Grammar

TALKING ABOUT LOCATIONS OF THINGS AND PEOPLE (NESNELERÎN VE ÎNSANLARIN YERLERÎNDEN **BAHSETME)**

İnsanların ve nesnelerin nerede bulunduklarını ifade etmek için yer edatlarını kullanırız.

PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE (YER BILDIREN EDATLAR)

in: içinde



The bird is in the egg.

over: üzerinde



The bird is over the egg.

between: arasında



The bird is between the eggs.



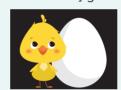
The bird is on the egg.

in front of: önünde



The bird is in front of the egg.

next to: bitişiğinde



The bird is next to the egg.

under: altında



The bird is under the egg.

behind: arkasında



The bird is behind the egg.

near: yakınında



The bird is near the egg.

EXERCISE 1: Complete the sentences with 'near, between, on, in, behind, in front of, next to and under'.



- 1. The sofa is <u>between</u> the bookcase and the lamp. 5. The houseplant is <u>near</u> the lamp.
- **2.** The sofa is <u>behind</u> the coffee table.
- **3.** The coffee table is <u>in front of</u> the sofa.
- The carpet is <u>under</u> the coffee table.
- **6.** The vase is _____ the coffee table.
- 7. The bookcase is <u>next to</u> the sofa.
- **8.** The flowers are _____ in ____ the vase.



EXERCISE 2: Correct the mistakes and rewrite the sentences.

Sofia is under the box. 1. Sofia is behind the box.

Sofia is in the box. 2. Sofia is under the box.

Sofia is on the box. 3. Sofia is over the box.

Sofia is between the boxes. 4. Sofia is on the boxes.

Sofia is behind the box. **5.** Sofia is in front of the box.

EXERCISE 3: Answer questions according to the picture.





- 1. Where is the hospital? It is behind the bank / next to the library / in front of the mall.
- 2. Where is the car? It is in front of the pharmacy.
- 3. Where is the cafe? It is between the bakery and the pharmacy.
- **4.** Where is the man with green trousers? He is in front of the cafe / near the car.
- 5. Where is the market? It is next to the pharmacy.
- 6. Where is the library? It is in front of the mall/between the hospital and the bakery.

EXERCISE 4: Look at the picture. Read the sentences and write (T) True or (F) False.



- 1. Hisano is in front of Ryu.
 - TRUE
- 2. Arashi is behind Kaida.
- 3. Asami is between Kaida and Hisano. **FALSE**
- 4. Ryu is in front of Arashi.
- **FALSE**

5. Kaida is next to Hisano.

TRUE

FALSE

EXERCISE 5: Complete the sentences according to your house. "WHERE ARE THEY?"

In my house,

- 1. the clock is Students' own answers
- 2. the houseplant is Students' own answers
- 3. the coffee table is Students' own answers
- 4. the drawer is Students' own answers
- 5. the sofa is Students' own answers

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TALKING ABOUT PAST EVENTS (GECMİŞ OLAYLARLA İLGİLİ KONUŞMA)

Bu kazanımı 7. ünitede anlatmıştık. Geçmişte yapılan eylemleri anlatırken 'Simple Past Tense' zaman kalıbını kullanırız.

Olumlu cümlelerde özneden sonra fiilin 2. halini kullanırken, olumsuz cümleler ve soru cümlelerinde fiilin yalın halini kullanırız.

POSITIVE (+): Özne + V_2 NEGATIVE (-): Özne + didn't + V_1 QUESTION (?): Did + Özne + V_1

EXAMPLES:

I did my homework. (Ev ödevimi yaptım.)

Tobias borrowed a book from the library. (Tobias kütüphaneden bir kitap ödünç aldı.)

Mark didn't go to the cinema last weekend. (Mark geçen haftasonu sinemaya gitmedi.)

They didn't play tennis yesterday. (Onlar dün tenis oynamadılar.)

Did you go to the library? (Kütüphaneye gittin mi?)

Did he read a novel? (O, roman okudu mu?)

What did you do at the weekend? (Haftasonu ne yaptın?)

What happened in the library yesterday? (Dün kütüphanede ne oldu?)

EXERCISE 1: Order the words.

borrowed / I / in / novels / some / yesterday / library / the / .
I borrowed some novels in the library yesterday.

friends / at / my / weekend / the I / met / .
I met my friends at the weekend.

her / homework / finished / she / Saturday / on / . She finished her homework on Saturday.

11:00 p.m. / last / Edward / night / yesterday / went / bed / to / . / at Edward went to bed at 11:00 p.m. last night.

5 English / studied / Mike and Jack / two / days / ago / .

Mike and Jack studied English two days ago.

EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences with 'yesterday, last and ago'.

1. I found some interesting information in the	magazines	last	weekend.
2. We saw our classmates two days	ago	<u> </u>	
3. Tim and his family went on a picnic	yesterday		
4. Sara borrowed a novel from the library	yesterday		•
		<u></u> "	•

5. My brother and I picked fruit

6. She walked to school yesterday

7. He learned sailing three months

8. Our teacher took us to the library last month.



EXERCISE 3: Match the sentences with pictures.

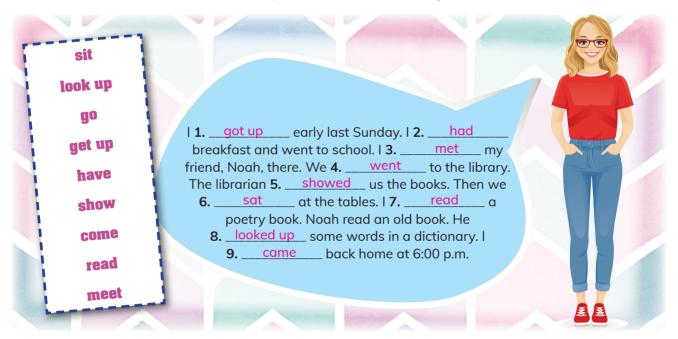
a. Charlie and his sister visited their grandparents.

b. Samuel read a book in the library yesterday.

- c. Tom borrowed some books from the library.
- d. Emma met her friends three days ago.



EXERCISE 4: Fill in the blanks with the Simple Past form of the verbs given in the box.



EXERCISE 5: Answer the question on your own.

	1.	What did you do yesterday?	Students' own answers
	2.	Where were you at the weekend?	Students' own answers
	3.	What time did you get up this morning?	Students' own answers
	4.	When did you go to the library last?	Students' own answers
	5.	Did you borrow a book from the library?	Students' own answers
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