1.6-2(a).

B. Records for maintenance and repair for the baghouse system that, at a minimum: (1) List the activities performed, with date and description, and (2) Address the maintenance and repair activities related to the baghouse system that are required to be or are otherwise implemented pursuant to Condition 1.6-2(a).

#### ii. Records for the Scrubber System

- A. Records for the operation of the scrubber system that, at a minimum: (1) Identify each period when the affected unit was in operation and associated scrubber system was not being operated or was not operating effectively, and (2) Address the implementation of the operating procedures related to the scrubber system that are required to be or are otherwise implemented pursuant to Condition 1.6-1(a).
- B. Records for maintenance and repair for the scrubber system that, at a minimum: (1) List the activities performed, with date and description, and (2) Address the maintenance and repair activities related to the scrubber system that are required to be or are otherwise implemented pursuant to Condition 1.6-1(a).

#### iii. Records for the Sorbent Injection System

- A. Records for the operation of the sorbent injection system that, at minimum, identify the sorbent material that is being used, the sorbent injection rate or setting for sorbent injection rate, each period when the affected boiler was in operation without the sorbent injection system being operated with explanation.
- B. Records for the maintenance and repair of the sorbent injection system that, at a minimum, list the activities performed, with date and description.

#### b. Operation and Maintenance Plan for PM Control

- i. Beginning no later than the PM compliance date for each affected unit (see Condition 1.4(c)), the Permittee shall maintain the following records related to the procedures and practices for the baghouse system controlling PM emissions from the affected boiler:
  - A. A written Operation and Maintenance Plan for PM Control, which shall be kept up to date, that identifies the specific operating procedures and maintenance practices (including procedures and practices specifically related to startups and

- malfunction/breakdown incidents) currently being implemented by the Permittee for the baghouse system to satisfy Condition 1.6-2(a)(ii).
- B. Accompanying this record, the Permittee shall maintain a written demonstration showing that the above Operation and Maintenance Plan for PM Control fulfills the requirements of Conditions 1.6-2(a)(i) and (ii).
- ii. Copies of the records required by Condition 1.9-2(b)(i) shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA upon request.
- iii. Accompanying the records required by Condition 1.9-2(b)(i), a file containing a copy of all correspondence and other written material exchanged with USEPA that addresses the procedures and practices that must be implemented pursuant to Paragraphs 83, 84 and 87 of the Decree. This file shall be retained for at least three years after the permanent shutdown of the affected Unit.
- c. Operation and Maintenance Plan for SO2 Control
  - i. Beginning no later than the SO<sub>2</sub> compliance date for each affected Unit (see Condition 1.4(b)), the Permittee shall maintain the following records related to the procedures and practices for the scrubber system controlling SO<sub>2</sub> emissions from the boiler:
    - A. A written Operation and Maintenance Plan for SO₂ Control, which shall be kept up to date, that identifies the specific operating procedures and maintenance practices (including procedures and practices specifically related to startups and malfunction/breakdown incidents) currently being implemented by the Permittee for the scrubber to satisfy Conditions 1.6-1(a) (iii).
    - B. Accompanying this record, the Permittee shall maintain a written demonstration showing that the above Operation and Maintenance Plan for SO<sub>2</sub> Control fulfills the requirements of Conditions 1.6-1(a)(i) and (ii).
  - ii. Copies of the records required by Conditions 1.9-2(c)(i) shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA upon request.
  - iii. Accompanying the records required by Condition 1.9-2(c)(i), a file containing a copy of all correspondence and other written material exchanged with USEPA that addresses the procedures and practices that must be implemented pursuant to Paragraph 69 of the Decree. This file shall be retained

for at least three years after the permanent shutdown of the affected Unit.

d. Specific Records for the Sorbent Injection System

During the period before recordkeeping is required for usage of sorbent pursuant to 35 IAC Part 225, the usage of sorbent (lbs) and average sorbent injection rate (lbs/operating hour), on a monthly basis.

#### 1.9-3 Other Recordkeeping Requirements

a. Records for Lapses in the Implementation of the Operation and Maintenance Plan for PM Control

Beginning no later than the PM compliance date for each affected Unit (see Condition 1.4(c)), the Permittee shall maintain the following records, as relevant, for all lapses, i.e., periods or incidents when applicable action(s) were not taken for the baghouse system that were specified in the current Operation and Maintenance Plan for PM Control, as prepared pursuant to Condition 1.9-2(b)(i)(A):

- i. The date of the lapse.
- ii. A description of the lapse, including the specified action(s) that were not taken; other actions or mitigation measures that were taken, if any; and the likely consequences of the lapse as related to emissions, if any.
- iii. The time and means by which the lapse was identified.
- iv. If relevant, the length of time after the lapse was identified and before specified action(s) were taken, or were no longer applicable and an explanation why this time was not shorter, including a discussion of the timing of any mitigation measures that were taken.
- v. If relevant, the estimated total duration of the lapse, i.e., the total length of time that the affected boilers ran without the specified action(s) being taken.
- vi. A discussion of the probable cause of the lapse and any preventative measures taken.
- vii. A discussion whether the applicable PM emission limit, as addressed by Condition 1.4(c), may have been violated, either during or as a result of the lapse, with supporting explanation.
- b. Records Related to Mercury Emissions

- i. The Permittee shall comply with all applicable recordkeeping requirements of 35 IAC Part 225 related to control of mercury emissions from each affected boiler.
- ii. During the period before the Permittee is required to conduct monitoring for the mercury emissions of the affected boilers pursuant to 35 IAC Part 225, the Permittee shall maintain records of any emission data for mercury collected for an affected boiler by the Permittee, including emissions (micrograms per cubic meter, pounds per hour, or pounds per million Btu) and control efficiency, with identification and description of the mode of operation of the boilers and sorbent injection system.
- c. Records for Lapses in the Implementation of the Operation and Maintenance Plan for SO<sub>2</sub> Control

Beginning no later than the  $SO_2$  compliance date for each affected Unit (see Condition 1.4(b)), the Permittee shall maintain the following records, as relevant, for all lapses, i.e., periods or incidents when applicable action(s) were not taken for the scrubber system that were specified in the current Operation and Maintenance Plan for  $SO_2$  Control, as prepared pursuant to Condition 1.9-2(c)(i)(A):

- i. The date of the lapse.
- ii. A description of the lapse, including the specified action(s) that were not taken; other actions or mitigation measures that were taken, if any; and the likely consequences of the lapse as related to emissions, if any.
- iii. The time and means by which the lapse was identified.
- iv. If relevant, the length of time after the lapse was identified and before specified action(s) were taken, or were no longer applicable and an explanation why this time was not shorter, including a discussion of the timing of any mitigation measures that were taken.
- v. If relevant, the estimated total duration of the lapse, i.e., the total length of time that the affected boilers ran without the specified action(s) being taken.
- vi. A discussion of the probable cause of the lapse and any preventative measures taken.
- vii. A discussion whether the applicable SO2 emission limit of Condition 1.4(b) may have been violated, either during or as a result of the lapse, with supporting explanation.
- 1.10-1 Reporting Requirements Reporting of Deviations

a. Prompt Reporting of Deviations

For the affected boilers, the Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA of deviations from the requirements of this permit as follows. At a minimum, these notifications shall include a description of such deviations, including whether they occurred during startup or malfunction/breakdown, and a discussion of the possible cause of such deviations, any corrective actions and any preventative measures taken.

- i. Notification within 24 hours for a deviation from requirements related to PM emissions if the deviation is accompanied by the failure of six or more compartments in the baghouse system. To the extent that the Permittee has not completed its investigation into a deviation when the this notification is made, e.g., the Permittee is still evaluating possible causes and preventative measures, full information for the deviation shall be submitted upon completion of the investigation, with progress reports for this investigation submitted with the semi-annual reports below, until full information, as specified in Condition 1.10-1(a), is submitted for the deviation.
- ii. Notification with the semi-annual reports required by Condition 1.10-2(a) for deviations not addressed above, including deviations from other applicable requirements, e.g., work practice requirements, required operating procedures, required maintenance practices, and recordkeeping requirements.
- b. Periodic Reporting of Deviations

The semi-annual reports required by Condition 1.10-2(a) shall include the following information for the affected boilers related to deviations from permit requirements during the quarter.

- i. A listing of all instances of deviations that have been reported in writing to the Illinois EPA as provided by Condition 1.10-1(a)(i), including identification of each such written notification or report. For this purpose, the Permittee need not resubmit copies of these previous notifications or reports but may elect to supplement such material.
- ii. Detailed information, as required by Condition 1.10-1(a)(ii), for all other deviations.
- 1.10-2 Reporting Requirements Periodic Reporting

- a. The Permittee shall submit semi-annual reports to the Illinois EPA.
  - i. These reports shall include a summary of information recorded during the reporting period pursuant to Condition 1.9-3(a).
  - ii. These reports shall include the information for the affected boilers related to deviations during the quarter specified by Condition 1.10-1(b).
  - iii. These reports shall be submitted within 30 days after the end of each calendar half. For example, the report for the first half, i.e., January through June, shall be submitted by July 30.
- b. The Permittee shall comply with all applicable reporting requirements of 35 IAC Part 225 related to control of mercury emissions from the affected boilers.

#### 1.11 Authorization for Operation

The Permittee may operate the affected boilers with the new baghouse, scrubber, and sorbent injection systems under this construction permit until such time as final action is taken to address these systems in the CAAPP permit for the source provided that the Permittee submits an appropriate application for CAAPP permit, which incorporates new requirements established by this permit within one year (365 days) of beginning operations of the affected boilers with these systems.

If you have any questions concerning this permit, please contact Kunj Patel or Christopher Romaine at 217/782-2113.

Edwin C. Bakowski, P.E.

Edwin C. Behunde

Acting Manager, Permit Section

Division of Air Pollution Control

Date Signed: 19,2008

ECB:CPR:KMP:jws

cc: Region 3

# Electronic Filing - Received, Clerk's Office, July 29, 2008 \* \* \* \* PCB 2009-009 \* \* \* \* \*

#### Attachment 1:

#### Consent Decree:

United States of America and the State of Illinois, American Bottom Conservancy, Health and Environmental Justice-St. Louis, Inc., Illinois Stewardship Alliance, and Prairie Rivers Network, v. Illinois Power Company and Dynegy Midwest Generation Inc., Civil Action No. 99-833-MJR, U.S. District Court, Southern District of Illinois

- 1. Original Consent Decree, entered May 27, 2005
- 2. Order, Modifying the Consent Decree, entered November 21, 2005
- 3. Order, Modifying the Consent Decree, entered August 9, 2006
- 4. Order, Modifying the Consent Decree, entered October 26, 2006
- 5. Order, Modifying the Consent Decree, entered January 12, 2007
- 6. Order, Modifying the Consent Decree, entered December 19, 2007

KMP:jws

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	)
Plaintiff,	<u>{</u>
and	)
THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, AMERICAN BOTTOM CONSERVANCY, HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE – ST. LOUIS, INC., ILLINOIS STEWARDSHIP ALLIANCE, and PRAIRIE RIVERS NETWORK	) ) ) ) )
Plaintiff - Intervenors,	, }
v.	) Civil Action No. 99-833-MJR
ILLINOIS POWER COMPANY and DYNEGY MIDWEST GENERATION, INC.,	, ) ) )
Defendants.	, ) )
	,

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

I. Jurisdiction and Venue4
П. Applicability
III. Definitions
IV. NO <sub>x</sub> Emission Reductions and Controls
A. NO <sub>x</sub> Emission Controls
B. System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limitations for NO <sub>x</sub>
C. Use of NO <sub>x</sub> Allowances
D. NO <sub>x</sub> Provisions - Improving Other Units
E. General NO <sub>x</sub> Provisions
V. SO <sub>2</sub> Emission Reductions and Controls
A. SO <sub>2</sub> Emission Limitations and Control Requirements
B. System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limitations for SO <sub>2</sub>
C. Surrender of SO <sub>2</sub> Allowances
D. General SO <sub>2</sub> Provisions
VI. PM Emission Reductions and Controls
A. Optimization of PM Emission Controls
B. Installation of New PM Emission Controls
C. Upgrade of Existing PM Emission Controls
D. PM Emissions Monitoring
E. General PM Provisions
VII. Prohibition on Netting Credits or Offsets from Required Controls
VIII. Environmental Mitigation Projects

# Electronic Filing - Received, Clerk's Office, July 29, 2008 \* \* \* \* \* PCB 2009-009 \* \* \* \* \*

# Page 4

IX. Civil Penalty
X. Release and Covenant Not to Sue for Illinois Power Company
XI. Resolution of Plaintiffs' Civil Claims Against DMG
A. Resolution of Plaintiffs' Civil Claims
B. Pursuit of Plaintiffs' Civil Claims Otherwise Resolved
XII. Periodic Reporting
XIII. Review and Approval of Submittals
XIV. Stipulated Penalties
XV. Force Majeure
XVI. Dispute Resolution
XVII. Permits
XVIII, Information Collection and Retention
XIX. Notices
XX. Sales or Transfers of Ownership Interests
XXI. Effective Date
XXII. Retention of Jurisdiction
XXIII. Modification
XXIV. General Provisions
XXV. Signatories and Service
XXVI. Public Comment
XXVII. Conditional Termination of Enforcement Under Decree
XXVIII. Final Judgment
Amandiy A. Envisamantal Mitigation Designts

WHEREAS, the United States of America ("the United States"), on behalf of the United States Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA") filed a Complaint against Illinois Power Company ("Illinois Power") on November 3, 1999, and Amended Complaints against Illinois Power Company and Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc. ("DMG") on January 19, 2000, March 14, 2001, and March 7, 2003, pursuant to Sections 113(b) and 167 of the Clean Air Act (the "Act"), 42 U.S.C. §§ 7413(b) and 7477, for injunctive relief and the assessment of civil penalties for alleged violations at the Baldwin Generating Station of:

- (a) the Prevention of Significant Deterioration provisions in Part C of Subchapter I of the Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7470-92;
- (b) the federally enforceable State Implementation Plan developed by the State of Illinois (the "Illinois SIP"); and
- (c) the New Source Performance Standard provisions in Part A of Subchapter I of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7411.

WHEREAS, EPA issued Notices of Violation with respect to such allegations to Illinois Power on November 3, 1999 and November 26, 2000;

WHEREAS, EPA provided Illinois Power, DMG, and the State of Illinois actual notice of violations pertaining to its alleged violations, in accordance with Section 113(a)(1) and (b) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(a)(1) and (b);

WHEREAS, Illinois Power was the owner and operator of the Baldwin Facility from 1970 to October 1999. On October 1, 1999, Illinois Power transferred the Baldwin Facility to Illinova Corporation. Illinova Corporation then contributed the Baldwin Facility to Illinova Power Marketing, Inc., after which time Illinois Power no longer owned or operated the Baldwin Facility.

WHEREAS, beginning on October 1, 1999 and continuing through the date of lodging of this Consent Decree, Illinois Power has been neither the owner nor the operator of the Baldwin Facility or of any of the Units in the DMG System which are affected by this Consent Decree;

WHEREAS, in February 2000, Illinova Corporation merged with Dynegy Holdings Inc. and became a wholly owned subsidiary of Dynegy Inc. (referred to herein as "Dynegy").

Thereafter, Illinova Power Marketing, Inc., the owner of the Baldwin Facility, changed its name to Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc. (referred to herein as "DMG"). On September 30, 2004, Dynegy, through Illinova, sold Illinois Power to Ameren Corporation.

WHEREAS, Ameren and Illinova Corporation, a subsidiary of Dynegy, have entered into an agreement which provides for the escrow of certain funds, the release of which funds is related to the resolution of certain contingent environmental liabilities that were alleged in the above-referenced Amended Complaints against Illinois Power and DMG.

WHEREAS, Plaintiff-Intervenors – the American Bottom Conservancy, Health and Environmental Justice - St. Louis, Inc., Illinois Stewardship Alliance, the Prairie Rivers Network, and the State of Illinois – moved to intervene on September 25, 2003 and filed Complaints in Intervention. The Court granted intervention to all movants on October 23, 2003.

WHEREAS, in their Complaints, Plaintiff United States and Plaintiff Intervenors (collectively "Plaintiffs") allege, *inter alia*, that Illinois Power and DMG failed to obtain the necessary permits and install the controls necessary under the Act to reduce sulfur dioxide,

nitrogen oxides, and/or particulate matter emissions, and that such emissions can damage human health and the environment;

WHEREAS, the Plaintiffs' Complaints state claims upon which relief can be granted against Illinois Power and DMG under Sections 113 and 167 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7413 and 7477, and 28 U.S.C. § 1355;

WHEREAS, DMG and Illinois Power have denied and continue to deny the violations alleged in the Complaints, maintain that they have been and remain in compliance with the Act and are not liable for civil penalties or injunctive relief, and DMG is agreeing to the obligations imposed by this Consent Decree solely to avoid further costs and uncertainty;

WHEREAS, DMG has installed equipment for the control of nitrogen oxides emissions at the Baldwin Facility, including Overfire Air systems on Baldwin Units 1, 2, and 3, Low  $NO_X$  Burners on Baldwin Unit 3 and Selective Catalytic Reduction ("SCR") Systems on Baldwin Units 1 and 2, resulting in a reduction in emissions of nitrogen oxides from the Baldwin Plant of approximately 65% below 1999 levels from 55,026 tons in 1999 to 19,061 tons in 2003:

WHEREAS, DMG switched from use of high sulfur coal to low sulfur Powder River

Basin coal at Baldwin Units 1, 2 and 3 in 1999 and 2000, resulting in a reduction in emissions of
sulfur dioxide from the Baldwin Plant of approximately 90% below 1999 levels from 245,243
tons in 1999 to 26,311 tons in 2003;

WHEREAS, the Parties anticipate that the installation and operation of pollution control equipment pursuant to this Consent Decree will achieve significant additional reductions of  $SO_2$ ,  $NO_8$ , and PM emissions and thereby further improve air quality;

WHEREAS, in June of 2003, the liability stage of the litigation resulting from the United States' claims was tried to the Court and no decision has yet been rendered; and

WHEREAS, the Plaintiffs, DMG and Illinois Power have agreed, and the Court by entering this Consent Decree finds: that this Consent Decree has been negotiated in good faith and at arms length; that this settlement is fair, reasonable, in the best interest of the Parties and in the public interest, and consistent with the goals of the Act; and that entry of this Consent Decree without further litigation is the most appropriate means of resolving this matter;

NOW, THEREFORE, without any admission by the Defendants, and without adjudication of the violations alleged in the Complaints or the NOVs, it is hereby ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED as follows:

#### I. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. This Court has jurisdiction over this action, the subject matter herein, and the Parties consenting hereto, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1345, 1355, and 1367, Sections 113 and 167 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7413 and 7477, and Section 42(e) of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act, 415 ILCS 5/42(e). Venue is proper under Section 113(b) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(b), and under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and (c). Solely for the purposes of this Consent Decree and the underlying Complaints, and for no other purpose, Defendants waive all objections and defenses that they may have to the Court's jurisdiction over this action, to the Court's jurisdiction over the Defendants, and to venue in this District. Defendants shall not challenge the terms of this Consent Decree or this Court's jurisdiction to enter and enforce this Consent Decree. Solely for purposes of the Complaints filed by the Plaintiffs in this matter and resolved by the Consent Decree, for purposes of entry and enforcement of this Consent Decree,

and for no other purpose, Defendants waive any defense or objection based on standing. Except as expressly provided for herein, this Consent Decree shall not create any rights in or obligations of any party other than the Plaintiffs and the Defendants. Except as provided in Section XXVI (Public Comment) of this Consent Decree, the Parties consent to entry of this Consent Decree without further notice.

#### II. APPLICABILITY

- 2. Upon entry, the provisions of the Consent Decree shall apply to and be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the Citizen Plaintiffs and DMG, and their respective successors and assigns, officers, employees and agents, solely in their capacities as such, and the State of Illinois and the United States. Illinois Power is a Party to this Consent Decree, is the beneficiary of Section X of this Consent Decree (Release and Covenant Not to Sue for Illinois Power Company), and is subject to Paragraph 171 and the other applicable provisions of the Consent Decree as specified in such Paragraph in the event it acquires an Ownership Interest in, or becomes an operator (as that term is used and interpreted under the Clean Air Act) of, any DMG System Unit, but otherwise has no other obligations under this Consent Decree except as expressly specified herein.
- 3. DMG shall be responsible for providing a copy of this Consent Decree to all vendors, suppliers, consultants, contractors, agents, and any other company or other organization retained to perform any of the work required by this Consent Decree. Notwithstanding any retention of contractors, subcontractors, or agents to perform any work required under this Consent Decree, DMG shall be responsible for ensuring that all work is performed in accordance with the requirements of this Consent Decree. In any action to enforce this Consent Decree,

DMG shall not assert as a defense the failure of its officers, directors, employees, servants, agents, or contractors to take actions necessary to comply with this Consent Decree, unless DMG establishes that such failure resulted from a Force Majeure Event, as defined in Paragraph 137 of this Consent Decree.

#### III. DEFINITIONS

- 4. A "30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate" for a Unit shall be expressed as lb/nmBTU and calculated in accordance with the following procedure: first, sum the total pounds of the pollutant in question emitted from the Unit during an Operating Day and the previous twenty-nine (29) Operating Days; second, sum the total heat input to the Unit in mmBTU during the Operating Day and the previous twenty-nine (29) Operating Days; and third, divide the total number of pounds of the pollutant emitted during the thirty (30) Operating Days by the total heat input during the thirty (30) Operating Days. A new 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate shall be calculated for each new Operating Day. Each 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate shall include all emissions that occur during all periods of startup, shutdown and Malfunction within an Operating Day, except as follows:
  - a. Emissions and BTU inputs that occur during a period of Malfunction shall be excluded from the calculation of the 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate if DMG provides notice of the Malfunction to EPA and the State in accordance with Paragraph 138 in Section XV (Force Majeure) of this Consent Decree;
  - b. Emissions of  $NO_x$  and BTU inputs that occur during the fifth and subsequent Cold Start Up Period(s) that occur at a given Unit during any 30-day period shall be excluded from the calculation of the 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate if

inclusion of such emissions would result in a violation of any applicable 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate and DMG has installed, operated and maintained the SCR in question in accordance with manufacturers' specifications and good engineering practices. A "Cold Start Up Period" occurs whenever there has been no fire in the boiler of a Unit (no combustion of any Fossil Fuel) for a period of six (6) hours or more. The NO<sub>x</sub> emissions to be excluded during the fifth and subsequent Cold Start Up Period(s) shall be the lesser of (i) those NO<sub>x</sub> emissions emitted during the eight (8) hour period commencing when the Unit is synchronized with a utility electric transmission system and concluding eight (8) hours later. or (ii) those NO<sub>x</sub> emissions emitted prior to the time that the flue gas has achieved the minimum SCR operational temperature specified by the catalyst manufacturer; and

- c. For a Unit that has ceased firing Fossil Fuel, emissions of SO<sub>2</sub> and Btu inputs that occur during any period, not to exceed two (2) hours, from the restart of the Unit to the time the Unit is fired with any coal, shall be excluded from the calculation of the 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate.
- 5. "Baghouse" means a fullstream (fabric filter) particulate emission control device.
- 6. "Boiler Island" means a Unit's (A) fuel combustion system (including bunker, coal pulverizers, crusher, stoker, and fuel burners); (B) combustion air system; (C) steam generating system (firebox, boiler tubes, and walls); and (D) draft system (excluding the stack), all as further described in "Interpretation of Reconstruction," by John B. Rasnic U.S. EPA (November 25, 1986) and attachments thereto.

- 7. "Capital Expenditure" means all capital expenditures, as defined by Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP"), as those principles exist at the date of entry of this Consent Decree, excluding the cost of installing or upgrading pollution control devices.
- 8. "CEMS" or "Continuous Emission Monitoring System" means, for obligations involving NO<sub>x</sub> and SO<sub>2</sub> under this Consent Decree, the devices defined in 40 C.F.R. § 72.2 and installed and maintained as required by 40 C.F.R. Part 75.
- "Citizen Plaintiffs" means, collectively, the American Bottom Conservancy,
   Health and Environmental Justice St. Louis, Inc., Illinois Stewardship Alliance, and the Prairie
   Rivers Network.
- "Clean Air Act" or "Act" means the federal Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. §§7401 7671q, and its implementing regulations.
- "Consent Decree" or "Decree" means this Consent Decree and the Appendix hereto, which is incorporated into this Consent Decree.
- "Defendants" means Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc. and Illinois Power
   Company.
  - 13. "DMG" means Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc.
- 14. "DMG System" means, solely for purposes of this Consent Decree, the following ten (10) listed coal-fired. electric steam generating Units (with the rated gross MW capacity of each Unit, reported to Mid-America Interconnected Network ("MAIN") in 2003, noted in parentheses), located at the following plants:
  - Baldwin Generating Station in Baldwin, Illinois: Unit 1 (624 MW), 2
     (629 MW), 3 (629 MW);

- Havana Generating Station in Havana, Illinois: Unit 6 (487 MW);
- Hennepin Generating Station in Hennepin, Illinois: Unit 1 (81 MW),
   Unit 2 (240 MW);
- Vermilion Generating Station in Oakwood, Illinois: Unit1 (84 MW),
   Unit 2 (113 MW);
- Wood River Generating Station in Alton, Illinois: Unit 4 (105 MW),
   Unit 5 (383 MW).
- 15. "Emission Rate" means the number of pounds of pollutant emitted per million BTU of heat input ("lb/mmBTU"), measured in accordance with this Consent Decree.
  - 16. "EPA" means the United States Environmental Protection Agency.
- "ESP" means electrostatic precipitator, a pollution control device for the reduction of PM.
  - 18. "Existing Units" means those Units included in the DMG System.
- 19. "Flue Gas Desulfurization System," or "FGD," means a pollution control device with one or more absorber vessels that employs flue gas desulfurization technology for the reduction of sulfur dioxide.
- "Fossil Fuel" means any hydrocarbon fuel, including coal, petroleum coke, petroleum oil, or natural gas.
- "Illinois Environmental Protection Act" means the Illinois Environmental
   Protection Act, 415 ILCS 5/1 et. seq., and its implementing regulations.
  - 22. "Illinois Power" means the Illinois Power Company.

- 23. "Improved Unit" means, in the case of NO, a DMG System Unit equipped with or scheduled under this Consent Decree to be equipped with an SCR, or, in the case of SO2, a DMG System Unit scheduled under this Consent Decree to be equipped with an FGD (or equivalent SO2 control technology approved pursuant to Paragraph 68). A Unit may be an Improved Unit for one pollutant without being an Improved Unit for the other. Any Other Unit can become an Improved Unit if (a) in the case of NO,, it is equipped with an SCR (or equivalent NOx control technology approved pursuant to Paragraph 64) and has become subject to a federally enforceable 0.100 lb/mmBTU NO, 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate, or (b) in the case of SO2, it is equipped with an FGD (or equivalent SO2 control technology approved pursuant to Paragraph 68) and has become subject to a federally enforceable 0.100 lb/mmBTU SO<sub>2</sub> 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate, and (c) in the case of NO<sub>2</sub> or SO<sub>2</sub>, the requirement to achieve and maintain a 0.100 lb/mmBTU 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate is incorporated into the Title V Permit applicable to that Unit or, if no Title V Permit exists, a modification to this Consent Decree that is agreed to by the Plaintiffs and DMG and approved by this Court.
  - 24. "lb/mmBTU" means one pound per million British thermal units.
- 25. "Malfunction" means any sudden, infrequent, and not reasonably preventable failure of air pollution control equipment, process equipment, or a process to operate in a normal or usual manner. Failures that are caused in part by poor maintenance or careless operation are not Malfunctions.
  - 26. "MW" means a megawatt or one million Watts.

- 27. "National Ambient Air Quality Standards" or "NAAQS" means national ambient air quality standards that are promulgated pursuant to Section 109 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7409.
- 28. "Nonattainment NSR" means the nonattainment area New Source Review program within the meaning of Part D of Subchapter I of the Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7501-7515, 40 C.F.R. Part 51.
  - 29. "NO," means oxides of nitrogen.
- 30. "NO $_x$  Allowance" means an authorization or credit to emit a specified amount of NO $_x$  that is allocated or issued under an emissions trading or marketable permit program of any kind that has been established under the Clean Air Act or a State Implementation Plan.
- 31. "Operating Day" means any calendar day on which a Unit fires Fossil Fuel; provided, however, that exclusively for purposes of Paragraph 36, "Operating Day" means any calendar day on which both Baldwin Unit 1 and Baldwin Unit 2 fire Fossil Fuel.
- 32. "Other Unit" means any Unit of the DMG System that is not an Improved Unit for the pollutant in question.
- "Ownership Interest" means part or all of DMG's legal or equitable ownership interest in any Unit in the DMG System.
- 34. "Parties" means the United States, the State of Illinois, the Citizen Plaintiffs.
  DMG, and Illinois Power.
- 35. "Plaintiffs" means the United States, the State of Illinois, and the Citizen Plaintiffs.
- 36. A "Plant-Wide 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate" shall be expressed as lb/mmBTU and calculated in accordance with the following procedure: first, sum the total

pounds of the pollutant in question emitted from all three Units at the Baldwin Plant during an Operating Day and the previous twenty-nine (29) Operating Days; second, sum the total heat input to all three Units at the Baldwin Plant in mmBTU during the Operating Day and the previous twenty-nine (29) Operating Days; and third, divide the total number of pounds of the pollutant emitted from all three Baldwin Units during the thirty (30) Operating Days by the total heat input to all three Baldwin Units during the thirty (30) Operating Days. A new Plant-Wide 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate shall be calculated for each new Operating Day. Each Plant-Wide 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate shall include all emissions that occur during all periods of startup, shutdown and Malfunction within an Operating Day. A Malfunction shall be excluded from this Emission Rate, however, if DMG satisfies the Force Majeure provisions of this Consent Decree.

- 37. A "Plant-Wide Annual Tonnage Emission Level" means, for the purposes of Section XI of this Decree, the number of tons of the pollutant in question that may be emitted from the plant at issue during the relevant calendar year (i.e., January 1 through December 31), and shall include all emissions of the pollutant emitted during periods of startup, shutdown, and Malfunction.
- 38. "Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis" means the technical study, analysis, review, and selection of control technology recommendations (including an emission rate or removal efficiency) required to be performed in connection with an application for a federal PSD permit, taking into account the characteristics of the existing facility. Except as otherwise provided in this Consent Decree, such study, analysis, review, and selection of recommendations shall be carried out in accordance with applicable federal and state regulations

and guidance describing the process and analysis for determining Best Available Control

Technology (BACT), as that term is defined in 40 C.F.R. §52.21(b)(12), including, without
limitation, the December 1, 1987 EPA Memorandum from J. Craig Potter, Assistant

Administrator for Air and Radiation, regarding Improving New Source Review (NSR)

Implementation. Nothing in this Decree shall be construed either to: (a) alter the force and effect
of statements known as or characterized as "guidance" or (b) permit the process or result of a

"Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis" to be considered BACT for any purpose under
the Act.

- 39. "PM Control Device" means any device, including an ESP or a Baghouse, that reduces emissions of particulate matter (PM).
  - 40. "PM" means particulate matter.
- 41. "PM CEMS" or "PM Continuous Emission Monitoring System" means the equipment that samples, analyzes, measures, and provides, by readings taken at frequent intervals, an electronic or paper record of PM emissions.
- 42. "PM Emission Rate" means the number of pounds of PM emitted per million BTU of heat input (lb/mmBTU), as measured in annual stack tests in accordance with EPA Method 5, 40 C.F.R. Part 60, including Appendix A.
- 43. "Project Dollars" means DMG's expenditures and payments incurred or made in carrying out the Environmental Mitigation Projects identified in Section VIII (Environmental Mitigation Projects) of this Consent Decree to the extent that such expenditures or payments both: (a) comply with the requirements set forth in Section VIII (Environmental Mitigation Projects) and Appendix A of this Consent Decree, and (b) constitute DMG's direct payments for

such projects, DMG's external costs for contractors, vendors, and equipment, or DMG's internal costs consisting of employee time, travel, or out-of-pocket expenses specifically attributable to these particular projects and documented in accordance with GAAP.

- 44. "PSD" means Prevention of Significant Deterioration within the meaning of Part C of Subchapter I of the Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7470 7492 and 40 C.F.R. Part 52.
- 45. "Selective Catalytic Reduction System" or "SCR" means a pollution control device that employs selective catalytic reduction technology for the reduction of NO<sub>x</sub> emissions.
  - 46. "SO," means sulfur dioxide.
- 47. "SO<sub>2</sub> Allowance" means "allowance" as defined at 42 U.S.C. § 7651a(3): "an authorization, allocated to an affected unit by the Administrator of EPA under Subchapter IV of the Act, to emit, during or after a specified calendar year, one ton of sulfur dioxide."
- 48. "System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limitation" means the limitation on the number of tons of the pollutant in question that may be emitted from the DMG System during the relevant calendar year (i.e., January 1 through December 31), and shall include all emissions of the pollutant emitted during periods of startup, shutdown, and Malfunction.
- "Title V Permit" means the permit required of DMG's major sources under Subchapter V of the Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7661-7661e.
- 50. "Unit" means collectively, the coal pulverizer, stationary equipment that feeds coal to the boiler, the boiler that produces steam for the steam turbine, the steam turbine, the generator, the equipment necessary to operate the generator, steam turbine and boiler, and all ancillary equipment, including pollution control equipment. An electric steam generating station may comprise one or more Units.

# IV. NO, EMISSION REDUCTIONS AND CONTROLS

#### A. NO. Emission Controls

- 51. Beginning 45 days after entry of this Consent Decree, and continuing thereafter, DMG shall commence operation of the SCRs installed at Baldwin Unit 1, Unit 2, and Havana Unit 6 so as to achieve and maintain a 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate from each such Unit of not greater than 0.100 lb/mmBTU NO<sub>x</sub>.
- 52. Beginning 45 days after entry of this Consent Decree, and continuing thereafter, DMG shall achieve and maintain a Plant-Wide 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate of not greater than 0.100 lb/mmBTU NO<sub>x</sub> at the Baldwin Plant.
- 53. Beginning 45 days after entry of this Consent Decree, and continuing thereafter, subject to paragraph 54 below, DMG shall achieve and maintain a 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate of not greater than 0.120 lb/mmBTU NO, at Baldwin Unit 3.
- 54. Beginning on December 31, 2012, and continuing thereafter, DMG shall maintain a 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate of not greater than 0.100 lb/mmBTU NO<sub>x</sub> at Baldwin Unit 3.
- 55. Beginning 30 days after entry of this Consent Decree, and continuing thereafter, DMG shall operate each SCR in the DMG System at all times when the Unit it serves is in operation, provided that such operation of the SCR is consistent with the technological limitations, manufacturers' specifications, and good engineering and maintenance practices for the SCR. During any such period in which the SCR is not operational, DMG will minimize emissions to the extent reasonably practicable.

56. Beginning 45 days from entry of this Consent Decree, DMG shall operate low NO<sub>x</sub> burners ("LNB") and/or Overfire Air Technology ("OFA") on the DMG System Units listed in the table below at all times that the Units are in operation, consistent with the technological limitations, manufacturers' specifications, and good engineering and maintenance practices for the LNB and/or the Overfire Air Technology, so as to minimize emissions to the extent reasonably practicable.

DMG System Unit	NOx Control Technology
Baldwin Unit 1	OFA.
Baldwin Unit 2	OFA
Baldwin Unit 3	LNB, OFA
Havana Unit 6	LNB, OFA
Hennepin Unit 1	LNB, OFA
Hennepin Unit 2	LNB, OFA
Vermilion Unit 2	LNB, OFA
Wood River Unit 4	LNB, OFA
Wood River Unit 5	LNB, OFA

- B. System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limitations for NO.
- 57. During each calendar year specified in the Table below, all Units in the DMG System. collectively, shall not emit  $NO_x$  in excess of the following System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limitations:

Applicable Calendar Year	System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limitations for NO <sub>x</sub>
2005	15,000 tons
2006	14,000 tons
2007 and each year thereafter	13,800 tons

#### C. Use of NO. Allowances

- 58. Except as provided in this Consent Decree, DMG shall not sell or trade any NO<sub>x</sub>

  Allowances allocated to the DMG System that would otherwise be available for sale or trade as a result of the actions taken by DMG to comply with the requirements of this Consent Decree.
- 59. Except as may be necessary to comply with Section XIV (Stipulated Penalties),

  DMG may not use NO<sub>x</sub> Allowances to comply with any requirement of this Consent Decree,
  including by claiming compliance with any emission limitation required by this Decree by using,
  tendering, or otherwise applying NO<sub>x</sub> Allowances to offset any excess emissions (i.e., emissions
  above the limits specified in Paragraph 57).
- 60. NO $_x$  Allowances allocated to the DMG System may be used by DMG only to meet its own federal and/or state Clean Air Act regulatory requirements, except as provided in Paragraph 61.
- 61. Provided that DMG is in compliance with the System-Wide Annual Tomage
  Limitations for NO<sub>x</sub> set forth in this Consent Decree, nothing in this Consent Decree shall
  preclude DMG from selling or transferring NO<sub>x</sub> Allowances allocated to the DMG System that
  become available for sale or trade solely as a result of:
  - a. activities that reduced  $NO_x$  emissions at any Unit within the DMG System prior to the date of entry of this Consent Decree;

- the installation and operation of any NO<sub>x</sub> pollution control technology or technique that is not ofherwise required by this Consent Decree; or
- c. achievement and maintenance of  $NO_x$  emission rates below a 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate of 0.100 lb/mmBTU at Baldwin Units 1, 2 or 3, or at Havana Unit 6,

so long as DMG timely reports the generation of such surplus NO<sub>x</sub> Allowances in accordance with Section XII (Periodic Reporting) of this Consent Decree. DMG shall be allowed to sell or transfer NO<sub>x</sub> Allowances equal to the NO<sub>x</sub> emissions reductions achieved for any given year by any of the actions specified in Subparagraphs 61.b or 61.c. only to the extent that, and in the amount that, the total NO<sub>x</sub> emissions from all Units within the DMG System are below the System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limitation specified in Paragraph 57 for that year.

- 62. Nothing in this Consent Decree shall prevent DMG from purchasing or otherwise obtaining NO<sub>x</sub> Allowances from another source for purposes of complying with state or federal Clean Air Act requirements to the extent otherwise allowed by law.
  - D. NO. Provisions Improving Other Units
- 63. Any Other Unit can become an Improved Unit for NO<sub>x</sub> if (a) it is equipped with an SCR (or equivalent NOx control technology approved pursuant to Paragraph 64), and (b) has become subject to a federally enforceable 0.100 lb/mmBTU NO<sub>x</sub> 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate.
- 64. With prior written notice to the Plaintiffs and written approval from EPA (after consultation with the State of Illinois and the Citizen Plaintiffs), an Other Unit in the DMG System may be considered an Improved Unit under this Consent Decree if DMG installs and

operates NO<sub>x</sub> control technology, other than an SCR, that has been demonstrated to be capable of achieving and maintaining a 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate not greater than 0.100 lb/mmBTU NO<sub>x</sub> and if such unit has become subject to a federally enforceable 0.100 lb/mmBTU NO<sub>x</sub> 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate.

#### E. General NO, Provisions

65. In determining Emission Rates for  $NO_x$ , DMG shall use CEMS in accordance with the reference methods specified in 40 C.F.R. Part 75.

#### V. SO, EMISSION REDUCTIONS AND CONTROLS

## A. SO<sub>2</sub> Emission Limitations and Control Requirements

66. No later than the dates set forth in the Table below for each of the three Units at Baldwin and Havana Unit 6, and continuing thereafter, DMG shall not operate the specified Unit unless and until it has installed and commenced operation of, on a year-round basis, an FGD (or equivalent SO<sub>2</sub> control technology approved pursuant to Paragraph 68) on each such Unit, so as to achieve and maintain a 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate of not greater than 0.100 lb/mmBTU SO<sub>2</sub>.

UNIT	DATE
First Baldwin Unit (i.e., any of the Baldwin Units 1, 2 or 3)	December 31, 2010
Second Baldwin Unit (i.e., either of the 2 remaining Baldwin Units)	December 31, 2011
Third Baldwin Unit (i.e., the remaining Baldwin Unit)	December 31, 2012
Havana Unit 6	December 31, 2012

- 67. Any FGD required to be installed under this Consent Decree may be a wet FGD or a dry FGD at DMG's option.
- 68. With prior written notice to the Plaintiffs and written approval from EPA (after consultation by EPA with the State of Illinois and the Citizen Plaintiffs), DMG may, in lieu of installing and operating an FGD at any of the Units specified in Paragraph 66, install and operate equivalent SO<sub>2</sub> control technology so long as such equivalent SO<sub>2</sub> control technology has been demonstrated to be capable of achieving and maintaining a 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate of not greater than 0.100 lb/mmBTU SO<sub>2</sub>.
- Day of each Unit thereafter, and continuing thereafter, DMG shall operate each FGD (or equivalent SO<sub>2</sub> control technology approved pursuant to Paragraph 68) required by this Consent Decree at all times that the Unit it serves is in operation, provided that such operation of the FGD or equivalent technology is consistent with the technological limitations, manufacturers' specifications, and good engineering and maintenance practices for the FGD or equivalent technology. During any such period in which the FGD or equivalent technology is not operational, DMG will minimize emissions to the extent reasonably practicable.
- 70. No later than 30 Operating Days after entry of this Consent Decree, and continuing thereafter, DMG shall operate Hennepin Units 1 and 2 and Wood River Units 4 and 5 so as to achieve and maintain a 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate from each of the stacks serving such Units of not greater than 1.200 lb/numBtu SO<sub>2</sub>.

- 71. DMG shall operate Vermilion Units 1 and 2 so that no later than 30 Operating Days after January 1, 2007, DMG shall achieve and maintain a 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate from the stack serving such Units of not greater than 1,200 lb/mmBtu SO<sub>2</sub>.
- 72. No later than 30 Operating Days after entry of this Consent Decree and continuing until December 31, 2012, DMG shall operate Havana Unit 6 so as to achieve and maintain a 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate from the stack serving such Unit of not greater than 1.200 lb/mmBtu SO<sub>2</sub>.
  - B. System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limitations for SO<sub>2</sub>
- 73. During each calendar year specified in the Table below, all Units in the DMG System, collectively, shall not emit SO<sub>2</sub> in excess of the following System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limitations:

Applicable Calendar Year	System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limitations for SO <sub>2</sub>
2005	66,300 tons
2006	66,300 tons
2007	65,000 tons
2008	62,000 tons
2009	62,000 tons
2010	62,000 tons
2011	57,000 tons
2012	49,500 tons
2013 and each year thereafter	29,000 tons

74. Except as may be necessary to comply with Section XIV (Stipulated Penalties),
DMG may not use SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances to comply with any requirement of this Consent Decree,

including by claiming compliance with any emission limitation required by this Decree by using, tendering, or otherwise applying  $SO_2$  Allowances to offset any excess emissions (i.e., emissions above the limits specified in Paragraph 73).

#### C. Surrender of SO2 Allowances

75. For each year specified below, DMG shall surrender to EPA, or transfer to a non-profit third party selected by DMG for surrender, SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances that have been allocated to DMG for the specified calendar year by the Administrator of EPA under the Act or by any State under its State Implementation Plan, in the amounts specified below, subject to Paragraph 76:

Calendar Year	Amount
2008	12,000 Allowances
2009	18,000 Allowances
2010	24,000 Allowances
2011, and each year thereafter	30,000 Allowances

DMG shall make the surrender of SO<sub>3</sub> Allowances required by this Paragraph by December 31 of each specified calendar year.

76. If the surrender of SO<sub>2</sub> allowances required by Paragraph 75 would result in an insufficient number of allowances being available from those allocated to the Units comprising the DMG System to meet the requirements of any Federal and/or State requirements for any DMG System unit, DMG must provide notice to the Plaintiffs of such insufficiency, including documentation of the number of SO<sub>2</sub> allowances so required and the Federal and/or State requirement involved. Unless EPA objects, in writing, to the amounts surrendered or to be

surrendered, the basis of the amounts surrendered or to be surrendered, or the adequacy of the documentation. DMG may reduce the number of SO<sub>2</sub> allowances to be surrendered under Paragraph 75 to the extent necessary to allow such DMG System Unit to satisfy the specified Federal and/or State requirement(s). If DMG has sold or traded SO<sub>2</sub> allowances allocated by the Administrator of EPA or a State for the year in which the surrender of allowances under Paragraph 75 would result in an insufficient number of allowances, all sold or traded allowances must be restored to DMG's account through DMG's purchase or transfer of allowances before DMG may reduce the surrender requirements of Paragraph 75 as described above.

- 77. Nothing in this Consent Decree is intended to preclude DMG from using SO<sub>2</sub>

  Allowances allocated to the DMG System by the Administrator of EPA under the Act, or by any

  State under its State Implementation Plan. to meet its own Federal and/or State Clean Air Act regulatory requirements for any Unit in the DMG System.
- 78. For purposes of this Subsection, the "surrender of allowances" means

  permanently surrendering allowances from the accounts administered by EPA for all Units in the

  DMG System, so that such allowances can never be used thereafter to meet any compliance

  requirement under the Clean Air Act, the Illinois State Implementation Plan, or this Consent

  Decree.
- 79. If any allowances required to be surrendered under this Consent Decree are transferred directly to a non-profit third party, DMG shall include a description of such transfer in the next report submitted to EPA pursuant to Section XII (Periodic Reporting) of this Consent Decree. Such report shall: (i) identify the non-profit third-party recipient(s) of the SO<sub>2</sub>

  Allowances and list the serial numbers of the transferred SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances; and (ii) include a

certification by the third-party recipient(s) stating that the recipient(s) will not sell, trade, or otherwise exchange any of the allowances and will not use any of the SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances to meet any obligation imposed by any environmental law. No later than the third periodic report due after the transfer of any SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances, DMG shall include a statement that the third-party recipient(s) surrendered the SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances for permanent surrender to EPA in accordance with the provisions of Paragraph 80 within one (1) year after DMG transferred the SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances to them. DMG shall not have complied with the SO<sub>2</sub> Allowance surrender requirements of this Paragraph until all third-party recipient(s) shall have actually surrendered the transferred SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances to EPA.

- 80. For all SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances surrendered to EPA, DMG or the third-party recipient(s) (as the case may be) shall first submit an SO<sub>2</sub> Allowance transfer request form to EPA's Office of Air and Radiation's Clean Air Markets Division directing the transfer of such SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances to the EPA Enforcement Surrender Account or to any other EPA account that EPA may direct in writing. As part of submitting these transfer requests, DMG or the third-party recipient(s) shall irrevocably authorize the transfer of these SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances and identify by name of account and any applicable serial or other identification numbers or station names the source and location of the SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances being surrendered.
- 81. The requirements in Paragraphs 75 and 76 of this Decree pertaining to DMG's surrender of SO<sub>3</sub> Allowances are permanent injunctions not subject to any termination provision of this Decree.

#### E. General SO, Provisions

82. In determining Emission Rates for SO<sub>2</sub>, DMG shall use CEMS in accordance with those reference methods specified in 40 C.F.R. Part 75.

#### VI. PM EMISSION REDUCTIONS AND CONTROLS

#### A. Optimization of PM Emission Controls

83. Beginning ninety (90) days after entry of this Consent Decree, and continuing thereafter, DMG shall operate each PM Control Device on each Unit within the DMG System to maximize PM emission reductions at all times when the Unit is in operation, provided that such operation of the PM Control Device is consistent with the technological limitations, manufacturer's specifications and good engineering and maintenance practices for the PM Control Device. During any periods when any section or compartment of the PM control device is not operational, DMG will minimize emissions to the extent reasonably practicable. Specifically, DMG shall, at a minimum, to the extent reasonably practicable: (a) energize each section of the ESP for each unit, where applicable, operate each compartment of the Baghouse for each unit, where applicable (regardless of whether those actions are needed to comply with opacity limits), and repair any failed ESP section or Baghouse compartment at the next planned Unit outage (or unplanned outage of sufficient length); (b) operate automatic control systems on each ESP to maximize PM collection efficiency, where applicable; (c) maintain and replace bags on each Baghouse as needed to maximize collection efficiency, where applicable; and (d) inspect for and repair during the next planned Unit outage (or unplanned outage of sufficient length) any openings in ESP casings, ductwork and expansion joints to minimize air leakage.

each DMG System Unit served by an ESP or Baghouse, DMG shall complete a PM emission control optimization study which shall recommend: the best available maintenance, repair, and operating practices and a schedule for implementation of such to optimize ESP or Baghouse availability and performance in accordance with manufacturers' specifications, the operational design of the Unit, and good engineering practices. DMG shall retain a qualified contractor to assist in the performance and completion of each study and shall implement the study's recommendations in accordance with the schedule provided for in the study, but in no event later than the next planned Unit outage or 180 days of completion of the optimization study, whichever is later. Thereafter, DMG shall maintain each ESP and Baghouse as required by the study's recommendations or other alternative actions as approved by EPA. These requirements of this Paragraph shall also apply, and these activities shall be repeated, whenever DMG makes a major change to a Unit's ESP, installs a new PM Control Device, or changes the fuel used by a Unit.

#### B. Installation of New PM Emission Controls

85. No later than the dates set forth in the Table below for Baldwin Units 1, 2 and 3 and Havana Unit 6, and continuing thereafter, DMG shall not operate the specified Unit unless and until it has installed and commenced operation of a Baghouse on each such Unit so as to achieve and maintain a PM emissions rate of not greater than 0.015 lb/mmBTU.

Page 31

Unit	Date
First Baldwin Unit (i.e., any of Baldwin Units 1, 2 or 3)	December 31, 2010
Second Baldwin Unit (i.e., either of the 2 remaining Baldwin Units)	December 31, 2011
Third Baldwin Unit (i.e., the remaining Baldwin Unit)	December 31, 2012
Havana Unit 6	December 31, 2012

## C. Upgrade of Existing PM Emission Controls

86. At each Unit listed below, no later than the dates specified, and continuing thereafter, DMO shall operate ESPs or alternative PM control equipment at the following Units to achieve and maintain a PM emissions rate of not greater than 0.030 lb/mmBTU:

Unit	Date
Havana Unit 6	December 31, 2005
1" Wood River Unit (i.e., either of Wood River Units 4 or 5)	December 31, 2005
1st Hennepin Unit (i.e., either of Hennepin Units 1 or 2)	December 31, 2006
2 <sup>nd</sup> Wood River Unit (i.e., the remaining Wood River Unit)	December 31, 2007
2 <sup>nd</sup> Hennepin Unit (i.e., the remaining Hennepin Unit)	December 31, 2010
1st Vermilion Unit (i.e., either of Vermilion Units 1 or 2)	December 31, 2010
2 <sup>nd</sup> Vermilion Unit (i.e., the remaining Vermilion Unit)	December 31, 2010

In the alternative and in lieu of demonstrating compliance with the PM emission rate applicable under this Paragraph, DMG may elect to undertake an upgrade of the existing PM emissions control equipment for any such Unit based on a Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis for that Unit. The preparation, submission, and implementation of such Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis shall be undertaken and completed in accordance with the compliance schedules and procedures as specified in Paragraph 88.

- 87. DMG shall operate each ESP (on Units without a Baghouse) and each Baghouse in the DMG System at all times when the Unit it serves is in operation, provided that such operation of the ESP or Baghouse is consistent with the technological limitations, manufacturers' specifications, and good engineering and maintenance practices for the ESP or Baghouse. During any such period in which the ESP or Baghouse is not operational, DMG will minimize emissions to the extent reasonably practicable. Notwithstanding the foregoing sentence, DMG shall not be required to operate an ESP on any Unit on which a Baghouse is installed and operating, unless DMG operated the ESP during the immediately preceding stack test required by Paragraph 89.
- 88. For each Unit in the DMG System for which DMG does not elect to meet a PM Emission Rate of 0.030 lb/mmBTU as required by Paragraph 86, DMG shall prepare, submit, and implement a Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis in accordance with this Paragraph. Such Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis shall include proposed upgrades to the Unit's existing PM Control Devices and a proposed alternate PM Emission Rate that the Unit shall meet upon completion of such upgrade. DMG shall deliver such Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis to EPA and the State of Illinois for approval pursuant to

Section XIII (Review and Approval of Submittals) of this Consent Decree at least 24 months prior to the deadlines set forth in Paragraph 86 for each such Unit, unless those deadlines are less than 24 months after the date of entry of this Decree. In those cases only, (a) the Analysis shall be delivered within 180 days of entry of this Decree, and (b) so long as DMG timely submits the Analysis, any deadline for implementing a PM Emission Control Equipment Upgrade may be extended in accordance with the provisions of subparagraph (c) below.

- a. . In conducting the Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis for any Unit, DMG shall consider all commercially available control technologies, except that DMG need not consider any of the following PM control measures:
  - the complete replacement of the existing ESP with a new ESP, FGD, or Baghouse, or
  - the upgrade of the existing ESP controls through the installation of any
    supplemental PM pollution control device if the costs of such upgrade are
    equal to or greater than the costs of a replacement ESP, FGD, or Baghouse
    (on a total dollar-per-ton-of-pollutant-removed basis).
- b. With each Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis delivered to EPA and the State of Illinois, DMG shall simultaneously deliver all documents that were considered in preparing such Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis. DMG shall retain a qualified contractor to assist in the performance and completion of each Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis.
- Beginning one (1) year after EPA and the State of Illinois approve the
   recommendation(s) made in a Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis for

a Unit, DMG shall not operate that Unit unless all equipment called for in the recommendation(s) of the Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis has been installed. An installation period longer than one year may be allowed if DMG makes such a request in the Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis and EPA and the State of Illinois determine such additional time is necessary due to factors including but not limited to the magnitude of the PM control project or the need to address reliability concerns that could result from multiple Unit outages within the DMG System. Upon installation of all equipment recommended under an approved Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis, DMG shall operate such equipment in compliance with the recommendation(s) of the approved Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis, including compliance with the PM Emission Rate specified by the recommendation(s).

#### D. PM Emissions Monitoring

- PM Stack Tests.
- 89. Beginning in calendar year 2005, and continuing in each calendar year thereafter, DMG shall conduct a PM performance test on each DMG System Unit. The annual stack test requirement imposed on each DMG System Unit by this Paragraph may be satisfied by stack tests conducted by DMG as required by its permits from the State of Illinois for any year that such stack tests are required under the permits. DMG may perform testing every other year, rather than every year, provided that two of the most recently completed test results from tests conducted in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in Paragraph 90 demonstrate that the particulate matter emissions are equal to or less than 0.015 lb/mmBTU. DMG shall

perform testing every year, rather than every other year, beginning in the year immediately following any test result demonstrating that the particulate matter emissions are greater than 0.015 lb/mmBTU.

90. The reference methods and procedures for determining compliance with PM Emission Rates shall be those specified in 40 C.F.R. Part 60, Appendix A, Method 5, or an alternative method that is promulgated by EPA, requested for use herein by DMG, and approved for use herein by EPA and the State of Illinois. Use of any particular method shall conform to the EPA requirements specified in 40 C.F.R. Part 60, Appendix A and 40 C.F.R. § 60.48a (b) and (e), or any federally approved method contained in the Illinois State Implementation Plan. DMG shall calculate the PM Emission Rates from the stack test results in accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 60.8(f). The results of each PM stack test shall be submitted to EPA and the State of Illinois within 45 days of completion of each test.

#### 2. PM CEMS

- 91. DMG shall install and operate PM CEMS in accordance with Paragraphs 92 through 96. Each PM CEMS shall comprise a continuous particle mass monitor measuring particulate matter concentration, directly or indirectly, on an hourly average basis and a diluent monitor used to convert the concentration to units of lb/mmBTU. DMG shall maintain, in an electronic database, the hourly average emission values produced by all PM CEMS in lb/mmBTU. DMG shall use reasonable efforts to keep each PM CEMS running and producing data whenever any Unit served by the PM CEMS is operating.
- 92. Within nine (9) months after entry of this Consent Decree, but in any case no later than June 30, 2006, DMG shall submit to EPA and the State of Illinois for review and

approval pursuant to Section XIII (Review and Approval of Submittals) of this Consent Decree

(a) a plan for the installation and certification of each PM CEMS; and (b) a proposed Quality

Assurance/Quality Control ("QA/QC") protocol that shall be followed in calibrating such PM

CEMS. In developing both the plan for installation and certification of the PM CEMS and the

QA/QC protocol, DMG shall use the criteria set forth in EPA's Amendments to Standards of

Performance for New Stationary Sources: Monitoring Requirements, 69 Fed. Reg. 1786 (January

12, 2004) ("P.S. 11"). EPA and the State of Illinois shall expeditiously review such submissions.

Following approval by EPA and the State of Illinois of the protocol, DMG shall thereafter

operate each PM CEMS in accordance with the approved protocol.

93. No later than the dates specified below, DMG shall install, certify, and operate PM CEMS on four (4) Units, stacks or common stacks in accordance with the following schedule:

STACK	DATE TO COMMENCE OPERATION OF PM CEMS
1 <sup>st</sup> CEM on any DMG System Unit not scheduled to receive an FGD	December 31, 2006
2 <sup>nd</sup> CEM on any DMG System Unit not scheduled to receive an FGD	December 31, 2007
3 <sup>rd</sup> CEM on any DMG System Unit scheduled to receive an FGD	December 31, 2011
4th CEM on any DMG System Unit scheduled to receive an FGD	December 31, 2012

- 94. No later than ninety (90) days after DMG begins operation of the PM CEMS,

  DMG shall conduct tests of each PM CEMS to demonstrate compliance with the PM CEMS installation and certification plan submitted to and approved by EPA and the State of Illinois in accordance with Paragraph 92.
- 95. DMG shall operate the PM CEMS for at least two (2) years on each of the Units specified in Paragraph 93. After two (2) years of operation, DMG shall not be required to continue operating the PM CEMS on any such Units if EPA determines that operation of the PM CEMS is no longer feasible. Operation of a PM CEMS shall be considered no longer feasible if (a) the PM CEMS cannot be kept in proper condition for sufficient periods of time to produce reliable, adequate, or useful data consistent with the QA/QC protocol; or (b) DMG demonstrates that recurring, chronic, or unusual equipment adjustment or servicing needs in relation to other types of continuous emission monitors cannot be resolved through reasonable expenditures of resources. If EPA determines that DMG has demonstrated pursuant to this Paragraph that operation is no longer feasible, DMG shall be entitled to discontinue operation of and remove the PM CEMS.

### 3. PM Reporting

96. Following the installation of each PM CEMS, DMG shall begin and continue to report to EPA, the State of Illinois, and the Citizen Plaintiffs, pursuant to Section XII (Periodic Reporting), the data recorded by the PM CEMS, expressed in lb/mmBTU on a 3-hour rolling average basis in electronic format, as required by Paragraph 91.

### E. General PM Provisions

97. Nothing in this Consent Decree is intended to, or shall, alter or waive any applicable law (including any defenses, entitlements, challenges, or clarifications related to the Credible Evidence Rule, 62 Fed. Reg. 8315 (Feb. 27, 1997)) concerning the use of data for any purpose under the Act.

## VII. PROHIBITION ON NETTING CREDITS OR OFFSETS FROM REQUIRED CONTROLS

- 98. Emission reductions that result from actions to be taken by DMG after entry of this Consent Decree to comply with the requirements of this Consent Decree shall not be considered as a creditable contemporaneous emission decrease for the purpose of obtaining a netting credit under the Clean Air Act's Nonattainment NSR and PSD programs.
- 99. The limitations on the generation and use of netting credits or offsets set forth in the previous Paragraph 98 do not apply to emission reductions achieved by DMG System Units that are greater than those required under this Consent Decree. For purposes of this Paragraph, emission reductions from a DMG System Unit are greater than those required under this Consent Decree if, for example, they result from DMG compliance with federally enforceable emission limits that are more stringent than those limits imposed on DMG System Units under this Consent Decree and under applicable provisions of the Clean Air Act or the Illinois State Implementation Plan.
- 100. Nothing in this Consent Decree is intended to preclude the emission reductions generated under this Consent Decree from being considered by the State of Illinois or EPA as creditable contemporaneous emission decreases for the purpose of attainment demonstrations

submitted pursuant to § 110 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7410, or in determining impacts on NAAQS, PSD increment, or air quality related values, including visibility, in a Class I area.

### VIII. ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATION PROJECTS

- described in Appendix A to this Decree in compliance with the approved plans and schedules for such Projects and other terms of this Consent Decree. DMG shall submit plans for the Projects to the Plaintiffs for review and approval pursuant to Section XIII (Review and Approval of Submittals) of this Consent Decree in accordance with the schedules set forth in Appendix A. In implementing the Projects, DMG shall spend no less than \$15 million in Project Dollars on or before December 31, 2007. DMG shall maintain, and present to the Plaintiffs upon request, all documents to substantiate the Project Dollars expended and shall provide these documents to the Plaintiffs within thirty (30) days of a request by any of the Plaintiffs for the documents.
- 102. All plans and reports prepared by DMG pursuant to the requirements of this Section of the Consent Decree and required to be submitted to EPA shall be publicly available from DMG without charge.
- 103. DMG shall certify, as part of each plan submitted to the Plaintiffs for any Project, that DMG is not otherwise required by law to perform the Project described in the plan, that DMG is unaware of any other person who is required by law to perform the Project, and that DMG will not use any Project, or portion thereof, to satisfy any obligations that it may have under other applicable requirements of law, including any applicable renewable portfolio standards.

- 104. DMG shall use good faith efforts to secure as much benefit as possible for the Project Dollars expended, consistent with the applicable requirements and limits of this Consent Decree.
- 105. If DMG elects (where such an election is allowed) to undertake a Project by contributing funds to another person or entity that will carry out the Project in lieu of DMG, but not including DMG's agents or contractors, that person or instrumentality must, in writing: (a) identify its legal authority for accepting such funding; and (b) identify its legal authority to conduct the Project for which DMG contributes the funds. Regardless of whether DMG elected (where such election is allowed) to undertake a Project by itself or to do so by contributing funds to another person or instrumentality that will carry out the Project, DMG acknowledges that it will receive credit for the expenditure of such funds as Project Dollars only if DMG demonstrates that the funds have been actually spent by either DMG or by the person or instrumentality receiving them (or, in the case of internal costs, have actually been incurred by DMG), and that such expenditures met all requirements of this Consent Decree.
- 106. Beginning six (6) months after entry of this Consent Decree, and continuing until completion of each Project (including any applicable periods of demonstration or testing), DMG shall provide the Plaintiffs with semi-annual updates concerning the progress of each Project.
- 107. Within sixty (60) days following the completion of each Project required under this Consent Decree (including any applicable periods of demonstration or testing), DMG shall submit to the Plaintiffs a report that documents the date that the Project was completed, DMG's results of implementing the Project, including the emission reductions or other environmental benefits achieved, and the Project Dollars expended by DMG in implementing the Project.

### IX. CIVIL PENALTY

- pay to the United States a civil penalty in the amount of \$9,000,000. The civil penalty shall be paid by Electronic Funds Transfer ("EFT") to the United States Department of Justice, in accordance with current EFT procedures, referencing USAO File Number 1999V00379 and DOJ Case Number 90-5-2-1-06837 and the civil action case name and case number of this action. The costs of such EFT shall be DMG's responsibility. Payment shall be made in accordance with instructions provided to DMG by the Financial Litigation Unit of the U.S. Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Illinois. Any funds received after 2:00 p.m. EDT shall be credited on the next business day. At the time of payment, DMG shall provide notice of payment, referencing the USAO File Number, the DOJ Case Number, and the civil action case name and case number, to the Department of Justice and to EPA in accordance with Section XIX (Notices) of this Consent Decree.
- 109. Failure to timely pay the civil penalty shall subject DMG to interest accruing from the date payment is due until the date payment is made at the rate prescribed by 28 U.S.C. § 1961, and shall render DMG liable for all charges, costs, fees, and penalties established by law for the benefit of a creditor or of the United States in securing payment.
- 110. Payments made pursuant to this Section are penalties within the meaning of Section 162(f) of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. § 162(f), and are not tax-deductible expenditures for purposes of federal law.

### X. RELEASE AND COVENANT NOT TO SUE FOR ILLINOIS POWER COMPANY

- Power Company from, and covenants not to sue Illinois Power Company for, any and all civil claims, causes of action, and liability under the Clean Air Act and/or the Illinois Environmental Protection Act that such Plaintiffs could assert (whether such claims, causes of action, and liability are, were, or ever will be characterized as known or unknown, asserted or unasserted, liquidated or contingent, accrued or unaccrued), where such claims, causes of action, and liability are based on any modification, within the meaning of the Clean Air Act and/or the Illinois Environmental Protection Act, undertaken at any time before lodging of this Decree at any DMG System Unit, including and without limitation all such claims, causes of action, and liability asserted, or that could have been asserted, against Illinois Power Company by the United States, the State of Illinois and/or the Citizen Plaintiffs in the lawsuit styled United States of America, et al. v. Illinois Power Company and Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc., Civil Action No. 99-833-MJR and all such civil claims, causes of action, and liability asserted or that could have been or could be asserted under any or all of the following statutory and/or regulatory provisions:
  - a. Parts C or D of Subchapter I of the Clean Air Act,
  - b. Section 111 of the Clean Air Act and 40 C.F.R. Section 60.14,
  - c. The federally approved and enforceable Illinois State Implementation Plan, but only insofar as such claims were alleged in the third amended complaint filed in the lawsuit so styled,

- d. Sections 502(a) and 504(a) of the Clean Air Act, but only to the extent that such claims are based on Illinois Power's failure to obtain an operating permit that reflects applicable requirements imposed under Parts C or D of Subchapter I, or Section 111, of the Clean Air Act,
- e. Sections 9 and 9.1 of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act, 415 ILCS 5/9 and
   9.1, all applicable regulations promulgated thereunder, and all relevant prior versions of such statute and regulations, and
- f. Section 39.5 of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act, 415 ILCS 5/39.5, and all applicable regulations promulgated thereunder, and all relevant prior versions of such statutes and regulations, but only to the extent that such claims are based on Illinois Power's failure to obtain an operating permit that reflects applicable requirements imposed under Sections 9 and 9.1 of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act, 415 ILCS 5/9 and 9.1,

where such claims, causes of actions and liability are based on any modification, within the meaning of the Clean Air Act and/or the Illinois Environmental Protection Act, undertaken at any time before lodging of this Decree at any DMG System Unit. As to Illinois Power Company, such resolved claims shall not be subject to the Bases for Pursuing Resolved Claims set forth in Section XI, Subsection B, of this Consent Decree.

112. In accordance with Paragraph 171 of this Decree, in the event that Illinois Power acquires an Ownership Interest in, or becomes an operator (as that term is used and interpreted under the Clean Air Act) of, any DMG System Unit, this release shall become void with respect

to the Unit(s) to which the Ownership Interest applies when and to the extent specified in Paragraph 171.

- XI. RESOLUTION OF PLAINTIFFS' CIVIL CLAIMS AGAINST DMG
- A. RESOLUTION OF PLAINTIFFS' CIVIL CLAIMS
- 113. <u>Claims Based on Modifications Occurring Before the Lodging of Decree</u>.
  Entry of this Decree shall resolve all civil claims of the Plaintiffs against DMG under any or all of:
  - a. Parts C or D of Subchapter I of the Clean Air Act,
  - b. Section 111 of the Clean Air Act and 40 C.F.R. Section 60.14,
  - c. The federally approved and enforceable Illinois State Implementation Plan, but only insofar as such claims were alleged in the third amended complaint filed in the lawsuit styled <u>United States of America, et al. v. Illinois Power Company and Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc.</u>, Civil Action No. 99-833-MJR,
  - d. Sections 502(a) and 504(a) of the Clean Air Act, but only to the extent that such claims are based on DMG's or Illinois Power's failure to obtain an operating permit that reflects applicable requirements imposed under Parts C or D of Subchapter I, or Section 111, of the Clean Air Act,
  - e. Sections 9 and 9.1 of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act, 415 ILCS 5/9 and 9.1, all applicable regulations promulgated thereunder, and all relevant prior versions of such statute and regulations, and
  - f. Section 39.5 of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act, 415 ILCS 5/39.5, and all applicable regulations promulgated thereunder, and all relevant prior versions

of such statutes and regulations, but only to the extent that such claims are based on Illinois Power's failure to obtain an operating permit that reflects applicable requirements imposed under Sections 9 and 9.1 of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act, 415 ILCS 5/9 and 9.1,

that arose from any modifications commenced at any DMG System Unit prior to the date of lodging of this Decree, including but not limited to those modifications alleged in the Complaints filed in this civil action.

114. <u>Claims Based on Modifications After the Lodging of Decree</u>.
As to DMG, entry of this Decree also shall resolve all civil claims of the Plaintiffs against DMG

for pollutants regulated under Parts C or D of Subchapter I of the Clean Air Act, and under regulations promulgated thereunder as of the date of lodging of this Decree, where such claims are based on a modification completed before December 31, 2015 and:

- commenced at any DMG System unit after lodging of this Decree; or
- b. that this Consent Decree expressly directs DMG to undertake.

The term "modification" as used in this Paragraph 114 shall have the meaning that term is given under the Clean Air Act and under the regulations promulgated thereunder as of July 31, 2003.

- 115. <u>Reopeners</u>. The Resolution of the Plaintiffs' Civil Claims against DMG, as provided by this Subsection A, is subject to the provisions of Subsection B of this Section.
  - B. PURSUIT OF PLAINTIFFS' CIVIL CLAIMS OTHERWISE RESOLVED
- 116. <u>Bases for Pursuing Resolved Claims Across DMG System</u>. If DMG violates System-Wide Annual Tomage Limitations for NO<sub>x</sub> required pursuant to Paragraph 57, the System-Wide Annual Tomage Limitations for SO<sub>2</sub> required pursuant to Paragraph 73, or

operates a Unit more than ninety days past an installation date without completing the required installation or upgrade and commencing operation of any emission control device required pursuant to Paragraphs 51, 54, 66, or 85, then the Plaintiffs may pursue any claim at any DMG System Unit that is otherwise resolved under Subsection A (Resolution of Plaintiffs' Civil Claims), subject to (a) and (b) below.

- a. For any claims based on modifications undertaken at an Other Unit (i.e., any Unit of the DMG System that is not an Improved Unit for the pollutant in question), claims may be pursued only where the modification(s) on which such claim is based was commenced within the five (5) years preceding the violation or failure specified in this Paragraph.
- b. For any claims based on modifications undertaken at an Improved Unit, claims may be pursued only where the modification(s) on which such claim is based was commenced (1) after lodging of the Consent Decree and (2) within the five years preceding the violation or failure specified in this Paragraph.
- 117. Additional Bases for Pursuing Resolved Claims for Modifications at an Improved Unit. Solely with respect to Improved Units, the Plaintiffs may also pursue claims arising from a modification (or collection of modifications) at an Improved Unit that have otherwise been resolved under Subsection A (Resolution of Plaintiffs' Civil Claims), if the modification (or collection of modifications) at the Improved Unit on which such claims are based (a) was commenced after lodging of this Consent Decree, and (b) individually (or collectively) increased the maximum hourly emission rate of that Unit for NO<sub>x</sub> or SO<sub>2</sub> (as measured by 40 C.F.R. § 60.14 (b) and (h)) by more than ten percent (10%).

- 118. Additional Bases for Pursuing Resolved Claims for Modifications at an Other
- Unit. a. Solely with respect to Other Units, the Plaintiffs may also pursue claims arising from a modification (or collection of modifications) at an Other Unit that have otherwise been resolved under Subsection A (Resolution of Plaintiffs' Civil Claims), if the modification (or collection of modifications) at the Other Unit on which the claim is based was commenced within the five (5) years preceding any of the following events:
  - 1. a modification (or collection of modifications) at such Other Unit commenced after lodging of this Consent Decree increases the maximum hourly emission rate for such Other Unit for the relevant pollutant ( $NO_x$  or  $SO_2$ ) (as measured by 40 C.F.R. § 60.14(b) and (h));
  - 2. the aggregate of all Capital Expenditures made at such Other Unit
    (a) exceed \$150/KW on the Unit's Boiler Island (based on the generating capacities identified in Paragraph 14) during the period from the date of lodging of this Decree through December 31, 2010, provided that Capital Expenditures made solely for the conversion of Vermilion Units 1 and 2 to low sulfur coal through the earlier of entry of this Consent Decree or September 30, 2005, shall be excluded; or (b) exceed \$125/KW on the Unit's Boiler Island (based on the generating capacities identified in Paragraph 14) during the period from January 1, 2011 through December 31, 2015. (Capital Expenditures shall be measured in calendar year 2004)

constant dollars, as adjusted by the McGraw-Hill Engineering News-Record Construction Cost Index); or

- 3. a modification (or collection of modifications) at such Other Unit commenced after lodging of this Consent Decree results in an emissions increase of NO<sub>x</sub> and/or SO<sub>2</sub> at such Other Unit, and such increase:
  - (i) presents, by itself, or in combination with other emissions or sources. "an imminent and substantial endangerment" within the meaning of Section 303 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. §7603;
  - (ii) causes or contributes to violation of a NAAQS in any AirQuality Control Area that is in attainment with that NAAQS;
  - (iii) causes or contributes to violation of a PSD increment; or
  - (iv) causes or contributes to any adverse impact on any formally-recognized air quality and related values in any Class I area.
- 4. The introduction of any new or changed NAAQS shall not, standing alone, provide the showing needed under Paragraph 113, Subparagraphs (3)(ii) or (3)(iii), to pursue any claim for a modification at an Other Unit resolved under Subsection B of this Section.
- b. Solely with respect to Other Units at the plants listed below, the Plaintiff's may also pursue claims arising from a modification (or collection of modifications) at such Other Unit commenced after lodging of this Consent Decree if such modification (or collection of modifications) results in an emissions increase of

 $NO_x$  and/or  $SO_2$  at such Other Unit, and such increase causes the emissions at the Plant at issue to exceed the Plant-Wide Annual Tonnage Emission Levels listed below:

<u>Unit</u>	SO2 Tous Limit	NO <sub>x</sub> Tons Limit
Hennepin	9,050	2,650
Vermillion	17,370 (in 2005) 5,650 (in 2006 and thereafter)	3,360
Wood River	13,700	3,100

## XII. PERIODIC REPORTING

- 119. Within one hundred eighty (180) days after each date established by this Consent Decree for DMG to achieve and maintain a certain PM Emission Rate at any DMG System Unit, DMG shall conduct a performance test for PM that demonstrates compliance with the Emission Rate required by this Consent Decree. Within forty-five (45) days of each such performance test, DMG shall submit the results of the performance test to EPA, the State of Illinois, and the Citizen Plaintiffs at the addresses specified in Section XIX (Notices) of this Consent Decree.
- 120. Beginning thirty (30) days after the end of the second full calendar quarter following the entry of this Consent Decree, and continuing on a semi-annual basis until December 31, 2015, and in addition to any other express reporting requirement in this Consent Decree, DMG shall submit to EPA, the State of Illinois, and the Citizen Plaintiffs a progress report.
  - 121. The progress report shall contain the following information:

- a. all information necessary to determine compliance with the requirements of the following Paragraphs of this Consent Decree: Paragraphs 51, 52, 53, 54, and 57 concerning  $NO_x$  emissions; Paragraphs 66, 70. 71, 72 and 73 concerning  $SO_2$  emissions; Paragraphs 83, 84, 85, 86, 88 (if applicable), 89, 91, 93, and 94 concerning PM emissions;
- b. documentation of any Capital Expenditures made, during the period
   covered by the progress report, solely for the conversion of Vermilion Units 1 and
   2 to low sulfur coal, but excluded from the aggregate of Capital Expenditures
   pursuant to Paragraph 118(a)(2);
- all information relating to emission allowances and credits that DMG
   claims to have generated in accordance with Paragraph 61 through compliance
   beyond the requirements of this Consent Decree; and
- d. all information indicating that the installation and commencement of operation for a pollution control device may be delayed, including the nature and cause of the delay, and any steps taken by DMG to mitigate such delay.
- 122. In any periodic progress report submitted pursuant to this Section, DMG may incorporate by reference information previously submitted under its Title V permitting requirements, provided that DMG attaches the Title V permit report, or the relevant portion thereof, and provides a specific reference to the provisions of the Title V permit report that are responsive to the information required in the periodic progress report.
- 123. In addition to the progress reports required pursuant to this Section, DMG shall provide a written report to EPA, the State of Illinois, and the Citizen Plaintiffs of any violation of

the requirements of this Consent Decree within fifteen (15) calendar days of when DMG knew or should have known of any such violation. In this report, DMG shall explain the cause or causes of the violation and all measures taken or to be taken by DMG to prevent such violations in the future.

124. Each DMG report shall be signed by DMG's Vice President of Environmental Services or his or her equivalent or designee of at least the rank of Vice President, and shall contain the following certification:

This information was prepared either by me or under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my evaluation, or the direction and my inquiry of the person(s) who manage the system, or the person(s) directly responsible for gathering the information, I hereby certify under penalty of law that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, this information is true, accurate, and complete. I understand that there are significant penalties for submitting false, inaccurate, or incomplete information to the United States.

125. If any SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances are surrendered to any third party pursuant to this Consent Decree, the third party's certification pursuant to Paragraph 79 shall be signed by a managing officer of the third party and shall contain the following language:

I certify under penalty of law that,\_\_\_\_\_\_ [name of third party] will not sell, trade, or otherwise exchange any of the allowances and will not use any of the allowances to meet any obligation imposed by any environmental law. I understand that there are significant penalties for submitting false, inaccurate, or incomplete information to the United States.

## XIII. REVIEW AND APPROVAL OF SUBMITTALS

126. DMG shall submit each plan, report, or other submission required by this Decree to the Plaintiff(s) specified whenever such a document is required to be submitted for review or approval pursuant to this Consent Decree. The Plaintiff(s) to whom the report is submitted, as required, may approve the submittal or decline to approve it and provide written comments

explaining the bases for declining such approval. Such Plaintiff(s) will endeavor to coordinate their comments into one document when explaining their bases for declining such approval. Within sixty (60) days of receiving written comments from any of the Plaintiffs, DMG shall either: (a) revise the submittal consistent with the written comments and provide the revised submittal to the Plaintiffs; or (b) submit the matter for dispute resolution, including the period of informal negotiations, under Section XVI (Dispute Resolution) of this Consent Decree.

127. Upon receipt of EPA's final approval of the submittal, or upon completion of the submittal pursuant to dispute resolution, DMG shall implement the approved submittal in accordance with the schedule specified therein or another EPA-approved schedule.

## XIV. STIPULATED PENALTIES

128. For any failure by DMG to comply with the terms of this Consent Decree, and subject to the provisions of Sections XV (Force Majeure) and XVI (Dispute Resolution), DMG shall pay, within thirty (30) days after receipt of written demand to DMG by the United States, the following stipulated penalties to the United States:

Consent Decree Violation	Stipulated Penalty
a. Failure to pay the civil penalty as specified in Section IX (Civil Penalty) of this Consent Decree	\$10,000 per day
b. Failure to comply with any applicable 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate for $NO_x$ or $SO_2$ or Emission Rate for PM, where the violation is less than 5% in excess of the limits set forth in this Consent Decree	\$2,500 per day per violation
c. Failure to comply with any applicable 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate for $NO_x$ or $SO_2$ or Emission Rate for PM, where the violation is equal to or greater than 5% but less than 10% in excess of the limits set forth in this Consent Decree	\$5,000 per day per violation

d. Failure to comply with any applicable 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate for NO <sub>x</sub> or SO <sub>2</sub> or Emission Rate for PM, where the violation is equal to or greater than 10% in excess of the limits set forth in this Consent Decree	\$10,000 per day per violation
e. Failure to comply with the System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limits for SO <sub>2</sub> , where the violation is less than 100 tons in excess of the limits set forth in this Consent Decree	\$60,000 per calendar year, plus the surrender, pursuant to the procedures set forth in Paragraphs 79 and 80 of this Consent Decree, of SO <sub>2</sub> Allowances in an amount equal to two times the number of tons by which the limitation was exceeded
f. Failure to comply with the System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limits for SO <sub>2</sub> , where the violation is equal to or greater than 100 tons in excess of the limits set forth in this Consent Decree	\$120,000 per calendar year, plus the surrender, pursuant to the procedures set forth in Paragraphs 79 and 80 of this Consent Decree, of SO <sub>2</sub> Allowances in an amount equal to two times the number of tons by which the limitation was exceeded
g. Failure to comply with the System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limits for NO <sub>x</sub> , where the violation is less than 100 tons in excess of the limits set forth in this Consent Decree	\$60,000 per calendar year, plus the surrender of NO <sub>x</sub> Allowances in an amount equal to two times the number of tons by which the limitation was exceeded
h. Failure to comply with the System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limits for NO <sub>x</sub> , where the violation is equal to or greater than 100 tons in excess of the limits set forth in this Consent Decree	\$120,000 per calendar year, plus the surrender of NO <sub>x</sub> Allowances in an amount equal to two times the number of tons by which the limitation was exceeded
i. Operation of a Unit required under this Consent Decree to be equipped with any NO <sub>x</sub> , SO <sub>2</sub> , or PM control device without the operation of such device, as required under this Consent Decree	\$10,000 per day per violation during the first 30 days, \$27,500 per day per violation thereafter
j. Failure to install or operate CEMS as required in this Consent Decree	\$1.000 per day per violation

Page 54

k. Failure to conduct performance tests of PM emissions, as required in this Consent Decree	\$1,000 per day per violation
l. Failure to apply for any permit required by Section XVII	\$1,000 per day per violation
m. Failure to timely submit, modify, or implement, as approved, the reports, plans, studies, analyses, protocols, or other submittals required by this Consent Decree	\$750 per day per violation during the first ten days, \$1,000 per day per violation thereafter
n. Using, selling or transferring $NO_x$ Allowances except as permitted by Paragraphs 60 and 61	the surrender of NO <sub>x</sub> Allowances in an amount equal to four times the number of NO <sub>x</sub> Allowances used, sold, or transferred in violation of this Consent Decree
o. Failure to surrender SO <sub>2</sub> Allowances as required by Paragraph 75	(a) \$27,500 per day plus (b) \$1,000 per SO <sub>2</sub> Allowance not surrendered
p. Failure to demonstrate the third-party surrender of an $SO_2$ Allowance in accordance with Paragraph 79 and 80	\$2,500 per day per violation
q. Failure to undertake and complete any of the Environmental Mitigation Projects in compliance with Section VIII (Environmental Mitigation Projects) of this Consent Decree	\$1,000 per day per violation during the first 30 days, \$5,000 per day per violation thereafter
r. Any other violation of this Consent Decree	\$1,000 per day per violation

- 129. Violation of an Emission Rate that is based on a 30-Day Rolling Average is a violation on every day on which the average is based. Where a violation of a 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate (for the same pollutant and from the same source) recurs within periods of less than thirty (30) days, DMG shall not pay a daily stipulated penalty for any day of the recurrence for which a stipulated penalty has already been paid.
- 130. In any case in which the payment of a stipulated penalty includes the surrender of SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances, the provisions of Paragraph 76 shall not apply.

- 131. All stipulated penalties shall begin to accrue on the day after the performance is due or on the day a violation occurs, whichever is applicable, and shall continue to accrue until performance is satisfactorily completed or until the violation ceases, whichever is applicable.

  Nothing in this Consent Decree shall prevent the simultaneous accrual of separate stipulated penalties for separate violations of this Consent Decree.
- 132. DMG shall pay all stipulated penalties to the United States within thirty (30) days of receipt of written demand to DMG from the United States, and shall continue to make such payments every thirty (30) days thereafter until the violation(s) no longer continues, unless DMG elects within 20 days of receipt of written demand to DMG from the United States to dispute the accrual of stipulated penalties in accordance with the provisions in Section XVI (Dispute Resolution) of this Consent Decree.
- 133. Stipulated penalties shall continue to accrue as provided in accordance with Paragraph 128 during any dispute, with interest on accrued stipulated penalties payable and calculated at the rate established by the Secretary of the Treasury, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1961, but need not be paid until the following:
  - a. If the dispute is resolved by agreement, or by a decision of Plaintiffs pursuant to Section XVI (Dispute Resolution) of this Consent Decree that is not appealed to the Court, accrued stipulated penalties agreed or determined to be owing, together with accrued interest, shall be paid within thirty (30) days of the effective date of the agreement or of the receipt of Plaintiffs' decision;
  - If the dispute is appealed to the Court and Plaintiffs prevail in whole or in part,
     DMG shall, within sixty (60) days of receipt of the Court's decision or order, pay

- all accrued stipulated penalties determined by the Court to be owing, together with interest accrued on such penalties determined by the Court to be owing, except as provided in Subparagraph c, below;
- c. If the Court's decision is appealed by any Party, DMG shall, within fifteen (15) days of receipt of the final appellate court decision, pay all accrued stipulated penalties determined to be owing, together with interest accrued on such stipulated penalties determined to be owing by the appellate court.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Consent Decree, the accrued stipulated penalties agreed by the Plaintiffs and DMG, or determined by the Plaintiffs through Dispute Resolution, to be owing may be less than the stipulated penalty amounts set forth in Paragraph 128.

- 134. All stipulated penalties shall be paid in the manner set forth in Section IX (Civil Penalty) of this Consent Decree.
- 135. Should DMG fail to pay stipulated penalties in compliance with the terms of this Consent Decree, the United States shall be entitled to collect interest on such penalties, as provided for in 28 U.S.C. § 1961.
- 136. The stipulated penalties provided for in this Consent Decree shall be in addition to any other rights, remedies, or sanctions available to the United States by reason of DMG's failure to comply with any requirement of this Consent Decree or applicable law, except that for any violation of the Act for which this Consent Decree provides for payment of a stipulated penalty, DMG shall be allowed a credit for stipulated penalties paid against any statutory penalties also imposed for such violation.

## XV. FORCE MAJEURE

- 137. For purposes of this Consent Decree, a "Force Majeure Event" shall mean an event that has been or will be caused by circumstances beyond the control of DMG, its contractors, or any entity controlled by DMG that delays compliance with any provision of this Consent Decree or otherwise causes a violation of any provision of this Consent Decree despite DMG's best efforts to fulfill the obligation. "Best efforts to fulfill the obligation" include using best efforts to anticipate any potential Force Majeure Event and to address the effects of any such event (a) as it is occurring and (b) after it has occurred, such that the delay or violation is minimized to the greatest extent possible.
- delay compliance with or otherwise cause a violation of any obligation under this Consent Decree, as to which DMG intends to assert a claim of Force Majeure, DMG shall notify the Plaintiffs in writing as soon as practicable, but in no event later than fourteen (14) business days following the date DMG first knew, or by the exercise of due diligence should have known, that the event caused or may cause such delay or violation. In this notice, DMG shall reference this Paragraph of this Consent Decree and describe the anticipated length of time that the delay or violation may persist, the cause or causes of the delay or violation, all measures taken or to be taken by DMG to prevent or minimize the delay or violation, the schedule by which DMG proposes to implement those measures, and DMG's rationale for attributing a delay or violation to a Force Majeure Event. DMG shall adopt all reasonable measures to avoid or minimize such delays or violations. DMG shall be deemed to know of any circumstance which DMG, its contractors, or any entity controlled by DMG knew or should have known.

- 139. <u>Failure to Give Notice</u>. If DMG fails to comply with the notice requirements of this Section, EPA (after consultation with the State of Illinois and the Citizen Plaintiffs) may void DMG's claim for Force Majeure as to the specific event for which DMG has failed to comply with such notice requirement.
- 140. Plaintiffs' Response. EPA shall notify DMG in writing regarding DMG's claim of Force Majeure within twenty (20) business days of receipt of the notice provided under Paragraph 138. If EPA (after consultation with the State of Illinois and the Citizen Plaintiffs) agrees that a delay in performance has been or will be caused by a Force Majeure Event, EPA and DMG shall stipulate to an extension of deadline(s) for performance of the affected compliance requirement(s) by a period equal to the delay actually caused by the event. In such circumstances, an appropriate modification shall be made pursuant to Section XXIII (Modification) of this Consent Decree.
- 141. <u>Disagreement</u>. If EPA (after consultation with the State of Illinois and the Citizen Plaintiffs) does not accept DMG's claim of Force Majeure, or if EPA and DMG cannot agree on the length of the delay actually caused by the Force Majeure Event, the matter shall be resolved in accordance with Section XVI (Dispute Resolution) of this Consent Decree.
- 142. <u>Burden of Proof.</u> In any dispute regarding Force Majeure, DMG shall bear the burden of proving that any delay in performance or any other violation of any requirement of this Consent Decree was caused by or will be caused by a Force Majeure Event. DMG shall also bear the burden of proving that DMG gave the notice required by this Section and the burden of proving the anticipated duration and extent of any delay(s) attributable to a Force Majeure Event.

An extension of one compliance date based on a particular event may, but will not necessarily. result in an extension of a subsequent compliance date.

- 143. Events Excluded. Unanticipated or increased costs or expenses associated with the performance of DMG's obligations under this Consent Decree shall not constitute a Force Majeure Event.
- 144. Potential Force Majeure Events. The Parties agree that, depending upon the circumstances related to an event and DMG's response to such circumstances, the kinds of events listed below are among those that could qualify as Force Majeure Events within the meaning of this Section: construction, labor, or equipment delays; Malfunction of a Unit or emission control device; acts of God; acts of war or terrorism; and orders by a government official, government agency, other regulatory authority, or a regional transmission organization, acting under and authorized by applicable law, that directs DMG to supply electricity in response to a system-wide (state-wide or regional) emergency. Depending upon the circumstances and DMG's response to such circumstances, failure of a permitting authority to issue a necessary permit in a timely fashion may constitute a Force Majeure Event where the failure of the permitting authority to act is beyond the control of DMG and DMG has taken all steps available to it to obtain the necessary permit, including, but not limited to: submitting a complete permit application; responding to requests for additional information by the permitting authority in a timely fashion; and accepting lawful permit terms and conditions after expeditiously exhausting any legal rights to appeal terms and conditions imposed by the permitting authority.
- 145. As part of the resolution of any matter submitted to this Court under Section XVI (Dispute Resolution) of this Consent Decree regarding a claim of Force Majeure, the Plaintiffs

and DMG by agreement, or this Court by order, may in appropriate circumstances extend or modify the schedule for completion of work under this Consent Decree to account for the delay in the work that occurred as a result of any delay agreed to by the United States and the States or approved by the Court. DMG shall be liable for stipulated penalties for its failure thereafter to complete the work in accordance with the extended or modified schedule (provided that DMG shall not be precluded from making a further claim of Force Majeure with regard to meeting any such extended or modified schedule).

### XVI. DISPUTE RESOLUTION

- 146. The dispute resolution procedure provided by this Section shall be available to resolve all disputes arising under this Consent Decree, provided that the Party invoking such procedure has first made a good faith attempt to resolve the matter with the other Party.
- 147. The dispute resolution procedure required herein shall be invoked by one Party giving written notice to the other Party advising of a dispute pursuant to this Section. The notice shall describe the nature of the dispute and shall state the noticing Party's position with regard to such dispute. The Party receiving such a notice shall acknowledge receipt of the notice, and the Parties in dispute shall expeditiously schedule a meeting to discuss the dispute informally not later than fourteen (14) days following receipt of such notice.
- 148. Disputes submitted to dispute resolution under this Section shall, in the first instance, be the subject of informal negotiations among the disputing Parties. Such period of informal negotiations shall not extend beyond thirty (30) calendar days from the date of the first meeting among the disputing Parties' representatives unless they agree in writing to shorten or extend this period. During the informal negotiations period, the disputing Parties may also

submit their dispute to a mutually agreed upon alternative dispute resolution (ADR) forum if the Parties agree that the ADR activities can be completed within the 30-day informal negotiations period (or such longer period as the Parties may agree to in writing).

- 149. If the disputing Parties are unable to reach agreement during the informal negotiation period, the Plaintiffs shall provide DMG with a written summary of their position regarding the dispute. The written position provided by Plaintiffs shall be considered binding unless, within forty-five (45) calendar days thereafter, DMG seeks judicial resolution of the dispute by filing a petition with this Court. The Plaintiffs may respond to the petition within forty-five (45) calendar days of filing. In their initial filings with the Court under this Paragraph, the disputing Parties shall state their respective positions as to the applicable standard of law for resolving the particular dispute.
- 150. The time periods set out in this Section may be shortened or lengthened upon motion to the Court of one of the Parties to the dispute, explaining the party's basis for seeking such a scheduling modification.
- 151. This Court shall not draw any inferences nor establish any presumptions adverse to any disputing Party as a result of invocation of this Section or the disputing Parties' inability to reach agreement.
- 152. As part of the resolution of any dispute under this Section, in appropriate circumstances the disputing Parties may agree, or this Court may order, an extension or modification of the schedule for the completion of the activities required under this Consent Decree to account for the delay that occurred as a result of dispute resolution. DMG shall be liable for stipulated penalties for its failure thereafter to complete the work in accordance with

the extended or modified schedule, provided that DMG shall not be precluded from asserting that a Force Majeure Event has caused or may cause a delay in complying with the extended or modified schedule.

153. The Court shall decide all disputes pursuant to applicable principles of law for resolving such disputes. In their initial filings with the Court under Paragraph 149, the disputing Parties shall state their respective positions as to the applicable standard of law for resolving the particular dispute.

#### XVII. PERMITS

- 154. Unless expressly stated otherwise in this Consent Decree, in any instance where otherwise applicable law or this Consent Decree requires DMG to secure a permit to authorize construction or operation of any device contemplated herein, including all preconstruction, construction, and operating permits required under state law, DMG shall make such application in a timely manner. EPA and the State of Illinois shall use their best efforts to review expeditiously all permit applications submitted by DMG to meet the requirements of this Consent Decree.
- 155. Notwithstanding the previous Paragraph, nothing in this Consent Decree shall be construed to require DMG to apply for or obtain a PSD or Nonattainment NSR permit for physical changes in, or changes in the method of operation of, any DMG System Unit that would give rise to claims resolved by Section XI. A. (Resolution of Plaintiffs' Civil Claims) of this Consent Decree.
- 156. When permits are required as described in Paragraph 154, DMG shall complete and submit applications for such permits to the appropriate authorities to allow time for all

legally required processing and review of the permit request, including requests for additional information by the permitting authorities. Any failure by DMG to submit a timely permit application for any Unit in the DMG System shall bar any use by DMG of Section XV (Force Majeure) of this Consent Decree, where a Force Majeure claim is based on permitting delays.

- 157. Notwithstanding the reference to Title V permits in this Consent Decree, the enforcement of such pennits shall be in accordance with their own terms and the Act. The Title V permits shall not be enforceable under this Consent Decree, although any term or limit established by or under this Consent Decree shall be enforceable under this Consent Decree regardless of whether such term has or will become part of a Title V permit, subject to the terms of Section XXVII (Conditional Termination of Enforcement Under Decree) of this Consent Decree.
- shall amend any applicable Title V permit application, or apply for amendments of its Title V permits, to include a schedule for all Unit-specific performance, operational, maintenance, and control technology requirements established by this Consent Decree including, but not limited to, required emission rates and the requirement in Paragraph 75 pertaining to the surrender of SO<sub>2</sub> Allowances.
- 159. Within one (1) year from the commencement of operation of each pollution control device to be installed, upgraded, or operated under this Consent Decree, DMG shall apply to amend its Title V permit for the generating plant where such device is installed to reflect all new requirements applicable to that plant, including, but not limited to, any applicable 30-Day Rolling Average Emission Rate.

- 160. Prior to January 1, 2015, DMG shall either: (a) apply to amend the Title V permit for each plant in the DMG System to include a provision, which shall be identical for each Title V permit, that contains the allowance surrender requirements and the System-Wide Annual Tonnage Limitations set forth in this Consent Decree; or (b) apply for amendments to the Illinois State Implementation Plan to include such requirements and limitations therein.
- 161. DMG shall provide the Plaintiffs with a copy of each application to amend its Title V permit for a plant within the DMG System, as well as a copy of any permit proposed as a result of such application, to allow for timely participation in any public comment opportunity.
- 162. If DMG sells or transfers to an entity unrelated to DMG ("Third Party
  Purchaser") part or all of its Ownership Interest in a Unit in the DMG System, DMG shall
  comply with the requirements of Section XX (Sales or Transfers of Ownership Interests) with
  regard to that Unit prior to any such sale or transfer unless, following any such sale or transfer,
  DMG remains the holder of the Title V permit for such facility.

# XVIII. INFORMATION COLLECTION AND RETENTION

- 163. Any authorized representative of the United States or the State of Illinois, including their attorneys, contractors, and consultants, upon presentation of credentials, shall have a right of entry upon the premises of any facility in the DMG System at any reasonable time for the purpose of:
  - a. monitoring the progress of activities required under this Consent Decree;
  - verifying any data or information submitted to the United States in accordance
     with the terms of this Consent Decree;

- obtaining samples and, upon request, splits of any samples taken by DMG or its representatives, contractors, or consultants; and
- d. assessing DMG's compliance with this Consent Decree.
- 164. DMG shall retain, and instruct its contractors and agents to preserve, all nonidentical copies of all records and documents (including records and documents in electronic
  form) now in its or its contractors' or agents' possession or control, and that directly relate to
  DMG's performance of its obligations under this Consent Decree for the following periods: (a)
  until December 31, 2020 for records concerning physical or operational changes undertaken in
  accordance with Paragraph 114; and (b) until December 31, 2017 for all other records. This
  record retention requirement shall apply regardless of any corporate document retention policy to
  the contrary.
- Decree shall be subject to any requests under applicable law providing public disclosure of documents unless (a) the information and documents are subject to legal privileges or protection or (b) DMG claims and substantiates in accordance with 40 C.F.R. Part 2 that the information and documents contain confidential business information.
- 166. Nothing in this Consent Decree shall limit the authority of the EPA or the State of Illinois to conduct tests and inspections at DMG's facilities under Section 114 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7414, or any other applicable federal or state laws, regulations or permits.

### XIX. NOTICES

167. Unless otherwise provided herein, whenever notifications, submissions, or communications are required by this Consent Decree, they shall be made in writing and addressed as follows:

As to the United States of America:

Chief, Environmental Enforcement Section Environment and Natural Resources Division U.S. Department of Justice P.O. Box 7611, Ben Franklin Station Washington, D.C. 20044-7611 DJ# 90-5-2-1-06837

and

Director, Air Enforcement Division
Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Ariel Rios Building [2242A]
1200 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, DC 20460

and

Regional Administrator U.S. BPA- Region 5 77 W. Jackson St. Chicago, IL 60604

and

George Czerniak, Chief, AECAB U.S. EPA- Region 5 77 W. Jackson St. - AE-17J Chicago, IL 60604

As to the State of Illinois:

Bureau Chief Bureau of Air

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency 1021 North Grand Avenue East, P.O. Box 19276 Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276

and

Bureau Chief Environmental Bureau Illinois Attorney General's Office 500 South Second Street Springfield, Illinois 62706

### As to the Citizen Plaintiffs:

Executive Director Environmental Law and Policy Center of the Midwest 35 East Wacker Dr. Suite 1300 Chicago, Illinois 60601-2110

## As to DMG:

Vice President, Environmental Health & Safety Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc. 2828 North Monroe Street Decatur, Illinois 62526

and

Executive Vice President and General Counsel Dynegy Inc. 1000 Louisiana Street, Suite 5800 Houston, Texas 77002

### As to Illinois Power Company:

Senior Vice President, General Counsel, and Secretary Illinois Power Company One Ameren Plaza 1901 Chouteau Avenue St. Louis, Missouri 63166

- 168. All notifications, communications or submissions made pursuant to this Section shall be sent either by: (a) overnight mail or overnight delivery service, or (b) certified or registered mail, return receipt requested. All notifications, communications and transmissions (a) sent by overnight, certified or registered mail shall be deemed submitted on the date they are postmarked, or (b) sent by overnight delivery service shall be deemed submitted on the date they are delivered to the delivery service.
- 169. Any Party may change either the notice recipient or the address for providing notices to it by serving all other Parties with a notice setting forth such new notice recipient or address.

### XX. SALES OR TRANSFERS OF OWNERSHIP INTERESTS

- 170. If DMG proposes to sell or transfer an Ownership Interest to an entity unrelated to DMG ("Third Party Purchaser"), it shall advise the Third Party Purchaser in writing of the existence of this Consent Decree prior to such sale or transfer, and shall send a copy of such written notification to the Plaintiffs pursuant to Section XIX (Notices) of this Consent Decree at least sixty (60) days before such proposed sale or transfer.
- 171. No sale or transfer of an Ownership Interest shall take place before the Third Party Purchaser and EPA have executed, and the Court has approved, a modification pursuant to Section XXIII (Modification) of this Consent Decree making the Third Party Purchaser a party to this Consent Decree and jointly and severally liable with DMG for all the requirements of this Decree that may be applicable to the transferred or purchased Ownership Interests. Should Illinois Power (or any successor thereof) become a Third Party Purchaser or an operator (as the term "operator" is used and interpreted under the Clean Air Act) of any DMG System Unit, then

the provisions in Section X of this Consent Decree (Release and Covenant Not to Sue for Illinois Power Company) that apply to Illinois Power shall no longer apply as to the DMG System Unit(s) associated with the transfer, and instead, the Resolution of Plaintiffs' Civil Claims provisions in Section XI that apply to DMG shall apply to Illinois Power with respect to such transferred Unit(s), and such changes shall be reflected in the modification to the Decree reflecting the sale or transfer of an Ownership Interest contemplated by this Paragraph.

- Ownership Interests between DMG and any Third Party Purchaser so long as the requirements of this Consent Decree are met. This Consent Decree shall not be construed to prohibit a contractual allocation as between DMG and any Third Party Purchaser of Ownership Interests of the burdens of compliance with this Decree, provided that both DMG and such Third Party Purchaser shall remain jointly and severally liable to EPA for the obligations of the Decree applicable to the transferred or purchased Ownership Interests.
- 173. If EPA agrees, EPA. DMG, and the Third Party Purchaser that has become a party to this Consent Decree pursuant to Paragraph 171, may execute a modification that relieves DMG of its liability under this Consent Decree for, and makes the Third Party Purchaser liable for, all obligations and liabilities applicable to the purchased or transferred Ownership Interests. Notwithstanding the foregoing, however, DMG may not assign, and may not be released from, any obligation under this Consent Decree that is not specific to the purchased or transferred Ownership Interests, including the obligations set forth in Sections VIII (Environmental Mitigation Projects) and IX (Civil Penalty). DMG may propose and the EPA may agree to restrict the scope of the joint and several liability of any purchaser or transferree for any

obligations of this Consent Decree that are not specific to the transferred or purchased Ownership Interests, to the extent such obligations may be adequately separated in an enforceable manner.

174. Paragraphs 170 and 171 of this Consent Decree do not apply if an Ownership Interest is sold or transferred solely as collateral security in order to consummate a financing arrangement (not including a sale-leaseback), so long as DMG: a) remains the operator (as that term is used and interpreted under the Clean Air Act) of the subject DMG System Unit(s); b) remains subject to and liable for all obligations and liabilities of this Consent Decree; and c) supplies Plaintiffs with the following certification within 30 days of the sale or transfer:

"Certification of Change in Ownership Interest Solely for Purpose of Consummating Financing. We, the Chief Executive Officer and General Counsel of Dynegy Midwest Generation, hereby jointly certify under Title 18 U.S.C. Section 1001, on our own behalf and on behalf of Dynegy Midwest Generation ("DMG"), that any change in DMG's Ownership Interest in any Unit that is caused by the sale or transfer as collateral security of such Ownership Interest in such Unit(s) pursuant to the financing agreement consummated on [insert applicable date] between DMG and [insert applicable entity]: a) is made solely for the purpose of providing collateral security in order to consummate a financing arrangement; b) does not impair DMG's ability, legally or otherwise, to comply timely with all terms and provisions of the Consent Decree entered in United States of America, et al. v. Illinois Power Company and Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc., Civil Action No. 99-833-MJR; c) does not affect DMG's operational control of any Unit covered by that Consent Decree in a manner that is inconsistent with DMG's performance of its obligations under the Consent Decree; and d) in no way affects the status of DMG's obligations or liabilities under that Consent Decree."

### XXI. EFFECTIVE DATE

175. The effective date of this Consent Decree shall be the date upon which this Consent Decree is entered by the Court.

### XXII. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION

176. The Court shall retain jurisdiction of this case after entry of this Consent Decree to enforce compliance with the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree and to take any action necessary or appropriate for its interpretation, construction, execution, modification, or adjudication of disputes. During the term of this Consent Decree, any Party to this Consent Decree may apply to the Court for any relief necessary to construe or effectuate this Consent Decree.

## XXIII. MODIFICATION

177. The terms of this Consent Decree may be modified only by a subsequent written agreement signed by the Plaintiffs and DMG. Where the modification constitutes a material change to any term of this Decree, it shall be effective only upon approval by the Court.

## XXIV. GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 178. This Consent Decree is not a permit. Compliance with the terms of this Consent Decree does not guarantee compliance with all applicable federal, state, or local laws or regulations. The emission rates set forth herein do not relieve the Defendants from any obligation to comply with other state and federal requirements under the Clean Air Act, including the Defendants' obligation to satisfy any state modeling requirements set forth in the Illinois State Implementation Plan.
  - 179. This Consent Decree does not apply to any claim(s) of alleged criminal liability.
- 180. In any subsequent administrative or judicial action initiated by any of the Plaintiffs for injunctive relief or civil penalties relating to the facilities covered by this Consent

Decree, the Defendants shall not assert any defense or claim based upon principles of waiver, <u>resignation</u> judicata, collateral estoppel, issue preclusion, claim preclusion, or claim splitting, or any other defense based upon the contention that the claims raised by any of the Plaintiffs in the subsequent proceeding were brought, or should have been brought, in the instant case; provided, however, that nothing in this Paragraph is intended to affect the validity of Sections X (Release and Covenant Not to Sue for Illinois Power Company) and XI (Resolution of Plaintiffs' Civil Claims Against DMG).

- Decree shall relieve the Defendants of their obligation to comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws and regulations. Subject to the provisions in Sections X (Release and Covenant Not to Sue for Illinois Power Company) and XI (Resolution of Plaintiffs' Civil Claims Against DMG), nothing contained in this Consent Decree shall be construed to prevent or limit the rights of the Plaintiffs to obtain penalties or injunctive relief under the Act or other federal, state, or local statutes, regulations, or permits.
- 182. Every term expressly defined by this Consent Decree shall have the meaning given to that term by this Consent Decree and, except as otherwise provided in this Decree, every other term used in this Decree that is also a term under the Act or the regulations implementing the Act shall mean in this Decree what such term means under the Act or those implementing regulations.
- 183. Nothing in this Consent Decree is intended to, or shall, after or waive any applicable law (including but not limited to any defenses, entitlements, challenges. or

clarifications related to the Credible Evidence Rule. 62 Fed. Reg. 8314 (Feb. 24, 1997)) concerning the use of data for any purpose under the Act.

- 184. Each limit and/or other requirement established by or under this Decree is a separate, independent requirement.
- or under this Consent Decree must be met to the number of significant digits in which the standard or limit is expressed. For example, an Emission Rate of 0.100 is not met if the actual Emission Rate is 0.101. DMG shall round the fourth significant digit to the nearest third significant digit, or the third significant digit to the nearest second significant digit, depending upon whether the limit is expressed to three or two significant digits. For example, if an actual Emission Rate is 0.1004, that shall be reported as 0.100, and shall be in compliance with an Emission Rate of 0.100, and if an actual Emission Rate is 0.1005, that shall be reported as 0.101, and shall not be in compliance with an Emission Rate of 0.100. DMG shall report data to the mumber of significant digits in which the standard or limit is expressed.
- 186. This Consent Decree does not limit, enlarge or affect the rights of any Party to this Consent Decree as against any third parties.
- 187. This Consent Decree constitutes the final, complete and exclusive agreement and understanding among the Parties with respect to the settlement embodied in this Consent Decree, and supercedes all prior agreements and understandings among the Parties related to the subject matter herein. No document, representation, inducement, agreement, understanding, or promise constitutes any part of this Decree or the settlement it represents, nor shall they be used in construing the terms of this Consent Decree.

188. Each Party to this action shall bear its own costs and attorneys' fees.

### XXV. SIGNATORIES AND SERVICE

- 189. Each undersigned representative of the Parties certifies that he or she is fully authorized to enter into the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree and to execute and legally bind to this document the Party he or she represents.
- 190. This Consent Decree may be signed in counterparts, and such counterpart signature pages shall be given full force and effect.
- 191. Each Party hereby agrees to accept service of process by mail with respect to all matters arising under or relating to this Consent Decree and to waive the formal service requirements set forth in Rule 4 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and any applicable Local Rules of this Court including, but not limited to, service of a summons.

### XXVI. PUBLIC COMMENT

192. The Parties agree and acknowledge that final approval by the United States and entry of this Consent Decree is subject to the procedures of 28 C.F.R. § 50.7, which provides for notice of the lodging of this Consent Decree in the Federal Register, an opportunity for public comment, and the right of the United States to withdraw or withhold consent if the comments disclose facts or considerations which indicate that the Consent Decree is inappropriate, improper or inadequate. The Defendants shall not oppose entry of this Consent Decree by this Court or challenge any provision of this Consent Decree unless the United States has notified the Defendants, in writing, that the United States no longer supports entry of the Consent Decree.

### XXVII. CONDITIONAL TERMINATION OF ENFORCEMENT UNDER DECREE

- 193. <u>Termination as to Completed Tasks.</u> As soon as DMG completes a construction project or any other requirement of this Consent Decree that is not ongoing or recurring, DMG may, by motion to this Court, seek termination of the provision or provisions of this Consent Decree that imposed the requirement.
- 194. <u>Conditional Termination of Enforcement Through the Consent Decree.</u> After DMG:
  - has successfully completed construction, and has maintained operation, of
     all pollution controls as required by this Consent Decree;
  - b. has obtained final Title V permits (i) as required by the terms of this Consent Decree; (ii) that cover all units in this Consent Decree; and (iii) that include as enforceable permit terms all of the Unit performance and other requirements specified in Section XVII (Permits) of this Consent Decree; and
  - c. certifies that the date is later than December 31, 2015;
    then DMG may so certify these facts to the Plaintiffs and this Court. If the Plaintiffs do not object in writing with specific reasons within forty-five (45) days of receipt of DMG's certification, then, for any Consent Decree violations that occur after the filing of notice, the Plaintiffs shall pursue enforcement of the requirements contained in the Title V permit through the applicable Title V permit and not through this Consent Decree.
- 195. Resort to Enforcement under this Consent Decree. Notwithstanding Paragraph 194, if enforcement of a provision in this Decree cannot be pursued by a party under the

applicable Title V permit, or if a Decree requirement was intended to be part of a Title V Permit and did not become or remain part of such permit, then such requirement may be enforced under the terms of this Decree at any time.

### XXVIII. FINAL JUDGMENT

196.	Upon approval and entry of this Consent Decree by the Court, this Consent
Decree shall c	onstitute a final judgment among the Plaintiffs, DMG, and Illinois Power.
SO ORDEREI	D, THIS, 200
	HONORABLE MICHAEL J. REAGAN
	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

Signature Page for Consent Decree in:

United States of America
v.
Illinois Power and Dynegy Midwest Generation Inc.

### FOR THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

THOMAS L. SANSONETTI
Assistant Attorney General
Environmental and Natural Resources Division
United States Department of Justice

Nicole Veilleux Trial Attorney Environmental Enforcement Section Environmental and Natural Resources Division United States Department of Justice

William Coonan Assistant United States Attorney Southern District of Illinois United States Department of Justice

Signature Page for Consent Decree in:

United States of America v. Illinois Power Company and Dynegy Midwest Generation Inc.

THOMAS V. SKINNER
Acting Assistant Administrator
Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance

United States Environmental Protection Agency

\_\_\_\_\_

ADAM M. KUSHNER
Acting Director, Air Enforcement Division
Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance
United States Environmental Protection Agency

Edward J. Messina
Attorney Advisor
Air Enforcement Division
Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance
United States Environmental Protection Agency

Signature Page for Consent Decree in:

United States of America v, Illinois Power Company and Dynegy Midwest Generation Inc.

Bharat Mathur Acting Regional Administrator U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Region 5

Mark Palermo
Associate Regional Counsel
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Region 5

### Signature Page for Consent Decree in:

United States of America
v,
Illinois Power Company and Dynegy Midwest Generation Inc.

### FOR THE STATE OF ILLINOIS PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS ex rel:

LISA MADIGAN
Attorney General of the State of Illinois

MATTHEW J. DUNN, Chief Environmental Enforcement/Asbestos Litigation Division

by: Thomas Davis, Chief Environmental Bureau Assistant Attorney General

Signature Page for Consent Decree in:

United States of America v.

Illinois Power Company and Dynegy Midwest Generation Inc.

FOR CITIZEN PLAINTIFFS:

Albert Ettinger
Senior Staff Attorney
Environmental Law and Policy Center of the Midwest

Signature Page for Consent Decree in:

United States of America
v.
Illinois Power Company and Dynegy Midwest Generation Inc.

FOR DYNEGY MIDWEST GENERATION:

Alec G. Dreyer President Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc.

Signature Page for Consent Decree in:

United States of America v. Illinois Power Company and Dynegy Midwest Generation Inc.

FOR ILLINOIS POWER COMPANY:

Steven R. Sullivan
Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary
Illinois Power Company

#### APPENDIX A - MITIGATION PROJECTS REQUIREMENTS

In compliance with and in addition to the requirements in Section VIII of the Consent Decree, DMG shall comply with the requirements of this Appendix to ensure that the benefits of the environmental mitigation projects are achieved.

- I. Advanced Truck Stop Electrification Project
- A. Within one hundred thirty five (135) days after entry of this Consent Decree, DMG shall submit a plan to the Plaintiffs for review and approval for the completion of the installation of Advanced Truck Stop Electrification, preferably at State of Illinois owned rest areas along Illinois interstate highways in the St. Louis Metro East area (comprised of Madison, St. Clair and Monroe Counties in Illinois) or as nearby as possible. Long-haul truck drivers typically idle their engines at night at rest areas to supply heat or cooling in their sleeper cab compartments, and to maintain vehicle battery charge while electrical appliances such as TVs, computers and microwaves are in use. Modifications to rest areas to provide parking spaces with electrical power, heat and air conditioning will allow truck drivers to turn their engines off. Truck driver utilization of the Advanced Truck Stop Electrification will result in reduced idling time and therefore reduced fuel usage, reduced emissions of PM, NOx, VOCs and toxics, and reduced noise. This Project shall include, where necessary, tecliniques and infrastructure needed to support such project. DMG shall spend no less than \$1.5 million in Project Dollars in performing this Advanced Truck Stop Electrification Project.
- B. The proposed plan shall satisfy the following criteria:
  - Describe how the work or project to be performed is consistent with requirements of Section I. A., above.
  - Involve rest areas located in areas that are either in the St. Louis Metro East area (comprised of Madison, St. Clair and Monroe Counties in Illinois) or as nearby as reasonably possible.
  - Provide for the construction of Advanced Truck Stop Electrification stations with established technologies and equipment designed to reduce emissions of particulates and/or ozone precursors.
  - Account for hardware procurement and installation costs at the recipient truck stops.
  - 5. Include a schedule for completing each portion of the project.
  - 6. Describe generally the expected environmental benefits of the project.
  - DMG shall not profit from this project for the first five years of implementation.
- C. Performance Upon approval of plan by the Plaintiffs, DMG shall complete the mitigation project according to the approved plan and schedule, but no later than December 31, 2007.

### II. Middle Fork/Vermilion Land Donation

A. Within sixty (60) days after entry of the Consent Decree, DMG shall submit a plan to the Plaintiffs for review and approval for the transfer of ownership to the State of Illinois Department of Natural Resources (IDNR), of an approximately 1135 acre parcel of land along the Middle Fork Vermillon River in Vermilion County identified as the Middle Fork/Vermillon ("Property"). The value of the Property to be donated can be fairly valued at \$2.25 million. Accordingly, DMG's full and final transfer of the Property in accordance with the plan shall satisfy its requirement to spend at least \$2.25 million Project Dollars to implement this project.

- B. The proposed plan shall satisfy the following criteria:
  - Describe how the work or project to be performed is consistent with requirements of Section II. A.. above.
  - 2. This project entails the donation of the entire parcel of land owned by DMG (an approximately 1135 acre parcel of land) as of lodging of the Consent Decree along the East side of the Middle Fork Vermilion River in Vermilion County. The Property is located between Kickapoo State Park and the Middle Fork State Fish and Wildlife Area and Kennekuk County Park on the East side of the Middle Fork of the Vermilion River. Ownership of the Property and management of the natural resources thereon shall be transferred to IDNR so as to ensure the continued preservation and public use of the Property.
  - 3. The plan shall include DMG's agreement to convey to IDNR, the Property, the Ancillary Structures and the Personal Property, if any, to the extent located on the Property, and to the extent owned by DMG. The plan shall include steps for resolution of all past liens, payment of all outstanding taxes, title transfer, and other such information as would be necessary to convey the Property to IDNR. In all other respects, the Property will be conveyed subject to the easements, rights-of-way and similar rights of third parties existing as of the date of the conveyance.
  - DMG shall retain its existing right to take and use the water from a stripmine lake located in the NW ¼ of Section 28, T-20\_N, R-12-W, 3 P.M. and in the NE ¼ of Section 29, T-20\_N, R-12-W, 3rd P.M. of Vermillion County, and an easement to access this water and to provide electrical power to pump the water.
  - DMG agrees to furnish to IDNR a current Alta/ACSM Land Title Survey of the Property prepared and certified by an Illinois registered land surveyor.
  - Describe generally the expected environmental benefit for the project.
- C. Performance Upon approval of plan by the Plaintiffs, DMG shall complete the mitigation project according to the approved plan and schedule, and convey such Property prior to the date 180 days from entry of this Consent Decree or June 30, 2006, whichever is earlier.

Appendix A - Page 2

Metro East Land Acquisition and Preservation and Illinois River Projects Ш. Within sixty (60) days after entry of the Consent Decree, and following consultation with Plaintiffs, including on behalf of the State of Illinois, the Illinois Department of Natural Resources, DMG shall submit a plan to the Plaintiffs for review and approval for the transfer of \$2.75 million to the Illinois Conservation Foundation, 20 ILCS 880/15 (2004). The funds transferred by DMG to the Illinois Conservation Foundation shall be used for the express purpose of acquiring natural lands and habitat in the St Louis Metro East area, for acquiring and/or restoring endangered habitat along the Illinois River, and for future funding of the Illinois River Sediment Removal and Beneficial Reuse Initiative, administered by the Waste Management Resource Center of IDNR. In addition, to the extent possible, the funding shall be utilized to enhance existing wetlands and create new wetlands restoration projects at sites along the Illinois River between DMG's Havana Station and the Hennepin Station, and provide for public use of acquired areas in a manner consistent with the ecology and historic uses of the area. Further, to the extent possible, the funding shall enable the removal and transport of high quality soil sediments from the Illinois River bottom to end users, including State fish and wildlife areas, a local environmental remediation project, and other projects deemed beneficial by plaintiffs. Any properties acquired through funding of this project shall be placed in the permanent ownership of the State of Illinois and preserved for public use by IDNR.

- B. The proposed plan shall satisfy the following criteria:
  - Describe how the work or project to be performed is consistent with requirements of Section III. A., above.
  - Include a schedule for completing the funding of each portion of the project.
  - 3. Describe generally the expected environmental benefit for the project.
- C. Performance Upon approval of plan by the Plaintiffs, DMG shall complete the mitigation project according to the approved plan and schedule, but no later than December 31, 2007.

### IV. Vermilion Power Station Mercury Control Project

A. Within sixty (60) days of entry of the Consent Decree, DMG shall submit a plan to the Plaintiffs for review and approval for the performance of the Vermilion Power Station Mercury Control Project. The project will result in the installation of a baghouse, along with a sorbent injection system, to control mercury emissions from Vermilion Units 1 and 2, with a goal of achieving 90% mercury reduction. For purposes of the Consent Decree, of the approximately \$26.0 million expected capital cost for construction and installation of the baghouse with a sorbent injection system, DMG shall be deemed to have expended \$7.5 million Project Dollars upon commencement of operation of this control technology, provided that DMG continues to operate the control technology for five (5) years and surrenders any mercury allowances and/or mercury reduction credits, as applicable, during the five (5) year period. DMG shall complete

construction and installation of the baghouse with a sorbent injection system, and commence operation of such control device. no later than June 30, 2007.

- B. The proposed plan shall satisfy the following criteria:
  - Describe how the work or project to be performed is consistent with requirements of Section IV. A., above.
  - Include a general schedule and budget for completion of the construction
    of the baghouse and sorbent injection system, along with a plan for the
    submittal of periodic reports to the Plaintiffs on the progress of the work
    through completion of the construction and the commencement of
    operation of the baghouse and sorbent injection system.
  - The sorbent injection system shall be designed to inject sufficient amounts
    of sorbent to collect (and remove) mercury emissions from the coal-fired
    boilers and to promote the goal of achieving a total mercury reduction of
    90%.
  - 4. DMG shall not be permitted to benefit, under any federal or state mercury cap and trade program, from the operation of this project before June 30, 2012 (if such a cap and trade system is legally in effect at that time). Specifically, DMG shall not be permitted to sell, or use within its system, any mercury allowances and/or mercury reduction credits earned through resulting mercury reductions under any Mercury MACT rule or other state or federal mercury credit/allowance trading program, through June 30, 2012.
  - From July 1, 2007 through June 30, 2012, DMG shall surrender to EPA any and all mercury credits/allowances obtained through mercury reductions resulting from this project.
  - 6. DMG shall provide the Plaintiffs, upon completion of the construction and continuing for five (5) years thereafter, with semi-annual updates documenting: a) the mercury reduction achieved, including summaries of all mercury testing and any available continuous emissions monitoring data; and b) any mercury allowances and/or mercury reduction credits earned through resulting mercury reductions under any Mercury MACT rule or other state or federal mercury credit/allowance trading program, and surrender thereof. DMG also shall make such semi-annual updates concerning the performance of the project available to the public. Such information disclosure shall include, but not be limited to, release of semi-annual progress reports clearly identifying demonstrated removal efficiencies of mercury, sorbent injection rates, and cost effectiveness.
  - 7. Describe generally the expected environmental benefit for the project.
- C. Performance Upon approval of plan by the Plaintiffs, DMG shall complete the mitigation project according to the approved plan and schedule.

- V. <u>Municipal and Educational Building Energy Conservation & Energy Efficiency Projects</u>
- A. Within one hundred thirty five (135) days after entry of the Consent Decree, DMG shall submit a plan to Plaintiffs for review and approval for the completion of the Municipal and Educational Building Energy Conservation & Energy Efficiency Projects, as described herein. DMG shall spend no less than \$1.0 million Project Dollars for the purchase and installation of environmentally beneficial energy technologies for municipal and public educational buildings in the Metro East area or the City of St. Louis.
- B. The proposed plan shall satisfy the following criteria:
  - Describe how the work or project to be performed is consistent with requirements of Section V. A., above.
  - Include a general schedule and budget (for \$1.0 million) for completion of the projects.
  - Describe generally the expected environmental benefit for the project.
- C. Performance Upon approval of plan by the Plaintiffs, DMG shall complete the initigation project according to the approved plan and schedule, but no later than December 31, 2007.

Case 3:99-ov-00835-MJR-CJP Document 699 Filed 11/21/2005 Page 1 of 2 Degree

### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS

united States of America,)	`
Plaintiff,	)
and	)
	Ś
THE STATE OF ILLINOIS,	)
AMERICAN BOTTOM	)
CONSERVANCY,	)
HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL	)
JUSTICE - ST. LOUIS, INC.,	)
ILLINOIS STEWARDSHIP	)
ALLIANCE, and	)
PRAIRIE RIVERS NETWORK,	?
Plaintiffs - Intervenor,	; }
v.	Čivil Action No. 3:99-cv-00833-MJR
ILLINOIS POWER COMPANY and	)
DYNEGY MIDWEST GENERATION,	í
INC.,	í
	)
Defendants.	<b>)</b>

### ORDER MODIFYING CONSENT DECREE

This matter comes before the Court upon the "Joint Stipulation Modifying Consent Decree" (Doc., 697) whereby the Parties seek to modify the Consent Decree entered in the above-captioned matter.

Upon-careful consideration of the Consent Decree and the Stipulation filed by the Parties, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED and DECREED that the Consent Decree entered in this matter is amended as follows:

Case 3:99-cv-00835-MJR-CJP Document 699 Filed 11/21/2005 Page 2 of 2

Appendix A, Subsection II, Paragraph C, is amended to reach

"Performance - Upon approval of plan by the Plaintiffs, DMG shall complete the mitigation project according to the approved plan and schedule, and convey such Property no later than June 30, 2006 prior to the date 180 days from entry of this Consent Decree or June 30, 2006, whichever is earlier."

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED this 21st day of November, 2005,

s/Michael J. Reagan MICHAEL J. REAGAN United States District Judge

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	}
Plaintiff,	
and	)
THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, AMERICAN BOTTOM CONSERVANCY, HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE – ST. LOUIS, INC., ILLINOIS STEWARDSHIP ALLIANCE, and PRAIRIE RIVERS NETWORK	) ) ) ) )
Plaintiff-Intervenors	)
v.	) Civil Action No. 99-833-MJR
ILLINOIS POWER COMPANY and DYNEGY MIDWEST GENERATION, INC.,	) )
Defendants.	

### ORDER

THIS MATTER comes before the Court upon the "United States' Motion to Enter

Proposed Consent Decree Modifications" (Doc. 703) which includes the parties' "Joint

Stipulation to Modify Consent Decree." Therein, the parties seek to modify particular provisions
of the Consent Decree entered in this matter on May 27, 2005 (Doc. 695).

With respect to Section VI of the Consent Decree, concerning particulate matter ("PM") emission reduction and control requirements, the United States lodged proposed modifications with the Court on March 20, 2006 (Doc. 702), pending publication of a notice in the Federal Register and an opportunity for public comment on the proposed modifications. Thereafter, the United States published such notice at 71 Fed. Reg. 27516 (May 11, 2006), and represents that it

received no public comments concerning the proposed modifications during the 30-day period following publication of the notice.

The proposed modifications to the PM provisions are (1) to delete entirely the provisions that provide Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc. ("DMG") with the option to perform a Pollution Control Equipment Upgrade Analysis in lieu of meeting the default emissions rate of 0.030 lbs/mmBTU for any of the seven units named in the Decree; instead, each of these seven units would be required to meet the rate of 0.030 lb/mmBTU by the dates specified, and (2) to set the same December 31, 2008 deadline for the two Hennepin units to be in compliance with the 0.030 lbs/mmBTU emission limit under the Consent Decree instead of permitting DMG to comply with this emission rate at one Hennepin unit by December 31, 2006 and at the other Hennepin unit by December 31, 2010. The United States explains that this modification will result in sooner overall PM emission reductions than would the original provisions if DMG had exercised its option under the Consent Decree's original terms to control the smaller Hennepin unit by the earlier date and the larger unit by the later date.

With respect to the requirement in Appendix A to the Consent Decree concerning the deadline for DMG to convey the Middle Fork/Vermilion Property ("Property") to the State of Illinois Department of Natural Resources ("IDNR"), the Court previously entered the parties' joint request to extend this date to June 30, 2006. Doc. 699. The parties now seek a modification to Appendix A to provide for an additional extension until September 30, 2006 due to numerous difficulties DMG has encountered during the land survey process, including easements and encroachments on the property.

Upon careful consideration of the United States' Motion to Enter Proposed Consent

Decree Modifications, the Court is satisfied that the proposed modifications are justified and in

the public interest. All parties support entry of these modifications, and no public comments were submitted in opposition. Therefore, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED and DECREED that, pursuant to the parties' Joint Stipulation to Modify Consent Decree, the Consent Decree entered in this matter on May 27, 2005, is amended as provided below:

1. Paragraph 86 of the Consent Decree is modified as follows:

"86. At each unit listed below, no later than the dates specified, and continuing thereafter, DMG shall operate ESPs or alternative PM control equipment at the following Units to achieve and maintain a PM emissions rate of not greater than 0.030 lb/mmBTU:

Unit	Date
Havana Unit 6	December 31, 2005
1st Wood River Unit	December 31, 2005
(i.e., either of Wood River	
Units 4 or 5)	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Wood River Unit (i.e., the	December 31, 2007
remaining Wood River Unit)	
1st Hennepin Unit (i.e., either	December 31, 2006
of Hennepin Units 1 or 2)	December 31, 2008
2 <sup>nd</sup> Hennepin Unit (i.e., the	December 31, 2010
remaining Hennepin Unit)	December 31, 2008
1st Vermilion Unit (i.e., either	December 31, 2010
of Vermilion Units 1 or 2)	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Vermilion Unit (i.e., the	December 31, 2010
remaining Vermilion Unit)	<u> </u>

[Remainder of Paragraph deleted.]"

Paragraph 88 is deleted in its entirety, and replaced with a paragraph placeholder, as follows:

"88. [Omitted.]"

3. Appendix A, Subsection II, Paragraph C, is modified as follows:

Performance – Upon approval of plan by the Plaintiffs, DMG shall complete the mitigation project according to the approved plan and schedule, and convey such Property no later than June 30, 2006 September 30, 2006.

- 4. All provisions of the Consent Decree unaffected by the foregoing modifications shall operate in conjunction with these new provisions in the same manner and to the same extent as did the substituted language in the original Consent Decree; and
- Except as specifically provided in this Order, all other terms and conditions of the
   Consent Decree will remain unchanged and in full effect.

DONE and ORDERED this 9th day of August, 2006.

Honorable Michael . Reagan

Case 3:99-cv-00833-MJR-CJP Document 708 Filed 10/26/2006 Page 1 of 3

### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )	
Plaintiff,	
and )	
THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, AMERICAN BOTTOM CONSERVANCY, HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE - ST. LOUIS, INC., ILLINOIS STEWARDSHIP ALLIANCE and PRAIRIE RIVERS NETWORK,	
Plaintiff-Intervenors, )	
v. }	Civil Action No. 99-833-MJR
DYNEGY MIDWEST GENERATION, INC.,	
Defendants. ):	
ORDER	

### REAGAN, District Judger

THIS MATTER comes before the Court upon the "Joint Motion to Modify Consent Decree" in which the Plaintiffs, together with Defendant Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc., seek to modify particular provisions of the Consent Decree entered in this matter on May 27, 2005.

Specifically, the moving parties have sought to madify the requirement in Appendix A to the Consent Decree concerning the deadline for DMG to convey the Middle Fork/Vermillon Property ("Property") to the State of Illinois Department of Natural Resources ("IDNR"). On Pebruary 17, 2006, the Court entered the parties' joint request to extend this date

Case 3:99-cy-00833-MJR-CJP Document 708 Filed 10/26/2006 Page 2 of 3

to June 30, 2006. On August 9, 2006, the Court entered a further request jointly submitted by the moving parties to extend this date to September 31, 2006. The parties now seek a further modification to Appendix A to provide for an additional extension until December 31, 2006, due to numerous difficulties DMG has encountered during the land survey process, including easements and encroachments on the property.

Upon careful consideration of the Joint Motion to Modify Consent Decree, the Court is satisfied that the proposed modification is justified and in the public interest.

Therefore, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED and DECREED that, pursuant to the Joint Motion to Modify Consent Decree, the Consent Decree entered in this matter on May 27, 2005, is amended as provided below:

- Appendix A, Subsection II, Paragraph C, is modified as follows:
   Performance Upon approval of plan by the Plaintiffs, DMG shall complete the mitigation project according to the approved plan and schedule, and convey such Property no later than <u>December 31, 2006</u>.
- All provisions of the Consent Decree unaffected by the foregoing modification shall operate in conjunction with this new provision in the same manner and to the same extent as did the substituted language in the original Consent Decree; and
- Except as specifically provided in this Order, all other terms and conditions of the Consent Decree will remain unchanged and in full effect.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED this 26th day of October, 2006.

s/Michael J. Reagan MICHAEL J. REAGAN United States District Judge

Case 3:99-cv-00833-MJR-GJP Document 710 Filed 01/12/2007 Page 1 of 2

### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS

Defendants,	
n.a. a	
DYNEGY MIDWEST GENERATION, INC.,	
ILLINOIS POWER COMPANY and	
v. )	Civil Action No. 99-833-MJR
Plaintiff-Intervenors )	
and PRAIRIE RIVERS NETWORK	
ING., ILLINOIS STEWARDSHIP ALLIANCE, )	
ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE - ST. LOUIS.	
THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, AMERICAN ) BOTTOM CONSERVANCY, HEALTH AND )	
j	
) ⊲anđ )	
Plaintiff,	
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	

### REAGAN, District Judge:

THIS MATTER comes before the Court upon the "Joint Motion to Modify Consent Decree" in which the Plaintiffs, together with Dynegy Midwost Generation, Inc., seek to modify particular provisions of the Consent Decree entered in this matter on May 27, 2005.

Specifically, the moving parties have sought to modify the requirement in Appendix A to the Consent Decree concerning the deadline for DMG to convey the Middle Fork/Vermilien Property ("Property") to the State of Illinois Department of Natural Resources ("IDNR"). On February 17, 2006, the Court entered the parties' joint request to extend this date to June 30, 2006. On August 9, 2006, and then again on October 26, 2006, the Court entered two

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Case 3:99-cv-00833-MJR-CJP Document 710 Filed 01/12/2007 Page 2 of 2

further requests jointly submitted by the moving parties to extend this date first September 31, 2006, and then to December 31, 2006. The parties now seek a further modification to Appendix A to provide for an additional extension until March 30, 2007, due to a few outstanding issues that remain unresolved.

Upon careful consideration of the Joint Motion to Modify Consent Decree, the Court is satisfied that the proposed modifications are justified and in the public interest.

Therefore, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED and DECREED that, pursuant to the Joint Motion to Modify Consent Decree, the Consent Decree entered in this matter on May 27, 2005, is amended as provided below:

- Appendix A, Subsection II, Paragraph C, is modified as follows:
   Performance Upon approval of plan by the Plaintiffs, DMC shall complete the mitigation project according to the approved plan and schedule, and convey such Property no later than March 30, 2007.
- 2. All provisions of the Consent Decree unaffected by the foregoing modifications shall operate in conjunction with these new provisions in the same manner and to the same extent as did the substituted language in the original Consent Decree; and
- Except as specifically provided in this Order, all other terms and conditions of the Consent Decree will remain unchanged and in full offect.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED this 12th day of January, 2007

s/Michael J. Reagan MICHAEL J. REAGAN United States District Judge

### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS

and )	
THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, AMERICAN BOTTOM CONSERVANCY, HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE - ST. LOUIS, INC., ILLINOIS STEWARDSHIP ALLIANCE, and PRAIRIE RIVERS NETWORK	
Plaintiff-Intervenors,	
v. {	Civil Action No. 99-0833-MJR
ILLINOIS FOWER COMPANY and DYNEGY MIDWEST GENERATION, INC.,	
Defendants.	

#### ORDER

### REAGAN, District Judge:

This matter comes before the Court upon the Joint Motion to Modify Consent Decree (Doc. 711), in which the Plaintiffs, together with Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc., seek to modify particular provisions of the Consent Decree entered in this matter on May 27, 2005.

The moving parties seek to modify the requirements in Appendix A to the Consent Decree concerning the deadlines associated with three of the Environmental Mitigation Projects - specifically, the Advanced Truck Stop Electrification Project, the Illinois River Restoration Project and the Energy Efficient Schools Project. By way of the Joint Motion to Modify Consent Decree, the parties seek to extend the deadline that applies to each of these three projects (for the first time) from December 31, 2007 to December 31, 2008.

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Upon careful consideration of the Joint Motion to Modify Consent Decree, the Court is satisfied that the proposed modifications are justified and in the public interest.

Therefore, the Court GRANTS the Joint Motion to Modify Consent Decree (Doc. 711) and ORDERS that, pursuant to the Joint Motion to Modify Consent Decree, the Consent Decree entered in this matter on May 27, 2005, is amended as provided below:

Amend Appendix A, Subsection I, Paragraph C, to read:

Performance - Upon approval of plan by the Plaintiffs, DMG shall complete the mitigation project according to the approved plan and schedule, but no later than December 31, 2007 2008.

2) Amend Appendix A, Subsection III, Paragraph C, to read:

Performance - Upon approval of plan by the Plaintiffs, DMG shall complete the mitigation project according to the approved plan and schedule, but no later than December 31, 2007 2008.

Amend Appendix A, Subsection V, Paragraph C, to read:

Performance - Upon approval of plan by the Plaintiffs, DMG shall complete the mitigation project according to the approved plan and schedule, but no later than December 31, 2007 2008.

All provisions of the Consent Decree unaffected by the foregoing modifications shall operate in conjunction with these new provisions in the same manner and to the same extent as did the substituted language in the original Consent Decree; and

Except as specifically provided in this Order, all other terms and conditions of the Consent Decree will remain unchanged and in full effect.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED this 19th day of December, 2007

s/Michael J. Rengan MICHAEL J. REAGAN United States District Judge

'n

# Electronic Filing - Received, Clerk's Office, July 29, 2008 \* \* \* \* \* PCB 2009-009 \* \* \* \* \*



STATE OF ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY DIVISION OF AIR POLLUTION CONTROL P. O. BOX 19506 SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS 62794-9506

### STANDARD CONDITIONS FOR CONSTRUCTION/DEVELOPMENT PERMITS ISSUED BY THE ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

July 1, 1985

The Illinois Environmental Protection Act (Illinois Revised Statutes, Chapter 111-1/2, Section 1039) authorizes the Environmental Protection Agency to impose conditions on permits which it issues.

The following conditions are applicable unless-susperseded-by-special-condition(s).

- Unless this permit has been extended or it has been voided by a newly issued permit, this permit will expire one
  year from the date of issuance, unless a continuous program of construction or development on this project has
  started by such time.
- 2. The construction or development covered by this permit shall be done in compliance with applicable provisions of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act and Regulations adopted by the Illinois Pollution Control Board.
- 3. There shall be no deviations from the approved plans and specifications unless a written request for modification, along with plans and specifications as required, shall have been submitted to the Agency and a supplemental written permit issued.
- 4. The permittee shall allow any duly authorized agent of the Agency upon the presentation of credentials, at reasonable times:
  - a. to enter the permittee's property where actual or potential effluent, emission or noise sources are located or where any activity is to be conducted pursuant to this permit,
  - b. to have access to and to copy any records required to be kept under the terms and conditions of this permit,
  - to inspect, including during any hours of operation of equipment constructed or operated under this permit, such equipment and any equipment required to be kept, used, operated, calibrated and maintained under this permit,
  - d. to obtain and remove samples of any discharge or emissions of pollutants, and
  - e. to enter and utilize any photographic, recording, testing, monitoring or other equipment for the purpose of preserving, testing, monitoring, or recording any activity, discharge, or emission authorized by this permit.
- 5. The issuance of this permit:
  - a. shall not be considered as in any manner affecting the title of the premises upon which the permitter facilities are to be located,
  - b. does not release the permittee from any liability for damage to person or property caused by or resulting from the construction, maintenance, or operation of the proposed facilities,
  - does not release the permittee from compliance with other applicable statutes and regulations of the Unite
     States, of the State of Illinois, or with applicable local laws, ordinances and regulations,
  - d. does not take into consideration or attest to the structural stability of any units or parts of the project, and

APC 166 Rev. 5/99

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- e. in no manner implies or suggests that the Agency (or its officers, agents or employees) assumes any liability, directly or indirectly, for any loss due to damage, installation, maintenance, or operation of the proposed equipment or facility.
- 6. a. Unless a joint construction/operation permit has been issued, a permit for operation shall be obtained from the Agency before the equipment covered by this permit is placed into operation.
  - b. For purposes of shakedown and testing, unless otherwise specified by a special permit condition, the equipment covered under this permit may be operated for a period not to exceed thirty (30) days.
- 7. The Agency may file a complaint with the Board for modification, suspension or revocation of a permit:
  - a. upon discovery that the permit application contained misrepresentations, misinformation or false statements or that all relevant facts were not disclosed, or
  - b. upon finding that any standard or special conditions have been violated, or
  - c. upon any violations of the Environmental Protection Act or any regulation effective thereunder as a result of the construction or development authorized by this permit.

### **Exhibit 2**

217/782-2113

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT

### PERMITTEE

Dynegy Midwest Generation, Inc.

Attn: Rick Diericx 604 Pierce Blvd.

O'Fallon, Illinois 62269

<u>Application No.</u>: 08020075 <u>I.D. No.</u>: 157851AAA

Applicant's Designation: Date Received: February 29, 2008
Subject: Baghouse, Scrubber and Sorbent Injection Systems for Units 1 and 2

Date Issued:

Location: Baldwin Energy Complex, 10901 Baldwin Road, Baldwin, Randolph

County

Permit is hereby granted to the above-designated Permittee to CONSTRUCT equipment consisting of a baghouse, scrubber, and sorbent injection systems for Unit 1 and Unit 2 boilers and associated installation of booster fans, as described in the above referenced application. This Permit is subject to standard conditions attached hereto and the following special condition(s):

### 1.1 Introduction

- a. This Permit authorizes construction of a baghouse system (Baghouses A and B), scrubber system (Scrubbers A and B), and sorbent injection system for each of the two existing Unit 1 and 2 boilers (the affected boilers) to supplement the existing emission control systems for the boilers. The new baghouse systems, scrubber systems, and sorbent injection systems would further process the flue gas from these existing coal-fired boilers, which are equipped with electrostatic precipitators (ESP). This permit also authorizes installation of booster fans to compensate for the additional pressure drop from these new control systems.
- b. i. This permit is issued based on this project being an emissions control project, whose purpose and effect will be to reduce emissions of sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>), particulate matter (PM), and mercury from the affected boilers and which will not increase emissions of other PSD pollutants. Accordingly, this permit does not address applicable requirements for emissions of nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>\*</sub>), as the current project does not include any changes to control measures for NO<sub>\*</sub> emissions.
  - ii. This permit is issued based on the receiving, storage and handling of limestone and activated carbon for the new

control systems each qualifying as insignificant activities, with each having annual emissions of PM in the absence of control equipment that would be no more than 0.44 tons, so that these activities need not be addressed by this permit. This does not affect the Permittee's obligation to comply with all applicable requirements that apply to the receiving, storage and handling of these materials.

- C. This permit does not authorize any modifications to the existing boilers or generating units, which would increase their capacity or potential emissions.
- d. This permit does not affect the terms and conditions of the existing permits for the boilers or generating units.

Note: These existing permits do not necessarily provide a comprehensive list of the emission standards and other regulatory requirements that currently apply to the Unit 1 and 2 boilers.

- e. i. This permit does not affect requirements for the affected boilers established by the Consent Decree in United States of America and the State of Illinois, American Bottom Conservancy, Health and Environmental Justice-St. Louis, Inc., Illinois Stewardship Alliance, and Prairie Rivers Network, v. Illinois Power Company and Dynegy Midwest Generation Inc., Civil Action No. 99-833-MJR, U.S. District Court, Southern District of Illinois (Decree), which is incorporated by reference into this permit. (Refer to Attachment 1.)
  - ii. For the purposes of applicable compliance dates in certain provisions of the Decree, unless the Permittee notifies the Illinois EPA of a change in the compliance schedule for the Baldwin Station, Baldwin Unit 3 will be the "First Baldwin Unit", Baldwin Unit 1 is will be the "Second Baldwin Unit", and Baldwin Unit 2 will be the "Third Baldwin Unit," which reflects the order in which the Permittee currently plans for the new control systems required by the Decree to initially commence operation.

### 1.2 Applicability Provisions

- a. The "affected boilers" for the purpose of these unit-specific conditions are the existing Unit 1 and Unit 2 boilers after the initial startup of the new emissions control systems, as described in Condition 1.1.
- b. For purposes of certain conditions related to the Decree, the affected boilers are also part of a "Unit" as defined by Paragraph 50 of the Decree.
- 1.3 Applicable Emission Standards and Limits for the Affected Boilers

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### Page 3

- a. The affected boilers shall comply with applicable emission standards under Title 35, Subtitle B, Chapter I, Subchapter c of the Illinois Administrative Code.
- 1.4 Future Applicable Emission Standards and Limits
  - a. The Permittee shall comply with applicable emission standards and requirements related to the mercury emissions of the affected boilers pursuant to 35 IAC Part 225, Subpart B, by the applicable dates specified by these rules.
  - b. The SO<sub>2</sub> emission rate of affected boilers shall be no greater than the limit specified in Paragraph 66 of the Decree, i.e., 0.100 lb/mmBtu, 30-day rolling average, by the applicable date specified in Paragraph 66, i.e., no later than December 31<sup>st</sup> of 2010, 2011 or 2012, as it is the "First Baldwin Unit", "Second Baldwin Unit", or "Third Baldwin Unit" for purposes of the Decree. (This date is referred to as SO<sub>2</sub> compliance dates for the Units). Compliance with this limit shall be determined in accordance with the provisions in Paragraphs 4 and 82 of the Decree.

Note: The  $SO_2$  emission rate for the affected boilers pursuant to the Decree, when it takes effect, will be more stringent than the current applicable site-specific standard of 6.0 lb/mmBtu. [Refer to 40 CFR 52.720(c)(71), which incorporates by reference the  $SO_2$  emission limits within Paragraph 1 of Illinois Pollution Control Board Final Order PCB 79-7, which was adopted September 8, 1983.]

C. The PM emission rate of the affected boilers shall be no greater than the limit specified in Paragraph 85 of the Decree, i.e., 0.015 lb/mmBtu, by the applicable date specified in Paragraph 85, i.e., no later than December 31<sup>st</sup> of 2010, 2011 or 2012, as it is the "First Baldwin Unit", "Second Baldwin Unit", or "Third Baldwin Unit" for purposes of the Decree. (This date is referred to as PM compliance date for a Unit.) Compliance with this limit shall be determined in accordance with the provisions in Paragraphs 90 and 97 of the Decree.

Note: The PM emission rate for the affected boilers pursuant to the Decree, when it takes effect, will be more stringent than the current applicable state rule limit of 0.2 lb/mmBtu pursuant to  $35\ \text{IAC}\ 212.203(a)$ .

1.5 Non-applicability Provisions

None

- 1.6--1 Work Practices and Operational Requirements for  $\mathrm{SO}_2$  Control Devices
  - a. i. Effective no later than the  $SO_2$  compliance date for a Unit (see Condition 1.4(b)), the Permittee shall operate and maintain the scrubber systems authorized by this permit for

the affected boilers in accordance with Paragraph 69 of the Decree.

Note: If a unit is not operating on the  $SO_2$  compliance date, this requirement would become applicable on the first subsequent operating day of the unit.

- ii. Effective no later than the SO<sub>2</sub> compliance date for a Unit (see Condition 1.4(b)), the Permittee shall not operate the affected boilers and Units unless the requirements of Paragraph 66 of the Decree with respect to addition of a flue gas desulfurization system (such as the scrubber systems authorized by this permit) or an equivalent SO<sub>2</sub> control technology to the affected boilers have been fulfilled.
- iii. The Permittee shall operate and maintain the additional SO control system on the affected boilers in accordance with a written Operation and Maintenance Plan for  $SO_2$  Control maintained by the Permittee pursuant to Condition 1.9-2 (e) (i) (A).
- 1.6-2 Work Practices and Operational Requirements for PM Control Devices
  - a. i. Effective no later than the PM compliance date for a Unit (see Condition 1.4(c)), the Permittee shall operate and maintain the baghouse systems authorized by this permit for the affected boilers in accordance with Paragraphs 83, 84 and 87 of the Decree.
    - ii. The Permittee shall operate and maintain the baghouse systems for the affected boilers in accordance with a written Operation and Maintenance Plan for PM Control maintained by the Permittee pursuant to Condition 1.9-2 (b) (i) (A).

### 1.7 Testing Requirements

- a. i. The Permittee shall have testing conducted to measure the PM emissions from each affected boiler in accordance with the requirements of Paragraphs 89 and 119 of the Decree with respect to the timing of PM emission tests.
  - ii. The Permittee shall also have testing conducted to measure the PM emissions from an affected boiler within 90 days following receipt of a request by the Illinois EPA for such measurements or such later date set by the Illinois EPA.
- b. i. These measurements shall be performed in the maximum operating range of the affected boilers and otherwise under representative operating conditions.
  - ii. The methods and procedures used for measurements to determine compliance with the applicable PM emission

standards and limitations shall be in accordance with Paragraph 90 of the Decree.

- Except for minor deviations in test methods, as defined by 35 IAC c. 283.130, emission testing shall be conducted in accordance with a test plan prepared by the testing service or the Permittee (which shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA for review at least 60 days prior to the actual date of testing) and the conditions, if any, imposed by the Illinois EPA as part of its review and approval of the test plan, pursuant to 35 IAC 283.220 and 283.230. Notwithstanding the above, a test plan need not be submitted to the Illinois EPA if emissions testing is conducted in accordance with the procedures used for previous testing accepted by the Illinois EPA or the previous test plan submitted to and approved by the Illinois EPA, provided, however, that the Permittee's notification for testing, as required below, contains the information specified by 35 IAC 283.220(d)(1)(A), (B) and (C).
- d. The Permittee shall notify the Illinois EPA prior to conducting PM emission testing to enable the Illinois EPA to observe testing. Notification for the expected test date shall be submitted a minimum of 30 calendar days prior to the expected date of testing. Notification of the actual date and expected time of testing shall be submitted a minimum of 5 working days prior to the actual test date. The Illinois EPA may on a case-by-case basis accept shorter advance notice if it would not interfere with the Illinois EPA's ability to observe testing.
- e. The Permittee shall submit the Final Report(s) for this PM emission testing to the Illinois EPA within 45 calendar days of completion of testing, which report(s) shall include the following information:
  - The name and identification of the affected unit and the results of the tests.
  - ii. The name of the company that performed the tests.
  - iii. The name of any relevant observers present including the testing company's representatives, any Illinois EPA or USEPA representatives, and the representatives of the Permittee.
  - iv. Description of test method(s), including description of sampling points, sampling train, analysis equipment, and test schedule, including a description of any minor deviations from the test plan, as provided by 35 IAC 283.230(a).
  - V. Detailed description of operating conditions during testing, including:

- A. Operating information for the affected boiler, i.e., firing rate of the boiler (mmBtu/hour) and composition of fuel as burned (ash, sulfur and heat content).
- B. Combustion system information, i.e., settings for distribution of primary and secondary combustion air, settings for Open concentration in the boiler, and levels of CO in the flue gas, if determined by any diagnostic measurements.
- C. Control equipment information, i.e., equipment condition and operating parameters during testing, including any use of the flue gas conditioning system.
- D. Load during testing (gross megawatt output).
- Vi. Data and calculations, including copies of all raw data sheets and records of laboratory analyses, sample calculations, and data on testing equipment calibration.
- Vii. The  $SO_2$  and  $NO_*$  emissions (hourly averages), opacity data (6-minute averages), and  $O_2$  or  $CO_2$  concentrations (hourly averages) recorded during testing by the continuous monitoring systems.
- Viii. The emissions of condensable PM during testing, either as measured by USEPA Method 202 (40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M) or other established test method approved by the Illinois EPA during testing for PM or based on other representative emissions testing, with supporting data and explanation.

### 1.8 Monitoring Requirements

- a. The Permittee shall operate and maintain continuous monitoring equipment to measure the following operating parameters of the baghouse system on each affected boiler:
  - i. The temperature of the flue gas at the inlet of the system (hourly average).
  - ii. The pressure drop across the system (hourly average).
- b. i. Beginning no later than the applicable dates specified by 35 IAC Part 225, the Permittee shall comply with all applicable requirements of 35 IAC Part 225, related to monitoring, including monitoring of moreury emissions from the affected boiler and operational monitoring for the sorbent injection system.
  - ii. If the sorbent injection system can be adjusted remotely by the personnel in the control room, the Permittee shall

install, operate, and maintain instrumentation for measuring the rate of sorbent injection for the affected boiler and the operational status of the system.

- 1.9-1 Recordkeeping Requirements for the Coal Supply for the Affected Boilers
  - A. During the period before recordkeeping is required pursuant to 35 IAC Part 225, the Permittee shall keep records of data for the mercury and heat content of the coal supply to the affected boilers, with supporting data for the associated sampling and analysis methodology, so as to have data for the mercury content of the coal supply to the boilers that could be correlated with any mercury emission data collected for the boilers. The analysis of the coal for mercury content shall be conducted using appropriate ASTM Methods as specified in 35 IAC Part 225 or other standard methods.
- 1.9-2 Records for Control Devices and Control Equipment

The Permittee shall maintain the following records for the baghouse, scrubber, and sorbent injection system on each affected boiler:

- a. i. Records for the Baghouse System
  - A. Records for the operation of the baghouse system that, at a minimum: (1) Identify the trigger for bag cleaning, e.g., manual, timer, or pressure drop; (2) Identify each period when the Unit was in operation and the baghouse system was not being operated or was not operating effectively; (3) Identify each period when any baghouse compartment(s) have been taken out of regular service, with the identity of the compartment(s) and explanation; and (4) Address the implementation of the operating procedures related to the baghouse system that are required to be or are otherwise implemented pursuant to Condition 1.6-2(a).
  - B. Records for maintenance and repair for the baghouse system that, at a minimum: (1) List the activities performed, with date and description, and (2) Address the maintenance and repair activities related to the baghouse system that are required to be or are otherwise implemented pursuant to Condition 1.6-2(a).
  - ii. Records for the Scrubber System
    - A. Records for the operation of the scrubber system that, at a minimum: (1) Identify each period when the affected unit was in operation and associated scrubber system was not being operated or was not operating effectively, and (2) Address the implementation of the operating procedures related to the scrubber system that are required to be or are otherwise implemented pursuant to Condition 1.6-1(a).

- B. Records for maintenance and repair for the scrubber system that, at a minimum: (1) List the activities performed, with date and description, and (2) Address the maintenance and repair activities related to the scrubber system that are required to be or are otherwise implemented pursuant to Condition 1.6-1(a).
- iii. Records for the Sorbent Injection System
  - A. Records for the operation of the sorbent injection system that, at minimum, identify the sorbent material that is being used, the sorbent injection rate or setting for sorbent injection rate, each period when the affected boiler was in operation without the sorbent injection system being operated with explanation.
  - B. Records for the maintenance and repair of the sorbent injection system that, at a minimum, list the activities performed, with date and description.
- b. Operation and Maintenance Plan for PM Control
  - i. Beginning no later than the PM compliance date for each affected unit (see Condition 1.4(c)), the Permittee shall maintain the following records related to the procedures and practices for the baghouse system controlling PM emissions from the affected boiler:
    - A. A written Operation and Maintenance Plan for PM Control, which shall be kept up to date, that identifies the specific operating procedures and maintenance practices (including procedures and practices specifically related to startups and malfunction/breakdown incidents) currently being implemented by the Permittee for the baghouse system to satisfy Condition 1.6-2(a)(ii).
    - B. Accompanying this record, the Permittee shall maintain a written demonstration showing that the above Operation and Maintenance Plan for PM Control fulfills the requirements of Conditions 1.6-2(a)(i) and (ii).
  - ii. Copies of the records required by Condition 1.9-2(b)(i) shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA upon request.
  - iii. Accompanying the records required by Condition 1.9-2(b)(i), a file containing a copy of all correspondence and other written material exchanged with USEPA that addresses the procedures and practices that must be implemented pursuant to Paragraphs 83, 84 and 87 of the Decree. This file shall be retained for at least three years after the permanent shutdown of the affected Unit.

- c. Operation and Maintenance Plan for SO2 Control
  - i. Beginning no later than the SO<sub>2</sub> compliance date for each affected Unit (see Condition 1.4(b)), the Permittee shall maintain the following records related to the procedures and practices for the scrubber system controlling SO<sub>2</sub> emissions from the boiler:
    - A. A written Operation and Maintenance Plan for SO<sub>2</sub> Control, which shall be kept up to date, that identifies the specific operating procedures and maintenance practices (including procedures and practices specifically related to startups and malfunction/breakdown incidents) currently being implemented by the Permittee for the scrubber to satisfy Conditions 1.6-1(a)(iii).
    - B. Accompanying this record, the Permittee shall maintain a written demonstration showing that the above Operation and Maintenance Plan for SO<sub>2</sub> Control fulfills the requirements of Conditions 1.6-1(a)(i) and (ii).
  - ii. Copies of the records required by Conditions 1.9-2(c)(i) shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA upon request.
  - iii. Accompanying the records required by Condition 1.9-2(c)(i), a file containing a copy of all correspondence and other written material exchanged with USEPA that addresses the procedures and practices that must be implemented pursuant to Paragraph 69 of the Decree. This file shall be retained for at least three years after the permanent shutdown of the affected Unit.
- d. Specific Records for the Sorbent Injection System

During the period before recordkeeping is required for usage of sorbent pursuant to 35 IAC Part 225, the usage of sorbent (lbs) and average sorbent injection rate (lbs/operating hour), on a monthly basis.

- 1.9-3 Other Recordkeeping Requirements
  - a. Records for Lapses in the Implementation of the operation and Maintenance Plan for PM Control

Beginning no later than the PM compliance date for each affected Unit (see Condition 1.4(c)), the Permittee shall maintain the following records, as relevant, for all lapses, i.e., periods or incidents when applicable action(s) were not taken for the baghouse system that were specified in the current Operation and Maintenance Plan for PM Control, as prepared pursuant to Condition  $1.9-2\,(\mathrm{b})\,(\mathrm{i})\,(\mathrm{A})$ :

- i. The date of the lapse.
- ii. A description of the lapse, including the specified action(s) that were not taken; other actions or mitigation measures that were taken, if any; and the likely consequences of the lapse as related to emissions, if any.
- iii. The time and means by which the lapse was identified.
- iv. If relevant, the length of time after the lapse was identified and before specified action(s) were taken, or were no longer applicable and an explanation why this time was not shorter, including a discussion of the timing of any mitigation measures that were taken.
- V. If relevant, the estimated total duration of the lapse, i.e., the total length of time that the affected boilers ran without the specified action(s) being taken.
- Vi. A discussion of the probable cause of the lapse and any preventative measures taken.
- Vii. A discussion whether the applicable PM emission limit, as addressed by Condition 1.4(c), may have been violated, either during or as a result of the lapse, with supporting explanation.
- b. Records Related to Mercury Emissions
  - i. The Permittee shall comply with all applicable recordkeeping requirements of 35 IAC Part 225 related to control of mercury emissions from each affected boiler.
  - During the period before the Permittee is required to conduct monitoring for the mercury emissions of the affected boilers pursuant to 35 IAC Part 225, the Permittee shall maintain records of any emission data for mercury collected for an affected boiler by the Permittee, including emissions (micrograms per cubic meter, pounds per hour, or pounds per million Btu) and control efficiency, with identification and description of the mode of operation of the boilers and serbent injection system.
- c. Records for Lapses in the Implementation of the Operation and Maintenance Plan for  $SO_2$ -Control

Beginning no later than the  $SO_2$  compliance date for each affected Unit (see Condition 1.4(b)), the Permittee shall maintain the following records, as relevant, for all lapses, i.e., periods or incidents when applicable action(s) were not taken for the scrubber system that were specified in the current Operation and Maintenance Plan for  $SO_2$  Control, as prepared pursuant to Condition 1.9-2(e)(i)(A):

- i. The date of the lapse.
- ii. A description of the lapse, including the specified action(s) that were not taken; other actions or mitigation measures that were taken, if any; and the likely consequences of the lapse as related to emissions, if any.
- iii. The time and means by which the lapse was identified.
- iV. If relevant, the length of time after the lapse was identified and before specified action(s) were taken, or were no longer applicable and an explanation why this time was not shorter, including a discussion of the timing of any mitigation measures that were taken.
- V. If relevant, the estimated total duration of the lapse, i.e., the total length of time that the affected boilers ran without the specified action(s) being taken.
- Vi. A discussion of the probable cause of the lapse and any preventative measures taken.
- Vii. A discussion whether the applicable SO emission limit of Condition 1.4(b) may have been violated, either during or as a result of the lapse, with supporting explanation.

### 1.10-1 Reporting Requirements - Reporting of Deviations

a. Prompt Reporting of Deviations

For the affected boilers, the Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA of deviations from the requirements of this permit as follows. At a minimum, these notifications shall include a description of such deviations, including whether they occurred during startup or malfunction/breakdown, and a discussion of the possible cause of such deviations, any corrective actions and any preventative measures taken.

- i. Notification within 24 hours for a deviation from requirements related to PM emissions if the deviation is accompanied by the failure of six or more compartments in the baghouse system. To the extent that the Permittee has not completed its investigation into a deviation when the this notification is made, e.g., the Permittee is still evaluating possible causes and preventative measures, full information for the deviation shall be submitted upon completion of the investigation, with progress reports for this investigation submitted with the semi-annual reports below, until full information, as specified in Condition 1.10-1(a), is submitted for the deviation.
- ii. Notification with the semi-annual reports required by Condition 1.10-2(a) for deviations not addressed above.

including deviations from other applicable requirements, e.g., work practice requirements, required operating procedures, required maintenance practices, and recordkeeping requirements.

b. Periodic Reporting of Deviations

The semi-annual reports required by Condition 1.10-2(a) shall include the following information for the affected boilers related to deviations from permit requirements during the quarter.

- i. A listing of all instances of deviations that have been reported in writing to the Illinois EPA as provided by Condition 1.10-1(a)(i), including identification of each such written notification or report. For this purpose, the Permittee need not resubmit copies of these previous notifications or reports but may elect to supplement such material.
- ii. Detailed information, as required by Condition 1.10-1(a)(ii), for all other deviations.
- 1.10-2 Reporting Requirements Periodic Reporting
  - a. The Permittee shall submit semi-annual reports to the Illinois EPA.
    - i. These reports shall include a summary of information recorded during the reporting period pursuant to Condition 1.9-3(a).
    - ii. These reports shall include the information for the affected boilers related to deviations during the quarter specified by Condition 1.10-1(b).
    - iii. These reports shall be submitted within 30 days after the end of each calendar half. For example, the report for the first half, i.e., January through June, shall be submitted by July 30.
  - b. The Permittee shall comply with all applicable reporting requirements of 35 TAC Part 225 related to control of mercury emissions from the affected boilers.

### 1.11 Authorization for Operation

The Permittee may operate the affected boilers with the new baghouse, scrubber, and sorbent injection systems under this construction permit until such time as final action is taken to address these systems in the CAAPP permit for the source provided that the Permittee submits an appropriate application for CAAPP permit, which incorporates new requirements established by this permit within one year (365 days) of beginning operations of the affected boilers with these systems.

# Electronic Filing - Received, Clerk's Office, July 29, 2008 \* \* \* \* \* PCB 2009-009 \* \* \* \* \*

Page 13	
If you have any questions concerning this or Christopher Romaine at 217/782-2113.	permit, please contact Kunj Patel
Edwin C. Bakowski, P.E. Acting Manager, Permit Section Division of Air Pollution Control	Date Signed:

ECB:CPR:KMP:jws

cc: Region 3

# Electronic Filing - Received, Clerk's Office, July 29, 2008 \* \* \* \* \* PCB 2009-009 \* \* \* \* \*

### Attachment 1:

### Consent Decree:

United States of America and the State of Illinois, American Bottom Conservancy, Health and Environmental Justice-St. Louis, Inc., Illinois Stewardship Alliance, and Prairie Rivers Network, v. Illinois Power Company and Dynegy Midwest Generation Inc., Civil Action No. 99-833-MJR, U.S.

District Court, Southern District of Illinois

- 1. Original Consent Decree, entered May 27, 2005
- 2. Order, Modifying the Consent Decree, entered November 21, 2005
- 3. Order, Modifying the Consent Decree, entered August 9, 2006
- 4. Order, Modifying the Consent Decree, entered October 26, 2006
- 5. Order, Modifying the Consent Decree, entered January 12, 2007
- 6. Order, Modifying the Consent Decree, entered December 19, 2007

KMP:jws