

## Subject and Author index

Numbers refer to the page where a definition or explanation of, and/or a *figure* or a **table** for, a given subject is found. Author names are given with the number of the first page of the paper in which they are involved.

2D tilings, anion topologies, 41  
3D tilings, 44

### A

*Ab initio* structure solution, 165  
Aenigmatite, nodal representations, 36  
Altomare, A., 79  
Amplitude contrast, electron crystallography, 143  
Anion packings, topology, 41  
Anion-centred, octahedron, 17, polyhedral, 13  
Antiperovskite units in the crystal structures of minerals, 17  
Aperiodic mineral structures, 213, naturally occurring, 227, occurrences of, 225  
Astrophyllite, nodal representations, 36  
Atomic packing, 2

### B

Background, 87  
Bafertisite, crystal structure of, 9  
Bartonite, frameworks separated into layers of cubes, 28  
Bastisite, octahedral-tetrahedral framework in the structures of the scherbakovite-bastisite series, 34  
Benitoite, octahedral-tetrahedral framework in the structure of, 34  
Beraunite, crystal structure of, 21  
Bindi, L., 213  
Bond-valence table, 48  
Boulangerite, crystal structure of, 54  
Bragg peak, 84  
Branchedness, 8  
Butterfly-shaped cluster (FBB), consisting of four octahedral, 26

### C

Calaverite, gnomonic projection of the crystal forms of, 215, incommensurately moderated structures, 228, reinterpretation, 216  
Cancrinite–sodalite supergroup minerals, polyhedra building units present in the frameworks of the, 30

Cation packings and cation array, 3  
Cation-centred polyhedra, 6  
CBED pattern of  $\alpha$ -quartz, 164  
Chain borate minerals, FBBs in the crystal structures of, 23  
Chain periodicity, 8  
Chapuis, G., 213  
Charoite, compositional hierarchy scheme for the crystal structure of, 52, EDT on finely intergrown polytypes, 169  
Classification of minerals based on octahedral-tetrahedral frameworks, 11  
Classification parameters, 8  
Coesite, zone axis pattern, 163  
Complexity, 57, classification of minerals according to, 63  
Composite modulated structures, naturally occurring, 235  
Compositional hierarchy scheme, 48, 51, of an inorganic crystal structure, 50  
Connectedness, 8  
Convergent beam electron diffraction (CBED), 149, 150  
Coordination polyhedra, 6  
Corner-sharing (OHg<sub>4</sub>) tetrahedra, 16  
Cosalite, crystal structure of, 54  
Crystal structures in mineralogy, 1  
Crystal symmetry, determination of, 161  
Crystal system, expression of  $Q(hkl)$  depending on, 102  
Crystal, redefinition, 217  
Crystallography, methods of, 79  
Cu oxysalt minerals, of fumarolic origin, 15  
Cuocci, C., 79  
Cupropearceite, 241, 242  
Cylindrite-type minerals, 239

### D

Debye cones and rings, 82  
Decomposable system, crystal structure as a nearly, 46  
Deerite, nodal representations, 36  
Difference Fourier map, calculated from the

dynamical refinement of the Hypso phase, 175

Diffraction contrast imaging, 144

Diffraction data, effects of size and structural disorder on, 185, resolution of modulated structures from, 222

Diffraction integrated intensities, 106

Dimensionality, 8

Direct space methods, 109

Djerfisherite, frameworks separated into layers of cubes, 28

Dolerophanite, crystal structure of, 14

Dolomite, STEM investigation of exsolution lamellae in, 145

Dual-phase modelling, 205

Dufrenite, crystal structure of, 21

Dynamical structure refinement, 172

**E**

EDT on nanocrystalline minerals, vaterite, 166, 167

Elastic behaviour of crystalline materials, high-pressure, 116

Electron crystallography, 139, scope and applications, 140

Electron diffraction, techniques, 147, tomography, 154

Electron energy-filtered TEM, 158, 159

Electron energy-loss spectroscopy, 158, 159

Energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy, 157

Environmental mineralogical importance, 183, 191

Equations of state,  $P$ - $V$  and  $P$ - $V$ - $T$ , 117

Experimental techniques, electron crystallography, 141

Exsolution lamellae, STEM investigation of, in Ca-rich dolomite, 145

Extinction symbol, determination of, 161, 162, ranked according to the calculated probability value, 106

Extreme conditions, *in situ* experiments, 121

**F**

Feldspar, tetrahedral frameworks in, 29

Ferrihydrite, unit-cell approach to fitting the PDF, 198

Framework aluminosilicates of the cancrinite-sodalite supergroup, 31

Fresnoite, 236, incommensurately moderated structures, 232, structural variations observed for the different polyhedral, 237

Fumarolic origin, Cu oxysalt minerals, 15

Fundamental building blocks (FBBs), 22

**G**

Galena, crystal structure of, 53

Gatta, G.D., 79

Gemmi, M., 139

Geometrical isomers, 37

Gittinsite, 3D nets, 36

Gnomonic projection of the crystal forms of calaverite, 215

Graphical isomers, 37

Gustavite, crystal structure of, 56

**H**

HAPY phase, EDT in experimental petrology, 167, 168

Harmotome, tetrahedral frameworks in, 29

Hematite, HRTEM images of, 146

Heteropolyhedral chains, from uranophane topology, 42

Hierarchy, 45, and complexity, 50

High-pressure elastic behaviour of crystalline materials, 116

High-temperature elastic behaviour of crystalline materials, 114

Hilairite, octahedral-tetrahedral framework in the structure of, 35

History of crystallography, 213

Homologous series, 54

Howieite, nodal representations, 36

HRTEM images of hematite, 146

Hybrid methods, 111

**I**

Icosahedrite, 241, electron diffraction patterns for, 247

Imaging techniques, electron crystallography, 143

Incommensurately moderated structures, 228

Indexing, 101

Isomerism of structural units in minerals, 37

**K**

Kinematical structure refinement, 171

Kleinite, crystal structure of, 16

Klementová, M., 139

Kombatite, crystal structure of, 21

Krivovichev, S.K., 1

**L**

Labuntsovite-group minerals, octahedral-tetrahedral framework in the structures of, 33

Laue class, determination of, 161, 162

Laueite, octahedral-tetrahedral sheets in the structure of, 39

Lemoynite, nodal representations, 36  
Levyclaudite, example of Q layer and H layer in, 244, 245  
Linkedness, 8

## M

Mackinawite, unit-cell approach to fitting the PDF, 196  
Manganese oxide, unit-cell approach to fitting the PDF, 200  
Materials science, methods of crystallography, 79  
Mellilite, 234, diffraction pattern in, 235, incommensurately moderated structures, 232, structural variations observed for the different polyhedra, 237  
Metavauxite, octahedral-tetrahedral sheets in the structure of, 40  
Methods of crystallography, 79  
Michel, F.M., 183  
Microblocks, as structure-forming units, 24, 25  
Mixed anionic radicals (MARs), 9, classification of, 12  
Modularity, 51  
Modulated structures, resolution of, from diffraction data, 222  
Moliterni, A., 79  
Monte Carlo (Reverse), and whole nanoparticle simulation, 204  
Multiplicity, 8  
Murataite-(Y), crystal structure of, 4

## N

Nanodiffraction, 148  
Natriite, incommensurately moderated structures, 228, modulation of interatomic distances in the structure of, 232, structure of the hexagonal modification of, 231  
Nepheline structure, diffraction pattern of, 104  
Networks and graphs, 27  
Neutron vs. X-ray diffraction under extreme conditions, 123  
Non-harmonic joint probability density isosurface for silver in the pearceite structure, 239  
Nordite, nodal representations, 36

## O

Octahedral-tetrahedral framework in the structures of labuntsovite-group minerals, 33, in the structures of the scherbakovite-bastisite series, 34  
Octahedral-tetrahedral frameworks, classification

of minerals based on, 11

Oxide minerals, cation arrays and arrangements of atoms, 5  
Oxysalt minerals, cation arrays and arrangements of atoms, 5

## P

Pair distribution function analysis, 183, 189, truncation, 193  
Palatinus, L., 139  
Paracelsian, tetrahedral frameworks in, 29  
Paulingite, crystal structure of, 64  
Peak attenuation, 193  
Peak overlap, 86  
Pearceite–polybasite group, minerals of, 235, 238, 240, 241, non-harmonic joint probability density isosurface for silver in the pearceite structure, 239  
PED and SAED patterns of almandine, 152  
PED pattern, almandine, 152  
Pellyite, nodal representations, 36  
Pentlandite, frameworks separated into layers of cubes, 28  
Periodic models, real-space fitting with, 195  
Pharmacology, methods of crystallography, 79  
Pharmacosiderite-related frameworks, octahedral-tetrahedral clusters in, 26  
Phase and orientation mapping, 156  
Phase contrast, 145  
Phase identification, 158  
Phosphuranylite anion topology, 42  
Polyhedral building units present in the frameworks of the cancrinite–sodalite supergroup minerals, 30  
Polyphite, 20  
Powder diffraction at extreme conditions, 113  
Powder rings, 82  
Powder X-ray diffraction, 81, typical profile, 83  
Precession electron diffraction (PED), 151, 152  
Preferred orientation, 87  
Pseudo-laucaite, octahedral-tetrahedral sheets in the structure of, 40  
*P-V* and *P-V-T* equations of state, 117

## Q

Qualitative analysis, 89  
*Qualx2.0*, quantitative analysis, 93  
Quantitative analysis, 93  
Quartz, unit-cell approach to fitting the PDF, 203  
Quasicrystals, naturally occurring, 241

**R**

- Rapidcreekite, crystal structure of, 55  
Rational indices, 213, reinterpretation of the law of, 225  
Real-space analysis, 201  
Real-space fitting with periodic models, 195  
Reciprocal space, analysis, 201, methods, 107, of widenmannite from PEDT data, 156  
Reverse Monte Carlo and whole nanoparticle simulation, 204  
Rietveld refinement, 112  
Ring periodicity, 8  
Rizzi, R., 79  
Robinsonite, crystal structure of, 54  
Rockbridgeite, crystal structure of, 21

**S**

- Sarrabustite, structure of, 170  
Scherbakovite-bastisite series, octahedral-tetrahedral framework in the structures of, 34  
Schlegel diagrams and their use in crystal chemistry, 19, 21  
Schwertmannite, unit-cell approach to fitting the PDF, 201  
Selected area electron diffraction, 147, almandine, 152  
Semi-quantitative analysis by *Qualx2.0*, 97  
Silver, non-harmonic joint probability density isosurface for, in the pearceite structure, 239  
Single-crystal spots, 82  
Single-phase modelling, 205  
Size, effects of, on diffraction data, 185  
Sodalite, polyhedral building units present in the frameworks of the cancrinite–sodalite supergroup minerals, 30, 32  
Solid-state chemistry, methods of crystallography, 79  
Space-group determination, 105, 163  
Spectroscopic techniques, 157  
STEM investigation of exsolution lamellae in Ca-rich dolomite, 145  
Stewartite, octahedral-tetrahedral sheets in the structure of, 39  
Stibnite, crystal structure of, 54  
Structural disorder, effects of, on diffraction data, 185  
Structural mineralogy, 1

- Structure descriptions in mineralogy, 2  
Structure evolution at high pressure and high temperature, 119  
Structure refinement, 170  
Structure solution, 100, 107  
Sulfohalite, anion-centred octahedron in the crystal structure of, 17  
Superspace, displacive modulation in, 219, electron density sections, 226, introduction to, 217, main and satellite reflections in, 218, symmetry in, 220

**T**

- Tetrahedral frameworks in paracelsian, 29  
Tilings, 39  
Total scattering experiments, 183, methodology, 187  
Transition metal sulfides, 27

**U**

- Unit-cell parameters, evolution of, 125

**V**

- Vaterite crystal structure, EDT on nanocrystalline minerals, 166, 167  
Vikingite, crystal structure of, 57  
Vlasovite, nodal representations, 36

**W**

- Whole-nanoparticle RMC refinement, 206  
Widenmannite, reciprocal space of, from PEDT data, 156

**X**

- X-ray diffraction, powder, 81, problems with, 86  
X-ray vs. neutron diffraction under extreme conditions, 123  
XRD intensities, sphalerite, 186

**Z**

- Zeolite CaAlSiO<sub>4</sub>, high-pressure, high-temperature behaviour of, 124, 125  
Zincenite, crystal structure of, 54  
ZnS nanoparticles, PDF peak positions, 193  
Zone axis pattern of coesite, 163