Middle Chadronian	Early Orellan	Late Orellan
Early early Arikareean	Late early Arikareean	Early late Arikareean
Late late Arikareean	Early Hemingfordian	Late Hemingfordian
Early Barstovian	Late Barstovian	Clarendonian
Early Early Hemphilian	Late Early Hemphillian	Early Late Hemphillian
Blancan I	Blancan III	Blancan V
Irvingtonian I	Irvingtonian II	Rancholabrean

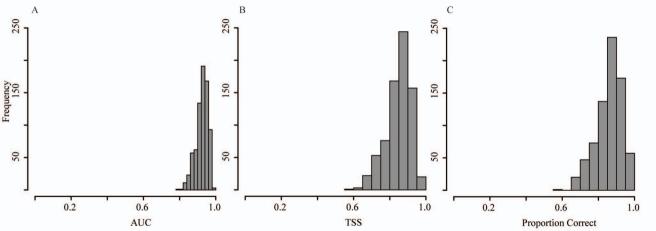


Table S1. Summary of Special Emissions Report Scenarios (SERs) to which we fit climate models for extant mammalian species.

Scenario	year	Mean Annual Temperature (°C)	Standard Deviation	Standard Error
	Present	4.447	15.850	0.057
B1_low	2050s	5.941	15.540	0.056
B1	2050s	6.926	15.420	0.056
A1b	2050s	7.602	15.336	0.056
A2	2050s	8.674	15.163	0.055
A1b	2080s	7.390	15.444	0.056
A2	2080s	9.196	15.198	0.055
A2_top	2080s	11.225	14.721	0.053

Table S2. List of mammalian taxa included and excluded from the species distribution models.

Species	Status
Abrawayaomys ruschii	Not found north of equator
Abrothrix andinus	Not found north of equator
Abrocoma bennettii	Not found north of equator
Abrocoma boliviensis	Not found north of equator
Abrocoma cinerea	Not found north of equator
Abrothrix hershkovitzi	Not found north of equator
Abrothrix illuteus	Not found north of equator
Abrothrix jelskii	Not found north of equator
Abrothrix lanosus	Not found north of equator
Abrothrix longipilis	Not found north of equator
Abrothrix markhami	Not found north of equator
Abrothrix olivaceus	Not found north of equator
Abrothrix sanborni	Not found north of equator
Abrocoma schistacea	Not found north of equator
Aconaemys fuscus	Not found north of equator
Aconaemys porteri	Not found north of equator
Aconaemys sagei	Not found north of equator
Aepeomys lugens	INCLUDED
Aepeomys reigi	Less than 20 occurrences
Akodon aerosus	Not found north of equator
Akodon affinis	Less than 20 occurrences
Akodon albiventer	Not found north of equator
Akodon aliquantulus	Not found north of equator
Akodon azarae	Not found north of equator
Akodon bogotensis	INCLUDED
Akodon boliviensis	Not found north of equator
Akodon budini	Not found north of equator
Akodon cursor	Not found north of equator
Akodon dayi	Not found north of equator
Akodon dolores	Not found north of equator
Akodon fumeus	Not found north of equator
Akodon iniscatus	Not found north of equator
Akodon juninensis	Not found north of equator
Akodon kofordi	Not found north of equator
Akodon latebricola	Not found north of equator
Akodon lindberghi	Not found north of equator
Akodon lutescens	Not found north of equator
	Not found north of equator

Akodon molinae Not found north of equator Akodon mollis Not found north of equator Akodon montensis Not found north of equator Akodon mystax Not found north of equator Akodon neocenus Not found north of equator Akodon oenos Not found north of equator Akodon orophilus Not found north of equator Akodon paranaensis Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Akodon reigi Akodon sanctipaulensis Not found north of equator Akodon serrensis Not found north of equator Akodon siberiae Not found north of equator Akodon simulator Not found north of equator Akodon spegazzinii Not found north of equator Akodon subfuscus Not found north of equator Akodon surdus Not found north of equator Akodon sylvanus Not found north of equator Akodon toba Not found north of equator Akodon torques Not found north of equator Akodon varius Not found north of equator

Alces americanus INCLUDED

Alouatta belzebul

Alouatta caraya

Not found north of equator

Not found north of equator

Alouatta coibensis

Less than 20 occurrences

Alouatta guariba

Not found north of equator

Not found north of equator

Alouatta palliata INCLUDED
Alouatta pigra INCLUDED

Alouatta sara Not found north of equator

Alouatta seniculus INCLUDED

Ametrida centurio INCLUDED

Ammospermophilus harrisii INCLUDED

Ammospermophilus insularis Less than 20 occurrences

Ammospermophilus interpres INCLUDED
Ammospermophilus leucurus INCLUDED

Ammospermophilus nelsoni Less than 20 occurrences Amorphochilus schnablii Not found north of equator Amphinectomys savamis Not found north of equator Andalgalomys olrogi Not found north of equator Andalgalomys pearsoni Not found north of equator Andalgalomys roigi Not found north of equator Andinomys edax Not found north of equator Anotomys leander Not found north of equator Anoura caudifer INCLUDED
Anoura cultrata INCLUDED
Anoura geoffroyi INCLUDED
Anoura latidens INCLUDED

Anoura luismanueli Less than 20 occurrences

Antilocapra americana INCLUDED
Antrozous pallidus INCLUDED

Aotus azarae Not found north of equator

Aotus lemurinus INCLUDED

Aotus miconaxNot found north of equatorAotus nancymaaeNot found north of equatorAotus nigricepsNot found north of equator

Aotus trivirgatus INCLUDED
Aotus vociferans INCLUDED
Aplodontia rufa INCLUDED

Arborimus albipesLess than 20 occurrencesArborimus longicaudusLess than 20 occurrencesArborimus pomoLess than 20 occurrencesArdops nichollsiLess than 20 occurrencesAriteus flavescensLess than 20 occurrences

Artibeus amplus INCLUDED

Artibeus anderseni Not found north of equator

Artibeus aztecus INCLUDED
Artibeus cinereus INCLUDED
Artibeus concolor INCLUDED

Artibeus fimbriatus Not found north of equator
Artibeus fraterculus Not found north of equator

Artibeus glaucus INCLUDED
Artibeus gnomus INCLUDED
Artibeus hirsutus INCLUDED

Artibeus inopinatus Less than 20 occurrences

Artibeus jamaicensis **INCLUDED** Artibeus lituratus **INCLUDED** Artibeus obscurus **INCLUDED** Artibeus phaeotis INCLUDED Artibeus toltecus **INCLUDED** Artibeus triomylus **INCLUDED** Artibeus watsoni **INCLUDED** Ateles belzebuth INCLUDED

Ateles chamek Not found north of equator

Ateles fuscicepsINCLUDEDAteles geoffroyiINCLUDEDAteles hybridusINCLUDED

Ateles marginatus Not found north of equator

Atelocynus microtis INCLUDED
Ateles paniscus INCLUDED

Auliscomys boliviensisNot found north of equatorAuliscomys pictusNot found north of equatorAuliscomys sublimisNot found north of equator

Baiomys musculus INCLUDED
Baiomys taylori INCLUDED

Balantiopteryx infusca Less than 20 occurrences

Balantiopteryx io INCLUDED
Balantiopteryx plicata INCLUDED

Bassaricyon alleni Not found north of equator

Bassariscus astutusINCLUDEDBassaricyon beddardiINCLUDEDBassaricyon gabbiiINCLUDED

Bassaricyon lasius Less than 20 occurrences
Bassaricyon pauli Less than 20 occurrences

Bassariscus sumichrasti INCLUDED
Bauerus dubiaquercus INCLUDED

Bibimys chacoensisNot found north of equatorBibimys labiosusNot found north of equatorBibimys torresiNot found north of equatorBlarinomys brevicepsNot found north of equator

Blarina carolinensis INCLUDED
Blarina hylophaga INCLUDED

Blastocerus dichotomus Not found north of equator

Bos bison INCLUDED

Brachyteles arachnoides Not found north of equator
Brachyphylla cavernarum Less than 20 occurrences
Brachyteles hypoxanthus Not found north of equator

Brachylagus idahoensis INCLUDED
Brachyphylla nana INCLUDED

Bradypus torquatus Not found north of equator

Not found north of equator

Bradypus tridactylus INCLUDED
Bradypus variegatus INCLUDED

Brucepattersonius albinasus

Brucepattersonius

griserufescens

Brucepattersonius guarani

Brucepattersonius igniventris

Brucepattersonius iheringi

Brucepattersonius misionensis

Not found north of equator

Not found north of equator

Not found north of equator

Brucepattersonius paradisus Not found north of equator

Brucepattersonius soricinus Not found north of equator

Cabassous centralis INCLUDED

Cabassous chacoensis Not found north of equator
Cabassous tatouay Not found north of equator

Cabassous unicinctus INCLUDED

Cacajao calvusNot found north of equatorCacajao melanocephalusLess than 20 occurrencesCaenolestes caniventerNot found north of equatorCaenolestes convelatusLess than 20 occurrences

Caenolestes fuliginosus **INCLUDED** Callithrix acariensis Not found north of equator Callithrix argentata Not found north of equator Callicebus aureipalatii Not found north of equator Callithrix aurita Not found north of equator Callicebus baptista Not found north of equator Callicebus barbarabrownae Not found north of equator Callicebus bernhardi Not found north of equator Callicebus brunneus Not found north of equator Callicebus caligatus Not found north of equator Callithrix chrysoleuca Not found north of equator Callicebus cinerascens Not found north of equator Callicebus coimbrai Not found north of equator Callicebus cupreus Not found north of equator Callicebus discolor Not found north of equator Callicebus donacophilus Not found north of equator

Callicebus dubius Not found north of equator Callithrix emiliae Not found north of equator Callithrix flaviceps Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Callithrix geoffroyi Callimico goeldii Not found north of equator Callicebus hoffmannsi Not found north of equator Callithrix humeralifera Not found north of equator Callibella humilis Not found north of equator Callithrix intermedia Not found north of equator Callithrix jacchus Not found north of equator Callithrix kuhlii Not found north of equator

Callicebus lugens INCLUDED

Callithrix leucippe

Callicebus lucifer

Callithrix manicorensis

Callithrix marcai

Callithrix mauesi

Callicebus medemi

Not found north of equator

Callithrix melanura Not found north of equator Callicebus modestus Not found north of equator Callicebus moloch Not found north of equator Callithrix nigriceps Not found north of equator Callicebus oenanthe Not found north of equator Callicebus olallae Not found north of equator Callicebus ornatus Less than 20 occurrences Callicebus pallescens Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Callithrix penicillata Callicebus personatus Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Callistomys pictus Callicebus purinus Not found north of equator Callithrix pygmaea Not found north of equator Callicebus regulus Not found north of equator Callithrix saterei Not found north of equator Callicebus stephennashi Not found north of equator Callicebus torquatus Not found north of equator Calomys boliviae Not found north of equator Calomys callidus Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Calomys callosus

Calomys hummelincki INCLUDED

Calomys lauchaLess than 20 occurrencesCalomys lepidusNot found north of equatorCalomys musculinusNot found north of equatorCalomys sorellusNot found north of equatorCalomys tenerNot found north of equatorCalomys tocantinsiNot found north of equator

Caluromys derbianus INCLUDED

Caluromysiops irrupta Not found north of equator

Caluromys lanatus INCLUDED
Caluromys philander INCLUDED

Calyptophractus retusus Not found north of equator

Canis latrans INCLUDED
Canis lupus INCLUDED
Canis rufus INCLUDED

Capromys pilorides Less than 20 occurrences

Carollia brevicauda INCLUDED
Carollia castanea INCLUDED

Carollia manu Not found north of equator

Carollia perspicillata INCLUDED
Carollia sowelli INCLUDED
Carollia subrufa INCLUDED

Carterodon sulcidens Not found north of equator

Castor canadensis INCLUDED

Catagonus wagneri Not found north of equator

Cavia aperea INCLUDED

Cavia fulgida Not found north of equator
Cavia magna Not found north of equator

Cavia porcellus INCLUDED

Cavia tschudii Not found north of equator

Cebus albifronsINCLUDEDCebus apellaINCLUDEDCebus capucinusINCLUDED

Cebus kaaporiNot found north of equatorCebus libidinosusNot found north of equatorCebus nigritusNot found north of equator

Cebus olivaceus INCLUDED

Cebus xanthosternos Not found north of equator

Centronycteris centralisINCLUDEDCentronycteris maximilianiINCLUDEDCenturio senexINCLUDEDCerdocyon thousINCLUDEDCervus canadensisINCLUDEDChaetodipus arenariusINCLUDED

Chaetodipus artus Less than 20 occurrences

Chaetodipus baileyi INCLUDED
Chaetodipus californicus INCLUDED
Chaetodipus eremicus INCLUDED

Chaetodipus fallax Less than 20 occurrences

Chaetodipus formosus INCLUDED

Chaetodipus goldmani Less than 20 occurrences

Chaetodipus hispidus INCLUDED Chaetodipus intermedius INCLUDED

Chaetodipus lineatus Less than 20 occurrences
Chaetophractus nationi Not found north of equator

Chaetodipus nelsoni INCLUDED
Chaetodipus penicillatus INCLUDED
Chaetodipus pernix INCLUDED
Chaetodipus rudinoris INCLUDED
Chaetodipus spinatus INCLUDED

Chaetomys subspinosus

Chaetophractus vellerosus

Chaetophractus villosus

Chelemys delfini

Chelemys macronyx

Chelemys megalonyx

Not found north of equator

Not found north of equator

Not found north of equator

Chibchanomys orcesi Not found north of equator

Chibchanomys trichotis INCLUDED
Chilomys instans INCLUDED
Chilonatalus micropus INCLUDED
Chilonatalus tumidifrons INCLUDED

Chinchilla chinchillaNot found north of equatorChinchilla lanigeraNot found north of equatorChinchillula sahamaeNot found north of equatorChiropotes albinasusNot found north of equator

Chiropotes chiropotes INCLUDED

Chiroderma doriae Not found north of equator Chiroderma improvisum Less than 20 occurrences

Chironectes minimus INCLUDED
Chiroderma salvini INCLUDED

Chiropotes satanas Not found north of equator

Chiroderma trinitatum INCLUDED

Chiropotes utahickae Not found north of equator

Chiroderma villosum INCLUDED

Chlamyphorus truncatus Not found north of equator

Choeroniscus godmani INCLUDED
Choeronycteris mexicana INCLUDED
Choeroniscus minor INCLUDED

Choeroniscus periosus Less than 20 occurrences

Choloepus didactylus INCLUDED
Choloepus hoffmanni INCLUDED
Chrotopterus auritus INCLUDED

Chrysocyon brachyurusNot found north of equatorClyomys bishopiNot found north of equatorClyomys laticepsNot found north of equatorCoendou bicolorLess than 20 occurrencesCoendou nycthemeraNot found north of equator

Coendou prehensilis INCLUDED

Coendou rothschildi Less than 20 occurrences

Condylura cristata INCLUDED

Conepatus chinga Not found north of equator
Conepatus humboldtii Not found north of equator

Conepatus leuconotus INCLUDED
Conepatus semistriatus INCLUDED
Cormura brevirostris INCLUDED
Corynorhinus mexicanus INCLUDED
Corynorhinus rafinesquii INCLUDED
Corynorhinus townsendii INCLUDED
Cratogeomys castanops INCLUDED

Cratogeomys fumosus Less than 20 occurrences Cratogeomys gymnurus Less than 20 occurrences Cratogeomys merriami Less than 20 occurrences Less than 20 occurrences Cratogeomys neglectus Cratogeomys tylorhinus Less than 20 occurrences Cratogeomys zinseri Less than 20 occurrences Less than 20 occurrences Cryptotis alticola Cryptotis colombiana Less than 20 occurrences Cryptotis endersi Less than 20 occurrences Cryptotis equatoris Not found north of equator Cryptotis goldmani Less than 20 occurrences Cryptotis goodwini Less than 20 occurrences Cryptotis gracilis Less than 20 occurrences Less than 20 occurrences Cryptotis griseoventris Cryptotis hondurensis Less than 20 occurrences Less than 20 occurrences Cryptotis magna

Cryptotis mayensis INCLUDED

Cryptotis medellinia Less than 20 occurrences
Cryptotis mera Less than 20 occurrences
Cryptotis meridensis Less than 20 occurrences

Cryptotis merriami INCLUDED

Cryptotis mexicanaLess than 20 occurrencesCryptotis montivagaNot found north of equatorCryptotis nelsoniLess than 20 occurrences

Cryptotis nigrescens INCLUDED

Cryptotis obscura Less than 20 occurrences

Cryptotis parva INCLUDED

Cryptotis peregrina Less than 20 occurrences Cryptotis phillipsii Less than 20 occurrences Cryptotis squamipes Less than 20 occurrences Less than 20 occurrences Cryptotis tamensis Cryptotis thomasi Less than 20 occurrences Not found north of equator Ctenomys argentinus Ctenomys australis Not found north of equator Ctenomys azarae Not found north of equator Ctenomys bergi Not found north of equator Ctenomys boliviensis Not found north of equator Ctenomys bonettoi Not found north of equator Ctenomys brasiliensis Not found north of equator Ctenomys colburni Not found north of equator Ctenomys conoveri Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Ctenomys dorbignyi Ctenomys dorsalis Not found north of equator

Ctenomys emilianus Not found north of equator Ctenomys flamarioni Not found north of equator Ctenomys frater Not found north of equator Ctenomys fulvus Not found north of equator Ctenomys goodfellowi Not found north of equator Ctenomys haigi Not found north of equator Ctenomys knighti Not found north of equator Ctenomys latro Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Ctenomys leucodon Ctenomys lewisi Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Ctenomys magellanicus Ctenomys maulinus Not found north of equator Ctenomys mendocinus Not found north of equator Ctenomys minutus Not found north of equator Ctenomys occultus Not found north of equator Ctenomys opimus Not found north of equator Ctenomys osvaldoreigi Not found north of equator Ctenomys pearsoni Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Ctenomys perrensi Ctenomys peruanus Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Ctenomys pontifex Ctenomys porteousi Not found north of equator Ctenomys rionegrensis Not found north of equator Ctenomys saltarius Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Ctenomys sericeus Ctenomys sociabilis Not found north of equator Ctenomys steinbachi Not found north of equator Ctenomys talarum Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Ctenomys torquatus Ctenomys tuconax Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Ctenomys tucumanus Ctenomys validus Not found north of equator

Cuniculus paca INCLUDED Cuniculus taczanowskii INCLUDED

Cuscomys ashaninka Not found north of equator

Cyclopes didactylus INCLUDED
Cynomops abrasus INCLUDED
Cynomys gunnisoni INCLUDED
Cynomys leucurus INCLUDED
Cynomys ludovicianus INCLUDED

Cynomops mexicanus Less than 20 occurrences

Cynomops paranus INCLUDED

Cynomys parvidens Less than 20 occurrences

Cynomops planirostris INCLUDED
Cyttarops alecto INCLUDED

Dactylomys boliviensisNot found north of equatorDactylomys dactylinusLess than 20 occurrencesDactylomys peruanusNot found north of equatorDasyprocta azaraeNot found north of equatorDasyprocta coibaeLess than 20 occurrences

Dasyprocta fuliginosa INCLUDED

Dasyprocta guamaraLess than 20 occurrencesDasypus hybridusNot found north of equatorDasyprocta kalinowskiiNot found north of equator

Dasypus kappleriINCLUDEDDasyprocta leporinaINCLUDEDDasyprocta mexicanaINCLUDEDDasypus novemcinctusINCLUDED

Dasypus pilosus Not found north of equator
Dasyprocta prymnolopha Not found north of equator

Dasyprocta punctata INCLUDED

Dasyprocta ruatanica Not found north of equator

Dasypus sabanicola INCLUDED

Dasypus septemcinctusNot found north of equatorDelomys dorsalisNot found north of equatorDelomys sublineatusNot found north of equatorDeltamys kempiNot found north of equator

Desmodus rotundus **INCLUDED** Diaemus youngi **INCLUDED** Diclidurus albus **INCLUDED** Diclidurus ingens **INCLUDED** Diclidurus isabellus **INCLUDED** Diclidurus scutatus **INCLUDED INCLUDED** Dicrostonyx groenlandicus Dicrostonyx hudsonius **INCLUDED** Dicrostonyx nelsoni **INCLUDED** Dicrostonyx nunatakensis **INCLUDED** Dicrostonyx richardsoni INCLUDED

Dicrostonyx unalascensis Less than 20 occurrences

Didelphis albiventris INCLUDED

Didelphis aurita Not found north of equator

Didelphis imperfectaINCLUDEDDidelphis marsupialisINCLUDEDDidelphis pernigraINCLUDEDDidelphis virginianaINCLUDEDDinomys branickiiINCLUDED

Diphylla ecaudata INCLUDED

Diplomys canicepsLess than 20 occurrencesDiplomys labilisLess than 20 occurrencesDiplomys rufodorsalisLess than 20 occurrencesDipodomys agilisLess than 20 occurrences

Dipodomys californicus INCLUDED

Dipodomys compactus Less than 20 occurrences

Dipodomys deserti INCLUDED

Dipodomys elatorLess than 20 occurrencesDipodomys gravipesLess than 20 occurrencesDipodomys heermanniLess than 20 occurrencesDipodomys ingensLess than 20 occurrences

Dipodomys merriamiINCLUDEDDipodomys micropsINCLUDEDDipodomys nelsoniINCLUDED

Dipodomys nitratoides Less than 20 occurrences

Dipodomys ordii INCLUDED

Dipodomys panamintinus Less than 20 occurrences

Dipodomys phillipsiiINCLUDEDDipodomys simulansINCLUDEDDipodomys spectabilisINCLUDED

Dipodomys stephensiLess than 20 occurrencesDipodomys venustusLess than 20 occurrencesDolichotis patagonumNot found north of equatorDolichotis salinicolaNot found north of equatorDromiciops gliroidesNot found north of equator

Echimys chrysurus INCLUDED

Echinoprocta rufescens Less than 20 occurrences
Echimys saturnus Not found north of equator

Echimys semivillosusINCLUDEDEctophylla albaINCLUDEDEira barbaraINCLUDED

Eligmodontia moreni Not found north of equator
Eligmodontia morgani Not found north of equator
Eligmodontia puerulus Not found north of equator
Eligmodontia typus Not found north of equator

Enchisthenes hartiiINCLUDEDEptesicus andinusINCLUDEDEptesicus brasiliensisINCLUDEDEptesicus chiriquinusINCLUDED

Eptesicus diminutus Not found north of equator

Eptesicus furinalis INCLUDED Eptesicus fuscus INCLUDED

Eptesicus guadeloupensis Less than 20 occurrences Eptesicus innoxius Not found north of equator

Erethizon dorsatum INCLUDED

Erophylla bombifrons Less than 20 occurrences
Erophylla sezekorni Less than 20 occurrences

Euderma maculatum **INCLUDED** Eumops auripendulus **INCLUDED** Eumops bonariensis **INCLUDED** Eumops dabbenei **INCLUDED** Eumops glaucinus **INCLUDED INCLUDED** Eumops hansae Eumops maurus **INCLUDED** Eumops perotis INCLUDED **INCLUDED** Eumops trumbulli Eumops underwoodi **INCLUDED**

Euneomys chinchilloides

Euneomys fossor

Not found north of equator

Euphractus sexcinctus

Euryzygomatomys spinosus

Not found north of equator

Furipterus horrens INCLUDED

Galea flavidensNot found north of equatorGalenomys garleppiNot found north of equatorGalea musteloidesNot found north of equatorGalea spixiiNot found north of equatorGalictis cujaNot found north of equator

Galictis vittata INCLUDED

Geocapromys brownii Less than 20 occurrences
Geocapromys ingrahami Less than 20 occurrences

Geomys arenarius INCLUDED

Geomys attwateri Less than 20 occurrences

Geomys breviceps INCLUDED
Geomys bursarius INCLUDED

Geomys knoxjonesi Less than 20 occurrences

Geomys personatus INCLUDED
Geomys pinetis INCLUDED

Geomys streckeri

Geomys texensis

Geoxus valdivianus

Less than 20 occurrences

Less than 20 occurrences

Not found north of equator

Glaucomys sabrinus INCLUDED
Glaucomys volans INCLUDED

Glironia venusta Not found north of equator

Glossophaga commissarisi INCLUDED
Glossophaga leachii INCLUDED
Glossophaga longirostris INCLUDED
Glossophaga morenoi INCLUDED
Glossophaga soricina INCLUDED

Glyphonycteris behnii Not found north of equator

Glyphonycteris daviesi INCLUDED
Glyphonycteris sylvestris INCLUDED

Gracilinanus aceramarcaeNot found north of equatorGracilinanus agilisLess than 20 occurrencesGracilinanus dryasLess than 20 occurrencesGracilinanus emiliaeLess than 20 occurrences

Gracilinanus marica INCLUDED

Gracilinanus microtarsusNot found north of equatorGraomys domorumNot found north of equatorGraomys edithaeNot found north of equatorGraomys griseoflavusNot found north of equator

Gulo gulo INCLUDED

Habromys chinantecoLess than 20 occurrencesHabromys lepturusLess than 20 occurrencesHabromys lophurusLess than 20 occurrencesHabromys simulatusLess than 20 occurrencesHandleyomys fuscatusLess than 20 occurrencesHandleyomys intectusLess than 20 occurrences

Herpestes javanicus INCLUDED
Heteromys anomalus INCLUDED
Heteromys australis INCLUDED
Heteromys desmarestianus INCLUDED
Heteromys gaumeri INCLUDED

Heteromys nelsoniLess than 20 occurrencesHeteromys oasicusLess than 20 occurrencesHeteromys oresterusLess than 20 occurrencesHeteromys teleusNot found north of equatorHippocamelus antisensisNot found north of equatorHippocamelus bisulcusNot found north of equatorHistiotus alienusNot found north of equator

Histiotus humboldti INCLUDED

Histiotus macrotus Not found north of equator

Histiotus montanus INCLUDED

Histiotus velatus Not found north of equator

Hodomys alleni INCLUDED

Holochilus brasiliensis

Not found north of equator
Holochilus chacarius

Not found north of equator

Holochilus sciureus INCLUDED

Hoplomys gymnurus Less than 20 occurrences

Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris INCLUDED

Hyladelphys kalinowskii Less than 20 occurrences

Hylonycteris underwoodi INCLUDED Ichthyomys hydrobates INCLUDED

Ichthyomys pittieriLess than 20 occurrencesIchthyomys stolzmanniNot found north of equatorIchthyomys tweediiLess than 20 occurrences

Idionycteris phyllotis **INCLUDED** Irenomys tarsalis Not found north of equator Isolobodon montanus Less than 20 occurrences Isolobodon portoricensis Less than 20 occurrences Isothrix bistriata Less than 20 occurrences Isothrix negrensis Not found north of equator Isothrix pagurus Not found north of equator Less than 20 occurrences Isothrix sinnamariensis Isthmomys flavidus Less than 20 occurrences Isthmomys pirrensis Less than 20 occurrences Not found north of equator Juliomys pictipes Juliomys rimofrons Not found north of equator Juscelinomys guaporensis Not found north of equator Juscelinomys huanchacae Not found north of equator Kannabateomys amblyonyx Not found north of equator Kerodon acrobata Not found north of equator Kerodon rupestris Not found north of equator Kunsia fronto Not found north of equator Kunsia tomentosus Not found north of equator Lagidium peruanum Not found north of equator Lagidium viscacia Not found north of equator Lagidium wolffsohni Not found north of equator Lagothrix cana Not found north of equator

Lagothrix lugens INCLUDED

Lagothrix lagothricha

Lagostomus maximusNot found north of equatorLagothrix poeppigiiNot found north of equatorLama lamaNot found north of equator

Less than 20 occurrences

Lampronycteris brachyotisINCLUDEDLasiurus blossevilliiINCLUDEDLasiurus borealisINCLUDEDLasiurus castaneusINCLUDEDLasiurus cinereusINCLUDED

Lasiurus degelidus Less than 20 occurrences

Lasiurus ebenus Not found north of equator

Lasiurus egregius INCLUDED

Lasiurus insularis Less than 20 occurrences

Lasiurus intermedius INCLUDED

Lasiurus minor Less than 20 occurrences

Lasionycteris noctivagans INCLUDED

Lasiurus pfeifferi Less than 20 occurrences

Lasiurus seminolus INCLUDED

Lasiurus varius Not found north of equator

Lasiurus xanthinusINCLUDEDLemmiscus curtatusINCLUDEDLemmus trimucronatusINCLUDED

Lenoxus apicalis Not found north of equator Leontopithecus caissara Not found north of equator Leontopithecus chrysomelas Not found north of equator Leontopithecus chrysopygus Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Leontopithecus rosalia Leopardus braccatus Not found north of equator Leopardus colocolo Not found north of equator Leopardus geoffroyi Not found north of equator Leopardus guigna Not found north of equator Leopardus jacobitus Not found north of equator Leopardus pajeros Not found north of equator

Leopardus pardalis **INCLUDED** Leopardus tigrinus **INCLUDED** Leopardus wiedii **INCLUDED** Leptonycteris curasoae **INCLUDED** Leptonycteris nivalis INCLUDED Leptonycteris yerbabuenae INCLUDED Lepus alleni **INCLUDED INCLUDED** Lepus americanus Lepus arcticus **INCLUDED** Lepus californicus **INCLUDED** Lepus callotis **INCLUDED**

Lepus flavigularis Less than 20 occurrences
Lepus insularis Less than 20 occurrences

Lepus othus INCLUDED Lepus townsendii INCLUDED

Lestodelphys halli Not found north of equator Lestoros inca Not found north of equator

Lichonycteris obscura INCLUDED

Liomys adspersus Less than 20 occurrences

Liomys irroratus INCLUDED

Liomys pictus INCLUDED Liomys salvini INCLUDED

Liomys spectabilis Less than 20 occurrences

Lionycteris spurrelli INCLUDED
Lonchorhina aurita INCLUDED

Lonchophylla bokermanniNot found north of equatorLonchophylla chocoanaNot found north of equatorLonchophylla dekeyseriNot found north of equatorLonchothrix emiliaeNot found north of equatorLonchorhina fernandeziLess than 20 occurrences

Lonchophylla handleyi INCLUDED

Lonchophylla hesperia Not found north of equator

Lonchorhina inusitata INCLUDED

Lonchorhina marinkellei Not found north of equator

Lonchophylla mordaxINCLUDEDLonchorhina orinocensisINCLUDEDLonchophylla robustaINCLUDEDLonchophylla thomasiINCLUDEDLontra canadensisINCLUDED

Lontra felina Not found north of equator

Lontra longicaudis INCLUDED

Lontra provocax Not found north of equator

Lophostoma brasilienseINCLUDEDLophostoma carrikeriINCLUDEDLophostoma evotisINCLUDED

Lophostoma schulzi Less than 20 occurrences

Lophostoma silvicolum INCLUDED

Loxodontomys micropusNot found north of equatorLoxodontomys pikumcheNot found north of equatorLundomys molitorNot found north of equator

Lutreolina crassicaudata INCLUDED

Lycalopex culpaeusLess than 20 occurrencesLycalopex fulvipesNot found north of equatorLycalopex griseusNot found north of equatorLycalopex gymnocercusNot found north of equatorLycalopex sechuraeNot found north of equatorLycalopex vetulusNot found north of equatorLyncodon patagonicusNot found north of equator

Lynx canadensisINCLUDEDLynx rufusINCLUDEDMacrotus californicusINCLUDEDMacrophyllum macrophyllumINCLUDEDMacrotus waterhousiiINCLUDED

Makalata didelphoides INCLUDED

Makalata grandisNot found north of equatorMakalata macruraNot found north of equatorMakalata occasiusNot found north of equatorMakalata rhipiduraNot found north of equatorMarmosa andersoniNot found north of equatorMarmosops bishopiNot found north of equator

Marmota broweriINCLUDEDMarmota caligataINCLUDED

Marmosops cracensLess than 20 occurrencesMarmosops creightoniNot found north of equator

Marmota flaviventrisINCLUDEDMarmosops fuscatusINCLUDED

Marmosops impavidusLess than 20 occurrencesMarmosops incanusNot found north of equatorMarmosops invictusLess than 20 occurrencesMarmosops juninensisNot found north of equator

Marmosa lepidaINCLUDEDMarmosa mexicanaINCLUDEDMarmota monaxINCLUDEDMarmosa murinaINCLUDED

Marmosops neblinaNot found north of equatorMarmosops noctivagusNot found north of equatorMarmosops ocellatusNot found north of equatorMarmota olympusLess than 20 occurrences

Marmosops parvidens INCLUDED

Marmosops paulensis Not found north of equator

Marmosops pinheiroiINCLUDEDMarmosa robinsoniINCLUDED

Marmosa rubraNot found north of equatorMarmosa tylerianaLess than 20 occurrencesMarmota vancouverensisLess than 20 occurrencesMarmosa xerophilaLess than 20 occurrences

Martes americanaINCLUDEDMartes pennantiINCLUDEDMazama americanaINCLUDED

Mazama briceniiLess than 20 occurrencesMazama chunyiNot found north of equator

Mazama gouazoubira INCLUDED

Mazama nanaNot found north of equatorMazama pandoraLess than 20 occurrencesMazama rufinaNot found north of equatorMegadontomys cryophilusLess than 20 occurrences

Megasorex gigas INCLUDED

Megadontomys nelsoniLess than 20 occurrencesMegadontomys thomasiLess than 20 occurrences

Melanomys caliginosus INCLUDED

Melanomys robustulusNot found north of equatorMelanomys zunigaeNot found north of equator

Mephitis macrouraINCLUDEDMephitis mephitisINCLUDED

Mesocapromys auritus Less than 20 occurrences

Mesomys hispidus INCLUDED

Mesomys leniceps Not found north of equator

Mesophylla macconnelli INCLUDED

Mesocapromys melanurusLess than 20 occurrencesMesocapromys nanusLess than 20 occurrencesMesomys stimulaxLess than 20 occurrences

Metachirus nudicaudatusINCLUDEDMicoureus alstoniINCLUDED

Micoureus constantiae Not found north of equator

Micoureus demerarae INCLUDED

Micoureus paraguayanus Not found north of equator
Micoureus regina Less than 20 occurrences

Microsciurus alfari INCLUDED

Microryzomys altissimusLess than 20 occurrencesMicrocavia australisNot found north of equatorMicronycteris brossetiNot found north of equator

Microtus californicus INCLUDED

Microtus canicaudus Less than 20 occurrences

Microtus chrotorrhinusINCLUDEDMicrosciurus flaviventerINCLUDED

Microtus guatemalensis Less than 20 occurrences

Micronycteris hirsuta INCLUDED

Micronycteris homezi Less than 20 occurrences

Microtus longicaudus **INCLUDED** Microdipodops megacephalus **INCLUDED** Microtus mexicanus INCLUDED Micronycteris microtis **INCLUDED** Microsciurus mimulus **INCLUDED** Microryzomys minutus INCLUDED **INCLUDED** Microtus miurus **INCLUDED** Microtus mogollonensis Microtus montanus **INCLUDED**

Microcavia niataNot found north of equatorMicrotus oaxacensisLess than 20 occurrences

Microtus ochrogasterINCLUDEDMicrotus oeconomusINCLUDEDMicrotus oregoniINCLUDED

Microdipodops pallidus Less than 20 occurrences

Microtus pennsylvanicusINCLUDEDMicrotus pinetorumINCLUDED

Microtus quasiater Less than 20 occurrences

Microtus richardsoni INCLUDED

Micronycteris sanborni Not found north of equator

Microsciurus santanderensis INCLUDED
Micronycteris schmidtorum INCLUDED

Microcavia shiptoni Not found north of equator

Microtus townsendii INCLUDED

Microakodontomys transitorius Not found north of equator
Microtus umbrosus Less than 20 occurrences

Microtus xanthognathusINCLUDEDMimon bennettiiINCLUDEDMimon cozumelaeINCLUDEDMimon crenulatumINCLUDED

Mimon koepckeaeNot found north of equatorMolossops aequatorianusNot found north of equatorMolossus barnesiLess than 20 occurrences

Molossus coibensis **INCLUDED** Molossus currentium **INCLUDED** Molossops mattogrossensis **INCLUDED** Molossus molossus **INCLUDED** Molossus pretiosus **INCLUDED** Molossus rufus **INCLUDED** Molossus sinaloae **INCLUDED** Molossops temminckii **INCLUDED**

Monodelphis adusta Less than 20 occurrences

Monodelphis americana Not found north of equator

Monodelphis brevicaudata INCLUDED

Monodelphis dimidiata Not found north of equator Monodelphis domestica Not found north of equator Monodelphis emiliae Not found north of equator Monodelphis iheringi Not found north of equator Monodelphis kunsi Not found north of equator Monodelphis maraxina Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Monodelphis osgoodi Less than 20 occurrences Monophyllus plethodon

Monophyllus redmani INCLUDED

Monodelphis rubida Not found north of equator

Monodelphis scalopsNot found north of equatorMonodelphis sorexNot found north of equatorMonodelphis theresaNot found north of equatorMonodelphis unistriataNot found north of equator

Mormoops blainvillii INCLUDED

Mormopterus kalinowskii Not found north of equator

Mormoops megalophylla INCLUDED

Mormopterus minutusLess than 20 occurrencesMormopterus phrudusNot found north of equatorMusonycteris harrisoniLess than 20 occurrencesMustela africanaLess than 20 occurrences

Mustela erminea INCLUDED

Mustela felipei Less than 20 occurrences

Mustela frenata **INCLUDED** Mustela nigripes **INCLUDED** Mustela nivalis **INCLUDED** Myocastor coypus INCLUDED **INCLUDED** Myodes californicus Myodes gapperi **INCLUDED** Myodes rutilus **INCLUDED** Myoprocta acouchy **INCLUDED**

Myoprocta prattiLess than 20 occurrencesMyotis aelleniNot found north of equator

Myotis albescens INCLUDED

Myotis atacamensis Not found north of equator

Myotis auriculusINCLUDEDMyotis austroripariusINCLUDEDMyotis californicusINCLUDED

Myotis chiloensis Not found north of equator

Myotis ciliolabrum INCLUDED

Myotis dominicensis Not found north of equator

Myotis elegansINCLUDEDMyotis evotisINCLUDED

Myotis findleyi Not found north of equator

Myotis fortidensINCLUDEDMyotis grisescensINCLUDEDMyotis keaysiINCLUDEDMyotis keeniiINCLUDEDMyotis leibiiINCLUDED

Myotis levis Not found north of equator

Myotis lucifugus INCLUDED

Myotis martiniquensisNot found north of equatorMyotis nesopolusLess than 20 occurrences

Myotis nigricansINCLUDEDMyotis occultusINCLUDEDMyotis oxyotusINCLUDED

Myotis peninsularisLess than 20 occurrencesMyotis planicepsLess than 20 occurrences

Myotis riparius INCLUDED

Myotis ruber Not found north of equator

Myotis septentrionalis INCLUDED

Myotis simus Less than 20 occurrences

Myotis sodalisINCLUDEDMyotis thysanodesINCLUDEDMyotis veliferINCLUDEDMyotis vivesiINCLUDEDMyotis volansINCLUDEDMyotis yumanensisINCLUDEDMyrmecophaga tridactylaINCLUDED

Mysateles meridionalis Not found north of equator
Mysateles prehensilis Less than 20 occurrences

Napaeozapus insignisINCLUDEDNasua naricaINCLUDEDNasua nasuaINCLUDEDNasuella olivaceaINCLUDED

Natalus jamaicensisLess than 20 occurrencesNatalus majorLess than 20 occurrencesNatalus primusLess than 20 occurrences

Natalus stramineus INCLUDED

Neacomys dubosti Less than 20 occurrences

Neacomys guianae INCLUDED

Neacomys minutusNot found north of equatorNeacomys musseriNot found north of equator

Neacomys paracou INCLUDED

Neacomys pictusLess than 20 occurrencesNeacomys spinosusLess than 20 occurrences

Neacomys tenuipes INCLUDED

Necromys amoenusNot found north of equatorNecromys lactensNot found north of equatorNecromys lasiurusNot found north of equatorNecromys lenguarumNot found north of equatorNecromys obscurusNot found north of equatorNecromys punctulatusNot found north of equatorNecromys temchukiNot found north of equator

Necromys urichi INCLUDED

Nectomys apicalis Not found north of equator

Nectomys magdalenae Less than 20 occurrences

Nectomys palmipes INCLUDED
Nectomys rattus INCLUDED

Nectomys squamipesNot found north of equatorNelsonia goldmaniLess than 20 occurrencesNelsonia neotomodonLess than 20 occurrencesNeofiber alleniLess than 20 occurrencesNeonycteris pusillaNot found north of equator

Neotoma albigula INCLUDED

Neotamias alpinus Less than 20 occurrences
Neotomodon alstoni Less than 20 occurrences

Neotamias amoenus INCLUDED

Neotoma angustapalataLess than 20 occurrencesNeotoma bryantiNot found north of equatorNeotamias bulleriLess than 20 occurrencesNeotamias canipesLess than 20 occurrencesNeotoma chrysomelasLess than 20 occurrences

Neotoma cinerea INCLUDED

Neotoma devia Less than 20 occurrences

Neotamias dorsalis INCLUDED

Neotamias durangae Less than 20 occurrences
Neotomys ebriosus Not found north of equator

Neotoma floridana **INCLUDED** Neotoma fuscipes **INCLUDED** Neotoma goldmani **INCLUDED** Neotoma lepida **INCLUDED** Neotoma leucodon **INCLUDED** Neotoma macrotis **INCLUDED** Neotoma magister **INCLUDED** Neotamias merriami **INCLUDED INCLUDED** Neotoma mexicana Neotoma micropus **INCLUDED INCLUDED** Neotamias minimus

Neotoma nelsoni Less than 20 occurrences Neotamias obscurus Less than 20 occurrences Neotamias ochrogenys Less than 20 occurrences Neotoma palatina Less than 20 occurrences Neotamias palmeri Less than 20 occurrences Neotamias panamintinus Less than 20 occurrences Less than 20 occurrences Neotoma phenax Neotamias quadrimaculatus Less than 20 occurrences

Neotamias quadrivittatus INCLUDED
Neotamias ruficaudus INCLUDED

Neotamias rufus INCLUDED
Neotamias senex INCLUDED

Neotamias siskiyou Less than 20 occurrences
Neotamias sonomae Less than 20 occurrences

Neotamias speciosusINCLUDEDNeotoma stephensiINCLUDEDNeotamias townsendiiINCLUDEDNeotamias umbrinusINCLUDEDNeovison visonINCLUDED

Nesoryzomys darwiniNot found north of equatorNesoryzomys fernandinaeNot found north of equatorNesoryzomys indefessusNot found north of equatorNesoryzomys swarthiNot found north of equator

Neurotrichus gibbsii INCLUDED

Neusticomys monticolusLess than 20 occurrencesNeusticomys mussoiLess than 20 occurrencesNeusticomys oyapockiLess than 20 occurrencesNeusticomys peruviensisNot found north of equator

Neusticomys venezuelaeINCLUDEDNoctilio albiventrisINCLUDEDNoctilio leporinusINCLUDEDNotiosorex crawfordiINCLUDED

Notiomys edwardsii Not found north of equator

Notiosorex evotis INCLUDED

Notiosorex villai Less than 20 occurrences

Nyctinomops aurispinosusINCLUDEDNyctinomops femorosaccusINCLUDEDNycticeius humeralisINCLUDEDNyctinomops laticaudatusINCLUDED

Nyctiellus lepidus Less than 20 occurrences

Nyctinomops macrotisINCLUDEDNyctomys sumichrastiINCLUDEDOchotona collarisINCLUDEDOchotona princepsINCLUDEDOchrotomys nuttalliINCLUDED

Octodon bridgesiNot found north of equatorOctodon degusNot found north of equatorOctodontomys gliroidesNot found north of equatorOctodon lunatusNot found north of equatorOctomys mimaxNot found north of equator

Odocoileus hemionus INCLUDED
Odocoileus virginianus INCLUDED
Oecomys auyantepui INCLUDED

Oecomys bicolor INCLUDED

Oecomys cleberi Not found north of equator

Oecomys concolor INCLUDED
Oecomys flavicans INCLUDED

Oecomys mamorae

Not found north of equator

Oecomys paricola

Not found north of equator

Not found north of equator

Not found north of equator

Oecomys rex INCLUDED
Oecomys roberti INCLUDED
Oecomys rutilus INCLUDED
Oecomys speciosus INCLUDED

Oecomys superans Less than 20 occurrences

Oecomys trinitatis INCLUDED

Less than 20 occurrences Olallamys albicauda Less than 20 occurrences Olallamys edax Not found north of equator Oligoryzomys andinus Oligoryzomys arenalis Not found north of equator Oligoryzomys chacoensis Not found north of equator Oligoryzomys delticola Not found north of equator Less than 20 occurrences Oligoryzomys destructor Oligoryzomys eliurus Not found north of equator Oligoryzomys flavescens Not found north of equator

Oligoryzomys fulvescens INCLUDED

Oligoryzomys griseolus Less than 20 occurrences Oligoryzomys longicaudatus Not found north of equator Oligoryzomys magellanicus Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Oligoryzomys microtis Oligoryzomys nigripes Not found north of equator Oligoryzomys stramineus Not found north of equator Oligoryzomys vegetus Less than 20 occurrences Not found north of equator Oligoryzomys victus

Ondatra zibethicus INCLUDED
Onychomys arenicola INCLUDED
Onychomys leucogaster INCLUDED
Onychomys torridus INCLUDED
Oreamnos americanus INCLUDED

Oreonax flavicauda

Orthogeomys cavator

Orthogeomys cherriei

Orthogeomys cuniculus

Orthogeomys dariensis

Not found north of equator

Less than 20 occurrences

Less than 20 occurrences

Less than 20 occurrences

Orthogeomys grandis INCLUDED

Orthogeomys heterodus Less than 20 occurrences

Orthogeomys hispidus INCLUDED

Orthogeomys lanius

Orthogeomys matagalpae

Orthogeomys thaeleri

Orthogeomys underwoodi

Less than 20 occurrences

Less than 20 occurrences

Less than 20 occurrences

Oryzomys albigularis INCLUDED
Oryzomys alfaroi INCLUDED

Oryzomys angouya

Oryzomys auriventer

Oryzomys balneator

Not found north of equator

Not found north of equator

Oryzomys bolivaris INCLUDED
Oryzomys chapmani INCLUDED
Oryzomys couesi INCLUDED

Less than 20 occurrences Oryzomys devius Less than 20 occurrences Oryzomys dimidiatus Not found north of equator Oryzomys emmonsae Not found north of equator Oryzomys galapagoensis Less than 20 occurrences Oryzomys gorgasi Oryzomys hammondi Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Oryzomys keaysi Oryzomys laticeps Not found north of equator Oryzomys levipes Not found north of equator

Oryzomys macconnelli INCLUDED

Oryzomys megacephalus Less than 20 occurrences

Oryzomys melanotis INCLUDED

Oryzomys nelsoni Not found north of equator Oryzomys nitidus Not found north of equator

Oryzomys palustris INCLUDED

Oryzomys perenensis
Oryzomys polius
Oryzomys rhabdops
Not found north of equator
Not found north of equator
Less than 20 occurrences

Oryzomys rostratus INCLUDED

Oryzomys russatus Not found north of equator

Oryzomys saturatior INCLUDED

Oryzomys seuanezi Not found north of equator Oryzomys subflavus Not found north of equator

Oryzomys talamancae INCLUDED

Oryzomys tatei Not found north of equator Oryzomys xanthaeolus Not found north of equator

Oryzomys yunganus INCLUDED
Osgoodomys banderanus INCLUDED

Otonyctomys hatti Less than 20 occurrences

Ototylomys phyllotis INCLUDED

Ovibos moschatus INCLUDED
Ovis canadensis INCLUDED
Ovis dalli INCLUDED

Oxymycterus akodontius Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Oxymycterus amazonicus Oxymycterus angularis Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Oxymycterus caparaoe Oxymycterus hiska Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Oxymycterus hispidus Oxymycterus hucucha Not found north of equator Oxymycterus inca Not found north of equator Oxymycterus josei Not found north of equator Oxymycterus nasutus Not found north of equator Oxymycterus paramensis Not found north of equator Oxymycterus roberti Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Oxymycterus rufus Ozotoceros bezoarticus Not found north of equator

Panthera onca INCLUDED

Pappogeomys alcorni Less than 20 occurrences
Pappogeomys bulleri Less than 20 occurrences

Parascalops breweri INCLUDED

Paralomys gerbillus Not found north of equator
Pearsonomys annectens Not found north of equator

Pecari tajacu INCLUDED
Perimyotis subflavus INCLUDED

Perognathus alticolus Less than 20 occurrences

Perognathus amplus INCLUDED
Peromyscus attwateri INCLUDED

Peromyscus aztecus Less than 20 occurrences

Peromyscus beatae INCLUDED
Peromyscus boylii INCLUDED

Peromyscus bullatus Less than 20 occurrences

Peromyscus californicusINCLUDEDPeromyscus crinitusINCLUDEDPeromyscus difficilisINCLUDEDPeromyscus eremicusINCLUDED

Peromyscus eva Less than 20 occurrences

Perognathus fasciatusINCLUDEDPerognathus flavescensINCLUDEDPerognathus flavusINCLUDEDPeromyscus fraterculusINCLUDED

Peromyscus furvus Less than 20 occurrences

Peromyscus gossypinus INCLUDED

Peromyscus grandis Less than 20 occurrences

Peromyscus gratus INCLUDED

Peromyscus guardiaLess than 20 occurrencesPeromyscus guatemalensisLess than 20 occurrencesPeromyscus gymnotisLess than 20 occurrencesPeromyscus hooperiLess than 20 occurrencesPerognathus inornatusLess than 20 occurrences

Peropteryx kappleri INCLUDED
Peromyscus keeni INCLUDED
Peromyscus leucopus INCLUDED
Peromyscus levipes INCLUDED
Perognathus longimembris INCLUDED
Peropteryx macrotis INCLUDED

Peromyscus madrensis Not found north of equator

Peromyscus maniculatus INCLUDED

Peromyscus mayensisLess than 20 occurrencesPeromyscus megalopsLess than 20 occurrencesPeromyscus mekisturusLess than 20 occurrencesPeromyscus melanocarpusLess than 20 occurrences

Peromyscus melanophrys INCLUDED
Peromyscus melanotis INCLUDED

Peromyscus melanurus Less than 20 occurrences

Peromyscus meriami INCLUDED
Peromyscus mexicanus INCLUDED
Peromyscus nasutus INCLUDED

Peromyscus ochraventer Less than 20 occurrences

Perognathus parvus INCLUDED
Peromyscus pectoralis INCLUDED

Peromyscus perfulvus Less than 20 occurrences

Peromyscus polionotus INCLUDED

Peromyscus poliusLess than 20 occurrencesPeromyscus sagaxLess than 20 occurrencesPeromyscus schmidlyiLess than 20 occurrencesPeromyscus simulusLess than 20 occurrences

Peromyscus spicilegus INCLUDED

Peromyscus stirtoni Less than 20 occurrences

Peromyscus truei INCLUDED

Peromyscus winkelmanniLess than 20 occurrencesPeromyscus yucatanicusLess than 20 occurrencesPeromyscus zarhynchusLess than 20 occurrencesPhaenomys ferrugineusNot found north of equator

Phenacomys intermedius INCLUDED
Phenacomys ungava INCLUDED

Philander andersoniLess than 20 occurrencesPhilander frenatusNot found north of equatorPhilander mcilhennyiNot found north of equator

Philander opossum INCLUDED

Phyllotis amicus Not found north of equator Phyllotis andium Not found north of equator Phyllonycteris aphylla Less than 20 occurrences Not found north of equator Phyllomys blainvilii Phyllotis bonariensis Not found north of equator Phyllomys brasiliensis Not found north of equator Phyllotis caprinus Not found north of equator Phyllotis darwini Not found north of equator Phyllomys dasythrix Not found north of equator Phyllotis definitus Not found north of equator

Phyllostomus discolor INCLUDED
Phyllostomus elongatus INCLUDED
Phyllops falcatus INCLUDED

Phyllotis haggardi Not found north of equator

Phyllostomus hastatus INCLUDED

Phyllomys kerriNot found north of equatorPhyllomys lamarumNot found north of equator

Phyllostomus latifolius INCLUDED

Phyllotis limatus Not found north of equator Phyllomys lundi Not found north of equator Phyllotis magister Not found north of equator Phyllomys medius Not found north of equator Phyllomys nigrispinus Not found north of equator Phyllotis osgoodi Not found north of equator Phyllotis osilae Not found north of equator Phyllomys pattoni Not found north of equator

Phyllonycteris poeyi INCLUDED Phylloderma stenops INCLUDED

Phyllomys thomasiNot found north of equatorPhyllotis wolffsohniNot found north of equatorPhyllotis xanthopygusNot found north of equator

Pipistrellus hesperus INCLUDED

Pithecia aequatorialisNot found north of equatorPithecia albicansNot found north of equatorPithecia irrorataNot found north of equatorPithecia monachusLess than 20 occurrences

Pithecia pithecia INCLUDED

Plagiodontia aedium

Less than 20 occurrences

Plagiodontia araeum

Less than 20 occurrences

Plagiodontia ipnaeum Less than 20 occurrences

Platyrrhinus aurarius INCLUDED
Platyrrhinus brachycephalus INCLUDED

Platyrrhinus chocoensis Less than 20 occurrences

Platyrrhinus dorsalis INCLUDED

Platalina genovensium Not found north of equator

Platyrrhinus helleri INCLUDED
Platyrrhinus infuscus INCLUDED
Platyrrhinus lineatus INCLUDED
Platyrrhinus recifinus INCLUDED

Platyrrhinus umbratus Less than 20 occurrences

Platyrrhinus vittatus INCLUDED

Podomys floridanus Less than 20 occurrences
Podoxymys roraimae Less than 20 occurrences

Potos flavusINCLUDEDPriodontes maximusINCLUDEDProcyon cancrivorusINCLUDEDProcyon lotorINCLUDED

Procyon pygmaeusLess than 20 occurrencesProechimys brevicaudaLess than 20 occurrencesProechimys canicollisLess than 20 occurrencesProechimys chrysaeolusLess than 20 occurrences

Proechimys cuvieri INCLUDED

Proechimys decumanusNot found north of equatorProechimys echinothrixNot found north of equatorProechimys gardneriNot found north of equatorProechimys goeldiiNot found north of equator

Proechimys guairaeINCLUDEDProechimys guyannensisINCLUDEDProechimys hoplomyoidesINCLUDED

Proechimys kulinae Not found north of equator Proechimys longicaudatus Not found north of equator

Proechimys magdalenae INCLUDED

Proechimys mincae Less than 20 occurrences Proechimys oconnelli Less than 20 occurrences Proechimys pattoni Not found north of equator Proechimys poliopus Less than 20 occurrences Less than 20 occurrences Proechimys quadruplicatus Proechimys roberti Not found north of equator Proechimys semispinosus Less than 20 occurrences Proechimys simonsi Less than 20 occurrences Proechimys steerei Not found north of equator Proechimys trinitatis Less than 20 occurrences

Proechimys urichi Less than 20 occurrences

Promops centralis INCLUDED
Promops nasutus INCLUDED

Pseudoryzomys simplex Not found north of equator

Pteronura brasiliensisINCLUDEDPteronotus davyiINCLUDEDPteronotus gymnonotusINCLUDED

Pteronotus macleayii Less than 20 occurrences

Pteronotus parnelliiINCLUDEDPteronotus personatusINCLUDEDPteronotus quadridensINCLUDED

Pudu mephistophilesLess than 20 occurrencesPudu pudaNot found north of equator

Puma concolorINCLUDEDPuma yagouaroundiINCLUDED

Punomys kofordiNot found north of equatorPunomys lemminusNot found north of equatorPygoderma bilabiatumLess than 20 occurrences

Rangifer tarandus INCLUDED

Reithrodon auritus

Reithrodontomys bakeri

Reithrodontomys brevirostris

Reithrodontomys burti

Reithrodontomys chrysopsis

Reithrodontomys creper

Reithrodontomys darienensis

Not found north of equator

Less than 20 occurrences

Reithrodontomys fulvescens INCLUDED
Reithrodontomys gracilis INCLUDED

Reithrodontomys hirsutus Less than 20 occurrences

Reithrodontomys humulis INCLUDED
Reithrodontomys megalotis INCLUDED
Reithrodontomys mexicanus INCLUDED
Reithrodontomys microdon INCLUDED
Reithrodontomys montanus INCLUDED

Reithrodontomys paradoxus
Reithrodontomys raviventris
Reithrodontomys rodriguezi
Reithrodontomys spectabilis
Less than 20 occurrences
Less than 20 occurrences
Less than 20 occurrences

Reithrodontomys sumichrasti INCLUDED

Reithrodontomys tenuirostris Less than 20 occurrences

Reithrodontomys zacatecae INCLUDED

Rhagomys longilingua Not found north of equator Rheomys mexicanus Less than 20 occurrences

Rheomys raptorLess than 20 occurrencesRheomys thomasiLess than 20 occurrencesRheomys underwoodiLess than 20 occurrencesRhinophylla alethinaLess than 20 occurrencesRhinophylla fischeraeLess than 20 occurrences

Rhinophylla pumilio INCLUDED

Rhipidomys austrinus Not found north of equator Rhipidomys caucensis Less than 20 occurrences

Rhipidomys couesi INCLUDED

Rhipidomys fulviventer Less than 20 occurrences
Rhipidomys gardneri Not found north of equator

Rhipidomys latimanus INCLUDED
Rhipidomys leucodactylus INCLUDED
Rhipidomys macconnelli INCLUDED

Rhipidomys mastacalis Not found north of equator

Rhipidomys nitela INCLUDED

Rhipidomys ochrogaster Not found north of equator

Rhipidomys venezuelae INCLUDED
Rhipidomys venustus INCLUDED
Rhipidomys wetzeli INCLUDED

Rhogeessa aeneus Less than 20 occurrences

Rhogeessa alleni INCLUDED

Rhogeessa genowaysi Less than 20 occurrences

Rhogeessa gracilis INCLUDED
Rhogeessa minutilla INCLUDED

Rhogeessa mira Less than 20 occurrences

Rhogeessa parvula INCLUDED
Rhogeessa tumida INCLUDED
Rhynchonycteris naso INCLUDED

Rhyncholestes raphanurus Not found north of equator Romerolagus diazi Less than 20 occurrences

Saccopteryx bilineata INCLUDED
Saccopteryx canescens INCLUDED

Saccopteryx gymnura Less than 20 occurrences

Saccopteryx leptura INCLUDED

Saguinus bicolor Not found north of equator Saguinus fuscicollis Not found north of equator Less than 20 occurrences Saguinus geoffroyi Saguinus graellsi Not found north of equator Saguinus imperator Not found north of equator Saguinus inustus Less than 20 occurrences Saguinus labiatus Not found north of equator Saguinus leucopus Less than 20 occurrences

Saguinus martinsi Not found north of equator

Saguinus midas INCLUDED

Saguinus mystaxNot found north of equatorSaguinus nigerNot found north of equatorSaguinus nigricollisLess than 20 occurrencesSaguinus oedipusLess than 20 occurrencesSaguinus tripartitusNot found north of equatorSaimiri boliviensisNot found north of equatorSaimiri oerstediiLess than 20 occurrences

Saimiri sciureus INCLUDED

Saimiri ustusNot found north of equatorSaimiri vanzoliniiNot found north of equatorSalinomys delicatusNot found north of equator

Salinoctomys

Ioschalchalerosorum Not found north of equator

Scalopus aquaticus INCLUDED

Scapteromys aquaticus Not found north of equator

Scapanus latimanus INCLUDED
Scapanus orarius INCLUDED
Scapanus townsendii INCLUDED

Scapteromys tumidus Not found north of equator

Sciurus aberti INCLUDED
Sciurus aestuans INCLUDED

Sciurus alleni Less than 20 occurrences
Sciurus arizonensis Less than 20 occurrences

Sciurus aureogaster INCLUDED
Sciurus carolinensis INCLUDED
Sciurus colliaei INCLUDED
Sciurus deppei INCLUDED
Sciurus flammifer INCLUDED

Sciurus gilvigularis Less than 20 occurrences

Sciurus granatensis INCLUDED
Sciurus griseus INCLUDED

Sciurus ignitus Not found north of equator

Sciurus igniventris INCLUDED
Sciurus nayaritensis INCLUDED
Sciurus niger INCLUDED
Sciurus oculatus INCLUDED
Sciurus pucheranii INCLUDED
Sciurillus pusillus INCLUDED

Sciurus pyrrhinusNot found north of equatorSciurus richmondiLess than 20 occurrencesSciurus sanborniNot found north of equator

Sciurus spadiceus Less than 20 occurrences Sciurus stramineus Not found north of equator

Sciurus variegatoides INCLUDED Sciurus yucatanensis INCLUDED

Scleronycteris egaLess than 20 occurrencesScolomys melanopsNot found north of equatorScolomys ucayalensisNot found north of equator

Scotinomys teguina INCLUDED

Scotinomys xerampelinus Less than 20 occurrences

Sigmodontomys alfari INCLUDED Sigmodon alleni INCLUDED Sigmodon alstoni INCLUDED

Sigmodontomys aphrastus Less than 20 occurrences

Sigmodon arizonaeINCLUDEDSigmodon fulviventerINCLUDEDSigmodon hispidusINCLUDED

Sigmodon inopinatus Not found north of equator

Sigmodon leucotis INCLUDED
Sigmodon mascotensis INCLUDED
Sigmodon ochrognathus INCLUDED

Sigmodon peruanus

Solenodon cubanus

Solenodon paradoxus

Less than 20 occurrences

Less than 20 occurrences

Less than 20 occurrences

Less than 20 occurrences

Sorex arcticus INCLUDED

Sorex arizonae Less than 20 occurrences
Sorex bairdi Less than 20 occurrences

Sorex bendirii INCLUDED
Sorex cinereus INCLUDED
Sorex dispar INCLUDED

Sorex emarginatus Less than 20 occurrences
Sorex fontinalis Less than 20 occurrences

Sorex fumeus INCLUDED

Sorex gaspensis Less than 20 occurrences

Sorex haydeni INCLUDED Sorex hoyi INCLUDED Sorex longirostris INCLUDED

Sorex lyelli Less than 20 occurrences
Sorex macrodon Less than 20 occurrences

Sorex merriami INCLUDED

Sorex milleri Less than 20 occurrences

Sorex monticolus INCLUDED
Sorex nanus INCLUDED

Sorex neomexicanus Less than 20 occurrences
Sorex oreopolus Less than 20 occurrences

Sorex ornatus INCLUDED
Sorex pacificus INCLUDED
Sorex palustris INCLUDED
Sorex preblei INCLUDED

Sorex rohweri Less than 20 occurrences

Sorex saussurei INCLUDED

Sorex sclateri Less than 20 occurrences

Sorex sonomae INCLUDED

Sorex stizodon Less than 20 occurrences
Sorex tenellus Less than 20 occurrences

Sorex trowbridgii INCLUDED
Sorex tundrensis INCLUDED
Sorex ugyunak INCLUDED
Sorex vagrans INCLUDED
Sorex ventralis INCLUDED

Sorex veraepacis Less than 20 occurrences
Spalacopus cyanus Not found north of equator

Speothos venaticus INCLUDED

Spermophilus adocetus Less than 20 occurrences
Spermophilus annulatus Less than 20 occurrences

Spermophilus armatus INCLUDED

Spermophilus atricapillus Less than 20 occurrences

Spermophilus beecheyi INCLUDED
Spermophilus beldingi INCLUDED

Spermophilus brunneus Less than 20 occurrences

Spermophilus canusINCLUDEDSpermophilus columbianusINCLUDEDSpermophilus elegansINCLUDEDSpermophilus frankliniiINCLUDEDSpermophilus lateralisINCLUDED

Spermophilus madrensis Less than 20 occurrences

Spermophilus mexicanus INCLUDED

Spermophilus mohavensis Less than 20 occurrences

Spermophilus mollis INCLUDED
Spermophilus parryii INCLUDED

Spermophilus perotensis Less than 20 occurrences

Spermophilus richardsonii INCLUDED
Spermophilus saturatus INCLUDED
Spermophilus spilosoma INCLUDED
Spermophilus tereticaudus INCLUDED

Spermophilus townsendii Less than 20 occurrences

Spermophilus tridecemlineatus INCLUDED
Spermophilus variegatus INCLUDED

Spermophilus washingtoni Less than 20 occurrences

Sphaeronycteris toxophyllum INCLUDED

Sphiggurus ichillus Not found north of equator Sphiggurus insidiosus Not found north of equator

Sphiggurus melanurusINCLUDEDSphiggurus mexicanusINCLUDEDSphiggurus pruinosusINCLUDED

Sphiggurus roosmalenorumNot found north of equatorSphiggurus spinosusNot found north of equatorSphiggurus vestitusLess than 20 occurrencesSphiggurus villosusNot found north of equator

Spilogale gracilisINCLUDEDSpilogale putoriusINCLUDEDSpilogale pygmaeaINCLUDED

Stenoderma rufum Less than 20 occurrences
Sturnira aratathomasi Less than 20 occurrences

Sturnira bidensINCLUDEDSturnira bogotensisINCLUDEDSturnira erythromosINCLUDED

Sturnira koopmanhilli Less than 20 occurrences

Sturnira liliumINCLUDEDSturnira ludoviciINCLUDEDSturnira luisiINCLUDED

Sturnira magnaLess than 20 occurrencesSturnira mordaxLess than 20 occurrencesSturnira nanaNot found north of equatorSturnira oporaphilumNot found north of equatorSturnira thomasiLess than 20 occurrences

Sturnira tildaeINCLUDEDSylvilagus aquaticusINCLUDEDSylvilagus auduboniiINCLUDEDSylvilagus bachmaniINCLUDEDSylvilagus brasiliensisINCLUDED

Sylvilagus cognatus Less than 20 occurrences

Sylvilagus cunicularius INCLUDED

Sylvilagus dicei Less than 20 occurrences

Sylvilagus floridanus INCLUDED

Sylvilagus graysoniNot found north of equatorSylvilagus insonusLess than 20 occurrencesSylvilagus mansuetusLess than 20 occurrences

Sylvilagus nuttallii INCLUDED

Sylvilagus obscurus INCLUDED
Sylvilagus palustris INCLUDED

Sylvilagus robustus Less than 20 occurrences

Sylvilagus transitionalis INCLUDED
Synaptomys borealis INCLUDED
Synaptomys cooperi INCLUDED

Syntheosciurus brochus Less than 20 occurrences

Tadarida brasiliensisINCLUDEDTamandua mexicanaINCLUDEDTamandua tetradactylaINCLUDEDTamiasciurus douglasiiINCLUDEDTamiasciurus hudsonicusINCLUDED

Tamiasciurus mearnsi Less than 20 occurrences

Tamias striatus INCLUDED

Tapecomys primus Not found north of equator

Tapirus bairdiiINCLUDEDTapirus pinchaqueINCLUDEDTapirus terrestrisINCLUDEDTaxidea taxusINCLUDEDTayassu pecariINCLUDED

Thalpomys cerradensisNot found north of equatorThalpomys lasiotisNot found north of equatorThaptomys nigritaNot found north of equatorThomasomys apecoNot found north of equator

Thomasomys aureus INCLUDED

Thomasomys baeops Not found north of equator
Thomasomys bombycinus Less than 20 occurrences

Thomomys bottae INCLUDED

Thomomys bulbivorus Less than 20 occurrences

Thomasomys cinereiventer INCLUDED

Thomasomys cinereus
Thomasomys clusius
Less than 20 occurrences
Thomasomys daphne
Not found north of equator
Thomasomys eleusis
Not found north of equator
Thomasomys erro
Not found north of equator
Not found north of equator
Thomasomys gracilis

Thomasomys hylophilus INCLUDED
Thomomys idahoensis INCLUDED

Thomasomys incanus Not found north of equator Thomasomys ischyrus Not found north of equator Thomasomys kalinowskii Not found north of equator Thomasomys ladewi Not found north of equator

Thomasomys laniger INCLUDED

Thomasomys macrotis Not found north of equator

Thomomys mazama INCLUDED

Thomasomys monochromos Less than 20 occurrences Less than 20 occurrences Thomomys monticola Less than 20 occurrences Thomasomys niveipes Thomasomys notatus Not found north of equator Thomasomys onkiro Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Thomasomys oreas Not found north of equator Thomasomys paramorum Thomasomys pyrrhonotus Not found north of equator Thomasomys rhoadsi Not found north of equator Thomasomys rosalinda Not found north of equator Thomasomys silvestris Not found north of equator Thomasomys taczanowskii Not found north of equator

Thomomys talpoides INCLUDED Thomomys townsendii INCLUDED

Thomasomys ucucha Not found north of equator

Thomomys umbrinus INCLUDED

Thomasomys vestitus Less than 20 occurrences Not found north of equator Thrichomys apereoides Thylamys cinderella Not found north of equator Thylamys elegans Not found north of equator Thylamys macrurus Not found north of equator Thylamys pallidior Not found north of equator Thylamys pusillus Not found north of equator Thylamys tatei Not found north of equator Not found north of equator Thylamys velutinus Thylamys venustus Not found north of equator

Thyroptera discifera INCLUDED

Thyroptera lavali Not found north of equator

Thyroptera tricolor INCLUDED
Tlacuatzin canescens INCLUDED

Tolypeutes matacusNot found north of equatorTolypeutes tricinctusNot found north of equatorTomopeas ravusNot found north of equator

Tonatia bidensINCLUDEDTonatia saurophilaINCLUDEDTrachops cirrhosusINCLUDEDTremarctos ornatusINCLUDED

Trinomys albispinus

Trinomys dimidiatus

Not found north of equator

Trinomys myosuros Not found north of equator

Trinycteris nicefori INCLUDED

Trinomys paratus

Trinomys setosus

Not found north of equator
Not found north of equator
Not found north of equator
Less than 20 occurrences
Tylomys fulviventer

Less than 20 occurrences

Tylomys mirae INCLUDED
Tylomys nudicaudus INCLUDED

Tylomys panamensis

Tylomys tumbalensis

Less than 20 occurrences

Less than 20 occurrences

Less than 20 occurrences

Less than 20 occurrences

Not found north of equator

Urocyon cinereoargenteus INCLUDED

Urocyon littoralis Less than 20 occurrences

Uroderma bilobatum INCLUDED
Uroderma magnirostrum INCLUDED
Ursus americanus INCLUDED
Ursus arctos INCLUDED
Vampyriscus bidens INCLUDED

Vampyriscus brocki Less than 20 occurrences

Vampyrodes caraccioliINCLUDEDVampyressa melissaINCLUDEDVampyressa nymphaeaINCLUDED

Vampyressa pusilla Not found north of equator

Vampyrum spectrum INCLUDED Vampyressa thyone INCLUDED

Vicugna vicugna Not found north of equator

Vulpes lagopusINCLUDEDVulpes macrotisINCLUDEDVulpes veloxINCLUDEDVulpes vulpesINCLUDED

Wiedomys pyrrhorhinosNot found north of equatorWilfredomys oenaxNot found north of equatorXenomys nelsoniLess than 20 occurrencesZaedyus pichiyNot found north of equator

Zapus hudsonius INCLUDED
Zapus princeps INCLUDED
Zapus trinotatus INCLUDED
Zygodontomys brevicauda INCLUDED

Zygogeomys trichopus Less than 20 occurrences
Less than 20 occurrences

- Appendix S1. Sources for the majority of mammal occurrence data downloaded from the Fossilworks database.
- X. Wang, R. H. Tedford, and B. E. Taylor. 1999. Phylogenetic systematics of the Borophaginae (Carnivora: Canidae). *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* **243**:1-392 [206 collections, 668 occurrences]
- A. F. Pajak, III, E. Scott, and C. J. Bell. 1996. *PaleoBios* **17(2-4)**:28-49 [118 collections, 315 occurrences]
- L. M. Abraczinskas. 1993. Pleistocene proboscidean sites in Michigan: New records and an update on published sites. *Michigan Academician* **25(4)**:443-490 [186 collections, 189 occurrences]
- J. R. Macdonald. 1970. Review of the Miocene Wounded Knee faunas of southwestern South Dakota. *Bulletin of the Los Angeles County Museum of Natural History, Science* **8**:165-82 [113 collections, 195 occurrences]
- M. L. Cassiliano. 1999. Biostratigraphy of Blancan and Irvingtonian mammals in the Fish Creek-Vallecito Creek section, southern California, and a review of the Blancan-Irvingtonian boundary. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology* **19(1)**:169-186 [48 collections, 420 occurrences]
- C. B. Schultz and C. H. Falkenbach. 1968. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* **139** [135 collections, 137 occurrences]
- X. Wang. 1994. Phylogenetic systematics of the Hesperocyoninae (Carnivora: Canidae). *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* **221**:1-207 [76 collections, 196 occurrences]
- M. R. Voorhies. 1990. In T. C. Gustavson (ed.), *Bureau of Economic Geology Guidebook* [18 collections, 683 occurrences]
- G. T. James. 1963. Paleontology and nonmarine stratigraphy of the Cuyama Valley badlands, California; Part 1, Geology, faunal interpretations, and systematic descriptions of Chiroptera, Insectivora, and Rodentia. *University of California Publications in Geological Sciences* **45**:1-154 [60 collections, 109 occurrences]
- G. T. Jefferson. 1991. A catalogue of late Quaternary vertebrates from California. Part two, mammals. *Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County Technical Report* 7:1-129 [37 collections, 165 occurrences]
- M. F. Skinner, S. M. Skinner, and R. J. Gooris. 1977. Stratigraphy and biostratigraphy of late Cenozoic deposits in central Sioux County, western Nebraska. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* **158(5)**:263-370 [44 collections, 105 occurrences]

- R. Eshelman and F. Grady. 1986. Quaternary vertebrate localities of Virginia and their avian and mammalian fauna. *Virginia Division of Mineral Resources*, *Publication* **75**:43-70 [28 collections, 163 occurrences]
- E. H. Lindsay. 1972. Small mammal fossils from the Barstow Formation, California. *University of California Publications in Geological Sciences* **93**:1-104 [35 collections, 128 occurrences]
- P. R. Bjork. 1970. *Transactions of the American Philosophical Society* **60(7)** [56 collections, 79 occurrences]
- S. D. Webb. 1974. Chronology of Florida Pleistocene mammals. In S. D. Webb (ed.), *Pleistocene Mammals of Florida* 5-31 [17 collections, 254 occurrences]
- J. A. Holman, D. C. Fisher, and R. O. Kapp. 1986. Recent discoveries of fossil vertebrates in the lower peninsula of Michigan. *Michigan Academician* **18(3)**:431-463 [56 collections, 60 occurrences]
- B. E. Bailey. 2004. Biostratigraphy and biochronology of early Arikareean through late Hemingfordian small mammal faunas from the Nebraska Panhandle and adjacent areas. *Paludicola* **4(3)**:81-113 [11 collections, 250 occurrences]
- S. D. Webb. 1969. *University of California Publications in Geological Sciences* **78** [22 collections, 110 occurrences]
- E. H. Lindsay and N. T. Tessman. 1974. *Journal of the Arizona Academy of Sciences* **9** [24 collections, 96 occurrences]
- G. S. Morgan and R. C. Hulbert, Jr. 1995. *Bulletin of the Florida Museum of Natural History* **37(1)** [12 collections, 187 occurrences]