



Penn
UNIVERSITY *of* PENNSYLVANIA

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COURSE REGISTER



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ACCOUNTING (WH) {ACCT}

099. Supervised Study. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Senior standing and 3.4 average in major related subjects.

Intensive reading and study with some research under the direction of a faculty member. Approval from the department Chair must be obtained before registration.

L/R 101. (ACCT620) Principles of Accounting I. (C)

This course is an introduction to the basic concepts and standards underlying financial accounting systems. Several important concepts will be studied in detail, including: revenue recognition, inventory, long-lived assets, present value, and long term liabilities. The course emphasizes the construction of the basic financial accounting statements - the income statement, balance sheet, and cash flow statement - as well as their interpretation.

L/R 102. Principles of Accounting II. (C)

The first part of the course presents alternative methods of preparing managerial accounting information, and the remainder of the course examines how these methods are used by companies. Managerial accounting is a company's internal language, and is used for decision-making, production management, product design and pricing, and for motivating and evaluating employees. Unless you understand managerial accounting, you cannot have a thorough understanding of a company's internal operations. What you learn in this course will help you understand the operations of your future employer (and enable you to be more successful at your job), and help you understand other companies you encounter in your role as competitor, consultant, or investor.

201. Financial Accounting I. (A)

Prerequisite(s): ACCT 101,102.

This course revisits topics covered in Introductory Financial Accounting (Accounting 101), with a focus on the asset side of the balance sheet: Cash, accounts and notes receivable, inventory, marketable securities, equity investments, PPE, and intangibles. The course also covers revenue and expense recognition issues, and generally accepted accounting principles that affect the format and presentation of the financial statements.

202. Financial Accounting II. (B)

Prerequisite(s): ACCT 101,102.

Covers liabilities and equities, especially long-term debt, convertible securities, equity issuance, dividends, share repurchases, employee stock options, pensions, leases, deferred tax, and derivative securities. Related topics covered include computation of diluted earnings per share, disclosure issues, earnings management, and basic financial statement analysis of cash flows.

203. (ACCT703) Cost Accounting. (B)

Prerequisite(s): ACCT 101,102, STAT 101,102 & ECON 001.

Deals with the application of statistical tools and decision models to accounting data for the purpose of facilitating managerial control.

205. Tax Planning and Administration. (C) Prerequisite(s): ACCT 101,102.

Presents an overview of the Federal tax raising system and its impact on the planning and conduct of business operations. Draws on the disciplines of business finance, public finance, and accounting as they relate to taxation.

208. (ACCT718) Auditing. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ACCT201,202 or equivalent.

This course includes a consideration of the historical role of the auditor and the changing role in today's environment, the organization of the accounting profession, and the new influences of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board. It introduces the students to generally accepted auditing standards, professional ethics, and legal liability. A conceptual theory of auditing is discussed and practical examples of auditing techniques and work programs are used to illustrate the application of the theory. The course also covers the auditor's reporting standards and uses case studies and professional journal articles as bases for discussion and analysis.

230. (ACCT730) International Accounting and Financial Reporting. (B) Prerequisite(s): Accounting 101, 201, 202.

The objectives of the course are to broaden the students' knowledge of how generally accepted accounting principles and financial reporting practices are developed and applied in the various countries, how the differences in principles and their application impact on financial statements and business decisions, and to enhance the students' ability to think through and

resolve international accounting and financial reporting problems.

Development of international accounting principles (the standard setting process) and comparative practices are reviewed at the outset of the course. This is followed by discussion and resolution of several technical subjects which are used as a vehicle for further consideration of comparative practices. Inflation accounting and foreign currency translation, two subjects of importance to international business, are treated. Subjects of a managerial nature (such as accounting for hedging transaction losses by using forward contracts, management control in the foreign environment, analysis of foreign financial statements, transfer pricing and international taxation) consume most of the second half of the course.

242. Financial Accounting: Analysis & Reporting Incentives. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Acct 101 & Fin. 100.

The primary objective of the course is to advance one's understanding of how financial reporting is used in a variety of decision making and contracting contexts (e.g., investment decisions or lending contracts). The course is designed to improve your ability to extract and interpret information in financial statements. It will also enhance your ability to use financial statements as part of an overall assessment of the firm's strategy and valuation.

The course provides both a framework for and the tools necessary to analyze financial statements. At the conceptual level, it emphasizes that preparers and users of financial statements have different objectives and incentives. At the same time, the course is applied and stresses the use of actual financial statements. It draws heavily on real business problems and uses cases to illustrate the application of the techniques and tools.

243. (ACCT743) Accounting for Mergers, Acquisitions, and Complex Financial Structures. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Prerequisites: Acct 101, 102, 201, 202.

The objective of this course is to discuss and understand the accounting that underlies merger, acquisition, and investment activities among firms that result in complex financial structures. Key topics include the purchase accounting method for acquisitions, the equity method for investments, the preparation and interpretation of consolidated financial statements, tax implications of mergers and acquisitions, earnings-per-share considerations, the accounting implications

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of intercompany transactions and non-domestic investments, etc.

297. (ACCT897) Taxes and Business Strategy. (C) Prerequisite(s): ACCT 101 and FNCE 101.

The objective of this course is to develop a framework for understanding how taxes affect business decisions. The key themes of the framework -- all parties, all taxes and all costs -- are applied to decision contexts such as investments, compensation, organizational form, and mergers and acquisitions. The ultimate goal is to provide a new approach to thinking about taxes that will be valuable even as laws and governments change.

896. Applied Financial Strategies and Equity Analysis.

This course (i) provides you with a framework for business analysis and valuation using financial statement data; and (ii) shows you how to apply this framework to a variety of business decisions. The focus of the course is on understanding fundamental valuation techniques that are used by investment and hedge fund managers. The course assumes

that you have a good working knowledge of accounting, finance, economics and business strategy. The focus is on integrating key concepts from each of these areas and applying them to financial decision-making.

The course will combine a mixture of lectures, discussions, invited speakers and group presentations to develop an sophisticated approach to inter information. It should be of interest to students contemplating careers in investment banking (particularly in equity), security analysis, consulting, public accounting and corporate finance.

SM 910. Accounting Theory Research. (A)

910/911 Accounting Theory sequence. The course includes an introduction to various analytical models and modeling/mathematical techniques that are commonly used in accounting research as well as related empirical applications.

SM 911. Accounting Theory II. (A)

Accounting 910/911 sequence. Course includes an introduction to various analytical models and

modeling/mathematical techniques that are commonly used in accounting research as well as related empirical applications.

SM 920. Fundamental Empirical Accounting Research. (B)

A fundamentals course that covers empirical research design and provides students with a perspective on historically important accounting research.

SM 921. Empirical Research Application I. (B)

Topical course on various specific areas such as research on analysts, regulation, and tax) or methodologies such as econometric techniques, event studies, and the use of survey data.

SM 922. Empirical Research Application II. (B)

Empirical topics course in areas such as research on analysts, regulation, and tax or methodologies in econometric techniques, event studies, or the use of survey data.

AFRICAN STUDIES (AS) {AFST}

Undergraduate Courses

SM 018. (AFRC018, ANTH018) Popular Culture in Africa. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Barnes. Freshman Seminar.

This course concentrates on popular culture in sub-Saharan Africa. It examines the way people reflect on and represent various aspects and issues in their daily lives, in public media, and through a diverse range of performative and creative outlets. It explores the way cultural traditions are created, promulgated, and perpetuated. It looks at the way popular culture deals with pleasure and pain; identity, difference, and diversity; wealth and power; modernity and history; gender relations; suppression, resistance, and violence; and local versus global processes. In short, popular culture will serve as a window through which to observe contemporary life.

050. (AFRC050, ANTH022, FOLK022, MUSC050) World Musics and Cultures. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Muller.

Draws on repertoires of various societies from Asia, Africa, Europe, and the Americas to examine relations between aesthetic productions and social processes. We investigate musical sounds, cultural logics informing those sounds, and social strategies of performance. Topics may include indigenous music theories, music and social organization, symbolic expressions and musical meaning, gender, religion, and social change.

062. (NELC062) Land of the Pharaohs. (M) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Silverman/Wegner.

This course provides an introduction to the society, culture and history of ancient Egypt. The objective of the course is to provide an understanding of how ancient Egypt emerged as one of the most successful and long-lived civilizations in world history.

071. (AFRC071, ENGL071) Literatures of Africa and the African Diaspora. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course will serve as an introduction to a particularly rich arena of literature in

English. It will also help students to begin to understand many of the racial subtexts underlying the culture wars in America, where too often, in the full glare of cameras, an anguished voice informs the audience that "as an African, I cannot expect justice in this America." One of the things at work here is the assumption of a common African diasporic identity -- understood as an excluded, marginalized subtext of identity in the new world. But why is Africa being invoked here? What does "Africa" mean in this new world context? What is the larger global context of these assumptions about "Africa" and what is its history? Does the term "Africa" itself have a history? What is "African literature?" This course, therefore, will also help students not only to ask fundamental questions about identity but also to understand identity as a moving and dynamic construct. How, for example does "Africa" travel to South America, to the Caribbean Archipelago, and to Europe?

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

L/R 075. (AFRC075, HIST075) Africa Before 1800. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Babou, Cassanelli.

Survey of major themes and issues in African history before 1800. Topics include: early civilizations, African

kingdoms and empires, population movements, the spread of Islam, the slave trade era. Also, emphasis on how historians use archaeology, linguistics, and oral traditions to reconstruct Africa's early history.

L/R 076. (AFRC076, HIST076) Africa Since 1800. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Cassanelli.

Survey of major themes, events, and personalities in African history from the early nineteenth century through the 1990s. Topics include abolition of the slave trade, European imperialism, impact of colonial rule, African religious and cultural movements, rise of nationalism and pan-Africanism, issues of ethnicity and identity in modern Africa.

SM 107. (HIST106) Freshman Seminar: World after 1800. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Babou.

135. (AFRC135, SOCI135) Law & Society. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Fetni.

After introducing students to the major theoretical concepts concerning law and society, significant controversial societal issues that deal with law and the legal systems both domestically and internationally will be examined. Class discussions will focus on issues involving civil liberties, the organization of courts, legislatures, the legal profession and administrative agencies. Although the focus will be on law in the United States, law and society in other countries of Africa, Asia, Europe, and Latin America will be covered in a comparative context. Readings include research reports, statutes and cases.

168. (NELC168, GSOC168) Women in Ancient Egypt. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Houser, Wegner.

190. (AFRC190, ANTH190, HIST190) Introduction to Africa. (A) Society Sector. All classes. Barnes.

During the semester we will focus on people and communities of sub-Saharan Africa and on the ways people represent, reflect on, and react to various aspects and issues in their lives and the institutions which dominate their communities. We will focus particularly on the history, contemporary expression, and inter-relationships among politics, religion, and aesthetic practice. Members of Penn's African Studies community will share their expertise with the class and introduce the

University's Africa resources. Texts consist of weekly readings, films, and recordings; and class members will be expected to attend several lectures outside of class.

SM 206. (HIST206) Religion & Colonial Rule in Africa. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Babou.

210. (AFRC210, HIST250, RELS210) African Religions. (M) Ofosu-Donkoh.

Religion permeates all aspects of African life and thought. There is no dichotomy between religion and society in Africa. Religion is therefore an essential tool for understanding and appreciating the behavior and lifestyle of African peoples. In this course, we will survey some of the indigenous religions of Africa and examine their nature and their philosophical foundations. We will examine African systems of beliefs, myths, symbols, and rituals, as developed by African societies to express their distinctive worldviews. We will also raise a few general questions about the interrelationship of religion and culture as well as religion and social change in Africa, and the challenges of modern technologies to African beliefs. We will examine the future of African religions and analyze the extent to which African peoples can hold on to their beliefs in this age of rapid technological and scientific development. Emphasis will be on themes rather than on individual, national, or ethnic religions. Case Studies will be limited to West Africa among the Akan of Ghana, the Yoruba of Nigeria, and the Mende of Sierra Leone. Questions are provided (a) to guide and direct reading (b) to form the basis for discussions (c) as exercises and (d) for examinations.

213. (AFRC203, FOLK203) Introduction to Afro-American Folklore. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An overview of the major forms of expressive culture developed by Afro-Americans. The course focuses on the continuous development of black cultural expression from slavery to present, emphasizing the socio-historical context in which they are to be understood and interpreted.

SM 214. (AFRC214, ANTH214) Societies and Cultures of Africa. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kopytoff.

An introduction to the peoples and cultures of Sub-Saharan Africa, including cultural

history, vocabularies, traditional social and political structures, and traditional religion.

225. (AFRC225) African Languages and Culture. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Mbeje.

The aim of the course is to provide a general perspective on African languages and African linguistics. No background in linguistics is necessary. Students will be introduced to theoretical linguistics-its concepts, theories, ways of argumentation, data collection, data analysis, and data interpretation. The focus will be on the languages and linguistics of Africa to provide you with the knowledge and skills required to handle the language and language-related issues typical of African conditions. We will cover topics related to formal linguistics (phonology/phonetics, morphology, syntax, and semantics), aspects of pragmatics as well as the general socio-linguistic character of African countries. We will also cover language in context, language and culture, borrowing, multilingualism, and cross-cultural communication in Africa.

SM 230. (AFRC230) Law in Africa. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Fetni.

This course will deal with law and society in Africa. After surveying the various legal systems in Africa, the focus will be on how and to what extent the countries of Africa "re-Africanized" their legal systems by reconciling their indigenous law with western law and other legal traditions to create unified legal systems that are used as instruments of social change and development. Toward this end, the experiences of various African countries covering the various legal traditions will be included. Specific focus will be on laws covering both economic and social relations. This emphasis includes laws of contracts and civil wrongs, land law, law of succession, marriage and divorce and Africa's laws of International Relations, among other laws. Throughout this course a comparative analysis with non-African countries will be stressed.

SM 231. (AFRC231, CINE248, FREN231) Francophone African Cinema. (M) Moudileno.

This course will introduce students to recent films by major directors from Francophone Africa. While attention will be given to aesthetic aspects and individual creativity, the viewing and discussions will be mostly organized around a variety of (overlapping) themes: History; Tradition/modernity; Urban Life; Gender

and sexuality; Politics. Class conducted in French.

233. (FOLK233) Tradition and Modernity. (M) Staff.

"Despite the overwhelming reality of economic decline; despite unimaginable poverty; despite wars, malnutrition, disease and political instability, African cultural productivity grows apace: popular literatures, oral narrative and poetry, dance, drama, and visual art all thrive."-- Kwame Anthony Appiah from *In My Father's House*

What role(s) does folklore play in the lives of Africans today? How has folklore adapted to the realities of contemporary, urban Africa? This course will investigate the continuation of traditional elements produced in diverse media and circumstances in a modern, largely urban, Africa. Although traditional African culture has been transformed and changed in the face of rapid urbanization and modernity, it continues to provide a means through which people enjoy themselves and comment on a wide range of issues affecting their lives. Issues such as identity, difference, and diversity; tradition and history; modernity and development; wealth and power; politics and political change; and gender relations.

235. Africans Abroad: Emigrants, Refugees, and Citizens in the New African Diaspora. (M) Cassanelli.

This seminar will examine the experiences of recent emigrants and refugees from Africa, including many now living in the city of Philadelphia and the surrounding region. In addition to reading some of the historical and comparative literature on migration, ethnic diasporas, and transnationalism, students will have the opportunity to conduct research on specific African communities in Philadelphia or elsewhere in North America, Europe, or the Middle East. African emigres' relations with both their home and host societies will be explored and compared with the experience of other immigrant groups over the past century. Topics include reasons for leaving Africa, patterns of economic and educational adaptation abroad, changes in gender and generational roles, issues of cultural and political identity, and the impact of national immigration policies.

253. (AFRC253, ANTH253, FOLK253, MUSC253, GSOC253) Music and Performance of Africa. (M) Muller.

Prerequisite(s): Completion of MUSC 050 is recommended.

This class provides an overview of the most popular musical styles, and discussion of

the cultural and political contexts in which they emerged in contemporary Africa. We will cover sub-Saharan and North Africa with a strong focus on southern Africa. Learning to perform a limited range of African music/dance will be a part of this course. No prior performance experience required, though completion of Music 050 is recommended.

257. (AFRC257, PSCI210) Contemporary African Politics. (C) Callaghy.

This course will consist of an analytic survey of post-colonial politics in the states of Sub-Saharan Africa. It will focus on the complex relationships between state, society, economy, and external actors and will offer a conceptual framework, which takes into account forms of politics that are often highly fluid, personalized, and authoritarian in character. Particular attention will be paid this term to Africa's pervasive economic crisis, internal and external efforts to cope with it, and its relationship to recent moves back toward forms of democratic politics. A special focus this term will be the political economy and violence of failing states.

268. (GSOC268) Women and Human Rights in Africa. (A) Kadende-Kaiser.

292. (AFRC260, RELS211) African Religious Culture in Nigeria and in the African Diaspora. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This survey course focuses on African Religious culture in Nigeria and in the African Diaspora. Students will be introduced to the ritual and philosophical foundations of Yoruba religion and culture. This course emphasizes the incorporative nature and heterogeneity of problematize essentialisms and stereotypes about these religious systems by paying close attention to the ethnographic details, historical contexts, philosophical underpinnings, and political developments of each religion in their region. Traditions we will be exploring are: Ifa Divination in Nigeria and Benin; Santeria and Regla de Ocha in Cuba and the United States; Vodoun in Haiti; Shango in Trinidad; Candomble and Umbanda in Brazil; and the American Yoruba Movement in the United States. Course readings will provide a theoretical and informative basis for dealing with the concepts of syncretism, creolization, and ethnicity.

SM 301. (AFRC301) Africa and the African Diaspora. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Nwadiora.

This course will take the form of an introductory seminar designed to provide undergraduate students an overview of significant themes and issues focusing on the historical, political and cultural relationships between Africans and their descendants abroad. It will encompass: a review of different historical periods and geographical locations, from Ancient Egypt to modern American, Caribbean and African states; a critical evaluation of social movements and theories that have developed in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries among scholars of different origins in their attempt to reconstruct Africa as a center and the Diaspora as a specific cultural space; and, an exploration of representations of Africa and the Diaspora in canonical literary works and other forms of fiction like the visual arts.

SM 354. (ARTH354) African Art & Culture. (A) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Blakely.

African art is a rich and varied field of study encompassing visual arts and architecture of ancient cultures, regional artistic traditions of diverse peoples in more recent precolonial and colonial times, and contemporary artists, both self-taught and formally trained. The principal goals of this course are to help students to appreciate the scope of this field while also gaining in-depth understanding of particular African artistic traditions, artists, and artworks within specific historical and cultural contexts. Topics to be considered include persistent misconceptions about African art; indigenous African aesthetics; semiotics of African visual signs and sign systems; roles of "traditional artists" in African societies; gender issues in art production, representation, and performance; historical contacts and cultural interaction; spiritual, therapeutic, and political uses of art; and interrelations of visual art with verbal and kinesthetic expression.

SM 390. (AFRC391, FREN390) Survey Francophone Lit. (M) Moudileno.

This class will explore the African city as a site of colonial and postcolonial exchanges by way of twentieth-century European and African representations. We will examine, on the one hand, the status of the urban located in Africa in European works from the colonial period (fiction and non-fiction including Gide, Leiris, Londres). On the other hand, we will study Africans,

focusing on the dreams and transformations involved in the passage from the village to the city to the metropole. Essays from history, sociology, urban studies and postcolonial theory will supplement the study of the primary texts. All readings, class discussions and written assignments in French.

SM 393. (AFRC393, ENGL393) Topics in Literature & Society: South African Literature. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Barnard.

467. (NELC467) Introduction to Egyptian Culture and Archaeology. (B) Wegner.

Covers principal aspects of ancient Egyptian culture (environment, urbanism, religion, technology, etc.) with special focus on archaeological data; includes study of University Museum artifacts.

484. Aspects of Kiswahili Language, History, and Culture. (M) Staff.
Prerequisite(s): Completion of Advanced Swahili I & II.

This course taught in Kiswahili will focus on reading/writing skills and speaking/listening skills as well as structural and cultural information. The course will be structured around three thematic units: History, Politics, and Education. The course will provide resources for the Swahili speaking world: Who are first language speakers and the varieties they speak? How did Swahili spread from the coast to other Swahili speaking areas as far inland as Uganda, Rwanda, Burundi, and Congo. Swahili is a lingua franca and its importance in the spread of religion and in trade movements. Influence of other languages on Swahili and influence of Swahili on local languages will be discussed. Political and educational systems will be discussed as well.

SM 489. (AFRC488, HIST489) Africans Abroad: Emigrants, Refugees, and Citizens in the New African Diaspora. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Cassanelli.

This seminar will examine the experiences of recent emigrants and refugees from Africa, including many now living in the city of Philadelphia and the surrounding region. In addition to reading some of the historical and comparative literature on migration, ethnic diasporas, and transnationalism, students will have the opportunity to conduct research on specific African communities in Philadelphia or elsewhere in North America, Europe, or the

Middle East. African emigres' relations with both their home and host societies will be explored and compared with the experience of other immigrant groups over the past century. Topics include reasons for leaving Africa, patterns of economic and educational adaptation abroad, changes in gender and generational roles, issues of cultural and political identity, and the impact of national immigration policies.

Graduate Courses

SM 511. (HIST511) African Cultural History. (C) Feierman.

This seminar will investigate the cultural history of Africa, with a special emphasis on concepts and methods. Topics include the history of religion before and during the colonial period, the social context of knowledge transmitted orally or through literate means, the circulation of ideas, images, and practices, the changing nature and significance of popular culture and the cultural significance of popular social movements. Examples will be drawn from the whole of sub-Saharan Africa.

514. (AFRC514, ANTH514) Anthropology of Africa. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kopytoff.

African culture history, as inferred from archaeology, linguistic relationships and ethnology. Culture areas of Africa and representative societies; common themes and differences; significance for anthropological concerns.

SM 572. (AFRC572, COML575, ENGL586) Topics in African Literature. (M) Barnard.

This course is concerned with the context, and an aspect of the content and form, of African Literature. It is based on a selection of representative text written in English, as well as a few texts in English translation. It involves first, a study of themes relating to social change and the persistence of cultural traditions, followed by an attempt at sketching the emergence of literary tradition by identifying some of the formal conventions established by the writers in their use of old forms and experiments with new.

SM 593. (AFRC593, FREN593) Studies-Francophone Literature. (M) Moudileno.

Topics will vary. Seminar will focus on one area, author, or "problematique" in Francophone studies. Examples of area-focused seminar: The African Contemporary novel or Francophone Caribbean writers. Example of single-

author seminar: "The Poetry and Drama of Aime Cesaire. Examples of thematic approach: writing and national identity; postcolonial conditions, autobiography.

SM 620. (ENVS620) Topics on African Environmental Issues. (B) Fonjweng.

Africa is a land of great contrasts and possesses a rich mix of scenic beauty, impressive biodiversity, many cultures, economies and interesting history. Almost completely encircled by water and home to a network of some of the world's largest and longest rivers, Africa is also home to two vast and expanding hot deserts. While Africa contains enormous amounts of mineral wealth, it also has fifteen of the world's least developed countries. Its climate ranges from the harsh extremes in hot deserts to the Arctic Current dominated temperate climate of the southern tip of Africa and the pleasant Mediterranean climate of North Africa.

Africa's remarkable ecological diversity is unique and is an expression of the varied climates in the continent, with camels in Egypt, Goliath frogs (the largest frogs in the world) in Cameroon and the African penguins in Namibia and South Africa. Africa has extensive fertile grasslands and lush equatorial forests, yet many of its people suffer from hunger and starvation. Despite possessing some of the most scenic and pristine landscapes in the world, poor resource management has resulted in serious environmental problems in various parts of Africa, including air and water pollution, deforestation, loss of soil & soil fertility and a dramatic decline in biodiversity through out the continent.

This course aims to explore Africa's natural environment and the impact of human activities on it. Each semester the course will offer an overview of Africa's environment as it relates to one of the following two topics 1) Water issues; 2) Environmental impact of development projects, natural resource extraction and consumption. Each semester, in addition to analyzing one of the above topics, we will pick a couple of case studies from within the US that can be used to show parallels between some of the issues discussed in the African case studies. The students will be asked to conduct research on a relevant topic in any region in Africa for a paper due at the end of the semester.

SM 628. (HIST628) Africa in the Wider World: Connections, Contexts, Comparisons. (A) Cassanelli.

This seminar is aimed at students of history, culture, literature, and the arts in the Americas, Europe, or Asia, who need to know something about African history and

culture for their own research or studies. It is intended to help students identify, analyze, and incorporate selected scholarship on Africa into their particular area or disciplinary specializations. Topics covered include slavery and slave societies; diasporas and migrations, linguistic, religious and cultural transfers and survivals; and issues of identity, assimilation, nationalism, and pan-Africanism. We want to ask: how much African history, culture, language, and social structure do Americanists or other non-specialists need to know to do sound scholarship? What comparative questions should we be asking about Africa, and how can we find and utilize data that is reliable and relevant to our own work.

SM 630. (HIST630, HSSC630) African History: Core Issues of Social Process. (C) Feerman.

This graduate seminar explores the literature of African history while trying to find ways to understand history which happens on unfamiliar social and cultural terrain. The terrain is unfamiliar because the words professional historians use, and the underlying assumptions about social process, show the marks of many generations of writing about Europe. The standard histories, then, are torn between describing events in terms of European social process, in which case they do violence to the history, or finding a historical language which is closer to being locally grounded but unfamiliar to a western audience. In this course we study a number of core issues of social process. Each one is meant to direct attention to a complex of local social forms, and each is at the heart of a major body of writings of African history. A tentative list of topics includes the following: Oral tradition; knowledge and identity; ecology and ethnicity; forms of local authority and state power; ritual, conquest, and the transformation of political authority; political economy; gender and personal dependency; the ecological history of disease; popular associations and the state; the local bases of nationalism.

SM 701. (AFRC701, ANTH701, ENV5701, HIST701, HSSC701) Graduate Seminar in African Studies. (B) Staff.

Topics vary. Please consult The African Studies Center for details.

SM 705. (AFRC705, ANTH705, FOLK715, MUSC705, GSOC705) Seminar in Ethnomusicology. (A)

Muller.
Seminar on selected topics in Ethnomusicology.

SM 775. (ENGL775) South African Literature. (M) Barnard.

An advanced seminar in anglophone African literature, possibly including a few works in translation.

African Language Courses

170. (AFRC170, AFST517) Elementary Yoruba I. (A) Awoyale.
Offered through Penn Language Center.

The Elementary Yoruba I course can be taken to fulfill a language requirement, or for linguistic preparation to do research on Nigeria and the diaspora/Africa-related topics. The course emphasizes communicative competence to enable the students to acquire linguistic and extra-linguistic skills in Yoruba. The content of the course is selected from various everyday life situations to enable the students to communicate in predictable common daily settings. Culture, as it relates to language use, is also part of the course content.

Students will acquire the speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills at the mid-high novice level, based on the ACTFL scale. The mid-high novice level proficiency skills that the students will acquire constitute threshold capabilities of the second semester range of proficiency to prepare students for Elementary Yoruba II course materials.

171. (AFRC171, AFST518) Elementary Yoruba II. (B) Awoyale.
Prerequisite(s): Completion of Elementary Yoruba I, or permission of instructor.
Offered through Penn Language Center.

The main objective of this course is to further sharpen the Yoruba linguistic knowledge that the student acquired in level I. By the end of the course, the student should be able to (1) read, write, and understand simple to moderately complex sentences in Yoruba; and, (2) advance in the knowledge of the Yoruba culture.

180. (AFRC180, AFST580) Elementary Swahili I. (A) Mshomba.
Offered through Penn Language Center.

The elementary Swahili I course can be taken to fulfill a language requirement, or for linguistic preparation to do research on East Africa/Africa-related topics. The

course emphasizes communicative competence to enable the students to acquire linguistic and extra-linguistic skills in Swahili. The content of the course is selected from various everyday life situations to enable the students to communicate in predictable common daily settings. Culture, as it relates to language use, is also part of the course content.

Students will acquire the speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills at the mid-high novice level, based on the ACTFL scale. The mid-high level proficiency skills that the students will acquire constitute threshold capabilities of the second semester range of proficiency to prepare students for Elementary Swahili II course materials.

181. (AFRC181, AFST581) Elementary Swahili II. (B) Mshomba.
Prerequisite(s): Completion of Elementary Swahili I, or permission of instructor.
Offered through Penn Language Center.

This course continues to introduce basic grammar, vocabulary, and the reading and writing of Swahili to new speakers. During this term, folktales, other texts, and film selections are used to help introduce important aspects of Swahili culture and the use of the language in wide areas of Africa.

185. (AFRC185, AFST585) Elementary Swahili: Accelerated. (C) Staff.
Offered through the Penn Language Center.

240. (AFRC240, AFRC540, AFST540, NELC481) Elementary Amharic I. (A) Wogayehu.
Offered through Penn Language Center.

The Elementary Amharic I course can be taken to fulfill a language requirement, or for linguistic preparation to do research on Ethiopia/Africa-related topics. The course emphasizes communicative competence to enable the students to acquire linguistic and extra-linguistic skills in Amharic. The content of the course is selected from various everyday life situations to enable the students to communicate in predictable common daily settings. Culture, as it relates to language use, is also part of the course content.

Students will acquire the speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills at the mid-high novice level, based on the ACTFL scale. The mid-high novice level proficiency skills that the students will acquire constitute threshold capabilities of the second semester range of proficiency to prepare students for Elementary Amharic II course materials.

241. (AFRC241, AFRC541, AFST541, NELC482) Elementary Amharic II. (B) Wogayehu. Prerequisite(s): Completion of Elementary Amharic I, or permission of the instructor. Offered through Penn Language Center.

Continuation of Elementary Amharic I.

242. (AFRC242, AFRC543, AFST543, NELC483) Intermediate Amharic I. (A) Wogayehu. Offered through Penn Language Center.

243. (AFRC243, AFRC544, AFST544, NELC484) Intermediate Amharic II. (B) Wogayehu. Offered through Penn Language Center.

245. (AFST545) Intensive Elementary Amharic I and II. (M) Wogayehu. Offered through Penn Language Center.

247. (AFRC247, AFRC548, AFST547, NELC583) Advanced Amharic. (C) Wogayehu. Offered through Penn Language Center.

An advanced Amharic course that will further sharpen the students' knowledge of the Amharic language and the culture of the Amharas. The learners communicative skills will be further developed through listening, speaking, reading and writing. There will also be discussions on cultural and political issues.

270. (AFRC270, AFST529) Intermediate Yoruba I. (A) Awoyale. Offered through Penn Language Center.

271. (AFRC271, AFST532) Intermediate Yoruba II. (B) Awoyale. Offered through Penn Language Center.

280. (AFRC280, AFST582) Intermediate Swahili I. (A) Mshomba. Offered through Penn Language Center.

281. (AFRC282, AFST583) Intermediate Swahili II. (B) Mshomba. Prerequisite(s): Intermediate Swahili I, or permission of instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

284. (AFRC284, AFST584) Advanced Swahili I. (A) Mshomba. Prerequisite(s): AFST 280, LING 280, AFAM 280 or permission of instructor. Offered through Penn Language Center.

This is an advanced Kiswahili course which will engage learners in extended spoken and written discourse. Advanced learners of Kiswahili will listen to, read about, write and speak on authentic video materials, contemporary novels, and newspapers. They will also participate in various discussions on cultural and political issues.

285. (AFRC285, AFST586) Advanced Swahili II. (B) Mshomba. Offered through Penn Language Center.

370. (AFST587) Advanced Yoruba I. (A) Awoyale. Offered through Penn Language Center.

371. (AFST588) Advanced Yoruba II. (B) Awoyale. Offered through Penn Language Center.

399. Independent Study: Language. (C) Staff. Offered through Penn Language Center.

460. (ANEL460) Middle Egyptian. (E) Silverman.

Introduction to the grammar of Middle Egyptian

486. Yoruba Language & Culture I. (M) Awoyale. Offered through Penn Language Center.

490. African Language Tutorial I. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates must have permission of Language Coordinator. Offered through Penn Language Center.

The main objective of this course is to allow students to study an African language of their choice, depending on the availability of the instructor. The course will provide students with linguistics tools which will facilitate their research work in the target country. Cultural aspects of the speakers of the language will be introduced and reinforced.

491. African Language Tutorial II. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates must have permission of Language Coordinator. Offered through Penn Language Center.

Continuation of AFST 490

492. African Language Tutorial III. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department. Offered through Penn Language Center.

493. African Language Tutorial IV. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department. Offered through Penn Language Center.

494. African Language Tutorial: Advanced I. (L) Staff. Offered through Penn Language Center.

517. (AFRC170, AFST170) Elementary Yoruba I. (A) Awoyale. Offered through Penn Language Center.

This is an introductory course in Yoruba whose goals are to introduce students to the history, geographical location of the people who speak Yoruba, their culture, customs,

and traditions; and, to enable students to develop communicative skills through listening, speaking, reading and writing.

518. (AFRC171, AFST171) Elementary Yoruba II. (B) Awoyale. Offered through Penn Language Center.

The main objective of this course is to further sharpen the Yoruba linguistic knowledge that the student acquired in level I. By the end of the course, the student should be able to (1) read, write, and understand simple to moderately complex sentences in Yoruba; and (2) advance in the knowledge of the Yoruba culture.

529. (AFRC270, AFST270) Intermediate Yoruba I. (A) Awoyale. Offered through Penn Language Center.

532. (AFRC271, AFST271) Intermediate Yoruba II. (B) Awoyale. Offered through Penn Language Center.

540. (AFRC240, AFRC540, AFST240, NELC481) Elementary Amharic I. (A) Wogayehu. Offered through Penn Language Center.

An introductory course for students with no previous knowledge of Amharic. Amharic belongs to the southern branch of Hemitto-Semitic languages which is also referred to as "Afrasian." Amharic is the official language of Ethiopia and is spoken by 14 million native Amharas and by approximately 18 million of the other ethnic groups in Ethiopia. The goals of this course are to introduce students to the culture, customs, and traditions of the Amharas. Students will develop communicative skills through listening, speaking, reading and writing.

541. (AFRC241, AFRC541, AFST241, AMES241, NELC482) Elementary Amharic II. (B) Wogayehu. Offered through Penn Language Center. Continuation of Elementary Amharic I.

543. (AFRC242, AFRC543, AFST242, NELC483) Intermediate Amharic I. (A) Wogayehu. Offered through Penn Language Center

544. (AFRC243, AFRC544, AFST243, NELC484) Intermediate Amharic I. (B) Wogayehu. Offered through Penn Language Center

545. (AFST245) Intensive Elementary Amharic: I & II. (C) Wogayehu. Offered through Penn Language Center

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546. Intensive Intermediate Amharic I & II. (L) Wogayehu.

Offered through Penn Language Center

547. (AFRC247, AFRC548, AFST247, NELC583) Advanced Amharic. (C)

Wogayehu. Offered through Penn Language Center.

An advanced Amharic course that will further sharpen the students' knowledge of the Amharic language and the culture of the Amharas. The learners communicative skills will be further developed through listening, speaking, reading and writing. There will also be discussions on cultural and political issues.

563. (ANEL563) Old Egyptian. (C) Silverman. Prerequisite(s): AMES 560.

This course is an introduction to the language of the Egyptian Old Kingdom. The grammar of the period will be introduced during the early part of the semester, using Eddel's *ALTAGYPTISCHE GRAMMATIK* as the basic reference. Other grammatical studies to be utilized will include works by Allen, Baier, Polotsky, Satzinger, Gilula, Doret, and Silverman. The majority of the time in the course will be devoted to reading varied textual material: the unpublished inscriptions in the tomb of the Old

Kingdom official Kapure--on view in the collection of the University Museum; several autobiographical inscriptions as recorded by Sethe in *URKUNDEN I*; and a letter in hieratic (Baer, *ZAS* 03. 1077. 1-9).

580. (AFRC180, AFST180) Elementary Swahili I. (A) Mshomba. Offered through Penn Language Center.

Beginning level of Swahili which provides training and practice in speaking, reading and writing with initial emphasis on speaking and listening. Basic grammar, vocabulary and cultural skills learned gradually with priority on the spoken language. Especially during the second term, folktales, other texts and films will be used to help introduce important aspects of Swahili culture.

581. (AFRC181, AFST181) Elementary Swahili II. (B) Mshomba. Offered through Penn Language Center.

This course continues to introduce basic grammar, vocabulary, and the reading and writing of Swahili to new speakers. During this term, folktales, other texts, and film selections are used to help introduce important aspects of Swahili culture and the use of the language in wide areas of Africa.

582. (AFRC280, AFST280) Intermediate Swahili I. (A) Mshomba. Offered through Penn Language Center.

583. (AFRC282, AFST281) Intermediate Swahili II. (B) Mshomba. Offered through Penn Language Center.

584. (AFRC284, AFST284) Advanced Swahili I. (C) Mshomba. Offered through Penn Language Center.

This is an advanced Kiswahili course which will engage learners in extended spoken and written discourse. Advanced learners of Kiswahili will listen to, read about, write and speak on authentic video materials, contemporary novels, and newspapers. They will also participate in various discussions on cultural and political issues.

586. (AFRC285, AFST285) Advanced Swahili II. (C) Mshomba. Offered through Penn Language Center.

587. (AFST370) Advanced Yoruba I. (A) Awoyale. Offered through Penn Language Center.

588. (AFST371) Advanced Yoruba II. (B) Awoyale. Offered through Penn Language Center.

AFRICANA STUDIES (AS) {AFRC}

Undergraduate Courses

001. (RELS007) Introduction to Africana Studies. (D) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Zuberi, Dyson, Beavers.

The aim of this course is to provide an interdisciplinary examination of the complex array of African American and other African Diaspora social practices and experiences. This class will focus on both classic texts and modern works that provide an introduction to the dynamics of African American and African Diaspora thought and practice. Topics include: What is Afro-American Studies?; The History Before 1492; Creating the African Diaspora After 1500; The Challenge of Freedom; Race, Gender and Class in the 20th Century; From Black Studies to Africana Studies: The Future of Afro-American Studies.

L/R 002. (SOCIO01) Introduction to Sociology. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Edin, Gelles, Zuberi.

Sociology provides a unique way to look at human behavior and the world. Sociology is the systematic study of the groups and societies in which people live. In this introductory course, we examine and analyze how social structures and cultures are created, maintained, and most importantly, how they affect behavior. The course deconstructs our taken for granted world of social interactions and behaviors and examines what theory and research can tell about human social behavior.

006. (ASAM006, SOCIO06, URBS214) Race and Ethnic Relations. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Zuberi, Anderson, Kao, Charles. Also offered through the College of General Studies - See CGS Course Guide.

The course will examine how social networks, neighborhood context, culture, and notions of race affect inequality and ethnic relations. The course reviews the studies of ethnic entrepreneurship, urban segregation, labor force participation, and assimilation processes. The course

emphasizes how inequality affects ethnic relations as well as the economic and social integration of different groups in society.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar In Africana Studies. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

SM 011. (SOCIO11, URBS112) Urban Sociology. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Anderson.

A comprehensive introduction to the sociological study of cities. Topics will include theories of urbanism, methods of research, migration, history of cities, gentrification, poverty, urban politics, suburbanization and globalization. Philadelphia will be used as a recurring example, though the course will devote attention to cities around the U.S. and the world.

SM 018. (AFST018, ANTH018) Popular Culture in Africa. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Barnes. Freshman Seminar.

This course concentrates on popular culture in sub-Saharan Africa. It examines the way people reflect on and represent various aspects and issues in their daily lives, in public media, and through a diverse range of performative and creative outlets. It explores the way cultural traditions are created, promulgated, and perpetuated. It looks at the way popular culture deals with pleasure and pain; identity, difference, and diversity; wealth and power; modernity and history; gender relations; suppression, resistance, and violence; and local versus global processes. In short, popular culture will serve as a window through which to observe contemporary life.

SM 041. (SOCIO41, URBS100) Topics in Sociology: Homelessness & Urban Crisis. (C) Culhane. This course is cross-listed with SOCI 041 (Topics in Sociology) when the subject matter is related to African American or other African Diaspora issues.

Freshman Seminars. Topics vary from semester to semester. Past offerings include Society and History, the 1960's: Preludes and Postludes; Mistakes, Errors, Accidents & Disasters; Urban Analysis with Computers; Race and Public Policy; Perspectives on Inequality, Homelessness and the Urban Crisis.

071. (AFST071, ENGL071) Literatures of Africa and the African Diaspora. (M) Staff.

This course will serve as an introduction to a particularly rich arena of literature in English. It will also help students to begin to understand many of the racial subtexts underlying the culture wars in America, where too often in the full glare of cameras, an anguished voice informs the audience that "as an African, I cannot expect justice in this America." One of the things at work here is the assumption of a common Africa diasporic identity -- understood as an excluded, marginalized subtext of identity in the new world. But why is Africa being involved here? What does "Africa" mean in this new world context? What is the larger global context of these assumptions about "Africa" and what is its history? Does the term "Africa" itself have a history? What is "African literature?" This course, therefore, will also help students not only to ask fundamental questions about identity but also to understand identity as a moving and dynamic construct. How, for example,

does "Africa" travel to South America, to the Caribbean Archipelago, and to Europe?

L/R 075. (AFST075, HIST075) Africa Before 1800. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Cassanelli.

Survey of major themes and issues in African history before 1800. Topics include: early civilizations, African kingdoms and empires, population movements, the spread of Islam, the slave trade era. Also, emphasis on how historians use archaeology, linguistics, and oral traditions to reconstruct Africa's early history.

L/R 076. (AFST076, HIST076) Africa Since 1800. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

Survey of major themes, events, and personalities in African history from the early nineteenth century through the 1960s. Topics include abolition of the slave trade, European imperialism, impact of colonial rule, African resistance, religious and cultural movements, rise of naturalism and pan-Africanism, issues of ethnicity, and "tribalisms" in modern Africa.

077. (FOLK075, MUSC075) Jazz: Style and History. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Parberry, Ramsey.

Exploration of the family of musical idioms called jazz. Attention will be given to issues of style, to selected musicians, and to the social, cultural, and scholarly issues raised by its study.

SM 078. (HIST214, URBS078) Urban University-Community Relations: Faculty-Student Collaborative Action Seminar. (D) Harkavy, Benson.

Prerequisite(s): Benjamin Franklin Seminar. This course is cross-listed with HIST 214 when the title is "Urban University-Community Relations". One of the seminar's aims is to help students develop their capacity to solve strategic, real world problems actively, not simply "cholastically." Among the possible ways to do that are 1) create new academically-based community service courses based on action-oriented, real-world, strategic problem solving. 2) synthesize existing, uncoordinated, academically-based community service courses into "learning communities." 3) contribute to knowledge through "academic" research on strategic real-world problems.

As now envisioned, one outcome of the new Penn undergraduate education that this seminar will help develop to produce, not simply "consume," societally-useful

citizens. Moreover, those courses would be grouped into "learning communities": that is, interrelated, cross-disciplinary, complementary sets of courses focused on related problems. By societally-useful knowledge, we mean knowledge that can be actively used to solve such universal strategic problems as Democracy and Society, etc., as those universal problems manifest themselves locally at Penn and in West Philadelphia/Philadelphia.

079. (ENGL080) Literatures of Jazz. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Beavers.

That modernism is steeped as much in the rituals of race as of innovation is most evident in the emergence of the music we have come to know as jazz, which results from collaborations and confrontations taking place both across and within the color line. In this course we will look at jazz and the literary representations it engendered in order to understand modern American culture. We will explore a dizzying variety of forms, including autobiography and album liner notes, biography, poetry, fiction, and cinema. We'll examine how race, gender, and class influenced the development of jazz music, and then will use jazz music to develop critical approaches to literary form. Students are not required to have a critical understanding of music. Class will involve visits from musicians and critics, as well as field trips to some of Philadelphia's most vibrant jazz venues.

081. (ENGL081) African-American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Beavers.

An introduction to African-American literature, typically ranging across a wide spectrum of moments, genres, and ideological postures, from Reconstruction and the Harlem Renaissance to the Civil Rights Movement. Most versions of this course will begin in the 19th century; some versions of the course will concentrate only on the modern period. Topics vary. Consult the Center for Africana Studies for detailed course descriptions.

083. (ENGL083, JWST083) 20th-Century Literatures in Dialogue. (M) Marlino.

What dialogues have defined and constituted American and other literatures? This course examines critical intersections between different literatures, addressing questions of race, ethnicity, and culture. Previous versions of this course have included such titles as "African-American and Jewish American Literature." Our

readings will consider a range of literary interactions, and will take a self-consciously comparative and intertextual approach.

See the Africana Studies' Department website at www.sas.upen.edu/africana for a description of the current offerings.

084. (ENGL084) Theories of Race and Ethnicity. (M) Staff.

The idea of "race" -- broadly defined as the signification of biological and socio-cultural differences as an index of human superiority or inferiority -- has played a crucial role in the literary imagination and is fundamental to studying most literatures in English. This course will examine representations of race in literary practices, and in particular the centrality of such representations to the historical unfolding of communities and nations. How do ideas of race inform and engage with literary forms and genres in a given historical moment, and how does literature in turn address the histories and legacies of racist practices? We will also analyze the connections between questions of race and questions of "ethnicity": what, for instance, is the history of this concept, and what does it mean to designate a body of imaginative writing as an "ethnic literature?"

090. (COML090, ENGL090, GSOC090) Women and Literature. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course is cross-listed with ENGL 090 (Women and Literature) when the course content includes significant African American or other African Diaspora literatures. A frequent topic of the course is "Black Women in Literature".

104. (ENGL103, GSOC103) The American Short Story. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Beavers. An introduction to literary study through a genre, either the short story or poetry. This course is cross-listed with ENGL 103 (Literary Genres) when the course content includes significant African American or other African Diaspora literatures. A frequent topic is "Literary Genres: Gender, Class and Power in African American Short Fiction".

An Introduction to literary study through a genre, either the short story or poetry. Versions of this course will vary widely in the selection of texts assigned. Some versions will begin with traditional stories or poems, including a sampling of works in translation. Others will focus exclusively on modern and contemporary American short fiction or poetry. This course is

designed for the General Requirement, and is ideal for the students wishing to take an English course but not necessarily intending to major.

111. (RELS111, URBS111) Religion and Secular Values. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Dyson, Callahan. This course is cross-listed with RELS 111 (Religion and Secular Values) when the subject matter is related to African American or other African Diaspora issues. A recent topic of the course is "The American Jesus".

For Christians, he proclaimed the Son of God. But within American culture Jesus has undergone transformations to fit the cultural moment and the current debate. "Who is Jesus?" and "What would Jesus do?" are questions that have been answered throughout American History in myriad ways by religious elites, writers, movie makers, and regular people. Christian and non-Christian alike. This course explores the images of Jesus in the popular culture throughout American history, with the goal of understanding the people who imagined Jesus as an American ideal.

112. (SOC112, URBS114, GSOC114) Discrimination: Sexual and Racial Conflict. (B) Society Sector. All classes. Madden.

This course explores the sources of current differences in economic status by race, ethnicity and gender. First, we explore reasons for race, gender and economic differences that are not due to current discrimination. We examine the history of participation in the U.S. economy for various racial and ethnic groups and evaluate whether that history creates differences in current productivity by race and ethnicity. We examine the effects of family decisions about work within the household on gender differences in labor market productivity. Second, we review the economic theories of current discrimination in the labor market. Third, we use data to test how well the various discrimination and non-discrimination theories explain current labor market patterns. Finally, we review the major national policies on labor market discrimination and evaluate their effectiveness in light of the theoretical and empirical evidence amassed throughout the course.

SM 113. (RELS113) Western Religious Thinkers. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Dyson.

This course is cross-listed with RELS 113 (Western Religious Thinkers) when the course content is related to African American or other African Diaspora issues. Recent topics of this course include "Tupac Shakur" and "Marvin Gaye."

SM 114. (ENGL113) Poetry Writing Workshop. (A) Beavers. This course is not open to freshmen. Students wishing to take this course must submit a writing sample as part of the selection process.

This workshop is intended to help students with prior experience writing poetry develop techniques to generate poems along with the critical tools necessary to revise and complete them. Through in-class exercises, weekly writing assignments, readings of established poets, and class critique, students will acquire an assortment of resources that will help them develop a more concrete sense of voice, rhythm, metaphor, and the image as well as a deeper understanding of how these things come together to make a successful poem. In addition to weekly writings, students will be asked to keep a journal, and to produce a final portfolio of poems.

L/R 117. (RELS117) African American Religion. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Callahan.

This course is intended as an introduction to movements and figures of African American religion from slavery to the present. Lectures, readings, and discussions will focus on themes related to content and methodology in the study of African American religious history. Guiding themes include the relationship between race and gender; the tension between piety and activity; the ambivalence between mainstream respectability and racial pride; and the interaction between Christianity, lived religions, and alternative traditions

118. (RELS118) Black Sects and Cults. (C) Staff.

Examination of selected non-traditional Black American religious and secular movements, their founders and leaders with close consideration of the contrasts between these groups and more traditional movements. Examples include such cult leaders as "Daddy Grace," "Father Divine," and "the Reverend Ike" as compared with other religious and social leaders such as Martin Luther King and Jesse Jackson.

L/R 120. (SOC1120) Social Statistics. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Charles.

This course offers a basic introduction to the application/interpretation of statistical analysis in sociology. Upon completion, you should be familiar with a variety of basic statistical techniques that allow examination of interesting social questions. We begin by learning to describe the characteristics of groups, followed by a discussion of how to examine and generalize about relationships between the characteristics of groups. Emphasis is placed on the understanding/interpretation of statistics used to describe and make generalizations about group characteristics. In addition to hand calculations, you will also become familiar with using PCs to run statistical tests.

135. (AFST135, SOCI135) Law and Society. (C) Fetni.

After introducing students to the major theoretical concepts concerning law and society, significant controversial societal issues that deal with law and the legal systems both domestically and internationally will be examined. Class discussions will focus on issues involving civil liberties, the organization of courts, legislatures, the legal profession and administrative agencies. Although the focus will be on law in the United States, law and society in other countries of Africa, Asia, Europe and Latin America will be covered in a comparative context. Readings include research, reports, statutes and cases.

SM 146. (ANTH146, GSOC146) Writing Multiculturalism. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sanday.

Diversity is a fact of life, characteristic not only of the US national culture, but of the global culture as well. This course introduces anthropological theories of culture and multiculturalism and the method of ethnography. Students will read and report on selected classic readings. After learning the basic concepts, students will be introduced to the method of ethnography. The core of the course will revolve around "doing ethnography" by writing ethnographic field notes on participant-observation of multiculturalism. Students can use their life experience, home communities, or Penn as their field of observation. The goal of the course is to introduce beginning students to public interest anthropology. No background in anthropology is required.

147. (ANTH156, FOLK106, MUSC146) Studies in African American Music. (M) Ramsey.

Formerly Music 106. This course explores aspects of the origins, style development, aesthetic philosophies, historiography, and contemporary conventions of African-American musical tradition. Topics covered include: the music of West and Central Africa, the music of colonial America, 19th century church and dance music, minstrelsy, music of the Harlem Renaissance, jazz, blues, gospel, hip-hop, and film music. Specific attention is given to the ways in which black music generates "meaning" and to how the social energy circulating within black music articulates myriad issues about American identity at specific historical moments.

160. (LING160) Introduction to Afro-American and Latino English. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Labov.

An introduction to the use and structure of dialects of English used by the African American and Latino communities in the United States. It is an academically based service learning course. The field work component involves the study of the language and culture of everyday life and the application of this knowledge to programs for raising the reading levels of elementary school children.

SM 161. (LING161) The Sociolinguistics of Reading: A Service Learning Seminar. (B)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Labov. Prerequisite(s): AFRC/LING 160 or permission of instructor.

This course will be concerned with the application of current knowledge of dialect differences to reduce the minority differential in reading achievement. Members will conduct projects and design computer programs to reduce cultural distance between teachers and students in local schools and to develop knowledge of word and sound structure.

168. (HIST168) History of American Law to 1877. (D) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Berry.

This course surveys the development of law in the U.S. to 1877, including such subjects as: the evolution of the legal profession, the transformation of English law during the American Revolution, the making and implementation of the Constitution, and issues concerning business and economic development, the law of slavery, the status of women, and civil rights.

169. (HIST169) History of American Law Since 1877. (D) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Berry.

This course covers the development of legal rules and principles concerning individual and group conduct in the United States since 1877. Such subjects as regulation and deregulation, legal education and the legal profession, and the legal status of women and minorities will be discussed.

L/R 172. (GSOC170, HIST170) The American South. (D) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

Southern culture and history from 1607-1860, from Jamestown to secession. Traces the rise of slavery and plantation society, the growth of Southern sectionalism and its explosion into Civil War. Midterm, short paper (5-7 pages) and final.

176. (HIST176) Afro-American History 1550-1876. (D) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Engs. Also offered through the College of General Studies - See the CGS Course Guide.

This course will study the history of African-Americans from their first encounter with Europeans in the 16th century to their emancipation during the Civil War in the U.S. The course focuses on the variety of black responses to enslavement and forced acculturation in the New World. The differences in the slave experiences of various New World countries, and the methods of black resistance and rebellion to the slave system will be investigated. The nature and role of free black communities in antebellum America will be studied.

177. (HIST177) Afro-American History 1876-Present. (D) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Savage.

A study of the major events, issues, and personalities in Afro-American history from Reconstruction to the present. The course will also examine the different slave experiences and the methods of black resistance and rebellion in the various slave systems.

190. (AFST190, ANTH190, HIST190) Introduction to Africa. (A) Society Sector. All classes. Barnes.

During the semester we will focus on the people and communities of sub-Saharan Africa and on the ways people represent, reflect on, and react to various aspects and issues in their lives and the institutions which dominate their communities. We will focus particularly on the history,

contemporary expression, and inter-relationships among politics, religion and aesthetic practice. Members of Penn's African Studies community will share their expertise with the class and introduce the University's Africa resources. Texts consist of weekly readings, films, and recordings; and class members will be expected to attend several lectures outside of class.

203. (AFST213, FOLK203) Afro-American Folklore. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An overview of the major forms of expressive culture developed by Afro-Americans. The course focuses on the continuous development of black cultural expression from slavery to the present, emphasizing the socio-historical context in which they are to be understood and interpreted.

SM 204. (ANTH303, URBS213) Methods in Urban Ethnography. (M) Staff.

This course will teach qualitative research techniques such as field notes, participant-observation, interviews, and data interpretation and contextualize them within a discussion of anthropological theory. To put what they are learning into practice, students will engage in participant-observation at field sites in Philadelphia, complete short exercises, and submit ethnographic accounts of their work. Emphasis will be placed on community service and participatory-action research.

SM 205. (HIST204, LALS204) Major Seminar in History: America After 1800. (M) Staff. Department Permission - Permit Required.

This course is cross-listed with HIST 204 when the subject matter is related to Afro-American issues.

210. (AFST210, HIST250, RELS210) African Religions. (M) Ofosu-Donkoh.

Religion permeates all aspects of African life and thought. There is no dichotomy between religion and society in Africa. Religion is therefore an essential tool for understanding and appreciating the behavior and lifestyle of African peoples. In this course, we will survey some of the indigenous religions of Africa and examine their nature and their philosophical foundations. We will examine African systems of beliefs, myths, symbols, and rituals, as developed by African societies to express their distinctive worldviews. We will also raise a few general questions

about the interrelationship of religion and culture as well as religion and social change in Africa, and the challenges of modern technologies to African beliefs. We will examine the future of African religions and analyze the extent to which African peoples can hold on to their beliefs in this age of rapid technological and scientific development. Emphasis will be on themes rather than on individual national or ethnic religions. Case studies will be limited to West Africa among the Akan of Ghana, the Yoruba of Nigeria and the Mende of Sierra Leone. Questions are provided (a) to guide and direct reading (b) to form the basis for discussions (c) as exercises and (d) for examinations.

SM 214. (AFST214, ANTH214) Societies and Cultures of Africa. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kopytoff. Also offered through the College of General Studies - See CGS Guide.

An introduction to the peoples and cultures of sub-Saharan Africa, including culture, history, languages, traditional social and political structures, and traditional religions.

218. (LGST218) Race, Racism, and American Law. (C) Shropshire.

The goal of this course is to study the role the law has played, and continues to play, in addressing the problems of racial discrimination in the United States. Contemporary issues such as: affirmative action; diversity; and the Rodney King and O.J. Simpson verdicts will all be covered in their social and legal context. The basis for discussion will be a case book by Professor Derrick Bell, other assigned texts and handouts. Course requirements will include examinations, class discussions and debates, a journal, and papers.

225. (AFST225) African Languages and Culture. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): AFRC 126 or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

The aim of the course is to provide an overall perspective on African languages and culture. It will introduce students to major features of African languages and to sociological and historical implications. As an introduction to the study of language and culture in Africa, the following topics will be explored: Typological and genetic classification of languages, linguistic geography, historical aspects--both linguistics and socio-cultural--multilingualism and diglossia. Language policies in education, language use (including politeness and indirectness), and verbal art forms such as stories, story

telling, riddles and proverbs will be discussed. Native speakers of languages from different language groups will be invited guests.

SM 230. (AFRC533, AFST230, SOCI230) Special Topics in Sociology. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Zuberi, Anderson.

This course is cross-listed with SOCI 230 (Special Topics in Sociology) when the subject matter is related to African American or other African Diaspora issues. Topics vary. Recent courses offered include "African Urbanization," "Race Relations in American Cities," and "Sociology of the Black Community." Consult the Center for Africana Studies for detailed course descriptions

SM 231. (AFST231, FREN231) Cinema Francophone. (M) Moudileno.

This course will introduce students to recent films by major directors from Francophone Africa. While attention will be given to aesthetic aspects and individual creativity, the viewing and discussions will be mostly organized around a variety of (overlapping) themes: History; Tradition/Modernity; Urban Life; Gender and Sexuality; Politics. Class conducted in French.

235. (SOCI235) Law and Social Change. (C) Fetni.

Beginning with discussion of various perspectives on social change and law, this course then examines in detail the interdependent relationship between changes in legal and societal institutions. Emphasis will be placed on (1) how and when law can be an instrument for social change, and (2) how and when social change can cause legal change. In the assessment of this relationship, the laws of the United States and other countries as well as international law, will be studied. Throughout the course, discussions will include real controversies relevant to social change such as civil liberties, gender and the law, and issues of nation-building. A comparative framework will be used in the analysis of this interdependent relationship between law and social change.

253. (AFST253, ANTH253, FOLK253, MUSC253, GSOC253) Music and Performance of Africa. (M) Muller.

This class provides an overview of the most popular music styles and discussion of the cultural and political contexts in which they emerged in contemporary Africa. Learning to perform a limited range of African music/dance will be a part of this course.

No prior performance experience required, though completion of Music 50 is recommended.

SM 255. (HIST255, URBS255) Urban Neighborhoods: Cities & Social Movements in the Global Economy. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

The last several decades have witnessed a dramatic acceleration in the interconnections of cities around the world. The globalization of the economy, the spread of communications technology, major migrations between urban locations and the wider dissemination of products of the culture industry have all contributed to this process. This course will examine these transformations by focusing on the changing relationships between urban neighborhoods in the United States and elsewhere in the world. In particular, class readings and discussions will explore the wide range of ways (political, social, cultural; organized and informal) that individuals and institutions in urban neighborhoods have reacted to global transformations and what effect and consequences those reactions have precipitated.

257. (AFST257, PSCI210) Contemporary African Politics. (C) Callaghy.

The course will consist of an analytic survey of contemporary politics in the states of sub-Saharan Africa. It will focus on the complex relationships between state, society, economy, and external groups in Africa and will offer a conceptual framework which takes into account an African politics that is highly fluid and personalized and frequently very authoritarian in character. The course will endeavor to provide a synthesis of political, social, and economic analyses, which relate the prevailing tendency toward authoritarianism to the fragmented and rooted yet changing characteristics of African society and economy and to high levels of economic and political dependence on external actors. Particular attention will be paid to Africa's interrelated debt, economic, and development crises.

258. (ANTH227, FOLK259, LALS258, MUSC258) Caribbean Music and Diaspora. (M) Rommen.

This survey course considers Caribbean musics within a broad historical framework. Caribbean musical practices are explored by illustrating the many ways that aesthetics, ritual, communication, religion, and social structure are embodied in and

contested through performance. These initial inquiries open onto an investigation of a range of theoretical concepts that become particularly pertinent in Caribbean contexts--concepts such as post-colonialism, migrations, ethnicity, hybridity, syncretism, and globalization. Each of these concepts, moreover, will be explored with a view toward understanding its connections to the central analytical paradigm of the course--diaspora. Throughout the course, will listen to many different styles and repertoires of music, ranging from calypso to jankanoo, from rumba to merengue, and from dancehall to zouk. We will then work to understand them not only in relation to the readings that frame our discussions, but also in relation to our own North-American contexts of music consumption and production.

SM 262. (AFST260, ENGL260, LALS260, GSOC260) Advanced Topics in Narrative. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Clarke. This course is cross-listed with English 260 (Advanced Topics in Narrative) when the course content includes significant African American or other African Diaspora literatures. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of the novel intensively, asking how novels work and what they do to us and for us. Topics vary. A recent topic of this course was "Gather at the Marketplace: Twentieth Century Caribbean Women Writers".

SM 263. (ENGL253, GSOC284) Topics in Nineteenth-Century American Literature. (M) Staff.

This is an English topics course in 19th Century American Literature. The course is cross-listed with ENGL 253 when the course content includes significant African American or other African Diaspora literatures. Content varies with the instructor. A recent topic of this course was "Race, Law & Literature".

SM 272. (URBS270) Ethnicity. (A) Staff.

With the variety of peoples populating US cities today, understanding how power and inequalities operate among ethnic groups is essential to understanding the dynamics of urban life. Taking up such current themes as the 1991 conflict in Crown Heights and the Haitian refugee crisis, this course asks students to conceptualize identity, culture, ethnicity, and race through the theoretical framework of "cultural production of difference in the context of power." After tracing the history of migrations at the turn

of the century, the course problematizes classical paradigms of ethnicity by making central the experiences and writings of African American, Asian American, Native American, and Latin women and men. The course culminates in student presentations of the ethnographic field work they have done in Philadelphia.

SM 281. (COML325, ENGL281, GSOC281) Topics in African American Literature. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

In this advanced seminar, students will be introduced to a variety of approaches to African American literatures, and to a wide spectrum of methodologies and ideological postures (for example, The Black Arts Movement). When offered, the topic for this course changes. Recent topics this course has addressed include "Black Literature and Music," "Dialogue and Revision in Afro-American Narrative," "Black Literature: The Spirit in the Text," "Modern Afro-American Women's Narratives," "Filming Black Words: Hollywood Adaptations of Afro-American Narratives," and "Belonging and Desire in African American Narrative." Consult the Center for Africana Studies for current detailed course descriptions.

SM 283. (AFST283, ENGL271, GSOC283) Anglophone African Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

In this course we will survey Anglophone African Literature from its oral beginnings to the present time. The development of modern African literature is tied to the history of the continent which it mirrors, beginning with the slave trade, colonialism, independence, and the neo-colonial era. In their quest to convey their reactions to the African experience, African writers have evolved unique literary styles which form their contribution to the literature of the world. What is the essential character of Anglophone African Literature? This course will answer this question through an examination of the writings of major figures in the field such as Peter Abrahams, Chinua Achebe, Ama Ata Aidoo, Wole Soyinka, Ngugi wa Thiong'o, Femi Osofisan, Ayi Kwei Armah, Kofi Awoonor, Okot p' Bitek, Jared Angira, Niyi Osundare, Isidore Okpevho, Odun Balogun, and John Pepper Clark. We will also examine the critical responses to their works.

SM 288. (ENGL288) Topics in Modern American Poetry. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Beavers. This course is cross-listed with ENGL 288 (Topics in Modern American Poetry) when the course content includes significant African American or other African Diaspora literatures. A frequent topic is "Nation and Imagination: 20th Century African American Poetry".

NATION AND IMAGINATION: 20TH CENTURY AFRICAN AMERICAN POETRY. As it has evolved during the 20th Century, poetry by Americans of African descent has demonstrated as great a concern with issues of form, technique, and language as that written by any other group in the United States. And yet, African American poetry is engaged in a constant negotiation for adequate critical and academic space. In this seminar for advanced students, we will take up these issues in both their modern and postmodern settings. We will pay a great deal of attention to context: history, music, spirituality, and sexuality, as we investigate the politics of interpretation and audience. Poets studied in the course will include Paul Laurence Dunbar, Langston Hughes, Sterling A. Brown, Gwendolyn Brooks, Rita Dove, Ai, Lucille Clifton, Robert Hayden, Michael S. Harper, and Melvin Dixon.

SM 290. (ENGL290, GSOC290) Topics in Women and Literature. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. This is an English topics course: Topics in Women and Literature. The course is cross-listed with ENGL 290 (Black Women and Literature) when the title is "Black Women and Literature".

Black Women and Literature: This course offers a comparative study of black women writers in Africa and the Americas. We will examine select works of African American and Caribbean fiction in the context of literary history and modern culture. We will explore thematic, structural, and stylistic similarities among these works through lectures, class discussions, and papers. We will consider what characterizes the perspective of contemporary black women writers and explore areas of connection and difference in theme and technique with select works of fiction by African women.

SM 301. (AFST301) Africa and the African Diaspora. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will take the form of an introductory seminar designed to provide

undergraduate students an overview of significant themes and issues focusing on the historical, political, and cultural relationships between Africans and their descendants abroad. It will encompass: a review of different historical periods and geographical locations, from Ancient Egypt to modern American, Caribbean and African states; a critical evaluation of social movements and theories that have developed in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries among scholars of different origins in their attempt to reconstruct Africa as a center and the Diaspora as a specific cultural space; and, an exploration of representation of Africa and the Diaspora in canonical literary works and other forms of fiction like the visual arts.

SM 308. (FOLK310, RELS310, URBS310) Religious Diversity in America: Religious and Social Change in West Philadelphia, 1950-2000. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Matter. This course is cross-listed with RELS 310 (Religious Diversity in America) when the title is "Religious and Social Change in West Philadelphia".

In the 1950's America seemed to be a land of Protestant, Catholic, and Jew. Now it is clearly also a land of Muslims and Hindus, Buddhists and Taoists, Rastafarians and Neo-pagans and many more religious groups. This course will focus upon a variety of topics: religious diversity in West Philadelphia, Philadelphia and beyond; the politics of religious diversity; religion in American schools and cities; and conflicts and cooperation among diverse religious groups.

SM 310. Without Struggle: Contemporary Issues of Extended Identity and Community Focused Research. (C) Stevenson.

Knowledge of self is the key to understanding, and ultimately wisdom. But what is self? An African-centered perspective defines self as the collective, for "I Am Because We Are." However, America has historically promoted the individualistic "survival of the fittest" mentality, thus we are left with the question of what Africans in America are supposed to believe, and how does this quandry influence our individual and collective identities. Part 1 of the course will focus on identity issues, from how we view ourselves to how our identities change in relationships (family, social). A heavy emphasis will be placed on an African-centered paradigm. The principle objectives of this portion of the course are to have students go through a process of

self-analysis and exploration in hopes that they can better understand their powers and weaknesses, their belief systems, and the various roles that they play, while at the same time learning about their peers. The initial phase of the course is key to the second phase which will look at various community issues and research topics. The overall objective of the course will be to have students engage in critical thought on several levels (self, inter-personal, House, community, worldview) and merge this thought into a relevant research topic.

SM 324. (URBS324) Seminar on Strategies to Reduce Intergroup Tension in Multi-Cultural Settings: West Philadelphia and Penn as a Test Case. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Romer and Pouncy.

This action-research seminar explores several social science approaches to reducing intergroup tension, especially in multi-ethnic urban settings. Tools for analyzing tension are reviewed so that students can conduct their own studies of the ethnic and cultural tensions that exist in various local sites (e.g., public schools, nearby neighborhoods, and Penn itself). Students are encouraged not only to increase their understanding of the tensions in their chosen sites but also to suggest policies and interventions that can increase intergroup cooperation.

SM 355. (AFST355, GSOC355) Women and Ritual in Africa. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Blakely.

This course will focus on ritual events of Bahemba of eastern Zaire using written, audio, and film texts from the instructor's archive (developed over several years of field research in the region) and ritual events documented by other researchers in west, central, southern, and east Africa. Topics to be considered include how gender roles are constituted and experienced through African ritual, the significance of spirit possession and spirit mediumship to folk practitioners, the aesthetics of African ritual, dimensions of women's ritual power in Africa, and women's ritual leadership through different life cycle stages.

L/R 363. (HIST363) The Civil War and Reconstruction. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Engs. Also offered through the College of General Studies - See CGS Course Guide.

This course investigates the major ingredients - political, social, and economic

- leading to the sectional crisis and war, analyzes war and leadership on both sides, and explores the major issues of Reconstruction.

365. (HIST365) The South in the National Experience, 1876-1976. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hackney.

An investigation of the re-integration of the south into American life after Reconstruction, emphasizing the role of race, the disproportion of political voices in the national government, and the gradual recovery of the southern economy.

SM 371. (ENGL371) Topics in the Literature of Africa and the African Diaspora. (M) Clarke. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of the literature of Africa and the African Diaspora intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year. Consult the Center for Africana Studies for detailed course descriptions.

SM 381. (ENGL381) Topics in African American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

In this advanced seminar, students will be introduced to a variety of approaches to African American literatures, and to a wide spectrum of methodologies and ideological postures (for example, The Black Arts Movement). The course will present an assortment of emphases, some of them focused on geography (for example, the Harlem Renaissance), others focused on genre (autobiography, poetry or drama), the politics of gender and class, or a particular grouping of authors. Previous versions of this course have included "African American Autobiography," "Backgrounds of African American Literatures," "The Black Narrative" (beginning with eighteenth century slave narratives and working toward contemporary literature), as well as seminars on urban spaces, jazz, migration, oral narratives, black Christianity, and African-American music.

390. (AFST390) Debates in African Studies. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An advanced course which examines current debates about African societies and debates about the study of Africa from a variety of disciplinary perspectives. This course is sponsored by the cooperative Africa Consortium between Swarthmore, Bryn Mawr, Haverford and the University

of Pennsylvania and will include students from all four campuses.

SM 391. (AFST390, FREN390) Survey Francophone Literature. (M) Moudileno.

This class will explore the African city as a site of colonial and postcolonial exchanges by way of twentieth-century European and African representations. We will examine, on the one hand, the status of the urban located in Africa in European works from the colonial period (fiction and non-fiction including Gide, Leiris, Londres). On the other hand, we study Africans, focusing on the dreams and transformations involved in the passage from the village to the city to the metropole. Essays from history, sociology, urban studies and postcolonial theory will supplement the study of primary texts. All readings, class discussions and written assignments in French.

399. Independent Study. (C) Consult the Center for Africana Studies for detailed instructions. Suite 331A, 3401 Walnut.

A study, under faculty supervision, of a problem, area or topic not included in the formal curriculum.

SM 400. (CINE370) Seminar in Afro-American Studies. (C) Staff.

Consult department for detailed descriptions. More than one seminar may be taken in a given semester. Also offered through the College of General Studies. See CGS Course Guide. Seminars offered in the past have included "Black/Jewish Relations," "The Black Experience in the American Political Economy," "Blacks in American Film and Television," "Black Intellectual Thought," "The Black Family," and "W.E.B. DuBois: Theorizing Race."

SM 405. (HIST405, RELS439, URBS405) Church and the Urban Challenge. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Penta.

Urban development has been influenced by religious conceptions of social justice. Progressive traditions within Judaism, Christianity, Islam, and Buddhism have yielded: (1) powerful critiques of oppression and hierarchy as well as (2) alternative economic frameworks for ownership, governance, production, labor, and community. Historical and contemporary case studies from the Americas, Europe, Africa, Asia, and the Middle East will be considered, as we examine the ways in which religious responses to poverty, inequality, and ecological destruction have generated new forms of urban development.

SM 407. (URBS407) Universities and Savage Inequalities. (B) Harkavy, Puckett, Benson.

This academically based community service course focuses on how to progress beyond outrage at the "savage inequalities" in resources that exist between affluent suburban and poor urban public schools. The key framing question is, What can universities do to help solve this consequential social problem?

SM 412. (RELS412) African-American Spiritual Autobiography. (M) Callahan.

This seminar will engage works of autobiography in the African American tradition with particular attention to the spiritual and religious contexts of the authors. We will discuss recurring themes, scriptural motifs, and religious and social tensions expressed in the works. Genre, political ideology, social activism, and religious identification will also be explored.

SM 416. (ANTH416, GSOC416) Public Interest Anthropology. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sanday.

Because of its four-field, holistic approach, anthropology is uniquely equipped to address a wide range of public and community service issues such as health, teen pregnancy, sexuality, domestic violence, ebonics, race, repatriation, and cultural heritage. Because of its emphasis on participant-observation and seeing things from "the other's" point of view, anthropological methods are helpful to all professionals working in the U.S. public sphere, be it government, law, education, or health fields. This course introduces the student to public service issues, from the perspective of selected Penn anthropology faculty. Lectures will be given by faculty representing the four fields. With the course coordinator, students will be encouraged to pursue several public interest issues of their choice. Undergraduate and graduate students from all departments and schools are encouraged to take the course.

SM 431. (AFRC531, AFRC630, SOCI430, SOCI530) Advanced Special Topics in Sociology. (M)

Zuberi, Charles. This course is cross-listed with SOCI 430 (Advanced Topics in Sociology) when the subject matter is related to African American or other African Diaspora issues.

Topics vary. Recent courses offered include "Race, Colonialism and Methods" and "Residential Segregation."

SM 472. (URBS472) Race and the City: The Origins and Prospects of the Black Underclass. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hershberg.

A minority of African Americans is outside the nation's economic and cultural mainstream and is in real danger of being left behind by whites and the large majority of the black population. Debate persists over how this group can be measured and even if underclass is an appropriate descriptive term. The course will explore the historic origins of this group and determine the degree to which the underlying causes of its problems are rooted in structural or cultural explanations. These questions are critical for contemporary public policy -- both what needs to be done to produce meaningful changes and the length of time required to bring these about.

SM 480. (URBS480) Liberation and Ownership. (A) Lamas.

Who is going to own what we all have a part of creating? ... The history of the Americas, and of all peoples everywhere, is an evolving answer to the question of ownership. Ownership is about: the ties that bind and those that separate; the creation of community and the imposition of hierarchies; the dream of home ownership and ecological despoliation; dependency and the slave yearning to breathe free. Of all the issues relevant to democracy, oppression, and economic injustice, ownership is arguably the most important by focusing on particular global sites, students will assess and refine their views regarding ownership in light of their own social, political, religious, and/or ethnical commitments

SM 485. (HIST485) Topics in African-American History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Engs. Topics vary. A recent topic of this course is "Emancipation and Its Aftermath: 1851-1900".

Topics Vary.

SM 488. (AFST489, HIST489) Africans Abroad: Emigrants, Refugees, and Citizens in the New African Diaspora. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Cassanelli.

This seminar will examine the experiences of recent emigrants and refugees from Africa, including many now living in the city of Philadelphia and the surrounding region. In addition to reading some of the historical and comparative literature on migration, ethnic diasporas, and

transnationalism, students will have the opportunity to conduct research on specific African communities in Philadelphia or elsewhere in North America, Europe, or the Middle East. African emigres' relations with both their home and host societies will be explored and compared with the experience of other immigrant groups over the past century. Topics include reasons for leaving Africa, patterns of economic and educational adaptation abroad, changes in gender and generational roles, issues of cultural and political identity, and the impact of national immigration policies.

Graduate Courses

514. (AFST514, ANTH514) Societies and Cultures of Africa. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

African culture history, as inferred from archaeology, linguistic relationships and ethnology. Culture areas of Africa and representative societies; common themes and differences; significance for anthropological concerns.

SM 518. (RELS517) Topics in American Religion. (M) Callahan, Dyson. This course is cross-listed with RELS 517 (Topics in American Religion) when the subject matter is related to African American or other African Diaspora issues.

Topics vary. Recent courses include "Martin Luther King, Jr," "Pentecostalism," and "Race, Poverty and Class." Consult the Center for Africana Studies for detailed course descriptions. Race, Poverty and Class: This course examines the intersections among race, poverty and class in the United States. We will probe recent and political forces. We will investigate intraracial class conflicts in black communities, as well as tackle the rise of prosperity gospel messages in African-American churches. We will also examine the Bill Cosby controversy, and the aftermath of Hurricane Katrina in situating racial and class discourse around poverty. Finally, we will examine religious responses to poverty, race and class.

522. (EDUC522) Psychology of the African-American. (B) Stevenson.

This course will explore several factors in the socio-cultural context of the African-American which have contributed to shaping black values and black psychology. The course aims to impart an understanding of some of the forces which have importantly influenced the development of the unique African-American frame of reference. Topics such as the following,

among others, will be considered within this framework: The nature of human values; the black family, with attention to special issues affecting the roles of black males and those of black females; the influence of the black church; and issues related to black identity, black suicide, and black mental health.

SM 529. (HIST529) Roads in African American History to 1900. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Engs.

This course will review, analyze, and critique the major works in Afro-American history with special emphasis on books published in the past two decades and on areas of current intellectual debate.

SM 530. (HIST530) 20th Century Afro-American Historiography. (A) Staff.

This course will study major historical works on African American history for the post-1890 period. Emphasis on intellectual, political, and cultural history, and special attention to current debates about the relevance of this history and race generally to studies and students of United States history.

SM 531. (AFRC431, SOCI430, SOCI530) Advanced Selected Topics. (C)

Zuberi, Charles. This course is cross-listed with SOCI 531 (Advanced Selected Topics) when the subject matter is related to African American or other African Diaspora issues.

Topics vary. Recent topics include "Race, Colonialism and Methods," "Residential Segregation," and "The Demography of Race." Consult the Center for Africana Studies for detailed course descriptions.

SM 533. (AFRC230, LALS530, SOCI230, SOCI530) Advanced Selected Topics in Sociology. (M)

Zuberi, Anderson.

This course is cross-listed with SOCI 530 (Advanced Selected Topics in Sociology) when the subject matter is related to African American or other African Diaspora issues. Topics vary. Recent courses offered include "African Urbanization" and "Critical Race Theory." Consult the Center for Africana Studies for detailed courses descriptions.

SM 542. (ANTH442) West Africa State, Society and Culture. (M) Staff.

Cultural and historical studies will be examined with a view to understanding the relations between authority systems and practices of everyday life in West Africa over time.

SM 569. (COML569, ENGL569, GSOC569) Topics in 20th-Century American Literature. (M) Beavers. This is an English topics course in 20th Century American Literature. The course is cross-listed with English 569 when the course content includes significant African American or other African Diaspora literatures. Content varies with the instructor. A frequent topic is "A Love Supreme: Literatures of Jazz".

This course covers topics in 20th-century literature, its emphasis varying with instructor.

SM 570. (AFST570, COML573, ENGL570) Topics in Afro-American Literature. (M) Staff.

This course treats some important aspect of African American literature and culture. Topics vary. Consult the Center for Africana Studies for a detailed course description. Recent topics of the course have included: "Afro-American Women Writers," "Three Afro-American Writers: Ellison, Gaines and McPherson," "Afro-American Autobiography," and "Afro-American Literature: Black Music Among the Discourses."

SM 572. (AFST572, COML575, ENGL572) Topics in African Literature. (M) Wong. Topics in African Literature: Black Atlantic/Black Diaspora. Please see the Center for Africana Studies' website for a full description of this course. www.sas.upenn.edu/africana.

This course is concerned with the context, and an aspect of the content and form of African Literature. It is based on a selection of representative texts written in English, as well as a few texts in English translation. BLACK ATLANTIC/BLACK DIASPORA: Drawing upon three centuries of writings, this discussion-based graduate seminar tracts the development and circulation of black cultural expression and thought in a range of slave narratives, spiritual autobiographies, novels, captivity narratives, speeches, poetry, plays and polemics from the late eighteenth to the early twentieth centuries. We will critically investigate the analytic shift from "roots" to "routes" as we read widely in the literatures, histories and theories of what Paul Gilroy and Stuart Hal variously describe as the productive inter-culture of the black Atlantic world.

SM 593. (AFST593, FREN593) Studies in Francophone Literature. (M) Moudileno.

Topics will vary. Seminar will focus on one area, author, or "problematique" in Francophone studies. Examples of an area-

focused seminar: The African Contemporary Novel or Francophone Caribbean Writers. Example of a single-author seminar: The Poetry and Drama of Aime Cesaire. Examples of a thematic approach: writing and national identity, postcolonial conditions, autobiography.

SM 606. (MUSC606) The Interpretation of Oral Traditions. (M) Staff.

Topics may draw on methodologies derived from jazz studies, chant studies, and ethnomusicology.

SM 610. (HIST610) Colloquim in American History: African American History. (C) McCurry, Savage. This course is cross-listed with HIST/SOCI 610 when the subject matter is related to African American or other African Diaspora issues or when the title is "The Urban Underclass."

This graduate level course invites students to engage a series of issues about nationalism, state formation, and citizenship which presented themselves forcefully in the United States in the mid-nineteenth century in the context of civil war. At that crucial moment, as historians have long recognized, a process of state building in the United States driven by military campaign of unprecedented scope, combined with the evolution of the war into a process of state-sponsored slave emancipation, ultimately reconfigured the nation itself, and remade the terms of political membership (citizenship) within it. Less well understood, or more parochially treated, is the process of (failed) nation building put underway simultaneously in the Confederate States, the massive expansion of state power that involved the racial state and white citizenship envisioned there, and the significance of those developments for region and nation in the post-war period.

Finally, neither of these regional literatures has yet to grapple meaningfully with the question of gender and nation: the gendered apparatus of nation-making, the configuring of women within the state and their relation to state authority, or the hard boundaries of male citizenship that emerged in the period of constitutional revision in the post-emancipation period. Using the Civil War as a pivotal moment, the course ranges back to the early national period and forward to the late nineteenth century to trace out the nexus of gender, race, and nation in the Civil era.

SM 623. (SOCI623, URBS623) Workshop in Urban Ethnography. (C) Anderson.

This course is an ethnographic interpretation of urban life. Conceptual and methodological issues will be thoroughly discussed. Ongoing projects of participants will be presented in a "workshop" format, thus providing participants the opportunity of learning from and contributing to current ethnographic work. Some important ethnographic works will be read and assessed.

SM 624. (SOCI624) Race Relations in American Cities. (C) Anderson.

The ethnographic study of race relations in the United States. The social life and culture of urban race relations in the United States will be emphasized, stressing conceptual and methodological issues. Selected ethnographic literature will be read and discussed. Students will be expected to carry out an ethnographic site study.

SM 642. (ANTH642, GSOC642) Multiculturalism: Fieldwork/Theory. (M) Sanday.

This is primarily a field work, methods, and theory course for students working in multicultural settings or on topics involving the representation of cultural difference in popular culture. Readings will be on multicultural theory and ethnographic methods in multicultural settings. Another important component of the course is the theoretical grounding of the field work. This seminar course is built around student projects. Each student will write a final paper for the course based on their field work. The primary ethnographic site will be the U.S., but students working in other multicultural settings are invited to enroll.

SM 701. (AFST701, ANTH701, ENGL775, HIST701) African Aesthetics. (B) Ben-Amos, Hardin.

Interdisciplinary seminar for discussion of issues of special interest to graduate students and faculty in African Studies. Topics vary according to the interests and expertise of instructors.

SM 705. (AFST705, ANTH705, FOLK715, MUSC705) Seminar in Ethnomusicology. (A) Muller.

In the contemporary jazz canon women rarely feature as significant players in the production of jazz history: jazz is a field of artistic and popular production largely determined by male performers, critics and scholars. Combining close reading and close listening, this seminar will consider ways in which women might begin to be

written into the larger jazz narrative, both within the United States and abroad, by expanding the criteria by which "jazz" is defined, and examining the archive out of which jazz narratives are constructed. A portion of the seminar will focus on jazz performers of the twentieth century African Diaspora.

SM 770. (COML773, ENGL770) Afro-American American Literature. (M) Staff.

An advanced seminar in African-American literature and culture.

SM 771. (FOLK770, MUSC770) Seminar in Afro-American Music. (M) Ramsey.

This seminar treats selected aspects of the history, aesthetics, criticism and historiography of African-American music. Topics will vary each time this course is offered.

SM 773. (ENGL773, GSOC773) Modernism. (M) Beavers. This is an English topics course. The course is cross-listed with Africana Studies when the course content includes significant African American or other African Diaspora literatures. Content varies with the instructor. A frequent topic is "A Love Supreme: Literatures of Jazz".

An interdisciplinary and international examination of modernism, usually treating European as well as British and American modernists.

African Language Courses

170. (AFST170, AFST517) Elementary Yoruba I. (A) Staff. Offered through Penn Language Center.

This is an introductory course in Yoruba whose goals are to introduce students to the history, geographical location of the people who speak Yoruba, their culture, customs, and traditions; and to enable students to develop communicative skills through listening, speaking, reading, and writing.

171. (AFST171, AFST518) Elementary Yoruba II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): AFAM 170 or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

This course continues to introduce basic grammar, vocabulary, and the reading and writing of Yoruba to new speakers.

180. (AFST180, AFST580) Elementary Swahili I. (A) Staff. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Beginning level of Swahili which provides training and practice in speaking, reading and writing with initial emphasis on speaking and listening. Basic grammar, vocabulary, and cultural skills learned gradually with priority on the spoken language. Especially during the second term folktales, other texts, and films will be used to help introduce important aspects of Swahili culture.

181. (AFST181, AFST581) Elementary Swahili II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): AFAM 180 or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

This course continues to introduce basic grammar, vocabulary, and the reading and writing of Swahili to new speakers. During this term, folktales, other texts, and film selections are used to help introduce important aspects of Swahili culture and the use of the language in wide areas of Africa.

185. (AFST185, AFST585) Elementary Swahili: Accelerated. (C) Staff. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

An intensive beginning level course covering materials in AFAM 180 & 181 emphasizing spoken language and conversational skills. It provides training and practice in speaking, reading, and writing with initial emphasis on speaking and listening. Basic grammar, vocabulary, and cultural skills are learned gradually through practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing, with priority on the spoken language. Folktales, other texts, and film selections will be used to help introduce important aspects of Swahili culture and the use of the language in wide areas of Africa.

240. (AFRC540, AFST240, AFST540, NELC481) Elementary Amharic I. (A) Staff. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

An introductory course for students with no previous knowledge of Amharic. Amharic belongs to the southern branch of Hemitto-Semitic languages which is also referred to as "Afrasian." Amharic is the official language of Ethiopia and is spoken by 14 million native Amharas and by approximately 18 million of the other ethnic groups in Ethiopia. The goals of this course are to introduce students to the culture, customs, and traditions of the Amharas. Students will develop communicative skills through listening, speaking, reading, and writing.

241. (AFRC541, AFST241, AFST541, NELC482) Elementary Amharic II. (B) Staff. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

This course continues to introduce basic grammar, vocabulary and the reading and writing of Amharic to new speakers.

242. (AFRC543, AFST242, AFST543, NELC483) Intermediate Amharic I. (A) Wogayehu. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

243. (AFRC544, AFST243, AFST544, NELC484) Intermediate Amharic II. (C) Hailu, Wogayehu. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

247. (AFRC548, AFST247, AFST547) Advanced Amharic. (C) Staff. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

An advanced Amharic course that will further sharpen the students' knowledge of the Amharic language and the culture of the Amharas. The learners communicative skills will be further developed through listening, speaking, reading and writing. There will also be discussions on cultural and political issues.

270. (AFST270, AFST529) Intermediate Yoruba I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): AFRC 171 or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

271. (AFST271, AFST532) Intermediate Yoruba II. (B) Staff. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

280. (AFST280, AFST582) Intermediate Swahili I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): AFRC 181 or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

282. (AFST281, AFST583) Intermediate Swahili II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): AFRC 280 or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

284. (AFST284, AFST584) Advanced Swahili I. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): AFRC 282 or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

This is an advanced Kiswahili course which will engage learners in extended spoken and written discourse. Advanced learners of Kiswahili will listen to, read about, write, and speak on authentic video materials, contemporary novels, and newspapers. They will also participate in various discussions on cultural and political issues.

285. (AFST285, AFST586) Advanced Swahili II. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): AFRC 284 or permission of the instructor. Offered through Penn Language Center.

540. (AFRC240, AFST240, AFST540, NELC481) Elementary Amharic I. (A) Staff. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

541. (AFRC241, AFST241, AFST541, NELC482) Elementary Amharic II. (B) Staff. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Continuation of Elementary Amharic I. Amharic belongs to the southern branch of

Hemeto-Semitic languages, which is also referred to as "Afrasian." Amharic is the official language of Ethiopia and is spoken by 14 million native Amharas and by approximately 18 million of the other groups of Ethiopia. This course continues to introduce basic grammar, vocabulary, and the reading and writing of Amharic to new speakers.

543. (AFRC242, AFST242, AFST543, NELC483) Intermediate Amharic I. (A) Wogayehu. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

544. (AFRC243, AFST243, AFST544, NELC484) Intermediate Amharic I. (B) Staff.

Amharic is a Semitic language belonging to the Afro-Asiatic or Hemeto-Semitic family. It is spoken by approximately 13 million people in Ethiopia, where it is the official language. Students will use both written and oral exercises to gain a greater knowledge of the language and culture.

ANATOMY (MD) {ANAT}

501. Human Anatomy: Head and Neck. (M) Drs Weisel & Teresi (Dir.), Staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor; open to graduate and professional students only.

This course in gross anatomy provides the student with an opportunity to acquire a first-hand knowledge of structural and functional human anatomy. The basic principle of learning is student dissection of the cadaver, supplemented by lectures, conferences, demonstrations, computer software, and independent study. The goals of the course are: to give the student a solid foundation of anatomical knowledge as a background for clinical education/practice or research; to prepare students for future,

independent study of anatomy; to prepare students for the physical examination of the patient or research involving analysis of anatomical specimens; and to introduce new applications of gross anatomy for the physician and the biomedical student.

502. Gross Human Anatomy. (M) Drs Weisel & Teresi (Dir.), Staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor; open to graduate and professional students only.

This course in gross anatomy provides the student with an opportunity to acquire a first-hand knowledge of structural and functional human anatomy. The basic principle of learning is student dissection of the cadaver, supplemented by lectures, conferences, demonstrations, computer software, and independent study. The goals of the course are: to give the student a solid foundation of anatomical knowledge as a background Mediterranean. The story of the Greeks, however, deserves a wider audience, because so much of what we esteem in our own culture derives from them: democracy, epic poetry, lyric poetry, tragedy, history writing, philosophy, aesthetic taste, all of these and many other features of cultural life enter the West from Greece. The oracle of Apollo at Delphi had inscribed over the temple, "Know Thyself." For us, that also means knowing the Greeks. We will cover the period from the Late Bronze Age, c. 1500 BC, down to the time of Philip of Macedon, c. 350 BC, concentrating on the two hundred year interval from 600-400 BC.

L/R 027. (HIST027) Ancient Rome. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Grey.

The Roman Empire was one of the few great world states—one that unified a large area around the Mediterranean Sea—an area never subsequently united as part of a single state. Whereas the great

for clinical education/practice or research; to prepare students for future, independent study anatomy; to prepare students for the physical examination of the patient or research involving analysis anatomical specimens; and to introduce new applications of gross anatomy for the physician and biomedical scientist.

505. Structural Adaptations to Function. (A) Dr Orsini and Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor in Veterinary School.

Veterinary gross anatomy course. The basic principles of mammalian and avian anatomy are studied in a veterinary context. The laboratory periods are given to the dissection of the dog, cat, horse, various ruminants, various laboratory animals, chicken and fish.

achievements of the Greeks were in the realm of ideas and concepts (democracy, philosophy, art, literature, drama) those of the Romans tended to be in the pragmatic spheres of ruling and controlling subject peoples and integrating them under the aegis of an imperial state. Conquest, warfare, administration, and law making were the great successes of the Roman state. We will look at this process from its inception and trace the formation of Rome's Mediterranean empire over the last three centuries BC; we shall then consider the social, economic and political consequences of this great achievement, especially the great political transition from the Republic (rule by the Senate) to the Principate (rule by emperors). We shall also consider limitations to Roman power and various types of challenges, military, cultural, and religious, to the hegemony of the Roman state. Finally, we shall try to understand the process of the development of a distinctive Roman culture from the emergence new forms of literature, like

ANCIENT HISTORY (AS) {ANCH}

025. (HIST024, NELC101) Ancient Middle Eastern History and Civilization. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

A cultural history of Middle Eastern civilization from the invention of writing to the rise of Islam.

L/R 026. (HIST026) Ancient Greece. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. McInerney.

The Greeks enjoy a special place in the construction of western culture and identity, and yet many of us have only the vaguest notion of what their culture was like. A few Greek myths at bedtime when we are kids, maybe a Greek tragedy like Sophocles' Oedipus when we are at school: these are often the only contact we have with the world of the ancient

satire, to the gladiatorial arena as typical elements that contributed to a Roman social order.

145. (CLST145) The Roman Empire.

(M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Grey.

"They create a desert and call it peace," wrote Tacitus in describing the response of the conquered to Rome's power, but the Roman Peace also brought with it other, less dramatic changes. In this class we will concentrate on the experience of Roman culture. What was it like to be a Greek exslave and millionaire living in Rome in the age of Nero? How were the Gallic chieftains made into Roman senators? What was the Roman governor of Asia Minor expected to do when the provincials wanted a new aqueduct? We will break the Roman Empire down into a series of vignettes, using literature and archaeology to supply us with the material for a fresh look at Roman Society. What emerges is a culture more diverse, more flexible and more tolerant than is usually recognized.

150. (CLST151, HIST152) Hellenistic History: from Alexander the Great to Cleopatra. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. McInerney.

The Hellenistic Age corresponds broadly to the three hundred year period from the career of Alexander the Great (354-324 BC) until the defeat of Antony and Cleopatra at the Battle of Actium (31BC). This was a period during which the world of the Greeks underwent extraordinary and far-reaching changes, as Greek culture was established as far afield as northwestern India, central Asia and Egypt. This class is about those changes, and attempts to evaluate the nature of Hellenism.

SM 190. (CLST190) Alexander the Great and the Growth of Hellenism.

(C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

By the time he died in 323 BC at the age of 33, Alexander had conquered most of the known world and had transformed forever the shape of politics and culture. His legacy is an enduring one, since the year of his death marks a transition from the old Greek city state to what has been called a Hellenistic (i.e. hellenized) world in which, arguably, we are still living. This course will take an interdisciplinary approach to this period by examining its history, social organization and beliefs, literature and art. We shall also explore the glamorous myths that have surrounded Alexander from his

own day to the present. Our aim will be to separate fact from fiction and to determine the significance of Alexander not only for the fourth century but also for ourselves who have inherited from the world he created certain values and assumptions about politics, art, cultural diversity and diffusion, and the place of human beings in the universe.

195. (CLST195, EALC005) Worlds Apart: Cultural Constructions of "East" & "West". (M)

Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. LaFleur/McInerney.

Multiculturalism increasingly characterizes our political, economic, and personal lives. This course will focus on real and perceived differences between the so-called "East" and "West". Taking a case study approach, we shall read and compare literary materials from classical Greece and Rome, a major source of "Western" culture, and Japan, an "Eastern" society. Through analysis of these texts, we shall explore some of the concepts, values, and myths in terms of how "East" and "West" define themselves and each other: e.g. gender, sexuality, rationality, religion, society, justice, nature, cultural diffusion, work, leisure, life, and death. Readings will include selections from Greco-Roman and Japanese myths, poetry, drama, essays, history, and philosophy. Class format will be lecture with opportunity for questions and discussion. Grading will be based on midterm and final examinations, a short paper, and class participation. No prerequisites.

SM 312. (CLST312) Writing History in Greece and Rome. Staff.

What constituted history in ancient Greece and Rome? What claims to knowledge claims to knowledge did history make, and how did these differ from other forms of knowledge? How did historians envision their task, and how did they go about performing it? We will read the works of the major Greek and Roman historians in translation in an attempt to answer those questions. Other issues to consider include the origins and development of historical writing, the place of history within the ancient literary tradition, and the similarities and differences between the ancient and modern practice of history.

SM 314. (CLST314, HIST314) Roman Law and Society. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Roman magistrates, emperors, jurists, and lawyers developed many of the fundamental legal principles that have

remained at the basis of our modern legal systems. This course will introduce the students to the principal sources of the Roman law, to the nature of legal actions and trial procedures (for both civil litigation and criminal prosecution), and also to the main institutions of the legal system. There will be strong emphasis on the basic principles and norms of the Roman law itself. The main areas of the civil law that will be dealt with in detail will include the law of persons, succession, obligations (including contracts and damage), delicts and 'crimes'. The application of the law in social contexts will be studied by the consideration of historically documented cases such as a murder trial, a dispute over a sale, and divorce proceedings. The analysis of model cases will also be an important part of each student's involvement in the class.

323. (CLST323, HIST334) Greek World After Alexander the Great. (M)

McInerney.

SM 376. (CLST376, HIST376) Slavery/Society Ancient Rome. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This class examines the phenomenon of slavery in Roman society. A careful reading of primary sources, including many inscriptions dealing with the life and death of slaves will be combined with modern critical readings in order to explore the institution of slavery and to increase our understanding of slavery both to the Roman economy and Roman society. We will try to determine where the slaves came from, how guaranteeing a slave supply affected Roman policies abroad, and how slaves reached the markets of Rome, Delos, and North Africa. We will also look at the relationship between slaves and masters in the Roman household. What tasks did they perform, what treatment could they expect, and how did the presence of a significant portion of the population in servitude affect the social relations governing Roman society. We will also examine the position of slaves in Roman law and examine changing attitudes towards the rights of slaves. Finally, using slave narratives from the antebellum south, we will explore the possibility of reconstructing the slave experience in Roman society.

399. Independent Study. (C)

499. Independent Study. (C)

510. (LATN510) Latin Historical Documents. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

The analysis of non-literary Latin texts from antiquity preserved on various types of permanent media, mainly stone and metal, is the primary concern of the discipline of Latin epigraphy. Such texts, which have been recovered in hundreds of thousands, constitute one of the most important sources of data for the modern-day historian of Rome. The student will be introduced to the conventions of editing and reading epigraphical texts, and to the major collections of Latin inscriptions. The seminar will then concentrate on different types of documents in order to understand their formatting and style, as well as the kinds of historical evidence that can be derived from them. Public and private inscriptions, from the decrees of emperors and senatorial careers to personal curse tablets and the simple tombstone epitaphs of the urban poor, will be considered as examples of the range of epigraphical texts available to the modern researcher.

SM 512. Methods in Roman History. Staff.

SM 535. (HIST535) Problems in Ancient History. (C) Staff.

A separate topic is offered in either the history of Ancient Near East, Greece or Rome.

SM 601. (AAMW601, CLST601) Archaeology and Greek History. (C) Staff.

SM 602. Athenian Economy. (M) Cohen.

This course will examine the material and social culture of classical Athens. Through a close reading of original sources (primarily court presentation and comic productions) and through the evaluation of modern studies, we will seek to understand the societal, familial, economic, religious and sexual dimensions of the Athenian life,

and to evaluate the alleged dictatorial dominance of this society by the small minority of male "citizens." The class will deal with such topics as the legal, social and financial position of wealthy slaves and business women; the clandestine economy of tax evasion and bank fraud; the political and economic content of male and female prostitution.

The entire seminar will study certain core materials, and individual students will report on selected subjects. Admission is open to those with a reading knowledge of ancient Greek and/or some expertise in social science discipline broadly-defined (such as history, gender studies, economics, anthropology or law).

SM 611. (GREK611) Greek Epigraphy. (M) Staff.

An introduction to the principles and practices of Greek Epigraphy. Study of selected Greek inscriptions.

SM 612. ROMAN LAW. (M)

SM 616. (CLST616) Ancient Economies. Grey.

Scholars have long debated the nature of the ancient economy, the terms in which it can best be approached, and the decision-making processes that underpinned economic behavior in antiquity. In particular, controversy has surrounded the extent to which the economies of Greco-Roman antiquity can be modeled using contemporary tools of analysis. In recent scholarship, many of the tenets laid down by Moses Finley in his *The Ancient Economy* have been re-evaluated, with the result that the field is currently in a state of intellectual ferment. It is the purpose of this course to explore the terms in which contemporary debates over ancient economic systems are formulated, with reference to a variety of societies and periods, from the palace economies of the Mycenaean period to the system of taxation introduced in the early fourth century by the emperor Diocletian and his colleagues in the Tetrarchy.

SM 620. Power, Money, & Gender in Ancient Athens. (M) Cohen.

This course will examine if and how "power" --- the manifold aspects of control, command and influence in a society --- transcended political arrangements in classical Athens, and manifested social, economic and sexual dimensions. Through a close reading (in Greek or English, as students prefer) of Athenian court presentations and comic material and through the evaluation of modern studies, we will seek to understand the social, economic, and sexual dimensions of Athenian life. The class will deal with such topics as the alleged dictatorial dominance of Athenian life. The class will deal with such topics as the alleged dictatorial dominance of Athenian society by the small minority of male "citizens,"; the legal, social and financial position of wealthy slaves and business women; the clandestine economy of tax evasion and bank fraud; the context and functioning of male and female prostitution. The entire seminar will study certain core materials, and individual participants will report on selected subjects.

645. (ANTH645) Economics and Ancient Trade. (M) Staff.

This course will examine theoretical and empirical frameworks for pre-modern forms of exchange. We will focus on substantist and formalist economic theories and will consider the archaeological evidence for such phenomena as barter, gift exchange, administered economies, markets, local exchange, and long distance overland and maritime trade. Our goal is to develop mid-range models for reconstructing ancient economies. The course will emphasize but not be limited to complex societies of the New and Old World.

SM 721. (AAMW721, ARTH721) Seminar in Greek Architecture. (M) Haselberger.

Topic varies.

999. Independent Study. (C)

ANTHROPOLOGY (AS) {ANTH}

L/R 001. Introduction to Archaeology. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

An introduction to the history, concepts, and methods of the anthropological study of early man using archaeological illustrations to indicate the relationships of

archaeological interpretations with cultural and physical anthropology.

L/R 002. Introduction to Cultural Anthropology. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Staff.

An introduction to the study of culture and human institutions, how they change, and their role in both literate and nonliterate societies.

L/R 003. Introduction to Human Evolution. (C) Living World Sector. All classes. Staff.

An introduction to the conceptual framework and orientation of physical anthropology regarding problems of human variation, past and present.

L/R 004. The Modern World and Its Cultural Background. (B) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Urban.

An introduction to the diversity of cultures on the planet, this course is divided into two parts. The first examines different models of human diversity, population, languages and language families, religions, migration patterns, peoples and nations, cultural areas, and subsistence patterns. Students will learn to think about the world as a whole, and to reason about the significance of culture on a global scale. The second part is an introduction to area studies, in which we undertake a survey of the different regions of the world: Europe, the Middle East/Near East, Africa, South and Central Asia, East Asia and Southeast Asia, the New World, and Oceania and the Circum-polar region.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar In Anthropology. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

L/R 012. (COLL001, HIST012, SOCIO12) Globalization And Its Historical Significance. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Spooner.

This course uses data from what is actually happening in the course of the semester to introduce the concepts and methods of the social sciences. It analyzes the current state of globalization and sets it in historical perspective. We will focus on a series of questions not only about actual processes but about the growing awareness of them, and the consequences of this awareness. In answering these questions, we will distinguish between active campaigns to cover the world (e.g., Christian and Muslim proselytism, opening up markets, democratization) and the unplanned diffusion of new ways of organizing trade, capital flows, tourism and the Internet. The body of the course will deal with a series of analytical types of globalization, reviewing both the early and recent history of these processes. The overall approach will be historical and comparative, setting globalization on the larger stage of the economic, political and cultural development of various parts of the modern world. The course is taught collaboratively

by two social scientists: an anthropologist and a sociologist, offering the opportunity to compare and contrast two distinct disciplinary points of view. It seeks to develop a concept-based understanding of the various dimensions of globalization: economic, political, social, and cultural.

At the end of the course students will understand the significance of globalization in the modern world, and be able to compare the approaches of different social sciences.

SM 018. (AFRC018, AFST018) Popular Culture in Africa. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Barnes. Freshman Seminar.

This course concentrates on popular culture in sub-Saharan Africa. It examines the way people reflect on and represent various aspects and issues in their daily lives, in public media, and through a diverse range of performative and creative outlets. It explores the way cultural traditions are created, promulgated, and perpetuated. It looks at the way popular culture deals with pleasure and pain; identity difference, and diversity; wealth and power; modernity and history; gender relations; suppression, resistance, and violence; and local versus global processes. In short, popular culture will serve as a window through which to observe contemporary life.

022. (AFRC050, AFST050, FOLK022, MUSC050) World Music and Cultures. (A) Arts & Letters Sector. All

Classes. Muller, Tomlinson. Open to all students.

Draws on repertoires of various societies from Asia, Africa, Europe, and the Americas to examine relations between aesthetic productions and social processes. We investigate musical sounds, cultural logics informing those sounds, and social strategies of performance. Topics may include indigenous music theories, music and social organization, symbolic expressions and musical meaning, gender, religion, and social change.

SM 024. (SAST056) India: Ancient and Modern. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Possehl. Freshman Seminar.

This course is intended to be an introduction to the Anthropological study of South Asia. It will cover archaeology, physical anthropology, cultural anthropology and linguistics, along with excursions into geography, the Indian Census and gazetteers. A second focus of the class will be an investigation of the

origins of the caste system. Each student will be expected to complete a significant research paper related to the class, along with one class presentation. This is a WATU course and one of the class meetings each week will be devoted to writing. The grade for the course will be based upon the instructor's evaluation of each of these exercises.

SM 032. (LALS032) The Rise and Fall of Ancient Maya Civilization. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sabloff, J. Freshman Seminar.

The civilization of the ancient Maya, which flourished between approximately 1000 B.C. and the Spanish Conquest of the sixteenth century A.D. in what is now southern Mexico and northern Central America, has long been of wide public interest. The soaring temples of Tikal, the beautiful palaces of Palenque, the sophisticated carved monuments and sculpture, and the complex writing, astronomical, and mathematical systems of this pre-industrial civilization have been widely photographed and written about. However, revolutionary advances in archaeological research which have provided important new data about the farmers and craftspeople who supported the great Maya rulers, and the decipherment of Maya hieroglyphics writing over the past two decades have led to the overthrow of the traditional model of Lowland Maya civilization and the growth of new understandings of the development of Lowland Maya civilization, the rise of urban states, and the successful adaptation to a difficult and varied tropical environment. Through a series of case studies, this seminar will examine the research that has led to these new insights and will evaluate the exciting new models of Maya civilization and its achievements that have emerged in recent years.

100. (ANTH654, NELC281, NELC681, SAST161) Topics In Anthropology and the Modern World. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spooner.

This course relates anthropological models and methods to current problems in the Modern World. The overall objective is to show how the research findings and analytical concepts of anthropology may be used to illuminate and explain events as they have unfolded in the recent news and in the course of the semester.

102. (ANTH692) American Civilization: The 20th Century. (C)

History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Hammarberg.

This course covers the changing society and culture of the United States during the 20th century. It begins with American regionalism in 1900 and traces the rise of mass culture and economic depression in the period from WWI through WWII, followed by the changing conflicts of idealism, realism and popular culture to the end of the Cold War, the rise of the internet, and the new problems posed by 21st century globalism. The course will emphasize the discussion and analysis of primary source materials, employing material culture, texts, and film as forms of evidence. The concept of culture enables us to treat the changing cultural context as the "natural" environment of Americans during the 20th century.

105. Human Adaptation. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Living World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003 or BIOL 101 or permission of instructor.

An examination of the methods and techniques of physical anthropology as applied to specific problems of biological variation in man. Emphasis will be upon physical anthropology as a biological science.

106. Anthropological Genetics. (M) Schurr. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003.

This course explores the use of genetics to understand human biological variation and evolution. Among the areas of genetics to be explored are dermatoglyphics (fingerprints), craniometrics (skulls and teeth), anthropometrics (body dimensions), simple Mendelian traits, molecular genetics, genetics of complex traits (skin color, height, obesity), population genetics, and disease adaptations.

L/R 107. (SAST002) The City in South Asia. (C) Mitchell.

This course surveys important themes and methods in the study of South Asia by focusing on one or more South Asian cities, such as Delhi, Mumbai, Kolkata, Chennai, Lahore, Lucknow, Banaras, Kathmandu, Lhasa, Dhaka, etc. Topics to be covered include urban planning, globalization, trade, labor, development, artistic production, politics, cultural exchange, and so on. Students draw literary and scholarly studies, investigating films, memoirs, ethnographies, histories, and other sources to understand the life of one or more major metropolitan centers

SM 108. In Search of the Neanderthals. (M) Staff.

This course will outline Neandertal biology, behavior, and current debates over the place of the Neandertals in human evolution. The main goal of the course is an up-to-date understanding about who the Neandertals were, and how they lived, through the examination of paleontological and archaeological data. What did they look like? What did they eat? What sort of weapons did they make? What's this I hear about a cave bear cult? As we do this, we will also explore the history of scientific and popular thought about Neandertals and how it has reflected changes in broader societal attitudes over time. The course will include in-class, hands-on laboratory activities. The reading list will range from selected journal articles to excerpts from popular literature like 'Clan of the Cave Bear.'

109. Conquest and Culture of the American West. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Hammarberg.

This course examines the United States conquest of the region from the Mississippi River to the Pacific coast, a physically varied and resource rich area incorporating the Great Plains, Rocky Mountains, Great Basin, Southwest, Pacific Northwest and California. Each of these sub-regions encompasses a complex of groups, institutions and cultural systems, which have changed over time as a function of war and conquest, immigration and migration, culture contact, innovation and revitalization. This has led to a western culture of expansion, individualism and corporate capitalism that continues to permeate contemporary America. Our task is to describe and explain these developments and values using film, documentary evidence, and material culture.

112. Introduction to Chinese Cultures. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

In this seminar we look at the diverse cultural traditions and patterns of social formations of traditional and modern China, to gain an introduction to social life in that country. We will consider basic anthropological topics in the Chinese context, including kinship, power and politics, gender, ethnicity, class and status, economic activities, ritual practices and ceremonies, religion, expressive culture, and diaspora/transnational communities in Greater China.

SM 115. Culture Clash. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sabloff, P. Academically Based Community Service Course.

This course is designed to introduce students to the connection between anthropology, philosophy, and personal experience. Starting from the anthropological position that many of the social problems of our time are the result of conflict between or within cultures, we will read anthropological accounts-ethnographies-of problems such as globalization, cultural survival, class and ethnic conflict. We will also read the political philosophers from Jean-Jacques Rousseau and Adam Smith to Michel Foucault and Pierre Bourdieu) quoted by the anthropologists. In this seminar, students will form their own social theory by integrating the readings with first-hand experience in the West Philadelphia community as they perform community service. In this ABCS course, they will turn their personal experience into an anthropology practicum, seeing social theory and anthropology operating "on the ground".

SM 118. The Information Age: Culture, Society, and Political-Economy. (M) Barnes.

The information age is reshaping our world and the kinds of lives we lead. The forces of globalization, information technology, and the restructuring of capitalism are bringing about new forms of culture, society, and political-economy. Are we moving toward a single planetary society? Or will local communities continue to be culturally diverse? This course will examine these questions from multiple sites around the world, western and non-western. It will include examinations of international institutions and global cities; new types of identity and citizenship; strengths and weaknesses of the nation-state; transnational flows of culture, capital, and social action; and the making and breaking of new global ideologies.

SM 120. Money in Society and Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Freshman Seminar.

Across history and across cultures, money has profoundly shaped the social world. In its myriad forms and functions, money finds expression as object and idea, as complex technological system and potent psychological symbol. In this course we will consider the meanings that social scientists, cultural critics and popular movements have invested in the objects and practices that surround the use of money in

human culture. Topics to be covered include: ideas about the origins and functions of money; the role of money in ancient and contemporary global trading regimes and political formations; diverse and multiple regimes of exchange and money use in different cultures; the impact of money on notions of value, time, social life, and moral order; ritual, magical and symbolic uses of money; and alternate money forms such as community-based currencies and digital/cyber cash. While focusing on objects and relationships associated with economic life, the course will serve as an introduction to basic concepts anthropologists use to think about society, culture and politics. Readings, classroom discussion, and guided research projects will provide the basis for a series of short writing assignments.

121. (URBS101) Origin and Cultures of Cities. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Zettler.

The UN estimates that 2.9 of the world's 6.1 billion people live in cities and that this percentage is rapidly increasing in many parts of the world. This course examines urban life and urban problems by providing anthropological perspectives on this distinctive form of human association and land use. First we will examine the "origin" of cities, focusing on several of the places where cities first developed, including Mesopotamia and the Valley of Mexico. We will then investigate the internal structure of non-industrial cities by looking at case studies from around the world and from connections between the cities of the past and the city in which we live and work today.

122. Becoming Human. (B) Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Dibble.

Human evolutionary studies is a composite product of the fieldwork of both Paleolithic archaeology and human paleontology (or what we refer to as "stones and bones"). This marriage of two subdisciplines of anthropology produces a unique set of data that is intellectually managed and driven by theories within anthropology as a whole and even beyond -- to fields such as biology, psychology, and primate ethology, as we try to understand the origins of language, culture, and our unique physical characteristics. In this course, two archaeologists and one physical anthropologist will jointly discuss and debate the actual evidence of human evolution, describing what the actual evidence is and exploring how far can we take these interpretations.

123. Communication & Culture. (C) Agha.

The course looks at varieties of human expression -- such as art, film, language and song -- as communicative practices that connect persons together to form a common culture. Discussion is centered around particular case studies and ethnographic examples. Examination of communicative practices in terms of the types of expressive signs they employ, their capacity to formulate and transmit cultural beliefs and ideals (such as conceptions of politics, nature, and self), and to define the size and characteristics of groups and communities sharing such ideals. Discussion of the role of media, social institutions, and technologies of communication (print, electronic). Emphasis on contemporary communicative practices and the forms of culture that emerge in the modern world.

124. (JWST124, NELC155, RELS024) Archaeology & the Bible. (M) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

The Hebrew Bible (Tanak) and archaeological research provide distinct, and at times conflicting, accounts of the origins and development of ancient Israel and its neighbors. Religion, culture and politics ensures that such accounts of the past have significant implications for the world we live in today. In this course we will discuss the latest archaeological research from Israel, the Palestinian Territories and Jordan as it relates to the Bible, moving from Creation to the Babylonian Exile. Students will critically engage the best of both biblical and archaeological scholarship, while being exposed to the interpretive traditions of Anthropology as an alternative approach to the available evidence. Open discussions of the religious, social and political implications of the material covered will be an important aspect of the course.

SM 125. Oral Communication In Anthropology. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

SM 127. The Meanings of Things: Material Culture and Human Experience. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Human beings live in a world of things made by and for themselves. This material culture and the technologies used to create it reflect the myriad concerns of people and shape their experiences and lives. This class will explore the ways in which material culture is made meaningful by and creates meaning for people by developing

an anthropological understanding of technology. Students will explore the connections between cultural, social, political and economic values and the development and elaboration of various technologies, such as stone tools, metal production, railroads and computers. Furthermore, the course will address the products of technology and the roles they play in shaping human values and experiences. Discussion and analysis will be based on readings and videos of case studies from archaeological to contemporary contexts, and will highlight some current debates on the nature of technological progress. This course will be relevant to those students interested in archaeology, anthropology, history of science and technology, design, engineering, architecture, marketing, museum studies and related.

130. The Barbarian Image. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

The barbarian of comic strip and "fantasy" fiction is but one modern version of a pervasive image running deep in European culture, an image that has shaped European perceptions of the European past, and indeed of the world in general. The "barbarian image" will be traced from its roots in Antiquity, and will be examined critically, primarily though not exclusively for its impact upon European archaeology and the contribution that archaeology can make to its objective evaluation.

SM 133. (LALS133) Native Peoples and the Environment. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Erickson. Freshman Seminar.

The relationship between the activities of native peoples and the environment is a complex and contentious issue. One perspective argues that native peoples had little impact on the environments because of their low population densities, limited technology, and conservation ethic and worldview. At other extreme, biodiversity, and Nature itself, is considered the product of a long history of human activities. This seminar will examine the Myth of the Ecologically Noble Savage, the Myth of the Pristine Environment, the alliance between native peoples and Green Politics, and the contribution of native peoples to appropriate technology, sustainable development and conservation of biodiversity.

136. (ANTH676) Culture and Conflict in International Relations. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spooner.

Selected international conflicts will be analyzed from a cultural point of view. This exercise will have the following advantages, each of which will be emphasized throughout the course: (a) students will study a series of internationally important situations from a distinctive academic point of view; (b) they will explore the analytical value of the concept of culture with the rigour with which it has been developed in anthropology, but in application to material not commonly treated by anthropologists, and (c) since anthropologists have difficulty comprehending and analyzing conflict within a cultural framework, they will at the same time be engaging in a theoretically experimental exercise by addressing questions concerning the relationship between conflict and cultural process. The course should be useful both to prospective anthropology majors and all undergraduates interested in the modern world, and will ideally attract students with a wide variety of interests.

SM 137. (SAST055) Development Debate in India. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ghosh.

There has been a great deal of discussion, of late, about civilization and attacks upon it. This course examines the meaning of "civilization" and "progress" by way of i) classical sources in social thought, ii) pivotal issues in contemporary cultural anthropology and iii) materials related to South Asia -- India in particular. The course demands close readings of (at times) dense texts, class presentations, short video reaction papers, longer papers per assignments given and a research-informed final paper. The class format combines discussion with lectures with an emphasis on discussion.

139. (NELC182, URBS139) Ancient Civilizations of the World. (M) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Zettler.

The archaeology of the complex societies of the Old and New Worlds from the end of the paleolithic up to and including the earliest civilizations.

140. Arts In Healing. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Huss-Ashmore.

This course will introduce students to the ways in which the arts are a part of healing performances in a variety of sociocultural contexts. Students will explore how the

arts are employed in the diagnosis of disease, facilitate the creative expression of the illness experience, and motivate healing through self-transformational processes.

The course is divided into three sections. In the first part of the course, we will develop an analytic framework for conceptualizing and comparing healing performances from diverse ethnographic settings. In the second part of the course, we will read from a selection of ethnographic which describe how music, drama, narrative, art and dance are used as healing modalities. In the third segment, will investigate the expanding role of the arts in bio settings in the United States, using students' ethnographic research as our data source. Ethnographic films and presentations by guest speakers who incorporate the arts in therapeutic practice will complement the lectures and reading materials.

142. (RELS142, SAST141) Islam in South Asian Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spooner.

Islam reached South Asia in the eighth century and Muslim rulers held sway over large parts of the Subcontinent for much of the period from the late 12th century until the colonial period. However, the majority of the population never converted to Islam, and since independence in 1947 Islam--its interpretation, realization, and influence--has been a major factor underlying many difficult political issues. This has been true not only in the largest country, India, where Muslims form 12% (unevenly distributed) of the population, but in Bangladesh and Pakistan where non-Muslims are relatively insignificant minorities. This course explores the realities and the perceptions related to Muslim identities and the Islamic heritage in the Subcontinent, and sets it in global context by comparison with other parts of the world which share various aspects of the South Asian experience. The course will conclude with an assessment of the larger significance--social, economic and political, as well as cultural--of Islam in South Asia today.

SM 146. (AFRC146, URBS146, GSOC146) Writing Multiculturalism. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sanday.

Diversity is a fact of life, characteristic not only of the US national culture but of the global culture as well. This course introduces anthropological theories of culture and multiculturalism and the method of ethnography. Students will read and report on selected classic readings. After learning the basic concepts, students

will be introduced to the concept of culture and the method of ethnography. The core of the course will revolve around "doing ethnography" through participant/observation in multicultural settings. Students can use their life experience, home communities, or Penn as their field of observation. The goal of the course is to introduce beginning students to public interest anthropology. No background in anthropology is required.

SM 152. Fat and Society. (C) Kauer.

This course is designed to approach a topic of great interest and relevance to people--both men and women--living in the US today. The readings and concepts of fat: physiology, anatomy, body image, body weight, macronutrient, "fatty" foods, ideas about low fat and non-fat, and the morality of fat and thin. Using critical thinking skills from anthropology, students and instructor will explore meanings of fat: their origin, their effects on individuals, and on society. In particular, we will examine ideas taken for granted by society (especially the biomedical culture, as it extends into the community) about the relations between food, fatness, happiness, health and morality. Course material draws broadly from the social sciences and humanities and deals with the biological, biomedical, and socio-cultural aspects of fat in our culture. In saying "fat", we are also implicitly saying "thin", and this course is designed to delve into the varied discourse on fat/thin, on body/body image, health, and beauty.

L/R 154. (HSOC154) The Medical Anthropology of Alcohol Use. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Huss-Ashmore.

The morality, rights, and responsibilities of alcohol use are hotly debated in the United States. The rhetoric of appropriate use ranges from Puritan-inspired abstinence campaigns, through health-promoting moderation arguments, to discourses legitimizing hedonism. The result of a lack of clear cultural paradigms for intoxicant use is clearly seen on college campuses, where movements for zero-tolerance alcohol bans coexist with social rituals that include binge drinking. This course will utilize medical anthropology theory to: 1) contextualize the phenomenon historically and cross-culturally; 2) encourage students to critically analyze existing paradigms which determine acceptable usage and treatment modalities; 3) use the University of Pennsylvania campus as a local case study/field site to investigate alcohol use. Students will move from theory to action through creation of a feasible proposal addressing alcohol-use education on Penn's

campus, or will participate in the modification and implementation of existing proposals to promote rational and low-risk use of alcohol in the college community.

156. (AFRC147, FOLK106, MUSC146) Studies in African American Music. (M) Ramsey.

[Formerly Music 106]. This course explores aspects of the origins, style development, aesthetic philosophies, historiography, and contemporary conventions of African-American musical traditions. Topics covered include the music of West and Central Africa, the music of colonial America, 19th century church and dance music, minstrelsy, music of the Harlem Renaissance jazz, blues, gospel, hip-hop, and film music. Special attention is given the ways in which black music generates "meaning" and to how the social en circulating within black music articulates myriad issues about American identity at specific historical moments.

168. Genetics and the Modern World. (M) Schurr. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003; some background in biology and genetics is also helpful, but not required.

Without question, genetic research is making a profound impact on the modern world. It has led to many new and exciting insights in the field of biological anthropology, particularly those subareas concerned with human origins and biological diversity, and is having an equally important influence on the biomedical sciences. Furthermore, through the use of new genetic technologies, the entire human genome has been recently sequenced, giving us an opportunity to better understand the nature of human development, disease and biological variation at the molecular level. This course will explore the new findings in biological anthropology resulting from the use of these genetic methods, as well as examine the social and political implications of these advances. Among the topics to be covered in the course are the Human Genome Project, genetic testing in forensic and criminal cases, race and biological variation, genetic engineering, the genetic basis of disease, and modern human origins.

170. (ANTH507) Primate Behavior and Human Evolution. (M) Staff.

The course examines the diversity of the living primates, as well as their behavior and evolution. We will look at the ways in which individuals compete with one another to survive, mate and rear their offspring and how their behavior interacts

with ecological factors to produce the sorts of societies that we see among primates. We will also consider how our understanding of living primates can help us reconstruct the evolution of human behavior.

SM 184. Food and Culture. (M) Staff.

This course will examine the relationship between food and culture through interdisciplinary readings, lectures, films and discussions. Historical, economic, anthropological, and nutritional sources will be examined to situate food use in its sociocultural and personal context. Topics will include how food functions symbolically to provide meaning on the social and personal levels; food as a commodity situated within economic and cultural realms of consumption; and food as a medium for subjective and cultural feelings and beliefs. Emphasis will be placed on anthropological approaches to understanding food-related phenomena including ethnic identity and nutritional change; body imagery and anorexia nervosa; and cross-cultural foodways and beliefs. A written paper involving participant observation and library research will be required as well as several small written assignments, including a food diary and descriptions of experienced food events. Readings will include Sweetness and Power (Mintz), Food, the Body and the Self (Lupton), No Foreign Food (Pillsbury) and a bulk pack.

190. (AFRC190, AFST190, HIST190) Introduction to Africa. (A) Society Sector. All classes. Barnes.

During the semester we will focus on people and communities of sub-Saharan Africa and on the ways people represent, reflect on, and react to various aspects and issues in their lives and the institutions which dominate their communities. We will focus particularly on the history, contemporary expression, and inter-relationships among politics, religion, and aesthetic practice. Members of Penn's African Studies community will share their expertise with the class and introduce the University's Africa resources. Texts consist of weekly readings, films, and recordings; and class members will be expected to attend several lectures outside of class.

SM 191. Migration and Multicultural Membership: The U.S. Experience. (C) Ghosh.

This course examines the movement of peoples across borders. We focus on national borders in particular and, more specifically, migration to the U.S. The investigation itself will be framed by

theories of society, social membership, and social change including the way that migration and other "flows" have challenged these theories. We will consider the role of media (music, internet, films, etc.), globalization, and religion. Attention will be given to South Asian origin populations with contrasts drawn vis-a-vis comparable immigrant populations in the U.S. (e.g. Latin-American/Latino groups) and perhaps elsewhere. Requirements include papers, class presentations, and one exam.

199. Independent Study in Anthropology. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Junior or senior standing and written permission of instructor and undergraduate chairman. See Department for Advisor.

A study under faculty supervision of a problem area or topic not included in the formal curriculum.

SM 200. (LALS200) Modern Latin American Cultures. (M) Staff.

This class presents an introduction to the cultural diversity of modern peoples in Latin America. The nature of modern Latin American cultures will be explored within the framework of cultural anthropology. Discussions of ecological, social, economic, and political problems in the region will give the participants the opportunity to study not only the dynamics of contemporary Latin American societies, but also the construction of ethnic group boundaries and conflict, as well as the nature and operation of power relations. An important part of the work in this course will focus on how specific cultural forms are constructed and to what extent modern Latin American societies share principles of social organization and values.

202. (ANTH501, SAST162) Archaeology of South Asia. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Possehl. May be repeated for credit.

A survey of the archaeology of India, Pakistan, and Afghanistan from the Stone Age to historical times.

212. Introduction to the Anthropology of South Asia. (M) Possehl.

This course is designed to introduce undergraduates to the historical and sociocultural complexity of the Indian Subcontinent. It will focus on the reading and discussion of the "classic" anthropological works on the peoples of this important world region. This is a seminar type class with regular discussion of the readings. Short (300 words) papers

will be due each week that discuss the readings. These will count for 25% of the grade. The balance of the grade will be derived from the preparation of a research paper, to be guided by weekly WATU sessions.

SM 214. (AFRC214, AFST214) Societies and Cultures of Africa. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kopytoff.

An Introduction to the peoples and cultures of Sub-Saharan Africa, including culture history, languages, traditional social and political structures, and traditional religion.

SM 219. (ANTH719) Archaeology Field Project. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Schuyler. Permission of instructor required.

First-hand participation in research project in historical archaeology in Southern New Jersey. Transportation provided by the university. Students will assist in excavations and archival research on local archaeological sites. Class is open to all undergraduates, no previous archaeological experience is required. Attendance will involve Fridays or Saturdays, all day from 8:00 to 5:00 including travel time to the excavations and back to the University Museum. Students enroll for only one day (F or S). Enrollment is limited so specific permission of the instructor is required (Robert L. Schuyler:

schuyler@sas.upenn.edu; (215)898-6965; U Museum 412). Course may be repeated for credit and a follow up laboratory course (Anth 220 in the spring semester) will also be available during which the artifacts and documentary sources collected in the fall will be analyzed at the University Museum. Course may be repeated for credit.

220. (ANTH720) Archaeology Laboratory Field Project. (B)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Schuyler.

Follow-up for Anthropology 219. Students may enroll in either or both courses, and in any sequence; however, preference will be given to those previously enrolled in 219 that Fall. Class will meet in three hour sections on Fridays and Saturdays and will involve the analysis of artifacts, documentary records, oral historic sources and period illustrations collected on Southern New Jersey historic sites that Fall. No previous archaeological or lab experience is required. (Robert L. Schuyler: schuyler@sas.upenn.edu; (215) 898-6965; UMuseum 412). Course may be repeated for credit.

SM 221. Native Indian Peoples of North America. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hammarberg.

A region by region study of Indian peoples and their cultures in the historical period of culture contact. The course focuses on specific native groups and their beliefs, social organization, material culture, values, and interaction with others in their local environment.

SM 223. Experimental Archaeology. (M) Staff.

This course will introduce the student to the anthropological sub-field of Experimental Archaeology, by focusing on the role experimentation plays in archaeological interpretation, as well as the process of experimentation. Students will spend the first part of the course gaining an understanding of Experimental Archaeology, its history, varying definitions of its practice and its goals. Different types of experiments will be highlighted with a particular focus being placed on the sort of results obtainable via experimentation at a variety of degrees of control in experimentation. During the second part of the course, students will be presented with case studies of experimental archaeological research, as they research and prepare their own presentations on a specific topic of experimental research. The main aims of the course are to make the students aware of the variety of experimental research being undertaken and to help them develop a critical eye towards the evaluation of experimental results and the usefulness of experimentation in archaeological research.

229. Underwater Archaeology. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Archaeological finds are made underwater as well as on land. These underwater finds may offer vivid and unusually complete information on ancient trade patterns and politics, technology, and environments. This course will cover research on shipwrecks and on settlements and landscapes that have been preserved underwater. Attention will be paid to the special challenges and methods of underwater research and to understanding undersea finds in their local archaeological context.

230. (ANTH633) Forensic Anthropology. (M) Monge.

This course will investigate and discuss the various techniques of analysis that biological anthropologists can apply to forensic cases. Topics include human

osteology, the recovery of bodies, the analysis of life history, the reconstruction of causes of death, and various case studies where anthropologists have contributed significantly to solving forensic cases. Discussions will include the limitations of forensic anthropology and the application of DNA recovery to skeletal/mummified materials.

SM 233. (SAST360) South Asia: Anthropologies and Histories. (M)

Ghosh.

This course offers a survey of readings in the historical anthropology of South Asia, India in particular. Readings touch on an array of topics, including (post) colonialism, nationalism, violence, village life, family life, media and diaspora. The common theme will be a focus on how social agents are constructed and represented, and how social change is effected. Class sessions will combine lecture and discussion, with an emphasis on the latter.

236. (ANTH636, NELC241, NELC641, URBS236) Iraq: Ancient Cities & Empires. (M) Zettler.

This course surveys the cultural traditions of ancient Mesopotamia, the land between the Tigris and Euphrates Rivers, a region commonly dubbed "cradle of civilization" or "heartland of cities," from an archaeological perspective. It will investigate the emergence of sedentism and agriculture; early villages and increasingly complex Neolithic and Chalcolithic cultures; the evolution of urban, literate societies in the late 4th millennium; the city-states and incipient supra-regional polities of the third and second millennium; the gradual emergence of the Assyrian and Babylonian "world empires," well-known from historical books of the Bible, in the first millennium; and the cultural mix of Mesopotamia under the successive domination of Greeks, Persians and Arabs. The course seeks to foster an appreciation of the rich cultural heritage of ancient Mesopotamia, an understanding of cultural continuities in the Middle East and a sense of the ancient Near Eastern underpinnings of western civilization. No Prerequisite.

242. World Ethnography. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sanday. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002.

The aim of this course is to provide an overview of the varieties of human experience in the world culture areas identified by anthropologists. The course will concentrate on regional cultural themes and social organizational processes in each

of these areas. Students will read a sample of the classic ethnographies and articles that cover central anthropological topics.

243. Being Human: Biology, Culture and Human Diversity. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Living World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Vallengia. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003. Formerly titled: Human Biology.

Strategies and approaches of physical anthropology to the question of human biological variation in contemporary populations. Particular interest given to the interaction of biology and culture.

244. The Evolution of Behavior. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Living World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003 or permission of instructor.

In this course we will look at behavior from an evolutionary perspective, drawing on a variety of studies of both non-humans and humans. In particular, we will explore the extent to which our understanding of human behavior might be enhanced by knowing our evolutionary history. The focus will be on integrating biological and cultural influences into a more complete and useful understanding of ourselves. We will discuss a number of general topics, including sexuality, diet, cognition, cultural evolution, the evolution of hierarchy, consciousness, cognition, language, and mental illness.

247. (ANTH747) Archaeology Laboratory Field Project-Summer. (L) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Schuyler.

This course is a summer version of Anth 220 (see that course for full description). In summer more emphasis will be placed on field visitations. Course open to all students; no instructor permission needed. Course may be repeated for credit and students may take both anth 247 and 220. Questions: contact Robert L Schuyler; schuyler@sas.upen.edu; (215) 898-6965; Univ Museum 412/6398.

248. Food and Feasting: Archaeology of the Table. (C) Moore. Food satisfies human needs on many levels. Anth 248 explores the importance of food in human experience, starting with the nutritional and ecological aspects of food choice and going on to focus on to the social and ritual significance of foods and feasts. Particular attention will be paid to the way that archaeologists and biological anthropologists find out about food use in the past. Contemporary observations about

the central significance of eating as a social activity will be linked to the development of cuisines, economies, and civilizations in ancient times. The course will use lectures, discussions, films, food tastings, and fieldwork to explore the course themes. An optional community service component will be outlined the first week of class.

250. (LALS250) Aztecs, Mayas, and Incas. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sharer. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or permission of instructor.

A survey of the development of PreColumbian civilization in the Americas, from the appearance of the earliest states in Mexico and the Andes to the Spanish Conquest.

SM 252. (URBS254) Cultural Values in Modern America. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hammarberg.

Values-oriented field research using participant-observation-interview methods in contemporary American society, with a focus on language and communication, social roles, institutional settings, and the symbolic meanings of culture in ordinary daily life. A research paper is required (15-20 page limit).

SM 254. (LALS254) Archaeology of the Inca. (M) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Erickson.

The Inca created a vast and powerful South American empire in the high Andes Mountains that was finally conquered by Spain. Using Penn's impressive Museum collections and other archaeological, linguistic, and historical sources, this course will examine Inca religion and worldview, architecture, sacred temples, the capital of Cuzco, ritual calendar, ceque system, textiles, metalworking, economic policies and expansionist politics from the dual perspectives of Inca rulers and their subjects. Our task is to explain the rise, dominance, and fall of the Incas as a major South American civilization.

257. (ANTH657, MUSC250, MUSC650) Field Methods in Ethnomusicology. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Muller, Rommen.

This course explores various methodological problems and theoretical constructs that confront us during the course of ethnomusicological fieldwork. How can we approach writing about our ethnographic work without silencing the voices of those who should be heard? In

what ways might transcription and notation complicate power structures and reinforce our own musical values? What special challenges need to be negotiated in the process of documenting ethnographies on film? How do ethical and economic dilemmas inform our approach to making sound recording? A series of readings in ethnomusicology and anthropology will suggest some answers to these questions-- answers that will, in turn, be tested by means of several interconnected fieldwork project focused on gospel music in West Philadelphia. Our readings and fieldwork experiences will shape our classroom discussions, leading not only to a better understanding of ethnomusicological methods, but also to a deeper appreciation of the "shadows" that we cast in the field.

262. (ANTH662) Social Reorganization: Tribes, Communities and Corporations. (M) Spooner.

All human life is organized, unconsciously and culturally, at least (informal organization); in some cases also purposively, or ideologically, for specific objectives (formal organization), either general, as in modern government, or limited, as in business. This course will interrelate anthropological work on social organization with the history of formal organization in a way that will bring anthropologists into dialogue with a variety of sociological interests in organizational forms. A wide variety of ethnographic and sociological examples of formal and informal organization will be described and analyzed within the framework of the emerging modern awareness of the possibility of organizing and reorganizing society and social groups for specific short- and longterm objectives.

SM 270. The Development of Anthropological Theory. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kopytoff. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002 OR any two cultural ANTH courses.

An examination of the development of anthropological theory from the middle of the nineteenth century to the present, with special attention to the social and cultural factors that shaped it.

280. Language and Culture. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002 or permission of instructor.

Examination of language as a part of culture, as a source of knowledge about

other aspects of culture, and as social behavior.

288. Myth, Fraud, and Science in Archaeology. (M) Sharer. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or permission of instructor.

This course is intended to examine the distinctions between scientific and non-scientific approaches in archaeology. It is designed for people with a genuine interest in learning what archaeology is really all about, and who wish to critically evaluate the many different accounts about the past in order to make decisions for themselves as to what may be reliable or unreliable information. The course will analyze a variety of case studies derived from both the archaeological and pseudo-archaeological literature in order to define criteria for evaluating the accuracy and reliability to these accounts.

SM 294. (COML294, GSOC294) Readings in Global Feminist Theory. (M) Staff. This course is offered through the College of General Studies.

Resistance to local and global patriarchies, imperialism and capitalism constitute the historical context of Third World feminisms. Women's struggles against these practices constitute their identity in such a way that the very category of women becomes determined in terms of the intersection of class, race, nation and culture specific politics and histories. In this course we shall focus on the historical development of women's liberation movements in South Asia, Middle-East and certain parts of Africa. We shall examine the ways in which women's movements in these parts of the world have led to a necessary convergence of anti-racist, anti-imperialist struggles along with oppositions to patriarchy and capitalism. We shall also examine the political and philosophical implications of Third World feminisms for some specific feminist trends developed by women of the First World.

300. Senior Thesis. (A) Staff. Permit required.

Individual research under faculty supervision culminating in a thesis.

301. Senior Thesis. (B) Staff. Permit required.

Individual research under faculty supervision culminating in a thesis.

SM 305. (ANTH609, URBS409) Anthropology & Policy: History, Theory, Practice. (B) Sabloff, P.

From the inception of the discipline, anthropologists have applied their ethnographic and theoretical knowledge to

policy issues concerning the alleviation of practical human problems. This approach has not only benefited peoples in need but it has also enriched the discipline, providing anthropologists with the opportunity to develop new theories and methodologies from a problem-centered approach. The class will examine the connection between anthropology and policy, theory and practice (or 'praxis'), research and application. We will study these connections by reading about historical and current projects. As an ABCS course, students will also volunteer in a volunteer organization of their choice in the Philadelphia area, conduct anthropological research on the organization, and suggest ways that the anthropological approach might support the efforts of the organization.

L/R 306. (HSOC306) Medical Anthropology. (C) Staff.

Theoretical and applied interpretations of health concepts and human health behavior. Biological and ecological disease processes; case studies of social interaction in health care settings; social structural analyses of medical institutions.

SM 310. (HSOC310) Anthropology and Biomedical Science. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): ANTH 243 or permission of instructor. Priority given to Penn Med students.

An examination of the role of anthropology in biomedical research, focusing upon health and disease as outcomes of biocultural systems. Where possible, students will engage in collection and analysis of data and the dissemination of the results.

SM 312. (HSOC321, URBS312) Health in Urban Communities. (A)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Johnston.

This course will introduce students to anthropological approaches to health and to theories of participatory action research. This combined theoretical perspective will then be put into practice using West Philadelphia community schools as a case study. Students will become involved in design and implementation of health-related projects at an urban elementary or middle school. As one of the course requirements, students will be expected to produce a detailed research proposal for future implementation.

SM 314. (HSOC314) Nutrition & Community Service. (C) Staff.

A seminar on the role of the anthropological perspective in the

enhancement of health and nutrition in urban communities through Academically Based Community Service. Students will examine the theory and method of participatory action research; sociocultural determinants of health behavior change; the role of cultural models in health related behavior; and factors affecting health risk perceptions. Course requirements include: participation in the Urban Nutrition Initiative; a class presentation; and a final paper.

336. (CINE336) Anthropology and the Cinema. (C) Krasniewicz.

While it has traditionally studied the expressive behaviors of many other cultures around the globe, American anthropology has rarely used the tools of cultural analysis to look at its own mass-market Hollywood movies. This course will apply textual and contextual analysis, cross-cultural comparisons, mythological and symbolic approaches, and cognitive, linguistic and discourse analysis to look at the form, content and effects of popular movies. The last segment of the course will focus on the work of one filmmaker who seems to train an anthropological eye on the culture through his/her films.

341. Psychology and Culture. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hammarberg. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002.

The topic in the coming term is identity. "Identity," according to AFC Wallace, "may be considered any image, or set of images (conscious or unconscious), which an individual has of himself or herself". The full set of images of self refers to many aspects of the person on a number levels of generality: "his or her" wishes and desires, strengths and capabilities, vulnerabilities and weaknesses, past experiences, moral qualities, social status and roles, physical appearance, sexual orientation, ethnic, religious, or group identification and much else." Our task in this course is to examine the ways people develop and deploy their social and personal identity over the course of their lives under conditions of a culturally constituted conception of self. Cross-cultural materials we will consider include films, autobiographical writings, personal observations, and life history representations.

353. Political Anthropology. (M) Staff.

Political systems of Western and non-Western societies and theories of politics, culture, and society will be examined from an anthropological perspective.

359. (HSOC359) Nutritional Anthropology. (M) Staff.

Human nutrition and nutritional status within context of anthropology, health, and disease. Particular emphasis on nutritional problems and the development of strategies to describe, analyze, and solve them. Students will participate in the Urban Nutrition Initiative, an academically based community service project in local area schools.

404. Introduction to the Human Skeleton. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003 or ANTH 105.

An introduction to the anatomy and biology of the human skeleton. Laboratory work will be supplemental by lectures and demonstrations on the development structure, function, and evolution of the human skeleton.

SM 411. (GSOC511) Anthropology of Sex and Gender. (M) Sanday. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002.

This course surveys psychoanalytic and social theories of sex and gender. We begin with the social organization and construction of sexual expression and engendered subjectivity. The social ordering of power through the mechanisms of sexual behavior and engendered subjectivity is considered next. In addition to reading anthropological analyses of sex and gender in specific ethnographic contexts, students will become familiar with relevant theorists such as Belsey, Strathern, de Lauretis, Foucault, Freud and Lacan. Short papers will be assigned in which students apply specific theories to interpret case material. Advanced undergraduates and graduate students are welcome.

413. Archaeology of American Southwest. (M) Preucel.

This course provides an overview of the prehistoric cultures of the American Southwest. It interweaves archaeological data, ethnohistorical accounts, ethnographic descriptions, and indigenous perspectives. Topics covered include the history of archaeological research, origins and migrations, agriculture and land use, ideology and belief systems. Special attention will be given to Chaco and Hohokam as contrasting case studies of regional ideological systems with strong connections to indigenous people today. In addition, the course addresses such historical and contemporary questions as colonization, resistance, tourism, and repatriation. Relevant ethnographic and archaeological videos will be shown and

the Southwestern collections of the University Museum will be used.

L/L 415. Archaeology of Animals. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001 or permission from instructor.

This course introduces the study of animal bones from archaeological sites. Faunal analysis is an interdisciplinary science which draws methods from archaeology, biology, and paleontology. Bones, shells, and other remains yield evidence for the use of animals by humans, and evidence for the biology of animals and for past environments. The course will focus on research approaches to important transitions in human-animal relationships: the development of human hunting and fishing, animal domestication, early pastoralism, and the emergence of market economies in animal products. Class presentations will include lectures and discussion concerning research design and archaeological case material, with additional videos, slidework with field and laboratory equipment, and supervised work identifying and darchaeological materials from Museum collections.

SM 416. (AFRC416, GSOC416) Public Interest Anthropology. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sanday. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002 or permission of instructor.

Because of its four-field, holistic approach anthropology is uniquely equipped to address a wide range of public and community service issues such as health, teen pregnancy, sexuality, domestic violence, ebonics, race, repatriation, and cultural heritage. Because of its emphasis on participant observation and seeing things from "the other's" point of view, anthropological methods are helpful to all professionals working in the U.S. public sphere, be it government, law, education, or health fields. This course introduces the student to public service issues, from the perspective of selected Penn anthropology faculty. Lectures will be given by faculty representing the four fields. With the course coordinator, students will be encouraged to pursue several public interest issues of their choice. Undergraduate and graduate students from all departments and schools are encouraged to take the course.

422. Computer Applications in Anthropology. (M) Dibble. May be repeated for credit.

Presentation of computer applications relevant to anthropological field work and analysis, primarily based on micro or portable computers. Focus each year will

vary depending on development of new applications and the interests of students.

427. Ancient Civilizations of Mesoamerica. (M) Staff.

Archaeology of areas of advanced American Indian culture in Mexico and Central America.

433. (LALS433) Andean Archaeology. (M) Erickson.

Consideration of culture history of native peoples of Andean area, with emphasis on pre-conquest archaeology of Central Andean region.

SM 437. (HSOC437) Cultural Models & Health. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Barg.

There is a great deal of variation among population groups in the incidence of and mortality from most major diseases. Biological and social factors can account for some of this variation. However, there is increasing evidence that behavior- and the cultural models that are linked to health behavior- play an important role, too. Cognitive anthropology is the study of how people in social groups conceive of objects and events in their world. It provides a framework for understanding how members of different groups categorize illness and treatment. It also helps to explain why risk perception, helpseeking behavior, and decision making styles vary to the extent they do. This seminar will explore the history of cognitive anthropology, schema theory, connectionism, the role of cultural models, and factors affecting health decision making. Methods for identifying cultural models will be discussed and practiced. Implications for health communication will be discussed.

SM 441. (HSOC441) Cross Cultural Approaches to Health. (M) Staff.

The relationships between the demographic, sociocultural, and biological structures of communities and their health problems will be examined from an anthropological perspective. Emphasis will be given to folk concepts of disease etiology and their assimilation of modern health care practices; the ecology and natural history of disease and characterizing the health status of population aggregates.

445. Old World Paleolithic. (M) Dibble. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001.

Survey of European Paleolithic archaeology including survey of evidence relative to changing habitat, the human fossil finds, the technology, the subsistence

activities, and of the social and cultural inferences that have been drawn.

SM 451. (ANTH751) Archaeology of the Modern World. (M) Schuyler.

Archaeology of the Modern World from the Columbian voyage (1492) to the 20th century. Topics such as the rise of early modern Europe, European exploration and colonization, African American Archaeology, Asian American Archaeology, the rise of colonial society, contact with native peoples, the Industrial Revolution, and the archaeology of the 20th century will be covered.

454. Quantitative Analysis of Anthropological Data. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Dibble.

Problem-oriented approach to application of quantitative methods in anthropological research. Emphasis on formulation of specific problems using real data sets by each student in his or her area of interest. The logic of problem solving using quantitative arguments, the investigation of data reliability and representativeness, and the use of statistical arguments in the presentation of results covered in detail. Use of digital computers as research tools will be an integral part of the presentation.

455. Lithic Analysis. (M) Dibble.

Survey of method and theory of lithic analysis, including experimentation, typology, technology, and microwear, focussing on the behavioral implications of lithic assemblage variability.

458. Introduction to Paleopathology. (M) Zimmerman.

Disease evaluated in its culture context, based on findings in skeletal and mummified paleopathologic specimens. Instruction in examination of specimens. For senior anthropology majors, graduate and medical students.

468. (LALS468) The Ancient Maya. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sharer. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001.

Examination of current understanding of Ancient Maya, emphasizing critical review of recent archaeological research and theories.

SM 477. (AAMW477, HSPV577) Molecular Archaeology. (M) McGovern.

Seminar on a rapidly developing, interdisciplinary field. Application of inorganic and organic chemical techniques

for dating and characterizing ancient material remains, and assessing their technological and cultural significance. Middle-range theory--the methodology and limitations of integrating natural scientific data with archaeological hypothesis and reconstruction--is stressed. Topics include geophysical/chemical prospecting of sites, radiocarbon dating and calibration, ceramic provenancing and trade, organic contents analysis of vessels, isotopic dietary studies, and paleogenetics.

478. Special Topics in Paleopathology. (M) Zimmerman.

Following a brief introduction to the study of modern and ancient disease, the course focuses on specific diseases and geographic areas. The literature is surveyed and lecture-discussions cover topics such as tuberculosis, cancer and ancient Egypt, emphasizing the effects of environment and culture on the evolution of disease patterns and health care systems. (This course is a follow up to Anth 158/458, a general introductory course in paleopathology, but 158 is not a prerequisite).

495. Seven Directions West. (M)

Hammarberg.

Advanced studies in the "new" American West -- exploring culture and personality, material culture, social history, film, art, and literature. The course will consider the ancient Anasazi region, South Texas border culture, the High Plains, the Pacific Northwest, Mormon Country, and California.

Graduate Courses

501. (ANTH202, SAST162) Problems in Archaeology of South Asia. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Possehl. May be repeated for credit.

Specific problems in the prehistory and protohistory of India, Pakistan, and Afghanistan in Ceylon selected and studied.

SM 503. (COML512, ENGL503, FOLK503) Issues in Folklore Theory. (C) St. George.

An introduction to folklore for graduate students, concentrating upon certain key issues in the theory and history of the discipline.

SM 506. (FOLK502, GSOC502) Fieldwork Theory. (C) Hufford, M.

This graduate seminar explores the theory and practice of folkloristic ethnography, with a focus on sites in West Philadelphia. Through reading and exercises in

ethnographic observation and writing, students consider the nature of the ethnographic encounter, its social functions and civic possibilities, and the writings, archives, films, recordings and community events that form its outcomes. Historical and contemporary reading provide an overview of ethnography as it has emerged in the social sciences over the past century, while attention to the techniques and technologies in fieldnotes, sound and video recording, photography, archiving, and sensing will develop students' skills as ethnographic scholars, writers, and community activists. Undergraduates may enroll with permission.

514. (AFRC514, AFST514) The Anthropology of Africa. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kopytoff.

African culture history, as inferred from archaeology, linguistic relationships and ethnology. Culture areas of Africa and representative societies; common themes and differences; significance for anthropological concerns.

SM 518. Research Methods in Sociocultural Anthropology. (M)

Sabloff, P. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002 or any cultural ANTH course (for undergraduates).

This course is designed to help prepare students for field research by studying several research methods, practicing data gathering techniques central to anthropological research, relating methodology to a sense of problem, and reading on the historical development of anthropological field work. Research methods and techniques will be studied through practice, readings, computer programming, discussion, and lecture. Research methods include but are not limited to ethnography, case study method, comparative methods, and cognitive anthropology. The techniques practiced are participant observation, several types of interviewing, developing and administering questionnaires, collecting census material, using electronic data bases, and basic training in ANTHROPAC (a software package for cognitive anthropology). Students will select their own research topic for the term in consultation with the professor and will practice the various data gathering techniques within the context of their own research questions. Graduate students are encouraged to select topics related to their dissertation or thesis topics/populations. Discussion and sharing of experience form a major part of the

class. Advanced undergraduates are welcome.

SM 521. (FOLK521) Psychology & Culture: Topics in Identity. (M) Hammarberg. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 002 for undergraduates.

Examination of the components of explanation and features of identity that enter into the life stories people tell one another and themselves through the life course. Readings may include McGoldrick & Gerson, *Genograms*; Linde, *Life Stories*; James, *Varieties of Religious Experience*; Erikson, *Identity, Youth and Crisis*; Fulghum, *From Beginning to End*; Herman, *Trauma and Recovery*; and Haley, *Roots* among others.

SM 528. Topics in Medical Anthropology. (M) Huss-Ashmore.

Method and theory in biocultural anthropology applied to current issues in human health, including nutrition, growth, and reproduction. Emphasis on structure and analysis of data.

SM 545. (FOLK549) Old World Paleolithic. (M) Dibble. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 001.

Survey of European Paleolithic archaeology including survey of evidence relative to changing habitat, the human fossil finds, the technology, the subsistence activities, and of the social and cultural inferences that have been drawn.

547. (EDUC547, FOLK527, URBS547) Anthropology & Education. (C) Hall.

An introduction to the intent, approach, and contribution of anthropology to the study of socialization and schooling in cross-cultural perspective. Education is examined in traditional, colonial, and complex industrial societies.

SM 556. (AAMW556) Practicum in Archaeological Field Methods and Problems. (M) Dibble. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 241 or 600 and one archaeology area course or permission of instructor.

Seminar analyzing process of archaeological excavation as a problem of research design and method, stressing excavation as an integrated methodological system of research dealing with data retrieval, storage processing, integration and interpretation leading to final publication. Course intended for students proposing archaeological careers; it will be assumed participants have some practical excavation experience.

SM 557. (AAMW557, LALS557) Seminar in Archaeological Theory and Method. (M) Erickson.

Prerequisite(s): ANTH 241 or 600 and one archaeology area course or permission of instructor.

Advanced seminar for potential professional archaeologists. Course will examine critically main past and present theoretical issues in archaeological research and interpretation, and consider various methodologies utilized toward these interpretative ends.

SM 570. (FOLK570) Identity and the Life Course. (M) Hammarberg.

Examines life experience through autobiographies, journals, diaries, life histories and other self-reports in relation to culturally-constituted identities and life plans for different societies and subgroups. Explores tensions, conflicts and creativity associated with sex, gender and age, rites of passage, personal development, family systems, and identity processes and cultural integration. Requirements include your own autobiographical writing and a consultant-based life-history analysis (15-20 page limit).

SM 577. Seminar: Problems in New World Prehistory. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): ANTH 241 or other course in New World Archaeology. May be repeated for credit.

Selected research topics in New World archaeology, using the resources of the University Museum.

SM 581. (ANTH281, SAST294, SAST594) Language, Race, and Ethnicity in South Asia: History and the Politics of Culture. (C) Mitchell.

How has India maintained itself as a nation containing 1/6 of the world's population by recognizing 22 official languages and scores of mother tongues? Why have other South Asian countries broken into conflict over linguistic differences? This course examines the shaping of ethnic, racial, and linguistic categories of identity in modern South Asia, and explores the socio-political movements that have emerged in conjunction with these categories. Topics include colonial administrative practices such as the decennial censuses and the Linguistic Survey of India; the rise of regional linguistic movements; the relationships between language, ethnicity, and the writing of history in the context of ethnic conflicts in Lanka; the Dravidian, Non-Brahmin, Adi-Dravida, and anti-Hindi movements in southern India; the creation of Pakistan and Bangladesh; and recent debates over the origins of the Aryans.

SM 594. (HIST594, RELS532) World of the Latter-day Saints. (M) Hammarberg.

An ethnography of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints in its role today as an emerging world religion, and in its historical origins as an American revitalization movement. Considers world view, social organization, conversion, acculturation, life-course development, belief and disbelief, and the use of advanced technology in the administrative direction of the Church's culture. A research paper is required (20-25 page limit).

SM 600. Fundamentals of Archaeology. (C) Staff. First-year anthropology graduate students.

Archaeological data, methods by which it is gathered and analyzed, methods of dating, problems of interpretation. Specifically for graduate students with no background in archaeology.

602. Fundamentals of Physical Anthropology. (C) Staff. First-year anthropology graduate students.

Basic issues in conceptual framework and orientation of physical anthropology regarding problems of human development and variation, past and present.

SM 603. (COML603) Language in Culture and Society. (C) Agha. First-year anthropology graduate students.

First-year anthropology graduate students or Instructor Permission. Examination of properties of human language which enable social persons to interpret the cultural world and to act within it. Topics include principles of lexical and grammatical organization; the role of language structure (grammar) and linguistic context (indexicality) in discursive activity; referential uses of language; social interaction; markers of social role and criteria by which models of linguistic form and function are formulated and on the empirical limits within which different models have explanatory value.

SM 605. (COML605, FOLK605, MUSC605) Anthropology of Music. (C) Staff.

Theories and methods of the ethnomusicological approach to the study of music in culture, applied to selected western and non-western performance contexts.

606. (EDUC602) Youth Cultural Formations. (M) Lukose.

This course explores anthropological perspectives on peer-based youth cultures. It explores how educational institutions, media (fashion, music, magazines), and states shape youth cultures in cross-cultural contexts through social processes such as capitalism, nationalism, and increasing globalization. The course emphasizes ethnographies and histories which explore the relationship of these wider social processes to the lived realities of young people, situated in class, gender, national and race-specific contexts.

617. (COML617) Contemporary Approaches to the Study of Culture and Society. (C) Staff. First-year anthropology graduate students.

A critical examination of recent history and theory in cultural and social anthropology. Topics include structural-functionalism; symbolic anthropology; post-modern theory. Emphasis is on major schools and trends in America, Britain, and France.

620. Directed Reading and Research. (C) Staff. May be repeated for credit.

To be arranged only by consultation with academic adviser and faculty member(s) to be involved; a proposed syllabus must be presented for approval, and written papers will be required without exception. On approval of these papers one copy must be presented to the Department of Anthropology office for filing.

621. Directed Field Training and Research. (C) Staff. May be repeated for credit.

To be arranged only by consultation with academic adviser and the faculty member(s) to be involved; a proposed syllabus must be presented for approval and written papers will be required without exception. On approval of these papers, one copy must be presented to the Department of Anthropology office for filing.

SM 622. Topics in Human Biology. (M) Staff.

Issues of anthropological interest in the biology of human populations. Interactions of biology and culture will be emphasized.

SM 624. Topics in Paleoanthropology. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor. Specific issues of anthropological interest discussed and analyzed in light of evidence available from paleoanthropology.

SM 626. Theory and Method in Medical Anthropology. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor. Intensive analysis of the application of anthropological theory and methodology to problems of human health and health care. Offered for students in the Medical Anthropology Program. Other qualified students may enroll with the permission of instructor.

628. Language in Culture and Society: Special Topics. (M) Agha.

Prerequisite(s): ANTH 603 or Instructor Permission. The course is devoted to a single research topic of contemporary interest in linguistic anthropology. Topics vary from year to year. Readings locate current debates in relation to longstanding assumptions in the literature and new directions in contemporary research.

SM 630. (AAMW630) Ceramics and Ceramic Analysis. (M) Zettler.

Introduction to ceramics, ceramic typology and analysis. Course will utilize largely work done on ancient Near Eastern ceramics, though it is not intended as an introduction to ancient Near Eastern ceramic sequences. Course is intended as a practical introduction for archaeologists to ceramics, the ways ceramics are collected and dealt with in the field, ceramic typology and "laboratory analyses". To provide depth the course will cover both the ways ceramics have been dealt with in the past and current trends in the study of ceramics.

633. (ANTH230) Forensic Anthropology. (M) Monge.

This course will investigate and discuss the various techniques of analysis that biological anthropologists can apply to forensic cases. Topics include human osteology, the recovery of bodies, the analysis of life history, the reconstruction of causes of death, and various case studies where anthropologists have contributed significantly to solving forensic cases. Discussions will include the limitations of forensic anthropology and the application of DNA recovery to skeletal/mummified materials.

636. (ANTH236, NELC241, URBS236) Mesopotamia: Heartland of Cities and Empires. (M) Zettler.

This course surveys the cultural traditions of ancient Mesopotamia, the land between the Tigris and Euphrates Rivers, a region commonly dubbed "cradle of civilization" or "heartland of cities," from an archaeological perspective. It will

investigate the emergence of sedentism and agriculture; early villages and increasingly complex Neolithic and Chalcolithic cultures; the evolution of urban, literate societies in the late 4th millennium; the city-states and incipient supra-regional polities of the third and second millennium; the gradual emergence of the Assyrian and Babylonian "world empires," well-known from historical books of the Bible, in the first millennium; and the cultural mix of Mesopotamia under the successive domination of Greeks, Persians and Arabs. The course seeks to foster an appreciation of the rich cultural heritage of ancient Mesopotamia, an understanding of cultural continuities in the Middle East and a sense of the ancient Near Eastern underpinnings of western civilization.

SM 642. (AFRC642, GSOC642) Multiculturalism: Fieldwork and Theory. (M) Sanday. Instructor permission required.

This is primarily a fieldwork, methods, and theory course for students working in multicultural settings or on topics involving the representation of cultural difference in popular culture. This seminar course is built around student projects. Each student will write a final paper for the course based on their fieldwork. Another important component of the course is the theoretical grounding of the fieldwork. Readings will be on multicultural theory and ethnographic methods in multicultural settings. The primary ethnographic site will be on the U.S., but students working in other multicultural settings are invited to enroll.

SM 648. (COML648) Discourse and Power. (M) Urban.

This is a seminar designed to explore the interface between social theory and a discourse-centered approach to language and culture, with a specific focus on the concept of power. The theme of the course is the dialectic between language/discourse and social relations. Some attention is given to the classical concepts of power (from Weber), and the ways in which a linguistic/discourse analysis can illuminate these. However, the main focus will be on more recent theoretical formulations (especially those of Bakhtin, Bourdieu, Foucault, Havermas, and Gramsci) -- how a discourse-centered approach articulates with the concepts of "social space," "ideology," "discursive formation," "hegemony," "communicative rationality," and so forth.

652. History of Anthropology. (C)

Kopytoff. Recommended for graduate students and Anthropology majors.

Historical perspective on people and ideas significant in development of anthropological thought, from the mid-nineteenth century and into the 1970's.

654. (ANTH100, NELC281, NELC681, SAST161) Topics In Anthropology and the Modern World. (A) Spooner.

This course relates anthropological models and methods to current problems in the Modern World. The overall objective is to show how the research findings and analytical concepts of anthropology may be used to illuminate and explain events as they have unfolded in the recent news and in the course of the semester.

657. (ANTH257, MUSC250, MUSC650) Field Methods in Ethnomusicology. (M) Muller, Rommen.

This course explores various methodological problems and theoretical constructs that confront us during the course of ethnomusicological fieldwork. How can we approach writing about our ethnographic work without silencing the voices of those who should be heard? In what ways might transcription and notation complicate power structures and reinforce our own musical values? What special challenges need to be negotiated in the process of documenting ethnographies on film? How do ethical and economic dilemmas inform our approach to making sound recording? A series of readings in ethnomusicology and anthropology will suggest some answers to these questions-- answers that will, in turn, be tested by means of several interconnected fieldwork projects focused on gospel music in West Philadelphia. Our readings and fieldwork experiences will shape our classroom discussions, leading not only to a better understanding of ethnomusicological methods, but also to a deeper appreciation of the "shadows" that we cast in the field.

658. Discourse Analysis. (C) Agha.
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 603.

Examination of current theories and methods in the study of discourse, including verbal and non-verbal communication. Each student conducts an ethnographic or historical study of a discursive practice, culminating in a class presentation and term paper. The first half of the course focuses on the study of discursive interaction in small scale face to face encounters between individuals, including methods of data collection, transcription, and analysis. The second half

takes up public discourses which involve many social actors, are linked to widespread social practices, and result in the coordination of large-scale patterns of action, belief, and value in society.

SM 662. (ANTH262) Social Reorganization: Tribes, Communities & Corporations. (M) Spooner.

A wide variety of ethnographic and sociological examples of formal and informal organization will be described and analyzed within the framework of the emerging modern awareness of the possibility of organizing and reorganizing society and social groups for specific short- and long-term objectives.

676. (ANTH136) Culture and Conflict in International Relations. (M) Spooner.

Selected international conflicts will be analyzed from a cultural point of view. This exercise will have the following advantages, each of which will be emphasized throughout the course: (a) students will study a series of internationally important situations from a distinctive academic point of view; (b) they will explore the analytical value of the concept of culture with the rigor with which it has been developed in anthropology, but in application to material not commonly treated by anthropologists, and (c) since anthropologists have difficulty comprehending and analyzing conflict within a cultural framework, they will at the same time be engaging in a theoretically experimental exercise by addressing questions concerning the relationship between conflict and cultural process. The course should be useful both to anthropology graduate students and to students interested in the modern world in other social sciences, and will ideally attract students with a wide variety of interests.

692. (ANTH102) American Civilization: The 20th Century. (C) Hammarberg.

Americans and their civilization in the twentieth century. The first half of the course carries forward to the Depression and World War II; the second half of the course emphasizes the period from World War II to the present. Methods and theories of cultural-historical study are addressed.

SM 695. Current Topics in Molecular Anthropology. (M) Schurr.

An examination of the nature and theory of collecting molecular data to address

biological anthropological questions concerning human origins, evolution and biological variation. Students will review the methods used to analyze molecular genetic data, and learn to draw evolutionary and phylogenetic conclusions from information.

SM 701. (AFRC701, AFST701, HIST701) African Studies Seminar. (M) Staff.

Interdisciplinary seminar for discussion of issues of special interest to graduate students and faculty in African Studies. Topics vary according to the interests and expertise of instructors.

704. (COML706, EDUC706, FOLK706, URBS706) Culture/Power/Identities. (A) Hall.

This course will introduce students to a conceptual language and the theoretical tools to analyze the complex dynamics of racial, ethnic, gender, sexual, and class differences. The students will critically examine the interrelationships between culture, power, and identities through the recent contributions in cultural studies, critical pedagogy and post-structuralist theory and will explore the usefulness of these ideas for improving their own work as researchers and as practitioners.

SM 705. (AFRC705, AFST705, FOLK715, MUSC705, GSOC705) Seminar in Ethnomusicology. (M)

Staff. Open to graduate students in all departments.

Seminar on selected topics in ethnomusicology.

707. (EDUC700) The Craft of Ethnography. (B) Hall, K.

This course is designed to follow after Introduction to Qualitative and Ethnographic Methods (EDUC 672). In the introductory course, students learned how to use qualitative methods in conducting a brief field study. This advanced level course focuses on research design and specifically the craft of ethnographic research. Students will apply what they learn in the course in writing a proposal for a dissertation research project.

SM 710. Readings and Research in Social Organization. (M) Staff.

Study and analysis of selected problems in social organization.

SM 717. Cultural Motion Seminar. (C) Urban.

This is a graduate seminar/workshop for students pursuing research in anthropology at any phase - from preliminary readings, to

proposal writing, to dissertation write-up - that deals in some way with cultural motion. Students will be expected to present their own work, and to discuss the work of others, throughout the course of the seminar. The course is appropriate for first or second year graduate students in Anthropology seeking to define a research area or already pursuing research. It is also appropriate for third and fourth year students in the proposal-writing phase. And, finally, the seminar will provide a forum for dissertation-writing students interested in receiving preliminary feedback on their work from peers.

SM 718. Readings and Research in European Archaeology. (C) Staff. May be repeated for credit.

Seminar in later prehistoric and early historic Europe, outside of the "Classical World."

SM 719. (ANTH219) Archaeology Field Project. (A) Schuyler. Permission of instructor required.

This is a parallel course to Anthropology 219, but on the graduate level. It will only be open to select graduate students (i.e. historical archaeology students and some CGS MA students). Specific permission of the instructor is required in each case.

720. (ANTH220) Archaeology Laboratory Field Project. (B) Schuyler.

Follow-up for Anthropology 719 and parallel course to Anthropology 220. Class will meet in three hour sections on Fridays and Saturdays and will involve the analysis of artifacts, documentary records, oral historic sources and period illustrations collected on Southern New Jersey historic sites that Fall. No previous archaeological or lab experience is required. (Robert L. Schuyler: schuyler@sas.upenn.edu; (215) 898-6965; UMuseum 412). Course may be repeated for credit.

SM 721. Readings and Research in Medical Anthropology. (C) Huss-Ashmore.

SM 726. (JWST726) Readings and Research in Near Eastern Archaeology. (M) Staff. May be repeated for credit.

Advanced seminar for students wishing to pursue study of field data, methods, theoretical problems in archaeology of Near East.

SM 727. Archaeology of Latin America Seminar. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 468 or ANTH 600.

Advanced seminar for students wishing to pursue study of field data, method, theoretical problems in archaeology of Latin America.

SM 730. Readings & Research In Linguistic Anthropology. (D) Agha. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 603.

The course is designed for students and faculty interested in discussing current research and/or research topics in any area of linguistic or semiotic anthropology. The primary intent of the course is to familiarize students with the literature on selected research topics and to develop their own research agendas in the light of the literature. Students may enroll on an S/U basis for 0.5 CU per semester. The course may be repeated for credit up to 4 times.

SM 731. Readings and Research in Paleolithic Archaeology. (M) Dibble. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 445 or equivalent.

Advanced seminar dealing with research developments in the earlier prehistoric archaeology of Old World.

SM 734. PostProcessual Archaeology. (M) Preucel.

Is archaeology fragmenting under the weight of antagonistic research programs each of which has its own agenda and methodology? Or is it diversifying into a collection of specialized approaches which together support a coherent and unified theory? This seminar explores recent developments in archaeological method and theory focusing on the range of approaches that have collectively been termed "postprocessual archaeology." These approaches include various combinations and admixtures of neo-Marxism, poststructuralism, critical theory, and feminism. This seminar will examine some of the theoretical, methodological, and practical tensions within and between these positions with the goal of understanding archaeology's special relationships to the natural and social sciences.

747. (ANTH247) Archaeology Laboratory Field Project-Summer. (L) Schuyler.

This course is a summer version of Anth 720 (see that course for full description). In summer more emphasis will be placed on field visitations. Course open to all graduate students; no instructor permission

needed. Course may be repeated for credit and students may take both anth 747 and 720. Questions: contact Robert L Schuyler; schuyler@sas.upenn.edu; (215) 898-6965; Univ Museum 412/6398.

SM 751. (ANTH451) Historical Archaeology. (M) Schuyler. May be repeated for credit.

General background reading and tutorial preparation in the archaeology of the modern world (A.D. 1400- 20th Century).

SM 752. Perspectives on the Evolution of Human Behavior. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 602 or Instructor permission.

This seminar will consider the evolution of cognitive skills from a variety of perspectives. One focus will be on hominid anatomical evolution, particularly those aspects relevant to the evolution of human behavior (e.g., neuroanatomy). Another focus will be on non-human primate behavior. We will also consider the archaeological evidence left by Pleistocene humans that may be relevant to this question. The goal of the seminar will be to integrate research from many fields of inquiry in order to gain a better understanding of the human condition.

SM 754. Archaeology of Agency. (C) Schuyler.

Examination of the current emphasis in many archaeological specialization on "agency" in the formation of the archaeological record. How do prehistoric and historic period archaeologists recognize and understand the activities and decision making of individuals, (or clusters of individuals such as social groups) in the past. As a primary research seminar the class will involve discussion of the current literature on agency but students will also be asked to relate the general theme to their own specialization or dissertation topic. Each student will do a series of brief written class reports and run one class session.

SM 757. (ANTH457) Themes In Historical Archaeology. (A) Schuyler.

Course will examine research by historical archaeologists on the basic attributes of humanity. Elements that are more biologically grounded (age, gender, race) and elements more purely cultural (ethnicity, class, occupation, nationality, religion) will both be surveyed. Recent field findings and theoretical debates will be covered.

**ARCHITECTURE
(FA) {ARCH}**

Undergraduate Studios

L/R 201. Visualization I: Representation. (A) Phillips.

Introduces technical drawing and explores its thematic possibilities, through both an analysis of antecedents and the production of new works. These complimentary studies serve both to establish an understanding of representation as the foundation to visual communications and to develop the ability for seeing through drawing.

202. Visualization II: Fabrication. (B) Phillips. Prerequisite(s): ARCH 201.

Continues research into visualization with a special emphasis introducing the fabrication shop, tools and techniques. The capacity of materials, their manipulation and the consequences of their inter-relationships are explored as a fundamental issue in making. Through the analysis of precedents and the production of new works, visualizing these relationships compliments drawing with a material imagination and vocabulary.

301. Design Fundamentals I: Perception. (A) Mitnick/Schmidt-Ulrich. Prerequisite(s): ARCH 202.

An introduction to principles of visual perception and the language of visual form. Students explore the relationship between the two-dimensional images and their corresponding three-dimensional interpretation in plan, section, elevation, axonometric, one-point perspective, and two-point perspective. Moving back and forth between these dimensions leads to the development of a working design method.

302. Design Fundamentals II: Structure and Metaphor. (B) Mitnick/Schmidt-Ulrich. Prerequisite(s): ARCH 301.

An introduction to two and three-dimensional design. Students explore the relationship between form and meaning, investigating the relationship between visual structure and metaphor, acquiring creative problem-solving skills in abstract and concrete processes, developing a sense of material and craft, and learning to communicate verbally and graphically.

401. Architecture and Landscape Design I. (A) Leatherbarrow/Berrizbeitia. Prerequisite(s): ARCH 302.

An introduction to fundamental topics in architecture and landscape architecture. Issues of mapping, placement, scale, and construction are explored through studio design exercises, site visits, and discussions. Course work focuses on the preparation and presentation of discrete design projects that emphasize the acquisition of representational and analytical skills, and the development of imaginative invention and judgment.

402. Architecture and Landscape Design II. (L) Wesley. Prerequisite(s): ARCH 401.

A continuing exploration of architectural design. Content and technique in representation and construction are explored through various studio design exercises.

Undergraduate Theory

411. (LARP780) History and Theory I. (A) Faculty. Corequisite(s): ARCH 401.

This is a lecture course with discussion groups that meet weekly with teaching assistants.

412. Theory II. (B) Leatherbarrow. Corequisite(s): ARCH 402.

The topics of this course are a number of the ideas and places which persist in architecture because they are always invented. Being oriented towards topics, this course is neither theory in the strong sense nor about form in the general sense; rather, its subjects are the places where the knowledge inherent in creative making are located.

Undergraduate Intensive Major in Design

431. (ARCH531) Construction I. (A) Falck.

Course explores basic principles and concepts of architectural technology and describes the interrelated nature of structure, construction and environmental systems.

432. (ARCH532) Construction II. (B) Falck.

A continuation of Construction I, focusing on light and heavy steel frame construction, concrete construction, light and heavyweight cladding systems and systems building.

433. (ARCH533) Environmental Systems I. (A) Malkawi.

An introduction to the influence of thermal and luminous phenomenon in the history and practice of architecture. Issues of climate, health and environmental sustainability are explored as they relate to architecture in its natural context. The classes include lectures, site visits and field exploration.

434. (ARCH534) Environmental Systems II. (B) Braham.

This course examines the environmental technologies of larger buildings, including heating, ventilating, and air conditioning, lighting, and acoustics. Class meetings are divided between slide lectures, work sessions, and site visits.

L/L 435. (ARCH535) Structures I. (A) Farley.

Theory applied toward structural form. A review of one-dimensional structural elements; a study of arches, slabs and plates, curved surface structures, lateral and dynamic loads; survey of current and future structural technology. The course comprises both lectures and a weekly laboratory in which various structural elements, systems, materials and technical principles are explored.

L/L 436. (ARCH536) Structures II. (B) Farley.

A continuation of the equilibrium analysis of structures covered in Structures I. The study of static and hyperstatic systems and design of their elements. Flexural theory, elastic and plastic. Design for combined stresses; prestressing. The study of graphic statics and the design of trusses. The course comprises both lectures and a weekly laboratory in which various structural elements, systems, materials and technical principles are explored.

Undergraduate Electives

SM 102. Architecture Today. (A)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Rybczynski.

Why do buildings by different Architects look so different? The Getty Museum in Los Angeles, for example, is quite different from the Bilbao Guggenheim; Rem Koolhaas' proposed library in Seattle seems world's apart from Tom Beeby's Harold T. Washington Library in Chicago. In addition to site function, and construction, architecture is affected by style, and today there are many different stylistic approaches. Style is neglected in most discussions of architecture yet it is central

to the design and appreciation of buildings. The seminar will examine the role that style plays in the work of prominent contemporary architects both in the United States and abroad. Selected readings will form the basis for four written assignments. This is certified as a WATU (Writing Across the University) course.

440. Introduction to Computers in Architecture. (B) Kearney.

This course provides an introduction to computer graphic technology in the context of current architectural practice. We use AutoCAD's latest release (now 2007) as the basic software for the course. AutoCAD is the most widely-used architectural software and provides a good grounding for exploration of other programs. Topics include basic vector graphics, two-dimensional drawing and drafting and basic three-dimensional modeling. The course is organized around a series of structured exercises that illustrate basic principles and enable students to develop greater facility with the software. The modeling emphasis is placed on quick study models as part of the design process. There is also a field trip to the offices of Venturi, Scott Brand and Associates to see the use of computers in their practice. No experience with AutoCAD software is required.

462. (ARCH762) Design and Development. (B) Rybczynski.

The purpose of this course is to introduce non-architects to architecture, and to describe the important contribution that physical design can make to successful real estate development. Issues in contemporary architecture are discussed. The examples and reading illustrate the important role of architectural design in development. Topics include space planning, commercial buildings, retail environments, adaptive reuse, downtown development, mixed-use projects, housing (both single- and multi-family), and planned communities. Invited lecturers include architects, real estate developers, and homebuilders.

Graduate Studios

501. Design Studio I. (A) Russo and Faculty. Corequisite(s): ARCH 521.

An introductory architectural design studio through which students develop critical, analytical and speculative design abilities in architecture. Students develop representational techniques for the analysis of social and cultural constructs, and formulate propositions for situating built form in the arena of the urban and suburban environment. The studio initiates

innovation through the analysis of complex systems, algorithms and the cultivation of spatial formations and behaviors that are emergent and yet defined. It introduces computation, geometric techniques, and digital fabrication. Projects explore the formation of space in relation to the body, and the development of small scale public programs.

502. Design Studio II. (B) Fierro and Faculty. Corequisite(s): ARCH 522.

This studio focuses on the design of small and medium-scale urban buildings in their relationship to existing urban contexts and dynamics, including social and cultural formations, and the flows of people, economies, and information. Sitting, organization of space, program, and tectonic expression are stressed. The City of Philadelphia provides an urban laboratory to explore how architectural interventions can contribute to urban life and growth.

601. Design Studio III. (A) Braham and Faculty. Corequisite(s): ARCH 621.

The first intermediate design studio consisting of six independent sections, each with its own orientation to issues of technology and ecology. Design projects involve more complex public or institutional buildings, and require the detailed resolution of one ecological and technological dimension. Ecologies are considered in their natural, social, and technological dimensions, and in various degrees of abstraction and realization. This includes affinities between modes of analyzing and operating within natural ecosystems and systemic models of analysis of organizations, economies, urbanisms and material cultures, alternative economies, and the cultural politics of environmentalism, as well as the study of energy and resource use, recycling, environmental quality, and biomimetics. The studio is taught in close collaboration with Visual Studies Workshop III, whose techniques and exercises are tailored to each studio section.

602. Design Studio IV. (B) Faculty.

An intermediate architectural design studio that offers students a range of options. Projects, sites and design ambitions vary with instructor. Studios are chosen through a lottery.

701. Design Studio V. (C) Faculty.

A set of Advanced Architectural Design studios are offered from which students select through a lottery. Topics and sites vary by instructor.

702. Design Studio VI. (B) Faculty.

In the final semester of the program, students select from three options: ARCH 702, an advanced design studio, ARCH 704, a research studio, the exploration of a topic or theme established by an individual faculty member or group of faculty members; or ARCH 706, an independent design thesis, the exploration of a topic or theme under the supervision of a thesis advisor.

703. Post-Professional Architectural Design Studio. (A) Dubbeldam.

An Advanced Architectural Design Studio specifically tailored to post-professional students. Through this studio, students engage in the challenges and opportunities presented by changes in society, technology, and urban experience. Through design projects, they explore alternative modes and markets for practice, along with new directions and new tools for design.

704. Advanced Design: Research Studio. (B) Faculty.

In the final semester of the program, students select from three options: ARCH 702, an advanced design studio; ARCH 704, a research studio, the exploration of a topic or theme established by an individual faculty member or group of faculty members; or ARCH 706, an independent design thesis, the exploration of a topic or theme under the supervision of a thesis advisor

706. Independent Thesis. (B) Faculty.

In the final semester of the program, students select from three options: ARCH 702, an elective design studio, selected from among the design studios offered for ARCH 602; ARCH 704, a research studio, the exploration of a topic or theme established by an individual faculty member or group of faculty members; or ARCH 706, an independent design thesis, the exploration of a topic or theme under the supervision of a thesis advisor.

718. (EALC258) Japanese Architecture. (A) Steinhart.

An introduction to the visual, aesthetic, historical, religious, philosophical, and symbolic aspects of Japanese structures from earliest times to the mid-19th century. Through a discussion of shrines, temples, palaces, tombs, cities, and gardens the student will explore what makes Japanese architecture distinctive and how the traditions of Japanese architecture evolve over time.

734. Dimensions of Sustainability. (B) Martin.

Architecture is an inherently exploitive act - we take resources from the earth and produce waste and pollution to construct buildings. Do architects have an ethical and environmental responsibility to minimize these effects? This course will explore the shifting definitions of "sustainability" as it relates to the practice of making architecture. We will explore the varying strategies and approaches to sustainability from neo-indigenous to LEED to eco-tech. Reflecting the interdisciplinary nature of sustainable design, there will be guest lectures who are landscape architects, hydrologists, urban designers - professionals whose sphere of expertise is different than the architect's. Coursework will include short essays and longer research projects.

Graduate Visual Studies Workshops

521. Visual Studies I. (A) Veikos and Faculty. Corequisite(s): Arch 501.

A half-credit course that focuses on modes and methods of architectural representation, using both hand drawing and computer modeling. Aspects of visual analysis, descriptive geometry, orthographic projection, and architectural representation are introduced through lectures and explored through a series of assignments.

522. Visual Studies II. (B) Faculty. Corequisite(s): ARCH 502.

A continuation of the study of modes and methods of architectural representation. Media-specific techniques of visual analysis and simulation including drawing, modeling, rendering and animation are introduced through lectures and demonstrations. Assignments combine and alternate media to develop hybrids of virtual and material techniques.

621. Visual Studies III. (A) Faculty. Corequisite(s): Arch 601.

The final of the Visual Studies half-credit courses. Drawings are explored as visual repositories of data from which information can be gleaned, geometries tested, designs refined and transmitted. Salient strengths of various digital media programs are identified and developed through assignments that address the specific intentions and challenges of the design studio project.

Graduate Required and Designated Courses

L/R 511. History and Theory I. (A) Lahiji.

The first of three required courses in the history and theory of architecture, this is a lecture course with discussion groups that meet weekly with teaching assistants. The course explores fundamental ideas and models of architecture that have emerged over the past three hundred years, with specific focus on constructive and generative models.

L/R 512. (ARCH412) History and Theory II. (B) Leatherbarrow.

The topics of this course are a number of the ideas and places which persist in architecture because they are always invented. Being oriented towards topics, this course is neither theory in the strong sense nor about form in the general sense; rather, its subjects are the places where the knowledge inherent in creative making are located.

531. (ARCH431) Construction I. (A) Falck.

Course explores basic principles and concepts of architectural technology and describes the interrelated nature of structure, construction and environmental systems.

532. (ARCH432) Construction II. (B) Falck.

A continuation of Construction I, focusing on light and heavy steel frame construction, concrete construction, light and heavyweight cladding systems and systems building.

533. (ARCH433) Environmental Systems I. (A) Malkawi.

An introduction to the influence of thermal and luminous phenomenon in the history and practice of architecture. Issues of climate, health and environmental sustainability are explored as they relate to architecture in its natural context. The classes include lectures, site visits and field exploration.

534. (ARCH434) Environmental Systems II. (B) Braham.

This course examines the environmental technologies of larger buildings, including heating, ventilating, air conditioning, lighting, and acoustics. Modern buildings are characterized by the use of such complex systems that not only have their own characteristics, but interact dynamically with one another and with the

building skin and occupants. Questions about building size, shape, and construction become much more complex with the introduction of sophisticated feedback and control systems that radically alter their environmental behavior and resource consumption. Class meetings are divided between slide lectures, demonstrations, and site visits. Course work includes in-class exercises, homework assignments, and a comprehensive environmental assessment of a room in a building on campus.

L/L 535. (ARCH435) Structures I. (A) Farley. Corequisite(s): Arch 535.

Theory applied toward structural form. A review of one-dimensional structural elements; a study of arches, slabs and plates, curved surface structures, lateral and dynamic loads; survey of current and future structural technology. The course comprises both lectures and a weekly laboratory in which various structural elements, systems, materials and technical principles are explored.

L/L 536. (ARCH436) Structures II. (B) Farley. Corequisite(s): Arch 536.

A continuation of the equilibrium analysis of structures covered in Structures I. The study of static and hyperstatic systems and design of their elements. Flexural theory, elastic and plastic. Design for combined stresses; prestressing. The study of graphic statics and the design of trusses. The course comprises both lectures and a weekly laboratory in which various structural elements, systems, materials and technical principles are explored.

L/R 611. History and Theory III. (A) Furjan.

This is the third and final required course in the history and theory of architecture. It is a lecture course that examines selected topics, figures, projects, and theories from the history of architecture and related design fields during the 20th century. The course also draws on related and parallel historical material from other disciplines and arts, placing architecture into a broader socio-cultural-political-technological context. Seminars with teaching assistants complement the lectures.

631. Technology Case Studies I. (A) Falck.

A study of the active integration of various building systems in exemplary architectural projects. To deepen students' understanding of the process of building, the course compares the process of design and construction in buildings of similar type. The course brings forward the nature of the relationship between architectural

design and engineering systems, and highlights the crucial communication skills required by both the architect and the engineer.

632. Technology: Designated Elective. (B) Faculty.

Several sections are offered from which students make a selection. This year's selections include: Space and Structure; Surface/Effects.

638. Technology: Special Topics. (B) Faculty.

Several sections are offered from which students make a selection. This year's selections are: Building Acoustics; High-Performance Building Envelopes; Building Systems; Lighting and Component Design.

671. Professional Practice I. (A) Steinberg.

This course consists of a series of workshops that introduce students to a diverse range of practices that architects currently employ and the architectural profession more generally.

672. Professional Practice II. (B) Steinberg.

A continuation of ARCH 671. Further study of the organizational structures of architectural practices today. The course is designed as a stimulating workshop that allows students and future practitioners the opportunity to develop the analytical skills required to enter the practice world. The course meets four times during the course of the semester.

772. Professional Practice III. (B) McHenry.

This course addresses the nature of architecture practices, requirements pertaining to professional registration, regulatory frameworks, contractual and legal responsibilities, professional ethics, firm management, marketing, and the stages of project delivery.

Graduate Electives

SM 711. Topics in History and Theory I. (A) Faculty.

A seminar on advanced topics in architectural design and theory. Topics and instructors will vary.

712. Topics in Architectural History and Theory II. (B) Faculty.

Several sections are offered from which students make a selection. Topics and instructors will vary.

SM 715. Seminar on Architectural Criticism: Frank Lloyd Wright and the Disappearing City. (A) Rybczynski.

Between 1922, when he established himself in Los Angeles, America's premier automobile city, and his death in 1959, Frank Lloyd Wright developed a consistent and complex vision of the future of American urbanism. The best-known expression of this vision was Broadacre City, his idealized urban proposal, but he also wrote a number of master plans, and built a series of "Usonian" houses. Although Wright's decentralized version of urbanism was the consuming work of the long, mature phase of his career, it has been largely ignored, or regarded as a misguided folly. Yet, low-density suburbanization has become the preferred and dominant form of American urbanization, precisely as Wright foresaw. It would be useful to reexamine Wright's ideas afresh, not as the idiosyncratic foible of an erratic genius, but as a remarkably prescient analysis of American culture and urbanism. The seminar will explore the architectural and urban design implications of Wright's vision, in the light of present-day developments.

722. Drawing Elective: Furniture Design. (B) Jones.

Introduces design concepts and strategies of furniture design. Provides practical insights into the material manipulation and aesthetic experimentation that are essential for the design and fabrication of furniture. Lectures and case studies help students to learn from examples and develop their own designs. Through a series of exercises, students design and fabricate a prototype for a chair using actual materials. The course addresses problems unique to furniture design, such as scale, weight, cost and production.

732. Building Systems Integration. (A) Malkawi.

This course explores the interrelationships of environmental control systems by means of building type studies. Innovative systems will be emphasized. Projects such as residential, educational and commercial buildings, office and assembly buildings. The relationship between energy conservation and the principles of initial building cost versus life cycle costs will be discussed.

739. (HSPV551) Building Pathology. (M) Henry.

This course addresses the subject of building deterioration and intervention, with the emphasis on the technical aspects of deterioration. Construction and

reconstruction details and assemblies are analyzed relative to functional and performance characteristics. Case studies cover subsurface conditions, structural systems, wall and roof systems, and interior finishes with attention to performance, deterioration, and stabilization or intervention techniques.

741. Contemporary Processes in Architecture: Experimental Design & Its Effects. (A) Rahim.

This seminar will explore conceptual organizational schema, and their manifestation in architectural production, as presented by Experimental Architects using digital media. One of the most obvious characteristics of the media is the way in which it brings about changes in patterns of physical objects and processes from conception to production. The thought process that accompanies this change is agile and relies on a wide-ranging knowledge of philosophy, cultural theory and the natural sciences. We will be examining these three intellectual lineages and their various influences on temporal techniques and their affects on spatial and material organization.

744. Digital Fabrication. (B) Faculty.

A seminar and design workshop that explores associative and parametric CAD-CAM strategies, to enable an interactive continuity between conception and fabrication. Through parametric 3D constructions, students will explore how to link different aspects of the architectural projects, such as: (1) design intention; (2) control of variation and adaptation; (3) construction constraints; (4) digital fabrication processes. The course emphasizes the cross-fertilization of formal, technical and performative aspects of the design activity.

748. Advanced Digital Media. (B) Faculty.

Technique: a method of accomplishing a desired effect. Media: the material/virtual means of transmission of the desired effect. This seminar will investigate specific media-based techniques and their latent ideologies through the analysis of selected paintings, photographs and films. Lectures and discussions of selected texts will examine how these techniques have impacted architectural culture in the modern period. A critical study of learned perceptions and conventions of seeing and of the media that stand between that which we believe to be real and the image will serve as the basis for creative investigations into depictions of space and material using digital media. By introducing themes that

outline intersections between media-specific techniques and architectural practice, the course will enable the creative exploration of new methodologies and techniques related to digital media and its implications on the representation and formation of space. There will be a required presentation that will be developed into a final paper or project.

752. (CPLN760, UDES752) Case Studies in Urban Design. (B) Hack.

Through three case studies and a final project this course explores several fundamentally different ways in which the urban design process is realized in this country: The campus as historical prototype and contemporary paradigm; the new community both modernist and neo-traditionalist; expansion/relocation of CBD; and urban/suburban in-fill. Particular emphasis is placed on the roles of planning, historic preservation and landscape architecture in the practice of urban design.

762. (ARCH462) Design and Development. (B) Rybczynski.

The purpose of this course is to introduce non-architects to architecture, and to describe the important contribution that physical design can make to successful real estate development. Issues in contemporary architecture and discussed. The examples and reading illustrate the important role of architectural design in development. Topics include space planning, commercial buildings, retail environments, adaptive reuse, downtown development, mixed-use projects, housing (both single- and multi-family), and planned communities. Invited lecturers include architects, real estate developers, and homebuilders.

765. Project Management. (A) Arena.

An introduction to techniques and tools of managing the design and construction of large and small construction projects. Topics include delivery systems, management tools, cost-control and budgeting systems, professional roles. Case studies serve to illustrate applications. Cost-control and budgeting systems are described. Case studies illustrate the application of techniques in the field.

768. (REAL321, REAL821) Real Estate Development. (B) Nakahara.
Prerequisite(s): REAL 721.

This course analyzes the development process in terms of the different functions performed by real estate developers and architects, and the interrelationships, between these two professions. Emphasis is placed on property evaluation site

planning, building design, underlying economics and discounted cash flow analysis. Outside lecturers are featured.

780. Architecture in the Schools. (D) Braham.

Students are paired with professional architects to teach architecture in Philadelphia public schools.

790. Research in Architecture: Architectural Culture. (A) Turnbull.

This course examines the scope of research culture as it has developed in architecture over the past decade and as it evolves to address new conditions. The three central themes of the course are World Cities, Building Effects, and Mind-Bodies. These themes subtend from an economic and political analysis of globalization and encompass the ecological imperatives and opportunities related to the widespread use of digital media. Students will be required to write a term paper, document a process of rigorous research, or prepare a design that tests a hypothesis or demonstrates a proposition arising from a specific research agenda.

999. Independent Study. (D) Faculty.

This course enables student to undertake a self-directed study on a topic in Architecture, under the supervision of a faculty member. Students are required to make a proposal for the study to the Department Chair, outlining the subject and method of investigation, and confirming the course supervisor at least two weeks prior to the beginning of the semester.

Graduate Elective Programs**500. Summer Preparatory Design Studio. (L) Mitnick.**

An intensive drawing and design studio for candidates for admission to the Graduate Program in Architecture who are required to have additional design experience prior to enrolling in the Master of Architecture program. The drawing component addresses primarily black and white media (pencil, charcoal, ink, etc.) with some drafting and computer drawing as well. Exercises sharpen the student's ability to see selectively and transform image to paper through both line and tonal renditions. The design part of the studio presents a rhythm of basic three-dimensional design skills and simple architectural investigations that build fundamental skills and acquaint students with issues of form/space, conceptualization, transformation of scale, simple functional and constructional problems and a sensitivity to context.

674. (LARP674) Curricular Practical Training: Internship in Architecture. (L) Steinberg.

This class has been developed for Master of Architecture students who will be working for a licensed architect in a country other than their home country. The course develops critical thinking about the organization, operation, and ethics of professional practice in architecture. It also allows students to begin accumulating the training units required for professional licensure following the definitions developed by National Council of Architectural Registration Boards (NCARB) Intern Development Program (IDP). Course work includes on-line readings, discussions, exercises that focus on the work experience, and the submission of a summary report. Requirement: Student must be employed by a licensed architect for no less than 60 days.

782. Summer Program in Paris. (L) McCleary.

A six week program of study in Paris, France focused on the relationship of Parisian architecture to engineering over the past two hundred years.

784. Summer Program in Japan. (L) Atkin/Feldman/Maruyama.

A six week program of study in Japan that includes traditional as well as contemporary Japanese architecture and culture.

Ph.D. Program**811. Theory I. (A) Leatherbarrow.**

This is a required seminar for first year PhD and M.S. students, but is open to upper level Masters students. It re-reads and re-thinks the primary texts and theories of the discipline of architecture, endeavoring to understand them in their historical context and as they bear on contemporary questions. While built works and drawn projects are the point of focus in the course, the materials studied include original treatises, essays and letters. This course acts as a foundation for scholarly research and publication.

812. Theory II. (B) Mertins.

A PhD seminar in the history and theory of architecture which is open to all graduate students. Each year a different theme is used to structure a program of study through writings and designs by architects. This course acts as a foundation for scholarly research and publication. A continuation of ARCH 811.

851. Dissertation Bibliography. (D)
Faculty.

This course is essentially an independent study, undertaken by doctoral students in preparation for the Field Examination. This course should be taken in conjunction with ARCH 852 after all other courses have been completed. Normally a member of

the student's Dissertation Committee supervises this course.

852. Dissertation Proposal. (D)
Faculty.

This course is essentially an independent study, undertaken by doctoral students in order to write the Proposal for the

Dissertation. The Proposal is prepared before and defended during the Field Examination. This course should be taken in conjunction with ARCH 851 after all other courses have been completed. Normally a member of the student's Dissertation Committee supervises this course.

ART & ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE MEDITERRANEAN WORLD
(AS) {AAMW}

401. (CLST275) Introduction to Greek Archaeology. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An introduction to the art and archaeology of ancient Greece from the Bronze Age through the Hellenistic Period. Topics to be considered include Minoan Crete, Mycenae, the Greek Dark Ages, Geometric Greece, the Archaic Period, Classical Athens, and the world of Alexander the Great. Emphasis on the consideration of the archaeological evidence, e.g., sculpture, painting, pottery, architecture and numismatics.

405. (CLST274) Art & Archaeology of Rome & Pompeii. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Two key Roman cities will serve as the focus for an introduction to the archaeology and art history of the ancient Romans. Among the topics to be considered will be the development of Roman archaeology since the Renaissance, the topographical growth of the two cities, and the outlines of Roman painting, sculpture and architecture.

413. (CLST270) Ancient Athletics. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Romano.

The art, archaeology and history of athletics in ancient Greece. Among the topics to be included are: famous Greek athletes, female athletes, the ancient Olympic Games and other athletic festivals, ancient athletic facilities and equipment, the excavation of ancient athletic sites and practical athletics.

414. (CLST260) Ancient Cities. (M)
Romano.

The historical and archaeological study of the ancient Greek city as evidenced through literature and archaeological excavation. As

the term project of the course, each student is assigned a specific city to study and draw by means of a computer and an architectural drafting program.

415. (CLST416) Survey of Greek Sculpture. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An examination of key phases in the development of Greek sculpture from the later Bronze Age through the Hellenistic period.

422. (ARTH422) The Art of the Ancient Near East. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Pittman.

A survey of the art of Mesopotamian and Egyptian cultures from 4000 B.C. through the conquest of Alexander the Great.

SM 423. (ARTH424, CLST424) Greek Vase Painting. Brownlee, A.

Painted vases constitute the most important and comprehensive collection of visual evidence that survives from ancient Greece. In this course, we will examine the development of Greek vase-painting from the 10th to the 4th century BC, with particular emphasis on the pottery of the archaic and Classical periods of produced in the cities of Athens and Corinth. We will look at the vases as objects--and the extensive collection of Greek vases in the University of Pennsylvania Museum will be an important resource for this course--but we will also consider them as they relate to broader cultural issues. Some background in art history or classical studies is helpful but not required.

424. (ARTH224) Art & Archaeology of Mesopotamia. (C) Pittman.

Emphasis on monumental art work of the Ancient Near East as the product of cultural and historical factors. Major focus will be on Mesopotamia from the late Neolithic to the Neo-Assyrian Period, with occasional attention to related surrounding areas such as western Iran, Anatolia, and Syria.

425. (ARTH425) Art of Ancient Iran. (C) Pittman.

This course offers a survey of ancient Iranian art and culture from the painted pottery cultures of the Neolithic era to the monuments of the Persian Empire. The format is slide illustrated lecture.

427. (ARTH427, CLST427) Roman Sculpture. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kuttner.

Survey of the Republican origins and Imperial development of Roman sculpture--free-standing, relief, and architectural--from ca. 150 BC to 350 AD. We concentrate on sculpture in the capital city and on court and state arts, emphasizing commemorative public sculpture and Roman habits of decorative display. Key themes are the depiction of time and space, programmatic decoration, and the vocabulary of political art.

431. (ARTH431) Early Christian and Byzantine Architecture. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A survey of major architectural monuments from Early Christian times in East and West until the 6th century A.D., and in the Byzantine lands until the Turkish Conquest.

SM 477. (ANTH477, HSPV577) Archaeological Chemistry. (M)
McGovern.

SM 504. (ARTH504) Structural Archaeology. (C) Staff.

A proseminar designed to acquaint the participants with the physical evidence of buildings. It treats the properties of pre-modern building materials, their static and dynamic behavior, their contexts and reasons for their use, and the means for their procurement and working. It considers the methodologies for the historical interpretation of physical evidence, including the recording, analysis and presentation of evidence, determining the date and original form of buildings, their sequence of construction, and their subsequent modifications. Each participant carries out a small-scale field exercise.

SM 505. (CLST505) Archaeology of the Greek Iron Age. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Examination of the "Dark Age" between the fall of the Mycenaean kingdoms and the emergence of the Archaic Greek culture.

SM 506. (CLST506) Greek Vase Painting. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A study of Greek vase painting utilizing the artifacts of the University Museum.

SM 508. Greeks and Persians. (M) Zettler.

An examination of the cultures of the Achaemenid Empire and the contemporary Greek world from the perspectives of Classical and Near Eastern texts and archaeology.

SM 510. (CLST510) Topography of Athens. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Layout and monuments of Athens from the Bronze Age into the time of Roman Empire.

SM 515. (CLST515) Geographical Information Systems (GIS) Applications in Archaeology. (M) Romano.

An introduction to the procedures and uses of GIS in modern archaeological field and laboratory work. The course will introduce the student to computerized GIS, discuss the philosophy and theory of its use, as well as the analytical potential of its utilization. Archaeological case studies will be presented. Open to graduate students. Undergraduates with permission.

SM 517. (ARTH517) The Islamic City. (C) Holod.

Approaches to the study of the city in the Islamic World.

SM 518. (ARTH518, NELC617) The Art of Iran. (M) Holod.

Iranian art and architecture of the Parthian, Sassanian and Islamic periods, with particular emphasis on regional characteristics in the period. Different themes are explored each time the course is offered. In the past, these have been Ilkhanid and Timurid painting, the city of Isfahan, and metropolitan and provincial architecture in the fourteenth century.

SM 519. (ARTH519) Art of Andalusia. (M) Holod.

A discussion of the arts of the Islamic period in the countries of the western Mediterranean. The particular focus is the art of Muslim Spain (Andalusia), dealing with the importance of its architectural and artistic achievements for the art of the western Mediterranean.

SM 520. (CLST520) The East Greeks. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An examination of the culture of the East Aegean Greeks and the neighboring Anatolian peoples from the eighth to the fourth centuries B.C.

SM 521. (ARTH514, ARTH521, CLST521) Proseminar in Classical Art. (C) Kuttner.

Topic varies.

SM 522. (ARTH522) Pro-seminar of the Art of the Ancient Near East. (C) Pittman.

Topic varies: Art of the Late Uruk and Jemdet Nasr period; The Royal City of Susa; Assyrian reliefs; Art of Early Bronze Age of the Near East.

SM 525. (ARTH525, CLST525) Aegean Bronze Age. (C) Betancourt.

An examination of a selected problem in the Greek Bronze Age, focusing on the Minoan, Mycenaean, and Cycladic cultures. Lectures by the instructor and reports by the students will examine a series of interrelated topics.

SM 527. (ARTH527) Proseminar in Classical Architecture. (C) Haselberger.

Topic Varies

SM 528. (ARTH528, CLST528) Proseminar in Greek and Roman Architecture. (C) Haselberger.

Topic Varies

SM 529. (ARTH529) Vitruvian Studies. (C) Haselberger.

Research on Vitruvius's Ten Books on Architecture, Art and Construction: Structure, sources, intended readers; analysis of theories and their relation to practice; formation of art theory; statics and aesthetics; discrepancy with the ideals of the "Augustan Revolution." Working knowledge of Latin recommended.

SM 530. (ARTH530) Chapters in Classical Architecture. (M)

Haselberger.

Topic varies.

535. (ANTH535) Archaeology of the Mediterranean World. (M) Staff.

This course provides an analytical introduction to the archaeology of the area from Mesopotamia to north-west Europe, from the beginnings of farming to the Middle Ages.

SM 542. (ARTH542) Early Medieval Architecture. (C) Maxwell.

A proseminar stressing familiarity with the materials and methods of research. Topic varies. Recent courses have treated North Italy, Carolingian, and Ottonian architecture. Reading knowledge of German, French and/or Italian desirable.

SM 556. (ANTH556) Practicum: Archaeological Field Methods. (C)

Staff.

The course examines and analyzes the process of excavation as a problem of research design and method, from both intellectual and organizational aspects. Archaeological research design is stressed, from excavation planning through data retrieval, storage, processing, integration and interpretation, to presentation. Guest lecturers, who present critical evaluations of "case studies" are a regular feature. Prerequisite: excavation experience.

SM 557. (ANTH557, LALS557) Seminar in Archaeological Theory and Method. (C) Staff.

Topic varies.

SM 601. (ANCH601, CLST601) Archaeology and Greek History. (M) Staff.

An examination of archaeological evidence relevant to selected problems in Greek history.

SM 603. (CLST603) Archaeology & The Greek Theater. (M) Staff.

This course will examine the written and especially the archaeological evidence for the production of Greek drama. Topics will include the theater buildings themselves, stage machinery, scene painting, and costumes. The main chronological focus will be on the fifth and fourth centuries B.C., but some attention will be paid to later developments.

SM 608. Anatolian Archaeology. (M) Staff.

SM 611. (GREK611) Greek Epigraphy. (C) Graham.

An introduction to the principles and practices of Greek Epigraphy. Study of selected Greek inscriptions.

SM 616. (ARTH617) Islamic Civilization & Visual Culture. (C) Holod.

A one-semester survey of Islamic art and architecture which will examine visual culture as it functions within the larger sphere of Islamic culture in general. Particular attention will be given to relationships between visual culture and literature, using specific case studies, sites or objects which may be related to various branches of Islamic literature, including historical, didactic, philosophical writings, poetry and religious texts. All primary sources will be available in English translation.

SM 620. (ARTH620) Greek Art and Architecture. (A) Haselberger/Kuttner.

An intensive introduction to the art and architecture of the Greek World from Geometric to Hellenistic times, utilizing artifacts of the University Museum. Variable emphasis on topics ranging from stylistic innovation and persistence, commemorative genres, narrative, artistic program, patronage to tectonic structure, concepts of order and decoration, proportion, space, urbanism, and Vitruvian theories. Regularly taught in fall term.

SM 621. (ARTH621) Roman Art and Architecture. (B) Haselberger/Kuttner.

An intensive introduction to the art and architecture of Rome and her empire from Republican and later Hellenistic to Constantinian times. Variable emphasis on topics ranging from major genres, styles, and programs of commemorative and decorative art, historical narrative, and political iconography to building types and functions and the specific Etrusco-Roman notion of space, land division, and city planning. Regularly taught in spring term.

SM 623. (ARTH623) Art and Culture of Ancient Egypt. (M) Pittman.

Survey of the art of Ancient Egypt from the Predynastic Period through the New Kingdom. Emphasis on major monuments of architecture, sculpture, relief and painting; questions of stylistic change and historical context.

SM 625. (CLST625) City & Landscape Planning in Roman Corinth. (M) Romano.

This seminar considers the procedures and the results of the Roman *agrimensors. Founded on the site of the former Greek city of Julius Caesar, Roman Corinth was to become one of the great cities of the roman world. Considerable attention will be paid to the modern methods employed by the Corinth Computer Project, 1988-1997, as well as the resulting new information about the history of Roman Corinth.

SM 635. (ANCH635, ARTH534, CLST635) Iron Age Greece & Anatolia. (M) Staff.

645. (ANTH645) Economy of Ancient Trade. (M) Staff.

This course will examine theoretical and empirical frameworks for pre-modern forms of exchange. We will focus on substantist and formalist economic theories and will consider the archaeological evidence for such phenomena a barter, gift exchange, administered economies, markets, local exchange, and long distance overland and maritime trade. Our goal is to develop mid-rang models for reconstructing ancient economies. The course will emphasize but not be limited to complex societies of the New and Old World.

SM 702. (ANCH702, CLST702) Greek Sanctuaries. (M) Staff.

The formation and development of key religious sites, including Olympia, Delphi, Cyrene, Selinus, Cos and Lindos.

SM 715. (CLST715) Archaeology of Troy. (M) Staff.

SM 716. (ARTH716) Seminar in Islamic Art. (M) Holod.

Topic varies.

SM 717. (ARTH717) Islamic. (C) Holod.

Topic varies.

SM 718. (ARTH718) Seminar in Islamic Architecture. (M) Holod.

Topic varies.

SM 719. (ARTH719) Islamic Archaeology. (M) Holod.

Topic varies.

SM 720. (ARTH729) Seminar in Classical Art. (C) Kuttner.

Topic varies.

SM 721. (ANCH721, ARTH721) Seminar in Greek Architecture. (C)

Haselberger.

Topic varies.

SM 722. (ARTH722) Topography of Rome. (C) Staff.

The topographical development of ancient Rome from its prehistoric beginnings to the late Imperial times with emphasis on the city's key historical and architectural monuments.

SM 723. (ARTH720) Seminar in Aegean Art. Pittman/Betancourt.

SM 724. (ARTH724) Seminar in the Art of the Ancient Near East. (M) Pittman.

Topic varies: Proto-Elamite glyptic art; The art of Akkad; Old Assyrian period; Neo-Sumerian period; Middle Assyrian period; Assyrian reliefs.

SM 725. (ARTH725) Seminar in Neo-Assyrian Art. (C) Pittman.

Topic varies.

SM 728. (ARTH728, CLST728) Seminar in Roman Architecture. (C)

Haselberger.

Topic varies.

SM 729. The Age of Augustus. (M) Kuttner.

Investigation of significant monuments and modes of artistic display at Rome in the "Age of Augustus", ca. 50 BC - 20 AD.

SM 730. (ARTH730) Seminar in Early Christian and Byzantine Architecture. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite: reading knowledge of German, French, or Italian. Topic varies. Recent seminars have treated aspects of architecture of Ravenna, Rome, and Constantinople. Participants undertake research on a specific issue which they present orally to the seminar and submit in written form.

SM 736. (CLST736) The Archaeology of Coastal Northeast Africa: Cyrenaica and Marmarica. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s). Exposure to introductory courses. An examination of selected aspects of the Bronze Age to Late Roman period archaeology of the northeastern African coast between Alexandria and Syrtic gulf.

SM 749. Seminar in Field Archaeology. (M) Staff.

Topic Varies.

SM 750. Supervised Reading and Research. (D) Staff.

751. Participation in Archaeological Excavations. (L) Staff.

Opportunities for qualified students to join in current expeditions. Credit allowed will

depend on the length of time spent in the field.

999. Independent Study. (C) May be repeated for credit.

ART HISTORY (AS) {ARTH}

Introductory Courses

L/R 001. Architect and History. (A) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Haselberger.

Human experience is shaped by the built environment. This course introduces students to the interrelated fields of architecture, art history, and engineering and explores great architectural monuments from the ancient to the modern period, from India across the Mediterranean and Europe to the US. The focus will be on understanding these works in their structure and function, both as products of individual ingenuity and reflections of Zeitgeist. Questioning these monuments from a present-day perspective across the cultures will be an important ingredient, as will be podium discussions, guest lectures, excursions, and all kinds of visualizations, from digital walk-throughs to practical design exercises.

Regularly taught in fall term, this course fulfills the Arts & Letters requirement and is approved as a pilot course. It replaces the former ARTH 101 introductory course and satisfies History of Art 100-level course requirements.

In consultation with the Undergraduate Chair, CGS students may be allowed to substitute CGS-taught ARTH 101 or 102 courses for the new ARTH 001 OR 002, respectively.

L/R 002. The Rise of Modern Visual Media. (B) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Silver/Leja.

We live in a world inundated with media and saturated with images. What might be reported through television, documentary films, or magazines was once presented via illustrated texts and prints or else commemorated in public murals or statues. This course will follow the emergence of modern media - culminating in photography, film, and digital media - in an increasingly public and democratic sphere of art. Social changes in courts and cities, especially in the wake of the Industrial and French Revolutions, resulted from increasing capitalism and democracy. Artists had to adjust to new roles, media, and means of support. This course will

introduce students from diverse backgrounds to visual media in culture and society, providing both critical and historical tools for visual literacy in the modern world. No Prerequisites.

Taught regularly in spring term, this course will fulfill the Arts & Letters requirement and is approved as a pilot course. It replaces the former ARTH 102 introductory course and satisfies History of Art 100-level course requirements.

In consultation with the Undergraduate Chair, CGS students may be allowed to substitute CGS-taught ARTH 101 or 102 courses for the new ARTH 001 OR 002, respectively

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar In Art History. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

SM 100. (ENGL016) Introduction to Art. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. For Freshmen Only.

Topic Varies.

101. European Art & Civilization before 1400 This is a double introduction: to looking at the visual arts; and, to the ancient and medieval cities and empires of three continents- ancient Egypt, the Middle east and Iran, the Minoan and Mycenaean Bronze Age, the Greek and Roman Mediterranean, and the early Islamic, early Byzantine and western Medieval world. Using images, contemporary texts, and art in our city, we examine the changing forms of art, architecture and landscape architecture, and the roles of visual culture for political, social and religious activity. **(B)** Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Staff. This course satisfies the General Requirement in Arts & Letters for CGS Students ONLY and is offered only through CGS.

This is a double introduction: to looking at the visual arts; and, to the ancient and medieval cities and empires of three continents - ancient Egypt, the Middle East and Iran, the Minoan and Mycenaean Bronze Age, the Greek and Roman Mediterranean, and the early Islamic, early Byzantine and western Medieval world. Using images, contemporary texts, and art in our city, we examine the changing forms of art, architecture and landscape architecture, and the roles of visual culture for political, social and religious activity.

102. European Art & Civilization after 1400. (A) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Staff. This course satisfies the General Requirement in Arts & Letters for CGS Students ONLY and is offered only through CGS.

The great epochs of art and their relation to corresponding phases of Western political and sociological history. For the student who desires an introduction to the arts as well as for those who seek a foundation for more specialized study in the field.

L/R 103. (EALC013) East Asian Art & Civilization. (M) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Davis, Steinhart.

Introduction to major artistic traditions of China and Japan and to the methodological practices of art history. Attention given to key cultural concepts and ways of looking, in such topics as: concepts of the afterlife and its representation; Buddhist arts and

iconography; painting styles and subjects; and more broadly at the transmission of styles and cultural practices across East Asia. Serves as an introduction to upper level lecture courses in East Asian art history cultures. If size of class permits, certain sessions will be held in the University Museum or the Philadelphia Museum of Art.

104. (SAST200, SAST500) Introduction to Art in South Asia. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Meister.

This course is a survey of sculpture, painting and architecture in the Indian sub-continent from 2300 B.C., touching on the present. It attempts to explore the role of tradition in the broader history of art in India, but not to see India as 'traditional' or unchanging. The Indian sub-continent is the source for multi-cultural civilizations that have lasted and evolved for several thousand years. Its art is as rich and complex as that of Europe, as diverse. This course attempts to introduce the full range of artistic production in India in relation to the multiple strands that have made the cultural fabric of the sub-continent so rich and long lasting.

105. (ANCS101, CLST104) Ancient World Cultures. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Pittman.

This course presents a comparative overview of the ancient civilizations around the world. It is designed as a gateway course for the many specialized courses available at Penn. Its focus is two fold: first, the various forms that ancient cultures have developed are explored and compared and second, the types of disciplines that study these courses are examined. The course has a number of guest lecturers, as well as visits to museums and libraries to examine original documents. This course meets the requirement for the Ancient Studies Minor.

108. (CINE101, ENGL091) Film History. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Beckman, Corrigan.

This course is an introduction to the history of cinema from the late nineteenth century to the present. In demonstrating how history energizes and complicates the movies, we will examine numerous film cultures and historical periods including silent cinema, Italian Neo-realism, the French German New Wave, New Cinema, experimental cinema, and cinemas of exile that defy nation-based categories. This course aims to establish a broad historical and global foundation for understanding film as a complex exchange

between art, technology, politics and economics. Weekly screenings will be part of the course.

109. (CINE102, ENGL092) Film Analysis & Methods. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Beckman/Corrigan.

This course is an introduction to the analysis of film as both a textual practice and a cultural practice. We will examine a variety of films--from Fritz Lang's *M* (1931) to Julia Dash's *DAUGHTERS OF THE DUST* (1991)--in order to demonstrate the tools and skills of "close reading." We will concentrate on those specifically filmic features of the movies, such as mise-en-scene, cinematography, editing and sound strategies, as well as those larger organizational forms, such as narrative and non-narrative structures and movie genres. Because our responses to the movies always extend beyond the film frame, we will additionally look closely at the complex business of film distribution, promotion, and exhibition to show how the less visible machinery of the movie business also shapes our understanding and enjoyment of particular films. Along the way, we will discuss some of the most influential and productive critical schools of thought informing film analysis today, including realism, auteurism, feminism, postmodernism, and others. Screenings are mandatory.

Core Courses

211. (SAST211) Art in India. (C) Meister.

A survey of sculpture, painting and architecture in the Indian sub-continent from 2300 B.C. to the nineteenth century. An attempt to explore the role of tradition in the broader history of art in India.

212. (SAST201, SAST501) Indian Temple Architecture. (C) Meister.

The wooden architecture of ancient India's cities is represented in relief carvings from Buddhist religious monuments of the early centuries A.D. and replicated in remarkable excavated cave cathedrals. This course will trace that architectural tradition, its transformation into a symbolic vocabulary for a new structure, the Hindu temple, and the development of the temple in India from ca. 500-1500 A.D.

213. (EALC557) Arts of Japan. (K) Davis, Chance. May include visits to the PMA, University Museum, or other local collections, as available.

This course will introduce the major artistic traditions of Japan, from the Neolithic period to the present, and teach the

fundamental methods of the discipline of art history. Our approaches will be chronological, considering how the arts developed in and through history, and thematic, discussing how art and architecture were used for philosophical, religious and material ends. Special attention will be given to the places of Shinto, the impact of Buddhism, and their related architectures and sculptures; the principles of narrative illustration; the changing roles of aristocratic, monastic, shogunal and merchant patronage; the formation of the concept of the 'artist' overtime; and the transformation of tradition in the modern age.

L/R 214. (EALC127, EALC527) Arts of China. (M) Steinhart.

The goals of this course are to introduce the major artistic traditions of China, from the Neolithic period to the present and to teach the fundamental methods of the discipline of art history. Our approaches will be chronological, considering how the arts developed in and through history, and thematic, discussing how art and architecture were used for philosophical, religious and material ends. Topics of study will include; Shang bronzes; Han concepts of the afterlife; the impact of Buddhism; patronage and painting; the landscape tradition; the concept of the literatus; architecture and garden design; the "modern" and 20th-century artistic practices; among others.

215. Japanese Painting. (M) Davis.

An investigation of Japanese painting and practice from the earliest pictorial representations through the late twentieth century. Painting style and connoisseurship will form the basis of analysis, and themes such as landscape, narrative, and the expression of cultural identities in painting, will be considered in the context of larger social and cultural issues. Topics include: tomb painting, Heian development of "yamato-e," ink painting and the adaptation of Chinese styles, the expansion of patronage in the 18th century, and the turn toward internationalism in the late 19th and 20th centuries. May include visits to the PMA or other local collections, as available.

L/R 216. (EALC227, EALC627) Chinese Painting. (M) Steinhart.

Study of Chinese painting and practice from the earliest pictorial representation through the late twentieth century. Painting style forms the basis of analysis, and themes such as landscape and narrative will be considered with regard to larger social and cultural issues. The class will pay

particular attention to the construction of the concepts of the "artist" and "art criticism" and their impact on the field into the present. Visits to look at paintings at the University of Pennsylvania Museum, PMA and/or local collections will be offered when possible.

217. Islamic Civilization & Its Visual Culture A one-semester introduction to visual culture of the Islamic world, beginning with contemporary material. The course will examine how visual culture has functioned and continues to operate within Islamic civilization. Visual culture encompasses but is not limited to specific histories of art and architecture; aspects of crafts and popular art will be discussed also. Material in the course will be drawn from the seventh to the twentieth centuries, and will be presented thematically as well as chronologically. Attention will be given to relationships between visual culture, history and literature, using specific case studies, sites or objects that may be related to various branches of Islamic literature, including historical, didactic, philosophical writings, poetry, and religious texts. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Holod.

A one-semester survey of Islamic art and architecture which will examine visual culture as it functions within the larger sphere of Islamic culture in general. Particular attention will be given to relationships between visual culture and literature, using specific case studies, sites or objects which may be related to various branches of Islamic literature, including historical, didactic, philosophical writings, poetry and religious texts. All primary sources will be available in English translation.

218. Early Modern Japanese Art and the City of Edo. (H) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Davis.

Study of the major art forms and architecture of Tokugawa (or Edo) period (1603-1868). In this course, we will consider how the arts of this era occur within an increasingly urban and modern culture, particularly with regard to the city of Edo. Issues of the articulation of authority in the built environment, the reinvention of classical styles, and patronage, among others.

May include visits to the PMA, University Museum, or other local collections, as available.

L/R 220. (CLST220) Introduction to Greek Art & Architecture. (A) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Haselberger, Kuttner. WATU option.

This course surveys Greek art and architecture, from Sicily to the Black Sea, between the 10th and 2nd centuries BCE (Dark Age to Hellenistic). Civic, religious, and domestic buildings and spaces were intimately connected with images. These reange from public sculpture and painting on and around grand buildings gardens, to domestic luxury arts like jewelry, cups vases, mosaic floors. Art and architecture addressed heroic epic religious and political themes, and also every-day life and emotions. Current themes include Greek ways of looking at art and space, and Greek ideas of invention and progress; the role of monuments, makers and patrons in Greek society; and connections with the other cultures who inspired and made use of Greek artists and styles. The course will exploit the University Museum, regional museums where possible.

L/R 221. (CLST221) Introduction to Roman Art & Architecture. (B) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Haselberger, Kuttner.

An intensive introduction to the art and architecture of Rome and her empire from Republican and later Hellenistic to Constantinian times. Variable emphasis on topics ranging from major genres, styles, and programs of commemorative and decorative art, historical narrative, and political iconography to building types and functions and the specific Etrusco-Roman notion of space, land division, and city planning.

222. Minoan Cycladic and Mycenaean Art. (A) Shank.

This course is designed to give the student an overview of the cultures of the Aegean Bronze Age. The art and architecture of Crete, the Cyclades and the Mainland of Greece will be examined in chronological order, with an emphasis on materials and techniques. In addition, larger issues such as the development of social complexity and stratification, and the changing balance of power during the Aegean Bronze Age will be examined. There are two texts for the course: Sinclair Hood's *The Arts in Prehistoric Greece* and Donald Preziosi and Louise Hitchcock's *Aegean Art and the Architecture*.

223. Egyptian Art. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Pittman.

Survey of the art of Ancient Egypt from the Predynastic Period through the New Kingdom. Emphasis on major monuments of architecture, sculpture, relief and painting; questions stylistic change and historical context.

240. Medieval Art. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Maxwell.

An introductory survey, this course investigates painting, sculpture, and the "minor arts" of the Middle Ages. Students will become familiar with selected major monuments of the Late Antique, Byzantine, Carolingian, Romanesque, and Gothic periods, as well as primary textual sources. Analysis of works emphasizes the cultural context, the thematic content, and the function of objects. Discussions focus especially on several key themes: the aesthetic status of art and the theological role of images; the revival of classical models and visual modes; social rituals such as pilgrimage and crusading; the cult of the Virgin and the status of women in art; and, more generally, the ideology of visual culture across the political and urban landscapes.

241. Byzantine Art and Architecture. (C) Maxwell.

This course surveys the arts of Byzantium from the fall of Rome to the fall of Constantinople in 1453. Study of major monuments, including icons, mosaics, architecture, and ivories will provide us with an overview of this rich artistic culture. We will pay special attention to the role of the Orthodox Church and liturgy in the production and reception of art works. Weekly recitation sections will focus on selected major issues, such as the relationship of art to the Holy, the uses and abuses of Iconoclasm, and imperial patronage. The course will also grapple with the Empire's relationship to other cultures by looking at the impact of the Christian Crusades and Moslem invasions - as well as Byzantium's crucial impact on European art (e.g., in Sicily, Spain).

242. Introduction to Medieval Architecture. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Maxwell.

This course provides an introduction to the built environment of the Middle Ages. From the fall of Rome to the dawn of the Renaissance, a range of architectural styles shaped medieval daily life, religious experience and civic spectacle. We will

become familiar with the architectural traditions of the great cathedrals, revered pilgrimage churches, and reclusive monasteries of western Europe, as well as castles, houses, and other civic structures. We will integrate the study of the architecture and with the study of medieval culture, exploring the role of pilgrimage, courts and civil authority, religious reform and radicalism, crusading and social violence, and rising urbanism. In this way, we will explore the ways in which the built environment profoundly affected contemporary audiences and shaped medieval life.

L/R 252. Art in the Time of Michelangelo. (C) Cole.

Introductory survey of the art of the late Renaissance, with an emphasis on drawing, painting, sculpture, and architecture in central Italy. The course will cover works by Michelangelo, Leonardo da Vinci, and Raphael, among others.

255. Italian Renaissance Art. (C) Cole.

Survey of the visual arts in Italy in the fourteenth, fifteenth, and sixteenth centuries, with emphasis on painting, sculpture and architecture in the major cultural centers. Topics may include the origins of modern urbanism, the rise of art theory, the art of the courts, and the role of art in the religious conflicts that ended the period. The course will devote attention to Donatello, Leonardo, Michelangelo, and Titian, among other artists.

256. Italian Renaissance and Baroque Architecture. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Cole.

An introductory survey of architecture on the Italian peninsula, ca. 1300-1750. The course will cover both standard types (palaces, churches, squares) and distinctive individual monuments. Topics may include urban planning, garden and fountain design, and the relation of practice to theory.

261. Netherlandish Art. (M) Silver.

Dutch and Flemish painting in the 15th and 16th centuries with special emphasis on the contributions of Robert Campin, Jan van Eyck and Roger van der Weyden, Bosch, and Bruegel.

SM 262. (DTCH230) German Art. (M) Silver.

This course will focus on paintings, prints, and sculptures produced in the Germanic world around 1600. Principal attention will focus on the changing role of visual culture in art but evolves into an era of "art," and

collecting of pictures. German politics and religion will be examined in relation to the images. Cultural exchange with neighboring regions of Italy and the low countries.

271. European Baroque Art. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Cole/Silver.

European art and architecture of the late sixteenth and seventeenth centuries.

275. Roman Baroque Art. (M) Cole.

An introduction to the city of Rome from the late sixteenth to the mid-eighteenth century. The course will look at works by such artists as Caravaggio, Bernini, Poussin, and Borromini, considering them in relation to the conditions in which they were originally produced and viewed.

L/R 281. Early Modern Architecture. (A)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Brownlee.

The history of western architecture from about 1700 until the last quarter of the nineteenth century. Topics to be considered include Palladianism, neo-classicism, the picturesque, historicism, and the search for a new style.

L/R 282. Modern Architecture. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Brownlee.

The history of Western architecture from the late nineteenth century until the present. Topics to be considered include the Arts and Crafts movement, Art Nouveau, Expressionism, the International Style, and "Post-modernism".

L/R 283. The Modern City. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Brownlee.

A study of the European and American city in the eighteenth, nineteenth, and twentieth centuries. Emphasis will be placed on the history of architecture and urban design, but political, sociological, and economic factors will also receive attention. The class will consider the development of London, St. Petersburg, Washington, Boston, Paris, Vienna and Philadelphia.

L/R 284. Revolution to Realism: 1770-1870. (A)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. staff.

The death of the revolutionary hero, the search for spiritual meaning, the "rape" of the countryside by industrialization, the anxious masculinity of romanticism, abolition and its aftermath, the quest for a national identity: these are only some of the themes that will be addressed through the art of this early modern period, as they

emerged in the art of painters working in France, England and Germany. Among other things, we will analyze Jacques-Louis David's "martyr portraits" of the French Revolution; the romantic "anti-heroes" of Delacroix; Friedrich's nationalist landscapes; the fantastic visions of J.M.W. Turner and William Blake; Gericault's representations of madness; and the politicized "realism" of Gustave Courbet, the painter who would so profoundly influence the later generation of Impressionists.

285. Impressionism: European Art 1870-1900. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

French Impressionism is the centerpiece of this course, which will explore paintings, and some sculptures, produced between 1848 and 1906. We consider French, Dutch, and Scandinavian artists who painted and exhibited in Paris during these years, exploring not only their historical stature and reputation, but their contemporary relevance. We will reflect on such myths of modernism as the "misogyny" of Degas; the "obsessiveness" of Cezanne; the "primitivism" of Gauguin; and, of course, the "madness" of Van Gogh. All art is considered within the context of the social, economic and political changes that were taking place in Paris--the capital of the nineteenth--century.

L/R 286. Twentieth Century Art: 1900-1945. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Poggi.

The art of the early twentieth century is marked by a number of exciting, and sometimes bewildering, transformations. This period witnessed the rise of abstraction in painting and sculpture, as well as the inventions of collage, montage, constructed sculpture, performance art, and new photography-based practices. Encounters with the arts of Africa, Oceania and other traditions unfamiliar in the West spurred innovations in media, technique, and subject matter. Artists also began to respond to the challenge photography, to organize themselves into movements, and in some cases, to challenge the norms of art through "anti-art." A new gallery system replaced traditional forms of exhibition organizers. This course will examine these developments, with attention to formal innovations as well as cultural and political contexts. The emphasis will be on major movements and artists in Europe.

L/R 287. Twentieth Century Art: 1945-Now. (B) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Poggi.

Major artists and movements of the twentieth century, from 1945 to the present, and their relation to other modern, cultural and historical developments.

288. Modern Design. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Marcus.

This survey of modern utilitarian and decorative objects spans the century, from the Arts and Crafts Movement to the present, from the rise of Modernism to its rejection in Post-Modernism, from Tiffany glass and tubular-metal furniture to the Sony Walkman. Its overall approach focuses on the aesthetics of designed objects and on the designers who created them, but the course also investigates such related topics as industrialization, technology, ergonomics, and environmental, postindustrial, and universal design. Among the major international figures whose graphics, textiles, furniture, and other products will be studied are William Morris, Frank Lloyd Wright, Josef Hoffmann, Le Corbusier and Charlotte Perriand, Mies van der Rohe, Alvar Aalto, Raymond Loewy, Charles and Ray Eames, Isamu Noguchi, Eero Saarinen, Paul Rand, Jack Lenor Larsen, Ettore Sottsass, Jr., Robert Venturi, Frank Gehry, and Philippe Starck.

L/R 289. Contemporary Art. (M) Staff.

291. (CINE209) The Road Movie. (C) Beckman.

This course will allow us to study the changing shape of the road movie genre from Bonnie and Clyde (1967) to the French feminist revenge narrative, *Baise-moi* (Rape me), (2000). In addition to considering the possibilities and limits of genre as a category of analysis, we will grapple with a number of questions that will persist throughout the course: What is the relationship between cinema and the automobile? Is the road trip a particularly American fantasy, and if so, what does it mean when non-U.S. filmmakers adopt the road-movie genre? Is the road movie a "masculine" genre? What role do urban and rural spaces play in the development of the genre? What happens to race/gender/sexuality/national identity in the road movie? What kinds of borders does this genre dream of crossing? Do the radical fantasies of characters within the road movie genre necessarily translate into films with radical politics?

292. (CINE208, GSOC228) Women and Film. (C) Beckman.

This course will introduce students to the work of mainstream and experimental women filmmakers from around the world. As we examine films from the nineteenth, twentieth and twenty-first centuries, we will consider how a counter-history of women's cinema alters more conventional versions of the medium's history, whether gender is a useful category of analysis for film studies, how women filmmakers have responded to each others' work, and how other markers of identity like race and class complicate utopian narratives of "sisters in cinema."

293. History of Photography. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A history of world photography from 1839 to the present and its relation to cultural contexts as well as to various theories of the functions of images. Topics discussed in considering the nineteenth century will be the relationship between photography and painting, the effect of photography on portraiture, photography in the service of exploration, and photography as practiced by anthropologists; and in considering the twentieth century, photography and abstraction, photography as "fine art", photography and the critique of art history, and photography and censorship.

L/R 294. (CINE209) Serial Killers. (M) Beckman.

This course examines film's fascination with the figure of the serial killer. Through close analysis of films such as F.W. Murnau's "Nosferatu," Michael Powell's "Peeping Tom," and Barbet Schroeder's "Single White Female," we will consider a range of theoretical and historical issues that grow out of the genre: What does this preoccupation with seriality reveal about our conceptualization of film as a medium? What do these films reveal about our relationship to modernity? How can we explain film's fascination with repetitious, even infinite death and contagion? How have serial killer films evolved over the course of the genre's history, and what do these changes reveal about a particular moment's social, political and filmic practices? How are killers and victims socially categorized by markers of race, gender, sexuality, class, and nationality? And finally, what is the relationship between serial killer films and the umbrella genre of horror?

L/R 295. American Art Before 1865. (M) Leja, Shaw.

296. American Art: 1865-1968. (M) Leja, Shaw.

This course surveys the history of modern art in the U.S. from its international prominence during the 1950s and then to its alleged replacement by "postmodernism." We will explore relation of this art to historical processes of modernization (industrialization, urbanization, technological development, the rise of mass media and mass markets, etc.) and to the economic polarization, social fragmentation, political conflict, and myriad cultural changes these developments entailed.

Undergraduate Seminars & Independent Study

SM 301. (DTCH232, SAST307) Undergraduate Seminar. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Meister, Holod, Brownlee, Poggi, Haselberger, Kuttner, Davis, Maxwell, Cole, Pittman, Silver, Beckman, Leja, Shaw. Undergraduate Major Preference.

Topic varies.

397. Senior Project in Architectural History. (C) Holod. Permission of instructor required.

Topic Varies

398. Senior Thesis. (E) Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor required. See department for appropriate section numbers.

399. Independent Study. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. See department for appropriate section numbers.

488. American Painting and Sculpture before 1861. (M) Johns.

This course studies the production of American painting and sculpture sculpture from the early Colonial period to the end of the Civil War. The works will be studied in several frameworks, beginning with those of style and iconography. Important themes of interpretation include the social and economic circumstances that determined artistic production, the relationship of painting and sculpture to national politics, a comparison with European artistic production of the same period, and the relationship of American painting and sculpture to such other cultural productions as literature. The course will introduce the student to specific interpretive strategies as well as to issues of museum collection and exhibition of the objects. The course will be conducted as a

combination of lecture and discussion, with the student responsible for outside readings, two exams and a final, and one 5 to 7 page paper.

Intermediate Courses

412. (SAST402) Indian Temple Architecture. (C) Meister.

The history of Hindu temple architecture from A.D. 400-1400, concentrating on the means by which a "language" for symbolic architecture was developed. Lab sessions with photographs as well as lectures will be included.

417. (COML417) Later Islamic Art and Architecture. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Holod.

Istanbul, Samarkand, Isfahan, Cairo and Delhi as major centers of art production in the fourteenth to seventeenth centuries. Attention will be given to urban and architectural achievement as well as to the key monuments of painting and metalwork. The visual environment of the "gunpowder empires".

422. (AAMW422) Art of the Ancient Near East. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Pittman.

Emphasis on monumental art work of the Ancient Near East as the product of cultural and historical factors. Major focus will be on Mesopotamia from the late Neolithic to the Neo-Assyrian period, with occasional attention to related surrounding areas such as Western Iran, Anatolia, and Syria.

425. (AAMW425) Art of Ancient Iran. (C) Pittman.

This course offers a survey of ancient Iranian art and culture from the painted pottery cultures of the Neolithic era to the monuments of the Persian Empire. The format is slide illustrated lecture.

427. (AAMW427, CLST427) Roman Sculpture. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kuttner.

Survey of the Republican origins and Imperial development of Roman sculpture - free-standing, relief, and architectural - from ca. 150 BC to 350 AD. We concentrate on sculpture in the capital city and on court and state arts, emphasizing commemorative public sculpture and Roman habits of decorative display; genres examined include relief, portraits, sarcophagi, luxury and minor arts (gems, metalwork, coinage). We evaluate the

choice and evolution of styles with reference to the functions of sculptural representation in Roman culture and society.

No prerequisite. WATU option.

431. (AAMW431) Early Christian and Byzantine Architecture. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Maxwell.

Architecture and its decoration from Early Christian times in East and West until the sixth century A.D., and in the Byzantine lands until the Turkish Conquest.

432. Early Medieval Architecture. (M) Maxwell.

Selected problems in pre-Carolingian, and Ottonian architecture. The course will be conducted as a colloquium, focusing on current issues and methodologies for dealing with them. A reading knowledge of French, German, or Italian is desirable.

441. Medieval Architecture. (M) Maxwell.

442. Medieval Art in Italy to 1400. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Maxwell.

A survey of sculpture, painting, and architecture in Italy from c. 300 to 1400.

473. (DTCH473, HIST407, RELS415) Baroque Painting in Northern Europe. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Silver.

Emphasis on the "Golden Age" of painting traditions of Holland and Flanders from the outset of the Dutch Revolt in the 1560s to the French invasions around 1670. Principal artists include: Pieter and Jan Brueghel, Rubens, Van Dyck, Goltzuis, Hals, Rembrandt, Ruisdael, Vermeer, and Steen. Attention to the rise of pictorial genres: landscape, still life, tavern scenes, portraiture, as well as relationship of art to the rise of Absolutist rulers, religious conflicts, and the Thirty Years War.

500-Level Seminars

500. Problems of Interpretation. (L) Silver.

Consideration of the problems of definition, analysis, and interpretation of artworks, chiefly painting, sculpture and graphic arts. Topics for consideration will include: the changing status of the artist, sites of visual display, the relationship between art and authority, the representation of cultural difference (including both national/ethnic and gender difference), and the "art for art's sake: purposes of "modernism."

Requirements will consist of short analytical papers on visual images as well as on class readings, comprised of some primary texts and samples of scholarship. Principal texts will derive from the Open University series "Art and its Histories" (Yale University Press).

SM 501. (SAST502) Museum Methods. (M) Staff.

Topic varies. Organized in cooperation with local museums and collections.

SM 503. Origins of Graphic Art. (M) Silver.

History of prints in the period from about 1400 to Albrecht Durer (d 1528). Relation of early Northern and Italian woodcuts, engravings, and etchings to contemporary art forms - sculpture, painting.

Topic varies.

SM 504. (AAMW504) Structural Archaeology. (C) Staff.

A proseminar designed to acquaint the participants with the physical evidence of buildings. It treats the properties of pre-modern building materials, their static and dynamic behavior, their contexts and reasons for their use, and the means for their procurement and working. It considers the methodologies for the historical interpretation of physical evidence, including the recording, analysis, and presentation of evidence, determining the date and original form of buildings, their sequence of construction, and their subsequent modifications. Each participant carries out a small-scale field exercise. No prerequisites.

SM 511. Ukiyo-e: Japanese Prints and Paintings of the "Floating World". (M) Davis.

In this course we will study Japanese woodblock prints from the seventeenth through the twentieth century. For most of the course, we will be concerned with prints from the Edo, or Tokugawa, period (1615-1868) in the style known as "ukiyo-e" ("images of the floating world") and the culture that produced them, but in the final weeks we will also consider the continuation and adaptation of woodblock printing in modern print movements. Study of prints at the Philadelphia Museum of Art and other local collections.

SM 512. (SAST512) Proseminar in Indian Art. (C) Meister.

Topic varies.

SM 513. Pro-Seminar in East Asian Art. (C) Davis.

Topic varies.

SM 514. Aspects of Indian Art. (C) Meister.

Aspects of sculpture, painting, iconography, or architecture in the Indian sub-continent. Topic varies.

SM 515. (SAST503) Aspects of Indian Architecture. (M) Meister.

Indian temples explored in terms of the morphology of a symbolic architecture. Topic varies.

SM 517. (AAMW517) The Islamic City. (C) Holod.

Approaches to the study of the City in the Islamic World.

SM 518. (AAMW518, NELC617) Art of Iran. (M) Holod.

Iranian art and architecture of the Parthian, Sassanian and Islamic periods, with particular emphasis on regional characteristics in the period. Different themes are explored each time the course is offered. In the past, these have been Ilkhanid and Timurid painting, the city of Isfahan, metropolitan and provincial architecture in the fourteenth century.

SM 519. (AAMW519) Art of Andalusia. (M) Holod.

A discussion of the arts of the Islamic period in the countries of the western Mediterranean. The particular focus is the art of Muslim Spain (Andalusia), dealing with the importance of its architectural and artistic achievements for the art of the western Mediterranean.

SM 521. (AAMW521, CLST521) Proseminar in Classical Art. (M) Kuttner.

Topic varies.
No prerequisite. Open to advanced undergraduates with permission of the instructor.

SM 522. (AAMW522) Art of the Ancient Near East. (M) Pittman.

Topic Varies

SM 525. (AAMW525, CLST525) Aegean Bronze Age. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Betancourt.

Topic Varies.

SM 526. (CLST526) Material & Methods in Mediterranean. (C) Kuttner.

The art of Greece and its neighbors from the time of Alexander the Great to Roman dominion of the Mediterranean (c. 323 to 31 B.C.). Focus on painting and sculpture

from major centers such as Alexandria and Pergamon.

SM 527. (AAMW527) Proseminar in Classical Architecture. (C) Haselberger.

Topic Varies

SM 528. (AAMW528, CLST528) Proseminar in Roman Architecture. (M) Haselberger, Kuttner.

Topic varies.

SM 529. (AAMW529) Vitruvian Studies. (C) Haselberger.

Topic Varies.

SM 541. Topics in Medieval Art. (M) Maxwell.

Topic varies.

SM 542. (AAMW542) Early Medieval Architecture. (M) Maxwell.

Colloquium on selected problems in the history of Western European architecture from the seventh century to the dawn of the Romanesque.
Topic varies.

SM 552. Proseminar in Renaissance/Baroque Art. (C) Cole.

Topic Varies.

SM 562. Northern Renaissance Art. (M) Silver.

Topic varies.

SM 579. Seminar in Baroque Art. (M) Silver.

Topic varies.

SM 580. Neoclassical Architecture. (M) Haselberger.

This proseminar will explore the architecture of the Neoclassical century (ca. 1750-1850), the "true style", as it made its appearance all over Europe and parts of North America, with a new revival from the 1890s to the 1940s. We will do research on the intellectual preconditions and key treatises (e.g., Laugier, Stuart and Revett) as well as on selected monuments, some of them right in Philadelphia (e.g., Second Bank; Water Works; PMA). Field trips and practical instructions of analysis. No prerequisites.

SM 581. Modern Architectural Theory. (C) Brownlee.

A survey of architectural theory from the mid-eighteenth century to the present. The discussion of original writings will be emphasized.

SM 582. Proseminar in Modern Architecture. (C) Brownlee.

Topic varies.

SM 583. (COML589, COML603, CINE548, ITAL588) Cinema and the Sister Arts. (M) Staff. No prerequisites; undergraduates by permission of instructor. Reading knowledge of Italian desirable but not required.

This course explores cinema as a pan-generic system constructed of other art forms; fiction, theater, painting, photography, architecture, music and dance. The interrelationships between film and its sister arts will be discussed 1) with respect to the historical emergence of cinema as a new medium that evolved from antecedents in painting, photography, and (melo)drama; 2) as a reflection of an individual director's own style and programmatic choices (e.g., Visconti in his relationship with opera); 3) to consider how the conscious citation and appropriation of non-verbal narrative forms function emblematically to enhance cinematic meaning (e.g., in musical commentary on a soundtrack; in the incorporation of folksongs to serve "realism"; in the use of dance as a metaphor for social interaction or sexual seduction). Emphasis will be on Italian cinema, with selected films and texts from other national cultures. Each week class discussion will focus on one film and draw as well on one or more secondary films, using clips to focus discussion. Students will be responsible for viewing supplementary films independently each week and for weekly readings. The latter include literary texts on which films have been based as well as film theory and criticism.

SM 585. Proseminar in Nineteenth-Century Art. (C) Sidlauskas.

Topic varies.

SM 586. (COML586, GSOC589) Proseminar in Twentieth-Century Art. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Poggi.

Topic varies.

SM 588. Proseminar in American Art. (M) Staff.

Topic Varies.

SM 589. Proseminar in Contemporary Art. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Topic varies.

SM 599. Photo Archival Studies. (M) Meister.

Topic Varies

600-Level Courses**SM 603. Prints & Printmakers. (C)** Silver.**SM 611. Art in India. (C)** Meister.

A survey of sculpture, painting and architecture in the Indian sub-continent from 2300 B.C. to the nineteenth century. An attempt to explore the role of tradition in the broader history of art in India.

SM 612. (SAST501) Indian Temple Architecture. (C) Meister.

The wooden architecture of ancient India's cities is represented in relief carvings from Buddhist religious monuments of the early centuries A.D. and replicated in remarkable excavated cave cathedrals. This course will trace that architectural tradition, its transformation into a symbolic vocabulary for a new structure, the Hindu temple, and the development of the temple in India from ca. 500-1500 A.D.

SM 613. Arts of Japan. (K) Davis, Chance.

This course will introduce the major artistic traditions of Japan, from the Neolithic period to the present, and teach the fundamental methods of the discipline of art history. Our approaches will be chronological, considering how the arts developed in and through history, and thematic, discussing how art and architecture were used for philosophical, religious and material ends. Special attention will be given to the places of Shinto, the impact of Buddhism, and their related architectures and sculptures; the principles of narrative illustration; the changing roles of aristocratic, monastic, shogunal and merchant patronage; the formation of the concept of the 'artist' over time; and the transformation of tradition in the modern age.

SM 614. (EALC527) Arts of China. (M) Steinhardt.

The goals of this course are to introduce the major artistic traditions of China, from the Neolithic period to the present and to teach the fundamental methods of the discipline of art history. Our approaches will be chronological, considering how the arts developed in and through history, and thematic, discussing how art and architecture were used for philosophical, religious and material ends. Topics of study will include; Shang bronzes; Han concepts of the afterlife; the impact of

Buddhism; patronage and painting; the landscape tradition; the concept of the literatus; architecture and garden design; the "modern" and 20th-century artistic practices; among others.

615. Japanese Painting. (M) Davis.

An investigation of Japanese painting and practice from the earliest pictorial representations through the late twentieth century. Painting style and connoisseurship will form the basis of analysis, and themes such as landscape, narrative, and the expression of cultural identities in painting, will be considered in the context of larger social and cultural issues. Topics include: tomb painting, Heian development of "yamato-e," ink painting and the adaptation of Chinese styles, the expansion of patronage in the 18th century, and the turn toward internationalism in the late 19th and 20th centuries. May include visits to the PMA or other local collections, as available.

SM 617. (AAMW616, COML619) Islamic Civilization & Visual Culture. (C) Holod.

A one-semester survey of Islamic art and architecture which will examine visual culture as it functions within the larger sphere of Islamic culture in general. Particular attention will be given to relationships between visual culture and literature, using specific case studies, sites or objects which may be related to various branches of Islamic literature, including historical, didactic, philosophical writings, poetry and religious texts. All primary sources will be available in English translation.

SM 618. Early Modern Japanese Art and the City of Edo. (M) Davis.

Study of the major art forms and architecture of Tokugawa (or Edo) period (1603-1868). In this course, we will consider how the arts of this era occur within an increasingly urban and modern culture, particularly with regard to the city of Edo. Issues of the articulation of authority in the built environment, the reinvention of classical styles, and patronage, among others.

May include visits to the PMA, University Museum, or other local collections, as available.

SM 620. (AAMW620) Greek Art & Architecture. (A) Haselberger, Kuttner.

An intensive introduction to the art and architecture of the Greek World from Geometric to Hellenistic times, utilizing artifacts of the University Museum. Variable emphasis on topics ranging from

stylistic innovation and persistence, commemorative genres, narrative, artistic program, patronage to tectonic structure, concepts of order and decoration, proportion, space, urbanism, and Vitruvian theories.

SM 621. (AAMW621) Roman Art & Architecture. (B) Kuttner, Haselberger.

An intensive introduction to the art and architecture of Rome and her empire from Republican and later Hellenistic to Constantinian times. Variable emphasis on topics ranging from major genres, styles, and programs of commemorative and decorative art, historical narrative, and political iconography to building types and functions and the specific Etrusco-Roman notion of space, land division, and city planning.

SM 622. Minoan, Cycladic, and Mycenaean Art. (C) Shank.

This course is designed to give the student an overview of the cultures of the Aegean Bronze Age. The art and architecture of Crete, the Cyclades and the Mainland of Greece will be examined in chronological order, with an emphasis on materials and techniques. In addition, larger issues such as the development of social complexity and stratification, and the changing balance of power during the Aegean Bronze Age will be examined. There are two texts for the course: Sinclair Hood's *The Arts in Prehistoric Greece* and Donald Preziosi and Louise Hitchcock's *Aegean Art and the Architecture*.

SM 623. (AAMW623) Egyptian Art. (M) Pittman.

Survey of the art of Ancient Egypt from the Predynastic Period through the New Kingdom. Emphasis on major monuments of architecture, sculpture, relief and painting; questions stylistic change and historical context.

SM 624. Art of Egypt & Mesopotamia. (M) Pittman.**SM 640. Medieval Art. (C)** Maxwell.

An introductory survey, this course investigates painting, sculpture, and the "minor arts" of the Middle Ages. Students will become familiar with selected major monuments of the Late Antique, Byzantine, Carolingian, Romanesque, and Gothic periods, as well as primary textual sources. Analysis of works emphasizes the cultural context, the thematic content, and the function of objects. Discussions focus especially on several key themes: the aesthetic status of art and the theological role of images; the revival of classical

models and visual modes; social rituals such as pilgrimage and crusading; the cult of the Virgin and the status of women in art; and, more generally, the ideology of visual culture across the political and urban landscapes.

SM 641. Byzantine Art and Architecture. (C) Maxwell.

This course surveys the arts of Byzantium from the fall of Rome to the fall of Constantinople in 1453. Study of major monuments, including icons, mosaics, architecture, and ivories will provide us with an overview of this rich artistic culture. We will pay special attention to the role of the Orthodox Church and liturgy in the production and reception of art works. Weekly recitation sections will focus on selected major issues, such as the relationship of art to the Holy, the uses and abuses of Iconoclasm, and imperial patronage. The course will also grapple with the Empire's relationship to other cultures by looking at the impact of the Christian Crusades and Moslem invasions - as well as Byzantium's crucial impact on European art (e.g., in Sicily, Spain).

SM 642. Introduction to Medieval Architecture. (C) Maxwell.

This course provides an introduction to the built environment of the Middle Ages. From the fall of Rome to the dawn of the Renaissance, a range of architectural styles shaped medieval daily life, religious experience and civic spectacle. We will become familiar with the architectural traditions of the great cathedrals, revered pilgrimage churches, and reclusive monasteries of western Europe, as well as castles, houses, and other civic structures. We will integrate the study of the architecture and with the study of medieval culture, exploring the role of pilgrimage, courts and civil authority, religious reform and radicalism, crusading and social violence, and rising urbanism. In this way, we will explore the ways in which the built environment profoundly affected contemporary audiences and shaped medieval life.

SM 652. Art in the Time of Michelangelo. (C) Cole.

An introductory survey of late Renaissance Italy, with an emphasis on drawing, painting, sculpture, and architecture in the major cultural centers. The course will cover works by Michaelangelo, Leonardo da Vinci, Raphael, and Titian, among others.

SM 655. Italian Renaissance Art. (C) Cole.

Survey of the visual arts in Italy in the fourteenth, fifteenth, and sixteenth centuries, with emphasis on painting, sculpture and architecture in the major cultural centers. Topics may include the origins of modern urbanism, the rise of art theory, the art of the courts, and the role of art in the religious conflicts that ended the period. The course will devote attention to Donatello, Leonardo, Michelangelo, and Titian, among other artists.

SM 656. Italian Renaissance and Baroque Architecture. (C) Cole.

An introductory survey of architecture on the Italian peninsula, ca. 1300-1750. The course will cover both standard types (palaces, churches, squares) and distinctive individual monuments. Topics may include urban planning, garden and fountain design, and the relation of practice to theory.

SM 660. Northern Renaissance Art. (M) Silver.

Survey of the principal developments in Northern Europe during the "early modern" period, i.e. the transition from medieval to modern art-making during the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries. Principal attention to painting and graphics with additional consideration of developments in sculpture, particularly in the regions of the Netherlands and German-speaking Europe. Attention focused on the works of the following artists: Van Eyck, Bosch, Durer, Holbein, Bruegel, and on topics such as the rise of pictorial genres, urban art markets, Reformation art and art for the dynastic courts of emerging nation-states.

SM 661. Netherlandish Art. (M) Silver.

Dutch and Flemish painting in the 15th and 16th centuries with special emphasis on the contributions of Robert Campin, Jan van Eyck and Roger van der Weyden, Bosch, and Bruegel.

SM 662. (GRMN679) German Art. (C) Silver.

This course will focus on paintings, prints, and sculptures produced in the German-speaking lands of the Holy Roman Empire from around 1350 until around 1600. Principal attention will focus on the changing role of visual culture, which begins as a principally religious imagery, centered on icons and altarpieces but evolves into an era of "art," and collecting of pictures.

670. (COML670, GRMN670) German Literary Theory & Criticism. (M)

Weissberg.

Study of the major contributions of such critics as Lessing, Benjamin, Gadamer, Iser to principles of criticism with particular emphasis on such basic concepts as mimesis, illusion, and aesthetic distance.

SM 671. European Baroque Art. (C) Cole/Silver.**SM 674. (COML674, GRMN674) Topics in Aesthetic Theory. (A)**

Weissberg.

Are literature and the visual arts compatible "sister" arts or bitter rivals? An investigation of the often competitive relationships among verbal and visual media, focusing on the problem of constructing and representing visual art in words. Topics include: painting, sculpture, and photography; spectatorship; the ekphrastic tradition; the gendering of narrative and visual arts. Authors include: Ovid, Winckelmann, Lessing, Goethe, Hoffmann, Eichendorff, Buchner, Keller, Sacher-Masoch, Storm, Rilke, Kafka, Th. Mann, Freud. All readings and lectures in English.

SM 675. Roman Baroque Art and Architecture. (C) Cole.

An introduction to the city of Rome from the late sixteenth to the mid-eighteenth century. The course will look at works by such artists as Caravaggio, Bernini, Poussin, and Borromini, considering them in relation to the conditions in which they were originally produced and viewed.

SM 681. Early Modern Architecture. (C) Brownlee.

The history of western architecture from about 1700 until the last quarter of the nineteenth century. Topics to be considered include Palladianism, neo-classicism, the picturesque, historicism, and the search for a new style.

SM 682. Modern Architecture. (C) Brownlee.

The history of Western architecture from the late nineteenth century until the present. Topics to be considered include the Arts and Crafts movement, Art Nouveau, Expressionism, the International Style, and "Post-modernism".

SM 683. The Modern City. (C) Brownlee.

A study of the European and American city in the eighteenth, nineteenth, and twentieth centuries. Emphasis will be placed on the history of architecture and urban design,

but political, sociological, and economic factors will also receive attention. The class will consider the development of London, St. Petersburg, Washington, Boston, Paris, Vienna and Philadelphia.

SM 684. Revolution to Realism: 1770-1870. (A) Staff.

The death of the revolutionary hero, the search for spiritual meaning, the "rape" of the countryside by industrialization, the anxious masculinity of romanticism, abolition and its aftermath, the quest for a national identity: these are only some of the themes that will be addressed through the art of this early modern period, as they emerged in the art of painters working in France, England and Germany. Among other things, we will analyze Jacques-Louis David's "martyr portraits" of the French Revolution; the romantic "anti-heroes" of Delacroix; Friedrich's nationalist landscapes; the fantastic visions of J.M.W. Turner and William Blake; Gericault's representations of madness; and the politicized "realism" of Gustave Courbet, the painter who would so profoundly influence the later generation of Impressionists.

SM 685. Impressionism: European Art 1870-1900. (C) Staff.

French Impressionism is the centerpiece of this course, which will explore paintings, and some sculptures, produced between 1848 and 1906. We consider French, Dutch, and Scandinavian artists who painted and exhibited in Paris during these years, exploring not only their historical stature and reputation, but their contemporary relevance. We will reflect on such myths of modernism as the "misogyny" of Degas; the "obsessiveness" of Cezanne; the "primitivism" of Gauguin; and, of course, the "madness" of Van Gogh. All art is considered within the context of the social, economic and political changes that were taking place in Paris--the capital of the nineteenth--century.

SM 686. Twentieth Century Art: 1900-1945. (C) Poggi.

The art of the Twentieth century is characterized by a radical break with all preceding art. Or is it? In this course, we will study the art produced in Europe and the United States between 1900 and 1945. We will examine its innovations--in style, materials, subject matter, and philosophy--and its continuing relation to artistic traditions.

SM 687. (COML688) Twentieth Century Art: 1945-Now. (C) Poggi.

Major artists and movements of the twentieth century, from 1945 to the present, and their relation to other modern, cultural and historical developments.

689. American Art: 1750-1945. (C) Butterfield.

Looks at major themes and issues in painting, sculpture, and to a lesser extent printmaking and photography in the United States over two centuries. Among the topics considered will be the course of various genres (such as portraiture, landscape, and figure painting); the relationship between art, gender, and race; the development of the art market and criticism; the relationship of American art to that produced in Canada, England, and continental Europe; and the experience and achievement of such well-known artists as Winslow Homer and Thomas Eakins, Mary Cassatt and Henry Ossawa Tanner, and Edward Hopper and Stuart Davis. Our approaches to this material, amplified with assigned readings, will include personal stylistic, and psychoanalytic. Classes will combine lecture and discussion; there will be three papers and two exams. A WATU affiliated course.

SM 691. The Road Movie. (C) Beckman.

This course will allow us to study the changing shape of the road movie genre from Bonnie and Clyde (1967) to the French feminist revenge narrative, *Baise-moi* (Rape me), (2000). In addition to considering the possibilities and limits of genre as a category of analysis, we will grapple with a number of questions that will persist throughout the course: What is the relationship between cinema and the automobile? Is the road trip a particularly American fantasy, and if so, what does it mean when non-U.S. filmmakers adopt the road-movie genre? Is the road movie a "masculine" genre? What role do urban and rural spaces play in the development of the genre? What happens to race/gender/sexuality/national identity in the road movie? What kinds of borders does this genre dream of crossing? Do the radical fantasies of characters within the road movie genre necessarily translate into films with radical politics?

692. (GRMN692) Women and Film. (M) Beckman.

This course will introduce students to the work of mainstream and experimental women filmmakers from around the world. As we examine films from the nineteenth, twentieth and twenty-first centuries, we

will consider how a counter-history of women's cinema alters more conventional versions of the medium's history, whether gender is a useful category of analysis for film studies, how women filmmakers have responded to each others' work, and how other markers of identity like race and class complicate utopian narratives of "sisters in cinema."

SM 693. History of Photography. (C) Butterfield.

A history of world photography from 1839 to the present and its relation to cultural contexts as well as to various theories of the functions of images. Topics discussed in considering the nineteenth century will be the relationship between photography and painting, the effect of photography on portraiture, photography in the service of exploration, and photography as practiced by anthropologists; and in considering the twentieth century, photography and abstraction, photography as a "fine art", photography and the critique of art history, and photography and censorship. Lecture/discussion, with two examinations and three papers.

SM 696. American Art: 1865-1968. (M) Leja, Shaw.

This course surveys the history of modern art in the U.S. from its international prominence during the 1950s and then to its alleged replacement by "postmodernism." We will explore relation of this art to historical processes of modernization (industrialization, urbanization, technological development, the rise of mass media and mass markets, etc.) and to the economic polarization, social fragmentation, political conflict, and myriad cultural changes these developments entailed.

700-Level Courses

SM 701. Seminar in Method in the History of Art. (M) Staff.

Topic varies.

SM 710. Seminar in Indian Architecture. (M) Meister.

Topic varies.

Architecture and architectural sculpture of the Indian sub-continent explored in terms of its morphology and symbolism. Students make use of the resources of the South Asia Art Archive.

SM 711. (SAST711) Seminar in Indian Art. (C) Meister.

Topic varies.

UNIVERSITY COURSE REGISTER

SM 713. Seminar in East Asian Art. (C) Davis.

Topic varies.

SM 716. (AAMW716) Seminar in Islamic Art. (C) Holod.

Topic varies.

SM 717. (AAMW717) City in the Islamic World. (C) Holod.

Topic varies.

SM 718. (AAMW718) Seminar in Islamic Architecture. (C) Holod.

Topic varies.

SM 719. (AAMW719) Islamic Archaeology. (M) Holod.

SM 720. (AAMW723) Seminar in Aegean Art. (M) Betancourt, Pittman.

Topic varies.

SM 721. (AAMW721, ANCH721) Seminar in Greek Architecture. (C)

Haselberger.

Topic varies.

SM 722. (AAMW722) Seminar in Bronze Art. (M) Staff.

Topic varies

SM 724. (AAMW724) Seminar in Ancient Near Eastern Art. (M) Pittman.

Topic varies.

SM 725. (AAMW725) Seminar in Neo-Assyrian Art. (C) Pittman.

Survey of the major arts of the Assyrians (ca. ninth-seventh centuries B.C.): architecture, relief sculpture, glyptic, metalwork - in the political and cultural context of the expanding Assyrian empire.

SM 726. Iconography of the Ancient Near East. (M) Pittman.

Topic varies.

SM 728. (AAMW728, CLST728) Roman Architecture and Topography. (C) Haselberger.

An intensive exploration of Rome's urban topography during the Late Republican and Imperial periods. Using primarily monumental and archaeological sources, and also including ancient texts, the goal will be to visually reconstruct a limited area of one's choice. The nearly completed

Lexicon Topographicum Urbis Romae (4 volumes, so far) serves as the basic reference work. We will also receive first-hand information on methods and progress of the current publication project Mapping Augustan Rome, as it is developing in cooperation with the Corinth Computer Lab under Dr. David Romano, University Museum. - Of interest for students of art history, architecture, archaeology, and Classics. Knowledge of Latin and some familiarity with Rome will be a plus, but are not required.

SM 729. (AAMW720) Seminar in Classical Art. (M) Kuttner.

Topic varies.

SM 730. (AAMW730) Early Christian and Byzantine Architecture. (C) Staff.

Topic varies.

SM 733. (ARCH733) Glass, Technology, and the Spectacle in Contemporary Paris. (M) Fierro.

This research seminar will examine the monumental transparent buildings completed in the last two decades in Paris as part of an enormous urban revitalization known popularly as the Grands Projets. Integrated by former president Francois Mitterand, these glass buildings were endowed by ambitious symbolic aspirations: from signifying the ascent of Mitterand's Socialist party, to commemorating the French Revolution, to representing the modernization of France to the world. The course will examine ten of these transparent buildings in depth, contextualizing contemporary issues within larger histories, critical concepts, and technological aspects immediate to glass construction.

SM 742. Problems in Medieval Art. (M) Maxell.

Topic varies

SM 743. Medieval Typology and Iconography. (C) Staff.

Topic varies.

SM 752. Seminar in Renaissance and Baroque Art. (C) Cole.

Topic varies.

SM 762. (DTCH601, GRMN679) Seminar in Northern Renaissance Art. (C) Silver.

Topic varies.

SM 771. Seminar in Baroque Art. (C) Silver.

Topic varies.

SM 781. Seminar in Nineteenth-Century Architecture. (C) Brownlee.

Topic varies.

SM 782. Seminar in Twentieth-Century Architecture. (C) Brownlee.

Topic varies.

SM 784. Seminar in Nineteenth-Century Art. (C) Sidlauskas.

Topic varies.

SM 785. Seminar in Twentieth-Century Art. (C) Poggi.

Topic varies.

SM 786. Seminar in American Art. (C) Staff.

Topic varies.

SM 787. Seminar in Contemporary Art. (C) Staff.

Topic varies.

793. (CINE793) Problems in Film Studies. (M) Beckman.

Topic varies.

Program in ANCIENT STUDIES (ANCS)

101. (ARTH105, EALC003) Ancient World Cultures. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Pittman.

This course presents a comparative overview of the ancient civilizations around the world. It is designed as a gateway course for the many specialized courses available at Penn. Its focus is two fold: first, the various forms that ancient cultures have developed are explored and compared and second, the types of disciplines that study these courses are examined. The course has a number of guest lecturers, as well as visits to museums and libraries to examine original documents. This course meets the requirement for the Ancient Studies Minor.

ASIAN AMERICAN STUDIES (AS) {ASAM}

001. (SOCL103) Asian Americans in Contemporary Society. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kao.

This course presents an overview of sociological research on Asian Americans in the U.S., framed around the evaluation of Asian Americans as "model minorities." We begin with a brief overview of popular images of Asian Americans as seen through recent portrayals in mainstream media (movies, television). We review general sociological frameworks used to understand racial and ethnic groups in the U.S. and move quickly to document the history of Asian immigration to the U.S. We explore how Asian Americans fare in educational attainment, labor market experiences, political organizations, urban experience, and Asian interracial marriage and biracials. We examine whether and how "Asian American" is a meaningful label.

002. (ENGL072) Introduction to Asian American Literature. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Park.

This course will explore the varieties of Asian American Experience by considering the literary forms they take. Our readings will range from poems carved into the walls of a detention center at the beginning of the century to experiments in literary form in the eighties and nineties. The course will consider literary representations of a broad range of Asian American experience: tales of migratory labor, Chinatown stories, the extraordinary case of Japanese internment, panethnic activist literature, and the different accounts that emerge when Asian America expands beyond East Asia to include South and Southeast Asian American experience. In each instance, we will read these forms within their historical moments, ultimately asking how these formal expressions map onto the conditions of Asian America.

003. (HIST155) Introduction to Asian American History. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Azuma.

This course provides an introduction to the history of Asian/Pacific Americans, focusing on the wide diversity of migrant experiences, as well as the continuing legacies of racism on American-born APA's. Issues of class and gender as well as the impact of international politics on APA lives will also be examined.

006. (AFRC006, SOCI006, URBS214) Race and Ethnic Relations. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course is cross-listed with SOCI 006 when the subject matter is related to Asian Americans.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in Asian American Studies. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

SM 012. (SAST052) Indians Overseas: A Global View. (B) Gambhir S. Freshman seminar.

This course is about the history of Indian immigration into different parts of the world. The course will consist of readings, discussions, observations, data collection and analysis. The topics will include cultural preservation and cultural change through generations, especially in North America, the Caribbean, the United Kingdom, and the African continent. The course will encourage organized thinking, observations and analysis of components of culture that immigrant communities are able to preserve in the long run and cultural components that undergo change or get reinterpreted. In this context, we will look at entities such as religion, food, language, and family. The course will include immigrants' success stories, their contributions, their relationship with others groups in the new society and the nature and extent of their links with India. The course will also address conflict with other sections of the host society, including discrimination against and victimization of immigrants. Other issues will include new social and cultural concerns of immigrants and the rise of new community organizations such as temples and cultural organizations to address those issues. The course will benefit from the study of other immigrant communities around the world.

SM 013. (HIST104) Freshman Seminar in Asian American History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Azuma.

This reading seminar will focus on how different groups of Asians interacted with each other in the context of early twentieth-

century American society, especially in Hawaii and California. Such issues as ethnicity, complexity of race relations (as opposed to conventional black-white binarism), and the intricate entanglements of class and race will also be examined.

SM 110. When Student Activism Meets Academia: Asian Americans in Higher Education. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

From cultural fashion shows to protests; what does it mean to be a student activist in the new millennium? Are Penn students apathetic or has the definition of activism shifted over time? Through this course, students will unpack many of the controversies regarding the discourse on "multiculturalism" and "diversity" in higher education. We will examine a number of problems and questions regarding the status of Asian Americans in higher education. Students will explore the social phenomena that have impacted Asian Americans in higher education. In examining these phenomena, we will concentrate particularly on student experiences, curricula, campus climates, administrative practices, and educational policies.

Topics vary.

202. (CINE272, COML248, ENGL272) Topics in Asian American Literature. (C) Park.

Topics vary.

SM 203. (HIST223) Topics in Asian American History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This seminar examines the 100-year history of the Korean experience in the United States from the beginning of the 20th century to the present. Topics include: immigration patterns, adjustment to the new society, exclusion, racism, relations with other groups, economic activities, the 1.5 and second generation, religion, and social issues, among others. Equal attention is given to the pre-1965 and post-1965 periods.

We will pay particular attention to major economic, social and political events in American history, such as the immigration reform laws, the Great Depression, World War II, the civil rights movement, and the Vietnam War, which shaped the demographic changes as well as socio-economic conditions.

SM 205. (URBS207) Asian American Community Fieldwork. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Through classroom discussions, writing assignments, and a semester-long group project aimed at creating change in the community, students will build skills and competencies in preparation for outreach to the Asian American community. Students will participate in service-learning projects that promote community leadership development and community education.

SM 209. (SAST290) South Asians in the United States. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Rocher.

This course begins with a historical survey of South Asian immigration in the U.S. It continues with a broad look at cultural, social, and political issues which confront the South Asian American community today, issues such as citizenship and transnationality, minoritization, economic opportunity, cultural and religious maintenance and adaptation, changes in family structure and gender roles, and generational shifts. It concludes with an examination of the emergence of a body of creative writings by South Asians in America as an expatriate Indian literature of exile and as American immigrant and ethnic literature.

227. (HIST374) Japanese American History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Azuma.

An overview of Japanese American experiences in Hawaii and the continental United States from the mid-1880s to the

present. This lecture/discussion course will examine not only the issues of racism, economic oppression, Orientalism, and sexism, but it will also attempt to understand the history of an American minority in a transnational context.

SM 262. Topics in Modernism. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Park.

This course is crosslisted with ENGL 210 and when the topic is "Modernism and the Orient," the following description applies.

Ezra Pound insisted that "a few hours' work" on the Chinese ideogram "goes further to jog a man out of fixations than a month's work on a great Greek author." In this course, we will consider modernism's drive both to unfix and to fix by looking closely at the place of the Orient in this literature. We will see how and when this reference elsewhere steps in: in a call to artistic renewal, during a crisis of authority, or, most importantly, in order to elaborate the artist's position vis-a-vis home. The readings are divided between those artists who use the east in a nativist vein and those who espouse internationalism. We will read, among others: Williams and Sandburg in America, Pound and Stein abroad, and the curious case of Amy Lowell.

SM 270. Asian Americans in the U.S. Economy. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Gangulee.

This course examines the growing presence and participation of Asian Americans in the U.S. economy, emphasizing the sectors of high technology, health and medical services, education, law, literature and the arts, inner city communities, and social welfare. Technology transfer and patterns

of capital movement will also receive consideration.

354. (HIST354) American Expansion in the Pacific: Race, Immigration, and Citizenship in the 'Frontier'. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Azuma.

This course will delve into the continuing process of westward American expansion into the Pacific after the 1890s. Such questions as immigration, race relations, and diplomacy will be discussed in the class. Students who are interested in U.S.-Asia relations, Asian immigration, and histories of Hawaii and the Philippines as part of the American Empire are especially encouraged to take this course.

499. Independent Study. (C)

Topics selected by student-teacher conferences.

SM 590. (SOCI596) Sociology of Education. (M) Kao.

This graduate seminar will introduce students to key theoretical and empirical work in the sociology of education. We will focus specifically on the question of stratification and how systems of schooling maintain or alleviate inequality. We will also examine classical approaches to schooling, schools as organizations, schools and their effects on social mobility, (class, race, and gender) stratification in achievement and attainment, tracking/ability grouping, theories and empirical work on social and cultural capital, school choice, and cross-national expansion of education.

ASTRONOMY AND ASTROPHYSICS (AS) {ASTR}

001. A Survey of the Universe. (C) Physical World Sector. All classes. Only one ASTR course below ASTR 011 may be taken for credit. Engineering students receive no credit for this course.

A general survey, designed for the non-major, of the facts and theories of the astronomical universe, from solar system, to stars, to galaxies and cosmology. Topics include planets, satellites, small objects in the solar system, and extraterrestrial life; stars, their evolution, and their final state as white dwarfs, neutron stars, or black holes; galaxies, quasars, large structures,

background radiation, and big bang cosmology. Elementary algebra will be used. This course is not recommended for physical-science majors or engineering students.

003. The Solar System. (C) Physical World Sector. All classes. Only one ASTR course below ASTR 011 may be taken for credit.

A survey course on the Solar System designed for the non-major. The emphasis will be on understanding the origin and history of our Solar System and planetary systems around other stars using the latest observational results. Elementary algebra and geometry will be used. Physical science majors and engineering students should prefer ASTR 011 to this course.

005. Galaxies and the Universe. (C) Physical World Sector. All classes. Only one ASTR course below ASTR 011 may be taken for credit.

A survey course on understanding stars, galaxies, and the history of the Universe. Subjects include the Sun, supernovae, black holes, the Milky Way, dark matter and dark energy, and the Big Bang. All discussions will emphasize how our knowledge of distant, exotic objects is based on physical theories such as Relativity, and tested with observations and discoveries that continue to the present day. Elementary algebra and geometry will be used. Physical-science majors and engineers should prefer ASTR 012 to this course.

006. Life in the Universe. (C) Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Only one ASTR course below ASTR 011 may be taken for credit.

An examination of the origin and evolution of life in the Universe. This class is intended for non-majors and has no specific required science or math preparation beyond high school levels. Course material includes aspects of biology, geology, astronomy, physics, and chemistry as well as the study of and search for life in our Solar System (Mars, Europa) and elsewhere in the Universe. The origin of life on Earth and the range of extreme conditions in which life on Earth exists today will also be studied. Students will be asked to synthesize course material from lectures, readings, laboratory exercises, and homeworks to form an understanding of origin of life on Earth and the prospects for life elsewhere.

SM 007. The Big Bang and Beyond. (C) Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Only one ASTR course below ASTR 011 may be taken for credit.

An introductory course for freshmen who do not intend to major in a physical science

or engineering, covering theories of the Universe ranging from the ancient perspective to the contemporary hot big bang model, including some notions of Einstein's special and general theories of relativity. Topics will include the solar system, stars, black holes, galaxies, and the structure, origin and future of the Universe itself. Elementary algebra is used. Fulfills quantitative data analysis and physical world requirement.

011. Introduction to Astrophysics I. (A) Physical World Sector. All classes. Prerequisite(s): MATH 104, PHYS 150, or concurrently.

A basic course for majors in astronomy, in other physical sciences, and in engineering. Fundamental knowledge of the solar system, its formation, stellar structure and evolution including black holes.

012. Introduction to Astrophysics II. (B) Physical World Sector. All classes. Prerequisite(s): MATH 114, PHYS 151, or concurrently.

A basic course for majors in astronomy, in other physical sciences, and in engineering. Stars, galaxies, and the evolution of the universe.

503. Astronomical Methods and Instrumentation. (J)

Techniques of modern astronomical observations, including: detection. Systems of light from the radio through gamma rays; sources of noise in astronomical measurements; image analysis and reduction techniques; telescope optics and adaptive optics; spectroscopic measurements; radio interferometry and spectroscopy.

525. Foundations of Modern Cosmology. (M)

The Hubble flow has been measured from redshifts of galaxies, galaxy clusters, and quasars. This is interpreted in terms of the microwave background, the critical matter density of the Universe, the possible contribution from dark matter (whether warm or cold), and large structures such as the Virgo Supercluster and the Great Wall.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN {BF}

Benjamin Franklin Seminars are topical seminar courses. Since not all topics are known at press time the listing below should be considered representative only. A complete list of BF courses is available from the Center for Undergraduate Research and Fellowships: BFS Program, The ARCH, 3601 Locust Walk or <http://www.upenn.edu/curf/>. Benjamin Franklin Seminars are open both to students in the Benjamin Franklin Scholars program and to other undergraduates eager to take on an academic challenge.

Anthropology (AS) {ANTH}

Special topics in anthropology. Specific courses vary -- contact the department for current offerings.

Architecture (FA) {ARCH}

BF311. Architecture and the Institutions of Public Life. David Leatherbarrow

The stories of our lives are recorded in the spaces of our lives. In much the same way that literacy is both cultivated and preserved in books, cultural memory obtains legible shape in buildings. This course will study how architectural settings accommodate and express the events of our lives, particularly those events that occur in cities and their institutions, for cities have always been and remain culture's most efficient and eloquent articulation. We will study buildings and cities from a wide range of regions and periods; roughly speaking, from antiquity to the present, in the Americas and Europe. Readings for the course will come from architect authors, as well as other writers who describe buildings and cities: poets, philosophers and historians. Students will analyze and discuss built works in four ways: weekly readings and written summaries, a preparatory tutorial with the professor, a class presentation, and a final interpretative essay. Because we will examine buildings, paintings and texts, the course will involve spatial, pictorial and verbal understanding.

Art History (AS) {ARTH}

BF301. Topics in Art History. Distribution III: Arts and Letters. Silver.

BF 424 Greek Vase-Painting. Brownlee.

Painted vases constitute the most important and comprehensive collection of visual evidence that survives from ancient Greece. In this course, we will examine the development of Greek vase-painting from the 10th to the 4th century BC, with particular emphasis on the pottery of the Archaic and Classical periods produced in the cities of Athens and Corinth. We will look at the vases as objects--and the extensive collection of Greek vases in the University of Pennsylvania Museum will be an important resource for this course--but we will also consider them as they relate to broader cultural issues. Some background in art history or classical studies is helpful but not required.

Benjamin Franklin Seminars (AS) {BENF}

BENF courses are multi-disciplinary seminars taught by visiting scholars or emeritus professors. These scholars bring their areas of special expertise to Penn undergraduates. The courses are often one-

time seminars, not repeated in subsequent semesters.

BF 099. Independent Study (C).

Prerequisite: Permission of the department. May be taken for multiple credit.

Specific studies under the direction of a faculty member. See website, www.upenn.edu/curf/ for proposal form and due dates.

BF 219. Judges and Judging (M).

Bermant.

Not for first-year students. Judges in law courts are bound to decide facts according to law and to find law in keeping with precedent, statutes, and the Constitution. How do judges shoulder this great responsibility when the cases before them involve highly politicized, morally charged, socially divisive issues about which the judge may have formed a strong personal opinion? The course will address this question through a reading of cases and commentary.

BF 223. Originality: Art, Law and Technology (M). Shaw. Not open to first year students.

The concept of originality today functions in a very different world than it did in the mid 19th century when it was critical in defining Modernism in the visual arts. When a rapper records a song in which the music is largely sampled from other musicians' material, has she created an original work? If a software developer comes up with a new use for existing software, has she done something original? If her purpose in coming up with the new use is to download music, has she created intellectual property that she is entitled to exploit or is she a wrong-doer who should be held responsible for violating the rights of the songwriter or the recording company? When an artist repurposes the image of a celebrity from a photograph, is she creating an original work or is she violating the rights of the photographer or the celebrity? What does originality and intellectual property mean in the context of a world where ideas and commerce flow freely among cultures with varying views of creativity, innovation, and ownership?

We will begin with a brief examination of the evolution of intellectual property law, (copyrights, trademarks, patents and trade secrets), and the legal meaning of terms such as "originality", "novelty", "ownership", "fair comment", "public domain", "derivative works", and "artists'

rights." Next, we will examine how technology has driven changes in our definition of originality, first through mechanical and later through electronic means of reproduction and distribution. Then we will discuss the works of 20th century artists such as Marcel Duchamp, who introduced the concept of the "ready-made"; Andy Warhol, who appropriated images of consumer products and celebrities; Sherrie Levine, who photographed the photographs of famous male photographers; Louise Lawler, who documents artworks as installed in private and public collections, and Pierre Huyghe, whose works examine questions of possession and interpretation (exploring for example, whether Walt Disney or the singer has legal owner of the voice of Disney's "Snow White"?).

Benjamin Franklin - Medicine (AS) {BFMD}

BFMD073-302. Infectious Diseases (C). Open to Juniors and Seniors only. Davies.

This course is concerned with the examination of the interactions between human beings, their organs and cells, and various infectious agents such as bacteria, viruses, and parasites. Both the biological and societal factors influencing these interactions will be studied.

Bioengineering (EG) {BE}

BF 225. Technology and Engineering in Medicine. Pre-requisite or co-requisite: First year college physics, chemistry, and biology or AP credits; Sophomore and higher classes only. Winkelstein.

This course will provide an in-depth examination of technology and its impact on medicine, with an emphasis on the intersection of engineering with medicine and health. Basic foundations of historical perspective, constraints on technological development, and the promise and peril of technological impact on medicine will be discussed. Modules will also focus on specific technological advances which have had significant impact on the field of medicine. These include: imaging and diagnosis of disease, genetic therapy and pharmacology, and rehabilitative devices, assistive devices and transplantation. The course is geared to all students interested in aspects of medicine and engineering and

applied science. Reading will integrate topics of the impact of technology on medicine with specific major technologies, as well as examine societal issues related to effects on human nature and the future of biotechnology. The course will be discussion-based and structured around readings of primary sources, commentaries, and publications in the literature. Discussions will be augmented by guest lecturers in the fields of medicine and engineering, as well as those from technology driven research sectors. Throughout the term, students will be expected to select a specific technology to follow in the medical, scientific and engineering, as well as popular and lay literature and discuss its applications and impact.

Biological Basis of Behavior (AS) {BIBB}

BF441. Genetics, Evolution and Behavior (C). Norman.

See PSYC 441 for description.

Business and Public Policy (WH) {BPUB}

BF 201. The Political Economy of Social Policy. Prerequisites: ECON 1 or equivalent. Madrian

This course uses microeconomics to evaluate public policy. The course has two aims. The first aim is to provide a microeconomic toolkit that we will use to identify failures of the competitive market; the circumstances in which government intervention can improve economic efficiency; and alternatives to government intervention. The second aim of the course is to apply this toolkit to current policy issues, including environmental regulation, tax policy, health care reform and the problem of the uninsured; education policy; social security reform and the costs and benefits of private accounts; antitrust policy, and policy to promote research and development.

Chemistry (AS){CHEM}

BF 015. Honors Chemistry. Physical World Sector. Freshmen only. Blasie.

An advanced course for students who have had AP Chemistry in high school. Included in the course coverage are: quantum mechanics of atoms, molecules and

crystalline solids; statistical mechanics of gases, liquids, and solids; and coordination chemistry.

Cinema Studies (AS){CINE}

BF 392. Cinematic Travel. Corrigan.

This course will engage one of the most prominent and important figures in film history: travel. We will investigate this figure as it evolves historically from 1895 to the present and at the same time examine the particular practices and permutations it has inspired as travelogues and documentaries, movie genres such as the road movie, and film's ideological and economic engagements with borders and globalization. Such a rich vehicle will additionally open numerous theoretical questions in film aesthetics: for example, about mobile and immobile spectatorship, about "traveling shots" and aesthetic realism, and about subjectivity and ethnographic filmmaking. Since our topic parallels the 2006-07 theme of the Penn Humanities Forum, we will also take advantage of the various university lectures, presentations, and exhibitions around the university as a way of broadening and complicating the issues we find in film history. In addition to gaining more intellectual mobility about film and the larger implications of "travel" as a mode of experience, we will, I am certain, become better writers and more independent researchers.

Classical Studies (AS) {CLST}

BF310: Ancient and Modern Constitution making (M). Mulhern.

What actually was it that the Greeks were thinking of when they used the expression *politeia*—an expression that we often translate by "constitution"? What do their thoughts suggest about prospects for constitutionmaking today? This course builds on contemporary scholarship to reconstruct what we may call the constitutional tradition as it develops in the main ancient texts, which are read in English translations. The ancient texts are taken from Herodotus, Xenophon, the Pseudo-Xenophon, Thucydides, Plato, the author of the Aristotelian Athenian Constitution, Aristotle himself, Polybius, Cicero, Augustine, and the codifiers of Roman law. The course traces this tradition through the Middle Ages and the

Renaissance and the great thinkers of the Seventeenth Century, following linguistic and other clues that carry one up to Madison and put the work of the U.S. Constitutional Convention in a somewhat new light; and it continues through Nineteenth Century and Twentieth Century constitutionmaking into today's constitutionmaking efforts in Eastern Europe.

BF352. Teaching Plato's Republic (M). An academically-based community service course. Rosen.

Plato's "Republic" begins as a casual conversation among Socrates and his friends about morality and justice, and ends up constructing an elaborate utopian city which would promote justice and happiness among all its citizens. It is no surprise that this monumental project has engaged readers so intensely since antiquity, for it manages to address so many of the perennial questions of human existence: what, for example, constitutes the "good life"? How do we balance the demands of the state and those of the individual? On what criteria can a society base its ethical system? Beyond such grandiose questions other very practical ones are discussed, such as what kinds of art should be allowed in the ideal city, whether women are fit for military service, or how children should be educated. This seminar sets out to accomplish two intersecting goals: the first is to allow students to savor the full text of the Republic, and its relation to other Platonic works, through close, detailed reading over an entire semester; second, it will approach Plato's work as a dynamic and vibrant pedagogical text that can inspire even young students to reflect on the most urgent, if often puzzling, questions of life.

BF 370 (GAFL570). Classics and American Government. Mulhern

For over two centuries, the government of the United States has been distinguished by its stability even during episodes of extreme internal and external stress which might have toppled other governmental systems. If this stability can be traced at least in part to the foresight of the founders, their foresight can be traced in part as well to their educational formation, the core of which was their study of Greek and Latin political classics in which stability and instability were paramount issues. How might a reading of the classics have been absorbed into the mentality of the founding fathers? Are there elements in the classical tradition that can shed light on the reasons for American stability and, perhaps, on the

prospects for American government in the future?

This course focuses first on the education of the Father of the Constitution, James Madison. It begins with a review of the classical works that Madison actually read, drawing on what we know of his early education at the Robertson School in Virginia and of his collegiate education at Princeton, so that students have an opportunity to relive Madison's classical educational experience. These works will be read in translation. It goes on to trace the influence of this education on his conception of the history of government and his understanding of the American situation before, during, and after the adoption of the U.S. Constitution. It then addresses recent scholarship on the influence of classical education on others of the American founders, especially Jefferson's conception of Solon's place in the history of the Athenians and of its parallel in the American situation. While the curriculum differed from one institution to another, during their school days the founders might read works or parts of works of Cicero, Virgil, Nepos, Horace, the codifiers of Roman law commissioned by Justinian, Ovid, Terence, Sallust, Xenophon, Demosthenes, and Homer. In college, they might read Horace, Cicero's *Catilinarians*, the Greek New Testament, Lucian's *Dialogues*, Xenophon's *Cyropaedia*, Longinus on the Sublime, Demosthenes' *Philippics*, Livy, Aristotle, Thucydides, Plutarch, and Tacitus. The readings for the course are selected from these authors and works.

The course is conducted as a group tutorial. In individual tutorials, where the instruction is one on one, the tutor typically assigns a paper to a student each week, and the student reads it the next week and takes questions from the tutor. In this group tutorial, the professor offers a prelecture to the students in each session on the text that they will read next to help them understand its historical, literary, and political context. In the next class, the students read short papers on the text, and these papers are discussed by other students and by the professor. The professor then provides a summary lecture on the text just completed and a prelecture on the reading set for the next class. At the end of the course, the students should have appropriated the classical sources that Madison and his contemporaries shared.

This course is articulated with the professor's Ancient and Modern Constitutionmaking course to complement

that course while avoiding duplication in the readings.

BF393. Literary Theory: Ancient to Modern (M). Gen Req III: May be counted towards the General Requirement in Arts & Letters. Copeland.

This is a course on the history of literary criticism, a survey of major theories of literature, poetics, and ideas about what literary texts should do, from ancient Greece to examples of modern European and American thought. The course will give special attention to early periods: Greek and roman antiquity, especially Plato and Aristotle; the medieval period (including St. Augustine, Dante, and Boccaccio), and the early modern period (where we will concentrate on English writers such as Philip Sidney and Ben Jonson). We'll move into modern and 20th century by looking at the literary (or "art") theories of some major philosophers, artists, and poets: Kant, Wordsworth, Marx and Engels, Matthew Arnold, the painter William Morris, T.S. Eliot, and the philosopher Walter Benjamin. We'll end with a very few samples of current literary theory. The point of this course is to look closely at the Western European tradition which generated debates about problems that are still with us, such as: what is the "aesthetic"; how are we to know an author's intention; and under what circumstances should literary texts ever be censored. We'll have a number of small writing assignments in the form of "response" or "position" papers (approx. 3 pages each), and students can use these small assignments to build into a long writing assignment on a single text or group of texts at the end of the term. Most of our readings will come from a published anthology of literary criticism and theory. Readings for each session will be relatively small so that we can do close analysis of the texts.

College (AS) {COLL}

BF100. How Do You Know? (C). Gen Req VII: May be counted towards the General Requirement in Science Studies.

This course is devoted to understanding how we advance knowledge and understanding over the broad range of academic disciplines. A central concern is to further understanding of how a case is "made" for a particular claim. The nature of "evidence" will be at the forefront of the course. The problem of how do you know? is explored via two-week presentations by

five different faculty members, from five very different disciplines. In each module, the faculty member, using original source readings related to his or her own work, demonstrates how progress is made within his or her discipline. The course integrator, who attends all lectures, extracts common themes, provides background including a short introduction to statistics, and leads students in an exercise exploring the pathway from a scientific finding to its presentation in the media.

Comparative Literature (AS) {COML}

BF 238 (GRMN 235). Autobiographical Writing. Weissberg

See GRMN 235 for description

BF 556 (JWST 356). Ancient Interpretation of the Bible. Distribution III: Arts and Letters. Stern

See JWST 356 for description.

Computer Science and Engineering [EN] {CSE}

BF 261 Discrete Probability, Stochastic Processes, and Statistical Inference. Max Mintz.

The purpose of this course is to provide a 1 CU educational experience which tightly integrates the theory and applications of discrete probability, discrete stochastic processes, and discrete statistical inference in the study of computer science. The intended audience for this class is both those students who are CS majors as well as those intending to be CS majors. The only prerequisite for this course is CSE 260. Specifically, it will be assumed that the students will know: Set Theory, Mathematical Induction, Number Theory, Functions, Equivalence Relations, Partial-Order Relations, Combinatorics, and Graph Theory at the level currently covered in CSE 260. This course could be taken immediately following CSE 260. Computation and Programming will play an essential role in this course. The students will be expected to use the Maple programming environment in homework exercises which will include: numerical and symbolic computations, simulations, and graphical displays.

The restriction to the discrete case, i.e., countable sample spaces and state spaces

fits very nicely with the focus on discrete structures in CSE 260, 262, and 320. There will be a heavy emphasis on events defined in terms of strings. The segment on discrete stochastic processes will focus on finite-state Markov chains. We will also show how these processes are related to Finite-State Machines. The segment on discrete statistical inference will focus on parameter estimation and hypothesis testing for probability models for string generation, including finite-state Markov chains. While there will be no focus on models with continuous state spaces, e.g., , We will address Central Limit Theory ideas through exercises using both symbolic and numerical computation. We will introduce the Minimum Description Length Paradigm to unite basic ideas about randomness, inference and computation. The illustrations of the concepts and applications of the theory will all be selected from computer science. The segments on probability, stochastic processes, and inference will each be covered in a four-week period.

BF 398. Quantum Computer and Information Science (A) Prerequisite(s): CSE 260, CSE 262, and Math 240. Mintz

The purpose of this course is to introduce undergraduate students in computer science and engineering to quantum computers (QC) and quantum information science (QIS). This course is meant primarily for juniors and seniors in CSE. No prior knowledge of quantum mechanics (QM) is assumed. Permission of the professor is required.

Criminology {CRIM}

BF 410. Research Seminar in Restorative Justice and the Life Course (M). Prerequisite: CRIM 100/SOCI 233, any statistics or research methods courses leading to knowledge of SPSS. Strang.

This seminar focuses on the ongoing data collection of Penn's Jerry Lee Program of Randomized Controlled Trials in Restorative Justice, the largest program of field experiments in the history of criminology. Since 1995, this research program has randomly assigned over 3400 victims and offenders to either conventional justice or restorative conferences of victims, offenders, and their families in Canberra (Australia, London, Northumbria, and Thames Valley, all in

England. The offenders have all been willing to acknowledge their guilt to their victims (or the community) and to try to repair the harm they have caused. Key questions to be answered by the research program include the effects of restorative conferences on the future crime rates of offenders and victims, on the mental health and medical condition of both, and on the changes over time in these dimensions of the life course of both victims and offenders. Students will be the first data analysts to explore a new interview data set from some 150 victims and some 900 offenders.

East Asian Languages and Cultures (AS){EALC}

BF 154: The Tale of Genji: Loyal Royals in Japanese Literature. Distribution III: Arts and Letters. Chance.

"Crowning masterpiece of Japanese literature," "the world's first novel," "fountainhead of Japanese literary and aesthetic culture," "a great soap opera in the vein of Jacqueline Susann." Readers over the centuries have praised *The Tale of Genji*, the monumental prose tale finished just after the year 1000, in a variety of ways. In this course we will read the latest English translation of Murasaki Shikibu's work. We will watch as Genji loses his mother at a tender age, is cast out of the royal family, and begins a quest to fill the void she left. Along the way, Genji's loyalty to all the women he encounters forges his reputation as the ideal lover. We will consider gender issues in the female author's portrayal of this rake, and question the changing audience, from bored court women to censorious monks, from adoring nationalists to comic book adaptors. Study of the tale requires consideration of poetry, imagery, costume, music, history, religion, theater, political and material culture, all of which will be components of the course. We will also trace the effect of the tale's many motifs, from flora and fauna to murderously jealous spirits, on later literature and conceptions of human emotions.

BF 254. The Tale of the Heike. Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters. Chance.

Close examination in translation of the late 12th-century classic, Heike monogatari, and its derivative tradition in prose, drama, and film. Our subject is *Tale of the Heike*, a

multifaceted narrative of the twelfth-century battles that brought the Taira clan down and led to the establishment of Japan's first military government. We will read the Heike tales with an eye toward how they fictionalize history and idealize certain types, notably loyal women and warriors; the development of the warrior tale genre; central aspects of the Japanese ethos; and later works of literature based on episodes and characters from the *Tale of the Heike*. Students of Japanese language may learn to read a famous section in the original. Seminar format. Paper required.

BF 255. Japanese Theater. (C) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters. Kano. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Japanese and/or previous coursework in literature/theater will be helpful, but not required.

Japan has one of the richest and most varied theatrical traditions in the world. In this course, we will examine Japanese theater in historical and comparative contexts. The readings and discussions will cover all areas of the theatrical experience (script, acting, stage design, costumes, music, audience). Audio-visual material will be used whenever appropriate and possible. The class will be conducted in English, with all English materials.

Economics (AS) {ECON}

BF 212. Game Theory. Distribution I: Society. Pre-req: Econ 1, Econ 2, Math 104-114 or 115, and Econ 101. Permission needed from department. Matthews. An introduction to game theory and its applications to Economic analysis. The course will provide a theoretical overview of modern game theory, emphasizing common themes in the analysis of strategic behavior in different social science contexts. The economic applications will be drawn from different areas including trade, corporate strategy and public policy.

Education (ED) {EDUC}

BF 545. Ethics in Practice. Ben Porath and Goodman.

Our topic is most ancient and most modern: What is the good life and does it differ from the worthy life? Along with Socrates,

we will investigate whether there are moral frameworks and principled criteria that can and should guide the choices we make in our personal, professional and public lives. If so, how do they become operative as we frame our larger purposes and make day by day decisions?

We will pursue this inquiry by starting with the fundamentals: What is ethics and why should we be mindful of it? We then wind our way through classical theories of moral justification and the substance of moral norms, with a particular focus on the debate between egoism and altruism. Although we continuously reference the relevance of theory to our daily lives, in Section 5 we concentrate on common conflicts that arise in complex, yet ordinarily, life situations and ask, how should one balance commitments? The materials for the seminar include primary philosophical texts, secondary texts, and literature. Assignments will include comparative analysis of the texts as well as students' reflections on how the readings pertain to their contemporary and projected lives.

English (AS) {ENGL}

BF 016 (THAR076). Theater in Philadelphia. Freshman Seminar. Distribution III: May be counted as a distributional course in Arts and Letters. Schlatter.

Over the last twenty years Philadelphia has grown to become one of the most exciting and diverse theatre cultures in the region. Philadelphia stages present a wide range of performances, including new American and European plays, political dramas, Shakespeare, and new, experimental work. This course will explore the current state of Philadelphia's thriving theatre culture. Beginning with a brief history of the regional theatre movement in America, we will examine the history, production work, and artistic mission of theatre companies such as the Philadelphia Theatre Company, the Wilma, Arden, and Interact Theatres, among others. In addition to analyzing plays being produced by local theatres in the 2005-2006 season, this course will approach the study of plays and performances from the perspective of the playwright, director, actor, and designer as they work to present challenging and innovative theatre for their audiences. Course readings and discussion will be supplemented by visits from local theatre artists and by group trips to attend Philadelphia theatre. Students will research

and give presentations on local theatre companies. No theatre experience is required to take this course.

SM 318. Topics in Old English. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This seminar explores an aspect Anglo-Saxon culture intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 321. Topics in Medieval Literature. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This seminar explores an aspect of medieval literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year. Topics in the past have included the medieval performance, medieval women, and medieval law and literature.

SM 322. Topics in Romance. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This seminar explores an aspect of epic or romance intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 325. Topics in Chaucer. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of Chaucer's writings intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 326. Topics in Early Drama. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of drama before 1660 intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 331. Topics in Renaissance Studies. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of renaissance literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 332. (COML533, ITAL333) Topics in Renaissance Poetry. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

The works of poets of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, such as John Donne, George Herbert, Henry Vaughan and other, approached through a variety of topics;

specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 336. (THAR336) Stage-Centered Approaches to Renaissance Drama. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters. Prerequisite(s): THAR 120 or 121 (or their equivalent).

Through specialized readings, writing assignments, and in-class acting exercises, the class will develop methods of interpreting Shakespeare's plays through theatrical practice. Topics include Shakespeare's use of soliloquy, two and three person scenes, the dramatic presentation of narrative source material, modes of defining and presenting the "worlds" of the plays, and the use of theatrical practice to establish authoritative text.

SM 338. Topics in 17th-century Literature. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of 17th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 341. (COML239, GSOC241) Topics in 18th-Century Literature. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of 18th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 342. Topics in 18th-Century Poetry. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of 18th-century poetry intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 343. Topics in Early American Literature. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of early American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 345. (HIST245, GSOC245) Topics in 18th Century Novel. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of the 18th-century novel intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 347: London and Literature. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

Since the seventeenth century, a distinctly urban literature has evolved about London and its culture. That literature has taken many forms, and regards the city from varying perspectives, including the center for crime and corruption, disease and perversion; a locus of government, clandestine operations, learning and science, and so on. In this course, we will likely read authors like Jonson, Defoe, Gay, Dickens, Wilde, Conrad, Woolf, Greene, and Pinter; but students should the English website at www.english.upenn.edu for specific versions of this course.

SM 348. Topics in Transatlantic Literature. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of transatlantic literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 350. Topics in Romanticism. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of Romantic literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 351. Topics in 19th-century British Literature. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of 19th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 352. Topics in 19th-century Poetry. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of 19th-century poetry intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 353. Topics in 19th-century American Literature. (M)

Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of 19th-century American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 355. (COML261) Topics in the 19th-century Novel. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of the 19th-century novel intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 356. Topics in Modern Drama. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of Modern Drama intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 357. (COML261) Topics in Irish Literature. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of Irish literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 359. (COML248, GRMN391) Topics in Modernism. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of literary modernism intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year. Past offerings have included seminars on the avant-garde, on the politics of modernism, and on its role in shaping poetry, music, and the visual arts.

SM 360. (AFAM262, AFST260, LING470, LTAM260, GSOC260) Topics in the Novel. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of the novel intensively, asking how novels work and what they do to us and for us. Specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 361. (COML268, FILM261) Topics in 20th-century British Literature. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of 20th-century British literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 362. Topics in 20th-century Poetry. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of 20th-century poetry intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 363 Topics in 20th-century American Literature. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of 20th-century American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 364. (AFAM200, COML260, GSOC274) Topics in Modern American Literature. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of Native American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary, and have included "American Expatriotism," "The 1930s," and "Intimacy and Distance: William Faulkner, Zora Neale Hurston, Eudora Welty, and Richard Wright."

SM 365. (AFST266, COML263, GSOC266) Topics in the 20th-century Novel. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of the 20th-century novel intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 366. Topics in Law and Literature. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of literature and law intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 369. (AFAM273) Topics in Poetry and Poetics. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of poetry and poetics intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 370. Topics in Latina/o Literature. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of Latina/o literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 371. Topics in the Literature of Africa and the African Diaspora. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of the literature of Africa and the African Diaspora intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 372. (ASAM202, COML222, URBS273) Topics in Asian American Literature. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This seminar is an advanced-level topics-based version of English 72, Introduction to Asian American Literature. The intended audience is English majors and advanced students in Asian studies, Asian American studies, contemporary U.S. and world history, ethnic studies, urban studies, etc. Typical versions of this seminar will include representations and images of Asians in contemporary U.S. novels and films; Asian American literature by women; Asian American film narrative and film aesthetics; studies in Asian American literature and visual art; Asian American literature and immigration; Asian American literature in the context of the literature of exile and journey; Asian American literature 1929-1945; Asian American literature, 1945 to the present; Anglophone/South Asian literature in England, 1970 to the present; Southeast Asia, Vietnam, and American literature, 1970-1990; etc.

SM 374. (AMES285, ASAM282, GSOC285) Topics in Contemporary American Literature. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of Native American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary, and have included "The Literary History of The Cold War, 1947-1957" and the "Kelly House Fellows Seminar."

SM 376. (COML265, THAR140) Topics in Theatre History. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the basic materials and methods of theatre history and historiography, as applied to a particular topic, organized

around a specific period, national group, or aesthetic issue. This course is concerned with methodological questions: how the history of theatre can be documented; how primary documents, secondary accounts, and historical and critical analyses can be synthesized; how the various components of the theatrical event--acting, scenography, playhouse architecture, audience composition, the financial and structural organization of the theatre industry, etc.--relate to one another; and how the theatre is socially and culturally constructed as an art form in relation to the politics and culture of a society in a particular time and place.

SM 381. (AFAM281, GSOC281) Topics in African-American Literature. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

In this advanced seminar, students will be introduced to a variety of approaches to African American literatures, and to a wide spectrum of methodologies and ideological postures (for example, The Black Arts Movement). The course will present an assortment of emphases, some of them focused on geography (for example, the Harlem Renaissance), others focused on genre (autobiography, poetry or drama), the politics of gender and class, or a particular grouping of authors. Previous versions of this course have included "African American Autobiography," "Backgrounds of African-American Literature," "The Black Narrative" (beginning with eighteenth-century slave narratives and working toward contemporary literature), as well as seminars on urban spaces, jazz, migration, oral narratives, black Christianity, and African-American music.

SM 382. Topics in Native American Literature. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of Native American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary.

SM 386. (AFAM289, COML272, HIST286, URBS286) Topics in American Literature. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary, and have included "American Authors and the Imagined Past" and "American Gothic."

SM 387. (AMES154, FILM251, GRMN261, GRMN263, JWST261) Topics in Jewish and Jewish-American Literature. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of Jewish and/or Jewish-American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary.

SM 388. (AFAM288) Topics in Modern American Poetry. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

Sometimes limiting itself to the works of one or two authors, sometimes focusing on a particular theme such as "American Poetry and Democratic Culture," this course devotes itself to the study of twentieth-century American poetry.

SM 390. (AFAM290, GSOC290) Topics in Women and Literature. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

The advanced women's studies course in the department, focusing on a particular aspect of literature by and about women. Topics might include: "Victorian Literary Women"; "Women, Politics, and Literature"; "Feminist Literary Theory"; and similar foci.

SM 391. (ARTH292, COML295, FILM202, FILM210, GSOC296) Topics in Film History. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of Film History intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 392. (COML372, FILM201, FREN382, ITAL372) Topics in Film Studies. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of Film Studies intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 393. Topics in Postcolonial Literature. (M) Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

This course explores an aspect of postcolonial literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 394. Topics in Literary Theory. (M) Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

This course explores an aspect of literary theory intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 395. Topics in Cultural Studies. (M) Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

This course explores an aspect of cultural studies intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 396. Topics in Gender and Sexuality. (M) Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

This course explores an aspect of gender, sexuality, or feminist theory intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 397. Topics in Race and Ethnicity. (M) Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

This course explores an aspect of race and/or ethnicity intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

Environmental Studies (AS) {ENVS}

BF404 (HSOC404). Urban Environment: West Philadelphia (M). An academically-based community service course. Pepino.

A study of selected aspects of urban environments, with an emphasis on West Philadelphia. Students will engage middle school children in exercises of applied environmental research. A study of selected aspects of urban environments, with an emphasis on West Philadelphia. Participants in the seminar will engage West Philadelphia school children in exercises of applied environmental research.

BF406. Community Based Environmental Health. Staff.

The environment affects people's health more strongly than biological factors, medical care and lifestyle. The water we drink, the food we eat, the air we breathe are all components of the environment. Some estimates, based on morbidity and mortality statistics, indicate that the impact

of the environment on health is as high as 80%. (Environmental Health, Morgan, pg. 14). Over the last 20 years, the field of environmental health has matured and expanded to become one of the most comprehensive and humanly relevant disciplines in science. This course will not only examine the toxicity of physical agents, but also the effects of lifestyle, social and economic factors, and the built environment on human health. Selected topics will include cancer clusters, water borne diseases, radon and lung cancer, lead poisoning, environmental tobacco smoke, respiratory diseases and obesity. Students will be researching in depth the health impacts of the classic industrial pollution case studies in the US. Class discussions will also include risk communication, community outreach and education, access to health care and impact on vulnerable populations. Each student will have the opportunity to focus on Public Health, Environmental Protection, Public Policy, or Environmental Education issues as they discuss approaches to mitigating environmental health risks. Students will be asked to research one environmental health topic in detail, to present their findings to the class, and to propose recommendations for future action.

This course is an ABCS course that requires community service in addition to the class times. Students will work together in teams to identify environmental health needs in the community then develop and implement an intervention that is sustainable and replicable.

BF407. Prevention of Tobacco Addiction among Pre-Adolescent Children in Philadelphia (M). Pepino.

A study of the physiology and psychology of tobacco addiction, and a review of the history of the legal case now being made against the tobacco companies. Tobacco companies historically have targeted pre-adolescent potential smokers with aggressive advertising, in response to research that has shown that brand loyalty established early is very resistant to change. Penn students in the course will be sent into local middle schools to undertake to counter that advertising. The course will undertake to show that prevention of smoking at an early age may be a more effective strategy to reduce smoking than programs designed to encourage established smokers to quit.

The substantive parts of this course will be taught by faculty in the Pulmonary Division of the Medical School.

BF408. The Urban Asthma Epidemic. An Academically Based Community Service Course. Staff.

Asthma as a chronic pediatric disease is undergoing a dramatic and unexplained increase. It has become the #1 cause of public-school absenteeism and now accounts for a significant number of childhood deaths each year in the USA. In ENVS 408, Penn undergraduates learn about the epidemiology of urban asthma, the debate about the probable cause (or causes) of the current asthma crisis, and the nature and distribution of environmental factors that modern medicine describes as potential triggers of asthma episodes. Penn students then collaborate with community-service home visitors employed in a clinical research study at Children's Hospital of Philadelphia (CHOP). The Penn students accompany CHOP staff to the homes of children undergoing outpatient treatment for chronic asthma at CHOP. They instruct the families of those children in strategies to establish and maintain a trigger-free space within each child's home in which he/she can sleep, play, and study. The Penn students also conduct on-site ACLOTTEST procedures in each home to determine the concentration of dust-mite feces in the rooms children will be using as safe spaces. They will then summarize the results of their work in a format appropriate to the assessment phase of the CHOP clinical study.

Fine Arts (FA) {FNAR}

SM 002. Freshman Seminar: In pursuit of Originality. (B) Fierlinger.

At birth we are already unique individuals and as we grow, we become aware of our dissimilarities—thus the pursuit of originality began as awareness arrived. All else lies within the expanse of sharpening one's perceptiveness and knowing how to be keen observers of nature as well as understanding the power of introspection because the pursuit of originality is the yearning for truth. There is no other discipline so driven by the need to see the truth as the Arts and art teaches us how to be observers, take notes and be generous. However, to participate in this seminar a student does not need to know how to draw or sing or write beautiful prose because the lessons herein are designed to be paradigms of methodology merely accessing the mindset of artists. Students will participate in discussions precipitated by screenings of exceptional films and audio recordings, the

readings of highly stimulating texts and conduct experiments in the PC lab with a unique video-paint software application specifically designed for experimental filmmakers and graphics designers.

BF 238. Open Book: A Visual Exploration. Hyland

Why you might want to take this course: The goal of the course is to explore the visual aspect of the thinking process -- how representing information visually restructures your thoughts about a subject. While working on a topic of your choice, you will both write and make a book. This is also an opportunity for students who might not think of themselves as artists or designers to experiment with things normally restricted to the domain of specialized studio classes.

What you will do in this course: From the beginning, we will emphasize visual representation of concepts. You already know how to display information in visual form -- everyone uses a napkin in a restaurant to show how one thing connects to another. The material part of the project is not to be thought of as producing art -- it doesn't matter how well you did in your fourth-grade art class. We don't really know how an object looks until we draw it (and the skill at drawing is not essential to the process); through visual representation, we articulate, re-state our understanding of the world around us -- of objects as well as of abstract concepts. This process provides the format for the constant re-evaluation of your work. That re-evaluation is then reabsorbed and restructures the way you think.

The projects naturally are diverse, ranging from introspection to scholarly investigation. You will see how your fellow students approach a problem. In the past, students have thought the most important part of the class was the opportunity to discuss each other's work. We will also invite visiting critics from other departments or from outside the university. We will explore technical methods of book production, ranging from computers to letterpress to collage, as well as simple bookbinding and paper crafts. By the end of the course, you will produce a material book, which can range in format from a traditionally designed and bound book to an experimental one-of-a-kind form with foldouts and cutouts. The joy of making things with your hands can be directly connected with, and integral to, your "serious" research.

How this course may change your ideas: You will learn to approach a project both with your goal in mind as well as with the openness for it to evolve in unexpected directions. You will learn how to pause when you encounter ideas in a serendipitous way: rather than dismissing them as obstructions or digressions, you might discover in them a new dimension of your project. Such openness is an essential aspect of creativity: your need for maintaining complete control over your project will give way to a dialogue -- with your work, and with yourself.

Gender, Culture, and Society (AS) {GSOC}

BF 318 (HSOC 341, NURS 318). Race, Gender, Class: History. Fairman.

See NURS 318 for description.

BF 390 (ENGL-390-401). Topics in Gender, Sexuality, and Literature: Friendship. Distribution III. Love.

This seminar offers an introduction to the history and philosophy of friendship. We will consider friendship in relation to eros and same-sex desire; as a mode of political thought; and in relation to questions of representation and truth. We will take up twentieth-century transformations in marriage and kinship and will reflect at length on recent queer rethinking of friendship "as a way of life." Students will also be asked to think about the classroom as an alternative space of social relations and to design and lead one pedagogical experiment during the semester. Readings by Plato, Aristotle, Montaigne, Shakespeare, Walt Whitman, Sarah Orne Jewett, Henry James, Gertrude Stein, Carson McCullers, James Baldwin, Toni Morrison, Alan Hollinghurst, and others. One class presentation; pedagogy project; long final paper.

BF 431 (SOCI 425) Women and Political Activism. Distribution I: May be counted as a Distributional course in Society. Leidner.

See SOCI 425 for description

Geology (AS) {GEOL}

BF 109. Introduction to Geotech Science. Sector VI. Proposed for Quantitative Data Analysis. Omar

BF 390. Field Excursions in the Mid-Atlantic Region. Phipps
This field based course allows student's to observe and participate in a wide variety of field related activities and research.

Germanic Languages and Literatures (AS) {GRMN}

BF 265 Jewish Literature and Culture in Eastern Europe. General Requirement III. Hellerstein.

See JWST 265 for course description

BF 235 (COML238). Autobiographical Writing. Arts and Letters Sector. Weissberg

How does one write about oneself? Who is the "author" writing? What does one write about? And is it fiction or truth? Our seminar on autobiographical writing will pursue these questions, researching confessions, autobiographies, memoirs, and other forms of life-writing both in their historical development and theoretical articulations. Examples will include selections from St. Augustin's confessions, Rousseau's Confessions, Benjamin Franklin's Autobiography, as well as many examples from contemporary English, German, French, and American literature.

Government Administration (AS) {GAFL}

BF570 (CLST370). Classics and American Government (M). Mulhern.

See CLST370 for description.

Health and Society (AS) {HSOC}

BF 312. (STSC-311). Weapons of Mass Destruction. Lindee.

See STSC 311 for description.

BF 341 (NURS 318, GSOC 318). Race, Gender, Class: History. Fairman.

See NURS 318 for description.

BF404 (ENVS404). Urban Environment: West Philadelphia (M). An academically-based community service course. Staff.

See ENVS404 for description.

BF408 (ENVS408). The Urban Asthma Epidemic. An Academically Based Community Service Course. Staff.

See ENVS 408 for description.

History (AS) {HIST}

Introductory Benjamin Franklin Seminars. Topics vary each semester. Courses are mainly for freshmen and sophomores in the Benjamin Franklin Scholars Program.

BF111. Europe Before 1800 (M). Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

BF112. Europe After 1800 (M). Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

A recent topic was Utopian Thought.

BF113. America Before 1800 (M). Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

Topics have included Cultures in Contact.

BF114. America After 1800 (M). Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

Among recent topics have been The Lewis and Clark Expedition and Human Nature and History.

BF115. Non Western World Before 1800 (M). Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

BF116. Non Western World After 1800 (M). Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

Topics have included The British Empire and the Japanese Enigma.

Advanced Benjamin Franklin Seminars. Topics vary each semester. Courses are mainly for juniors and seniors in the Benjamin Franklin Scholars Program.

BF211. Europe Before 1800 (M).

Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

A recent topic was Europeans and the People of the New World: Literature and History of North American Colonization.

BF212. Europe After 1800 (M).

Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

Recent topics were The Cold War and Libertarian Thought

BF213. America Before 1800 (M).

Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

BF214. America after 1800 (M).

Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

Recent topics have included Religion in American History, Media and Politics, The Emergence of Modern America, and the 1960s.

BF215. Non Western World Before 1800 (M). Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

BF216. Non-Western World After 1800 (M). Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

Recent topics have included The Chinese Cultural Revolution, and War and Nationalism in Asia.

BF 265 Jewish Literature and Culture in Eastern Europe. General Requirement III. Hellerstein.

See JWST 265 for course description

Italian (AS) {ITAL}

BF 200 (HIST 212). Italian History from Napoleon to Berlusconi.

Steinberg.

The seminar looks at the evolution of modern Italy from the Napoleonic Empire through the unification of the Kingdom through its crisis in the First World War and the subsequent struggle for control of the new mass society. It looks at the emergence of the first fascist regime and the first modern dictatorship under Benito Mussolini; the rise and consolidation of that dictatorship, its descent into anti-semitism, defeat in war and the civil war of 1943-45, which followed that defeat. Out of that crisis a new prosperous Italian society has grown. The collapse of the First Republic after 1989 and the reappearance of the Right round off the story in the present. One of the glories of modern Italian history has been the exceptional quality of its literature. Great fiction can form an alternative approach with which to gain insights into Italian history. Eight works of literature have been put on a list as required reading. Each student will be expected to choose one work and write a book review of it. All of them are in English translation, but, of course, if you can read them in Italian, you will have more fun.

BF 310. The Medieval Reader. (M) Gen Req III: May be counted towards the General Requirement in Arts & Letters. Kirkham.

Through a range of authors including Augustine, Dante, Petrarch, Galileo, and Umberto Eco, this course will explore the world of the book in the manuscript era. We will consider 1) readers in fiction-male and female, good and bad; 2) books as material objects produced in monasteries and their subsequent role in the rise of the universities; 3) medieval women readers and writers; 4) medieval ideas of the book as a symbol (e.g., the notion of the world as God's book); 5) changes in book culture brought about by printing and electronic media. Lectures with discussion in English, to be supplemented by slide presentations and a field trip to the Rare Book Room in Van Pelt Library. No prerequisites. Readings available either in Italian or English.

Jewish Studies (AS) {JWST}

BF 255 (COML-380, NELC-250-401, RELS-224). The Bible in Translation. Tigay. See NELC-250 for description

BF 265 Jewish Literature and Culture in Eastern Europe. General Requirement III. Hellerstein.

This course presents major trends and figures in Yiddish literature and culture in Eastern Europe from the mid-19th century through World War II. Divided into five sections - "Historical Overview," "The Shtetl/ Traditional Jewish Life," "Enlightenment and the Shtetl's Dissolution", "Responses To Pogroms, Revolution, War," and "The Cities - Warsaw, Vilna, Lodz," - this course will examine how Jews have represented the central aspects of their experience in Eastern Europe through history, literature (fiction, poetry, drama, memoir), film, and song.

BF 356 (COML 556, NELC 356, RELS 418). Ancient Interpretation of the Bible. Distribution III: Arts and Letters. Stern.

See NELC 356 for description.

Legal Studies (WH) {LGST}

BF101. Introduction to Law and Legal Procedure (M).

The first part of this course will introduce the American legal system and processes, the second part will introduce the law of contracts, and the last will cover some of the basic issues of equal employment opportunity.

BF210. Corporate Responsibility and Ethics (M).

Explores theories of business responsibility from a multi-disciplinary and managerial perspective. Presents current theories of business ethics and examines how they apply to a number of case studies. Topics include ethical and social responsibility issues with regard to consumer product safety, advertising, affirmative action, sexual harassment, employee rights, whistle-blowing, conflicts of interest, and worker safety.

Music (AS) {MUSC}

BF 370. Honors in Theory I. Prerequisite: Ability to read music. Narmour.

Advanced study in selected topics in music theory. This class will survey some of the cognitive connections between music and painting. Evidence for why the two art forms have been linked throughout history comes from the geometric scaling of musical tones and colors in psychological experiments. Examining music from the eighteenth, nineteenth, and twentieth centuries, we will analyze tonal melodies of different sorts. In art we will discuss and analyze the use of color structures in abstract and minimalist paintings from the twentieth century.

Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations (AS) {NELC}

BF 145 Ancient Iraq: Mesopotamian Culture and Its Legacy. Distribution II: History and Tradition. Eichler
A study of Mesopotamian civilization, its cultural impact on the ancient Near East and the Bible, and the legacy it bequeathed to Western civilization. Topics will include Mesopotamian religion, law, literature, historiography, and socio-political institutions.

BF252. The Binding of Isaac (M) Gen Req II: May be counted towards the General Requirement in History & Tradition. Stern.

The story of Abraham's near-sacrifice of his son Isaac -- the Binding of Isaac -- as told in Genesis 22, is perhaps the greatest of all tales in the Bible about religious obedience and faith. It is also one of the most problematic texts in all Jewish literature, the subject of numerous interpretations, and a source for countless later tales and re-imaginings in Jewish literature. In this course, we will study the history of this tale from the Bible through modern Jewish writing in order to show how a specific tradition in Jewish literature develops and changes in response to the historical changes and religious and cultural developments that Jewish civilization itself undergoes. In this way, we will also attempt to understand the very nature of Tradition itself as it figures in Jewish culture. For comparative purposes we will also consider the history of the tale in Christian and Islamic traditions as well. All readings will be in translation, and no previous background in Jewish literature or history is required. This course is intended to serve as a way of introducing Jewish literature and culture. Readings will include sections of the Bible, classical Jewish interpretations of the Biblical tale, Crusader

Chronicles, poems both medieval and modern, and modern treatments of the theme by the Christian philosopher S. Kierkegaard and such writers as Kafka, Ch.N.Bialik, and A.B.Yehoshua, among others.

BF250. The Bible in Translation (M): May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters. Tigay.

A careful textual study of one book of the Bible in the light of modern scholarship, including archaeological evidence and pertinent ancient Near Eastern documents. The Book of Exodus covers the events surrounding the Israelite exodus from Egypt, its date, the first Passover, the role of Moses as a prophet, the Ten Commandments, civil and religious law in the Bible, and the golden calf incident. The Book of Genesis covers the creation, the Garden of Eden, the Flood, the Tower of Babel, the origins of the Israelites, and the lives of the patriarchs and matriarchs.

BF356 (COML 556, JWST 356, RELS 418). Ancient Interpretations of the Bible (M). Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters. Stern

Christianity and Judaism are often called "Biblical religions" because they are believed to be founded upon the Bible. But the truth of the matter is that it was less the Bible itself than the particular ways in which the Bible was read and interpreted by Christians and Jews that shaped the development of these two religions and that also marked the difference between them. So too, ancient Biblical interpretation -- Jewish and Christian-- laid the groundwork for and developed virtually all the techniques and methods that have dominated literary criticism and hermeneutics (the science of interpretation) since then.

Nursing (NU) {NURS}

BF 318 (HSOC 318, GSOC 318). Race, Gender, Class: History. Fairman.

This multidisciplinary course surveys the history of American health care through the multiple perspectives of race, gender, and class, and grounds the discussions in contemporary health issues. It emphasizes the links between the past and present, using not only primary documents but

materials from disciplines such as literature, art, sociology, and feminist studies that relate both closely and tangentially to the health professions and health care issues. Discussions will surround gender, class-based, ethnic, and racial ideas about the construction of disease, health and illness; the development of health care institutions; the interplay between religion and science; the experiences of patients and providers; and the response to disasters and epidemics. Skills for document analysis and critique are built into the course as is the contextual foundation for understanding the history of health care.

BF 338 "Sweet Little Old Ladies and Sandwiched Daughters": Social Images and Issues in our Aging Society. Kagan.

This course is an intensive and focused introduction to social gerontology as a trans-disciplinary lens through which to examine aspects of social structure, actions, and consequences in an aging society. A variety of sources are employed to introduce students from any field focused on human behavior and interaction to classical notions of social gerontology and current scholarly inquiry in gerontology. Field work in the tradition of thick description creates a mechanism to engage students in newly gerontological understandings of their life worlds and daily interactions. Weekly field work, observing aspects of age and representations of aging and being old in every day experiences forms, is juxtaposed against close critical readings of classical works in social gerontology and current research literature as well as viewings of film and readings of popular literature as the basis for student analysis. Student participation in the seminar demands careful scrutiny and critical synthesis of disparate intellectual, cultural, and social perspectives using readings and field work and creation of oral and written arguments that extend understandings of the issues at hand in new and substantive ways. Emphasis is placed on analysis of field work and literature through a series of media reports and a final term paper.

Creative approaches to identifying literature, analyzing field work and representing critique are encouraged.

BF 339 "Ageing, Beauty, and Sexuality": Psychological Gerontology in the 21st Century. Kagan

This honors course examines the psychological gerontology of advancing age and identity in the 21st century. Examination emphasizes gendered notions of beauty and sexuality in ageing and the life span to foster discourse around historical notions and images of beauty and ugliness in late life in contrast to contemporary messages of attractiveness and age represented by both women and men. The course is designed to create intellectual foundations as place from which to critique socially mediated and personally conveyed images and messages from a variety of media and their influence on intrapersonal and interpersonal constructions and social processes. Contemporary and historical ideas encompassing stereotypical and idealized views of the older person are employed to reflect dialogue around readings and field work. Classical and contemporary scholarship from gerontology, anthropology, biomedicine and surgery, nursing, and marketing among other disciplines as well as select lay literature are critiqued and compared with interpretation of field work to build understandings of diverse individual, familial, and cultural impressions of aging and identity. Skills for participant observer field work in the tradition of thick description are built to allow reflection and analysis of discourse about aging, beauty, sexuality, and other relevant aspects of human identity.

**Philosophy
(AS) {PHIL}**

**BF032. Topics in Contemporary
Philosophy (M).** Staff.

Topics to be discussed include perception, certainty, skepticism and our knowledge of the external world.

**Physics
(AS) {PHYS}**

BF170. Honors Physics I (A). Gen Req VI: May be counted towards the General Requirement in Physical World. Prerequisite(s): MATH 240 (concurrently) or permission of the instructor. 4 hours in lectures. 2 hours in labs.

This course parallels and extends the content of Physics 150. It is the first semester of a small section two-semester sequence for well-prepared students. Classical laws of motion, interaction

between particles, conservation laws and symmetry principles, rigid body motion, wave motion, and kinetic theory and thermodynamics.

BF171. Honors Physics II (B). Gen Req VI: May be counted towards the General Requirement in Physical World. Prerequisite(s): Successful completion of Physics GH170 (Well-prepared students who have taken Physics 150 and are co-registered in Math 240 or above are also eligible to take Physics 171). 1.5 c.u. 4 hours in lectures. 2 hours in labs.

This course parallels and extends the content of Physics 151. Topics will include electric and magnetic fields; Coulomb's, Ampere's, and Faraday's laws; Maxwell's equation; emission, propagation and absorption of electromagnetic radiation; geometrical and physical optics.

BF295: Introduction to Research in Physics and Astronomy (J). Prerequisites: Physics 150/151 or 170/171 or 101/102. Heiney

This course will provide an introduction to current research performed by faculty in the Department of Physics and Astronomy. It will be particularly appropriate for sophomore or junior physics majors interested in participating in physics research; it will also be of interest to other science- or engineering-oriented students who want to learn more about current topics in physics. Grading will be based on attendance at seminars presented by faculty, homework assignments, and a term paper.

**Political Science
(AS) {PSCI}**

BF 291. Citizenship and Democratic Development (M). Teune. This is an idea generating, research seminar focused on Penn as a case study examining and assessing the contributions of colleges and universities to the democratic development of their students, communities, and societies. Faculty from other departments of SAS and other schools will participate.

Three objectives will be pursued. First, discussions about citizenship and democracy will be based on readings and research on what colleges and universities as well other institutions say they intend to do or are actually doing about education for democracy. Attention will be given to the

proceedings and publications of the Council of Europe and its 2005 European Year of Citizenship through education in which Penn is involved. Second, the seminar will collect and analyze data gathered from a questionnaire that will be administered to target populations of Penn undergraduates. The data collected last year will be integrated with these new data on the democratic values, knowledge, and competencies of Penn students. Third, students will be organized into research teams and go into the near neighborhoods of Penn to assess what impact it is having on building the foundations for democratic life in those localities. The target locations will supplement those that were studied last fall.

Papers and presentations will be based on the information and analyses generated in the seminar as well as the records of two previous seminars.

BF395. Power Sharing. O'Leary

'Consociations' and 'federations' are often commended to share and divide power in territories with (past or present) national, ethnic and communal conflicts. This course examines conceptual, explanatory and normative debates over the merits and effectiveness of consociation and federation - and mixed systems. Case materials will be drawn from Belgium, Canada, Switzerland, India, Sri Lanka, South Africa, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Macedonia, Northern Ireland and Iraq. The essential books for purchase are listed below. Other materials will be posted on the Blackboard web-site for this course'.

**Psychology
(AS) {PSYC}**

BF001. Introductory Psychology (C). Gen Req V: May be counted as a General Requirement in Living World or Quantitative Data Analysis. Rozin.

This course is an overview of and introduction to experimental psychology. Topics covered include classical theories of learning, perception, memory, language, thinking, development, motivation, social interaction, and models of psychopathology. Emphasis is placed on the evaluation of theories of behavior, both from the perspective of the kind of assumptions made about the control of behavior and perception and experiments that serve to distinguish between theories. An effort will be made to relate current concepts in psychology to their relatives or

ancestors in philosophy, biology, cognitive science, linguistics, etc.

BF020. Introduction to Statistics.

Fulfills the statistics requirement for the psychology major. White.

Introduction to statistics. This course will provide an introduction to statistics and statistical methods. The course will cover: the nature of statistical data; estimation and hypothesis testing; concepts of statistical inference; measures of central tendency and variability; elementary probability; ANOVA; regression and correlation; non-parametric methods. Emphasis will be placed on application to research in the behavioral sciences and the relationship between statistical analysis and experimental design.

BF278. Constraints on Family Size.

Norman.

Decisions to have children are influenced by cultural norms and economic constraints. Cultural and economic conditions have changed drastically, and, as a result, recent years have seen a sharp, nearly worldwide decline in birth rate, and exceedingly low birth rates in contemporary Europe and Japan. The history, causes, and consequences of this "fertility transition" are the central topics of this seminar. Historical topics include the emergence of the concept of deliberate family size restriction, which fostered birth rate declines in some countries long before the introduction of efficient contraceptives. Causes include the escalating cost of rearing children. Consequences include population aging and resultant difficulty funding pensions for retirees. (The "social security crisis" is much worse in Europe and Japan than in the USA.) The seminar also considers contemporary women's career-family conflicts, which illustrate some of the psychological, sociological, and economic factors with which the seminar is concerned.

BF441. Genetics, Evolution and Behavior (M). Norman.

Genetic and environmental components of I.Q., personality, and psychopathology. Evolutionary psychology; basic evolutionary theory; evolution of altruistic, cooperative, and competitive behavior. This course develops and makes extensive use of elementary mathematical and statistical models.

**Religious Studies
(AS) {RELS}**

Special topics in religious studies. Specific courses vary -- contact the department for current offerings.

**Russian
(AS) {RUSS}**

BF 201. Dostoevsky. Distribution III. Vinitsky.

In this course students will discuss Fyodor Dostoevsky's major writings within relevant historical, cultural and literary contexts. The course will be divided into three major parts: (1) The Age of Dostoevsky; (2) How to read Dostoevsky? and (3) Dostoevsky in action: *Crime and Punishment* and *The Brothers Karamazov*. This class will consist of lectures, discussion, and four disputes.

BF202. Tolstoy. Distribution III. Vinitsky.

This course consists of three parts. The first, "How to read Tolstoy?" deals with Tolstoy's artistic stimuli, favorite devices, and narrative strategies. The second, "Tolstoy at War," explores the author's provocative visions of war, gender, sex, art, social institutions, death, and religion. The emphasis is placed here on the role of a written word in Tolstoy's search for truth and power. The third and the largest section is a close reading of Tolstoy's masterwork "The War and Peace" (1863-68) -- a quintessence of both his artistic method and philosophical insights.

**Science, Technology, and Society
(AS) {STSC}**

BF188 Topics in History and Sociology of Science (m) Staff.

BF 311-401 (HSOC-312). Weapons of Mass Destruction. Lindee.

The course explores the historical development of traditional weapons of mass destruction such as chemical, nuclear and biological agents, in addition to newer and seemingly non-traditional weapons such as land mines and civilian aircraft that can also be employed to cause large numbers of injuries and deaths among civilian and military populations. Through case studies in technology and public health, students will evaluate the medical,

scientific, environmental, and cultural ramifications of these weapons and their effect on human health and society by analyzing the rise of the military-industrial-academic-complex in twentieth century America.

BF 339. Genes, Medicine, and Politics. Distribution I: Society. Cowan

Genetics has always had political meaning; think of the double meaning of the word "inherited." In this course we will explore the past history and current politics of that double meaning. We will begin by looking at the scientific and political grounding of the eugenics movements of the early 20th century and will then move on to the development of medical genetics in the age of genomics. Topics (for the second half of the 20th century) will be chosen from: arguments about prenatal genetic screening, neonatal screening and adult screening for genetic disease; arguments about genetic determinism with regard to intelligence, gender roles and sexuality; arguments about genetic enhancement, genetic therapy and—ultimately—cloning.

Each student will be expected to do a term paper on a topic of her or his own choosing. There will be two books assigned for the course: Aldous Huxley, *Brave New World* and Susan Lindee, *Moments of Truth in Genetic Medicine*. All other readings will be collected in a coursepack or placed on reserve.

**Sociology
(AS) {SOCI}**

BF001. Introduction to Sociology (M). Gen Req I: May be counted towards the General Requirement in Society. May be freshman seminar. Berg.

In this course, we will explore the most established constructs and perspectives from most of Sociology's specialties and apply them to an examination of American Society: its structures, its institutions and the forces and sources of stability and change that shape our social system. We will examine the recent histories and current estates of our religious, educational, political, communal, familial and cultural adaptations to evolving circumstances. The new and serious literature on 'The Sixties' permits us, meanwhile, to consider the pre '60 forces that gave us that remarkable era and then its legacies. An intensive analysis of political, social, economic, cultural and psychological conflicts offers an opportunity to put social science perspectives to applied analytical purpose. Our students' autobiographical interest, as Baby Boomers' offspring, can be well

served by this experience: the multiple issues joined in the Sixties work as a "critical" or "natural" experiment regarding social change. There are many different perspectives from which to look at the world and ourselves in it. Sociology is one of them. This course will teach you "sociological imagination" together with basic concepts and major theories used in this discipline. In the process, you will also be introduced to examples of good sociological work.

BF140. Social Conflict. Distribution I: May be counted as a Distributional course in Society. Staff.

General theory of social conflict, with an emphasis on violent conflict. Specific applications include fights, riots, combat, and gang violence; tribal and modern war; abuse of the weak; domestic conflict; sexual conflict and rape; homicide; social movements and moral crusades; conflict management and social control; state breakdowns and revolutions; ethnic conflict and genocide.

BF 410 (CRIM 410). Experiments in Restorative Justice. Strang.

See CRIM 410 for description.

BF 425 (GSOC-431) Women and Political Activism. Distribution I: May be counted as a Distributional course in Society. Leidner.

This seminar explores the conditions under which women become politically active and the relevance of gender to forms of activism, organizational practices, and choice of issues. Contemporary and historical case studies will examine women's activism in feminist and anti-feminist movements and organizations, in single sex-organizations devoted to a broad range of goals, and mixed-gender movements, including civil rights and trade unions.

South Asian Studies (AS) {SAST}

e.g., stopped-flow techniques, kinetic isotope effects, spectroscopic and radioactive tracer methods will be discussed. Structure-function relationships using structural information and site-directed mutagenesis will be emphasized.

550. Molecular Mechanisms of Signal Transduction and Control. (B) Lemmon. Prerequisite(s): General biochemistry or cell biology, and BIOM 600 or permission of instructor.

Molecular structure and function of receptors, GTP binding proteins, second messengers, kinases, lipases, phosphatases etc. given at the current research level. Specific signaling cycles and their coupling mechanisms are examined with the aim of understanding what and how molecular communication chains mediate sensory, hormone and neurotransmitter action that control cellular physiologic functions like growth, secretion, electrical activity, cell cycle, gene expression, etc. and how so many interacting cycles are kept coordinated in health. Biochemical, molecular biological and structural chemical approaches are developed and used to achieve both a broad and deep understanding of cellular events that constitute the life force that we know and love so well and knowledge of which will be used to explain associated disease states.

BF393 (ENGL393) Topics in Postcolonial Literature: Nation and Identity in South Asian Writing. Loomba

See ENGL393 for description.

Theater Arts (AS) {THAR}

BF076 (ENGL016) Theater in Philadelphia. Schlatter.
See ENGL016 for description

Urban Studies (AS) {URBS}

BF078. Urban University-Community Relations (D). Harkavy.

Contact the History Department for current scope of course.
<http://www.history.upenn.edu>.

BIOCHEMISTRY AND MOLECULAR BIOPHYSICS (MD) {BMB}

508. Macromolecular Biophysics. (A) Van Duyne/Wand. Prerequisite(s): Senior undergraduate or graduate level biochemistry or biophysics.

This course introduces students to the physical and chemical properties of biological macromolecules, including proteins, nucleic acids and lipids. It covers the biophysical techniques used to study macromolecules, the structures themselves, the forces that stabilize them, and the reactions and processes they undergo. It is intended to be a first course for graduate students with an undergraduate background in either physics, chemistry or biology, and no necessary background in biochemistry.

523. (PHRM523) Practical Modern Enzymology. (A) tba. Prerequisite(s): Advanced undergraduate biochemistry (equivalent of Chem 451) and an advanced organic chemistry course.

The goal of this course is to familiarize students with modern approaches to working with enzymes using over-expression systems and techniques of steady-state and transient kinetics. Methods for elucidating kinetic and chemical mechanisms will be explored,

554. (CHEM555) Macromolecular Crystallography: Methods and Applications. (A) Marmorstein. Prerequisite(s): undergraduate calculus and trigonometry.

The first half of the course covers the principles and techniques of macromolecular structure determination using X-ray crystallography. The second half of the course covers extracting biological information from X-ray crystal structures with special emphasis on using structures reported in the literature and presented by faculty and students.

560. Methods of Scientific Inquiry in Biological Systems. (B) Wilson and Domotor. Prerequisite(s): Graduate students in biological sciences or permission of instructors.

The foundational, social and methodological aspects of scientific reasoning in biomedical disciplines are discussed, including: 1) theories, laws, causal/functional explanation and experimental methodology in biology and medicine; 2) case studies in selected fields of biomedical sciences with special regards to strategies in concept and hypothesis formation, discovery, gathering evidence and testing, and 3) social and moral factors pertinent to the research enterprise.

567. (CHEM567) Bio-Inorganic Chemistry. (A) Therien.

This course covers selected topics in bioinorganic chemistry. Special emphasis is placed on dioxygen chemistry and electron transfer processes. Course topics include: 1) oxygen uptake and utilization; 2) oxygen transport; 3) oxygen and O atom incorporation into substrates; 4) metalloenzyme-catalyzed C-C bond formation; 5) the metallobiochemistry of DNA; 6) metal-sulfide proteins; 7) manganese containing metalloproteins; 8) photosystem II, light-driven electron transfer and the biological water-splitting reaction; 9) biological electron transfer; 10) electron transfer theory; 11) mechanisms of energy storage and release; and 12) long-distance electron transfer reactions.

SM 571. Seminar. (B) Staff.

Student seminars on selected topics from current scientific literature

581. (BE 581) Techniques of Magnetic Resonance Imaging. (K) Wehrli.

Detailed introduction to the physics and engineering of magnetic resonance imaging as applied to diagnostic medicine. Covered are magnetism, spin relaxation, spatial encoding principles, Fourier analysis, imaging pulse sequence and pulse design, contrast mechanisms, chemical shift, flow encoding, diffusion and perfusion and a discussion of the most relevant clinical applications.

585. Wistar Institute Cancer Biology Course: Cell Cycle Checkpoints and Cancer Course. (A) Capobianco.

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate students require permission from the course director.

This course is intended to provide foundational information about the molecular basis of cancer. When necessary the significance of this information for clinical aspects of cancer is also discussed. The main theme centers around key signaling pathways that drive tumorigenesis with emphasis on biochemistry and genetic model systems and their relevance to human cancer. The course is taught by the organizer and guest lecturers from universities and research institutes in the Northeast. Following every lecture, the students present a research paper related to the topic of that lecture. The course is intended for first and second year graduate students, but all graduate students are invited to attend.

598. Tutorial. (C) Black.

Literature studies in a specific research area under supervision of Biochemistry and

Molecular Biophysics Graduate Group faculty, concluded by a written summary and a seminar presentation. May be taken in fall, spring and summer semesters.

601. Fundamentals of Magnetic Resonance. (A) Leigh and Reddy.

This course introduces basic theoretical and experimental concepts of magnetic resonance and its applications in biochemistry, biology and medicine. Topics covered include description of the phenomenon of magnetic resonance, and classical and quantum strategies to compute nuclear spin resonances in liquids, solids and biological tissues, polarization transfer and multiple quantum effects and their applications in biomedicine. Nuclear spin relaxation in solid-state materials and in biological systems will be discussed. Concepts of magnetic resonance imaging, imaging strategies, image contrast, and diagnostic applications are discussed. The course includes several practicals dealing with the demonstration of NMR hardware and experiments to compute basic NMR parameters on high resolution and clinical MRI scanners. For further details of this course, visit www.mmrrcc.upenn.edu

603. Advanced Topics in Magnetic Resonance. (K) Leigh and Reddy.

Advanced topics in theory and applications of magnetic resonance spectroscopy and imaging (Nuclear Magnetic Resonance - NMR; and Electron Spin Resonance - EPR) of biological tissues and solid-state materials to problems in biochemistry, biology, bioengineering and medicine.

604. (BE 619) Statistical Mechanics. (H) Schotland. Prerequisite(s): CBE 618 or equivalent.

A modern introduction to statistical mechanics with biophysical applications. Theory of ensembles. Noninteracting systems. Liquid theory. Phase transitions and critical phenomena. Nonequilibrium systems. Applications to reaction kinetics, polymers and membranes.

610. Life and the Electronmagnetic Spectrum. (J) Vanderkooi. Course meets for 8 weeks and is offered for 1/2 credit.

Spectroscopy applied to biological molecules. Emphasis is placed on the common principles of absorption and relaxation techniques for infrared and visible light and includes discussion of light absorption and emission processes used by living organisms.

611. Advanced X-ray Diffraction Methods. (J) Van Duyne. Prerequisite(s): BMB 554/CHEM 555 or equivalent, or permission of instructor. Course meets for 8 weeks and is offered for 1/2 credit.

Advanced topics in macromolecular x-ray diffraction. Crystallization, synchrotron data collection, data processing, anomalous diffraction, phasing methods, density modification methods, refinement. Emphasis is on applications and currently available methodology.

614. Membrane Biochemistry. (A)

Lemmon. Course meets for 8 weeks and is offered for 1/2 credit.

A survey of biological membranes and membrane-associated processes. The composition and physical properties of cell membranes will be considered, as will structural aspects of membrane proteins. The functions of different membranes in the cell will be discussed, with an emphasis on a biophysical understanding of the processes

615. Understanding Peptides and Proteins From the Ground Up. (K)

DeGrado. Course meets for 8 weeks and is offered for 1/2 credit.

This course explores the physical and chemical bases for protein structure and function. The relationships between amino acid sequence, secondary structure, tertiary structure and activity will be described.

616. Metabolic Pathways: Clinical Aspects of Energy Metabolism. (K)

Lewis and Nelson. Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate biochemistry; undergraduates need permission from Dr. Hillary Nelson.

This course on metabolic pathways will focus on the clinical aspects of energy metabolism, with an emphasis on how we maintain a continuous supply of glucose in the body without eating continuously. Topics covered include: glycolysis, citric acid cycle and oxidative phosphorylation, glucose homeostasis, glycogen metabolism, gluconeogenesis, fatty acid oxidation and ketone utilization. The real core of this course is the 2-hour problem solving sessions, which are exercises in how to use information on intermediate metabolism to approach medically related problems.

618. Applications of High Resolution NMR Spectroscopy to Problems in Structural Biology. (I) Wand.

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate biochemistry and physical chemistry and BMB 601, or permission of instructor. Course meets for 8 weeks and is offered for 1/2 credit.

A lecture-based course designed to introduce graduate students to applications of modern high-resolution multinuclear and multidimensional NMR spectroscopy to problems in structural biology. The course will first introduce classical definitions and descriptions of nuclear magnetic resonance and a convenient formalism for the analysis of advanced NMR experiments. Concepts and applications of multidimensional homonuclear ¹H NMR and multidimensional heteronuclear spectroscopy of proteins and nucleic acids will be described. Resonance assignment strategies including analysis of triple resonance spectroscopy will be covered. The origin, measurement and extraction of structural restraints and their use in structure determination will be surveyed and illustrated with recent examples.

619. Protein Folding. (I) Axelsen and Englander. Course meets for 8 weeks and is offered for 1/2 credit.

Introduction to the folding of especially soluble proteins but also membrane proteins; critical readings in current literature and important earlier literature; class discussion of papers interspersed with didactic lectures as required. Exposure to equilibrium, kinetics, thermodynamics principles and use as they occur in the real literature. Exposure to the range of biophysical technologies as used in the literature.

620. Molecular Beacons. (I) Chance, Glickson, Zheng and El-Deiry.

Prerequisite(s): Biochemistry/physiology. High-resolution 3D imaging of normal and cancer tissues. The technology of 3D imaging of mouse cancers in absorption and fluorescence signals as part of small animal training regiment for undergraduate and graduate students, and postdoctoral fellows interested in the mouse model for normal and pathological studies, especially genetic expression of GFP and LUC and metabolic markers of cancer growth and recession under drug therapy.

622. Physical Principles of Mechano-Enzymes. (J) Goldman and Ostap.

Prerequisite(s): Biochemistry. Course meets for 8 weeks and is offered for 1/2 credit.

This course will provide an introduction to the biochemical, structural, and mechanical properties of energy-transducing enzymes. We will emphasize the relationships of mechanical, thermal, and chemical forces in mechano-enzyme function.

624. Ion Channels and Pumps. (H)

Kallen and Lu. Prerequisite(s): permission of course directors. Course meets for 8 weeks and is offered for 1/2 credit.

This course will introduce students to the fundamentals of ion channel function, with the course loosely organized around major classes of ion channels (voltage, mechanical and ligand gated). Discussion will focus on methods of study, mechanisms of ion selectivity and gating, and pathophysiology of human diseases (channelopathies). Intended for 2nd year graduate students or 1st year students with a strong background in biophysics or physiology.

625. Optical Methods in Cell Physiology. (J) Salzberg. Prerequisite(s):

Undergraduate physics; calculus. Course offered for 8 weeks for 1/2 credit.

This course will provide an introduction to the principles and application of modern optical methods to the investigation of physiological processes. These include optical measurement of membrane potential, fluorescent indicator measurement of intracellular ion concentrations, single molecule fluorescence measurements, TIRF, FRET, LRET, confocal and multi-photon microscopy, and dynamic light scattering. The course will consist of lectures and discussions of original literature. Intended for 2nd year graduate students, but MD/PhDs and postdocs are welcome.

626. Mass Spectrometry and Proteomics. (J) Speicher. Course meets for 8 weeks and is offered for 1/2 credit.

This course will provide a detailed introduction to proteomics and mass spectrometry. The role of mass spectrometry in both characterizing proteins for traditional protein structure-function studies and identification of proteins in proteome studies will be emphasized. Targeted and global proteomes, quantitative protein profiling and compositional proteomics, and applications of proteome studies will be discussed. Intended for first and second year graduate students and others with an

interest in proteomics and mass spectrometry.

627. Computer Programming for Biochemists and Biophysicists. (A)

Sharp and Van Duyne. Prerequisite(s): Familiarity with Unix recommended. Permission of instructor for nonBGS students. Course meets for eight weeks and is offered for 1/2 credit.

An introductory course on programming and algorithms for scientists with an emphasis on applications to biophysics. Students will learn to write, debug, and execute basic programs through lectures, in-class workshops, and programming projects outside of class.

628. Principles of Scientific Instruments. (J) Liebman. Course meets for eight weeks and is offered for 1/2 credit.

Proper use of the tools of one's trade is essential to quality assurance. General confidence in the infallibility of scientific instruments can be the cause of serious misapplication of research effort. This course systematically reviews first principles of instrument detection, operation, calibration, truth testing, trouble shooting and data analysis. Approaches to error appraisal and avoidance are developed using common laboratory examples. Anyone who cares is welcome. And we should all care.

SM 650. Current Biochemical Topics. (A) Staff.

Participation in the "Dr. George W. Raiziss Biochemical Rounds", a weekly seminar program sponsored by the Department of Biochemistry and Biophysics. Program deals with a wide range of modern biochemical and biophysical topics presented by established investigators selected from our faculty, and by leading scientists from other institutions.

699. Laboratory Rotation. (C) Ferguson.

Supervised "mini-projects" for graduate students in Biochemistry and Molecular Biophysics. May be taken in fall, spring and summer semesters.

700. (CHEM700, PHRM630) Selected Topics in Chemistry (Bioinorganic and Bioorganic Chemistry). (C) Therien.

Course topics include: 1) oxygen uptake and utilization, O₂ transport, O₂ and O atom incorporation into substrates; 2) the bioinorganic chemistry of C-C bond formation; 3) metallobiochemistry and DNA; 4) metal-sulfide proteins; 5)

manganese containing metalloproteins, photosystem II, the biological water splitting reaction; 6) biological electron transfer, electron transfer theory; mechanisms of energy storage and release, long-distance electron transfer reactions.

SM 705. Prelim Exam Preparation Course. (B) DeGrado.

This course is designed for second year BMB students to prepare them for the

**BIOENGINEERING
(EG) {BE}**

099. Independent Study in Bioengineering. (C) Prerequisite(s): Freshman or Sophomore standing in BE (Both BAS and BSE).

An individualized research-based learning experience on a biomedical research problem. Requires preparation of a proposal, literature evaluation, and preparation of a research paper and presentation. Regular progress reports and meetings with a faculty advisor are required.

L/L 100. Introduction to Bioengineering: What is Bioengineering?. (A) Corequisite(s): MATH 104, PHYS 140 or 150. Open to Freshmen only.

Covers, at an introductory level, a variety of topics such as cellular and molecular therapies, novel medical devices to diagnose and treat disease, engineering and computational models of the body, genomics, biomechanics, cell signalling, and tissue engineering. Students will do hands-on experiments in the Bioengineering Undergraduate Lab, learn about statistics and experimental design, government regulations, ethical and other professional considerations that affect bioengineering research and development. As an exercise, students will be asked to offer new bioengineering ideas and interventions, discuss and present them by applying the course and lab material.

L/R 200. Bioengineering I: Introduction to Biomechanics and Biomaterials. (A) Prerequisite(s): Sophomore standing, MATH 104, 114, PHYS 140, 141 or PHYS 150, 151. Corequisite(s): MATH 240.

Application of statics and dynamics to simple force analyses of the musculoskeletal system. Introduction to the fundamentals of strength of materials. Biomechanics of soft and hard tissues: microstructure and mechanical properties. This course is intended to provide a solid

Preliminary Exam, which must be completed before May 31st of their second year. The course is usually given for 6 weeks in the spring semester.

799. Independent Study (Yrs 1 - 2). (C) Staff.

990. Master's Thesis Research. (C) Staff. See Department for section numbers.

foundation in statics and mechanics of materials with particular focus on human joint biomechanics. The first portion of the course will present fundamental concepts of force and mechanics of rigid and deformable bodies. The remainder of the course will consist of an introduction of materials science and engineering, including the classification and bulk properties of implantable materials, and will also address specific topics including torsional loading and bending. By the end of the course, it is anticipated that students will be able to integrate the origin of tissue mechanical properties with structure/function analyses of load-bearing tissues in the human body.

209. Bioengineering Lab I. (A) Corequisite(s): BE 200. Students taking BE 209 are required to be enrolled in BE 200 and to have completed the physics and chemistry laboratories scheduled during the freshman year.

BE 209 is the first laboratory course in the Bioengineering curriculum. It is required for both BSE and BAS majors. It is intended for the fall semester of the semester.

210. Bioengineering Lab II. (B) Prerequisite(s): BE 209. Corequisite(s): Math 241.

Second term of a two-year sequence designed to integrate real world experiences into various Bioengineering Science courses. Experiments and projects in mechanics, material and chemical applications to Biomedical Engineering.

L/R 220. (MSE 220) Structure and Properties of Biomaterials. (B) Prerequisite(s): CHEM 101, BE 209. Corequisite(s): MATH 241, BE 210.

An examination of the structure of property, performance relationship for materials used in surgical implants and medical devices. Consideration is given to issues of biocompatibility, degradation of materials by biological systems, and biological response to artificial materials. Particular attention will be given to the materials of the total hip prosthesis and

995. Dissertation Research. Staff. See Department for section numbers.

999. Independent Study (YRS 3 - 5). (C) Staff.

their relationship to the long-term outcomes for total hip arthroplasty.

SM 225. Technology and Engineering in Medicine. (C) Prerequisite(s): First year college physics, chemistry and biology or AP credit; Sophomore and higher standing only.

This course will provide an in-depth examination of technology and its impact on medicine, with an emphasis on the intersection of engineering with medicine and health. Basic foundations of historical perspective, constraints on technological development, and the promise and peril of technological impact on medicine will be discussed. Modules will also focus on specific technological advances which have had significant impact on the field of medicine. These include: imaging and diagnosis of disease, genetic therapy and pharmacology, and rehabilitative devices, assistive devices and transplantation.

301. Bioengineering Signals and Systems. (A) Prerequisite(s): BE 210, MATH 241.

Properties of signals and systems and examples of biological and biomedical signals and systems; linear, time invariant systems; Fourier analysis of signals and systems with applications to biomedical signals such as ECG and EEG; frequency analysis of first and second order systems; the frequency response; of systems characterized by linear constant-coefficient differential equations; introduction to digital and analog filtering, sampling and sampling theorem and aliasing.

303. (EAS 303) Ethics, Social and Professional Responsibility for Engineers. (A) Prerequisite(s): Junior Standing.

Provides an overview of the ethical and professional responsibilities of engineers, as engineering professionals, as members of engineering organizations, and as participants in medical or scientific research. The course will make extensive use of student group presentations and role playing in the analysis of cases based on real-world problems with ethical dimensions. The case studies will vary

from year to year, but will be chosen to reflect the full range of engineering fields and disciplines including areas of Bioengineering and Biomedical research.

305. Engineering Principles of Human Physiology. (B) Prerequisite(s): Junior Standing.

Analysis of cellular and systems-level human physiology with an emphasis on clinical applications. Particular emphasis is on mechanisms of function in the neural and cardiovascular systems.

309. Bioengineering Lab III. (A) All students taking BE 309 are required to have satisfactorily completed BE 210 and be familiar with the operation and rules of the laboratory, use of the computer facilities and software, and safety regulations.

BE 309 is the first half of the third year continuation of BE 209 and BE 210. It is required for BSE majors and may be taken as an elective by BAS majors.

310. Bioengineering Lab IV. (B) Corequisite(s): BE 350.

Fourth semester of a two year sequence designed to integrate real world experiences into various Bioengineering and Bioengineering Science courses. Laboratory emphasizing biotransport and biomedical instrumentation.

L/R 324. Chemical Basis of Bioengineering II. (A) Prerequisite(s): PHYS 140, 141 or 150, 151, MATH 240, CHEM 101, 102.

Advanced topics in physical chemistry including solution and colloid chemistry, electrochemistry, surface phenomena, and macromolecules applied to biological systems.

L/R 350. Transport Processes in Living Systems. (B) Prerequisite(s): MATH 241 or equivalent, PHYS 140 or 150.

Introduction to basic principles of fluid mechanics and of energy and mass transport with emphasis on applications to living systems and biomedical devices.

400. Preceptorship in Clinical Bioengineering. (B)

Introduction to the integration of biomedical engineering in clinical medicine through lectures and a preceptorship with clinical faculty. This course is for BE majors ONLY, with preference given to BSE students.

402. (BE 502) From Biomedical Science to the Marketplace. (C) Prerequisite(s): Senior standing in Bioengineering with a GPA exceeding 3.4, or permission of the instructor.

Course Objectives and Relationship to Program Education. This course explores the transition from discovery of fundamental knowledge to its ultimate application in a clinical device or drug. Emphasis is placed upon factors that influence this transition and upon the integrative requirements across many fields necessary to achieve commercial success. Special emphasis is placed on entrepreneurial strategies, intellectual property, financing and the FDA process of proving safety and efficacy. Current public companies in the medical device and drug industry are studied in detail and critiqued against principles developed in class.

L/R 444. (BE 555, CBE 444, CBE 555, MEAM555) Nanoscale Systems Biology. Prerequisite(s): Background in Biology, Chemistry or Engineering with coursework in thermodynamics or permission of the instructor.

From single molecule studies to single cell manipulations, the broad field of cell and molecular biology is becoming increasingly quantitative and increasingly a matter of systems simplification and analysis. The elaboration of various stresses on cellular structures, influences of interaction pathways and convolutions of incessant thermal motions will be discussed via lectures and laboratory demonstration. Topics will range from, but are not limited to, protein folding/forced unfolding to biomolecule associations, cell and membrane mechanics, and cell motility, drawing from very recent examples in the literature. Frequent hands-on exposure to modern methods in the field will be a significant element of the course in the laboratory. Skills in analytical and professional presentations, papers and laboratory work will be developed.

450. (BE 550) Hemodynamics. (A) Prerequisite(s): BE 350 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

Development of concepts about the operation of the mammalian cardiovascular system as conceived in the years 198 (by Galenus), 1628 (by Harvey), and 1998 (at Penn by A. Noordergraaf).

455. (MEAM455) Continuum Biomechanics. (A)

Continuum mechanics with applications to biological systems. Fundamental engineering conservation laws are introduced and illustrated using biological

and non-biological examples. Kinematics of deformation, stress, and conservation of mass, momentum, and energy. Constitutive equations for fluids, solids, and intermediate types of media are described and applied to selected biological examples. Class work is complemented by hands-on experimental and computational laboratory experiences.

470. Medical Devices. (B)

Prerequisite(s): Junior or Senior standing in Bioengineering, or permission of the instructor.

This course discusses the design, development, and evaluation of medical devices. Emphasis is placed on the process of matching technological opportunities to medical needs. Medical devices are analyzed from three viewpoints: technology driven applications, competing technologies, and disease-related technology clusters.

480. Introduction to Biomedical Imaging. (A) Prerequisite(s): BE 301 or ESE 325.

Introduction to the mathematical, physical and engineering design principles underlying modern medical imaging systems including x-ray computed tomography, ultrasonic imaging, and magnetic resonance imaging. Mathematical tools including Fourier analysis and the sampling theorem. The Radon transform and related transforms. Filtered backprojection and other reconstruction algorithms. Bloch equations, free induction decay, spin echoes and gradient echoes. Applications include one-dimensional Fourier magnetic resonance imaging, three-dimensional magnetic resonance imaging and slice excitation.

483. (BE 583) Molecular Imaging. (C) Prerequisite(s): BIOL 215 or BE 305 or permission of the instructor.

This course will provide a comprehensive survey of modern medical imaging modalities with an emphasis on the emerging field of molecular imaging. The basic principles of X-ray, computed tomography, nuclear imaging, magnetic resonance imaging, and optical tomography will be reviewed. The emphasis of the course, however, will focus on the concept of contrast media and targeted molecular imaging. Topics to be covered include the chemistry and mechanisms of various contrast agents, approaches to identifying molecular markers of disease, ligand screening strategies, and the basic principles of toxicology and pharmacology relevant to imaging agents.

490. Research in Bioengineering. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Junior/Senior Standing.

An intensive independent study experience on an engineering or biological science problem related to BE. Requires preparation of a proposal, literature evaluation, and preparation of a paper and presentation. Regular progress reports and meetings with faculty advisor are required.

492. Research in Biomedical Science. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Junior or Senior Standing in ASBS or the BSE Program.

An intensive research experience on an engineering or biomedical science problem related to bioengineering. Requires preparation of a proposal, literature evaluation, and preparation of a research paper and presentation. Regular progress reports and meetings with a faculty advisor are required.

495. Senior Design Project. (A)

Prerequisite(s): BE Senior Standing.

Design projects in various areas of bioengineering; projects are chosen by the students with approval of the instructor in the Spring semester of the Junior year; a proposal, three interim reports, a final report, and a presentation are required. Also emphasized are proposal and report writing, scheduling, project risk assessment, multidisciplinary environments and ethics.

496. Senior Design Project. (B)

Prerequisite(s): BE Senior Standing.

Second semester of a year-long design project.

497. Senior Thesis in Biomedical Science. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Senior Standing in Applied Science Biomedical Science Program (BAS students only).

An intensive independent project experience incorporating both technical and non-technical aspects of the student's chosen career path. Chosen topic should incorporate elements from the student's career path electives, and may involve advisors for both technical and non-technical elements. Topics may range from biomedical research to societal, technological and business aspects of Bioengineering. A proposal, regular progress reports and meetings with a faculty advisor, a written thesis, and a presentation are required.

498. Senior Thesis in Biomedical Science. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Senior Standing in Applied Science Biomedical Science Program (BAS students only). Second semester of BE 497.

An intensive independent project experience incorporating both technical and non-technical aspects of the student's chosen career path. Chosen topic should incorporate elements from the student's career path electives, and may involve advisors for both technical and non-technical elements. Topics may range from biomedical research to societal, technological and business aspects of Bioengineering. A proposal, regular progress reports and meetings with a faculty advisor, a written thesis, and a presentation are required.

502. (BE 402) From Biomedical Science to the Marketplace. (A)

Prerequisite(s): First year graduate level, or Senior standing in Bioengineering with a GPA exceeding 3.4, or permission of the instructor.

This course explores the transition from discovery of fundamental knowledge to its ultimate application in a clinical device or drug. Emphasis is placed upon factors that influence this transition and upon the integrative requirements across many fields necessary to achieve commercial success. Special emphasis is placed on entrepreneurial strategies, intellectual property, financing and the FDA process of proving safety and efficacy. Current public companies in the medical device and drug industry are studied in detail and critiqued against principles developed in class.

505. Quantitative Human Physiology. (B)

Prerequisite(s): BE 305.

Introduction to human physiology using the quantitative methods of engineering and physical science. Emphasis is on the operation of the major organ systems at both the macroscopic and cellular level.

510. Biomechanics and Biotransport. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Math through 241; BE 350, BE 324 as pre-or corequisites.

The course is intended as an introduction to continuum mechanics in both solid and fluid media, with special emphasis on the application to biomedical engineering. Once basic principles are established, the course will cover more advanced concepts in biosolid mechanics that include computational mechanics and bio-constitutive theory. Applications of these advanced concepts to current research problems will be emphasized.

511. Analysis and Design of Bioengineering Signals. (B)

Prerequisite(s): BE 301 or graduate status. Not intended for students with previous courses in digital signal processing.

This is a practically-oriented course in the analysis of biomedical signals focusing on medically significant applications. The specific applications will vary from year to year, but lectures will include the nature of major signals of biomedical importance, digital signal processing including convolution, digital filtering, wavelet analysis. The course will include student experiments using Matlab and independent projects.

512. Bioengineering III: Biomaterials. (B)

This course provides a comprehensive background in biomaterials. It covers surface properties, mechanical behavior and tissue response of ceramics, polymers and metals used in the body. It also builds on this knowledge to address aspects of tissue engineering, particularly the substrate component of engineering tissue and organs.

513. Cell Biology. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Graduate Standing or permission of the instructor.

Introduction to cell and molecular biology with emphasis on quantitative concepts and applications to multicellular systems.

517. (ESE 517) Optical Imaging. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ESE 310 and ESE 325 or equivalent.

A modern introduction to the physical principles of optical imaging with biomedical applications. Propagation and interference of electromagnetic waves. Geometrical optics and the eikonal. Plane-wave expansions, diffraction and the Rayleigh criterion. Scattering theory and the Born approximation. Introduction to inverse problems. Multiple scattering and radiative transport. Diffusion approximation and physical optics of diffusing waves. Imaging in turbid media. Introduction to coherence theory and coherence imaging. Applications will be chosen from the recent literature in biomedical optics.

519. Cellular-Level Neural Simulation and Modeling. (M)

Finkel.

Cellular level simulation of neurons at the biophysical level. Topics include cable theory, the Hodgkin-Huxley formalism for different channelspecies, synaptic interactions and plasticity, information measures in network activity,

neuromodulation, and applications to modeling neurological disease.

520. (INSC594) Computational Neuroscience and Neuroengineering. (B) Finkel.

Computational modeling and simulation of the structure and function of brain circuits. A short survey of the major ideas and techniques in the neural network literature. Particular emphasis on models of hippocampus, basal ganglia and visual cortex. A series of lab exercises introduces techniques of neural simulation.

539. (ESE 539) Neural Networks, Chaos, and Dynamics: Theory and Application. (B)

Physiology and anatomy of living neurons and neural networks; Brain organization; Elements of nonlinear dynamics, the driven pendulum as paradigm for complexity, synchronicity, bifurcation, self-organization and chaos; Iterative maps on the interval, period-doubling route to chaos, universality and the Feigenbaum constant, Lyapunov exponents, entropy and information; Geometric characterization of attractors; Fractals and the Mandelbrot set; Neuron dynamics: from Hodgkin-Huxley to integrate and fire, bifurcation neuron; Artificial neural networks and connectionist models, Hopfield (attractor-type) networks, energy functions, convergence theorems, storage capacity, associative memory, pattern classification, pattern completion and error correction, the Morita network; Stochastic networks, simulated annealing and the Boltzmann machine, solution of optimization problems, hardware implementations of neural networks; the problem of learning, algorithmic approaches: Perception learning, back-propagation, Kohonen's self-organizing maps and other networks; Coupled-map lattices; Selected applications including financial markets.

546. (BMB 546) Quantitative Image Analysis. (H)

Most of the time will be spent on different kinds of analysis methods (e.g., intensity measurements and approaches to segmentation) along with brief reviews of necessary mathematical background (e.g., transforms) and examples of specific areas of application (primarily biomedical). While traditional image processing techniques will be reviewed as a means of preparing images for analysis, they will not be a principal focus of this course.

550. (BE 450) Hemodynamics. (A)

Prerequisite(s): BE 350 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

Development of concepts about the operation of the mammalian cardiovascular system as conceived in the years 198 (by Galenus), 1628 (by Harvey), and 1998 (at Penn by A. Noordergraaf).

L/R 552. (CBE 552) Cellular Engineering. (M) Prerequisite(s): Math through 241; BE 350, BE 324 as pre- or corequisites. Molecular & cellular biology.

The goal of this course is to introduce students quantitative concepts in understanding and manipulating the behavior of biological cells. We will try to understand the interplay between molecules in cells and cell function. A particular focus is on receptors - cell surface molecules that mediate cell responses. We will also try to understand processes such as adhesion, motility, cytoskeleton, signal transduction, differentiation, and gene regulation.

553. Principles, Methods, and Applications of Tissue Engineering. (B) Gooch. Prerequisite(s): Graduate Standing or instructor's permission.

Tissue engineering demonstrates enormous potential for improving human health. While there is an extensive body of literature discussing the state of the art of tissue engineering, the majority of this literature is descriptive and does little to address the principles that govern the success or failure of an engineering tissue. This course explores principles of tissue engineering, drawing upon diverse fields such as developmental biology, immunology, cell biology, physiology, transport phenomena, material science, and polymer chemistry. Current and developing methods of tissue engineering as well as specific applications will be discussed in the context of these principles.

554. (CBE 554) Engineering Biotechnology. (M)

Advanced study of re DNA techniques; bioreactor design for bacteria, mammalian and insect culture; separation methods; chromatography; drug and cell delivery systems; gene therapy; and diagnostics.

L/R 555. (BE 444, CBE 444, CBE 555, MEAM555) Nanoscale Systems Biology. (A) Prerequisite(s): Background in Biology, Chemistry or Engineering with coursework in thermodynamics or permission of the instructor.

From single molecule studies to single cell manipulations, the broad field of cell and molecular biology is becoming increasingly

quantitative and increasingly a matter of systems simplification and analysis. The elaboration of various stresses on cellular structures, influences of interaction pathways and convolutions of incessant thermal motions will be discussed via lectures and laboratory demonstration. Topics will range from, but are not limited to, protein folding/forced unfolding to biomolecule associations, cell and membrane mechanics, and cell motility, drawing from very recent examples in the literature. Frequent hands-on exposure to modern methods in the field will be a significant element of the course in the laboratory. Skills in analytical and professional presentations, papers and laboratory work will be developed.

556. Mechanical Forces: Cells/Tissue. (M)

This course will explore the biological effects of mechanical forces at the molecular, cellular and tissue level in specific tissues (blood vessels, cartilage, bone, brain, lung, and skeletal and cardiac muscle). The importance of physical forces in the health, disease, development, remodeling and injury of these tissues will be highlighted. An understanding of these specific systems will provide a foundation for discussions of the molecular basis of mechanotransduction, mechanically induced trauma, as well as the manipulation of the mechanical environment in biotechnology and tissue engineering applications. Throughout the course, the use of engineering principles and methods to understand and model mechanically induced biological phenomena will be stressed.

559. Multiscale Modeling/Bio Systems. (C) Prerequisite(s): Quantum mechanics, statistical physics (undergrad level) or permission of instructor.

This course aims to provide theoretical, conceptual, and hands-on modeling experience on three different length and time scales that are crucial to biochemical phenomena in cells and to nanotechnology applications. Applications will include nuclear magnetic resonance; electron transfer; enzyme catalysis; synthesis and characterization of quantum dots; diffusion and transport in ion-channels, semiconductors, nano-wires; protein folding and conformational changes; signal transduction in cells.

L/R 562. (CBE 562, MEAM562) Robotics and Combinatorial Experimentation. (B)

An introduction to the use of robotics for large-scale experimentation. The course

will cover micropositioning, micromanipulation, liquid handling, combinatorial chemistry, microfluidics and lob-on-a-chip design, DNA biochips and microarray technologies. A special emphasis is placed on: drug discovery, detection systems; and the generation and analysis of biological diversity. Examples from material discovery will also be covered. Working knowledge in biology or fluid mechanics is not assumed, but helpful.

L/R 567. Modeling Biological Systems. (A) Prerequisite(s): Graduate Standing or instructor's permission.

This course will present a comprehensive account of the application of modeling methodology to the investigation of biological systems. The emphasis will be on an organized overview of the tools and techniques rather than the detailed mathematical structures upon which they may rely. The course will draw examples widely from the current literature in an attempt to not only show the topical relevance of the subject matter but also to equip participants with an understanding of the diversity of domains to which the techniques and methodologies apply.

575. Injury Biomechanics. (B)

Prerequisite(s): ENM 500 or 510, BE 510 or MEAM 519 or equivalent. A background in physiology and anatomy is also recommended.

This course is intended as an introduction to investigating the mechanics of injury, from the organism to the tissue level. The students will be exposed to both formal didactic instruction and selected field work. The course will cover principles in continuum and analytical mechanics, and will use application in injury research to illustrate these concepts. The course will be divided into three major units. The first unit will be an introduction to variational principles of mechanics and calculus of variations, and will apply these concepts to injury problems (e.g., occupant kinematics during a collision, vehicle kinematics, impact to padded surfaces). Special emphasis will be placed on converting a system input into a body response. The second unit of the course will be used to discuss the effect of gross body motion on tissue and organ mechanical response. Material models of biological tissue will be discussed, and examples relating body motion to tissue response will be reviewed. In the final unit of this course, students are required to research and review a problem of their choice and present a report detailing an engineering based solution to the problem.

580. (PHYS582) Medical Radiation Engineering. (B) Prerequisite(s): Junior standing.

This course in medical radiation physics investigates electromagnetic and particulate radiation and its interaction with matter. The theory of radiation transport and the basic concept of dosimetry will be presented. The principles of radiation detectors and radiation protection will be discussed.

581. (BMB 581) Techniques of Magnetic Resonance Imaging. (M)

Detailed survey of the physics and engineering of magnetic resonance imaging as applied to medical diagnosis. Covered are: history of MRI, fundamentals of electromagnetism, spin and magnetic moment, Bloch equations, spin relaxation, image contrast mechanisms, spatial encoding principles, Fourier reconstruction, imaging pulse sequences and pulse design, high-speeding imaging techniques, effects of motion, non-Cartesian sampling strategies, chemical shift encoding, flow encoding, susceptibility boundary effects, diffusion and perfusion imaging.

583. (BE 483) Molecular Imaging. (C)

Prerequisite(s): BIOL 215 or BE 305 or permission of the instructor.

This course will provide a comprehensive survey of modern medical imaging modalities with an emphasis on the emerging field of molecular imaging. The basic principles of X-ray, computed tomography, nuclear imaging, magnetic resonance imaging, and optical tomography will be reviewed. The emphasis of the course, however, will focus on the concept of contrast media and targeted molecular imaging. Topics to be covered include the chemistry and mechanisms of various contrast agents, approaches to identifying molecular markers of disease, ligand screening strategies, and the basic principles of toxicology and pharmacology relevant to imaging agents.

584. (MATH584) Mathematics of Medical Imaging and Measurements. (M)

Prerequisite(s): Math through 241 as well as some familiarity with linear algebra and basic physics.

In the last 25 years there has been a revolution in image reconstruction techniques in fields from astrophysics to electron microscopy and most notably in medical imaging. In each of these fields one would like to have a precise picture of a 2 or 3 dimensional object, which cannot be obtained directly. The data that is accessible is typically some collection of

weighted averages. The problem of image reconstruction is to build an object out of the averaged data and then estimate how close the reconstruction is to the actual object. In this course we introduce the mathematical techniques used to model measurements and reconstruct images. As a simple representative case we study transmission X-ray tomography (CT). In this contest we cover the basic principles of mathematical analysis, the Fourier transform, interpolation and approximation of functions, sampling theory, digital filtering and noise analysis.

591. Anatomy and Biomechanics of Synovial Joints. (B)

Anatomy and Biomechanics of Synovial Joints in Health and Disease.

612. Materials Affecting Cell and Molecular Function. (B)

This course provides advanced knowledge regarding the effect of the various classes of materials on tissues, cells and molecules, with the emphasis on musculoskeletal tissues. Topics include the effect of particulate matter, controlled release carriers and scaffolds for tissue repair. Emphasis is placed on recent developments in tissue engineering of bone and cartilage. The course discusses the use of materials science techniques in the study of tissue-engineered constructs. Data in the literature related to the subject matter will be extensively discussed and the students will write two articles on selected topics.

619. (BMB 604) Statistical Mechanics. (C) Prerequisite(s): CBE 618 or equivalent.

A modern introduction to statistical mechanics with biophysical applications. Theory of ensembles. Noninteracting systems. Liquid theory. Phase transitions and critical phenomena Nonequilibrium systems. Applications to reaction kinetics, polymers and membranes.

630. (EE 630) Elements of Neural Computation, Complexity and Learning. (M)

Prerequisite(s): A semester course in probability or equivalent exposure to probability (e.g. ESE 530). Non-linear elements and networks: linear and polynomial threshold elements, sigmoidal units, radial basis functions. Finite (Boolean) problems: acyclic networks; Fourier analysis and efficient computation; projection pursuit; low frequency functions. Network capacity: Feedforward networks; Vapnik-Chervnenkis dimension. Learning theory: Valiant's learning model; the sample complexity of learning. Learning

algorithms: Perception training, gradient descent algorithms, stochastic approximation. Learning complexity: the intractability of learning; model selection.

645. Biological Elasticity. (C)

Prerequisite(s): BE 510 or equivalent.

Large deformation mechanics of biological materials. Nonlinear elasticity theory, strain energy functions, constitutive laws of hyperelastic and viscoelastic biological materials. Applications to heart, lung, and arteries.

655. (MSE 655) Advanced Topics in Biomaterials. (M)

Prerequisite(s): BE 512 and MSE 506 or permission of instructor.

The effect of nearly inert and bioactive materials on surrounding tissues. Mechanisms of bone tissue growth enhancement with bioactive ceramics. Elasticity and strength of porous coated and ceramic coated implants. Tissue remodeling around coated implants.

L/R 662. (CBE 618, MEAM662) Advanced Molecular Thermodynamics.

Review of classical thermodynamics. Phase and chemical equilibrium for multicomponent systems. Prediction of thermodynamic functions from molecular properties. Concepts in applied statistical mechanics. Modern theories of liquid mixtures.

SM 699. Bioengineering Seminar. (C)

700. Special Topics in Bioengineering. (M)

The research areas discussed will be those of the participating BE faculty who will direct the discussions and present background material. The purpose of the course is to present current research being done in the bioengineering Graduate Group and study relevant literature. The grade will be based on class participation and a final paper or presentation. Course content and staffing varies from year to year.

899. Independent Study. (C)

Graduate Students Only.

For students who are studying a specific advance subject area in fulfillment of the Bioengineering rotation requirements. Students must submit a proposal outlining the study area along with the faculty supervisors approval. A paper or presentation is required.

990. Masters Thesis. (C)

For students working on a Masters Thesis project leading to the completion of a M.S.E. degree.

995. Dissertation. (C)

999. Thesis/Dissertation Research. (C)

For students working on an advanced research program leading to the completion of master's thesis or Ph.D. dissertation requirements.

BIOLOGICAL BASIS OF BEHAVIOR (AS) {BIBB}

L/R 109. (BIOL219, PSYC109) Introduction to Brain and Behavior. (C)

Living World Sector. All classes. Flangan-Cato. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001 or BIOL 101 or Permission of Instructor.

Introduction to the structure and function of the vertebrate nervous system. We begin with the cellular basis of neuronal activities, then discuss the physiological bases of motor control, sensory systems, motivated behaviors, and higher mental processes. This course is intended for students interested in the neurobiology of behavior, ranging from animal behaviors to clinical disorders. Familiarity with elementary physics and chemistry may be helpful.

L/R 217. (PSYC117) Visual Neuroscience. (B)

Brainard. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001 or PSYC/BIBB 109, COGS 001 or VLST 101.

An introduction to the scientific study of vision, with an emphasis on the biological substrate and its relation to behavior. Topics will typically include physiological optics, transduction of light, visual thresholds, anatomy and physiology of the visual pathways, retinal processing, properties of visual cortex, and color vision.

227. (PSYC127) Physiology of Motivated Behaviors. (C)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Living World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Grill.

231. (BIOL231, PSYC131) Animal Behavior. (C)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Living World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Seyfarth/Cheney. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001 or BIOL 102 or BIOL 122.

The evolution of social behavior in animals, with special emphasis on group formation, cooperation among kin, mating systems, territoriality and communication.

241. Smell and Taste. (H)

Breslin/Teeter. Prerequisite(s): Introductory Psychology and Biology, BBB 109. PSYC 111 (Perception) preferred.

The course focuses on the sensation and perception of the chemical senses: smell, taste, and chemical irritation. We will emphasize physiology of these senses and perception/psychophysics in mammals and fish. The course will also discuss somatosensation and other senses briefly.

L/R 249. (PSYC149) Cognitive Neuroscience. (C)

Living World Sector. All classes. Thompson-Schills. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001 or BIBB/PSYC 109.

The study of the neuronal systems that underlie human perception, memory and language; and of the pathological syndromes that result from damage to these systems.

The study of the neuronal systems that underlie human perception, memory and language; and of the pathological syndromes that result from damage to these systems.

L/L 251. (BIOL251) Cellular Neurobiology. (A)

Abel/Schmidt. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 101 and 102, or BIOL 121 and 122, or BIOL 91 with either 121 or 122; PHYS 102 or 151 strongly recommended. Lab fee \$100-(3hrs. lec., 3hrs. lab, 1.5 c.u.).

260. (PSYC139) Neuroendocrinology. (C)

Flanagan-Cato. Prerequisite(s): BIBB 109, one year of Biology, or Permission of Instructor.

This course is designed to examine the various roles played by the nervous and endocrine systems in controlling both physiological processes and behavior. First, the course will build a foundation in the concepts of neural and endocrine system

function. Then, we will discuss how these mechanisms form the biological underpinnings of various behaviors and their relevant physiological correlates. We will focus on sexual and parental behaviors, stress, metabolism, neuroendocrine-immune interactions, and mental health.

269. The Chemistry of the Brain. (A) Heerding. Prerequisite(s): Introductory Psychology and Biology.

The main purpose of this lecture course is to introduce the student to the rapidly growing field of neurochemistry and its relationship to neuropharmacology. This course will consist of two main sections. In the first section, we will examine the varied types of molecules in the nervous system which transmit information amongst nerve cells, their mechanisms of action, and their anatomical localization within regions of the brain. In the second section of the course, we will discuss the important role of these neurotransmitters in the regulation of behavior and physiology.

310. Laboratory in the Structure of the Nervous System. (A) Miselis. Prerequisite(s): BIBB 109 or permission of instructor. Lab Fee: \$100.

A laboratory course designed to familiarize the student with the fundamental gross and histological organization of the brain. The mammalian brain will be dissected and its microscopic anatomy examined using standard slide sets. Comparative brain material will be introduced, where appropriate, to demonstrate basic structural-functional correlations.

340. Human Chronobiology and Sleep. (B) Dinges. Prerequisite(s): BIBB 109 or Permission of Instructor.

Topics to be covered include basic principles of chronobiology; neuroscience mechanisms of circadian rhythms and sleep; phylogeny and ontogeny of sleep; human sleep and sleep disorders; circadian dysfunction; circadian and sleep homeostatic influences in human health and safety.

350. Developmental Neurobiology. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 102 or 122 and BIBB 109, or Permission of Instructor.

This course will focus on cellular and molecular mechanisms of the organogenesis of the central nervous system. A goal of the course will be to understand the form, function and pathology of the adult nervous system in terms of antecedent developmental processes.

370. (PSYC125) Drugs, Brain and Mind. (B) Peoples. Prerequisite(s): BIBB 109.

The course will begin with a review of basic concepts in pharmacology including: routes of drug administration, drug metabolism, the dose response curve, tolerance and sensitization. Following a brief overview of cellular foundations of neuropharmacology (cell biology, synaptic and receptor function), the course will focus on various classes of drugs used to treat neuropsychiatric disorders including, among others, depression, schizophrenia and anxiety. We will additionally consider mechanisms mediating the mind-altering, addictive and neurotoxic effects of abused drugs.

380. Biological Basis of Psychiatric Disorders. (C) Lexow. Prerequisite(s): BIBB 109 or Permission of Instructor.

The contributions of basic sciences (neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, neurochemistry, and neuropharmacology) to an understanding of behavior and behavioral disorders. Important psychiatric disorders are discussed primarily from the viewpoint of their biological aspects. Emphasis is placed on critical evaluation of research strategies and hypotheses.

SM 390. Behavioral Medicine: Experimental & Animal Models. (C) Ulm. Prerequisite(s): BIBB 109.

Fundamentals of Behavioral Medicine concerns itself with the description of ideology, disease and treatment from the perspective of a functional analyses. It is the intent of this course to extend the traditional structural analysis that traditional medicine provides.

399. Sponsored Research. (C) Standing Faculty. Prerequisite(s): BIBB 109 and permission of the Director.

Individual research of an experimental theoretical nature with a member of the standing faculty leading to a written paper. The grade is based primary on a serious term paper describing research. Students must submit proposal prior to registering. Students wishing to do research in hospitals should inquire about College 99 at the College Advising Office. Students pursuing more than one credit of independent study will be required to present a poster at the annual symposium.

SM 423. (PSYC223) S/T Motivation - Neurobiology of Drug Addiction. (C) Peoples. Prerequisite(s): Permission of Instructor.

Drug addiction is a chronic relapsing disorder that is caused by effects of

addictive drugs on the brain. The seminar will consider 4 major drug addictions, including cocaine, heroin, alcohol, and nicotine. Readings and discussions on these addictions will cover the following topics: 1) symptom profiles; 2) neurobiological factors that contribute to the development of the disease; and 3) potential treatments.

SM 441. (PSYC441) Genetics, Evolution, and Behavior. (C) Norman.

Genetic and environmental components of I.Q., personality, and psychopathology. Evolutionary psychology; basic evolutionary theory; evolution of altruistic, cooperative, and competitive behavior. The course develops and makes extensive use of elementary mathematical and statistical models.

SM 451. (PSYC407) Behavioral Genetics. (K) Price. Prerequisite(s): Basic statistics or permission of instructor.

This course covers basic principles of human and animal behavioral genetics, including normal variation and extreme phenotypes represented by behavioral, psychiatric and neurologic disorders. The course will focus on methods necessary to critically evaluate research findings on normal and abnormal human behavior. Animal models will also be reviewed. The first third of the class is in lecture format and reviews basic genetic methodologies as they apply to behavior. The remainder of the class is in seminar format and covers recently published work related to behavioral genetics.

475. NEURODEGENERATIVE DISORD.

SM 481. Behavioral Pharmacology. (B) Heerding. Prerequisite(s): BIBB 109 or Permission of Instructor.

This seminar course reviews the behavioral effects of drugs in animals, the general biological and psychological principles of drug action, and the relationship between drugs that affect brain monoamine and opiate systems and their behavioral effects. Introductory lectures on general topics will be followed by advanced discussion of specific topics in a journal club format through student presentations.

SM 490. Clinical Research in Emergency Medicine I. (C) Hollander. Prerequisite(s): Permission of Instructor. (E-mail preferred at hollandj@uphs.upenn.edu or call 215-662-2767).

This course is designed to teach undergraduates the fundamentals of clinical

research, focusing on research design, data collection, database construction, and statistical analysis. This course stresses independent thinking and professional responsibility. Students will work closely with staff in the Emergency Department.

SM 491. Clinical Research in Emergency Medicine II. (C) Hollander.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of Instructor and BIBB 490. (E-mail preferred at hollandj@uphs.upenn.edu or call 215-662-2767).

Advanced research in Emergency Medicine.

SM 492. Experimental Methods in Synaptic Physiology. (C) Kaplan.

Prerequisite(s): BIBB 109.

In this seminar and lab course, a small number of students (12-20) meet once per week to discuss topics in synaptic physiology and to become proficient at sharp electrode techniques for intracellular recording, using isolated ganglia from the snail *Heliosoma*. The first part of each class will consist of discussion of weekly reading from the primary literature, with the remainder of the class devoted to hands-on experiments. After learning to record from and characterize single neurons, students will study synaptic transmission by stimulating incoming nerve trunks or by recording from pairs of

interconnected neurons. As a midterm assignment, students will prepare and present a short research proposal using this model system, to be evaluated by the class. For the last half of the course, the class will work together on one or two of these proposals, meeting at the end of each class to pool our data, analyze the results and discuss their significance.

499. Senior Honors Thesis. (C)

Standing Faculty. Prerequisite(s): BIBB 399, permission of BIBB Director and a GPA of 3.3 or better.

Continuation of BIBB 399 research. Students will be required to present their oral defense and a poster at the annual BBB Symposium.

**BIOLOGY
(AS) {BIOL}**

003. (COLL003) "What every lawyer, businessperson, and citizen needs to know about molecular biology".

(C) Living World Sector. All classes. Zigmond. Prerequisite(s): High school biology required. May not be counted toward the Biology Major.

This seminar is intended for students who do not plan to take any additional biology courses, but would like to know what "all the excitement" of modern biology is about. We will cover both the basics of molecular biology and how biotechnology effects our lives. Specific topics will include: DNA fingerprinting, environmental and health applications of genetic engineering and the human genome project.

L/R 008. (GSOC008) Biology of Human Reproduction and Sex Differences. (A) Living World Sector.

All classes. Waldron. May not be used in Biology Major. Students who have completed BIOL 102 are not eligible to take BIOL 008.

This course will discuss human reproduction, including anatomy, physiology, hormonal control, genetics, development, infertility, contraception, sexual behavior, sexually transmitted diseases such as AIDS, and relevant basic molecular and cellular biology. In addition, this course will discuss sex differences and similarities in health and mortality, including relevant basic biology of the cardiovascular system and cancer.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in Biology. (C) Staff. May not be used in the Biology Major.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

SM 010. Conservation Biology. (M)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Living World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. May not be counted toward the Biology Major.

Topics in conservation will be discussed.

L/L 042. (BIOL175, NURS042) An Introduction to Microbiology and Human Biochemistry. (B) May be

counted as a General Requirement Course in Living World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Pohlschroder/Lafferty-DellaValle. Prerequisite(s): N-40 (Principles of General and Organic Chemistry) or CHEM 101 and 102 or the equivalent courses from an accredited college or university. 1.5 c.u.; 7 hours.

This lecture and laboratory course introduces students to cellular biochemistry, molecular genetics, and microbiology to provide an understanding of the fundamental processes of living organisms, particularly as observed in bacteria and humans. Topics will include the organization and characteristics of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, the structural and functional relationships of the major biomolecules, interrelationships of the various metabolic pathways, and the

basics of molecular biology and immunology.

L/L 101. Introduction to Biology A. (C) Living World Sector. All classes. Staff.

Biology Majors and Pre-Medical students should take either BIOL 101 or 121. Students may not receive credit for both BIOL 091 and 101. Lab fee \$100. (3 hrs. lec., 3 hrs. lab., 1.5 c.u.).

Viruses, bacteria, protozoa and plants, and the general principles of biology that have been established by studies of these organisms. Emphasis will be on cell and molecular biology, genetics, development, diversity of adaptations and evolution.

L/L 102. Introduction to Biology B. (C) Living World Sector. All classes.

Prerequisite(s): BIOL 101 or 121 or, for non-majors, a grade of B or better in BIOL 008. Students may not receive credit for both BIOL 091 and 102. Lab fee \$100. (3hrs. lec., 3hrs. lab., 1.5 c.u.).

A continuation of BIOL 101 or 121 focusing on structure and function of animals, with emphasis on the principles of physiology, development, ecology and the diversity of adaptations.

L/L 121. Introduction to Biology - The Molecular Biology of Life. (A) Living World Sector. All classes. Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Some high school biology and strong high school chemistry or CHEM 001 or 101 taken concurrently. Biology Majors and Pre-Medical students should take either BIOL 101 or 121. Lab fee \$100. (3hrs. lec., 3hrs. lab., 1.5 c.u.).

An intensive introductory lecture and laboratory course covering the cell and molecular biology, genetics, and biochemistry of bacteria, animals, and viruses. This course is comparable to Biology 101, but places greater emphasis

on molecular mechanisms and experimental approaches. Particular attention will be devoted to the ways in which modern cell biological and molecular genetic methods contribute to our understanding of the evolution of life, the mechanisms underlying human disease, and applications in biotechnology.

L/L 122. Introduction to Biology - The Form and Function of Living Systems. (B)

Living World Sector. All classes. Staff. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 121 or 091 or prior permission of instructor (Students who have done well in BIOL 101 or who have AP credit for BIOL 091 may be eligible, but will find it necessary to do extra background reading). Biology Majors and Pre-Medical students should take either BIOL 122 or BIOL 102. Lab fee \$100. (3hrs. lec., 3hrs. lab., 1.5 c.u.).

The second semester of an intensive introductory lecture and laboratory course covering developmental biology, anatomy, physiology, and ecology. This course is comparable to Biol 102, but places greater emphasis on molecular mechanisms and experimental approaches. Particular attention will be devoted to the function and manipulation of animal and plant tissues and physiological systems, the pathology of disease, evolutionary processes, population dynamics, and environmental biology.

123. Introductory Molecular Biology Laboratory. (A)

Bassiri. Prerequisite(s): Advanced Placement credit for BIOL 101 or 091. Students may not take both BIOL 121 and 123 for credit. Lab fee \$100. (3.5 hrs. lab., 0.5 c.u.).

An intensive introductory laboratory course emphasizing how molecular biology has revolutionized our understanding of cell and organism functions.

124. Introductory Organism Biology Lab. (B)

Robinson. Prerequisite(s): Advanced Placement credit for BIOL 102 or 091. Lab fee \$100 (3.5 hrs. lab, 0.5 c.u.). Students may not take both BIOL 122 and 124 for credit.

An intensive introductory laboratory course in organism biology.

140. (BIOL440) Humans and the Environment. (A)

Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Janzen. Prerequisite(s): Sophomore standing or greater. Some biology background suggested.

Intensive exposure to current issues and solutions in contemporary human interactions with the environment. Global in scope, but focused on case histories.

Stress on providing biological and sociological background for a given major environment-human interaction, and state-of-the-art suggested solutions.

L/L 150. Learning Biology by Teaching Biology in an Urban High School. (B)

Waldron/Doherty. Prerequisite(s): One semester of college biology or AP credit in biology.

In this course, Penn students teach a series of hands-on activities to students in biology classes at a local high school. Each week, Penn students learn the relevant biology background and techniques for one or two hands-on activities and then teach these activities to small groups of high school students. Topics for the hands-on activities include molecular biology, genetics, and evolution. The course begins with several classes concerning successful approaches to teaching biology in urban high schools.

L/L 175. (BIOL042, NURS042)

Principles of Microbiology. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Living World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Lafferty/Pohlschroder.

Prerequisite(s): NURS 041 or BIOL 101 or 121 or 091 and one semester of college chemistry. May not be used in the Biology Major. Lab fee \$100.

Basic microbiology, including cell physiology and anatomy of micro-organisms and host-pathogen relationships.

L/R 202. Cellular Biology and

Biochemistry. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 101 and 102, or BIOL 121 and 122, or BIOL 091 with either 121 and 122. Strong high school background in chemistry or CHEM 102 recommended.

An introduction to protein structure, enzyme kinetics, mechanism of enzyme action and allosteric regulation of enzyme activity; introduction to cell structure and function including membrane structure, membrane receptors and signal transduction, motility, and the cell cycle.

L/R 215. Vertebrate Physiology. (A)

Rome/Ren. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 102 or 122 or 091.

The course will focus on integrative aspects of physiological function of vertebrates. Comparative, environmental and quantitative approaches will be used. Major topics include muscle, the cardiovascular system, respiration, renal function and the nervous system.

L/R 219. (BIBB109, PSYC109)**Introduction to Brain and Behavior.**

(A) Living World Sector. All classes. Flanigan-Cato. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001 or BIOL 101 or Permission of Instructor.

Introduction to the structure and function of the vertebrate nervous system, the physiological bases of motor control, sensory activity, perception, drive, and higher mental processes. This course is intended for students interested in the neurobiology of behavior. Familiarity with elementary physics and chemistry will be helpful.

221. (BIOL527, GCB 527) Molecular Biology and Genetics. (C)

Bonini/Guild. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 101 or 121 or 091.

This course will survey the discipline of molecular genetics. Two broad areas will be considered 1) Molecular Biology: DNA replication, transcription, translation, regulation of gene expression in both prokaryotic and eukaryotic systems, and genomics and 2) Genetics: basic Mendelian & molecular genetics.

L/R 230. Evolutionary Biology. (B)

Sniegowski/Schmidt, P. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 101 and 102, or BIOL 121 and 122, or BIOL 091 with either 121 and 122.

Theories and mechanisms of evolution, with emphasis on the genetic basis of evolutionary change.

231. (BIBB231, PSYC131) Animal Behavior. (C)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Living World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Cheney/Seyfarth/White. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 102 or 122 or 091 or PSYC 001.

The evolution of social behavior in animals, including sexual selection, mating systems, kin selection, cooperative behavior, foraging behavior, and communication.

L/R 240. Ecology: from individuals to ecosystems. (A)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 102 or 122 or 091.

The study of living organisms in their natural environment, spanning the ecological physiology of individuals, the structure of populations, and interactions among species, including the organization of communities and ecosystem function.

L/L 251. (BIBB251) Cellular Neurobiology. (A)

Schmidt, M./Abel/Peachey. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 101 and 102, or BIOL 121 and 122, or BIOL 091 with either 121 or 122; PHYS 102 or 151 strongly recommended. Lab fee \$100. (3hrs. lec., 3hrs. lab, 1.5 c.u.).

Cellular physiology of neurons and excitable cells, molecular neurobiology and development. Topics include: action potential generation, synaptic transmission, molecular and physiological studies of ion channels, second messengers, simple neural circuits, synaptic plasticity, learning and memory, and neural development.

L/L 306. Histology. (C) Prerequisite(s): BIOL 101 and 102, or BIOL 121 and 122, or BIOL 091 with either 121 and 122, and 202 preferred. Lab fee \$100. Only offered through the College of General Studies.

This course is designed to introduce the undergraduate student to the structure of tissues at the cellular level and to the way in which those tissues are assembled into organs. This knowledge of structure will be the basis for discussion of tissue and organ function.

321. Human Genetics. (M)

Prerequisite(s): BIOL 221 or permission of instructor. May not be counted towards the Biology Major in the college. Only offered through the College of General Studies.

Human Genetics will be an examination of human inheritance patterns using the techniques of classical and molecular genetic analysis that are appropriate to humans. Research into the structure, function, organization, and regulation of the human genome will be discussed, along with applications of current research.

325. Marine Biology. (J)

Petratis. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 102 or 122 or 091 or permission of instructor.

An introduction to marine biology and oceanography. Topics will include chemical and physical oceanography, a survey of form, function and phylogeny of algae, invertebrates and vertebrates, and an examination of ecological and evolutionary principles as applied to marine organisms and ecosystems.

L/L 330. Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy and Evolution. (K)

Dunham. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 102 or 122 or 091. Lab fee \$100. (3 hrs. lec., 2 hrs. lab, 1.5 c.u.).

This course will survey the phylogeny and anatomy of vertebrate organisms from a comparative evolutionary perspective. The lecture will concentrate on the history, diversity, structure and function of

vertebrates. In the laboratory portion of the course, students will learn comparative anatomy through dissection of representative vertebrates.

L/R 354. Developmental Biology. (B)

Weinberg/Schultz. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 202 and 221.

A view of how an animal embryo is specified to develop and differentiate into a wide spectrum of cell types, and how the spatial patterns and axes of embryos are determined. The course will focus on genetic and molecular approaches, but will also cover the comparative anatomy of developing embryos to the extent necessary to understand the conserved aspects of embryonic patterning. Special emphasis will be placed on organisms with particular advantages for the study of embryonic development: e.g., mouse, frog, zebrafish, and *Drosophila*. The first half of the course will cover cell fate restrictions, cloning animals using nuclear transfer, stem cell biology, formation of the embryonic axes in vertebrates and *Drosophila*, and patterning of the neural tube and mesodermal tissues. The second half of the course will focus on emerging ideas and findings in the field, with emphasis on analysis of original literature.

399. Independent Study. (C)

Laboratory or library research with a faculty member in the Department of Biology. Research may also be conducted elsewhere on campus but sponsored by a faculty member in Biology. A final paper is required. Apply at the Biology Academic Office, 102 Leidy Labs.

400. Field Botany. (I)

Rhoads/Block. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 101 or 122 or permission of instructor.

Students will learn to identify plants in the field using keys and manuals; lab exercises will also include the use of quantitative techniques for measuring plant populations and characterizing plant communities. Students will also learn how to collect and prepare herbarium specimens. Most of the class time will be spent outdoors.

402. Biochemistry. (B)

Rea/Staff. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 202, CHEM 241, the latter of which may be taken concurrently. CHEM 242 is recommended and may also be taken concurrently.

Basic principles of protein characterization, enzyme kinetics and mechanism, membrane structure and function, metabolism, and biochemistry of energy and signal transduction. A problem-solving approach will be employed and emphasis will be placed on the application of

quantitative methods to biochemical problems. Each of the five major sections of the course will be concluded with group discussions specifically directed at the solution of numerical problems and the interpretation of experimental results. In order to maximize the opportunities for students to think critically, analytically and creatively, most of the material covered in the course will be tested using take-home examinations. Students will have the option of attending sessions in which the recent original literature will be discussed.

404. Immunobiology. (B)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 202 and BIOL 221.

Early development of microbiology, pathology, and immunobiology; molecular and cellular bases of immune phenomena including: immunity to pathogens, immune diseases, autoimmunity, and hypersensitivity.

SM 406. Infectious Diseases: Mechanisms of microbial pathogenesis, prophylaxis, and therapy. (A)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 202. Seminar course with instructor presentations, two student presentations and discussions, modest term paper, and two hourly exams.

Infectious diseases have been with us since the beginning of our time; they are still with us. Nevertheless, our life expectancy has doubled in the past 150 years--largely due to our control and treatment of infectious diseases. First vaccination, then antibiotic therapy controlled the infectious diseases. Now, we face old and new difficulties --limited chemical anti-viral therapies and antibiotic resistant bacteria. Can we find new therapies? What will they be: new antibiotics, DNA-vaccines, etc? Perhaps we still do not know enough about cellular and molecular mechanisms of viral and bacterial pathogenesis. This course will cover a wide range of infectious diseases including avian flu, tuberculosis, diarrhea and dysentery, AIDS, mad cow disease, inflammatory bowel disease, as well as pathways by which the immune system responds.

SM 407. Cancer Cell Biology. (A)

Keith. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 121/122 (or BIOL 101/102); BIOL 202, 221, and permission of instructor.

This course will focus on the molecular mechanisms by which fundamental cellular processes are disrupted in the development of cancer.

SM 409. Physiology of Psychosocial and Nutritional Influences on Health. (B) Waldron. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 102 or 122 or 091 and permission of instructor.

This course examines the relationships of human health and disease to psychosocial, nutritional, and other behavioral and environmental factors. We will evaluate the strengths and weakness of the evidence concerning proposed relationships between environmental factors, behavior and health. Also, we will study the physiological mechanisms responsible for these relationships. Based on lectures, class discussion, student reports, and readings in a physiology text, review articles and original research articles.

410. Evolution of Populations. (I) Sniegowski. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 230 or permission of instructor.

Mechanisms of evolution at the genetic and populational levels. Empirical and theoretical approaches to natural selection, population structure, gene flow, and quantitative genetics will be emphasized.

411. Adaptation, Speciation, and Systematics. (J) Dunham. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 230 or permission of instructor.

Adaptation, phylogenetic systematics, and macroevolution of molecules, organ systems, and species. Emphasis is on current topics and debates.

412. Ecology of Organisms and Populations. (H) Petraitis/Dunham. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 240 and one semester of calculus or permission of instructor.

Theoretical and empirical aspects of physiological ecology, demography, and the growth and regulation of natural populations.

414. Ecology of Communities and Ecosystems. (K) Petraitis/Dunham. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 240 and one semester of calculus or permission of instructor.

Theoretical and empirical aspects of competition, predator-prey interactions, species diversity, island biogeography, and ecosystem analysis and stability.

415. Freshwater Ecology. (B) Bott. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 101 or 121 or 091 and one semester of college chemistry.

Survey of the physical, chemical and biological properties of freshwater ecosystems, both riverine and lentic, natural and polluted.

L/R 421. (CAMB421) Molecular Genetics. (A) Weinberg. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 221 or equivalent course.

A detailed analysis of gene structure and expression in both prokaryotic and eukaryotic organisms. Rapid advances in DNA technology and genomics will be emphasized. The application of these advances to the molecular genetic analysis of development, cell function and disease will be discussed.

423. Experimental Plant Ecology. (M) Casper. Prerequisite(s): A year of introductory biology or equivalent.

The course consists of both lecture material and hands on research involving questions in plant population or community ecology. Quantitative information from published studies will be discussed, and students, working in teams, will summarize and analyze data from class experiments.

425. Molecular Biology and Genetics Laboratory. (B) Guild. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 221 or an equivalent course or permission of instructor. Lab fee \$100.

Principles and laboratory methods in modern molecular biology and genetics.

SM 432. (PSYC431) Animal Cognition. (B) Cheney. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 231, BIBB 231 or PSYC 131.

This course considers the sorts of knowledge that animals have of their environment, their location in space, and their conspecifics. How do different animal species remember where food is located or find their way home? What is the adaptive significance of recognizing other individuals' social relationships or dominance ranks? The behavior of animals from a variety of different taxa is considered, ranging from invertebrates to apes. Emphasis is placed on animals living under natural conditions, though some research on learning and memory in captive animals is also discussed.

436. Molecular Physiology. (A) Ren. Prerequisite(s): A year of introductory biology or equivalent.

This course is designed for advanced undergraduate and graduate students who are interested in molecular physiology of sensory signal transduction. The major topics to cover will be signal transduction mechanisms used by membrane ion channels and receptors that detect the sensory stimuli (light, sound, temperature and tastes, for example) and transmit the signals to the nervous system. Modern molecular/structural techniques (patch clamp, protein crystallization, molecular genetics, expression cloning and protein

purification) will be introduced along with each topic. References will be primary research articles. Students will critically evaluate research discoveries by reading and presenting one to two original research papers. Each student is required to write a 10-page research proposal and to critique proposals written by fellow students.

438. Systems Biology: Integrative physiology and biomechanics of the muscular system. (M) Rome.

Prerequisite(s): 1 year physics, 1 year chemistry, and BIOL 251 or 215.

The course will focus on muscle function from the level of molecules to whole animal locomotion. At each level of organization, muscle function will be explored from mechanical and energetic viewpoints. The course will include lectures, demonstrations, and several guest expert lectures. Students will also be introduced to realistic musculo-skeletal modelling and forward dynamic simulations to explore integrated function.

440. (BIOL140) Advanced Analysis of Humans and the Environment. (A)

Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Janzen. Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor.

Advanced version of BIOL 140: Humans and the Environment. Additional readings and course work as directed.

442. (INSC575) Neurobiology of Learning and Memory. (B) Abel. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 251/BIBB 251 and PSYC 1, or permission of instructor.

This course focuses on the current state of our knowledge about the neurobiological basis of learning and memory. A combination of lectures and student seminars will explore the molecular and cellular basis of learning in invertebrates and vertebrates from a behavioral and neural perspective.

446. Statistics for Biologists. (A) Ewens. Prerequisite(s): MATH 104 or equivalent; or permission of instructor.

Introductory probability theory. Principles of statistical methods. Problems of estimation and hypothesis testing in biology and related areas.

L/L 450. Plant Systematics. (K) Rhoads/Block. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 101 or 122 or permission of instructor. Lab fee \$100.

A survey of diversity within the flowering plants emphasizing evolutionary relationships; principals and practices of plant classification; the lab draws on a wide variety of sources including field, forest,

florist shop, and grocery store; field trips to the Academy of Natural Sciences, Bartram's Garden and the Morris Arboretum.

451. Systems Neuroscience. (B)

Schmidt, M. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 251/BIBB 251.

This course will investigate neural processing at the systems level. Principles of how brains encode information will be explored in both sensory (e.g. visual, auditory, olfactory, etc.) and motor systems. Neural encoding strategies will be discussed in relation to the specific behavioral needs of the animal. Examples will be drawn from a variety of different model systems.

455. Plant Development. (M) Poethig.

Prerequisite(s): BIOL 221 or permission of instructor.

Experimental analysis of plant growth and development, with an emphasis on genetic and molecular studies of development in model species.

465. Ecological Techniques in Conservation. (B) McShea.

Prerequisite(s): Previous field experience and introductory statistics recommended. Course will be taught at the Smithsonian Institution's Conservation & Research Center adjacent to Shenandoah National Park just outside Front Royal, Virginia in January (preparatory lectures at Penn) and March (field work at CRC). Students must pre-register. Prepayment of transportation and living expenses required. Students should be prepared for strenuous, extended field work under varied weather conditions.

The main focus of this course is to provide an overview of techniques used by conservation biologists and wildlife managers. The emphasis is on field work and most of each day will be spent outside attempting to collect real data on real organisms. The general topics covered will be survey techniques for forest birds, small mammals, white-tailed deer, and vegetation. A brief introduction to Geographic Information Systems and Global Positioning Systems is also included. Each topic will start with an introductory lecture the night before and then field work during the day.

475. Microbiology and Biotechnology. (A) Pohlschroder/Daldal.

Prerequisite(s): BIOL 221.

This course addresses the basic principles of microbial cell structure and function, diversity of pathogenic and non pathogenic microorganisms. Furthermore, it will cover the genetic basis of microbial

growth and evolution, modern tools of microbial molecular biology and genetics, genomic and proteomic analyses and data mining methods for production of valuable biological and therapeutic compounds. The roles of microorganisms in agriculture and food production as well as important biotechnological processes using microbes will also be discussed.

476. Microbiology Lab. (A)

Pohlschroder/Daldal. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 475 recommended previously or concurrently. Lab fee \$100. (3 hours lab, 0.5 cu).

This course will provide practical, indepth laboratory experience with isolation, characterization, genetic and molecular biology of microorganisms.

480. (CAMB480) Advanced Cell Biology. (A) Guo. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 202.

This course is designed for beginning graduate students and advanced undergraduates with a particular enthusiasm for Cell Biology. Biology 480 does not attempt to cover all aspects of cell biology, and is therefore not appropriate for students seeking a lecture course which provides a comprehensive survey of the field. Rather, the primary objective of this course is to teach those students considering a career in the biomedical sciences how to read, discuss, and question original research papers effectively. Intensive classroom discussions focus on the experimental methods used, results obtained, interpretation of these results in the context of cell structure and function, and implications for further studies.

483. (CAMB483) Epigenetics. (B)

Wagner. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 221.

This course investigates epigenetic phenomena: heritable alternate states of gene activity that do not result from an alteration in nucleotide composition (mutations). Epigenetic mechanisms regulate genome accessibility and cell differentiation. They play a key role in normal development and in oncogenesis. For example both mammalian X-chromosome inactivation and nuclear transfer (cloning) are subject to epigenetic regulation. Amongst the epigenetic mechanisms we will discuss in this course are chromatin organization, histone modification, DNA methylation and non-coding RNAs. The course is geared at advanced undergraduate and beginning graduate students and is a combination of lectures, student presentations and research presentations by guest speakers. Students will work with the current scientific

literature. The class size is limited to 22 students.

SM 484. (CAMB484) Cell Motility and the Cytoskeleton. (B) Svitkina.

Prerequisite(s): BIOL 202.

Cytoskeleton and cell motility plays a crucial role in many aspects of normal and pathological physiology of individual cells, tissues, and whole organisms, including morphogenesis, immune response, wound healing, oncogenesis, and infection. This course will cover current topics in cell biology with emphasis on cytoskeleton and cell motility and their roles in these processes. Lectures, student presentations, and discussions in the class will be based on primary scientific literature.

488. (INSC578) Advanced Topics in Behavioral Genetics. (J) Abel/Bucan.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of Instructor.

This course focuses on the use of genetic techniques to study the molecular and cellular bases of behavior. Particular emphasis will be given to the role of genetic approaches in understanding the biological processes underlying memory storage, circadian rhythms, and neurological and psychiatric disorders. Reverse genetic approaches utilizing gene knockout and transgenic technologies, as well as forward genetic approaches using mutagenesis and quantitative genetic techniques will be discussed.

499. Advanced Independent Study. (C) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): BIOL 399 in the same laboratory as the proposed BIOL 499.

A second semester of independent study, in most cases extending the research undertaken for the Biol 399. Apply at the Biology Academic Office, 102 Leidy Labs.

501. Principles of Biological Science. (L) Waldron/Bergey.

This course will provide a strong background in biology for middle school teachers in the MISEP program. The major topics will be animal and plant biology, cell biology and genetics, and evolution and diversity.¶

SM 513. (CAMB513, GCB 513)

Evolution in Cancer. (A) Dr. Carlo Maley and Dr. Lauren Merlo.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the instructor. Preference is given to students who have completed CAMB 512 and medical students.

Cancers evolve by mutation and natural selection. This is the basis for both why we get cancer and why it so hard to cure. We will survey the cancer literature through the lens of evolutionary and ecological theory

and review how that theory does and does not apply to cancer biology. This seminar is restricted to graduate students.

515. Advanced Limnology. (M) Bott. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 415 or permission of instructor.

Laboratory and field studies applying commonly used procedures in limnology.

SM 516. Microbial Ecology Seminar. (J) Bott.

Population and community ecology of bacteria, algae, fungi, and protozoa in soils, aquatic systems, and extreme environments; microbial interactions; associations with plants and animals; biogeochemical cycles; and practical applications (e.g., genetic engineering, biological control, bioremediation, and mining).

SM 526. (CAMB526, MOLB526) Experimental Principles in Cell and Molecular Biology. (A) Cashmore.

The course aims to introduce principles of current experimental techniques used in modern biology.

527. (BIOL221, GCB 527) Advanced Molecular Biology and Genetics. (C) Bonini/Guild. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 101 or 121 or 091. Permission of instructor needed.

This course will survey the discipline of molecular genetics. Two broad areas will be considered: 1) Molecular biology: DNA replication, transcription, translation, and the regulation of gene expression in both prokaryotic and eukaryotic systems and 2) Genetics: basic mendelian & molecular genetics.

L/R 528. (BIOL421, CAMB421) Advanced Molecular Genetics. (A) Weinberg. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 221 or equivalent course. Permission of instructor needed.

A detailed analysis of gene structure and expression in both prokaryotic and eukaryotic organisms. Rapid advances in DNA technology and genomics will be emphasized. The application of these advances to the molecular genetic analysis of development, cell function and disease will be discussed.

535. Mathematical Ecology. (K) Dunham. Survey and development of mathematical theories in ecology, particularly theories of population growth, predation, and competition, as well as other topics of current interest.

536. (CIS 536, GCB 536) Computational Biology. (B) Kim. Prerequisite(s): College level introductory biology required; undergraduate or graduate level statistics taken previously or concurrently required; molecular biology and/or genetics encouraged; programming experience encouraged.

Introductory computational biology course designed for both biology students and computer science, engineering students. The course will cover fundamentals of algorithms, statistics, and mathematics as applied to biological problems. In particular, emphasis will be given to biological problem modeling and understanding the algorithms and mathematical procedures at the "pencil and paper" level. That is, practical implementation of the algorithms is not taught but principles of the algorithms are covered using small sized examples. Topics to be covered are: genome annotation and string algorithms, pattern search and statistical learning, molecular evolution and phylogenetics, functional genomics and systems level analysis.

537. (CIS 635, GCB 537) Advanced Computational Biology. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 536 or permission of instructor.

Discussion of special research topics.

540. (CAMB541, MOLB541) Genetic Analysis. (B) Poethig. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 221 or permission of instructor. The logic and methodology of genetic analysis in plants and animals. This lecture course will focus on the use of mutations to study gene function and higher order biological processes, methods for reporting and manipulating gene expression, and analysis of the genetic basis of natural variation.

544. Mathematics for Biologists. (J) Dunham.

Review of basic mathematics designed to equip students to handle applications to model problems in biological science. Topics to be considered will depend on the interests and needs of the student.

556. Advanced Statistics. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 446 or equivalent, and permission of instructor.

Advanced statistical methods, including multivariate techniques (in particular discriminant functions, principal components, multiple correlation, and regression) and the design and analysis of experiments.

SM 571. Proteomics. (B) Rea/Blair/Speicher.

Biology 571 is concerned with recent developments in the identification and characterization of proteins using high-sensitivity, high-resolution mass spectrometric (MS) techniques. Several new MS technologies, including matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization (MALDI), electrospray ionization (ESI) and fast atom/ion bombardment (FAB) are making the study of biomolecules routine. Working from the original literature (and some work that has yet to be published), this course will emphasize how, in what is now the post-genomic functional genomic era, this technology has given rise to and sustains proteomics in all its guises, from the study of single molecules to the temporal and spatial definition of the total protein complement, the 'proteome', of a cell.

SM 615. Seminar on Environmental and Evolutionary Biology. (C) Staff.

Selection and presentation of current papers of interest in the areas of environmental and evolutionary biology.

SM 700. Topics in Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology. (A) Staff. Course open to Biology graduate students only.

Faculty research presentations in Cell and Molecular Biology.

999. Independent Study and Research. (C) May be taken for multiple course unit credit.

BIOMEDICAL GRADUATE STUDIES (MD) {BMP}

PUBLIC HEALTH STUDIES (PUBH)

500. (NURS570) Introduction to Public Health. (A) Cotroneo, Morssink.

This course will provide a foundational overview of the field of public health and grounding in the public health paradigm. Content will include the history of public health, an introduction to the basic public health sciences (behavioral and social sciences, biostatistics, epidemiology, environmental health, policy and management), prevention of chronic and infectious diseases and injuries, future directions for public health, international health, ethics, context analysis (specifically concepts of urban health and health disparities), health promotion and disease prevention. This course is also listed as Nursing 570.

501. Introduction to Biostatistics. (A) Bilker.

This course is a series of lectures and laboratory sessions designed to provide a working knowledge of the fundamental concepts of biostatistics. Topics covered include probability, estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing including nonparametric techniques, correlation, regression, analysis of variance, and analysis of covariance. Emphasis in both lectures and labs is placed on understanding the proper application and underlying assumptions of the methods presented. Laboratory sessions focus on the use of statistical software as well as provide time for review of course material. This course is also listed as Epidemiology 520.

502. (NURS500) Introduction to the Principles and Methods of Epidemiology. (B) Pinto-Martin.

This course provides an introduction to epidemiological methods and an overview of the role of epidemiology in disease etiology and in the planning, delivery and evaluation of health services. The population-based approach to collection and analysis of health data will be emphasized throughout the course. Through textbook reading, class discussion and review of the recent literature, students will become acquainted with the basic designs of epidemiological studies in theory and in practice. Students will develop the basic skills necessary to use epidemiological knowledge and methods as

the basis for scientific public health practice. This course is also listed as Nursing 500.

503. Environmental and Occupational Health. (B) Emmett.

This course will provide a broad introduction to the scientific basis of occupational and environmental health. Content will address issues in the ambient, occupational and global environments as well as the tools, concepts and methods used in environmental health.

504. Behavioral and Social Sciences in Public Health. (A) Blank, Salzer.

This course provides students with a solid foundation in behavioral and social science theory, research, and interventions as they pertain to public health. Content will provide exposure to a broad range of theories, including the theoretical foundations of social science applications for help-seeking, gender, race, ethnicity and social class. These theories will be discussed using examples of their applications to numerous public health problems including HIV/AIDS, violence, cancer, cardiovascular diseases, obesity, and diabetes.

505. Public Health Policy and Administration. (A) Morssink.

This course will introduce students to basic frameworks from the fields of public policy and public administration. Students will acquire knowledge of the many interactive factors that shape health policies in the USA, and a comprehension of the major theories and modern dilemmas of health administration. Students will gain a critical understanding of the structural and cultural dynamics that make up the national public health and health care "systems"; core aspects of health economics; core aspects of health economics; and the roles of politics, community participation and worldviews that shape these systems. Throughout the course the interface of health policy and administration with other domains in the political economy of the US will be described and analyzed.

506. Methods for Public Health Practice. (B) Tsou, Holmes.

This is a survey course whose objective is to provide students with greater familiarity in the range of methods essential to public health practice. The course will include data collection and evaluation topics that build upon basic knowledge in epidemiology and biostatistics to include qualitative research, principles and concepts of advocacy, uses of informatics in public health, among others. The course

will pick up on emerging needs in public health.

The objectives of the course are: 1. integration and application of public health concepts into methods and practice; 2. exposure to methodological topics and resources not covered or only touched upon in other public health courses; 3. complement the capstone's hands-on approach to evidence-based public health.

507. Ethics, Law and Policy in Public Health. (B) Rosoff.

What is best - or, at least, seems best -- for the public's health is not always consistent with society's view of what is legal, ethical, or good policy. This course introduces key concepts of legal, ethical, and policy analysis and attempts to demonstrate with current examples how these forces empower, guide, and constrain public health decision-making and actions. The course will combine lecture, Socratic dialogue, and group discussion in an informal setting. The course will feature guest lectures by several distinguished experts from Penn and from other universities.

508. Capstone Experience. (C)

The capstone project is a planned, supervised and evaluated research or service project that includes field experience in the Philadelphia region. The objective is to afford students the opportunity to apply the knowledge and skills they have acquired through their academic coursework in a real life setting, in an area of personal interest.

509. Injury and the Public's Health. (B) Branas.

This course will offer students an introduction to the relatively new field of injury and violence prevention. As a major cause of death and disability throughout the world, injury is a leading public health problem. Prominent types of injuries to be discussed include those relating to motor vehicles, falls, and firearms. Students will finish with a basic understanding of injuries and the many issues involved in preventing injuries.

512. Injury Mechanisms: Incorporating Injury Mechanics into Injury Control. (A) Winston.

An integrated approach to injury control research will be discussed. Basic biomechanical engineering principles important in trauma research will be presented by lecture, demonstration, video, and references. Methods for incorporating these concepts into injury epidemiological

studies will be discussed. References will be provided.

513. Applying Sociology to Public Health Research and Practice.

Morsink.

Public health research and practice can be greatly enhanced by using sociological perspectives when formulating questions, hypotheses, programs and policies. After an introductory lecture on some major analytical tools in sociology, the class will use the concept of "the sociological imagination" in five discussions, each addressing a topic that most public health workers and researchers face. The topics this year are: "health lifestyles interventions," "social stratification and health disparities," "bureaucratization and professionalism in public health," "the built environment as a social force," and "cultural relativism applied to health."

516. Public Health Genetics. (B)**L/R 519. Introduction to Global Health. (A)** Neal Nathanson.

This course presents an overview of issues in global health from the viewpoint of

many different disciplines, with emphasis on economically less developed countries. Subjects include: millennium goals; measures of disease burden; population projections and control; environmental health and safe water; demography of disease and mortality; zoonotic infectious diseases; AIDS and HIV prevention; vaccine utilization and impact; eradication of polio virus; chronic diseases; tobacco-associated disease and its control; nutritional challenges; social determinants of global health; harm reduction and behavioral modifications; women's reproductive rights; health economics and cost-effective interventions; health manpower and capacity development; bioethical issues in a global context.

530. (NURS677) Environmental Toxicology: Risk Assessment and Health Effects. McCauley, L.

Undergrads need Permission.

This course presents general principals of toxicology and the disposition of toxins in the body. Case studies of the effects of environmental and occupational toxins on individuals will be analyzed. This course is designed for students who desire a strong

foundation in toxicological concepts and principals and provides an overview of major toxins in our environment and their association with human health.

533. (NURS678) Exposure Assessment and Safety in the Workplace. (B) McCauley, L.

This course is designed to present an overview of the interdisciplinary nature of monitoring and controlling workplace hazards. Didactic course content on the major factors contributing to occupational health hazards and safety will be presented along with discussion of regulatory and site-specific interventions to promote worker safety and health. Five site visits will be conducted to apply the principles of workplace assessment and to discuss strategies that are used for hazard recognition and evaluation in different work environments. Experts in workplace hazard recognition and control will share current challenges and priorities from their worksites.

599. Independent Study in Public Health. (C)

BIOMEDICAL STUDIES (MD) {BIOM}**501. Mechanisms of Disease and Therapeutic Interventions. (C)** Dr. Mitch Lewis and Dr. Carolyn Cambor. Prerequisite(s): BIOM 600 Cell Biology and Biochemistry.

This is the first offering of a graduate course in cellular pathology analogous to an existing medical course with the same name. The course was designed to complement BIOM 600 Cell Biology. This course will cover basic cellular pathology and the five basic pathological processes that underlie all diseases: cellular responses to injury, tissue response to injury, tissue repair processes, hemodynamic disorders and neoplasia. The course consists of virtual lectures, reading assignments, and one discussion class each week. Sufficient background in immunology and genetics will be provided as it relates to pathological processes.

SM 510. Case Studies in Translational Research (CSTR). (A)

Drs. Mitch Weiss, Emma Meagher and Skip Brass. This course starts on August 30.

This course is open to MD/PhD, VMD/PhD and Biomedical Graduate Studies PhD students. All second year combined degree students are expected to take this course unless excused by Dr. Brass. Enrollment is limited to 24 students but interested VMD/PhD and BGS students are welcome as space permits

CSTR is a seminar style course where groups of students work with selected Penn faculty to prepare a discussion and literature review on disease topics. Topics will include gene therapy for hemophilia, retinal disease and wound healing, cytokine therapies for immune disorders, genetic sleep disturbances and vaccine development. Most of the course will focus on the analysis of successful translational research projects that are taking place here at Penn.

555. Control of Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Gene Expression. (B) Drs. Marisa Bartolomei and Celeste Simon. Prerequisite(s): Permission of Instructors.

Regulation of gene expression including chromatin structure, transcription, DNA modification, RNA processing, translation,

control of gene expression via microRNAs and post-translational processing.

600. Cell Biology and Biochemistry. (A) Dr. Michael Ostap, course director. Theme Directors: Drs. Michael Marks, Mark Lemmon, and Morrie Birnbaum. Prerequisite(s): Permission of Instructor.

BIOM 600 is an intermediate level graduate course designed to introduce students to the molecular components and physiological mechanisms that underlie the structure and function of cells. The course is designed as an in-depth survey to cover general concepts central to the field of biochemistry and cell biology and to emphasize these concepts within the context of current scientific research questions and technical approaches. Lectures will focus on recent discoveries in contemporary cell biology involving (i) basic cellular biochemistry; (ii) mechanisms of membrane transport and excitability; (iii) intracellular compartmentalization and protein/vesicle targeting, organelle biogenesis; (iv) cytoskeletal architecture, cell motility and adhesion; and (v) molecular mechanisms of signal transduction. Efforts will be made to familiarize students with recent technical advances in molecular, biochemical, microscopic, spectroscopic, and electrophysiologic techniques.

BUSINESS AND PUBLIC POLICY (WH) {BPUB}

201. (BPUB770) Political Economy of Social Policy. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 1 or equivalent. A Benjamin Franklin Seminar version of this course will be offered in the spring semester.

This course uses microeconomics to evaluate public policy. The course has two aims. The first aim is to provide a microeconomic toolkit that we will use to identify failures of the competitive market; the circumstances in which government intervention can improve economic efficiency; and alternatives to government intervention. The second aim of the course is to apply this toolkit to current policy issues, including environmental regulation, tax policy, health care reform and the problem of the uninsured; education policy; social security reform and the costs and benefits of private accounts; antitrust policy, and policy to promote research and development.

202. (BPUB664, TRAN201) Principles of Transportation. (B) Allen.

Prerequisite(s): None, but microeconomics helpful. Some elementary economics will be utilized and will be developed in class.

This course is an introductory course designed to familiarize the student with the subject matter of transportation. Expenditure in the transportation industry totals 16% of the US Gross Domestic Product and transportation and other supply chain expenditures in many firms are second only to labor costs. While the industry has been substantially deregulated in the last 25 years, the transition to deregulation is not complete and the legacy of 100 years of regulation still exists. In addition, the industry is unique in the sense that a major portion of the major factor of production (its infrastructure) is publicly financed. These factors make the industry different from others and suggest different management policies. Topics covered include: location analysis, mass transport, costs and pricing analysis, regulation and deregulation, and economic development.

203. Business in the Global Political Environment. (C) Bailey. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 or equivalent.

This course focuses on business issues that are mediated through the public sector. Specific governmental policies towards markets will be examined, including antitrust policy, economic regulation and deregulation, social regulation, and market infrastructure (intellectual property, fraud and securities regulation.) The course includes discussion of corporate responsibility and ethical issues in international business. Lectures and case studies focus on currently pending actions worldwide, including Internet related issues. The course applies theoretical principles of strategic thinking, industrial organization, and political science to studying the interactions between multinational firms and political institutions.

204. (BPUB777, BPUB960) Cost Benefit Analysis. (B) Pack, J.

Prerequisite(s): Microeconomics.

Cost benefit analysis -- the principal tool for project and policy evaluation in the public sector. For government whose "products" are rarely sold, the valuation of costs and benefits by means alternative to market prices is necessary. It is the counterpart to cost accounting in private firms and provides guidance for avoiding wasteful projects and undertaking those that are worthwhile. Given government regulations, cost benefit evaluations are critical for many private sector activities. Real estate developers, manufacturing firms, employers of all types are required to provide evaluations of environmental impacts and of urban impacts for their proposed projects. They too must engage in cost benefit analysis, in the valuation social benefits and costs.

Government analysts, consultants, and private firms regularly carry out cost benefit analyses for major investments -- bridges, roads, transit systems, convention centers, sports stadia, dams -- as well as for regulatory activities -- OSHA workplace safety regulations and the Clean Air Act are two important examples.

206. (BPUB772, REAL206, REAL772, REAL972) Urban Public Policy and Private Economic Development. (B)

Pack, J. Prerequisite(s): Microeconomics.

This course considers the pervasive interactions between real estate developers and government. Governments influence real estate development in many ways:

through zoning laws, taxes, public expenditures, impact fees, infrastructure, building codes, environmental regulations, to name just a few. Private real estate developers are the prime movers in determining urban development patterns. Thus, we will consider how private development is influenced by, and influences, government regulation, the government policies listed above and how governments influence and respond to private activity.

As a "case study" of this interaction between government and real estate developers and markets, we will consider one of the major policy interventions currently being advocated, adopted, and considered by governments throughout the country - growth controls or smart growth to deal with the alleged problem of urban sprawl. To this end, we will consider what is meant by urban sprawl, why it is considered a problem - by whom - why growth controls are considered a solution to the problem, the possible effects of growth controls on various groups, the views of developers about both urban sprawl and growth controls. Several guest lecturers from the private, not-for-profit, and public sectors are scheduled to make presentations.

212. (LGST212, PPE 212) Economic Analysis of Law. (C) Asher.

Prerequisite(s): ECON 1.

The course is designed to teach students how to think as an economist about legal rules; to evaluate alternative legal rules against standards of economic efficiency and distributive justice; and to understand the nature of the legal process and several specific areas of the law. With the use of alternative texts, both deductive and inductive reasoning will be employed to study the formation and interpretation of legal rules.

230. (ECON237, FNCE230, REAL230) Urban Fiscal Policy. (A) Inman.

Prerequisite(s): Introductory Economics, FNCE 101.

The purpose of this course is to examine the financing of governments in the urban economy. Topics to be covered include the causes and consequences of the urban fiscal crisis, the design of optimal tax and spending policies for local governments, funding of public infrastructures and the workings of the municipal bond market, privatization of government services, and public financial systems for emerging economies. Applications include analyses of recent fiscal crises, local services and

taxes as important determinants of real estate prices, the infrastructure crisis, financing and the provision of public education, and fiscal constitutions for new democracies using South Africa as an example.

236. (FNCE236, REAL236) International Housing Comparisons. (B) Wachter. Prerequisite(s): None.

This course focuses on international comparisons of housing finance systems and housing market outcomes. This includes comparative analyses of the financial and economic factors that underlay housing market differences and similarities. Changing housing market institutions and policies in developed and emerging economies are examined. The course also addresses the implications of the integration of global financial markets for national housing markets. International speakers present their views on institutional innovations and the policy setting process in their respective markets. Various approaches to understanding these issues will be used, including readings, written assignments, and group projects.

250. Managerial Economics. (C) Seim. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001, AP credit or the equivalent; MATH 103, AP credit or the equivalent.

This course introduces students to "managerial economics," the application of microeconomic theory to management problems. Microeconomic theory is a remarkably useful body of ideas for understanding and analyzing human behavior in a variety of contexts. Our goal in this course is to get you to internalize this body of theory well enough so that you can analyze management problems. While this is a "tools course", we will be mindful of applied business problems throughout the course. After presenting the competitive model we will dwell on other market structures more like those encountered by typical firms (monopoly, oligopoly, monopolistic competition). We will spend some time on microeconomic lessons on the development and use of market power, as well as strategic interaction among firms. Finally, we will spend some time on the theory of market failure.

261. (BPUB761, BPUB961, ESE 567, OPIM261, OPIM761) Risk Analysis and Environmental Management. (M) Kunreuther. Prerequisite(s): None, but microeconomics helpful.

This course is designed to introduce students to the complexities of making decisions about threats to human health and

the environment when people's perceptions of risks and their decision-making processes differ from expert views. Recognizing the limitations of individuals in processing information, the course explores the role of techniques such as decision analysis, cost-benefit analysis, risk assessment and risk perception in structuring risk-management decisions. We will also examine policy tools such as risk communication, incentive systems, third party inspection, insurance and regulation in different problem contexts. The problem contexts for studying the interactions between analysis, perceptions, and communication will include risk-induced stigmatization of products (e.g. alar, British beef), places (e.g. Love Canal), and technologies (e.g. nuclear power); the siting of noxious facilities, radon, managing catastrophic risks including those from terrorism. A course project will enable students to apply the concepts discussed in the course to a concrete problem.

288. (BPUB788, BPUB988) International Industrial Development Strategies. (C) Pack, H. Prerequisite(s): Wharton Managerial Economics or an undergraduate intermediate microeconomics course.

The course analyzes the problems of emerging markets. The course considers the industrialization strategies they have chosen and the recent financial and macroeconomic problems they have encountered. Particular emphasis will be given to the recent problems of Latin American and Asian countries that experienced rapid growth for considerable periods only to encounter major reversals in the last half of the 1990s. The implications of this experience for the private and public sectors will be considered in detail. The role of foreign aid, the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund in dealing with crises in developing countries will be explored in detail.

289. (BPUB789) Nations, Politics, and Markets. (C) Pack, H. Prerequisite(s): Econ 2 or its equivalent, Finance 102.

This course is designed for students who are interested in pursuing an international career and for those who plan to work for industrial and financial corporations that operate in emerging markets. The course will deal with the economic and political problems of macroeconomic adjustment, corruption, the transition economies, and international financial transactions. All of these topics will be illustrated with in-depth studies of economies in Africa, Asia, Latin

America, the Middle East, Eastern Europe, and China.

290. (BPUB790) Technology in Global Markets: Corporate Strategy, National Policy. (C) Faulhaber. Prerequisite(s): None.

Technology will be a key determinant of success in the 21st century, even in traditionally nontechnical industries. Firms that operate in global technology markets must actively engage in both market and nonmarket strategies, as national governments take an active interest in technology issues, sometimes helping and sometimes hindering the private markets. Successful firms must integrate market and nonmarket strategies across their client countries.

This course examines how to manage this complex strategic process, including technology adoption, technology deployment, intellectual property, getting government to help (subsidies, protection, overseas sales support, putting pressure on foreign governments, etc.) Through active debate and guest lecturers, students will develop a historical context within which to identify critical success factors in the use of technology globally. Moreover, students will be able to compare the strategic role of technology in a broad range of industries. Coursework develops the ability to think both analytically and strategically about the factors influencing technology choices, and to apply this learning to emerging market circumstances.

298. (BPUB798, MGMT798, PPMT998) Privatization: An International Perspective. (C) Choksi. Prerequisite(s): None.

Privatization is sweeping the globe. The redefinition of boundaries between the public and private sectors creates new and exciting opportunities for businesses and policy makers. This course will review the international experience with privatization - the Thatcher privatizations of the 1980s, the current sale of utilities, airlines, and telecommunication companies in emerging and developed economies. We will analyze the ongoing transformation of post Communist countries. Students will learn how to value state-owned assets using real option value techniques. We will discuss bidding strategies in privatization auctions. The last part of the course offers an introduction to project finance as a new form of cooperation between the public and private sectors.

664. (BPUB202, TRAN201) Economics of Transportation. (B)

Allen. Prerequisite(s): None, but microeconomics helpful.

This course is an introductory course designed to familiarize the student with the subject matter of transportation. Expenditure in the transportation industry totals 16% of the US Gross Domestic Product and transportation and other supply chain expenditures in many firms are second only to labor costs. While the industry has been substantially deregulated in the last 25 years, the transition to deregulation is not complete and the legacy of the 100 years of regulation still exists. In addition, the industry is unique in the sense that a major portion of the major factor of production (its infrastructure) is publicly financed. These factors make the industry different from others and suggest different management policies. Topics covered include: location analysis, mass transport, costs and pricing analysis, regulation and deregulation, and economic development.

720. Behavioral Economics and Prediction and Betting Markets. (B)

Wolfers. Prerequisite(s): None.

This class considers an intriguing and growing set of non-traditional markets, including trading (or gambling) on the outcome of sporting events, elections, political risks, corporate outcomes, public policy and economic statistics. We will explore these markets, drawing on insights from economics and psychology, and highlighting the parallels between these markets and other existing markets. We will examine the potential uses of these markets in the business and public policy domains. Importantly, the success of these markets depends on whether these markets yield efficient forecasts, which in turn depends on factors such as market design, and the biases exhibited by individual traders. We then turn to discussing recent advances in behavioral economics and attempt to apply psychologically-grounded theories of information processing to a particular set of prediction markets: sports betting. Assessing potentially profitable trading strategies with a critical eye, we will discuss not only investment opportunities, but what these findings reveal about both human psychology and the operation of markets.

732. (MGMT732) Telecoms and Internet Strategy and Policy. (C)

Faulhaber. Prerequisite(s): None; no technical background is assumed. Format: Discussion-oriented, cases.

Telecoms, wireless, broadband, and the Internet continue to expand their role in our personal and professional lives, despite the recent "bust". The failure of dumb corporate strategies points up the critical need for smart ones, as well as the difficulty of getting smart in constantly shifting markets. To add to the complexity, governments around the world adopt policies designed to encourage or control this burgeoning suite of technologies: encouraging broadband, discouraging certain Internet uses, regulating both wireless and wireline communications, and puzzling over how to manage radio spectrum. This course is designed to help sort out this most complex of industries, with special emphasis on the potentially profitable links between government policy and corporate strategy. Can we take advantage of government broadband initiatives to make money in this new technology? What might the future hold? If 3G technology is dead, what is the future of wireless? How does WiFi fit into the picture? Is there a business model here?

761. (BPUB261, BPUB961, ESE 567, OPIM261, OPIM761) Risk Analysis and Environmental Management. (M)

Kunreuther. Prerequisite(s): None, but microeconomics helpful.

This course is designed to introduce students to the role of risk assessment, risk perception and risk management in dealing with uncertain health, safety and environmental risks including the threat of terrorism. It explores the role of decision analysis as well as the use of scenarios for dealing with these problems. The course will evaluate the role of policy tools such as risk communication, economic incentives, insurance, regulation and private-public partnerships in developing strategies for managing these risks. A project will enable students to apply the concepts discussed in the course to a concrete problem.

770. (BPUB201) The Political Economy of the Public Sector. (C)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): A basic understanding of microeconomics.

This course explores the role of government in the economy. We will first consider the economic rationale for government intervention in the economy - in which situations is government intervention in private markets warranted? We will then analyze the successes, failures, and compromises inherent in

government interventions in a variety of areas, such as: the environment, legalizing marijuana, research and development, piracy and intellectual property, merger policy, financial disclosure, banking, airlines, media, social security, terrorism, bankruptcy, education, health care, labor unions, employment regulation, and tax policy.

772. (BPUB206, REAL206, REAL772, REAL972) Urban Public Policy and Private Economic Development. (B)

Pack, J. Prerequisite(s): Microeconomics.

This course considers the pervasive interactions between real estate developers and government. Governments influence real estate development in many ways: through zoning laws, taxes, public expenditures, impact fees, infrastructure, building codes, environmental regulations, to name just a few. Much of the time in the course is spent understanding the effect on residential and commercial real estate development of these government interventions.

As a "case study" of this interaction between government and real estate developers and markets, we will consider one of the major policy interventions currently being advocated, adopted, and considered by governments throughout the country - growth controls or smart growth to deal with the alleged problem of urban sprawl. To this end, we will consider what is meant by urban sprawl, why it is considered a problem - by whom - why growth controls are considered a solution to the problem, the possible effects of growth controls on various groups, the views of developers about both urban sprawl and growth controls. Several guest lecturers from the private, not-for-profit, and public sectors are scheduled to make presentations.

773. (FNCE730, REAL730) Urban Fiscal Policy. (A)

Inman. Prerequisite(s): MGEC 621, FNCE 601.

The purpose of this course is to examine the financing of governments in the urban economy. Topics to be covered include the causes and consequences of the urban fiscal crisis, the design of optimal tax and spending policies for local governments, funding of public infrastructures and the workings of the municipal bond market, privatization of government services, and public financial systems for emerging economies. Applications include analyses of recent fiscal crises, local services and taxes as important determinants of real estate prices, the infrastructure crisis, financing and the provision of public education, and fiscal constitutions for new

democracies using South Africa as an example.

777. (BPUB204, BPUB960) Cost Benefit Analysis. (B) Pack, J. Prerequisite(s): Microeconomics.

Cost benefit analysis -- the principal tool for project and policy evaluation in the public sector. For government, whose "products" are rarely sold, the valuation of costs and benefits by means alternative to market prices is necessary. It is the counterpart to cost accounting in private firms and provides guidance for avoiding wasteful projects and undertaking those that are worthwhile. Given government regulations, cost benefit evaluations are critical for many private sector activities. Real estate developers, manufacturing firms, employers of all types are required to provide evaluations of environmental impacts and of urban impacts for their proposed projects. They too must engage in cost benefit analysis, in the valuation of social benefits and costs.

Government analysts, consultants, and private firms regularly carry out cost benefit analyses for major investments -- bridges, roads, transit systems, convention centers, sports stadia, dams -- as well as regulatory activities -- OSHA workplace safety regulations and the Clean Air Act are two important examples.

784. (MGMT784) Managerial Economics and Game Theory. (C)

Thomas. Prerequisite(s): Intermediate microeconomics. It is expected that the student has been introduced to some basic game theory. There will be a quick review of the basics and some recommended supplemental readings for those who have little or no background in game theory.

The purpose of this minicourse is to develop students' abilities to apply game theory to decision making. Development of the tools of game theory and the application of those tools is emphasized. Game theory has become an important tool for managers and consultants in analyzing and implementing tactical as well as strategic actions. This course will primarily focus on examples useful for developing competitive strategy in the private sector (pricing and product strategy, capacity choices, contracting and negotiating, signaling and bluffing, takeover strategy, etc.). Game theory can also be used to address problems relevant to a firm's organizational strategy (e.g. internal incentives and information flow within a firm) and to a firm's nonmarket environment (e.g., strategic trade policies, litigation and regulation strategy).

788. (BPUB288, BPUB988) International Industrial Development Strategies. (C) Pack, H. Prerequisite(s): Wharton Managerial Economics or an undergraduate intermediate microeconomics course.

The course analyzes the problems of emerging markets. The course considers the industrialization strategies they have chosen and the recent financial and macroeconomic problems they have encountered. Particular emphasis will be given to the recent problems of Latin American and Asian countries that experienced rapid growth for considerable periods only to encounter major reversals in the last half of the 1990s. The implications of this experience for the private and public sectors will be considered in detail. The role of foreign aid, the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund in dealing with crises in developing countries will be explored in detail.

789. (BPUB289) Nations, Politics, and Markets. (C) Pack, H.

Prerequisite(s): FNCE 602.

This course is designed for students who are interested in pursuing an international career and for those who plan to work for industrial and financial corporations that operate in emerging markets. The course will deal with the economic and political problems of macroeconomic adjustment, corruption, the transition economies, and international financial transactions. All of these topics will be illustrated with in-depth studies of economies in Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Middle East, Eastern Europe, and China.

790. (BPUB290) Technology in Global Markets: Corporate Strategy, National Policy. (C) Faulhaber.

Prerequisite(s): None.

Technology is a key determinant of success in the 21st century, even in traditionally nontechnical industries. Firms that operate in global technology markets must actively engage in both market and nonmarket strategies, as national governments take an active interest in technology issues, sometimes helping and sometimes hindering the private markets. Successful firms must integrate market and nonmarket strategies across their client countries.

This course examines how to manage this complex strategic process, including technology adoption, technology deployment, intellectual property, getting government to help (subsidies, protection, overseas sales support, putting pressure on foreign governments, etc.) Through active debate and guest lecturers, students will develop a historical context within which to

identify critical success factors in the use of technology globally. Moreover, students will be able to compare the strategic role of technology in a broad range of industries. Coursework develops the ability to think both analytically and strategically about the factors influencing technology choices, and to apply this learning to emerging market circumstances.

798. (BPUB298, MGMT798) Privatization: An International Perspective. (C) Choksi. Prerequisite(s): None.

Privatization is sweeping the globe. The redefinition of boundaries between the public and private sectors creates new and exciting opportunities for businesses and policy makers. This course will review the international experience with privatization - the Thatcher privatizations of the 1980s, the current sale of electric utilities, airlines, and telecommunication companies in emerging and developed economies. We will also analyze the ongoing transformation of post Communist countries. Students will learn how to value state-owned assets using real option value techniques. We will discuss bidding strategies in privatization auctions. The last part of the course offers an introduction to project finance as a new form of cooperation between the public and private sectors.

SM 900. Research Seminar. (F)

Waldfoegel. Prerequisite(s): None. Permission of instructor required.

After doctoral students complete their coursework they typically learn how to do research in two ways, by watching others present research (see BPUB 962, which gives course credit for participating in the Wharton Applied Economics Seminar), and by preparing and presenting their own research. This course is meant to provide a venue where Wharton doctoral students whose work has an applied economic flavor can present their research as it progresses. We will meet weekly, on Thursdays at noon for student research presentations. The course provides a venue for moving research forward, including both papers assigned for other classes and research leading toward a dissertation. This course aims to bring students a hands-on understanding of the research process itself, and the course is appropriate for all doctoral students with applied microeconomic interests who have completed at least one year of their doctoral program. This one-credit course meets Thursdays 12-1:20. Our first (organizational) meeting is the first Thursday of the semester. We will

determine our meeting frequency based on enrollment and the timing of student presentations. Our expectations of students' research presentations vary with students' progress in their respective programs.

911. Empirical Public Policy. (B)

White. Prerequisite(s): A graduate-level statistics or econometrics course.

This course examines econometric research on a variety of topics related to public policy, with the goal of preparing students to undertake academic-caliber research. The course is not an econometrics or statistics course per se; rather, it focuses on research designs with observational data and how econometric techniques are applied in practice. The course aims to train students to do applied economic research that involves measuring effects of theoretical or practical interest. It proceeds in two major parts. The first part examines endogeneity and inference about causal relationships, instrumental variables methods and critiques, and panel data methods. The second part of the course addresses 'structural' econometric modeling. Topics covered in this part include sorting and selection, entry models, and counterfactual analyses of policy changes. The course proceeds by analyzing, in detail, approximately 24 well-known empirical research papers in applied economics or related fields. These include public economics and tax policy, labor economics, law and economics, health care policy, industrial organization and competition, transportation demand and policy, and others.

The course is participatory in nature. Students are required to prepare research proposals and to complete an empirical research paper that can develop into (part of) a dissertation.

951. Political Economy. (A) Inman.

Prerequisite(s): PHD course with advanced microeconomics.

This course will introduce the students to the basic models of formal political economy and methods for empirically estimating those models from policy data, both for the developed and developing economies. Topics to be covered will include Downsian electoral competition and median voter politics, theories of legislative politics including minimum winning coalition and universalistic (pork-barrel) politics, models of lobbying and political corruption, models of executive influence in legislative settings. Particular attention is paid to the role of formal (constitutional) and informal (non-constitutional) institutions as they determine policy outcomes in democratic

societies, including majoritarian (first-past-the-post) and proportional representation systems of elections, partisan (party) and non-partisan (special interest) legislatures, executive agenda-setting and veto powers, federal and unitary forms of governance, and finally, the role of judicial review. Policy applications will focus on fiscal policy (taxes, spending, and debt), though students should feel free to apply the analysis to other public policies of interest. Students should have a firm understanding of micro-economic theory and applied econometrics.

960. (BPUB204, BPUB777) Cost Benefit Analysis. (B) Pack, J.

Prerequisite(s): Microeconomics.

The principal tool for project and policy evaluation in the public sector. For government, whose "products" are rarely sold, the valuation of costs and benefits by means alternative to market prices is necessary. It is the counterpart to cost accounting in private firms and provides guidance for avoiding wasteful projects and undertaking those that are worthwhile. In addition, given government regulations, cost benefit evaluations are critical for many private sector activities. Real estate developers, manufacturing firms, employers of all types are required to provide evaluations of environmental impacts and of urban impacts for their proposed projects. They too must engage in cost benefit analysis, in the valuation of social benefits and costs. PhD students will write a paper on a theoretical or applied issue in cost-benefit analysis in lieu of the final examination.

Government analysts, consultants, and private firms regularly carry out cost benefit analyses for major investments -- bridges, roads, transit systems, convention centers, sports stadia, dams -- as well as regulatory activities -- OSHA workplace safety regulations and the Clean Air Act are two important examples.

961. (BPUB261, BPUB761, ESE 567, OPIM261, OPIM761) Risk Analysis and Environmental Management. (M)

Kunreuther. Prerequisite(s): None, but microeconomics helpful.

This course is designed to introduce students to the role of risk assessment, risk perception and risk management in dealing with uncertain health, safety and environmental risks including the threat of terrorism. It explores the role of decision analysis as well as the use of scenarios for dealing with these problems. The course will evaluate the role of policy tools such as risk communication, economic incentives, insurance, regulation and private-public

partnerships in developing strategies for managing these risks. A project will enable students to apply the concepts discussed in the course to a concrete problem.

SM 962. Applied Economics Seminar. (F) Waldfoegel. Prerequisite(s): None.

The goal of this course is to help doctoral students develop critical thinking skills through both seminar participation and writing of referee reports. To this end students will attend the Wharton Applied Economics each Wednesday at noon seminar when it meets; prepare two written referee reports on WAE papers per semester, due before the seminar is presented; after attending the seminar - and the ensuing discussion of the paper - students will prepare follow-up evaluations of their referee report reports, due one week after the seminar.

987. Regulatory Policy. (C) Faulhaber.

Prerequisite(s): Doctoral level economics (e.g. ECON 701, 703 or ECON 680, 682).

This course will examine the economics of microeconomic government interventions in the marketplace and closely-related topics in industrial organization. Some of the economic topics that will be discussed include contracting, standards, and networks with application to regulation, deregulation, and privatization, strategic alliances with application to antitrust policy, and research and development with application to intellectual property policy. Most of the reading will consist of scholarly papers.

988. (BPUB288, BPUB788) International Industrial Development Strategies. (C) Pack, H. Prerequisite(s): MGEC 621.

The course analyzes the problems of emerging markets. The course considers the industrialization strategies they have chosen and the recent financial and macroeconomic problems they have encountered. Particular emphasis will be given to the recent problems of Latin American and Asian countries that experienced rapid growth for considerable periods only to encounter major reversals in the last half of the 1990s. The implications of this experience for the private and public sectors will be considered in detail. The role of foreign aid, the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund in dealing with crises in developing countries will be explored in detail.

TRANSPORTATION (TRAN)**201. (BPUB202, BPUB664) Principles of Transportation. (C)** Allen.

This course studies the use of transportation as an instrument of social policy and the role of government (via regulation) in the industry. Topics covered include: location

analysis, mass transport, costs and pricing analysis, regulation and deregulation, and economic development.

CELL AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (MD) {CAMB}**L/R 421. (BIOL421, BIOL528)**

Molecular Genetics. (A) Weinberg. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 221 or an equivalent Genetics/Molecular Biology Course.

A detailed analysis of gene structure and expression in both prokaryotic and eukaryotic organisms. Advances in DNA technology and genomics will be emphasized. The application of these advances to the molecular genetic analysis of development, cell function, and disease will be discussed.

480. (BIOL480) Advanced Cell Biology. (A) Wei Guo. Prerequisite(s): Biol 202 or permission of instructor.

This course is designed for beginning graduate students and advanced undergraduate students with a particular enthusiasm for Cell Biology. CAMB/BIOL 480 does not attempt to cover all aspects of cell biology, and is therefore not appropriate for students seeking a lecture course that provides a comprehensive survey of the field. Rather, the primary objective of this course is to teach those students considering a career in the biomedical sciences how to read, discuss, and question research papers effectively. Intensive classroom discussions focus on the experimental methods used, results obtained, interpretation of these results in the context of cell structure and function, and implications for further studies. There is no assigned text; students learn to critically evaluate current literature by reading original papers on selected topics in modern cell biology. Accordingly, class participation/discussion is essential and the grade will be largely determined by that. In addition, there will be two exams and you will be asked to write no more than a 5-page paper critiquing a recent original paper that is selected on some topic in Cell Biology.

483. (BIOL483) EPIGENETICS. (B) Wagner. Prerequisite(s): Biol 221.

This course will investigate epigenetic phenomena: heritable alternative states of gene activity that do not result from altered nucleotide sequence. Recent findings suggest an important role of these

phenomena in normal development, as well as in oncogenesis. Many, but not all, epigenetic phenomena are based on the fact that in the organism DNA is organized into a higher order structure, the chromatin. We will therefore first discuss the implications of chromatin for gene activity. We will then investigate epigenetic phenomena such as DNA methylation, genomic imprinting, RNA interference, silencing, and co-suppression. This course is a combination of lecture and discussion using current scientific literature.

510. (IMUN510) Immunology for CAMB Students. (B) Y. Paterson, D. Weiner, C. Hunter. Prerequisite(s): BIOM 600 or instructor permit. Priority given to students in the Cell and Molecular Biology Graduate Group.

The purpose of this course is to give a thorough grounding in Immunology to Cell and Molecular Biology graduate students with an emphasis on the role of the immune system in combating infectious and neoplastic disease and its role in immunopathological states such as transplantation rejection, autoimmunity and allergy. This will be a required course for CAMB students in the Microbiology, Virology and Parasitology program and the Vaccine and Gene Therapy program, replacing Immune Mechanisms 506. It may also be used as an elective by other CAMB students such as Cancer and Cell Growth and Cell Biology and Physiology.

The course is divided, by topic, into three parts. The first deals with innate and adaptive immune mechanisms, the structure, function, and molecular biology of antigen receptors and major histocompatibility complex molecules; the development and differentiation of lymphocytes and other hematopoietic cells involved in immunity and mechanisms of lymphocyte circulation and memory. The second part will cover the immune response in infection by bacteria, viruses and parasites and how this impacts on vaccine design and active immunization strategies. The course concludes by focusing on the immune system's role in pathological states such as cancer, allergy, graft rejection and auto-immunity.

The formal part of the course is comprised of two 1.5 hour lectures per week. In addition each week there will be an informal 1.5-hour meeting, on Fridays, which will be used to introduce the students

to specialized techniques used to measure immune responses or to discuss topical issues relating to the application of immunological knowledge in fighting disease with emphasis on the primary literature in the field. There will be two exams. The first will be taken after part I and the second after part II and III of the course. These exams will be distributed to the students two days before they are taken as closed-book essay exams, so they can plan which questions they will answer and how they will answer them.

511. Principles of Development. (B) Mullins, Kessler. Prerequisite(s): Previous courses in molecular and cellular biology are recommended. Non School of Medicine/School of Arts and Sciences Students must obtain instructor permission.

This graduate course, which will include lectures and readings from the literature, is designed to provide a foundation in the principles of developmental biology. Topics covered will include: fertilization and cleavage, gastrulation, germ layer formation, tissue specification, morphogenesis, tissue differentiation, and organogenesis. Molecular mechanisms by which pattern formation is generated will be considered in depth. The use of modern molecular biology, genetics, and embryological manipulations will be discussed in the context of the analysis of developmental mechanisms.

512. Cancer Genetics and Biology. (B) Carroll. Prerequisite(s): BIOM600 or course director permission. Non-CAMB students will be admitted as space permits. A letter to course documenting reasons for taking the course and showing that prerequisite has been met will be required.

The course will involve lectures and readings of important papers on cancer genetics, cancer cell growth, metastasis, angiogenesis, and experimental therapeutics.

SM 513. (BIOL513, GCB 513) Evolution in Cancer. (A) Dr. Carlo Maley and Dr. Lauren Merlo. Prerequisite(s): Permission of the instructor. Preference is given to students who have completed CAMB 512 and medical students.

Cancers evolve by mutation and natural selection. This is the basis for both why we get cancer and why it so hard to cure. We

will survey the cancer literature through the lens of evolutionary and ecological theory and review how that theory does and does not apply to cancer biology. This seminar is restricted to graduate students.

This course is a graduate seminar course with both student and faculty presentations and discussions.

SM 518. Current Topics in Ion Channels. (C) Deutsch, Horrigan.

Prerequisite(s): BIOM600 - Concurrent enrollment is acceptable.

The course is a seminar format, specifically a journal club format, targeted to graduate students and MD/PhD students interested in ion channels. It meets for one hour, once a week for graduate students and once every other week for the entire group with formal presentation. On alternate weeks a faculty member meets with students to discuss and review the contents of each selected article for the subsequent week's presentation. This is an elective course meant to excite and intellectually enlighten students regarding the latest advances in ion channel research. It includes a wide range of ion channel topics from basic biophysics, structure, and physiology to cell biology and clinical applications. It is attended by faculty, students, and postdocs from the departments of Physiology, Pathology, Neuroscience, Pharmacology, Biochemistry & Biophysics, Psychiatry.

We require a written critique of each paper presented by other participants during the semester, submitted prior to the formal presentation of the paper. This critique will be graded by a faculty member, as will the student's participation in both the preparatory sessions and formal presentation sessions. In addition, the student will make one formal presentation, also graded by a faculty member. A final grade would be based on all three of these components.

SM 521. Molecular Mechanism of Translation and its Control. (B) Kaji, Cooperman.

This is an advanced seminar course primarily designed for graduate students and advanced undergraduate students. Offered in the Spring semester. The current status and recent advances in protein synthesis both in eukaryotes and prokaryotes will be the subjects of discussion. The format will be to meet once a week for about two hours and each discussion will be centered on the reviews presented by students in charge of the topic. Subjects of the discussion will be chosen by students. Each student will then discuss with the faculty adviser as to the format of the presentation and important papers which should be covered. Each

student has three weeks to prepare for the discussion. A short (five pages) review should be prepared with references and submitted one week before the presentation so that others can prepare for the discussion. The first two presentations will be by faculty advisers: Dr. Cooperman (structure of the ribosome), and Dr. Kaji (soluble factors involved in protein synthesis).

SM 526. (BIOL526) Experimental Principles in Cell and Molecular Biology. (A) Cashmore. Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor.

The course aims to introduce principles of current experimental techniques used in modern biology.

SM 530. Cell Cycle and Cancer Seminar. (B) Diehl, Alan; McMahon, S; Assoian, R. Prerequisite(s): prerequisite of BIOM600 or equivalent graduate level advanced cell biology course. anyone without BIOM600 or equivalent must obtain instructor permission.

This seminar course will focus on molecular events which regulate cell cycle transitions and their relevance to human cancer. Topics will include control of the G1/S and G2/M transitions, relationships between tumor suppressor genes such as p16, Rb, p53 or oncogenes such as cyclin D, cdc25A, MDM2 or c-myc and cell cycle control. Where appropriate, the focus will be on understanding regulation of cell cycle control through transcriptional induction of gene expression, protein associations, posttranslational modifications like phosphorylation or regulation of protein stability like ubiquitin degradation. Although achieving an improved understanding of mammalian cancer is a goal of the course, much of our knowledge of the cell cycle derives from work done in more genetically tractable organisms, such as yeasts, drosophila, and xenopus. Not offered until fall 2006.

532. Integrative Physiology: Molecules to Disease. (A) Martin Pring. Prerequisite(s): CELL BIOLOGY AT THE LEVEL OF BIOM600 (OR ALTERNATE WITH THE PERMISSION OF THE INSTRUCTOR), A GENERAL UNDERSTANDING OF THE CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY OF MACROMOLECULES, AND OF BASIC MOLECULAR BIOLOGY.

This course aims to show how knowledge of cellular and molecular mechanisms can be integrated in an understanding of function at the tissue, organ and organism levels. The bulk of the course, rather than attempting to be comprehensive, will

explore selected topics in the areas of skeletal muscle, the heart and blood vessels, epithelial transport (kidney and GI tract) and endocrinology in moderate depth.

As well as forming the basis for the study of integrative physiology, it is intended for students of cellular and molecular biology and genetic engineering who will need to appreciate the roles of specific systems and molecules at higher levels of organization.

Three 1.5 hour meetings per week, two for lecture/discussion, one for student presentations based on assigned key papers.

SM 534. Seminar on current genetic research: Modeling Human Disease in Animals. (B) Kaestner. Prerequisite(s):

Prerequisites: CAMB 605 or CAMB542 or permission of the instructor. Class is not open to undergraduates and will give priority to CAMB graduate students.

An advanced seminar course emphasizing genetic research in model organisms and how it informs modern medicine. Each week a student will present background on a specific human disease. This is followed by an intense discussion by the entire class of ~2 recent papers in which model organisms have been used to address the disease mechanism and/or treatment.

Offered spring semester. Prerequisites: CAMB 605 or CAMB542 or permission of the instructor.

541. (BIOL540) Genetic Systems. (B) Poethig. Prerequisite(s): A college-level introductory course in genetics / molecular biology.

The genetics of different organisms (mouse, Drosophila, C.elegans, Arabidopsis, etc.) will be considered with the various techniques employed to study the action of genes in these organisms.

SM 542. (PHRM542) Topics in Molecular Medicine. (A) Section 401: Brass, Koretsky, Kahn. Section 402: Atchison.

TiMM is planned as a once-weekly seminar course whose goal is to introduce students to the ways in which biomedical research can provide new insights into clinical medicine and, conversely, how knowledge of clinical disease impacts scientific discovery. There are two sections for the course -- 401 and 402. Section 401 is for first year MD/PhD students only and section 402 is for VMD/PhD and PhD students.

SM 546. Seminar in Medical Virology: HIV Pathogenesis. (B) Weissman, D; Collman, R; Bates, P; Doms, R; O'Doherty, U. Prerequisite(s): Strong background in cell biology, immunology or virology fulfilled by: 1st yr CAMB (previous BGS courses); CD - Module 1 of med school curriculum; very strong UG background. Instructor permission required for non-CAMB graduate students.

This course will introduce students to diverse basic principles that contribute to viral pathogenesis. We will use HIV as a model to illustrate specific elements that relate to disease development, emphasizing a) pathogenesis, b) immunology, c) retroviral replication cycle, d) vaccine development. Offered spring semester.

One two-hour class weekly for the course of the semester. The first class will include two 45-minute introductory lectures given by the course instructors. The format that we will follow for each student-led seminar class will be a 30-minute introduction presented by the student followed by presentation of two related articles, which will then be discussed.

547. Fundamental Virology. (B) Lieberman, P.; Bushmen, R.; Ricciardi, R.

548. Bacterial Pathogenesis. Zhu, J; Shen, H; Goulian, M; D, Schifferli; Yuk, M; Pohlschroder, M; Goldfine, H; Weiser, J.

549. Parasites and Parasitism. Farrell, J; Pearce, E; Artis, D; Roos, D; Hunter, C; Scott, P; Lok, J; Schad, G.

550. Genetic Principles. (B) Sundaram, M;. Course open to BGS students only, priority given to CAMB and GCB students.

This is a required course of the Genetics and Gene Regulation Program and is designed to provide students with a comprehensive overview of genetic concepts and methodology. The course is organized into three parts: I Fundamental genetic concepts; II Genetics of model organisms (with a focus on yeast, worms flies and mice); III Human genetics and disease. Each week there will be two lectures and one associated discussion/problem-solving session. Discussions emphasize practical aspects of generating and interpreting genetic data. Offer spring semester.

560. (PHRM560) Eukaryotic Genomes. Prerequisite(s): CAMB 421 or permission of instructor.

Critical molecular analysis of chromosome structure; genome organization in a wide variety of eukaryotic cells; particular

structural adaptations in genomes such as gene rearrangement and amplification of sequence; and evolution of multigene families.

589. (INSC589, PHRM530) Neuroendocrinology. (K) Flanagan-Cato. Prerequisite(s): Permission of course director.

This course will begin with an overview of neuroendocrine systems followed by a discussion of the neuroanatomical basis of neuroendocrine systems. There will be a series of lectures on the unique functions of various hormone receptors, including steroid, thyroid and prolactin hormone receptors, all of which are expressed in the brain. We also will consider the evidence for local synthesis of steroid hormones in the brain. Hormone secretion will then be considered comparing the release mechanisms for endocrine- & neural-derived hormones. Finally, we will consider a variety of behavioral issues, including the roles of hormones on sexual behaviors, ingestive behaviors, mood, cognition, and health.

Offered on alternate years.

590. Topics in Microbiology, Virology, and Parasitology: The Biology of Pathogens. (A) P. Bates, A. Decatur, E. Pearce. Priority given to students in the Cell and Molecular Biology Graduate Group.

A new course entitled "Topics in Microbiology, Virology & Parasitology: The Biology of Pathogens" is to be offered to first year MVP students three times per week for one hour over an eight week block in the fall semester. An exciting and unusual aspect of the course will be its integration of available information on viral, bacterial, and parasitic pathogens.

The course will begin by introducing the major classes of pathogens and then proceed to focus on aspects of pathogen biology crucial for infection. It will be formatted loosely into four sections. Section One will ask how pathogens prepare to infect hosts and how they accomplish invasion. Pathogens that enter via mucosal or skin surfaces, or which are introduced by the bite of an insect vector, will be discussed. Section Two will ask how pathogens get from their site of entry to their tissue niche. Migration, dissemination, and host cell invasion will be covered. Section Three will examine the biology of pathogens once they have established within their hosts and explore how hosts respond to infection. The development of disease due to infection will be examined as a part of this section. The fourth and final section of the course

will ask why some pathogens cause acute infections while others cause chronic infections and investigate how these facets of pathogen biology are linked to transmission.

Both classic and state-of-the art papers will be employed as the basis for the course. Classes will be a mixture of lecture and paper discussion. An emphasis will be placed upon comparing the strategies utilized by successful pathogens from the three classes (bacteria, viruses, and parasites). At least one course director will attend all the class sessions to maintain uniformity. The course directors will give many of the lectures and lead the paper discussions; however; expert faculty from the MVP program also will participate.

Grading: 25% class participation, 75% final exam. The exam will consist of a one-on-one question and answer session with the course directors.

597. (INSC597) Developmental Neuroscience. (A) Michael Granato. Prerequisite(s): Background in introductory biology (molecular and cellular biology recommended.).

The developmental neuroscience course opens with a brief summary of classical experimental embryology and key developmental concepts. Topics covered in the course include: vertebrate and invertebrate pattern formation; neural cell determination; growth cone guidance; synapse formation and plasticity; programmed cell death; neural growth factors; special sense organ development. Each week includes two lectures and a small group discussion in which one or two important papers are analyzed in detail. Each student must write three short grant-style reports (approximately 2 pages each). No exams are given.

599. Introductory Lab Rotation. (C)

SM 601. Advanced Virology Seminar. (K) Harty, Bergelson. Non-CAMB students must obtain instructor approval.

This seminar course covers current topics and important concepts in virology. Students will select and read papers from the literature on specific topics in virology, and then present a seminar with the guidance of a faculty member. Grades will be based on the quality of the seminar(s) and participation in class discussions.

SM 605. CAMB First Year Seminar. (A) Epstein.

Topics and course instructors vary yearly. The seminar focuses on classic papers and the intellectual development of thought in cell and molecular biology. Multiple

sections are taught by faculty from the different programs within the Graduate Group. Required course for CAMB PhD Students. Other BGS students eligible space-permitting.

SM 608. Regulation of Eukaryotic Gene Expression. (A) Kadesch, Zaret. Prerequisite(s): BIOM 555 (or equivalent) and permission of instructor. Instructor will decide on the class list the first day of class. Preference given to CAMB students in the Genetics and Gene Regulation Program, secondly to CAMB students, and lastly to students on an as-needed basis.

An advanced seminar course emphasizing the molecular biology and molecular genetics of transcription in eukaryotes. Based on the current literature, the presentations and discussions will familiarize the student with present day technology and developing principles.

609. (IMUN609) Vaccines and Immunization Therapy. (A) David Weiner, Ph.D., and Paul Offit, M.D.

The goal of this course is to expand on students' general understanding of the immune system and to focus this understanding towards the application of vaccination. Furthermore the course will give the student sense of how these principles are applied to vaccine and immune therapeutic development. The course covers basic science as well as the clinical, ethical & political implications of modern vaccines.

Initial lectures review immune mechanisms believed to be responsible for vaccine induced protection from disease. Subsequent lectures build on this background to explore the science of vaccines for diverse pathogens, including agents of bioterrorism as well as vaccines for cancer. An appreciation for the application of laboratory science to the clinical development of vaccines is provided in the next section of the course along with lectures that focus on the ethical implications of vaccines in different situations. The financial implications of specific vaccines and their impact on the global community, is a specific focus of the course.

The course is lecture style and has a required reading to provide the student background for the specific topic. Students are graded on course participation, a project and a final written exam. The project is to propose in a written report a vaccine strategy for a current pathogen of importance that does not as yet have an effective vaccine. Strategies used should build on the material presented in the class lectures. The course is intended for

graduate students or medical students in various MS, Ph.D. or MD/Ph.D. programs on the campus as well as local scientists and professionals in the community. As a prerequisite students should have taken biology, biochemistry or immunology courses at the advanced college level.

610. Molecular Basis of Gene Therapy. (A) Wilson, Glick.

Prerequisite(s): Background in biochemistry, cell biology, and molecular biology.

This is a team-taught, survey course that focuses on the basic science relevant to achieving efficient and effective gene transfer in animal models and humans for the treatment of disease. The course includes a unit devoted to a variety of vectors useful for gene transfer, with the remainder of the course devoted to the study of current gene therapy approaches using specific diseases as models. Prior background in biochemistry, cell biology, and molecular biology is essential. Aspects of organ system anatomy and physiology, virology, and immunology that are relevant to the course material are included in the course. Because of rapid movement in this field, specific topics vary somewhat from year to year. Offered every fall.

615. Topics in Conformational Disease. (B) Yair Argon; Harry Ischiropoulos. Prerequisite(s): BIOM 600.

Protein misfolding and aggregation has been associated with a number of human diseases, ranging from Alzheimer's and Parkinson's Disease to Respiratory Distress Syndrome, alpha(1)-antitrypsin deficiency and Mad Cow Disease. This course will include lectures, directed readings and student presentations to cover seminal and current papers on the cell biology of conformational diseases including topics such as aggregate formation, protein degradation pathways (proteasome vs. ER-associated degradation), effects of protein aggregation on cell function and mutations which lead to autosomal dominant diseases.

Target audience is primarily 1st year CAMB students or other students interested in acquiring a cell biological perspective on the topic. MD/PhDs and Postdocs are welcome.

SM 618. Introduction to Viral Pathogenesis. (J) Neal Nathanson. This course reviews the fundamentals of viral pathogenesis, and covers the following general areas: virus cell interactions, viral tropism and cellular receptors, sequential steps in viral infection; immune responses to viral infections, virus-induced immunopathology, virus-induced immunosuppression; viral virulence; viral persistence, oncogenic viruses, host susceptibility to viral diseases, HIV and AIDS; viral vaccines. Prerequisites: an introductory course in microbiology and immunology would be helpful. Class will be held once a week for a two-hour session, in seminar format, with each session having an overview given by the faculty and two student presentations.

SM 620. Molecular Mechanisms of Development. (A) DiNardo. Prerequisite(s): BIOM 600 (CELL 600) and CAMB 511 or equivalent.

The goal of the seminar is to promote a lively discussion about general strategies used by cells and organisms in solving fundamental problems occurring during development. We will cover issues raised within two broad topics, as students present classic and current papers from areas such as: Asymmetric Cell Division; Body Axis Formation; Induction and Cell Signaling; Secondary Axis (Limb) Formation; Organogenesis; Cell Differentiation; Cell Migration; Neurogenesis; Germ Cell Development. This focus will allow several sessions for each issue, enabling us to define the problems and explore the attempts to get at its solution in different systems. Offered fall semester.

SM 621. Seminar in Retroviral Biology. (K) Bates. Prerequisite(s): Recommended for second-year graduate students.

SM 630. Topics in Human Genetics and Disease. (A) N. Spinner, T. Shaikh, T. Rebeck, E. Shore. Prerequisite(s): Graduate level genetics, e.g. CAMB 550 or equivalent. Students in the Cell and Molecular Biology Graduate Group will have priority in enrollment. If space permits, priority will be given to students with relevant projects.

Building on the foundations of the Human Genome Project and parallel efforts in model organisms, research in human genetics and genomics is progressing rapidly. Our understanding of basic concepts in genetics, and Mendelian and non-Mendelian human genetic disease is proceeding at an unprecedented pace. This course will provide students with an

overview to approaches to understanding current problems and techniques in human genetics and organisms modeling human disease. The format will be an advanced seminar course, with directed reading and students presentations.

Every week, students are expected to participate in a 2 hour class session, and two students will present recent publications in human genetics and disease. After each session, instructors will meet with presenting students for 30 min. to provide individual feedback. Course directors will attend each class, and guest preceptor with relevant scientific expertise may also participate. Students will be assigned readings for the first half of the course, and then select their own papers for the second half of the course. Presentations will be prepared in consultation with course directors. Students must meet with instructors at least one to two weeks prior to the presentation date. In class, the student discussion leaders will i) present background information necessary to understand the assigned paper (10-15 min.), ii) lead discussion of the paper, focusing on critical evaluation of the methods and results, and iii) talk about the future directions for this research.

A short written assignment will be due by the end of the course. This written work will be in the form of a review piece or "news and views" format commonly seen in scientific journals. The topic of this review can be based on one of the two topics the student presents in class, or on a separate topic approved by the instructors. The review should be approximately 1,000 words or less (no more than 4 double-spaced pages).

Grading: Students will be evaluated based on class participation (25%), their first presentation (25%) and their second presentation (25%), and the written assignment (25%).

SM 631. Cell Adhesion and the Cytoskeleton. (B) Dave Boettiger.

Prerequisite(s): BIOM600 or similar course in molecular cell biology. Limited to BGS, SAS, and Engineering graduate group students. Others by permit only.

This is a seminar course in the molecular mechanisms underlying the organization, dynamics and signaling through cell adhesion and the cytoskeleton. The course will cover the basic principles and biology of the molecules involved in cell-cell and cell-matrix adhesion and their interface with the cytoskeleton. This is an advanced seminar course. Students will present papers that will be selected to highlight classical and emerging methods including genetic screens, pharmacological studies,

physical approaches, and genomic approaches. The issues addressed include regulation of cell adhesion, control of cell motility, and roles of adhesion and adhesion signaling in cancer and cardiovascular disease. Students will also present one paper of their own choosing. All presentations will be prepared in consultation with a faculty member with expertise in the specific area. The course requires a minimum of seven registered students to be offered.

632. Cell Control by Signal Transduction Pathways. (B) Hua,

Xianxin; May, Michael. Prerequisite(s): BIOM 600, cell biology, or other course focusing on cell and molecular biology. Priority given to CAMB graduate students. Open to non-CAMB graduate students who have taken BIOM 600 or other related course. Not open to non-graduate students.

How do a variety of extracellular signals regulate cells and how do cells signals? Answers to these questions are critical for understanding the molecular events that are involved in cell function as well as tumorigenesis. This course, "Cell control by signal transduction pathways", will examine how various signal transduction mechanisms influence cell functions such as replication, growth, transcription, translation and intracellular trafficking. The primary signal transduction pathways to be examined include those mediated by Notch, TGF- β , TNF- α , Ras and Rho.

In the first half of the course, external speakers will pick 2 relatively recent papers from their field that aren't necessarily definitive, but are interesting and could lead to new potential questions/areas for future investigation. Each paper will be assigned to a student, who will see the speaker prior to the class to discuss the paper and their presentation. Then during the class, each paper will be presented for approximately 45 minutes with time for discussion. Students will present the important background, break down the paper, look for strengths and weakness and come up with a plan of what the next set of experiments could/should be. The intent is that the course will lead students to think more about experimental design and interpretation rather than re-iteration of the biology they have learned as undergraduates.

In the second half of the course, pairs of students will pick a paper for in-class presentation, again aiming to project forward to the new questions raised. For this session, the students also will need to write a short proposal, based on this paper of their choosing, setting out some

questions and approaches to address implications raised by the selected paper.

SM 635. Bacterial Pathogenesis. (C) TBD. Prerequisite(s): CAMB 539 or equivalent.

Seminar format will focus on current and significant past papers related to the molecular pathogenesis of bacterial infection. A broad range of topics will be selected (mechanisms of intracellular pathogenesis, mechanisms of phase and antigenic variation, interaction between host and bacterial cells, elaboration of surface appendages, and the genetic regulation of virulence factors). Each student will be responsible for the presentation of 1-2 papers. Not offered in 2006.

SM 636. Gene Therapy for Genetic Diseases. (M) J. Bennett, M. Haskins.

The philosophy of this seminar course is to expose students to the various principles of, and approaches to, gene therapy for genetic diseases using seminal papers in the field as a focal point for discussion. The format of the class is designed to require active and frequent participation from all students during each session, with an emphasis on rigorous scientific thought. The topics are taught directly by the co-directors and speakers from the Penn biomedical community with particular expertise relevant to course material. Relevant background information for each session is provided by means of assigned readings and in-class presentations by faculty and students, as needed. The course will focus on six topics, allotting two weeks for each. IN the first week, a faculty leader will present an overview of the topic, and in the second week, he/she will lead a discussion centered around two student presentations of research papers relevant to the topic. Students taking the course will be expected to read all the papers that will be discussed and to participate actively in the discussions. Students must meet with the course directors prior to their presentations.

Topics, which will vary from year to year, include gene therapy for genetic diseases involving metabolic disorders, the mucopolysaccharidoses, the central nervous system, retinal degeneration, the cardiovascular system, ion channel disorders, hematopoietic stem cells, coagulopathies, neuromuscular degeneration, and immunodeficiencies. CAMB 610 (The Molecular Basis of Gene Therapy) is not a required prerequisite to this course. Course enrollment is limited to 12 students.

SM 637. Gene Therapy: Vectors, Immunology and Disease. (J) Chen. Prerequisite(s): Background in molecular biology, virology and immunology.

This seminar course is designed to provide students with a cohesive understanding of important immunological aspects of gene therapy. Gene therapy approached based on parvovirus-derived vectors will be used as an example to address the following four major themes: immune responses to the vector, immune responses to the transgene product in treatment of genetic disease, strategies for prevention of undesired immune responses in gene therapy, and use of vectors to induce antigen-specific immune responses.

Students are expected to have solid background in immunology and virology. Each class consists of a brief introduction by an instructor, reviewing background information related to the theme discussion. The topics are explored through discussions, led by faculty, of research articles. Copies of the articles are distributed at class in advance, and students are expected to have thoroughly reviewed the assigned articles and to be able to present and discuss various aspects of the papers. Completion of CAMB 610 (The Molecular Basis of Gene Therapy) is not required for enrollment in this course. Offered in alternate years.

SM 638. Advanced Seminar in Apoptosis. (B) X. Yang, W. El-Deiry. Prerequisite(s): BIOM 600. Instructor permit needed for anyone who has not taken BIOM600.

The objective of this seminar course is to familiarize students with the fast-paced field of apoptosis (programmed cell death). Following a discussion format, the course deals with four aspects of apoptosis: 1) key components of the apoptotic machinery (caspases, death adapter CED-4/Apaf-1, Bcl-2 family proteins, inhibitors of apoptosis (IAPs), etc.); 2) death receptors and their signaling pathways, 3) mitochondria and apoptosis, and 4) apoptosis in diseases. Students are expected to read and to participate in the discussion of all assigned papers, and students are responsible for presenting the papers and leading discussions on a rotating basis. Course enrollment is limited to 12 students.

SM 650. DNA Damage Checkpoints and DNA Repair. (A) E. Brown and C. Bassing. Prerequisite(s): CAMB 530 or BMB 585 or instructor permit. Priority to students in the Cell and Molecular Biology Graduate Group and then other Biomedical Graduate Studies graduate groups.

DNA damage checkpoint and repair genes are important suppressors of cancer and aging. These processes function as part of a complex interconnected network of DNA recognition and processing, checkpoint signaling cascades and DNA repair. Because these processes preserve genome integrity, how they cooperate with one another is directly related to their ability to suppress cancer and aging. To study this emerging research area, students in CAMB 650 critically evaluate key research findings published in the last five years. In addition to providing an advanced understanding of DNA damage checkpoints, DNA repair and the connections of these processes with cancer and aging, this course is designed to allow students to gain experience in critiquing scientific literature both independently and through group discussion.

Take home questionnaire assignments and participation in class discussions will make up 50% and 30% of each student's final grade, respectively. In the final two weeks of the course, each student will study and propose a future research topic in field of DNA damage responses, cancer and aging. Students will be expected to pose a question and propose how the question will be experimentally answered. In the final week of the course, each student will turn in a one page "white paper" summarizing this proposal and will present their proposal to fellow students for discussion and critique. The white paper and presentation will comprise 20% each student's final grade.

SM 691. Advanced Topics in Cell Biology & Physiology. (J) Holzbaur. Prerequisite(s): BIOM 600 or a similar survey course in cell biology. Permission needed for all non-BGS students. Permission needed for all non-BGS students.

This course, together with its companion CAMB 692, offers an advanced, in depth analysis of a broad array of topics in cell biology and physiology. CAMB 691 and 692 each cover a different selection of topics and each will be offered in the Spring of alternating years; the courses can be taken in either order, but require BIOM 600 or an equivalent background in basic cell biology. CAMB 691 will focus on (1) channels and transporters, (2) protein trafficking, and (3) cytoskeleton and cell

motility. The course format will include both faculty lectures and student-led discussion sessions focusing on important papers from the primary literature. Students will be evaluated on the presentations, their participation in discussions, and weekly problem sets. Offered alternately in the spring semester with CAMB 692.

SM 692. Advanced Topics in Cell Biology and Physiology II. (K) Morris Birnbaum. Prerequisite(s): BIOM 600 or a similar survey course in cell biology, or the permission of the instructor. Permission needed for non-CAMB students. Priority given to CAMB graduate students.

An in-depth consideration of key topics in cell biology and physiology. This course will focus on three major aspects: (1) signal transduction; (2) cell cycle and apoptosis; and (3) cell division. The course format will include both faculty lectures and student-led discussion sessions focusing on important papers from the primary literature. Students will be evaluated on their presentations and participation, as well as problem sets. Offered alternately in the spring semester with CAMB 691.

695. Scientific Writing. (B) Mullins, Bergelson. Prerequisite(s): BIOM 600, BIOM 555 and CAMB 605. Course open only to second year CAMB graduate students. If space permits, will open up to non-CAMB BGS graduate group students.

This course introduces students to basic scientific writing skills. Participants will review general principles of good writing and will apply these principles to writing for a scientific audience. Guidelines for sentence paragraph structure will be presented, and particular emphasis will be placed on the structure and contents of scientific papers and grant proposals. Each week students will complete a brief written exercise; the majority of time will be spent in discussing student writing. This 6-week course is designed for second year graduate students preparing for qualifying exams.

Evaluation: so that students do not feel intimidated, grading will be based on attendance and participation, not on the quality of writing itself.

SM 752. (GCB 752) Genomics. (B) Riethman, Cheung.

Recent advances in molecular biology, computer science, and engineering have opened up new possibilities for studying the biology of organisms. Biologists now have access to the complete set of cellular instructions encoded in the DNA of specific organisms, including dozens of bacterial

species, the yeast *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, the nematode *C. elegans*, and the fruit fly *Drosophila melanogaster*.

The goals of the course are to 1) introduce the basic principles involved in mapping and sequencing genomes, 2)

familiarize the students with new instrumentation, informatics tools, and laboratory automation technologies related to genomics; 3) teach the students how to access the information and biological materials that are being developed in

genomics, and 4) examine how these new tools and resources are being applied to specific research.

995. Dissertation.

ORGANIZATIONAL DYNAMICS (AS) {DYNM}

SM 600. Managing Diversity in the Workplace. (C) Anderson.

This seminar will focus on the social nature of race, ethnicity, and lifestyle relations in the workplace, assessing implications for the resulting organizational culture and management issues. The workplace is the intersection of many individual experiences and biases, particularly those surrounding the personal issues of race, ethnicity and lifestyle. One's capability for managing and being managed are profoundly affected by how clearly one is able to understand one's own biases as well as those of others. A main objective of the seminar will be to increase one's ability to understand and manage diversity in the workplace by investigating: (1) how distinctions manifest themselves in organizations; (2) how the same behavior can be viewed differently, depending on experience and culture; (3) the meaning of dominant and minority groups; (4) the workplace as the same or different from society in general; (5) risks of assuming that differences are being understood, when they are not; (6) the nature of stigma and its implications for the workplace.

SM 601. Gender Issues in Organizational Leadership. (C) Vanderslice.

This seminar will explore the intersection of gender and organizational behavior as it has evolved and in the current social and economic context in this country. We will examine the social, cultural and structural dynamics within organizations that differentially affect women and men, as well as the gender-linked resources each brings to organizations. Discussion will also focus on how gender-linked resources can be better used and responded to in organizations. Topics that will be addressed include gender and power, gender and class, gender and leadership, the social construction of organizational structure and restructuring organizations to better meet the needs of women and men in today's culture. We will also examine phenomena such as the "glass ceiling," the

"Mommy track," organizational responses to parenting needs, the flight of executive women from large organizations and the "pink collar" ghetto.

SM 602. Leader-Manager as Coach. (M) Russo.

New work technologies, increased competition and employees' desire for more involvement in their work are changing the traditional role of the manager. Rather than directing, planning and controlling the work, managers and leaders are facilitating processes and coaching and developing their employees. Team based organizations are built on coaching as a core requirement of the team leader role. This course explores the theory and practices of individual coaching as leadership behavior. The focus is on helping managers develop their skills and improve their performances as coaches. We will examine the need to provide others with successful performance strategies, timely feedback on strengths and on development needs and growth opportunities in order to challenge others to reach their potential. We will explore workplace environments that foster the growth and achievement of those we lead.

SM 603. Administrative Decision Making and Problem Solving. (C) Starr.

How do you make important decisions when confronted with organizational, social or personal problems? Is your primary approach to use a strategic process? How many strategies do you know and use? In this course we will review and discuss research and descriptions about how "normal" people solve problems and make administrative, ethical, and social decisions. We will evaluate situations and problems where quantitative methods can be applied in order to improve both the process and outcome of complex problems. Using readings and classroom case exercises, we will consider cognitive errors or biases, as well as personality and group dynamics forces that influence making choices. We will also consider how psychological stress, gender, and leadership apply to decision-making and problem solving in organizations. Most research readings and methods of analysis and evaluation are based on assumptions, theories, modes, and

research conducted by psychologists and published in psychology journals. The underlying assumptions of the psychological approach to the topic will be presented and discussed.

Participants will learn to: understand and apply normative ("ideal") strategies for decision making/problem solving; understand and use descriptive ("everyday") and prescriptive ("improved") strategies and processes for decision making/problem solving; understand the differences between individual and group decision making/problem solving; understand how conflict, leadership, and gender influence decision making/problem solving; write papers that demonstrate understanding and application of decision making and problem solving strategies.

SM 604. Organizational Risk Management. (L) Combrinck-Graham.

We will examine our involvement in risk management in our organizations and discuss whether our organizations manage risk as they manage opportunity. The first half of the course will focus on risk management's decisional and managerial aspects. During the second half of the course, we will apply these concepts to case studies as preparation for your presentation on managing risk in your particular organization. This course should provide you with a framework for addressing risk in your organization and perhaps in your personal life. You will also strengthen your understanding of your appetite for risk and that of your organization under different circumstances.

Risk management is a function rather than a specific position. It should be practiced by many levels of management, with coordination and guidance from a senior level. Risk management is a planning and strategic function, not solely an assessment, financial or safety function. Risk management prepares for an uncertain tomorrow, just as long-range planning deals with the futurity of present decisions.

SM 605. Assessing and Managing Project Risk. (C) Adler.

This seminar will focus on the six stages of project risk management articulated in the best practices standard developed by the Project Management Institute. These include: (1) Risk Management Planning;

(2) Risk Identification; (3) Qualitative Risk Analysis; (4) Quantitative Risk Analysis; (5) Risk Response Planning and (6) Risk Monitoring and Control. Although the management processes involved in some stages may appear easy to understand, their implementation always requires appreciation of and commitment to the complexities of risk management by the leadership of the organization. Stages 2 and 4 concern qualitative assessment; Stages 4 and 6 are more analytic in nature and involve discussion and review of quantitative techniques. Class participants will be asked to find past or current projects in their own organizations that could have or currently can benefit from early identification of risk. Students will work in teams to identify the benefits of, and more importantly, the challenges and barriers to, establishing risk management processes in their enterprises.

SM 606. The Individual and the Corporation: Ethnographic Methods Focused on the Individual. (C)
Anderson.

This course introduces ethnography and its uses for understanding everyday life within organizations. Attention is focused on the roles individuals play in the development, elaboration, and interpretation of organizational culture. Qualitative methods including interviewing, observing, listening, writing field notes, and interpreting data for organizational analysis are emphasized. Aspects of everyday life, as well as formal organizational activities, are examined and analyzed from an ethnographic perspective.

SM 608. Organizational Dynamics of Working in a Global Marketplace. (M)
Tschoegl.

This course examines some of the sources of confusion, conflict, misperception and error that arise when representatives of U.S. organizations interact and work in the global marketplace. The aim is to heighten awareness, help avoid personal or professional pitfalls, and to more effectively manage some of the organizational and business challenges that arise when operating across dissimilar environments. We will focus on areas including: ethics, culture, language, ethnicity, religion, gender, the political and legal systems, labor, corruption, and corporate organization. Each class session will begin with a short, interactive introductory lecture, followed by discussion around assigned readings and mini-cases.

SM 609. Organizational Effects of Religion in the Workplace. (M)
Dunning.

This is a new seminar on an emerging organizational challenge: as America moves beyond the situation famously labeled by Will Herberg as a society of "Protestant, Catholic, Jew:" how should organizations adapt to the new religious diversity? Should firms attempt to have a "religion-free" workplace? Should they embrace some form of religion or spirituality and put it in the service of the organizational mission? Or is there perhaps a third way that respects the religious practices of employees without favoring any one of them? A related challenge faces leaders themselves: how can faith and religious practice influence leadership? Finally, how do these challenges reflect broader historical patterns in American society and history? These questions will be explored with selections from the following books: A Spiritual Audit of Corporate America; Religion and the Workplace; Faith in Leadership; A New Religious America, and Religious Outsiders and the Making of Americans.

SM 610. Knowing Yourself: The Coach as an Instrument of Change. (M)
Napier.

Similar to most traditional programs where the focus is on the management of change, the course is organized in relation to (1) A diagnostic phase in which the values, history, assumptions, and behaviors of the client will be assessed. In this case, the client will be the student/coach. (2) The applied phase in which analysis, interpretation, and formal learning will be the central focus. (3) The end result will be individuals with a deep and abiding understanding of their own psychodynamics and their personal impact. (4) By modeling many of the tools and strategies useful in any effective coaching effort and practicing them on themselves and their student peers, it is hoped that the experiential nature of the course will allow maximum transference to the real work of coaching.

SM 611. Strategic Perspectives on Coaching. (M)
Wilkinsky.

This course will examine coaching in the organizational setting from the perspective of significant stakeholders in the coaching process. Coaching from the perspective of the client will explore the goals, issues, concerns, and outcome measures that are in the domain of the clients. Why do they want coaching to take place? How can they maximize return on their time and energy investments? Coaching from the

perspective of HR within the sponsoring organization considers HR goals and needs, and attaining "success" through coaching. Also examined are confidentiality, the responsibilities of HR (finding coaching and approving coaches), and how the investment is defined and measured. Coaching from the perspective of the coach addresses metrics and evaluation by the coach. Determining excellence is no simple task. The issues, problems, barriers to success, and tools of the trade will be addressed.

Coaching from the perspective of the high impact group outside the organization acknowledges the systems perspective that people are connected to multiple organizations and that behavior, knowledge, and/or competency are interactive and co-producing.

SM 612. Mastering Organizational Politics and Power. (C)
Eldred.

The purpose of this course is to explore, enhance, and expand the participants' competence in organizational politics. Students will observe political dynamics as they occur in their own organizations and will interview senior managers in other organizations to learn how political realities vary from one organization to another. Theoretical ideas about a dimension of organizational politics of particular interest to each individual participant will be analyzed in a term paper. In addition, each participant will keep a personal diary of political dynamics in his or her own workplace. The course will also explore ways to master the political skills of networking, negotiating, influencing, leading, and following, as well as developing a political strategy.

SM 613. Is Bigger - Inevitable, Better or Worse in Organizations?. (C)
Licht, W.

Is the modern large corporation alienating, inflexible, unproductive? Is the small organization or work team engaging, innovative or creative, productive? Has it always been this way in the U.S.? Is change possible? In this unique, informal, "turbo" seminar, we will examine the large corporation in terms of history, governance and control, and delivery of (office) work. We will consider whether "bigness" and bureaucracy are inevitable, and how organizations of the present, and probably the future, are affected by those of the past.

SM 615. Staying Competitive: The U.S., China and You. (M)
Bauer, N.

This seminar both examines and practices staying competitive at five levels: the individual participant, the organization or

employer, the industry, and the nation (where being American makes a difference), and the globalized world economy. As a result of this semester's work, all participants will have evaluated their own situation and organization and developed a practical plan for their next step. Visitors who have chosen particular ways of staying competitive will be invited to class to discuss what happened and why.

Among the strategies we will weigh against both the historical record and current facts: How does an organization restructure for new development while measuring and being measured for growth? Do economies of scale still apply when the technology changes every 18 months? What technological, financial, and organizational missions can support internal strategies for personnel development? What are the specific trade-offs of looking outside for additional strength? Participants build case studies of their own organizations and analyze them for evidence of strength to the merger consultant, the CEO, the stock analyst, the business media, the venture capitalist and their own career paths.

SM 616. Globalization: World Politics, Social Order and Economic Impacts. (C) Teune.

The purpose of this seminar is to provide analytical frameworks for understanding change in the world seen as a total system. The challenging question of our time is whether this and the next decades will be dominated by a backlash against globalization, including new forms of global war and local closure to trade and exchange, or if the world, despite setbacks, will continue to develop a new political, social and economic world order radically different from the traditional one of relations among nations. In either case, turbulence and volatility from the forces and counter-forces of globalization can be expected.

The contradictions of our era of globalization (beginning around 1975) are that while globalization appears to lead to uniformities everywhere (McDonaldization) nevertheless old and new differences and identities intensify. Also, globalization makes it nearly impossible to explain a particular change, for example, decline in voting in elections in the U.S., in American political terms, when the same phenomenon happens in all established democracies. Regions separate, Europe and NAFTA, among them, while at the same time globalization proceeds to include all markets everywhere. Topics that will be covered, after discussions of the main issues of

globalization and its consequences, include: economic integration, the future of the nation-state, a New Europe, a world of regions, global democracy, doing business globally, nationalism and religious fundamentalism, the global environment, global security, and human rights in a global society.

SM 617. Economics of Human Behavior and Organizational Life. (M) Handy.

The primary goal of this course is an examination of the various aspects of human behavior in the context of organizational and institutional life from an economic perspective. We begin with an examination of how micro economists view the world, discussing concepts such as: efficiency; opportunity cost/marginalism; externalities; incentives; free-riding; rent-seeking; and transaction costs. We then focus on a rational choice analysis of family, the oldest and most fundamental institution in society. We examine marriage and divorce and the consequences from an economic standpoint for individuals and society. We then examine religious organizations and religion in terms of choices individuals make given costs and benefits of their actions while "producers" of religion compete for adherents. Before concluding the course with an economic analysis of democratic government, we will look at several topics such as: human capital and investment in education; law and enforcement; bribes and gifts, economics of information; property rights and externalities; and free-riding.

SM 619. Organizational Project Management. (M) Choukroun.

This seminar presents and critically examines the components of a project life cycle. We examine how to identify and manage time, cost, quality, use of human resources, communications, risk, procurement, scope, and project integration tools. We acknowledge that project management is a formal synthesis of quantitative and qualitative components such that effective project management must include competencies of leadership and communication that support the people directly and indirectly associated with the project and its implementation with an organization.

SM 620. The Coach: Applying Tools and Skills in the Field. (M) Napier.

Coaching insinuates change, and most meaningful change is, at some level, therapeutic. This course will explore the dynamics of change as a therapeutic process. Whenever individuals have the

nerve to "help" others, self-understanding must come front and center. As a master coach once said, "Who in the hell do we think we are helping others unless we are willing to take a very hard look at ourselves - our behavior, our impact, our projections and biases?" Not only must we ask hard questions of ourselves and resolve our own issues that could corrupt our effectiveness, but we also need to model the most productive behaviors possible. The questions for students of this course include: (1) Are you willing to look? (2) Are you willing to be fiercely honest with yourself and with your fellow students? (3) Are you prepared for the responsibility that goes with mucking around in someone else's life? Coaching is not a right that goes with a degree. Rather, it is a privilege not to be taken lightly.

SM 622. Building Effective Organizational Structures: Getting Things Done. (C) Barstow.

This seminar attempts to penetrate many of the formal models of organizational planning, decision making and action to ask how things actually get done. Popular concepts such as participative management, teamwork and networking are often not practiced effectively. Attempts to bring about such political change in organizations often ignore the fluid, informal structures already in place. This seminar will explore structures and processes for redesigning an organization and empowering its members to work and manage effectively. This seminar is built around change projects designed and carried out by each participant over the term. Each participant will present and lead a discussion of their project during the course.

SM 624. Program Leadership Skills. (M) Staff.

Good program management requires leaders with vision, self-motivation, and an entrepreneurial spirit grounded in sound management processes. Program management processes are primarily integrative in that they coordinate the outputs of various projects to derive the desired program outcomes. A guiding rule for applying program management processes is to ensure that the program manager effectively delegates authority, autonomy, and responsibility for day-to-day management of the projects to the designated project managers, thereby leaving time and energy for stakeholder management in a broader context and at higher, more strategic levels of the enterprise.

Tools and techniques needed for program management will be reviewed

including (1) the assembling of expert judgements from a variety of sources; (2) conducting meetings with stakeholders to prepare for decisions and to develop synergies; (3) using and maintaining organizational process assets such as policies and procedure guidelines and shared knowledge bases; and (4) conducting project reviews at key go/no-go decision points. Students will be asked to learn about program management activities within their own organizations and to assess their level of productivity and effectiveness. Students from different industries and functions will work in teams to compare and contrast the program management environments they have encountered.

SM 625. Dispute Resolution Workshop. (M) Gale.

No organization in American can go about its business for very long without encountering the legal system and its cast of characters, from "black hat" lawyers to do-nothing judges. Even the "good guys" (your own legal team) are reviled by managers trying to "just run the business." Employment issues, product and environmental liability suits, regulatory approvals, proprietary rights issues - they all involve dispute resolution processes that, if not properly understood and managed, distract and detract from the mission of the organization. This workshop will explore issues of formal dispute resolution including the professionals involved, the processes and procedures, organizational impacts, planning for disputes, and related issues. Simulation exercises and group scenario development will be the primary learning methods employed. (This is NOT a business law course, and cases will be used only as examples of dispute resolution processes and not to learn particular legal rules or laws.) A wide variety of experts will serve as guest lecturers and consultants during class.

SM 626. Leading the Professional Service Organization. (M) Eldred.

The purpose of this seminar is to (1) Identify the key dilemmas involved in this kind of leadership role; (2) Differentiate between leadership and management in these settings; (3) Explore what different professional backgrounds have in common in these leadership roles; and (4) Develop a data base of common leadership practices in professional service firms, especially as they exemplify the new emphasis of positive psychology.

SM 627. Classics of Organizational Behavior. (C) Barstow.

The purpose of this seminar is to critique the thought and practice of several "big names" in organizational behavior, while establishing the continuing relevance of their work to today's organizations. Frederick Taylor (Scientific Management), The Hawthorne Studies (Human Relations), Kurt Lewin (group Dynamics), Eric Trist (Socio-Technical Systems) and others will be read in their primary sources, giving participants the opportunity to form their own opinion of these classic field studies.

Participants will read primary sources in the field as well as more recent critical scholarship. They will then present short papers to the class in the model of an academic conference, followed by discussion. Participants will debate their own views in this conference atmosphere as if both the founders and their critics were present. In addition to the readings and discussion, participants will view a taped oral-history interview with Eric Trist and a film of Kurt Lewin's famous experiment on leadership styles. Each participant will present two brief papers to the class and will submit a longer final paper.

SM 628. Organizational Diagnosis: Diagnostic Strategies for Enhancing Organizational Effectiveness. (C) Kaminstein.

This seminar is designed to help participants learn multiple approaches to diagnosing the complex ways in which issues and/or problems manifest themselves in organizations. Frequently, when organizations find themselves in trouble, i.e., there are rumblings in the system about such things as lack of leadership, poor communication, diminished productivity, low morale, etc., there is a tendency to frame the problem(s) simplistically and/or locate blame in a few difficult individuals or groups. However, upon closer examination, problematic issues are often found to be symptomatic and/or symbolic of multiple issues within the organization. This course will help students understand how problems which appear at one level of the system (for example, at the personal or interpersonal level) often represent problems at other levels of the system (e.g., at the group and/or institutional level) or signify a range of inter-related issues. It will provide students with the theoretical constructs and application skills necessary for identifying and framing problem areas, collecting data, and organizing feedback to client systems. Real-time examples will inform our discussions as we consider the relationships between diagnosis,

organizational reflection and appropriate action.

Subjects for exploration include differences between high tech and other industry, intellectual property, know how and expertise.

SM 629. Organizational Consulting: Proseminar in Organizational Development. (C) Starr.

This course describes and examines professional Organization Development (OD) competencies identified by the Academy of Management and professional OD societies. OD practitioners, theorists, and corporate officers visit class to describe - for example - establishing and managing organizational coaching programs; applying different models in large-scale organization change initiatives; managing change in virtual and global teams; and using change methodologies such as Appreciative Inquiry (a blend of positive psychology and systems thinking) to create idealized development and growth. MSOD or MPhil students interested in organization consulting and coaching should consider this course as a first step. Most research, readings and methods of analysis and evaluation are based on assumptions, theories, models and research conducted by psychologists and social scientists from the human relations tradition.

SM 630. Business Process Excellence - From Vision to Reality. (M) Kirchner.

In the 1990s, organizations started to move from function to process-oriented organizational structures. The primary goals were to increase customer and market orientation as well as flexibility of enterprises. Since 2000, an increasing number of organizations have extended their focus from intra-enterprise processes to inter-enterprise business processes. This shift was considered essential to achieve business process excellence, and to keep and improve competitive advantages. Indeed, Dell, the computer giant, succeeded because of their process innovation--not because of new or revolutionary products. Using real-life examples and case studies, this course will describe and discuss ways of moving from function to process oriented organizations. Change management will be a key topic. Participants will learn what it means to structure an organization in a process-oriented way, what challenges the realization of such a structure creates, and how challenges can be mastered. Each participant will write a paper about a potential business process improvement initiative related to their professional

experience and will present their initiative case to the class.

SM 631. Strategic Planning and the Process of Implementation. (C)

Tomazinis.

Entrepreneurship engenders the notions of innovation, organization, planning ahead, and above all, a determination to do something that has not been done before. Every successful entrepreneurial enterprise is a realization of strategy and planning. Participants in this seminar will discuss the techniques necessary to lead an entrepreneurial venture in the public and private sectors and within large and small organizations.

SM 634. Process Improvement Tools and Strategies. (C)

Stankard.

This class emphasizes development of hand-on skills for coaching process improvement teams including using the tools of process improvement. A simulated process improvement project will be run in class that will give students an opportunity to use all of the most common process improvement tools. Remaining meetings will compare and contrast currently popular process models such as Lean production, Six Sigma, and Just-in-Time production and how they apply in services and the service side of manufacturing. The deliverables will be (1) Know-how in the use of process improvement tools, (2) An understanding of the roles of team leaders, team coach, and various team membership roles, and (3) an opportunity to evaluate currently popular methods of process improvement either through readings and field interviews at firms using one or more process improvement methodologies or by picking a process improvement episode within the student's home organization and evaluating it to obtain lessons learned.

SM 635. Business Essentials and Strategies. (M)

Staff.

Alignment of corporate, business, marketing, and operational strategies into a project management strategy is explored as a means of attaining a company's overall strategic intent of achieving competitive advantage or adding value through projects. In order to establish peer relationships with senior management, however, project professionals need to be familiar with general management concepts used by both general management and investors to assess company performance. Topics that will be presented in this seminar include (1) fundamentals of marketing, including market segmentation and developing a marketing plan; (2) essentials of finance, including the relationship between finance

and strategy, financial measures of business performance, and value-driven decision making; and (3) strategic planning and implementation.

Students will be asked to learn about project investment proposals within their own organizations in order to understand the strategic, marketing, and financial rationales that have led to their acceptance or rejection. Students from different industries and functions will work in teams to compare and contrast what they have observed and to develop a comparative analysis on strengths and weaknesses of various proposal efforts.

SM 636. Coaching Across Cultural and Geographic Distances. (C)

Reyes.

Organizational coaching has been used to support high-level leadership, to develop high potential talent, to overcome or remediate deficiencies or unproductive behaviors, and to support or manage performance during periods of change. Concomitant with the increase and apparent need for organizational coaches and coaching interventions is the globalization of business and the emergence of dispersed communication technologies. These are driving the creation of new organizational forms in which work is distributed across time, space, organization and culture, and is coordinated via information and communication technologies.

This course will examine the relationship between globalization, the use of communication technologies, organizational coaching (as a leadership development practice (for support and for high-potential talent), and efforts to develop globally distributed leadership competencies. We will discuss coaching models, methodologies, and cases associated with multi-cultural, geographically dispersed and technology-mediated leadership situations.

SM 637. Coaching and Facilitating Teams. (C)

Wilkinsky.

Highly productive teams plan well and execute against that plan. These teams have effective leadership which recognizes and fosters the development of the skills of the team's members. Tasks are accomplished in a cooperative and participative environment. Accomplishments are recognized and, as appropriate, celebrated. Failures and disappointments are explored so that the lessons can be used to succeed in the future. Sadly, not all teams and work groups fit the above description. Too often goals are not met, participation is uneven, finger-pointing, CYA, and lack of motivation permeate the team.

In this course, we will explore the roles and functions of the coach and facilitator of organizational teams. This highly participative course will use both theory and practice to determine how to help teams avoid limiting pitfalls and increase their opportunity to become highly productive in the accomplishment of tasks and the professional and personal development of people.

SM 638. Evaluation of Plans and Programs of Organizations. (M)

Tomazinis.

The purpose of this seminar is to introduce, explore and analyze the process of evaluation of plans, projects, programs, and the operations of organizations in the private and the public sectors. Evaluation as an activity has been acknowledged in the field as both vital in the decision making process and as an effort that comes usually too late in the course of routine operations. (What is the truth?) Evaluators have also been confronted with an increased array of questions and responsibilities. In the 1980s and 1990s, the task of evaluation took added significance when foreign competition entered the private sector in large scale and new, threatening trends developed. (What was the cause of the recent economic recession?) The evaluators of many projects and programs have also been confronted by managers and decision makers who have already committed themselves to certain courses of action.

The seminar will explore situational variations, methodological tools available in each case, procedural courses of action, the responsibilities that confront the various actors, as well as the need to make certain that the results of evaluation are being properly incorporated in the executive decisions in both private and public sector organizations.

SM 639. Strategy Team Capstone. (M)

Staff.

This final course in the concentration offers the students the opportunity to synthesize the knowledge, skill and creativity from the other courses. Class meetings are not scheduled; however, a faculty advisor will be assigned to each student and team. Teams of 4 or 5 students from the same industry will integrate competencies learned to create a written plan/proposal to (1) restructure an existing activity within one of their companies or (2) propose a major new project activity within one of their companies or (3) propose a new venture within their industry.

The final product will be presented to the class with the sponsor in attendance. The final grade will reflect an assessment

of overall quality by the faculty advisor, value evaluated by the sponsor, and team performance evaluated by each member of the project team.

SM 640. Productivity and Performance. (M) Gale.

In many of today's organizations, the process of improving productivity and performance has become a big business. Quite apart from the myriad internal studies, task forces, reorganization efforts, re-engineering projects, and the like, there are countless external vendors and consultants who provide productivity and performance products and services to organizations of all types. Perhaps the best known are Business Process Re-engineering (BPR) and Business Process Engineering (BPE) which have been developed to tackle the needs for broader-scale improvements. The adoption of Enterprise-wide Resource Planning (ERP) systems based on BPE has been a significant development. Not only does ERP ordinarily constitute a major investment of resources, it requires the adoption of a reconfigured view of the organization and the processes used in its design, structure, and operations. In this seminar, the rationale for ERP will be discussed in terms of its effects and impacts on productivity and performance in organizations. In order to illustrate the factors and considerations used in developing ERP systems, examples will be presented which employ SAP's R/3 system and the R/3 "Business Process Reference Models." In order to facilitate the review, additional examples will be presented.

SM 641. The Art and Science of Organizational Coaching. (C) Wilinsky.

Coaching has become a primary tool for consultants, human resources professionals and administrators interested in promoting and sustaining leadership and executive development, behavioral change, and role transition. This course explores the theory and practices associated with organizational coaching. We examine and practice the steps of the normative coaching process, the issues and boundaries that affect coaching, and pitfalls to avoid.

Throughout the course, we will contrast what the theory says and what practitioners in the field have actually experienced. Major foci include the critical nature of gathering and using data, observation tools, internal versus external coaching, informal versus formal programs, and coaching for development versus for corrective action. Participants will engage

in coaching processes in the classroom and in their own organizations.

SM 642. Allocating Resources: Economic, Technological & Human. (L) Gale.

Setting, monitoring, and controlling organizational plans and their implementation has become increasingly complex in modern organizations. Simple measures of bottom-line profitability by divisions, for example, often mask the processes required for intra-and inter-organizational coordination and effectiveness. Similarly, standard organization charts depict reporting responsibilities and authorities without tracing either the flow of communications or the financial impacts of change. As a means for illustrating alternative approaches to the management of organizations, selected models, methods and examples of organizational resource allocation and control will be reviewed, discussed and analyzed. In addition to the seminar discussions, participants in the course will also be expected to identify, develop, and analyze a resource allocation problem associated with an organization. (Typically, the organization selected is one with which the participant is familiar or is interested in creating.) Selected examples of resource allocation strategies will be discussed during the first seminar. Each participant will be expected to prepare a paper on their problem and to make a brief presentation on the methods of analysis employed and the means for implementing the results.

The seminar will involve working both on individual projects and discussions of approaches and methods for the conceptualization and analysis of resource allocation problems. As such, the course will combine elements of a seminar and a workshop. Following the first session (which will cover introductions of the participants, a presentation of the objectives and design of the course, and a review of selected cases), each seminar will be devoted to a review of methods and discussions of the participants' cases.

SM 643. The Economy and the Organization: Interpreting Signs of Change. (M) Lange.

Every organization pursues objectives, and progressive managers contribute cost-effectively to their organizations' objectives. The resource costs of pursuing organizational objectives are lower during a time of economic expansion than during a recession. Timing of projects is, therefore, an important determinant of the projects' cost effectiveness. The ability to read and

interpret signs of change in the local, national, and global economies in which organizations function can make a difference in the evaluations of otherwise equally competent managers. This course is aimed at upwardly mobile (non-economist) managers who want to develop the ability to extract from the popular press signs of approaching economic change.

SM 644. Strategic Outsourcing. (M) vanMerkensteijn.

This course examines outsourcing from the perspective of corporate effectiveness, staff development, and socio-politics. We will discuss how to use outsourcing as a strategic and competitive advantage; appropriate planning, implementing and managing a successful outsourcing program; and using outsourcing for downsizing and re-engineering. We will also consider how to "sell" outsourcing to corporate staff and the external community, and how to survive your own organization's outsourcing decision. Students will complete projects that will shape future information provided in this course.

SM 646. Bringing New Technologies to Market. (M) Wohl.

Each year, innovators attempt to bring dozens of new technologies to the mainstream, commercial market. Inevitably, most of them fail, but equally inevitably, a few of them succeed, sometimes spectacularly. Organizational professionals may be called upon to evaluate investments in new technologies in several ways. Some organizations may want to bring such new technologies to market embedded in new products. Other organizations will want to be pioneers in using new technologies to gain competitive advantage. Careful evaluation will be required to select the right technologies and provide them with the proper context to insure successful commercialization. This includes identifying promising candidates, considering packaging and design alternatives, understanding issues of timing and customer readiness, and looking at how pricing and distribution models are crafted. Choosing new technologies is just like making any other investment. Organizations seek high rewards at acceptable risks. In this course, real-world examples of technologies that failed versus those that succeeded will be presented and analyzed. We will do this by examining the technologies in related pairs, i.e., by comparing the Apple Newton and the Palm Pilot. Participants are invited to bring interesting new technologies to the attention of the class.

SM 647. The Psychology of Conflict and its Resolution. (C) Seltzer.

"What is life like without a good fight?" Conflict (expressed or unexpressed) is a fact of organizational life. It occurs between individuals and within and between groups and departments. It has both positive and negative purposes and ramifications. It can stimulate development and progress or retard it. This seminar examines psychological and social dynamics which are connected to conflict: e.g., power, leadership, personal needs, role, communication, etc., and looks at the situations and personalities involved. Readings also include theories of conflict and approaches to conflict resolution. Examples will be drawn from actual participant experience in a workshop experience. A background in psychology is not a requirement.

SM 648. Ethics and Leadership. (C) Fielder.

While Hitler and Gandhi were both successful leaders, Gandhi was a good leader, working for ethical goals and using ethical means. As we know from recent corporate scandals, leaders in contemporary organizations often encounter serious conflicts between their ethical responsibilities and the demands and culture of their organization. How these conflicts are resolved defines who we are, what we stand for, and what we won't stand for, so it is important to deal with them effectively.

This course will examine significant questions of organization ethics and leadership. To clarify these questions and to seek appropriate solutions, we will use readings and case studies. The readings will analyze the major issues in ethical leadership, with particular attention paid to the organizational dynamics that shape the opportunities and constraints of the decision makers. They are drawn from sociology, history, health care, and contemporary accounts of ethical problems in organizations. The case studies, which apply to a wide range of organizations, issues and circumstances, will emphasize class discussion so that individual expertise and experience can deepen participants' understanding.

SM 650. The Psychology of Growth. (C) Seltzer.

The focus of this course is an examination of how, where, and when psychological growth may be fostered intra-personally, interpersonally (in self and with others), within groups, and on the organizational level. We investigate dynamics of psychological growth, individually and as a

member of a group, as presented in representative theories of development and in literature on the psychodynamics of interpersonal relationships and individual differences. We examine the impact of rapidly occurring social change on growth potential in the major social institutions, including the organization.

We begin with alternative definitions and conceptions about what growth is, its course, the forms it might take, and the variety of settings and strategies connected with its transmission. Throughout the semester, we will try to answer questions such as: What is psychological growth? What are its forms and manifestations? How do we recognize growth and encourage or discourage it? Do we recognize similar and varying growth needs? Do we recognize our own differences and do we acknowledge and respect these differences in others? Participants are encouraged to address the issues through case examples from their own organizations.

SM 651. Virtual Forms of Collaboration. (M) Reyes.

Virtual collaboration and communication capabilities across time, distance, organization, culture, and other knowledge boundaries are necessary for the everyday work of telecommuters, virtual teams, remote managers, professional knowledge communities, and electronic marketplaces. In global organizations and networks, multi-cultural organizing has become inextricably intertwined with virtual work so that dispersed personnel must facilitate daily collaborations across geographic and cultural boundaries from multiple "local" arenas around the globe.

The purpose of this seminar is to explore the management of human and technology interfaces in virtual forms of collaboration across distance, culture, time and organization. The readings are drawn from the social sciences, information systems, and business management literatures. The course design incorporates social patterns encountered in virtual organizations so that participants can learn from collectively reflecting on these course experiences.

SM 652. Impact of Chess, Literature and Film on Organizational Dynamics. (M) Zubarev.

In this course we present pragmatic reasons that support greater understanding and use of literature and art in organizational decision making and problem solving. We examine how styles and methods of decision making, as represented in the game of chess and as presented in selected works of literature and cinema, can be applied to

help solve complicated organizational problems and to improve management interactions. Our analysis will be informed by the contemporary theoretical tools elaborated by the late Dr. Aron Katsenelinboigen, Professor of Operations and Information Management in the Wharton School.

SM 653. Coaching Others to Manage Conflict. (C) Napier.

Not a day goes by when you or I or a person we are coaching is not faced with some tantalizing, challenging conflict. It may be with someone we love, a conflict in a team, a struggle between two direct reports, a difference with our boss or the challenge of a difficult, perhaps aggressive person in a meeting we facilitate. The problem is not that there is a conflict. The problem is that most of us have a very thin, often inadequate repertoire of responses to the conflicts that engage us on a daily basis. The result is that all too often we are predictable in our responses. Thus, if we take these same limited skills and attempt to provide them to a client in our role as a coach, the consequences will more than likely be similar.

This course is about expanding your repertoire of responses to a wide array of conflict situations. In the process, you will increase your understanding of the theoretical constructs that underlie successful conflict management. Not only will your strategies for managing a variety of conflicts expand, but you will be better able to design unique responses that relate to the particular situation with which your client is faced. How you translate these ideas to your clients and, in the process, provide them the confidence to use them, will be a central theme throughout the course. There is an attempt to provide a balance between intellectual theory and the skills and strategies necessary for application.

SM 654. Business Growth Strategies and Successful Implementation. (C) vanMerkensteijn.

What is your company's strategy for growth? This seminar is a chance to examine and critique your organization's plans to grow as well as the opportunity to develop a business growth strategy and a plan for implementation. For more than a decade, American organizations have heralded the strategies of downsizing, reengineering, and reorganization. There have been countless articles, workshops and seminars which have both championed and challenged the use of these "cost-side" strategies. Now it is time to look at the revenue side to grow the business. Why

grow the business? How can these strategies be developed, and most importantly, how can these strategies be implemented to increase the potential for success? How should companies organize given the strategies selected? Should consultants be used in any of these areas? If so, what criteria should be used to select the consultant and how can success be measured? This seminar will also include an analysis of the potential value--and the pitfalls--of strategic alliances as a strategy for strengthening and growing the business. Participants will develop an understanding of what types of strategic alliances exist, the organizational issues related to each type, and when each would be an appropriate choice given the organization's stage of development and culture.

Factors affecting the implementation of the growth strategy will be considered. These include core competencies, culture, and structure.

SM 655. Using the Political Process to Effect Organizational Change. (C) Gale.

At one time or another, each of us has said something like, "I know what to do to make some really effective changes in this organization, but the politics make it almost impossible to get anything done." The sense is that although there are changes that should be made to improve organizational performance, politics (internal, external, or governmental) simply obstructs our ability to make a difference. Frustrations notwithstanding, politics is anything but an impediment; it is the art and science of coordinating individuals, departments, management, markets - the entire organizational environment - to effect a balance of objectives and methods. This seminar will discuss the use of politics to promote effective change within organizations. After reviewing the theory or organizations and the roles that political processes play in communications and decision-making, a series of cases will be presented that illustrate the contexts and conditions for effective political coordination. Both private and public sector examples will be employed. Seminar participants will be required to present a case study of organizational politics and demonstrate ways in which it can be used as an effective agent of change.

SM 657. Understanding and Preventing Organizational Deviance. (C) Dunning.

September 11, 2001, has made us all more aware of the many ways in which organizations can manipulate the behavior of their members. Some of them are

commonplace, such as the Dynamics briefcases we give you to carry or the hats we hope you wear, as a way of building spirit and loyalty. Some of these practices, however, put people in uncomfortable positions: ethical questions are raised and difficult decision must be made. This seminar will explore the sorts of organizational practices that encourage members and employees to engage in unethical, unprofessional, or even violent behavior. Studies of religious cults and terrorist organizations will be utilized to forge an understanding of when the use of symbols and their meanings to shape behavior becomes invasive and unethical. The objective of the course is to enable participants to understand and to prevent deviant behavior in organizations.

SM 660. Mistakes and Errors, Accidents and Disasters. (C) Bosk.

The purpose of DYNM 660 is to provide a basic understanding of some rather ubiquitous social phenomena: mistakes, errors, accidents, and disasters. We will look at these misfirings across a number of institutional domains: aviation, nuclear power plants, and medicine. Our goal is to understand how organizations "think" about these phenomena, how they develop strategies of prevention, how these strategies of prevention create new vulnerabilities to different sorts of mishaps, how organizations respond when things do go awry, and how they plan for disasters.

At the same time we will be concerned with certain tensions in the sociological view of accidents, errors, mistakes and disasters at the organizational level and at the level of the individual. Errors, accidents, mistakes and disasters are embedded in organizational complexities; as such, they are no one's fault. At the same time, as we seek explanations for these adverse events, we seek out whom to blame and whom to punish. We will explore throughout the semester the tension between a view that sees adverse events as the result of flawed organizational processes versus a view that sees these events as a result of flawed individuals.

SM 661. Organizational Culture Change: Theory and Practice. (C) Vanderslice.

The importance of organizational culture in defining organizations, and, often, in creating a competitive edge, has been regaining attention during the past few years. One of the central questions in the organizational culture debate is whether a culture, particularly of a large organization, really can be changed significantly. This course will begin by engaging the debate

about how to define organizational culture and what key factors determine culture. We will explore different models of categorizing cultures and discuss the extent to which culture is really related to performance and what factors may modify the culture/performance relationship. We will also examine different methods of diagnosing cultures. During this section of the course we will describe, compare and contrast the cultures of different organizations--both those of the class participants and those of other organizations. We will begin the second section of the course by examining both the theoretical and applied literature on organizational culture change.

After developing a generic framework for the culture change process, we will read cases describing culture change efforts and hear from guest speakers who will discuss specific culture change efforts, successful and not. This section of the course will introduce students to specific organizational intervention strategies that can be used to facilitate culture change. In particular, we will discuss traditional top-down change strategies, Real Time Strategic Change, Appreciative Inquiry, and a customized approach to culture change in mergers and acquisitions. During the last section of the course, the class will discuss individual, personal change management as a major factor in successful organizational change; other factors that are essential in most successful culture change efforts; barriers that can be expected; predictable but unintended side-effects of culture change efforts; and strategies for overcoming barriers and managing side effects. Finally, students in this class will apply what they have learned about organizational culture change to their own organizations.

SM 662. Effective Leadership and Effective Entrepreneurship. (C) Keech.

This course is designed to provide an understanding of the nature of entrepreneurship and entrepreneurial organizations in today's economy with emphasis on issues related to the management, strategies for, and financing of entrepreneurial ventures. While attention will be focused on problems related to early-stage ventures, the course will also consider the issue of entrepreneurship in the management of larger, established companies. We will examine the role of the chief executive and the board of directors in providing and directing entrepreneurship in large organizations and will emphasize issues such as strategy development and crisis

management as part of the entrepreneurial management process.

SM 663. Psychology of Identity. (M) Seltzer.

What relevance does a positive sense of identity have to workplace productivity, comfort, retention, promotion, effectiveness, power, cooperation and competition? This seminar will examine the "who" in "who am I?" in the workplace and the "who" in "who are the others?" as well as the context of "work" and "workplace" as it affects a positive sense of identity and the relationship to success in the workplace. Readings will explore the theoretical origins of identity as well as the controversy of whether identity is stable and consistent, or whether the "situation" or the role one occupies at the workplace alters identity. Among topics studied through class readings and individual interest assignments will be basic attributes such as gender, age, and race. The class will consider how these attributes impact one's own sense of identity as well as how well the identities of co-workers, subordinates, superiors and others are understood. During the course of the semester, questions like "are identity and personality one and the same thing?" and "what is the relationship between identity and character?" will be explored. Individual and small-group projects and papers of interest to the class will be assigned.

SM 664. Organizational Culture and Learning. (C) Barstow.

What is organizational culture? What is organizational learning? How do organizations learn effectively and change their culture? A learning organization is skilled at creating, acquiring, and transferring knowledge, and at modifying its behavior to reflect new knowledge (Garvin, 1993). According to Ray Stata, Chairman of Analog Devices, "The rate at which individuals and organizations learn may become the only sustainable competitive advantage." However we define and prioritize organizational learning, we must still struggle with how to do it. This is a tougher question. The thesis of this seminar is that an enriched understanding of culture can enhance organizational learning. Participants will explore the concept of culture, study the work of Chris Argyris, and discover practices and behaviors that promote organizational learning and culture change. The objective of this seminar is to help participants get beyond highly abstract philosophy and develop a deeper

understanding and useful skills based on these concepts.

SM 667. Knowledge Work: Futures Lessons from Arts and Sciences. (C) Bauer.

"When all Hell broke loose, I was the least surprised." This from a Dynamics graduate who learned to use the research from the arts and sciences to figure out what might come next - or next after next. Knowledge work must be flexible and renewable and that takes scanning for where the future may be and positioning oneself in advance. Each of the academic disciplines has its own way of knowing, asking different questions, and focusing on different aspects of the evidence. Participants will meet with and focus on the work of some of Penn's unique faculty in history, jazz and evolutionary psychology. Together we will apply their work and their methods to analyze the context and setting of our current work and what we might do next with our talents. In addition, a former Dynamics participant, now a CIO, will join the discussion.

SM 668. Organizational Ethics and Integrity. (C) Fielder.

Recent scandals in business organizations have focused on individuals who made unethical and unlawful decisions. Equally, if not more important, is the role of ethically dysfunctional organizations which encourage unethical behavior. Integrity, not just in the narrow sense of being honest, but in the broader sense of adhering to ethical principles and seeking socially responsible goals, applies to organizations as well as individuals. Creating and sustaining organizational integrity is essential for both organizations and the people who work there to flourish and reach their full potential. Research has confirmed that people do their best work in an atmosphere of trust, responsibility and worthy organizational goals.

In this course we will examine cases and causes of failures of organizational integrity; study examples of how organizations create and sustain integrity; and apply these approaches to a range of actual case studies taken from health care, commerce, and non-profit organizations. The course will emphasize class discussion so that contributions from the individual expertise and experience of the participants can deepen our understanding of these complex ethical and organizational issues.

SM 669. Leadership in Organizations: Private and Public, Personal and Professional. (C) Larkin.

The most valuable resource of any organization is the people who work there; the human capital, if you will. This seminar will explore the issues of the leadership of this human capital to meet the goals of the organization and the personal and professional goals of the people in the organization. We will read about and discuss issues such as: Crisis Periods of Leadership, Enhancing One's Leadership Capability, Conflicts Between the Organization's Leadership and One's Personal Leadership, and Strategies for Success in Leadership Positions. Additional themes of power, authority and control will be examined in terms of the organization and the individual.

The seminar requires a considerable degree of participation from the students. Our explorations of leadership both begin and end with each of us individually. Therefore, the seminar will reflect both our common readings and our mutually uncommon (individual) lives as we all negotiate this interesting and challenging personal and professional journey.

SM 670. Intercultural Communications. (C) Steiner.

Says an Indian businessman to his American counterpart: "In your country you give money to politicians before they pass legislation and you call it lobbying. In my country we do so afterwards, and you call it corruption." This anecdote illustrates well the cultural relativity of all concepts: what one society considers a legitimate "profit" is elsewhere "usury" or exploitation. This is the problem faced by American companies considering expansion into any new foreign market. National identities expressed through subtle customs, laws, institutions and behaviors are not always obvious, even when there are no apparent language problems. Understanding the complex regional influences of geography, history, religion, and culture is key to anticipating how local norms are reflected in market preferences, social political, and economic institutions, and work attitudes.

This seminar will explore various topics of cultural studies and how they affect values and behavior. Participants will be encouraged to focus on a specific foreign culture and, through assigned readings, film and literature, analyze its various aspects. Alternatively they may develop, either in teams or individually, a questionnaire about cultural attitudes and carry out a pilot survey in their own organizations. The seminar will be

instructive to those who have participated or will participate in a Dynamics international seminar as well as to those who find these issues important for their professional growth.

SM 671. Ownership Matters. (M)
Lamas.

Who is going to own what we all have a part in creating? The history of American business is an evolving answer to the question of ownership. Of all the issues relevant to organizational dynamics, ownership is arguably the most important and least understood. Matters of ownership have also been and remain of intimate concern to ordinary Americans—the slave yearning to breathe free, the young couple with a dream of home ownership, the entrepreneur who wants to be his or her own boss, the consultant who wants to form a partnership with best friends, and the indebted, mid-level manager reviewing last year's 401(k) statement.

In this course, you will have an opportunity to examine ethical, religious, legal, technological and economic bases for different ownership systems from early human history through the 20th century; develop a theoretical framework for understanding ownership issues in the contemporary workplace; review social science concerning ownership and the related organizational issues of motivation, performance, productivity, profitability, culture, diversity and equity; analyze a variety of cases to measure ownership's effects across many industries and business situations; and utilize a diagnostic tool for assessing the ways in which your own organization's culture and business outcomes are impacted by the firm's ownership system.

SM 672. A Systems Approach to Crisis Preparation and Organizational Resilience. (M)
Freeman.

The principal purpose of this course is to prepare students so that they and the groups and organizations they lead can successfully weather organizational crises and adversities. In today's world the question is not whether they will experience crisis; it is only a matter of what type of crisis will occur, what form it will take, and how and when it will happen. We will adopt a systems lens, organizing our understanding of crises and adversity at the most general level of analysis and looking at problems and solutions comprehensively. The following are the course objectives: understanding crisis management and resilience; understanding models of resilience; how to audit crisis management

strengths and vulnerabilities; what to do before a crisis, when a crisis hits, and after a crisis; how to build resilience into a system; how to inoculate oneself and one's organization to protect against depression and demise; and how to identify what is most important and how to safeguard it.

The course includes travel to New York and the World Trade Center site, and lectures at Columbia University to understand what can happen during and after a crisis.

SM 676. Human Rights and Global Order. (C) Teune.

Human rights have assumed dominance as the ideology of globalization with aspirations to embrace principles and beliefs that can be shared by all peoples everywhere. Although challenged by a variety of traditions and religions, human rights remains a pillar of global order along with institutions of global governance. Since the Universal Declaration of Human Rights over 50 years ago and especially since the Helsinki Accords nearly 25 years ago, human rights continues to spread throughout the world, superseding national civil rights and extending to everyday conduct of respect of others and the rights to a life of dignity, safe working conditions, and a good environment. This seminar will discuss the origins and contested justifications of global human rights. It will look at group rights for women, minorities, and migrants; economic, social and political rights; and the new citizenships not only of individuals but also of business organizations (the Global Compact). The evolution of human rights law, the emergence of global courts of human rights, and the imperatives of humanitarian interventions to enforce human rights will receive special attention.

SM 677. Human Capital and Human Nature: Sources of Creativity and Innovation. (M) Bauer. Prerequisite(s): DYNM 666 The Art and Science of Negotiation.

What do we really know about human nature and human behavior? Where do creativity and innovation come from? How does our own professional and personal experience mesh with the research? These are the questions that direct the reading and writing in this course, which is built on a structure similar to Dynamics 667, Knowledge Work: Futures Lessons from Arts and Sciences. In this seminar, however, we draw from biology, neuroscience, cognitive science, visual arts and criticism, literature and economics. Without creativity and innovation, none of us would have a job. Venture capital looks

not only to innovative, patentable products and processes, but also to the creative talent and experience of management.

Assumptions are made about employees as capital with real monetary value. Analysts, investors, and business journalists assume that they know who can motivate others, who can market to others, who can hire the best people. Marketing and sales forecasts are based on assumptions about accurate appraisals of human nature. Then come mergers, submergers, downsizing, rightsizing and outsourcing. How much capital is lost when these decisions are made? How is human capital evaluated and judged?

SM 680. Organizational Roles. (M)
Gale.

Organizations require new ways of looking at how responsibilities and human resources are reflected in formal organizational structures, taking into account the real ways the work of the organization is getting done. An example of a major management change is the restructuring caused by the demands of performance and quality requirements. In order to understand the logic behind the roles and functions, organizations must examine their design, their reasoning, and their approaches to management structure. This seminar aims to: (1) examine organizational design in terms of the use of organization charts based on actual responsibilities and reporting requirements; (2) develop alternative approaches to organizational hierarchies; and (3) analyze the roles and relationships of the components of an organization in terms of the capabilities for improving effectiveness and efficiency.

SM 681. Processes of Interpersonal Communication. (C) Ramsden.

In this course we will explore social and cultural context within which communication takes place and the variables that have an impact on decoding communication data and encoding a message. We will also examine individual characteristics and traits that contribute to credibility and power, persuasion, decision-making, conflict, and building relationships. A significant amount of our time will be spent examining our own verbal and non-verbal behavior in an attempt to be most intentional about the messages we send and most effective in our delivery under different circumstances. Our friends, neighbors and co-workers frequently have national and ethnic backgrounds that are different from our own. In spite of the fact that a family has lived in the United States for several

generations, cultural differences may persist in subtle or not-so-subtle ways. We will study some of these cultural traditions, and explore our personal experience and biases in order to be more effective in communication involving cross-cultural relationships. In our study of interpersonal communication we will use here-and-now experience within the group as well as role-playing, video taping and extensive reading with discussion.

SM 683. Organizational Experience. (C) Larkin.

In a time when corporate downsizing and restructuring are causing dislocation and change in middle management positions, new career opportunities and effective contribution to new organizations requires more than just technical knowledge to develop new tasks, skills and markets. By achieving greater insight into the historical forces that are causing change and into personal and professional initiatives and responses, participants can create opportunities for their own meaningful transformations. In this seminar, readings in a variety of literatures and selected films are used to explore a wide range of work and life experiences, looking at careers across centuries and social class. Participants will have the opportunity to consider (and indeed reconsider) their own work preferences and career choices as reflections of their early family, school and work experience. They will do this by researching and developing an autobiography that explores family history, educational history, and organizational work experience as a practicing professional.

The nature of the autobiographical work in this course is by definition personal. Participants should be willing to explore those themes that reside within their life experience and contribute to analytical and open discussion.

SM 684. Organizing for New Services and New Markets. (C) vanMerkensteijn.

This seminar will examine organizational issues surrounding the development of new services (and new products) and the exploitation of new markets. Questions will be addressed such as: How can mission expansion be properly managed? What are the best strategies for organizational changes? When are the risks unreasonable? Who, among the various stakeholders, should decide? Why organize for new services/products/markets? Where are new opportunities found? Class analysis of issues, case studies, and individual research projects will provide participants with applied methods of managing within their

organizations. The primary research assignment will be to recommend strategies for how to organize your division/company/organization to accommodate the stated expansion of mission. Class discussion will examine expansion strategies through merger and acquisitions, product diversification, resources reallocations, and international opportunities.

687. Cultural Influences on Organizational Practice. (M)

Attitudes, values and behaviors in business are shaped by many cultural factors. One of the most important and least understood is the role of religious tradition. Often contemporary Americans are unaware of how the religious background of a family and ethnic group can continue to influence even those who no longer practice the religion. To deal successfully with individuals from diverse religious backgrounds, it is important to know how their tradition has shaped thinking about such matters as organizational authority, individual initiative, group/corporate identity, success and failure, communication, criticism, and advertising. This seminar examines the beliefs and values of Jews, Christians, and Muslims in relation to their organizational attitudes and behaviors. The seminar will use videos and selections from the following: Huston Smith's *The World's Religions*; autobiographies by Malcolm X, Vanessa Ochs, and Chuck Colson; and general analyses of business ethics and organization principles in the three traditions.

SM 688. Students, Workers and Companies for the 21st Century. (C) Hershberg.

The course will examine why highly skilled human capital is becoming the dominant source of comparative advantage for everyone from individuals to corporations to nations, and will explore how organizations of all types can respond to the human capital development challenge. Global competition and technological changes that favor the better educated already explain between 60 and 70 percent of America's growing income inequality, which finds the top fifth of American families doing well, the second fifth largely stagnant, and the bottom three-fifths losing ground. We will review the four components of our human capital development system (K-12, post-secondary training, higher education, and on-the-job learning) and hear from guest lecturers prominent in each of these fields. And we will examine the new social contract

emerging in corporate America, which leaves employees responsible for building new skills and companies responsible for supplying the information and opportunities to develop them. In the course research paper, students can pursue related interests, but are encouraged to focus on how their own company or organization can best develop its human resources.

SM 692. Innovation in Organizations. (M) Freeman.

In this course we will try to understand innovation through different levels of analysis including individual, team, network, organizational, and industrial. The primary goal of the course is to expose students to a variety of perspectives on innovation, while building on past work experiences and preparing for work experiences in the future. At each level of analysis, we will try to understand conditions under which innovation processes succeed and fail. The weekly readings consist of a mixture of book chapters, journal articles, and cases. An outline forum is planned for further discussion of the required readings outside of class, and as the basis for class discussion. Classes will employ reflection exercises and entail critical thinking about the topic for the week, case analyses completed in small groups, and other activities and lectures introducing material found both within and outside of the readings.

An overnight trip to Harvard University or MIT is being arranged to expose students to innovative practices and leading-edge thought at other research institutions.

SM 693. The Art and Science of Organizational Strategy and Planning. (C) Choukroun.

There is no "best way" to create strategy nor is there one "best way" to plan and implement. Rather, quite different approaches will work in different contexts. In this seminar we will explore several approaches to understanding and formulating organizational strategy, emphasizing the complexity of the strategy formation, development process and its risk-taking implications. We will also examine several planning models together with the internal and external contents in which each may be most effective. The implications of the various approaches to strategy and planning models on organizational forms and structures will be discussed.

SM 694. Statistical Tools for Improving Organizational Effectiveness. (M) Allison.

Most contemporary organizations produce huge amounts of data. But they typically fall down in their ability to harness and exploit data in ways that lead to effective decision making. This course will focus on applications of linear regression analysis and logistic regression analysis. These methods are designed to reveal trends, explain known outcomes and identify factors that can secure a desired effect. The course will be taught using a minimum of mathematics, and no previous statistical training will be assumed. A major component of the course will be a series of case studies that illustrate all aspects of data analysis. Participants will also learn how to use the JMP statistical package to do their own analyses.

SM 695. Understanding and Utilizing the Spiritual Dimension of Organizations. (B) Margolius.

Organizations, like individuals, present and interact on multiple levels. While the obvious presentations are structural and functional, organizational life may also be said to possess a spiritual dimension. A "spiritual" organization may be understood as one which conceives of itself and its mission as part of and serving a larger whole. Spiritual organizations enable members to discover a broader sense of purpose and personal meaning in their particular organizational roles, and encourage members to find and build linkages between their personal spirituality and their role in the organization. The ancient narrative from the Old Testament of the Exodus from Egypt describes in paradigmatic form the creation, maintenance, and renewal of organizations. Separate from religious orientation, this master story illustrates the source and nature of leadership, the creation and ongoing redefinition of a collective vision, the function of diversity and dissent within the organization, and the balance between the needs of the individual and the organization as a whole. In addition, it offers an organizational model with insights into the spiritual aspects of anticipating and overcoming resistance to change, transcending anxiety and resentments, and planning for succession.

We will examine these issues as framed by current research and writing on spirituality in organizations and the workplace, and readings drawn from commentaries and textual analyses from an organizational perspective.

SM 696. Organizational Learning and Knowledge Management. (M) Pourdehnad.

This course describes and familiarizes students with organizational learning (OL) described as the set of processes and structures that help people create new knowledge, share their understanding, and continuously improve themselves and the results of the enterprise. OL builds competencies for supporting transformation throughout the organizational system. Most important, it considers human, operational, and technical issues at work, including ways to build processes and structures that deal with philosophical, psychological, and sociological forces at play in every organization.

SM 697. The Business of Coaching. (M) Wilkinsky.

Executive coaching, a confidential one-on-one process commonly used to help clarify values and vision, enhance leadership skills and increase one's organizational impact, is a multi-billion dollar business and the fastest growing component of organization consulting. However, organizations use coaching for many other reasons including to remediate unproductive but valuable personnel, to guide high-potential "future" leaders as part of succession planning and to assist managers or executives in transition to new responsibilities. In this course we will examine the business of coaching from the perspective of the organization (i.e. the buyer) and the coach (i.e. the seller).

We will study (1) how to select a candidate to be coached (the "coachee"); (2) how to select a coach; (3) how to match a candidate to a coach; (4) how to market a coaching program within one's organization; (5) how to manage a coach; (6) coaching roles, responsibilities, and ethics; (7) how to assess coaching outcomes; (8) how to market oneself as a coach; (9) establishing a coaching business plan; and (10) how to formalize a coaching engagement or contract.

SM 705. Capstone Course. (C) Starr.

This course requires the student to study a topic of their own choice, discuss their progress with the class in regular meetings and to deliver a final paper that meets the following criteria: (1) Makes an argument, describes or summarizes a position that is unique, original, or which directly applies to the student; (2) Uses primary sources or applies to a primary organization as much as possible; (3) Conforms to the style and format of good academic writing and the MSOD Capstone Presentation Guidelines; (4) Allows a student to demonstrate

competencies gained from the courses completed in the Organizational Dynamics program.

748. Greek Economy, Business Opportunities, Health Systems and Culture. (L) Tomazinis.

Greece, at the most southern part of Europe, is the only member of the EU without a land frontier with another member. It is said that approached from the East, Athens is the first European city, and approached from the West, it is the first oriental city. This interplay of cultures places Athens as the main interface between Greece and the rest of the world, providing a window between East and West. The seminar will be based in Athens, the capital city, which dominates the economic, cultural, and political life of Greece and where a large portion of Greece's industrial/business activity is concentrated. The topics presented and discussed will examine the Greek economic system, the relationships with both the Middle East and the European Union, the business opportunities the country presents, the social institutions and the cultural life of its citizens. Site visits and presentations will give the participants an opportunity to experience the ancient culture, the delivery of the health care services, and the natural beauty of this sea-based nation.

SM 752. Transitions to a New Europe. (L) Teune.

This course provides first-hand knowledge of what is going on now and what are the prospects and problems of European expansion. Presentations made and discussions led by senior officials and academics in Brussels and Strasbourg will provide understanding of the political processes underway that are designed to create a strong and unified Europe. Engaged in these processes are political institutions representing a New Europe rather than the interests of specific countries. The European Union is responsible for economic integration of production and markets. NATO is charged with international security in Europe; the Council of Europe addresses matters of democracy, education, science, and culture; and the European Court deals with questions of law and human rights. Today, each is a European institution with its own interests superseding those of specific countries.

SM 753. China in Transition: The Context and Consequences of Economic Reform and Opening to the Outside World. (M) deLisle.

Corequisite(s): DYNM 754.

This course will study the far-reaching changes that have transformed China in recent years, and in the process, altered Chinese relations with the U.S. and with American individuals and entities. We will focus on the economic reforms and international openness that have changed China, their political, social and legal origins and consequences, and the role of "greater China" (Taiwan and Hong Kong) and public and private U.S. actors. A principal goal of the course will be to understand the institutional origins of and responses to these phenomena. Several specific topics will receive detailed attention, including reforms to China's enterprise ownership and management structure and financial institutions, the role of foreign trade and investment (particularly with the United States), political reforms in the PRC, public health issues in China and in China's external relations (including SARS), PRC relations with Hong Kong and Taiwan, and the impact of an expanding Chinese presence in the United States.

SM 754. China in Transition: The Context and Consequences of Economic Reform and Opening to the Outside World. (M) deLisle.

Corequisite(s): DYNM 753.

This course will study the far-reaching changes that have transformed China in recent years, and in the process, altered Chinese relations with the U.S. and with American individuals and entities. We will focus on the economic reforms and international openness that have changed China, their political, social and legal origins and consequences, and the role of "greater China" (Taiwan and Hong Kong) and public and private U.S. actors. A principal goal of the course will be to understand the institutional origins of and responses to these phenomena. Several specific topics will receive detailed attention, including reforms to China's enterprise ownership and management structure and financial institutions, the role of foreign trade and investment (particularly with the United States), political reforms in the PRC, public health issues in China and in China's external relations (including SARS), PRC relations with Hong Kong and Taiwan, and the

impact of an expanding Chinese presence in the United States.

SM 758. Sweden: Strategies for Thriving in the 21st Century. (L) Barstow.

Neutral during WWII, and claiming a "Middle Way" between east and west in the post-war twentieth century, Sweden - its people, institutions, and culture - has left its mark on our global society. In today's world, the influence of Swedish ideas and innovations can be seen in government structures, health and social policies, business organizations, working life, education, science, art, literature, and, of course, the design and style of many products and services which enjoy high demand. These are impressive impacts from a nation-state of only eight million people. What lessons are there for Americans and our institutions as we enter the twenty-first century where our leadership position, ability to determine the rules and control the agenda of world economic and political affairs is possibly diminished?

This course will include meetings with academics and leaders from industry, government, health care, science, media, arts and culture. Students will meet with and learn from these representatives in order to explore Swedish organizational dynamics, both in terms of its economic prosperity and the problems Swedish society faces today.

SM 766. Perspectives on Change in the Czech Republic. (L) Steiner.

This course compares the Czech Republic to other former Communist societies in Central Europe as they transform toward a democratic society and market economy. Students will meet and study with Czech and U.S. academics, as well as local government, banking, business and entrepreneurial representatives. The purpose of the program is to help students to understand the economic and cultural complexities of the organizational, political, cultural and psychological transformation process of an important European region. Students will be apprised of the new business opportunities that have opened as a result of this process. The transformation process and the new business development can have important impact on personal and organizational efforts to expand into or work more effectively in the global marketplace.

SM 779. Europe: From the Idea to the Union. (M) Steiner.

Henry Kissinger's famous boutade, "If I call Europe, what number do I call," succinctly sums up the perplexity which this part of the world usually evokes in the American mind. It is but a myriad of small and middle-sized countries divided by heterogeneous languages, pitted against each other through the millennia of ethnic or religious wars, yet, at the same time, the last fifty years has brought about a different picture of Europe: the continent integrating peacefully into the most populous voluntary block in the world. The European Union is currently made up of 15 countries with 375 million citizens and is poised for its yet largest round of expansion. Twelve countries from central and eastern Europe have begun preparations to join the EU, and 10 could become members in May 2004. The rise of a major economic and political competitor to the USA is in the making.

The seminar will explore the variety of factors that contributed to dividing and uniting the continent. Europe will be considered as a geographical and cultural space and the construction of its identity will be examined through several historical periods comprising the rich layer of pan-European civilization across the ethnic or national borders. Finally, the structure of the European Union will be scrutinized including its institutions, decision-making mechanism, monetary union, collective security, and Europe's changing relationship with the USA.

SM 798. Work, Workers and Organizational History in the United States. (C) Licht.

The twenty-first century American workplace has been shaped by two centuries of developments. That is the central premise of this seminar, and the importance of historical perspective is stressed. Topics to be considered include: capitalist transitions and working-class formation in the antebellum U.S.; class conflict in the late nineteenth century and organizational change; the transformation of work under corporate capitalism, hegemonic and dialectical views; the American workplace historically through the lenses of immigration; ethnicity, race and gender; the New Deal political economic order and labor relations; workers in contemporary America, deindustrialization, and the eclipse of trade unionism; and Philadelphia as a historical case study in the organization of work and labor markets.

CHEMICAL AND BIOMOLECULAR ENGINEERING (EG) {CBE}

099. Undergraduate Research and Independent Study. (C) A maximum of 2 c.u. of CBE 099 may be applied toward the B.S.E degree requirements.

An opportunity for the student to work closely with a professor in a project to develop skills and technique in research and development. To register for this course, the student writes a one-page proposal that is approved by the professor supervising the research and submitted to the undergraduate curriculum chairman during the first week of the term.

111. Modern Engineering Problem Solving. (A) Vohs.

The application of computer tools to engineering problem solving.

150. Fundamentals of Biotechnology. (A) Boder.

Principles of cell biology, biochemistry, and molecular biology will be summarized from an engineering perspective, and examples of biologically based molecular technologies and industrial biochemical processes will be presented.

160. Introduction to Chemical Engineering. (B) Vohs.

This course will provide students with an introduction to analysis of processes used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries. Emphasis will be placed on the development of flow sheets and material balances for chemical processes. Students will also be introduced to modern process simulation software.

L/R 230. Material and Energy Balances of Chemical Processes. (A) Shieh, Vohs, Quinn, Glandt. Prerequisite(s): CBE 160, Sophomore standing.

Analysis of processes used in the chemical and pharmaceutical industries. Mass and energy balances, properties of pure fluids, equations of state. Heat effects accompanying phase changes and chemical reactions.

L/R 231. Thermodynamics of Fluids. (B) Boder. Prerequisite(s): CBE 230.

Thermodynamics and its applications to chemical processes; forms of energy and their interconversion; phase and chemical equilibria; heat engines and thermal cycles.

L/R 350. (MEAM302) Fluid Mechanics. (A) Ayyaswamy. Prerequisite(s): CBE 231.

Physical properties; fluid statics; Bernoulli equation; fluid kinematics; conservation laws and finite control-volume analysis; conservation laws and differential analysis; inviscid flow; The Navier-Stokes equation and some exact solutions; similitude, dimensional analysis, and modeling; flow in pipes and channels; boundary layer theory; lift and drag.

L/R 351. Heat and Mass Transport. (B) Quinn, Glandt, Gorte. Prerequisite(s): CBE 350.

Steady-state heat conduction. The energy equation. Fourier's law. Unsteady-state conduction. Convective heat transfer. Radiation. Design of heat transfer equipment. Diffusion, fluxes, and component conservation equations. Convective mass transfer. Interphase mass transport coefficients.

L/R 353. Advanced Chemical Engineering Science. (A) Glandt, Vohs, Gorte. Prerequisite(s): CBE 231.

Applications of physical chemistry to chemical engineering systems. Equilibrium statistical mechanics of ideal gases, dense fluids and interfacial phases. Chemical reaction rates. Collision and transition state theories. Heterogeneous catalysis. Electronic structure and properties of solids.

L/R 371. Separation Processes. (B) Seider, Graves, Quinn. Prerequisite(s): CBE 231.

The design of industrial methods for separating mixtures. Distillation; liquid-liquid extraction; membranes; absorption. Computer simulations of the processes.

375. (ESE 360) Engineering and the Environment. (B) Shieh. Prerequisite(s): Sophomore Standing.

The principles of green design, life cycle analysis, industrial ecology, pollution prevention and waste minimization, and sustainable development are introduced to engineers of all disciplines as a means to identify and solve a variety of emerging environmental problems. Case studies are used to assess the problems and devise rational solutions to minimize environmental consequences.

377. Exp Data: Analysis & Interpretation. (M)

Effects of experimental errors on interpretation of results. "Synthetic" experimental error will be introduced using programs for random sampling from

Gaussian, Poisson and other populations. Development of "working statistical packages".

L/R 400. Introduction to Process Design. (A) Seider. Prerequisite(s): CBE 371, 460.

Process synthesis, steady-state simulation, second-law analysis heat integration, cost estimation and profitability analysis, plant-wide controllability assessment.

L/L 410. Chemical Engineering Laboratory. (A) Crocker, Graves, Gorte, Vohs Quinn.

Experimental studies in heat and mass transfer, separations and chemical reactors to verify theoretical concepts and learn laboratory techniques. Methods for analyzing and presenting data. Report preparation and the presentation of an oral technical report.

430. (CBE 510, MSE 430) Introduction to Polymer Science. (B) Winey. Prerequisite(s): BE 223, CBE 231, CHEM 221, MEAM203, MSE 260, or equivalent course in thermodynamics or physical chemistry.

Plastics, rubbers, proteins, epoxies, networks, and such are polymeric materials, because all of these materials have many ("poly") small repeat units ("mers") covalently bonded together. Polymers have unique physical properties and applications due to their considerable molecular size, numerous conformations and chemical variety. This course focuses on physical and chemical properties and applications of polymers in solution, the crystalline state, the glassy state, and the rubbery state. Class demonstrations and laboratory exercises. This introductory course is intended for a broad cross-section of science and engineering majors including bioengineers, chemical engineers, chemists, mechanical engineers and materials scientists.

L/R 444. (BE 444, BE 555, CBE 555, MEAM555) Nanoscale Systems Biology. (C) Prerequisite(s): Background in Biology, Chemistry or Engineering with coursework in thermodynamics or permission of the instructor.

From single molecule studies to single cell manipulations, the broad field of cell and molecular biology is becoming increasingly quantitative and increasingly a matter of systems simplification and analysis. The elaboration of various stresses on cellular structures, influences of interaction pathways and convolutions of incessant thermal motions will be discussed via lectures and laboratory demonstration.

Topics will range from, but are not limited to, protein folding/forced unfolding to biomolecule associations, cell and membrane mechanics, and cell motility, drawing from very recent examples in the literature. Frequent hands-on exposure to modern methods in the field will be a significant element of the course in the laboratory. Skills in analytical and professional presentations, papers and laboratory work will be developed.

451. Chemical Reactor Design. (A)
Vohs, Gorte. Prerequisite(s): CBE 231 and CBE 351.

Design of reactors for the production of chemical products. Continuous and batch reactors. Chemical kinetics. Effects of back-mixing and non-ideal flow in tubular reactors. Heterogeneous reactions. Construction and economic analysis of reactors.

L/R 459. Process System Design Projects. (B) Seider. Prerequisite(s): CBE 400.

Design of a chemical process based on recent advances in chemical engineering technology. Weekly design meetings with faculty advisor and industrial consultants. Comprehensive design report and formal oral presentation.

L/R 460. Chemical Process Control. (B) Seider.

Dynamics and control of linear single-input, single output (SISO) systems in chemical processes. Laplace transforms. Dynamic responses of linear systems to inputs in time and transform domains. Frequency domain analysis. Feedback control strategies. Stability. Controller tuning. Advanced control, including cascade and feed forward control. Introduction to multiple-input, multiple-output (MIMO) control.

479. Biotechnology and Biochemical Engineering. (A) Graves. Prerequisite(s): Junior/Senior Standing.

An overview of several important aspects of modern biotechnology from a chemical engineering perspective: DNA, enzymes and other biomolecules, cell growth and metabolism, cellular and enzymatic reactors, bioprocess separation techniques, molecular genetics, and biotransport processes.

480. Laboratory in Biotechnology and Genetic Engineering. (B) Graves. Prerequisite(s): CBE 479 or Permission of the Instructor.

Laboratory methods in biochemical and genetic engineering. Molecular cloning

techniques. DNA amplification and sequencing techniques. Culture of microbial cells. Recovery and purification of a microbial product enzyme. Measurement of enzyme activity.

500. Applied Engineering Mathematics I. (M) Ungar, Sinno.

Vector spaces and linear operators, matrices. Metric spaces, and non-linear operators. Ordinary differential equations.

L/R 501. Applied Engineering Mathematics II. (M) Gorte, Ungar, Sinno.

Ordinary differential equations: eigenvalue problems, partial differential equations, separation of variables, Green's functions, characteristics, complex variables.

502. Nonlinear Methods in Chemical Engineering. (M) Seider, Ungar, Sinno.

Steady and time-periodic bifurcation and strange attractors for lumped and distributed parameter systems. Singularity theory and imperfect bifurcation to characterize solution and bifurcation diagrams. Applications in reactor analysis, heat transfer, turbulence, process control, etc.

508. Probability and Statistics for Biotechnology. (C)

This course is designed as an overview of probability and statistics including linear regression, correlation, and multiple regression. The program will also include statistical quality control and analysis of variance with attention to method of analysis, usual method of computation, test on homogeneity of variances, simplifying the computations, and multi-factor analysis.

510. (CBE 430, MSE 430) Polymer Engineering. (B) Winey, Composto.

This course focuses on synthesis, characterization, microstructure, rheology, and structure-property relationships of polymers, polymer directed composites and their applications in biotechnology. Topical coverage includes: polymer synthesis and functionalization; polymerization kinetics; structure of glassy, crystalline, and rubbery polymers; thermodynamics of polymer solutions and blends, and crystallization; liquid crystallinity, microphase separation in block copolymers; polymer directed self-assembly of inorganic materials; biological applications of polymeric materials. Case studies include thermodynamics of block copolymer thin films and their applications in nanolithography, molecular templating of sol-gel growth using block copolymers as templates; structure-property of conducting and optically active polymers;

polymer degradation in drug delivery; cell adhesion on polymer surface in tissue engineering.

520. Modeling, Simulations, and Optimization of Chemical Processes. (M) Seider.

Nonlinear systems: numerical solutions of nonlinear algebraic equations; sparse matrix manipulations. Nonlinear programming and optimization; unconstrained and constrained systems. Lumped parameter systems: numerical integration of stiff systems. Distributed parameter systems: methods of discretization. Examples from analysis and design of chemical and biochemical processes involving thermodynamics and transport phenomena.

521. Fundamentals of Industrial Catalytic Processes. (B) Gorte, Vohs.

This course will introduce students to the important concepts involved in industrial catalytic processes. The first part of the course will review some of the fundamental concepts required to describe and characterize catalysts and catalytic reactions. The majority of the course will then focus on applying these concepts to existing heterogeneous catalysts and catalytic reactions, including discussion of the actual process design and engineering. Descriptions of some homogeneously catalyzed processes like polymerization and the synthesis of acetic acid will also be covered.

551. Analysis and Design of Microbial Systems. (M) Graves.

Kinetics of solution-phase enzyme reactions, kinetics of immobilized enzymes, metabolic pathways and energetics, cellular genetics and genetic engineering, kinetics of cell cultures, transport phenomena in microbial systems, design of biological reactors, analysis of multiple interacting populations.

L/R 552. (BE 552) Cellular Bioengineering. (B) Hammer.

Application of chemical engineering principles to analysis of eukaryotic cell biological phenomena, emphasizing receptor-mediated cell function. Topics include receptor/ligand binding kinetics and trafficking dynamics, growth factor regulation of cell proliferation, cell adhesion, cell migration and chemotaxis, and consequences of these in physiological situations such as the immune and inflammatory responses, angiogenesis, and wound healing.

553. Pharmaceutical Manufacturing.

(A) Hammer. Prerequisite(s): Introductory Chemistry.

Introduction to the procedures of discovering, producing, purifying, and marketing a pharmaceutical. Topics include pharmaceutical plant design, FDA approval, economics of pharmaceutical marketing and manufacturing, and bioprocess control and optimization.

554. (BE 554) Engineering Biotechnology. (M) Diamond.

Advanced study of re DNA techniques; bioreactor design for bacteria, mammalian and insect culture; separation methods; chromatography; drug and cell delivery systems; gene therapy; and diagnostics.

L/R 555. (BE 444, BE 555, CBE 444, MEAM555) Nanoscale Systems Biology. (A) Discher. Prerequisite(s):

Background in Biology, Chemistry or Engineering with coursework in thermodynamics or permission of the instructor.

From single molecule studies to single cell manipulations, the broad field of cell and molecular biology is becoming increasingly quantitative and increasingly a matter of systems simplification and analysis. The elaboration of various stresses on cellular structures, influences of interaction pathways and convolutions of incessant thermal motions will be discussed via lectures and laboratory demonstration. Topics will range from, but are not limited to, protein folding/forced unfolding to biomolecule associations, cell and membrane mechanics, and cell motility, drawing from very recent examples in the literature. Frequent hands-on exposure to modern methods in the field will be a significant element of the course in the laboratory. Skills in analytical and professional presentations, papers and laboratory work will be developed.

560. Biomolecular Engineering. (A) Boder.

This course will cover current state of the art in engineering approaches to design, optimization, and characterization of biomolecules. Particular emphasis will be placed on proteins. Fundamental physical biochemistry of biological macromolecules will be reviewed to provide a basis for understanding approaches to de novo protein design, combinatorial directed evolution, methods for analysis of structure and function, and practical applications for this class of molecules. Much of the course

material will be drawn from the current literature.

L/R 562. (BE 562, MEAM562) Drug Discovery and Development. (C) Diamond.

An introduction to the use of robotics for large-scale experimentation. The course will cover micropositioning, micromanipulation, liquid handling, combinatorial chemistry, microfluidics and lob-on-a-chip design, DNA biochips and microarray technologies. A special emphasis is placed on: drug discovery, detection systems; and the generation and analysis of biological diversity. Examples from material discovery will also be covered. Working knowledge in biology or fluid mechanics is not assumed, but helpful.

617. (ESE 617, MEAM613) Control of Nonlinear Systems. (A) Seider.

PID control of nonlinear systems; steady-state, periodic and chaotic attractors. Multiple-input, multiple-output systems; decoupling methods and decentralized control structures. Digital control; z-transforms, implicit model control, impact of uncertainties. Constrained optimization; quadratic dynamic matrix control. Nonlinear predictive control. Transformations for input/output linearized controllers.

L/R 618. (BE 662, MEAM662) Advanced Molecular Thermodynamics. (A) Glandt, Discher.

Review of classical thermodynamics. Phase and chemical equilibrium for multicomponent systems. Prediction of thermodynamic functions from molecular properties. Concepts in applied statistical mechanics. Modern theories of liquid mixtures.

619. Application of Thermodynamics to Chemical Engineering II. (B) Glandt.

An introduction to statistical mechanics and its applications in chemical engineering. Ensembles. Monatomic and polatomic ideal gases. Ideal lattices; adsorption and polymer elasticity. Imperfect gases. Dense liquids. Computer simulation techniques. Interacting lattices.

621. Advanced Chemical Kinetics and Reactor Design. (B) Gorte, Perlmutter, Vohs.

Mechanisms of chemical reactions. Transition state theory. Langmuir-Hinshelwood Kinetics. Absorption and catalysis. Simple and complex reaction

schemes. Design of idealized reactors. Fluidized reactors. Solid-gas reactions. Residence time distributions. Reaction and diffusion in solid catalysts. Reactor stability and control.

L/R 640. (MEAM570) Transport Processes I. (A) Diamond, Sinno.

The course provides a unified introduction to momentum, energy (heat), and mass transport processes. The basic mechanisms and the constitutive laws for the various transport processes will be delineated, and the conservation equations will be derived and applied to internal and external flows featuring a few examples from mechanical, chemical, and biological systems. Reactive flows will also be considered.

641. Transport Processes II. (K) Crocker.

A continuation of CHE 640, with additional emphasis on heat and mass transport.

700. Special Topics. (M)

Lectures on current research problems or applications in chemical engineering. Recent topics have included heat transfer, polymer science, statistical mechanics, and heterogeneous catalysis.

701. Scattering Methods/Colloidal and Macromolecular Systems. (M)

The scattering of light, x-rays and neutrons in (1) the characterization of macromolecules in solution and the solid state, (2) the study of solid-state polymer morphology, and (3) the characterization of inorganic, organic and biological systems of colloidal dimensions. Both theory and experimental methods will be covered.

702. Surface Science. (M) Vohs.

Techniques in surface science. Surface characterization techniques. Applications to MOCVD, surface chemistry, and surface physics.

737. Biotechnology Seminar. (M)

899. Independent Study. (C)

990. Masters Thesis. (C)

995. Dissertation. (C)

999. Thesis/Dissertation Research. (C)

For students working on an advanced research program leading to the completion of master's thesis or Ph.D. dissertation requirements.

**CHEMISTRY
(AS) {CHEM}****L/R 001. Introductory Chemistry I. (A)**

Physical World Sector. All classes. Staff. Corequisite(s): CHEM 051. Application for permission must be submitted to the department.

Similar in coverage to Chemistry 101. This course explores the basic concepts and principles of chemistry, with a greater emphasis on problem solving. It is designed for students with a lesser background in chemistry and/or mathematics. It is suitable for chemistry majors, non-majors, or preprofessional students.

L/R 012. Environmental Chemistry. (C)

Physical World Sector. All classes. Staff. The course requires math literacy at the high school algebra level (2 years) and a willingness to learn Excel. Students must also have taken one year of high school chemistry.

The course aims to teach chemical content and principles in the context of significant environmental issues. Topics to be covered include: composition of the atmosphere; protecting the ozone layer; chemistry of global warming; traditional hydrocarbon fuels and energy utilization; water supply, its contaminants, and waste water treatment; acid rain; nuclear energy; and new energy sources. Students will develop critical thinking ability, competence to better assess risks and benefits, and skills that will lead them to be able to make informed decisions about technology-based matters.

L/R 015. Honors Chemistry. (A)

Physical World Sector. All classes. Staff.

An advanced course for students who have had AP Chemistry in high school. Included in the course coverage are: quantum mechanics of atoms, molecules and crystalline solids; statistical mechanics of gases, liquids, and solids; and coordination chemistry.

SM 022. Structural Biology. (C)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Physical World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Freshman Seminar.

This course will explain in non-mathematical terms how essentially all biological properties are determined by the microscopic chemical properties of proteins. It will also explain how research results, especially those of structural biology, are presented to its various audiences.

051. Introductory Chemistry

Laboratory I. (A) Staff. Corequisite(s): CHEM 001. Lab fee \$100. When a student enrolls simultaneously in a laboratory course and a corequisite course, but subsequently drops or withdraws from the corequisite course, the student must drop or withdraw from the laboratory course.

An introductory laboratory course covering aspects of qualitative and quantitative analysis, determination of chemical and physical properties, and chemical synthesis.

L/L 053. General Chemistry

Laboratory I. (C) Staff. Corequisite(s): CHEM 101. Lab fee \$100. When a student enrolls simultaneously in a laboratory course and a corequisite course, but subsequently drops or withdraws from the corequisite course, the student must drop or withdraw from the laboratory course.

A general laboratory course covering aspects of qualitative and quantitative analysis, determination of chemical and physical properties, and chemical synthesis.

L/L 054. General Chemistry

Laboratory II. (C) Staff. Corequisite(s): CHEM 102. Lab fee \$100. When a student enrolls simultaneously in a laboratory course and a corequisite course, but subsequently drops or withdraws from the corequisite course, the student must drop or withdraw from the laboratory course.

Continuation of CHEM 053.

L/L 055. General Chemistry

Laboratory I for Freshmen. (A) Staff. Corequisite(s): CHEM 101, Section 004. Lab fee \$100. When a student enrolls simultaneously in a laboratory course and a corequisite course, but subsequently drops or withdraws from the corequisite course, the student must drop or withdraw from the laboratory course.

A general laboratory course covering aspects of qualitative and quantitative analysis, determination of chemical and physical properties, and chemical synthesis. This 0.5 c.u. lab course is an alternative to CHEM 053, but is only open to freshman students who are also enrolled in the special freshman section of CHEM 101 - Section 004.

L/L 056. General Chemistry

Laboratory II for Freshmen. (B) Staff. Corequisite(s): CHEM 102, Section 001. Lab fee \$100. When a student enrolls simultaneously in a laboratory course and a corequisite course, but subsequently drops or withdraws from the corequisite course, the student must drop or withdraw from the laboratory course.

Continuation of CHEM 055. This 0.5 c.u. lab course is an alternative to CHEM 054, but is only open to freshman students who are also enrolled in the special freshman section of CHEM 102 - Section 001.

L/R 101. General Chemistry I. (C)

Physical World Sector. All classes. Staff. Corequisite(s): CHEM 053.

Basic concepts and principles of chemistry and their applications in chemistry and closely-related fields. The first term emphasizes the understanding of chemical reactions through atomic and molecular structure. This is a university level course, treating the material in sufficient depth so that students can solve chemical problems and can understand the principles involved in their solution. It includes an introduction to condensed matter. This course is suitable for majors or non-majors and is recommended to satisfy either major or preprofessional requirements for general chemistry. This course is presented for students with high school chemistry and calculus. Students with a lesser background than this should take Chemistry 1.

L/R 102. General Chemistry II. (C)

Physical World Sector. All classes. Staff. Prerequisite(s): CHEM 101. Corequisite(s): CHEM 054.

Continuation of Chemistry 101. The second term stresses the thermodynamic approach to chemical reactions, electrochemical processes, and reaction rates and mechanisms. It includes special topics in chemistry.

L/R 221. Physical Chemistry I. (A)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): CHEM 102, MATH 114, PHYS 150.

Introductory quantum mechanics, atomic and molecular structure, chemical bonding, and microscopic understanding of physical and chemical properties of molecules.

L/R 222. Physical Chemistry II. (B)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): CHEM 221, PHYS 151.

Continuation of CHEM 221. Principles and applications of thermodynamics, and a molecular-based understanding of macroscopic properties.

L/L 223. Experimental Physical Chemistry I. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): CHEM 221. Lab fee \$200.

Important methods, skills, and apparatus used for the acquisition and interpretation of quantitative information about chemical systems will be discussed in principle and used in the laboratory.

L/R 241. Principles of Organic Chemistry. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): CHEM 102.

Fundamental course in organic chemistry based upon the modern concepts of structure and mechanism of reactions.

242. Principles of Organic Chemistry. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): CHEM 241.

Continuation of CHEM 241.

245. Experimental Organic Chemistry I. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): CHEM 241. Corequisite(s): CHEM 242. Lab fee \$200.

A basic laboratory course in which both the theoretical and practical aspects of a variety of organic reactions and multistep syntheses are emphasized. Modern chromatographic, instrumental, and spectroscopic techniques are applied to experimental organic chemistry. Course should be taken concurrently with CHEM 242 or in the semester immediately following. For safety reasons students will not be permitted to wear contact lenses in the laboratory.

L/L 246. Experimental Organic Chemistry II. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): CHEM 242 and 245. Corequisite(s): CHEM 261. Lab fee \$200.

Advanced laboratory work on the synthesis, structure, and properties of organic compounds. Infrared, ultraviolet, and nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy. Lectures cover the theoretical basis and applications of modern spectroscopic methods. For safety reasons students will not be permitted to wear contact lenses in the laboratory.

251. Principles of Biological Chemistry. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): CHEM 102. Corequisite(s): CHEM 241.

Fundamentals of biological chemistry, including the structure of biological macromolecules and their mechanism of action, intermediary metabolism, and the chemical basis of information transfer.

L/R 261. Inorganic Chemistry I. (A) Corequisite(s): CHEM 241.

An introductory survey of the bonding, structure, and reactions of important metal and nonmetal compounds.

299. Directed Study and Seminar. (C) Prerequisite(s): Permission of undergraduate chairman.

Directed study projects and seminars as individuals or small groups under the supervision of a faculty member.

399. Independent Research. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Permission of undergraduate chairman; a B average in chemistry, mathematics, and physics.

Independent project under the direction of a faculty member.

441. Advanced Organic Chemistry: Reactions, Mechanisms, and Stereoelectronic Effects. (A)

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 242.

Study of important types of reactions and functional groups, with emphasis on synthetic usefulness, mechanisms, and stereoelectronic principles.

443. Modern Organic Synthesis. (A)

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 241 and 242.

Introduction to advanced organic synthesis. Study of important synthetic reactions including: oxidations, reductions, and methods for the formation of carbon-carbon bonds, with an emphasis in chemoselectivity, stereoselectivity and asymmetric synthesis. Survey of modern methods for the synthesis of small, medium and large ring systems. Analysis of modern synthetic strategies, with illustrative examples from total synthesis of natural and unnatural products.

451. Biological Chemistry I. (A) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 242, 221 (may be concurrent), and 251 or permission of instructor.

Structure, dynamics, and function of biological macromolecules. Properties of macromolecular assemblies, membranes and their compartments. (Formerly, CHEM 450-I).

452. Biological Chemistry II. (B) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 242, 221, and 251 or permission of instructor.

Physical and chemical description of macromolecular information transfer. Gene organization, replication, recombination, regulation and expression. (Formerly, CHEM 450-II).

462. Inorganic Chemistry II. (C)

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 261 or its equivalent and permission of instructor.

A detailed treatment of the theory and application of modern physical methods for the elucidation of structure and mechanism in inorganic and organometallic chemistry. An introduction to symmetry and group theory is followed by the application of these concepts to vibrational and electronic spectroscopy of inorganic complexes. Magnetic resonance is discussed in detail, including topics such as EPR, fourier transform methods, dynamic systems, and 2-dimensional NMR.

521. Statistical Mechanics I. (A)

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 222.

Principles of statistical mechanics with applications to systems of chemical interest.

522. Statistical Mechanics II. (B)

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 521.

A continuation of CHEM 521. The course will emphasize the statistical mechanical description of systems in condensed phases.

523. Quantum Chemistry I. (A)

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 222.

The principles of quantum theory and applications to atomic systems.

524. Quantum Chemistry II. (B)

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 523.

Approximate methods in quantum theory and applications to molecular systems.

525. Molecular Spectroscopy. (A)

A modern introduction to the theory of the interaction of radiation and matter and the practice of molecular spectroscopy. Conventional microwave, magnetic resonance, optical, photoelectron, double-resonance, and laser spectroscopic techniques will be included.

526. Chemical Dynamics. (B)

Theoretical and experimental aspects of important rate processes in chemistry.

541. Physical Organic Chemistry. (A)

Applications of frontier molecular orbital theory to the study of the structure, bonding and reactivity of organic compounds. Topics discussed will include thermochemistry, symmetry, pi electron theory, aromaticity, pericyclic reactions and fragment molecular orbital theory.

555. (BMB 554) Macromolecular Crystallography: Methods and Applications. (A)

The first half of the course covers the principles and techniques of macromolecular structure determination using X-ray crystallography. The second half of the course covers extracting biological information from X-ray crystal structures with special emphasis on using structures reported in the recent literature and presented by the students.

557. Mechanisms of Biological Catalysis. (C) Prerequisite(s): One year of organic chemistry and a biochemistry course, or permission of instructor.

Reaction mechanisms in biological (enzymes, abzymes, ribozymes) and biomimetic systems with emphasis on principles of catalysis, role of coenzymes, kinetics, and allosteric control.

559. BIOMOLEC IMAGING. (B) Dmochowski.

This course considers the noninvasive, quantitative, and repetitive imaging of targeted macromolecules and biological processes in living cells and organisms. Imaging advances have arisen from new technologies, probe chemistry, molecular biology, and genomic information. This course covers the physical principles underlying many of the latest techniques, and defines experimental parameters such as spatial and temporal resolution, gain, noise, and contrast. Applications to cellular and in vivo imaging are highlighted for confocal, two-photon, and force microscopies; single-molecule, CARS, and fluorescence correlation spectroscopy; FRET and fluorescence bleaching; mass spectroscopy; MRI, PET and SPECT. The role of molecular imaging agents comprised of proteins, organic or inorganic materials is widely discussed.

564. Organometallics. (C)

This course is focused on molecular species that contain metal-carbon bonds, and the role of these compounds in catalytic processes and organic synthesis. Aspects of the synthesis, structure and reactivity of important classes of organometallic compounds such as metallo alkyl, aryl, alkene, alkylidene and alkylidyne

complexes are surveyed for the d and f block metals. Emphasis is placed on general patterns of reactivity and recurring themes for reaction mechanisms.

565. Main Group Chemistry. (C)

This course encompasses a comprehensive survey of the chemistry and properties of the p-block elements of the periodic table. Topics include syntheses, structures and reactivities of important compounds. In addition, alternative bonding theories which have been used to explain the unique properties of these compounds are critically examined.

567. (BMB 567) Bio-inorganic Chemistry. (C)

The course covers selected topics in bioinorganic chemistry; special emphasis is placed on dioxygen chemistry and electron transfer processes. Course topics include: (i) oxygen uptake and utilization; (ii) diatomic oxygen transport; (iii) diatomic and monoatomic oxygen incorporation into substrates; (iv) metalloenzyme-catalyzed C-C bond formation; (v) the metallobiochemistry of DNA; (vi) metal-sulfide proteins; (vii) manganese-containing metalloproteins; (viii) Photosystem II: light-driven electron transfer and the biological water-splitting reaction; (ix) biological electron transfer; (x) electron transfer theory; (xi) mechanisms of energy storage and release; and (xii) long-distance electron transfer reactions.

600. Tutorial Studies. (C) Both terms. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor.

Readings and discussion on various topics with various faculty members.

644. Heterocyclic Chemistry. (B)

A comprehensive survey of classical heterocyclic chemistry with emphasis on basic principles and on correlation of the synthetic methods, properties and reactions of different heterocyclic compounds. The biological practical, and theoretical importance of heterocyclic chemistry will be illustrated by discussions of recent investigations in these areas. The course is designed to give an overview of the subject in terms of modern chemical concepts.

646. Advanced Organic Synthesis. (B)

Advanced lectures and seminars on current topics in organic synthesis.

700. (BMB 700, PHRM630) Selected Topics in Chemistry. (C)

May be repeated for credit and may be taken for multiple course unit credit if more than one topic is offered in a term.

999. Independent Study and Research. (C) May be taken for multiple course unit credit.

(1) Advanced study and research in various branches of chemistry. (2) Seminar in current chemical research. (3) Individual tutorial in advanced selected topics.

Undergraduate BIOCHEMISTRY Courses (BCHE)**299. Undergraduate Research Projects. (C)** 10-20 h., 1-2 c.u., admission by permission of the biochemistry undergraduate chairman.

Independent Research.

300. Senior Research Projects. (C) 10-20 h., 1-2 c.u., admission by permission of the biochemistry undergraduate chairman.**SM 404. Biochemistry Laboratory. (E)**

Year long course --initial registration must occur in Fall term, 0 c.u. for first term and 2 c.u. for second term, 10h. CHEM 451 or permission of instructor required.

Independent research projects in the laboratories of individual faculty members. A list of possible research supervisors is available in the Biochemistry office (357 Chemistry). In addition to their laboratory projects, students will attend a weekly seminar in which their own and related work will be discussed.

580. (BCHE280, PHYS580) Biological Physics. (C) Prerequisite(s): Physics 150-151 or 170-171, Math 104-114 or Math 104-115. Recommended: concurrent Physics 230 or prior Physics 250, basic background in chemistry and biology.

CINEMA STUDIES (AS) {CINE}

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in Cinema Studies. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

SM 061. (FNAR061, FNAR661) Film/Video I. (C) Staff.

This class offers film and video production as a means of personal expression. Students will be assisted in translating ideas into movies. Super-8 and/or digital video equipment will be provided; students must provide film stock, processing and/or video tapes.

SM 062. (FNAR062, FNAR662) Film/Video II. (C) Staff.

Film/Video II is a hands-on course in super 8mm and/or digital video movie making in which each student plans and creates three short productions. Techniques learned in FNAR 061 will be refined while exploring the role of sound and aesthetics in the filmmaking/video process. Auditors not permitted

SM 063. (FNAR063, FNAR663) Documentary Video. (C) Heriza. Prerequisite(s): CINE 061.

A digital video course stressing concept development and the exploration of contemporary aesthetics of the digital realm, specifically in relation to the documentary form. Building on camera, sound and editing skills acquired in Film/Video I and II, students will produce a portfolio of short videos and one longer project over the course of the semester. Set assignments continue to investigate the formal qualities of image-making, the grammar of the moving image and advanced sound production issues within the documentary context.

SM 065. (FNAR065, FNAR665) Cinema Production. (C) Mosley.

This course focuses on the practices and theory of producing narrative based cinema. Members of the course will become the film crew and produce a short digital film. Workshops on producing, directing, lighting, camera, sound and

editing will build skills necessary for the hands-on production shoots. Visiting lecturers will critically discuss the individual roles of production in the context of the history of films.

101. (ARTH108, ENGL091) Film History. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Corrigan, Decherney, Beckman.

This course is an introduction to the history of cinema from 1895 to the present. In demonstrating how history energizes and complicates the movies, we will examine numerous film cultures and historical periods, including Hollywood silent cinema, Italian neo-realism, the French New Wave, recent films from Iran, and a variety of other film movements from different historical epochs and cultures. Screenings will feature movies such as Sergei Eisenstein's *The Battleship Potemkin* (1925), Jean Renoir's *The Grand Illusion* (1937), Nicholas Ray's *Rebel without a Cause* (1955), Jean-Luc Godard's *Contempt* (1963), Spike Lee's *Do the Right Thing* (1989), and Sally Potter's *Orlando* (1992). Our aim is to establish a broad historical and global foundation for the understanding of film as a complex exchange between art, technology, politics, and economics.

102. (ARTH109, ENGL092) Film Analysis and Methods. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Corrigan, Decherney, Beckman, Charney.

This course is an introduction to the analysis of film as both a textual practice and a cultural practice. We will examine a variety of films--from Fritz Lang's *M* (1931) to Julia Dash's *Daughters of the Dust* (1991)--in order to demonstrate the tools and skills of "close reading." We will concentrate on those specifically filmic features of the movies, such as mise-en-scene, cinematography, editing and sound strategies, as well as those larger organizational forms, such as narrative and non-narrative structures and movie genres. Because our responses to the movies always extend beyond the film frame, we will additionally do "close readings" of the complex business of film distribution, promotion, and exhibition to show how the less visible machinery of the movie business also shapes our understanding and enjoyment of particular films. Along the way, we will discuss some of the most influential and productive critical schools of thought informing film analysis today, including realism, auteurism, feminism, postmodernism, and others. Screenings are mandatory.

105. (RELS105) Religion and Film. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Introduction to different ways in which religion is represented in film. Emphasis upon religious themes, but some attention to cinematic devices and strategies. Although most films studied will deal with only one of the major historical religious traditions (Hinduism, Buddhism, Judaism, Christianity and Islam), the selection will always include at least two of those traditions.

L/R 115. (ENGL101, ENGL292, GSOC101) Study of An Author. (C) Staff.

This topic course explores aspects of a Cinema author intensively. Specific course topics vary from year to year. See the Cinema Studies website at <http://cinemastudies.sas.upenn.edu/> for a description of the current offerings.

SM 116. (ENGL116) Screenwriting Workshop. (C) Staff.

This course will look at the screenplay as both a literary text and a blue print for production. Several classic screenplay texts will be critically analyzed (*REBEL WITHOUT A CAUSE*, *DOCTOR STRANGELOVE*, *PSYCHO*, etc.) Students will then embark on writing their own scripts. We will intensively focus on: character enhancement, creating "believable" cinematic dialogue, plot development and story structure, conflict, pacing, dramatic foreshadowing, the element of surprise, text and subtext and visual story-telling. Class attendance is mandatory. Students will submit their works-in-progress to the workshop for discussion.

201. (ARTH290, ENGL291) Topics in Film History. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Katz, Corrigan, Decherney, Beckman.

This topic course explores aspects of Film History intensively. Specific course topics vary from year to year. See the Cinema Studies website at <http://cinemastudies.sas.upenn.edu/> for a description of the current offerings.

SM 202. (ARTH290, COML292, ENGL292) Topics in Film Practice. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Katz, Corrigan, Decherney, Beckman.

This topic course explores aspects of Film Practice intensively. Specific course topics vary from year to year. See the Cinema Studies website at

<<http://cinemastudies.sas.upenn.edu/>> for a description of the current offerings.

203. (COMM140) Introduction to Film, Form, and Context. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Messaris.

This course will trace the development of the classical Hollywood cinema, as well as significant alternatives to this dominant mode of representation, by relating analyses of the formal elements of film texts to discussions of film industries and audiences as well as the larger social, historical context. A variety of analytical methods and perspectives will be applied to films drawn from different times and countries in order to consider the cinema as a cultural construction.

204. (COMM262) Visual Communication. (C) Messaris.

Examination of the structure and effects of visual media (film, television, advertising, and other kinds of pictures).

208. (ARTH292, GSOC228, GSOC234) Topics in Gender and Cinema. (C) Beckman.

This topic course explores aspects of Gender in Film intensively. Specific course topics vary from year to year. See the Cinema Studies website at <<http://cinemastudies.sas.upenn.edu/>> for a description of the current offerings.

SM 210. Topics in Narrative Cinema. (M) Met.

This topic course explores aspects of Film Narrative intensively. Specific course topics vary from year to year. See the Cinema Studies website at <<http://cinemastudies.sas.upenn.edu/>> for a description of the current offerings.

SM 211. (ENGL295) Topics in Film Theory. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Decherney.

This topic course explores aspects of Film Theory intensively. Specific course topics vary from year to year. See the Cinema Studies website at <<http://cinemastudies.sas.upenn.edu/>> for a description of the current offerings.

220. (EALC125) Chinese Cinema. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This topic course explores aspects of Chinese Cinema. Specific course topics vary from year to year. See the Cinema Studies website at

<<http://cinemastudies.sas.upenn.edu/>> for a description of the current offerings.

SM 225. (ASAM275, THAR273, THAR275) Topics in Theater and Cinema. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This topic course explores aspects of Film and Theater intensively. Specific course topics vary from year to year. See the Cinema Studies website at <<http://cinemastudies.sas.upenn.edu/>> for a description of the current offerings.

SM 232. (LALS240, PRTG240, SPAN223) Luso-Brazilian Film. (M) Gouveia.

This course will survey films from different Portuguese-speaking countries. Still unknown to many viewers, Luso & Brazilian films include a variety of genres and styles. We will explore films from the cultural perspective of Portugal, Cape Verde, Mozambique, and Brazil. The first segment of this course will expose students to theoretical approaches to the study of film. The second segment of the course will focus on Portugal and Portuguese-speaking countries in Africa. We will also discuss emblematic Portuguese filmmakers such as Manuel de Oliveira and African writers whose work has been translated to the screen such as Mia Couto and Germano de Almeida. The third segment will focus on Brazilian films produced since the mid 1990s.

In the early 1990s, there was a virtual collapse of Embrafilme (the state agency that funds most Brazilian films). Brazilian cinematic production only resumed around 1995. Throughout the last 8 years numerous quality films have been released, many of them directed by a new generation of filmmakers. Films like *Cidade de Deus*, *Carandiru*, *Onibus 174* present a critical view of political, social and economic issues in post-dictatorial Brazil. Most of the films also provide commentaries on (and are themselves part of) the effects of economic and cultural globalization. Inequality, corruption, poverty, violence, crime, drugs, and prejudice are themes that permeate all of these films. The course will be conducted in English.

SM 270. (ENGL270, LALS270) Latino-American Cinema. (M) Staff.

This topic course explores aspects of Latin-American Cinema intensively. Specific course topics vary from year to year. See the Cinema Studies website at <<http://cinemastudies.sas.upenn.edu/>> for a description of the current offerings.

272. (ASAM150, ASAM202, ENGL272) Asian-American Literature and Film. (M) Staff.

This topic course explores aspects of Asian-American Literature and Cinema intensively. Specific course topics vary from year to year. See the Cinema Studies website at <<http://cinemastudies.sas.upenn.edu/>> for a description of the current offerings.

SM 295. (ENGL266, ENGL295) Topics in Cultural Studies. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Decherney.

This topic course explores aspects of Film Cultural Studies intensively. Specific course topics vary from year to year. See the Cinema Studies website at <<http://cinemastudies.sas.upenn.edu/>> for a description of the current offerings.

SM 300. Cinema and Other Arts. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Beckman.

This topic course explores aspects of Film in others arts intensively. Specific course topics vary from year to year. See the Cinema Studies website at <<http://cinemastudies.sas.upenn.edu/>> for a description of the current offerings.

329. (NELC159) Modern Hebrew Literature and Film. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Gold.

Topic varies semester to semester. Past topics have included: Film and Literature: Childhood in Times of Peace and War; War and Love: Heroism and Anti-Heroism in Israeli Writings; Jewish Film and Literature: Childhood Memory; Fantasy, Dreams & Madness in Hebrew Literature: Escape or Solution; Voices (of Others) of Israel; Jewish Film & Literature: History & Memory. Fall 2005: Holocaust in Literature and Film: The momentous Holocaust narrative, "The Diary of Anne Frank," appeared in 1947, one year prior to the establishment of the Jewish State. The Israeli psyche and therefore Israeli art, however, "waited" until the 1961 public indictment of a Nazi war-criminal to hesitantly begin to face the Jewish catastrophe. The Zionist wish to forge a "New Jew" was in part responsible for this suppression. Aharon Appelfeld's understated short stories were the first to enter the modernist literary scene in the 1960s, followed in 1970 by the cryptic verse of Dan Pagis, a fellow child survivor. Only in 1988 did the Second Generation of survivors reveal themselves. Indeed, two Israeli-born pop singers--haunted children of survivors--broke the continuous practice

of concealing the past and its emotional aftermath in the watershed documentary "Because of That War."

SM 330. (COML282, ENGL279, GRMN261, JWST262) Jewish Film and Literature. (M) Staff.

Topic varies semester to semester. Past topics have included: Film and Literature: Childhood in Times of Peace and War; War and Love: Heroism and Anti-Heroism in Israeli Writings; Jewish Film and Literature: Childhood Memory; Fantasy, Dreams & Madness in Hebrew Literature: Escape or Solution; Voices (of Others) of Israel. Fall 2004: Jewish Film & Literature: History and Memory.

336. (ANTH336) Anthropology and the Cinema. (C) Krasniewicz.

While it has traditionally studied the expressive behaviors of many other cultures around the globe, American anthropology has rarely used its tools of cultural analysis to look its own storytelling, especially as seen in mass-market Hollywood movies. This course will apply textual and contextual analysis, cross-cultural comparisons, mythological and symbolic approaches, and cognitive, linguistic and discourse analysis to look at the form, content and effects of popular movies. The last segment of the course will focus on the work of one filmmaker who seems to train an anthropological eye on the culture through his/her films. For Spring 2006 this will be the work of writer/artist/director Tim Burton (Charlie and the Chocolate Factory, Edward Scissorhands, Big Fish, Batman, Sleepy Hollow, The Nightmare before Christmas, Corpse Bride, Beetlejuice).

SM 340. (COML300, HIST322, ITAL300, ITAL380) Topics in Italian Cinema and Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Modern Italy has added to the traditional belle arti of painting, sculpture and architecture new fields like fashion, industrial design and film. "Made in Italy" has come to stand all over the world for quality workmanship and fine design. Yet this same country has been involved in the last hundred years in two terrible world wars, a brutal fascist dictatorship, violence both political and criminal and a flood of emigration. In this course we will review that history, its triumphs and disasters, by combining film and written texts. Both media are equally important and ought to enrich each other. The weekly film is part of that work and you will be expected to do the assigned reading as well. This course

will be open to seniors and juniors, and sophomores (with special permission).

L/R 352. (COML241, GRMN256, RELS236) Devil's Pact Literature and Film. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Richter.

For centuries the pact with the devil has signified humankind's desire to surpass the limits of human knowledge and power. From the reformation chap book to the rock lyrics of Randy Newman's Faust, from Marlowe and Goethe to key Hollywood films, the legend of the devil's pact continues to be useful for exploring our fascination with forbidden powers.

SM 370. (AFRC400) Blacks in American Film and Television. (C) Bogle.

An examination and analysis of the changing images and achievements of African Americans in motion pictures and television. The first half of the course focuses on African-American film images from the early years of D.W. Griffith's "renegade bucks" in *The Birth of a Nation* (1915); to the comic servants played by Steppin Fetchit, Hattie McDaniel, and others during the Depression era; to the post-World War II New Negro heroes and heroines of *Pinky* (1949) and *The Defiant Ones* (1958); to the rise of the new movement of African American directors such as Spike Lee (*Do the Right Thing*), Julie Dash (*Daughters of the Dust*), Charles Burnett, (*To Sleep With Anger*) and John Singleton (*Boyz n the Hood*). The second half explores television images from the early sitcoms "Amos 'n Andy" and "Beulah" to the "Cosby Show," "Fresh Prince of Bel Air," and "Martin." Foremost this course will examine Black stereotypes in American films and television--and the manner in which those stereotypes have reflected national attitudes and outlooks during various historical periods.

This course will also explore the unique "personal statements" and the sometimes controversial "star personas" of such screen artists as Sidney Poitier, Dorothy Dandridge, Paul Robeson, Richard Pryor, Oscar Micheaux, Spike Lee, Bill Cosby, Eddie Murphy, and Whoopi Goldberg. The in-class screenings and discussions will include such films as *Show Boat* (1936), the independently produced "race movies" of the 1930s and 1940s, *Cabin in the Sky* (1943), *The Defiant Ones* (1958), *Imitation of Life* (the 1959 remake), *Super Fly* (1972), and *She's Got a Way* (1986) and such television series as "I Spy," "Julia," "Good Times," "The Jeffersons," "Roots," "A Different World,"

"I'll Fly Away," "LA Law," and "Hangin' With Mr. Cooper."

SM 392. (ENGL392) Topics in Cinema Studies. (M) Corrigan.

This topic course explores aspects of Cinema Studies intensively. Specific course topics vary from year to year. See the Cinema Studies website at <<http://cinemastudies.sas.upenn.edu/>> for a description of the current offerings.

SM 619. (COMM619) The Politics and Practices of Representation. Sender.

This course engages with the following question from both theoretical and practical perspectives: Who says what about whom, under what circumstances, in which medium, with what effects? We will spend the first two thirds of the semester investigating different approaches to this question, looking at insider accounts, processes of othering, realism and other narrative conventions, the ethics of consent, "objective" and "biased" shooting techniques, the politics of editing, the role of the intended audience in the production of a work, and so on. We will simultaneously cover the technical aspects of production that will enable you to produce digital video projects: shooting (Canon GL1s), lighting, sound, editing (Final Cut Pro on Mac), graphics, music, and so on. During the final third of the semester all students will produce short (5-10 minute) documentary and/or experimental digital videos.

SM 680. (COML595, FREN680) Topics in French Cinema. (M) Met.

This graduate topic course explores aspects of French Cinema intensively. Specific course topics vary from year to year. See the Cinema Studies website at <<http://cinemastudies.sas.upenn.edu/>> for a description of the current offerings.

SM 694. (SPAN694) Mexican Cinema. (M) Staff.

This seminar will address the specificity and uniqueness of Spanish America's cultural production, that is, those elements that make the Spanish American case differ from the paradigmatic postcolonial situation, and which make recent developments in postcolonial studies not fully applicable to it. We will explore these issues in the context of the literary production of the twentieth century in Spanish America from roughly the twenties to the present, that is, the epoch encompassing the larger metropolitan cultural phenomena of Modernism and Postmodernism.

SM 793. (ARTH793, COML653, ENGL797, SAST651) Topics In Film Studies. (M) Staff.

Topic varies.

CITY AND REGIONAL PLANNING (FA) {CPLN}

521. Quantitative Reasoning. (A) Curley.

Introduction to statistics and planning applications. Focuses on understanding the strengths and weaknesses of quantitative reasoning.

SM 528. (URBS428) Research Seminar 21st Century Urbanism. (B) Staff.

540. (URBS440) Introduction to City Planning: Past, Present and Future. (A) Birch.

Orientation to the profession, tracing the evolution of city and regional planning from its late nineteenth century roots to its twentieth century expression. Field trips included.

L/L 543. Techniques of Spatial Analysis. (A) Parker.

Development of computer based skills for planning analysis and presentation.

SM 545. (SOCI453, URBS453, URBS543) Metropolitan Growth and Urban Poverty. (B) Nowak.

See URBS 453.

550. Structure of Cities and Regions. (C) Larice.

Exploration of ways planning arguments are shaped within a varied array of urban and regional images and representational modes.

L/L 552. Entrepreneurial Inner City Housing. (C) Bodek. Corequisite(s): CPLN 552101 - Housing Renovation Lab.

Focus on the theory and practice of revitalizing neighborhoods through the experience of renovating a house in West Philadelphia. Attention to design, finance, and planning aspect of project.

Section 101. Housing Renovation Lab--Rehabilitation of a West Philadelphia House under professional direction.

585. Land Use Planning: Principles and Practice. (A) Daniels.

Overview of the methods and tools for managing land use and shaping the built

environment. Explores principles of successful plan creation emanating from theory and case studies.

590. (URBS490) Community Planning and Local Institutions. (B) Harkavy.

Exploration of the role of universities in enhancing the quality of life in American cities. Employs Penn-West Philadelphia experiences as a case study.

L/R 600. Planning Problems Workshop. (B)

Hamme/Sharpe/Page/Rookwood/Huffman.

Application of planning skills to problems experienced by selected neighborhoods. Students work in teams to develop solutions. Juried presentation required.

601. (CPLN301) Enhancing CBDs Through Business Improvement Districts. (A) Levy.

Overview of the role of special districts in revitalizing downtown through safety and hospitality, sanitation, marketing, and capital improvement programs. Employs case studies from North America, Australia, and Europe.

607. (URBS607) Place Making and Public Art Planning. (M) Bressi.

Exploration of approaches for integrating public art programs with physical planning. Examines relationships between art interventions and elements of city form and landscape character; opportunities and strategies for creating and implementing public art projects through citywide and district plans, capital budgeting public works and development regulation.

611. Planning Theory. (M) Staff.

An assessment of the practice of theorizing planning. Registration only with the permission of the instructor.

SM 620. (URBS206, URBS506) The Public Environments of Cities. (B)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Nairn.

See URBS 206.

L/L 624. Quantitative Planning Methods. (D) Wong/Weinberger.

Introduction of methods in analyzing demographic conditions, land use and housing trends, employment and business changes, community and neighborhood

development. Focus on using spreadsheet models and data analysis for local and neighborhood planning.

633. (CPLN333, URBS633) Urban Economic Analysis. (A) Wong.

Explores relationships among land, labor, and capital as well as public sector intervention in metropolitan context.

634. Regional Economic Development. (B) Staff.

Examination of current urban and regional concerns covering spatial development, environmental and social issues, and public policy. Focuses on the Philadelphia region, with examples from other American and international metropolitan areas.

638. Urban Typologies: Focus on Housing. (M) Sayed.

An in-depth investigation of housing in urban areas focusing on aspects of form, culture, patterns of living and the socio-economic and political forces that shape the array of housing types in relation to the city fabric. Students will examine the Philadelphia block and its potential for innovative housing and neighborhood designs. Students will produce a matrix analysis of housing typologies and case studies of select housing prototypes.

SM 639. Case Studies in Planning and Design. (M) Greenberger.

Review of planning and design in Philadelphia and beyond. Focus on case studies.

648. Negotiation & Conflict Resolution. (B) Sokoloff.

Review of techniques for resolving disagreements related to planning especially land use, zoning, transportation, environmental and physical design concerns. Extensive use of case studies and simulation exercises.

651. (CPLN451, UDES651) Planning Urban Infrastructure Systems. (B) Curley.

Intensive study of infrastructure planning in urban regions, focusing on technological and institutional innovations. Covers unit cost and cost-benefit analyses, public-private financing scenarios, and interregional infrastructure strategies.

655. (CPLN455) Land Use and Transportation Planning. (A)

Weinberger.

Exploration of the technological and design aspects of urban transportation systems including discussion of land use patterns, facilities operations, congestion, and environmental issues. Highlights current policy debates revolving around mobility issues, federal and state legislation, and metropolitan organization responsibilities.

661. Site Planning. (A)

Hack.
Introduction to the fundamentals of site planning. Includes student presentations of location-specific projects.

662. Regional Planning. (A)

Yaro.
Examination of factors shaping a region with a focus on the role of metropolitan planning organizations. Reviews growth management and environmental quality improvement efforts.

SM 664. Airport Planning. (K)

Miller.
Overview of airport planning including location, site planning and expansion issues employing examples from around the world. Attention to land use transportation issues of surrounding areas.

L/L 666. Modeling Geographical Objects. (B)

Tomlin.
Introduction to the use of geographic information systems (GIS) in urban and regional planning. Reviews the conceptual foundations of GIS. Students achieve proficiency in Arc View.

667. Applications in GIS. (A)

Hillier.
This hands-on introduction to using geographic information systems (GIS) will focus on how GIS can be applied to housing, land-use planning, redistricting, public health, historic preservation, criminology, and urban history. The class will focus almost exclusively on vector GIS data, which is appropriate for representing discrete objects such as parcels, districts, and census geography.

SM 674. Planning in Transition Cities. (A)

Staff.
Overview of planning issues in post-socialist countries since the early 1990's. Emphasis is on Russia and the Former Soviet Union, but will examine regional differences in Eastern Europe, Central Asia and China.

676. Introduction to Environmental Planning & Policy. (A)

Daniels.
Overview of national programs for protecting the environment, managing

natural resource areas, preserving biodiversity, and remediating brownfields, in an overall framework based on sustainability. covers basic principles of geology, hydrology, limnology, and climatology, Oregon's Land Use Transportation Air Quality (LUTRAQ) connection, environmental impact assessment, environmental justices.

678. Representation Graphics for Urban Design. (B)

Rairigh.
This course includes AutoCad and other software techniques employed to represent urban design projects.

680. Real Estate Finance and Investment. (A)

Sagalyn.
This course covers concepts and techniques used to analyze and finance income producing investments at the project level. These fundamentals of analysis can be applied to investments of any property type in any place, including other countries. It seeks to provide you with quantitative skills and a critical perspective for making financial decisions about commercial real estate investments and development projects. Special emphasis is given to examining the nature of real estate risk.

685. Transportation Planning Methods. (B)

Weinberger.
Prerequisite(s): CPLN 624.

Transportation methods is a survey course exploring the 'how to' of regional travel and demand forecasting; bus service and operations planning, station access planning, traffic calming and a host of other topics in transportation planning.

701. Planning Studio. (B)

Kise.
Intensive study of a selected planning topic. Teams of students work with clients to develop alternative scenarios and produce plan and implementation strategies. Multiple presentations required.

703. Planning Studio. (B)

Levy.
Intensive study of a selected planning topic. Teams of students work with clients to develop alternative scenarios and produce plan and implementation strategies. Multiple presentations required.

705. Studio. (M)

Yaro/Carbonell.

712. (URBS712) Inner City Revitalization. (B)

Staff.
Review of efforts to maintain and strengthen central cities. Examines the role of leadership and vision. Incorporates a broad definition of economic development as encompassing topics ranging from the arts to zoning.

723. (HSPV671, UDES723) Law of Planning and Urban Development. (B)

Pritchett.

Overview of the constitutional and legal principles framing planning and urban development. Taught in conjunction with HSPV-671.

SM 725. Innovations in Growth Management. (B)

Daniels.

Comprehensive examination of legal, constitutional, political, fiscal, and practical techniques for securing more effective control over land development. Topics include urban growth boundaries "concurrency" requirements, tax incentives and purchase of conservation easements.

SM 737. (CPLN437) Housing in Developing Countries. (B)

Hoek-Smit.
Exploration of human settlement planning in transitional and developing economies. Includes review of the theoretical framework of economic development and development planning.

SM 752. Advanced Seminar in Transportation. (B)

Weinberger.
Prerequisite(s): CPLN 655 or equivalent.

Discussion of most recent advances in methods of transportation planning.

760. (ARCH752, UDES752) Case Studies/Urban Design. (B)

See ARCH 752

764. (CPLN464) Planning for Land Conservation. (B)

Daniels.

An introduction to the tools and methods for preserving private lands. Emphasis is on land preservation in growth management strategies.

765. Environmental Law: Selected Issues. (L)

Staff.

Overview of administrative law, relevant constitutional doctrines, and American environmental doctrines, and American environmental policies and legal doctrines such as those embodied in the National Environmental Policy Act, the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act and the Superfund Act.

767. (UDES751, URBS767) Theory and Principles of Urban Design. (A)

Barnett.

An introduction to the theoretical basis for beliefs and practices in city and environmental design, including the relation of the built environment to the natural environment, the organization of groups of buildings, the use and meaning of

public places, and the relation of technology to land use and community.

770. GIS in Professional Practice. (L) Staff.

Introduction to the use of geographic information systems (GIS) in urban and regional planning. Reviews the conceptual foundation of GIS. Students achieve proficiency in Arc View.

SM 772. Doctoral Seminar. (A)

Sagalyn. Required of all first-year CPLN doctoral students; others working on course requirements are strongly urged to take the seminar. Limited to 12 students.

This scholar-oriented seminar explores how academic researchers define researchable

questions and craft research designs. Open only to PhD students, the weekly seminar functions as an introduction to the general issues of academic research in the field of City and Regional Planning as well as particular issues associated with interdisciplinary research.

790. Transportation Planning in Developing Regions and Countries. (L) Staff.

Exploration of transportation planning in developing countries and regions, including related energy and appropriate technology problems. Examination of comparative planning processes, financing arrangements, and methodological

problems embedded in data unavailability and mathematical model utilization.

796. Professional Project. (C) Staff. Capstone project, supervised by a faculty member.

799. Independent Study in City Planning. (C) Staff. Special projects, supervised by a faculty member.

999. Independent Study and Research. (C) Staff. Ph.D. candidates. Independent study and research under faculty supervision.

CLASSICAL STUDIES (AS) {CLST}

SM 008. Ancient Rhetoric and Speaking. Staff.

This course is an introductory-level class in rhetoric and speaking. It has three main goals: to introduce students to ancient rhetoric; to learn how to draw from these Classical principles to put together articulate and persuasive speeches; and to explore the formidable role rhetoric plays in the construction of our own world. Students will study both Classical and contemporary speaking. Assignments will teach students to analyze, compose and deliver public speeches, while weekly oral presentations and peer-review will further their understanding of effective argumentation and criticism.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in Classical Studies. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

SM 035. Ancient Cities and City Planning. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Romano. Freshman Seminar.

An introduction to the study of Greek and Roman city planning systems and techniques. The course includes consideration of literary, historical and archaeological evidence for ancient cities

and city planning. There will be a discussion of and practical use of some modern techniques of computer and scientific analysis of cities.

SM 101. Speaking and Writing in Ancient Greece. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

L/R 103. (PHIL003) History of Ancient Philosophy. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Meyer.

An introduction to the major philosophical thinkers and schools of ancient Greece and Rome (The Presocratics, Plato, Aristotle, Stoics, Epicureans, and Sceptics). Topics to be covered include: nature of the universe, the relation between knowledge and reality, and the nature of morality and the good life. We will also examine some of the ways in which non-philosophical writers (e.g., Homer, Hesiod, Aristophanes, and Thucydides) treat the issues discussed by the philosophers.

104. (ANCS101, ARTH105) Ancient World Cultures. (C) Pittman.

This course presents a comparative overview of the ancient civilizations around the world. It is designed as a gateway course for the many specialized courses available at Penn. Its focus is two fold: first, the various forms that ancient cultures have developed are explored and compared and second, the types of disciplines that study these courses are examined. The course has a number of guest lecturers, as well as visits to museums and libraries to examine original documents. This course meets the requirement for the Ancient Studies Minor.

SM 105. (ANCH105) Greece Under the Roman Empire. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. McNerney.

"Greece, the captive, took her savage victor captive", runs the famous line from the Roman poet Horace. Traditionally the complex relationship between Greece and Rome has been seen from the Roman point of view, emphasizing the changes in Roman culture as a result of Rome's contact with the Greeks. This class takes a different approach, considering the impact on Greece. We will use the results of archaeological survey and excavation to chart the economic transformation of Greece, especially in relation to the Roman colony at Corinth. This will involve examining changes in land distribution, the growth of road networks, and the increase in large public works such as theatres, aqueducts and baths. We will also use writers such as Dio Chrysostom and Pausanias to consider the effect on the institutions of the traditional Greek city-state of being incorporated into a single province, Achaia. We will read some of the ancient novels, such as Longus' Daphnis and Chloe, as well as the essays of Plutarch. There are many avenues into the past, and the particular richness of our sources for Roman imperial history makes it possible for us to approach Greece from a variety of perspectives.

SM 106. Dreams in Antiquity. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Struck.

Dreams can provide an extraordinary window on a culture, its imagination, its social organization, its cultural expectations, and its irrational beliefs. Dreams in literary works reveal what the author thinks dreams are like, and how he

expects his audience to interpret them. Explicit dream theories tell us how people in Antiquity dealt with these "irrational" elements in their culture. Apart from ancient literary works, a whole dreambook, full of examples and interpretations, has come down to us. In this seminar we will look at a wide variety of famous texts from Greek and Roman literature, pagan and Christian, and some comparative material from the Near East. We will also read some Freud, and some other secondary literature, and think about how Freud's ideas influence our reading of ancient texts, and to what extent that is permissible. All texts studied will be in translation -- no knowledge of Greek or Latin will be necessary. All that is needed for this course is a waking mind and an interest in the psychology of Antiquity.

110. (ANCH110, ARTH110, RELS110) Greek and Roman Religions. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A survey and analysis of the origins and development to ancient Greek and Roman religion from the Greek Bronze Age to the advent of Christianity. Students will read both primary and secondary literature.

SM 116. Imagined Worlds: Pastoral, Utopia and the Golden Age. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Wilson.

SM 121. (GSOC120) Sex and Gender in Ancient Greek Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Murnaghan. Freshman Seminar.

An interdisciplinary study of ancient Greek attitudes to gender as reflected in the legal, social, and religious roles of women; conceptions of the family and its place in the city; biological and evolutionary speculation about sexual difference; the representation of sexuality and gender relations in mythology, lyric poetry, and drama.

SM 122. The Tragic Muse. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Although many of us feel that we can recognize tragic stories, films, and even individuals, we would probably be hard-pressed to come up with a definition of tragedy itself. In this course, we will be exploring the definitions and uses of Greco-Roman tragedy within western literary and intellectual history. In particular, we will focus on the subject of the individual in tragedy: representations of the rational and irrational mind and the relationship

between violence and the tragic body. We will see how the ancient texts formulate these notions and examine the place of tragedy in later theories of the self and civilization. In addition to a number of "classic" tragedies by authors such as Sophocles, Euripides, and Seneca, we will be reading works by later (philosopher-) thinkers such as Aristotle, E. R. Dodds, Antonin Artaud, and Friedrich Nietzsche.

SM 125. Community, Neighborhood and Family in Ancient Athens and Modern Philadelphia. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Rosen.

This seminar will examine the social organization and ideological foundations of polis life in classical Athens, and will attempt to compare it with modes of socio-political organization in present-day Philadelphia. The course will examine the structure and functioning of an Athenian polis, how Athenian citizens fostered a sense of community at both the local and international level, and how they framed their questions about the goals of a society and the nature of happiness. We will consider how we might learn something from them about our own formulation of and answers to similar questions. Among the topics to be studied in the context of Athens and Philadelphia will be: notions of "community" and citizenship; attitudes toward the family; ethnic self-definition; notions of autochthony and "otherness;" myth-making as a force of social cohesion and fragmentation; and the role of religion, ritual and the arts in each culture.

SM 130. Ancient and Modern Prison Narrative. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Copeland. Freshman Seminar.

How has the experience of being in prison changed from ancient to modern times? As in modernity, so in earlier periods there were many reasons for imprisonment: charges of treason, political or religious dissent, crime and war. How do prison narratives from various historical periods reflect differences in the way that people have experienced imprisonment? Did prisoners in the past personalize their suffering in the way that modern prisoners often do? How do prison writings establish an idea of community with other prisoners and with a public outside the prison? And how have prison writers managed to transform their individual experiences into the broad social, political, or historical statements?

We will begin the course with writings by two well known modern prison writers: Nelson Mandela (South Africa) and

Leonard Peltier (USA). We'll then turn to writings from the past, including: Plato's account of Socrates' imprisonment, trial, and execution; narratives and transcripts of Joan of Arc's imprisonment and trial; and Oscar Wilde's "Ballad of Reading Gaol." We will end with further selections from modern prison writing, including fictional and real-life narratives. Over the semester we will also read some historical and theoretical studies of imprisonment, including Foucault's *Discipline and Punish: the Birth of the Prison* and some focused studies of ancient, medieval, and early modern prison systems. Your work for the class, in addition to the readings, will be to write two medium-sized papers (6-7 pages) about works read for class, and prepare and present one report on a text of your choice that we are not reading for class. You will also be asked, from time to time, to do small research exercises on modern or historical topics related to our reading; these research assignments may involve work on the World Wide Web.

SM 135. Art of Persuasive Speaking. (B) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. McInerney.

141. (COML264, ENGL103, THAR141) Ancient Theater. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will introduce you to the "roots" of the western dramatic tradition by surveying a number of well-known tragedies and comedies from Greco-Roman antiquity. Although the syllabus varies slightly from year to year, students can expect to read such influential works as Sophocles' "Oedipus Rex" and Aristophanes' "Clouds." In addition to reading the plays themselves, students will gain insight into the reception of dramatic performances in the ancient world. Individual authors and works will be presented within their historical contexts and we will attend to matters such as staging of drama, the evolution of theatrical performance, and interpretation of ancient drama as social and/or political commentary.

145. (ANCH145) The Roman Empire. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Grey.

"They create a desert and call it peace," wrote Tacitus in describing the response of the conquered to Rome's power, but the Roman Peace also brought with it other, less dramatic changes. In this class we will concentrate on the experience of Roman culture. What was it like to be a Greek ex-

slave and millionaire living in Rome in the age of Nero? How were the Gallic chieftains made into Roman senators? What was the Roman governor of Asia Minor expected to do when the provincials wanted a new aqueduct? We will break the Roman Empire down into a series of vignettes, using literature and archaeology to supply us with the material for a fresh look at Roman Society. What emerges is a culture more diverse, more flexible and more tolerant than is usually recognized.

151. (ANCH150, HIST152) Hellenistic History: From Alexander the Great to Cleopatra. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. McInerney.

The Hellenistic Age corresponds broadly to the three hundred year period from the career of Alexander the Great (354-324 BC) until the defeat of Antony and Cleopatra at the Battle of Actium (31BC). This was a period during which the world of the Greeks underwent extraordinary and far-reaching changes, as Greek culture was established as far afield as northwestern India, central Asia and Egypt. This class is about those changes, and attempts to evaluate the nature of Hellenism.

167. (COML167, ENGL029) Ancient Novel. (M) Wilson.

The ancient Greek and Roman novels include some of the most enjoyable and interesting literary works from antiquity. Ignored by ancient critics, they were until fairly recently dismissed by classical scholars as mere popular entertainment. But these narratives had an enormous influence on the later development of the novel, and their sophistication and playfulness, they often seem peculiarly modern--or even postmodern. They are also an important source for any understanding of ancient culture or society. In this course, we will discuss the social, religious and philosophical contexts for the ancient novel, and we will think about the relationship of the novel to other ancient genres, such as history and epic. Texts to be read will include Lucian's parodic science fiction story about a journey to the moon; Longus' touching pastoral romance about young love and sexual awakening; Heliodorus' gripping and exotic thriller about pirates and long-lost children; Apuleius' Golden Ass, which contains the story of Cupid and Psyche; and Petronius' Satyricon, a hilarious evocation of an orgiastic Roman banquet.

SM 170. (HSOC170, STSC245) Ancient Greek Medicine. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Rosen.

The history of modern medicine as we know it in the West is remarkably recent; until the nineteenth century prevailing theories of the body and mind, and the many therapeutic methods to combat disease, were largely informed by an elaborate system developed centuries earlier in ancient Greece, at a period when the lines between philosophy, medicine, and what we might consider magic, were much less clearly defined than they are today. This course will examine the ways in which the Greeks conceptualized the body, disease, and healing, and will compare these to medical culture of our own time. We will consider sources from Hippocrates, Plato, and Aristotle to Galen and Soranus, and whenever possible we will juxtapose these writings with modern discourse about similar topics. Several visitors from the Medical School are expected to participate on a regular basis. All readings will be in English and no previous background in Classical Studies is required.

174. Medical Terminology and Its Ancient Roots. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will combine detailed analysis of medical terms with more general discussions of ancient medicine. Although the primary emphasis in the class will be on the medical terms themselves, we will also read selections from a wide array of important figures in the history of medicine including Hippocrates, Galen, and Vesalius. Themes will include the place of the physician in society, conceptions of pollution and contamination, constructions of gender, and the relationship of mental and bodily health. We will finish the semester by considering ancient approaches to the treatment of trauma and wounds. We will look at Hippocratic treatises on fractures as well as literary depictions of battle scenes such as those in Homer. Such texts are not only the source of much of our terminology, but also provide some sense of the varying states of medical knowledge throughout the ancient world.

182. Archaeology and Ancient Greek Society. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An exploration of the rich variety that constituted Classical Greek society, drawing upon both archaeological evidence and ancient texts. Topics include the

overlapping but quite different lives of men and women; the slaves and the free; the leisured rich, the artisans, and the farmers. Particular settings on which we will concentrate are the home, the workshops, the marketplace, the religious sanctuaries, and the countryside.

L/R 185. (PSCI180) Ancient Political Thought. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

Through reading texts of Plato (Socrates), Aristotle, Augustine and Aquinas, the student encounters a range of political ideas deeply challenging to--and possibly corrosive of--today's dominant democratic liberalism. Can classical and medieval thinking offer insight into modern impasses in political morality? Is such ancient thinking plausible, useful, or dangerous?

SM 190. (ANCH190) Alexander the Great and the Growth of Hellenism. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

By the time he died in 323 BC at the age of 33, Alexander had conquered most of the known world and had transformed forever the shape of politics and culture. His legacy is an enduring one, since the year of his death marks a transition from the old Greek city state to what has been called a Hellenistic (i.e. hellenized) world in which, arguably, we are still living. This course will take an interdisciplinary approach to this period by examining its history, social organization and beliefs, literature and art. We shall also explore the glamorous myths that have surrounded Alexander from his own day to the present. Our aim will be to separate fact from fiction and to determine the significance of Alexander not only for the fourth century but also for ourselves who have inherited from the world he created certain values and assumptions about politics, art, cultural diversity and diffusion, and the place of human beings in the universe.

195. (ANCH195, EALC005) Worlds Apart: Cultural Constructions of "East" & "West". (M) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. LaFleur/McInerney.

Multiculturalism increasingly characterizes our political, economic, and personal lives. This course will focus on real and perceived differences between the so-called "East" and "West." Taking a case study approach, we shall read and compare literary materials from classical Greece and Rome, a major source of "Western" culture, and Japan, an "Eastern" society. Through analysis of these texts, we shall explore

some of the concepts, values, and myths in terms of how "East" and "West" define themselves and each other: e.g. gender, sexuality, rationality, religion, society, justice, nature, cultural diffusion, work, leisure, life, and death. Readings will include selections from Greco-Roman and Japanese myths, poetry, drama, essays, history, and philosophy. Class format will be lecture with opportunity for questions and discussion. Grading will be based on midterm and final examinations, a short paper, and class participation. No prerequisites.

199. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

L/R 200. (COML200, FOLK200) Greek and Roman Mythology. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Struck.

Myths are traditional stories that have endured many years. Some of them have to do with events of great importance, such as the founding of a nation. Others tell the stories of great heroes and heroines and their exploits and courage in the face of adversity. Still others are simple tales about otherwise unremarkable people who get into trouble or do some great deed. What are we to make of all these tales, and why do people seem to like to hear them? This course will focus on the myths of ancient Greece and Rome, as well as a few contemporary American ones, as a way of exploring the nature of myth and the function it plays for individuals, societies, and nations. We will also pay some attention to the way the Greeks and Romans themselves understood their own myths. Are myths subtle codes that contain some universal truth? Are they a window on the deep recesses of a particular culture? Are they entertaining stories that people like to tell over and over? Are they a set of blinders that all of us wear, though we do not realize it? Investigate these questions through a variety of topics creation of the universe between gods and mortals, religion and family, sex, love, madness, and death.

204. (COML204, GSOC202) Hollywood "Classics". (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will introduce students both to several foundational texts of classical literature and to the study of popular culture. We will accomplish this through a comparison of ancient works with popular film. Students will read a number of well-known texts from antiquity, one or two 20th-century works, and view 8-12 (mostly) recent popular films that in some way "translate" classical themes, ideas, or

methods of narration. We will examine the texts and films first within their cultural contexts and then against one another. This comparative approach will allow us to address a number of different themes, issues, and reading strategies. Topics and films may change slightly from year to year, but some likely themes include: Homer's *Odyssey*, Sophocles' *Oedipus Rex*, Apuleius' *Golden Ass*, Euripides' *Hippolytus*, Raymond Chandler's *The Big Sleep*, and a number of critical essays. Probable films include: *Die Hard*, *Aliens*, *Angel Heart*, and *Mighty Aphrodite*. Students should plan to attend weekly screenings in addition to the regularly scheduled course meetings.

L/R 211. (PHIL211) Ancient Moral Philosophy. (B) Society Sector. All classes. Meyer.

SM 215. Greek Tragedy.

L/R 220. (ARTH220) The Tragic Muse. (A) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Although many of us feel that we can recognize tragic stories, films, and even individuals, we would probably be hard-pressed to come up with a definition of tragedy itself. In this course, we will be exploring the definitions and uses of Greco-Roman tragedy within western literary and intellectual history. In particular, we will focus on the subject of the individual in tragedy: representations of the rational and irrational mind and the relationship between violence and the tragic body. We will see how the ancient texts formulate these notions and examine the place of tragedy in later theories of the self and civilization. In addition to a number of "classic" tragedies by authors such as Sophocles, Euripides, and Seneca, we will be reading works by later (philosopher-) thinkers such as Aristotle, E. R. Dodds, Antonin Artaud, and Friedrich Nietzsche.

240. (COLL004) Scandalous Arts in Ancient and Modern Communities. (M) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Rosen.

What do the ancient Greek comedian Aristophanes, the Roman satirist Juvenal, Howard Stern and Snoop Doggy Dogg have in common? Many things, in fact; but they are all fundamentally united by an authorial stance that constantly threatens to offend prevailing social norms, whether it be through obscenity, violence or bigotry. This course will examine our conceptions of art (including literary, visual and musical media) that are deemed by certain communities to transgress the boundaries of taste and convention. It juxtaposes

modern notions of artistic transgression, and the criteria used to evaluate such material, with the production of and discourse about transgressive art in classical antiquity. Students will consider, among other things, why communities feel compelled to repudiate some forms of art, while others into "classics".

260. (AAMW414) The Ancient City of Athens. (M) Staff.

We will take into account the development of the city of Athens from the Mycenaean period to Late Antiquity but will concentrate on the era when the city was at its height, from the sixth to fourth centuries B.C. We will examine the great public places--notably, the sanctuary of Athena on the Acropolis and the political and commercial core of the Agora--and will explore as well the neighborhoods with their private houses, small shrines, fountain houses and craft workshops.

We will also turn to the port of Peiraeus, which was so essential to Athens' trade and naval power and which in its layout and in the character of its population contrasted sharply with Athens itself.

270. (AAMW413) Ancient Athletics. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Romano.

The art, archaeology and history of athletics in ancient Greece. Among the topics to be included are: famous Greek athletes, female athletes, the ancient Olympic Games and other athletic festivals, ancient athletic facilities and equipment, the excavation of ancient athletic sites and practical athletics.

SM 296. (COML296, ENGL229) Classical Background. (C) Staff.

This advanced seminar will examine the classical backgrounds to English poetry, in particular the Biblical and Greco-Roman antecedents to Renaissance lyric verse and verse drama (such as, preeminently, Shakespeare). Different versions of this course will have different emphases on Biblical or Hellenist backgrounds.

302. (COML302) Odyssey & Its Afterlife. (B) Murnaghan.

As an epic account of wandering, survival, and homecoming, Homer's *Odyssey* has been a constant source of themes and images with which to define and redefine the nature of heroism, the sources of identity, and the challenge of finding a place in the world.

This course will begin with a close reading of the *Odyssey* in translation, with particular attention to Odysseus as a post-

Trojan War hero; to the roles of women, especially Odysseus' faithful and brilliant wife Penelope; and to the uses of poetry and story-telling in creating individual and cultural identities. We will then consider how later authors have drawn on these perspectives to construct their own visions, reading works, or parts of works, by such authors as Virgil, Dante, Tennyson, Joyce, Derek Walcott, and Louise Gluck.

303. (ENGL205, RELS302) Computing and Humanities. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course is an introduction to the use of computers in the humanities. The focus will be upon consideration of issues and techniques involved in developing quality resources for use in the student's field of study. A major project will be the creation of a web site related to the student's major. The class will utilize a combination of lectures, discussion, presentations and practical lab experience. Techniques will include the basics of HTML (for the development humanities web pages), graphics, and a brief introduction to simple programming concepts. The course will also consider methodological issues such as the movement from text to multimedia, ethical/legal problems, and the phenomenon of "cyberculture."

SM 310. (GAFL510) Ancient and Modern Constitutionmaking. (C)
Mulhern.

What actually was it that the Greeks were thinking of when they used the word *politeia*-- an expression that we often translate by "constitution"? What do their thoughts suggest about prospects for constitutionmaking today? This course builds on contemporary scholarship to reconstruct what we may call the constitutional tradition as it develops in the main ancient texts, which are read in English translations. The ancient texts are taken from Herodotus, Xenophon, the Pseudo-Xenophon, Thucydides, Plato, the author of the Aristotelian Athenian Constitution, Aristotle himself, Polybius, Cicero, Augustine, and the codifiers of Roman law. The course traces this tradition through the Middle Ages and the Renaissance and the great thinkers of the Seventeenth Century, following linguistic and other clues that carry one up to Madison and put the product of the U.S. Constitutional Convention in a somewhat new light; and it continues through Nineteenth Century and Twentieth Century constitutionmaking into today's constitutionmaking efforts in Eastern Europe.

The course is conducted interactively as a group tutorial. The professor offers a prelecture to the class each week on the text that they will read next to help them understand its historical, literary, and political context. In the next class, the students read short papers on the text, and these papers are discussed by other students and by the professor. The professor then provides a summary lecture on the text just completed and a prelecture on the reading set for the next class. At the end, the students have reconstructed the constitutional tradition for themselves from the sources.

SM 312. (ANCH312) Writing History in Greece and Rome. Staff.

SM 314. (ANCH314, HIST314) Roman Law and Society. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Roman magistrates, emperors, jurists, and lawyers developed many of the fundamental legal principles that have remained at the basis of our modern legal systems. This course will introduce the students to the principal sources of the Roman law, to the nature of legal actions and trial procedures (for both civil litigation and criminal prosecution), and also to the main institutions of the legal system. There will be strong emphasis on the basic principles and norms of the Roman law itself. The main areas of the civil law that will be dealt with in detail will include the law of persons, succession, obligations (including contracts and damage), delicts and 'crimes'. The application of the law in social contexts will be studied by the consideration of historically documented cases such as a murder trial, a dispute over a sale, and divorce proceedings. The analysis of model cases will also be an important part of each student's involvement in the class.

SM 320. Greek and Roman Magic. (M)
Struck.

The Greeks are often extolled for making great advancements in rational thinking. Their contributions to philosophy, architecture, medicine, and other fields argue that they surely did advance rational thought. However, this view gives us an incomplete picture. Many Greeks, including well-educated, prominent Greeks, also found use for casting spells, fashioning voodoo dolls, toting magical amulets, ingesting magic potions, and protecting their cities from evil with apotropaic statues. In this course you will learn how to make people fall in love with you, bring harm to your enemies, lock up success in

business, win fame and respect of your peers, and also some more general things about Greek and Roman society and religion -- you will also learn what "apotropaic" means.

321. (ENGL021) Classical Themes in Medieval Literature. (M) Staff.

SM 328. (ARTH228) Topography and Monuments of Ancient Rome. Staff.

SM 352. Teaching Plato's Republic. (A) Rosen.

Plato's "Republic" begins as a casual conversation among Socrates and his friends about morality and justice, and ends up constructing an elaborate utopian city which would promote justice and happiness among all its citizens. It is no surprise that this monumental project has engaged readers so intensely since antiquity, for it manages to address so many of the perennial questions of human existence: what, for example, constitutes the "good life"? How do we balance the demands of the state and those of the individual? On what criteria can a society base its ethical system? Beyond such grandiose questions other very practical ones are discussed, such as what kinds of art should be allowed in the ideal city, whether women are fit for military service, or how children should be educated. This seminar sets out to accomplish two intersecting goals: the first is to allow students to savor the full text of the Republic, and its relation to other Platonic works, through close, detailed reading over an entire semester; second, it will approach Plato's work as a dynamic and vibrant pedagogical text that can inspire even young students to reflect on the most urgent, if often puzzling, questions of life.

One of the three weekly meetings of the seminar will take place at University City High School (UCHS). We will work closely with a high school class and their teacher at UCHS, using Plato as a springboard for discovery and discussion. Such a format would surely please Socrates himself, who held that ongoing dialogue with others constitutes the truest philosophical enterprise.

SM 360. (COML354, ENGL221) The Epic Tradition. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Copeland. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course looks at a number of strands in the broad epic tradition: narratives of warfare, quest narratives (both geographical and spiritual), and the combination of the two in narratives of chivalry and love. We will start with

Homer, reading good portions of the "Iliad" and the "Odyssey", and then see how Homeric themes are reprised in Virgil's narrative of travel, conquest, and empire, the "Aeneid". We will then look at St. Augustine's "Confessions", which has some claim to being considered an "epic" of spiritual discovery, and consider how Augustine reflects back upon his classical narrative sources. From there we will move to one medieval epic of warfare, conquest, and empire, the "Song of Roland", which emerges from the same kind of oral poetic culture that produced the ancient Homeric epics. In the last part of the course we will read some Arthurian romances, which take up certain themes familiar from epic, but place them in a new context: the medieval institution of chivalry, where the ancient warrior is replaced by the medieval knight, where the collective battle is replaced by the individual quest, and where the psychology of sexual desire is now foregrounded as a motivation for heroic self-realization.

Among Arthurian romances we will read at least one by the French poet Chrétien de Troyes, as well as the English "Sir Gawain and the Green Knight" and selections from Malory's "Morte Darthur". All readings will be in modern English. Course requirements will consist of one short paper and one longer (research-based) paper (which will be presented in two stages, draft and final version).

SM 365. (ENGL258) Homer & Joyce. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Murnaghan/Mahaffey.

In his 1952 film "Voyage in Italy," Roberto Rossellini has a couple named Joyce (George Sanders and Ingrid Bergman) set out on a journey to settle the estate of their uncle Homer. This, in a sense, is also the object of this course. Reading Homer's *Odyssey* and Joyce's *Ulysses* side-by-side, we will consider how Joyce's use of Homer both defines his own project and provides a fresh perspective from which to return to the *Odyssey*. Both texts will be examined as works of epic scope that summon up an entire world, whether ancient Greece or early twentieth century Dublin, and as meditations on the nature of heroism, the value of ordinary experience, the relations of men and women, and the techniques and purposes of story-telling.

SM 371. (HSOC353) Greek & Roman Medicine. (M) Rosen.

SM 376. (ANCH376, HIST376) Slavery and Society in Ancient Rome. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This class examines the phenomenon of slavery in Roman society. A careful reading of primary sources, including many inscriptions dealing with the life and death of slaves will be combined with modern critical readings in order to explore the institution of slavery and to increase our understanding of slavery to both the Roman economy and Roman society. We will try to determine where the slaves came from, how guaranteeing a slave supply affected Roman policies abroad, and how slaves reached the markets of Rome, Delos and North Africa. We will also look at the relationship between slaves and masters in the Roman household. What tasks did they perform, what treatment could they expect, and how did the presence of a significant portion of the population in servitude affect the social relations governing Roman society. We will also examine the position of slaves in Roman law and examine changing attitudes towards the rights of slaves. Finally, using slave narratives from the antebellum south, we will explore the possibility of reconstructing the slave experience in Roman society.

SM 396. (COML383, ENGL394) History Literary Criticism. (M) Staff. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

Approaching literature from its cultural or political context, this course includes sections such as "American Political Fiction," "Literature and Medicine," or "Literature of the Holocaust," focusing on novels, short stories, drama, and poetry reacting to the horror of modern genocide.

402. Post-Baccalaureate Individualized Studies in Greek. (D) Staff. Corequisite(s): CLST 403.

Advanced individualized study in Greek for students enrolled in the Post-Baccalaureate Program in Classical Studies. Permission of the instructor required.

403. Post-Baccalaureate Individualized Studies in Latin. (D) Staff. Corequisite(s): CLST 402.

Advanced individualized study in Latin for students enrolled in the Post-Baccalaureate Program in Classical Studies. Permission of the instructor required.

SM 406. Topics Classical Studies. (B) Staff.

416. (AAMW415) Survey of Greek Sculpture. (M) Staff.

An examination of key phases in the development of Greek sculpture from the later Bronze Age through the Hellenistic period.

SM 418. (COML510, ENGL524) Medieval Education. (M) Copeland.

This course will cover various important aspects of education and intellectual culture from late antiquity (c. 400 A.D.) to the later Middle Ages (c. 1400 A.D.) across Europe. We will look especially at how the arts of language (grammar, rhetoric, dialectic) were formalized and "packaged" in late antique/early medieval encyclopedias (e.g., Martianus Capella's "Marriage of Mercury and Philology," Cassiodorus' "Institutes of Divine and Secular Learning," Boethius and Augustine on rhetoric, Donatus and Priscian on grammar, Boethius on dialectic, Isidore of Seville on all the sciences), and at how later theorists and systematizers recombined and reconfigured knowledge systems for new uses (especially monastic education, including notably Hugh of St. Victor's "Didascalicon"). We will also look at how the earlier and later Middle Ages differentiated between "primary" and "advanced" education, how children and childhood are represented in educational discourse, how women participate in (or are figured in) intellectual discourse (Eloise, Hildegard of Bingen, Christine de Pizan), how universities changed ideas of intellectual formation, and how vernacular learning in the later Middle Ages added yet another dimension to the representation of learning.

Among the later texts to be covered will be Abelard's "Historia Calamitatum," John of Salisbury's "Metalogicon," selections from Aquinas and other university masters, Jean de Meun's "Roman de la Rose," Christine de Pizan's "Chemin de Long Estude," Gower's "Confessio Amantis" (book 7), and possibly selections from Dante's "Convivio."

Students from all disciplines across the humanities are welcome. Classics are encouraged to enroll, as well as, of course, medievalists and early modernists. Readings will all be available in English translation, but many of the readings can be done in the original languages (Latin, Old French or Middle French, Italian) as students wish (on an individual or collective basis). Class discussions, however, will always have reference to available translations. One seminar paper (15+ pages) will be required, along with (probably) one report.

427. (AAMW427, ARTH427) Roman Sculpture. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kuttner.

Survey of the Republican origins and Imperial development of Roman sculpture--free-standing, relief, and architectural--from ca. 150 BC to 350 AD. We concentrate on sculpture in the capital city and on court and state arts, emphasizing commemorative public sculpture and Roman habits of decorative display. Key themes are the depiction of time and space, programmatic decoration, and the vocabulary of political art.

SM 432. Archaeology of the Iberian Peninsula. Staff.

436. (PHIL436) Hellenistic Philosophy. (M) Meyer.

Greek philosophy in the Hellenistic period (323-31 BCE) is dominated by three schools, which continue to be influential well into the era of the Roman Empire: Stoicism, Epicureanism, and Scepticism. Our focus this year will be on the Stoics, with emphasis on their natural philosophy, theology, and ethics. Significant Stoic claims we will examine include: the theory of fate, the insistence that the world is governed by divine providence, and the view that following nature is the key to living a good life, while such things as health, family, and material well-being are of no value. Sources to be read include Cicero, *ON THE NATURE OF THE GODS*, and *ON DIVINATION*; Marcus Aurelius, *MEDITATIONS*; Epictetus, *HANDBOOK*; and Seneca, *ON ANGER* and selected letters. All texts will be read in English translation; no knowledge of Greek or Latin will be presupposed.

SM 440. (AAMW440) Corinth Computer Project. Romano .

499. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

SM 500. Materials and Methods. (A) Staff.

Introductory graduate proseminar on the study of the ancient Greco-Roman world. Topics include: history of the discipline; textual scholarship; material culture; social, political, and intellectual history; relations between classical studies and other humanities disciplines.

SM 502. Greek Meter. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ringe. Prerequisite(s): A fluent reading knowledge of ancient Greek.

This course will cover the theory of ancient Greek verse forms, the relation between

traditional Homeric metrics and formulaic analysis, the development and use of specific metrical systems by post-Homeric poets, and the use of meter in Greek verse to create literary and dramatic effects. Work for the course will include the reading and scansion of a substantial body of ancient Greek verse in class; the grade will be based on classwork and a final paper.

SM 505. (AAMW505) Archaeology of the Greek Iron Age. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Examination of the "dark age" between the fall of the Mycenaean kingdoms and the emergence of Archaic Greek culture.

SM 506. (AAMW506) Greek Vase Painting. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A study of Greek vase painting utilizing the artifacts of the University Museum.

SM 509. (ANCH509) Advanced Readings in Greek and Latin. (A) Staff.

SM 510. (AAMW510) Topography of Athens. (M) Staff.

Layout and monuments of Athens from the Bronze Age into the time of Roman Empire.

SM 514. (COML514, ENGL504) History of Language. (M) Staff.

An introduction to the methods of historical linguistics through a study of English from its prehistoric origins to the present day, with emphasis on the Old and Middle English periods: also writing systems; the development of comparative linguistics in the nineteenth century and ideas about language before the nineteenth century; semantic change; English lexicography; concepts of "correct" English and prescriptive grammar in the eighteenth century; the material recovery of a literary text (example: Chaucer's *CANTERBURY TALES*). Two exams, weekly problems and exercises.

SM 515. (AAMW515) GIS Applications in Archaeology. (M) Staff.

An introduction to the procedures and uses of GIS in modern archaeological field and laboratory work. The course will introduce the student to computerized GIS, discuss the philosophy and theory of its use, as well as the analytical potential of its utilization. Archaeological case studies will be

presented. Open to graduate students. Undergraduates with permission.

SM 523. Greek and Roman Magic.

SM 525. (AAMW525, ARTH525) Aegean Bronze Age. (M) Betancourt.

An examination of a selected problem in the Greek Bronze Age, focusing on the Minoan, Mycenaean, and Cycladic cultures. Lectures by the instructor and reports by the students will examine a series of interrelated topics. Topic varies.

SM 526. (ARTH526) Material & Methods in Mediterranean. Staff.

SM 601. (AAMW601, ANCH601) Archaeology and Greek History. (M) Staff.

An examination of archaeological evidence relevant to selected problems in Greek history.

SM 603. (AAMW603) Archaeology and the Greek Theater. (M) Staff.

The course will examine the written and especially the archaeological evidence for the production of Greek drama. Topics will include the theater buildings themselves, stage machinery, scene painting, and costumes. The main chronological focus will be on the fifth and fourth centuries B.C., but some attention will be paid to later developments.

SM 608. Ancient Greece and the Modern/Post-Modern World. (M) Rosen.

It is commonplace to regard Classical antiquity in some sense as the "foundation" of Western culture, yet few people ever examine more closely how or whether this may be so. Can we in fact speak meaningfully of a cultural continuum from Greco-Roman antiquity to the present? Do we see in the ancient Greeks a reflection of ourselves or of an entirely alien culture? This course will explore how the Greeks of the "classical" period (5th-4th Centuries B.C.E.) addressed a set of concerns and problems fundamental to most human cultures, and will compare their approaches to these issues to those of modern society. Topics will include political organization, gender relations, family culture, art and society, among others. Sources will be wide-ranging and comparative, including such material as Plato, Thucydides, Euripides, Benjamin Franklin, Freud and Rap Music.

SM 610. (ENGL525) Chaucer's Classicisms. (M) Copeland.

This course takes Chaucer's uses of antiquity as a point of entry into questions about the ancient lineages of medieval literary and intellectual culture. The coverage of Chaucer's writings in relation to classical and late classical authors will be quite substantial. We will survey the medieval textual histories of Virgil, Ovid, Horace, Statius, and Boethius as they materialize in specific Chaucerian sites, including: "Troilus and Criseyde", "Knight's Tale". "Legend of Good Women", "House of Fame" (and perhaps one other dream poem), "Boece", and Nun's Priests' Tale". These texts are sites for opening broader inquiries about the uses of antiquity in the Middle Ages: medieval transformations of ancient theories of narrative, of allegory and allegoresis, and of hermeneutics, translation, and invention; medieval receptions of ancient pedagogical discourses (including how classical authors were used in medieval schooling) and reconfigurations of ancient systems of knowledge; and medieval assimilations of ancient intellectual currents (Platonisms, scientific epistemologies, theories of language and signification). To these ends we will also look at various late classical expositors who mediated many of these problems to the Middle Ages, including Fulgentius, Martianus Capella, Macrobius, Priscian, and St. Augustine.

This seminar will be designed to address the interests of two constituencies: classicists who want to know more about the medieval fortunes of ancient traditions; and medievalists and early modernists, for whose ongoing research the long diachronic structure of this course can offer a good foundation. The course is designed to accommodate the particular expertise that classicists can bring to study of post-classical literary history. For non-classicists considering the course, knowledge of Latin isn't a requirement, but it is certainly helpful. Readings of Chaucer will be in Middle English. Course texts will include The Riverside Chaucer, Loeb editions of Horace and Boethius, a photocopied packet of primary and secondary readings, and possibly some paperback English translations of late classical sources (e. g. Macrobius). Requirements will consist of one research paper and (depending on size of the class) one or two brief discussion presentations.

SM 612. (COML616, GSOC612) Sex and Gender in Ancient Greece. (M) Murnaghan.

A study of how sexuality and sexual difference figured in the social practices and representations of the ancient Greek world. Topics for discussion include medical constructions of the male and female bodies, the politics of prostitution, the intersections of gender and slavery, depictions of sexuality in lyric poetry, drama, philosophy, legal discourse, and the novel, and the cultural significance of same-sex sexual relations. Emphasis will be placed on the role of ancient gender arrangements and sexual practices in contemporary discussions, such as the feminist rediscovery of ancient matriarchies, Foucault's reconstructions of ancient models of the self, and the recent debates about the Colorado Amendment 2 Case. The course is open to interested graduate students in all fields, and no knowledge of Greek is required.

SM 616. (ANCH616) Ancient Economies. Grey.

Scholars have long debated the nature of the ancient economy, the terms in which it can best be approached, and the decision-making processes that underpinned economic behavior in antiquity. In particular, controversy has surrounded the extent to which the economies of Greco-Roman antiquity can be modeled using contemporary tools of analysis. In recent scholarship, many of the tenets laid down by Moses Finley in his *The Ancient Economy* have been re-evaluated, with the result that the field is currently in a state of intellectual ferment. It is the purpose of this course to explore the terms in which contemporary debates over ancient economic systems are formulated, with reference to a variety of societies and periods, from the palace economies of the Mycenaean period to the system of taxation introduced in the early fourth century by the emperor Diocletian and his colleagues in the Tetrarchy.

SM 625. (AAMW625) City and Landscape in Roman Corinth. (M) Romano.

This seminar considers the procedures and the results of the Roman agrimensors who planned the city and landscape of the Roman Colony of Corinth of 44 B.C. Founded on the site of the former Greek city by Julius Caesar, Roman Corinth was to become one of the great cities of the Roman world. Considerable attention will be paid to the modern methods employed by the Corinth Computer Project, 1988-1997, as well as the resulting new

information about the history of Roman Corinth.

SM 701. (ENGL701) Piers Plowman. (M) Copeland.

This course takes the great kaleidoscopic poem *Piers Plowman* as its ostensible subject and point of departure for thinking about the literary cultures in the late fourteenth and early fifteenth century, as well as their continuity with older and indeed later literary and intellectual discourses. The cultural lens of *Piers Plowman* takes in a fascinating range of social and historical categories, including the political (political organization, rebellion, state formation, labor, law, reforms); language (Latin and vernacular, literacy, mixing of dialect, registers, rhetorical modalities, and genres); religion (orthodoxy and heterodoxy, piety, apocalypticism, spiritual "literacies") geography (from pilgrimage to fantasy to agricultural labor); intellectual histories; and the very status of textuality itself.

In considering these problems we will read a variety of *Piers* intertexts, including selections from penitential manuals, Lollard sermons and trial records, treatises on translation, rebel broadsides, radical knock-off versions of *Piers Plowman* such as *Piers the Plowman's Creed* and *Mum and Sothsegger*, and selections from better known works such as *The Book of Margery Kempe* and *Chaucer's Parliament of Fowls*. We will also make use of earlier Latin and continental materials (in English translation) that illuminate the intellectual traditions on which *Piers Plowman* draws. Requirements will include two oral presentations and a final paper. Students outside of medieval studies, and outside of English literary studies, are warmly encouraged to take this class, as *Piers* is truly a nexus of intellectual and cultural histories. It is also a very moving text about work, poverty, and social action.

SM 702. (AAMW702, ANCH702) Greek Sanctuaries. (M) White.

The formation and development of key religious sites, including Olympia, Delphi, Cyrene, Selinus, Cos and Lindos.

SM 721. Ovid, Fasti. (M) Staff.

SM 728. (AAMW728, ARTH728) Roman Architecture & Topography. (M) Haselberger.

An intensive exploration of Rome's urban topography during the Late Republican and Imperial periods. Using primarily monumental and archaeological sources, and also including ancient texts, the goal will be to visually reconstruct a

limited area of one's choice. The nearly completed Lexicon Topographicum Urbis Romae (4 volumes, so far) serves as the basic reference work. We will also receive first-hand information on methods and progress of the current publication project Mapping Augustan Rome, as it is developing in cooperation with the Corinth Computer Lab under Dr. David Romano, University Museum. - Of interest for students of art history, architecture, archaeology, and Classics. Knowledge of Latin and some familiarity with Rome will be a plus, but are not required.

SM 735. (JWST735, RELS735) Papyrology. (F) Staff.

Selected topics from current research interests relating to early Judaism and early Christianity.

999. Independent Study and Research. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of Graduate Chair and instructor required.

For doctoral candidates.

GREEK (GREK)

015. Elementary Modern Greek I. (M) Staff. Offered through Penn Language Center.

Study of Modern Greek language, designed for students with no knowledge of Modern Greek. Basic oral expression, listening comprehension, and elementary reading and writing.

016. Elementary Modern Greek II. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): GREK 015 or equivalent. Offered through Penn Language Center. This section is reserved for heritage learners or by permission of instructor.

Continuation of Elementary Modern Greek I, with increased emphasis on reading and writing.

017. Intermediate Modern Greek I. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): GREK 015 and 016 or equivalent. Offered through Penn Language Center.

This course is designed for students with an elementary knowledge of Demotic Modern Greek, and aims mainly at developing oral expression, reading and writing skills.

018. Intermediate Modern Greek II. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): GREK 015, 016, and 017 or equivalent. Offered through Penn Language Center.

Further attention to developing oral expression, reading, and writing skills for

students with knowledge of Demotic Modern Greek.

SM 101. Elementary Classical Greek I. (A) Staff.

Morphology and syntax of Greek. Intensive exercise in grammar, Greek composition, translation from Greek to English (both prepared and sight). Emphasis is placed upon developing the ability to read Greek with facility.

SM 102. Elementary Classical Greek II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): GREK 101 or equivalent.

Work in grammar and composition is supplemented and gradually replaced by reading one entire work of an ancient author, e.g., the ION of Plato.

SM 203. Intermediate Classical Greek: Prose. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): GREK 102 or equivalent.

Practice in rapid reading; exercises in writing Greek prose.

SM 204. Intermediate Classical Greek: Poetry. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): GREK 203 or equivalent.

Selections from Homer's ILIAD and/or ODYSSEY.

SM 309. Topics in Greek Literature. (M) Staff. Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Greek or permission of instructor.

Close reading and discussion of a Greek author or a particular genre of Greek literature. Topics will vary each semester and the course may be repeated for credit.

399. Supervised Study in Greek Literature. (C) Staff.

Preparation of Honors Thesis in Greek Literature

401. Greek for Advanced Students. (C) Staff.

For graduate students in other departments needing individualized study in Greek literature.

SM 409. (PHIL403, PHIL406, PHIL409) Readings in Greek Literature. (M) Staff. Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): A 100- or 200- level course or equivalent. The cross-listing with Philosophy is not always applicable.

An advanced reading and discussion seminar on varying subjects in Greek literature: authors, genres or topics. Focus

will vary each semester, and the course may be repeated for credit.

SM 480. Advanced Readings. (M) Staff. Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): A 100- or 200- level course or equivalent.

For the needs of advanced undergraduates and graduate students.

SM 503. Historical Grammar of Greek. (M) Staff. Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): A fluent reading knowledge of Greek.

Investigation of the grammar of Classical Greek from the viewpoint of historical linguistics. The course will offer historical explanations for numerous structural peculiarities of the Greek language and anomalies of Greek grammar, touch on the relationship of Greek with other languages, and incidentally introduce the student to some basic concepts of language analysis likely to be useful in teaching Greek and learning other languages.

SM 530. Selected Readings. (M) Staff.

For the needs of graduate students and advanced undergraduates.

SM 601. Graduate Greek Prose. (M) Staff.

Reading and discussion of authors and texts to be announced. May be repeated for credit.

SM 602. (COML606) Graduate Greek Poetry. (M) Staff.

Reading and discussion of authors and texts to be announced. May be repeated for credit.

SM 605. Historians. (M) Staff.

A study of Herodotus and/or other historians.

SM 607. Homeric Language. (M) Staff.

A close look at the artificial Homeric dialect from the point of view of historical linguistics. Some reading of Homer will also be involved, but for the purpose of investigating the language, it will be taken for granted that students can translate the text.

SM 608. Greek Dialects. (M) Staff.

A study of Greek dialects.

SM 611. (AAMW611, ANCH611) Greek Epigraphy. (M) Staff.

An introduction to the principles and practices of Greek Epigraphy. Study of selected Greek inscriptions.

SM 612. Plato's Symposium and Phaedrus. (M) Kahn.

A close reading and analysis of Plato's two major dialogues on love.

999. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

For doctoral candidates.

LATIN (LATN)

SM 101. Elementary Latin I. (A) Staff.

Open to students who have had no Latin and to others by arrangement.

SM 102. Elementary Latin II. (B) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): LATN 101 or equivalent. Latin syntax and introduction to continuous prose.

SM 203. Readings in Latin Prose. (A)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): LATN 102 or equivalent.

Readings from selected prose authors of the classical period. The course will include a review of the fundamentals of Latin grammar.

SM 204. Introduction to Latin Poetry. (B)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): LATN 203 or equivalent.

The translation and interpretation of Latin poetry.

SM 309. Topics in Latin Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Latin or permission of instructor.

Close reading and discussion of a Latin author or a particular genre of Latin

literature. Topics will vary each semester, and the course may be repeated for credit.

399. Supervised Study in Latin Literature. (C) Staff.

Preparation of Honors Thesis in Latin Literature.

401. Latin for Advanced Students. (C) Staff.

For graduate students in other departments needing individualized study in Latin literature.

SM 409. (RELS432) Readings in Latin Literature. (M)

An advanced reading and discussion seminar on varying subjects in Latin literature: authors, genres or topics. Focus will vary each semester, and the course may be repeated for credit.

SM 430. Latin Prose Composition. (M)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): A 100- or 200-level Latin course or equivalent.

Composition of Latin prose and study of Latin prose style.

SM 502. Selected Readings: Poetry. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Readings in Latin poetry for graduate students and advanced undergraduate students. Authors to be announced. May be repeated for credit.

SM 503. Historical Grammar of Latin. (M)

Ringe/Cardona. Prerequisite(s): A fluent reading knowledge of Latin.

Investigation of the grammar of Classical Latin from the viewpoint of historical linguistics. The course will offer historical explanations for numerous structural peculiarities of the Latin language and anomalies of Latin grammar, touch on the relationship of Latin with other languages, and incidentally introduce the student to

some basic concepts of language analysis likely to be useful in teaching Latin and learning other languages.

510. (ANCH510) Latin Historical Documents. (M) Staff.

The analysis of non-literary Latin texts from antiquity preserved on various types of permanent media, mainly stone and metal, is the primary concern of the discipline of Latin epigraphy. Such texts, which have been recovered in hundreds of thousands, constitute one of the most important sources of data for the modern-day historian of Rome. The student will be introduced to the conventions of editing and reading epigraphical texts, and to the major collections of Latin inscriptions. The seminar will then concentrate on different types of documents in order to understand their formatting and style, as well as the kinds of historical evidence that can be derived from them. Public and private inscriptions, from the decrees of emperors and senatorial careers to personal curse tablets and the simple tombstone epitaphs of the urban poor, will be considered as examples of the range of epigraphical texts available to the modern researcher.

SM 601. Graduate Latin Prose. (M)

Staff.

Readings and discussion of authors and texts to be announced. May be repeated for credit.

SM 602. (COML600) Graduate Latin Poetry. (M) Staff.

Reading and discussion of authors and texts to be announced. May be repeated for credit.

999. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

For doctoral candidates.

COGNITIVE SCIENCE (AS) {COGS}

001. (CSE 140, LING105, PHIL044, PSYC107) Introduction to Cognitive Science. (A)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Richards/Ungar.

Cognitive Science is founded on the realization that many problems in the analysis of human and artificial intelligence require an interdisciplinary approach. The course is intended to introduce

undergraduates from many areas to the problems and characteristic concepts of Cognitive Science, drawing on formal and empirical approaches from the parent disciplines of computer science, linguistics, neuroscience, philosophy and psychology. The topics covered include Perception, Action, Learning, Language, Knowledge Representation, and Inference, and the relations and interactions between them.

The course shows how the different views from the parent disciplines interact and identifies some common themes among the theories that have been proposed. The course pays particular attention to the

distinctive role of computation in such theories and provides an introduction to some of the main directions of current research in the field. It is a requirement for the BA in Cognitive Science, the BAS in Computer and Cognitive Science, and the minor in Cognitive Science, and it is recommended for students taking the dual degree in Computer and Cognitive Science.

301. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

398. Senior Thesis. (C) Staff.

This course is a directed study intended for cognitive science majors who have been

admitted to the cognitive science honors program. Upon admission into the program, students may register for this

course under the direction of their thesis supervisor.

**COLLEGE
(AS) {COLL}**

Full, up-to-date information on specific courses offered in the Pilot Curriculum may be found at the Pilot Curriculum website:

<http://www.college.upenn.edu/pilot/curriculum/rccrsdescriptions.html>

L/R 001. (ANTH012, HIST012, SOCI012) Structure and Value in Human Societies. (C) Category I in the General Requirement component of the College's Pilot Curriculum.

Courses in this category will examine the value systems, political forms, and social and economic institutions that have shaped human societies around the world. An important aspect of many of these courses will be the examination of the moral and political ideals of liberal democracy in the modern world, but it is expected that most of the courses offered in this category will give to students some comparative perspective--over time and across cultures--on the ways in which human societies are organized. These courses will employ the methods and perspectives of various disciplines such as philosophy, political science, history, religious studies, economics, sociology, and anthropology. The courses will employ both original texts and contemporary materials.

For particular course descriptions, please see the Pilot Curriculum web site:

**COMMUNICATIONS
(AN) {COMM}**

123. Communication and Popular Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sender.

Popular culture has been variously dismissed as mere trivia, "just entertainment;" it has been condemned as propaganda, a tool of mass deception; and its consumers have been dubbed fashion victims and couch potatoes. This course considers these critiques, as well as those that suggest that popular culture offers valuable material for the study of social life. We will consider the meanings and impact of popular culture, including its effects on how we see ourselves, others, and American life; who makes distinctions

<http://www.college.upenn.edu/pilot/curriculum/pccrsdescriptions.html>

L/R 002. (CHEM027, PHIL027) Science, Culture and Society. (C) Category II in the General Requirement component of the College's Pilot Curriculum.

Science, Culture and Society. Courses in this category will examine the modern conceptions of the natural and social sciences and their emergence. Special attention will be given to methodological issues, such as the use of mathematical methods and the relation between empirical observation and the construction of scientific theories, and to social and cultural issues including the relation of modern science to other forms of understanding such as philosophy and religion and the perspectives of different cultures on modern science.

For particular course descriptions, please see the Pilot Curriculum web site: <http://www.college.upenn.edu/pilot/curriculum/pccrsdescriptions.html>

L/R 004. Imagination, Representation and Reality. (C) Category IV in the General Requirement component of the College's Pilot Curriculum.

Courses in this category will study the representation and transformation of natural and cultural reality by the human imagination in literature, fine art, music and other forms of human expression. The courses will study a selection of works in various literary, artistic and musical media between high, middlebrow, and low or mass culture; and how power and resistance structure the production and consumption of popular texts.

L/R 125. Introduction to Communication Behavior. (B) Society Sector. All classes. Price, V.

This course is an introduction to the fundamentals of communication behavior. It focuses on social science studies relating to the processes and effects of mass communication. Research reviewed includes media use behavior and media influences on knowledge, perceptions of social reality, aggressive behavior, and political behavior.

130. Mass Media and Society. (A) Society Sector. All classes. Turow.

How might we think about the legal, political, economic, historical, and

from antiquity to modernity in their aesthetic and historical contexts. Special attention will be given to connections among the different arts within particular cultures as well as to similarities and differences in the forms of representation and expression developed in different societies, cultures and religions. Clashes among aesthetic, political and religious perspectives on the works of human imagination and expression will inevitably be a theme in these courses. These courses will again depend upon participation by faculty from many disciplines.

For particular course descriptions, please see the Pilot Curriculum web site: <http://www.college.upenn.edu/pilot/curriculum/pccrsdescriptions.html>

009. Collaborative Writing Group. (E) Staff. Successful participation for the entire academic year fulfills the College's Writing Requirement.

SM 104. Identity, Intimacy and Maturity. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Seltzer.

This seminar explores the path to establishing identity and identifies the connections between identity, intimacy, and the attainment of maturity. Varying components of identity such as goal setting, morals, values, and career definition will be explored as will connections between psychological emancipation and becoming an independent individual.

"cultural" considerations that shape what we watch on TV, read in books, stare at in billboards? What ideas are relevant for examining the enormous changes in the mass media system and the consequences of those changes? The aim of this course is to begin to answer these questions by acquainting you with the workings of American mass media as an integral part of American society.

140. (CINE203) Film Forms and Contexts. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Messaris.

Movies as a form of audio-visual communication: their formal language, their relationship to other means of communication (music, stories, theater, pictures), their place in the media industry, their role in culture.

175. (PSCI177, PSCI185) Argumentation and Public Advocacy. (M) Jamieson.

Using current events and materials from contemporary news sources, the course will teach the fundamentals of argument. The course will analyze good and bad rhetoric, and demonstrate the ways in which advocates use data, precedent, personal stories, values, experts, stereotypes and fears to support their claims or undermine the claims of others. Students will have an opportunity to craft and fine-tune logical and persuasive arguments about public issues and policy and to debate issues from a wide spectrum of views.

This course is designed to improve (a) your skill in analyzing and evaluating arguments and presentations of the kind you find in everyday discourse (news media, discussions, textbooks, advertisements, lectures, etc.); (b) your skill in presenting clear and persuasive reports; and (c) your critical instincts.

225. Children and Media. (D) Jordan.

This course examines children's relationship to media in its historic, economic, political and social contexts. The class begins with an exploration of the ways in which "childhood" is created and understood as a time of life that is qualitatively unique and socially constructed over time. It continues with a review of various theories of child development as they inform children's relationship with and understanding of television and other household media. It next reviews public policies designed to empower parents and limit children's exposure to potentially problematic media content and simultaneously considers the economic forces that shape what children see and buy. Children and Media concludes with a critical examination of research on the impact of media on children's physical, cognitive, social and psychological development.

226. (PSCI232) Introduction to Political Communication. (C)

Jamieson.

This course is an introduction to the field of political communication, conceptual approaches to analyzing communication in various forms, including advertising, speech making, campaign debates, and candidates' and office-holders' uses of news. The focus of this course is on the interplay in the U.S. between television and politics. The course includes a history of televised campaign practices from the 1952 presidential contest through the election of 2004.

237. Health Communication. (M)

Hornik/Staff.

An examination of the influence of public health communication on health behavior. The course will consider: intervention programs addressing behaviors related to cancer, cardiovascular disease, HIV/AIDS, drug use, obesity and others; theories of health behavior change; issues in the design of effective health communication programs; concerns about the portrayal of health and medicine on mass media.

262. (CINE204) Visual Communication. (C) Messaris.

Examination of the structure and effects of visual media (film, television, advertising, and other kinds of pictures).

275. Communication and Persuasion. (C) Cappella.

Theory, research and application in the persuasive effects of communication in social and mass contexts. Primary focus on the effects of messages on attitudes, opinions, values, and behaviors. Applications include political, commercial, and public service advertising; propaganda; and communication campaigns (e.g. anti-smoking).

299. Communications Internship. (D) Staff.

Seminar for students concurrently participating in department-approved internships in communication-related organizations. Students will develop independent research agendas to investigate aspects of their internship experience or industry. Building on written field notes, assigned readings, and classroom discussion and evaluation, students will produce final papers using ethnographic methods to describe communications within their site or industry in order to understand and critically examine their hands-on experiences.

300. Public Space, Public Life. (C)

Marvin/Staff.

Public space as a communicative arena. Historical aspects, varieties of public space, public space as a cultural signifier, how public space facilitates or hinders common life, public space as a component of democracy.

308. Communication Research with Children and Families: Ethical, Theoretical, & Methodological Issues. (M) Linebarger/Jordan.

Prerequisite(s): COMM 225 or COMM 340.

This course is designed to explore the unique issues that arise for communications researchers who work with children. We begin by considering the role of theory in designing research by providing examples of theoretical paradigms that shape research programs (e.g., developmental theory, critical theory, ecological theory). We next review the major methodological approaches communications researchers in this field use, including lab and field experiments, surveys and interviews, naturalistic and ethnographic research and secondary data analysis. We examine the variety of contexts in which such research is employed (e.g., audience research, market research, and social research) and consider the unique ethical issues and protective mechanisms in place. The course culminates in group-based, supervised research wherein students have an opportunity to design and implement a child-focused study.

SM 322. History and Theory of Freedom of Expression. (C) Marvin.

Origins, purpose, theory, practice of freedom of expression in the West. Philosophical roots of contemporary debates about expressive limits, especially problems associated with mass communication. Major topics may include but are not limited to sexual expression, violence, hate speech, traitorous and subversive speech, non-verbal expression, artistic expression, privacy.

SM 323. Contemporary Politics, Policy and Journalism. (B) Hunt.

"Contemporary Politics, Policy and Journalism" is a course on the modern media and its impact on government and politics. It primarily covers the post-Watergate/post-Vietnam era of journalism, the past quarter century. We will focus each week on specific topics and areas of post-Watergate journalism as enumerated below. In weeks we do not have guest lecturers, the first half of class will concern the assigned readings and the second half of class will talk about current press coverage of national events over the prior week. In addition to assigned readings, students are required to stay informed about major national news stories and to follow coverage of them in the national media outlets. An important objective of this course is to afford students the opportunity to interact and discuss the intersection of

the press, politics and public policy with some of the leading practitioners in the field, people who work in the "media environment" created by the national press.

330. Advertising and Society. (M)

Turov.

This course will explore the historical and contemporary role of the advertising industry in the U.S. media system. Readings will include social histories of advertising, economic examinations of advertising's role in society, and critical analyses of the ad industry's power over the media.

334. The Information Age. (M) Staff.

This upper level course explores the problems and prospects that surround the introduction and diffusion of new information technology into the household, the workplace, and the market. Through lectures, discussions, essays and research projects, students will develop an understanding and appreciation of the relations between science, technology, economics, culture and law.

339. Critical Perspectives in Journalism. (M) Zelizer/Delli Carpini.

This course aims to provide students with a critical understanding of journalism. It combines theoretical perspectives on the making of news with primary source material produced by and about journalists. Students will analyze theoretical material on journalism -- about how news is made, shaped, and performed -- alongside articles and broadcasts appearing in the media, interviews with journalists in the trade press, and professional reviews. Topics include models of journalistic practice, journalistic values and norms, gatekeeping and sourcing practices, storytelling formats in news, and ethical problems related to misrepresentation, plagiarism, and celebrity.

SM 340. Basic Communication Research. (A) Hennessy.

This course is a general overview of the important components of social research. The first third of the semester presents a conceptual basis for assessing research quality based on the four "types of validity." We also cover the standard elements of research design including sampling, measurement, and causal inference. These concepts are then illustrated through reviews of four research areas: surveys and field studies, qualitative/ethnographic studies, content analysis, and policy/evaluation studies. The last third of the semester focuses more on descriptive and inferential statistics,

measures of association for categorical and continuous variables, and the language of data analysis. For these classes, we make use of SMALL STATA, a PC program useful for learning statistics. Most modules are illustrated through class exercises based on published articles, this year focusing on the Drug Abuse Resistance Education (D.A.R.E.) Program. This course fulfills the undergraduate quantitative requirement.

SM 349. Media and Public Opinion. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Price, V. Prerequisite(s): COMM 125 or COMM 130.

This course explores the nature of public opinion, the ways it is formed and shaped by communication and the media, and the roles it plays in contemporary politics. Topics include: normative theories of public opinion; democracy and the media; measurement of public opinion; psychological and social bases of opinion formation and change; the role of public opinion in shaping relationships among political elites, interest groups and citizens; and the connection of public opinion to public policy. Long standing debates over the quality of public opinion, its malleability, and potential manipulation are given careful consideration throughout.

350. Non-Verbal Communication. (M) Cappella.

Human non-verbal behavior as the basis of communication between persons. Non-verbal behaviors include aspects of the voice, the face and eyes, body position, posture and gesture, and space, territory and touch which are presumed to have social meaning. The course considers the individual and social factors affecting the production of such behavior, and the effects of such behaviors on others. The origins and cross-cultural similarities of nonverbal behavior are also considered.

SM 360. Language in the Social Construction of Realities. (M) Staff.

This course explores uses of language, conversation, and discourse in diverse situations. It introduces several language-based concepts and critically examines with them a variety of social phenomena whose existence we tend to take for granted, human communication included. The course invokes a paradigm shift from conceptualizing language as a system of representations and control to regarding language as a joint effort of (re)constructing the very realities we inhabit, observe, and actively maintain. Students research a topic on their own. Readings, lectures, seminar-type

discussions, and individual student's contributions are intended to facilitate the use of a vocabulary that enables the conduct of social research and everyday life.

362. Visual Communication Lab. (M) Messaris. Prerequisite(s): COMM 262.

Follow-up to Comm 262, Visual Communication. The laboratory provides an opportunity for students to explore through actual media production many of the conceptual principles and research findings discussed in Comm 262 and other communication courses. Permission of instructor required for enrollment.

SM 376. Supreme Court Advocacy. (C) Kolbert.

This course will take a detailed look at rhetorical practices of the United States Supreme Court. Students learn how cases come before the High Court, constraints on judicial decision making, and how the Court is selected. By following a current Supreme Court case, we will examine petitions for certiorari, main and amicus briefs, oral arguments and judicial decisions and learn persuasion and argumentation skills. Students will write an amicus brief, prepare and deliver an oral argument and both argue and decide the case in a moot court proceeding. For the final exam, students will write the opinion in the case as if a sitting Justice. The class will travel either to the Supreme Court or the Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit to hear an oral argument and will attend at least one taping of NPR's Justice Talking at the National Constitution Center. Class attendance is mandatory.

SM 395. Communication and the Presidency. (D) Eisenhower.

This course will examine the vital aspect of communication as a tool of the modern Presidency. Reading and class discussions will focus on case studies drawn from modern Presidential administrations (beginning with FDR) that demonstrate the elements of successful and unsuccessful Presidential initiatives and the critical factor of communication, common to both. This course is also an introduction to primary research methods and to the use of primary research materials in the Presidential Library system.

SM 396. Media Events. (C) Katz.

Live broadcasts of historic events - contests, conquests, and coronations - constitute a new form of ceremonial politics whereby television joins the establishment and audience to declare a holiday. The course will analyze this genre

- its diffusion, politics, aesthetics, ethnography, and effects.

SM 398. Special Topics in Communication. (D) Staff.

399. Independent Study. (D) Staff.
Prerequisite(s): Written proposal signed and approved by faculty supervisor.

The independent study offers the self-motivated student an opportunity for a tailored, academically rigorous, semester-long investigation into a topic of the student's choice with faculty supervision. Its structure and purpose is different from the internship experience. Students must also complete and file a designated form, approved and signed by the supervising faculty member and the Associate Dean for Undergraduate Studies, which includes a topic proposal. This form must be received in the Undergraduate Office during the Add period of the semester during which the independent study will be conducted.

SM 408. Children and Media: Cognitive Development. (M)

Linebarger. Prerequisite(s): COMM 125 and COMM 225.

This seminar is designed to investigate the relationships between children's cognitive development and their use of media (i.e., television, computers, the Internet, video games, electronic toys). We will examine normal patterns of children's thinking and how these patterns are situated in children's lives (e.g., contextual factors that mediate cognitive functioning). Then, students will apply these concepts to understand both the creation of and the effects associated with media.

SM 410. (SOCI409) New Media and Community Life. (C) Hampton.

Prerequisite(s): COMM 125 or COMM 130.

This upper level course provides an overview of recent research on the social implications of new media. The focus is on how recent technological innovations, including personal computing, the Internet and mobile phones may be changing the way we interact with each other, our environments and those around us. This seminar takes students beyond the basic questions of "are virtual communities real communities?" and "does the Internet destroy or save community?" to an in-depth discussion of how networks of community relations are maintained and transformed on and offline as a result of new media. The course is based around the argument that computer networks are inherently social networks, linking people, organizations and communities. This

subject is heavily weighted towards the evaluation of empirical studies, the use of social network analysis, and studies that address sociological research questions. Students will learn to critically examine the impact of new media on society through in-depth seminars and independent research.

SM 413. The Role of Public Opinion in Leadership Decisions. (C) Hart.

This course endeavors to explore the myriad uses of public opinion in leadership and decision making. In it, we will examine what public opinion research is, how it is conducted, and how it is subsequently utilized in a wide range of contexts, both public and private. We will use numerous actual case studies involving public opinion in political campaigns, constituency organizing, crisis management, and a variety of other contexts to provide an inside view of how opinion research is actually conducted and used. We will consider such questions as: How does an incumbent politician formulate strategy and successfully communicate message in the midst of a dirty politics/decidedly anti-incumbent Senatorial campaign? What would you do if you were Governor and your roads and highways needed improvements, but the public opposed a new gas tax? If you were a CEO of a large company and you had safety concerns about some of your products, how would you balance your corporate image and reputation against the independence from government influence?

SM 427. Sex, Health, and Communication: Empowering People to Improve Their Health. (M) Jemmott.

Seminar members shall critically review current applications of psychological theory and methodology to health-related issues with the goal of suggesting new directions that research might take. Practitioner-patient interactions, patterns of utilization of health services, compliance with medical regimens, preventative health behavior, psychological factors and physical health, the management of chronic and terminal illness are among the topics that will be studied.

SM 439. Media Criticism. (M) Zelizer.

Criticism has at its core an assumption of judgment about the target or performance being evaluated. Yet whose judgment is being articulated? On which basis and authority? To which ends? And with which effects? This course examines the shape of contemporary media criticism, focusing on its meaning function in different domains of popular culture

(including music, television, news, and film) and the patterns by which it is produced. Students will become acquainted with theories and ongoing debates about contemporary media criticism themselves. The course aims to sensitize students to the nuances of their own consumption of criticism and patterns by which it is typically produced.

SM 454. Framing Public Policy. (M) Staff.

This upper level undergraduate research course examines the ways in which public policy alternatives are introduced into public discourse. Informed by an emerging literature within communication, sociology, and political science that examines the framing of social issues, students will select an issue of public concern of a contemporary or historical nature and will produce an analysis of policy frames and their sponsors. Students may, for example, choose to examine the ways in which the framing of environmental policy issues have changed over a specific period of time, or in response to critical events. Alternatively, students may choose to examine the ways in which public policies such as Affirmative Action have been framed in different regions of the country. Policy discourse can be examined in a wide variety of contexts including news and editorials, congressional testimony, and legislative debates as well as in presidential speeches.

SM 462. Visual Communication and Social Advocacy. (M) Messaris.

Prerequisite(s): COMM 262.

This course examines the uses of visual media in campaigns for various social causes. Students choose their own areas of interest, conduct relevant background research, and design a project based on that research. The course uses a seminar format, and class size is limited to fifteen students.

495. COMPS Capstone Thesis. (D)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): Written proposal approved by both thesis supervisor and major chair.

Offered for credit in the senior year, the capstone thesis is the project goal for all Communication & Public Service Program participants. Students choose the topic of the capstone thesis from a range of public policy/public service issues. Research may involve funded travel to selected archives or fieldwork sites. For students graduating with a 3.5 cumulative GPA, the capstone project may be designated as a senior honors thesis in public service.

SM 496. (SOC1430) Leisure, Communication and Culture. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Katz.

Ever since God created the six-day work week, humans have been trying to decide how to use leisure. This course focuses on the allocation of time among different social functions, with particular reference to the idea that culture and communication may be considered the content of leisure. Readings range from empirical studies of "time budgets," to studies of the production and consumption of the arts, entertainment, holidays and tourism. "Culture policy," especially the role of government in the arts, will be considered comparatively and historically.

499. Senior Honors Thesis. (D) Staff.
Prerequisite(s): Written proposal approved by both thesis supervisor and major chair.

The senior honors thesis provides a capstone intellectual experience for students who have demonstrated academic achievement of a superior level. Students should consult with and arrange for a supervisor from the standing faculty no later than the middle of the term that precedes the honors thesis. Students must file a designated form, approved and signed by the supervising faculty member and the Associate Dean for Undergraduate Studies, which includes a topic proposal. This form must be received by the Undergraduate Office no later than the last day of classes in the semester that precedes the thesis.

Graduate Courses

500. Proseminar. (A) Staff.

Introduction to the field of communications study and to the graduate program in communications. Required of all degree candidates. Open only to graduate students in communication.

522. Introduction to Communication Research. (A) Hornik/Price, V.

The logic of scientific inquiry and the nature of research. Problem-oriented approach to research design, field and laboratory observation and experimentation, sampling, systematization of observation, instrument construction, interviewing and content analysis, and basic statistical analysis. Required of all degree candidates. Open only to graduate communication students.

524. Introduction to Statistical Analysis. (C) Hennessy.

This course is designed for students with no previous statistical experience or past

courses. It starts with descriptive statistics, graphs, and plots, covers probability and confidence intervals, and ends up with bivariate regression and measures of association for tables. The course is "hands-on" using Stata, a personal computer program.

525. Politics and the Media. (M) Delli Carpini.

An examination of theory and research regarding the role of mass communication in the political process. Topics will include: the development of the field; the role of communication in campaigns and elections; the impact of communication on alternative forms of civic and political engagement; the role of communication in the policy-making process; new media and the political process; and issues of media regulation.

530. Advertising and Society. (M) Turow.

Advertising and Society will explore the development of the advertising industry in the U.S., the relationship between the advertising industry and the U.S. mass media, and historical as well as contemporary discussions of advertising's social and cultural roles.

SM 534. Political Economy of Communication and Information. (M) Staff.

This course explores topics in the political economy of communication in contemporary society. By examining problems in the production, distribution and sale of information within and outside formally structured markets, students develop alternative ways of understanding the role of information in the process of social control.

537. Communication and Race. (M) Staff.

This course provides a comprehensive review of scholarly approaches to understanding the place of race and ethnicity in the cultural spaces defined by evolving systems of communication and information. The course integrates three primary streams of analysis: systems and institutions; images, frames and representations; and social relations and social constructions through a historically informed framework which reveals both reproduction and change.

SM 539. Journalism and the Academy. (M) Zelizer.

Contemporary journalism remains one of the most studied yet unexplained agents of reality construction. This course tracks

theories of journalism across academic disciplines, exploring what is common and disparate about the varied perspectives they invoke. Topics include the development of journalism as a field of academic inquiry, histories of news, organizational research on the newsroom, narrative and discourse analytic work on news-texts, and recent work in cultural studies.

SM 550. Mass Media Industries. (M) Turow.

How do newspapers, television shows, movies and online sites get made, distributed, and exhibited? How does content in different media get funded, produced and delivered to the "right" audiences? How and why are the boundaries between media industries blurring? What ethical issues and public controversies arise because of various media players? What light can scholarly research shed on the creation of these activities and their implications? Communication 550 tackles these issues through discussions of the contemporary media scene as well as through the reading of classic and contemporary sociological studies of media process.

SM 555. Social Networks. (M) Hampton.

This course is a non-mathematical introduction to the social network perspective. The social network approach is the study of the relations linking persons, organizations, interest groups, states, etc. Network analysis examines how the structure of social relations allocates resources, constrains behavior, and channels social change. Participants in this course will discuss the application of classical and contemporary theories and methods of network analysis to sociological questions. Topics include community, social capital, the flow of information and resources, and computer networks as social networks.

562. Fundamentals of Visual Communication. (B) Messaris.

Introduction to the study of picture-based media: film, television, web, print, and other images. Theory and research on visual culture, visual "literacy," and visual persuasion.

575. Social Psychology of Communication. (A) Cappella.

Contributions of social psychology to understanding communication behavior: message systems; social cognition; persuasive communications; attitude formation and change; face-to-face interactions and small group situations;

strategies of attributional and communicative interpretation; mass communication effects; social influence and networks.

SM 576. (PSCI576) Communication & Public Opinion. (C) Price, V.

An exploration of enduring research questions concerning mass communication and American public opinion. The course introduces students to the literature on public opinion, with a focus on the role of communication in public opinion formation and change. Important normative, conceptual and theoretical issues are identified and examined by reviewing some early writings (ca. 1890-1930) in social philosophy and social science. These issues are then investigated further through a review and discussion of relevant research in sociology, political science, social psychology and mass communication.

SM 577. (PSYC774) Attitude and Behavioral Prediction. (C) Fishbein.

An introduction to the concept of attitude and its role in behavioral prediction. The course will cover standardized attitude measurement instruments (e.g., Thurstone, Likert, Guttman and Semantic Differential Scales), expectancy-value models, psychological or individual-level theories of behavior and behavior change, and will consider the implications of attitude theory and measurement for developing effective behavior change communications.

580. Cybernetics, Systems and Media. (M) Krippendorff/Staff.

An introduction to cybernetics, systems, information, and complexity theory, whose concepts are fueling the present information revolution. The course develops the formal building blocks for constructing operational models of communication and complex systems, whether these concern causal, cognitive, or social phenomena, and whether these are mathematical, computational, or conceptual in nature. The course embraces theories of human interfaces with technology: cyborg, information, coordination, and autopoiesis; and involves second-order cybernetic concepts, which offer a reflexive approach to understanding. The interdisciplinary scope of the course invites students from fields other than communication to draw on knowledge from their own backgrounds.

SM 602. Media Ritual. (M) Marvin.

Examines the relationship between ritual, a 'traditional' and essential mode of group communication and the pervasive media environment of post-traditional society.

While societies seem eager to ritualize with all media at their disposal, the historical innovation of mass mediated ritual appears to offer a significant challenge to the body-based social connectedness that has long been regarded as definitive for ritual communication. Students will read from religious, anthropological and media traditions of ritual scholarship to consider what rituals do, how they do it, how they can be said to succeed or fail and how mediated ritual modifies or transforms older systems of ritual communication.

SM 608. Children & Media: Cognitive Development. (M) Linebarger.

This course is designed to investigate the relationships between children's cognitive development and their use of media (i.e., television, computers, the Internet, video games, electronic toys, museums, and books). We will examine normal patterns of children's thinking and how these patterns are situated in children's lives (e.g., contextual factors that mediate cognitive functioning). Cognitive development will be examined via both basic functions (i.e., attention, comprehension, representation, memory, problem-solving) and applied functions (i.e., literacy, language, numeracy). Within each topical area, various contextual factors will be explored including gender, people (e.g., parents, peers, caregivers/teachers), and perceptions.

SM 622. (COML797) Communicating Memory. (M) Marvin/Zelizer.

This course considers the theoretical and empirical literature concerning the construction of social memory in relation to media products and processes. Students will undertake individual research projects investigating memory constructions in professional media routines and through ritual processes of group maintenance.

SM 623. Health Psychology Seminar. (M) Jemmott.

Seminar members shall critically review current applications of psychosocial theory and methodology to health-related issues with the goal of suggesting new directions that research might take. Preventive health behavior, HIV risk-associated behavior, psychosocial factors and physical health, practitioner-patient interactions, patterns of utilization of health services, and compliance with medical regimens are among the topics that will be studied.

SM 628. (SOC1629) Sociology of Mass Communications. (A) Wright.

Mass communications viewed from sociological perspective. An examination

of the sociology of the communicator, audience, content, effects, communication as a social process, linkage between personal and mass communication.

SM 630. Historical Trends of Mass Communication Research. (M) Turow.

An introduction into the field of mass communication research covering classic studies from the late 19th century through 1970s. Emphasis is on the societal, organizational, political, and other considerations that shaped the field.

SM 632. Conceptualizing Media Effects. (C) Katz.

The course is a critical review of the major theories of mass communication extracting from each its conception of the audience, the text, and especially the nature of effect. Conceptions of effect are shown to range from short-run change of opinion and attitudes ("what to think") to proposals that the media offer tools "with which to think" (gratifications research; cultural studies), "when to think" (diffusion research), "what to think about" (agenda setting), "how to think" (technological theories), "what not to think" (critical theories), "what to feel" (psychoanalytic theories), and "with whom to think" (sociological theories). Students study the key texts of each theoretical approach, and reappraise the field in the light of new concepts and new evidence.

SM 633. Consumer Culture. (M) Sender.

Why do we consume? What is consumption for? By exploring a range of theoretical and empirical approaches to consumer culture, this course investigates the contexts and effects of consumption on social participation, identities, and communities. In addition to looking at existing studies of consumer culture, students complete a modest, originally-conceived research project.

SM 634. Audience Analysis. (M) Staff.

An examination of advancements in the identification, measurement, packaging and sale of audiences. Examines and compares approaches to understanding the media audience as product, target, victim, and citizen.

637. Public Health Communication. (B) Hornik.

Theories of health behavior change and the potential role for public health communication; international experience with programs addressing behaviors related to cancer, AIDS, obesity, cardiovascular disease, child mortality, drug use and other problems, including evidence about their

influence on health behavior; the design of public health communication programs; approaches to research and evaluation for these programs.

SM 639. (COML639, FOLK639) Issues In Cultural Studies. (M) Zelizer.

This course tracks the different theoretical appropriations of "culture" and examines how the meanings we attach to it depend on the perspectives through which we define it. The course first addresses perspectives on culture suggested by anthropology, sociology, communication, and aesthetics, and then considers the tensions across academic disciplines that have produced what is commonly known as "cultural studies." The course is predicated on the importance of becoming cultural critics versed in alternative ways of naming cultural problems, issues, and texts. The course aims not to lend closure to competing notions of culture but to illustrate the diversity suggested by different approaches.

640. Analysis of Data in Large-Sample Communication Research. (I) Hornik. Prerequisite(s): COMM 522 and 524, or the equivalents.

Statement of measurement and substantive models, and strategies for examining the fit of data to those models. Examples and data are drawn from the media effects literature. Application of data reduction procedures, contingency table analysis, and correlational approaches including regression and structural equation models.

SM 644. Communication and Space. (M) Marvin.

Physical public space is a communicative mode that supports and conveys multiple codes. Historical public space has always been mediated. Indexical public space exists in dialogue with other mediated forms. In a world of communicative instability fostered by rapid technological change, iconic, indexical and symbolic aspects of public and mediated space as such are ripe for reconsideration. Course participants will examine relevant theoretical and empirical literatures and develop research ideas in light of such a reconsideration.

SM 645. Children & the Media: Evaluation Techniques. (M)

Linebarger.

We will explore a variety of evaluation methods used in children's media research including formative evaluation, summative evaluation, and usability/appeal studies. Time will also be spent discussing the special challenges associated with

conducting research with children. Students will develop formative and summative research plans based on a media product of their choosing. We will also attempt some pilot data collection to solidify your research plans. As part of the course, students will help develop additional course materials for each topic.

SM 660. Content Analysis. (M) Krippendorff.

An introduction to content analysis, the analysis of large bodies of textual matter, also called message systems analysis, quantitative semantics, propaganda analysis, and (computer-aided) text analysis. The course inquires into the theories, methods, and empirical problems common to these analytical efforts: sampling, text retrieval, coding, reliability, analytical constructs, computational techniques, and abductive inference. It illustrates these problems by studies of mass media content, interview or panel data, legal research, and efforts to draw inferences from personal documents typical in psychology and literature. Students design a content analysis and do the preparatory work for an academic or practical research project. They may also use the opportunity of forging available theories into a new analytical technique and test it with available texts, or solve a methodological problem in content analysis research.

SM 662. Research in Visual Communication. (M) Messaris.

Prerequisite(s): COMM 562 or permission of instructor.

Research on the structure and effects of visual media. Movies, video, the web, photography, etc., as objects of analysis and as research tools. Students design and carry out their own projects.

SM 664. Privacy in the Information Age. (C) Staff.

This graduate level seminar explores the rapidly changing social landscape in the realm of individual, group and institutional privacy. A primary goal is the development of a basis for understanding the changes in the "reasonable expectation of privacy" that is brought about by changes in technology, markets, social policy, and cultural practices related to information about social actors.

SM 666. Communication and Taboo. (C) Marvin.

Taboo considered as refusing various possibilities for cultural communication and practice. How the forbidden is conveyed, consented to, imposed or

challenged by situated participants. Topics may include taboo aspects of identity, politics, speech, art, religion, food and bodily practice. Students may choose from a variety of topics for individual investigation.

SM 675. Message Effects. (M)

Cappella. Prerequisite(s): COMM 575.

Current research, theory and statistical methods for assessing the effects of messages. Specific focus on messages designed to have a persuasive effect on attitudes, beliefs, opinions, or behaviors. Experimental and non-experimental research from mass and interpersonal communication, health, social psychology, advertising, political science and journalism will be considered. Unintended effects--such as the consequences of violent pornography--are not considered.

699. Advanced Project in a Medium. (C) Staff.

Proposal written in specified form and approved by both the student's project supervisor and academic advisor must be submitted with registration. Open only to graduate degree candidates in communication.

SM 703. (LAW 914) International Communication: Power and Flow. (C) Price, M./Katz.

This course will address old and new patterns of communications flow across national and societal borders, taking account of media technologies, mutual perceptions, rhetorical forms, and the balance of power and influence in a globalizing world.

SM 704. Canonic Texts. (C) Katz.

Canonic Texts in Media Research: Are there any? Should there be? How about these? Reading for this course centers on 13 essays, each of which nominates a text for "canonization." This course will deal with (1) the original texts and their critiques, (2) the schools which the texts represent, and (3) the debate over canonizing texts in social science.

SM 709. (LAW 903) Media and Sovereignty: Comparative Approaches to Regulation of the Media. (M) Price, M.

This course examines the idea of "models" of media regulation. We look at varying techniques and contexts for shaping media policy. One focus will be on transformations of public service broadcasting. Another will be on media in conflict zones. Another theme will be state responses to the permeability of the Internet

(and other new technologies). Depending on various research activities, there may be a focus on media reform in the Arab Middle East. We'll use my book, *Media and Sovereignty*, published by MIT in 2003 and materials produced by BBC Monitoring World Media.

SM 726. (PSCI726) Seminar in Political Communication: The Internet and Civic Engagement. (M) Price, V.

This seminar explores debates over the potential of the Internet to affect community and political engagement. The nature and contours of civic participation will be examined from normative, theoretical and empirical perspectives, with a focus on the functions of communication media generally and Internet-related technologies specifically. Students in the seminar will canvass available studies, experimental projects and online initiatives, and will undertake original research projects. Topics addressed include: ways in which Internet-related technologies might be used as tools for citizens to interact, organize, and participate in democratic life; possible psychological and social effects of Internet use, and their implications for civic engagement; connections between civic engagement, social capital, and the Internet; and implications of the Internet for public opinion.

SM 730. Public Space. (M) Katz.

The object of this course is (1) to identify public spaces, physical and virtual-- past, present, and future; (2) to review the terms of admission and participation in the public sphere, (3) to consider the nature of interaction and influence within these spaces; (4) to relate such participation (and non- participation) to the media of communication; (5) to explore the policy

implications of public spaces for participatory democracy.

SM 734. Seminar in Political Economy of Communication. (M) Staff.

Public policy issues regarding personal privacy, intellectual property and the new communication technologies are explored from the perspective of the political economist. Problems of theory, conceptualization and measurement are addressed in the attempt to evaluate alternative models of market and non-market communication behavior.

SM 740. Mass Media Research Design. (M) Hornik. Prerequisite(s): COMM 522 or equivalent, or permission of instructor.

Design strategies for research on mass media effects. Consideration of observational designs as well as field and laboratory experimental designs. Close attention to typical problems in matching design to research questions and to methods for the study of situations in which media effects are contingent on other influences.

SM 750. Seminar in Media Industries. (M) Turow. Prerequisite(s): COMM 550 and/or COMM 530.

Selected topics in the processes that shape mass media material. Close attention to both theoretical approaches and research methods.

SM 760. Social Constructions of Reality. (M) Krippendorff.

This seminar inquires into the principles and processes by which realities come to be socially constructed and discursively maintained. It serves as an introduction to the emerging epistemology of communication, which is concerned less

with what communication is than with what it does, constitutes, and actively maintains, including when being studied. The seminar develops analytical tools to understand how realities establish themselves in language and action, how individuals can become entrapped in their own reality constructions, how facts are created and institutions take advantage of denying their constructedness. After reading several exemplary studies, students explore the nature of a construction on their own. The seminar draws on the discourse of critical scholarship and emancipatory pursuits, which are allied with feminist writing, cultural studies, and reflexive sociology. It is committed to dialogical means of inquiry and takes conversation as an ethical premise.

SM 766. Symbolic Aspects of Communication. (M) Marvin.

Topics in symbolic communication at the macro-cultural level. Past topics have addressed nationalism, bodies and texts as distinctive but interacting symbolic modes within non-traditional cultures, ritual symbolism. These or other topics may be offered. Check with instructor.

799. Independent Research. (C) Staff.

Proposal written in specified form and approved by both the student's project supervisor and academic advisor or another member of the faculty must be submitted with registration.

995. Dissertation. (C) Staff.

Doctoral candidates, who have completed all course requirements and have an approved dissertation proposal, work on their dissertation under the guidance of their dissertation supervisor and other members of their dissertation committee.

COMPARATIVE LITERATURE AND LITERARY THEORY (AS) {COML}

SM 003. (GRMN003) Censored! A History of Book Censorship. (M) Wiggins.

Although its pages may appear innocuous enough, bound innocently between non-descript covers, the book has frequently become the locus of intense suspicion, legal legislation, and various cultural struggles. But what causes a book to blow its cover? In this course we will consider a range of

specific censorship cases in the west since the invention of the printed book to the present day. We will consider the role of various censorship authorities (both religious and secular) and grapple with the timely question about whether censorship is ever justified in building a better society. Case studies will focus on many well-known figures (such as Martin Luther, John Milton, Voltaire, Benjamin Franklin, Goethe, Karl Marx, and Salman Rushdie) as well as lesser-known authors, particularly Anonymous (who may have chosen to conceal her identity to avoid pursuit by the Censor).

SM 004. (RELS004) Conflicts/Interpretation. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Dunning.

Examination of how and why interpreters clash in their readings of such topics as myth, history, scripture, selfhood and the meaning of life.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar In Comparative Literature. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces

students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

057. (JWST151, NELC156, RELS027) Great Books of Judaism. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern.

The study of four paradigmatic classic Jewish texts so as to introduce students to the literature of classic Judaism. Each text will be studied historically--"excavated" for its sources and roots--and holistically, as a canonical document in Jewish tradition. While each text will inevitably raise its own set of issues, we will deal throughout the semester with two basic questions: What makes a "Jewish" text? And how do these texts represent different aspects of Jewish identity? All readings will be in translation.

059. (ENGL059) Modernisms and Modernities. (M) Staff.

This class explores the international emergence of modernism, typically from the middle of the 19th century to the middle of the 20th century. We will examine the links between modernity, the avant-garde, and various national modernisms that emerged alongside them. Resolutely transatlantic and open to French, Spanish, Italian, German, or Russian influences, this course assumes the very concept of Modernism to necessitate an international perspective focusing on the new in literature and the arts -- including film, the theatre, music, and the visual arts. The philosophies of modernism will also be surveyed and concise introductions provided to important thinkers like Marx, Nietzsche, Sorel, Bergson, Freud, and Benjamin.

062. (ENGL062) 20th-Century Poetry. (M) Bernstein.

From abstraction to beat, from socialism to negritude, from expressionism to ecopoetry, from surrealism to visual poetry, from collage to digital poetry, the poetry of the twentieth century has been characterized by both the varieties of its forms and the range of its practitioners. This course will offer a broad overview of many of the major trends and a few minor eddies in the immensely rich, wonderfully varied, ideologically and aesthetically charged field. The course will cover many of the radical poetry movements and individual innovations, along with the more conventional and idiosyncratic work, and

will provide examples of political, social, ethnic, and national poetries, both in the Americas and Europe, and beyond to the rest of the world. While most of the poetry covered will be in English, works in translation, and indeed the art of translation, will be an essential component of the course.

065. (AFST065, ENGL065) The 20th-Century Novel. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Barnard.

This course traces the development of the novel across the twentieth-century. The course will consider the formal innovations of the modern novel (challenges to realism, stream of consciousness, fragmentation, etc.) in relation to major historical shifts in the period. Authors treated might include: Conrad, Lawrence, Joyce, Forster, Woolf, Cather, Faulkner, Hemingway, Achebe, Greene, Rhys, Baldwin, Naipaul, Pynchon, Rushdie, and Morrison.

077. (ENGL077, SAST077, SAST124) Literature and Empire. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Loomba.

Since the sixteenth century English has been, among other things, an imperial language, and ideas about empire and imperialism have shaped not only many of English literature's central texts but also the development of English literary study as a discipline. This course is an introduction to the way imperial contact and changing ideas about empire and decolonization have shaped literature in English from the sixteenth to the twentieth centuries. We will consider historical and cultural materials to offer contexts for literary production of texts from the sixteenth to the twentieth centuries. The course also will serve as a comprehensive introduction to the way literary and cultural representations of Europe have been influenced by changing ideas about empire and imperialism. Different versions of the course will vary in the historical and cultural material they cover as they offer a context for literary production.

SM 080. (CINE240, ITAL080) Intro to Italian Cinema: From Neorealism to the Nineties. (A) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Kirkham.

The course will consist of a broad and varied sampling of classic Italian films from WWII to the present. We will consider the works which typify directors and major trends through five decades of filmmaking and will trace a certain stylistic and thematic development from WWII on, pointing out both the continuity of the

tradition, and exceptions to it, in an attempt to define the art of Italian film. Units will include "Neorealism: The Cinematic Revolution," "Self-Reflexivity and Meta-cinema," "Fascism and War Revisited and "Postmodernism, or the Death of the Cinema." One of the aims of the course will be to make us aware of the expectations that Hollywood has implanted in us: that films be action-packed wish-fulfillment fantasies. Italian cinema will challenge us to re-examine and revise the very narrow conception that Americans have of the cinematic medium. Classes will include close visual analysis of films using video clips and slides. Students will be required to attend weekly screenings of the films. The films will be in Italian with English subtitles. There will be 12 in all, including works by Fellini, Antonioni, De Sica, Visconti, Pasolini, Rossellini, Scola, and Benigni.

090. (AFRC090, ENGL090, GSOC090) Women and Literature. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Barnard. This is a topics course. If the topic is "Gender, Sexuality, and Literature," the following description applies.

This course will focus on questions of gender difference and of sexual desire in a range of literary works, paying special attention to works by women and treatments of same-sex desire. More fundamentally, the course will introduce students to questions about the relation between identity and representation. We will attend in particular to intersections between gender, sexuality, race, class, and nation, and will choose from a rich vein of authors: Mary Wollstonecraft, Jane Austen, Mary Shelley, Lord Byron, the Brontes, Christina Rossetti, George Eliot, Oscar Wilde, Henry James, Gertrude Stein, Zora Neale Hurston, E. M. Forster, Virginia Woolf, Nella Larsen, Radclyffe Hall, Willa Cather, Elizabeth Bishop, Jean Rhys, James Baldwin, Sylvia Plath, Bessie Head, Audre Lorde, Adrienne Rich, Cherr'e Moraga, Toni Morrison, Michael Cunningham, Dorothy Allison, Jeanette Winterson, and Leslie Feinberg.

095. (ENGL095) Introduction to Cultural Studies. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will combine readings in diverse but related fields to explore both the concept of "culture" as it has emerged in different disciplines and the ways in which culture (both as created world and as the meanings we attach to it) informs our notions of society and of personal identity.

Starting from an analysis of different disciplines (in particular, history, anthropology, and literary studies) by concentrating on clearly defined topics which are intended to suggest new ways of thinking about how our personal and collective experience is organized and transformed.

096. (ENGL096, GSOC096) Theories of Gender and Sexuality. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Love.

What makes men and women different? What is the nature of desire? This course introduces students to a long history of speculation about the meaning and nature of gender and sexuality -- a history fundamental to literary representation and the business of making meaning. We will consider theories from Aristophanes speech in Platos Symposium to recent feminist and queer theory. Authors treated might include: Plato, Shakespeare, J. S. Mill, Mary Wollstonecraft, Sigmund Freud, Virginia Woolf, Simone de Beauvoir, Adrienne Rich, Audre Lorde, Michel Foucault, Gayle Rubin, Catherine MacKinnon, Eve Kosofsky Sedgwick, Judith Butler, bell hooks, Leo Bersani, Gloria Anzaldua, David Halperin, Cherrë Moraga, Donna Haraway, Gayatri Spivak, Diana Fuss, Rosemary Hennesy, Chandra Tadpole Mohanty, and Susan Stryker.

L/R 100. (EALC010, ENGL100) Introduction to Literature and Literatures. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Todorov.

This course introduces students to the study of comparative literature as a rigorous intellectual discipline. There are no prerequisites, and this class has been designed for students who are considering majors in related fields and those who seek a broader, theoretically rooted understanding of reading and enjoying literature. Our readings will include both literary and theoretical texts; we will be reading novels, essays, poems, and plays that come from a range of periods and of literary traditions.

L/R 102. (ENGL103) Literary Genres. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An introduction to literary study through a genre, either the short story or poetry. Versions of this course will vary widely in the selection of texts assigned. Some versions will begin with traditional stories or poems, including a sampling of works in translation. Others will focus exclusively on modern and contemporary American

short fiction or poetry. This course is designed for the General Requirement, and is ideal for the students wishing to take an English course but not necessarily intending to major.

103. (ANTH113, FOLK103, HIST093, THAR103) Performing History. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. St.George.

From medieval processions to the Mummer's Parade, from military reenactments to Mardi Gras, communities do more than "write" or "read" history in order to feel its power and shape their futures. Drawing upon traditions in theater, spectacle, religion, and marketing, they also perform their history--by replaying particular characters, restaging pivotal events and sometimes even changing their outcomes--in order to test its relevance to contemporary life and to both mark and contest ritual points in the annual cycle. This course will explore diverse ways of "performing history" in different cultures, including royal passages, civic parades, historical reenactments, community festivals, and film.

L/R 104. (ENGL104) Study of a Period. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Conn.

This is an introduction to literary study through a survey of works from a specific historical period--often the 20th century, but some versions of this course will focus on other times. (For offerings in a given semester, please see the on-line course descriptions on the English Department website.) We will explore the period's important artistic movements, ideas, and authors, focusing on interconnectedness of the arts to other aspects of culture. This course is designed for the General Requirement; it is also intended to serve as a first or second course for prospective English majors.

111. (THAR111) Theatre, History, Culture II (Cities at play from the Renaissance to the Rise of Realism.). (C)

This course examines theatre and performance in the context of the broader urban, artistic and political cultures housing them from the Renaissance to the mid-19th century. Encompassing multiple cultures and traditions, it will draw on a variety of readings and viewings designed to locate the play, playwright, trend or concept under discussion within a specific socio-historical context. The evolution of written and performed drama, theatre architecture, and scenography will be examined in tandem with the evolution of various nationalisms,

population shifts, and other commercial and material forces on theatrical entertainments. Readings consequently will be drawn not only from plays and other contemporary documents, but also from selected works on the history, theory, design, technology, art, politics or society of the period under discussion.

118. (CINE118, GSOC118, GSOC418, NELC118) Iranian Cinema: Gender, Politics, Religion. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Minuchehr.

Post-Revolutionary Iranian cinema has gained exceptional international reception in the past two decades. In most major national and international festivals, Iranian films have taken numerous prizes for their outstanding representation of life and society, and their courage in defying censorship barriers. In this course, we will examine the distinct characteristics of the post-revolutionary Iranian cinema. Discussion will revolve around themes such as gender politics, family relationships and women's social, economic and political roles, as well as the levels of representation and criticism of modern Iran's political and religious structure within the current boundaries. There will be a total of 12 films shown and will include works by Kiarostami, Makhmalbaf, Beizai, Milani, Bani-Etemad and Panahi, among others.

SM 119. (CINE119, NELC119) Middle Eastern Cinema. (M) Minuchehr.

In the past two decades, films from the Middle East have gained exceptional international reception. This course is designed to explore the reasons behind this reception through a study of the prevalent social, political, and historical themes and issues in Middle Eastern cinema. Questions such as women's laws, literature and its function, familial issues and gender roles, historical legacies and political tensions, and religion, will be discussed. This course assumes no previous knowledge of film studies or languages of the region. Films from Israel, the Arab World, Turkey, and Iran will be shown in subtitled versions.

125. (ENGL103, NELC180) Narrative Across Cultures. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Allen.

The purpose of this course is to present a variety of narrative genres and to discuss and illustrate the modes whereby they can be analyzed. We will be looking at shorter types of narrative: short stories, novellas, and fables, and also some extracts from longer works such as autobiographies. While some works will come from the

Anglo-American tradition, a larger number will be selected from European and non-Western cultural traditions and from earlier time-periods. The course will thus offer ample opportunity for the exploration of the translation of cultural values in a comparative perspective.

126. (GRMN242) Fantastic & Uncanny in Literature. (A) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Weissberg.

What is the "Fantastic"? And how can we describe the "Uncanny"? The course will examine these questions, and investigate the historical background of our understanding of "phantasy," as well as our concepts of the "fantastic" and "uncanny" in literature. Our discussions will be based on a reading of Sigmund Freud's essay on the uncanny, a choice of Friedrich Schlegel's and Novalis' aphorisms, and Romantic narratives by Ludwig Tieck, E.T.A. Hoffman, Edgar Allan Poe, Nathaniel Hawthorne, and others. All of the texts will be available in English/in English translation, and no knowledge of a foreign language is required.

150. (HIST149, RUSS193) War and Representation in Russia, Europe and the U.S. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Platt.

Representations of war are created for as many reasons as wars are fought: to legitimate armed conflict, to critique brutality, to vilify an enemy, to mobilize popular support, to generate national pride, etc. In this course we will examine a series of representations of war drawn from the literature, film, state propaganda, memoirs, visual art, etc. of Russia, Europe and the United States. We will pursue an investigation of these images of conflict and bloodshed in the larger context of the history of military technology, social life, and communications media over the last two centuries. Students will be expected to write two papers, take part in a group presentation on an assigned topic, and take a final exa. The goal of the course will be to gain knowledge of literary history in social and historical context, and to acquire critical skills for analysis of rhetoric and visual representations.

186. (CINE221, EALC186) Screening Modern Korea: Korean Film and Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kim. The Jury Award for Best Feature Film at the 2005 Philadelphia Film Festival was awarded to a South Korean film *The Road* directed by Pae Chang-ho. Hong Sang-soo's *The Tale of Cinema* was invited to

compete in the 2005 Cannes Film Festival where Park Chan-wook's *Old Boy* won the Grand Prix a year ago. To date, the remake rights for over ten Korean films have been sold to US film companies. As this short list shows, Korean films have not only been gaining wide popularity amongst the general audience in Korea and its neighboring countries in Asia, but have also received critical acclaim from critics and scholars, in particular through international film festival circuits. Korean cinema, in fact, is experiencing a "renaissance" in the 21st century. We will take the recent surge of success behind Korean cinema as a way to explore our object of study: Korea and the cinema. We will situate Korean cinema in broader (and at times narrow) cultural, social, and aesthetic contexts to investigate transnational media production and circulation, globalization, consumer culture, commercialization, Hollywoodization, and construction of national, ethnic, gender identities, etc. The course will focus on the works of prominent filmmakers of Korea's past and present, such as Shin Sang-ok, Im Kwon-taek, Kim Ki-duk, and Lee Chang-dong, as well as paying special attention

to genres of Korean film such as the melodrama, slapstick comedy, and erotica. No prerequisites. All films with English subtitles.

187. (EALC017, GSOC187) Possessing Women. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Chance.

A man from Tennessee writes **Memoirs of a Geisha**. A Japanese novelist tells the story of the "comfort women" who served the Japanese army. A tenth-century courtier poses as a woman writing the first woman's diary. Poets from Byron to Robert Lowell, through Ezra Pound to Li Po, have written as though they were women, decrying their painful situations. Is something wrong with this picture, or is "woman" such a fascinating position from which to speak that writers can hardly help trying it on for size? In this course we will look at male literary impersonators of women as well as women writers. Our questions will include who speaks in literature for prostitutes--whose bodies are the property of men--and what happens when women inhabit the bodies of other women via spirit possession. Readings will draw on the Japanese traditions, which is especially rich in such cases, and will also include Western and Chinese literature, anthropological work on possession, legal treatments of prostitution, and film.

Participants will keep a reading journal and write a paper of their own choosing.

SM 191. Classics of the Western World I. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Staff.

This course will approach selected classic works of Western culture up to the Middle Ages with two purposes in mind. First, we will try to see how our notions of authority, agency, will and history have been shaped by these texts, in particular by epic and tragedy; further, we will consider how such concepts in turn have been complicated by the author's recognition of the power of desire and shifting definitions of gender and identity. Second, we will look at how we identify a "classic" in our culture, and will try to understand what sort of work it does for us. Texts to be read will include: Homer's *ILIAD* and *ODYSSEY*; Euripides' *BACCHAE*; Sophocles' *OEDIPUS THE KING*; Aeschylus' *PROMETHEUS BOUND*; Aristophanes' *FROGS*; Virgil's *AENEID*; *THE CONFESSIONS OF ST AUGUSTINE*, and Dante's *DIVINE COMEDY*. All works will be read in translation.

SM 192. Classics of the Western World II. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This class provides a survey of works drawn from the Western literary canon from the Renaissance to the 20th century. Work may be drawn in part from the following authors: Montaigne, Shakespeare, Webster, Moliere, Milton, Behn, Laclous, Rousseau, Sterne, the Romantic poets, Austen, Dickens, Bronte, Wilde, Woolf and Joyce.

193. (ENGL099, FOLK241) Great Story Collections. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

The Great Story Collections moves backwards in time from Chaucer's *CANTERBURY TALES* and Boccaccio's *DECAMERON* through the 1001 NIGHTS and Persian mystical story collections to the Indian *PANCHATANTRA*, exploring the development of the literary story collection and its connections with oral narrative traditions of the present and the past.

197. (RUSS197) Madness and Madmen in Russian Culture. (M) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Vinitzky.

This course will explore the theme of madness in Russian literature and arts from the medieval period through the October Revolution of 1917. The discussion will

include formative masterpieces by Russian writers (Pushkin, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chekhov, and Bulgakov), painters (Repin, Vrubel, Filonov), composers (Mussorgsky, Tchaikovsky, and Stravinsky), and film-directors (Protazanov, Eisenstein), as well as non-fictional documents such as Russian medical, judicial, political, and philosophical treatises and essays on madness.

The problem of madness has preoccupied Russian minds since the very beginning of Russia's troubled history. This subject has been dealt with repeatedly in medieval vitae and modern stories, plays, paintings, films, and operas, as well as medical, political and philosophical essays. This issue has been treated by a number of brilliant Russian authors and artists not only as a medical or psychological matter, but also as a metaphysical one, touching the deepest levels of human consciousness, encompassing problems of suffering, imagination, history, sex, social and world order, evil, retribution, death, and the after-life. Therefore it is illuminating for a deeper understanding of Russian culture to examine how major Russian authors have depicted madness and madmen in their works, how these works reflected the authors' psychological, aesthetic and ideological views, as well as historical and cultural processes in Russia.

L/R 200. (CLST200, FOLK200) Greek and Roman Mythology. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Staff.

An introduction to classical mythology through close analysis of selected texts. Topics include: the definition of myth; its social, political, and religious contexts; the variety of methodologies available for its study (e.g. comparative anthropology, structuralism, psychoanalysis); the literary development of myths, divine and heroic; the Roman adaptation of Greek myths; and the relationship of myth to historical, philosophical, and scientific modes of thought. No prior background is required. Students come to the study of mythology from a variety of disciplines. This course should be particularly useful to those interested in literature, the fine arts, anthropology, folklore, and religion.

204. (CLST204, CINE204, GSOC202) Hollywood "Classics". (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

What do Bruce Willis and Homer have in common? Why do so many films seem so familiar? Is popular culture meaningless? If so, why all the controversy over *The Lion King*, *Braveheart*, or *Murphy Brown*? This course will answer all this and more.

It will provide an introduction into both classical literature and the interpretation of popular culture; but it will not entail sitting through hours of *The Last Days of Pompeii*, *Spartacus*, *Helen of Troy*, or other films your parents remember fondly. Students will read a number of well-known texts from antiquity, one or two 20th-century works, and view 8-12 (mostly) recent popular films. By examining the texts and films first within their cultural contexts and then against one another, we will address a number of different themes and issues that will also expose students to different reading tactics. Topics include: the myth of the hero, the evolution of detective fiction, the politics of children's literature and film, narrative strategies, and the uses of tradition. Texts include: Homer's *Odyssey*, Sophocles' *Apuleius' Golden Ass*, Ovid's *Metamorphoses*, Euripides' *Hipp*, Chandler's *The Big Sleep*, short stories by Raymond Carver, critical essays. Probable films include: *Die Hard*, either *Terminator 2* or *Aliens*, *Angel Heart*, Disney's *Beauty and the Beast*, and *Mighty Aphrodite*.

212. (NELC201) Modern Middle Eastern Literature in Translation. (B) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Staff.

This course is team-taught by four professors with specialties in Arabic, Hebrew, Persian and Turkish literatures; all four attend all the sessions of the course.

The course deals with the modern literature within each tradition and focuses on poetry, the short story and the novel (among which have been in recent year: Al-Tayyib Salih's *SEASON OF MIGRATION TO THE NORTH*, Yehoshua's *THE LOVER*, Hedyat's *THE BLIND OWL*, and Kemal's *MEMET MY HAWK*). The readings are all in English. The course is conducted in a seminar format. Students are expected to participate in classroom discussion of the materials assigned for each session, and evaluation is partially based on the quality of that participation. A short paper is assigned on the poetry and the short stories, and there is a final examination.

215. (NELC233) Arabic Literary History. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Allen.

This course provides a survey of the genres and major figures in Arabic literary history from the 6th century up to the present day. Selected works are read in translation; poetry is discussed first, then belles-lettrist prose. Selected suras from the Qur'an are read as the centerpiece of the course. Each set of texts are accompanied by a collection of background readings which place the

authors and works into a literary, political and societal context. This course thus attempts to place the phenomenon of "literature" into the larger context of Islamic studies by illustrating the links between Arab litterateurs and other contributors to the development of an Islamic/Arab culture on the one hand and by establishing connections between the Arabic literary tradition and that of other (and particularly Western) traditions.

SM 221. (ENGL221) Topics in Medieval Literature. (M)

This seminar explores an aspect of medieval literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year. Topics in the past have included the medieval performance, medieval women, and medieval law and literature.

SM 224. (PHIL225, STSC108) Philosophy of Science. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Science studies. Class of 2009 & prior only. Domotor.

A discussion of some philosophical questions that naturally arise in scientific research. Issues to be covered include: The nature of scientific explanation, the relation of theories of evidence, and the development of science (e.g., does science progress? Are earlier theories refuted or refined?).

228. (HEBR250, JWST256, RELS220) Studies in Hebrew Bible. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tigay. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 154 or the equivalent.

The aim of this course is to introduce students to the critical methods and reference works used in the modern study of the Bible. To the extent possible, these methods will be illustrated as they apply to a single book of the Hebrew Bible that will serve as the main focus of the course.

SM 230. (CLST330, ENGL231) Topics in Renaissance Studies. (M) Keilen/Butler.

This course explores an aspect of renaissance literature intensively; specific topics will vary from year to year.

231. (GRMN245) Literature and Culture in Central Europe. (M) Staff.

It is difficult to imagine a current century without the remarkable contributions of Central European culture. Central Europe is the birthplace of Freud and psychoanalysis, Schoenberg and twelve-tone composition, Kafka, Kraus, and Musil. It is also a combustible world theater for

raging conflicts among political ideologies, nationalisms, and world views. This course examines the many legacies of Central Europe to the present. Through literature, cinema, and other arts, it explores a unique history that extends from the Habsburg and Ottoman empires, through two world wars, to communism and beyond. Readings are in English and include representative works from Albanian, Austrian, Bosnian, Czech, Hungarian, and Polish fiction.

SM 234. (ITAL232) The World of Dante. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kirkham. Freshman Seminar.

The masterpiece of Italian literature read in the context of Dante's cultural milieu (the Aristotelian cosmos, contemporary politics, medieval intellectual ideals, the esthetic of order, symbolism, allegory, numerology and his literary heritage from Virgil to the early Italian vernacular poets. Illustrated manuscripts and the visual tradition of the poem will be shown in slide presentations. Lecture/discussion format.

SM 239. (ENGL241, GSOC241) Topics in 18th Century Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course explores an aspect of 18th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

240. (FOLK240) Fairy Tales: Forms and Interpretation. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

The term "fairy tale" or "Maerchen" is associated with both oral and literary traditions. This introductory course will explore the genre "Maerchen" from ancient times to the present, touching on issues of definition, context, orality and literacy, authenticity, and interpretation.

L/R 241. (CINE352, GRMN256, RELS236) The Devil's Pact in Literature, Music and Film. (A) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Richter. All readings and discussions in English.

For centuries the pact with the devil has signified humankind's to surpass the limits of human knowledge and power. From the reformation puppet play to the rock lyrics of Randy Newman's Faust, from Marlowe and Goethe to key Hollywood films, the legend of the devil's pact continues to be useful for exploring our fascination with forbidden powers.

L/R 242. (RELS003) Religion and Literature. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Matter.

A consideration of how great works of literature from different cultural traditions have reclaimed and reinterpreted compelling religious themes. One religious tradition will be emphasized each time the course is taught.

243. (GRMN240, HIST270) Goethe and His Age. (A) Weissberg.

Johann Wolfgang Goethe (1749-1832) is known as Germany's pre-eminent writer. He was also a leading scientist, artist, and politician; a person who represented, as well as shaped, his time like no other. He was praised as a genius by some, and hated as a domineering figure by others. This course will engage in an exploration of his life and times, and of the notions of culture and Bildung that he has helped to popularize. Readings will include texts by Goethe and his contemporaries, as well as a discussion of the art, architecture, politics, popular culture, and philosophy of the "Goethe Age." Readings and discussion in English.

L/R 245. (CINE112, ENGL102, GSOC102) Study of a Theme. (M) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Staff. This is a topics course.

This is an introduction to literary study through the works of a compelling literary theme. (For offerings in a given semester, please see the on-line course descriptions on the English Department website). The theme's function within specific historical contexts, within literary history generally, and within contemporary culture, are likely to be emphasized. This course is designed for the General Requirement; it is also intended to serve as a first or second course for prospective English majors.

SM 248. (AFRC385, ASAM202, ENGL210, ENGL259, GSOC285) Topics in Modernism. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. This is a topics course.

An exploration of literary modernism which may include novel, poetry, criticism, drama and film. Topics may include "Culture of the 60's," "Race in American Literature and Film," "Madness and Modernism," or "Modernist Heroes."

250. The "Whodunit". (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

What makes detective fiction perhaps the most popular fictional genre at the close of the twentieth century? How can we explain

the adaptability of detective fiction for exploring social issues, such as race, class, and gender? The course will begin with an interrogation of genre, exploring the fluid criteria which make a text a "detective story." This basis will permit an analysis of the transformations which have occurred in the genre throughout the centuries. Explicitly literary issues such as narrativity, textuality, and signification will be explored, as well as the "existential" detective novel (the detective story as a search for identity) and congruences with psychoanalysis. Among the authors will be Sophocles, Poe, Conan Doyle, Chandler, Christie, P.D. James, Paretsky, Thomas Harris, Borges, and Auster. Films may include Clouzot's Diabolique and The Crow, The Big Sleep, The Maltese Falcon, and Seven.

251. (DTCH251, GRMN251, JWST247) Literary Responses to the Holocaust. (C) Staff.

This course will discuss some of the major literary and cinematic responses to the Holocaust. Much has already been written on this subject and therefore this course will specifically focus on such problems as: how can the Holocaust be translated into literature? Does our notion of literature change once the Holocaust has become its topic? Are fiction and testimony compatible with each other? Can the Holocaust be a topic even if it is not mentioned at all in the text? How do comedy and the Holocaust topic relate to each other? Can history and philosophy be part of a literary treatment of the Holocaust? Influential texts and films from major literatures and cultures in the world will be our starting point.

SM 252. (LALS252, SPAN250) Spanish Literature in Translation. (B) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Staff. This is a topics course. The topic may be "Latin American Travel Narratives or "Caribbean Writers in the U.S."

254. (GRMN244, URBS244) Metropolis: Culture of the City. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. MacLeod.

An exploration of modern discourses on and of the city. Topics include: the city as site of avant-garde experimentation; technology and culture; the city as embodiment of social order and disorder; traffic and speed; ways of seeing the city; the crowd; city figures such as the detective, the criminal, the flaneur, the dandy; film as the new medium of the city. Special emphasis on Berlin. Readings by, among others, Dickens, Poe, Baudelaire,

Rilke, Doebelin, Marx, Engels, Benjamin, Kracauer. Films include Fritz Lang's Metropolis and Tom Tykwer's Run Lola Run.

255. (GRMN255) Mann, Hesse, Kafka. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Trommler.

Based on considerations of the cultural tradition and the intellectual currents of the twentieth century, the course presents a survey of the achievements of Mann, Hesse, and Kafka. The extensive study of representative works focuses on the problems of the artist in the modern age.

256. (CINE222, EALC257) Contemporary Fiction and Film in Japan. (M) Kano.

This course will explore fiction and film in contemporary Japan, from 1945 to the present. Topics will include literary and cinematic representation of Japan's war experience and post-war reconstruction, negotiation with Japanese classics, confrontation with the state, and changing ideas of gender and sexuality. We will explore these and other questions by analyzing texts of various genres, including film and film scripts, novels, short stories, manga, and academic essays. Class sessions will combine lectures, discussion, audio-visual materials, and creative as well as analytical writing exercises. The course is taught in English, although Japanese materials will be made available upon request. No prior coursework in Japanese literature, culture, or film is required or expected; additional secondary materials will be available for students taking the course at the 600 level. Writers and film directors examined may include: Kawabata Yasunari, Hayashi Fumiko, Abe Kobo, Mishima Yukio, Oe Kenzaburo, Yoshimoto Banana, Ozu Yasujiro, Naruse Mikio, Kurosawa Akira, Imamura Shohei, Koreeda Hirokazu, and Beat Takeshi.

257. (JWST153, NELC158, RELS223) Jewish Literature in the Middle Ages. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern.

Readings in medieval Hebrew literature, with special attention to poetry, narrative, and the interpretation of the Bible, and to the varieties of Jewish experience that these literary works touch upon. All reading in translation.

SM 261. (ENGL255, GSOC255) Topics in 19th C. Novel. (C) Auerbach.

Considering works of nineteenth-century fiction, primarily British, this course focuses on a specialized group of novels to examine a particular author or a particular

theme in depth. Past offerings have included: "Readings in Dickens," and "Magic, Mystery, and Madness," which studied works by Bronte, Le Fanu, Wilke Collins, Conan Doyle, Stevenson, or "Evolutionary Fictions and Facts."

264. (CLST141, THAR141) Ancient Theatre. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Rosen.

Development of the history and practice of Greek and Roman theater is treated through reading English translations of tragedy and comedy and examination of the physical setting and staging of drama. Attention is paid to the drama's relation to religion, the role of the audience in theater.

SM 265. (ENGL276, THAR140) Topics In Theatre History. (B) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Mazer.

This course examines the aesthetics of the theatre as a social and cultural institution in Western Europe and America from the Middle Ages through the nineteenth century.

SM 266. (HEBR259, HEBR559, JWST259) Introduction to Modern Hebrew Literature. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Gold. The content of this course changes from year to year; and, therefore, students may take it for credit more than once.

This course is designed as a first course in Hebrew and Israeli literatures in their original forms: no re-written or reworked texts will be presented. It aims to introduce major literary works, genres and figures. Texts and discussions will be in Hebrew. Depending on the semester's focus, fiction, poetry or other forms of expression will be discussed. This course is meant to provide methods for literary interpretation through close reading of these texts. Personal, social, and political issues that find expression in the culture will also be examined. Past topics include: "Poems, Song, Nation;" "Israeli Drama," "The Israeli Short Story;" "Postmodernist Israeli Writing;" and "Israel through Poets' Lenses."

SM 267. (ENGL256, THAR275) Topics In Modern Drama. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. COML 267 is a topics course. The topics for the semester may be "Feminism, Performance and the Rhetoric of Violence," "Sexuality on Stage," "Feminism in Performance: Writing Performance," or "Dramaturgy."

269. (CINE250, GRMN257) Nazi Cinema. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Richter/MacLeod.

Cinema played a crucial role in the cultural life of Nazi Germany. As cinema enthusiasts, Goebbels and Hitler were among the first to realize the important ideological potential of film as a mass medium and saw to it that Germany remained a cinema powerhouse producing more than a 1000 films during the Nazi era. This general requirement course explores the world of Nazi cinema ranging from infamous propaganda pieces such as The Triumph of the Will and The Eternal Jew to entertainments by important directors such as Pabst and Douglas Sirk. More than sixty years later, Nazi Cinema challenges us to grapple with issues of more subtle ideological insinuation than we might think. The course also includes film responses to developments in Germany by exiled German directors (Pabst, Wilder) and concludes with Mel Brooks' The Producers. All lectures and readings in English. Weekly screenings with subtitles.

270. (CINE250, GRMN258) German Cinema. (M) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. MacLeod.

An introduction to the momentous history of German film, from its beginnings before World War One to developments following the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1989 and German reunification in 1990. With an eye to film's place in its historical and political context, the course will explore the "Golden Age" of German cinema in the Weimar Republic, when Berlin vied with Hollywood; the complex relationship between Nazi ideology and entertainment during the Third Reich; the fate of German film-makers in exile during the Hitler years; post-war film production in both West and East Germany; the call for an alternative to "Papa's Kino" and the rise of New German Cinema in the late 1960's.

SM 271. (ENGL261) Introduction to Asian Theatre. (M) Staff.

The aim of this course is to introduce students to some of Asia's traditional theatre forms & their influence on modern theatre practice. The course will include descriptions & analysis of selected Asian performance genres, as well as consideration of the theories underlying them, & a discussion of their influence on the works of modern theatre artists such as Eugenio Barba and Tadashi Auzuki.

SM 272. (FREN250) French Literature in Translation. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Moudileno. This is a topics course.

The content of the course will vary from semester to semester. All works read in English.

SM 280. (CINE241, HIST322, ITAL322) Italian Cinema. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kirkham.

A close look at Italian cinematic production, with emphasis on the nature of the artistic medium and its relation to political reality. Film screenings (in Italian with subtitles and open to the public) in the evening. Topics will vary: the history of Italian cinema/literature and film /politics and society/a major director. Please consult each semester's offerings.

282. (CINE330, ENGL279, JWST154, NELC159) Modern Jewish Literature. (A) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Gold. This is a topics course.

Topic varies semester to semester. Past topics have included: Film and Literature: Childhood in Times of Peace and War; War and Love: Heroism and Anti-Heroism in Israeli Writings; Film & Literature: War & Love in Israel; The 'Other' in Modern Hebrew Literature; Holocaust in Lit and Film.

283. (FOLK280, JWST260, NELC258, RELS221) Jewish Folklore in Literature. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ben-Amos.

The Jews are among the few nations and ethnic groups whose oral tradition occurs in literary and religious texts dating back more than two thousand years. This tradition changed and diversified over the years in terms of the migration of Jews into different countries and historical, social, and cultural changes that these countries underwent. The course attempts to capture their historical and ethnic diversity of Jewish folklore in a variety of oral literary forms. A basic book of Hasidic legends from the 18th century will serve as a key text to explore problems in Jewish folklore relating to both earlier and later periods.

SM 290. (ENGL290, GSOC290) Topics Women in Literature. (M) Staff.

The advanced women's studies course in the department, focusing on a particular aspect of literature by and about women. Topics might include: "Victorian Literary

Women"; "Women, Politics, and Literature"; "Feminist Literary Theory"; and similar foci.

SM 291. (ENGL294) Topics Literary Theory. (M) Staff.

This course explores an aspect of literary theory intensively; specific course topics vary from year to year.

SM 292. (CINE202, GSOC292) Topics Film Theory and Criticism. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Topics in Film Theory and Criticism, an advanced course in the study of film and literature. Recent examples: "Feminist Film Theory", "Women and Film: Acting Beyond the Frame," looking at the relation between modern culture and film heroines, and "Films of Suspense and Terror."

SM 294. (ANTH294, GSOC294) Reading Global Feminist Theory. (M) Staff.

Resistance to local and global patriarchies, imperialism and capitalism constitute the historical context of Third World feminisms. Women's struggles against these practices constitute their identity in such a way that the very category of women becomes determined in terms of the intersection of class, race, nation and culture specific politics and histories. In this course we shall focus on the historical development of women's liberation movements in South Asia, Middle-East and certain parts of Africa. We shall examine the ways in which women's movements in these parts of the world have led to a necessary convergence of anti-racist, anti-imperialist struggles along with oppositions to patriarchy and capitalism. We shall also examine the political and philosophical implications of Third World feminisms for some specific feminist trends developed by women of the First World.

SM 296. (CLST296, ENGL229) Classical Background. (M) Staff.

This advanced seminar will examine the classical backgrounds to English poetry, in particular the Biblical and Greco-Roman antecedents to Renaissance lyric verse and verse drama (such as, preeminently, Shakespeare). Different versions of this course will have different emphases on Biblical or Hellenist backgrounds.

SM 300. (CINE340, HIST322, ITAL300) Italian Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kirkham. This is a topics course. The titles may be "Italian History and Film," or "Muse on Stage, Italian Theatre."

Through this survey of Italian theater, students will become acquainted with the European dramatic literature, such as the mystery play, the classical form of comedy, tragedy and romantic drama. Students will also learn about the peculiarity of Italian contributions to European theater, from commediat dell'arte to opera and Pirandellian drama. The survey is conducted by interlacing the chronological thread with thematic units such as modern interpretations of ancient texts; meta-theater; theater and history; theater and the visual arts; sociological theater.

302. (CLST302) Odyssey and its Afterlife. (B) Murnaghan.

As an epic account of wandering, survival, and homecoming, Homer's Odyssey has been a constant source of themes and images with which to define and redefine the nature of heroism, the sources of identity, and the challenge of finding a place in the world.

SM 310. (ITAL310, GSOC310) The Medieval Reader. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kirkham.

Through a range of authors including Augustine, Dante, Petrarch, Galileo, and Umberto Eco, this course will explore the world of the book in the manuscript era and contrast it with our own assumptions about reading. Lectures/discussion in English.

SM 332. (ENGL356) Topics In Modern Drama. (A) Mazer. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

Major texts in the modern drama from the time of Ibsen through World War I. Plays by playwrights Ibsen, Strindberg, Chekhov and Shaw, Zola, Hauptmann, Wedekind, Maeterlinck and Gorky. The plays are generally considered as scripts for performance and the dramatic technique of each playwright will be considered in the relation to contemporary dramatic and theatrical movements.

SM 333. (ENGL223, ITAL333) Dante's Divine Comedy. (C) Brownlee.

In this course we will read the Inferno, the Purgatorio and the Paradiso, focusing on a series of interrelated problems raised by the poem: authority, fiction, history, politics and language. Particular attention will be given to how the Commedia presents itself

as Dante's autobiography, and to how the autobiographical narrative serves as a unifying thread for this supremely rich literary text. Supplementary readings will include Virgil's Aeneid and selections from Ovid's Metamorphoses. All readings and written work will be in English. Italian or Italian Studies credit will require reading Italian text in their original language and writing about their themes in Italian. This course may be taken for graduate credit, but additional work and meetings with the instructor will be required.

348. (FOLK348) Folklore and Literature. (M) Ben-Amos.

The purpose of this course is to explore the mutual relationship between oral and written literatures as they manifest themselves historically in different societies, cultures and languages. Under certain circumstances both modes of literary creativity occurs and have social and literary impacts upon each other. The course will examine the situations and the ways in which literary authors resort to their respective traditional oral literatures and the literary representations of orality in literacy. We will consider the historical, ideological, cultural, and literary aspects of the interrelationship between the spoken and the written word. Students of the ancient civilizations, classical and medieval as well as modern literatures will be able to conduct research related to their special interests, and at the same time will gain comparative perspectives on oral and written literatures.

SM 350. (GSOC350) Theory of Literature. (M) Staff.

This course includes both a general survey of classic writings in Western aesthetics as well as readings on the major trends in literary criticism in the twentieth century. A recurring theme will be the literary canon and how it reflects or influences values and interpretative strategies. Among the topics covered are feminist literary criticism, structuralism and poststructuralism, Marxist criticism, and psychological criticism. Authors include Plato, Aristotle, Hume, Kant, Hegel, T.S. Eliot, Bakhtin, Sontag, Barthes, Foucault, Derrida, Virginia Woolf, de Beauvoir, Showalter, Cixous, Gilbert and Gubar, Kolodny, Marx, Benjamin, and Freud.

353. (COML505, NELC434) Arabic Literature and Literary Theory. (A) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Allen.

This course takes a number of different areas of Literary Theory and, on the basis of research completed and in progress in

both Arabic and Western languages, applies some of the ideas to texts from the Arabic literary tradition. Among these areas are: Evaluation and Interpretation, Structuralism, Metrics, Genre Theory, Narratology, and Orality.

354. (CLST360, ENGL221, GSOC223) The Epic Tradition. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Copeland. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course looks at a number of strands in the broad epic tradition: narratives of warfare, quest narratives (both geographical and spiritual), and the combination of the two in narratives of chivalry and love. We will start with Homer, reading good portions of the "Iliad" and the "Odyssey", and then see how Homeric themes are reprised in Virgil's narrative of travel, conquest, and empire, the "Aeneid". We will then look at St. Augustine's "Confessions", which has some claim to being considered an "epic" of spiritual discovery, and consider how Augustine reflects back upon his classical narrative sources. From there we will move to one medieval epic of warfare, conquest, and empire, the "Song of Roland", which emerges from the same kind of oral poetic culture that produced the ancient Homeric epics. In the last part of the course we will read some Arthurian romances, which take up certain themes familiar from epic, but place them in a new context: the medieval institution of chivalry, where the ancient warrior is replaced by the medieval knight, where the collective battle is replaced by the individual quest, and where the psychology of sexual desire is now foregrounded as a motivation for heroic self-realization.

SM 356. (FREN356, GSOC356) Early Modern Women's Writing: Italy, England, France. (C) DeJean.

We will compare the three powerful traditions of women's writing that developed in the 16th and 17th centuries: in Italy, in England and in France. We will read works by, among others, Veronica Franc Fonte, Aphra Behn, Margaret Cavendish, Marie-Madeleine de Lafayette and Madeleine de Scudery. We will concentrate on works in prose and, in particular, on the two genres whose development was shaped by women writers: novels and treatises defending women's rights. We will think about what it meant to be a woman writer in these countries and at this period. We will also try to understand the conditions that made it possible for these traditions to develop.

French and Italian works will be read in translation.

357. (FOLK229) Myth in Ancient and Modern Society. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ben-Amos.

In this course we will explore the mythologies of selected peoples in the Ancient Near East, Africa, Asia, and Native North and South America and examine how the gods function in the life and belief of each society. The study of mythological texts will be accompanied, as much as possible, by illustrative slides that will show the images of these deities in art and ritual.

SM 359. (HEBR359, HEBR659, JWST359, JWST556) Studies Modern Hebrew Literature. (B) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Gold. This is a topics course.

SM 360. (ENGL094, ENGL394, FREN383, SPAN390) Introduction to Literary Theory. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

In this course, we will examine a broad corpus of texts from a range of modern literary-theoretical schools, including formalism, structuralism, deconstruction, reader-response theory, Marxism, psychoanalysis, feminism, and post-colonialism. Through detailed readings of these works, we will address such issues as: the nature of language and its relationship to reality; the problems of identity and ideology; the notions of cultural authority and difference; and the politics of literature and "theory." Secondary readings will be drawn from British, German, and French/Francophone literary traditions. Taught in English.

SM 363. (ITAL360) Semiotics and Rhetoric. (M) Finotti.

What is semiotics? Where is semiotics? Ferdinand de Saussure, a founder of linguistics and also of what is usually referred to as semiotics, wrote: "It is...possible to conceive of a science which studies the roles of signs as part of social life... It would investigate the nature of signs and the laws governing them." As it is the study of signs, semiotics, therefore, may be everywhere. Buadelaire wrote, "Man passes...through a forest of symbols." We could say: "Man lives through forests of signs." The course will offer a survey of major currents in the modern theory of signs and languages, ranging from linguistics through the perspectives of semiotics, rhetoric, and hermeneutics.

367. (THAR215) Theory of Theatre.

(C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

The course will introduce the major theories of performance current in the West today, with particular emphasis on how these theories have influenced theatre practice. The course is designed to explore both the means by which literature is transformed into theatre & the more recent experiments with deconstruction theory and collective creation. During each session we will focus on particular theorists, considering their ideas & influences on modern theatre. The theorists to be studied include Aristotle, Stanislavsky, Meyerhold, Brecht, Artaud, Grotowski, Chaikin, Sheckner and Barba, as well as the field of semiotics.

SM 372. (FREN382) Italian and Anglo-American Fiction. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. This is a topics course. The titles may be "Italian and Anglo-American Criticism," "Horror Cinema," or "Arcades Project."

SM 380. (JWST255, NELC250, NELC550, RELS224) The Bible in Translation. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tigay.

Study of the Book of Genesis as a literary and religious work, in the light of modern scholarship, archaeology, and comparative literature of religion.

SM 381. (CINE345, FREN380) Literature of the Twentieth Century. (M)

Met.

This course, the theme of which changes from semester to semester, provides an introduction to important trends in twentieth century literature.

SM 383. (CLST396, ENGL394) Literary Theory Ancient to Modern. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Copeland. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This is a course on the history of literary criticism, a survey of major theories of literature, poetics, and ideas about what literary texts should do from ancient Greece to examples of modern European and American thought. The course will give special attention to early periods: Greek and Roman antiquity, especially Plato and Aristotle; the medieval period (including St. Augustine, Dante, and Boccaccio), and the early modern period (where we will concentrate on English writers such as Philip Sidney and Ben Johnson). We'll move into modern and 20th century by

looking at the literary (or "art") theories of some major philosophers, artists, and poets: Kant, Wordsworth, Marx and Engels, Matthew Arnold, and the painter William Morris, T.S. Eliot, and the philosopher Walter Benjamin. We'll end with a very few samples of current literary theory.

SM 385. (EALC255, FOLK485, THAR485) Japanese Theatre. (A)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kano.

Japan has one of the richest and most varied theatrical traditions in the world. In this course, we will examine Japanese theatre in historical and comparative contexts. The readings and discussions will cover all areas of the theatrical experience (script, acting, stage, design, costumes, music, audience). Audio-visual material will be used whenever appropriate and possible. Requirements include short writing assignments, presentations, and one research paper. Reading knowledge of Japanese and/or previous course-work in literature/theatre will be helpful, but not required. The class will be conducted in English, with all English materials.

SM 392. (ENGL393) Topics in Postcolonial Lit. (M)

Loomba. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of Postcolonial literature intensively; specific course topics vary from year to year.

SM 393. (FREN393) Travel in Literature. (M)

Staff.

Accounts of encounters with the "monstrous," "exotic," or all-too-familiar inhabitants of foreign lands have long been best-sellers in Europe and the U.S. Particularly in the 18th and 19th centuries, stories about encounters with foreigners played a crucial role in defining European identity in cultural, sexual, and, increasingly, in racial and nationalist terms. We will examine formative narratives that provided long-lasting structures for representing encounter--for example, the stories of Aeneas's love affair with Dido in the AENIAD and of the American princess Pocahontas. We will then consider accounts that helped crystallize ideas about identity and difference at distinct historical junctures, including Montesquieu's "imagery" LETTRES PERSANES, Mungo Park's "true" story of his voyage to the interior of Africa, Joseph Conrad's HEART OF DARKNESS, and some episodes of STAR TREK. In our discussions, we will try to understand how the encounter tale can function simultaneously as a vehicle for fixing stereotypes and for making broad claims about what it means to be human.

SM 415. Travel, Tourism, Culture. (C)

Staff.

After two hundred years of growth as an industry, tourism has become one of the biggest sectors of employment worldwide, and its impact on cultures is correspondingly profound. This course will first critically examine the history of tourism's development, and then focus on touristic experience and practice in the 20th century. We will draw on the substantial theoretical literature from folkloristics, anthropology, sociology, and environmental studies, as well as on literary depictions and reflections on travel and tourism. Course participants will carry out primary research in the Philadelphia area (with an historical or an ethnographic focus), and write a final essay tying their research into the literature. The revised papers may get edited into a publishable volume, depending on the availability of funds, to make the research available to the Philadelphia area public and industry.

417. (ARTH417) Islamic Art and Architecture. (M)

Holod.

Istanbul, Samarkand, Isfahan, Cairo and Delhi as major centers of art production in the fourteenth to seventeenth centuries. Attention will be given to urban and architectural achievement as well as to the key monuments of painting and metalwork. The visual environment of the "gunpowder empires".

SM 475. Senior Seminar. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Advanced study of changing topics in comparative literature and literary theory.

498. Honors Thesis. (C)

499. Independent Study. (C)

Supervised study for Seniors.

Graduate Courses

SM 501. (CLST511, ENGL571, GRMN534, ROML512, SLAV500)

Basic Issues in the History of Literary Theory. (A)

Copeland/Platt.

This course is an introduction to literary and cultural theory and to some of the key problems of questions that animate theoretical discussion among literary scholars today. These include questions about aesthetics and cultural value, about ideology and hegemony, about the patriarchal and colonial bases of Western culture, and about the status of the cultural object, the cultural critic, and cultural theory itself.

SM 503. (PHIL480) 18th Century Aesthetics. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Guyer.

This course will focus on the origination and development of aesthetics as a distinct discipline of philosophy in Britain and Germany in the 18th century. The primary issues to be considered will be the problem of the autonomy of the aesthetic, that is, the question of how to explain the human attachment to the aesthetic in terms of a general theory of value while also accounting for the uniqueness of aesthetic experience, and the problem of taste, that is, the problem of explaining a rational expectation of intersubjective agreement in the apparently highly subjective realm of feelings. Methodologically, the primary emphasis will be on the analysis of philosophical positions and criticism, but some consideration will also be given to the historical question of why aesthetics so suddenly flourished in the 18th century. Authors to be discussed will include Addison, Shaftsbury, Hutcheson, Hume, Burke, Kanes, Baumgarten, Mendelssohn, Kant, and Schiller.

504. (EALC113, EALC513, RELS193, RELS593) Buddhism, Criticism and Film. (M) LaFleur.

Taking note of the fact that central teachings and core problems of Buddhism have been of interest to film directors and script-writers--both in Asia and in the West--this course critically examines that phenomenon. Questions about reality, about the status of the self, about eros and desire, about the finality of death or possibility of multiple lives, about time and nature, about violence, and about religion and aesthetics have all been important within the Buddhist tradition. Whether or not screen-writers and directors have captured or distorted the usual Buddhist views on these matters will receive close scrutiny. Contemporary Western and Asian critics, especially those attentive to cinema, will be read and evaluated, not only for what they say about film but also about religion, about society, and about Asia and the West. The interesting presence of Buddhist themes in Japanese cinema will also be examined.

505. (COML353, NELC434) Arabic Literature and Literary Theory. (A) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Allen.

This course takes a number of different areas of Literary Theory and, on the basis of research completed and in progress in both Arabic and Western languages, applies some of the ideas to texts from the Arabic

literary tradition. Among these areas are: Evaluation and Interpretation, Structuralism, Metrics, Genre Theory, Narratology, and Orality.

SM 507. (GSOC507) Feminist Theory. (M) Staff.

The course has four foci: I. the French intellectual background of the 1960's and how feminist theory in Europe and America has appropriated, criticized and reinterpreted the prevailing trends of the period. II. The contention that each gender possesses psychological characteristics traditionally considered as the prerogative of the opposite gender. III. The emphasis on a female specificity. IV. The emphasis on cultural determinism, an endeavor which usually involves a criticism of III, whose various manifestations are sometimes hastily lumped together under the term "neo-essentialism".

SM 508. (ITAL562) World Views in Collision: The Counter-Reformation and Scientific Revolution. (M) Kirkham.

The exploration of the radical conflicts that developed in 16th and 17th century Europe when Protestant reformers and scientific discoveries challenged the authority of the Catholic Church. Freedom of thought, heresy, censorship, and Utopian ideals will be discussed with reference to such figures as Machiavelli, Luther, Rabelais, More, Copernicus, and Galileo, who will be studied through their own writings, those of their contemporaries (both enemies and advocates), and in recreations by 20th century playwrights.

SM 509. (RELS539) Kierkegaard. (C) Dunning.

Critical examination of selected texts by Kierkegaard. Discussion of such issues as the pseudonymous writings and indirect communication, the theory of stages of religious development, the attack upon establishment religion, the psychological dimension of Kierkegaard's thought, and his relations to his predecessors, particularly Hegel.

SM 510. (CLST418) Medieval Education: History, Practices, Texts. (M) Copeland.

This course will cover various important aspects of education and intellectual culture from late antiquity (c. 400 A.D.) to the later Middle Ages (c. 1400 A.D.) across Europe. We will look especially at how the arts of language (grammar, rhetoric, dialectic) were formalized and "packaged" in late antique/early medieval encyclopedias (e.g., Martianus Capella's

"Marriage of Mercury and Philology," Cassiodorus' "Institutes of Divine and Secular Learning," Boethius and Augustine on rhetoric, Donatus and Priscian on grammar, Boethius on dialectic, Isidore of Seville on all the sciences), and at how later theorists and systematizers recombined and reconfigured knowledge systems for new uses (especially monastic education, including notably Hugh of St. Victor's "Didascalicon"). We will also look at how the earlier and later Middle Ages differentiated between "primary" and "advanced" education, how children and childhood are represented in educational discourse, how women participate in (or are figured in) intellectual discourse (Eloise, Hildegard of Bingen, Christine de Pizan), how universities changed ideas of intellectual formation, and how vernacular learning in the later Middle Ages added yet another dimension to the representation of learning.

SM 512. (ANTH503, ENGL503, FOLK503) Issues Folklore Theory. (C) Abrahams.

SM 513. (CINE513) House of Mirrors: Reflection and Reflexivity in Western Culture and History. (M) Richter.

The mirror is a pervasive trope in Western cultural history. It seems to be a reliable metaphor for the way human consciousness relates to itself and the world. It is an image of the duplication that is characteristic of almost all systems of representation: the mimetic doubling that takes place in language, in art, in thought. What makes the mirror such a compelling image of human knowledge and understanding is its seductive ability to conceal and deny difference and to offer an illusion of wholeness and self-identity. But as everyone who has stood in front of the mirror knows, there are times when the encounter between the self and its reflection results in the troubling intuition that the person in the mirror is in some sense a stranger. The mirror is an image of identity and non-identity, of understanding and misunderstanding both the self and the other. As such, the image of the mirror captures a fundamental paradox of human experience -- how can the mirrored object be both the same and different with respect to its reflection?

SM 514. (CLST514, ENGL504) History of Language. (M) Copeland. This is a topics course. If the title is "Between Antiquity and Modernity: Literary Theory in the Middle Ages," the following description applies.

An introduction to the methods of historical linguistics through a study of English from its prehistoric origins to the present day.

SM 525. (PHIL525) Topics in the Philosophy of Science. (M) Weisberg. This is a topics course. Topics may be "Feminist Theory and Philosophy in Science" or "Naturalism and Scientific Change."

SM 526. (ENGL705, HIST526, SLAV526) In Defiance of Babel: The Quest for a Universal Language. (M) Verkholtantsev.

The course explores the historical trajectory of man's attempt to discover or create an ideal universal language as a medium for explaining the essence of human experience and a means for universal communication.

SM 529. (FOLK532, NELC682) Proverb, Riddle, Speech. (M) Ben-Amos.

Through readings and collaborative projects this working seminar will explore the place of metaphor in the genres of proverb and riddle and examine their position in oral communication in traditional and modern societies. Critical readings of former definitions and models of riddles and metaphors will enable students to obtain a comprehensive perspective of these genres that will synthesize functional, structural, metaphoric, and rhetoric theories.

SM 530. (CLST530, ENGL707) Pre-Modern Rhetoric. (M) Copeland.

This course offers an overview of the ancient, medieval, and early modern rhetorical traditions, and aims to work very broadly across cultural and textual histories. It should be useful for any students working in early and later periods (including post-Renaissance) who want a grounding in the intellectual and institutional history of rhetoric, the "discourse about discourse" that was central to curricular formation, aesthetics, politics, ideas of history, and ideas of canons. We will read materials from sophistic rhetoric, from Plato and Aristotle, from Cicero, Quintilian, and rhetorical theorists from late antiquity (including Augustine); we will work through medieval materials from monastic and cathedral schools to the universities, considering how Ciceronian

rhetoric carries an overwhelming influence into Middle Ages; we will consider the professional stratification of various kinds of rhetorical production and theory in the late Middle Ages and look at some crucial literary embodiments of rhetoric as disciplinary force.

SM 531. Medieval Italian Literature. (M) Brownlee, K. This is a topics course. The topics may be "Medieval Italian Literature" or "Discourses of Confession: Augustine to Petrarch." If the course is the latter, the following description will apply.

The course will explore the development of a new authorial subject in 13th- and 14th century European literature, culminating in Petrarch's CANZONIERE. Related problems will be "confessional" and "conversionary" narrative modes, and the poetics of the collection. Texts will include Heloise and Abelard (HISTORIA CALAMITATUM), Brunetto Latini (LIVRE DOU TRESOR and TESORETTO), LE ROMAN DE LA ROSE/IL FIORE, and Dante's VITA NUOVA. Taught in English.

SM 535. (RELS535) Varieties of Christianity before Irenaeus. (K) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kraft.

A survey of the known groups and perspectives that emerged in the first 150 years or so of the development of "Christianity" from its roots in Judaism and the hellenistic world(s), with special attention to the primary sources (especially literary) and to modern attempts at historical synthesis.

SM 536. (GRMN535) Goethe's Novels. (M) MacLeod.

With each of his major novels, Goethe intervened decisively and provocatively the genre and wider culture. This seminar will analyze three of Goethe's novels spanning his career: the epistolary novel *The Sorrows of Young Werther*; the novel of adultery *Elective Affinities*, and the "archival" novel *Wilhelm Meisters Journeyman Years*. Particular attention will be paid to the ways in which these novels address questions of modernization - technology and secularization, to name only two - through the lens of individuals who understand themselves in relation to artistic media. We will also consider seminal scholarship on the novels (e.g. Benjamin, Lukács) in addition to recent critical approaches.

SM 537. (ENGL537) Renaissance Epic. (M) Staff.

Focusing centrally on Spenser and Milton, the course will also take up continental Renaissance epics and epic theory: Ariosto, Tasso, Tonsard, D'Aubigny. The main emphasis of the course discussion will be on the process of canon-formation, using the privileged status of epic to investigate the interconnections between the social and literary procedures by which an elite list of texts gets constructed.

SM 538. (ENGL531) Classical and Biblical Backgrounds in English Poetry. (M) Staff.

The aim of this course is to provide opportunities for students to experience at first-hand some of the literary forms, themes and characteristic sensibilities of ancient poetry of Greece, Rome and Israel which provide meaningful contexts for a wide range of English poetry. The topics may be "Sonnets Cycles," or "Passages from Chaucer to Shakespeare."

SM 541. (RUSS544) Russian Realism in European Context. (M) Staff.

SM 542. (ENGL540) Topics in Eighteenth-Century British Literature. (M) Staff.

This course covers topics in eighteenth-century British literature. Its emphases varies with instructor.

SM 543. (ENGL535) Shakespeare and His Contemporaries. (M) Staff. This is a topics course. If the title for the semester is "Readings in Renaissance Romance: Incest, Agency, and Female Authority" the following description and crosslisting apply:

Both male and female authors of the Renaissance associate female agency with incest, the male authors as a way of demonizing female power, and the female authors as a way of claiming agency, when the usual operations of the traffic in women become halted. We will read a number of texts to interrogate the uses to which they put an early modern discourse about incest--which may be very different from our late twentieth century one--aiming to understand the gender specific nature of the differences. Texts will be drawn from the most part from the genre of romance--thus, Wroth's "Urania", but will also include romance drama, such as Shakespeare's "Pericles", and "King Lear", which, before he recast the story, read as a tragicomic romance. We will begin with Queen Elizabeth's translation of Marquerite's poem about holy incest and may go as far as Ford's "'Tis Pity She's a Whore" and

Milton's Sin (not to mention Adam and Eve). We will use Levi-Strauss, Judith Butler, and Annette Weiner ("Inalienable Possessions") to provide a theoretical framework for our discussions. One short paper of 10 pages to provide the basis for class discussion (circulated via listserv), one long paper of 20 pages (students may elect, if they wish, to write two ten-page papers and to deliver one in-class report). No final.

SM 544. (RELS538) Modern Christian Thinkers. (M) Dunning.

Close study of selected texts dealing with the relation between Christian ideas and modern thought.

SM 545. (ENGL548, FOLK545) Festive Drama. (K) Staff.

This course is a survey of the literature on masked and costumed performances in a number of selected spots in the world: Great Britain; the West Indies; Romania, Iran and Afghanistan; India; China; Indonesia including Bali; perhaps Japan. Included will be not only dance-dramas but cart-theater, puppetry and marionettes, and perhaps story-boards as well.

SM 546. (ENGL538) 18th C. Literature and Culture, 1660-1725. (M) Staff.

A survey of the significant subgenres of English prose fiction from the late Renaissance to Defoe. We will study such manifestations of prose fiction as the picaresque (with a glance at the tradition in Spain, Germany, and France), the romance (from Sidney to Lyly to Congreve and Behn, with consideration of French influence in the later 17th c.), the fictions of travel (Hakluyt, Defoe, Swift), religious fiction (Bunyan and his successors), and the achievement of England's first major novelist, Defoe.

SM 547. (ENGL545) Eighteenth Century Novel. (M) Staff.

A survey of the major novelists of the period, beginning with Defoe and a few of the writers of amatory fiction in the early decades of the century and then moving on to representative examples of the celebrated novels by Richardson, Fielding, and others of the mid-century and after.

SM 550. (ENGL550, GSOC550) Romantic Theory and Practice. (M) Staff.

This course will explore the cultural context in which the so-called Romantic Movement prospered, and will pay special attention to the relationship between the most notorious popular genres of the period

(Gothic fiction and drama) and the poetic production of both canonical and emerging poets.

SM 551. (ENGL551) British Romanticism. (M) Gamer. This is a topics course. For Fall 2005, the topics will be British Romanticism, 1770-1800.

This course attempts a concentrated survey of the early years -- primarily the 1790's -- of the English Romantic period. Specific texts vary with instructor, but usually include works from Blake, Coleridge, and Wordsworth.

552. (CINE550, GRMN550) Topics in Film. (K) Richter. This is a topics course. The topics may be "Constructing the Field of German Film Studies," "Boccaccio and Illustrations," or "Hollywood and Berlin."

From the early 20th century, German cinema has played a key role in the history of film. Seminar topics may include: Weimar cinema, film in the Nazi period, East German film, the New German cinema, and feminist film.

SM 553. (ENGL574, FOLK557) Translation as Cultural Practice. (M) Staff.

This seminar explores the fundamental role of translation in the multicultural world of past and present. It is through translation that most people's knowledge of literary classics and the the latest Nobel Prize winner's work will come. Translation is at work when Jane Austen is readied for film, when mythology inspires a sculptor, when missionaries prepare sacred texts to gain new converts. Freud translated dreams into psychological revelation. Folklorists render the spoken word in translation and print. Pete Seeger refers to himself as a translator. The course takes its departure from this most inclusive understanding of "translation." We will situate our work between disciplines, drawing from literature, folklore, philosophy, anthropology, classics, and psychology, and build on the rich, broadening field of translation studies. Our goal is to gain an understanding of what translation has meant and can mean. What human facilities are mobilized in translation? What powers does translation bestow on the translators? What ideologies motivate translation? What role does translation play in mediating between social classes, cultures, continents, between history, present and future?

SM 554. (ENGL553, GSOC553) British Women Writers. (M) Wallace. This is a topics course. One topic may be "Premodern Women Writers."

SM 555. Literary and Philosophical Voices. (M) Copenhafer.

SM 556. (JWST356, JWST555, NELC356, RELS418) Ancient Interpretation of the Bible and Contemporary Literary Theory. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern.

The purpose of this course is two-fold: first, to study some of the more important ways in which the Bible was read and interpreted before the modern period; second, to consider the uses to which some contemporary literary theorists have put these ancient modes of interpretation as models and precursors for their own writing. The major portion of the course will be devoted to intensive readings of major ancient exegetes, Jewish and Christian with a view to considering their exegetical approaches historically as well as from the perspective of contemporary critical and hermeneutical theory. Readings of primary sources will be accompanied by secondary readings that will be both historically oriented as well as theoretical, with the latter including Hartman, Kermodé, Todorov, and Bloom.

SM 557. (ENGL556, GSOC556) Topics in 19th C. Literature. (M) Auerbach.

This is a topics course. The titles may be "Nineteenth Century Fiction: England and Beyond" or "Nineteenth Century Realism and the Occult." The following is a description of "Nineteenth Century Realism and the Occult."

Nineteenth-century realists claimed to celebrate ordinariness--or, in some cases, to deplore it. The seminar will explore, not only the complexities of "the ordinary" in representative works, but the function of the mystic gleams that periodically illuminate or obliterate it. We shall read works by such self-proclaimed realists as Wordsworth, Charlotte Bronte, Tolstoy (Leo and his less famous cousin Alexis), and George Eliot, together with such theorists of the occult as Catharine Crowe and Madame Blavatsky. Ghostly summoners like Sheridan LeFanu and his niece Rhoda Broughton will help us explore the intersections between the solid and the spectral, the female and the preternatural. Each student will present at least one oral report and will write an extended (20-odd page) account of material beyond the boundaries of our syllabus.

SM 560. (FOLK531, NELC684) Prose Narrative. (A) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ben-Amos.

The topics of discussion in the course are the following: the nature of narrative, narrative taxonomy and terminology, performance in storytelling events, the transformation of historical experience into narrative, the construction of symbolic reality, the psycho-social interpretation of folktales, the search for the minimal units, the historic-geographic method in folktale studies, the folktale in history and the history of folktale research.

SM 561. (ANTH560) Complex Societies: Social and Cultural Approaches. (M) Barnes.

Comparative studies of contemporary urban society in many parts of the world with emphasis on the organization of cultural/social diversity. Individual research projects are required.

SM 562. (SOCI561) Sociology of Culture. (M) Collins.

This course will provide a selective review of the literature on the sociology of culture. Each class will focus on a particular text which will be seen in the context of related works. We will begin by surveying approaches to culture that are characteristic of general theory in sociology. We will then deal in depth with theories of culture that have developed in specialties within the discipline including: the sociology of knowledge, broadly defined, the sociology of culture, the sociology of the arts, the sociology of science, and studies of the media and political culture.

SM 564. (ENGL564) Modern British Literature. (M) English.

Beginning with G.E. Moore's PRINCIPIA ETHICA and the art theory of Roger Fry and Clive Bell, this course will then move on to concentrate on the writing of E.M. Forster, Lytton Strachey, Virginia Woolf, and T.S. Eliot, some of whom were at the heart of Bloomsbury, some on the periphery, to see what sort of intellectual cohesiveness we can find in the group as a whole.

SM 569. (AFRC569, ENGL569, GSOC569) Topics in American Literature. (M) Staff. This is a topics

course. The titles can be "African-American and Chicano Feminism," "Literatures of Jazz," or "Queer and 19th-century American Literature."

SM 570. (ENGL573) Topics in Criticism and Theory. (M) Staff.

This course covers topics in literary criticism and theory. It's specific emphasis varying with instructor.

SM 573. (AFRC570, ENGL570) Afro-American Literature. (M) Staff. This is a

topics course. The topics may be "Afro-American Literature," "Afro-American Women Writers," "Three Afro-American Writers: Ellison, Gaines and McPherson," or "Afro-American Autobiography." If the title is "Afro-American Literature: Black Music Among the Discourses," the following description applies.

SM 575. (AFRC572, AFST572, ENGL572) Topics in African Literature. (M) Barnard.

This course is concerned with the context, and as aspect of the content and form, of African Literature. It is based on a selection of representative texts written in English, as well as a few in English translation. It involves, first, a study of themes relating to social change and the persistence of cultural traditions, followed by an attempt at sketching the emergence of literary tradition by identifying some of the formal conventions established by the writers in their use of old forms and experiments with new.

SM 576. Freud and After. (M) Staff.

Now that we can celebrate the first hundred years since Freud discovered the Unconscious, and look back to a century that might well be called Freudian--it was in 1897 that Freud started his self-analysis and discovered that "Nothing human was alien to him"--we can also wonder whether Freud's works are truly read. This seminar would aim at such a systematic rereading, going beyond merely historical approach so as to reexamine Freud's major legacy, the psychoanalytic practice of the "talking cure," in the wake of questions posed by Lacan and his Paris school under the battle cry of a "return to Freud." How far are theories of the psyche that claim to be universal culture-and language-bound? Is the clinical dimension (that could be seen as a universal practice linking various groups in spite of theoretical divergence) a common ground or an element that has to be forgotten if these theories wish to retain all their impact? We shall thus aim at an introduction to Freud's major works (among them DORA: AN ANALYSIS OF A CASE OF HYSTERIA, BEYOND THE PLEASURE PRINCIPLE, LEONARDO DA VINCI, JOKES, CIVILIZATION AND ITS DISCONTENTS, THE FUTURE OF AN ILLUSION, MOSES AND

MONOTHEISM), after which we shall approach Lacan with only two texts, THE FOUR FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS OF PSYCHOANALYSIS and ECRITS: A SELECTION (all books by Norton).

SM 577. (ENGL589) 20th Century Poetry. (M) Bernstein.

A study of the major figures of American poetry of the early 20th-century. T.S. Eliot, Ezra Pound, William Carlos Williams, Wallace Stevens and Robert Frost are usually included.

SM 580. (JWST525, RELS525) Judaism in the Hellenistic Era. (H)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kraft.

An examination of the varieties of Jewish thought current from ca. 300 BCE to ca. 200 CE, and of the ways in which early Christians adapted and/or reacted to this Jewish heritage. Primary course materials include Philo and Josephus, the Dead Sea Scrolls, Paul and the Jewish "Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha." Online course materials can be accessed through the instructor's homepage.

SM 581. (GRMN553, RELS508) Hermeneutics. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Dunning.

A seminar on such problems as subjectivity vs. objectivity in interpretation. Other topics include the nature of a "text," the role of the author's intention, and the relations between interpretation and both history and language. Focus upon the hermeneutical theories of such thinkers as Gadamer, Hirsch, Ricoeur, Habermans, and Steiner.

SM 582. (GRMN580) Topics in Aesthetics. (A) Weissberg. This is a

topics course. If the topic is "Walter Benjamin," the following description applies.

The course will offer a survey of Walter Benjamin's major writings, including his autobiographical texts, essays in literary and cultural criticism, as well as philosophy of language. Discussion and readings will be in English (students with knowledge of German will be able to read the texts in the original).

SM 585. (ENGL592) 20th Century Literature and Theory. (M) Love. This

is a topics course. One topic may be "Queer Theory and Histories."

SM 586. (ARTH586) Twentieth Century Criticism & Theory. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Poggi.

This seminar will examine the ideas of a number of influential theorists in a variety of disciplines who have contributed to the ways in which we understand and evaluate art. A tentative and flexible list includes: Kant, Denis, Fry, Greenberg, Schapiro, de Bord, Derrida, Lacan, Kristeva, Baudrillard.

SM 588. (ENGL591, GSOC591) Modernism. (B)

Steiner. This is a topics course. One topic may be "The Idea of the Model in Literature and Art."

This course examines shifts in the idea of beauty that came about through modernist movements in the arts. We will begin with Kant and Burke then observe the growing dominance of the sublime over the beautiful in the basic trends of 20-century modernism. In particular, will examine the symbols of woman, ornament, form, and fetish as they weave in and out of twentieth-century aesthetics. With woman the predominant nineteenth-century symbol of beauty, the "turn away from beauty" in modernism is inevitably connected to gender politics, as current, much-heralded "return to beauty." We will observe contemporary artists and theorists wrestling with the problem of how to reinstate the value of beauty without at the same time regressing to a pre-feminist mind-set.

SM 589. (FREN582) Fantastic Literatures in 19th and 20th Centuries. (M)

Met. This course will explore fantasy and the fantastic in short tales of 19th- and 20th-century French literature. A variety of approaches -- thematic, psychoanalytic, cultural, narratological -- will be used in an attempt to test their viability and define the subversive force of a literary mode that contributes to shedding light on the dark side of the human psyche by interrogating the "real," making visible the unseen and articulating the unsaid. Such broad categories as distortions of space and time, reason and madness, order and disorder, sexual transgressions, self and other will be considered. Readings will include "recits fantastiques" by Merime, Gautier, Nerval, Maupassant, Breton, Mandiargues, Jean Ray and others.

SM 590. (ENGL590) Recent Issues in Critical Theory. (M)

Bentley. This is a topics course. The titles may be "Post-Modern Criticism," "Media and Cultural Theory," or "Writing and

Materiality." For Fall 2005, the topic is "Modern Social Imaginaries."

SM 591. (RELS436) Life & Letters of Paul. (J)

Staff. An attempt to understand Paul and his writings, although reference will be made to other canonical and on-canonical traditions about Paul.

SM 594. (ENGL595, SAST620) Post-Colonial Discourse. (M)

Staff. This is a topics course. The topic may be "Asian American Lit," or "Post-Coloniality and Cultural Value."

SM 595. (CINE680, FREN680) Studies in 20th Century French Lit. (M)

Staff. This is a topics course. Topics may be "Representing the Social in Modern French Literature" or "Critical Thought from Proust to Tournier".

SM 597. (ENGL597) Modern Drama. (M)

Staff. This course will survey several basic approaches to analyzing dramatic literature and the theatre. The dramatic event will be broken into each of its Aristotelian components for separate attention and analysis: Action (plot), Character, Language, Thought, Music and Spectacle. Several approaches to analysing the dramatic text will be studied: phenomenological, social-psychological, semiotic, and others.

SM 600. (LATN602) Graduate Latin Poetry. (M)

Staff. Reading and discussion of authors and texts to be announced.

SM 603. (ANTH603) Language and Culture. (M)

Agha. Anthropological study of languages and contributions of linguistics to study of culture and culturally patterned behavior. Types of speech and cultural communities; linguistic and cultural change (acculturation, pidginization, standardization, etc.) and its interpretation (genetic, typological, areal, evolutionary).

SM 604. (FREN609) France and Its Others. (M)

Richman. The purpose of this course is to examine the various modalities of interaction between anthropology and literature in modern French culture. Our guiding thesis is that the turn toward other cultures has functioned as a revitalizing element in the production of cultural artifacts while providing an alternative vantage point from which to examine the development of French culture and society in the

contemporary period. The impressive innovations of "ethnosurrealism" in the twenties and thirties by Artaud, Bataille, Caillois, and Leiris, have become acknowledged models for the postwar critical thought of Barthes, Derrida, and Foucault, as well as inspiring a renewal of "anthropology as cultural critique" in the U.S. Key texts by Durkheim, Mauss and Levi-Strauss will be considered both in their own terms and in relation to their widespread influence. The institutional fate of these intellectual crossovers and their correlative disciplinary conflicts will provide the over-arching historical frame for the course, from the turn of the century to the most recent debates.

SM 605. (AFST605, ANTH605, FOLK605, MUSC605) Anthropology of Music. (C)

Staff. Theories and methods of the ethnomusicological approach to the study of music in culture applied to selected western and non-western performance contexts.

SM 606. (GREK602) Ancient Literary Theory. (M)

Struck. This course will be a broad survey of ancient Greek and Roman views on how to read poetry. We will do readings of literary commentary of all kinds, and in allied fields, including rhetoric, philosophy, and theology. We will make reference to texts in Greek and Latin, but readings will also be available in translation.

SM 607. (ENGL776) Gender, Violence, and Theatricality. (M)

Staff. This is a topics course. If the topic is "Gender, Violence, and Theatricality" the following description applies: The course will investigate representations of violence, primarily murder, with special emphasis on female to male violence particularly as it is represented by women playwrights and filmmakers. Although we will be focusing on dramatic texts, we will consider "theatre" as an open and permeable construct. Participants will be encouraged to expand the boundaries of this genre and move outside of it altogether if they wish for their final papers. We will be pursuing the cultural constructions and mythologies of female violence within and against the discourse of feminism(s). Readings will be interdisciplinary drawing from literary theory, cultural history, anthropology, psychoanalytic theory, and criminology. Our research will interrogate the ideological underpinnings of women killers as they are constructed in histories and staged in theatre. We will compare the findings of empirical studies to theatrical

representations as we investigate what function these "lady killers" fulfill for cultural histories.

SM 609. (GREK609, RELS609) Ancient Divination and Semiotics. (M) Struck.

This course will trace a history of signs, using Greek divination as the primary focus. We will explore ancient and contemporary sign theories and their usefulness in illuminating ancient practices of divination -- or the reading of signs thought to be imbedded in the world. Participants in the seminar will be expected to contribute an expertise in one (or more) of three general areas: Greek literature, Greek and Roman religions, and contemporary theory in the humanities. The course is open to graduate students without Greek as well as classicists -- though please register appropriately. The particular areas we cover will to some extent be determined by the interests of the participants, but will surely include: divination by dreams, entrails, and oracles as attested by literary and (to a lesser extent) archaeological evidence; Platonic, Aristotelian, Stoic and Neoplatonic theories of signs; and contemporary semiotics as articulated mainly by Saussure, Barthes, and Eco. Ancient authors will include: Homer, Xenophon, Sophocles, Plutarch, Cicero, Artemidorus, and Iamblichus.

SM 610. (SOCI602) Proseminar in Classical Sociology. (D) Collins.

An overview of the German, French and Anglophone traditions in sociological theory. The major focus will be on the works of Marx and Engels, Weber, Simmel, Durkheim, Mead, and DuBois. The works of Nietzsche and Freud will also be considered.

SM 613. (ARTH619, GRMN614) Concepts of Nationalism. (C) Staff.

This graduate seminar will explore the construction of the idea of nationhood as it took form, first in the American colonies and later in the American republic, in historical and literary texts.

SM 614. (GREK615) Allegory. (C) Struck.

SM 615. (ANTH615, HIST615) Colonialism, Culture, and Power. (I) Staff.

Colonialism as symbolization. Explores the relationship between power and our ways of organizing experience or making sense of the world. Emphasis is on language and its uses, under such labels as discourse, interpretation, and narrative.

SM 616. (CLST612, GSOC612) Sex and Gender in Ancient Greece. (M) Murnaghan.

A study of how sexuality and sexual difference figured in the social practices and representations of the ancient Greek world. Topics for discussion include medical constructions of the male and female bodies, the politics of prostitution, the intersections of gender and slavery, depictions of sexuality in lyric poetry, drama, philosophy, legal discourse, and the novel, and the cultural significance of same-sex sexual relations. Emphasis will be placed on the role of ancient gender arrangements and sexual practices in contemporary discussions, such as the feminist rediscovery of ancient matriarchies, Foucault's reconstructions of ancient models of the self, and the recent debates about the Colorado Amendment 2 Case. The course is open to interested graduate students in all fields, and no knowledge of Greek is required.

617. (ANTH617) Contemporary Approach to the Study of Culture & Society. (C) Ghosh.

A critical examination of recent history & theory in cultural & social anthropology. Topics include structural - functionalism; evolution & ecology; cognitive anthropology; post- structuralism. Emphasis is on major schools & trends in America, Britain & France. We will read Geertz, Marx, Durkheim, Foucault, Levi-Strauss, Turner, Bourdieu.

SM 618. (ANTH616) Post-Structural Kinship. (M) Staff.

The study of kinship, long a foundation of social and cultural anthropology, fell out of favor two decades ago. Yet we can anticipate a resurgence of interest in this area thanks to recent theoretical developments. This course attempts to situate students to take advantage of this resurgence. It provides a grounding in classical kinship and social organization, from Lewis Henry Morgan through Claude Levi-Strauss. But it also attempts to move beyond classical paradigms by considering post-structural points of view on kinship and the family, examining such phenomena as talk shows, the British royalty, new reproductive technologies, "picture brides," genealogical societies, and other metacultural aspects of kinship. Students may choose to concentrate only on the classical materials, producing a term paper on some aspect of the literature or on some data with which they may be working - from ethnography, discourse, archaeology, literature, history, or other sources. Alternatively, students may wish to address

contemporary kinship phenomena, drawing upon current theoretical ideas and contemporary cultural phenomena. Course requirements: one 15-25 page term paper dealing with some aspect of kinship and marriage. In addition, students will be expected to give seminar presentations and participate in class discussions.

SM 619. (ARTH617) Islamic Civilization and Visual Culture. (M) Holod.

A one-semester survey of Islamic art and architecture which will examine visual culture as it functions within the larger sphere of Islamic culture in general. Particular attention will be given to relationships between visual culture and literature, using specific case studies, sites or objects which may be related to various branches of Islamic literature, including historical, didactic, philosophical writings, poetry and religious texts. All primary sources will be available in English translation.

SM 620. (ENGL748, FREN660) Studies in the Eighteenth Century. (A) DeJean. This is a topics course. The titles may be "Self and Subject in 18th C. France," "Sources of European Modernity," "Post-Colonial Discourse," "Feminist Theory in Comparative and Historical Perspectives," "European History," "Fate of the Subject in 20th Century Thought," "Reading History in Literature/Literature in History," "Studies in 18th Century," or "Geography and the Novel."

Topics of discussion will vary from semester to semester. One possible topic is "Masterpieces of the Enlightenment." We will read the most influential texts of the Enlightenment, texts that shaped the social and political consciousness characteristic of the Enlightenment--for example, the meditations on freedom of religious expression that Voltaire contributed to "affaires" such as the "affaire Calas." We will also discuss different monuments of the spirit of the age--its corruption (Les Liaisons dangereuses), its libertine excesses and philosophy (La Philosophie dans le boudoir). We will define the specificity of 18th-century prose (fiction), guided by a central question: What was the Enlightenment? Another topic may be "The Enlightenment in Letters," or "Geography and the Novel."

SM 622. (ENGL774) Postmodernism. (M) Staff.

This is a topics course. If the title is "Postmodernism," the following description applies: This course will consist of a series of genre-illuminating novels and major

theories of the novel (by Sklovskij, Lukacs, Booth, Bakhtin, Watts, and Frye). The aim is to experience the variety of the genre and its criticism, and to discover the problems posed for the theorist by this anarchic literary type. The special focus will be on the postmodernist novel. Other topics could be "Literature and Mass Culture," or "Post-modern Poetry."

**SM 629. (CLST629, ENGL715)
Medieval Literary Theory. (C)**
Copeland.

Medieval literary theory is not one history or tradition, nor one set of problems: our readings and discussions can range widely to reflect the various cultural interests at stake in medieval critical discourses about language, history, agency, representation, and form. The problems that define medieval critical theory did not begin with the Middle Ages, nor have they ended with it, and in this course we will explore a long perspective on issues that remain contested in contemporary critical discussions: the aesthetics and politics of textual depth and surface, demotic and elite cultures, canonicity, intentionality, gender and institutional power, ideas of "modernity," and disciplinary formation. We will read primary materials from the 4th to the 15th centuries, from Augustine's semiotics and Neoplatonist philosophies of myth to the great theoretical explorations of the 12th through 14th centuries (including works by Hugh of St. Victor, Averroes, Aquinas, Nicholas of Lyre, Dante, and Wycliffite writers). The questions we will consider include the genre of commentary, the many roles of allegory, reception aesthetics, hermeneutics and rhetoric, heresy and reading, and the materiality of texts.

**SM 630. (FREN630, ITAL630)
Introduction to Medieval Literature. (C)**
Brownlee. This is a topics course. The titles may be "Introduction to Medieval Literature" or "The Grail and the Rose."

An introduction to French literature by close reading of key representative works from hagiography, *chanson de geste*, romance, and lyric. The course will consider the creation and functioning of these new generic forms in the French vernacular. Particular attention will be given to questions of authority, truth, and language.

**SM 631. (CLST630, ENGL715,
FREN536) Medieval Allegory. (M)**
Brownlee/Copeland.

For the Middle Ages, allegory represents a nexus of literary history and textual theory, hermeneutics and theology, intellectual history and education, and theories of

history and the transmission of culture. Through medieval allegorical practices we see some of the deepest continuities with ancient hermeneutical thought and also some of the most radical ruptures with the ancient past. Allegory, in other words, was as crucial and charged a term for medieval culture as for contemporary thought. Allegory is at once a trope, that is, a specific and delimited form, and an all-encompassing interpretive system. It will be the purpose of this seminar to try to articulate the connections between that particular form and that general system by examining medieval allegory in its various literary and philosophical contexts. Our focus will be the 12th through the early 15th centuries in both the vernacular and Latin, with attention to late antique philosophical and theological foundations. We will also incorporate readings from various modern perspectives on the history and theory of allegory. Readings will include theoretical perspectives from neoplatonist and early Christian writers, 12th-century poetry and mythography (Alain de Lille, Bernardus Silvestris, William of Conches), examples from later medieval theological writings, and substantial selections from the Roman de la Rose, Dante, Boccaccio, Gower, Langland, and Christine de Pizan.

**SM 632. (ITAL631) Dante's
Commedia. (C)**
Brownlee.

A close reading of the *Inferno*, *Purgatorio* and the *Paradiso* which focuses on a series of interrelated problems raised by the poem: authority, representation, history, politics, and language. Particular attention will be given to Dante's use of Classical and Christian model texts: Ovid's *Metamorphoses*, Virgil's *Aeneid*, and the Bible. Dante's rewritings of model authors will also be studied in the context of the medieval Italian and Provençal love lyric.

**SM 633. (FREN633) Exemplarity and
Subjectivity: 14th Century Poetics. (M)**
Brownlee, K.

The course focuses on two key and inter-related problems in 14th-century poetics: the status of the exemplum and the creation of the subject. The point of departure involves two Latin model texts: Ovid's *METAMORPHOSES* (for exemplarity) and Boethius's *CONSOLATION OF PHILOSOPHY* (for subjectivity).

**SM 634. (GRMN672) Reading
Modernity. (J)**
Trommler.

A study of modernism and Avant-Garde as concepts in literature, theater, and criticism. It focuses on the crucial developments from Symbolism to Dadaism and Surrealism in

their historical context. Readings of representative authors, including Baudelaire, Nietzsche, Joyce, Eliot, Mann, Benjamin, Adorno. The last part is devoted to the juxtaposition of Modernism and Postmodernism.

**SM 635. (GRMN630, RELS623)
Literature, Religions, and the Bible
in Enlightenment Germany. (M)**
Richter.

At a time when contemporary culture is markedly engaged in a repudiation of secularism and a return to religious belief, it may be interesting to explore the Enlightenment as a mirror image and origin of our present situation. The Enlightenment has long been understood as a trans-European effort to counter, if not flatly reject religion, superstition, the church, and divinely instituted monarchy. Recent scholarship challenges this conception and urges us to think of the Enlightenment engagement with religion and the Bible as a productive encounter. Enlightenment thinkers and writers in Germany (including members of the *Haskalah*) presided over an explosion of biblical scholarship, exegesis, interpretation, theologizing, and literary adaptation. As Jonathan Sheehan argues, the Enlightenment did not reject the Bible--the Enlightenment changed it. Topics will include: pietism, gender, and subjectivity; theodicy; the Berlin *Haskalah*; anti-semitism; Spinozism and radical Enlightenment; sacred history and the origins of historicism; translation, interpretation and adaptation. Authors will include: Lessing, Mendelssohn, Klopstock, Herder, Goethe, Jung-Stilling, Kant, Moritz, and Maimon, as well as new scholarship by Sheehan, David Sorkin, Jeffrey Freedman, Jonathan Hess, and others.

**SM 637. (ENGL735, GSOC735)
Shakespeare. (M)**
Staff. This is a topics course. The topic may be "Shakespeare's History Plays and Renaissance Historiography," "Hamlet in History," "Historical Difference/Sexual Difference."

**SM 639. (COMM639, FOLK639)
Issues in Cultural Studies. (M)**
Zelizer.

This course tracks the different theoretical appropriations of "culture" and examines how the meanings we attach to it depend on the perspectives through which we define it. The course first addresses perspectives on culture suggested by anthropology, sociology, communication and aesthetics, and then considers the tensions across academic disciplines that have produced what is commonly known as "cultural

studies." The course is predicated on the importance of becoming cultural critics versed in alternative ways of naming cultural problems, issues and texts. The course aims not to lend closure to competing notions of culture but to illustrate the diversity suggested by different approaches.

SM 640. (SPAN640) Studies in the Spanish Renaissance. (M) Staff.

Topics of discussion will vary from semester to semester. Selections from the works of Santillana, Mena, Rojas, Garcilaso, Juan and Alfonso del Valdes, Leon Hebreo, Juan de la Cruz, Luis de Leon, and the "preceptistas."

SM 641. (ITAL640) Studies in Italian Renaissance. (M) Staff.

This course seeks to explore the interplay between passions and the production of culture in early modern Italy. Love and anger are both taken here as troublesome emotions. Their mutual combination, as well as their relation to other disruptive passions, such as melancholy, jealousy, envy, and pride, will serve as the point of departure for a comparative investigation on the representational power of both the written and the visual arts in developing gestural and rhetorical conventions about different discourses on the passions. Apart from a thorough examination of medical, literary, and artistic material, we will also engage in recent debates in philosophy (De Sousa, Nussbaum, Bodei) as well as in anthropology (Turner, Myers, Lutz). Among the authors and artists who may be considered for the final research project are Alberti, Valla, Ficino, Piccolomini, Poliziano, Leonardo, Machiavelli, Michelangelo, Direr, Brandt, de Rojas, Vives, Erasmus, Ariosto, Dossis, Rabelais, Cardano, Titian, Montaigne, and Caravaggio.

SM 645. (HIST645) History and Culture. (A) Farriss.

The aim of this course is to explore and test ways of (re)constructing past cultural practices. The exploration begins with some basic concepts of culture and cultural change and their relationship to social dynamics. Next we will try to identify and apply the most appropriate sources and methods for analyzing cultural "languages" (myth or narrative, symbol, and ritual) and their "texts." We will look especially at tools and insights that can be adapted from literary criticism and sociolinguistics, as well as from ethnography--always within the "discipline of historical context" (E.P. Thompson). Emphasis will be documentary sources, published and

unpublished, but visual imagery and the material record in general, as well as oral traditions, will be included. Particular attention will be paid to the interface between written and non-written texts, and the search for echoes of unrecorded voices. The principal interpretive questions will revolve around two clusters of issues. One cluster involves evidence and standards of verification; the other involves the ethics and rhetoric of cultural translation/representation.

SM 648. (ANTH648) Discourse and Power. (M) Staff.

This is a seminar designed to explore the interface between social theory and a discourse-centered approach to language and culture, with a specific focus on the concept of power. The theme of the course is the dialectic between language/discourse and social relations. Some attention is given to the classical concepts of power (from Weber), and the ways in which a linguistic/discourse analysis can illuminate these. However, the main focus will be on more recent theoretical formulations (especially those of Bakhtin, Bourdieu, Foucault, Habermas, and Gramsci) -- how a discourse-centered approach articulates with the concepts of "social space," "ideology," "discursive formation," "hegemony," "communicative rationality," and so forth.

SM 649. (SPAN650) Golden Age of Literature. (M) Fuchs. This is a topics course. One topic may be "Cervantes, Genre, and History."

This course will introduce Cervantes' remarkably broad literary production across a variety of Renaissance genres, as well as some important predecessors, and examine the ideological valences of genre in the period. How does genre serve to interrogate both national and literary histories? How does Cervantes construct his own authority in relation to preexisting genres? Readings will include Heliodorus, Ariosto, and Tasso, as well as Cervantes' own *Galatea*, *Don Quijote*, *Novelas ejemplares*, the *Persiles*, and the drama.

SM 651. (FREN650, GRMN651, HIST651) Studies in 17th Century. (C) DeJean. Topics for discussion will vary from semester to semester.

"The Royal Machine: Louis XIV and the Versailles Era." We will examine certain key texts of what is known as the Golden Age of French literature in tandem with a number of recent theoretical texts that could be described as historical. Our goal will be to explore the basis of "the new historicism," a term that is designed to

cover a variety of critical systems that try to account for the historical specificity and referentiality of literary texts.

SM 652. (FREN652, GSOC652) Early Modern French Women Writers. (M) DeJean.

Topics of discussion will vary from semester to semester. One possible topic is: "The Female Tradition and the Development of the Modern Novel." We will discuss the most important women writers--from Scudery to Lafayette--of the golden age of French women writers. We will be particularly concerned with the ways in which they were responsible for generic innovations and in particular with the ways in which they shaped the development of the modern novel.

SM 654. (HIST656, SLAV655) History, Memory, Trauma. (M) Platt.

This course will be devoted to study of the theory and practice of representation of the past in major European traditions during the modern era, with special emphasis on three topics of broad concern: revolution, genocide, and national becoming. The object of inquiry will be construed broadly, to include all manner of historiographic, artistic, filmic, literary and rhetorical representation of the past. Each of the three segments of the course will begin with examination of important theoretical readings in conjunction with case studies in major European traditions that have been among the central foci of this theoretical work French Revolutionary history, Holocaust, English nationalism). Next we will add analogous Russian cases to the picture (Russian Revolution, Gulag memory, Ivan the Terrible and Peter the Great as national myths). Finally, at the conclusion of each segment students will bring theoretical tools to bear on the national traditions and contexts relevant to their own work. Our readings in the theory and philosophy of historiography will include works by: Anderson, Caruth, Guha, Hegel, LaCapra, Putnam, Ricoeur, White and others.

SM 655. (CLST655) Classical Mythology and Its Reception. (M) Farrell.**SM 656. (ANTH656) Representations and Social Theory. (M) Staff.**

A reading of contemporary social theory and some of its forebears in reference to problems of representation (discursive, visual, material) following two intertwined approaches. One concerns the roles that various social theories have suggested representations play in society. The other

concerns the ways that we can make use of representations in the study of society. Included in the readings will be Bourdieu, Derrida, Foucault, Habermas, and Williams. This course would be of interest not only to anthropologists but to students of representations in society in such fields as media studies, arts and literature, history, and folklore.

SM 658. (FREN654, GRMN665) Early Modern Seminar. (M) DeJean.

SM 662. (FOLK629, NELC683, RELS605) Theories of Myth. (M) Ben-Amos.

Theories of myth are the center of modern and post-modern, structural and post-structural thought. Myth has served as a vehicle and a metaphor for the formulation of a broad range of modern theories. In this course we will examine the theoretical foundations of these approaches to myth focusing on early thinkers such as Vico, and concluding with modern 20th century scholars in several disciplines that make myth the central idea of their studies.

SM 669. (FREN670) Nineteenth Century Studies. (M) Samuels. This is a topics course.

"Modernity and Early Nineteenth-Century French Culture" may be one topic.

670. (ARTH670, GRMN670) German Literary Criticism. (M) Weissberg.

Topics will vary. In the past, courses have concentrated on Walter Benjamin's work, and "The Frankfurt School and After."

SM 674. (ARTH674, GRMN674, GSOC674) Topics in Aesthetic Theory. (K) Weissberg, MacLeod.

This is a topics course. The topics may be "Benjamin and Arendt," "Walter Benjamin," "Kant to Frankfurt School," "Literature and Visuality," or "Imagination and Ideology," or "Modernity Style/Fashion."

SM 676. (GRMN676, GSOC676) Topics in Feminist Theory. (I) Weissberg.

The course will concentrate on a selection of essays offering diverse theories and practices of feminist criticism. The discussion will focus on the debate on "essentialism," the notion of the "masquerade" and psychoanalytical criticism, as well as the political implications of feminist scholarship. The following anthologies will be used: Anne C. Herman and Abigail J. Stewart (eds.), *THEORIZING FEMINISM*, Naomi Schor and Elizabeth Weed (eds.), *THE*

ESSENTIAL DIFFERENCE, and Judith Butler and Joan W. Scott (eds.), *FEMINISTS THEORIZE THE POLITICAL*.

SM 681. (PHIL680) History of Aesthetics. (M) Guyer.

This course will examine the transformation of aesthetic theory in the post-Kantian period, with particular attention to changes in the concept of the aesthetic itself and in conceptions of the place of the discipline of aesthetics in philosophy as a whole.

SM 685. (EALC755) Literary Criticism and Theory in Japanese Literature. (M) Kano.

While the focus of this seminar will shift from year to year, the aim is to enable students to gain 1) a basic understanding of various theoretical approaches to literature, 2) familiarity with the histories and conventions of criticism, literary and otherwise, in Japan; 3) a few theoretical tools to think in complex ways about some of the most interesting and controversial issues of today, such as nationalism, imperialism, colonialism, postmodernism, and feminism, with particular focus on Japan's position in the world. The course is primarily intended for graduate students but is also open to advanced undergraduates with permission of the instructor. The course is taught in English, and all of the readings will be available in English translation. An optional discussion section may be arranged for those students who are able and willing to read and discuss materials in Japanese.

This course will be taught in English and all texts will be read in English translation.

SM 686. (GRMN666) History and Literature. (M) Trommler.

A seminar-style course on the complex interaction of history and literature and the theories reflecting it. Recent discussion on structuralism, poststructuralism and critical theory have given this interaction new significance. Readings will include Hayden White, Barthes, LaCapra, Habermas, Lukacs, Jauss. Discussions and papers will combine theoretical concerns and literary analysis.

SM 687. (CINE688, ITAL688) Voices in the Text: Troubadour and Trouvere Lyric Poetry. (M) Staff.

A study of the troubadour and trouvere lyric stressing the radical orality of medieval poetic performance. We will study medieval lyric as vocalized discourse, taking into account not only the sound of

the voice reciting, but also the sound of the voice singing. Using an interartistic approach, we will look at the poetry, music and visual art of the chansonniers (lyric mss.), to see how music, poetry and art may be studied together as manifestations of a new preoccupation with literacy emerging in what was still an overwhelmingly oral context. We shall also consider some of the theories of gender-based discourse, using rare but important examples of women poets. Modern editions will be used with frequent recourse to original manuscripts (no prior experience with paleography necessary).

SM 688. (ARTH687) Twentieth Century Art: 1945-Now. (C) Poggi.

Major artists and movements of the twentieth century, from 1945 to the present, and their relation to other modern, cultural and historical developments.

SM 692. (SPAN692) Colonial Literature of Spanish American. (M) Fuchs.

Study of the historical context of the colonial period in Spanish America and of major works in prose and poetry.

SM 700. (ENGL775) African Literature and Society. (C) Barnard.

This team-taught course will introduce graduate students to issues in both Anglophone and Francophone African Literature. The course is organized under the following headings: Reclaiming the African Past, Colonial Relationships, National Consciousness, Gender and Power, Urban Perspectives, Elites and Dictatorships, and, finally, Immigration, Exile, and Metissage. We will discuss novels by both established and emerging writers, including Chinua Achebe, Ngugi Wa Thiong'O, Sembene Ousmane, Buchi Emecheta, Mariama Ba, Henri Lopes, Bessie Head, Amadou Kourouma, Nozipo Maraire, and Zakes Mda. Some films and works in other genres may also be included. Four or five lectures by visiting scholars and/or writers, representing the cutting edge of new research and writing, will be considered as part of the seminar.

SM 701. (FREN619) Narratology. (M) Prince.

An investigation of such topics in the theory of narrative as plot, meta-narrative signs, narrative grammars, narrative legibility, the narratee. Topics vary from term to term.

SM 705. Interdisciplinary Approaches to Literature. (M) Staff. This is a topics course. One topic may be "Thinking in Poetry."

706. (ANTH704, EDUC706, FOLK706, URBS706) Culture, Power, Identities. (A) Staff.

This course will introduce students to a conceptual language and the theoretical tools to analyze the complex dynamics of racial, ethnic, gender, sexual, and class differences. The students will critically examine the interrelationships between culture, power, and identities through the recent contributions in cultural studies, critical pedagogy and post-structuralist theory and will explore the usefulness of these ideas for improving their own work as researchers and as practitioners.

SM 714. (ENGL715, FREN635, GSOC715) Medieval Literature. (M) Wallace.

This is a topics course. The topic may be "Women and Writing, 1220-1689," "Denationalizing the English Middle Ages," or "Anglo-French Literatures."

SM 715. (FOLK715, MUSC705, GSOC705) Seminar in Ethnomusicology. (A) Muller.

SM 720. (MUSC720) Studies in Renaissance Music. (C) Staff.

Seminar on selected topics in the music of the Renaissance.

SM 725. (ENGL725) Topics in Chaucer. (M) Wallace.

SM 730. (ENGL730) Sixteenth-Century Cultural Relations. (M) Staff.

This is an advanced course treating topics in 16th Century history and culture particular emphasis varying with instructor.

SM 736. (ENGL736) Renaissance Studies. (M) Staff. This is a topics course.

This is an advanced topics course treating some important issues in contemporary Renaissance studies.

SM 750. (ENGL750) Romanticism in Italy. (M) Staff.

This course is an advanced seminar on writings of the Romantic period, not restricted to English Romanticism.

SM 755. (ENGL754) Victorian Literature. (M) Auerbach.

This is a topics course. When the title is VICTORIAN LITERATURE the following description will apply: Our seminar will explore in detail the intertextual relations

among a series of major nineteenth-century novels we should all have read and re-read, but perhaps haven't turned to recently. Through examining a series of British novels from a non-domestic perspective, we shall locate the power and limitations of imperial England. In a series of paired comparisons with non-British novels, we will explore the scope of the fictional world beyond England's borders. Works we shall read will include Jane Austen's EMMA (and perhaps PRIDE AND PREJUDICE) with Stendhal's THE RED AND THE BLACK (Theme: love, ambition, irony); Thackeray's VANITY FAIR with Tolstoy's WAR AND PEACE (Theme: war, peace, and Napoleon); Emily Bronte's WUTHERING HEIGHTS and Thomas Mann's BUDDENBROOKS (Theme: family sagas and evolution).

SM 760. (FOLK606) History of Folklore Studies. (A) Ben-Amos.

A survey of the theoretical basis and the historical development of research in international and American folkloristics.

SM 761. (ENGL761) British Modernism. (M) Staff.

This course treats one or more of the strains of British modernism in fiction, poetry, or the arts.

SM 766. (ENGL765) Topics in 20th Century English Literature. (M) Staff.

This is a topics course. If the title is "Modernism and the Philosophy of Egoism," the following description applies. "Modernism and the Philosophy of Egoism", will aim to link the specific historical moment known as "Modernism" to a longer debate hinged around the claims of the individual subject fighting against all repressive systems, claims that were often refused as being either "egoistic" or "anarchistic." From Pascal's critique of the "Ego's self-love" to Max Nordau's wholesale attack in the ideology of "egomania" (in Degeneration), we'll see how the negative space carved for the subject provides an a contrario definition of modernist re-evaluations of the self. Starting from Lacan's rereading of Cartesian subjectivity and Nietzsche's dramatization of the artist as creator of values, we'll focus on Max Stirner's The Ego and His Own, seen both as a text-book for later anarchism and as Marx's and Engels's most subtle enemy (in the German Ideology). Stirner leads to Meredith's famous novel, The Egoist, whose ethos in its turn underpins the feminist project of a Dora Marsden who chose to rename the radical magazine the New Free Woman as The Egoist. We'll read Joyce, Pound and

Eliot in the context of the philosophy set forward by The Egoist, and then launch into a discussion of "impersonality" (Rimbaud, Mallarme, Eliot) and of "masks" of poetic "heteronyms" (essoa, Pound Yeats), and conclude with Beckett's last texts, especially Not-I.

SM 767. (ENGL773) Modernism. (M) Staff.

An interdisciplinary and international examination of modernism, usually treating European as well as British and American modernists. The topics may be "The Hard and Soft in Modernism," "The Technical Sublime," "Global Literature and Theory," or "Effects of Modernity."

SM 768. (ENGL768) Ghosts of Modernity. (M) Rabate.

This is a topics course. If the title is "Ghosts of Modernity," the following description applies. The graduate seminar would like to explore the archeology of modernity in order to understand how, despite a desire to break up with the past and to launch the radically new, modernity appears as always haunted by specific ghosts. One of the central issues will turn around the question of the rationality of critical discourse when it is confronted with uncanny objects such as ghosts. From Freudian and Derridian theories to the history of postmodernity (Lyotard), we shall revisit a few monuments of modernish mourning. We shall attempt to apprehend how an experience of loss is as crucial for Surrealism as for Joyce, yet organizes different economies of libidinal investment. The very mourning of form as such will provide a concept with which we can start rethinking the dividing line between modernism proper and postmodernism which begins to assert itself with Beckett, Bernhard, and Michael Palmer. The strong link between mourning and modernity will be shown central to all the movements that have attempted an esthetic revolution.

SM 769. (ENGL769, GSOC769) Feminist Theory. (M) Staff. This is a topics course.

The titles may be "Feminist Theory: Queering the Literary: Theories and Fiction" or "Incest and the Problem of Narration." If the latter title, the following description applies.

This seminar will pursue the problems of narration in 20th century accounts of incest. We will be reading novels, testimonials, memoirs, plays, and films that attempt to narrate what some theorists have regarded as the founding taboo of 'civilization' and hence the fundamentally un-narratable event. The course will focus largely on questions of genre.

SM 770. (COMM744) Seminar in Cultural Studies. (H) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Either COML 572, COMM 544, COMM 562, or permission of instructor.

Analysis of selected theories of aesthetic communications. Emphasis on conceptualization of aesthetic aspects of symbolic behavior in social contexts, and the possibilities of subjecting these models to empirical investigation.

SM 772. (ENGL771) Literary Value and Evaluation: Textual Production. (M) Stallybrass.

This is a topics course. If the topic is "Writing and Materiality" the following description will apply.

This course will focus upon conceptions of "matter," with particular attention to clothes as the site of intersection between "subject" and "object." Our aim will be to examine the historical and cultural transformations of things both in terms of economic production and in terms of love and desire. Texts for the course will include: ed. David McLellan, *KARL MARX:SELECTED WRITINGS*; Martin Heidegger, *POETRY, LANGUAGE, THOUGHT*; Jacques Derrida, *THE TRUTH IN PAINTING*; Carolyn Steedman, *LANDSCAPE FOR A GOOD WOMAN*; Samuel Richardson, *PAMELA*; William Shakespeare, *LEAR*; Primo Levi, *IF THIS IS A MAN*.

SM 773. (AFRC770, ENGL770) Afro-American Autobiography. (M) Staff.

This course will explore critical and theoretical issues surrounding the genre of autobiography. We will pay special attention to variables that affect the "normal practice" of autobiographical criticism and theory.

775. (MUSC775) Studies in Opera. (C) Tomlinson.

This seminar will explore the complex and changing cultural work of operatic singing and representation. It will include case studies of operas ranging throughout the history of the genre by composers such as Monteverdi, Mozart, Verdi, Wagner, Bizet, Schoenberg, and Britten. Associated readings will include Descartes's *Passions of the Soul*, Rousseau's *Essay on the Origin of Languages*, Nietzsche's *Birth of Tragedy*, and Adorno's *In Search of Wagner*, as well as other sources. Students will be expected to bring their own range of expertise, whether literary or musical, to the seminar; previous musical experience is not a prerequisite.

776. (LARP770) Topics in Landscape Architecture. (B) Hunt.

This is a topics course. The topic could be "French Landscape Architecture: Case Studies," "Renaissance Garden Theory," "Picturesque as Modern," or "Lawrence Halprin: Theory, Practice, Context and The Archival Record."

SM 778. (ENGL778, GSOC778) Twentieth Century Aesthetics. (M) Steiner.

This course explores notions that have conditioned 20th century attitudes toward beauty: among them, ornament, form, fetish, and the artifact "woman." The class will begin with foundational works on beauty by Plato, Horace, and Kant, and then move to 20th century fiction, art, manifestos, theory, and such phenomena as beauty contests and art adjudications. Along the way we will try to fill in the categories of modernism and postmodernism, observing the early fetishizing of form and the contemporary fear of fantasy, and following the fate of "the beautiful women" from Lily Bart to Madonna. Works discussed will be by Adolf Loos, Zelda Fitzgerald, Andrea Dworkin, Laura Mulvey, Vladimir Nabokov, E.H. Gombrich, Jacques Derrida, John Hawkes, Dave Hickey, Arthur Pychon, Clive Bell, Cleanth Brooks, James Joyce, and numerous visual artists.

SM 790. (ENGL790, GRMN690) Recent Issues in Critical Theory. (M) Rabate.

This is a topics course. If the topic is "Hegel's Legacy," the following description applies.

The focus of this seminar will be Hegel's *Phenomenology of Spirit* and its literary legacy. Starting with accounts of Hegel's narrative of reflexive consciousness we will reach the main questions posed by literary modernity. The aim of this class will be to study the influence of Hegel's first masterpiece whose structure and plan we will first survey on various moments of modernity that all stress links with Hegel. We will examine a number of poets and novelists (Mallarme, Proust, Breton, Bataille, Eliot, Joyce, Queneau) as well as philosophers (Croce, Althusser, Fukuyama, Derrida) and theoreticians of psychoanalysis (Lacan, Zizek). We will study in succession: (1) *The Structure of the Phenomenology from Hegel to Proust*. (2) *Hegel and the French Symbolists*: Villiers, Mallarme. (3) *Hegel and British idealism*: Bradley, Bosanquet, Eliot. (4) *Hegel and Joyce* (Vico and Hegel in the Wake). (5) *Hegel and Madness* (Foucault). (6) *Hegel and Breton*: Vera, Croce and Surrealism. (7) *Hegel and Kojeve*--

Fukuyama's "end of history." (8) Hegel and Bataille. (9) Lacan's Hegel: between Kojeve and Hyppolite. (10) The ghost of Hegel: Althusser's earlier texts. (11) Hegel and Derrida (Glas). (12) The Sublime Hegel: Zizek between Ding and Thing.

SM 791. (ENGL797) Topics in 20th Century Culture. (M) Barnard.

Usually focusing on non-fictional texts, this course varies in its emphasis depending on the instructor.

SM 795. (ENGL795) Poetics. (M) Perelman.

SM 796. (CINE793, COMM820) Cultural Studies Seminar. (M) Staff.

Conceptualizations and theories of symbolic behavior in social contexts, and the possibilities of subjecting these models to empirical investigation.

SM 797. (COMM622) Communicating Memory. (M) Marvin/Zelizer.

This course considers the construction of social memory, particularly as it relates to media. Students will become acquainted with major theories of social memory, analyze memory practices, and consider the relevance of theoretical and empirical literature on the memory in the field of communication. The theoretical and empirical literature on social memory will be considered through two perspectives. In one, the construction of social memory is explained with reference to the norms, practices, and routines of media practitioners. The second explains the construction of social memory with reference to the dynamics of enduring groups. Students will undertake research projects that apply and extend relevant concepts in the field of memory studies to new sites of investigation.

SM 799. (COMM866) Special Topics in Communication. (M) Zelizer.

This is a topics course. If the topic is News Images, the following description applies. What is a news image? In an era where news images are increasingly motivating the public domain, there remains a fundamental lack of clarity about what a news image is, how it is presumed to function, and under which kinds of circumstances its appearance, centrality and memorability take shape. This course will consider the news image in its various forms, paying particular attention to its conceptualization, evolution, standards for presentation, public debates over its use and presumed impact.

998. Independent Study and Research. (C)

Designed to allow students to pursue a particular research topic under the close supervision of an instructor.

999. Independent Reading and Research. (C)

May be taken for multiple course credit to a maximum of two for the M.A. and four for the Ph.D. Designed to allow students to broaden and deepen their knowledge of

literary theory, a national literature, and/or an area of special interest.

COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCE (EG) {CIS}

COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING (CSE)

Undergraduate Courses

099. Undergraduate Research/Independent Study. (C) A maximum of 2 c.u. of CSE 099 may be applied toward the B.A.S. or B.S.E. degree requirements.

An opportunity for the student to become closely associated with a professor (1) in a research effort to develop research skills and techniques and/or (2) to develop a program of independent in-depth study in a subject area in which the professor and student have a common interest. The challenge of the task undertaken must be consistent with the student's academic level. To register for this course, the student must submit a detailed proposal, signed by the independent study supervisor, to the SEAS Office of Academic Programs (111 Towne) no later than the end of the "add" period.

L/R 110. Introduction to Computer Programming (with Java, for beginners). (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only.

How do you program computers to accomplish tasks? How do you break down a complex task into simpler ones? CSE 110 is a "Java lite" course that covers the fundamentals of object-oriented programming such as objects, classes, state, methods, loops, arrays, inheritance, and recursion using the Java programming language.

112. Networked Life. (C)

How does google find what you're looking for? Why do real estate values rise or plummet in certain neighborhoods? Do people act rationally in economic and financial settings? Are you really only six friends away from Kevin Bacon? How does the stock market actually work? What do

game theory and the Paris subway have to do with Internet routing? Networked Life will explore recent scientific efforts to explain social, economic and technological structures -- and the way these structures interact -- on many different scales, from the behavior of individuals or small groups to that of complex networks such as the Internet and global economy.

L/R 120. Programming Languages and Techniques I. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only.

How can you solve real world problems with a modern programming language? CSE 120/130 covers the core concepts of programming and computing using Java. Includes top down program design, testing and debugging, interactive programming, iteration, recursion, data structures, and inheritance.

L/R 121. Programming Languages and Techniques II. (B) Prerequisite(s): CSE 120, CSE 260. Corequisite(s): CSE 260. Spring semester only.

How do you write well-designed programs? We learn how to specify programs, how to prove that they are correct and have the expected performance, and how to organize information in data structures and process it with efficient algorithms. We also introduce software engineering methods including modular design, generic and reusable code, and design patterns. Java programming is used throughout to illustrate and exercise the course concepts.

140. (COGS001, LING105, PHIL044, PSYC107) Introduction to Cognitive Science. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): An introductory course in Computer Science, Linguistics, Neuroscience, Philosophy or Psychology.

How do minds work? This course surveys a wide range of answers to this question from the disciplines ranging from philosophy to neuroscience. The course devotes special attention to the use of simple computational and mathematical models. Topics include perception, action, thought, learning, memory and social interaction.

240. Introduction to Computer Architecture. (A) Prerequisite(s): CSE 110, 120 or significant programming experience.

You know how to program, but do you know how computers really work? How do millions of transistors come together to form a complete computing system? This bottom-up course begins with transistors and simple computer hardware structures, continues with low-level programming using primitive machine instructions, and finishes with an introduction to all aspects of computer systems architecture and serves as the foundation for subsequent computer systems courses, such as Digital Systems Organization and Design (CSE 371), Computer Operating Systems (CSE 380), and Compilers and Interpreters (CSE 341).

The course will consider the SPARC architecture, boolean logic, number systems, and computer arithmetic; macro assembly language programming and subroutine linkages; the operating system interface and input/output; understanding the output of the C compiler; the use of the C programming language to generate specific assembly language instructions.

L/R 260. Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science I. (B)

What are the basic mathematical concepts and techniques needed in computer science? This course provides an introduction to Boolean logic, combinatorics, graph theory and probability theory as well as a rigorous grounding in writing and reading mathematical proofs.

L/R 261. Discrete Probability, Stochastic Processes, and Statistical Inference. (B)

Prerequisite(s): CSE 260 or equivalent.

This course tightly integrates the theory and applications of discrete probability, discrete stochastic processes, and discrete statistical inference in the study of computer science. The course will introduce the Minimum Description Length Paradigm to unite basic ideas about randomness, inference and computation. Students will be expected to use the Maple programming environment in homework exercises which will include numerical and symbolic computations, simulations, and graphical displays.

262. Automata, Computability, and Complexity. (A) Prerequisite(s): CSE 260.

The course provides an introduction to the theory of computation. The treatment is mathematical, but the point of view is that of Computer Science. Broadly speaking, the theory of computation consists of three overlapping subareas: (1) formal languages and automata; (2) computability and recursive function theory; (3) complexity theory. The course will focus mostly on (1) and (2). The topics covered include finite automata and regular languages, context-free languages, Turing machines, Church's Thesis, undecidability, reducibility and completeness, time complexity and NP-completeness.

320. Introduction to Algorithms. (B) Prerequisite(s): CSE 120, 121, 260, 262.

How do you optimally encode a text file? How do you find shortest paths in a map? How do you design a communication network? How do you route data in a network? What are the limits of efficient computation? This course gives a comprehensive introduction to design and analysis of algorithms, and answers along the way to these and many other interesting computational questions. You will learn about problem-solving; advanced data structures such as universal hashing and red-black trees; advanced design and analysis techniques such as dynamic programming and amortized analysis; graph algorithms such as minimum spanning trees and network flows; NP-completeness theory; and approximation algorithms.

330. Design Principles of Information Systems. (A) Prerequisite(s): CSE 121 and 260.

Introduction to database management systems and principles of design. The Entity-Relationship model as a modeling tool. The relational model: formal languages, The industry standard SQL, relational design theory, query optimization. Object-oriented database systems and OQL. Overview of system level issues: physical data organization, indexing techniques, and transactions. Connecting databases to the Web. The convergence of document and database communities in XML. Course work requires programming in several different query languages, several written homeworks, and a team project.

331. Introduction to Networks and Security. (A) Prerequisite(s): CSE 121 or ESE 115.

This is a course providing an introduction to basic concepts in secure network communications for juniors and seniors with a background in Java programming. The first part of the course covers the key concepts of internetworking, including basic attributes of current direct link networks, how they are connected to form an internetwork using IP, routing in internetworks, and the endpoint protocols used by hosts to exploit internetwork communication. The second part of the course introduces basic concepts of security such as confidentiality, integrity, and availability. It provides an introduction to cryptography including symmetric and asymmetric key schemes and digital signatures, and shows how these methods are used to construct secure communication protocols for network communication. The third part of the course examines the way secure communication is done in the Internet, including viruses, virtual private networks, firewalls, and security of routers. The course ends with an overview of issues and technology related to privacy and electronic commerce on the Internet.

334. Advanced Topics in Algorithms. (M) Prerequisite(s): CSE 320.

Can you check if two large documents are identical by examining a small number of bits? Can you verify that a program has correctly computed a function without ever computing the function? Can students compute the average score on an exam without ever revealing their scores to each other? Can you be convinced of the correctness of an assertion without ever seeing the proof? The answer to all these questions is in the affirmative provided we allow the use of randomization. Over the past few decades, randomization has emerged as a powerful resource in algorithm design. This course would focus on powerful general techniques for designing randomized algorithms as well as specific representative applications in various domains, including approximation algorithms, cryptography and number theory, data structure design, online algorithms, and parallel and distributed computation.

340. Problem Solving and Programming. (M) Prerequisite(s): CSE 120, 121.

This course is about the principles of programming languages. It studies programming language concepts by implementing a sequence of interpreters, compilers, and type checkers, each one

introducing a new language concept. The goal of this course is threefold: By studying the concepts and abstractions of high-level programming languages, students should be able to use them more effectively. Second, by learning how the features of high-level programming languages are implemented, students should be able to program more expressively in low-level languages. Finally, by understanding the principles behind programming language design, students should be able to create, evaluate and compare programming languages.

341. Compilers and Interpreters. (M) Prerequisite(s): Two semesters of programming courses, e.g., CSE 120-121, and CSE 240.

You know how to program, but do you know how to write programs that understand and generate other programs? This is the focus of CSE 341. In addition to traditional programming language implementation topics (such as lexing, parsing, grammars, symbol tables, code generation, optimization, garbage collection, and object-oriented implementation), this course also explores the more general problem of reasoning about computation (e.g., for detecting bugs or security constraint violations). CSE 341 includes a substantial and rewarding Java programming project to develop a fully operational compiler for a Java-like object oriented programming language.

350. Software Design/Engineering. (M) Prerequisite(s): CSE 240.

Large systems versus small programs. Problems of scale. Software life-cycle: design phase, implementation phase, testing, maintenance. Software re-use. Tools/Toolkits/Libraries. Programming as a group activity. Support tools, e.g., SCCS and RCS. Standards. Software readability and structure. Reading code. Style sheets. Software Testing: role in process, test cases, testers. Documentation. Embedded documentation and external documentation.

371. Digital System Organization and Design. (B) Prerequisite(s): CSE 240, knowledge of at least one programming language (preferably C). Corequisite(s): CSE 372.

This is the second computer organization course and focuses on computer hardware design. Topics covered are: (1) basic digital system design including finite state machines, (2) instruction set design and simple RISC assembly programming, (3) quantitative evaluation of computer performance, (4) circuits for integer and floating-point arithmetic, (5) datapath and control, (6) micro-programming, (7)

pipelining, (8) storage hierarchy and virtual memory, (9) input/output, (10) different forms of parallelism including instruction level parallelism, data-level parallelism using both vectors and message-passing multi-processors, and thread-level parallelism using shared memory multiprocessors. Basic cache coherence and synchronization.

372. Digital System Organization and Design Lab. (B) Corequisite(s): CSE 371.

Laboratory for CSE 371. In this laboratory section, students gain experience with digital design techniques by designing and implementing actual circuits using Verilog HDL and FPGAs. Five assignments culminate in the design and simulation of a complete 16-bit integer pipelined CPU.

377. Virtual World Design. (C)

Prerequisite(s): A working knowledge of C, C++, or Java programming is required (one year minimum experience).

This is a laboratory course for the design and implementation of interactive virtual worlds. Students will storyboard, design, model, animate, and interact with their virtual worlds in desktop or immersive modes. They will gain experience in 3D design of environments, programming animated behaviors, managing effective human-computer interactions, working with novel input devices, and story telling. Thematic material will be drawn from a wide range of topics such as explorations, games, or interactive experiences.

380. Computer Operating Systems. (A) Prerequisite(s): CSE 240 or EE 300.

This course surveys methods and algorithms used in modern operating systems. Concurrent distributed operation is emphasized. The main topics covered are as follows: process synchronization; interprocess communication; concurrent/distributed programming languages; resource allocation and deadlock; virtual memory; protection and security; distributed operation; distributed data; performance evaluation.

381. Computer Operating System Lab. (A) Corequisite(s): CSE 380.

This course is a semester long project to design and implement your own operating system. Typical components include a process management system, a command interpreter, and a file management system.

390. (MEAM420, MEAM520) Machine Perception. (M) Prerequisite(s): MATH 240, PHYS 150.

Today's robots replace, assist, or entertain humans in many tasks. Recent examples of

robots are planetary rovers, robot pets, medical surgical assistive devices, and semi-autonomous ground vehicles for search and rescue operations. The goal of this class is to introduce the students to the common kinematic and computational principles of the above examples and to provide them with hands-on experience with state of the art mobile robots and manipulators. The three main topics are coordinate system transformations and kinematics, visual sensing for localization, and computational geometry for motion planning. Laboratories involve building and programming Lego Mindstorms as well as using a manipulator and a haptic device.

391. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence. (M) Prerequisite(s): CSE 121 and CSE 262; CSE 341 strongly recommended.

Artificial Intelligence is considered from the point of view of a resource-limited knowledge-based agent who must reason and act in the world. Topics include logic, automatic theorem proving, search, knowledge representation and reasoning, natural language processing, probabilistic reasoning, and machine learning. Programming assignments in Prolog and C++ or Java.

398. Quantum Computer and Information Science. (C)

Prerequisite(s): CSE 260, 262 and Math 240.

The purpose of this course is to introduce undergraduate students in computer science and engineering to quantum computers (QC) and quantum information science (QIS). This course is meant primarily for juniors and seniors in CSE. No prior knowledge of quantum mechanics (QM) is assumed. Enrollment is by permission of the instructor.

400. Senior Project. (A) Prerequisite(s): Senior standing or permission of instructor.

The goal of the senior design course is to provide students with an opportunity to define, design and execute a significant project. Project subjects may revolve around software, hardware or computational theory. Students must have an abstract of their Senior Project, which is approved and signed by a Project Advisor early in the Fall semester. The project is expected to span two semesters; students must enroll in CSE 401 during the second semester. At the end of the first semester, students are required to submit an intermediate report and give a presentation describing their project and progress. Grades are based on technical writing skills (as per submitted report) presentation skills

and progress on the project. These are evaluated by the Project Adviser and the Course Instructor.

401. Senior Project. (B) Prerequisite(s): CSE 400, senior standing or permission of instructor.

Continuation of CSE 400. Design and implementation of a significant piece of work: software, hardware or theory. Students are required to submit a final written report and give a final presentation and demonstration of their project. Grades are based on the report, the presentation and the satisfactory completion of the project. These are evaluated by the Project Adviser and the Course Instructor.

410. (CIS 510) Curves and Surfaces: Theory and Applications. (M)

The course introduces mathematical and algorithmic techniques for geometric modeling with applications to computer graphics and computer animation. The course covers implicit and parametric curves; implicit and parametric surfaces; polygonal surfaces; polygonal surface simplification, decomposition, and parametrization; and surface reconstruction from point sets.

434. (CIS 534) Introduction to Parallel Processing. (C)

This course is a pragmatic introduction to parallel and distributed programming. It targets science and engineering students with basic programming skills, and prepares them for parallelizing existing sequential programs or optimizing the performance of existing parallel codes. The course teaches how to program with widely used parallel programming interfaces such as Pthread, MPI, OpenMP, HPF and RMI. In addition, the course covers enough information on common parallel architectures, so that the students can optimize the programs for different platforms.

455. (CIS 555) Internet and Web Systems. (C) Prerequisite(s): CSE 330, CSE 380, knowledge of Java Programming.

This course focuses on Internet and Web technologies and the underlying principles of distributed systems, information retrieval, and data management. The material covered will include web and application server architectures, SML and semistructured data, schema mediation, document indexing and retrieval, peer-to-peer systems, distributed transactions and remote procedure calls. The course has a substantial group implementation project.

460. (CIS 560) Computer Graphics.

(A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): C-C++ programming experience.

This course is designed to provide a comprehensive introduction to computer graphics leading to the ability to understand contemporary terminology, progress, issues, and trends. Topics which will be covered include: geometric transformations, computer graphics software, three-dimensional model representations, visible surface algorithms, image synthesis, ray tracing, radiosity, anti-aliasing, animation techniques, and virtual environments. The interdisciplinary nature of computer graphics is emphasized in the wide variety of examples and applications presented with both slide and video materials. Course material is structured to meet the needs of both designers and users of interactive computer graphics systems.

461. (CIS 561) Computer Modeling and Animation Applications. (C)

Prerequisite(s): CSE 120, 121 or equivalent experience and concurrent or past enrollment in CSE 460/560.

This project-based course is designed to provide a comprehensive introduction to the application of computer graphics in a laboratory setting. Course materials and labs will facilitate understanding issues and trends in 3D computer graphics. Students will develop a facility with fundamental 3-D models and modeling software through a series of projects. The course will offer students a technical understanding of Polygonal and Spline based modeling, alternative and standard methods of 3-D model import and export, and model conversion. It will also cover procedural and scripting methods, techniques, and conventions for creating models and shaders that will function properly for rendering and animation. Practical application of topics covered in CSE 460/560 include; geometric transformations, hierarchies, articulation, modeling, blend shapes, vertex weighting, and animation. Experiments with various animation methods include: dynamics, forward and inverse kinematics, surface deformations, keyframe interpolation, motion capture, procedural animation, and facial animation. The course will be laboratory based and will use industry standard software.

462. (CIS 562) Computer Animation. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Previous exposure to major concepts in linear algebra (i.e. vector matrix math), curves and surfaces, dynamical systems (e.g. 2nd order mass-spring-damper systems) and 3D computer graphics has also been assumed in the preparation of the course materials.

This course covers core subject matter common to the fields of robotics, character animation and embodied intelligent agents. The intent of the course is to provide the student with a solid technical foundation for developing, animating and controlling articulated systems used in interactive computer games, virtual reality simulations and high-end animation applications. The course balances theory with practice by "looking under the hood" of current animation systems and authoring tools and examines the technologies and techniques used from both a computer science and engineering perspective. Topics covered include: geometric coordinate systems and transformations; quaternions; parametric curves and surfaces; forward and inverse kinematics; dynamic systems and control; computer simulation; keyframe, motion capture and procedural animation; behavior-based animation and control; facial animation; smart characters and intelligent agents.

477. (LING549) Mathematical Methods/Techniques for Linguistics and Natural Language Processing. (M)

Prerequisite(s): PHIL 006 or instructor's permission.

Basic concepts of set theory, relations and functions, properties of relations. Basic concepts of algebra. Grammars, languages, and automata- finite state grammars, regular expressions, context-free and context-sensitive grammars, unrestricted grammars, finite automata, pushdown automata and other related automata, Turing machines, Syntax and semantics of grammar formalisms. Strong generative capacity of grammars, Grammars as deductive systems, parsing as deduction. Relevance of formal grammars to modeling biological sequences. The course will deal with these topics in a very basic and introductory manner--ideas of proofs and not detailed proofs, and more importantly with plenty of linguistic examples to bring out the linguistic relevance of these topics.

The course will deal with these topics in a very basic and introductory manner--ideas of proofs and not detailed proofs, and more importantly with plenty of linguistic examples to bring out the linguistic relevance of these topics.

480. Distributed Systems. (M)

Prerequisite(s): CSE 380, some network programming experience is desirable.

Ever increasing availability of inexpensive processors connected by a communication network has motivated the development of numerous concepts and paradigms for distributed systems. The primary objectives of this course are to study the principles and concepts of distributed computing and to provide students hands-on experience in developing distributed applications. The students will learn about the nature of distributed systems including their problems and solutions, as well as theoretical foundations for the design and implementation of distributed systems. Topics to be covered are: models of distributed systems, distributed algorithms and protocols, operating systems support, programming paradigms, and case studies of experimental and commercial systems.

482. (CIS 582) Logic In Computer Science. (C)

Prerequisite(s): CSE 260.

Logic has been called the calculus of computer science as it plays a fundamental role in computer science, similar to that played by calculus in the physical sciences and traditional engineering disciplines. Indeed, logic is useful in areas of computer science as disparate as architecture (logic gates), software engineering (specification and verification), programming languages (semantics, logic programming), databases (relational algebra and SQL), artificial intelligence (automatic theorem proving), algorithms (complexity and expressiveness), and theory of computation (general notions of computability). CSE 482 provides the students with a thorough introduction to mathematical logic, covering in depth the topics of syntax, semantics, decision procedures, formal proof systems, and soundness and completeness for both propositional and first-order logic. The material is taught from a computer science perspective, with an emphasis on algorithms, computational complexity, and tools. Projects will focus on problems in circuit design, specification and analysis and protocols, and query evaluation in databases.

COMPUTER & INFORMATION SCIENCE (CIS)

Graduate Courses

L/R 500. Software Foundations. (A)

Prerequisite(s): An undergraduate-level course in programming languages or compilers; significant programming experience (CIT 591 or equivalent).

This course introduces basic concepts and techniques in the foundational study of programming languages. The central theme is the view of individual programs and whole languages as mathematical objects about which precise claims may be made and proved. Particular topics include operational techniques for formal definition of language features, type systems and type safety properties, polymorphism and subtyping, foundations of object-oriented programming, and mechanisms supporting information hiding and programming in the large.

L/R 501. Computer Architecture. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Knowledge of computer organization and basic programming skills.

This course is an introductory graduate course on computer architecture with an emphasis on a quantitative approach to cost/performance design tradeoffs. The course covers the fundamentals of classical and modern uniprocessor design: performance and cost issues, instruction sets, pipelining, superscalar, out-of-order, and speculative execution mechanisms, caches, physical memory, virtual memory, and I/O. Other topics include: static scheduling, VLIW and EPIC, software speculation, long (SIMD) and short (multimedia) vector execution, multithreading, and an introduction to shared memory multiprocessors.

L/R 502. Analysis of Algorithms. (C)

Prerequisite(s): CIT 594 or equivalent.

An investigation of several major algorithms and their uses in areas including list manipulation, sorting, searching, selection and graph manipulation. Efficiency and complexity of algorithms. Complexity Classes.

505. Software Systems. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate-level knowledge of Operating Systems and Networking, programming experience (CIT 594 or equivalent).

This course introduces basic concepts and techniques in advanced software systems for first year graduate students in computer science. It provides the students with a background in the design, the

implementation and the analysis of experimental systems. The course will focus on distributed systems - systems that distribute state and computation across networked elements. The first part of the course introduces the basics of network and kernel support for building distributed systems. The second part of the course covers the key concepts of interprocess communication and coordination, such as logical clocks and remote procedure call. The third part of the course covers case studies of distributed systems. Students will be expected to design, program and analyze software systems.

510. (CSE 410) Curves and Surfaces: Theory and Applications. (M)

Prerequisite(s): Basic knowledge of linear algebra, calculus, and elementary geometry. CIS 560 is not required.

The course is about mathematical and algorithmic techniques used for geometric modeling and geometric design, using curves and surfaces. There are many applications in computer graphics as well as in robotics, vision, and computational geometry. Such techniques are used in 2D and 3D drawing and plot, object silhouettes, animating positions, product design (cars, planes, buildings), topographic data, medical imagery, active surfaces of proteins, attribute maps (color, texture, roughness), weather data, art, etc. Three broad classes of problems will be considered: approximating curved shapes, using smooth curves or surfaces. Interpolating curved shapes, using smooth curves or surfaces. Rendering smooth curves or surfaces.

511. Theory of Computation. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Basic notions of discrete algebra.

Finite automata (deterministic and nondeterministic) regular graphs, regular expressions, regular grammars, (Nerode congruence), the "pumping lemma", closure properties. Context-free languages. Standard forms: removal of e-rules, chain rules, reduced grammars. Chomsky Normal Form. Context-free languages as fixed points (Ginsburg and Rose's Theorem). Greibach Normal Form (using Rosenkrantz's matrix method). Ogden's Lemma and the "pumping lemma". Pushdown automata (PDA's). Equivalence of PDA's and context-free grammars. Brief sketch of top-down and bottom-up (nondeterministic) parsing. Deterministic PDA's. Closure properties. Partial recursive functions, Turing machines and RAM programs. Primitive recursion. Minimization. Equivalence of the models. Church/Turing's thesis. Acceptable

Codings. A Universal RAM program. Undecidability of the halting problem. Recursively enumerable sets (RE sets).

SM 518. (PHIL412) Topics in Logic; Finite Model Theory and Descriptive Complexity. (C)

This course will examine the expressive power of various logical languages over the class of finite structures. The course begins with an exposition of some of the fundamental theorems about the behavior of first-order logic in the context of finite structures, in particular, the Ehrenfeucht-Fraisse Theorem and the Trachtenbrot Theorem. The first of these results is used to show limitations on the expressive power of first-order logic over finite structures while the second result demonstrates that the problem of reasoning about finite structures using first-order logic is surprisingly complex. The course then proceeds to consider various extensions of first-order logic including fixed-point operators, generalized quantifiers, infinitary languages, and higher-order languages. The expressive power of these extensions will be studied in detail and will be connected to various problems in the theory of computational complexity. This last motif, namely the relation between descriptive and computational complexity, will be one of the main themes of the course.

520. Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning. (A) Prerequisite(s): Elementary probability, calculus, and linear algebra. Basic programming experience.

This course will provide a survey of mathematical methods and programming techniques in artificial intelligence, pattern recognition, machine learning, and neural computation. Topics include: inference and learning in probabilistic graphical models; autonomous agents, decision-making, and reinforcement learning; neural networks and biologically inspired models of computation; statistical methods for prediction, clustering, and dimensionality reduction; and applications to vision, robotics, speech, and natural language processing.

530. Computational Linguistics. (A)

Computational approaches to the problem of understanding and producing written and spoken natural language, including speech processing, syntactic parsing, statistical and corpus-based techniques, semantic interpretation, discourse meaning, and the role of pragmatics and world knowledge. It is recommended that students have some knowledge of logic, basic linguistics, and programming.

534. (CSE 434) Introduction to Parallel Processing. (C)

This course is a pragmatic introduction to parallel programming. It is intended for graduate students in computer science, as well as all science and engineering students with an interest in parallel programming. This course prepares the students for parallelizing sequential programs or optimizing the performance of existing parallel codes. After a brief discussion of the basic notions of parallelism, we will discuss several popular models of parallel programming, including Pthreads, MPI, OpenMP, HPF, Linda, and object-oriented parallel programming. We will also study techniques to improve the efficiency of parallel applications on various platforms. The students are required to carry out a major programming project that often originates from their discipline. Assessment will be determined by some combination of projects and exams.

535. (BIOL535, GCB 535) Introduction to Bioinformatics. (A)

The course covers methods used in computational biology, including the statistical models and algorithms used and the biological problems which they address. Students will learn how tools such as BLAST work, and will use them to address real problems. The course will focus on sequence analysis problems such as exon, motif and gene finding, and on comparative methods but will also cover gene expression and proteomics.

536. (BIOL536, GCB 536) Computational Biology. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Math 104/114 or equivalent, BIOL 221 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

Computational problems in molecular biology, including sequence search and analysis, informatics, phylogenetic reconstruction, genetic mapping and optimization.

537. Biomedical Image Analysis. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Math through multivariate calculus (MATH 241), programming experience, as well as some familiarity with linear algebra, basic physics, and statistics.

This course covers the fundamentals of advanced quantitative image analysis that apply to all of the major and emerging modalities in biological/biomaterials imaging and in vivo biomedical imaging. While traditional image processing techniques will be discussed to provide context, the emphasis will be on cutting edge aspects of all areas of image analysis (including registration, segmentation, and high-dimensional statistical analysis).

Significant coverage of state-of-the-art biomedical research and clinical applications will be incorporated to reinforce the theoretical basis of the analysis methods.

550. Database and Information Systems. (A) Prerequisite(s): CIT 591 or equivalent.

Introduction to the theory and practice of database management systems. The Entity-Relationship approach as a modeling tool. The relational model, algebra and calculus. Commercial systems: SQL, Quel and Ingres. Database design and relational normalization. Physical data organization and indexing structures. Updates and integrity: transaction management, concurrency control and recovery techniques. Logic as a data model: Datalog and evaluation techniques. The network model and object oriented approaches.

551. (TCOM551) Computer and Network Security. (B) Prerequisite(s):

TCOM 512 or equivalent required; CIS 500 recommended.

This is an introduction to topics in the security of computer systems and communication on networks of computers. The course covers four major areas: fundamentals of cryptography, security for communication protocols, security for operating systems and mobile programs, and security for electronic commerce. Sample specific topics include: passwords and offline attacks, DES, RSA, DSA, SHA, SSL, CBC, IPSec, SET, DDoS attacks, biometric authentication, PKI, smart cards, S/MIME, privacy on the Web, viruses, security models, wireless security, and sandboxing. Students will be expected to display knowledge of both theory and practice through written examinations and programming assignments.

555. (CSE 455) Internet and Web Systems. (C) Prerequisite(s): CSE 380,

CIS 505, or equivalent; CSE 330, CIS 550, or equivalent; proficiency in Java programming.

This course will require a significant amount of programming and will require the ability to work with your classmates in teams. This course focuses on the issues encountered in building Internet and web systems: scalability, interoperability (of data and code), atomicity and consistency models, replication, and location of resources, services, and data. We will examine how XML standards enable information exchange; how web services and other communications schemes support cross-platform interoperability; how caching, replication, and hierarchy are used

in distributed environments; and how agreement and transactions are addressed in the distributed context. We will study techniques for locating machines, resources, and data (including ranked web search, publish/subscribe systems, directories, and peer-to-peer protocols). We will also examine the ideas that have been proposed for tomorrow's Web, including the "Semantic Web," and see some of the challenges, research directions, and potential pitfalls. This project has a significant project-based component, in order to provide hands-on experience with the ideas and algorithms discussed. Students will construct and validate a large-scale distributed system.

558. (LING525) Computer Analysis and Modeling of Biological Signals and Systems. (B) Prerequisite(s):

Undergraduate-level knowledge of linear algebra.

A graduate course intended to introduce the use of signal and image processing tools for analyzing and modeling biological systems. We present a series of fundamental examples drawn from areas of speech analysis/synthesis, computer vision, and modeling of biological perceptual systems. Students learn the material through lectures and via a set of computer exercises developed in MATLAB.

560. (CSE 460) Computer Graphics. (A) Prerequisite(s): One year programming

experience (C, JAVA, C++).

A thorough introduction to computer graphics techniques, including 3D modeling, rendering, and animation. Topics cover: geometric transformations, geometric algorithms, software systems (OpenGL), 3D object models (surface and volume), visible surface algorithms, image synthesis, shading and mapping, ray tracing, radiosity, global illumination, photon mapping, anti-aliasing, animation techniques, and virtual environments.

561. (CSE 461) Computer Modeling and Animation Applications. (C)

Prerequisite(s): CSE 120, 121 or equivalent experience and concurrent or past enrollment in CSE 460/CIS 560.

This project-based course is designed to provide a comprehensive introduction to the application of computer graphics in a laboratory setting. Course materials and labs will facilitate understanding issues and trends in 3D computer graphics. Students will develop a facility with fundamental 3-D models and modeling software through a series of projects. The course will offer students a technical understanding of Polygonal and Spline based modeling,

alternative and standard methods of 3-D model import and export, and model conversion. It will also cover procedural and scripting methods, techniques, and conventions for creating models and shaders that will function properly for rendering and animation. Practical application of topics covered in CSE 460/CIS560 include: geometric transformations, hierarchies, articulation, modeling, blend shapes, vertex weighting, and animation. Experiments with various animation methods include: dynamics, forward and inverse kinematics, surface deformations, keyframe interpolation, motion capture, procedural animation, and facial animation. The course will be laboratory based and will use industry standard software.

562. (CSE 462) Computer Animation. (C) Prerequisite(s): Previous exposure to major concepts in linear algebra (i.e. vector matrix math), curves and surfaces, dynamical systems (e.g. 2nd order mass-spring-damper systems) and 3D computer graphics has also been assumed in the preparation of the course materials.

This course covers core subject matter common to the fields of robotics, character animation and embodied intelligent agents. The intent of the course is to provide the student with a solid technical foundation for developing, animating and controlling articulated systems used in interactive computer games, virtual reality simulations and high-end animation applications. The course balances theory with practice by "looking under the hood" of current animation systems and authoring tools and examines the technologies and techniques used from both a computer science and engineering perspective. Topics covered include: geometric coordinate systems and transformations; quaternions; parametric curves and surfaces; forward and inverse kinematics; dynamic systems and control; computer simulation; keyframe, motion capture and procedural animation; behavior-based animation and control; facial animation; smart characters and intelligent agents.

564. Game Design and Development. (C) Basic understanding of 3D graphics and animation principles, prior exposure to scripting and programming languages such as Python, C and C++.

The intent of the course is to provide students with a solid theoretical understanding of the core creative principles, concepts, and game play structures/schemas underlying most game designs. The course also will examine game development from an engineering

point of view, including: game play mechanics, game engine software and hardware architectures, user interfaces, design documents, playtesting and production methods.

570. Modern Programming Language Implementation. (M) Prerequisite(s): CIS 500. An undergraduate course in compiler construction (CSE 341 or equivalent) is helpful but not required.

This course is a broad introduction to advanced issues in compilers and run-time systems for several classes of programming languages, including imperative, object-oriented, and functional. Particular attention is paid to the structures, analyses, and transformations used in program optimization.

571. (PHIL411) Recursion Theory. (A)

The course covers the basic theory of recursive and recursively enumerable sets and the connection between this theory and a variety of decision problems of interest in a computational setting. The course will then proceed to an exposition of recursion theoretic reducibilities. Elementary results about degrees of unsolvability are established. The theory of arithmetical, analytical, and projective hierarchies will be presented. The study of functionals at this point will provide an entry into the computationally important subject of recursion at higher types. Basic parts of the theory of inductive definitions and monotone operators will be presented. If time and interest permit, this theory will be applied to the analysis of the semantical paradoxes. The course will conclude with an investigation of the lower levels of the analytical and projective hierarchies. Applications to the degrees of unsolvability of various logical systems will be presented, connections between the hierarchies and predicative formal systems will be established, and the relation between the theory of the projective hierarchy and topics in classical descriptive set theory will be indicated.

SM 572. (PHIL413) Set Theory. (C)

This course is an introduction to set theory. It will begin with a study of Zermelo-Fraenkel set theory (ZF) as a partial description of the cumulative hierarchy of sets. Elementary properties of cardinal and ordinal numbers will be developed in ZF. The inner model of constructible sets will be used to establish the relative consistency of the axiom of choice and the generalized continuum hypothesis with ZF. The method of forcing will be introduced to establish the independence of the continuum hypothesis from ZF and other

independence results. Large cardinals and their bearing on the resolution of questions about the continuum will be considered.

573. Software Engineering. (A)

Prerequisite(s): CIT 591 and 593, or CSE 120, 121, and 240, or equivalent coursework; prior knowledge of Java required.

BUILDING LARGE INFORMATION SYSTEMS: This course will be a practicum in specifying, designing and documenting, building, testing and administering corporate-sized software projects that invariably have a database component, security and firewall issues, a web-based user interface, and special client programs running as applications elsewhere on a network. The course will examine one or more existing, commercial systems (such as the Blackboard system in use at Penn) and will address conceptual issues surrounding large software systems, such as ways to estimate project size, and ways to integrate different technologies into a maintainable system design. There will be substantial programming assignments using Microsoft Visual Studio .NET languages such as C# to create components of a larger system. Possible projects include a web interface, a client (and possibly server-side programming) for a SOAP/XML based web service, a Windows-based client with graphical interface, and rudimentary SQL database table and view design. The idea of using UML for code generation, and writing "built-in" unit tests for objects to automate future retesting will be examined.

580. Machine Perception. (A)

Prerequisite(s): A solid grasp of the fundamentals of linear algebra. Some knowledge of programming in C and/or Matlab.

An introduction to the problems of computer vision and other forms of machine perception that can be solved using geometrical approaches rather than statistical methods. Emphasis will be placed on both analytical and computational techniques. This course is designed to provide students with an exposure to the fundamental mathematical and algorithmic techniques that are used to tackle challenging image based modeling problems. The subject matter of this course finds application in the fields of Computer Vision, Computer Graphics and Robotics. Some of the topics to be covered include: Projective Geometry, Camera Calibration, Image Formation, Projective, Affine and Euclidean Transformations, Computational Stereopsis, and the recovery of 3D structure from multiple 2D images. This course will also explore various approaches to object

recognition that make use of geometric techniques, these would include alignment based methods and techniques that exploit geometric invariants. In the assignments for this course, students will be able to apply the techniques to actual computer vision problems.

582. (CSE 482) Logic in Computer Science. (C) Prerequisite(s): CSE 260 or CIT 592 or equivalent.

Logic has been called the calculus of computer science as it plays a fundamental role in computer science, similar to that played by calculus in the physical sciences and traditional engineering disciplines. Indeed, logic is useful in areas of computer science as disparate as architecture (logic gates), software engineering (specification and verification), programming languages (semantics, logic programming), databases (relational algebra and SQL), artificial intelligence (automatic theorem proving), algorithms (complexity and expressiveness), and theory of computation (general notions of computability). CIS 582 provides the students with a thorough introduction to mathematical logic, covering in depth the topics of syntax, semantics, decision procedures, formal proof systems, and soundness and completeness for both propositional and first-order logic. The material is taught from a computer science perspective, with an emphasis on algorithms, computational complexity, and tools. Projects will focus on problems in circuit design, specification and analysis and protocols, and query evaluation in databases.

610. (MATH676) Advanced Geometric Methods in Computer Science. (B) Prerequisite(s): CIS 510 or coverage of equivalent material.

The purpose of this course is to present some of the advanced geometric methods used in geometric modeling, computer graphics, computer vision, etc. The topics may vary from year to year, and will be selected among the following subjects (nonexhaustive list): Introduction to projective geometry with applications to rational curves and surfaces, control points for rational curves, rectangular and triangular rational patches, drawing closed rational curves and surfaces; Differential geometry of curves (curvature, torsion, osculating planes, the Frenet frame, osculating circles, osculating spheres); Differential geometry of surfaces (first fundamental form, normal curvature, second fundamental form, geodesic curvature, Christoffel symbols, principal curvatures, Gaussian curvature, mean curvature, the Gauss map and its derivative

dN, the Dupin indicatrix, the Theorema Egregium equations of Codazzi-Mainardi, Bonnet's theorem, lines of curvatures, geodesic torsion, asymptotic lines, geodesic lines, local Gauss-Bonnet theorem).

613. (ESE 617, MEAM613) Nonlinear Control Theory. (M) Prerequisite(s): A sufficient background to linear algebra (ENM 510/511 or equivalent) and a course in linear control theory (MEAM 513 or equivalent), or written permission of the instructor.

The course studies issues in nonlinear control theory, with a particular emphasis on the use of geometric principles. Topics include: controllability, accessibility, and observability, and observability for nonlinear systems; Forbenius' theorem; feedback and input/output linearization for SISO and MIMO systems; dynamic extension; zero dynamics; output tracking and regulation; model matching disturbance decoupling; examples will be taken from mechanical systems, robotic systems, including those involving nonholonomic constraints, and active control of vibrations.

SM 620. Advanced Topics in Artificial Intelligence. (B) Prerequisite(s): CIS 520 or equivalent.

Discussion of problems and techniques in Artificial Intelligence (AI): Knowledge Representation, Natural Language Processing, Constraint Systems, Machine Learning; Applications of AI.

SM 630. Advanced Topics in Natural Language Processing. (C)

Prerequisite(s): CIS 530 or equivalent or permission of instructor.

Different topics selected each offering; e.g., NL generation, question-answering, information extraction, machine translation, restricted grammar formalisms, computational lexical semantics, etc.

635. (BIOL537, GCB 537) Advanced Computational Biology. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Biol 536 or permission of the instructor.

Discussion of special research topics.

SM 639. Statistical approaches to Natural Language Understanding. (C)

This course examines the recent development of corpus-based techniques in natural language processing, focussing on both statistical and primarily symbolic learning techniques. Particular topics vary from year to year.

SM 640. Advanced Topics in Software Systems. (B) Prerequisite(s): CIS 505 or equivalent.

Different topics selected for each course offering.

SM 650. Advanced Topics in Databases. (B) Prerequisite(s): CIS 550.

Advanced topics in databases: distributed databases, integrity constraints, failure, concurrency control, relevant relational theory, semantics of data models, the interface between programming of languages and databases. Object-oriented databases. New topics are discussed each year.

SM 660. Advanced Topics in Computer Graphics. (B)

Prerequisite(s): CIS 560 or permission of the instructor.

This course emphasizes the review and understanding of current computer graphics, interaction, and virtual environment research techniques and problems. Research-level topics are based on recent ACM SIGGRAPH papers and special effects techniques, through student-led discussions and both oral and visual presentations. A software project is required.

665. GPU Programming and Architecture. (C) Prerequisite(s): CSE 460 or CIS 560, and familiarity with computer hardware/systems. The hardware/systems requirement may be met by CIS 501; or CIT 593 and 595; or CSE 240 (with CSE 371 recommended); or equivalent coursework.

This course examines the architecture and capabilities of modern GPUs. The graphics processing unit (GPU) has grown in power over recent years, to the point where many computations can be performed faster on the GPU than on a traditional CPU. GPUs have also become programmable, allowing them to be used for a diverse set of applications far removed from traditional graphics settings. Topics covered include architectural aspects of modern GPUs, with a special focus on their streaming parallel nature, writing programs on the GPU using high level languages like Cg and BrookGPU, and using the GPU for graphics and general purpose applications in the area of geometry modelling, physical simulation, scientific computing and games. Students are expected to have a basic understanding of computer architecture and graphics, and should be proficient in OpenGL and C/C++.

SM 670. Advanced Topics in Programming Languages. (C)

Prerequisite(s): CIS 500, or equivalent.

The details of this course change from year to year, but its purpose is to cover theoretical topics related to programming languages. Some central topics include: denotational vs operational semantics, domain theory and category theory, the lambda calculus, type theory (including recursive types, generics, type inference and modules), logics of programs and associated completeness and decidability problems, specification languages, and models of concurrency. The course requires a degree of mathematical sophistication.

673. Computer-Aided Verification. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Basic knowledge of algorithms, data structures, automata theory, propositional logic, operating systems, communication protocols, and hardware (CSE 262, CSE 380, or permission of the instructor).

This course introduces the theory and practice of formal methods for the design and analysis of concurrent and embedded systems. The emphasis is on the underlying logical and automata-theoretic concepts, the algorithmic solutions, and heuristics to cope with the high computational complexity. Topics: Models and semantics of reactive systems; Verification algorithms; Verification techniques. Topics may vary depending on instructor.

677. Advanced Topics in Algorithms and Complexity. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Consent of the instructor.

This course covers various aspects of discrete algorithms. Graph-theoretic algorithms in computational biology, and randomization and computation; literature in dynamic graph algorithms, approximation algorithms, and other areas according to student interests.

SM 680. Advanced Topics in Machine Perception. (B)

A previous course in machine perception or knowledge of image processing, experience with an operating system and language such as Unix and C, and aptitude for mathematics.

Graduate seminar in advanced work on machine perception as it applies to robots as well as to the modelling of human perception. Topics vary with each offering.

682. Friendly Logics. (C)

The use of logical formalisms in Computer Science is dominated by a fundamental conflict: expressiveness vs. algorithmic tractability. Database

constraint logics, temporal logics and description logics are successful compromises in this conflict: (1) they are expressive enough for practical specifications in certain areas, and (2) there exist interesting algorithms for the automated use of these specifications. Interesting connections can be made between these logics because temporal and description logics are modal logics, which in turn can be seen, as can database constraint logics, as certain fragments of first-order logic. These connections might benefit research in databases, computer-aided verification and AI. Discussion includes other interesting connections, eg., with SLD-resolution, with constraint satisfaction problems, with finite model theory and with automata theory.

700. Computer and Information Science Topics. (M)

One time course offerings of special interest.

899. Independent Study. (C)

For students studying a specific advanced subject area in computer and information science. Involves coursework and class presentations. A CIS 899 course unit will invariably include formally gradable work comparable to that in a normal 500 or 600 level course. This designation should not be used for ongoing research towards a thesis, for which the CIS 999 designation should be used.

990. Masters Thesis.

For master's students who have taken ten course units and need only to complete the writing of a thesis or finish work for incompletes in order to graduate. CIS 990 carries full time status with zero course units and may be taken only once.

995. Dissertation.

For Ph.D. candidates working exclusively on their dissertation research, having completed 40 course units of credit.

996. Research Seminar. (C)

Introduction to research being conducted in the department. Mandatory for first-year doctoral students. Taken as fifth course for no credit at no cost.

999. Thesis/Dissertation Research. (C)

For students working on an advanced research program leading to the completion of master's thesis or PhD dissertation requirements.

COMPUTER & INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (CIT)**L/R 591. Programming Languages and Techniques I. (C)**

Introduction to fundamental concepts of programming and computer science. Principles of modern object-oriented programming languages: abstraction, types, polymorphism, encapsulation, and inheritance. Basic algorithmic techniques and informal complexity analysis. Substantial programming assignments in Java.

L/R 592. Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science. (C)

Foundations: Sets, Functions, Summations, and Sequences. Introduction to algorithms. Counting techniques: The pigeonhole principle, permutations and combinations. Discrete probability. Selected topics from Number theory and/or Graph theory.

593. Introduction to Computer Architecture. (C)

Introduction to fundamental concepts of computer architecture. Programming in C and at least one assembly language as a basis for understanding machine instructions and subroutine linkage conventions. Representation of numbers, characters and other information at machine level, including on virtual machines. Features of current operating systems.

594. Programming Languages and Techniques II. (C)

Prerequisite(s): CIT 591 or consent of the instructor.

Basic data structures, including lists, stacks, queues, hash tables, trees, priority queues, and Java Collections. Algorithms, algorithm types, and simple complexity analysis. Development and implementation of program specifications. Software architecture and design methods, including modular program development, correctness arguments, and testing techniques. Concepts illustrated through extensive programming assignments in Java.

595. Digital System Organization and Design. (C)

Prerequisite(s): CIT 593 or equivalent.

Introduction to fundamental building blocks of digital computer hardware such as transistors, logic gates and components built from them, as a basis for understanding how a computer operates at the hardware level. Basic networking, security, and other "under the hood" topics. Use of virtual machines to simulate hardware.

L/R 596. Theory of Computation. (C)

Prerequisite(s): CIT 592 or equivalent.

Relations. Finite automata, regular languages, regular grammars, and applications. Pushdown automata, trees, context-free grammars, and applications. Turing machines. Introduction to computability and complexity theory.

597. Programming Languages and Techniques III. (C)

Prerequisite(s): CIT 591 or equivalent.

Advanced Java programming and programming tools, with emphasis on developing for the Internet. Java topics will include serialization, synchronization, reflection, advanced I/O, and servlets. This

course will cover current Internet-related technologies such as XML and JavaScript, and may include JDBC, UML, PHP, SOAP, and others. Substantial programming assignments, many in Java. May be taken by MCIT and CIS graduate students.

CRIMINOLOGY (AS) {CRIM}**100. (SOCI233) Criminology. (C)**

Society Sector. All classes. Laufer, Sherman.

This introductory course examines the multi-disciplinary science of law-making, law-breaking, and law-enforcing. It reviews theories and data predicting where, when, by whom and against whom crimes happen. It also addresses the prevention of different offense types by different kinds of offenders against different kinds of people. Police, courts, prisons, and other institutions are critically examined as both preventing and causing crime. This course meets the general distribution requirement.

200. (SOCI200) Criminal Justice. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sherman.

This course examines the causes and consequences of the millions of decisions made annually by the legally empowered decision-makers of the criminal justice system. The course places students in the role of one decision-maker after another, emphasizing the decisions they would make with all the scientific research on these decisions at their disposal. Research on 15 different decision-makers is examined, from crime victims to police, prosecutors, jurors, judges, wardens, probation and parole officers. Using a medical model of evidence-based practice, the course asks students to consider how the results of criminal justice could more effectively reduce the sum of human misery.

300. Violence: Causes and Prevention. (C)

Gilligan. This class considers what is known about the causes and prevention of violence. Perspectives reviewed include biological, social, psychiatric and historical factors affecting violence. Prevention strategies include social, educational, community and justice system interventions.

SM 410. (CRIM610, SOCI410) Research Seminar in Experiments in Restorative Justice. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Any statistics or research methods courses leading to knowledge of SPSS.

This seminar focuses on the ongoing data collection of Penn's Jerry Lee Program of Randomized Controlled Trials in Restorative Justice, the largest program of field experiments in the history of criminology. Since 1995, this research program has randomly assigned over 3400 victims and offenders to either conventional justice or restorative conferences of victims, offenders and their families, in Canberra (Australia), London, Northumbria and Thames Valley (all in England). The offenders have all been willing to acknowledge their guilt to their victims (or the community), and to try to repair the harm they have caused. Key questions to be answered by the research program include the effects of restorative conferences on the future crime rates of offenders and victims, on the mental health and medical condition of both, and on the changes over time in these dimensions of the life course of both victims and offenders.

SM 411. (CRIM611, SOCI411) Field Observations in Criminal Courts. (A)

Staff.

The course will serve as an introduction both to qualitative research and to an understanding of the routine workings of the courts in Philadelphia. After a brief discussion of the theoretical underpinnings and practical techniques of ethnography, students will undertake supervised field projects leading to the writing of 5000 words long, examined research reports about different aspects of the social organization of the courthouse and court room.

SM 600. (SOCI680) Pro-Seminar in Criminology. (A)

Staff. This course explores the basic scope, mission and methods of the science of criminology. The course proceeds to cover the current state of theory, research, and accomplishments in both knowledge and

policy about criminality and criminal events. Students will read widely and report to the seminar on their readings, as well as assessing key readings and central ideas for their potential guidance of future research. The course focuses primarily on criminology of criminal events, including law-making and law-breaking. The criminology of reactions to crime is covered in the second semester pro-seminar in criminal justice, CRIM 601.

SM 601. (SOCI681) Pro-Seminar in Criminal Justice. (B)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): CRIM 600.

A wide-ranging introduction to theory and research on responses to crime under the rubric of criminal law. Theories of deterrence, procedural justice, reintegrative shaming, defiance and other interactions between legal sanctions and legal conduct will be examined in light of the most recent research. Issues of discrimination, disparity, and fairness in the operation of criminal law will be considered with evidence from around the world. Patterns, causes, and consequences of legal sanctioning patterns will be systematically documented, and major gaps in knowledge will be identified.

SM 603. Research Methods/Crime Analysis Project. (B)

Staff.

This course provides an overview of social science research methods employed by criminologists in public agencies, with an emphasis on diagnostic and analytic tools, experimental design and quasi-experimental evaluation methods. In lieu of a Masters thesis, M.S. students pursue a semester-long project, using crime analysis and research skills (along with tools such as crime mapping) to address a specific crime problem. Student projects culminate with an oral presentation before the class, as well as submission of a written product.

SM 604. Criminology in Practice. (E)

Robinson.

This weekly seminar explores how criminal justice professionals can bring research-based approaches into crime-related policy and practice. Current and former government policymakers and criminal justice system practitioners regularly visit

the class as guest lecturers and to engage in discussions with students. This is a "capstone" course spread across both semesters and taught by the M.S. Program Director.

634. Evidence-Based Crime Prevention. (A) Sherman.

This course examines the use of evidence in the practice of crime prevention. Uses include the diagnosis of crime patterns and problems, research on how to rereduce crime, implementation of crime prevention policies, value-added estimates of policy effects, evaluation of cost-effectiveness, and revision of policies,

all integrated into the DRIVER model of evidence-based practice. Primary emphasis is placed on scientific methods and results to date of field tests of the effects of policies intended to prevent crime. Policies are examined in nine field settings: communities, families, schools, labor markets, places, police departments, courts, incarceration, and community supervision. Central methodological issues include research designs and their execution, systematic reviews and meta-analysis, and internal and external validity of program effects.

SM 700. (SOC1700) Advanced Pro-Seminar in Criminology. (A) Staff.

SM 701. Advanced Pro-Seminar in Criminology II. (B) Staff.

SM 800. Thesis Research Project. (C) Staff.

999. Independent Study and Research. (C) Both terms.

Primarily for advanced students who work with individual faculty upon permission. Intended to go beyond existing graduate courses in the study of specific problems or theories or to provide work opportunities in areas not covered by existing courses.

**DEMOGRAPHY
(AS) {DEMG}**

SM 524. (SOC1524) Advanced Topics in the Sociology of the Family. (M) Furstenberg.

The course will review a series of theoretical issues in the sociology of the family and examine major empirical studies in which theoretical advances have been made. Special attention will be given to work that has a historical and comparative perspective. Opportunities will be provided for original research on the family.

L/R 535. (SOC1535) Quantitative Methods in Sociology I. (A) Allison, Smith. Prerequisite(s): Basic algebra.

This course is an introduction to the practice of statistics in social and behavioral sciences. It is open to beginning graduate students and--with the permission of the instructor--advanced undergraduates. Topics covered include the description of social science data, in graphical and non-graphical form; correlation and other forms of association, including cross-tabulation; bivariate regression; an introduction to probability theory; the logic of sampling; the logic of statistical inference and significance tests. Some data manipulation will require the use of a statistical computer "package," STATA; but the greater emphasis of the course will be on conceptualization and the ability to manipulate these new ideas both with and without access to statistical software. There is a lecture twice weekly and a mandatory "lab."

L/R 536. (SOC1536) Quantitative Methods in Sociology II. (B) Allison, Kohler. Prerequisite(s): SOCI 535 or permission of instructor.

A course in applied linear modeling. Emphasis on the theory and practice of multiple regression and analysis of variance, with extensions to path analysis and other simultaneous equation methods. Some data manipulation will require the use of a statistical computer "package," STATA" but the greater emphasis of the course will be on conceptualization and the ability to manipulate these new ideas both with and without access to statistical software.

SM 541. (SOC1541, GSOC532) Gender, the Labor Force, and Markets. (M) Madden.

Drawing from sociology, economics and demography, this course examines the causes and effects of gender differences in labor force participation, earnings and occupation in the United States and in the rest of the developed and developing world. Differences by race and ethnicity are also considered. Theories of labor supply, marriage, human capital and discrimination are explored as explanations for the observed trends. Finally, the course reviews current labor market policies and uses the theories of labor supply, marriage, human capital and discrimination to evaluate their effects on women and men.

SM 550. (SOC1550) Social Inequality. (M) Jacobs.

This course will study social stratification primarily in contemporary societies. We will examine both the distribution of social rewards as well as process for the allocation of these rewards. Stratification theory and research on social mobility will be considered. Topics include the

influence of education, race and gender, and structural and organizational factors on individual success. Acquaintance with stratification theory and quantitative methods would be helpful but not required.

SM 583. (SOC1583) Sociology of Medicine. (C) Bosk.

Health and illness, and medical care, education, and research are examined in a social, cultural and cross-cultural perspective, with special attention to present-day American society. The course is developed around lectures and class discussion.

SM 594. (SOC1594) History of Population. (M) Staff.

The aim of the course is to present a view of how western populations in the past were coping with demographic issues of survival, reproduction, and social organization. The focus of the course will be on demographic mechanisms rather than on methodology; on the transmission of ideas on disease and reproduction rather than on quantitative estimates of mortality and fertility. 1.How do we know: A discussion of sources 2.Mortality: Homeostatic mechanisms 3.Epidemiology, then and now 4.The Mortality transition 5.Family and marriage 6.Pre-industrial fertility control 7.Ideology and technology in family limitation 8.Marital, pre- and extra- 9.The fertility transition

604. (SOC1604) Methodology of Social Research. (B) Staff.

This is a class on methodology used in social research. We shall study the history, logic and design of social research. Several classes will include presentations by other members of the standing faculty. Discussions will be based in part on student responses to weekly assignments and critiques of published research. Students

will discuss their assignments in class. Attendance is mandatory. There will be no grades of Incomplete.

609. (SOCI609) Basic Methods of Demography. (A) Elo, Smith, Preston.

The course is designed to introduce students to basic concepts of demographic measurement and modeling used to study changes in population size and composition. The course covers basic measures of mortality, fertility and migration; life table construction; multiple decrement life tables; stable populations; population projections; and age patterns of vital events. Students will learn to apply demographic methods through a series of weekly problem sets.

SM 630. (SOCI630) Advanced Special Topics. (C)

SM 633. (SOCI633) Population Processes I. (A) Elo, Ewbank, I. Kohler, Preston, Soldo.

Population Processes (PP) I is part of a two-course sequence designed to introduce students to the core areas of demography (fertility, mortality, migration, and population aging) and recent developments in the field. PP I is designed as a survey course to introduce students to a broad set of issues in health and mortality, and individual and population aging. The course covers topics in demographic and social perspectives on health and mortality in developed and developing countries and topics in population aging, such as global trends in disease, disability, and aging, biologic and social aspects of aging, and health inequalities at older ages. The course format consists of lectures and class discussions. The two course sequence is required of Ph.D. students in Demography. Others interested in enrolling in only one of the courses may do so with the permission of the Chair of the Graduate Group in Demography.

SM 634. (SOCI634) Population Processes II. (B) H-P Kohler, Smith, van de Walle.

Population Processes (PP) II is a part of a two-course sequence designed to introduce students to the core areas of demography (fertility, mortality, migration, and population aging) and recent developments in the field. PP II focuses on biological, social, and demographic factors explaining levels, trends, and differentials in human fertility transition with an emphasis on the historical and current course of fertility transition in developed and developing countries. In addition the course covers topics in family demography. The course

format consists of lectures and class discussions. The two course sequence is required of Ph.D. students in Demography. Others interested in enrolling in only one of the courses may do so with the permission of the Chair of the Graduate Group in Demography.

SM 653. (SOCI653) Individual & Population Aging. (M) Soldo, Ewbank.

Population aging results inevitably from a reduced fertility and improved survivorship. But shifts in age structure also imply changing disease profiles, macro-economic strains, work patterns, family structures, and social norms. Integrating research from demography, sociology, epidemiology, and economics, this course examines select topics, including the trade-off between quantity vs. quality of life, intergenerational transfer systems across 3 and 4 generation families (allocations, investments, and returns), and wealth inequalities in latter life (new or continuing poverty for women and minorities). The life-course model organized the study of individual again while a cohort perspective guides the study of population aging.

SM 670. (SOCI670) Family Data. (C) Edin, Harknett.

This two semester course will engage each graduate student in an analysis project with qualitative and quantitative components, using a linked qualitative longitudinal data set. Students will use survey data from the baseline and 12 month wave of the Fragile Families study (described at <http://crrw.princeton.edu/fragilefamilies/>), a national survey of unwed and married parents who have just had a child (with unmarried parents over sampled) They will also use transcripts and coded data from the TLC3 study, which involved qualitative couple and individual interviews conducted with a subset of 75 of the couples in the FF survey in 3 waves: about 3 months after the birth and then again 12 and 24 months after the birth. Most of these are low-income, unmarried, cohabiting parents. The goal of the course is for each student to use these two data sets, and the analytic techniques and literature covered in the course, to write a paper that can be submitted for publication. The spring will also include lots of tips on how to construct a publishable paper. Students should only enroll in this course if they plan to take the spring sequel course as well.

SM 677. (SOCI677) International Migration. (M) Staff.

A comprehensive review of theories and research on international migration. The

course introduces the basic precepts of neoclassical economics, the new economics of labor migration, segmented labor market theory, world systems theory, social capital theory, and the theory of cumulative causation. Readings examine patterns and processes of global migration during the classic age from 1800-1914 as well as during the postwar period from 1945 to the present. The course concludes with an evaluation of immigration policies in the United States.

SM 707. (SOCI707) Seminar in Demographic Research. (B) Staff.

This course is intended to hone the skills and judgment in order to conduct independent research in sociology and demography. We will discuss the selection of intellectually strategic research questions and practical research designs. Students will get experience with proposal writing, the process of editing successive drafts of manuscripts, and the oral presentation of work in progress as well as finished research projects. The course is designed to be the context in which master's papers and second year research papers are written. This is a required course for second year graduate students in Sociology and Demography.

SM 708. (SOCI708) Seminar: Demographic Research II. (B) Staff.

A second semester of an intensive course in preparing a major independent research paper. This is a required course for second year demography students.

SM 731. (SOCI731) Advanced Demographic Methods. (M) Staff.

This course considers a variety of procedures for measuring and modeling demographic processes. These include increment/decrement tables, generalizations of stable population relations, two-sex models, and indirect estimation procedures.

SM 777. (SOCI777) Special Topics in Demography. (M) Staff.

Biodemography: Biodemography is a relatively new and interdisciplinary field that integrates theory and methods from the fields of demography, anthropology, sociology, evolutionary biology, molecular biology and populationbiology in order to understand demographic behaviors and outcomes. This course contains an introduction to the theory, methods, and literature of biodemographic research. It examines the biological and ecological mechanisms contributing to aging, mortality, fertility, and population growth and decline, and the life history implications of these patterns. The course

focuses on modern human populations, but includes also examples from pre-historic and historic populations, as well as non-human model systems (e.g. non-human primates, fruit flies, nematode worms, etc.).

**796. (ECON791, SOC1796)
Demographic, Economic, and Social Interrelations. (C)** Kohler, Madden.

The course investigates economic and social determinants of fertility, mortality, and migration, and it discusses the effects of population variables on economic and social conditions, including economic and social development. Topics discussed in the course include: How do economic changes affect marriage, divorce, and child bearing

decisions? How do households make decisions about transfers and requests? How can economic and sociological approaches be combined in explanatory models of demography change? How does immigration to the US affect the ethnic composition of the population, the earnings of native workers, taxes on natives, and the macro-economy? What causes the aging of populations, and how will population aging affect the economies of industrial nations, and in particular, pension programs like Social Security? What accounts for the rise in women's participation in the wage labor force over the past century? How are family composition and poverty interrelated? Does rapid population growth

slow economic development in Third World countries? In addition to these topics, the course also covers selected methods not included in Dem/Soc 535/536 and 609.

990. Masters Thesis. (C)

999. Independent Study. (C) Staff.
Primarily for advanced students who work with individual instructors upon permission. Intended to go beyond existing graduate courses in the study of specific problems or theories or to provide work opportunities in areas not covered by existing courses.

**DEPARTMENT OF
MEDICAL ETHICS
(MD) {BIOE}**

Information about the Center for Bioethics and the Master's in Bioethics degree offered by the School of Medicine is available at <http://www.bioethics.upenn.edu/masters>.

540. Mediation and Healthcare. (M)

The contemporary healthcare system in which patients, families, institutions and a multiplicity of caregivers interact over matters of life and death with legal, ethical, emotional and scientific complexities inherently gives rise to a variety of disputes. Such disputes are frequently highly charged and are often emergent in nature. In recent years, mediation has grown exponentially as a dispute resolution mechanism of choice. Not surprisingly, the success of mediation and a wider understanding of the process, has led to its application in the realm of healthcare disputes with encouraging results.

This course will initially provide an overview of classical mediation theory and practice. Students will be introduced to negotiation fundamentals critical to the practice of mediation. Similarities and differences between mediation in the healthcare field, as distinct from other contexts, will be examined. All class members will participate in mediation role-plays designed to simulate disputes of the kind prevalent in healthcare landscape

550. Bioethics and Society. (M) This is a topics course - for information on the topic currently being offered, please go to the course listing on the Bioethics website: <http://www.bioethics.upenn.edu/masters>.

This set of courses will deal with bioethical issues in popular culture addressed from a

social science perspective. Courses to be offered include: "Sociology of Bioethics," and "Media and the Doctor-Patient Relationship."

551. Sociological Topics in Bioethics. (M)

This is a topics course - for information on the topic currently being offered, please go to the course listing on the Bioethics website: <http://www.bioethics.upenn.edu/masters>.

This set of courses provides a rigorous introduction to the use of sociological methods and perspective to address bioethical topics and issues. Past courses have included the "Sociology of Medicine," "Medical Errors," and "Sociology of Jewish Bioethics."

552. Anthropological Topics in Bioethics. (M)

This is a topics course - for information on the topic currently being offered, please go to the course listing on the Bioethics website: <http://www.bioethics.upenn.edu/masters>.

This set of courses provides an introduction to the use of anthropological methods and approaches to address bioethical issues. Courses might include cross-cultural studies of medicine and doctoring, diversity and the culture of medicine, cross-cultural bioethics.

SM 553. Historical Topics in Bioethics. (M)

This is a topics course - for information on the topic currently being offered, please go to the course listing on the Bioethics website: <http://www.bioethics.upenn.edu/masters>.

This set of courses provides a historical perspective on the field of bioethics and/or key issues or areas within the field. Courses that might be offered include the history of medicine and the history of science.

554. Religious Topics in Bioethics. (M)

This is a topics course - for information on the topic currently being offered, please go to the course listing on the Bioethics website: <http://www.bioethics.upenn.edu/masters>.

This set of courses examine the role of spirituality in the field of bioethics. Courses might be taught from a single religious perspective or provide an overview of many different perspectives. Past courses have included "Spirituality and Bioethics."

560. Clinical Approaches to Bioethics. (M)

This is a topics course - for information on the topic currently being offered, please go to the course listing on the Bioethics website: <http://www.bioethics.upenn.edu/masters>.

This set of courses examines issues in bioethics from the perspective of the practicing clinician, physician, nurse, or other health care professional. These courses will often use case studies or clinical experience to analyze or understand contemporary problems in bioethics. An example of such a course is "Clinical Dilemmas Through the Life Cycle."

570. Bioethics and Policy. (M)

This is a topics course - for information on the topic currently being offered, please go to the course listing on the Bioethics website: <http://www.bioethics.upenn.edu/masters>.

This set of courses will look at bioethical topics from either a legal or public policy perspective. Past courses have included: Ethics of Managed Care, Law, Medicine and Policy, and Legal Aspects of Healthcare in America.

580. Research Ethics. (M) This is a topics course - for information on the topic currently being offered, please go to the course listing on the Bioethics website: <http://www.bioethics.upenn.edu/masters>.

This class is intended to give students a broad overview of research ethics and regulation. The students will come out of the class with an understanding of the moral bases of scientific ethics and the historical evolution of biomedical research ethics. Students will be fully conversant with the development, implementation, and limitation of US human subjects regulation. The course will include reading assignments and lectures addressing the following topics: ethics and morality in science, science in society; scientific integrity; misconduct: from FFP to MIM; conflicts of interest; collegiality, publication, and authorship; ethics codes and regulation; research with human subjects; historical review of human experimentation; human subjects regulation (HHS, FDA), Institutional Review Boards; informed consent, waivers, vulnerable populations, privacy and the confidentiality of records; and research on animals.

581. Clinical Research Ethics.

Prerequisite(s): Prior course work or evidence of competency in epidemiology, statistics, and health measurement are essential. This is a topics course - for information on the topic currently being offered, please go to the course listing on the Bioethics website: <http://www.bioethics.upenn.edu/masters>.

The purposes of this course are to examine the spectrum of bioethical issues encountered in the conduct of clinical epidemiology and biostatistics research and demonstrate both conceptual and empirical approaches to studying these issues.

The goal of medicine is to improve the health and well-being of persons, many of whom are called patients. To achieve this goal, medicine uses scientific methods to test the efficacy of interventions. As important and essential as these methods are, this goal health reveals medicine as fundamentally an ethical enterprise and the clinical trial as an instrument of social control. Hence, while most physician scientists do not think of themselves as engaging in bioethics research, their work has inherent ethical elements.

The goal of this course is to help students identify ethical issues in the design and conduct of clinical research, formulate ways to think about and plan empirical and conceptual investigations of these issues. The course examines a set of core issues in the design, conduct and translation of research results into practice. Course materials include papers or book selections that address conceptual and theoretical issues and empirical investigation of issues.

As a result of taking this class, students will recognize the moral and ethical aspects of their clinical research focus. This in turn will expand their vision of the implications and value of their research and the questions they pursue.

590. Philosophical Topics in Bioethics. (M)

This is a topics course - for information on the topic currently being offered, please go to the course listing on the Bioethics website: <http://www.bioethics.upenn.edu/masters>.

This set of courses provides a philosophical perspective on bioethical topics and issues. This can include courses that integrate ethical theory with concern for particular applications of theory or conceptual issues in medicine, health care, and the life sciences. Past courses have included Philosophy of Death and Dying, Genetics and Ethics, Philosophy of Medicine, Pragmatic Bioethics, and Feminism and Bioethics.

SM 601. Proseminar: Introduction to Bioethics. (A)

This course is intended to serve as a broad introduction to the field of bioethics. The course will focus on three of the most important areas in bioethics: Genetics & Reproduction, Human Experimentation, and End-of-Life. Each module of the course will cover essential bioethics concepts, relevant legal cases, and classical readings of that theme. Each module will include one guest lecture from our distinguished bioethics faculty.

602. Conceptual Foundations in Bioethics. (B)

This seminar is only open to students in the Master of Bioethics program.

This course examines the various theoretical approaches to bioethics and critically assesses their underpinnings.

Topics to be covered include an examination of various versions of deontological theories, utilitarianism, virtue ethics, principlism, casuistry, feminist ethics, narrative theory, and pragmatism.

604. (BIOE504) Empirical Methods in Bioethics. (M)

This course provides an introduction to social science research design and methods for students interested in conducting research on issues in bioethics. The course is appropriate for students who, rather than conducting research themselves, will use research findings to make or challenge arguments in policy statements or other writings. Emphasis is placed on the logic of research design as the way to relate topic of inquiry with method so that evidence produced is pertinent and useful. Students will design research projects and explore a variety of methods available to conduct research. Students will also learn to integrate research ethics into the formulation and design of their inquiries.

801. Introduction to Bioethics. Dr.

Arthur L. Caplan. Prerequisite(s): This course is only open to dual degree Master of Bioethics/Nursing PhD students. Students must have the permission from both the Department of Medical Ethics and the School of Nursing to take this course.

This course is intended to serve as a broad introduction to the field of bioethics. The course will focus on three of the most important areas in bioethics: Genetics & Reproduction, Human Experimentation, and End-of-Life.

996. Research Topics. (C) This course is only open to students in the Master of Bioethics program.

This course serves as one of the two possible options for the final MBE project. This course requires students to work with faculty to produce original research that is of publishable quality. Past students have published in Nature, Science, and other prominent journals.

999. Independent Study. (C)

EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE (AS) {EESC}

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENVS)-----Note: Listings for GEOL follow ENVS 999

SM 098. The Next Millenium: Would Technology Help Us Resolve the Environmental Dilemma?. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Bokreta / Santiago-Aviles.

Over the last century we have witnessed the dominance of man over nature. Technology, our understanding of our environment and our consumption habits have been the principal weapons used in this conquest. Now, at the beginning of a new millenium, questions and concerns about our actions and perceptions are being raised. Can today's technology and new knowledge about our environment and human nature assure our survival? How can we use the next hundred years to reconstruct and restore our future? These are the fundamental questions the class will investigate. The course will rely on evidence, the use of hypothesis, theories, and logic as well as students' scientific inquiry and creativity. We will discuss systems, models, simulations, constancy, patterns of change, evolution, and scale.

L/R 200. (COLL003) Introduction to Environmental Analysis. (C) Physical World Sector. All classes. Giegengack.

An introduction to philosophy, techniques, and selected details of the application of a broad spectrum of disciplines that relate to environmental problems.

295. Maritime Science and Technology: Woods Hole Sea Semester. (C) Giegengack.

Prerequisite(s): Laboratory course in physical or biological science or its equivalent; college algebra or its equivalent. This set of courses requires special application procedures. Contact Dr. Giegengack for information and an application.

A rigorous semester-length academic and practical experience leading to an understanding of the oceans. The Sea Semester is composed of two intensive six-week components taken off-campus. The Shore Component is six weeks at Woods Hole, Massachusetts, with formal study in: Oceanography, Maritime Studies, and Nautical Science. This is followed by six

weeks aboard a sailing research vessel, during which students conduct oceanographic research projects as part of the courses Practical Oceanography I and II.

Maritime Studies. A multidisciplinary study of the history, literature, and art of our maritime heritage, and the political and economic problems of contemporary maritime affairs.

Nautical Science. The technologies of operation at sea. Concepts of navigation, naval architecture, ship construction, marine engineering systems, and ship management are taught from their bases in physics, mathematics, and astronomy.

Practical Oceanography I. Taken aboard SSV Westward or SSV Corwith Cramer. Theories and problems raised in the shore component are tested in the practice of oceanography at sea. Students are introduced to the tools and techniques of the practicing oceanographer. During two lectures daily and while standing watch, students learn the operation of basic oceanographic equipment, the methodologies involved in the collection, reduction, and analysis of oceanographic data, and the attendant operations of a sailing oceanographic research vessel.

Practical Oceanography II. Taken aboard SSV Westward or SSV Corwith Cramer. Students assume increasing responsibility for conducting oceanographic research and the attendant operations of the vessel. The individual student is responsible directly to the chief scientist and the master of the vessel for the safe and orderly conduct of research activities and related operation of the vessel. Each student completes an individual oceanographic research project designed during the shore component.

299. Independent Study. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of department. May be repeated for credit.

Directed study for individuals or small groups under supervision of a faculty member.

301. Environmental Case Studies. (C) Doheny. Prerequisite(s): ENVS 200.

A detailed, comprehensive investigation of selected environmental problems. Guest speakers from the government and industry will give their accounts of various environmental cases. Students will then present information on a case study of their choosing.

SM 400. Environmental Studies Seminar. (C) Scatena. Prerequisite(s): ENVS 301. May be repeated for credit.

Application of student and faculty expertise to a specific environmental problem, chosen expressly for the seminar.

SM 404. (HSOC404) Urban Environments: Speaking About Lead in West Philadelphia. (B)

Giegengack/Pepino. ABCS Course. Requires community service in addition to class time.

Lead poisoning can cause learning disabilities, impaired hearing, behavioral problems, and at very high levels, seizures, coma and even death. Children up to the age of six are especially at risk because of their developing systems; they often ingest lead chips and dust while playing in their home and yards.

In ENVS 404, Penn undergraduates learn about the epidemiology of lead poisoning, the pathways of exposure, and methods for community outreach and education. Penn students collaborate with middle school and high school teachers in West Philadelphia to engage middle school children in exercises that apply environmental research relating to lead poisoning to their homes and neighborhoods.

SM 405. (HSOC405) Urban Environment II. (A) Giegengack/Pepino. Prerequisite(s): ENVS 404 or permission of instructor. Requires community service.

An independent study where Penn undergraduates can explore the health, environmental, and natural resource issues of Philadelphia, with a focus on the specific needs of West Philadelphia. Current public health concerns impacting vulnerable populations such as children, especially lead poisoning and asthma, are potential topics. Environmental issues such as water supply, air quality, radon, brownfields, and sprawl would also be good areas of study. Community service can be a component of the study. Permission from the instructor is required.

SM 406. Community Based Environmental Health. (A) Pepino/Giegengack. ABCS Course.

Requires community service in addition to class time.

From the fall of the Roman Empire to Love Canal to the epidemics of asthma, childhood obesity and lead poisoning in West Philadelphia, the impact of the environment on health has been a continuous challenge to society. The environment can affect people's health more strongly than biological factors,

medical care and lifestyle. The water we drink, the food we eat, the air we breathe, and the neighborhood we live in are all components of the environment that impact our health. Some estimates, based on morbidity and mortality statistics, indicate that the impact of the environment on health is as high as 80%. These impacts are particularly significant in urban areas like West Philadelphia. Over the last 20 years, the field of environmental health has matured and expanded to become one of the most comprehensive and humanly relevant disciplines in science.

This course will examine not only the toxicity of physical agents, but also the effects on human health of lifestyle, social and economic factors, and the built environment. Topics include cancer clusters, water borne diseases, radon and lung cancer, lead poisoning, environmental tobacco smoke, respiratory diseases and obesity. Students will research the health impacts of classic industrial pollution case studies in the US. Class discussions will also include risk communication, community outreach and education, access to health care and impact on vulnerable populations. Each student will have the opportunity to focus on Public Health, Environmental Protection, Public Policy, and Environmental Education issues as they discuss approaches to mitigating environmental health risks.

This honors seminar will consist of lectures, guest speakers, readings, student presentations, discussions, research, and community service. The students will have two small research assignments including an Environmental and Health Policy Analysis and an Industrial Pollution Case Study Analysis. Both assignments will include class presentations. The major research assignment for the course will be a problem-oriented research paper and presentation on a topic related to community-based environmental health selected by the student. In this paper, the student must also devise practical recommendations for the problem based on their research.

SM 407. (HSOC407) Urban Environments: Prevention of Tobacco Smoking in Adolescents.

(B) Giegengack/Pepino. ABCS Course. Requires community service in addition to class time.

Cigarette smoking is a major public health problem. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Control reports that more than 80% of current adult tobacco users started smoking before age 18. The National Youth Tobacco Survey indicated that 12.8% of middle school students and

34.8% of high school students in their study used some form of tobacco products.

In ENVS 407, Penn undergraduates learn about the short and long term physiological consequences of smoking, social influences and peer norms regarding tobacco use, the effectiveness of cessation programs, tobacco advocacy and the impact of the tobacco settlement. Penn students will collaborate with teachers in West Philadelphia to prepare and deliver lessons to middle school students. The undergraduates will survey and evaluate middle school and Penn student smoking. One of the course goals is to raise awareness of the middle school children to prevent addiction to tobacco smoke during adolescence. Collaboration with the middle schools gives Penn students the opportunity to apply their study of the prevention of tobacco smoking to real world situations.

SM 408. (HSOC408) Urban Environments: The Urban Asthma Epidemic. (B) Wright and Giegengack. ABCS Course. Requires community service in addition to class time.

Asthma as a pediatric chronic disease is undergoing a dramatic and unexplained increase. It has become the #1 cause of public school absenteeism and now accounts for a significant number of childhood deaths each year in the USA. The Surgeon General of the United States has characterized childhood asthma as an epidemic. In ENVS 408, Penn undergraduates learn about the epidemiology of urban asthma, the debate about the probable causes of the current asthma crisis, and the nature and distribution of environmental factors that modern medicine describes as potential triggers of asthma episodes.

Penn students will collaborate with the Childrens Hospital of Philadelphia (CHOP) on a clinical research study entitled the Community Asthma Prevention Program. The Penn undergraduates will co-teach with CHOP parent educators asthma classes offered at community centers in Southwest, West, and North Philadelphia. The CHOP study gives the Penn students the opportunity to apply their study of the urban asthma epidemic to real world situations.

450. Techniques in environmental accounting and system analysis. (C)

Scatena. Prerequisite(s): One year of introductory calculus and statistics, working knowledge of spreadsheet software.

This course covers the development and analysis of environmental budgets and input-output models that are commonly

used in earth and environmental science. The first part of the semester will concentrate on the physical laws, systems principles, and analytical tools used in developing and evaluating input-output models and environmental budgets. In the remainder of the semester, we will develop and analyze hydrologic, energy and nutrient budgets for a variety of systems.

452. Disturbances and Disasters. (A) Scatena.

This course covers the earth and environmental science of natural disturbances and disasters. Floods, tsunamis, snow and ice storms, hurricanes, earthquakes, fires, droughts, and meteor impacts will be discussed and covered with case studies and readings. The distribution and frequency, geologic and ecosystem level impacts, and risk management of each disturbance will be discussed.

SM 463. (ENVS643, URBS463, URBS663) Brownfield Remediation. (M) Keene. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

This course gives an overview of the genesis of the so-called "Brownfield" problem and of the various efforts that our society is taking to try to solve, or at least ameliorate it. The course will place the "Brownfield" problem in the broader context of the growth and decline of industrial base cities like Philadelphia. Students will study the general constitutional and statutory framework within which we approach the problems of orphan, polluted sites and the disposal of contemporary solid wastes. They will also analyze the principal actions that have been taken by federal and state governments to address remediation and redevelopment of abandoned industrial sites. In addition, the course will explore environmental equity issues.

499. Senior Thesis. (F) Giegengack. Prerequisite(s): ENVS 400-level course (may be taken concurrently). The Environmental Studies major requires 2 semesters of ENVS 499.

The culmination of the Environmental Studies Major. Students write a thesis on a topic which combines their concentration with Environmental Studies. Students work with an advisor in their discipline.

SM 502. Environmental Chemistry. (M) Doheny and Andrews. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

The chemistry of water, air, and soil will be studied from an environmental perspective. The nature, composition, structure, and properties of pollutants, their means of

detection and methods of purification and remediation will also be studied.

504. Biogeochemical Cycles. (L) Gill. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

The presence of life on Earth has had a profound effect on the chemistry of the planet. This course examines the major elemental cycles of the globe, studying how these cycles link the atmosphere, oceans, and land. We will analyze how life influences these cycles, particularly how human activity affects them. We will study nutrient cycles in soil, wetlands, lakes, rivers, estuaries, the sea and the atmosphere, integrating these interactions to global-scale processes. One semester of chemistry recommended as background.

507. Wetlands. (M) Willig. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

The course focuses on the natural history of different wetland types including climate, geology, and hydrology factors that influence wetland development and associated soil, vegetation, and wildlife characteristics and key ecological processes. Lectures will be supplemented with weekend trips to different wetland types, ranging from tidal salt marshes to non-tidal marshes, swamps, and glacial bogs in order to provide field experience in wetland identification, characterization, and functional assessment. Outside speakers will discuss issues in wetland seed bank ecology, federal regulation, and mitigation. Students will present a short paper on the ecology of a wetland animal and a longer term paper on a selected wetland topic. Readings from the text, assorted journal papers, government technical documents, and book excerpts will provide a broad overview of the multifaceted field of wetland study.

530. Rocky Mountain Field Geology and Ecology. (L) Giegengack/Bordeaux. Field work is done in and around Red Lodge, Montana. An additional fee for Room and Board applies. Permission of the Instructor is required for non-MES students. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

Designed for the MES program (open to non-MES students by permission of the instructor). This is a two-week intensive field course in the geology, natural history, and ecology of the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, which comprises a range of environments from the mile-high semi-deserts of intermontane basins to the alpine tundra of the Beartooth Plateau above 12,000 feet. The program is based at the Yellowstone-Bighorn Research Association

(YBRA) field station on the northeast flank of the Beartooth Mountains near Red Lodge, Montana. The course includes day trips from the field station as well as overnight visits to sites within Yellowstone National Park. Pre-trip classes will be held online before the trip to ensure that all students are adequately familiar with basic principles of field-based natural science.

SM 533. Research Methods in Environmental Studies. (M) Bordeaux.

This course is designed to prepare Master of Environmental Studies students to undertake their Capstone exercises. In this course, we discuss how to identify an appropriate research project, how to design a research plan, and how to prepare a detailed proposal. Each student should enter the course with a preliminary research plan and should have identified an advisor. By the end of the course, each student is expected to have a completed Capstone proposal that has been reviewed and approved by his/her advisor.

541. Modeling Geographical Objects. (M) Tomlin.

This course offers a broad and practical introduction to the acquisition, storage, retrieval, maintenance, use, and presentation of digital cartographic data with both image and drawing based geographic information systems (GIS) for a variety of environmental science, planning, and management applications. Its major objectives are to provide the training necessary to make productive use of at least two well known software packages, and to establish the conceptual foundation on which to build further skills and knowledge in late practice.

SM 575. (ENGL584, FOLK575, HSSC575) Environmental Imaginaries. (M) Hufford.

Behind struggles over resource use and patterns of development are collective fictions that relate people to their material surroundings. "Environmental imaginaries" refers to the contending discourses that arrange society around processes of development and change. What are the Cartesian fictions that enable the chronic separation of culture from environment? How are these fictions produced, enacted, and materialized in such diverse sites as Appalachian strip mines, Sea World, nature talks, and permit hearings? How might alternative ways of knowing and being be conjured through naming practices, narratives, and other speech genres, as well as yardscapes, protest rallies and other forms of public display? Drawing on theories of

worldmaking and ethnographic works on culture and environment, this seminar examines the production of Cartesian-based environmental imaginaries and their alternatives across a range of such genres and practices.

580. Ecology of Health. (A) Sheehan.

Movements of people and populations in various historic periods have led to the introduction of diseases new to a population. The colonial period, for example, witnessed the introduction of smallpox to the Americas by European colonizers, resulting in the decimation of indigenous populations. Accompanying changes in agricultural practices, ecological destruction, and changes introduced by war, development, and trade often led to altered habitat, diet, and disease patterns that threatened both colonizers and the colonized. Today, rapid and easy movement of individuals and goods around the globe, as well as new technologies, continued status inequality between rich and poor nations, and sociopolitical conflicts, have created a condition of new, emergent, and reemerging diseases. In addition, the ability of microbes to alter in response to changed environments make identification and control of disease-causing agents a challenge to medical science.

This course will focus on the social, political, and economic sources and ramifications of world-wide disease patterns. Infectious diseases such as malaria, dengue fever, tuberculosis, and AIDS will be examined. Ecological changes and new technologies, often alter food resources, productive activities, and the environment resulting in new disease patterns; one example is arsenic poisoning in Bangladesh brought about by deeply bored wells. The activities of national and international organizations to cope with disease outbreaks, to formulate strategies for disease surveillance and notification, and to create solutions are important to understanding the state of global health. Selected case studies will be used, placing them within a framework of sociological analysis of health and disease, medical research, poverty and disease, as well as national and international organizational and policy responses.

SM 601. Proseminar: Contemporary Issues in Environmental Studies. (M) Pfefferkorn & Gill. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

A detailed, comprehensive investigation of selected environmental problems. This is the first course taken by students entering

the Master of Environmental Studies Program.

604. Conservation and Land Management. (M) Harper. Some Saturday field trips will be required.

Using protected lands in the Delaware Valley, this field-based course will explore various strategies for open-space conservation and protection. In addition, students will be introduced to land management techniques used on such sites to restore or preserve them in accordance with goals set for their use or protection. Emphasis will be placed on developing skills in "Reading the Landscape" to determine conservation and restoration priorities. Students will produce a site assessment report and/or field reports on sites that they visit.

608. Geology & Ecology of the Isle of Arran, Scotland. (L) Giegengack and Bordeaux. Prerequisite(s): An introductory Geology or Ecology course would be helpful. MES Summer Course.

The Isle of Arran, off the west coast of Scotland, might very well be called the birthplace of modern Geology. James Hutton, Scottish Physician and gentleman farmer, conceived of the concept of Uniformitarianism, while wandering about the Isle of Arran. Hutton's Theory of the Earth laid down this concept, which later became one of the foundation principles of modern geology and earned him the appellation "Father of Modern Geology". The island offers a wide variety of rock types and geological events that has drawn geologists and students from around the globe to this tiny island.

The position of the Isle of Arran off the west coast of Scotland, places it close to the warm waters of the Gulf Stream, allowing for a much milder and wetter climate than might be expected from the island's latitude. The distribution and types of plants and animals found on the island are a direct consequence of this milder and wetter climate. The proximity to ocean waters also gives the class a chance to examine near shore marine environments.

ENVS 688 is a two-week intensive field course in the geology, natural history, ecology, and culture of the Isle of Arran, Scotland. Pre-trip classes will be held online before the trip to ensure that all students are adequately familiar with basic principles of field-based natural science. Students will then meet in Glasgow and travel together to the Isle of Arran where they will be based for the duration of the two weeks. Students will participate in a number of field exercises that include: mapping of dikes, examination of raised

beaches (causes and consequences), cave formation, and modern landscape formation based on underlying geology. The types of plants and animals found on the island will be examined in light of their position on the island and the underlying geology. Students will map floral distributions as part of a multi-day exercise, examine the red deer population and the effects of interbreeding with an introduced Japanese Sika deer, and the possible consequences of reintroducing the wolf. Students will also examine ancient standing stones, stone circles, runrig agricultural practice's effects on modern landscapes, and tour Brodick Castle as part of the cultural aspect of the course. Guest lectures from local historians are also planned.

610. Regional Field Ecology. (L)

Willig. Offered through CGS - See current timetable. Some Saturday field trips required.

Over the course of six Saturday field trips, we will travel from the barrier islands along the Atlantic Ocean in southern New Jersey to the Pocono Mountains in northeastern Pennsylvania and visit representative sites of the diverse landscapes in the region along the way. At each site we will study and consider interactions between geology, topography, hydrology, soils, vegetation, wildlife, and disturbance. Students will summarize field trip data in a weekly site report. Evening class meetings will provide the opportunity to review field trips and reports and preview upcoming trips. Six all-day Saturday field trips are required.

SM 611. Environmental Law. (B)

LeGros.

This course will provide an introduction to environmental law and the legal process by which environmental laws are implemented and enforced. The course will examine the common law roots of environmental regulation in tort principles such as nuisance, negligence and trespass. We will examine important Constitutional principles in substantive and procedural law as well as significant environmental laws and approaches. Finally, we will examine emerging theories of citizen's rights and the government's role in environmental law and regulation. Students will learn how to read and analyze course decisions and apply some of the elements of legal thinking to actual cases and current problems.

612. Economics and the Environment. (M) Handy.

This course provides a comprehensive introduction to basic economic tools and methods, as they are applied to

environmental issues -- including pollution control, resource depletion, the global commons, intergenerational equity, and policy decision-making. The course is designed for those with little or no prior economics background; disciplined sceptics are welcome.

SM 613. Business and the Natural Environment. (B) Heller. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

This course explores dramatic changes taking place at the interface of business, society, and the natural environment. Previously, business and environmental interests were believed to be adversarial. Now, some contemporary thinkers are suggesting that environmental capabilities can be a source of competitive advantage for corporations. A recent Harvard Business Review article refers to the sum of these changes as "The Next Industrial Revolution." In this course we will study examples on the cutting edge of these developments. We will look at corporations that are creating a "double bottom line" by strategizing about the ecological impact of their decisions, as well as the economic impact. We will learn about industrial designers who are rethinking everything from tennis shoes to corporate headquarters' buildings with the environment in mind. We will consider new alliances among business, environmental activists and government regulators -- all stakeholders in a sustainable society.

615. Professional Case Studies in Environmental Analysis and Management. (M) Laskowski.

This course is designed for students nearing the end of their MES program. It will provide students with hands-on experience working with local environmental professionals on projects in the Delaware Valley region. Each student will select a project made available by a local public or private agency. Among the tasks that students will perform are data collection and analysis, project planning, and documentation. Each student will prepare a detailed report under the direction of the agency representative that can be the basis for a Capstone project. Those interested in continuing on to the Capstone phase will use the report as the basis for a publishable document to be prepared in conjunction with the participating agency.

SM 617. Innovative Environmental Management Strategies. (M)

Laskowski. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

This course will evaluate innovative environmental management strategies used by corporations, governments, the public, and NGOs including approaches such as the concept of pollution prevention, environmental management systems, green buildings, green product design, product labeling, environmental education, the power of information, market-based techniques, and industrial ecology. Some professionals believe that these innovative approaches have the potential to result in more environmental improvement than will be realized by additional regulatory requirements. This course will address which approaches work best and identify critical elements needed to ensure the best approaches to specific problems. Students will be exposed to real-life situations through expert guest lecturers, case studies, and "hands on" projects.

SM 620. (AFST620) Topics on African Environmental Issues. (B) Fonjweng.

Africa is a land of great contrasts and possesses a rich mix of scenic beauty, impressive biodiversity, many cultures, economies and interesting history. Almost completely encircled by water and home to a network of some of the world's largest and longest rivers, Africa is also home to two vast and expanding hot deserts. While Africa contains enormous amounts of mineral wealth, it also has fifteen of the world's least developed countries. Its climate ranges from the harsh extremes in hot deserts to the Arctic Current dominated temperate climate of the southern tip of Africa and the pleasant Mediterranean climate of North Africa.

Africa's remarkable ecological diversity is unique and is an expression of the varied climates in the continent, with camels in Egypt, Goliath frogs (the largest frogs in the world) in Cameroon and the African penguins in Namibia and South Africa. Africa has extensive fertile grasslands and lush equatorial forests, yet many of its people suffer from hunger and starvation. Despite possessing some of the most scenic and pristine landscapes in the world, poor resource management has resulted in serious environmental problems in various parts of Africa, including air and water pollution, deforestation, loss of soil & soil fertility and a dramatic decline in biodiversity through out the continent.

This course aims to explore Africa's natural environment and the impact of human activities on it. Each semester the course will offer an overview of Africa's

environment as it relates to one of the following two topics 1) Water issues; 2) Environmental impact of development projects, natural resource extraction and consumption. Each semester, in addition to analyzing one of the above topics, we will pick a couple of case studies from within the US that can be used to show parallels between some of the issues discussed in the African case studies. The students will be asked to conduct research on a relevant topic in any region in Africa for a paper due at the end of the semester.

621. Public Voices, Private Rights: Perspectives on American Environmentalism. (A) Minott. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

This course will address various aspects of American environmentalism. We will look at structural issues such as the foundations of environmental protection in common law, the constitutional limits on environmental protection, and the creation of bureaucratic environmental policy making. We will also look at philosophical issues such as American Conservationism and Preservationism, the anti-environmental backlash, and environmental justice. Finally, we will discuss scientific and legal issues such as the economics of risk, the question of who can speak for Nature, and voluntary actions/command and control.

SM 623. Crossing Borders: Policy, Regulatory and Management Issues in Transboundary Environmental Protection. (B) Feldman. Offered through CGS - See Current Timetable.

Transboundary issues arise at the local, regional, supra-national, and global levels. Pollution does not respect political boundaries; habitats are defined by ecosystems, not by regulation. This course will introduce the difficulties posed by cross-border issues and, using case studies, explore a range of policy, regulatory and management mechanisms employed to address these challenges. Among the topics to be covered include: interstate compacts (e.g. Chesapeake Bay), NAFTA Commission on Environmental Cooperation (e.g. biodiversity in North America), Regional Cooperation (e.g. Baltic Sea, international watercourses), European Union regulation (e.g. Hazardous Waste directives and the Basel Convention), and international conventions (e.g. The Kyoto Protocol on greenhouse gas emissions).

625. Overview of Environmental Justice: Issues, Actions and Visions for the Future. (B) Harris and Thompson. Offered through CGS-See current Timetable.

Many people refer to the Environmental Justice Movement as the most significant social rights movement to occur in this country since the Civil Rights Movement. Communities around the United States have expressed concerns related to the siting, permitting and clean up of hazardous waste sites in minority and low-income areas. Beginning with the protests in Warren County, North Carolina, Environmental Justice has become a most critical and controversial issue in this country. This course will provide an overview of the history, guiding principles, and issues of concern regarding Environmental Justice and will examine the approaches taken by communities, EPA, state and local government over the years to address these concerns. Students will be expected to evaluate and assess the various issues and case studies presented to them in a critical fashion, and to discuss these case studies, and make recommendations for appropriate action.

SM 627. The Delaware River: An Environmental Case Study. (B)

Laskowski and Collier. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

The Delaware River and Estuary offer an opportunity to examine efforts to protect the environment in a multi-state, economically and ecologically complex area. This case study will review environmental protection efforts in and around the River, the stressors on the environment, and attempts to balance environmental protection with economic, employment, and other needs. It will address scientific issues, relationships between air/water quality, transportation and sprawl issues, the balancing of water quality and water quantity. Students will learn about the institutions responsible for managing this complex system, and what goals and indicators of progress are used by these organizations. Students will be asked to research in detail one or more aspects of the environmental management systems, identify the key drivers in determining environmental quality, recommend improvements to the system, and propose a vision for the future.

629. Global Environmental Politics. (A) Hunold. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

Nation-states and multinational corporations are the most powerful actors in the global political economy. What does

this mean for efforts to protect the global environment? Do environmental activists stand a chance? Drawing on insights from green political theory, international relations, and political economy, the field of global environmental politics may have the answer. Following a survey of relevant state and non-state actors in global environmental politics and a review of major international environmental agreements, we will examine diverse theories of global environmental politics. Regime theory, global governance, green critiques of globalization, green theories of state sovereignty, and social movement theory offer competing accounts of the role of state, society, and economy in creating and managing global environmental change. Our goal will be to assess these competing explanations and strategies for promoting global ecological sustainability.

SM 631. Current EPA Regulatory Practices and Future Directions. (A) Laskowski.

The regulatory approach continues to be the foundation of environmental protection in the US. This course provides an overview of key environmental laws and regulations, and the processes used to write permits, conduct inspections and take enforcement actions. It is taught mainly from the perspective of the federal government and will also include perspectives from the states, NGOs, and the regulated community. Techniques used to set priorities, ensure fairness, and encourage compliance are included. Current issues in major regulatory programs will be reviewed and future directions will be discussed.

SM 633. Community Involvement in Environmental Analysis and Management. (A) Pomponio and Esher. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

This course will investigate the various community involvement and communication tools, venues, and practices used during the analysis and management of decisions affecting the environment. Students will be exposed to real-life situations through expert guest lecturers, case studies, and hands on projects. The course will investigate communication practices for project specific issues relative to the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA), Superfund, and other local, state, and federal vehicles. Students can expect to learn, experience, and apply communication tools to ongoing proposals for major highway, impoundment, and other infrastructure proposals as well as for environmental clean up initiatives launched

under various authorities. Students will also examine and contribute to citizen advisory and stakeholder forums for major watershed and estuary programs. Specific communication challenges to achieve environmental justice and the conveyance of technical information will be explored.

SM 635. Major Global Environmental Problems of Today and how we must deal with them tomorrow. (B)

Laskowski. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

Global environmental problems of today are some of the greatest challenges of the new millennium. Almost everyone is in some way part of the problem and increasingly will be asked to be a part of the solution. The problems that we face today often differ from those of the past because it is sometimes difficult for the international community to agree on the extent, causes, and impacts of the problem and how to allocate responsibility for the resolution of the problem. Governments, businesses and NGOs around the world have recognized the need to take the initiative and address these issues through regulation, voluntary approaches, and cooperation on an international level. How best to manage these problems is the constant challenge. This course will provide an overview of several of the major global environmental problems facing the world today, and how they are connected by common causes, underlying themes and concepts critical to the understanding and management of these issues. It will examine the over-arching concepts of sustainability and globalization as well as frameworks for assessing and managing the issues.

The course will also consider the role of the major players/stakeholders in the situation, including governments, non-government organizations, and private sector individuals/participants, and where appropriate, touch on such issues as intergenerational aspects and the potential long-term irreversibility. With the assistance of regional and national experts, we will address specific problems, such as: human populations and their environmental impact; issues surrounding resources such as food, water, habitats, and energy; global climate change; the ozone layer; and problems of international/environmental terrorism, catastrophes, and disease. Each student will prepare a report and presentation on some aspect of a topic discussed during the term.

637. Global Water Issues. (A)

Laskowski. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

Water-related illnesses are estimated by some to kill up to 5000 people per day worldwide and many of these casualties are children. This course will explore the causes of this global crisis and what is being done to address the issue. It will provide an overview of international agreements, wastewater and water supply issues, technological advances, political/financial/cultural and other barriers to success, and what students can do to become involved in resolving the issues. Guest lecturers and case studies will provide insights to problems in problem areas around the world. Students will be asked to evaluate specific problems and suggest improved approaches to improving access to clean water.

SM 638. Topics in Global Water Management Governance and Finance. (A) Laskowski.

This course will focus on the governance and finance issues surrounding the efforts to meet the UN Millennium Goal [MDG] for water supply and sanitation. Every twenty seconds someone in the world, usually a child, dies from a water-related problem. The MDG is "by the year 2015 to halve the percentage of the world's population without access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation". Inadequate organization, corruption, poor educational systems are some of the critical barriers relating to good governance. Finding sufficient funding, promoting public-private partnerships, and establishing needed legal/financial systems are some of the financial challenges. Using case studies, guest speakers, and the latest information available this course will provide insights to students on how to address these issues.

641. Water in Environmental Planning. (M) Curley.

This course will present a combination of technical and non-technical material. Its purpose is to introduce the people who are not engineers or scientists to the practices that engineers and scientists use to study water and watersheds. It will present the following concepts: Hydrology, Water Treatment, and Waste Water.

643. (ENVS463, URBS463, URBS663) Brownfield Remediation. (M) Keene.

Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

This course is intended to give students an overview of the genesis of the so-called "Brownfield" problem and of the various

efforts our society is taking to solve or, at least, ameliorate it. The course will place the "Brownfield" problem in the broader context of the growth and decline of the industrial base of cities like Philadelphia. Students will study the general constitutional and statutory framework within which we approach the problems of orphan, polluted sites and the disposal of contemporary solid wastes. They will also analyze the principal actions that have been taken by Federal and state government to address remediation and redevelopment of abandoned industrial sites. The course will also explore environmental equity issues.

The students will collaborate with high school students at the West Philadelphia High School to identify sites in their neighborhoods and to learn how to determine the sites ownership and land use history. The students will study ways of determining environmental risk and the various options that are available for remediation in light of community ideas about re-use. Students will be expected to participate actively in the seminar and the sessions with high school students. Students in the course are required to prepare and present a term paper on a topic in the general area of "Brownfield" analysis and remediation.

645. Planning for Land Preservation. (B) Daniels. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

An introduction to the tools and methods for preserving private lands by government agencies and private non-profit organizations. Topics include purchase and donation of development rights (also known as conservation easements), land acquisition, limited development, land swaps, and the preservation of urban greenways, trails, and parks. Preservation examples include: open space and scenic areas, farmland, forestland, battlefields, and natural areas.

646. A Primer on Stream and River Ecology. (M) Blain.

This class explores streams and rivers from the perspectives of both the natural and social sciences. Students will get a solid grounding in the hydrology, geology, physics, chemistry, and biology of streams and rivers, and they will learn how all these fit together in a watersheds ecosystem. They will also examine the impacts that human development has had on such ecosystems over time -- how rivers have become polluted, what mechanisms they have to fight pollution, and what we need to do to protect, maintain and restore them now and in the future.

In addition to considering such questions within a theoretical framework, the class will look at issues in the real world. Students will set up an actual monitoring system, in which they will process samples taken from above and below a sewage treatment plant in a local stream, and then analyze and interpret the sample data. They will also learn about ongoing research projects in the watersheds that supply New York City its drinking water and in the streams and rivers of developing nations. In both cases, they will not only study the science but also the politics of streams, rivers, and the water that they convey.

652. From Bartram to Janzen: Thinking about Nature in America. (C)

Offered through CGS - See current Timetable.

This seminar will explore the history of environmental thought in the United States from roughly the 18th century to the present. Topics include: the use and development of natural resources: the definition, planning, and management of public spaces such as national parks, game lands, and zoos; establishment of environmental standards; the emergence of conservation ecology; "green" politics; and ecofeminism. Students will be encouraged to examine the public discussion of these issues as well as the development of policy. Course requirements include several short papers (3-5 pages) and active participation in class discussion.

SM 656. Environmental Sociology. (B) Sheehan.

The context in which debates take place and decisions and laws about the environment are made, leads to a focus on the community, defined here as workers and residents. Members of urban and rural communities, situated near polluting factories, hazardous sites or landfills, are affected by these contaminants. Using a sociological framework, this course will study the community and its relationship to environmental issues. Community members often first identify local hazards; they form organizations, map polluted sites, and enumerate residents with diseases that may originate from contaminants. Sociologists identify these grassroots initiatives as community epidemiology. Social justice concepts highlight the intersection of race, poverty, and environmental hazards. Major social institutions -corporations, government agencies, health care providers--have played a role in covering over occupational and environmental hazards. Worker and community action has forced these

institutions to take a role in identification and remediation of hazardous sites, and of continuous monitoring of neighborhoods and residents. In terms of health effects, among citizens, experts, and major institutions, and debates about both the local and global consequences of environmental hazards, will be among the topics covered.

The emergence of institutional structures at the local, state, national, and international levels, to deal with environmental protection, identification and testing of hazards, and establishing limits for exposure, will be examined. The course will include readings on significant contemporary and historical occupational and environmental events in the United States. In addition, selected comparative, international case studies of occupational and environmental issues will be undertaken.

SM 658. Violence and the Environment. (B) Minott. Offered through CGS - See Current Timetable.

Governments, corporations, environmental organizations, anti-environmental organizations, and individuals have resorted to violence as a means to achieving an environmental end. Although some defend such violence as the only way to achieve specific goals, do the ends ever really justify the means? Does violence have a place in the environmental movement? How should environmentalists respond to pro- or anti-environmental violence? This course will study instances of such violence and explore why violence has been seen as an acceptable or, sometimes, the only way to achieve a desirable end.

662. Green Design and the City. (B) Berman. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

Can our cities become examples of sustainable design? Does inner city revitalization tie into sustainability? Are there successful examples to learn from? This seminar will focus on how existing cities attempt to integrate green design principles within them. It will look at case studies, both in the US and abroad.

Urban design and transportation will be examined within this context, including how to create pedestrian friendly spaces. Infill construction and the adaptive use of existing buildings will be discussed, as well as the reuse of brownfield sites. We will also look at what types of construction actually constitute green buildings.

We will take advantage of our local resources within Philadelphia, and include visits to nearby sites, along with talks by

local experts. There will be a series of short projects given throughout the term. They will usually include both a written component and a presentation to the class. The energetic execution of these projects, their presentations and the subsequent discussions, will be a key part of this seminar.

SM 664. Sustainable Design. (C)

Berman. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

This seminar will focus on how physical design can improve sustainability. It will be broken down into 3 parts: Green Buildings, Green Urbanism, and Smart Growth Planning. Starting small, we will begin by looking at which types of construction actually constitute Green Buildings and which of these are the most effective. Our look at Green Urbanism will focus on existing cities and towns. They will be examined in terms of how urban design and transportation can promote sustainability. Finally, Smart Growth planning concepts for new developments will be discussed. This will include a survey of New Urbanism. Both these closely allied approaches are recent attempts to guide new growth in a more sensitive manner. We will also take advantage of local resources within our region, and include visits to nearby sites, along with talks by local experts.

668. Selected Topics in Environmental Health. (C) Wright.

From the fall of the Roman Empire to Love Canal to today's epidemics of asthma and childhood obesity, the impact of the environment on health has been a continuous challenge to society. This course will examine how environmental factors have contributed to chronic disorders and diseases. Selected topics will include cancer clusters, COPD, radon and lung cancer, lead poisoning, environmental tobacco smoke and the aforementioned obesity and asthma. Students will be contrasting priority environmental health issues internationally with those in their local communities. Class discussions will also focus on risk communication, community outreach and education, access to health care and vulnerable populations. Students will be asked to research one environmental health topic in detail, to present their findings to the class, and to propose recommendations for future action.

674. Assessment and Remediation of the Environment Using Biological Organisms. (M) Vann.

This course is an introduction to current and developing techniques for analyzing

environmental contamination and remediation of damaged environments. Knowledge of these options will be important for both students interested in policy/law options, as well as providing a starting point for those pursuing a more science-oriented understanding of environmental issues. The first portion of the course will address bioindicators--the use of living systems to assess environmental contamination. Many new methods of rapidly-analyzing environmental samples are becoming available. These include systems ranging from biochemical assays to monitoring of whole organisms or ecosystems, as well as techniques ranging from laboratory to field and satellite surveys. The course will survey these approaches to familiarize the student with this rapidly developing field. The second portion of the course will introduce techniques for bioremediation--the use of living organisms to restore contaminated environments. Several case studies will be provided (perhaps with external speakers). Students will be expected to prepare a final paper examining a particular technique in detail.

678. Advanced Biogeochemistry. (B) Vann.

A soils course would be helpful, but not required.

The course will cover nature of the field and its application. Topics include: elemental cycling at various scales, from global to watershed level, the interaction between geology and biology in controlling elemental cycling, how these relationships have changed over the Earth's history and man's influence on these cycles.

The course will include an examination of the CENTURY computer model, a popular model for examining nutrient cycling in terrestrial ecosystems. Students will submit a term paper on a related subject, such as comparing the functioning of two watersheds or summarizing current understanding of a particular cycle, etc.

680. Advanced Environmental Chemistry. (M) Nemeroff.

Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

This course will examine the environmental contamination of water, air, and soil. Students will continue the evaluation of composition, structure and properties of pollutants, their means of detection and methods of purification and remediation. Successful completion of Envs 502 or a thorough knowledge of general and organic chemistry is recommended.

681. Modeling Geographical Space.

(M) Tomlin. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

This course explores the nature and use of digital geographic information systems (GIS) for the analysis and synthesis of spatial patterns and processes through 'cartographic modeling'. Cartographic modeling is a general but well defined methodology that can be used to address a wide variety of analytical mapping applications in a clear and consistent manner. It does so by decomposing both data and data-processing tasks into elemental components that can then be recomposed with relative ease and with great flexibility.

SM 699. Masters of Environmental Studies Capstone Seminar. (C) Gill.

Permission of instructor required. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

999. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

Permission of instructor required.

Directed study for individuals or small groups under supervision of a faculty member.

GEOLOGY (GEOL)

L/R 003. (PHYS003) Evolution of the Physical World. (A) Physical World Sector.

All classes. Pfefferkorn/Segre.

The big bang, origin of elements, stars, Earth, continents and mountains.

SM 096. Field Approaches to Understanding the Earth & Environmental Science. (A) Scatena.

Corequisite(s): GEOL 100 or GEOL 109 highly recommended. This is a field based course. Weekend fieldtrips are required.

Understanding landscapes and the relationships between the natural world and society is fundamental to the natural sciences, architecture, medicine and public health, real estate and finance, urban studies and a range of other disciplines. The primary goal of this course is to expose students to the science of reading landscapes and disciplines that are founded in observation and hypothesis testing in the field. In addition, the course will orient incoming students to the physical environment in which they will be living while they are at Penn.

The course will be centered around lectures and discussions that are based on ten or more field trips that will take place on weekends and afternoons throughout the semester. The trips will be led by faculty members and will cover topics of plate tectonics, bedrock and surficial geology,

geomorphology, hydrology, environmental geology, pollution and field ecology.

L/R 100. Introduction to Geology. (A) Physical World Sector. All classes. Omar. Field trips required.

An introduction to processes and forces that form the surface and the interior of the Earth. Changes in climate and the history of life. Earth resources and their uses.

103. Natural Disturbances and Human Disasters. (B) Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Scatena.

Natural disturbances play a fundamental role in sculpturing landscapes and structuring natural and human-based ecosystems. This course explores the natural and social science of disturbances by analyzing their geologic causes, their ecological and social consequences, and the role of human behavior in disaster reduction and mitigation. Volcanoes, earthquakes, floods, droughts, fires, and extraterrestrial impacts are analyzed and compared.

L/L 109. Introduction to Geotechnical Science. (A) Physical World Sector. All classes. Omar.

Open to architectural and engineering majors as well as Ben Franklin Scholars. Field trips. Relations of rocks, rock structures, soils, ground water, and geologic agents to architectural, engineering, and land-use problems.

111. Geology Laboratory. (C) Omar. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 001 or 100, preferably taken concurrently. Field trips required.

Hands-on study of earth materials and processes. Identification and interpretation of rocks, minerals and fossils. Topographic and geologic maps. Evolution of landscapes. Field trips lead to a synthesis of the geologic history of southeastern Pennsylvania.

L/R 125. Earth and Life Through Time. (C) Physical World Sector. All classes. Pfefferkorn.

Origin of Earth, continents, and life. Continental movements, changing climates, and evolving life.

L/R 130. Oceanography. (B) Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Horton.

The oceans cover over 2/3 of the Earth's surface. This course introduces basic oceanographic concepts such as plate tectonics, marine sediments, physical and chemical properties of seawater, ocean

circulation, air-sea interactions, waves, tides, nutrient cycles in the ocean, biology of the oceans, and environmental issues related to the marine environment.

L/L 201. (GEOL521, GEOL531) Mineralogy. (A) Omar. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 100 and CHEM 001 or 101.

Crystallography, representative minerals, their chemical and physical properties. Use of petrographic microscope in identifying common rock-forming minerals in thin section.

L/L 205. (GEOL406) Paleontology. (B) Living World Sector. All classes. Bordeaux. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 100 or permission of instructor. Two field trips required.

Geologic history of invertebrates and their inferred life habits, paleoecology, evolution. Introduction to paleobotany and vertebrate paleontology.

L/L 206. (GEOL506) Stratigraphy. (A) Horton. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 100 or permission of instructor. Two field trips, field project.

Introductory sedimentary concepts, stratigraphic principles, depositional environments, and interpretation of the rock record in a paleoecological setting.

L/L 208. (GEOL630) Structural Geology. (B) Phipps. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 100 and 111; PHYS 150 strongly recommended. Three field trips required.

Introduction to deformation as a fundamental geologic process. Stress and strain; rock mechanics. Definition, measurement, geometrical and statistical analysis, and interpretation of structural features. Structural problems in the field. Maps, cross-sections, and three-dimensional visualization; regional structural geology.

299. Independent Study. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of department. May be repeated for credit.

Directed study for individuals or small groups under close supervision of a faculty member.

L/L 317. Petrology and Petrography. (B) Omar. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 201. Two field trips.

Occurrences and origins of igneous and metamorphic rocks; phase equilibria in heterogeneous systems. Laboratory study of rocks and thin sections as a tool in interpretation of petrogenesis.

SM 390. Geology Field Work. (C) Giegengack. 4-8 weeks, usually during the summer.

401. Environmental Geology. (M) Willig.

The purpose of this course is to better understand the interactions of humans and the environment through an examination of geologic processes and features as they influence and are influenced by human activities. The ultimate goal of such study is to make better land use decisions. Following a review of some basic geologic concepts, we will study hazardous geologic processes including volcanic eruptions, earthquakes, river flooding, coastal flooding and erosion, landslides, and subsidence. Next we will discuss environmental impacts associated with the use of fossil fuels, water, and soils. The course will conclude with student presentations of selected topics in environmental geology.

SM 405. Paleoecology. (M) Bordeaux. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 205 or permission of instructor.

Relationship of fossil assemblages to life assemblages; structure of ancient communities, and interaction of organisms with each other and with the physical environment; evolution of communities.

L/L 415. Paleobotany. (M) Pfefferkorn. Prerequisite(s): Basic course in Geology or Biology or permission of instructor. Two field trips.

Fossil record and evolution of plants. Methods and application of paleobotanical research.

L/L 417. Advanced Petrology. (A) Omar. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 317.

Chemistry, physics, phase equilibria, microscope study in igneous and metamorphic petrology.

418. Geochemistry. (M) Omar. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 201. May be taken concurrently.

This course provides a comprehensive introduction to theory and applications of chemistry in the earth and environmental sciences. Theory covered will include nucleosynthesis, atomic structure, acid-base equilibrium, thermodynamics, oxidation-reduction reactions. Applications will emphasize oceanography, atmospheric sciences and environmental chemistry, as well as other topics depending on the interests of the class. Although we will review the basics, this course is intended to supplement, rather than to replace, courses offered in the department of Chemistry. It

is appropriate for advanced undergraduate as well as graduate students in Geology, Environmental Science, Chemistry and other sciences, who wish to have a better understanding of these important chemical processes

420. Introduction to Geophysics. (M) Doheny. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 100 or 109, two semesters Math and Physics, and/or instructor's permission.

The application of Geophysical investigation techniques to problems of the earth's planetary structure, local subsurface structure and mineral prospecting; the principles of geophysical measurements and interpretation with emphasis on gravity measurement, isostasy, geomagnetism, seismic refraction and reflection, electrical prospecting, electromagnetics and ground radar.

428. Introduction to Isotope Geochemistry. (A) Omar.

This course is for advanced undergraduate students interested in learning about or pursuing applications of isotope geochemistry, with an emphasis on biological and climatic processes (e.g. plant physiology, soils, nutrient cycling, atmospheric chemistry).

SM 480. Senior Seminar. (M) Giegengack.

Discussion of major current issues in geology.

499. Senior Thesis. (F) Giegengack.

Students write a thesis on a geologic topic. Students work with an advisor in their discipline.

501. Pleistocene Geology. (M)

Giegengack. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 100 or equivalent.

Origin, extent in space and time, and effect on geologic processes of Late Cenozoic climatic change; Pleistocene stratigraphy in different parts of the world.

L/L 502. Data Analysis and Computer Modeling in Geology. (M) Phipps.

Prerequisite(s): GEOL 100 or 109 and the instructor's permission.

Data analysis from simple parametric statistics to multivariate statistics, including cluster and factor analysis. Additional topics include: Bootstrapping, Markov chains, runs tests, spectral analysis, and other general techniques to analyze data sequences and time-series. Map studies include: analysis of distributions of points and lines, directional data, spherical distributions, shape and trends surfaces.

511. Geology of Soils. (A) Johnson. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 100 or equivalent. Field trips.

Nature, properties, genesis, and classification of soils; soils of the United States.

515. Evolution/Revolution of Land Ecosystems. (M) Dimichele/Wing.

Permission of instructor needed.

Origin and diversification of land ecosystems. Interaction between plants and animals. Effects of past climatic change and other external factors. The importance of past changes in land ecosystems to our understanding of current global change.

517. Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology. (M) Omar.

520. Nuclear Geology. (M) Omar.

Prerequisite(s): GEOL 100, and permission of instructor.

Natural radioactivity, Earth's heat, nuclear age determination, geochemistry of stable isotopes, and geological applications of nuclear technology.

L/L 521. (GEOL201, GEOL531) Mineralogy of Rock Preservation. (A)

Omar. Graduate School of Fine Arts students only.

Advanced crystallography, representative minerals, their chemical and physical properties, with emphasis on building stone preservation. Use of petrographic microscope in identifying common rock-forming minerals in thin section.

525. Plant Paleocology. (M)

Pfefferkorn.

Deciphering the ecology of fossil plants, ecosystems, and landscapes through quantitative and qualitative methods.

528. Aqueous Geochemistry. (M)

Johnson. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 100 and 511 and permission of instructor.

Chemical composition and interactions of soils and soil water with applications to current problems.

530. Hydrogeology. (B) Mastropaolo.

Flow of water (and associated contaminants) in natural porous media.

L/L 531. (GEOL201, GEOL521)

Advanced Mineralogy. (A) Omar.

Advanced crystallography, representative minerals, their chemical and physical properties. Use of petrographic microscope in identifying common rock-forming minerals in thin section.

540. Geotectonics. (M) Phipps.

Prerequisite(s): GEOL 205, 206, 208, 317 and 420, or permission of instructor. Field trip.

Bulk structure of the Earth. Plate tectonics and plate boundaries. Plumes, rifting, and intraplate tectonics. Geotectonics and seismicity.

SM 546. Basin Analysis. (M)

Phipps/Scatena. Undergrads need permission of instructor.

An in-depth study of selected depositional basins using petrologic, stratigraphic, sedimentologic, and seismic techniques. Aspects of the depositional processes and basin architecture will be considered in light of the tectonic regime associated with basin formation.

SM 555. Problems in the Early Evolution of Vertebrates. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): GEOL 100, GEOL 205. Short paper based on fossil vertebrate materials.

An analysis of key problems in the paleontology and evolutionary biology of early vertebrates, including: origins of chordates, origins of bone and other hard tissues, organization of the vertebrate head, origins of the major vertebrate classes, environmental contexts of key vertebrate transitions, diversifications of Paleozoic fishes, origin and diversifications of tetrapods, extinctions.

599. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

Directed study for individuals or small groups under supervision of a faculty member.

602. Geotechnics: Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering. (B)

Doheny. Prerequisite(s): Permission of Instructor.

The course begins with a study of the Earth's composition, the formation of soil materials by the weathering process (Physical and Chemical), and a discussion of soil mineralogy, with particular emphasis on the clay minerals. Following this introduction, soil classification systems and physical properties of soils will be presented, as well as the State of Stress in a Soil Mass together with Seepage Theory and Groundwater Flow. The technical portion of the course will conclude with the development of Consolidation Theory and Analyses, Shear Strength Theory, Lateral Earth Pressure Theory and Application, and Slope Stability Analysis.

The course will conclude with the presentation of two Case History Sessions, presenting applications of Geotechnical

Engineering Practice and the influence of the Geologic setting.

604. Geostatistical Analysis. (A)

Vann. Prerequisite(s): Bio 446 or equivalent statistics course; Bio 556 suggested or other Inferential Statistics courses, covering uni- and multi-variate techniques.

Univariate and multivariate approaches to the analysis of spatial correlation and variability. Many disciplines, including geology, ecology and the environmental sciences regularly need to analyze and make predictions from data that is spatially autocorrelated. Mine reserve estimation, pollutant dispersal and the use of randomization tests in ecology are examples where spatial statistics may be applied.

SM 606. Topics in Sedimentary Petrology and Stratigraphy. (M)

Pfefferkorn. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 205, 206, 706 or permission of instructor.

Analysis of selected paleoenvironmental, stratigraphic, and sedimentological problems in the field and laboratory.

ADVANCED STRATIGRAPHY: In-depth study of sedimentology, stratigraphic principles, and paleoecological interpretation based on the rock record.

SEDIMENTARY PETROLOGY: Interpretation of rocks using microscopic techniques. Students will make thin-sections of various sedimentary rock types collected from regional depositional basins (Geol 706). Diagenetic, syn- and post-depositional processes will be investigated.

SM 611. Field Study of Soils. (B)

Johnson. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 511 or permission of instructor. All day field trips.

Processes of soil development in a variety of temperate environments. Effects of lithology and climate on soil properties.

613. (LARP513) Hydrology. (M)

Johnson.

Emphasis on basic concepts and principles of hydrology. Framework will be the concept of the continuous natural movement of water in the hydrological cycle.

SM 615. Advanced Vertebrate Paleontology Seminar. (C)

Dodson. May be repeated for credit.

Topics in vertebrate paleontology and paleoecology.

616. Geology of the Carboniferous Period. (M)

Pfefferkorn. Paleogeography, biogeography, stratigraphy, paleoclimatology, flora, and fauna of the Carboniferous Period.

SM 617. Topics in Sedimentology. (M)

Prerequisite(s): GEOL 206 or permission of instructor.

CLIMATE CHANGES THRU TIME: Issues of anthropogenically-induced climate changes are hotly debated. However, it is not possible to make meaningful predictions of future climates without understanding the forces that have controlled past climates. This course will review the geologic evidence for past climate changes and discuss processes that affect global climate changes. It will involve analysis and modeling of various sedimentary environments, systems, and processes.

ANCIENT TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENTS: Multi-disciplinary approaches and techniques that enable the extraction of comprehensive information (weathering, deposition, diagenesis, tectonics) from ancient continental deposits. The goal is the reconstruction of integrated environmental, geographic, and climatic conditions for selected time slices.

SM 618. Geochemistry Seminar. (M)

Staff.

Topics in geochemistry.

SM 625. Advanced Paleobotany Seminar. (M)

Pfefferkorn. May be repeated for credit.

Topics in paleobotany, paleoecology and evolution.

SM 628. Seminar in Isotope

Geochemistry. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Intermediate background in chemistry, physics, biology, or geology.

This course is for advanced undergraduates and graduate students interested in learning about or pursuing applications of isotope geochemistry, with an emphasis on biological and climatic processes (e.g. plant physiology, soils, nutrient cycling, atmospheric chemistry). We will meet to discuss readings both from the literature and textbook chapters where necessary for background. Grading will be on the basis of class participation and short weekly writing assignments. The latter will be completed prior to the class by both students and professor to ensure thorough discussion of each topic.

SM 630. (GEOL208) Advanced Structural Geology Seminar. (M)

Phipps. May be repeated for credit. Four-day field trip.

Topics in tectonophysics and/or regional structural geology.

636. Quantitative Paleoclimatology. (M)

Staff.

This course provides a comprehensive, rigorous survey of our knowledge of the Earth's climate system, ancient to modern. Topics to be covered will include geological evidence for past climate changes, with an emphasis on quantitative methods using geochemistry and geophysics; the basis of earth system modeling; statistical climatology; climate change detection; time-series analysis in climatology.

SM 637. Recent Climate Change. (A)

Staff.

Increases in "greenhouse gases" produced through human activity appear to be affecting the Earth's climate. This course will examine climate change over the last 500 years. We will examine the available instrumental records over this time period as well as proxy climate records such as ice core, tree ring, sediment cores, coral cores and others. Students will research individual topics and present them regularly, review published articles, and attend some seminars.

SM 639. Isotopes in Paleoclimatology. (A)

Staff .

Isotope records in tree rings, ice cores, corals, and sediments can be used to reconstruct past climate variables such as temperature, salinity, atmospheric CO₂, El Nino events, cloud cover and precipitation. This course focuses on isotope techniques and applications in paleoclimatology. Special emphasis will be placed on stable carbon, stable oxygen and radiocarbon. This course is suitable for upper level undergraduates and graduate students.

SM 640. Digital Mapping. (M)

Scatena. Global positioning systems (GPS) and geographic information systems (GIS) have greatly changed the way cartographic data is collected and analyzed. This course will discuss design strategies for mapping projects involving GPS, differential GPS, and GIS, and provide a hands-on introduction to the use of these technologies. The principal emphasis of the course will be on learning to choose appropriate and efficient data acquisition techniques and to develop data collection protocols suited to the aims of any given project. Though the mechanics of

importing digital data into GIS will be discussed, and the analytical capabilities of GIS will be an important factor in project design, actual data analysis through GIS will not be taught.

SM 646. First Billion Years: The Early History of Earth and Life. (A) Phipps.

The course will cover the origin of the Earth, from its constituent atoms to planetesimals; the formation of the Earth including its accretion and differentiation; the early bombardment history of the Earth and the formation of the Moon; the cooling of the Earth and the origins of continents and oceans; various theories for the origin of life; and the Archean world, including tectonics, the evolution of the atmosphere and oceans, and early life.

651. Geocomputations I. (M)

Mastropaola. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

Review and applications of selected methods from differential equations, advanced engineering mathematics and geostatistics to problems encountered in geology, engineering geology, geophysics and hydrology.

652. Physical Geology for Environmental Professionals. (A)

Doheny. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

Study of the genesis and properties of earth materials (minerals, rocks, soil, water); consideration of volcanic, erosional, glacial, and earthquake processes along with the characterization of the earth's deep interior crustal and near-surface structure. Classroom study of minerals, crystals, fossils, and rocks as time permits.

653. Introduction to Hydrology. (A)

Conaboy. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

Introduction to the basic principles of the hydrologic cycle and water budgets, precipitation and infiltration, evaporation and transpiration, stream flow, hydrograph analysis (floods), subsurface and groundwater flow, well hydraulics, water quality, and frequency analysis.

SM 654. Geomechanics. (A) Duda.

Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

Mechanical properties of solid and fluid earth materials, stress and strain, earth pressures in soil and rock, tunnels, piles, and piers; flow through gates, weirs, spillways and culverts, hydraulics, seepage and Darcy's law as applied to the hydrologic sciences.

655. Engineering Geology I. (B)

Calabria. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

Engineering properties of earth materials; engineering testing, classification and use of earth materials; geologic and geophysical investigations and monitoring; geologic hazards; planning and use of the geologic environment.

656. Fate and Transport of Pollutants. (A) Ruga.

This course covers basic groundwater flow and solute transport modeling in one-, two- and three-dimensions. After first reviewing the principles of modeling, the student will gain hands-on experience by conducting simulations on the computer. The modeling programs used in the course are MODFLOW (USGS), MT3D, and the US Army Corps of Engineers GMS (Groundwater Modeling System).

657. Field Geophysics. (B) Doheny.

Prerequisite(s): GEOL 420: Introduction to Geophysics.

Use of geophysics field equipment (gravity, magnetic, seismic, electrical, electromagnetic, and radar) to collect geologic site investigation data. Theoretical analysis of collected geophysical and geological data to interpret subsurface conditions.

SM 658. Geostatistics. (C) Mastropaola.

Statistical analysis of data from geological, geotechnical, and geohydrologic sources.

659. Surface Water Hydrology. (B)

Conaboy.

This course will focus on various aspects of surface water hydrology. Topics covered include: study of all aspects of precipitation and runoff; study of the natural occurrences of floods and droughts; the establishment of design floods; methods of preventing or alleviating damages due to floods; water losses through evaporation, transpiration, and infiltration; storm water management; and hydrologic considerations in environmental issues.

661. Environmental Groundwater Hydrology. (B) Mastropaola.

This course is designed to introduce the major definitions and concepts regarding groundwater flow and contaminant transport. The theory underlying concepts, including mathematical derivations of governing equations used to model groundwater flow and contaminant transport, will be discussed and applications to environmental problems addressed.

663. Groundwater Modeling. (B)

Doheny / Freed. Offered through CGS - See current timetable.

665. Engineering Geology II. (A) Hunt. Engineering Geology I is NOT a prerequisite for this course.

Based on numerous case histories, the theme is characterization of the geologic environment for engineering and environmental investigations. Covered are the various exploration tools and methods, including interpretation of remotely sensed imagery; field and laboratory measurements of material properties; and instrumentation monitoring. Rock masses and the significance of discontinuities are discussed as are soil formations in terms of occurrence and mode of deposition, and their typical physical properties. The latter half of the course is dedicated to the geologic hazards; i.e. ground subsidence and collapse, landslides and earthquakes with the emphasis on prediction, prevention and damage control.

666. Geology Field Work. (C)

Giegengack. 4-8 weeks during the summer.

SM 677. Seminar in Environmental Geology. (M) Giegengack.

706. Topics in Regional Geology. (M)

Phipps. Prerequisite(s): GEOL 208 &/or 206, preferably both; GEOL 390. Field Trips required.

Topics in sedimentology, stratigraphy, petrology, and/or structural geology of selected regions. Regional geologic synthesis and tectonics.

FORELAND BASINS: Structure, sedimentology, and biology/paleobiology of foreland basins, based on the study of modern and ancient examples. These will include the modern Persian Gulf region, and the ancient Carboniferous Appalachian basin. There will be at least one field trip.

DEPOSITIONAL BASINS:

Investigation and interpretation of a number of different tectonically-controlled basins throughout the region. Field work essential. All-day and weekend field trips required. Students will integrate stratigraphic, sedimentological, structural, and tectonic principles within various basinal settings.

SM 715. Paleobiology Seminar. (M) Staff.

SM 777. Seminar in Quaternary Environments. (M) Giegengack.

Interdisciplinary approach to selected environmental problems of the Pleistocene.

999. Independent Study and Research. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of departmental committee. Hours and credits to be arranged.

Directed study for individuals or small groups under supervision of a faculty member.

EAST ASIAN LANGUAGES AND CIVILIZATIONS (AS) {EALC}

General

L/R 011. (COLL004, NELC085) Life and Death in Ancient China and Ancient Egypt. (M) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Steinhardt/Silverman/Wegner.

Using materials excavated in tombs, this course investigates funerary cults, death rituals, beliefs about the afterlife, and the preparations for death during life in China from 1500 BCE to AD 1000 and in Egypt from 3000-1000 BCE.

East Asian Non-Language Courses in Literature, History and Culture

L/R 001. Introduction to Chinese Civilization. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Lu. Formerly AMES090(a).

Survey of the civilization of China from prehistoric times to the present

L/R 002. Introduction to Japanese Civilization. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff. Formerly AMES090(b).

Survey of the civilization of Japan from prehistoric times to the present.

005. (ANCH195, CLST195) Worlds Apart: Cultural Constructions of "East" and "West". (A) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. McInerney/LaFleur.

Multiculturalism increasingly characterizes our political, economic, and personal lives. This course will focus on real and perceived differences between the so-called "East" and "West." Taking a case study approach, we shall read and compare literary materials from classical Greece and Rome, a major source of "Western" culture, and Japan, an "Eastern" society. Through analysis of these texts, we shall explore some of the concepts, values, and myths in terms of which "East" and "West" define themselves and each other: e.g., gender, sexuality, rationality, religion, society, justice, nature, cultural diffusion, work, leisure, life, and death. Readings will

include selections from Greco-Roman and Japanese myths, poetry, drama, essays, history, and philosophy. Class format will be lecture with opportunity for questions and discussion. Grading will be based on midterm and final examinations, a short paper, and class participation. No prerequisites.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in East Asian Languages and Civilizations. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

L/R 013. (ARTH103) Art and Civilization in Asia. (D) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Steinhardt. Formerly AMES097.

Survey of the major artistic traditions of East Asia from Neolithic times through the 18th century. Will serve as an introduction to upper level lecture courses that deal with the arts and civilizations of China, Korea, and Japan. Students study and handle objects during weekly session in the Museum.

017. (COML187, GSOC187) Possessing Women. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Chance.

A man from Tennessee writes "Memoirs of a Geisha". A Japanese novelist tells the story of the "comfort women" who served the Japanese army. A tenth-century courtier poses as a woman writing the first woman's diary. Poets from Byron to Robert Lowell, through Ezra Pound to Li Po, have written as though they were women, decrying their painful situations. Is something wrong with this picture, or is "woman" such a fascinating position from which to speak that writers can hardly help trying it on for size? In this course we will look at male literary impersonators of women as well as women writers. Our questions will include who speaks in literature for prostitutes--whose bodies are the property of men--and what happens when women inhabit the bodies of other

women via spirit possession. Readings will draw on the Japanese traditions, which is especially rich in such cases, and will also include Western and Chinese literature, anthropological work on possession, legal treatments of prostitution, and film. Participants will keep a reading journal and write a paper of their own choosing.

SM 029. Seminar on Chinese Archaeology. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Steinhardt. Freshman Seminar.

How has archaeology rewritten the history of ancient China and early Chinese art? That is the question we will answer in this seminar. Each week we will examine artifacts excavated in Chinese tombs to try to understand what they tell us about daily life and philosophical attitudes in ancient China. We will explore famous tombs such as the Tomb of the First Emperor and less well-known artifacts of peoples such as the Scythians and Qidan. We will compare the excavated material with what we can find out about ancient China from other sources, especially literature and standard historical accounts, to find out whether the ideas put forth in history and literature are accurate. Finally, we will study Chinese art in the Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology and the Philadelphia Museum of Art in comparison to the excavated objects.

L/R 034. (RELS184) What is Taoism?. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Goldin.

In this course, we will attempt to answer the question, "What is Daoism?" The bulk of the readings will consist of English translations of primary texts that have at one time or another been labeled as "Daoist," in order to sort out the different senses of the term, and consider what common features, if any, are shared by these influential texts. The course begins with the Laozi, the one text affirmed by virtually all "Daoist" traditions as foundational. The readings include several other "Daoist" texts, covering a period of roughly one thousand years, and will conclude with a survey of meditation and longevity techniques, practices which sometimes have no textual basis whatsoever. Drawing on various kinds of "Daoist" sources, we hope to answer the question that serves as the title of this course. No knowledge of Chinese is

presumed. Graduate students may not enroll in this course.

L/R 035. (HSOC152, STSC152)

Chinese Science. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff. Formerly AMES 170.

Introduction to traditional thought about nature and man's relation to it; linkages of scientific ideas and practice to philosophy, religion and social norms. Introductory orientations and student projects. Special training in science of Chinese language is not presupposed.

041. (HIST096) Late Imperial China.

(C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Fei. Formerly AMES 094.

From an Eurasian empire ruled by Mongols to an ethnically defined Han Chinese Ming dynasty, then again to a multi-ethnic empire ruled by a minority group of Manchus, the disruptions and transformations in the very idea of "China" in the past seven centuries defies our modern notion of China as a unitary nation with the world's longest continuous cultural tradition. How to understand the continuities and discontinuities of the last three imperial dynasties of China will be the central focus of our survey. How did these different ethnic groups adjust to each other's way of life? Did complicated cultural interaction prompt different visions of empires? How did the meaning of "Chinese change over this time period? How did international politics shape the fate of Chinese empires?

With no assumption of prior knowledge, lectures open with an overview of Chinese society before the eve of the Mongolian invasion, and then trace the changing visions of ethnic and social orders in the subsequent regimes ruled by three different ethnic groups (Mongolian, Han Chinese, and Manchurian). We will examine and compare bureaucratic operations, cultural ideals, domestic and international policies from above as well as the daily life experiences from below. The course will conclude with an analysis of the collapse of the imperial order at the beginning of the twentieth century, after it was severely challenged by a semi-Christian Utopian movement from within and global drug trade imperialist attacks from without.

L/R 047. (HIST097) China in the 20th Century. (C)

History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Fei.

From an empire to a republic, from a communism to socialist-style capitalism, few countries have ever witnessed so much change in a hundred year period as China

during the twentieth century. How are we to make sense out of this seeming chaos? This course will offer an overview of the upheavals that China has experienced from the late Qing to the Post-Mao era, interspersed that China has experienced from the late Qing to the Post-Mao era, interspersed with personal perspectives revealed in primary source readings such as memoirs, novels, and oral accounts. We will start with an analysis of the painful transition from the last empire, the Qing Dynasty (1644-1911), to a modern nation state, followed by exploration of a century-long tale of incessant reform and revolution. The survey will focus on three main themes: 1) the repositioning of China in the new East Asian and world orders; 2) the emergence of a modern Chinese state and nationalistic identity shaped and reshaped by a series of cultural crises; and finally 3) the development and transformation of Chinese modernity. Major historical developments include: the Opium War and drug trade in the age of imperialism, reform and revolution, the Nationalist regime, Mao's China, the Cultural Revolution, and the ongoing efforts of post-Mao China to move beyond Communism. We will conclude with a critical review of the concept of "Greater China" that takes into account Taiwan, Hong Kong, and the Chinese diaspora in order to attain a more comprehensive understanding of modern China, however defined, at the end of the last century.

SM 063. Medicine, Literature, and Culture in Japan. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. LaFleur.

This seminar is in many ways an exercise in comparison-by looking at how the practice of medicine in Japan differs from that in America. Japan, where people enjoy good health and live very long lives, not only combines "Western" with "Eastern" medical practices but also is a place where questions of medical ethics and biotechnology are often faced differently than they are in America. The fact that in modern times many Japanese writers had medical educations makes Japanese literature, studied here in translation, a rich context for exploring a wide range of such questions. Film too will be a tool for our studies. A comparative look at what we might think about the body, the mind, and healing or dying processes will be the central focus of this seminar.

SM 065. The Japanese Tea Ceremony - Principles and Practice. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. LaFleur, M. Permission of the instructor. Formerly AMES099.

An introduction to Japanese cultural history and perspectives through a course that combines lectures, readings, and weekly practice of cha-no-yu. This traditional ceremony, one involving a certain amount of bodily discipline, is widely regarded as a uniquely useful tool for understanding the dynamic interactions of traditional Japanese aesthetics, architecture, Zen, and social relationships.

069. (SOC1389) Japanese Popular Culture. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Harrington. Offered through the College of General Studies--See the CGS course guide.

This course is based upon the premise that popular culture is a legitimate object of study in today's universities, and that through the careful study of objects of Japanese popular culture such as anime (animated films), manga (comic books), films, short stories and popular music, each one of us will be able to write short histories of various aspects of contemporary Japan. In order to further our individual historiographical projects, we will learn some theoretical methods for studying and writing about the relation between our everyday lives, the processes of globalization, and the pleasure or displeasure that we derive from the objects of popular culture. Through the study of Japanese popular culture, we will learn to analyze critically some of the functions of these objects as sources of meaning, escape, and identity formation in our everyday lives.

The topics we will study include the fiction of Banana Yoshimoto, such anime and manga as Akira, Barefoot Gen, Grave of the Fireflies and Miyazaki's Nausicaa, popular music, TV dramas, and the Pop Art of Yoshitomo Nara.

070. (HIST090) Pre-modern Japanese History. (A)

History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Hurst.

This course will survey the major political, economic, social and intellectual trends in Japan from the earliest epoch through the 16th century. Interfaces with EALC 071, Modern Japanese History, in the spring semester.

071. (HIST091) Modern Japanese History. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Dickinson.

This course will survey the major political, economic, social and intellectual trends in the making of modern Japan. Special emphasis will be given to the turbulent relationship between state and society from 1800 to the present.

074. History of Kyoto. (M) Hurst.

For over a thousand years, the city of Kyoto served as the capital of Japan. For most of this time it was the primary urban settlement of the country, the residence of the nation's political and social elite, and the site of most cultural activity. This course is a survey of the establishment and development of the city of Kyoto, cast within the broader context of Japanese history, and will proceed chronologically. Topics include: Founding a New Capital; the City of Prince Genji; Kyoto under Warrior Rule; the Rise of Kyoto Merchants; Kyoto under Seige; Entertainers, Priests, and Poets; Kyoto and the Meiji Restoration; Modernizing Kyoto; etc.

080. Korean Civilization. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hurst.

Survey of the civilization of Korea from pre-historic times to the present.

081. (HIST120) Korean History Before 1860. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Hejtmanek. Formerly AMES191.

This course is a survey of the history of Korea from its origins to the late Chosen period. Major interpretive issues in the social, political, and economic history of Korea are introduced. Relations between Korea and the various Chinese and Japanese states form an important theme.

082. (HIST121) Korean History after 1860. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Hejtmanek.

This course traces the history of Korea from the late Chos dynasty down to the 1990s. It examines major social, political, and economic developments during this period, including early contacts with the west, colonial seizure by Japan, national division after World War II, the Korean War, ideological confrontation between North and South Korea, state-led economic development, military dictatorship, student protest and the democracy movement.

091. (HIST391) Korea: Remembering the Forgotten War. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hurst/Hejtmanek.

103. (EALC503, HIST003, HIST403, SOCI230) Asia in a Wider World. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Waldron.

Integrated introduction to the history of Asia from the middle ages to early modern times (roughly 1100-1800), including China, Japan, Korea, and Southeast Asia, and the great empires of Genghis Khan, Tamerlane, and the Turks, during the period of transition from cosmopolitan empires to nation-states. Presumes no prior knowledge. Emphasis is on Asia's place in world history, with basic narrative, consideration of connections through trade, navigation, and migration; examination of warfare and military technology, and comparisons of social, religious, cultural and identity structures. Substantial attention is also paid to Russia, India, and the Middle East, and to relations with Europe. Readings include translated primary sources.

104. (EALC504, PSCI214, PSCI514) Political Economy of East Asia. (M) Amyx.

This course examines the interplay between politics and economics in East Asia. A major course objective is to reconcile the regions past success with the difficulties experience in many of these countries more recently. Another primary objective is to consider in what ways and to what degree the growth experiences of the high-performing economies in East Asia shed light on the prospects for long-term success of reforms currently underway in China.

L/R 105. (EALC505, HIST395) East Asian Diplomacy. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Dickinson.

This course will survey the history of relations among the great powers in East Asia from 1600 to the present. Special emphasis will be placed upon the peculiarities of cross-national exchange in Asia (as compared to Europe), particularly the difficulties of relations among states possessing fundamentally different cultural traditions. We will explore the many informal, as well as formal, means of diplomacy in Asia over the past 400 years.

113. (COML504, EALC513, CINE305, RELS193) Buddhism, Criticism & Film. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. LaFleur. Graduate students may take this course as EALC 513 and should see the instructor regarding additional requirements for graduate credit.

Taking note of the fact that central teachings and core problems of Buddhism have been of interest to film directors and script-writers--both in Asia and in the West--this course critically examines that phenomenon. Questions about reality, about the status of the self, about eros and desire, about the finality of death or possibility of multiple lives, about time and nature, about violence, and about religion and aesthetics have all been important within the Buddhist tradition. Whether or not screen-writers and directors have captured or distorted the usual Buddhist views on these matters will receive close scrutiny. Contemporary Western and Asian critics, especially those attentive to cinema, will be read and evaluated, not only for what they say about film but also about religion, about society, and about Asia and the West. The interesting presence of Buddhist themes in Japanese cinema will also be examined.

SM 114. (EALC514) Literati Arts of East Asia. (M) Chance, F.

What does it mean to be a poet and a painter? How does being a visual artist link to being a literary person? Americans know the cultures of Asia through such romantic images as The Last Samurai, but few are familiar with the history of calligraphy, painting, prose and poetry which have dominated the cultural history of Asia. Using primary texts in translation, this course explores the complex relationship between poets and painters, intellectual creators and visual artists, over the history of China, Japan, and Korea, from the beginnings of the civil bureaucracy in China in the first century through the rise of women as literati artists in Japan. Students will develop analytic skills through discussion of written texts and painted representations; they will become familiar with a variety of visual artists and forms as well as with the broad sweep of East Asian history. Background in Asian language and culture is not required.

115. (EALC515) Buddhist Arts of East Asia: Sources, Iconography and Styles. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Chance, F. Formerly AMES294.

Survey of art and architecture created for Buddhist religious purposes in China, Japan, and to a lesser extent Korea, Tibet, and Central Asia. The course will include a brief overview of Buddhist monuments in South Asia, study of the iconography of Buddhist images in graphic and sculptural media, and analysis of a variety of Buddhist styles in painting, sculpture, and architecture.

118. (EALC518) Gender and Sexuality in Asia. (M) Kano. Graduate students may take this course as EALC 518 (AMES 588) and should see the instructor to discuss additional requirements for graduate credit.

This introductory course will deal with issues such as stereotypes of Asian women and men, cultural construction of femininity and masculinity, international and sexual division of labor, traffic in women in the sex industries, representation of gender and sexuality in academic scholarship as well as literary texts and popular culture, local and global activism for the rights of women and sexual minorities.

119. (EALC519) East Asian Ceramics. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Chance, F.

History of ceramic forms, techniques, and aesthetic principles in China, Korea, and Japan from neolithic times to the present century, illustrated by slides and examples, augmented by readings, field trips, and student presentations. Aimed at students with general interest in Japan and/or ceramics history; particularly but not exclusively those majoring in Asian and Middle Eastern Studies, East Asian Area Studies or History of Art; also art majors interested in ceramics.

121. (EALC521) Chinese Poetry & Prose: In translation. (A) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Mair. Prerequisite(s): None.

A wide variety of poetic & prose genres from the earliest times to the 19th century is introduced through English translation. A few selections will also be studied in Chinese characters with romanized transcriptions. There are no prerequisites for this course.

122. (EALC522) Chinese Fiction and Drama in Translation. (B) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Lu.

This course introduces students to some of the great classics of Chinese literature, from the fourteenth to the nineteenth centuries. This period saw the blossoming of many new literary forms, and the writing of many of the most creative and important works of the Chinese tradition (including the novels *Journey to the West*, *Dream of the Red Chamber*, and *The Plum in the Golden Vase*). We will read adventure stories, historical dramas, romances, and erotic fiction.

L/R 125. (CINE220) Cultural Chinas: 20th Century Chinese Literature and Film. (B) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Lu.

The last few decades have witnessed an explosion of cultural creativity in the Chinese-speaking world. This class introduces students to twentieth-century Chinese culture, through the lens of film and literature. It is the only class at Penn that studies what some scholars have recently come to call "Cultural China": the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, and diaspora communities all over the world, including North America. From the beginning of this century, Chinese thinkers and artists have struggled with the question of what it means to be Chinese. At the same time that the class focuses on post-national communities in the Chinese diaspora, we will also examine how some key literary and cinematic texts address and wrestle with nationalism. Other issues to be addressed include gender studies and postcoloniality.

The class is also an introduction to twentieth-century Chinese history and politics. Texts to be studied include stories by Lu Xun, Eileen Chang (Zhang Ailing), and Maxine Hong Kingston. Films to be shown include the popular (among them *Chungking Express* and at least one martial arts film) and the lesser-known (*City of Sadness* and *Yellow Earth*). Short clips will be shown during lectures, but students will also be required to attend film screenings.

SM 127. (ARTH214, EALC527) The Arts of China. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Steinhardt. Graduate students may take this course as EALC 527 (AMES 692) and should see the instructor to discuss additional requirements for graduate credit. A broad survey of Chinese architecture, sculpture, and painting from the Neolithic age through the nineteenth century. Topics

include excavated material from China's bronze age, Chinese funerary arts, Buddhist caves and sculpture (including works in the University Museum), the Chinese city, the Chinese garden, and major masterpieces of Chinese painting.

131. (EALC531) Introduction to Classical Chinese Thought. (K) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Goldin.

This course is intended as an introduction to the foundational thinkers of Chinese civilization, who flourished from the fifth to the second centuries B.C. No knowledge of Chinese is presumed, and there are no prerequisites, although EALC 001 (Introduction to Chinese Civilization) is recommended. Graduate students may take this course as EALC 531 and should see the instructor to discuss requirements for graduate credit. (Undergraduates must enroll in the courses as EALC 131.)

152. (EALC552) Japanese Literature: The Classical Tradition. (A) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Chance.

How do people make sense of the multiple experiences that the simple words "love" and "loss" imply? How do they express their thoughts and feelings to one another? In this course, we will explore some means Japanese culture has found to grapple with these events and sensations. We will also see how these culturally sanctioned frameworks have shaped the ways Japanese view love and loss. Our materials will sample the literary tradition of Japan from earliest times to the early modern periods. Close readings of a diverse group of texts, including poetry, narrative, theater, and the related arts of calligraphy, painting, and music will structure our inquiry. By the end of the course, you should be able to appreciate texts that differ significantly in their value systems, linguistic expressions, and aesthetic sensibilities from those that you may already know. All material is in English translation.

153. (EALC553) Loyal Warriors in Japanese Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Chance.

From the earliest literature to the latest think piece on Japanese society, the roles of the "warrior" and of "loyalty" in Japanese culture have fascinated those both inside and outside of Japan. In this course we will trace the development of paragons of loyalty and warrior prowess from the earliest literary works, through the epic *Tales of the Heike*, and on to the "Treasury of Loyal Retainers." We will read in the philosophy of fidelity and samurai codes to

track the growing dedication to ideals of loyalty, exploring evidence of behavior less than loyal as we seek the real influence of these notions. Related topics will include the extremes of vengeance and fanaticism.

SM 154. (EALC554) The Tale of Genji. (C) Chance, L.

"Crowning masterpiece of Japanese literature," "the world's first novel," "fountainhead of Japanese literary and aesthetic culture," "a great soap opera in the vein of Jacqueline Susann." Readers over the centuries have praised the Tale of Genji, the monumental prose tale finished just after the year 1000, in a variety of ways. In this course we will read the latest English translation of Murasaki Shikibu's work. We will watch as Genji loses his mother at a tender age, is cast out of the royal family, and begins a quest to fill the void she left. Along the way, Genji's loyalty to all the women he encounters forges his reputation as the ideal lover. We will consider gender issues in the female author's portrayal of this rake, and question the changing audience, from bored court women to censorious monks, from adoring nationalists to comic book adapters. Study of the tale requires consideration of poetry, imagery, costume, music, history, religion, theater, political and material culture, all of which will be components of the course. We will also trace the effect of the tale's many motifs, from flora and fauna to murderously jealous spirits, on later literature and conceptions of human emotions. All material is in English translation. There are no prerequisites.

155. (EALC555) Modern Japanese Literature: From Meiji to World War II. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kano. Formerly AMES487.

This course surveys Japanese literature (novels, short stories, poetry, drama, essays) from 1868 to World War II. The purpose is not only to read some of the most important and interesting literary texts of this period, but also to reflect on the ways we read and study literature, and how we draw connections between literature, self, and society. The reading material will be entirely in English.

156. (EALC556) Post World War II and Contemporary Japanese Fiction. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kano.

Who are the most interesting and important writers in today's Japan? What was literature's role in post-war reconstruction and in Japan's rise as economic super-power? Where can we find the most

complex depiction of shifting ideas about gender and sexuality in modern Japan? Why did novelists Kawabata Yasunari (1968) and Oe Kenzaburo (1994) win Nobel Prizes in literature? How have Japanese writers responded to the horrors of war and to the memories of Japan's imperial past? We explore these and other questions by reading literature of various genres, such as novels, short stories, plays, film scripts, poetry, manga, as well as academic essays. Class sessions combine lectures, discussion, use of audio-visual materials and creative as well as analytical writing exercises. The course is taught in English, with all readings in English-translation.

157. The Arts of Japan. (M) Steinhardt. Graduate students may take this course as EALC 557 (AMES 693) and should see the instructor to discuss additional requirements for graduate credit.

A general survey of Japanese architecture, sculpture, and painting from Jomon pottery through Japanese woodblock prints. Topics covered include art of the tumulus era, Buddhist art of the Nara and Heian periods, medieval scroll painting, the Japanese castle, screen painting, and later Japanese painting.

160. (EALC560) Introduction to Japanese Thought. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. LaFleur.

This course introduces the major intellectual developments and problems within Japan's history. Special attention will be given to explaining why and how Japanese thinkers only selectively absorbed Chinese thinking during Japan's first "opening" to outside influence and then later tried again to be selective when engaged with the West. Japanese thinkers' differing way of understanding and utilizing Buddhism, Confucianism, Daoism, Christianity, and European philosophy will be considered. So too, however, will be what are usually taken to be "native" patterns of thought--viz. Shinto, The National Learning School, and what came to be called "the Code of the Warrior." Surfacing at various points in this course will be questions that could be addressed to any nation or people and their intellectual history--viz. What does it mean for anyone to claim there might be "indigenous" modes of thought and appreciation? Can thought and philosophy get free of being suspect as ways for the expression of nationalism in its various forms? What are some of the practical consequences in and for a society, especially in our "globalized" world, when its intellectual trajectory differs from that of

the "West" and important contemporary thinkers within wish to retain that divergence? Because of its double and deep interaction with two "alien"

thought modes--that of China and that of the modern West--Japan provides an especially fine venue for the exploration of such topics.

166. (EALC566, GSOC186, GSOC586) Gender and Sexuality in Japan. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kano.

This seminar deals with issues which such as the cultural and historical constructions of femininity and masculinity; gendered division of education and labor; representation of gender and sexuality in literature, theater, and popular culture; and forms of activism for the rights of women and sexual minorities. This course will use films, videos, and manga, as well as readings from anthropological, historical, literary, and theoretical texts. All readings will be in English, but Japanese materials will be available to those interested.

176. (EALC576, HIST276) Japan: Age of the Samurai. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Hurst. Offered through the College of General Studies - See the CGS Course Guide. Graduate students may take this course as EALC 576 and should see the instructor to discuss additional requirements for graduate credit. Formerly AMES296.

This course deals with the samurai in Japanese history and culture and will focus on the period of samurai political dominance from 1185 to 1868, but it will in fact range over the whole of Japanese history from the development of early forms of warfare to the disappearance of the samurai after the Meiji Restoration of the 19th century. The course will conclude with a discussion of the legacy of the samurai in modern Japanese culture and the image of the samurai in foreign perceptions of Japan.

180. Pre-Modern Korean Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kim. Formerly AMES 198.

This course surveys the history of Korean literature from the warring periods when the three kingdoms were each vying for dominance on the peninsula to the end of the long Choson dynasty in the 19th century. Students will be introduced to the major authors, works and genres, as well as important historical figures and events in order to examine the development of Korean literature and culture during these periods of turbulence and peace. Some of

the topics we will explore are: literati versus folk culture; identity and language; gender and class relations; and the intersection between history and literature. We will explore these issues through various texts and other media representations, such as film and historical television dramas.

186. (CINE221, COML186, EALC586) Screening Modern Korea: Korean Film and Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kim.

Is Korean cinema experiencing a "renaissance" in the 21st century? We will take the recent surge of success behind Korean cinema as a way to explore our object of study: Korea and the cinema. We situate Korean cinema in broader (and at times narrow) cultural, social, and aesthetic contexts to investigate transnational media production and circulation, globalization, consumer culture, commercialization, Hollywoodization, and construction of national, ethnic, gender identities, etc. The course focuses on the works of prominent filmmakers of Korea's past and present, such as Shin Sangok, Im Kwontaek, Kim Kiduk, and Lee Ch'angdong, as well as paying special attention to genres of Korean film such as the melodrama, slapstick comedy, and erotica. No prerequisites. All films with English subtitles.

SM 211. (EALC611) Life and Death in Han China. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Steinhardt.

Using wall painting, sculpture, and minor arts as evidence, the course will examine the attitudes toward life and death beliefs in Han (206 BCE-AD 220) China.

216. (EALC616) Chinese Art Under Monguls. (M) Steinhardt.

The Yuan Dynasty (1257-1368), the period of Mongol rule, was the only time in Chinese history when China was part of a larger empire that spanned the Asian continent. Using architecture, sculpture, painting, and excavated evidence, this course examines the unique results of an international Asian world centered in China.

222. (CHIN492, EALC622) 1st Year Classical Chin II. (B) Mair.

No prerequisite required. Students with a background in Japanese, Korean, Cantonese, Taiwanese, and other East Asian languages are welcome. The course begins from scratch, and swiftly but rigorously develops the ability to read a

wide variety of classical and semi-classical styles. Original texts from the 6th century BC to the 20th century AD are studied intensively.

SM 223. (EALC623) Language, Script and Society in China. (M) Mair. Formerly AMES479.

The Chinese writing system is the only major surviving script in the world that is partially picto-ideographic, Egyptian hieroglyphic and Sumero-Akkadian cuneiform having passed out of use about two millennia ago. Partly because it is so unique, a tremendous number of myths have grown up around the Chinese script. In an attempt to understand how they really function, this seminar will examine the nature of the sinographs and their relationship to spoken Sinitic languages, as well as their implications for society and culture. We will also discuss the artistic and technological aspects of the Chinese characters and the ongoing efforts to reform and simplify them. The use of sinographs in other East Asian countries than China will be taken into account.

224. (EALC624) The Story of the Stone. (M) Lu.

This course studies the eighteenth-century masterpiece -- and the most beloved of all Chinese novels -- The Story of the Stone (Shitouji, also known as Hongloumeng, or Dream of the Red Chamber). Because the novel runs to 120 chapters (and five volumes in its sublime English translation), it is rarely taught in its entirety. And yet, of all Chinese novels--it is perhaps the single one most conceived of as a unitary whole. We will be reading the whole novel over the course of the semester. All readings will be in English, and there is no prerequisite.

SM 226. (EALC626) East Asian Funerary Arts. (A) Steinhardt.

Study of tombs and tomb decoration of emperors and officials in China, Korea, and Japan from the pre-buddhist era through the 19th century.

L/R 227. (ARTH216, EALC627) Chinese Painting. (C) Steinhardt. Previously AMES 472.

Study of Chinese painting and practice from the earliest pictorial representation through the late twentieth century. Painting style forms the basis of analysis, and themes such as landscape and narrative will be considered with regard to larger social and cultural issues. The class will pay particular attention to the construction of the concepts of the "artist" and "art criticism" and their impact on the field into

the present. Visits to look at paintings at the University of Pennsylvania Museum, PMA and/or local collections will be offered when possible.

228. (EALC628) Chinese Wall Painting. (M) Steinhardt.

Survey of mural painting in temples and tombs from the earliest examples in the last BCE centuries through the Ming dynasty. The course examines paintings that have been uncovered in the last few years, as well as famous examples in China and in North American museums.

229. (EALC629) Chinese Architecture. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Steinhardt. Graduate-level option requires a 20-page paper and permission of the instructor.

Survey of Chinese buildings and building technology from the formative period in the second millennium B.C. through the twentieth century. The course will deal with well-known monuments such as the Buddhist monasteries of Wutai, imperial palaces in Chang'an and Beijing, the Ming tombs and the Temple of Heaven, and less frequently studied buildings. Also covered will be the theory and principles of Chinese construction.

SM 239. (EALC639) Sex and Society in Ancient China. (M) Goldin.

Ancient Chinese writers considered sexual activity to be an essential component of humanity, and the study of human sexuality to be essential to the study of human history. Sexuality constituted a fundamental source of imagery and categories that informed the classical Chinese conception of social, political, and military relationships. This course will survey the major sources dealing with sex and society in ancient China. There are no prerequisites, and no knowledge of Chinese is presumed.

SM 240. (EALC640) Early Chinese History. (B) Goldin.

This seminar covers the span of Chinese history from the Bronze Age to the establishment of the empire in 221 B.C. No knowledge of Chinese is presumed, but EALC 001 (Introduction to Chinese Civilization) is a prerequisite. Graduate students who wish to enroll should meet with the instructor to discuss additional requirements for graduate credit.

SM 241. (EALC641) Law in Pre-Modern China. (M) Goldin.

This course, intended for graduate students and advanced undergraduates, offers a

survey of the sources and research problems of pre-modern Chinese law. For reasons to be examined in the course, traditional Sinological education has neglected law as a legitimate field of inquiry; consequently, the secondary literature is surprisingly meager. Our readings will take us from the Warring States Period to the Qing dynasty--an interval of over two millennia--and will cover several varieties of legal documents, including statutes, handbooks, court records, and theoretical treatises. All the readings will be in English, and no knowledge of Chinese is presumed. Graduate students should see the instructor to discuss requirement for graduate credit.

251. (EALC651, JPAN491) Readings in Classical Japanese I. (A) Chance. Prerequisite(s): JPAN 212 or equivalent.

Readings in classical texts drawn from the Heian, Kamakura, Muromachi, and Edo periods. Introduction to the different styles of classical Japanese, and to classical Japanese as a whole.

252. (EALC652, JPAN492) Readings in Classical Japanese II. (B) Chance, L. Prerequisite(s): JPAN 212.

Readings in classical texts drawn from the Heian, Kamakura, Muromachi, and Edo periods. Introduction to the different styles of classical Japanese, and to classical Japanese as a whole.

253. (EALC653, RELS279, RELS679) Buddhist Poets of Japan. (M) LaFleur.

Among the many poets of Japan some have over time gained attention both in Asia and the West for being especially concerned with Buddhist themes and perhaps with having an aesthetic informed by that tradition as well. This course will involve reading at least the following in translation: Saigyō, Ikkyū, Ryōkan, and Miyazawa Kenji. There will, in addition, be selections from other poets as well as attention to some critical essays.

SM 254. (EALC654) War and Literature in Japan: Tales of the Heike. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Chance, L.

Our subject is Tale of the Heike, a multifaceted narrative of the twelfth-century battles that brought the Taira clan down and led to the establishment of Japan's first military government. We will read the Heike tales with an eye toward how they fictionalize history and idealize certain types, most notably loyal women and warriors; the development of the warrior tale genre; central aspects of the

Japanese ethos; and later works of literature based on episodes and characters from the Tale of the Heike. All material is in English translation. (Students of Japanese language may learn to read a famous section in the original.) There are no prerequisites.

SM 255. (COML385, EALC655, FOLK485, THAR485) Japanese Theater. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kano. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Japanese and/or previous coursework in literature/theater will be helpful, but not required.

Japan has one of the richest and most varied theatrical traditions in the world. In this course, we will examine Japanese theater in historical and comparative contexts. The readings and discussions will cover all areas of the theatrical experience (script, acting, stage design, costumes, music, audience). Audio-visual material will be used whenever appropriate and possible. The class will be conducted in English, with all English materials.

258. (ARCH718, EALC658) Japanese Architecture. (M) Steinhardt.

An introduction to the visual, aesthetic, historical, religious, philosophical, and symbolic aspects of Japanese structures from earliest times to the mid-19th century. Through a discussion of shrines, temples, palaces, tombs, cities, and gardens the student will explore what makes Japanese architecture distinctive and how the traditions of Japanese architecture evolve over time.

SM 263. (EALC663) Topics in Japanese Thought. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. LaFleur. Prerequisite(s): EALC 002 (AMES 090) is recommended.

Course focuses on a few selected topics for close attention. Past topics have included the examination of certain current social and ethnical questions-- for instance those having to do with organ transplantation, abortion, suicide, euthanasia, political corruption, and "openness" as a society. Readings will be on contemporary questions but include some pre-modern materials that influence the discussion.

265. (EALC665, RELS476) Zen Buddhism. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. LaFleur. Lectures and discussion. Mid-term, paper, and final.

This course examines the history, doctrines, and practices of Zen Buddhism in China, Japan and the West. Topics include the

monastic life, notable Zen masters, Zen's cultural impact, and enlightenment.

SM 269. (EALC669, RELS489) Japanese Buddhism. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. LaFleur. Formerly AMES489.

An introduction to the history and cultural role of Buddhism in Japan. Emphasis is on Buddhism as a component in the religious, intellectual, and cultural life of the Japanese, especially in poetry and the visual arts. Includes a short review of prior Buddhism in India and China.

279. (EALC679) Contemporary Japanese Society. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hurst. No background is necessary, although EALC 002 (AMES 090) is desirable. Graduate students may take this course as EALC 679 (AMES 576) and should see the instructor to discuss additional requirements for graduate credit.

The course will cover a number of social issues in Japan today. Since so much of postwar Japanese development has been based upon the nature of the relationship between the United States and Japan, we will begin with a consideration of the occupation of Japan as the crucible in which the partnership was formed and basic agreements reached. We will examine the nature of the Japanese political economy, both the extraordinary growth of the economy until the late 1980s and its post-cold war stagnation. Among the social issues we will examine are ethnic consciousness, marriage and the family, work and gender roles, school and education. We will conclude with a consideration of Japan's imperialist role in the prewar and wartime era.

285. (EALC685) Arts of Korea. (M) Chance F.

The goal of this course is understanding the development of visual, performing, and literary arts in Korea and the historical, religious, and social contexts in which they flourished. It serves as an introduction to the arts of Korea, with emphasis on painting, sculpture, ceramics, and architecture and additional consideration of dance, drama, poetry, and culinary arts. Covers the whole history of Korea, from prehistoric times to the twenty-first century.

SM 291. (EALC691) Archaeology of Central Asian. (C) Steinhardt.

A site by site investigation of Buddhist and non-Buddhist ruins in Central Asia. Included are Nisa, Khwarezm, Pyandzhikent, Khalchayan, Ay-Khanum,

Bamiyan, Miran, Tumshuk, Kizil, Kucha, Khotan, Adzhina-Tepe, Khocho, Khara-Khoto, and Bezeklik.

SM 301. Major Seminar on China. (C)

Goldin. Prerequisite(s): EALC001 or AMES090(a) - no language required for undergraduates.

Topic varies year to year.

SM 302. Major Seminar on Japan. (A)

LaFleur. Prerequisite(s): EALC002 or AMES090(b) no language required for undergrads.

Topic varies year to year.

503. (EALC103, HIST003, HIST403) Asia in a Wider World. (A)

Waldron. Integrated introduction to the history of Asia from the middle ages to early modern times (roughly 1100-1800), including China, Japan, Korea, and Southeast Asia, and the great empires of Genghis Khan, Tamerlane, and the Turks, during the period of transition from cosmopolitan empires to nation-states. Presumes no prior knowledge. Emphasis is on Asia's place in world history, with basic narrative, consideration of connections through trade, navigation, and migration; examination of warfare and military technology, and comparisons of social, religious, cultural and identity structures. Substantial attention is also paid to Russia, India, and the Middle East, and to relations with Europe. Readings include translated primary sources.

504. (EALC104, PSCI214, PSCI514) Political Economy of East Asia. (M)

Amyx.

This course examines the interplay between politics and economics in East Asia. A major course objective is to reconcile the regions past success with the difficulties experience in many of these countries more recently. Another primary objective is to consider in what ways and to what degree the growth experiences of the high-performing economies in East Asia shed light on the prospects for long-term success of reforms currently underway in China.

L/R 505. (EALC105, HIST395) East Asian Diplomacy. (A)

Dickinson. This course will survey the history of relations among the great powers in East Asia from 1600 to the present. Special emphasis will be placed upon the peculiarities of cross-national exchange in Asia (as compared to Europe), particularly the difficulties of relations among states possessing fundamentally different cultural traditions. We will explore the many

informal, as well as formal, means of diplomacy in Asia over the past 400 years.

513. (COML504, EALC113, RELS193, RELS593) Buddhism, Criticism & Film. (M)

LaFleur. Taking note of the fact that central teachings and core problems of Buddhism have been of interest to film directors and script-writers--both in Asia and in the West--this course critically examines that phenomenon. Questions about reality, about the status of the self, about eros and desire, about the finality of death or possibility of multiple lives, about time and nature, about violence, and about religion and aesthetics have all been important within the Buddhist tradition. Whether or not screen-writers and directors have captured or distorted the usual Buddhist views on these matters will receive close scrutiny. Contemporary Western and Asian critics, especially those attentive to cinema, will be read and evaluated, not only for what they say about film but also about religion, about society, and about Asia and the West. The interesting presence of Buddhist themes in Japanese cinema will also be examined.

515. (EALC115) Buddhist Arts of East Asia: Sources, Iconography and Styles. (M)

Chance, F. Prerequisite(s): Research in an East Asian language required for graduate credit.

Survey of art and architecture created for Buddhist religious purposes in China, Japan, and to a lesser extent Korea, Tibet, and Central Asia. The course will include a brief overview of Buddhist monuments in South Asia, study of the iconography of Buddhist images in graphic and sculptural media, and analysis of a variety of Buddhist styles in painting, sculpture, and architecture.

518. (EALC118) Gender and Sexuality in Asia. (M)

Kano. This introductory course will deal with issues such as stereotypes of Asian women and men, cultural construction of femininity and masculinity, international and sexual division of labor, traffic in women in the sex industries, representation of gender and sexuality in academic scholarship as well as literary texts and popular culture, local and global activism for the rights of women and sexual minorities.

519. (EALC119) East Asian Ceramics. (M)

Chance, F. History of ceramic forms, techniques, and aesthetic principles in China, Korea, and Japan from neolithic times to the present

century, illustrated by slides and examples, augmented by readings, field trips, and student presentations. Aimed at students with general interest in Japan and/or ceramics history; particularly but not exclusively those majoring in East Asian Languages & Civs, East Asian Area Studies or History of Art; also art majors interested in ceramics.

521. (EALC121) Chinese Poetry & Prose: In translation. (A)

Mair. A wide variety of poetic & prose genres from the earliest times to the 19th century is introduced through English translation. A few selections will also be studied in Chinese characters with romanized transcriptions. There are no prerequisites for this course.

522. (EALC122) Chinese Fiction and Drama in Translation. (B)

Lu. This course introduces students to some of the great classics of Chinese literature, from the fourteenth to the nineteenth centuries. This period saw the blossoming of many new literary forms, and the writing of many of the most creative and important works of the Chinese tradition (including the novels *Journey to the West*, *Dream of the Red Chamber*, and *The Plum in the Golden Vase*). We will read adventure stories, historical dramas, romances, and erotic fiction.

L/R 525. (EALC125, CINE323) Cultural Chinas: 20th Century Chinese Literature and Film. Lu.

The last few decades have witnessed an explosion of cultural creativity in the Chinese-speaking world. This class introduces students to twentieth-century Chinese culture, through the lens of film and literature. It is the only class at Penn that studies what some scholars have recently come to call "Cultural China": the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, and diaspora communities all over the world, including North America. From the beginning of this century, Chinese thinkers and artists have struggled with the question of what it means to be Chinese. At the same time that the class focuses on post-national communities in the Chinese diaspora, we will also examine how some key literary and cinematic texts address and wrestle with nationalism. Other issues to be addressed include gender studies and postcoloniality.

The class is also an introduction to twentieth-century Chinese history and politics. Texts to be studied include stories by Lu Xun, Eileen Chang (Zhang Ailing), and Maxine Hong Kingston. Films to be shown include the popular (among them

Chungking Express and at least one martial arts film) and the lesser-known (City of Sadness and Yellow Earth). Short clips will be shown during lectures, but students will also be required to attend film screenings.

SM 527. (ARTH214, ARTH614, EALC127) The Arts of China. (C)
Steinhardt.

A broad survey of Chinese architecture, sculpture, and painting from the Neolithic age through the nineteenth century. Topics include excavated material from China's bronze age, Chinese funerary arts, Buddhist caves and sculpture (including works in the University Museum), the Chinese city, the Chinese garden, and major masterpieces of Chinese painting.

531. (EALC131) Introduction to Classical Chinese Thought. (K)
Goldin.

This course is intended as an introduction to the foundational thinkers of Chinese civilization, who flourished from the fifth to the second centuries B.C. No knowledge of Chinese is presumed, and there are no prerequisites, although EALC 001 (Introduction to Chinese Civilization) is recommended. Graduate students may take this course as EALC 531 and should see the instructor to discuss requirements for graduate credit. (Undergraduates must enroll in the courses as EALC 131.)

552. (EALC152) Love and Loss in Japanese Literary Traditions: In Translation. (A) Chance.

How do people make sense of the multiple experiences that the simple words "love" and "loss" imply? How do they express their thoughts and feelings to one another? In this course, we will explore some means Japanese culture has found to grapple with these events and sensations. We will also see how these culturally sanctioned frameworks have shaped the ways Japanese view love and loss. Our materials will sample the literary tradition of Japan from earliest times to the early modern periods. Close readings of a diverse group of texts, including poetry, narrative, theater, and the related arts of calligraphy, painting, and music will structure our inquiry. By the end of the course, you should be able to appreciate texts that differ significantly in their value systems, linguistic expressions, and aesthetic sensibilities from those that you may already know. All material is in English translation.

553. (EALC153) Loyal Warriors in Japanese Literature. (M) Chance.

From the earliest literature to the latest think piece on Japanese society, the roles of the "warrior" and of "loyalty" in Japanese culture have fascinated those both inside and outside of Japan. In this course we will trace the development of paragons of loyalty and warrior prowess from the earliest literary works, through the epic Tales of the Heike, and on to the "Treasury of Loyal Retainers." We will read in the philosophy of fidelity and samurai codes to track the growing dedication to ideals of loyalty, exploring evidence of behavior less than loyal as we seek the real influence of these notions. Related topics will include the extremes of vengeance and fanaticism.

SM 554. (EALC154) The Tale of Genji. (C) Chance, L.

"Crowning masterpiece of Japanese literature," "the world's first novel," "fountainhead of Japanese literary and aesthetic culture," "a great soap opera in the vein of Jacqueline Susann." Readers over the centuries have praised the Tale of Genji, the monumental prose tale finished just after the year 1000, in a variety of ways. In this course we will read the latest English translation of Murasaki Shikibu's work. We will watch as Genji loses his mother at a tender age, is cast out of the royal family, and begins a quest to fill the void she left. Along the way, Genji's loyalty to all the women he encounters forges his reputation as the ideal lover. We will consider gender issues in the female author's portrayal of this rake, and question the changing audience, from bored court women to censorious monks, from adoring nationalists to comic book adaptors. Study of the tale requires consideration of poetry, imagery, costume, music, history, religion, theater, political and material culture, all of which will be components of the course. We will also trace the effect of the tale's many motifs, from flora and fauna to murderously jealous spirits, on later literature and conceptions of human emotions.

555. (EALC155) Modern Japanese Literature: From Meiji to World War II. (A) Kano. Formerly AMES487.

This course surveys Japanese literature (novels, short stories, poetry, drama, essays) from 1868 to World War II. The purpose is not only to read some of the most important and interesting literary texts of this period, but also to reflect on the ways we read and study literature, and how we draw connections between literature, self, and society. The reading material will be entirely in English.

556. (EALC156) Post World War II and Contemporary Japanese Fiction. (C) Kano.

Who are the most interesting and important writers in today's Japan? What was literature's role in post-war reconstruction and in Japan's rise as economic super-power? Where can we find the most complex depiction of shifting ideas about gender and sexuality in modern Japan? Why did novelists Kawabata Yasunari (1968) and Oe Kenzaburo (1994) win Nobel Prizes in literature? How have Japanese writers responded to the horrors of war and to the memories of Japan's imperial past? We explore these and other questions by reading literature of various genres, such as novels, short stories, plays, film scripts, poetry, manga, as well as academic essays. Class sessions combine lectures, discussion, use of audio-visual materials and creative as well as analytical writing exercises. The course is taught in English, with all readings in English-translation.

557. (ARCH720, ARTH213, EALC157) The Arts of Japan. (C) Steinhardt.

A general survey of Japanese architecture, sculpture, and painting from Jomon pottery through Japanese woodblock prints. Topics covered include art of the tumulus era, Buddhist art of the Nara and Heian periods, medieval scroll.

560. (EALC160) Introduction to Japanese Thought. (A)

This course introduces the major intellectual developments and problems within Japan's history. Special attention will be given to explaining why and how Japanese thinkers only selectively absorbed Chinese thinking during Japan's first "opening" to outside influence and then later tried again to be selective when engaged with the West. Japanese thinkers' differing way of understanding and utilizing Buddhism, Confucianism, Daoism, Christianity, and European philosophy will be considered. So too, however, will be what are usually taken to be "native" patterns of thought--viz. Shinto, The National Learning School, and what came to be called "the Code of the Warrior." Surfacing at various points in this course will be questions that could be addressed to any nation or people and their intellectual history--viz. What does it mean for anyone to claim there might be "indigenous" modes of thought and appreciation? Can thought and philosophy get free of being suspect as ways for the expression of nationalism in its various forms? What are some of the practical consequences in and for a society,

especially in our "globalized" world, when its intellectual trajectory differs from that of the "West" and important contemporary thinkers within wish to retain that

divergence? Because of its double and deep interaction with two "alien" thought modes--that of China and that of the modern West--Japan provides an especially fine venue for the exploration of such topics.

566. (EALC166, GSOC186, GSOC586) Gender and Sexuality in Japan. (M) Kano.

This seminar deals with issues such as the cultural and historical constructions of femininity and masculinity; gendered division of education and labor; representation of gender and sexuality in literature, theater, and popular culture; and forms of activism for the rights of women and sexual minorities. This course will use films, videos, and manga, as well as readings from anthropological, historical, literary, and theoretical texts. All readings will be in English, but Japanese materials will be available to those interested.

576. (EALC176, HIST276) Japan: Age of the Samurai. (C) Hurst. Offered through the College of General Studies - See the CGS Course Guide.

This course deals with the samurai in Japanese history and culture and will focus on the period of samurai political dominance from 1185 to 1868, but it will in fact range over the whole of Japanese history from the development of early forms of warfare to the disappearance of the samurai after the Meiji Restoration of the 19th century. The course will conclude with a discussion of the legacy of the samurai in modern Japanese culture and the image of the samurai in foreign perceptions of Japan.

586. (CINE221, EALC186) Screening Modern Korea: Korean Film and Culture. (M) Kim.

Is Korean cinema experiencing a "renaissance" in the 21st century? We will take the recent surge of success behind Korean cinema as a way to explore our object of study: Korea and the cinema. We situate Korean cinema in broader (and at times narrow) cultural, social, and aesthetic contexts to investigate transnational media production and circulation, globalization, consumer culture, commercialization, Hollywoodization, and construction of national, ethnic, gender identities, etc. The course focuses on the works of prominent filmmakers of Korea's past and present, such as Shin Sangok, Im Kwontaek, Kim Kiduk, and Lee Ch'angdong, as well as

paying special attention to genres of Korean film such as the melodrama, slapstick comedy, and erotica. No prerequisites. All films with English subtitles.

special attention to genres of Korean film such as the melodrama, slapstick comedy, and erotica. No prerequisites. All films with English subtitles.

SM 611. (EALC211) Life and Death in Han China. (C) Steinhardt.

Using wall painting, sculpture, and minor arts as evidence, the course will examine the attitudes toward life and beliefs and death in Han (206 B.C.-A.D.220) China.

616. (EALC216) Chinese Arts Under Mongols. (M) Steinhardt.

The Yuan Dynasty (1257-1368), the period of Mongol rule, was the only time in Chinese history when China was part of a larger empire that spanned the Asian continent. Using architecture, sculpture, painting, and excavated evidence, this course examines the unique results of an international Asian world centered in China.

622. (CHIN492, EALC222) 1st Year Classical Chin II. (B) Mair.

No prerequisite required. Students with a background in Japanese, Korean, Cantonese, Taiwanese, and other East Asian languages are welcome. The course begins from scratch, and swiftly but rigorously develops the ability to read a wide variety of classical and semi-classical styles. Original texts from the 6th century BC to the 20th century AD are studied intensively.

SM 623. (EALC223) Language, Script and Society in China. (M) Mair.

Formerly AMES479.

The Chinese writing system is the only major surviving script in the world that is partially picto-ideographic, Egyptian hieroglyphic and Sumero-Akkadian cuneiform having passed out of use about two millennia ago. Partly because it is so unique, a tremendous number of myths have grown up around the Chinese script. In an attempt to understand how they really function, this seminar will examine the nature of the sinographs and their relationship to spoken Sinitic languages, as well as their implications for society and culture. We will also discuss the artistic and technological aspects of the Chinese characters and the ongoing efforts to reform and simplify them. The use of sinographs in other East Asian countries than China will be taken into account.

624. (EALC224) The Story of the Stone. (M) Lu.

This course studies the eighteenth-century masterpiece -- and the most beloved of all Chinese novels -- The Story of the Stone (Shitouji, also known as Hongloumeng, or Dream of the Red Chamber). Because the novel runs to 120 chapters (and five volumes in its sublime English translation), it is rarely taught in its entirety. And yet, of all Chinese novels--it is perhaps the single one most conceived of as a unitary whole. We will be reading the whole novel over the course of the semester. All readings will be in English, and there is no prerequisite.

SM 626. (EALC226) East Asian Funerary Arts. (A) Steinhardt.

Study of tombs and tomb decoration of emperors and officials in China, Korea, and Japan from the pre-Buddhist era through the 19th century.

L/R 627. (ARTH216, EALC227) Chinese Painting. (C) Steinhardt.

Study of Chinese painting and practice from the earliest pictorial representation through the late twentieth century. Painting style forms the basis of analysis, and themes such as landscape and narrative will be considered with regard to larger social and cultural issues. The class will pay particular attention to the construction of the concepts of the "artist" and "art criticism" and their impact on the field into the present. Visits to look at paintings at the University of Pennsylvania Museum, PMA and/or local collections will be offered when possible.

628. (EALC228) Chinese Wall Painting. (M) Steinhardt.

Survey of mural painting in temples and tombs from the earliest examples in the last BCE centuries through the Ming dynasty. The course examines paintings that have been uncovered in the last few years, as well as famous examples in China and in North American museums.

629. (EALC229) Chinese Architecture. (C) Steinhardt.

Survey of Chinese buildings and building technology from the formative period in the second millennium B.C. through the twentieth century. The course will deal with well-known monuments such as the Buddhist monasteries of Wutai, imperial palaces in Chang'an and Beijing, the Ming tombs and the Temple of Heaven, and less frequently studied buildings. Also covered will be the theory and principles of Chinese construction.

639. (EALC239) Sex and Society in Ancient China. (M) Goldin.

Ancient Chinese writers considered sexual activity to be an essential component of humanity, and that study of human sexuality to be essential to the study of human history. Sexuality constituted a fundamental source of imagery and categories that informed the classical Chinese conception of social, political, and military relationships. This course will survey the major sources dealing with sex and society in ancient China. There are no pre-requisites, and no knowledge of Chinese is presumed.

SM 640. (EALC240) Early Chinese History. (B) Goldin.

This seminar covers the span of Chinese history from the Bronze Age to the establishment of the empire in 221 B.C. No knowledge of Chinese is presumed, but EALC 001 (Introduction to Chinese Civilization) is a prerequisite. Graduate students who wish to enroll should meet with the instructor to discuss additional requirements for graduate credit.

SM 641. (EALC241) Law in Pre-Modern China. (M) Goldin.

This course, intended for graduate students and advanced undergraduates, offers a survey of the sources and research problems of pre-modern Chinese law. For reasons to be examined in the course, traditional Sinological education has neglected law as a legitimate field of inquiry; consequently, the secondary literature is surprisingly meager. Our readings will take us from the Warring States Period to the Qing dynasty--an interval of over two millennia--and will cover several varieties of legal documents, including statutes, handbooks, court records, and theoretical treatises. All the readings will be in English, and no knowledge of Chinese is presumed. Graduate students should see the instructor to discuss requirement for graduate credit.

651. (EALC251, JPAN491) Readings in Classical Japanese I. (A) Chance. Prerequisite(s): JPAN 212 or equivalent.

Readings in classical texts drawn from the Heian, Kamakura, Muromachi, and Edo periods. Introduction to the different styles of classical Japanese, and to classical Japanese as a whole.

652. (EALC252, JPAN492) Readings in Classical Japanese II. (B) Chance. Prerequisite(s): JPAN 212.

Readings in classical texts drawn from the Heian, Kamakura, Muromachi, and Edo periods. Introduction to the different styles

of classical Japanese, and to classical Japanese as a whole.

653. (EALC253, RELS279, RELS679) Buddhist Poets of Japan. (M) LaFleur.

Among the many poets of Japan some have over time gained attention both in Asia and the West for being especially concerned with Buddhist themes and perhaps with having an aesthetic informed by that tradition as well. This course will involve reading at least the following in translation: Saigyō, Ikkyū, Ryōkan, and Miyazawa Kenji. There will, in addition, be selections from other poets as well as attention to some critical essays.

SM 654. (EALC254) Tales of the Heike. (C) Chance, L.

Our subject is Tale of the Heike, a multifaceted narrative of the twelfth-century battles that brought the Taira clan down and led to the establishment of Japan's first military government. We will read the Heike tales with an eye toward how they fictionalize history and idealize certain types, most notably loyal women and warriors; the development of the warrior tale genre; central aspects of the Japanese ethos; and later works of literature based on episodes and characters from the Tale of the Heike. All material is in English translation. (Students of Japanese language may learn to read a famous section in the original.) There are no pre-requisites.

SM 655. (EALC255) Japanese Theater. (C) Kano. Prerequisite(s):

Reading knowledge of Japanese and/or previous coursework in literature/theater will be helpful, but not required.

Japan has one of the richest and most varied theatrical traditions in the world. In this course, we will examine Japanese theater in historical and comparative contexts. The readings and discussions will cover all areas of the theatrical experience (script, acting, stage design, costumes, music, audience). Audio-visual material will be used whenever appropriate and possible. The class will be conducted in English, with all English materials.

658. (EALC258) Japanese Architecture. (M) Steinhart.

An introduction to the visual, aesthetic, historical, religious, philosophical, and symbolic aspects of Japanese structures from earliest times to the mid-19th century. Through a discussion of shrines, temples, palaces, tombs, cities, and gardens the student will explore what makes Japanese architecture distinctive and how the

traditions of Japanese architecture evolve over time.

SM 663. (EALC263) Topics in Japanese Thought. (M) LaFleur.

Course focuses on a few selected topics for close attention. Topic for 1995-96 will be examination of certain current social and ethical questions--for instance those having to do with organ transplantation, abortion, suicide, euthanasia, political corruption, and "openness" as a society. Readings will be on contemporary questions but include some pre-modern materials that influence the discussion.

665. (EALC265, RELS476) Zen Buddhism. (B) LaFleur. Lectures and discussion. Mid-term, paper, and final.

This course examines the history, doctrines, and practices of Zen Buddhism in China, Japan and the West. Topics include the monastic life, notable Zen masters, Zen's cultural impact, and enlightenment.

SM 669. (EALC269, RELS489) Japanese Buddhism. (C) LaFleur. Formerly AMES489.

An introduction to the history and cultural role of Buddhism in Japan. Emphasis is on Buddhism as a component in the religious, intellectual, and cultural life of the Japanese, especially in poetry and the visual arts. Includes a short review of prior Buddhism in India and China.

679. (EALC279) Contemporary Japanese Society. (M) Hurst.

The course will cover a number of social issues in Japan today. Since so much of postwar Japanese development has been based upon the nature of the relationship between the United States and Japan, we will begin with a consideration of the occupation of Japan as the crucible in which the partnership was formed and basic agreements reached. We will examine the nature of the Japanese political economy, both the extraordinary growth of the economy until the late 1980s and its post-cold war stagnation. Among the social issues we will examine are ethnic consciousness, marriage and the family, work and gender roles, school and education. We will conclude with a consideration of Japan's relations with her Asian neighbors and the lingering problem of Japan's imperialist role in the prewar and wartime era.

SM 701. Chinese Buddhist Texts. (M) Mair. Prerequisite(s): Knowledge of Classical Chinese required.

Seminar for graduate students focusing on the medieval period.

SM 705. Lost in Translation? Japan's Culture & America's Appropriations. (M) LaFleur.

Among the foreign societies from which Americans have sought to borrow, Japan presents intriguing possibilities and problems. Martial arts, Zen, the Tea Ceremony, haiku poetry, business methods, garden and architecture styles: Do these make a successful transition into American society or do they remain stubbornly "other"? This seminar focuses on specific areas where this "translation" of Japanese things into the American ethos has been attempted, but does so as a way of exploring the larger question of cultural borrowing. Can we or should we distinguish between superficial borrowings and more probing efforts to grasp underlying social meanings and philosophies. Films, readings, and visits to local sites (e.g., the Japanese House and Garden) will provide some of the materials for the proseminar's weekly discussions.

SM 710. Proseminar East Asia. (M) Staff.

SM 719. The East Asian Monastery. (M) Steinhardt.

720. Topics in Chinese Studies. (M) Staff.

SM 722. Advanced Classical Chinese II. (M) Lu. Prerequisite(s): AMES 673(2nd yr. rdgs. classical Chinese) or permission from instructor.

SM 723. Early Vernacular Sinitic. (M) Mair.

Selected reading in mostly medieval Chinese texts.

SM 725. Topics in East Asian Art. (M) Staff.

SM 727. Seminar in East Asian Architecture. (C) Steinhardt.

Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Chinese. Formerly AMES793.

Topic varies. Subjects have included The Chinese Monastery, Chinese Architecture in Shanxi Province, and Architecture in East Asian Painting.

SM 740. Sinological Methods. (C) Goldin.

This seminar is designed to acquaint graduate students with the basic methods and resources of Sinological research. The course will begin with an overview of essential reference works and aids to study, such as dictionaries and concordances, and continue with a survey of the major

primary sources for the study of traditional Chinese history. Students are required to demonstrate the use of the methods learned in the course in a research paper, to be presented to the class in the form of a brief lecture at the end of the semester. Only graduate students may enroll in this course. The prerequisites are reading knowledge of modern Chinese and two years of the classical language. Familiarity with Japanese, though not required, would prove helpful.

SM 749. Japanese for Sinologists. (M)

Chance, L. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 112 or the equivalent. Knowledge of Chinese characters.

An accelerated course in scholarly Japanese for Sinologists and others with a knowledge of Chinese characters.

SM 750. Japanese Literature: Research Methods in the Classical Tradition. (M) Chance. Requires Japanese Language.

Introduction to bibliographic tools for research in pre-modern literature. Emphasis on hands-on library work, including how to use libraries in Japan. Covers history and terminology of bibliography. Students may attend lectures in EALC 152/552 simultaneously, when offered. Final project will use reference tools for substantive research in individual student's area of interest.

SM 752. Modern Japanese Literature and Culture. (M) Kano.

This seminar will focus on selected topics in modern Japanese literature and culture (Meiji to present day) varying from year to year. For advanced graduate students. Permission of instructor required.

SM 754. No and Kyogen: Text and Context. (M) LaFleur. Prerequisite(s): EALC 552 (AMES 484) or equivalent.

Japan's classical theater will be closely read and investigated in terms of certain select literary, intellectual, and social issues of medieval Japan.

SM 755. (COML685) Literary Criticism and Theory in Japanese Literature. (M) Kano.

While the focus of this seminar will shift from year to year, the aim is to enable students to gain 1) a basic understanding of various theoretical approaches to literature, 2) familiarity with the histories and conventions of criticism, literary and otherwise, in Japan; 3) a few theoretical tools to think in complex ways about some of the most interesting and controversial issues of today, such as nationalism,

imperialism, colonialism, postmodernism, and feminism, with particular focus on Japan's position in the world. The course is primarily intended for graduate students but is also open to advanced undergraduates with permission of the instructor. The course is taught in English, and all of the readings will be available in English translation. An optional discussion section may be arranged for those students who are able and willing to read and discuss materials in Japanese.

SM 756. Readings in Pre-Modern Japanese Literature. (M) Chance.

Prerequisite(s): EALC 252 Readings in Classical Japanese II, or equivalent.

Continued reading of texts chosen to accord with student interests. Materials may include calligraphed manuscripts and Edo period woodblock texts.

SM 758. Teaching Methods in Japanese. (M) Chance. Requires Japanese Language.

A practicum for Teaching Fellows and others engaged in teaching Japanese language for the first time. It introduces various approaches to teaching foreign language and surveys current issues in second language acquisition, particularly with respect to the less commonly taught languages. Students write a paper based on their experiences in the classroom.

SM 761. Readings in Japanese Religion. (M) LaFleur.

SM 762. Ethics and Aesthetics in East Asian Buddhism. (M) LaFleur.

Prerequisite(s): Knowledge of the Japanese or Chinese language.

SM 770. Japanese Bibliography and Problems of Research. (M) Kojima.

Prerequisite(s): JPAN 312 (AMES 480) OR EQUIVALENT.

Weekly sessions on the works of reference necessary for scholarly work in Japanese sources. Introduction to all main Japanese reference works in religion (Buddhism and Shintism), government, literature, economics, etc. There are weekly assignments to be prepared in the library reference room. For advanced graduate students.

771. Current Japanology. (M) LaFleur.

Prerequisite(s): Knowledge of reading Japanese.

Major trends in scholarship as reflected in important recent publications, especially formative books and periodical literatures. The trajectory within certain disciplines as well as the interaction among them will be

critically evaluated in terms of gains and losses. Implications of these theses in the planning of graduate and postgraduate research.

SM 772. Medieval Japan: Texts and Issues. (M) LaFleur. Prerequisite(s): Knowledge of classical Japanese required.

Close readings of selected texts (poetry, drama, historical and religious texts) combined with discussions of major questions in current scholarship on medieval Japan. Guest scholars.

SM 773. Proseminar: Early Modern Japan. (M) Hurst/Chance,F. Offered through the College of General Studies MLA Program.

This course will examine in detail the Tokugawa, or Edo, period (1600-1868). In weekly class sessions, equal attention will be devoted to institutional (political, economic and social) issues on the one hand, and cultural (art, literature, theater and philosophy/religion) developments on the other. A period in which Japan enjoyed protracted peace and relative isolation from the outside world, Tokugawa Japan experienced tremendous changes across all sectors of society. While the changes were unsettling to Japan's military rulers, they provided important preconditions for the subsequent modernization of Japan.

Chinese Language Courses CHIN

001. First Year Spoken Chinese I. (A) Dietrich. See CGS Course Guide. ** This course does not fulfill the language requirement in the College. This course fulfills CGS language requirement only. Formerly AMES 070 (a).

This course is designed for students who have little or no previous exposure to Chinese. The main objective of the course is to help students develop their listening and speaking skills. The emphasis is on correct pronunciation, accurate tones and mastery of basic grammatical structures. By the end of the second semester, students will be able to manage many situations that have immediate concern to them, such as relating one's personal life and experiences, expressing preferences and feelings, ordering meals, purchasing goods, asking for directions. To achieve this goal, the class is to be conducted in Chinese as much as possible. Chinese characters will also be introduced, but will not be the focus of the class.

002. First Year Spoken Chinese II. (B) Dietrich. Prerequisite(s): CHIN001, AMES070(a) or permission of the instructor. See CGS Course Guide. ** This course does not fulfill the language requirement in the College. This course fulfills CGS language requirement only. Formerly AMES 070 (b).

A continuation of CHIN001, This course is to help students develop their listening and speaking skills. The emphasis is on correct pronunciation, accurate tones and mastery of basic grammatical structures. By the end of the semester, students will be able to manage many situations that have immediate concern to them, such as relating one's personal life and experiences, expressing preferences and feelings, ordering meals, purchasing goods, asking for directions. To achieve this goal, the class is to be conducted in Chinese as much as possible. Chinese characters will also be introduced, but will not be the focus of the class.

003. Second Year Spoken Chinese I. (A) Dietrich. Prerequisite(s): CHIN002, AMES070(b) or the equivalent or permission of the instructor. See CGS Course Guide. **This course does not fulfill the language requirement in the College. This course fulfills the CGS language requirement only. Formerly AMES 071 (a).

This course is designed for students who have completed one year of college level Chinese classes or equivalent. The main objective of the course is to improve students' conversational ability in Chinese. By the end of the second semester, students will reach the survival level, namely, they can accomplish the basic day to day tasks encountered by visitors as well as the local people. These tasks include relating one's personal life and experiences, expressing preference, feeling and opinion, ordering a meal, purchasing goods, asking for directions, reserving hotel rooms, visiting a doctor, attending a social function and so forth. To achieve this goal, the class is to be conducted in Chinese as much as possible. Short Chinese movies or television shows will be integrated into the course curriculum. Chinese character reading and writing will also be introduced, but will not be the focus of the class.

004. 2nd Year Spoken Chinese II. (B) Dietrich. Prerequisite(s): CHIN003, AMES071 (a) or the equivalent or permission of the instructor. See CGSCourse Guide. **This course does not fulfill the language requirement in the College. This course fulfills CGS language requirement only. Formerly AMES 071 (b).

A continuation of CHIN003, this course is to improve students' conversational ability in Chinese. By the end of the semester, students will reach the survival level,namely, they can accomplish the basic day to day tasks encountered by visitors as well as the local people. These tasks include relating one's personal life and experiences, expressing preference, feeling and opinion, ordering a meal, purchasing goods, asking for directions, reserving hotel rooms, visiting a doctor, attending a social function and so forth. To achieve this goal, the class is to be conducted in Chinese as much as possible. Short Chinese movies or television shows will be integrated into the course curriculum. Chinese character reading and writing will also be introduced, but will not be the focus of the class.

011. Beginning Modern Chinese I. (A) Dietrich. Formerly AMES074(a).

Along with CHIN012, CHIN111 and CHIN112, this is the first course of a four-semester sequence. By completing all four semesters, students fulfill the College language requirement. The sequence starts each fall. Students cannot begin their study in the spring.

This course is designed primarily for students who have little or no prior exposure to Chinese. The objective of the course is to help students build a solid foundation of the four basic skills-- listening, speaking, reading, and writing in an interactive and communicative learning environment. The emphasis is on correct pronunciation, accurate tones and mastery of basic grammatical structures. By the end of the second semester, students will be able to manage many situations that have immediate concern to them, such as relating one's personal life and experiences, expressing preferences and feelings, ordering meals, purchasing goods and asking for directions. In order to achieve these goals, students are expected to thoroughly preview and review the materials according to the weekly lesson plan (on course website) prior to attending class. Regular attendance is mandatory and strictly monitored.

012. Beginning Modern Chinese II. (B) Dietrich. Prerequisite(s): CHIN011, AMES074(a) or the equivalent or permission of the instructor. Formerly AMES074(b).

Along with CHIN011, CHIN111 and CHIN112, this is the second course in a four-semester sequence. By completing all four semesters, students fulfill the College language requirement.

A continuation of CHIN 011, the objective of the course is to help students build a solid foundation of the four basic skills--listening, speaking, reading, and writing in an interactive and communicative learning environment. The emphasis is on correct pronunciation, accurate tones and mastery of basic grammatical structures. By the end of the second semester, students will be able to manage many situations that have immediate concern to them, such as relating one's personal life and experiences, expressing preferences and feelings, ordering meals, purchasing goods and asking for directions. In order to achieve these goals, students are expected to thoroughly preview and review the materials according to the weekly lesson plan (on course website) prior to attending class. Regular attendance is mandatory and strictly monitored.

021. Intensive Beginning Modern Chinese I & II. (A) Staff. Designed for students who have had limited prior exposure to some form of Chinese (Mandarin or other dialects), but inadequate to advance to the intermediate level. Formerly AMES073(a).

This is a two-semester course covering the same material as CHIN011, CHIN012, CHIN111 and CHIN112. The main objective of the course is to help students build a solid foundation of the four basic skills--listening, speaking, reading, and writing Chinese. By the end of this course and CHIN022, students should achieve the following goals: 1) pronounce all the sounds in Mandarin Chinese accurately and comfortably with a good command of the 4 tones; 2) carry out basic conversations in daily activities; 3) recognize and reproduce approximately 600-650 characters; and 4) read edited simple stories and write short notes or letters. Grammatical and cultural related issues are discussed during lecture hours. Oral communication tasks are given every week.

022. Intensive Beginning Modern Chinese III & IV. (B) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): CHIN021 or the first semester of AMES073 or the equivalent or permission of the instructor. Designed for students who have had limited prior exposure to some form of Chinese (Mandarin or other dialects), but inadequate to advance to the intermediate level.

031. Beginning Reading and Writing in Chinese I (for Fluent Speakers).

(A) Wu. Prerequisite(s): Restricted to students who can speak Chinese but cannot read or write the language. Formerly AMES072(a).

Students focus on reading and writing skills. The objective of the course is to lay a solid foundation in both Pinyin romanization and Chinese characters, learning to produce and recognize approximately 600-650 characters. The class provides preparation for Intermediate Modern Chinese.

032. Beginning Reading and Writing in Chinese II (for Fluent Speakers).

(B) Wu. Prerequisite(s): CHIN 031 or permission of the instructor. Formerly AMES072(b).

041. Beginning Cantonese I. (A)

Xuan. Offered through the Penn Language Center. This course does not fulfill the College of Arts & Sciences' language requirement. Formerly AMES077(a).

Beginning Cantonese is a preliminary course for spoken Cantonese. The course provides fundamental aspects of the dialect as experienced in daily life situations and will enable students to communicate in Cantonese for basic survival needs. The course will be completed in two semesters.

042. Beginning Cantonese II. (B)

Xuan. Prerequisite(s): CHIN041 or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center. This course does not count toward the language requirement in the College of Arts and Sciences. Formerly AMES077(b).

Beginning Cantonese is a preliminary course for spoken Cantonese. The course provides fundamental aspects of the dialect as experienced in daily life situations and will enable students to communicate in Cantonese for basic survival needs. The course will be completed in two semesters.

051. Beginning Taiwanese I. (A) Wu. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

An introduction to the spoken and written Taiwanese language. Formerly AMES 270.

052. Beginning Taiwanese II. (B) Wu. Prerequisite(s): CHIN 051 or permission of the instructor.

111. Beginning Chinese III (Non-Intensive). (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s):

Completion of CHIN012 or the equivalent or permission of the instructor.

Along with CHIN011, CHIN012 and CHIN112, this is the third course in a four-semester sequence. The objective of the course is to continue building a solid foundation of the four basic skills--listening, speaking, reading and writing. By the end of this course, students should achieve the following goals: 1) pronounce all the sounds in Mandarin accurately and comfortably with a good command of the four tones; 2) carry out simple dialogues of familiar topics; 3) recognize and reproduce approximately 450-500 characters; and 4) read short textbook stories and write simple notes In order to develop students' listening and speaking ability, oral communication tasks are given every other week. Formerly AMES174(a).

112. Beginning Chinese IV. (B) Staff.

Along with CHIN011, CHIN012 and CHIN111, this is the fourth course in a four-semester sequence. The objective of the course is to continue building a solid foundation of the four basic skills--listening, speaking, reading and writing. By the end of this course, students should achieve the following goals: 1) pronounce all the sounds in Mandarin accurately and comfortably with a good command of the four tones; 2) carry out simple dialogues of familiar topics; 3) recognize and reproduce approximately 600-650 characters; and 4) read short textbook stories and write simple notes In order to develop students' listening and speaking ability, oral communication tasks are given every other week. Formerly AMES174(b).

141. Intermediate Cantonese I. (A)

Xuan. Prerequisite(s): CHIN042 or equivalent or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center. Formerly AMES078.

Intermediate Cantonese is a course for students who are able to communicate in the dialect in basic survival situations. Through this course the students will acquire a better understanding of Cantonese and its related culture, and can confidently cope with a wide range of situations. The course will be completed in two semesters.

142. Intermediate Cantonese II. (B)

Xuan. Prerequisite(s): CHIN 141 or permission of instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Intermediate Cantonese is a course for students who are able to communicate in the dialect in basic survival situations. Through this course the students will acquire a better understanding of Cantonese and its related culture, and can confidently cope with a wide range of situations. The course will be completed in two semesters.

151. Intermediate Taiwanese I. (A)

Wu. Prerequisite(s): CHIN052 or equivalent or permission of the instructor. Offered through Penn Language Center. Formerly AMES 271.

A continuation of CHIN052, the spoken and written Taiwanese language.

152. Intermediate Taiwanese II. (B)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of the second semester of CHIN 151 or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

211. Intermediate Modern Chinese I. (A)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): CHIN112 or equivalent or permission of the instructor. Formerly AMES274(a).

This is an intermediate language course. It aims to develop students' overall linguistic skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing Chinese. The specially designed textbook gives introduction to various topics on Chinese culture. Students can expect to gain knowledge about China while they are learning the language. By completion of the course, students are expected to be able to master 1200 most frequently used characters in common reading materials, and to communicate with Chinese on

212. Intermediate Modern Chinese II. (B)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): CHIN 211 or permission of the instructor.

231. Intermediate Reading and Writing Chinese I (for Fluent Speakers). (A)

Wu. Prerequisite(s): AMES 072, CHIN 032 or the equivalent or permission of the instructor. Restricted to fluent speakers who have only limited reading and writing abilities. Formerly AMES 272(a).

This is an intermediate language class presuming basic fluency in speaking and listening and focusing on reading and writing abilities. By the end of the class students are expected to have mastered 500-600 most commonly used characters and to have the ability to read basic Chinese texts. Students will be prepared

for Advanced Modern Chinese or the commercial track.

232. Intermediate Reading and Writing Chinese II (for Fluent Speakers). (B)

Wu. Prerequisite(s): CHIN 231 or permission of the instructor.

This is an intermediate language class presuming basic fluency in speaking and listening and focusing on reading and writing abilities. By the end of the semester students are expected to have mastered the 1200 most commonly used characters and to have the ability to read basic Chinese texts. Students will be prepared for Advanced Modern Chinese or the commercial track.

311. Advanced Modern Chinese I. (A)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of the second semester of AMES 274, CHIN 212 or the equivalent or permission of the instructor. Formerly AMES374.

Students learn to work on materials which were written or produced for native speakers, instead of the classroom materials that were written for the non-native speakers. The reading materials include a larger vocabulary with more idioms. Students will also learn how to understand and use certain oral expressions in conversation. They will learn ways to narrate, to describe, and to comment in native Chinese ways. Reading and audio materials are provided and discussed in the classes. Writing and oral presentations in Chinese are required in classroom under instruction. Students will be encouraged to practice oral communication with each other.

312. Advanced Modern Chinese II. (B)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): CHIN 311 or permission of the instructor.

331. Advanced Chinese Reading and Writing. (C)

Chiang. Prerequisite(s): The second semester of AMES 374, CHIN 312 or the equivalent or permission of the instructor. Formerly AMES 473.

Designed for students with advanced level Chinese language training but who need some further refinements on pronunciation, grammar, and vocabulary usage, this course stresses oral discussion, composition, and accuracy of language performance. By reading texts written by contemporary writers, students will also gain knowledge of China from an analytical and comparative perspective.

361. Newspaper Chinese I. (A)

Yang, W. Prerequisite(s): Completion of CHIN 211 (AMES 274) or permission of the instructor. May be offered through Penn Language Center.

This course will help students improve their language skills, and enlarge vocabulary through reading newspapers published in China in the target language. The students will learn formal and high-level vocabulary and enhance their grammatical accuracy. The class will be conducted in Chinese, and students will be encouraged to speak Chinese in class using the acquired vocabulary and grammatical patterns.

362. Newspaper Chinese II. (B)

Yuan. Prerequisite(s): CHIN 631 or permission of the instructor.

A continuation of CHIN 361.

371. Advanced Spoken Mandarin I. (A)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): AMES 274, CHIN 212 or the equivalent or permission of the instructor. Formerly AMES471.

Advanced conversation for students lacking native Chinese language proficiency

372. Advanced Spoken Mandarin II. (B)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): CHIN 371 or permission of the instructor.

381. Commercial Chinese I. (A)

Yuan. Prerequisite(s): AMES 274, CHIN 212, AMES 272, 232 or the equivalent or permission of the instructor. This class may be taken concurrently with or in lieu of Advanced Modern Chinese, Advanced Chinese Reading and Writing, and Newspaper Chinese. May be offered through the Penn Language Center. Formerly AMES 375.

This course is designed to train students' practical language skills in business Chinese context. Text materials include dialogues and passage readings on the themes in the business transaction cycle that brings out characteristic words or phrases used in international trade. Students will be guided to conduct simulating business activities, learn to read and write business letters and documents, and trained to read economic news.

382. Commercial Chinese II. (B)

Yuan. Prerequisite(s): CHIN 381 or permission of the instructor.

This course is aimed to enhance students' language skills in the business context and gain a better understanding about contemporary China in the economic terms. The reading consists of real business cases from some multinational companies that have successfully operated in China and from some leading Chinese companies that

have launched to expend business in the global market. Students will be trained to perform both language-focused tasks and communicative meaning-focused tasks.

411. Readings in Modern Chinese: Literature. (A) Dietrich. Prerequisite(s): AMES 374, CHIN 312 or the equivalent or permission of the instructor. Formerly AMES570(a).

This course is designed for students who have completed three years of college level Mandarin classes or equivalent. This course may be used to fulfill language or elective requirement for Chinese major or minor. The objectives of the course are 1) to help students gain an in-depth, multi-faceted and critical understanding of Chinese people, Chinese society and Chinese culture; 2) to facilitate the development of students' advanced reading and writing proficiency; and 3) to develop students' analytical and critical thinking skills. These objectives are achieved primarily through 1) close reading and discussion of original literary texts by 20th-century Chinese writers; and 2) regular writing exercises. Students will also view several Chinese films that are related to the topics of the reading text. The class is to be conducted exclusively in Chinese.

412. Readings Modern Chinese II: Literature. (B) Dietrich. Prerequisite(s): AMES 374, CHIN 312 or the equivalent or permission of the instructor. Formerly AMES570 (b).

This course is designed for students who have completed three years of college level Mandarin classes or equivalent. This course may be used to fulfill language or elective requirement for Chinese major or minor. The objectives of the course are 1) to help students gain an in-depth, multi-faceted and critical understanding of Chinese people, Chinese society and Chinese culture; 2) to facilitate the development of students' advanced reading and writing proficiency; and 3) to develop students' analytical and critical thinking skills. These objectives are achieved primarily through 1) close reading and discussion of original literary texts by 20th-century Chinese writers; and 2) regular writing exercises. Students will also view several Chinese films that are related to the topics of the reading text. The class is to be conducted exclusively in Chinese.

SM 415. Readings Modern Chinese Documents. (M) Staff.

481. Advanced Commercial Chinese I. (A) Yuan. Prerequisite(s): CHIN382 or equivalent or permission of the instructor. May be offered through Penn Language Center. Formerly AMES475.

This course builds on skills developed in CHIN382 (AMES375) but draws extensively on original sources. The topics of the reading range from China's foreign trade strategies after entering the World Trade Organization, the impact of China's economic reform on people and society, to controversial topics such as lay-offs, corruptions, and globalization. Special terminology in international trade, management, finance, and economic laws is thus introduced. Most readings are expository essays written in formal or colloquial Chinese. Active participation is expected in class. Students will be assigned to write journals and responding papers.

482. Advanced Commercial Chinese II. (B) Yuan. Prerequisite(s): CHIN 481 or permission of the instructor.

Follow the format of Advanced Business Chinese I with more readings on business culture in China, Chinese reforms in its financial market, and mergers and acquisitions in China.

491. (EALC221, EALC621) First Year Classical Chinese I. (A) Mair. Formerly AMES474.

Introduction to the classical written language, beginning with Shadick, First Course in Literary Chinese, followed by readings in a wide selection of texts with Chinese commentaries. Readings are in part chosen to reflect student interests. This course is taught in English and there are no prerequisites.

492. (EALC222, EALC622) First Year Classical Chinese II. (B) Mair.

No prerequisite required. Students with a background in Japanese, Korean, Cantonese, Taiwanese, and other East Asian languages are welcome. The course begins from scratch, and swiftly but rigorously develops the ability to read a wide variety of classical and semi-classical styles. Original texts from the 6th century BC to the 20th century AD are studied intensively.

510. Readings in Modern Chinese: Documents. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): CHIN 312 (AMES 374) or the equivalent.

The reading materials for the course are mainly original articles related to Chinese history and society.

SM 511. Topics Chinese Culture. (M) Staff.

515. Topics in Chinese Literature. (M) Dietrich. Prerequisite(s): CHIN 411, CHIN 412, AMES 570, CHIN 415. AMES 574 or the equivalent or permission of the instructor. Formerly AMES 575.

This is a survey course exploring the literary movements and schools appeared during the last two decades of the 20th century in the People's Republic of China. The reading consists of fictional works representative of each literary movement or school. Through the readings we will address a fundamental question "what motivates writers to write?" Students will write four short (1-2 pages, double space) "responding" papers and two longer critical essays (5-7 pages double spaced). Each student will also give one oral presentation to the class on an assigned story. This course is designed for students who have achieved native or near native level of reading and writing proficiency in Chinese. The class is conducted exclusively in Chinese.

221. (CHIN491, EALC621) First Year Classical Chinese. (A) Mair. Formerly AMES474.

Introduction to the classical written language, beginning with Shadick, First Course in Literary Chinese, followed by readings in a wide selection of texts with Chinese commentaries. Readings are in part chosen to reflect student interests. This course is taught in English and there are no prerequisites.

621. (CHIN491, EALC221) First Year Classical Chinese. (A) Mair. Formerly AMES474.

Introduction to the classical written language, beginning with Shadick, First Course in Literary Chinese, followed by readings in a wide selection of texts with Chinese commentaries. Readings are in part chosen to reflect student interests. This course is taught in English and there are no prerequisites.

SM 721. Advanced Classical Chinese I. (M) Lu. Prerequisite(s): AMES 673(2nd yr. rdgs. classical Chinese) or permission from instructor.

Japanese Language Courses JPAN

001. Introduction to Japanese I. (A)

Staff. See CGS Course Guide. **This course does not fulfill the language requirement in the College.

Intended for students who have no background. The major emphasis is on oral communication skill.

002. Introduction to Japanese II. (B)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 001 or the equivalent. See CGS Course Guide. **This course does not fulfill the language requirement in the College.

Although some reading/writing instruction is given, the major emphasis is on oral communication skill.

003. Introduction to Japanese III. (A)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 002 or the equivalent. See the CGS Course Guide. ** This course does not fulfill the language requirement in the College.

Although some reading/writing instruction is given, the major emphasis is on oral communication skill.

004. Introduction to Japanese IV. (B)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 003 or the equivalent. See the CGS Course Guide. ** This course does not fulfill the language requirement in the College.

Although some reading/writing instruction is given, the major emphasis is on oral communication skill.

011. Beginning Japanese I. (A) Staff.

Intended for students who have no Japanese background.

Intended for students who have no Japanese background. All four skills, speaking/listening/writing/reading, are equally emphasized. Hiragana/Katakana (Two sets of Japanese syllabic letters) and some Chinese characters (Kanji) are introduced. Textbooks: Yookoso I (Getting Started - Chapt. 2) and basic Kanji Book I (L.1-L.2) Kanji: reproduction-20/recognition-approx.50

012. Beginning Japanese II. (B) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 011 or the equivalent.

Textbooks: Yookoso I (Chapt. 3 - Chapt. 5) and Basic Kanji Book I (L.3 - L.10) Kanji: reproduction-approx. 110/recognition-approx.160

021. Intensive Beginning Japanese I.

(A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): For the second semester: completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor.

Intended for students with little or no background in Japanese who wish to finish the language requirement in one year. (Equivalent to JPAN 011 + JPAN 012) Textbooks: Yookoso I (Getting started - Chapt. 5) and Basic Kanji Book I (L.1-L.10) Kanji: reproduction-approx.110/recognition-approx.160

022. Intensive Beginning Japanese II. (B) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): completion of JPAN 021 or the equivalent.

This course is the equivalent to JPAN 111 + JPAN 112, and completes the College language requirement. Textbooks: Yookoso I (Chapt. 6) - Yookoso II (Chapt. 4) and Basic kanji book I (L.11 - L.22) Kanji: reproduction-approx.250/recognition-approx 300

111. Beginning Japanese III. (A)

Chapman. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 012 or the equivalent.

Continuation of JPAN 012. Textbooks: Yookoso ((Chapt. 6) - Yookoso II (Chapt. 1) and Basic Kanji Book I (L.11 - L.15) Kanji: reproduction-approx.170/recognition-approx.220

112. Beginning Japanese IV. (B)

Chapman. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 111 or the equivalent.

This course completes the College language requirement. Textbooks: Yookoso II (Chapt. 2 - Chapt. 4) & Basic Kanji Book I (L.16-L.22) Kanji: reproduction-approx250/recognition-approx.300

211. Intermediate Japanese I. (A)

Murata. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 112 or JPAN 022 or the equivalent.

A continuation of Japanese language beyond the language requirement. Textbooks: Yookoso II (Chapt. 5 - Chapt. 7), integrated approach to Intermediate Japanese (L.1 - L.3), and Basic Kanji Book II (L.21 - L.26) Kanji: reproduction-approx.310/recognition-approx.360

212. Intermediate Japanese II. (B)

Murata. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 211 or the equivalent.

A continuation of Japanese language at the intermediate level Text books: Integrated approach to the Intermediate Japanese (L.4 - L.10) and Basic Kanji Book I (L.27 - L.33) Kanji: reproduction-approx.380/recognition-approx.430

311. Intermediate Japanese III. (A)

Sherry. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 212 or the equivalent.

This course is a continuation of Japanese language at the upper intermediate level, and authentic reading/listening materials are introduced besides the textbooks. Textbooks: Integrated Approach to Intermediate Japanese (L.11 - L.14), Basic Kanji Book II (L.34 - L.36), and selected newspaper and video materials. Kanji: reproduction-approx400/recognition-approx.450

312. Intermediate Japanese IV. (B)

Sherry. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 311 or the equivalent.

Textbooks: Integrated Approach to Intermediate Japanese (L.15, Basic Kanji Book II (L.37 - L.45), Rapid Reading Japanese, and selected video materials. Kanji: reproduction-approx.500/recognition-approx.600

381. Japanese for the Professions.

(A) Takami. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 212 or the equivalent. Offered through Penn Language Center.

An intermediate level course of Japanese language focusing on workplace-related topics. Intended for students who will use Japanese in the professions. Pragmatics are emphasized.

382. Japanese for Professions II. (B)

Takami. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 381 or the equivalent.

411. Advanced Japanese I. (A) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 312 or the equivalent.

Minimum 500 - 600 kanji knowledge is expected. A continuation of Japanese language beyond the intermediate level.

412. Advanced Japanese II. (B) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 411 or the equivalent.

481. Japanese for the Professions III.

(A) Chapman. Prerequisite(s): Completion of the JPAN 312 or 382 or the equivalent. Offered through Penn Language Center.

Offered to students with advanced knowledge of Japanese. Aims to provide communication skills Japanese professionals use in their everyday lives and work situations.

482. Japanese for Professions IV. (B)

Chapman. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 481 or the equivalent.

Permission of the instructor is required.

491. (EALC251, EALC651) Readings in Classical Japanese I. (A) Chance, L. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 212 or equivalent.

Readings in classical texts drawn from the Heian, Kamakura, Muromachi, and Edo periods. Introduction to the different styles of classical Japanese, and to classical Japanese as a whole.

492. (EALC252, EALC652) Readings in Classical Japanese II. (B) Chance. Prerequisite(s): JPAN 212.

Readings in classical texts drawn from the Heian, Kamakura, Muromachi, and Edo periods. Introduction to the different styles of classical Japanese, and to classical Japanese as a whole.

511. Readings in Advanced Japanese. (G) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 412 or the equivalent.

Readings in advanced literary and journalistic texts written in modern Japanese.

512. Readings Advanced Japanese II. (D) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of JPAN 511 or the equivalent.

Readings in advanced literary and journalistic texts written in modern Japanese.

Korean Language Courses KORN

011. Elementary Korean I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): For the second semester: Completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor.

This first semester elementary language course is designed for students who have never studied Korean before or who have placed into the first semester level. The primary emphasis will be on development of oral-aural skills. Readings and frequent writing assignments are included in the course.

012. Elementary Korean II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): KORN 011 Prerequisite(s) For the second semester: Completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor.

111. Intermediate Korean I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): KORN 011 or equivalent. For the second semester: completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor.

112. Intermediate Korean II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of KORN 111 or permission of the instructor.

211. Advanced Korean I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): KORN 111 or equivalent. For the second semester: Completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor.

212. Advanced Korean II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): KORN 211 or permission of the instructor.

311. Current Korean Media Part I. (C) Han, S.

This course is designed for advanced Korean level students who want to study the current events in Korea including Korean culture and education.

312. Current Korean Readings Part II. Han, S. Prerequisite(s): KORN 311 or permission of the instructor.

This course is designed for advanced Korean level students who want to study the current events in Korea including Korean culture and education.

431. Advanced Readings Modern Korean I. (A) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

432. Advanced Modern Korean II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): KORN 431 or permission of the instructor.

481. Business Korean I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): KORN 211 or equivalent. Offered through Penn Language Center.

An introduction to the vocabulary and speech styles characteristic of business communication.

482. Business Korean II. Staff. Prerequisite(s): KORN481: Business Korean I.

A continuation of the material offered in Korn 481: Business Korean I. This course is an introduction to the vocabulary and speech styles characteristic in the business community.

Other Asian Language Courses ALAN

110. Elementary Vietnamese I & II. (C) Nguyen. Prerequisite(s): For the second semester, completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center. Formerly AMES075.

An introduction to the language of North and South Vietnam. Instruction includes reading, writing, speaking and listening.

120. Beginning Tagalog I & II. (E) Juliano. Prerequisite(s): For the second semester, completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center. Formerly AMES086(a).

An introduction to the spoken and written Tagalog (Filipino) language.

130. Beginning Thai I & II. (E) Sternstein. Prerequisite(s): For the second semester, completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center. Formerly AMES275.

An introduction to the spoken and written Thai language.

210. Intermediate Vietnamese I & II. (C) Nguyen. Prerequisite(s): ALAN 110, AMES075(b) or equivalent. For the second semester, completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center. Formerly AMES076(a).

A continuation of ALAN 110, the written and spoken language of Vietnam.

220. Intermediate Tagalog I & II. (E) Juliano. Prerequisite(s): Second semester of ALAN120, second semester of AMES086 or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center. Formerly AMES286(a).

A continuation of ALAN 120, the spoken and written Tagalog (Filipino) language.

230. Intermediate Thai I & II. (E) Sternstein. Prerequisite(s): The second semester of ALAN130, the second semester of AMES278 or the equivalent or permission of the instructor. For the second semester, completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center. Formerly AMES278.

A continuation of ALAN 130, the spoken and written Thai language.

ECONOMICS (AS) {ECON}

L/R 001. Introductory Economics: Micro. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Staff.

Introduction to economic analysis and its application. Theory of supply and demand, costs and revenues of the firm under perfect competition, monopoly and oligopoly, pricing of factors of production, income distribution, and theory of international trade. Econ 1 deals primarily with microeconomics.

L/R 002. Introductory Economics: Macro. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001.

Introduction to economic analysis and its application. An examination of a market economy to provide an understanding of how the size and composition of national output are determined. Elements of monetary and fiscal policy, international trade, economic development, and comparative economic systems.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar In Economics. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

020. Economic History and Development. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Heston. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001, 002, 010.

A survey of the economies of the Third World, and an evaluation of their policies and prospects for economic growth in light of experience since 1800 in the presently industrialized countries and in the light of various theories of growth. Reform movements, structure of adjustment policies, and environmental issues will also be emphasized.

023. (SAST504) Topics in Economic Development: India and China. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001,002,010.

This course examines the pre-reform economies of China, India, and to a lesser extent Bangladesh, Pakistan and Taiwan,

from 1947 until various efforts of economic restructuring were undertaken. The pre-reform period takes about 1/3 of the course, the demographic-education-health and agricultural structures another 1/3 of the course, and the financial, industrial and international reforms take up the remainder of the course.

024. Development Economics. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 or ECON 010.

This course presents an overview of the field of development economics. The general aim is to show how economic analysis has been applied to issues related to developing countries. Among the topics covered are: income distribution, poverty, health, population growth, migration, growth, and the rural economy.

027. (SAST302) Economic History of South Asia. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001, 002, 010.

Economic history of India 1500-1947. A survey of the economic interactions of the Indian subcontinent with the rest of Asia and Europe from 1500 to 1800, and an analysis of the effects of subsequent British rule prior to independence.

028. (SAST282) Globalization, Regional Blocks and Sustainable Development. (C) Prerequisite(s): ECON 001, 002, 010.

This course examines the twin phenomena of liberalization and globalization in the context of developing economies and the complex economic issues thrown up by them. The course will explore the resulting interlinkages and their implications regarding the interrelationship between the North and the South and policies for the economies of the South Asia Region. The study of the course will involve understanding and analysis of both the empirical evidence and the underlying theoretical principles concerning the issues outlined. We will address issues such as the role of the state and market, globalization and regional trading blocks, foreign direct investment and the problems of multinationals, growth, poverty and sustainable development etc.

030. (PPE 030) Public Policy Analysis. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 and 002 or ECON 010. Credit cannot be received for both ECON 030 and 231.

This course provides an introduction to the economic method for analyzing public policy questions. It develops the implications of this method for the role of

government in a market economy and for the analysis of specific public projects.

033. (PPE 033) Labor Economics. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 or ECON 010. Credit cannot be received for both ECON 033 and 233.

The course begins with an extensive discussion of models of labor market demand and supply. The rest of the course addresses a variety of related topics including the school-to-work transition, job training, employee benefits, the role of labor unions, discrimination, workforce diversity, poverty, and public policy.

034. (PPE 034) Economics of Family & Gender. (A) Stein. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001, 002, or 010 and ECON 103.

The course will use economic theory and econometric analysis to explore issues regarding decision making and allocation of resources within the family. The impact of gender roles and differences on economic outcomes will be discussed. We will study some feminist criticism of the economic tools for understanding household allocations and gender differences. The US economy will serve as the reference point though developing countries will also be discussed.

035. (PPE 035) Industrial Organization. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 or ECON 010. Credit cannot be received for both ECON 035 and 235.

Theories of various industrial organizational structures and problems are developed, including monopoly, oligopoly, moral hazard and adverse selection. These theories are then applied to the study of various industries, antitrust cases, and regulatory issues.

036. (PPE 036) Law and Economics. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 or ECON 010. Credit cannot be received for both ECON 036 and 234.

The relationship of economic principles to law and the use of economic analysis to study legal problems. Topics will include: property rights and intellectual property; analysis of antitrust and economic analysis of legal decision making.

039. (HCMG202) Economics and Financing of Health Care Delivery.

(A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Pauly. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 or ECON 010 or permission of instructor. For non-Econ Majors only. Students may not receive credit for HCMG 202, HCMG 302, or Econ 236.

Systematic and critical review of the present economic literature on the health care "industry". Topics include the demography and determinants of illness, the demand for curative and preventive care and determinants of recent health cost inflation, the efficacy of markets, and the role of government.

050. International Economics. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 and 002 or ECON 010. ECON 050 is a one-semester course in international economics. Students wishing to study the subject in greater depth should take instead the two-semester sequence ECON 251 and 252. A student may not receive credit for both ECON 050 and ECON 251 or ECON 252.

Introduction to the theory of international trade and international monetary economics. The theoretical background is used as a basis for discussion of policy issues. Patterns of international trade and production; gains from trade; tariffs, and impediments to trade; foreign exchange markets, balance of payments, capital flows, financial crises, coordination of monetary and fiscal policy in a global economy.

061. Economics of Eastern Europe.

(M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 and 002 or ECON 010.

A course in comparative economics. It is composed of four parts: (1) concepts and methods in comparative economics; (2) economic history of Eastern Europe; (3) theory and practice of the Soviet-type system: political economy of socialism/communism, performance, reforms, collapse, case studies; (4) transition in Eastern Europe and its repercussions for a global economy.

062. The Soviet and Post-Soviet Economy. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Levine. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 and 002 or ECON 010. ECON 103 and ECON 262 helpful.

The development and operation of the Soviet centrally planned economy. Its strengths and weaknesses, and causes of its

collapse. The transition from central planning to a market economy.

072. Topics in Macroeconomics. (A)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 and 002 or 010. Note: A student may not receive credit for ECON 072 and ECON 242.

This course examines several controversies in Macroeconomics. We will study the effects of fiscal policy, including taxation and deficits, on economic performance. We will also consider the coordination of monetary and fiscal policies. Also analyzed will be the relationship between inflation and unemployment. Other topics may be considered if time allows.

101. Intermediate Microeconomics.

(C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 and 002; MATH 104 and either MATH 114 or MATH 115. (ECON 101 was formerly ECON 003).

Theories of consumer behavior, demand, production, costs, the firm in various market contexts, factor employment, factor incomes, elementary general equilibrium, and welfare.

102. Intermediate Macroeconomics.

(C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001, ECON 002, ECON 101, MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. Students who receive credit for FNCE 101 or its equivalent will not receive credit for ECON 102. Please see the Economics Department for descriptions specific to each section of this course. (ECON 102 was formerly ECON 004).

Facts and theories about the determination of per capita income and its differences across countries and across time. The study of economic fluctuations in output and employment. The role of government in influencing these aggregate variables: monetary and fiscal policy.

103. Statistics for Economists. (C)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115 and ECON 001 and ECON 002. Intended primarily for economics majors. ECON 103 cannot be taken by any student who has already completed Statistics at least at the level of STAT 101 (including the sequence STAT 111/112). Students who have one semester of statistics must take the second course in statistics or ECON 220 (or ECON 103, if STAT 111 was taken) to satisfy the statistics requirement of the major. Students are strongly advised to take the second course in statistics, rather than ECON 220. (Students with a one semester AP Statistics credit for STAT 101 or higher can drop the credit in order to take ECON 103 via a release form available from the department.) (ECON 103 was formerly ECON 005). NOTE: Students who took STAT 111/112 prior to or in Spring semester 2006, can count that sequence as waiving out of the ECON 103 requirement. After Spring 2006, however, STAT 111/112 cannot be used to satisfy any of the Economics Department statistics requirements. Students who completed STAT 111 or the 111/112 or SYS/ESE 301/302 sequence should enroll in ECON 103.

The course focuses on elementary probability and inferential statistical techniques. The course begins with a survey of basic descriptive statistics and data sources and then covers elementary probability theory, sampling, estimation, hypothesis testing, correlation, and regression. The course focuses on practical issues involved in the substantive interpretation of economic data using the techniques of statistical inference. For this reason empirical case studies that apply the techniques to real-life data are stressed and discussed throughout the course, and students are required to perform several statistical analyses of their own.

199. Independent Study. (C)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101, 102, 103 and written permission from the Director of Independent Research. Please see the Undergraduate Coordinator in Economics (160 McNeil) for the appropriate sequence number.

Individual study and research under the direction of a member of the Economics Department faculty. At a minimum, the student must write a major paper summarizing, unifying, and interpreting the results of the study. This is a one semester, one c.u. course.

210. Economics of Family. (M)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 101, MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. Students may not receive credit for ECON 034 and ECON 210. In addition, any 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

This course will use economic tools to explore decision making and allocation of resources within the family. The course will use both economic theory and econometric evidence to investigate these issues. The impact of gender roles and differences will be examined and the effect of these differences on economic decisions and outcomes both within and outside the family will be discussed.

Student participation will be an integral part of the course. During class, students will be required to evaluate data and relate it to the theoretic model covered. Student participation will also include two in-class oral presentations. Students will be working with CWiC (Communication Within the Curriculum) as they work on these presentations.

211. Social Choice Theory. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): ECON 101; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. (ECON 211 was formerly ECON 116). In addition, any 200-level CGS course (Section 601), when offered, MAY NOT count for Economics Majors, unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

This course investigates a topic which lies at the heart of economic, social and political sciences, namely the aggregation of individual preferences. Can a society as a whole exhibit preferences as individuals do? Can these preferences be based on individual ones, and show the same level of coherence? Which process can lead from individual preferences to the preferences of the society? At the end of the 18th century, the pioneers in the field already realized that mathematics is the only language powerful enough to make deep progress in the understanding of these questions. The formalization involves pure logic as well as geometry and combinatorics.

SM 212. Game Theory. (C) Distribution

Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. (ECON 212 was formerly ECON 112). In addition, any 200-level CGS course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

An introduction to game theory and its applications to economic analysis. The

course will provide a theoretical overview of modern game theory, emphasizing common themes in the analysis of strategic behavior in different social science contexts. The economic applications will be drawn from different areas including trade, corporate strategy and public policy.

220. Introduction to Econometrics.

(C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101, 102, 103 or with instructor's permission. (Formerly ECON 003, 004, and 005); MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. (ECON 220 was formerly ECON 006). In addition, any 200-level CGS course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

This course is designed to introduce students to econometric techniques and their applications in economic analysis and decision-making. The main objective of the course is to train the student in (i) handling economic data; (ii) quantitative analyses of economic models with probabilistic tools; (iii) econometric techniques, their application as well as their statistical and practical interpretation; (iv) implementing these techniques on a computer. Estimation and inference procedures are formally analyzed for simple econometric models and illustrated by empirical case studies using real-life data. The course covers linear regression models, simultaneous-equations models, discrete choice models and univariate time series models. Estimation and Inference is conducted using least squares and likelihood based techniques. Students are required to perform several econometric analyses of their own.

221. Econometric Forecasting. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101, 102, 103; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. ECON 220 is highly desirable but not strictly required. (ECON 221 was formerly ECON 113). In addition, (ECON 212 was formerly ECON 112). In addition, any 200-level CGS course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

This course provides a comprehensive introduction to forecasting in economics and business. Topics covered include statistical graphics, trends, seasonality, cycles, forecast construction, forecast evaluation and forecast combination.

222. Advanced Econometric Techniques and Applications. (B)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101, 220; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. (ECON 222 was formerly ECON 115). In addition, any 200-level CGS course (Section 601), when offered WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

This course introduces students to advanced study in econometrics, with an emphasis on methods used in microeconomic applications and in evaluating the effects of social interventions. The methods covered include methods for handling limited dependent variables (useful, for example, in forecasting the demand for a new good), maximum likelihood estimators, and flexible semiparametric and non parametric estimation methods, and randomized and nonexperimental methods of estimating treatment effects. Applications of econometrics to the field of program evaluation will also be studied.

231. Public Finance. (C) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): ECON 101; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. ECON 103 is recommended. Credit cannot be received for both ECON 030 and 231. In addition, any 200-level CGS evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

This course has two parts. The first looks at market and government failures and discusses the need for public policies as well as limits to their effectiveness including the evaluation of public projects using cost benefit analysis. The second part focuses on the economic analysis of taxation, including the economic incidence and efficiency of taxes.

232. Political Economy. (B) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): ECON 101; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. ECON 103 is recommended. The CGS 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

This course examines the political and economic determinants of government policies. The course presents economic arguments for government action in the private economy. How government decides policies via simple majority voting, representative legislatures, and executive veto and agenda-setting politics will be

studied. Applications include government spending and redistributive policies.

233. Labor Economics. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. ECON 103 is recommended. Credit cannot be received for both ECON 033 and 233. (ECON 233 was formerly ECON 133) In addition, the CGS 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

Labor supply and labor demand, income distribution, labor market contracts and work incentives, human capital, labor market discrimination, job training and unemployment.

234. Law and Economics. (B)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. Credit cannot be received for both ECON 036 and 234. (ECON 234 was formerly ECON 136) In addition, the CGS evening course (Section 601), when offered, MAY NOT count for Economics Majors, unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

This course will use basic microeconomic tools to understand how the law often, but not always, promotes economic efficiency. Among the areas to be discussed will be tort law, property law, intellectual property, antitrust regulation. The distinction between common law and legislative law will be drawn.

235. Industrial Organization. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. ECON 103 is recommended. Credit cannot be received for both ECON 035 and 235. (ECON 235 was formerly ECON 135) In addition, the CGS 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

Theories of various industrial organizational structures and problems are developed, including monopoly, oligopoly, nonlinear pricing and price discrimination. These theories are used to model various industries, antitrust cases, and regulatory issues.

236. (HCMG302) Economics and Financing of Health Care Delivery. (B)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON101, MATH 104, and either MATH 114 or MATH 115. For ECON majors only. Intermediate Micro is a prerequisite and this course will use advanced quantitative methods. Students may not take Econ 039, HCMG 202. Cross-listed with HCMG 302. In addition, the CGS 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

This course provides an application of economic principles to the health care sector. By recognizing the importance of scarcity and incentives this course will focus on the critical economic issues in producing, delivering and financing health care. In particular, the course will analyze determinants of demand for medical care, such as health status, insurance coverage and income; the unique role of physicians in guiding and shaping the allocation of resources in medical care markets; and competition in medical care markets, especially among hospitals. Special emphasis will be placed on the evaluation of policy instruments such as government regulation, antitrust laws, 'sin taxes' on cigarettes and alcohol, and public health programs. The course will use more advanced quantitative methods and formal economic theory; knowledge of calculus and basic microeconomics are recommended.

237. (BPUB230, FNCE230, REAL230) Urban Fiscal Policy. (M)

Inman. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101, ECON 102, MATH 104 and MATH 114 or 115.

The purpose of this course is to examine the financing of governments in the urban economy. Topics to be covered include the causes and consequences of the urban fiscal crisis, the design of optimal tax and spending policies for local governments, funding of public infrastructures and the workings of the municipal bond market, privatization of government services, and public financial systems for emerging economies. Applications include analyses of recent fiscal crises, local services and taxes as important determinants of real estate prices, the infrastructure crisis, financing and the provision of public education, and fiscal constitutions for new democracies using South Africa as an example.

241. Topics in Macroeconomics - Growth, Development, and Business Cycles. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101, 102, 103; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. ECON 220 and/or ECON 221 are highly desirable but not strictly required. (ECON 241 was formerly ECON 171). In addition, the CGS 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

This course provides a comprehensive introduction to international financial markets and macroeconomic fundamentals, and the links between them, as relevant for exchange rate forecasting, portfolio allocation, hedging, risk management, and asset pricing in global contexts. The course is demanding and very highly quantitative.

242. Topics in Macroeconomics - Policies for Stabilization and Growth. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101 and 102; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. ECON 103 is recommended. (ECON 242 was formerly ECON 172). A student may not receive credit for ECON 072 and ECON 242. In addition, the CGS 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

This course covers several topics of interest in current debates about macroeconomic policy. Among the topics discussed are Federal Reserve policy and the determination of interest rates and inflation; federal deficits and balanced budgets; transforming the social security system. The emphasis in this course will be on developing a formal framework to discuss and analyze these problems. Students are expected to have completed introductory macroeconomics and intermediate macroeconomics.

243. Monetary and Fiscal Policies. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101 and 102; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. ECON 103 is recommended. (ECON 243 was formerly ECON 178) In addition, the CGS 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS Student.

This is an advanced course in macroeconomics. A relatively simple, but well defined and internally consistent model of the U.S. economy is set up and

used to study how output is generated given the initial resources, how output is divided between consumption and addition to capital stock, and how this process accumulates over time. The role of prices including the rate of interest in this process is also reviewed, and monetary and fiscal policies needed to improve the performance of the economy under such circumstances are discussed.

244. Macro-Modeling. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101 and 102; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. ECON 103 is recommended. (ECON 244 was formerly ECON 173). In addition, the CGS 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

Fundamentals of modern macroeconomic modeling and applications for forecasting and policy analysis. Attention will focus on representing such macroeconomic phenomena as inflation, unemployment, the business cycle, productivity, and secular growth. Students will build a macro model. Topics will include how to simulate a range of fiscal and monetary policies and how to measure their effectiveness for stabilization and growth.

245. Math for Economists. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 101, ECON 102, MATH 104 and MATH 114 or 115. The CGS 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

This course will introduce students to mathematical tools that are commonly used in modern economics and give students experience using these tools to answer economic questions. Topics covered may include constrained optimization, duality, dynamic fixed point theorems and optimal control theory.

251. International Trade. (A)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101 and 102; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. A student may not receive credit for both ECON 050 and ECON 251. (ECON 251 was formerly ECON 053) In addition, the CGS 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

Structure of the world economy; theory of international trade; economic growth and international trade; international trade policy; developed countries; developing

countries. Direct investment, technology transfers, and the multinational firm.

252. International Finance. (B)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101 and 102; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. A student may not receive credit for ECON 050 and ECON 252. (ECON 252 was formerly ECON 054) In addition, the CGS 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

International monetary economics with emphasis on economic policy in an open economy. Topics covered in the course include: balance-of-payments adjustment, theories of exchange rate determination, the effects of exchange rate devaluation, macroeconomic policy under fixed and floating exchange rates, the Euro-dollar market, currency and balance of payments crises.

261. Topics in Development. (M)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. ECON 103 is recommended. (ECON 261 was formerly ECON 123). Student may not receive credit for Econ 033 and Econ 261. In addition, the CGS 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

This course studies institutions in developing economies. The first section of the course will cover the organization of production in traditional agrarian societies. Topics will include land, labor and credit markets. The second section of the course will focus on the role of the community in facilitating the transition to the modern market economy. Here we will study how the community spreads information, permits the formation of informal networks and organizes collective institutions, allowing individuals to take advantage of new economic opportunities.

262. Comparative Economic Systems. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. (ECON 262 was formerly ECON 160). In addition, the CGS 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

Basic concepts in analysis of economic systems. Course begins with an examination of the new institutional

economics literature focusing on property rights, transaction costs, and evolutionary economics. This is followed by a discussion of market economies including the U.S., Japan, and Germany; and a discussion of the planned economies, primarily Russia and China, and their transition toward market systems.

263. Transition From Social To Market Economy. (A)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101 and 102; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. (ECON 263 was formerly ECON 164). In addition, the CGS 200-level evening course (Section 601), when offered, WILL NOT count for Economics Majors unless you are officially registered as a CGS student.

This course is in the format of a seminar. It will begin with a brief description of the socialist system of central planning, its strengths and weaknesses, early attempts at reform, and the reasons for abandoning planning and moving to a market system. This will be followed by an investigation of the theoretical aspects of the transition from the institutional arrangements of socialism to those of a capitalist market system. In the final part of the course, the transition experience of socialist economies will be analyzed with major attention to such issues as price liberalization, macro stabilization, privatization, banking and finance, growth, employment and income, role of foreign sector, legal structure, organized crime, and shock therapy vs. gradualism.

SM 300. Honors Seminar. (E)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 101, 102, 103, and 220 and one 200 level course; MATH 104 and MATH 114 or MATH 115. GPA of at least 3.5 in Economics and permission of the instructor. Course meets weekly. Required of all honors majors.

Students prepare an honors thesis in economics over the academic year, supervised by a faculty member of their choice. In both semesters students present their work in progress to the class. Any student intending to do empirical work in the thesis should have COMPLETED ECON 103 and 220.

Regularly Offered Ph.D. Courses

680. Microeconomics. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Equivalent of ECON 003 or permission of instructor.

Basic tools of microeconomic analysis: consumer choice, firm behavior; partial and general equilibrium theory. Econ 681 is a

more theoretical course covering the same material.

681. Microeconomic Theory. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Equivalent of ECON 003; meeting the department's minimal mathematical requirements; or permission of instructor.

Basic tools of microeconomic theory: consumer choice, firm behavior, partial and general equilibrium theory. This is a more theoretical treatment of the basic tools of microeconomic analysis than Econ 680.

682. Game Theory and Applications. (B)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 680 or 681.

A graduate level introduction to decision making under uncertainty, applied game theory, and information economics.

701. Microeconomic Theory I. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Meeting the Department's minimal mathematical requirements.

Nonlinear programming, theory of the consumer and producer, general equilibrium.

702. Macroeconomic Theory I. (B)

Prerequisite(s): Meeting the Department's minimal mathematical requirements; ECON 701, 703 and 898, or equivalents.

Dynamic programming, search theory, neoclassical growth theory, asset pricing, business cycles.

703. Microeconomic Theory II. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Meeting the department's minimal mathematical requirements.

Game theory, decision making under uncertainty, information economics.

704. Macroeconomic Theory II. (B)

Prerequisite(s): Meeting the Department's minimal mathematical requirements; ECON 701, 703 and 898, or equivalents.

Equilibrium notions in the growth model. Economies with distortions. Incomplete markets. Overlapping generations.

705. Econometrics I: Fundamentals. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Meeting the Department's minimal mathematical requirements.

Violations of classical linear regression assumptions, nonlinear regression models (including logit, probit, etc.), diagnostic testing, distributed lag models, panel data models, identification, linear simultaneous-equations model.

706. Econometrics II: Methods & Models. (B) Prerequisite(s): Meeting the department's minimal mathematical requirements; ECON 705 and 898, or equivalents.

Analysis in time and frequency domains, state space representations, Kalman filtering, conditional heteroskedasticity, nonlinear and nonparametric methods for time series, integration, co-integration, numerical and simulation techniques.

708. The Economics of Agency, Information, and Incentives. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Meeting the Department's minimal mathematical requirements; ECON 898 or equivalents.

This course studies the economics of adverse selection and moral hazard in strategic settings. The primary focus is on the agency relationship and the structure of agency contracts. Other settings include auctions, bilateral trading, and the internal organization of the firm.

712. Topics in Advanced Economic Theory and Mathematical Economics. (C)

Topics and prerequisites announced each year.

713. Game Theory. (C) Prerequisite(s): ECON 701 and 703.

A rigorous introduction to the concepts, tools, and techniques of the theory of games, with emphasis on those parts of the theory that are of particular importance in economics. Topics include games in normal and extensive form, Nash equilibrium, games of incomplete information and Bayesian equilibrium, signaling games, and repeated games.

714. Quantitative Macroeconomic Theory. (C) Prerequisite(s): ECON 702 and 704.

Computation of Equilibria. Calibration of models. Heterogenous agents, macroeconomic models.

716. Equilibrium Theory. (C) The course relies heavily on material covered in Microeconomic Theory I (ECON 701).

This course covers various topics in equilibrium theory (broadly conceived as the analysis of any model in which the collective outcome of individual actions in an economic -- or, even more generally, social setting is described by a system of equations). In recent years the focus has been on the theory of equilibrium in a competitive setting when financial markets are "imperfect," for example, when there are an incomplete set of financial markets,

or when households' transactions on financial markets are restricted by various conventions or institutions.

721. Econometrics III: Advanced Techniques of Cross-Section Econometrics. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 705 and 706.

Qualitative response models, panel data, censoring, truncation, selection bias, errors in variables, latent variable models, survey design, advanced techniques of semiparametric estimation and inference in cross-sectional environments. Disequilibrium models. Methods of simulated moments.

722. Econometrics IV: Advanced Techniques of Time-Series Econometrics. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 705 and 706.

Consistency and asymptotic normality for m-estimator and for generalized moment estimators. Asymptotics for integrated and cointegrated time-series. Inference in presence of nuisance parameters identified only under the alternative: consistent moment tests, testing for threshold effects, testing for structural breaks. Estimation of stochastic differential equations from discrete observations: simulated method of moments, indirect inference. Discrete time GARCH models and their continuous limits.

730. International Trade Theory and Policy. (C) Prerequisite(s): ECON 701 and 702.

Pure theory of international trade, commercial policy, and trade.

731. International Monetary Theory and Policy. (C) Prerequisite(s): ECON 701 and 702.

Balance of payments, international capital movements, and foreign exchange examined against a background of current theories and policies.

740. Monetary Economics. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 703, 704, 705, and 706.

The role of money as a medium of exchange and as an asset. Models of the demand for money.

741. Economic Growth. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 701 and 702.

Theories of economic growth and their quantitative implications.

750. Public Economics. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 701 and 703.

Public goods, externalities, uncertainty, and income redistribution as sources of market failures; private market and collective choice models as possible correcting mechanisms. Microeconomic theories of taxation and political models affecting economic variables.

751. Public Economics II. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 701 and 703.

Expenditures: Alternative theories of public choice; transfers to the poor; transfers to special interests and rent seeking; social insurance; publicly provided private goods; public production and bureaucracy. Taxation: Tax incidence in partial and general equilibrium; excess burden analysis. Topics on tax incidence and efficiency: lifetime incidence and excess burden, dynamic incidence, the open economy. Normative theories of taxation: Optimal commodity and income taxation. The political economy of income taxation.

753. Macroeconomic Policy. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 702.

A review of alternative theories of growth and business cycles, and their relevance for recent history of selected industrialized countries. Fiscal and monetary policy in a dynamic setting and their application to current policy issues.

760. Development Economics: Basic Micro Topics. (C) Prerequisite(s): ECON 701 and 705, or permission of instructor.

Analysis of selected topics in economic development related to household/firm (farm) behavior, including determinants of and the impact of human resources, contractual arrangements in land, labor and credit markets, investment and savings. Emphasis on tractable modeling that leads to integrated analysis given available data.

780. Industrial Organization. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 701.

Development of microeconomic models to explain the structure and performance of markets. Among other topics: the conditions under which monopoly power can be exercised, the relationship between profit rates and concentration or size, the persistence of profits over time, industry turnover and interindustry comparisons.

781. Empirical Methods for Industrial Organization. (C) Prerequisite(s): ECON 780.

The goal of the course is to explore links between theory and data in order to identify

and test implications of economic models. Reduced form and structural approaches will be used to study a variety of topics that include: Estimation of multiproduct cost functions; detection of collusion, multimarket contact, and network externalities; asymmetric information: auctions and nonlinear pricing; price competition and product differentiation; and complementarities: innovation and organizational design.

785. Selected Topics in Industrial Organization. (C) Prerequisite(s): ECON 701.

The course will cover topics in oligopolistic competition, product selection, the operation of markets under imperfect information and related subjects.

791. (DEMG796, SOCI796) Economic and Demographic Interrelations. (M)

Prerequisite(s): Microeconomic theory and econometrics at the graduate or advanced undergraduate level, or permission of instructor.

Application of economics to the analysis of demographic behaviors and processes including fertility, mortality, health, marriage and migration. Focus is on the development and testing of models of household behavior using econometric tools. Consideration is also given to the economic consequences of population growth.

792. Economics of Labor I. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 701, 703, 705, and 706.

Topics include: Theories of the supply and demand for labor, wage determination, wage differentials, labor market discrimination, unemployment, occupational choice and dynamics of specific labor markets, theory of matching, trade unions. The theory and empirics of human capital accumulation, intertemporal labor supply, search, intergenerational mobility of income and wealth, contracts and bargaining, efficiency wage models, principal/agent models, and signaling models.

793. Economics of Labor II. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 792 or permission of instructor.

A continuation of ECON 792.

898. Elementary Mathematics for Economists. (A)

Vector spaces, linear transformations and matrices, quadratic forms definite matrices, eigenvalues and similarity transformations, linear difference and differential equations,

point set topology, and fixed point theorems.

980. Topics in Economics. (M)

Topics and prerequisites announced when course is offered.

982. Topics in Econometrics. (C)

Topics and prerequisites announced when course is offered.

983. Topics in Microeconomics. (C)

Topics and prerequisites announced when course is offered.

984. Topics in Macroeconomics. (C)

Topics and prerequisites announced when course is offered.

998. Individual Readings and Research. (C)

999. Independent Study. (C)

Workshops and Research Seminars

Forum at which visiting speakers, Penn faculty, and graduate students present research ideas

SM 719. Economic Theory. (C) Related Courses: ECON 712.

SM 729. Econometrics. (C) Related Courses: ECON 721 and 722.

SM 739. International Economics. (C) Related Courses: ECON 730 and 731.

SM 749. Monetary Economics. (C) Related Courses: ECON 740 and 741.

SM 759. Political Economy. (C) Related Courses: ECON 750 and 751.

SM 769. Economic Development Workshop. (C) Related Courses: ECON 760, 761, 791.

Forum at which visiting speakers, Penn faculty, and graduate students present research ideas.

SM 779. Comparative Economic Systems. (C) Related Courses: ECON 770 and 771.

SM 789. (BPUB959) Applied Microeconomics Workshop. (C) Related Courses: ECON 780 and 781.

SM 799. Empirical Microeconomics. (C) Related Courses: ECON 791, 792, 793.

EDUCATION (ED) {EDUC}

Undergraduate Courses

Undergraduate students may not take intersession courses for credit.

General Education Courses

200. (JWST200) Teaching Jewish Texts. (M)

SM 202. (URBS202) Urban Education. (B) Portnoy, Gold.

235. (GSOC235) Psychology of Women. (C) Olson.

Critical analyses of the psychological theories of female development, and introduction to feminist scholarship on gender development and sexuality.

240. (AMCV240, URBS240) Education in American Culture. (C) Staff.

This course explores the relationships between forms of cultural production and transmission (schooling, family and community socialization, peer group subcultures and media representations) and relations of inequality in American society. Working with a broad definition of "education" as varied forms of social learning, we will concentrate particularly on the cultural processes that produce as well as potentially transform class, race, ethnic and gender differences and identities. From this vantage point, we will then consider the role that schools can and/or should play in challenging inequalities in America.

241. Educational Psychology. (C)

Monahan. Prerequisite(s): Introduction to Psych or equivalent.

Current issues and research, stressing implications for educational practice. Topics include: behavioral analysis, methods, curriculum objectives, intelligence tests, headstart programs, etc. Field experience in schools is often included.

250. Observing Children. (C) Staff.

This course is about looking at elementary school classrooms and understanding children's experiences of school from a variety of perspectives, and from a variety of theoretical and methodological lenses from which the student can interpret children's educational experiences. This course is about developing the skills of

observation, reflection, and analysis and to begin to examine some implications for curriculum, teaching and schooling. This course requires you to spend time in an elementary school classroom.

SM 323. (URBS323) Tutoring School: Theory and Practice. (A) Staff.

This course represents an opportunity for students to participate in academically-based community service involving tutoring in a West Phila. public school. This course will serve a need for those students who are already tutoring through the West Phila. Tutoring Project or other campus tutoring. It will also be available to individuals who are interested in tutoring for the first time.

345. (GSOC344) Psychology of Personal Growth. (C) Staff.

Intellectual, emotional and behavioral development in the college years. Illustrative topics: developing intellectual and social competence; developing personal and career goals; managing interpersonal relationships; values and behavior. Recommended for submatriculation in Psychological Services Master's Degree program.

360. Human Development. (C) Staff.

A life-span (infancy to adulthood) approach to development. Topics include: biological, physical, social and cognitive basis of development. Films and guest speakers are often included.

465. (EDUC507, SOCI465, GSOC465) Sociology of Language. (L) Staff.

This course will be concerned with language contact and with the relationship between linguistic diversity and social inequality. Two major topics will be considered: (1) Linguistic imperialism; linguistic imposition as the result of military, political, and/or economic dominance, and the educational implications for developing nations. (2) The United States as a multilingual nation: the status of immigrant languages, Native American languages and their maintenance.

Elementary Education

414. Children's Literature. (A) Staff.

Theoretical and practical aspects of the study of literature for children. Students develop both wide familiarity with children's books, and understanding of how children's literature fits into the elementary school curriculum.

417. Reading/Language Arts in the Elementary School. (A) Prerequisite(s): EDUC 316, 317. Corequisite(s): EDUC 419, 420. This course is open only to students officially admitted to the program for preparation of elementary school teachers.

Second of a two-part course (see EDUC 317). The course focuses on the reading process, using literature in the reading curriculum, language and cultural difference in the classroom, and evaluating reading/language arts programs and progress. Students design and carry out reading lessons and units, conduct informal reading assessments, and participate in in-class seminars.

418. Teaching and Learning Mathematics in Elementary Schools. (A) Staff.

Students participating in this course will explore definitions of mathematics, theories of children's mathematical learning, and issues of reform in mathematics education through consideration of relevant content areas such as numeration, rational number operations, geometry, and probability and statistics.

419. Seminar and Field Experience I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 316, 317. Corequisite(s): EDUC 417, 420. This course is open only to students officially admitted to the program for preparation of elementary school teachers.

Course includes fieldwork and seminar components that build on Education 316 (see above). Fieldwork component requires three half-days per week as teacher assistant in an area elementary school. Students learn instructional strategies, classroom management techniques, and long-range planning skills as they work with small groups and whole classes. Seminar component continues to explore the interrelationships of educational theory and practice within a group problem-solving framework.

420. Social Studies in the Elementary and Middle School. (A) Corequisite(s): EDUC 417, 419.

The purpose of this course is to assist teachers in elementary education to help children learn about their social, political, economic, historic, cultural and geographical world in which they live now and in the future as informed, intelligent citizens of the Republic. We will read and discuss a variety of important texts in American education; develop appropriate curriculum materials; examine critical issues of class, gender, race and equity; and

foster experienced based learning activities appropriate for the younger student.

421. Science in Elementary and Middle Schools. (B) Staff.

An intensive approach to current methods, curricula, and trends in teaching science as basic learning, K-8. "Hands-on" activities based on cogent, current philosophical and psychological theories including: S/T/S and gender issues. Focus on skill development in critical thinking. Content areas: living things, the physical universe, and interacting ecosystems.

422. Supervised Student Teaching in the Elementary School. (B) Staff. This course is open only to students officially admitted to the program for preparation of elementary school teachers.

Part-time student teaching leading to eight weeks of fulltime student teaching in an area elementary school classroom. Student teachers work closely with classroom cooperating teachers and with university supervisors. Student teachers meet regularly as a group to share ideas, suggest solutions to problems, and discuss growth and learning.

FPE - Foundations and Practices of Education

463. (HIST463) The History of American Education. (B) Katz.

This course is a survey of the relationships between education and the history of American society. The emphasis will be on social history: the interrelations between education and social structure, demography, economic development, family patterns, reform movements, and other institutions.

502. (GSOC430) Communication, Culture and Sexual Minorities. (C) Staff.

An examination of the role of cultural institutions in shaping the images and self-images of homosexuals in Western culture. Because of their "invisibility," sexual minorities provide a unique example of the role of cultural stereotypes of socialization and identity shaping and can thus illuminate these basic communication processes. Definitions and images to be analyzed (within a historical and cross-cultural context) are drawn from religious, medical, and social scientific sources, as well as elite and popular culture.

503. The Principalship. (C) Staff.

Required for those desiring elementary or secondary principal certificates, this course

emphasizes the leadership skills required in managing effective schools. A directed field experience is a required component of the course.

SM 506. (SOCI430, URBS408, URBS508) Structure, Function, and Leadership in Organizations. (B) Staff.

This course will examine the work of groups external to school districts that both support education professionals and challenge schools and school systems to meet the needs of children from low-income, often racially, ethnically or linguistically minority families. These groups are challenging the predominant school reform paradigm that looks to education professionals as the sole drivers of change. The course will introduce the theories behind different models of school/parent/community relationships and discuss the importance of civic capacity to school reform. Guest speakers, in addition to field observations, will bring the different models of parent/school/community relationships to life in the Philadelphia school reform context.

508. Managing People. (C) Dwyer.

Professionals in organizations spend much, and often all of their time, attempting to influence others--subordinates, peers, superiors, clients, boards, owners, regulators, pressure groups, media and others. This course presents an approach to human influence, based on the relationships among values, perceptions, and behaviors.

509. Computer Applications in Education. (C) Staff.

An introductory course focusing on the use of the computer in the school. Participants will investigate the historical and philosophical background of computer technology. They will analyze and evaluate the various roles of the computer in the school.

510. Managing People in Education. (B) Dwyer.

This course is similar in content to 508, Managing People, but it emphasizes educational organizations.

511. Early Childhood Care: Historical, Theoretical & Psychological Foundation. (C) Goodman.

The course will consider early childhood care at several different levels--the day-to-day experiences of children and caretakers, the historical and philosophical origins of early education, the psychological status

and needs of preschoolers, the economics and public policy issues--and will examine the interaction of these different perspectives.

512. Proseminar: Assessment, Curriculum & Methods in Early Childhood. (G) Staff.

The course will cover evaluation, curriculum, and methods in a wide range of domains applicable to early childhood education (regular and special). Topics include: assessment and its link to curriculum, methods and program planning in sensorimotor development, logical/conceptual/cognitive development, play, language, reading/literacy, science and math, social studies and the expressive arts. This course is two terms, both terms required.

513. Development of the Young Child. (D) Goodman.

This course will blend an explanatory and descriptive account of behavioral evolution over the yearly years of life. After a review of "grand" developmental theory and the major themes of child change (from images to representation; from dependence to independence; from instinctual to social beings), this course will survey the child's passage from infancy through the early school years. While the emphasis will be on the nature of the child--what she/he sees, feels, thinks, fantasizes, wants and loves--these realities will be understood in terms of developmental theory. At each stage, the course will review the development of cognition, personal identity, socialization, and morality in pluralistic contexts.

515. Field Seminar (Elementary & Secondary Education). Staff.

Students teach throughout the year under supervision. Group conferences and regular seminars are held with supervisors from the Graduate School of Education. Open only to interns.

518. Authority, Freedom, and Disciplinary Policies. (B) Goodman.

The course concentrates on the nature and justification of discipline. In particular, we focus on how discipline becomes the expression of twin but conflicting premises of education: that children should be encouraged to develop their critical intellectual capacities and autonomous decision-making -- read freedom; that these ends cannot be achieved without the direction and control of teachers -- read authority.

Students read classical works on freedom and authority (John Stuart Mill, Isaiah Berlin, Emile Durkheim, John

Dewey, C.S.Lewis) as well as more contemporary ones. In class we look at video clips of different practices and discuss readings. Every student selects one type of disciplinary approach to study in detail, inclusive of on-site visits. The seminar paper covers the source and nature of the school's commitments, its theory of authority and freedom (implicit and explicit), illustrations of how commitments are expressed (including discipline practices), and the student's reflections.

519. The Evolution of Assessment: Classroom and Policy Uses. Supovitz.

This course explores the evolution and diverse uses of assessment in four major areas: the historical roots of testing and the development of the achievement testing industry; the rising interest and exploration of alternative forms of assessment; how teachers employ a variety of assessments in their classrooms; and how policymakers use assessment for decision-making and accountability purposes.

520. Literacy in Elementary Schools.

Schultz. Prerequisite(s): Admission to fulltime MS in Education and elementary certification program for liberal arts graduates.

Methods and materials for teaching areas of elementary and middle school curriculum from kindergarten through sixth grade; related fieldwork in schools of different organizational plans.

521. Science in Elementary/Middle Schools. Staff.

An intensive approach to current methods, curricula, and trends in teaching science as basic learning, K-8. "Hands-on" activities based on cogent, current, philosophical and psychological theories including: S/T/S and gender issues. Focus on skill development in critical thinking. Content areas: living things, the physical universe, and interacting ecosystems.

523. Social Studies in the Elementary and Middle Schools. Staff.

The purpose of this course is to assist teachers in elementary education to help children learn about their social, political, economic, historic, cultural and geographical world in which they live now and in the future as informed, intelligent citizens of the Republic. We will read and discuss a variety of important texts in American education; develop appropriate curriculum materials; examine critical issues of class, gender, race and equity; and foster experienced based learning activities appropriate for the younger student.

524. Advanced Language, Learning and Looking in Elementary Classrooms.

Staff. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 520 Language, Learning and Looking in Elementary Classrooms.

This course is the second of two core language and teaching courses in Project START, Penn's graduate program in Elementary Education. The primary goal of the courses is exploration of the relationships of language, learning, and culture and their implications for the teaching of reading and language in elementary classrooms. The courses draw on the theory, research, and descriptions of practice of university-based as well as school-based teachers, writers and researchers. Closely connected to classroom field-work and seminars in Project START, the courses help students work through the relationships of theory and practice, learn how to learn from children and construct perspectives about teaching and learning language.

530. (MGMT530) Human Resource Management. (B) Staff.

531. Mathematics in the Elementary and Middle Schools. Remillard.

Students participating in this course will explore definitions of mathematics, theories of children's mathematical learning, and issues of reform in mathematics education through consideration of relevant content areas such as numeration, rational number operations, geometry, and probability and statistics. Discussion and written assignments will be closely related to classroom fieldwork.

532. School Law. (L) Goldberg.

This course examines federal and state court cases, statutes and regulations which affect students, teachers, administrators and other community members involved with schools. There is a special emphasis on developing conflict resolution techniques, including negotiation and mediation, so that legally based disputes are resolved by building relationships rather than adversarial methods, such as litigation.

534. Early Learning Environments: Principles of Child Management. (A)

Goodman. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 513 Development of the Young Child.

This course explores a range of normal developmental variations that impact upon the nature of child care practices and curriculum in early educational settings. Students will critically examine these variations from a cultural, theoretical and applied perspective. Topics such as self-regulation, socialization, discipline,

attachment and separation, and traumatic experiences will be considered from the perspective of early childhood and primary education.

536. The Teaching & Learning of Chemistry. (E) Staff. Prerequisite(s):

Undergrad major or minor in Science.

This course will examine issues associated with curriculum planning and enactment. In addition, the teachers will learn how to undertake action research in their own classrooms so that they can learn from their professional practices. The key topics to be addressed in this introductory course will include: national, state and local standards; curricular resources; models for learning chemistry; social constructivism and communities of practice; safety, equipment and storage; equity and culturally relevant pedagogy; building canonical ideas from laboratories and demonstrations; understanding chemistry at macroscopic, microscopic and symbolic levels; social interaction; analogues, models and concepts maps; uses of interactive technologies to promote understanding of chemistry; connecting chemistry to science and technology; alternative assessment of learning; involving the home and community in the learning of chemistry; international perspectives on the teaching and learning of chemistry in urban areas.

544. School and Society in America. (C) Staff.

This course reviews the major empirical and theoretical research from the social history, and social theory on the development, organization and governance of American education, and the relationship between schooling and the principal institutions and social structures of American society.

547. (AFRC547, ANTH547, FOLK527, URBS547) Anthropology and Education. (C) Hall.

An introduction to the intent, approach, and contribution of anthropology to the study of socialization and schooling in cross-cultural perspective. Education is examined in traditional, colonial, and complex industrial societies.

550. Educational and Social Entrepreneurship. Staff.

This course provides an understanding of the nature of entrepreneurship related to public/private/for profit and non-profit educational and social organizations. The course focuses on issues of management, strategies and financing of early stage entrepreneurial ventures, and on

entrepreneurship in established educational organizations.

552. Intellectual Foundations. (A)
Staff.

This course examines the fundamental normative assumptions and commitments that have shaped American education since the 18th century. While the content will change from semester to semester, in general, the course will focus on two issues: the nature of a democratic society and its institutional arrangements; and the demands of justice.

554. Teaching & Learning in Urban Contexts. Staff.

The purpose of this course is to assist you in becoming an effective teacher. To that end we will collectively and collaboratively explore those issues, activities and experiences that, taken together, help you along this demanding journey. Worthwhile learning for teachers and their students is always about possibilities and potential. To reach that potential as a teacher/learner we will read a wide selection of important texts to gain a critical (intellectual and personal) understanding of American Secondary education. We will examine the complexity of the teacher's role, a familiarity with the recent historical context, and learn to cope with major contradictions in the purpose and processes of schooling. We will examine issues of class, sex, race and social and scientific bias, and consider appropriate strategies and goals for democratic educators.

555. Advanced Field Seminar (Elementary & Secondary Education).

Students will work with an experienced teacher in an urban or suburban elementary or secondary schools for a minimum of 150 hours. Supervision by program staff will be provided.

564. Moral Values and the Schools. (B) Goodman.

This course explores whether, and if so, how "values" should be taught in the schools by addressing the following questions: What is unique about the domain of values? Is there, or should there be, a corpus of shared personal and social values? What are the sources of values and how are they transmitted across generations? If schools teach values, how do they address the problems associated with specific codes? The problems of the absence of codes? The tensions between fidelity to personal beliefs and to values of compromise, tolerance and cultural pluralism?

570. Technology and Learning Environments. (C) Staff.

The course explores the ways in which computers and information technologies make possible new learning environments and the ideas about learning that shape their design. Computer-based educational applications in several domains are run and critically analyzed. Students will gain experience with how learning environments are designed and built.

576. (PHIL249, GSOC249) The Social & Political Philosophy of Education. (A) Detlefsen, K.

Is the purpose of education to allow individuals to better themselves by pursuing personal tastes and interests, or should education be primarily aimed at creating good citizens or good members of a group? Is there a way of reconciling these two aims? Assuming that adult relations with children are inherently paternalistic, is it possible for children to be educated for future autonomy to pursue major life goals free from such paternalistic control; and if so, how? How much, if any control over education can be allocated to the state, even when this conflicts with the educational goals parents have for their children? Such questions are especially relevant in multicultural or pluralistic societies in which some groups within a liberal state are non-liberal. Should a liberal democratic state intervene in education to ensure the development of children's personal autonomy, or must toleration of non-liberal groups prevail even at the expense of children's autonomy?

577. Social Foundations of American Education. (B) Staff.

This course focuses on delineating the complex links between schooling, social structure, and culture, identifying the dynamics of educational change and examining the distinctive social and cultural processes that occur within schools and the outcomes of these processes. The course is interdisciplinary, drawing upon social history, anthropology, and sociology.

588. Modes of Inquiry in Education. (A) Dwyer.

This course introduces students to the range of research approaches represented among the faculty of GSE, giving a basic understanding of the goals, methods, and concerns of each approach. In addition, it introduces and explores fundamental issues concerning inquiry--both humanistic and scientific--which affect the general research community and which are pertinent to educational inquiry in particular.

590. (GSOC590) Gender & Education (ELD). (B) Schultz, K.

This course is designed to provide an overview of the major discussions and debates in the area of gender and education. While the intersections of gender, race, class, ethnicity, and sexuality are emphasized throughout this course, the focus of the research we will read is on gender and education in English-speaking countries. We will examine theoretical frameworks of gender and use these to read popular literature, examine teaching practices and teachers with respect to gender, using case studies to investigate the topics.

602. (ANTH606) Youth Cultural Formations. (B) Lukose.

This course explores anthropological perspectives on peer-based youth cultures. It explores how educational institutions, media (fashion, music, magazines), and states shape youth cultures in cross-cultural contexts through social processes such as capitalism, nationalism, and increasing globalization. The course emphasizes ethnographies and histories which explore the relationship of these wider social processes to the lived realities of young people, situated in class, gender, national and race-specific contexts.

603. The Role of the Computer in Education. (A) Staff.

An analysis of teaching methodologies, modes of computer use, and types of software, looking closely at the educational and philosophical assumptions on which they are based.

609. Counseling for Educators. (B) Kuriloff.

The purpose of this course is to help professional educators develop an understanding of the major issues involved in trying to help others. To accomplish this, it examines various counseling theories and explores their relevance for working with students and parents as they confront normal issues of learning and development. Through observation, skill building, and practice in natural settings, students will have the opportunity to develop their own grounded theory of helping.

611. Education, Development, and Globalization. (B) Lukose.

This course will explore contemporary issues in international education. The emphasis will be on exploring an emergent body of literature on contemporary processes of globalization in the field of education. The course has a double goal:

1) to provide theoretical frameworks and historical perspectives in order to develop an adequate understanding of 'globalization', and 2) to explore the relevance and impact of globalization as a framework for understanding educational processes in comparative and international contexts.

616. Teaching and Learning. (A) Staff.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor.

The course explores theoretical and empirical perspectives on the questions: What is knowledge and knowing? What is learning? What is teaching? How do contexts influence teaching, knowing, and learning? A central goal of the course is to encourage students to consider these questions and their interconnections for themselves, to examine ways scholars and practitioners have answered them, and to develop an analytical framework to use in examining contemporary practices in settings that include formal and informal, urban and international.

618. Leadership in Educational Institutions. (B) Kuriloff.

How can students become effective, visionary educational leaders? Are leaders made or born? What is the relationship between leadership and followership? To find answers, students read, observe a practicing leader, examine their own assumptions, assess their strengths and weaknesses as leaders and create a developmental plan to improve their competencies.

619. (URBS619) Critical Perspectives in Contemporary Urban Education. Schultz.

The focus of this course is the conditions for teaching and learning in urban public schools, current theories of pedagogy in urban education, and perspectives on urban reform efforts.

621. Proseminar in Professional Education. (C) Staff.

An integrative seminar that will provide an opportunity to reflect, orally and in writing, on the issues of quality, stability, and change in teaching, curriculum and school organization, toward the aim of fundamental reform in educational practice.

627. Teaching in the Middle and Secondary Schools. Staff.

This course will examine the latest approaches in planning, implementing and evaluating methods for teaching foreign languages, science, mathematics and social studies in middle and secondary schools.

630. Curriculum Theory & Foundations. Staff.

Helps students understand the ways that theory can inform and guide practice. It explores how curriculum theories can lead to the development of richer, more effective curricular models. Placing emerging, as well as extant theories within their social/political contexts, this course enables educators to apply multiple lenses for examining, choosing and constructing theories and frameworks suitable to their fields.

636. Advanced Topics in the Teaching & Learning of Chemistry.

(E) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Major or minor in Science.

The course will feature research undertaken in the classes of participants. The initial course was designed to examine what was happening and to build understandings about why the teaching and learning of chemistry occurred as it did within the participants' schools, clusters and school districts. This course is intended to develop a cadre of teacher leaders in chemistry. The curriculum will address the particular needs of the students and the standards of the school district. The goal is to implement a curriculum that will lead to substantial improvement in the achievement of high school students. The students will identify from the literature the best practices that are likely to be salient in the conditions in which they teach and adopt these in an effort to attain rigorous standards. They will explore their roles within the school and district as agents of systemic reform and will endeavor to build a local community to sustain high quality teaching and learning.

639. Design of Learning Environments. Bouillion.

This course examines different theoretical frames and strategies related to the study and design of learning environments in school, community and online contexts. Physical, social and cognitive aspects of learning situations are considered as students critique and later design a learning environment for a real-world context.

643. Instructional Leadership to Promote Learning. (A) Brody & Vissa.

Prerequisite(s): Admission to ELPAP (Educational Leadership Program for Aspiring Principals).

This first course of Educational Leadership Program for Aspiring Principals begins with an exploration of values and beliefs underlying leadership in schools. Students examine the knowledge, dispositions and performances needed for the continuous

improvement of K-12 instruction, including those identified in the standards for school leaders promoted by the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium (ISLLC). We study current research in learning, teaching and assessment by focusing on student achievement in K-12 literacy and social studies. Students develop field inquiry projects related to these two curricular areas as they gain insight into how effective school leaders connect theory and practice. Coursework includes interactive case studies, team projects, panel presentations and guest speakers.

644. Technology-Mediated Teaching & Learning. (B) Bouillion.

Students in this course will critically evaluate the role of technology in education. Through a range of inquiry projects, research analysis and hands-on experience, students will examine the potential risks and benefits, as well as strategies of use for technology-mediated teaching and learning. Technologies considered will include: skill-building software, microworld software, visualization and modeling tools, internet search tools, media production tools, and collaboration technologies.

645. Methods of Discourse Analysis. (L) Wortham.

This course introduces several methodological approaches that have been developed to do discourse analysis. The course intends primarily to provide students with various methodological tools for studying naturally-occurring speech. Assignments include both reading and weekly data analysis exercises.

646. Education, Culture & Society. (A) Wortham.

This course surveys basic issues in the philosophical and social foundations of education, addressing basic questions about the purpose of education, the appropriate treatment for children from different cultural and economic groups, and the relationship between rigor and relevance. Intended for incoming doctoral students.

647. Linguistic Anthropology of Education. (B) Wortham.

This course introduces theoretical insights and empirical approaches from contemporary linguistic anthropology and explores how these could be used to study topics of concern to educational researchers -- focusing on how discourse partly constitutes culture, identity and learning.

648. Philosophy of Education. (B)
Dwyer.

Basic philosophical concepts and methods applied to educational issues, including a survey of philosophies of education and approaches to the development of a personal philosophy of education.

649. Learning Across the Lifespan. (C)
Newberg.

This course explores the theoretical bases and practical implications of life-long education. By using an interdisciplinary approach, the course offers a broad perspective on the opportunities for and barriers to learning which individuals encounter over a lifetime. Learning in this course is viewed as a process of meaning making--that is, making sense of one's self and the values of one's culture. Existing examples and models of lifelong learning in various settings such as home, school, work and community and in diverse cultures within America and internationally will be analyzed. Current law and institutional practice which either limits or facilitates lifelong learning will be discussed. Students will read widely from texts and papers representative of these fields: education, literature, psychology, sociology and economics.

651. Field Internship Seminar: Inquiring into Principal Leadership for School Improvement. (A)
Holtz & Brody. Prerequisite(s): Admission to ELPAP (Educational Leadership Program for Aspiring Principals). Corequisite(s): EDUC 643: Instructional Leadership to Promote Learning.

This course supports students becoming reflective practitioners. Students develop the inquiry, communication and interpersonal skills needed to build a purposeful collaborative learning community for adults and students. Through inquiry projects, students explore how effective school leaders can use data to inform their decisions. Focused observations provide opportunities to visit area schools committed to school reform. Students engage in a 90-hour on-site internship with a current principal observing, participating and leading school-based activities during the school year.

652. Developing Instructional Leadership in Practice. (B)
Vissa.

Prerequisite(s): Admission to ELPAP (Educational Leadership Program for Aspiring Principals).

This course emphasizes how to connect organizational systems with the school's instructional missions. We investigate how distributive leadership is a key factor in

consistent implementation of the instructional mission. The significance of building a community of learners for both adults and children is explored. We study the importance of aligning, managing and evaluating curriculum, instruction, assessment, professional development and instructional support systems with a focus on K-12 student achievement in mathematics and science. Inquiry into effective uses of technology, begun in the fall term, is intensified in Spring term. Coursework includes interactive case studies, debates.

653. Field Internship Seminar: Inquiring into Organizational and Legal Dimensions to Principal Leadership. (B)
Mata & Brody.

Prerequisite(s): Admission to ELPAP (Educational Leadership Program for Aspiring Principals). Corequisite(s): EDUC 652: Developing Instructional Leadership.

Effective schools commit to the ongoing learning of children and adults. Systems thinking provides the lens through which students inquire into how the principal's organizational leadership can support continuous school improvement through attention to school climate, program coherence, and effectiveness of instruction. We deepen our understanding of law and policy, affecting three significant areas -- special education, teacher evaluation and students' rights. Students engage in 90-hour on-site internships complemented by focused observations in an area school. The focused observations provide opportunities to visit schools engaged in continuous school improvement in mathematics and science.

654. Aligning Fiscal, Human and Community Resources in Support of the School's Instructional Mission. (L)
Brody, J. and Vissa, J. Prerequisite(s): Admission to ELPAP (Educational Leadership Program for Aspiring Principals).

This course focuses on the effective utilization of resources to serve the mission of improving student achievement. Connecting the daily decision-making of the school, including managing budgets and funding streams, utilization of space, use of time, scheduling and assignments of staff and students with the school's mission is emphasized. Students pursue an understanding of how the principal has a public role as an advocate, catalyst, and broker in spanning the boundaries between schools and the communities they serve. Students develop inquiry projects to further their knowledge of community resources, budgeting, legal principles, school law and

school district policies. The Cumulative Portfolio is presented at the end of the course by students seeking Principal's Certification.

657. Advanced Methods in Middle & Secondary Education. Staff.

A critical examination of those historical and philosophical forces that have influenced education with particular attention to the central role of teaching. Readings, discussion, and curriculum development projects are content specific.

660. Qualitative Approaches to Program Evaluation in Urban Schools. Simon & Christman.

Prerequisite(s): An ethnography course is recommended.

Students will gain a historical overview of qualitative evaluation and an understanding of the variety of approaches within the field. Students will learn about evaluation techniques, research design and data analysis through a real case example in K-12 public education. Students will prepare journal entries and propose a research design for evaluating a program using qualitative approaches.

665. Research on Teaching. (A)
Remillard.

This course is designed to explore the research literature on classroom teaching processes as well as the contrasting conceptual and methodological approaches upon which this literature is based. The course is intended to help students become aware of the major substantive areas in the field, develop a critical perspective on contrasting paradigms, and raise questions about the implication of research on teaching for curriculum, instruction, evaluation, and teacher education.

668. Master's Paper Seminar (ELD). (B)
Staff. Prerequisite(s): Enrolled in the Educational Leadership Division's M.S.Ed. degree programs and EDUC 544.

The master's paper is a 30-40 page research paper that is required for completion of the M.S.Ed. degree in the Educational Leadership Division. The paper will be either an original research project or an original synthesis of previous research and argumentation. This course is set up to provide workshops and regular consultation and feedback on three drafts of the paper.

672. (FOLK672, URBS672) Introduction to Ethnographic and Qualitative Research in Education. (C)
Hall & Wortham.

A first course in ethnographic participant observational research; its substantive

orientation, literature, and methods. Emphasis is on the interpretive study of social organization and culture in educational settings, formal and informal. Methods of data collection and analysis, critical review of examples of ethnographic research reports, and research design and proposal preparation are among the topics and activities included in this course.

682. Group Processes. (C) Kuriloff.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor.

A basic course in small group relations. Its major component is an unstructured group experience focusing on interpersonal and group processes. Through the study of their own behavior participants have the opportunity to learn about the nature of authority and responsibility, communications, the evolution of norms, and the underlying assumptions which often govern group development.

698. Internship Education in Leadership. (C) Staff.

700. (ANTH707) Craft of Ethnography. (B) Hall. Prerequisite(s): Must have completed EDUC 672 or equivalent introductory qualitative methods course.

This course is designed to follow after Introduction to Qualitative and Ethnographic Methods (EDUC 672). In the introductory course, students learned how to use qualitative methods in conducting a brief field study. This advanced level course focuses on research design and specifically the craft of ethnographic research. Students will apply what they learn in the course in writing a proposal for a dissertation research project.

702. Conceptual Models in Educational Administration. (C) Lytle (J).

An overview of organization theory with application to education organizations.

706. (ANTH704, COML706, FOLK706, URBS706) Culture/Power/Identities. (A) Hall. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 547.

This course will introduce students to a conceptual language and the theoretical tools to analyze the complex dynamics of racial, ethnic, gender, sexual, and class differences. The students will critically examine the interrelationships between culture, power, and identities through the recent contributions in cultural studies, critical pedagogy and post-structuralist theory and will explore the usefulness of these ideas for improving their own work as researchers and as practitioners.

707. Curriculum Development. Staff.
This course examines different approaches to developing models for curriculum development as well as the resulting curricula. Students are provided with multiple opportunities to design curricula in varying contexts. They also critique different types of curriculum for the purposes of developing their own working models. A background in educational foundations is helpful.

710. The Superintendency. (L) Staff.
The essential focus of this course is on the five major functions for which the superintendent has responsibility: instruction, logistics, planning, personnel, and external relations with local, state and federal bodies. It is designed to meet the state standards for the superintendent's letter of eligibility.

720. Supervision and Improvement of Instruction. (C) Staff.

This course focuses on the skills required for the effective supervision of teachers at all levels. It places primary emphasis on supervision through classroom observation. Required of all those desiring certification as supervisors or directors of curriculum.

752. Philosophical Analysis and Educational Inquiry. (C) Dwyer.

Techniques of philosophical analysis and their application to the analysis, clarification, and evaluation of concepts, proposals, programs, issues, etc.

777. The Curriculum Field in Retrospect. (C) Staff.

Issues and individuals which had impact upon the development of the curriculum field.

806. Narrating the Self. (B) Wortham.

This seminar explores, in some linguistic detail, how narrators can partly construct their selves while telling autobiographical stories. The seminar addresses three questions: What is the structure of narrative discourse? How might we construct ourselves by telling stories about ourselves? If narrative is central to self-constructions, what is "the self"?

808. Case Studies. (C) Staff.

EDUC808.001 Case Studies in Educational Ethnohistory (Puckett) -- This course has two components. First, it looks at examples of published case studies that have successfully combined historiographic and ethnographic methods in the study of significant educational problems. Second, it engages students in a research problem

that trains them to collect, analyze, and synthesize materials drawn from multi-tier data sources and to construct a case study of their own.

EDUC808.003 Case Studies in Organizational Change: Action Research and School Restructuring (Newberg) -- This course is intended primarily for doctoral students planning and undertaking research with a problem-solving and intervention outcome; it emphasizes a problem-solving approach in designing and implementing those interventions and a case study approach in studying and reporting on the process.

SM 820. The Theory and Practice of Learning and Teaching. (C) Staff.

A comprehensive treatment of the practical problems involved in judging curricula and teaching. Curriculum theories are treated in depth. An inductive, democratic process is used in the seminar.

SM 845. Seminar in Microethnography. (B) Staff.

An introduction to theory and method in the unified analysis of verbal and nonverbal behavior as it is socially organized and culturally patterned in interaction face to face, in an approach that integrates participant observation with the detailed analysis of audiovisual records. Students will read relevant literature in the ethnography of conversation, interactional sociolinguistics, and conversational analysis. Working in small groups, they will analyze a videotape of interaction, considering it according to differing levels of analysis and differing theoretical orientations.

SM 900. Research Seminar in Education. (C) Staff.

Issues in research design, development of a literature review, and dissertation proposal.

906. Qualitative Data Analysis and Reporting. (B) Staff.

A seminar for students who have completed their fieldwork or a substantial portion of it. Students must bring to the course a substantial body of fieldnotes and other data sources (e.g., videotapes, site documents, audiotapes or transcripts of interviews, census or historical information). Under the supervision of the instructor, students will review their corpus of research materials, frame assertions, seek confirming and disconfirming evidence, consider diverse audiences for reports, and try out various narrative styles and voices. During the term students will draft and revise portions of a report and

will complete a report by the end of the term.

PME-Policy Management and Evaluation Division

504. Contemporary Issues in Higher Education. (B) Staff.

An introduction to the central issues and management problems in contemporary American higher education.

541. Access & Choice in American Higher Education. (M) Staff.

College selection and distribution by and of students among educational alternatives for post-secondary education is a complex process that plays out through the intersection of government, individual and institutional behavior. Through an exploration and integration of these three perspectives, we will develop an understanding of why and how students, colleges, and universities make the choices they do; the potential for government policy to shape student and institutional behavior, intentionally and otherwise; and the increasing importance of institutional strategy in determining access to educational opportunity. Topics covered include competing theories of why students pursue higher education; federal and state financial aid; academic standards for admission and their alternatives; and post-secondary market segments and competition, including for-profit alternatives and institutional admission practices designed to maximize prestige and revenue.

542. Management in Higher Education. (B) Staff.

This course is an introduction to management issues and practices in higher education. It is designed to provide students with working understanding of both the role of administration within the culture of higher education and the contemporary issues related to management of fiscal, personnel, facilities, and information resources. The interface between administrative and academic decision-making will be explored within these contexts and case studies will be used to highlight the concepts.

SM 543. Historically Black Colleges and Universities: Current and Historical Issues. (A) Gasman.

Historically Black colleges and universities graduate 24% of all African Americans who obtain college degrees, in spite of the prediction in 1954 that *Brown v. Board* would make them irrelevant. However,

most Americans know very little about the history of these institutions and even less about their current situation. The goal for this course is to give you an overview of the historical context in which Black colleges were created, to acquaint you with the obstacles that Black colleges face, and to help you understand the unique missions of these institutions.

548. American Education Reform: History, Policy and Practice. (B) Puckett.

An examination of major themes in twentieth century American education. Topics include school reform, ethnicity and race, higher education, work and education, the war on poverty, teaching and teachers, the development of secondary education, and the curriculum.

551. Higher Education Systems. (B) Tierney.

An introduction to the recent development of the system of higher education in the U.S. After reviewing alternative ways of classifying colleges and universities, the course will trace the growth in the number of colleges and universities, the functions they perform, and their fiscal operations over the last 20 years. Paralleling these developments will be analyses of trends in enrollments, college costs, and how students have financed these costs over the same period.

556. Higher Education Finance. (B) Perna.

An introduction to the major tasks of collegiate finance; the amount and timing of funds, the assessment of institutional investment opportunities, and the cost of capital. The implications of changing federal and state policies on these financial decisions will be reviewed.

559. Sociology of Education. (B) Staff.

This course provides an overview of key theoretical perspectives and topics in the sociology of education, including expansion of formal educational systems; the extent to which educational systems contribute to or inhibit social mobility; inequality of educational inputs and outcomes by race, social class, and gender; and the social organization of educational institutions, including sources of authority, community, and alienation. The course includes both K-12 and higher education topics.

569. Administration of Student Life. (A) Hallock.

This course covers a variety of issues in the management of student services on campus. After examining the historical context of student affairs and the theoretical frameworks of student development, students explore ways to most effectively administer the numerous activities that comprise student affairs programs.

586. Sociology of Families and Schools. Staff.

This course draws on literature in the sociology of the family and sociology of education to consider the relationships between the sometimes-partnering, sometimes-competing institutions of family and school.

589. Budgeting and Resource Allocation. (M) Tierney.

A computer-based introduction to the management of resources (money, people, space, etc.) at colleges and universities. Does not require accounting or financial skills. Emphasis is on learning how to use the budget to link educational purposes and financial outcomes.

591. Program Evaluation and Policy Analysis. Maynard.

The class is designed to provide students with the knowledge and tools to define relevant research questions to guide program design and operations, as well as to guide policy development; to map questions to appropriate methods of research; to judge the quality of research evidence; and to design strong analysis and evaluation strategies for various purposes. The primary, but not exclusive, focus of the course is on education policy concerns.

592. Professional Development in Higher Education. (B) Tiao.

To prepare for a career in higher education, students are engaged in a 20-hour a week assistantship or full time work. Professional Development enhances learning by emphasizing practical application of theory and skill development. The course reviews general skills necessary for all higher education professionals and encourages application to individual situations. Specifically the class examines transition, career exploration and preparation, communication, assessment, training and ethics.

593. Residential Colleges. (L) Perry.

In this course students will study the history and development of the American Residential Colleges from the colonial era

to current times, as well as possibilities for the future. They will examine the role and purpose of residential colleges, the range of functions from simply providing lodging to the integrated environment of a learning community, and examine legal issues facing residential colleges in recent times. The course will also consider the value and impact of outsourcing and technology on the future of today's residential campuses.

594. Diversity in Higher Education. (B) Gasman.

This course explores issues of diversity as they pertain to higher education, including race, ethnicity, gender, class, religion, sexual orientation, ideology, etc. Rather than focusing on specific populations of people, the course will tackle issues of diversity within the context of concrete higher education functions and problems.

601. Economic Aspects of Educational Policy. (A) Maynard.

This course has two main goals. One is to teach students to apply economic principals to analyze a wide range of educational policy issues. The other is to provide students with a foundation in contemporary education policy issues. The course is designed to address analytic issues relevant to a wide range of educational professionals, including managers, policy makers, and evaluators. The course will be divided into five units: (1) principles of economic analysis in the context of education policy; (2) the economics of early care and education; (3) cost-effectiveness analysis; (4) human capital investment; and (5) education finance.

604. Foundations of Urban Education. (A) Slaughter-Defoe.

Introduction to urban education through reading of selected "classic" and foundational texts. Designed for prospective researchers, scholars, and school personnel.

605. Education Policy Issues for the 1990's. (B) Maynard.

This course is an introduction to the process of conducting educational research. Its purpose is to help students learn to approach problems like researchers by examining and critiquing existing research and developing coherent "researchable" questions. Students will carry out a substantial independent project where they will develop elements of a research proposal.

606. Development in Higher Education. (B) Gasman.

This course is designed for current or aspiring professionals in the area of fundraising and institutional advancement. Topics will include: a history and overview of philanthropy, motivations for giving, ethics, fundraising courses, planning, staffing, leadership, campaigns, annual giving, public relations, communications and volunteer management. Special emphasis will be placed on fundraising in communities of color.

607. Faculty and Academic Governance. (A) Hartley.

Introduction to selected issues pertaining to faculty and academic governance, such as: Who governs American colleges and universities? What are the respective roles of the president, the board of trustees, the faculty, and students in institutional decision making? The course will also explore key contemporary governance issues. The course will emphasize student involvement in learning through small group work, case study discussions, and role playing.

608. Organizational Change in Higher Education. (M) Hartley.

Colleges and universities today face tremendous challenges--calls by external constituents for greater accountability, scarcity of resources, greater competition, and pedagogical innovations. The need for change, and for change agents, in our institutions of higher learning has never been greater. This course examines organizational change both theoretically and practically in college and university settings. Students will be introduced to many of the most current, influential, and promising theories about how change occurs at the departmental, institutional and system level. Using case studies, we will apply these frameworks in order to diagnose and develop constructive strategies for meaningful change. Students will be evaluated on the basis of class participation and three written assignments.

614. Child Development and Social Policy. Slaughter-Defoe. Prerequisite(s): Introduction to Child or Adolescent Development preferred.

This course focuses on the interrelationships among social scientists, their research, and public policy of children and families. A major objective is to offer students sufficient historical research-related background for understanding the framing of policy issues relevant to the education and development of children impacted by poverty and ethnic minority social status.

The class format is a graduate seminar with emphasis on the exchange of views between students.

624. Schools as Organizations. (C) Ingersoll, R.

This course examines schools as workplaces, teachers as employees and teaching as a job. It is concerned with the character of the teaching occupation and the organization of elementary and secondary schooling. It draws from multiple fields and perspectives, including: organizational theory; the sociology of organizations, occupations and work; educational administration; and school leadership.

625. Data Processing and Analysis. (A) Turner. Prerequisite(s): Educ 667 or equivalent.

Software and electronic data bases, for basic statistical analysis and measurement, production of charts, graphs, and statistical reports, electronic searches of statistical and bibliographic data bases, and project management.

628. Education Finance Policy. (A) Goertz.

This course examines the legal, political and economic issues surrounding how public schools are funded, including equity and the interaction of finance and school reform.

631. Research Topics. (B) Gasman. Prerequisite(s): Permission needed from department.

This seminar offers students a collaborative setting in which to explore a topic area, refine their research questions and begin the process of constructing a coherent research proposal. The course will be of special interest to doctoral candidates who are drawn to an area of inquiry (e.g., presidential leadership, diversity, access, organizational change) but now wish to elicit from it a discrete "researchable" question.

632. John Dewey: A Seminar. (B) Puckett.

This seminar looks at the life, work and continuing influence of John Dewey (1859-1952). Participants will identify the core principles of Dewey's philosophy and his theories of education instrumental intelligence in particular. Consistent with Dewey's theory, this seminar will have a practical activist component that seeks to link the theory of the seminar to an actual problem-solving situation in West Philadelphia schools.

634. The Community College. (M)
Staff.

Community colleges are an American innovation. In existence for almost 100 years, there are now approximately 1,400 two-year colleges enrolling about 11 million credit and non-credit students across the United States. They enroll roughly 45% of the country's undergraduates and about 50% of all first-time freshmen. This course is designed to provide an overview of how various types of two-year post-secondary institutions, primarily comprehensive community colleges function. The course requires students to critically analyze community colleges as institutions of higher education, and consider their strengths and weaknesses within the broader context of the nation's educational system. Course topics include historical roots and development of the community college, organization and governance, finance, students, faculty, administrators, curriculum, social role, and recurring and emerging issues. Ultimately, the course will prepare students who aspire to be community college leaders or advancement in community college positions to understand, assess, and contribute to the betterment of community college education, both today and in the future. Assignments include the development of a series of executive briefs, which will explore, discuss and analyze ways to improve, enhance or in some circumstances create a local community college.

Student work will culminate with a final paper.

638. The American High School. (B)
Puckett.

This course looks at the role, organization and development of the American high school throughout the twentieth century. The contemporary structure and function of the high school is a continuous focus for analysis and comparison.

640. History of American Higher Education. (A) Gasman.

A history of evolution of U.S. higher education that combines the use of secondary and primary sources. The course emphasizes development in the 20th century.

642. Higher Education in American Society. (A) Perna.

This course begins by examining the setting of American higher education. Then, the role of external entities is explored. The course then explores the ways that colleges and universities balance external demands

against their core values of academic freedom and autonomy.

655. College and University Teaching. (C) Gasman.

In this College and University Teaching class, students will learn how to systematically plan for a university course, develop a teaching philosophy, create a course syllabus relevant to their discipline and expertise, design and implement evaluation instruments to assess teaching and learning, experiment with a range of technologies to advance teaching, and participate in a teaching simulation.

659. Twentieth Century Educational Reform. (C) Puckett.

This historical course looks at educational change in the twentieth century from the perspective of social, political, and philosophical movements. It examines the role of class and ideology in school reform, the relationship of school culture to educational change, and the reform process itself. Organizing themes include the Progressive Education movement, social efficiency and life adjustment education, post-Sputnik curriculum reforms, the radical critique of schooling, the Civil Rights Movement, federal legislative initiatives, and the "Great School Debate" of the 1980s.

667. Introductory Statistics for Educational Research. (C) Boe.

Scales of measurement; indices of central tendency and variability; product-movement correlation; introduction to the chi-squared; Z, T, and F distributions.

680. Evaluation of Policies, Programs and Projects. (A) Boruch.
Prerequisite(s): EDUC 667 or equivalent.

Basic evaluation policy and methods for determining nature and severity of problems, implementation of programs relative effects and cost-effectiveness of interventions to reduce problems, design and conduct of evaluation studies in education, social services, crime and delinquency, in the U.S. and other countries.

683. (STAT502) Survey Methods & Design. (B) Boruch. Prerequisite(s): Educ 667 or equivalent. Undergraduate statistics or tests and measurement.

This course covers the methods and design of field surveys in the U.S. and other countries' education, the social sciences, criminal justice research, and other areas. It covers methods of eliciting information through household, mail, telephone surveys, methods of assuring privacy,

enhancing cooperation rates and related matters. Finally, the fundamentals of statistical sampling and sample design are handled. Much of the course is based on contemporary surveys sponsored by the National Center for Education Statistics and other federal, state and local agencies.

684. Measurement & Assessment.

(A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate statistics or tests and measurement.

Analysis of primary assessment concepts including psychometric theory, clinical and actuarial decision making, bias, and prediction; application of standards for educational and psychological tests and testing of aptitude, achievement, behavior, attitude, and personality.

704. Economics of Higher Education. (M) Tierney.

Covers selected topics in the economics of higher education, including investment and consumption theories, cost functions, university investment practices and principles, and academic labor markets.

705. Proseminar in Research & Analysis. (A) Hartley. Prerequisite(s): Permission needed from department.

This is an introduction to research course that is designed to help students to think like researchers and analysts, to read and critique research, and to provide opportunities for "hands-on" research practice. A series of topics are covered including: "The conceptual context for research", "What makes a good research question?" and "Alternative methodologies." Students both design a research proposal and carry out an independent research project. Seminars with guest researchers will supplement the course meetings.

709. Research Seminar in History of Higher Education. (M) Staff.
Prerequisite(s): EDUC 640.

This course focuses on recent scholarship and the analysis of primary documents in the history of higher education. Students will undertake research study as one of the course's requirements.

712. Policy Making in Education: Theory and Practice. (B) Goertz.

An integration of organization theory of policy formulation and implementation and with applications to practical issues and case studies.

713. Enrollment Management in Higher Education. (M) Staff.

An introduction to the advanced approaches to maintaining desired

enrollments through recruiting, marketing, admissions processes, financial aid, and retention.

714. Law and Higher Education. (B) Staff.

An examination of the most important state and federal laws governing U.S. colleges and universities, with an emphasis on current legal problems.

715. Case Studies in Higher Education Administration. (M) Staff.

This course is designed to enhance understanding of decision making in higher education administration. Based on case studies, students will analyze, propose policies, generate action plans and implementation procedures, and assess the potential consequences of their administrative decisions.

716. Public Policy Issues in Higher Education. (M) Staff.

A study of the most influential federal and state policies, legislation and practices affecting colleges and universities.

751. Quantitative Research Methods in Education. (M) Tierney.

An introduction to the interpretation and use of data about higher education through the use of computer-assisted methods of statistical analysis. Emphasis is on the implications for educational policy and research design.

767. Regression & Analysis of Variance. (B) Boruch. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 667 or equivalent.

Design of controlled randomized experiments, analysis of survey data and controlled field experiments, including statistical models, hypothesis testing, experimental design, and regression methods, and reporting.

768. Measurement Theory and Test Construction. (M) McDermott.

Prerequisite(s): EDUC 684 or equivalent. Design of ability, achievement, and performance measures such as those applied for high-stakes decision making in large-scale assessment and for diagnosis and classification of individuals; advanced true-score and item response theory; item formatting, analysis, selection, calibration, linking, and scaling; analysis of reliability for continuous, ordinal, nominal, and composite scales; analysis of differential item functioning; model contrasting, test equating, and scaling for longitudinal assessment; standards and cut-point setting.

771. Factor Analysis and Scale Development. (A) McDermott. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 684 or equivalent.

Advanced measurement theory; exploratory and confirmatory item factoring and clustering for self-report, observational, rating, performance, and personality instruments; scaling procedures, hierarchical structure, invariance, generality, reliability, validity, interpretation, and scientific reporting.

803. Readings in Higher Education. (A) Perna. Prerequisite(s): Permission needed from department.

Students will study four distinct approaches to the study of higher education in the United States. Students will examine a major work that exemplifies this approach and study how this work has been critiqued by other scholars within that approach. In addition, students will be introduced to the strengths and weaknesses of the logic by which each approach's interpretations are verified. Finally, students will apply the critical skills developed to a series of additional studies of higher education in the United States.

829. Policy Research Seminar. (C) Boe. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 667 or equivalent.

A systematic introduction to general issues and methods of research relevant to contemporary education policy or to social policy. Reading, discussion, and analysis of research on a variety of policy topics that illustrate various research methods, issues, and problems.

838. Applied Research & Reporting. (C) Maynard. Prerequisite(s): Competence in basic statistics and computer literacy.

Hands-on experience conducting applied research. Students will be guided through a research project of relevance to education or social policy chosen by the student, with assistance from the instructor. The research entails analysis of one or more public or quasi-public use data sets, such as the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth; the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth Child Supplement; The Teenage Parent Demonstration Data Base; the National Profile of Child Care Settings Data Base; or the National Post Secondary Student Aid Survey. The students will prepare journal-length papers based on their research and respond to the reviews of classmates and the instructor.

869. Multivariate Analysis in Education. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 767.

A knowledge of calculus is not a prerequisite of this course. Matrices and vectors. Application to multiple regression, factor analysis, multivariate analysis of variance, and other multivariate techniques. Facility in the use of "packaged" electronic computer programs will be developed.

871. Randomized Trials and Experiments. (A) Boruch.

Design and analysis of controlled experiments in the U.S. and other countries, including identifying and resolving scientific, managerial, ethical, political, institutional, legal, and statistical issues in the design, conduct and analysis of randomized trials for planning and evaluating programs, practices, and projects.

880. Complex, Multilevel, and Longitudinal Research Models. (A) McDermott. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 767 or equivalent. EDUC 767 or equivalent.

Design construction, sampling, internal and external validity principles; univariate and multivariate statistical treatment of experimental and quasi-experimental data; computer processing, interpretation, and reporting for simple and complex factorial, repeated measures, time series, growth trajectory, unbalanced, and multiple consistent and inconsistent covariates designs; error covariance structure modeling, hierarchical linear (and nonlinear) modeling, and multilevel individual growth-curve modeling.

881. Applied Multivariate Statistics. (B) McDermott. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 880 or equivalent and permission of instructor.

Multivariate strategies for hypothesis testing, prediction, and classification including multiple regression, multivariate multiple regression, canonical regression, multiple logistic regression, multiple discriminant functions, factor analysis of scaled variables, hierarchical cluster analysis, and multivariate classification analysis; computer processing, interpretation, and reporting.

LLE-Language and Literacy in Education

507. (EDUC465) Sociology of Language. (L) Pomerantz.

This course will be concerned with language contact and with the relationship between linguistic diversity and social

inequality. Two major topics will be considered: (1) linguistic imperialism; linguistic imposition as the result of military, political, and/or economic dominance, and the educational implications for developing nations; (2) the United States as a multilingual nation: the status of immigrant languages, Native American languages and their maintenance.

516. Teaching Writing to English as a Second Language Students. (A)

Howard.

An introduction to research on writing and composition pedagogy. Students analyze writing samples by second language learners and design writing curricula for ESL programs.

517. Classroom Discourse and Interaction. (B) Monheimer.

An examination of research on language use in the classroom and its impact on the academic, linguistic, and social development of students. This course is designed for teachers interested in studying their own classrooms, as well as teacher trainers and educational researchers.

525. Fieldwork in Language in Education. (C) Staff. TESOL fieldwork may be also offered in the summer.

Supervised fieldwork for individuals preparing to work in TESOL or with reading specialist/teachers in school settings.

527. Approaches to Teaching English and Other Modern Languages. (A) Pica.

An introduction to theory and practice in language teaching methodology. This course gives students a familiarity with the major issues in the field, fosters a critical awareness of current trends and practice, and provides opportunities to acquire practical skills needed by classroom teachers.

528. (THAR228) English in Academic Life. (M) Staff.

A comprehensive course for non-native speakers on the various speech, written, and analytical styles associated with English usage in academic settings. Includes intensive work with individuals on skills development and course preparation.

533. Forming and Reforming the Elementary Reading/Writing/Literacy Curriculum. (A) Aukerman.

Students explore the theory and practice of constructivist approaches to teaching reading/writing/talking across the curriculum. They read widely and discuss

issues that are informed by theory and research in many fields of inquiry including children's and adolescent literature, educational linguistics, cognitive psychology, curriculum, and anthropology and assessment. They write and share integrative journals; develop, teach and reflect upon holistic lessons; and complete an individual or group project of their own choosing.

535. Literature for Children and Adolescents. (C) Sipe.

Theoretical and practical aspects of the study of literature for children and adolescents. Students develop both wide familiarity with children's/adolescents' books and understanding of how literature can be used in elementary/middle/secondary school curricula. Students complete individualized course projects that focus on literature in specific classroom, research, home, or professional contexts.

537. Educational Linguistics. (A) Butler.

For students with little or no linguistics background. An introduction to the basic levels of language (phonetics and phonology, morphology and semantics, syntax, pragmatics) with special emphasis on the relevance of linguistic concepts to education.

546. Sociolinguistics in Education. (B) Hornberger.

The educational consequences of linguistic and cultural diversity focusing on the United States. Topics covered include: language prestige, language change, regional and social dialect variation, multilingualism, speech communities, communicative competence, language socialization, language and gender, and language attitudes, as they relate to education.

549. Writing and Culture. (L) Camitta.

This course examines the interrelationships among social structure, cultural processes, and education, drawing principally on the perspectives of sociocultural and linguistic anthropology. The focus is on the concept of "culture" as it has been used to explain educational outcomes in the U.S.

SM 563. Internship & Seminar: TESOL. (C) Sauro.

A weekly seminar will cover topics in the field of TESOL which relate to the students' final papers.

All students in the MEd/TESOL program must complete a supervised 30 hour service project. The supervised

project is individually designed and is subject to the advisor's approval.

566. (URBS566) Cross Cultural Awareness. (C) Smith.

This course provides students experiential and cognitive awareness through affective exercises and readings. It explores issues of living in a diverse society through a variety of educational strategies including workshops, small group process, guest lectures, etc. It represents the seminar portion of P.A.C.E. (Programs for Awareness in Cultural Education): An "Educating the Peer Educator" Program.

SM 567. Internship and Thesis: ICC. (C) Advisor. Prerequisite(s): Eight or more courses toward M.S.Ed. degree in Intercultural Communication. Corequisite(s): Permission required.

All students in the MS/ICC program must complete a supervised internship. The supervised internship is individually designed and is subject to the advisor's approval.

571. History of the English Language. (M) Staff.

A survey of the major historical trends in the development of the English language.

572. (GSOC572) Language and Gender. (B) Pomerantz.

A critical investigation of the relationship between language, gender, and social structure which addresses the role of language in reflecting and perpetuating gender divisions. Students' ongoing discourse analytic projects are integral to our exploration of issues related to sexism in and through language. Implications for individual and social change are discussed.

578. Teaching Reading and Study in Colleges and Universities. (L) Cohen.

Explores the content, materials, methods, and organization of programs to teach reading, writing, and study skills to students in a variety of college and university settings. Prerequisite for staff membership in Penn's Department of Academic Support Programs: Tutoring and Learning Resources.

579. Intercultural Communication and Miscommunication. (L) Smith.

An introduction to basic issues in intercultural communication, reviewing various perspectives on the nature of culture, communication, "miscommunication" and inter-cultural relations. The course criticizes two commonly held assumptions: 1) that "cultures" are unitary and unchanging and

2) that inter-cultural contact and communication is inherently more troublesome than intra-cultural communication. The course considers ways in which intercultural communication has important consequences in education, medicine, social services, business settings, and international contact situations.

583. Content-Based Instruction. (B)
Butler.

Ideally, the content-based language approach moves beyond the communicative approach and transforms English class into a forum for discussion and practice of topics addressed in other parts of the student's course load. Through a combination of student observations of content-based ESL classes, conversations with content-based ESL teachers, and discussions of readings, students develop an understanding of how content-based instruction is actually implemented in a variety of classroom contexts. In addition, students gain practical experience designing their own content-based ESL lessons.

620. Teaching the Basic Writer. (M)
Staff.

An exploration of the social, cognitive, and pedagogical concerns raised by nontraditional students in colleges, universities, and professional schools.

622. Response to Literature: An Interdisciplinary Perspective. (A)
Sipe.

This course deals with the ways in which readers respond to and transact with literary texts, and aims at helping students understand the nature of the variety of ways in which literature interfaces with our lives. Three different types of discourse are read: literary criticism; empirical research on response to literature; and literary texts themselves. Various types of literary criticism are considered, including (but certainly not limited to) what is commonly called "reader response criticism"; text-based criticism; and criticism that contextualizes literature socially and historically. The empirical research on response deals with ways in which readers of various ages interact with literature, mostly in school settings; some attention is given to instructional design and critique of methodology. The literary texts range from picturebooks to literature for young adults.

626. The Discourses of Teaching Reading. (B)
Aukerman.

This course draws on varying pedagogical and personal perspectives to explore conceptions of reading comprehension and

how it can be taught to children and adolescents. Focus will be given to how certain ways of structuring dialogue about a text profoundly change how readers think about and do reading.

629. Teaching English/Language and Literacy in Middle and Secondary Schools. (A)
Lytle.

The concept of teaching as research provides a frame for beginning and experienced teachers to investigate critical issues in the teaching and learning of language and literacy in middle and secondary schools, in English classrooms, and across the curriculum. The course itself is interdisciplinary, drawing from the domains of literature, composition, linguistics, curriculum theory, anthropology and psychology and on the theory, research and practice of both university-based and school-based teachers, writers, and researchers. Topics include instruction, curriculum, and assessment related to reading, writing, and oral language development in adolescence.

633. Selected Topics in Reading/Writing. (M)
Staff.

Examines a topic of current interest to theory, research, and practice in writing.

635. Assessing Language and Learning Differences. (B)
Gadsden.
Prerequisite(s): EDUC 533. Auditors not permitted.

This course exposes students to a wide variety of assessments used to look closely at growth in reading/writing/literacy. Students critique both formal and informal approaches to assessment as well as complete structured observations of learners within diverse instructional contents. Emphases include contextual and affective components of reading/language difficulties, innovative assessment procedures, observational strategies and collaborative inquiry.

637. Advanced Methods in TESOL. (L)
Micheau.

Demonstration and analysis of current innovative TESOL methods with reading and discussion of theoretical issues in TESOL instruction in the U.S. and abroad.

641. Language and the Professions. (L)
Pica.

This course provides a critical perspective on language use in medical, legal, business, and educational settings. Topics include: challenge and control in the courtroom; doctor-patient interaction in diagnosis and treatment; roles and relationships in school contexts. Attention is given to analyzing

communication breakdowns in the workplace and identifying practical solutions to them. Issues involving language and power will be explored in relation to differential treatment based on sex, age, social class, ethnicity and educational background.

650. Cross-Cultural Variation in Language Use. (B)
Billmyer.
Prerequisite(s): EDUC 546, Sociolinguistics of Education, or equivalent.

An examination of the literature concerning rules and patterns of language behavior across various cultures. Attention will be paid to both research methodology and to the educational implications of findings to the field of Teaching English to Students of Other Languages and to language pedagogy in general.

661. Language Diversity and Education. (C)
Hornberger.

An overview of educational policy and practice for multilingual populations worldwide, with special attention to bilingual education. Ethnographic studies of bilingual education programs in Peru and the United States serve as the basis for considering the history, contexts, types, methodologies, and educational consequences of bilingual education.

662. Picturebooks and the Practice of Literacy. (B)
Sipe.

This course examines the formal properties of picturebooks and their use in enabling literacy development. The course uses aesthetic theory, theories of text-picture relationships, theories of literacy and theories of literary understanding, and also exposes students to empirical research on children's responses to this literary form.

666. Young Adult Fiction: Issues and Practices. (B)
Sipe.

This course acquaints students with the ever-expanding body of literature written for young adults, considering the theoretical and pedagogical issues it raises. Readings include many young adult novels; empirical research on adolescent response to literature; and literary theory.

669. Seminar in Practitioner Inquiry. (B)
Lytle, S.

This course is designed as a collaborative investigation into practitioner inquiry and the work of inquiry communities in K-16 and graduate/professional school settings, professional networks and community-based organizations. The focus is on conceptual and methodological frameworks and methods of practitioner inquiry and the

contexts, purposes and practices of differently situated inquiry communities. Participants will explore a range of practitioner inquiry traditions and texts that go by terms such as action, collaborative, critical, community-based, participatory, autobiographical, emancipatory, narrative and pedagogical. They will also conduct an inquiry based on their particular interests and contexts. The course will emphasize practitioner inquiry that intentionally engages issues of equity, access and culture in educational settings.

670. Second Language Acquisition. (A) Pica.

This course examines second language development from psycholinguistic and sociolinguistic perspectives. Attention is given to the impact of the learner's age, native language, and language environment on the learning process.

671. Adult Literacy. (A) Finn-Miller.

Teaching reading/writing/literacy to adults for whom English is a first or second language. Topics include contrasting conceptions of literacy and learning; participatory literacy programs; instruction and curriculum for adults with diverse cultural and linguistic backgrounds and nationalities; alternative/performance-based assessment; and practitioner research in adult literacy education.

SM 673. (GRMN517, SAST673) Selected Topics in Educational Linguistics. (C) Staff.

The focus for each semester will vary to reflect those issues most relevant to current concerns in educational linguistics.

674. ESL/FL Curriculum and Materials Development. (L) Micheau.

The main focus of this course is on curriculum (course) development; a secondary focus is on identifying, adopting, adapting and creating supporting materials. The course provides both practical, hands-on experience (through individual course development and "curriculum teamwork") as well as theoretical background (from readings and discussions) for the basic stages of and some current ideas in curriculum and materials development in second and foreign language teaching contexts. Some language teaching experience or previous language teaching methodology course desirable.

675. Structure of English. (B) Adams.

The goal of this course is to increase students' explicit knowledge of selected isolatable parts of the English language and to identify their pedagogical applications

with respect to the needs of learners of English as a foreign/second language. This goal is realized through an investigation of: 1) frequently occurring linguistic forms and the rules and principles that govern the way that these forms can be combined and ordered; 2) the meanings that can attach to these forms; and 3) the social functions associated with these forms.

676. Discursive Approaches in Intercultural Communication. (A) Pomerantz.

This course takes a multidisciplinary approach to the study of intercultural communication from the micro-level of interpersonal interaction to the macro institutional and societal levels. Emphasis is on students' analyzing their own and others' socioculturally shaped ways of believing, valuing, and interacting in order to identify and understand potential sources of miscommunications, and to develop interpersonal strategies and institutional organizations to improve intercultural communication.

679. Language for Specific Purposes. (A) Pomerantz.

This course examines the theoretical rationale and practical issues surrounding the design and implementation of courses in English for Academic Purposes (EAP) in foreign settings (EFL). Students are introduced to such issues as needs assessment, goal setting, syllabus design, materials selection and adaptation, as well as activities design for EFL settings. In addition, this course prepares students for the academic requirements and norms for language use in the American University, expanding language skills in such areas as different styles of writing for academic purposes (journals, syntheses, research papers, reaction papers); formal and informal presentations (panel presentations, oral journals); and skills in class participation.

691. First Language Acquisition. (M) Staff.

This course is an introduction to first language acquisition covering the milestones in normal language development from infancy into early childhood. Topics include prelinguistic communication, early phonological development, word learning, emergence of syntax, early literacy and development of discourse skills. The major theoretical issues in the field will be used to frame the discussions of language development such as the contribution of biological and environmental factors in language acquisition, the mental structure of

linguistic knowledge, individual differences and cross-cultural differences in language acquisition.

723. Multicultural Issues in Education. (A) Gadsden.

This course examines critical issues, problems, and perspectives in multicultural education. Intended to focus on access to literacy and educational opportunity, the course will engage class members in discussions around a variety of topics in educational practice, research, and policy. Specifically, the course will (1) review theoretical frameworks in multicultural education, (2) analyze the issues of race, racism, and culture in historical and contemporary perspective, and (3) identify obstacles to participation in the educational process by diverse cultural and ethnic groups. Students will be required to complete field experiences and classroom activities that enable them to reflect on their own belief systems, practices, and educational experiences.

724. Literacy: Social and Historical Perspectives. (M) Street.

A review of the cross-cultural and historical literature on writing and reading with emphasis on the identification of norms and practices which affect the teaching and learning of reading and literacy today. Special attention to the social functions of literacy in work, home, and school settings and to myths regarding the consequences of literacy for cognition, socio-economic mobility, and predictability, and the predictability of citizen behaviors.

735. Tutorial Work in Reading/Writing/Literacy. (B) Gross.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor.

Students further their understanding of dynamic relationships among affect, curriculum and instructional context by teaching individuals and small groups throughout the semester. Students' teaching is supervised in weekly seminars and reflected upon through writing, descriptive reviews, and focused discussions. Emphases include child study, observation, and affective and social dimensions of language.

737. Research in Teaching Writing. (M) Lytle.

This course is designed as a collaborative inquiry into the literatures on writing and the teaching of writing from a variety of disciplinary and interdisciplinary perspectives. Its purpose is to provide a context in which participants construct interpretive frameworks for critical readings of these literatures from their

multiple perspectives as students, teachers, writers and researchers. It addresses different discourse communities and explores how teaching and researching writing can be acts for social justice and change. Readings include conceptual and empirical research, essays, poetry and fiction. The course draws on participants' experiences as writers and readers, in and out of school, and pays particular attention to the generation and uses of autobiographical texts and narrative inquiry in teaching and research.

834. Theories of Reading. (M) Lytle.

This course is designed as a collaborative inquiry toward constructing and elaborating theories of practice as teachers and/or researchers of reading. Using a seminar or working group format, participants explore the relationships among theory, reading, practice, pedagogy and research. The course's conceptualization is informed primarily by (1) frameworks from critical, feminist and culturally-centered literatures which foreground issues of equity, representation, and ethics; and (2) current conversations in the field of literacy where the definitions, purposes, and practices of reading have been made problematic. It also invites participants to engage the notion that knowledge for teaching and research comes from inquiry into the questions, issues, and contradictions that arise from everyday life. The course provides historical lenses for comparative analyses of theoretical frameworks and research paradigms as well as opportunities to investigate participants' individual histories as well as teaching and research interests.

SM 835. Seminar in Reading and Writing. (M) Staff.

Participants in the course examine landmark studies in the field of reading, writing, and literacy; explore different approaches to composing critical reviews of the literature for academic journals, dissertations and other research projects; and select, search, and review the theoretical and empirical literature related to a topic of their own interest in the domains of reading, writing and literacy.

836. Issues in Instructional Leadership in Reading and Writing. (B) Aukerman.

Participants will consider current critical issues in Reading, Writing, and Literacy, such as: "congruency" in assessment and evaluation; approaches to staff development and curriculum development; and acquisition of the alphabetic principle.

911. Issues in Second Language Acquisition. (L) Pica. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 670.

Theories of second language acquisition and their empirical bases. Seminar participants will review and critique relevant literature and will also engage in original research.

917. Research Seminar: Language and Power. (M) Street.

The investigation of language use in everyday interaction as a reflection of the structure and value system of society.

SM 920. Research Seminar in Reading and Writing. (B) Staff.

For doctoral candidates and others engaged in research and advanced professional study in the field of literacy.

SM 927. (LALS927) Research Seminar: Language Policy and Education. (B) Hornberger.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor. Seminar participants are introduced to a language planning framework, which they then apply in research on specific language planning cases from around the world. Cases may include: official language decisions, instructional medium choices, literacy initiatives, gender-neutral language reforms, or other language-related decisions and policies.

APHD-Applied Psychology and Human Development Division

. Psychology of School-to-Career Transitions. (B) Staff.

514. Education in Developing Countries. Wagner. Prerequisite(s): Prior graduate work in related areas recommended.

This seminar will cover a number of topics in human development (e.g., fertility, health, sex-roles) and education (e.g., pre-school interventions, literacy campaigns, non-formal education, technology innovations) in developing countries that have received attention from researchers and policy planners, and in the work of international agencies such as UNICEF, UNESCO, World Bank and USAID.

522. (AFRC522) Psychology of the African-American. (B) Stevenson.

Using an Afro-centric philosophical understanding of the world, this course will focus on psychological issues related to African Americans, including the history of African American psychology, its

application across the life span, and contemporary community issues.

540. Learning and Instruction. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): General or educational psychology.

An introduction to research and theory in the psychology of learning, with emphasis on learning processes of particular relevance to instruction and other educational applications.

553. Foundations of Special Education. (M) Sichel.

An introduction to Special Education including the history, the legal regulation of Special Education, and an examination of critical issues.

557. Interactional Processes with Adolescents. (B) Staff.

Focuses on theories of adolescent development and the nature of transactions among adolescents, peers, teachers, specialists, and significant others. Also covers methods of intervening to promote psychological growth.

558. Interactional Processes with Young Adults. (M) Staff.

Theories of late adolescent development through adulthood, transactions among adults, and intervention strategies across the adult lifespan.

560. Human Development. (C) Staff. Either term.

Provides an introduction to physical, social, cognitive, emotional and linguistic development from infancy to adulthood. Major theories related to human development will be discussed along with methods of intervention for individuals in various life stages.

561. Adolescent Development. (A) Spencer.

An interdisciplinary view will be used to frame biological, psychological, and social development among adolescents. Special emphasis will be placed on how contextual factors influence developmental outcomes. Theories of adolescent development and methods of intervention will also be discussed.

562. Personality & Social Development. (M) Frye.

The effects of social processes on human development in the interlocking contexts of parents, family, peers, school, communities and culture are considered during the major developmental periods of infancy, childhood, adolescence and adulthood. The

course examines what is unique about social developments, how social relationships can be defined, and what are the social precursors and consequences of specific developmental changes.

565. Contemporary Issues in Community Psychology. (B) Staff.
Prerequisite(s): EDUC 686.

This course focuses on three related issues. The history and evolution of community psychology within the political, economic and scientific contexts is the first issue. Second, students examine the discipline's distinction between community mental health and community psychology. Third, students examine the implications of disease prevention and health promotion for the discipline's current status and future development.

568. Cognitive Development. (C) Frye.
Prerequisite(s): EDUC 560 or equivalent.

This course examines the cognitive development of the child from infancy to adolescence with an emphasis on cultural context. Topics include: origins of thinking, Piaget, Vygotsky, intelligence, development of learning and memory, language development, and moral development.

574. (AFRC574) Race/Ethnicity in Human Development. (A) Spencer.

This interdisciplinary course will employ a critical perspective on minority youth development, analyze the existing literature, and propose alternative explanations for observed phenomena. It will consider pertinent issues and theories of middle childhood, adolescent and young adult development.

SM 575. Selected Topics in the Psychology of Education. (M) Staff.
May be repeated for credit.

Consideration of research, practice, and theory on selected introductory topics in learning development, measurement, evaluation, or psychological services.

580. Interactional Processes with Children. (B) Fantuzzo.

An introduction to the rudiments of designing effective school-based strategies for preschool and elementary school children. Students are introduced to a child-centered approach to the development of school-based intervention that includes three core elements: (a) a theory of the whole child, (b) methods of obtaining high quality information, and (c) the utilization of quality information to establish and strengthen beneficial connections that promote learning and development.

581. (GSOC581) Advanced Psychology of Women. (L) Stanley.
Prerequisite(s): Introduction to Psychology and an undergraduate course in the Psychology of Women or approval by professor.

The course is intended for those who already have a foundation in the study of the psychology of women and want to expand their understanding of the provision of psychological services to include a contextual, feminist, and relational perspective. Theoretical and applied practices regarding women's mental health, issues of diversity, sexuality and relationships for women will be addressed

582. Social Psychology. (M) Staff.

A course covering basic issues in social theory and applications to social problems.

585. Psychology of Group and Family Systems Intervention. (A) Lappin.

This course focuses on the basics of systems intervention with a specific focus on families and groups. The purpose is to develop more advanced knowledge of practical therapeutic problem-solving skills at the graduate student level using ecological, systemic, and cultural perspectives. Students will be exposed to advanced group therapy strategies with children, youth, and adults, with family interventions across various mental health diagnostic populations, and how to intervene within groups and families in which cultural differences and styles are key themes.

Students will also be challenged to develop a preliminary rationale for a systemic theory of behavior change. Given the diversity of clients that counselors see professionally, some advanced and demonstrated knowledge of how cultural differences will be addressed in the counseling session and in the relationships of larger societal institutions will be expected. This course will satisfy the Group work II requirement of the MPE program in Professional Counseling and Psychology. The course also fits within the APHD theme of Applied Psychology: Intervention and Certification.

610. Cultural Perspectives on Human Development. (M) Wagner.

This course focuses on comparing/contrasting psychological and anthropological accounts of child and human development which utilize cross-cultural and cross-national research. Topics may cover such issues as childhood socialization, literacy and culture, Vygotsky and Piaget in cultural context.

612. Interactional Processes with LGBT Individuals. (L) Staff.
Prerequisite(s): EDUC 663 Socio-Cultural Foundations/Applied Psychology.

In the past quarter century, the awareness of the unique issues facing lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) individuals has expanded and become essential knowledge in our work as educators, providers of psychological services, and other service provision fields. This course provides a contextual and applied understanding the interactional processes facing LGBT individuals.

613. Group Counseling. (B) Staff.
Prerequisite(s): EDUC 686 Psychological Interventions.

Through didactic and experimental learning activities, students will explore various theoretical approaches to groups, learn and apply principles of group dynamics, develop familiarity with ethical, legal and professional standards relative to group leadership, learn member roles and functions in group, examine group counseling in a multicultural context, and relate these issues to the leader's interpersonal style and behavior. Applications to specific developmental stages and contexts will be explored.

615. Parenting and Children's Educational Development. (B) Slaughter-Defoe.

Theory and research on family influences on achievement development, models of the home-learning environment; parental involvement in schools.

617. Psychology of School-to-Career Transitions. (B) Hamlet. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 685 Career Development.

This psychology course will focus on the developmental and emotional changes that coincide with adolescents' conceptions of work and work-related activities. As a course in career psychology, students will be exposed to readings from multiple disciplinary perspectives and will be expected to learn how to work with youth as they struggle through decisions on career and moving beyond the safety of childhood and adolescence. In addition, students will learn about the family-youth and school-student relational dynamics and that occur simultaneous to the adolescent's development of a work ethic.

623. Childhood Interventions. (B) Slaughter-Defoe. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 560 Human Development.

The course addresses the following key questions: what is early childhood intervention? What was it, and what has it

become? What are its historical roots in child development research, early childhood education, special education, and maternal and child health? However, while addressing earlier conceptual issues, this survey course also links these conceptualizations to contemporary developments in the field that are of special significance to educators.

658. Developmental Psychopathology. (C) Staff.

Investigation of etiology, course, prevalence, and implications of functional and physiologic psychopathology, and learning and behavior disorders, among children and adolescents. Special focus on developmental theory and major clinical and empirical classification systems.

663. Sociocultural Foundations of Applied Psychology. (B) Thomas.

Prerequisite(s): EDUC 686 Psychological Interventions.

Cultural and individual differences and diversity are essential to the work of school and clinical counselors and psychologists. This course provides a contextual knowledge base and applied understanding for working with socioculturally diverse and underserved populations. Both intervention and prevention strategies will be addressed.

681. History & Systems of Psychology. (M) Staff.

Focuses on the emergence of psychology as a discipline of study by examining the major currents of thought and the dynamic 'time and place' events that have shaped psychology. A major objective of this course is to provide students with a "big-picture" view of psychology (particularly applied psychology) that will sensitize them to major issues and questions that challenge current beliefs and assumptions in psychology today.

685. Career Development. (L)

Rosenstein. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 684 or permission of instructor.

Career development is studied as an aspect of general development theories of educational and vocational choice and adjustment; psychological aspects of occupations.

686. Psychological Intervention. (A)

Hall. Prerequisite(s): Admission to the master's program in Psychological Services.

Review of major counseling theories; introduction to counseling skills, their application in interpersonal communication and the process of change.

687. Ethics & Professional Principles in Counseling Psychology. (E)

Thomas.

This course will focus on the professional role of the counselor across settings and across time with discussion of the history of the field and future trends. In this process we will explore professional identity, role, and relationships. Ethics and their application across situations and professional settings are foundational to our roles as counselors and will be addressed in depth throughout the course. The goal is to develop an awareness of the boundaries, ethics, and practice roles of the counselor across professional settings.

688. Psychological Practicum. (E)

Dente. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 687 AND admission to master's program in Psychological Services. May be repeated for credit.

Seminar and lab to accompany supervised practicum or apprenticeship experiences in schools, colleges, or community agencies. Placement to be arranged by instructor.

697. Post-Master's Internship in School Counseling. (A) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Successful completion of the master's program in Psychological Services.

Seminar to accompany post-master's internship. Meets requirements for certification in school counseling and special education. Instructor must approve placement.

717. Internship in Professional Counseling & Psychology I. (A)

Stanley. Prerequisite(s): Formal admission into Professional Counseling and Psychology M.Phil.Program. Must be taken concurrently with Professional Counseling and Psychology Lab.

The course will consist of experiential and small group learning, with a focus on practicing and refining skills related to advanced work in psychological services, including the application of various techniques of counseling, ethical considerations, and critiques of live and simulated counseling sessions through role-playing, audio and visual taping.

718. Internship in Professional Counseling & Psychology II. (B)

Stanley. Prerequisite(s): Formal admission into Professional Counseling and Psychology M.Phil.Program.

Lab seminar group of approximately 7-8 master's students with a seminar group Lab leader is the second component of the PCAP Internship course. Lab will provide students with exposure to others'

experiences in different types of internships, working with a variety of different client populations.

A primary goal of this course is to help each student refine his/her evolving knowledge of self as a provider of psychological services to others. Students will also evaluate contexts of practice and the professional skills, ethics and practices inherent in effective provision of counseling and psychological services. This course consists of two components: CLASS MEETINGS, during which the full group will meet to address issues related to work in various internships, as well as discuss the development of advanced counseling skills and issues; and, LAB SEMINAR GROUP, which consists of 7-8 master's students with a seminar group lab leader.

725. Advanced Professional Development in Counseling Psychology. (B) Thomas.

Prerequisite(s): EDUC 687, formal admission into Professional Counseling and Psychology M.Phil.Program.

This course will address issues regarding the expectations, role, and identity of the professional counselor. Topics include the relationships of counselors to other professionals, ethics and legal issues, consultation, credentials, and current trends in the field. The goal is to develop an advanced understanding of the role of counselors across settings and to begin to prepare for work in the field.

747. Biological Psychology. (M) Staff.

The biological bases of behavior, including genetics, physiology, endocrinology and bioethology.

764. Cognitive Processes. (A) Frye.

Prerequisite(s): EDUC 568 or equivalent.

Basic concepts, theory, and research in cognitive science, problem-solving, psycholinguistics, memory, perception and social cognition. Special topics may include reading, bilingualism, computer modeling, and cognitive theory applied to education and non-education settings.

765. Developmental Deviations. (M)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 560 or equivalent.

Theoretical orientations toward handicapping conditions in children; controversial issues in description and categorization; the relationship of disabilities to developmental (cognitive, social, emotional) processes.

766. Advanced Professional Psychology Intervention. (B)

Stevenson. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 686 Psychological Interventions.

This course will focus on advanced issues in the clinical practice of professional psychology with children, adolescents and adults where students will practice clinical skills in role-played therapeutic situations. Students will be using this class as preparation for the formal clinical examination required by all Master of Philosophy in Education students prior to graduation from the Professional Psychology and Counseling program.

L/L 782. Advanced Psychological Assessment I. (A) Sichel.

Prerequisite(s): Admission to Psychological Services or Professional Counseling and Psychology M.Phil.Program.

A critical analysis of tests and clinical methods in assessment as related to theories of intelligence, and includes: 1) factors influencing assessments; 2) assessment theory; 3) assessment practices; 4) interpretations of assessments.

783. Advanced Psychological Assessment II. (B) Thomas.

Prerequisite(s): Admission to Psychological Services or Professional Counseling and Psychology M.Phil.Program.

Review and administration of assessment instruments in the areas of adaptive behavior, perceptual abilities, neurological functioning, diagnostic and achievement measures, vocational interests, and

objective personality measures. Integration and interpretation of results and intervention.

784. Psychological Consultation. (A)

Stevenson. Prerequisite(s): Admission to Psychological Services or Professional Counseling and Psychology M.Phil.Program.

Study of theories of consultation and their applications at the professional level. Methods and procedures in applied behavior analysis are introduced as skills for successful consultation.

785. Selected Topics in Professional Psychology. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s):

Admission to Psychological Services or Professional Counseling and Psychology M.Phil.Program. 1 or 0.5 c.u. each term. For doctoral students only: may be repeated.

Consideration of research and theory, on selected advanced topics.

789. Seminar in School, Community and Clinical Child Psychology. (E)

Staff. Corequisite(s): EDUC 688. May be repeated for credit.

Current topics in the profession of psychology.

SM 860. Proseminar in Interdisciplinary Studies in Human Development (ISHD). (E) Spencer.

Corequisite(s): May be repeated for credit.

Review of literature on representative developmental topics. The course also

incorporates guest lecturers to present research and theorizing covering different aspects of human learning and development. The experience represents an important opportunity for ongoing professional development. May be repeated for credit. Nonetheless, doctoral students are expected to attend the presentations throughout their doctoral training career even if not enrolled in the course for credit.

960. Advanced Research in Human Learning and Development. (A) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor needed. Permission of instructor needed.

Selected topics from human learning, human development, cognitive processes, social psychology, and personality.

976. Psychological Internship. (C)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): EDUC 688.001, EDUC 688.002. .25 cu.

In conjunction with a half-time internship in psychology, students focus on professional psychology in relation to applied practice.

SM 980. Research Seminar in Psychology in Education. (M) Staff.

For doctoral candidates in Applied Psychology Human Development Division. Focus is on the preparation of the dissertation proposal.

ELECTRICAL & SYSTEMS ENGINEERING (EG) {ESE}

099. Undergraduate Research and/or Independent Study. (C) A maximum of 2 c.u. of ESE 099 may be applied toward the B.A.S. or B.S.E. degree requirements.

An opportunity for the student to become closely associated with a professor in (1) a research effort to develop research skills and technique and/or (2) to develop a program of independent in-depth study in a subject area in which the professor and student have a common interest. The challenge of the task undertaken must be consistent with the student's academic level. To register for this course, the student and professor jointly submit a detailed proposal to the undergraduate curriculum chairman no later than the end of the first week of the term.

L/L 112. Introduction to Electrical and Systems Engineering - Devices. (C)

This is the first of a two-semester sequence introduction to the ESE major placing primary emphasis on the modeling and design of components for physical systems. We will explore a large variety of empirical phenomena (acoustic, biological, electrical, mechanical, and optical), investigate the extent to which effective mathematical models have been developed to describe and abstract specific behaviors of interest, and then introduce the types of design methodologies such models can support in the effort to combine the constituent behaviors in a functioning whole system. We will use the example of a legged robotic system as the motivating context for the various behaviors we are trying to achieve. Both semesters' courses are organized into three components - a lecture focused on intellectual content, a lecture focused on the craft of programming, and a

laboratory experience that uses the empirical world to illustrate the context in which programming craft subserves disciplinary goals. Service learning (teaching targeted concepts to local high school classes in prepared settings) will form an integral component of both semesters' work.

L/L 113. Introduction to Electrical and Systems Engineering - Systems. (B)

This is the second of a two-semester sequence introduction to the ESE major placing primary emphasis on techniques for the analysis and synthesis of systems. We will introduce a wide range of mathematical concepts and techniques - optimization; probabilistic and statistical methods; identification, adaptation and learning; stabilization and control, logic and formal languages -and place them in the toolbox of scientific approaches to systems engineering. Once again, we will use the context of programming legged

robotic behaviors as the concrete source of motivating problems, but will draw connections across a wide range of physical, social, and abstract system settings to provide a sense of the present power and limitations of systems science. Both semesters' courses are organized into three components - a lecture focused on intellectual content, a lecture focused on the craft of programming, and a laboratory experience that uses the empirical world to illustrate the context in which programming craft subserves disciplinary goals. Service learning (teaching targeted concepts to local high school classes in prepared settings) will form an integral component of both semesters' work.

L/L 116. C and Assembler for Hardware. (B) Prerequisite(s):

Knowledge of algorithms and at least one high-level programming language, e.g. ESE 115 or CSE 110.

Intended as a connector course between computer programming on high-level platforms and more detailed knowledge of processor organization, reading sensors, affecting actuators and understanding how software is used to control hardware. The final programming project is to control Lego robots.

Details of the C language are covered, including functions, loops, types, characters, operators, strings, arrays, storage classes, structs, and pointers. Differences between C and Java are reviewed.

200. Principles of Digital Design. (A)

The course provides an introduction to modern logic design and digital systems. It starts with an overview of the major building blocks of a computer. It covers combinational logic including logic gates, minimization techniques, arithmetic circuits and modern logic devices such as programmable logic arrays. The next part deals with sequential circuits: flip-flops, registers, memories, and state machines. Case studies involving computer systems are used to illustrate the design of sequential circuits. The use of hardware description language (VHDL) will be introduced. There is a companion lab-based course, ESE 201, required for EE/CTE majors.

201. Principles of Digital Design Lab. (A)

This is the companion course for ESE 200 and provides hands-on experience in modern digital circuit design. It makes use of state-of-the-art computer-aided design software including schematic capture, behavioral description, logic-simulation,

minimization and implementation tools. The students will get familiar with programmable logic devices and hardware description languages (VHDL). The lab experiments make use of Xilinx FPGAs which allow rapid implementation and testing of the designed circuits. The course consists of weekly 3-hour laboratory sessions.

205. Electrical Circuits and Systems I Lab. (A)

This course is the companion lab for ESE 215 and provides an introduction to electrical measurements and measuring equipment; electrical sources; resistive, RL, RC, & RLC circuits and their non-electrical analogs; op-amp circuits; transient response and sinusoidal steady state for linear and nonlinear, e.g. neural/biological circuits and systems. LabVIEW and the use of data acquisition boards will be introduced.

206. Electrical Circuits and Systems II Lab. (B)

This course is the companion lab for ESE 216. It covers experiments involving transformers, diodes, and transistors. DC and small signal model amplifiers, rectification, and non-linear op amp circuits.

210. Introduction to Dynamic Systems. (C) Corequisite(s): PHYS 151 and MATH 240.

Modeling and simulation of linear dynamic systems with emphasis on mechanical, electrical, electromechanical, fluid, and thermal systems. Laplace transform techniques. System network principles, operational amplifiers, block diagrams, MATLAB, Simulink, and Pspice computer simulation of dynamic systems. The concept of analogous systems is emphasized. Transient response analysis and design, equivalent networks, transfer functions, feedback control system fundamentals, and system stability. The course includes some project work.

215. Electrical Circuits and Systems I. (A) Prerequisite(s): PHYS 151. Corequisite(s): MATH 240.

Common principles of Circuits, Systems and flows of electron, photons, and other entities as applied to electrical, and non-electrical systems such as optical (plasmonic), fluidic, traffic, neural, electrochemical, and biological circuits. Class demonstration and computer simulations will be given where applicable to help in rapid understanding of concepts and applications.

216. Electrical Circuits and Systems II. (B) Prerequisite(s): ESE 215.

Transformers, Power calculations and filters. Microelectronics circuits with diodes, bipolar junction transistor and field-effect transistors. One stage amplifiers: DC and small signal analysis. Use of software packages such as SPICE. The associated lab, ESE 206, is required for EE and CTE majors.

218. Physics and Models of Semiconductor Devices. (B)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 240 or 250, or MSE 221.

Physical electronics of semiconductor devices. Energy bands in solids. Statistics governing the charge carriers in semiconductors. Equilibrium and nonequilibrium transport phenomena in semiconductors. Operation and equivalent circuits for the pn junction, bipolar and field effect transistors, and other semiconductor devices.

220. Introduction to Algorithms and Data Structures. (B) Prerequisite(s):

MATH 104, 114; ESE 115, CSE 260 beneficial.

Abstract Data Types and implementations of them for representing and manipulating information. Asymptotic notation for analysis of algorithms. Basic data structures such as Lists, Queues, Stacks, Trees. Algorithms: searching, sorting, spanning, finding shortest paths, finding network flows. Algorithm design paradigms: greedy, divide-and-conquer, backtracking, dynamic programming, randomization.

224. Introduction to Digital Signal Processing. (B) Prerequisite(s):

MATH 104, 114 and ESE 215 or ESE 210 (or equivalent).

Sinusoids, complex exponentials, spectrum representation, periodic signals, Fourier spectra, sampling of continuous-time signals, aliasing and folding, impulse response of linear discrete-time systems, convolution in discrete-time systems, FIR filter structures and their effects on discrete-time signals, graphical representation of the frequency response of FIR filters, cascaded FIR filters, realization of FIR filters, z-transform, poles and zeroes, relationship between the z-domain, frequency domain, and time domain, IIR filters, system function of FIR and IIR filters, convolution and z-transform.

250. Logistics Manufacturing and Transportation. (B) Prerequisite(s):

Freshmen and Sophomores must have permission of the instructor.

Introduction to supply chains -- the production, distribution, and transportation of goods -- and the role of engineers and managers in the design and operation of that system. Supply chain as a physical process. Transportation service options and design. Impact of Information Technology (IT) and Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS). Basic routing and distribution strategies. Despite the course level, students are primarily upper division undergraduates.

301. Engineering Probability. (C)

Prerequisite(s): MATH 114.

Basic ideas of probability theory. Combinatorics. Random variables and functions of random variables. Means, moments and generating functions. Order statistics and special distributions. Inequalities and the central limit theorem.

302. Engineering Applications of Statistics. (C) Prerequisite(s): ESE 301.

Principles and engineering applications of statistical inference. The basic topics covered are parameter estimation, confidence intervals, and hypothesis testing. Additional topics may include analysis of variance (ANOVA) and/or linear regression. Each method is treated both from theoretical and applied viewpoints, including software analysis of selected data sets.

303. Stochastic Systems Analysis and Simulation. (A) Prerequisite(s): ESE 301 or equivalent and one computer language.

This course provides a study of discrete-event systems simulation. Some areas of application include: queuing systems, inventory systems, reliability systems and Monte-Carlo systems. The course examines many of the discrete and continuous probability distributions used in simulation studies as well as the Poisson process. Long-run measurements of performances of queuing systems, steady-state behavior of infinite and finite-population queuing systems and network of queues are also examined. Fundamental to most simulation studies is the ability to generate reliable random numbers. The course investigates the basic properties of random numbers and techniques used for the generation of pseudo-random numbers. In addition, the course examines techniques used to test pseudo-random numbers for uniformity and independence. These include the Kolmogorov-Smirnov and chi-

squared tests, runs tests, gap tests, and poker tests. Random numbers are used to generate random samples and the course examines the inverse-transform, convolution, composition and acceptance/rejection methods for the generation of random samples for many different types of probability distributions.

Finally, since most inputs to simulation are probabilistic instead of deterministic in nature, the course examines some techniques used for identifying the probabilistic nature of input data. These include identifying distributional families with sample data, then using maximum-likelihood methods for parameter estimating within a given family and then testing the final choice of distribution using chi-squared goodness-of-fit tests.

304. Optimization of Systems. (C)

Prerequisite(s): MATH 240.

Model Building and Linear Programming: Graphical Methods and The Simplex Method, the LINDO and LINGO Computer Packages, Degeneracies, Minimization and the BigM and the Two-Phase Methods, and Goal Programming. Sensitivity Analysis: Geometric and Algebraic Approaches, The Computer and Sensitivity Analysis, The Dual of An LP Problem, The Dual Theorem, Shadow Prices, Complementary Slackness, The Dual Simplex Method, and The Revised Simplex Method. Integer Programming: The Branch and Bound Method, Enumeration Methods, and the Cutting Plane Method. Nonlinear Programming: Review of Differential Calculus, Convex and Concave Functions, Solving NLP Problems with One Variable, Unconstrained Nonlinear Optimization with Several Variables, Lagrange Multipliers and Constraint Nonlinear Optimization with Several Variables, The Kuhn-Tucker Conditions and Quadratic Programming.

310. Electric and Magnetic Fields I. (A)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 151 and MATH 241.

This course examines concepts of electromagnetism, vector analysis, electrostatic fields, Coulomb's Law, Gauss's Law, magnetostatic fields, Biot-Savart Law, Ampere's Law, electromagnetic induction, Faraday's Law, transformers, Maxwell equations and time-varying fields, wave equations, wave propagation, dipole antenna, polarization, energy flow, and applications.

L/L 319. Fundamentals of Solid-State Circuits. (A) Prerequisite(s): ESE 216.

Analysis and design of basic active circuits involving semiconductor devices including diodes, bipolar and field effect transistors.

Single stage, differential, multi-stage, and operational amplifiers will be discussed including their high frequency response. Oscillators, wave shaping circuits, filters, feedback, stability, and power amplifiers will also be covered. A weekly three-hour laboratory will illustrate concepts and circuits discussed in the class.

325. Signals and Systems. (B)

Prerequisite(s): MATH 114, ESE 215 (or equivalent).

The course deals with signals and systems in a broad sense, including finite-state machines, composition, linear time-variant systems, hybrid systems, Fourier representations of periodic signals, continuous-time Fourier transforms, discrete-time Fourier transform, frequency characterization of signals and systems, sampling and reconstruction.

L/L 350. Embedded Systems/Microcontroller Laboratory. (B)

Prerequisite(s): Knowledge of C programming or permission of the instructor.

An introduction to interfacing real-world sensors and actuators to embedded microprocessor systems. Concepts needed for building electronic systems for real-time operation and user interaction, such as digital input/outputs, interrupt service routines, serial communications, and analog-to-digital conversion will be covered. The course will conclude with a final project where student-designed projects are featured in presentations and demonstrations.

360. (CBE 375) Introduction to Environmental Systems. (B)

The principles of green design, life cycle analysis, industrial ecology, pollution prevention and waste minimization, and sustainable development are introduced to engineers of all disciplines as a means to identify and solve a variety of emerging environmental problems. Case studies are used to assess the problems and devise rational solutions to minimize environmental consequences.

400. (ESE 540) Engineering Economics. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Knowledge of Calculus and Probability.

This course investigates methods of economic analysis for decision making among alternative courses of action in engineering applications. Topics include: cost-driven design economics, break-even analysis, money-time relationships, rates of return, cost estimation, depreciation and taxes, foreign exchange rates, life cycle analysis, benefit-cost ratios, risk analysis,

capital financing and allocation, and financial statement analysis. Case studies apply these topics to actual engineering problems.

405. Systems Methodology. (A)

Prerequisite(s): MATH 240, ESE 301 or equivalent.

This course introduces students to the basic processes for system design and engineering and examines the management of systems engineering projects. We first discuss the systems viewpoint and the systems engineering process. Next we examine issues relating to requirements specification and problem formulation. We highlight different methods for systems modeling and forecasting and for choosing among different system alternatives. The course also provides specific examples of systems engineering taken from the fields of telecommunications, manufacturing, environment/resource systems, and transportation.

406. (ESE 505, MEAM513) Control of Systems. (B) Prerequisite(s): ESE 210, Junior Standing. Sophomores require permission.

Basic methods for analysis and design of feedback control in systems. Applications to practical systems. Methods presented include time response analysis, frequency response analysis, root locus, Nyquist and Bode plots, and the state-space approach.

411. Electromagnetic Waves and Applications. (M) Prerequisite(s): ESE 310 or permission of instructor.

Key concepts of electromagnetic and optical fields and waves, and their implications in modern communication systems. Selected topics from areas such as plane waves in lossy media, reflection and refraction, transmission lines, optical fibers, microwave and photonic waveguides, and antennas and sensors and their applications in communication systems are discussed.

412. Chaotic Dynamics in Electrical and Biological Systems. (M)

Prerequisite(s): MATH 240, PHYS 150 or permission of the instructor.

Introduction to chaos, bifurcation, synchronicity, and strange attractors in nonlinear dynamics and their use in understanding complexity, self-organization, self-similarity, and learning in selected man-made and biological circuits and for understanding the essentials of biological-clocks, neuron dynamics, coupled-map lattices, cellular automata and neural networks.

419. (ESE 572) Analog Integrated Circuits. (A) Prerequisite(s): ESE 319, ESE 570, or permission of the instructor.

Design of analog circuits and subsystems using bipolar and MOS technologies at the transistor and higher levels. Transistor level design of building block circuits such as op amps, comparators, sample and hold circuits, voltage and current references, capacitors and resistor arrays, and class AB output stages. The course will include a design project of an analog circuit. This course is similar to ESE 570, except that it will not require the use of the physical layout tools associated with VLSI design and implementation. Students who take ESE 419 will not later be eligible to take ESE 572 for credit.

441. Senior Design Project I - EE/CTE. (A) Prerequisite(s): Senior standing or permission of the instructor.

First of a two-term sequence in electrical engineering senior design. Work will focus on feasibility, alternative strategies and determination (experimental or by simulation) of quantities necessary for a detailed design. A final proposal will be submitted, including drawings, circuit diagrams, budget and time schedule for project completion. Periodic project reviews during the semester.

442. Senior Design Project II - EE/CTE. (B) Prerequisite(s): Senior standing or permission of instructor.

Second of a two-term sequence in electrical engineering senior design. Work directed to successful implementation of the proposal. A final presentation and report will be made of the project. Periodic project reviews during the semester.

444. (ESE 544) Project Management. (A) Prerequisite(s): ESE 304 or equivalent.

The course emphasizes a systems engineering approach to project management including the cycle costing and analysis, project scheduling, project organization and control, contract management, project monitoring and negotiations. In addition, the course will also examine management issues in large infrastructure projects like non-recourse or limited recourse project financing. Examples from the logistics planning process and global software project management will be used to highlight the course topics.

452. (ESE 552) Transportation Systems Engineering. (B)

Development of transportation and its impact on society and the economy. Geometric characteristics of vehicles.

Theory of traction and vehicle dynamic performance. Travel time computations. Transportation networks. Street design and traffic engineering. Railroad technology and operations. High-speed railroads. Air transportation system components and operations. Air traffic control and navigation. Transportation system performance and scheduling. Field trip to major transportation facilities.

L/L 460. (ESE 574, MEAM564) Principles of Microfabrication Technology. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Any of the following: ESE 218, MSE 321, MEAM 333, CBE 351, CHEM 321/322, PHYS 250 or permission of the instructor.

A laboratory-based course on fabricating microelectronic and micromechanical devices using photolithographic processing and related fabrication technologies. Lectures discuss: clean room procedures; microelectronic and microstructural materials; photolithography; diffusion, oxidation; materials deposition; etching and plasma processes. Basic laboratory processes are covered for the first two thirds of the course with students completing structures appropriate to their major in the final third. Students registering for ESE 574 will be expected to do extra work (including term paper and additional project).

490. Senior Design Project I - SSE. (B) Prerequisite(s): Junior Standing.

This is the first semester of a two-semester design project sequence. Students are presented with real problems or situations encountered by government agencies, industrial organizations, and research projects. Each must select a topic for a design project, usually performed in teams of 2-4 persons. The teams must apply systems methodology to properly define the problem, formulate the specifications for design, then carry out the design and analysis. Culminates in a written report and an oral presentation of the design and analysis to the faculty and outside experts.

491. Senior Design Project II - SSE. (A) Prerequisite(s): ESE 490.

A continuation of ESE 490. In this second semester the students implement the system design of the preceding semester in order to meet the system specifications. Redesign and/or appropriate modification of the specifications may be necessary to complete the project successfully. Culminates in a written report and presentation to faculty and outside experts.

500. Linear Systems Theory. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Open to graduates and undergraduates that have taken undergraduate courses in linear algebra and differential equations.

This graduate level course focuses on linear system theory in time domain based on linear operators. The course introduces the fundamental mathematics of linear spaces, linear operator theory, and then proceeds with existence and uniqueness of solutions of differential equations, the fundamental matrix solution and state transition matrix for time-varying linear systems. It then focuses on the fundamental concepts of stability, controllability, and observability, feedback, pole placement, observers, output feedback, kalman filtering, linear quadratic regulator. Special topics such as optimal control, robust, geometric linear control will be considered as time permits.

502. Introduction to Spatial Analysis. (B) Prerequisite(s): ESE 302 or equivalent.

The course is designed to introduce students to modern statistical methods for analyzing spatial data. These methods include nearest-neighbor analyses of spatial point patterns, variogram and kriging analyses of continuous spatial data, and autoregression analyses of area data. The underlying statistical theory of each method is developed and illustrated in terms of selected GIS applications. Students are also given some experience with ARCMAP, JMPIN, and MATLAB software.

504. (OPIM910) Introduction to Optimization Theory. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Linear Algebra.

Introduction to mathematical programming for students who would like to be intelligent and sophisticated consumers of mathematical programming theory but do not plan to specialize in this area. Integer and nonlinear programming are covered, including the fundamentals of each area together with a sense of the state-of-the-art and expected directions of future progress.

505. (ESE 406, MEAM513) Control of Systems. (B)

Basic methods for analysis and design of feedback control in systems. Applications to practical systems. Methods presented include time response analysis, frequency response analysis, root locus, Nyquist and Bode plots, and the state-space approach.

507. Adaptive Complex Systems. (M)

Prerequisite(s): ESE 301 and ESE 304 or equivalent.

This course examines the characteristics and behavior of systems which adapt to

changes in the environment. Observation of adaptive systems reveals the existence of some of the following properties and/or capabilities: learning, memory, sensing, acting, directing attention, having redundant sub-systems, communicating, predicting the future, creativity, being able to choose, recreating, willing to protect its descendants, dreaming, taking risks, reasoning, cooperating, forming conceptual domain by abstracting and modeling the world, recognizing the constraints, etc. This course will explore methodologies that are being used for designing man-made systems (infrastructures, corporations, government, etc.). The question that will be explored is why and how an adaptive (biological or otherwise) system responds to changes in the environment. We are interested in learning how that understanding can inform the design of man-made systems.

508. (OPIM660) Info Systems for E-Commerce. (A) Prerequisite(s): A computer programming language course such as CSE 120 (C++), plus ESE 301 (Probability) and ESE 302 (Statistics) or equivalent.

This course looks at the information systems phenomena that are revolutionizing organizations (e.g., clicks & mortar shopping, net-centric value chains, telemedicine, emergent communities, online democracy, etc). To be effective in this milieu, organizations must do more than just push new information technology. They need to determine how to harness the new technology to manage complexity and to maximize stakeholder value. Processes need to be systematically analyzed and redesigned all along the value chain from supplies and procurement to electronic storefronts and customer support, from campaign headquarters to voter booth, etc. This course examines design principles task and information process modeling and analysis methodologies, and a range of underlying information technologies (e.g., webserver design, transaction processing, warehousing, datamining/knowledge management, bots and agents, XML, security, information theory/complexity, and more) that will help the modern organization or community to maximize its strategic objectives. We also examine failure case studies and derive lessons learned.

509. (TCOM503) Waves, Fibers and Antennas for Telecommunications. (A)

This course is designed to provide an understanding of the physical aspects of telecommunications systems. This includes

an understanding of waves and wave propagation, basic optics, the operation of optical fibers and fiber communication systems, an introduction to optical networks, free-space optical communications, and an understanding of simple antennas and arrays and their use in wireless communication.

510. Electromagnetic and Optical Theory. (A)

This course reviews electrostatics, magnetostatics, electric and magnetic materials, induction, Maxwell's equations, potentials and boundary-value problems. Topics selected from the areas of wave propagation, wave guidance, antennas, and diffraction will be explored with the goal of equipping students to read current research literature in electromagnetics, microwaves, and optics.

511. Modern Optics and Image Understanding. (B)

Prerequisite(s): ESE 310, graduate standing, or permission of the instructor.

The goal of this course is to provide a unified approach to modern optics, image formation, analysis, and understanding that form the theoretical basis for advanced imaging systems in use today in science, medicine and technology. The emphasis is on imaging systems that employ electromagnetic energy but the principles covered can be extended to systems employing other forms of radiant energy such as acoustical.

514. (MSE 570) Physics of Materials I. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate Physics and Math through modern physics and differential equations.

Failures of classical physics and the historical basis for quantum theory. Postulates of wave mechanics; uncertainty principle, wave packets and wave-particle duality. Shrodinger equation and operators; eigenvalue problems in 1 and 3 dimensions (barriers, wells, hydrogen atom). Mathematical equivalence to problems in optics. Perturbation theory; scattering of particles and light. Free electron theory of metals; Drude and Sommerfeld models, dispersion relations and optical properties of solids. Extensive use of computer-aided self-study will be made.

515. (MSE 571) Physics of Materials - II. (B)

Prerequisite(s): MSE 570/ESE 514 or equivalent.

Failures of free electron theory. Crystals and the reciprocal lattice; wave propagation in periodic media; Bloch's theorem. One-electron band structure models: nearly free electrons, tight binding. Semiclassical

dynamics and transport. Cohesive energy, lattice dynamics and phonons. Dielectric properties of insulators. Homogeneous semiconductors and p-n junctions. Experimental probes of solid state phenomena: photo emission, energy loss spectroscopy, neutron scattering. As time permits, special topics selected from the following: correlation effects, semiconductor alloys and heterostructures, amorphous semiconductors, electroactive polymers.

517. (BE 517) Optical Imaging. (A)

Prerequisite(s): ESE 310 and 325 or equivalent.

A modern introduction to the physical principles of optical imaging with biomedical applications. Propagation and interference of electromagnetic waves. Geometrical optics and the eikonal. Plane-wave expansions, diffraction and the Rayleigh criterion. Scattering theory and the Born approximation. Introduction to inverse problems. Multiple scattering and radiative transport. Diffusion approximation and physical optics of diffusing waves. Imaging in turbid media. Introduction to coherence theory and coherence imaging. Applications will be chosen from the recent literature in biomedical optics.

521. Semiconductor Device Physics and Technology. (M)

Prerequisite(s): ESE 218 or PHYS 240 or MSE 222 or equivalent, or by permission of the instructor.

Free electron theory and density states, band theory of electronic conduction; review of semiconductor fundamentals and operation p-n homojunction; multijunction and interface devices; high-field and hot-electron devices; growth and technology of heterostructures, quantum wells and related quantum phenomena, high-frequency and high speed devices; LEDs and semiconductor lasers.

522. (OPIM221, OPIM656) Process Management in Manufacturing. (C)

Prerequisite(s): OPIM 621, OPIM 631, and OPIM 632 or equivalent.

This course builds on OPIM 631 and OPIM 632 in developing the foundations of process management, with applications to manufacturing and supply chain coordination and integration. This course begins with a treatment of the foundations of process management, including quality (e.g. 6-sigma systems) and time (e.g., cycle time) as building blocks for the successful integration of plant operations with vertical and horizontal market structures. On the e-manufacturing side, the course considers

recent advances in enterprise-wide planning (ERP) systems, supplier management and contract manufacturing. Industry case studies highlight contrasting approaches to the integration of manufacturing operations and risk management with e-Logistics and e-Procurement providers and exchanges. The course is recommended for those interested in consulting or operations careers, and those wishing to understand the role of manufacturing as a general foundation for economics value creation.

524. (OPIM222, OPIM657, OPIM942) Operations Technology Management. (A)

Prerequisite(s): OPIM 220, OPIM 631, OPIM 632 or equivalent introductory course on operations management.

This course provides an overview of the emerging field of operations technology. A managerial perspective is adopted and emphasis is placed on developing an understanding of how technologies for the automation of manufacturing, distribution, and service processes can be utilized for competitive advantage. The following questions are considered: (1) What are the new and emerging technologies in computer integrated operations? (2) What are the requirements for their successful adoption? (3) How should operations systems that use these technologies be managed? and, (4) What will their impact be on operational, financial, and market performance? Exposure to emerging technologies will be provided through a series of case studies, computer assisted exercises, and guest speakers. The course also includes use of performance evaluation tools, which can be used to simulate factory and service operations, as well as a field research project or industry term paper.

525. (MSE 525) Nanoscale Science and Engineering. (A)

Prerequisite(s): ESE 218 or PHYS 240 or MSE 222 or equivalent, or by permission.

Overview of existing device and manufacturing technologies in microelectronics, optoelectronics, magnetic storage, Microsystems, and biotechnology. Overview of near- and long-term challenges facing those fields. Near- and long-term prospects of nanoscience and related technologies for the evolutionary sustention of current approaches, and for the development of revolutionary designs and applications.

529. (MEAM529) RF MEMS. (M)

Introduction to RF MEMS technologies; need for RF MEMS components in wireless communications. Review of micromachining techniques and MEMS

fabrication approaches. Actuation methods in MEMS, TRF MEMS design and modeling. Examples of RF MEMS components from industry and academia. Case studies: micro-switches, tunable capacitors, inductors, resonators, filters, oscillators and micromachined antennas. Overview of RF MEMS.

530. Elements of Probability Theory and Random Processes. (A)

Prerequisite(s): A semester of undergraduate probability at the level of STAT 430 or ESE 301.

This rapidly moving course provides a formal framework for the development of fundamental ideas in probability theory. This course is a prerequisite for subsequent courses in communication theory and telecommunications such as ESE 576 and TCOM 501. The course is also suitable for students seeking a rigorous and broad graduate-level exposure to probabilistic ideas and principles with applications in diverse settings.

Topics covered are taken from: discrete and continuous probability spaces; combinatorial probabilities; conditional probability and independence; Bayes rules and the theorem of total probability; the inclusion-exclusion principle, Bonferroni's inequalities, the Poisson paradigm, probability sieves, and the Lovasz local lemma; arithmetic and lattice distributions; the central term and the tails of the binomial, Poisson approximation; densities in one and more dimensions; characterizations of the uniform, exponential and normal densities; probability spaces, random variables and distribution functions; transformations, random number generation; independent random variables, Borel's normal law; measures of central tendency---mean, median, mode, mathematical expectation; the monotone convergence theorem and its applications; additivity and monotonicity of expectations; moments; the inequalities of Markov, Chebyshev, Chernoff, and Talagrand; concentration phenomena and applications; limit theorems, the weak and strong laws; generating functions, recurrent events, Blackwell's theorem; characteristic functions, the central limit theorem.

531. Digital Signal Processing. (A)

This course covers the fundamentals of real-time processing of discrete-time signals and digital systems. Specific topics covered are: review of signals and linear system representations; convolution and discrete Fourier transforms; Z-transforms; frequency response of linear discrete-time systems; sampling and analog/digital conversion; finite and infinite impulse

response filters; digital filter design; fast Fourier transfers and applications; adaptive filtering algorithms; wavelet transforms. Projects requiring implementation of specific digital signal processing algorithms will also be assigned.

539. (BE 539) Neural Networks, Chaos, and Dynamics: Theory and Application. (B)

Physiology and anatomy of living neurons and neural networks; Brain organization; Elements of nonlinear dynamics, the driven pendulum as paradigm for complexity, synchronicity, bifurcation, self-organization and chaos; Iterative maps on the interval, period-doubling route to chaos, universality and the Feigenbaum constant, Lyapunov exponents, entropy and information; Geometric characterization of attractors; Fractals and the Mandelbrot set; Neuron dynamics: from Hodgkin-Huxley to integrate and fire, bifurcation neuron; Artificial neural networks and connectionist models, Hopfield (attractor-type) networks, energy functions, convergence theorems, storage capacity, associative memory, pattern classification, pattern completion and error correction, the Morita network; Stochastic networks, simulated annealing and the Boltzmann machine, solution of optimization problems, hardware implementations of neural networks; the problem of learning, algorithmic approaches: Perception learning, back-propagation, Kohonen's self-organizing maps and other networks; Coupled-map lattices; Selected applications including financial markets.

540. (ESE 400) Engineering Economics. (C)

This course investigates methods of economic analysis for decision making among alternative courses of action in engineering applications. Topics include: cost-driven design economics, break-even analysis, money-time relationships, rates of return, cost estimation, depreciation and taxes, foreign exchange rates, life cycle analysis, benefit-cost ratios, risk analysis, capital financing and allocation, and financial statement analysis. Case studies apply these topics to actual engineering problems.

544. (ESE 444) Project Management. (A) Prerequisite(s): ESE 304 or equivalent.

The course emphasizes a systems engineering approach to project management including the cycle costing and analysis, project scheduling, project organization and control, contract management, project monitoring and negotiations. In addition, the course will

also examine management issues in large infrastructure projects like non-recourse or limited recourse project financing. Examples from the logistics planning process and global software project management will be used to highlight the course topics.

552. (ESE 452) Transportation Systems Engineering. (B)

Development of transportation and its impact on society and the economy. Geometric characteristics of vehicles. Theory of traction and vehicle dynamic performance. Travel time computations. Transportation networks. Street design and traffic engineering. Railroad technology and operations. High-speed railroads. Air transportation system components and operations. Air traffic control and navigation. Transportation system performance and scheduling. Field trip to major transportation facilities. ESE 552 students must produce a paper in addition to all ESE 452 requirements.

554. Urban Transit Systems and Technology. (A)

Role of transportation in founding and growth of cities. Classification, definitions, theory, and characteristics of urban transportation modes, their components and performance. Vehicle propulsion and travel time computations; energy consumption and its possible reduction. Bus, trolleybus, light rail, rapid transit, AGT and specialized modes - vehicles, ways, terminals, operations and costs. Paratransit modes, and their role in urban transportation. Theoretical and practical capacities of modes. Present and potential innovations in vehicle design, propulsion, automation, including fully automated rapid transit systems. Visit to a transit system.

555. Cities and Transportation Systems. (B)

Transportation systems operations; concepts, scheduling and analyses. Applications of operations research methods. Rail and bus networks, lines, branches and feeders. Timed transfer system. Fares, other revenues and costs. Organization and management. Transit planning methodology; comparison of modes. Transit financing and policy. Urban transportation problems in developed and developing countries: their origins, causes and solutions. Definition and implementation of optimal role of cars, transit, bicycles and pedestrians in cities. Balanced transportation and livable cities. Field trip.

567. (OPIM261, OPIM761) Risk Analysis and Environmental Management. (C)

This course is designed to introduce students to the role of risk assessment, risk perception and risk management in dealing with uncertain health, safety and environmental risks including the threat of terrorism. It explores the role of decision analysis as well as the use of scenarios for dealing with these problems. The course will evaluate the role of policy tools such as risk communication, economic incentives, insurance, regulation and private-public partnerships in developing strategies for managing these risks. A project will enable students to apply the concepts discussed in the course to a concrete problem.

570. Digital Integrated Circuits and VLSI-Fundamentals. (B)

Prerequisite(s): ESE 319 (for undergraduates) or permission of the instructor.

Explores the design aspects involved in the realization of an integrated circuit from device up to the register/subsystem level. It addresses major design methodologies with emphasis placed on the structured design. The course includes the study of MOS device characteristics, the critical interconnect and gate characteristics which determine the performance of VLSI circuits, and NMOS and CMOS logic design. Students will use state-of-the-art CAD tools to verify designs and develop efficient circuit layouts.

572. (ESE 419) Analog Integrated Circuits. (A) Prerequisite(s): ESE 570 and ESE 319 (for undergraduates) or permission of the instructor.

Design of analog circuits and subsystems using bipolar and MOS technologies at the transistor and higher levels. Transistor level design of building block circuits such as op amps, comparators, sample and hold circuits, voltage and current references, capacitors and resistor arrays, and class AB output stages. This graduate course relies heavily on Spice simulation and will require some use of CAD systems to generate integrated circuit layouts as part of a capstone project.

573. (BE 526) Building Brains in Silicon. (M) Prerequisite(s): Students with advanced knowledge in neurobiology but rudimentary knowledge in electrical engineering or vice versa are welcome. Biology students should have a course in Cellular Neurobiology and BIOL 451, Systems Neuroscience. Engineering students should have ESE 218, Physics and Models of Semiconductor Devices and ESE 319, Fundamentals of Solid-State Circuits.

We model the structure and function of neural systems in silicon using very large scale integration (VLSI) complimentary metal-oxide-semiconductor (CMOS) technology. To build these neuromorphic systems, we proceed from the device level, through the circuit level, to the system level. At the device level, we mimic electrodiffusion of ions through membrane channels with electrodiffusion of electrons through transistor channels. At the circuit level, we derive minimal implementation of synaptic interaction, dendritic integration, and active membrane behavior. At the system level, we synthesize the spatiotemporal dynamics of the cochlea, the retina, and early stages of cortical processing.

L/L 574. (ESE 460, MEAM564) The Principles and Practice of Microfabrication Technology.

Prerequisite(s): Any of the following courses: ESE 218, MSE 321, MEAM 333, CBE 351, CHEM 321/322, PHYS 250 or permission of the instructor.

A laboratory-based course on fabricating microelectronic and micromechanical devices using photolithographic processing and related fabrication technologies. Lectures discuss: clean room procedures; microelectronic and microstructural materials; photolithography; diffusion, oxidation; materials deposition; etching and plasma processes. Basic laboratory processes are covered for the first two thirds of the course with students completing structures appropriate to their major in the final third. Students registering for ESE 574 will be expected to do extra work (including term paper and additional project).

575. (TCOM511) Introduction to Wireless Systems. (A) Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate linear systems and elementary probability theory.

System/Network Design, cellular concepts, resource management, radio management, radio channel propagation fundamentals, modulation, fading countermeasure, diversity, coding, spread spectrum, multiple access techniques.

576. Digital Communication Systems. (B) Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate linear systems, probability, random processes.

Sampling, source coding, and capacity. Quantization and coding of speech and video. Baseband data transmission: line coding, intersymbol interference, equalization, digital modulation schemes, spectral efficiency. Error control coding; block and convolutional codes, Viterbi Algorithm.

590. Systems Methodology. (M)

The purpose of this course is to examine why and how to design a system. The emphasis is on the system approach, methodology and thinking. It begins not with the definition of what is to be designed but, rather with the purpose of the system to be designed. The design procedure will enable us to identify issues, construct alternatives and choose among alternatives to achieve the goal. The course will cover the following subjects: the systems approach, system logic, system values, assessment techniques (ranking methods, category methods, direct methods, gamble methods, and indifference methods), assessment models (scoring models and screening models), the utility assessment process, decision space, and multiattribute utility measurement. The outcome of the examination will be the selection of a first phase design.

601. Hybrid Systems. (M)

Hybrid systems combine discrete state-machines and continuous differential equations, and have been used as models of a large number of applications in areas such as real-time software, embedded systems, robotics, mechatronics, aeronautics, process control, and biological systems. The course will cover state-of-the-art modeling, design, and analysis of hybrid systems. The course is interdisciplinary, and is aimed at bringing together concepts in control theory and computer science. Specific topics include modeling, simulation, stability, reachability, and controller design for hybrid systems. Computational tools for the simulation and verification of hybrid systems will be emphasized with applications to robotics, avionics, air traffic management systems, and biological systems. The course consists of lectures, homeworks, and a final project.

603. Simulation Modeling and Analysis. (B) Prerequisite(s): Probability (undergraduate level) and one computer language.

This course provides a study of discrete-event systems simulation. Some areas of

application include: queuing systems, inventory systems, reliability systems and Monte-Carlo systems. The course examines many of the discrete and continuous probability distributions used in simulation studies as well as the Poisson process. Long-run measurements of performances of queuing systems, steady-state behavior of infinite and finite-population queuing systems and network of queues are also examined. Fundamental to most simulation studies is the ability to generate reliable random numbers. The course investigates the basic properties of random numbers and techniques used for the generation of pseudo-random numbers. In addition, the course examines techniques used to test pseudo-random numbers for uniformity and independence. These include the Kolmogorov-Smirnov and chi-squared tests, runs tests, gap tests, and poker tests. Random numbers are used to generate random samples and the course examines the inverse-transform, convolution, composition and acceptance/rejection methods for the generation of random samples for many different types of probability distributions.

Finally, since most inputs to simulation are probabilistic instead of deterministic in nature, the course examines some techniques used for identifying the probabilistic nature of input data. These include identifying distributional families with sample data, then using maximum-likelihood methods for parameter estimating within a given family and then testing the final choice of distribution using chi-squared goodness-of-fit tests.

605. Modern Convex Optimization. (B) Prerequisite(s): Knowledge of linear algebra and willingness to do programming. Exposure to numerical computing, optimization, and application fields is helpful but not required.

This course concentrates on recognizing and solving convex optimization problems that arise in engineering. Topics include: convex sets, functions, and optimization problems. Basis of convex analysis. Linear, quadratic, geometric, and semidefinite programming. Optimality conditions, duality theory, theorems of alternative, and applications. Interior-point methods, ellipsoid algorithm and barrier methods, self-concordance. Applications to signal processing, control, digital and analog circuit design, computation geometry, statistics, and mechanical engineering.

608. Intelligent and Animated Software Agents. (M)

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate courses in probability (ESE 301 or equivalent), optimization (ESE 304 or equivalent), knowledge of one computer programming language (Fortran, Pascal, or C), or permission of the instructor.

This course will begin with an introduction to virtual reality personas and web-based agents, including their usage to assist, train, and entertain people wherever digital interfaces exist (on the Web, in e-commerce, in games, in kitchen appliances, on your dashboard, etc.). What makes an agent rational? Emotionally appealing? Entertaining? We will explore mathematical theories of rationality and behavior, including those from cognitive, behavioral and decision science. We will then progress into human behavior, literature, personality and individual differences studies, and intelligent and emotive agent designs. We will examine various types of agents such as web shopping agents, emotive agents, personal support agents, chatterbots, mobile agents, virtual reality personas, game-based adversaries, pedagogical agent coaches, and multi-agent societies. Finally, students will learn principles about animation, simulated social interaction and speech generation, knowledge representation, agent planning and reasoning, agent communication languages, testing of the use of agent based systems, and methodologies/toolbenches for engineering of systems of intelligent and emotive agents.

610. Electromagnetic and Optical Theory II. (M)

This course covers exact, approximate and numerical methods of wave propagation, radiation, diffraction and scattering with an emphasis on bringing students to a point of contributing to the current research literature. Topics are chosen from a list including analytical and numerical techniques, waves in complex media and metamaterials, photonic bandgap structures, imaging, miniaturized antennas, high-impedance ground plans, and fractal electrodynamics.

617. (CBE 617, CIS 613, MEAM613) Non-Linear Control Theory. (M)

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate Control course.

This courses focuses on nonlinear systems, planar dynamical systems, Poincare Bendixson Theory, index theory, bifurcations, Lyapunov stability, small-gain theorems, passivity, the Poincar map, the center manifold theorem, geomentric control theory, and feedback linearization.

630. Elements of Neural Computation, Complexity, and Learning. (M)

Prerequisite(s): A semester course in probability or equivalent exposure to probability (e.g. ESE 530).

Non-linear elements and networks: linear and polynomial threshold elements, sigmoidal units, radial basis functions. Finite (Boolean) problems: acyclic networks; Fourier analysis and efficient computation; projection pursuit; low frequency functions. Network capacity: Feedforward networks; Vapnik-Chervnenkis dimension. Learning theory: Valiant's learning model; the sample complexity of learning. Learning algorithms: Perception training, gradient descent algorithms, stochastic approximation. Learning complexity: the intractability of learning; model selection.

632. Random Process Models and Optimum Filtering. (M)

Prerequisite(s): ESE 530 or equivalent.

Convergence, continuity, stationarity and second order properties of random processes. Spectral representation. Markov processes, Wiener and Poisson processes. Karhunen-Loeve expansion. Optimum filtering: matched and Wiener filtering, finite observations, spectral factorization. Kalman filtering. Basic concepts of parameter estimation and hypothesis testing.

650. Learning in Robotics. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Students will need permission from the instructor. They will be expected to have a good mathematical background with knowledge of machine learning techniques at the level of CIS 520, signal processing techniques at the level of ESE 531, as well as have some robotics experience.

This course will cover the mathematical fundamentals and applications of machine learning algorithms to mobile robotics. Possible topics that will be discussed include probabalistic generative models for sensory feature learning. Bayesian filtering for localization and mapping, dimensionality reduction techniques formotor control, and reinforcement learning of behaviors. Students are expected to have a solid mathematical background in machine learning and signal processing, and will be expected to implement algorithms on a mobile robot platform for their course projects. Grading will be based upon course project assignments as well as class participation.

674. Information Theory. (M)

Prerequisite(s): ESE 530 or equivalent exposure to probability theory.

Deterministic and probabalistic information. The pigeon-hole principle. Entropy, relative entropy, and mutual information. Random processes and entropy rate. The asymptotic equipartition property. Optimal codes and data compression. Channel capacity. Source channel coding. The ubiquitous nature of the theory will be illustrated with a selection of applications drawn from among: universal source coding, vector quantization, network communication, the stock market, hypothesis testing, algorithmic computation and Kolmogorov complexity, and thermodynamics.

680. Special Topics in Electrical and Systems Engineering. (M)

Advanced and specialized topics in both theory and application areas. Students should check Graduate Group office for offerings during each registration period.

899. Independent Study. (C)

For students who are studying a specific advanced subject area in electrical engineering. Students must submit a proposal outlining and detailing the study area, along with the faculty supervisor's consent, to the graduate group chair for approval. A maximum of 1 c.u. of ESE 899 may be applied toward the MSE degree requirements. A maximum of 2 c.u.'s of ESE 899 may be applied toward the Ph.D. degree requirements.

990. Masters Thesis. (C)

Register for this only once after all 10 course units are completed. This carries full time status with no credit.

995. Dissertation. (C)

Register for this after completing four years of full-time study including two course units each Summer Session (and usually equal to 40 course units).

SM 996. ESE Research Seminar. (C)

Research Seminar Requirement. All full-time Masters and PhD students must be registered every semester for ESE 996 Research Seminar, a zero credit course. Attendance is required. Students attend weekly ESE Colloquia organized every semester. The course is graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. Students will get a satisfactory grade if they attend any four ESE Colloquia each semester. PhD students will be required to sign in at the beginning of each seminar.

999. Thesis/Dissertation Research. (C)

For students working on an advanced research program leading to the completion

of master's thesis or Ph.D. dissertation requirements.

ENGINEERING AND APPLIED SCIENCE (EG) {EAS}

SM 001. Engineering Ethics Seminar.

The increasing scale, complexity, and social impact of technology have forced the engineering community to re-examine issues of professional ethics and responsibility. In these seminars students will participate in discussions oriented around a series of real-world case studies involving a wide range of contemporary controversies, including the Challenger disaster, software liability, and intellectual property issues. The goal is to provide students with tools for thinking about the complex ethical issues that they were likely to encounter in their own academic and professional careers.

SM 009. Writing About Science and Engineering. (A)

Using the approaches of such computer scientists as Donald A Norman (*The Design of Everyday Things*) and Alan Cooper, the father of Visual Basic, this writing seminar will explore issues and ideas related to the creative process and end results of how everyday objects are designed and used, from light switches and telephones to computer software. This seminar is intended for anyone who is interested in thinking about everyday life and its objects and learning about what goes into the design process. We will explore design failures and successes, and learn how attention to the objects in our everyday lives and how these were designed changes our perspective toward not only the objects that surround us, but our very lives and culture. Along with readings from Norman and Cooper, readings will also likely be drawn from journals, magazines, newspapers. Students will be expected to write and revise 3 four-to-six page papers, one-page responses, in-class writings and a reading and idea journal.

This is a writing seminar--and as such fulfills the entire Writing Requirement for students in all four undergraduate schools. The seminar contents vary from semester to semester; for a current description, please see the Writing Program web site: www.english.upenn.edu/Writing.

099. Independent Study or Internship. (C) Prerequisite(s):

Permission via application process.

An opportunity for the student to apply the theoretical ideas and tools learned from other courses through self study of a particular topic supervised by a sponsoring faculty member. To request approval for an independent study course, the student must submit a detailed proposal, signed by the supervising professor, the student's assigned Faculty Advisor, and departmental Undergraduate Chair, to the Office of Academic Programs two weeks prior to the start of the term.

101. Introduction to Engineering. (C)

This course is intended to introduce students to the field of engineering. It will expose students to the engineering disciplines through hands-on laboratory experiences. In addition, the course will provide tutorials on how to use important software packages as well as a "Professional Preparation" module through studies of communication (writing and speaking skills), ethics, leadership and teamwork. This course is ideal for any freshman interested in exploring the possibility of studying engineering at Penn. The course counts as an engineering requirement in SEAS.

210. Introduction to Nanotechnology. (A)

280. (BE 280) Bioengineering in the World. (C)

Open to all majors at Penn, this course explores the wide-range of bioengineering applications 'in the world' and then takes these concepts 'into the world' by teaching them to a small group of students at the high school level. Students will learn fundamental concepts behind bioengineering applications such as Gene Therapy, Stem Cells, Neuroengineering, Tissue Engineering, Biomechanics, Imaging, and Medical Devices. They will also develop effective methods for teaching technical concepts. At the high school, the Penn students will perform hands-on activities with the high school students, discuss ethical questions related to each topic, and explore career options.

281. Multimedia Tools and Technology. (C)

303. (BE 303) Ethics, Social, and Professional Responsibility for Engineers. (A)

Provides an overview of the ethical, social, and professional responsibilities of engineers, as engineering professionals, as members of engineering organizations and as investigators in research. The course will make extensive use of student group presentations and in the analysis of cases based on real-world problems with ethical dimensions, many drawn from current news. The case studies will vary from year to year, but will be chosen to be relevant to students interested in different careers in engineering, including research.

348. (EAS 548) High Technology Venture Development. (C)

This course will focus on important aspects of engineering entrepreneurship surrounding marketing and product development. Topics include technology startup based market analysis; Targeting opportunities for new product development; The product development process; and Integrating marketing and product development strategies within the broader entrepreneurial process. The course will use case studies as well as an in-depth analysis of several technology market segments. Assignments and projects will include producing and presenting a marketing study and a product development plan.

349. Ideas to Assets. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Sophomore or higher standing.

Not every idea leads to a great product. The process of "crystallizing" a clever idea into a saleable asset demands a mix of creativity, systems thinking, sound business instincts, and the courage to do things differently. Students in this project-centered course will gain the necessary skills and experience from concentrated work on early-stage inventions drawn from Penn's technology portfolio. Is the invention feasible? Patentable? How should it be designed and produced? What will it cost? Is there a market? Does the payoff justify the investment? These and similar questions will be answered through a multifaceted process including analysis, experimentation, design, and/or market research. The projects are not "case studies", but rather involve real, current intellectual property of potential value to the University. Inventors and specialists from the Center for Technology Transfer

will be available to collaborate with the student teams. Project work will be complemented by lectures and exercises dealing with the patent process, cost and market estimation, project planning, economic analysis, and the systems approach to new product design.

445. (EAS 545) Engineering Entrepreneurship I. (C) Prerequisite(s): Junior, Senior or Graduate Standing.

Engineers and scientists create and lead great companies, hiring managers when and where needed to help execute their vision. Designed expressly for students having a keen interest in technological innovation, this course investigates the roles of inventors and founders in successful technology ventures. Through case studies and guest speakers, we introduce the knowledge and skills needed to recognize and seize a high-tech entrepreneurial opportunity - be it a product or service - and then successfully launch a startup or spin-off company. The course studies key areas of intellectual property, its protection and strategic value; opportunity analysis and concept testing; shaping technology driven inventions into customer-driven products; constructing defensible competitive strategies; acquiring resources in the form of capital, people and strategic partners; and the founder's leadership role in an emerging high-tech company. Throughout the course emphasis is placed on decisions faced by founders, and on the sequential risks and determinants of success in the early growth phase of a technology venture. The course is designed for, but not restricted to, students of engineering and applied science and assumes no prior business education.

446. (EAS 546) Engineering Entrepreneurship II. (C) Prerequisite(s): EAS 445, Junior or Senior Standing.

This course is the sequel to EAS 445 and focuses on the planning process for a new technology venture. Like its prerequisite, the course is designed expressly for students of engineering and applied science having a keen interest in technological innovation. Whereas EAS 445 investigates the sequential stages of engineering entrepreneurship from the initial idea through the early growth phase of a startup company, EAS 446 provides hands-on experience in developing a business plan for such a venture. Working in teams, students prepare and present a comprehensive business plan for a high-tech opportunity. The course expands on topics from EAS 445 with more in-depth attention to: industry and marketplace analysis; competitive strategies related to

high-tech product/service positioning, marketing, development and operations; and preparation of sound financial plans. Effective written and verbal presentation skills are emphasized throughout the course. Ultimately, each team presents its plan to a distinguished panel of recognized entrepreneurs, investors and advisors from the high-tech industry.

499. Senior Capstone Project. (C)

The Senior Capstone Project is required for all BAS degree students, in lieu of the senior design course. The Capstone Project provides an opportunity for the student to apply the theoretical ideas and tools learned from other courses. The project is usually applied, rather than theoretical, exercise, and should focus on a real world problem related to the career goals of the student. The one-semester project may be completed in either the fall or spring term of the senior year, and must be done under the supervision of a sponsoring faculty member. To register for this course, the student must submit a detailed proposal, signed by the supervising professor, and the student's faculty advisor, to the Office of Academic Programs two weeks prior to the start of the term.

545. (EAS 445) Engineering Entrepreneurship I. (C)

Engineers and scientists create and lead great companies, hiring managers when and where needed to help execute their vision. Designed expressly for students having a keen interest in technological innovation, this course investigates the roles of inventors and founders in successful technology ventures. Through case studies and guest speakers, we introduce the knowledge and skills needed to recognize and seize a high-tech entrepreneurial opportunity - be it a product or service - and then successfully launch a startup or spin-off company. The course studies key areas of intellectual property, its protection and strategic value; opportunity analysis and concept testing; shaping technology driven inventions into customer-driven products; constructing defensible competitive strategies; acquiring resources in the form of capital, people and strategic partners; and the founder's leadership role in an emerging high-tech company. Throughout the course emphasis is placed on decisions faced by founders, and on the sequential risks and determinants of success in the early growth phase of a technology venture. The course is designed for, but not restricted to, students of engineering and applied science and assumes no prior business education.

546. (EAS 446) Engineering Entrepreneurship II. (C)

This course is the sequel to EAS 545 and focuses on the planning process for a new technology venture. Like its prerequisite, the course is designed expressly for students of engineering and applied science having a keen interest in technological innovation. Whereas EAS 545 investigates the sequential stages of engineering entrepreneurship from the initial idea through the early growth phase of a startup company, EAS 546 provides hands-on experience in developing a business plan for such a venture. Working in teams, students prepare and present a comprehensive business plan for a high-tech opportunity. The course expands on topics from EAS 545 with more in-depth attention to: industry and marketplace analysis; competitive strategies related to high-tech product/service positioning, marketing, development and operations; and preparation of sound financial plans. Effective written and verbal presentation skills are emphasized throughout the course. Ultimately, each team presents its plan to a distinguished panel of recognized entrepreneurs, investors and advisors from the high-tech industry.

220. Discrete Dynamical Systems and Chaos. (C) Prerequisite(s): Single-Variable Calculus, Matrix Algebra.

This course teaches the fundamental concepts underlying the study of discrete dynamical systems. The course will focus on quadratic mapping and through this mapping, the student will learn about fixed points, cycles, bifurcations and the period-doubling route to chaos. The student will also learn about symbolic dynamics and how it can be used to understand chaos. The course will conclude with a study of fractals, the Julia sets and the Mandelbrot set. Throughout the course, the student will discover many properties of discrete dynamical systems through numerous computer experiments.

L/R 402. (ENM 502) Numerical Methods and Modeling. (B) Sinno.

Prerequisite(s): Knowledge of a computer language, Math 240 and 241; ENM 510 is highly recommended; or their equivalents.

Numerical modeling using effective algorithms with applications to problems in engineering, science, and mathematics, and is intended for graduate and advanced undergraduate students in these areas. Interpolation and curve fitting, numerical integration, solution of ordinary and partial differential equations by finite difference, and finite element methods. Includes use

of representative numerical software packages such as MATLAB PDE Toolbox.

520. Theory and Computation for ODE/PED-constrained optimization.

(A) Prerequisite(s): Basic theory of ordinary and partial differential equations.

This course introduces the basic theory and algorithms for nonlinear optimization for continuum systems. Emphasis will be given in numerical algorithms that are applicable to problems in which the constraints are ordinary or partial differential equations. Such problems have numerous applications in science and engineering. Lectures and homeworks will examine examples related to control, design, and inverse problems in vision, robotics, computer graphics, bioengineering, fluid and solid mechanics, molecular dynamics, and geophysics.

ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS (ENM)

320. Engineering Analysis.

This course will start with a description of important engineering equations including those for potential theory; vibrations and waves from elasticity, electrodynamics and quantum mechanics; hydrodynamics and fluid flow; heat conduction and diffusion. Subsequent topics will be treated as arising from these equations and will address important engineering problems. These topics will include Poisson, Laplace, Legendre and Bessel equations, probability theory; Fourier series, integral transforms, eigenvalues, Greens functions and special solutions of engineering differential equations. At every stage, the course will be centered on problems that focus on engineering applications. The level of the course assumes the background in Math. 240 and 241, although there will be some review of important topics.

321. Engineering Statistics. (C)

This course covers the topics in probability and statistics with an emphasize on the application of probability theories and statistical techniques to practical engineering problems. Mathematical derivations of theorems will be presented whenever it is necessary to illustrate the concepts involved, however.

L/R 502. (ENM 402) Numerical Methods and Modeling. (B) Sinno.

Prerequisite(s): Knowledge of a computer language, Math 240 and 241; ENM 510 is highly recommended; or their equivalents.

Numerical modeling using effective algorithms with applications to problems in

engineering, science, and mathematics, and is intended for graduate and advanced undergraduate students in these areas.

Interpolation and curve fitting, numerical integration, solution of ordinary and partial differential equations by finite difference, and finite element methods. Includes use of representative numerical software packages such as MATLAB PDE Toolbox.

503. Introduction to Probability and Statistics. (A) Prerequisite(s): MATH 240 or equivalent.

Introduction to probability. Expectation. Variance. Covariance. Joint probability. Moment generating functions. Stochastic models and applications. Markov chains. Renewal processes. Queuing models. Statistical inference. Linear regression. Computational probability. Discrete-event simulation.

504. Logic and Computation in Algebra. (B) Prerequisite(s): Discrete mathematics, algebra and set theory (CSE 260, CSE 261), CIS 511 and CIS 500 strong recommended as corequisites.

An introduction to universal algebra, equational reasoning, lambda calculus and computation by term rewriting. Provides a strong foundation for further studies in computational logic, programming languages, and computational linguistics. Universal algebra, trees and algebraic terms, unification, equational logic, rewrite systems, applications to automated deduction, lambda calculus, combinatory logic, simple types. Applications to programming languages. Connections with computability theory.

508. Engineering Math. (A) Staff.

510. Foundations of Engineering Mathematics - I. (A) Prerequisite(s): MATH 240, MATH 241 or equivalent.

This is the first course of a two semester sequence, but each course is self contained. Over the two semesters topics are drawn from various branches of applied mathematics that are relevant to engineering and applied science. These include: Linear Algebra and Vector Spaces, Hilbert spaces, Higher-Dimensional Calculus, Vector Analysis, Differential Geometry, Tensor Analysis, Optimization and Variational Calculus, Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations, Initial-Value and Boundary-Value Problems, Green's Functions, Special Functions, Fourier Analysis, Integral Transforms and Numerical Analysis. For the 2004-2005 Academic Year, the fall course emphasizes the study of Hilbert spaces, ordinary and partial differential equations, the initial-

value, boundary-value problem, and related topics.

511. Foundations of Engineering Mathematics - II. (B) Prerequisite(s): Math 240, Math 241 or equivalent.

This is the second course of a two semester sequence, but each course is self contained. Over the two semesters topics are drawn from various branches of applied mathematics that are relevant to engineering and applied science. These include: Linear Algebra and Vector Spaces, Hilbert spaces, Higher-Dimensional Calculus, Vector Analysis, Differential Geometry, Tensor Analysis, Optimization and Variational Calculus, Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations, Initial-Value and Boundary-Value Problems, Green's Functions, Special Functions, Fourier Analysis, Integral Transforms and Numerical Analysis. For the 2004-2005 Academic Year, the spring course emphasizes the study of higher-dimensional calculus, vector analysis, linear algebra, tensor analysis, numerical methods and related topics.

540. Topics In Computer Science and Engineering.

600. Functional Analysis. (A) Prerequisite(s): ENM 500, ENM 501 or ENM 510, ENM 511 or equivalent.

This course teaches the fundamental concepts underlying metric spaces, normed spaces, vector spaces, and inner-product spaces. It begins with a discussion of the ideals of convergence and completeness in metric spaces and then uses these ideas to develop the Banach fixed-point theorem and its applications to linear equations, differential equations and integral equations. The course moves on to a study of normed spaces, vector spaces, and Banach spaces and operators defined on vector spaces, as well as functional defined between vector spaces and fields. The course then moves to the study of inner product spaces, Hilbert spaces, orthogonal complements, direct sums, and orthonormal sets. Applications include the study of Legendre, Hermite, Laguerre, and Chebyshev polynomials, and approximation methods in normed spaces. The course then concludes with a study of eigenvalues and eigenspaces of linear operators and spectral theory in finite-dimensional vector spaces.

601. Special Topics in Engineering Mathematics - Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos. (B) Prerequisite(s):

Permission of Instructor.

This course provides an introduction to how simulation can be used for studying systems that evolve in discrete intervals of time, and systems that do not depend on time such as Monte-Carlo systems. The discrete systems and Monte-Carlo systems that the course focuses on are: queuing systems, reliability systems, inventory systems, and warfare analysis. Emphasis is placed on the mathematics needed to develop the simulations. Consequently, the course covers the common probability distributions encountered in simulations, basic queuing theory, the generation of pseudo-random numbers and pseudo-random variants, and fitting statistical distributions to input data. Throughout the course, examples of simulations using

Microsoft Excel or equivalent software are provided. The course ends with the analysis of a small warfare simulation project that uses most of the topics covered by the course.

Discrete Dynamical Systems: One-Dimensional Maps, Fixed Points and Cobwebs, The Liapunov Exponent, Universality and Feigenbaum's Number, Renormalization Theory, Fractals, Countable and Uncountable Sets, The Cantor Middle-Thirds Set, Self-Similar Fractals and Their Dimensions, The von Koch Curve, Box Dimension and Multifractals.

603. Introduction to Probability, Random Variables, and Random Functions. (B) Prerequisite(s): MATH 240, MATH 241 or equivalent.

Foundations of probability theory. Random variables. Distribution functions. Expected

values. Characteristic functions. Sequences of random variables. Elements of random processes.

BIOTECHNOLOGY (BIOT)

700. Biotechnology Seminar. (C)

This is a seminar course where students hear different perspectives in the biotechnology and pharmaceutical industry. Speakers will discuss their experiences in business startups, technology transfer, bioinformatics, pharmaceutical houses, and academics.

899. Independent Study. (C)

ENGLISH (AS) {ENGL}

See English Department website for current descriptions: www.english.upenn.edu

Critical Writing Seminars in English: 001-012,125

SM 001. Craft of Prose. (C) Staff.

SM 002. Critical Writing Seminar In Non-Fiction. (C)

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar In English. (C)

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

SM 011. Writing For International Students. (C) May be repeated for credit with permission of the Director of the Critical Writing Program.

Practice in reading, speaking, and writing for students whose first language is not English. Texts will be primarily essays, but may also include other literary forms. Frequent writing assignments. Reading lists vary with each section.

This course fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates, but

students who need additional practice are encouraged to take a second writing seminar.

SM 125. Critical Writing Seminar In The Essay. (C)

Advanced writing seminar on non-fiction topics. Open to upperclass students. Freshmen who wish to enroll in this course should bring a writing sample to the instructor on the first day of class.

Freshman Seminar 016

See English Department website for current descriptions: www.english.upenn.edu

SM 016. (AFRC016, ARTH100, LALS016, THAR076, GSOC016) Topics in Literature. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Freshman Seminar.

Freshman Seminars under the title "Topics in Literature" will afford entering students who are considering literary study as their major the opportunity to explore a particular and limited subject with a professor whose current work lies in that area. Topics may range from the lyric poems of Shakespeare's period to the ethnic fiction of contemporary America. Small class-size will insure all students the opportunity to participate in lively discussions. Students may expect frequent and extensive writing assignments, but these seminars are not writing courses; rather, they are intensive introductions to the serious study of literature. One of them may be counted toward the English major and may be applied to a period, genre, or thematic requirement within the major.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

Intermediate-Level Courses 017-097

See English Department website for current descriptions: www.english.upenn.edu

017. Age of Beowulf. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course introduces students to the great Old English epic Beowulf within the larger context of Anglo-Saxon culture. We will read the poem in its entirety (after a crash course on Old English grammar); as we do so, we will use our experience of the poem to branch out into such topics as Anglo-Saxon poetics, mythologies and genealogies, manuscript culture, monastic life, archeology, legal codes, slavery, and gender relations. Finally, we will use the poem to think through the place of Old English in modern American and British culture, as for example, the way we conceive of the English language, national identity, and our medieval-saturated popular culture (romances, films, videogames, etc.).

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

018. Old English. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course introduces students to the powerful and influential corpus of Old English literature. We will read a wide variety of texts: short poems such as THE

WONDERER, THE SEAFARER, THE WIFE'S LAMENT and the passionate religious poem THE DREAM OF THE ROOD; chronicles such as THE BATTLE OF MALDON AGAINST THE VIKINGS, THE OLD TESTAMENT, EXODUS and Bede's CONVERSION OF THE ENGLISH; and selections from the greatest of all English epics, BEOWULF. Readings will be in Old English, and the first few weeks of the course will be devoted to mastering Old English prosody, vocabulary, and grammar (as well as a crash course on the early history of the English language). During the last few weeks we may read modern criticism of Old English poetry, or we will consider the modern poetic reception of Old English literature and explore theories and problems of translation, reading translations of Old English poems by Yeats, Auden, Tolkien, and Heaney.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

019. History of the English

Language. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course traces the history of the English language through English literary history, from Anglo-Saxon England to 21st-century America. We will consider the relationship between different language systems (e.g., syntax, morphology, orthography, grammar) and the relation of those systems to the literature of different historical periods. We will also consider the social and political events influencing language change, such as the introduction of Christianity, the Norman Conquest, the printing press, colonialism, educational policies, and mass media.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

020. Literature Before 1660. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course will introduce students to key works of English literature written before 1660. It will explore the major literary genres of this period, as well as the social and cultural contexts in which they were produced. The course will examine how literature texts articulate changes in language and form, as well as in concepts of family, nation, and community during the medieval and early modern periods.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

021. (CLST321) Medieval Literature and Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course introduces students to four hundred years of English literary culture, from approximately 1100 to 1500. This period was marked by major transformations, not only with respect to government, law, religious practice, intellectual life, England's relation to the Continent (during the 100 Years War), the organization of society (especially after the Black Death), the circulation of literary texts, and the status of authors. Topics may include medieval women writers, manuscript production, literatures of revolt, courtly culture, Crusades, cross-Channel influences, and religious controversy.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

022. Romance. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course will focus on what is arguably the most extravagant, adventuresome, and fantastical of the literary genres: the Romance. We will read a number of medieval and renaissance romance narratives, in verse and prose, beginning with the Arthurian romances (Malory's MORTE D'ARTHUR, SIR GAWAIN AND THE GREEN KNIGHT) and continuing with as many (and as much) of the great renaissance romances as time will allow: Sir Philip Sidney's ARCADIA, Edmund Spenser's THE FAERIE QUEEN, and Lady Mary Wroth's URANIA.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

023. History and Theory of Genre.

(M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course will offer students the opportunity to understand what makes one genre or kind of literature different from another. Where do their definitions originate? How does genre affect how a literary work is written, how it is reproduced, and how it is interpreted? To what degree have the various genres mutated through time? Under what circumstances do new genres emerge? The syllabus will consist of representative works of a number of literary genres (drama, romance, lyric, satire, epic) as well as some readings, both ancient and modern, in the theory of genre.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

025. The Age of Chaucer. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

In this class we come to speak as people spoke in England some six centuries ago: in medieval or 'Middle' English. We do this by reading the poetry of Geoffrey Chaucer, a great poet who has influenced everyone from William Shakespeare to Sylvia Plath. Since Middle English takes some getting used to, class assignments are not heavy: usually about 800 lines per class. A typical class might begin by looking at a few of the easier passages in the Canterbury Tales, proceed to reading the greatest poem of love in the English language (Chaucer's TROILUS AND CRISEYDE), before moving on to other contemporary writers in medieval culture. We will likely compare representations of medieval Christianity, Judaism, and Islam, as well as aspects of film adaptation by Italian filmmaker Pasolini (and perhaps by Chaucer scholar Terry Jones). We will consider what it might have been like to live secure in an age of faith; yet to live insecure, as a dizzying new profusion of trades and occupations sprang up in unprecedented "divisions of labor." We will imagine being a medieval woman, and may visit and handle medieval manuscripts. Above all, we will enjoy the poetry.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

026. Drama to 1660. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

Early drama in English had its roots as much in Christianity as in Classical antiquity. What grew into the theater of Shakespeare began as networks of strolling players and church authorities in market towns sponsoring cycles of "miracle" and "mystery" plays. This course will introduce students to major dramatic works of the medieval and early modern periods, including plays written for the public stage, closet dramas, masques, mayoral pageants and other kinds of performances. The course will also pay attention to the development of different dramatic genres during these periods, as well as the social and cultural contexts in which they were produced. Students thus will explore the history of drama in English through the renaissance to the closing of the theaters in 1641 and their eventual reopening in 1660.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

029. (CLST167, COML167) Classical Antiquity and English Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 096].

This course will examine the relationship between early English literature and that of ancient Greece and Rome. At times will discuss how classical theories of genre and aesthetics were appropriate and reinvented in medieval, renaissance, and seventeenth-century texts. What does it mean to call HAMLET and OEDIPUS THE KING tragedies, or THE FROGS and THE WAY OF THE WORLD comedies? Should we consider the development of English drama and poetry as an extension of an imposing classical tradition or as a sustained and resistant response to it?

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

031. Introduction to Renaissance Literature and Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 030].

This course will survey the cultural history of sixteenth and seventeenth century England. Interdisciplinary in nature and drawing on the latest methodologies and insights of English studies, we will explore how aesthetics, politics, social traditions, impacted literature at this vital and turbulent time of English history.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

032. Renaissance Poetics. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

An introduction to the theory and practice of verse in England from approximately 1500 to 1700. Primary concerned with poems by Skelton, Wyatt, Surrey, Gascoigne, Sidney, Shakespeare, Spenser, Jonson, Donne, Herbert, Herrick, Marvel, and Milton, this course places special emphasis on the influence of classical and continental poetry in Renaissance England, reading English texts comparatively with texts by Horace, Ovid, Virgil, Petrarch, and du Bellay. The course also examines contemporary critical writing about poetics; debates about the fitness of English to sustain a literature; early efforts to invent a canon of English poets; the issue of translation; and the organization and status of pre-modern genres, like pastoral, epigram and elegy.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

033. (RELS015) The Bible As Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 073].

Successive generations have found the Bible to be a text which requires - even demands - extensive interpretation. This course explores the Bible as literature, considering such matters as the artistic arrangement and stylistic qualities of individual episodes as well as the larger thematic patterns of both the Old and New Testaments and the Apocrypha. A good part of the course is spent looking at the place of the Bible in cultural and literary history and the influence of such biblical figures as Adam and Eve, David, and Susanna on writers of poetry, drama, and fiction in the English and American literary traditions.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

034. (HIST034) Cultures of The Book. (M)

Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. [Formerly ENGL 071].

The impact of various technologies (from writing to various forms of manuscript to print to electronics) on the way the written word gives shape to a culture. Emphasis on western cultures from Plato to the present, but participation by students with interest or expertise in non-western cultures will be of great value to the group as a whole. The course offers an ideal perspective from which students can consider meta-issues surrounding their own special interests in a wide variety of fields, as well as learn to think about the way in which traditional fields of study are linked by common inherited cultural practices and constructions.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

038. The Age of Milton. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

The seventeenth century was a time of revolution and upheaval, of excesses both puritanical and cavalier. It saw the execution of one kind and the restoration of another, and survived the English Civil War and the great Fire and Great Plague of London. This course explores the literature of this century through the works of John Milton Milton's major works (selected sonnets, COMUS, AREOPAGITICA, PARADISE LOST, PARADISE REGAINED, and SAMSON AGONISTES), and his contemporaries. We will concentrate on a number of issues

that governed writing in the period, particularly the tension between individual interiority and historical, social and political activity.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

040. British Poetry 1660 - 1914. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course provides students with a survey of British poetry and poetics from the Restoration to the Modern period, and usually will include writers ranging from Aphra Behn and Alexander Pople to Thomas Hardy. The course may be offered in various forms, some covering less, and some more historical ground. Most will provide a sampling of eighteenth-century, Romantic, and Victorian poets.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

041. 18th-Century British Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

An introduction to British literary and cultural history in the eighteenth century. Typically, this course will contain materials from the later seventeenth to the early nineteenth centuries--from the Restoration and Glorious Revolution through the Enlightenment, the American and French Revolutions, and the Napoleonic Wars--though it need not cover the entire period. We will read plays, poetry and prose in order to understand the aesthetic, intellectual, social and political issues germane to literary production and achievement in this period.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

042. 18th-Century Poetry. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

An introduction to poetic practices as they developed in England, and in English-speaking Britain and its colonies, between the late seventeenth and early nineteenth centuries. Typically, this course will survey poetry on both sides of the Atlantic, though its geographic focus will vary with the instructor. Students will focus on a variety of poetic forms including, though not restricted to: satire, the ode, panegyric, pastoral and topographical poetry, lyric poetry. We will seek to understand poetry as crucial to, and constitutive of, eighteenth-century aesthetic and cultural practice.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

043. Early American Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 082].

An introduction to the English-language literatures of North America and the Caribbean from the late 16th century to the early 19th. Works in various genres by Thomas Hariot, John Smith, William Bradford, Mary Rowlandson, Anne Bradstreet, Jonathan Edwards, Sarah Knight, Franklin, Jefferson, Wheatley, Freneau, Bryant, Poe, and many others.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

045. 18th-Century Novel. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This survey of the novel addresses key questions about the novel's "rise" in the eighteenth century on both sides of the Atlantic, as well as attending to the cultural conditions that attended this new literary form. How did the concurrent "rise" of the middle classes and the emergence of an increasingly female reading public affect the form and preoccupations of early novels? What role did the institutions like literary reviews, libraries, and the church play in the novel's early reception? While reading will vary from course to course, students should expect to read such authors as Austen, Behn, Brockden Brown, Burney, Defoe, Fielding, Richardson, Rowlandson, Rowson, Scott, and Smollett.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

046. Drama from 1660 - 1840. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course surveys drama from the Restoration through the Romantic period, and in so doing explores arguably the most tumultuous period of British and American Theater history. These years saw the reopening of the theaters in London in 1660 after their having been closed through two decades of Civil War and Puritan rule. They witness the introduction of actresses to the stage, the development of scenery and the modern drop-apron stage, the establishment of theatrical monopolies in 1660 and stringent censorship in 1737, and the gradual introduction, acceptance, and eventual celebration of the stage in America. Perhaps most important, they oversaw some of the best comedies and

farces in the English language, the introduction of pantomime and the two-show evening, sustained experimentation with music and spectacle on stage, and the transformation of tragedy into a star vehicle of actors and actresses like David Garrick, Sarah Siddons, John Philip Kemble, and Edmund Kean.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

048. Transatlantic Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

A survey of the literatures of the English-speaking Atlantic world, from the earliest colonial ventures in North America to the cosmopolitan cultures of the 19th-century empire. In prose, poetry, and drama by a diverse range of writers, the course will trace numerous transatlantic dialogues--on colonialism, aesthetics, revolution, slavery, imagination, nationalism, and religion--from the British Isles to the Americas to Western Africa.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

049. Enlightenment and Romanticism. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

A survey of literature from the Enlightenment to Romanticism, focusing on the interdisciplinary nature of literary and social change between 1745 and 1848. Students will read the aesthetic, philosophical, and literary writings from this century of American, European, and Caribbean revolutions. While readings will vary from course to course, students should expect to read such authors as Anna Barbauld, William Blake, Edmund Burke, Olaudah Equiano, Henry Fielding, Benjamin Franklin, Philip Freneau, Margaret Fuller, David Hume, Thomas Jefferson, Hannah More, Thomas Paine, Walter Scott, Percy Shelley, Adam Smith, Horace Walpole, Phillis Wheatley, Helen Maria Williams, and Mary Wollstonecraft.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

050. The Romantic Period. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course offers an introduction to the literature of the Romantic period (ca. 1770-1830). Some versions of this course will incorporate European romantic writers, while others will focus exclusively on Anglo-American romanticism, and survey authors such as Austen, Blake, Brockden

Brown, Byron, Coleridge, Emerson, Irving, Keats, Radcliffe, Scott, Shelley, and Wordsworth.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

051. (GSOC051) 19th-Century British Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

In 1815 in the wake of the battle of Waterloo, Great Britain controlled a staggering quarter of the world's landmass and half of its gross national product. This course will begin with the Napoleonic Wars and this Regency aftermath to survey a century of British literature -- from Romanticism through the revolutions of 1848 and the Victorian and Edwardian periods to the beginning of the first World War. Most versions of this course will read both novels and poetry, often focusing on the relation between the two and their function within nineteenth century culture. Others may incorporate drama and non-fiction prose.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

052. 19th-Century Poetry. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 051].

An introduction to British and American poetry and poetics from the early Romantics to the early Modernists. [Authors may include Blake, Coleridge, Wordsworth, Hemans, Shelley, Keats, Byron, Bryant, Tennyson, Poe, Longfellow, the Brownings, Whitman, Dickinson, the Brontës, Swinburne, the Rossetts, Hopkins, Arnold, Dunbar, Hardy, and Robinson.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

053. 19th-Century American Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 083].

A consideration of outstanding literary treatments of American culture from the early Federalist period to the beginnings of the first World War. We will traverse literary genres, reading autobiographies and travel accounts as well as fiction and poetry.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

055. (COML055, GSOC055) 19th-Century Novel. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

During the nineteenth century the novel became the dominant literary form of its day, supplanting poetry and drama on both sides of the Atlantic. In this introduction to the novelists of the period, we will read the writers who secured the novel's cultural respectability and economic prominence. Likely authors will include Austen, the Brontes, Collins, Dickens, Eliot, Hardy, Hawthorne, Melville, Poe, Thackeray, Scott, and Stowe. The course will explore the themes, techniques, and styles of the nineteenth-century novel. It will focus not only on the large structural and thematic patterns and problems within each novel but also on the act of reading as a historically specific cultural ritual in itself.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

056. Modern Drama. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

Selected writings for the stage from the mid-nineteenth century to the present, encompassing such radical movements as realism and naturalism, symbolism and surrealism, metatheatre, expressionism, epic theatre, the theatre of the absurd, and post-modernism. Major playwrights include Ibsen, Strindberg, Chekhov, Shaw, Pirandello, Brecht, Beckett, Kushner, and Parks.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

057. (AFRC057, LALS057) Literature of the Americas to 1900. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 080].

This course examines U.S. literature and culture in the context of the global history of the Americas. Historical moments informing the course will range from the origins of the Caribbean slave-and-sugar trade at the beginning of the nineteenth century, to the Monroe Doctrine of 1823 and the U.S. Mexico and Spanish-American wars. Readings will include works by authors such as Frances Calderón de la Barca, Frederick Douglass, Helen Hunt Jackson, Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, Jose Martí, Herman Melville, John Rollin Ridge, María Amparo Ruiz de Burton, and Felix Varela.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 058. Irish Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 063].

This course will provide an introduction to modern Irish literature, focusing on the tension between Ireland's violent history and its heroic mythology. This tension leaves its mark not only on the ravaged landscape, but also on the English language, which displays its "foreignness" most strongly in the hands of Irish writers. Readings will span the genres of poetry, drama, fiction, and history, and will include works by Somerville and Ross, Yeats, George Moore, Joyce, Synge, O'Casey, Beckett, Edna O'Brien, and Brian Friel.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

059. (ASAM059, COML059)

Modernisms and Modernities. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This class explores the international emergence of modernism, typically from the middle of the 19th century to the middle of the 20th century. We will examine the links between modernity, the avant-garde, and various national modernisms that emerged alongside them. Resolutely transatlantic and open to French, Spanish, Italian, German, or Russian influences, this course assumes the very concept of Modernism to necessitate an international perspective focusing on the new in literature and the arts -- including film, the theatre, music, and the visual arts. The philosophies of modernism will also be surveyed and concise introductions provided to important thinkers like Marx, Nietzsche, Sorel, Bergson, Freud, and Benjamin.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

060. Rise of the Novel. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course explores the history of the British novel and the diverse strategic style, structure, characterization, and narrative techniques it has deployed since the late seventeenth century. While works from the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries will form the core of the reading, some versions of this course will include twentieth-century works. All will provide students with the opportunity to test the advantages and limitations of a variety of critical approaches to the novel as a genre. Readings may include works by Behn, Swift, Defoe, Richardson, Fielding,

Lennox, Smollett, Burney, Scott, Austen, the Brontes, Dickens, Eliot, Hardy, Conrad, Joyce, Lawrence, Woolf, Rhys, Greene, Naipaul, Carter, Rushdie, and Coetzee.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

061. 20th-Century British Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course introduces major works in twentieth-century British literature. We will read across a range of fiction, poetry, plays, and essays, and will consider aesthetic movements such as modernism as well as historical contexts including the two World Wars, the decline of empire, and racial and sexual conflict. Authors treated might include: Conrad, Yeats, Joyce, Eliot, Lawrence, Forster, Shaw, Woolf, Auden, Orwell, Beckett, Achebe, Rhys, Synge, Naipaul, Rushdie, Heaney, and Walcott.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

062. (COML062) 20th-Century Poetry. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

From abstraction to beat, from socialism to negritude, from expressionism to ecopoetry, from surrealism to visual poetry, from collage to digital poetry, the poetry of the twentieth century has been characterized by both the varieties of its forms and the range of its practitioners. This course will offer a broad overview of many of the major trends and a few minor eddies in the immensely rich, wonderfully varied, ideologically and aesthetically charged field. The course will cover many of the radical poetry movements and individual innovations, along with the more conventional and idiosyncratic work, and will provide examples of political, social, ethnic, and national poetics, both in the Americas and Europe, and beyond to the rest of the world. While most of the poetry covered will be in English, works in translation, and indeed the art of translation, will be an essential component of the course.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

063. 20th-Century American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 058].

This course surveys American literature across the twentieth-century, considering its formal innovations in the wake of modernism, the two World Wars, the Cold

War and postmodernity. Authors treated might include: James, Wharton, Eliot, Pound, Faulkner, Hemingway, Rhys, Baldwin, Ginsberg, Plath, Pynchon, Walcott, and Morrison.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

064. Modern America. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 084].

This course is concerned with American literature and cultural life from the turn of the century until about 1950. The course emphasizes the period between the two World Wars and emphasizes as well the intellectual and cultural milieu in which the writers found themselves. Works by the following writers are usually included: James, Eliot, Frost, Fitzgerald, Faulkner, West, Stevens, DuBois, Williams, Wharton, Stein, West, Moore, and Hemingway.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

065. (AFST065, COML065) 20th-Century British Novel. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course traces the development of the novel across the twentieth-century. The course will consider the formal innovations of the modern novel (challenges to realism, stream of consciousness, fragmentation, etc.) in relation to major historical shifts in the period. Authors treated might include: Conrad, Lawrence, Joyce, Forster, Woolf, Cather, Faulkner, Hemingway, Achebe, Greene, Rhys, Baldwin, Naipaul, Pynchon, Rushdie, and Morrison.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

066. Literature and Law. (M) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond.

An introduction not only to representations of the law and legal processes in literary texts, but also to the theories of reading, representation, and interpretation that form the foundation of both legal and literary analysis.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

067. 20th-Century Literature of the Americas. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course situates major U.S. literary movements of the twentieth century within

the political and cultural histories of the Americas. With this more global context we will survey writing about revolution, imperialism, social protest, feminism and sexuality, and the influence of the "boom" writers and magical realism on U.S. culture. Writers might include Willa Cather, Michelle Cliff, Coco Fusco, Langston Hughes, Jack Kerouac, Leslie Marmon Silko, Gabriel Garcia Marquez, Katherine Anne Porter, and William Carlos Williams.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

069. Poetry and Poetics. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

What is poetry and what place does it have among literary forms? What is its relation to culture, history, and our sense of speakers and audiences? This course will focus on various problems in poetic practice and theory, ranging from ancient theories of poetry in Plato and Aristotle to contemporary problems in poetics. In some semesters a particular school of poets may be the focus; in others a historical issue of literary transmission, or a problem of poetic genres, such as lyric, narrative, and dramatic poetry, may be emphasized. The course will provide a basic knowledge of scansion in English with some sense of the historical development of metrics. This course is a good foundation for those who want to continue to study poetry in literary history and for creative writers concentrating on poetry.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

070. (LALS060, GSOC060) Latina/o Literature and Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

A survey of cultural productions by Latinas/os (i.e. people of Latin American descent who have been raised in the U.S.) that usually will focus on the twentieth century, but might at times examine earlier periods instead. The course will take a culturally and historically informed approach to a wide range of novels, poems, plays, and films, and will sometimes include visual art and music. Writers and artists might include Am©rico Paredes, Piri Thomas, Cherr© Moraga, Sandra Cisneros, Julia Alvarez, Junot D©az, Cristina Garc©a, El Teatro Campesino, John Leguizamo, Carmen Lomas Garza, the Hernandez Brothers, and Los Tigres del Norte.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

071. (AFRC071, AFST071) Literatures of Africa and the African Diaspora. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course will serve as an introduction to a particularly rich arena of literature in English. It will also help students to begin to understand many other racial subtexts underlying the culture wars in America, where too often, in the full glare of cameras, an anguished voice informs the audience that 'as an African, I cannot expect justice in this America.'

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

072. (ASAM002) Asian American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

An overview of Asian American literature from its beginnings at the turn of the twentieth century to the present. This course covers a wide range of Asian American novels, plays, and poems, situating them in the contexts of American history and minority communities and considering the variety of formal strategies these different texts take.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

073. 19th-Century Literatures in Dialogue. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

What dialogues have defined and constituted American and other literatures? This course examines critical intersections between different literatures of the 19th century, addressing questions of race, ethnicity, and culture. Previous versions of this course have included such titles as "Postbellum/Pre-Harlem" and "Victorian Literature and Ireland." Our readings will consider a range of literary interactions, and will take a self-consciously comparative and intertextual approach.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

074. (AFRC085) Contemporary American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 085].

The readings for this course expose the student to a wide range of American fiction and poetry since World War II, giving considerable attention to recent work. Works may include ALL THE KING'S

MEN by Robert Penn Warren, HERZOG by Saul Bellow, ON THE ROAD by Jack Kerouac, V by Thomas Pynchon, OF LOVE AND DUST by Ernest J. Gaines, A FLAG FOR SUNRISE by Robert Stone, THE KILLING GROUND by Mary Lee Settle, and selected poems by Ginsberg, Plath, and Walcott. Readings vary from term to term.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

075. (HIST117, HSOC110, STSC110) Science and Literature. (M) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes.

The separation of scientific and humanistic inquiry from one another is a fairly modern occurrence, not more than 100 or 200 years old. In the early 19th century, for example, a student studying "natural philosophy" at a university would have studied what we now would recognize as biology, chemistry, ethics, mathematics, philosophy, and physics, and would also have been expected to be an accomplished classicist and well-versed in modern literature. The tradition of the poet-scientist established with Erasmus Darwin (grandfather of Charles) and John Keats finds its modern heir in writers as diverse as Tom Lehrer and William Carlos Williams. This course will survey both representations of science and the scientist in literature and the intersections between scientific and literary writing and inquiry. Sometimes the course will have a broad thematic and historical focus; recent offerings of this kind include "Anatomies of Literature" and "Darwin's Legacy."

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

077. (COML077, SAST077, SAST124) Literature and Empire. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

Since the sixteenth century English has been, among other things, an imperial language, and ideas about empire and imperialism have shaped not only many of English literature's central texts but also the development of English literary study as a discipline. This course is an introduction to the way imperial contact and changing ideas about empire and decolonization have shaped literature in English from the sixteenth to the twentieth centuries. We will consider historical and cultural materials to offer contexts for literary production of texts from the sixteenth to the twentieth centuries. The course also will serve as a comprehensive introduction to the way literary and cultural representations

of Europe have been influenced by changing ideas about empire and imperialism. Different versions of the course will vary in the historical and cultural material they cover as they offer a context for literary production.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

078. Irish Comedy. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

An exploration of Irish literature after 1900, focusing on its bent toward black comedy, endless punning, broad burlesque, and satire. Students will likely read works by Wilde, Joyce, O'Brien, Synge, O'Casey, Beckett, Doyle, and Friel, among others.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

079. (GRMN263, JWST179, JWST261) Jewish-American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

From vaudeville comedy to modernist poetry, from Tin Pan Alley to the postwar novel, from Yiddish theater to midrashic approaches to literary interpretation, Jewish American literature and thought have been central to, and on the cutting edge of, the fabric of American culture -- high, low, and, especially, in between. This course will examine the many facets of Jewish American literature, both secular and observant, assimilationist and particularist - from films such as *The Jazz Singer* (1927) to the fiction of Roth and Bellow to the poetry of Bob Dylan and Adrienne Rich. While we will focus on significant works of fiction and poetry, we also will read within the wider world of philosophy, criticism, radio, film, theater, and television that surround them.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

080. (AFRC079) Literatures of Jazz. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

That modernism is steeped as much in the rituals of race as of innovation is most evident in the emergence of the music we have come to know as jazz, which results from collaborations and confrontations taking place both across and within the color line. In this course we will look at jazz and the literary representations it engendered in order to understand modern American culture. We will explore a dizzying variety of forms, including autobiography and album liner notes,

biography, poetry, fiction, and cinema. We'll examine how race, gender, and class influenced the development of jazz music, and then will use jazz music to develop critical approaches to literary form. Students are not required to have a critical understanding of music. Class will involve visits from musicians and critics, as well as field trips to some of Philadelphia's most vibrant jazz venues.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

081. (AFRC081) African-American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

An introduction to African-American literature, typically ranging across a wide spectrum of moments, methodologies, and ideological postures, from Reconstruction and the Harlem Renaissance to the Civil Rights Movement. Most versions of this course will begin in the 19th century; some versions of the course will concentrate only on the modern period.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

082. Native-American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

From oral traditions to modern forms, this course surveys the diverse body of Native American literature through its many transformations and contexts, from examples of oral literature to film, poetry, fiction, essays, and drama. Possible authors include Leslie Marmon Silko, Sarah Winnemucca, Sherman Alexie, James Welch, N. Scott Momaday, and Louise Erdrich.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

083. (AFRC083, JWST083) 20th-Century Literatures In Dialogue. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

What dialogues have defined and constituted American and other literatures? This course examines critical intersections between different literatures, addressing questions of race, ethnicity, and culture. Previous versions of this course have included such titles as "African-American and Jewish-American Literature." Our readings will consider a range of literary interactions, and will take a self-consciously comparative and intertextual approach.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

084. (AFRC084) Theories of Race and Ethnicity. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

The idea of 'race' broadly defined as the signification of biological and sociocultural differences as an index of human superiority or inferiority has played a crucial role in the literary imagination and is fundamental to studying most literatures in English

This course will examine representations of race in literary practices and in particular the centrality of such representations to the historical unfolding of communities and nations.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

086. American Drama. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 076].

Selected writings for the American stage from the nineteenth century to the present, in relation to American history, culture, other forms of literary expression, and major movements in theatre aesthetics. Major playwrights include O'Neill, Odets, Hellman, Miller, Williams, Albee, Shepherd, Mamet, Baraka, Wilson, Kushner, and Parks.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

088. American Poetry. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

Some versions of this course survey American poetry from the colonial period to the present, while others begin with Whitman and Dickinson and move directly into the 20th century and beyond. Typically students read and discuss the poetry of Williams, Stein, Niedecker, H.D., Pound, Stevens, Fearing, Rakoksi, McKay, Cullen, Wilbur, Plath, Rich, Ginsberg, Kerouac, Waldman, Creeley, Ashberry, O'Hara, Corman, Bernstein, Howe, Perelman, Silliman, and Retallack.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

089. American Fiction. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

Some versions of this course survey the American novel from its beginnings to the present, focusing on the development of the form, while others concentrate on the

development of American fiction in one or two periods. Readings may include novels by writers such as Brown, Cooper, Hawthorne, Melville, Wharton, Morrison, Twain, James, Adams, Chopin, Howells, Norris, Whitman, Dreiser, Fitzgerald, Hemingway, Faulkner, Dos Passos, Ellison, and Nabokov.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

090. (AFRC090, COML090, GSOC090) Gender, Sexuality, and Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course will focus on questions of gender difference and of sexual desire in a range of literary works, paying special attention to works by women and treatments of same-sex desire. More fundamentally, the course will introduce students to questions about the relation between identity and representation. We will attend in particular to intersections between gender, sexuality, race, class, and nation, and will choose from a rich vein of authors: Mary Wollstonecraft, Jane Austen, Mary Shelley, Lord Byron, the Brontes, Christina Rossetti, George Eliot, Oscar Wilde, Henry James, Gertrude Stein, Zora Neale Hurston, E. M. Forster, Virginia Woolf, Nella Larsen, Radclyffe Hall, Willa Cather, Elizabeth Bishop, Jean Rhys, James Baldwin, Sylvia Plath, Bessie Head, Audre Lorde, Adrienne Rich, Cherrë Moraga, Toni Morrison, Michael Cunningham, Dorothy Allison, Jeanette Winterson, and Leslie Feinberg.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

091. (ARTH108, CINE101) Film History. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes.

This course is an introduction to the history of cinema from the 1890s to the present. In demonstrating how history energizes and complicates the movies, we will examine numerous film cultures and historical periods, including Hollywood silent cinema, Italian neo-realism, the French New Wave, recent films from Iran, and a variety of other film movements from different historical epochs and cultures. Screenings will feature movies such as Sergei Eisenstein's *THE BATTLESHIP POTEMKIN* (1925), Jean Renoir's *THE GRAND ILLUSION* (1937), Nicholas Ray's *REBEL WITHOUT A CAUSE* (1955), Jean-Luc Godard's *CONTEMPT* (1963), Spike Lee's *DO THE RIGHT THING* (1989), Sally Potter's *ORLANDO* (1992), and Pedro Almodovar's *TALK TO*

HER (2003). Our aim is to establish a broad historical and global foundation for the understanding of film as a complex exchange between art, technology, politics, and economics. Screenings will be mandatory.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

092. (ARTH109, CINE102) Film Analysis and Methods. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes.

This course is an introduction to the analysis of film as both a textual practice and a cultural practice. We will examine a variety of films--from Fritz Lang's *M* (1931) to Julia Dash's *DAUGHTERS OF THE DUST* (1991)--in order to demonstrate the tools and skills of "close reading." We will concentrate on those specifically filmic features of the movies, such as mise-en-scene, cinematography, editing and sound strategies, as well as those larger organizational forms, such as narrative and non-narrative structures and movie genres. Because our responses to the movies always extend beyond the film frame, we will additionally look closely at the complex business of film distribution, promotion, and exhibition to show how the less visible machinery of the movie business also shapes our understanding and enjoyment of particular films. Along the way, we will discuss some of the most influential and productive critical schools of thought informing film analysis today, including realism, auteurism, feminism, postmodernism, and others. Screenings are mandatory.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

093. (COML093, GSOC093, LALS093) Introduction to Postcolonial Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

English is a global language with a distinctly imperial history, and this course serves as an essential introduction to literary works produced in or about the former European colonies. The focus will be poetry, film, fiction and non fiction and at least two geographic areas spanning the Americas, South Asia, the Caribbean and Africa as they reflect the impact of colonial rule on the cultural representations of identity, nationalism, race, class and gender.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 094. (COML360, FREN383) Introduction to Literary Theory. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course introduces students to major issues in the history of literary theory, and provides an excellent foundation for the English major or minor. Treating the work of Plato and Aristotle as well as contemporary criticism, we will consider the fundamental issues that arise from representation, making meaning, appropriation and adaptation, categorization and genre, historicity and genealogy, and historicity and temporality. We will consider major movements in the history of theory including the "New" Criticism of the 1920s and 30s, structuralism and post-structuralism, Marxism and psychoanalysis, feminism, cultural studies, critical race theory, and queer theory.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

095. (COML095) Introduction to Cultural Studies. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course introduces students to literature's fundamental institutions and practices, and provides an excellent foundation for the English major or minor. This means that we will examine the historical and theoretical origins of both literature and literary studies, and survey some of the debates that have defined them. We will also examine the place of the literary within specific ideas of "culture" -- including the terms "high," "polite," "mass," and "popular" culture -- and with the critical methods useful to the study of mass media like television and film.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

096. (COML096, GSOC096) Theories of Gender and Sexuality. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

What makes men and women different? What is the nature of desire? This course introduces students to a long history of speculation about the meaning and nature of gender and sexuality -- a history fundamental to literary representation and the business of making meaning. We will consider theories from Aristophanes' speech in Plato's Symposium to recent feminist and queer theory. Authors treated might include: Plato, Shakespeare, J. S. Mill, Mary Wollstonecraft, Sigmund Freud, Virginia Woolf, Simone de Beauvoir,

Adrienne Rich, Audre Lorde, Michel Foucault, Gayle Rubin, Catherine MacKinnon, Eve Kosofsky Sedgwick, Judith Butler, bell hooks, Leo Bersani, Gloria Anzaldua, David Halperin, Cherríe Moraga, Donna Haraway, Gayatri Spivak, Diana Fuss, Rosemary Hennesy, Chandra Tadpole Mohanty, and Susan Stryker.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

General Requirement Courses 100-104

See English Department website for current descriptions: www.english.upenn.edu

L/R 100. (AFRC105, AMES100, COML100, EALC010) Introduction to Literary Study. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes.

This course is ideal for students consider the English major or minor, since it serves as an introduction to the study of literature. We will begin by raising fundamental and exciting questions central to literary study: What is literature? What has been and is its function? What is the nature of literary value? We will read a variety of literary genres and critical texts and survey a range of interpretive approaches and methods. The course combines lecture and discussion; students will write a series of short interpretive papers. Some versions of this course will also serve as an introduction to other members of the English faculty, who will visit the class as guest lecturers. This course is intended to serve as a foundation for students interested in going on to become English majors.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

101. (CINE115, GSOC101) Study of an Author. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes.

This is an introduction to literary study through the works of a single author--often Shakespeare, but some versions of this course will feature other writers. (For offerings in a given semester, please see the on-line course descriptions on the English Department website.) We will read several works and approach them--both in discussion and in writing--from a range of critical perspectives. The author's relation to his or her time, to literary history generally, and to the problems of performance, are likely to be emphasized. Some versions of this course will also serve as an introduction to other members of the English faculty, who will visit the class as guest lecturers. This course is designed for

the General Requirement and is ideal for the student wishing to take an English course but not necessarily intending to major.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

L/R 102. (CINE112, COML245, GSOC102) Study of a Literary Theme. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes.

This is an introduction to literary study through the works of a compelling literary theme. (For offerings in a given semester, please see the on-line course descriptions on the English Department website). The theme's function within specific historical contexts, within literary history generally, and within contemporary culture, are likely to be emphasized. Some versions of this course will also serve as an introduction to other members of the English faculty, who will visit the class as guest lecturers. This course is designed for the General Requirement, and is ideal for the students wishing to take an English course but not necessarily intending to major.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

L/R 103. (CLST107, CLST141, COML102, COML125, NELC180) Study of a Literary Genre. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

An introduction to literary study through a genre, either the short story or poetry. Versions of this course will vary widely in the selection of texts assigned. Some versions will begin with traditional stories or poems, including a sampling of works in translation. Others will focus exclusively on modern and contemporary American short fiction or poetry. This course is designed for the General Requirement, and is ideal for the students wishing to take an English course but not necessarily intending to major.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

L/R 104. (COML104) Study of a Literary Period. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes.

This is an introduction to literary study through a survey of works from a specific historical period. (For offerings in a given semester, please see the on-line course descriptions on the English Department website.) Some versions will begin with traditional stories or poems, including a

sampling of works in translation. Others will focus exclusively on modern and contemporary American short fiction or poetry. This course is designed for the General Requirement, and is ideal for student wishing to take an English course but not necessarily intending to major.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

Creative Writing Courses 010, 111-119, 130, 135, 145, 155, 156, 165

See English Department website for current descriptions: www.english.upenn.edu

SM 010. Creative Writing. (C) This course does not satisfy the writing requirement.

A course designed to allow the students to discover their own talents in several forms of fiction and poetry. Though emphasis is on practice, classroom work includes discussion of theory as well as readings in British and American works. Frequent writing assignments. Reading lists vary with each section.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 111. Experimental Writing Seminar. (C) Students wishing to take this course must submit a writing sample as part of the selection process. May be repeated for credit with a different instructor.

This is a nontraditional "poetry immersion" workshop. It will be structured around a series of writing experiments, intensive readings, art gallery visits, and the production of individual chapbooks or web sites for each participant, and performance of participants' works. There will also be some visits from visiting poets. The emphasis in the workshop will be on new and innovative approaches to composition and form, including digital, sound, and performance, rather than on works emphasizing narrative or story telling. Permission of the instructor is required. Send a brief email stating why you wish to attend the workshop (writing samples not required).

SM 112. Workshop for Fiction Writers. (C) May be repeated for credit with a different instructor. Students wishing to take this course must submit a writing sample as part of the selection process.

This course emphasizes the study and practice of basic techniques of short fiction,

with assignments divided between readings and discussion of student-written material.

See English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 113. (AFRC114) Poetry Writing Workshop. (C) Students wishing to take this course must submit a writing sample as part of the selection process. May be repeated for credit with different instructor.

A workshop course in the writing of verse, with seminar and individual discussion of student work. There will be reading of traditional and contemporary poetry and analysis of the formal elements of verse.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 114. (THAR114) Playwriting Workshop. (C) Students wishing to take this course must submit a writing sample as part of the selection process. May be repeated for credit with different instructor.

The expressive possibilities and limitations of the stage medium through close reading of plays of various styles and period, study of the various resources of various types of theater, and original exercise in dramatic writing.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 115. Workshop for Advanced Fiction Writers. (C) Prerequisite(s): ENGL 112 or the equivalent. This course is not open to freshmen. Students wishing to take this course must submit a writing sample as part of the selection process. May be repeated for credit with a different instructor.

The writing of individually selected projects (a novel, a group of short stories) with reading assignments and discussion of student works-in-progress.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 116. (CINE116) Screenwriting Workshop. (C) Students wishing to take this course must submit a writing sample as part of the selection process. May be repeated for credit with a different instructor.

This course will look at the screenplay as both a literary text and a blue print for production. Several classic screenplay texts will be critically analyzed (REBEL WITHOUT A CAUSE, DOCTOR STRANGELOVE, PSYCHO, etc.) Students will then embark on writing their own scripts. We will intensively focus on:

character enhancement, creating "believable" cinematic dialogue, plot development and story structure, conflict, pacing, dramatic foreshadowing, the element of surprise, text and subtext and visual story-telling. Class attendance is mandatory. Students will submit their works-in-progress to the workshop for discussion.

See English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 117. The Arts and Popular Culture. (C) Students wishing to take this course must submit a writing sample as part of the selection process. May be repeated for credit with a different instructor.

This is a workshop-oriented that will concentrate on all aspects of writing about artistic endeavor, including criticism, reviews, profiles, interviews and essays. For the purposes of this class, the arts will be interpreted broadly, and students will be able -- and, in fact, encouraged -- to write about both the fine arts and popular culture. Students will be doing a great deal of writing throughout the course, but the main focus will be a 3000-word piece about an artist or arts organization in Philadelphia (or another location approved by the instructor) that will involve extensive reporting, interviews and research. Potential subjects can range from a local band to a museum, from a theater group to a comedian.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 118. Advanced Poetry Writing Workshop. (C) This workshop is designed for those students who have taken the introductory workshop ENGL 113 and desire advanced study. Students wishing to take this course must submit a writing sample as part of the selection process. May be repeated for credit with a different instructor.

This workshop is especially valuable for creative writing concentrators in poetry within the English Major, for those who are working on longer works, or for those who wish to work on a series of poems connected by style and subject matter.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 135. (ENGL435, GSOC135) Creative Non-Fiction Writing. (C) May be repeated for credit with a different instructor.

A workshop course in the writing of expository prose. Assignments include

informal as well as formal essays, covering such topics as autobiography, family history, review, interview, analysis of advertising and popular culture, travel, work, and satire.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings

SM 145. (AFRC145, URBS273) Advanced Non-Fiction Workshop.

(C) This course is not open to freshmen. Students wishing to take this course must submit a writing sample a part of the selection process. May be repeated for credit with a different instructor.

Writing with a view to publication in the freelance sections of newspapers such as THE PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER and THE NEW YORK TIMES, in magazines such as THE ATLANTIC and THE NEW YORKER, and in the literary quarterlies and the journals of opinion. Among the areas likely to be considered are writing as a public act, issues of taste and of privacy, questions of ethics and of policy, methods of research and of checking, excerpting, marketing, and the realistic understanding of assignments and of the publishing world. Student papers will be the basis of weekly editorial sessions, with concentration on the language: how to render material literate, how to recognize and dispose of padding and self-indulgence, how to tighten structure and amplify substance.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 155. Writing in the Documentary Tradition. (C) Candidates for this course are required to submit as soon as possible their best example of nonfiction prose. A brief interview with the instructor is required before a permission to enroll can be granted. This course is not open to freshmen.

This course will function as a workshop, with a select group of students. It's a course that will honor the spirit and tradition of "documentary" writing. The word "documentary" has meant many things over time. Here, it means a kind of nose-close observation and reportage. It means a level of being with one's subject matter in a way that other creative writing courses do not allow because of their format and structure. In English 155, a student writer at Penn will dare to "hang" with his topic--a girl's high-school basketball team; a medical intern in a HUP emergency room; a cleaning lady doing the graveyard shift in a classroom building; a food-truck operator crowding the noontime avenues; a client-patient in the Ronald McDonald House

near campus; a parish priest making his solitary and dreary and yet redemptive rounds of the sick and the dying in the hospital--for the entire term. At the term's end, each writer in the course will have produced one extended prose work: a documentary piece of high creative caliber. This is our goal and inspiration. The piece will be 35 to 40 pages long, at minimum.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 156. Photographs and Stories.

(M) Candidates for the course are asked to submit as soon as possible one or two samples of their best creative nonfiction prose. Paper copies only, no electronic submissions. Be sure to include name, phone number, email address, the last four digits of your social security number.

A new creative writing course built entirely around the use of photographs, and the crafting of compelling nonfiction narratives from them. The essential concept will be to employ photographs as storytelling vehicles. So we will be using curling, drugstore printed Kodak shots from our own family albums. We will be using searing and famous images from history books. We will be taking things from yesterday's newspaper. We will even be using pictures that were just made by the workshop participants outside the campus gates with a disposable camera from CVS or with their own sophisticated digital Nikon. In all of this, there will be one overriding aim to achieve memorable, full-bodied stories. To locate the strange, evocative, storytelling universes that are sealed inside the four rectangular walls of photograph. They are always there, if you know how to look. It's about the quality of your noticing, the intensity of your seeing.

SM 157. Introduction to Journalistic Writing. (C)

A course in journalistic writing, introducing the student to the nuts and bolts of reporting, of finding the story, tracking down the facts, interviewing sources, using quotes and dialogue skillfully, editing.

SM 158. Advanced Journalistic Writing. (C) Nonfiction writing sample a documentary piece, a feature story, profile, etc. will be required.

Advanced Journalistic Writing. How to write profiles personal pieces, and third-person observational pieces, in ways that hook the average reader with strong emphasis on the best journalistic fact-gathering methods, including the cultivation of sources, interviewing

techniques, and the proper use of secondary material in the Internet age.

199. Independent Study in Writing. (C) Interested students must receive permission by the professor and the English Department.

Supervised study in writing.

English Research Seminars

See English Department website for current descriptions: www.english.upenn.edu

205. (CLST303, RELS302) Literary Research and Methods. (M) Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

The literary research seminar will introduce English Majors to the variety of modes of conducting literary research and dealing with literary texts. It is conceived as a seminar that will enhance the critical and textual skills of any student, as well as acquainting students with electronic research methods.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 218. Topics In Old English. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This seminar explores an aspect of Anglo-Saxon culture intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 219. Topics In The History of The English Language. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 279] Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This seminar explores an aspect of the History of the English Language; specific topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 221. (CLST360, COML221, COML354, GSOC223, HIST221) Topics In Medieval Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 220]. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This seminar explores an aspect of medieval literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year. Topics in the past have included the medieval performance, medieval women, and medieval law and literature.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 222. (COML222) Topics In Romance. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English majors. This seminar explores an aspect of epic or romance intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 223. (COML333, ITAL333) Topics In Medieval Poetry. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of Medieval poetry intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 225. Topics In Chaucer. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of Chaucer's writings intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 226. Topics In Drama to 1660. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of drama before 1660 intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 229. (CLST296, CLST325, COML296) Topics In Classicism and Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 296]. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This advanced seminar will examine the classical backgrounds to English poetry, in particular the Biblical and Greco-Roman antecedents to Renaissance lyric verse and verse drama (such as, preeminently, Shakespeare). Different versions of this course will have different emphases on Biblical or Hellenist backgrounds.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 231. (CLST330, COML230) Topics In Renaissance Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 230]. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of renaissance literature intensively; specific topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 232. (COML533) Topics In 17th-Century Poetry. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 231]. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

The works of poets of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, such as John Donne, George Herbert, Henry Vaughan and other, approached through a variety of topics; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 234. (HIST411) Topics In The History of the Book. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 297 or 298]. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of the History of the Book intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 236. (THAR236, GSOC233) Topics In Renaissance Drama. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

Through specialized readings, writing assignments, and in-class acting exercises, the class will develop methods of interpreting Shakespeare's plays through theatrical practice. Topics include Shakespeare's use of soliloquy, two and three person scenes, the dramatic presentation of narrative source material, modes of defining and presenting the "worlds" of the plays, and the use of theatrical practice to establish authoritative text.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 238. Topics In 17th-Century Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of 17th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 241. (COML239, GSOC241) Topics In 18th-Century Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of 18th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 242. Topics In 18th-Century Poetry. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of 18th-century poetry intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 243. Topics In Early American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of early American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 245. (HIST245, GSOC245) Topics In The 18th-Century Novel. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of 18th-century novel intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 246. Topics In Drama 1660 - 1840. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of drama from 1660 to 1840 intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

248. Topics In Transatlantic Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English majors. This course explores an aspect of transatlantic literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 250. Topics In Romanticism. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of Romantic literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 251. (GSOC250) Topics In 19th-Century Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of 19th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 252. Topics In 19th-Century Poetry. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 251] Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of 19th-century poetry intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 253. (AFRC263, GSOC284) Topics In 19th-Century American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 283] Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of 19th-century American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 255. (COML261, GSOC255) Topics In The 19th-Century Novel. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of the 19th-century novel intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 256. (COML267, THAR270, THAR274, THAR275, THAR279) Topics In Modern Drama. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 271]. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of Modern drama intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 257. Topics In Irish Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of Irish literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 258. (CLST365) Topics in Irish Literature. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of modern Irish literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 259. (COML248, HIST259, HIST491, THAR290) Topics In Modernism. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 210] Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of literary modernism intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year. Past offerings have included seminars on the avant-garde, on the politics of modernism, and on its role in shaping poetry, music, and the visual arts.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 260. (AFRC262, AFST260, LALS260, GSOC226, GSOC260) Topics In The Novel. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of the novel intensively, asking how novels work and what they do to us and for us. Specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 261. (CINE260, COML271, JWST262, GSOC266) Topics In 20th-Century Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

The course explores an aspect of 20th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 262. Topics In 20th-Century Poetry. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

The course explores an aspect of 20th-century poetry intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 263. Topics In 20th-Century American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

The course explores an aspect of 20th-century American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 264. (COML260, GSOC274) Topics In Modern American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 284]. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of Modern American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary, and have included "American Expatriotism," "The 1930s," and "Intimacy and Distance: William Faulkner, Zora Neale Hurston, Eudora Welty, and Richard Wright."

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 265. (COML263, GSOC293) Topics In The 20th-Century Novel.

(M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of the 20th-century novel intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 266. (CINE295) Topics In Law and Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of law and literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 269. (AFRC273) Topics In Poetry and Poetics. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 270]. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of poetry and poetics intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 270. (CINE270, LALS290) Topics In Latina/o Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of Latina/o literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 271. (AFRC283, AFST283, GSOC283) Topics In the Literature of Africa and the African Diaspora. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of the literature of Africa and the African Diaspora intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

272. (ASAM202, CINE272) Topics In Asian American Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This seminar is an advanced-level topics-based version of ENGL 072, Introduction to Asian American Literature. The intended audience is junior and senior English majors and advanced students in Asian studies, Asian American studies, contemporary U.S. and world history, ethnic studies, urban studies, etc. Typical versions of this seminar will include representations and images of Asians in contemporary U.S. novels and films; Asian American literature by women; Asian American film narrative and film aesthetics; studies in Asian American literature and visual art; Asian American literature and immigration; Asian American literature in the context of the literature of exile and journey; Asian American literature 1929-1945; Asian American literature, 1945 to the present; Anglophone/South Asian literature in England, 1970 to the present; Southeast Asia, Vietnam, and American literature, 1970-1990; etc. Students will typically present research projects and write several long essays.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 274. (AFRC385, ASAM282, CINE225, THAR275, GSOC285) Topics In Contemporary American Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 285]. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of contemporary American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year but have included "The Literary History of The Cold War, 1947-1957" and the "Kelly House Fellows Seminar."

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

276. (COML265, THAR240) Topics In Theatre History. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the basic materials and methods of theatre history and historiography, as applied to a particular topic, organized around a specific period, national group, or aesthetic issue. This course is concerned with methodological questions: how the

history of theatre can be documented; how primary documents, secondary accounts, and historical and critical analyses can be synthesized; how the various components of the theatrical event--acting, scenography, playhouse architecture, audience composition, the financial and structural organization of the theatre industry, etc.--relate to one another; and how the theatre is socially and culturally constructed as an art form in relation to the politics and culture of a society in a particular time and place.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

279. (CINE330, COML282, GRMN261, JWST261, NELC159) Topics In Jewish and Jewish-American Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 287] Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of Jewish and/or Jewish-American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 281. (AFRC281, LALS280, GSOC281) Topics In African-American Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

In this advanced seminar, students will be introduced to a variety of approaches to African American literatures, and to a wide spectrum of methodologies and ideological postures (for example, The Black Arts Movement). The course will present an assortment of emphases, some of them focused on geography (for example, the Harlem Renaissance), others focused on genre (autobiography, poetry or drama), the politics of gender and class, or a particular grouping of authors. Previous versions of this course have included "African American Autobiography," "Backgrounds of African American Literature," "The Black Narrative" (beginning with eighteenth century slave narratives and working toward contemporary literature), as well as seminars on urban spaces, jazz, migration, oral narratives, black Christianity, and African-American music.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 282. Topics In Native American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of Native-American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 284. Topics In Race and Ethnicity. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of race and ethnicity intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 286. (AFRC289, CINE280, HIST286, LALS286) Topics In American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary, and have included "American Authors and the Imagined Past" and "American Gothic."

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 288. (AFRC288) Topics In American Poetry. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

Sometimes limiting itself to the works of one or two authors, sometimes focusing on a particular theme such as "American Poetry and Democratic Culture," this course devotes itself to the study of twentieth-century American poetry.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 290. (COML290, HIST491, THAR290, GSOC290, GSOC293) Topics In Gender, Sexuality, and Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

The advanced women's studies course in the department, focusing on a particular aspect of literature by and about women. Topics might include: "Victorian Literary Women"; "Women, Politics, and Literature"; "Feminist Literary Theory"; and similar foci.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 291. (ARTH290, CINE201) Topics In Film History. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of Film History intensively; specific course topics vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 292. (ARTH290, CINE115, CINE202, THAR273) Topics In Film Studies. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of Film Studies intensively; specific course topics vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 293. (AFRC293, COML378, LALS293, SAST222) Topics In Postcolonial Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English Majors.

This course explores an aspect of Postcolonial literature intensively; specific course topics vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 294. (COML291, FREN383) Topics In Literary Theory. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 204] Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of literary theory intensively; specific course topics vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 295. (CINE211, CINE260, CINE295) Topics In Cultural Studies. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spaces will be reserved for English majors.

This course explores an aspect of cultural studies intensively; specific course topics vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

299. Independent Study in Language and Literature. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Interested students must receive permission by the professor and the English Department.

Supervised reading and research.

SM 401. (URBS406) Teaching American Studies. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Permission given by the professor.

A double-credit course that combines the study of American cultural with High School teaching. Each student in the course will complete a standard list of readings and writing assignments, including several brief written reports and a fifteen-page final essay. In addition, each student will be assigned to an English or social studies teacher at University City High School and will assist that teacher at least three hours each week in class. The second half of English 401 also comprises a list of readings mainly in urban education, and a number of writing assignments, including another fifteen-page final paper.

The English Honors Program, 311

See English Department website for current descriptions: www.english.upenn.edu

SM 311. The Honors Program. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Students must receive permission from the Director of English Honors Program.

An essay of substantial length on a literary or linguistic topic, written under the supervision of a faculty adviser.

Benjamin Franklin Seminars:

See English Department website for current descriptions: www.english.upenn.edu

SM 305. Literary Research and Methods. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

The literary research seminar will introduce English Majors to the variety of modes of conducting literary research and dealing with literary texts. It is conceived as a seminar that will enhance the critical and textual skills of any student, as well as acquainting students with electronic research methods.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 318. Topics In Old English. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This seminar explores an aspect of Anglo-Saxon culture intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 319. Topics In The History of The English Language. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course focuses on some clearly defined aspects of language history, for example, "The Behavior of Language and Language of Behavior." which examines language taboos, the language of sexuality and sexism, mutations of meaning, and other subtleties of language.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 321. Topics In Medieval

Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This seminar explores an aspect of medieval literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year. Topics in the past have included themedieval performance, medieval women, and medieval law and literature.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 322. Topics In Romance. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This seminar explores an aspect of epic or romance intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 323. Topics In Medieval Poetry. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of Medieval poetry intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 325. Topics In Chaucer. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of Chaucer's writings intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 326. Topics In Drama to 1660. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of drama before 1660 intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 329. (CLST329) Topics In Classicism and Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This advanced seminar will examine the classical backgrounds to English poetry, in particular the Biblical and Greco-Roman antecedents to Renaissance lyric verse and verse drama (such as, preeminently, Shakespeare). Different versions of this course will have different emphases on Biblical or Hellenist backgrounds.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 331. (CLST330) Topics In Renaissance Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 330]. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of renaissance literature intensively; specific topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 332. (ITAL333) Topics In Renaissance Poetry. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 331]. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

The works of poets of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, such as John Donne, George Herbert, Henry Vaughan and others, approached through a variety of topics; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 333. Religion in the Modern World. (M)**SM 334. (HIST411, HIST450) Topics In The History of The Book. (M)**

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of the History of the Book intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 336. Topics In Renaissance Drama. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

Through specialized readings, writing assignments, and in-class acting exercises, the class will develop methods of interpreting Shakespeare's plays through theatrical practice. Topics include Shakespeare's use of soliloquy, two and three person scenes, the dramatic presentation of narrative source material, modes of defining and presenting the "worlds" of the plays, and the use of theatrical practice to establish authoritative text.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 338. Topics In 17th-Century Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of 17th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 341. Topics In 18th-Century Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of 18th-century British literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 342. Topics In 18th-Century Poetry. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of 18th-century poetry intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 343. Topics In Early American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 382]. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of early American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 345. (GSOC335) Topics In The 18th Century Novel. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of 18th-century novel intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 346. Topics In Drama, 1660 to 1840. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of drama from 1660 to 1840 intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 348. Topics In Transatlantic Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of transatlantic literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 350. Topics In Romanticism. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of Romantic literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 351. Topics In 19th-Century Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of 19th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 352. Topics In 19th-Century Poetry. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of 19th-century poetry intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 353. Topics In 19th-Century American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 383]. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of 19th-century American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 355. Topics In The 19th-Century Novel. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of the 19th-century novel intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 356. (COML332, GSOC371) Topics In Modern Drama. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of Modern drama intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 358. Topics In Irish Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of Irish literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 359. Topics In Modernism. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 310]. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of literary modernism intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year. Past offerings have included seminars on the avant-garde, on the politics of modernism, and on its role in shaping poetry, music, and the visual arts.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 360. (COML361) Topics In The Novel. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 375] Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of the novel intensively, asking how novels work and what they do to us and for us. Specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 361. Topics In 20th-Century Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

The course explores an aspect of 20th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 362. Topics In 20th-Century Poetry. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

The course explores an aspect of 20th-century poetry intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 363. Topics In 20th-Century American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

The course explores an aspect of 20th-century American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 364. Topics In Modern American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of Modern American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary, and have included "American Expatriotism," "The 1930s," and "Intimacy and Distance: William Faulkner, Zora Neale Hurston, Eudora Welty, and Richard Wright."

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 365. (CLST365) Topics In The 20th-Century Novel. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of the 20th-century novel intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 366. Topics In Law and Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of law and literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 369. Topics In Poetry and Poetics. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 370]. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of poetry and poetics intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 370. Topics In Latina/o Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of Latina/o literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 371. (AFRC371) Topics In the Literature of Africa and The African Diaspora. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of the literature of Africa and the African Diaspora intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 372. Topics In Asian American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This seminar is an advanced-level topics-based version of ENGL 072, Introduction to Asian American Literature. The intended audience is junior and senior English majors and advanced students in Asian studies, Asian American studies, contemporary U.S. and world history, ethnic studies, urban studies, etc. Typical versions of this seminar will include representations and images of Asians in contemporary U.S. novels and films; Asian American literature by women; Asian American film narrative and film aesthetics; studies in Asian American literature and visual art; Asian American literature and immigration; Asian American literature in the context of the literature of exile and journey; Asian American literature 1929-1945; Asian American literature, 1945 to the present; Anglophone/South Asian literature in England, 1970 to the present; Southeast Asia, Vietnam, and American literature, 1970-1990; etc. Students will typically present research projects and write several long essays.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 374. Topics In Contemporary American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of contemporary American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary

from year to year but have included "The Literary History of The Cold War, 1947-1957" and the "Kelly House Fellows Seminar."

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 376. Topics In Theatre History. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the basic materials and methods of theatre history and historiography, as applied to a particular topic, organized around a specific period, national group, or aesthetic issue. This course is concerned with methodological questions: how the history of theatre can be documented; how primary documents, secondary accounts, and historical and critical analyses can be synthesized; how the various components of the theatrical event--acting, scenography, playhouse architecture, audience composition, the financial and structural organization of the theatre industry, etc.--relate to one another; and how the theatre is socially and culturally constructed as an art form in relation to the politics and culture of a society in a particular time and place.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 379. Topics In Jewish and Jewish-American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of Jewish and/or Jewish-American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 381. (AFRC381) Topics In African-American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

In this advanced seminar, students will be introduced to a variety of approaches to African American literatures, and to a wide spectrum of methodologies and ideological postures (for example, The Black Arts Movement). The course will present an assortment of emphases, some of them focused on geography (for example, the Harlem Renaissance), others focused on genre (autobiography, poetry or drama), the politics of gender and class, or a particular grouping of authors. Previous versions of

this course have included "African American Autobiography," "Backgrounds of African American Literature," "The Black Narrative" (beginning with eighteenth century slave narratives and working toward contemporary literature), as well as seminars on urban spaces, jazz, migration, oral narratives, black Christianity, and African-American music.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 382. Topics In Native-American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of Native-American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 384. Topics In Race and Ethnicity. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of race and ethnicity intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 386. Topics In American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary, and have included "American Authors and the Imagined Past" and "American Gothic."

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 388. Topics In American Poetry. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

Sometimes limiting itself to the works of one or two authors, sometimes focusing on a particular theme such as "American Poetry and Democratic Culture," this course devotes itself to the study of twentieth-century American poetry.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 390. (GSOC390) Topics In Gender, Sexuality, and Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

The advanced women's studies course in the department, focusing on a particular aspect of literature by and about women. Topics might include: "Victorian Literary Women"; "Women, Politics, and Literature"; "Feminist Literary Theory"; and similar foci.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 391. Topics In Film History. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of Film History intensively; specific course topics vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 392. (CINE392) Topics In Film Studies. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of Film Studies intensively; specific course topics vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 393. (AFST393, COML392, SAST393, GSOC393) Topics In Postcolonial Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of Postcolonial literature intensively; specific course topics vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 394. (CLST396, COML360, COML383, SPAN390) Topics In Literary Theory. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. [Formerly ENGL 304] Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of literary theory intensively; specific course topics vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

SM 395. Topics In Cultural Studies. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course explores an aspect of cultural studies intensively; specific course topics vary from year to year.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

Graduate-Level Courses 500-598

See English Department website for current descriptions: www.english.upenn.edu

SM 500. (FREN500) Paleography. (M)

A survey of the major medieval scripts, from Roman Capitals to Elizabethan Secretary Hands, with special focus on the study of Latin and vernacular manuscripts from the 12th-15th centuries and the aids needed to recover, evaluate, transcribe, and edit them. Requirements: weekly transcription, a midterm exam, and a formal description of a manuscript book in one of the Philadelphia-area libraries.

SM 501. Introduction to Old English Language and Literature. (M)

This is an accelerated study of the basic language of Anglo-Saxon England, together with a critical reading of a variety of texts, both prose and poetry.

SM 504. (CLST514, COML514) History of the English Language. (M)

An introduction to the methods of historical linguistics through a study of English from its prehistoric origins to the present day.

SM 505. Electronic Literary Studies Proseminar. (C)

This course is designed to introduce advanced undergraduate and graduate students to the range of new opportunities for literary research afforded by recent technological innovation.

SM 506. Beowulf. (M) Prerequisite(s): ENGL 501 or its equivalent.

The primary focus of this course is a thorough reading of BEOWULF in the original; we will use the edition by F. Klaeber. In addition to the close textual and critical study of the text, we will attempt to reconstruct, through reference to related Anglo Saxon history, literature and learning, the world of ideas and beliefs which gave rise to the poem.

SM 507. Introduction to Middle English. (M)

The course aims at giving the student a wide reading experience in Middle English literature (1100-1400, exclusive of Chaucer). It will consider the main literary genres, such as romance, debate, saint's legend, allegory, lyric prose, among others.

SM 523. (COML523, GSOC523) Medieval Drama. (M)

A study of the development of medieval drama from its beginnings to the late fifteenth century. The course begins with the Latin liturgical drama, considers important early plays in French and German, and then concentrates on the English Corpus Christi cycles and morality plays.

SM 524. Topics Medieval Studies. (M)

This course covers topics in Medieval literature. Its emphasis varies with instructor.

SM 525. (CLST610) Chaucer. (M)

An advanced introduction to Chaucer's poetry and Chaucer criticism. Reading and discussion of the dream visions, Troilus and Criseyde, and selections from Canterbury Tales, from the viewpoint of Chaucer's development as a narrative artist.

SM 531. (COML538) Renaissance Poetry. (M)

An advanced introduction to Renaissance poetry, offering varying emphases, but usually involving some consideration of Shakespeare's sonnets and of the poetry of Ben Jonson, John Donne, and Andrew Marvell.

SM 534. Jacobean Drama. (M)

An introductory survey of Jacobean drama, usually including some plays by Jonson, Chapman, Webster, and Beaumont and Fletcher.

SM 535. (COML543) Shakespeare. (M)

Readings in the work of Shakespeare and other writers of the period. Specific texts vary with instructor.

SM 537. (COML537) Renaissance Epic. (M)

An introduction to the practice and theory of epic in the early modern period. Specific texts vary with instructor.

SM 538. (COML546) Major Renaissance Writers. (M)

This is a monographic course, which may be on Spenser, Milton, or other major figures of the period.

SM 539. Spenser. (M)

A reading of THE FAERIE QUEENE with special reference to the irreducibility of its allegory to modern critical methodology, and to its political siting within Spenser's career, as well as within late Elizabethan culture.

SM 540. (COML542, GSOC540) Topics in 18th Century British Literature. (M)

This course covers topics in 18th Century British literature. Its emphasis varies with instructor.

SM 541. Eighteenth-Century Poetry. (M)

An introductory seminar in 18th -Century poetry. Specific texts vary with instructor.

SM 543. Introduction to Eighteenth-Century Literature. (M)

Usually offered as a survey of philosophic and political ideas, artistic conventions, and texts from 1690 to 1800. Typical readings might be in Swift, Pope, Gay, Boswell, Johnson, Burke, Gibbon, Chatterton, and Blake. The course has also been offered in recent years as a close study of a particular theme or problem in the 18th Century, such as taht of seduction.

SM 544. Richardson.

Careful examination of the work of the most influential European novelist of the eighteenth century. Our primary focus will be on Richardson's three novels, PAMELA (parts one and two), CLARISSA, and primary materials (especially letters), evidence of Richardson's collaborative relationships with his readers (especially Aaron Hill and Lady Bradshaigh), the significant revisions he made to his novels over the years, and the important cultural criticism that has emerged around his work over the past fifteen years.

SM 545. (COML547) Eighteenth-Century Novel. (M)

A survey of the major novelists of the period, often beginning with Defoe and a few of the writers of amatory fiction in the early decades of the century and then moving on to representative examples of the celebrated novels by Richardson, Fielding, and others of the mid-century and after.

SM 548. (COML545, FOLK545) English Literature and Culture, 1650-1725. (M)

English 548, with its companion, English 549, studies the literature of this period in the context of the artistic and cultural

milieu of the later seventeenth and early eighteenth centuries. Texts usually include works by Dryden, Rochester, Swift, Pope, and Defoe.

SM 549. Eighteenth-Century Literature and Culture, 1725-1800. (M)

This course deals with major literary works of this period--poetry, satire, and the novel are the major genres--in terms of the literary culture that surrounds them. Specific texts vary with instructor.

SM 550. (COML550, GSOC550) Topics in Romanticism. (M)

This class explores the cultural context in which the so-called Romantic Movement prospered, paying special attention to the relationship between the most notorious popular genres of the period (gothic fiction and drama) and the poetic production of both canonical and emerging poets.

SM 551. (COML551) British Romanticism: The First Generation. (M)

This course attempts a concentrated survey of the early years -- primarily the 1790's -- of the English Romantic period. Specific texts vary with instructor, but usually include works from Blake, Coleridge, and Wordsworth.

SM 552. Later British Romanticism. (M)

This is a companion course to English 551, and treats Eglish Romanticism of the early 19th-century. Specific texts vary with instructor, but generally include works by Wordsworth, Byron, and the Shelleys.

SM 553. (COML554, HIST553, GSOC553) British Women Writers. (M)

A study of British women writers, often focusing on the women authors who came into prominence between 1775 and 1825.

SM 554. (ITAL570) 19thth-Century Humor: Dickens and Twain. (M)

In this course we will study works by arguably the two greatest humanists, social critics, and literary figures in Victorian England and America. We will analyze the humorous and satire techniques of each author and investigate theirsimilarities in thought and method. Each writer will also be considered as a public figure and a commentator on contemporary culture. The readings will include, THE PICKWICK PAPERS, DAVID COPPERFIELD, HARD TIMES, GREAT EXPECTATIONS, HUCKLEBERRY FINN, PUDDINHEAD WILSON, THE

UNIVERSITY COURSE REGISTER

PRINCE AND THE PAUPER, CONNECTICUT YANKEE, and other writings.

SM 555. Victorian Poetry. (M)

A study of Victorian Poetry, usually including poems by Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, Fitzgerald, Rossetti, Swinburne, and Morris.

SM 556. (COML557, GSOC556) Topics in 19th-Century British Literature. (M)

This course covers topics in nineteenth-century British Literature, its specific emphasis varying with the instructor.

SM 558. Topics in 19th-Century American Literature. (M)

This course covers topics in 19th-Century American literature, its specific emphasis varying with the instructor.

SM 563. Topics in 20th-Century British Literature. (M)

This course focuses on British modernism and/or postmodernism, with specific emphases determined by the instructor.

SM 564. (COML564) British Modernism. (M)

An introduction to British Literary Modernism. Specific emphasis will depend on instructor.

SM 567. Postmodern British Fiction. (M)

Either a survey of recent British writers (usually novelists) or a more focused exploration of a particular moment or issue within British postmodernism, for example that of the emergence of Black British writing.

SM 568. Yeats & Joyce. (M)

This course counterpoints the artistic careers of William Butler Yeats and James Joyce. The central texts will be Yeats's *Collected Poems* and Joyce's *Dubliners*, and *Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man*.

SM 569. (AFRC569, CINE501, COML569, GSOC569) Topics in 20th-Century American Literature. (M)

This course covers topics in 20th-century literature, its emphasis varying with instructor.

SM 570. (AFRC570, COML573, URBS570) African-American Literature. (M)

This course treats some important aspect of African-American literature and culture. Some recent versions of the course have

focused on the emergence of African-American women writers, on the relation between African-American literature and cultural studies, and on the Harlem Renaissance.

SM 571. (CLST511, COML501, GRMN534, ROML512, SLAV500) Literary Theory. (M)

This course is usually offered in the fall as a general introduction to literary and cultural theory, covering a wide range of thinkers and approaches. It is also sometimes offered in the spring as a concentrated exploration of a particular problem or school of thought.

SM 572. (AFRC532, AFRC572, COML575, LALS702, SOCI702) Topics in African Literature. (M)

Wong, Edlie.

This course is based on a selection of representative texts written in English, as well as a few texts in English translation. It involves, a study of themes relating to social change and the persistence of cultural traditions, followed by an attempt at sketching the emergence of literary tradition by identifying some of the formal conventions established writers in their use of old forms and experiments with new.

SM 573. (COML570) Topics in Criticism and Theory. (M)

This course covers topics in literary criticism and theory.

SM 575. (COML627) Nineteenth-Century Novels: Representations of Work. (M)

The extent to which the narrative reflexes of the novel can accommodate and express the nature of human work will be explored primarily in a study of three 19th-century British writers: Dickens, Eliot, and Hardy. Readings for the course will also include novels and short stories by other 19th-century writers (Turgenev, Zola, Tolstoy, Stowe, Melville) and background readings on the social and philosophic theory of work.

SM 576. English Literary Criticism: Wordsworth to Eliot. (M)

A survey of some of the significant modes and works of literary criticism in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries.

SM 581. Oscar Wilde. (M)

This course focuses on the life and works of Oscar Wilde. An attempt will be made to recapture the 1890s context of his work by examining the history of criminal laws against homosexuality, film, the work of

Wilde's contemporaries, and most centrally the works of Wilde himself.

SM 582. American Literature to 1810. (M)

In this course we shall examine the ways various voices--Puritan, Indian, Black, Female, Enlightened, Democratic--intersect with each other and with the landscape of America to produce the early literature(s) of America.

SM 583. Topics in 19th-Century American Literature. (M)

A survey of 19th-century American literature that usually focuses on a particular issue or problem, such as: gender and manhood; the politics of humor; representing the nation.

SM 584. Environmental Imaginaries. (M)

Drawing on theories of worldmaking and ethnographic works on culture and environment, this seminar will examine the production of Cartesian-based environmental imaginaries and their alternatives across a range of genres and practices.

SM 585. Modern American Fiction. (M)

This course is a survey of major 20th-century American novels. The course may also ask how modernism differs from postmodernism and examine the revision of the American literary canon currently underway.

SM 586. (AFST572, COML583, LALS586) Topics in 20th-Century American Fiction. (M)

This course covers topics in 20th-Century American fiction with specific emphasis determined by the instructor.

SM 587. Major American Modernist. (M)

This course generally focuses on a single American modernist author, such as James, Faulkner, or Williams.

SM 588. American Literature, 1920-50. (M)

An intensive introduction to American literature in the Depression decade. Readings will include canonical and non-canonical texts.

SM 589. (COML577) Twentieth-Century American Poetry. (M)

SM 590. (COML590, FOLK472, HIST598) Recent issues in Critical Theory. (M)

This course is a critical exploration of recent literary and cultural theory, usually focusing on one particular movement or school, such as phenomenology, psychoanalysis, the Frankfurt School, or deconstruction.

SM 591. (COML588, GSOC591) Modernism. (M)

This course can take up any issue in modernism, but has usually focused on American modernists. One recent version of the course treated the work of William Carlos Williams; another dealt with the relations between modernism, mass culture, and such quintessentially "modern" experiences as assembly-line production and "urban shock".

SM 592. (COML585, GRMN580, JWST580, GSOC592) 20th-Century Literature and Theory. (M)

This course treats some aspect of literary and cultural politics in the 20th-Century with emphasis varying by instructor.

SM 595. (COML594, SAST320, SAST620) Post-Colonial Literature. (M)

This course covers topics in Post-Colonial literature with emphasis determined by the instructor. The primary focus will be on novels that have been adapted to film.

SM 597. (COML597) Modern Drama. (M)

This course will survey several basic approaches to analyzing dramatic literature and the theatre. The dramatic event will be broken into each of its Aristotelian components for separate attention and analysis: Action (plot), Character, Language, Thought, Music and Spectacle. Several approaches to analysing the dramatic text will be studied: phenomenological, social-psychological, semiotic, and others.

700-Level Seminars Open Only to Graduate Students**SM 701. (CLST701) Piers Plowman. (M)**

This course takes the great kaleidoscopic poem *Piers Plowman* as its ostensible subject and point of departure for thinking about the literary cultures in the late fourteenth and early fifteenth century, as well as their continuity with older and indeed later literary and intellectual discourses.

SM 702. Beowulf. (M)

A seminar on the Anglo-Saxon poem *Beowulf* in the original, with special attention to its poetic style and the oral tradition to which it belongs.

SM 705. (COML526, SLAV526) Interdisciplinary Approaches to Literature. (M)

This course will explore one or more interdisciplinary approaches to literature. Literary relationships to science, art, or music may provide the focus.

SM 706. Old English. (M)

Prerequisite(s): At least one semester of Old English or the equivalent.

Readings selected from the following areas: Wisdom literature, riddles, Solomon and Saturn; the nature of the transition from late Old English to Early Middle English Poetry; religious poetry.

SM 707. (CLST530, COML530) Orality and Literacy. (M)

Major lines of study of the subject of literacy are traceable in at least three disciplines: history of Western literature (especially classical and medieval studies), anthropology, and ethnography of education, including education development in the Third World and psychological and developmental education theory and practice. The linkages between oral and literary communicative modes in different cultures are understudied, from a folklorist's viewpoint. The overall task of the course is not to isolate topics of narrowly defined folkloric interest in the broad field of literacy, but to integrate and critique the diverse approaches to literacy as a communicative mode or modes, from the point of view of folklore as a discipline.

SM 715. (CLST630, COML629, COML714, FREN536) Middle English Literature. (M)

This seminar will study a number of selected Middle English texts in depth. Attention will be paid to the textual transmission, sources, language, genre, and structure of the works. Larger issues, such as the influence of literary conventions (for example, "courtly love"), medieval rhetoric, or medieval allegory will be explored as the chosen texts may require.

SM 725. (COML725) Topics in Chaucer. (M)**SM 729. English Humanism. (M)**

An examination of the politics and poetics of English humanism in the sixteenth and early seventeenth centuries. In particular, we will be measuring the political

versatility of humanist discourse, which could construct a stance of resistance, underwrite unseemly ambition, or bolster a traditional vision of order.

SM 730. (COML730, FREN654, GRMN665, MUSC654) Topics in 16th-Century History and Culture. (M)

This is an advanced course treating topics in 16th Century history and culture particular emphasis varying with instructor.

SM 731. Renaissance Poetry. (M)

An advanced seminar in English poetry of the early modern period.

SM 734. Renaissance Drama. (M)

This is an advanced course in Renaissance drama which will include plays by non-Shakespearean dramatists such as Marlowe, Jonson, and Middleton.

SM 735. (COML637, GSOC735) The Age of Shakespeare. (M)

An advanced seminar, usually focused on Shakespeare, treating the literature and culture of the late 16th- and early 17th-centuries.

SM 736. (COML736) Renaissance Studies. (M)

This is an advanced topics course treating some important issues in contemporary Renaissance studies.

SM 739. Milton. (M)

An examination of Milton's major poetry and prose with some emphasis on the social and political context of his work.

SM 741. Early 18th-Century Poetry and Poetics. (M)

This is an advanced course in British poetry and poetics of the first half of the 18th-Century.

SM 742. Late 18th-Century Poetry and Poetics. (M)

This is an advanced course in British poetry and poetics of the second half of the 18th-Century.

SM 745. Restoration and 18th-Century Fiction. (M)

This is an advanced course in the fiction of the Restoration and the 18th-Century, the period of "The rise of the novel".

SM 748. (COML620, FREN660, GSOC748) Semester in 18th Century Literature. (M)

This course varies in its emphases, but in recent years has explored the theory of narrative both from the point of view of

eighteenth-century novelists and thinkers as well as from the perspective of contemporary theory. Specific attention is paid to issues of class, gender, and ideology.

SM 750. (COML750, GSOC750) Romanticism. (M)

This course is an advanced seminar on writings of the Romantic period, not restricted to English Romanticism.

SM 751. (GSOC751) British Women Poets. (M)

An advanced seminar in British poetry by women. This course has generally focused on the period from 1770-1830 when more than 300 women published at least one volume of poetry.

SM 752. English Romanticism. (M)

An advanced seminar on English Romanticism, usually but not always focusing on poetry.

SM 753. Victorian British Literature. (M)

An advanced seminar treating some topics in Victorian British Literature, usually focusing on non-fiction or on poetry.

SM 754. (COML755) Victorian Fiction. (M)

An advanced seminar in Victorian fiction.

SM 755. Literature of the Fin de Siecle. (M)

This course treats pre-Raphaelitism, Aestheticism, Decadence, New Woman novels, or some combination of these late-Victorian cultural developments.

SM 756. Victorian Poetry and Poetics. (M)

Close readings in both the poetry and the critical statements of the period, in an attempt to define the "inter-period" between Romantic and High Victorian poetry. Emphasis on the early careers of Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, and Clough. Attention will be given to the nature and role of the poet, the changing functions of poetry, Aestheticism, Symbolism, and Modernism.

SM 758. Victorian Culture. (M)

An advanced seminar treating 19th-Century British culture from an interdisciplinary perspective.

SM 760. Topics in the Novel. (M)

A study of the literary and cultural self-presentations of a decade obsessed by its own momentousness as the end of a century and even, perhaps, the end of Time. The

class examines writers' new pride in decadence, the primacy of termination and death, and the impact of the women's movement on fictions, art, poetry, and theater of the 1890's.

SM 761. (COML761) British Modernism. (M)

This course treats one or more of the strains of British modernism in fiction, poetry, or the arts.

SM 765. (COML766) Topics in 20th-Century Literature. (M)

An advanced seminar treating a specific topic or issue in 20th-Century Literature and Culture.

SM 768. (COML768) Joyce. (M)

The specific focus within Joyce's oeuvre varies from year to year, but generally this course covers much of his writing up to *Finnegans Wake*.

SM 769. (COML769, GSOC769) Feminist Theory. (M)

Specific topic varies. One recent version was subtitled "Queering the Literary", and focused on the rise of queer studies in the academy, and on the shift from an ontologically based understanding of the field to a performative one.

SM 770. (AFRC770, COML773) Afro-American Literature. (M)

An advanced seminar in African-American literature and culture.

SM 771. (COML772, LAW 913) Textual Production. (M)

This course is based on library work and is intended as a practical introduction to graduate research. It addresses questions of the history of the book, of print culture, and of such categories as "work", "character", and "author", as well as of gender and sexuality, through a detailed study of the (re)production of Shakespearean texts from the seventeenth to the twentieth century.

SM 773. (AFRC773, COML767, GSOC773) Modernism. (M)

An interdisciplinary and international examination of modernism, usually treating European as well as British and American modernists.

SM 774. (COML622) Postmodernism. (M)

An advanced seminar on postmodernist culture. Recently offered as a study of relationship between poetry and theory in contemporary culture, with readings in poststructuralist, feminist, marxist, and

postcolonial theory and in poets of the Black Mountain and Language groups.

SM 775. (AFST701, AFST775, COML700, SOCI701) African Literature. (M)

An advanced seminar in anglophone African literature, possibly including a few works in translation.

SM 776. (COML607) Topics in 20th-Century Drama. (M)

Sometimes taught as a survey of modern and contemporary drama, this course can also focus on a particular issue such as the politics of Western theatre, gender and performativity, or postmodernity in the dramatic arts.

SM 778. (COML778, GRMN674, GSOC778) 20th-Century Aesthetics. (M)

This course explores notions that have conditioned 20th century attitudes toward beauty: among them, ornament, form, fetish, the artifact "women", the moves to 20th century fiction, art manifestos, theory, and such phenomena as beauty contests and art adjudications.

SM 781. (COML613, COML771, HIST613) Earliest American Literature. (M)

The earliest American literature predates America and rather than the unfolding of the new world, its major interest is the expanding of the old. In such texts as those compiled by Hakluyt and Purchas, in Thomas Harriot's *Briefe and True Report of the New Found Land of Virginia*, and others, we will trace an emerging American culture that is not yet "American."

SM 783. Major American Author. (M)

A seminar treating any one of the major American Writers. Past versions have focused on Melville, Whitman, Twain, James, Pound, Eliot, and others.

SM 785. (AFRC785) American Women Writers. (M)

This course is sometimes taught as an advanced survey of American women writers, but may also focus on a particular writer or group of writers, or on gender issues in American Literature and culture.

SM 788. Topics in American Poetry. (M)

An advanced seminar in American poetry. Specific emphasis varies with instructor.

SM 790. (COML790, COMM818, GRMN690, GSOC790) Recent Issues in Critical Theory. (M)

Course varies with instructor. Recent versions have been "Critical Theory: Legacies of the Frankfurt School" and "Auteurism and Artificiality in Film Studies".

SM 795. (COML795) Topics in Poetics. (M)

Topics in poetics will vary in its emphasis depending on the instructor.

SM 797. (COML791, CINE793) Topics in 20th-Century Culture. (M)

Usually focusing on non-fictional texts, this course varies in its emphasis depending on the instructor.

SM 799. (AFRC799, COML798) Topics in American Literature. (M)

An advanced topics course in American literature, with the curriculum fixed by the instructor. Recently offered with a focus on American Literature of Social Action and Social Vision.

800-Level For the Preparation of the Ph.D Field Exam and Dissertation Proposal**SM 850. Field List. (C)**

Students work with an adviser to focus the area of their dissertation research. They take an examination on the field in the Spring and develop a dissertation proposal.

Independent Study 998-999

998. Independent Study. (C) Limited to 1 c.u.

Open to students who apply to the graduate chair with a written study proposal approved by the advisor. The minimum requirement is a long paper. Limited to 1 CU.

999. Independent Reading. (C)

Open only to candidates who have completed two semesters of graduate work.

BIOSTATISTICS AND EPIDEMIOLOGY (MD) {EPID}**BIOSTATISTICS (BSTA)****509. Introduction to Epidemiology.****510. Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology. (A)** Proport.

The purpose of this course is to introduce students without a background in medicine and biology to the basic vocabulary and principles of human anatomy and physiology in preparation for collaborative research in biostatistics. The course will begin with an overview of basic human biochemistry, cell biology, and genetics. Later topics will focus on the major organ systems including circulation, digestion and excretion, neurophysiology, and reproduction. Major disease areas of research such as cancer and drug research will also be covered.

511. (EPID510) Introductory Epidemiology. (A) Norman.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of Instructor.

This course is a series of lectures and workshops, designed to teach basic principles of epidemiologic research design. The course provides an overview of the types of research questions that can be addressed by epidemiologic methods. Topics covered include: definitions of epidemiology; measures of disease frequency; measures of effect and association; epidemiologic study designs, both experimental and non-experimental; data collection methods; and an overview of analysis of epidemiologic studies.

620. (STAT430, STAT510) Probability I. (A) Morrison. Prerequisite(s): Two semesters of calculus (through multivariable calculus), linear algebra. This course is also offered in the Summer I session.

This course covers Elements of matrix algebra. Discrete and continuous random variables and their distributions. Moments and moment generating functions. Joint distributions. Functions and transformations of random variables. Law of large numbers and the central limit theorem. Point estimation: sufficiency, maximum likelihood, minimum variance, confidence intervals.

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621. (STAT432, STAT512) Statistical Inference I. (B) Faculty. Prerequisite(s): BSTA 620.

Statistical inference including estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis tests and non-parametric methods.

622. (STAT550) Statistical Inference II. (A) Brown. Prerequisite(s): BSTA 621.

Statistical inference including estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis tests and non-parametric methods.

630. Statistical Methods for Data Analysis I. (A) Shults and Putt.

Prerequisite(s): Multivariable calculus and linear algebra, BSTA 620 (may be taken concurrently).

This first course in statistical methods for data analysis is aimed at first year Biostatistics degree candidates. It focuses on the analysis of continuous data, and includes descriptive statistics, such as central tendencies, dispersion measures, shapes of a distribution, graphical

representations of distributions, transformations, and testing for goodness of fit for a distribution. Populations, samples, hypotheses of differences and equivalence, and errors will be defined. One and two sample t-tests, analysis of variance, correlation, as well as non-parametric tests and correlations will be covered.

Estimation, including confidence intervals, and robust methods will be discussed. The relationship between outcome variables and explanatory variables will be examined via regression analysis, including single linear regression, multiple regression, model fitting and testing, partial correlation, residuals, multicollinearity. Examples of medical and biologic data will be used throughout the course, and use of computer software demonstrated.

631. Statistical Methods and Data Analysis II. (B) Gimotty. Prerequisite(s): linear algebra, calculus, BSTA 630, BSTA 620, BSTA 621 (may be taken concurrently).

This is the second half of the methods sequence and focuses on categorical data and survival data. Topics in categorical data to be covered include defining rates, incidence and prevalence, the chi-squared test, Fisher's exact test and its extension, relative risk and odds-ratio, sensitivity, specificity, predictive values, logistic regression with goodness of fit tests, ROC curves, Mantel-Haenszel test, McNemar's test, the Poisson model, and the Kappa statistic. Survival analysis will include defining the survival curve, censoring, and the hazard function, the Kaplan-Meier estimate, Greenwood's formula and confidence bands, the log rank test, and Cox's proportional hazards regression models. Examples of medical and biologic

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data will be used throughout the course, and use of computer software demonstrated.

651. Introduction to Linear Models and Generalized Linear Models. (B)

Tu. Prerequisite(s): linear algebra, calculus, BSTA 630, BSTA 620, BSTA 621 (may be taken concurrently).

This course extends the content on linear models in BSTA 630 and BSTA 631 to more advanced concepts and applications of linear models. Topics include the matrix approach to linear models including regression and analysis of variance, general linear hypothesis, estimability, polynomial, piecewise, ridge, and weighted regression, regression and collinearity diagnostics, multiple comparisons, fitting strategies, simple experimental designs (block designs, split plot), random effects models, Best Linear Unbiased Prediction. In addition, generalized linear models will be introduced with emphasis on the binomial, logit and Poisson log-linear models. Applications of methods to example data sets will be emphasized.

690. Consulting Laboratory I. (C)

Faculty. Prerequisite(s): BSTA 630.

Participation in the consulting laboratory is a requirement for both the Master's and

Ph.D. degrees. This course covers general principles of statistical consulting and statistical consulting experience. There is training on statistical programming, preparation of reports, presentations, and the communication aspects of consulting. Each student will be expected to join one of several project teams consisting of faculty, research staff, and graduate student consultants; attend meetings along with the project team and associated investigators; participate in all or part of the design, management, analysis and reporting stages of a project; and gain valuable experience in working with actual research projects.

774. Statistical Methods for Evaluating Diagnostic Tests. (A)

Gimotty. Prerequisite(s): BSTA 510, BSTA 630, BSTA 631 or equivalent; permission of instructor.

This course will cover statistical methodology for evaluating diagnostic tests. The topics will include: estimation of ROC curves, comparing multiple diagnostic tests, developing diagnostic tests using predictive models, measurement error effects on diagnostic tests, random effects models for multi-reader studies, verification bias in disease classification, methods for time-dependent disease classifications, study design issues, related

software, and meta-analyses for diagnostic test data.

820. (STAT552) Statistical Inference III. (B) Faculty. Prerequisite(s): To be advised.

Statistical inference including estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis tests and non-parametric methods.

EPIDEMIOLOGY (EPID)

Contact the department for information on courses offered in Epidemiology.

545. Found Comm Oriented Research.

623. Applied Survival Analysis.

656. Research Methods in ID Epidemiology.

658. Gastroenterology EPI.

690. Ethical Issues In Clinical Research.

805. Practicum In Applied Clinical Research Methods.

FINANCE (WH) {FNCE}

100. (FNCE601) Corporate Finance. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 001, ECON 002, and MATH 104. Co-Requisites: ACCT 101, STAT 101.

This course provides an introduction to the theory, the methods, and the concerns of corporate finance. The concepts developed in FNCE 100 form the foundation for all elective finance courses. The main topics include: 1) the time value of money and capital budgeting techniques; 2) uncertainty and the trade-off between risk and return; 3) security market efficiency; 4) optimal capital structure, and 5) dividend policy decisions.

101. (FNCE602) Monetary Economics and the Global Economy. (C)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 001, ECON 002 and MATH 104. Students cannot receive credit for both FNCE 101 and ECON 102.

Wharton students are required to take FNCE 101.

This is an intermediate-level course in macroeconomics and the global economy, including topics in monetary and

international economics. The goal is to provide a unified framework for understanding macroeconomic events and policy, which govern the global economic environment of business. The course analyzes the determinants and behavior of employment, production, demand and profits; inflation, interest rates, asset prices, and wages; exchange rates and international flows of goods and assets; including the interaction of the real economy with monetary policy and the financial system. The analysis is applied to current events, both in the US and abroad.

103. Business Economics. (A)

FRESHMAN JOSEPH WHARTON HONORS SCHOLAR STUDENTS ONLY, Non-Honors students need permission.

The course covers introductory microeconomics and macroeconomics with particular attention given to global and long-run growth issues. The microeconomic portion introduces the discipline and fundamental tools of economics. It proceeds to study the workings of a price system and theories of consumer and firm decision-making. It further analyzes particular market structures characterized by perfect and

imperfect competition, reviews the strengths and weaknesses of a market economy, and considers the government's role in correcting market failures and promoting competition. The macroeconomic portion studies the domestic and international forces that govern the determination of the aggregate level of economic activity, and pays particular attention to the determinants of long-run economic growth and stabilization policies used to dampen business cycles. The course concludes with global issues including the determinants of trade, trade policy, capital mobility, international financial instability, and international economic integration and the extent of globalization.

203. (FNCE726) Advanced Corporate Finance. (C) Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100, FNCE 101.

The objective of this course is to study the major decision-making areas of managerial finance and some selected topics in financial theory. The course reviews the theory and empirical evidence related to the investment and financing policies of the firm and attempts to develop decision-making ability in these areas. This course serves as a complement and supplement to

FNCE 100. Some areas of financial management not covered in FNCE 100 are covered in FNCE 203. These may include leasing, mergers and acquisitions, corporate reorganizations, financial planning and working capital management, and some other selected topics. Other areas that are covered in FNCE 100 are covered more in depth and more rigorously in FNCE 203. These include investment decision making under uncertainty, cost of capital, capital structure, pricing of selected financial instruments and corporate liabilities, and dividend policy.

205. (FNCE720) Investment Management. (C) Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100, FNCE 101, STAT 101-102.

This course is designed to acquaint the student with the concepts of portfolio analysis in the general area of institutional investment management. The course discusses principles for managing financial assets. These principles apply, for example, to managing corporate pension funds, bank-administered trusts, and other institutional funds. Students will learn how to establish appropriate investment objectives, develop optimal portfolio strategies, estimate risk-return tradeoffs, and evaluate investment performance. Many of the latest quantitative approaches are discussed.

206. (FNCE717) Financial Derivatives. (C) Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100, FNCE 101, STAT 101-102. The prerequisites cannot be taken concurrently.

The purpose of this course is to provide the student with the necessary skills to value and to employ options, futures, and related financial contracts. In order to provide a useful treatment of these topics in an environment that is changing rather rapidly, it is necessary to stress the fundamentals and to explore the topics at a technical level. The topics that will be covered include the valuation of futures contracts on stock indices, on commodities and Treasury instruments; the valuation of options; empirical evidence; strategies with respect to these assets; dynamic asset allocation strategies, of which portfolio insurance is an example; swaps; and the use (and misuse) of derivatives in the context of corporate applications. One-third of the course will be devoted to futures, a third to options, and a third to their applications. Many of the applications will be sprinkled along with the coverage of futures and options.

207. (FNCE728) Corporate Valuation. (C) Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100, FNCE 101, and STAT 101-102 (Financial accounting, ACCT 201, recommended).

The focus of this course is on the valuation of companies. Topics discussed include discounted cash flow techniques and valuation using alternative valuation techniques such as price multiples. Emphasis is on developing the required information for valuation from financial statements and other information sources.

208. (FNCE731) International Corporate Finance. (A) Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100, FNCE 101.

Analyzes financial problems corporations face that result from operating in an international environment. Major topics covered are corporate strategy and the decision to invest abroad, forecasting exchange rates, international portfolio diversification, managing exchange risk, taxation issues, cost of capital and financial structure in the multinational firm, and sources of financing.

209. (REAL209) Real Estate Investment: Analysis and Financing. (C) Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100.

This course provides a broad introduction to real estate with a focus on financing issues. Basic project evaluation, financing strategies, and capital markets issues related to real estate are covered. No prior knowledge of the industry is required, but students are expected to rapidly acquire a working knowledge of real estate markets.

215. (FNCE724, REAL724, REAL945) Urban Real Estate Economics. (C) Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100-101.

Applies microeconomic theory to the real estate demand and supply and location decisions of households and firms and to related policy areas, including urban renewal, zoning, property taxation, and racial segregation.

219. (FNCE719) International Financial Markets. (C) Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100, FNCE 101, STAT 101.

This course focuses on international financial markets and exchange rates. Topics include pricing in the foreign currency and Eurocurrency markets, use of forward exchange for hedging, short-term returns and market efficiency in the international money markets, foreign currency options, international capital asset pricing, pricing of foreign currency bonds, currency swaps, Eurocurrency syndicated loans, foreign currency financing and exposure management.

220. (FNCE732) International Banking. (A) Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100, FNCE 101.

This course focuses on international financial institutions and international banking activities. We will examine how current and historical events are reshaping the industry. We will focus on the basic analytics of managing a bank's exposure to liquidity, credit, market and country risk. In addition, we will consider how to evaluate and compare the risk exposures and performance of individual banks. Throughout the semester we will discuss public policy issues such as international debt crises and regulation.

230. (BPUB230, ECON237, REAL230) Urban Fiscal Policy. (A) Prerequisite(s): FNCE 101.

A detailed examination of the financing of local governments, suburbs, and center cities within the metropolitan economy.

235. (FNCE725) Fixed Income Securities. (C) Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100, FNCE 101.

FNCE 235 is a rigorous study of fixed income securities, including default-free bonds, floating rate notes, and corporate bonds. Closely related financial instruments such as forwards and futures on fixed income securities, bond options, and interest rate swaps are also examined. In addition to analyzing specific types of fixed income securities, there will be an examination of the tools used in bond portfolio management.

238. (FNCE738) Funding Investments. (C) Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100, FNCE 101.

This course examines the available corporate securities that firms can use to finance investment. The course will focus on: (1) the design of these securities (Why do bonds have embedded options? What is the role of preferred stock?); (2) the issuing process for these securities (What do investment banks do? Is the underwriting process important for the cost of capital?); (3) the pricing of these securities (How are credit risk in bonds and loans priced?) The securities covered include corporate and junk bonds, bank loans, common and preferred equity, commercial paper, securitization, as well as some recent innovations. Other topics include: the role of embedded options in corporate bonds; the role of bank and loan covenants; the function of bond rating agencies; exchange offers; prepackaged bankruptcies; bankruptcy in Chapter 11; workouts; debtor-in-possession financing; and pricing credit risk. The course is designed to be

complementary to Advanced Corporate Finance and Fixed Income Securities.

239. Behavioral Finance. (C)

Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100, FNCE 101.
Recommended: FNCE 203.

There is an abundance of evidence suggesting that the standard economic paradigm - rational agents in an efficient market - does not adequately describe behavior in financial markets. In this course, we will survey the evidence and use psychology to guide alternative theories of financial markets. Along the way, we will address the standard argument that smart, profit-seeking agents can correct any distortions caused by irrational investors. Further, we will examine more closely the preferences and trading decisions of individual investors. We will argue that their systematic biases can aggregate into observed market inefficiencies. The second half of the course extends the analysis to corporate decision making. We then explore the evidence for both views in the context of capital structure, investment, dividend, and merger decisions.

250. (FNCE750) Venture Capital and the Finance of Innovation. (C)

Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100, FNCE 101.

This course covers the finance of technological innovation, with a focus on the valuation tools useful in the venture capital industry. These tools include the "venture capital method," comparables analysis, discounted cash flow analysis, Monte Carlo simulation, contingent-claims analysis, decision trees, and real options. The primary audience for this course is finance majors interested in careers in venture capital or in R&D-intensive companies in health care or information technology.

251. (FNCE751) The Finance of Buyouts and Acquisitions.

Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100, FNCE 101.

The focus of this course is on buying (or acquiring controlling stakes in) firms. The main topics to be covered are mergers and friendly acquisitions, hostile takeovers and buyouts. Using case studies, the course surveys the drivers of success in the transactions. While issues regarding motive and strategy will be discussed, financial theory would be the main lens used to view these control acquiring transactions. The objective is two fold: (1) Develop a concept and translate that idea into a proposal through deal design; and (2) analyze to form opinions about proposed deals. The course should be of interest to students interested in pursuing careers as private equity investors, advisors in

investment banking and corporate managers that deal with these issues. This course will be demanding and assumes familiarity with valuation analysis.

SM 399. (FNCE890) Supervised Study in Finance. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Senior standing, 3.4 grade point average, and permission of a Finance Department standing faculty member.

Integrates the work of the various courses and familiarizes the student with the tools and techniques of research.

411. (FNCE011) Monetary Economics. (C)

Faculty.

911. Financial Economics. (A)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 681 or ECON 701, Matrix Algebra, and Calculus.

The objective of this course is to undertake a rigorous study of the theoretical foundations of modern financial economics. The course will cover the central themes of modern finance including individual investment decisions under uncertainty, stochastic dominance, mean variance theory, capital market equilibrium and asset valuation, arbitrage pricing theory, option pricing, and incomplete markets, and the potential application of these themes. Upon completion of this course, students should acquire a clear understanding of the major theoretical results concerning individuals' consumption and portfolio decisions under uncertainty and their implications for the valuation of securities.

912. Financial Institutions. (B)

Prerequisite(s): ECON 898, STAT 510 or FNCE 911.

This course provides students with an overview of the basic contributions in the modern theory of corporate finance and financial institutions. The course is methodology oriented in that students are required to master necessary technical tools for each topic. The topics covered may include capital structure, distribution policy, financial intermediation, incomplete financial contracting, initial and seasoned public offerings, market for corporate control, product market corporate finance interactions, corporate reorganization and bankruptcy, financing in imperfect markets, security design under adverse selection and moral hazard, and some selected topics.

921. Introduction to Empirical Methods in Finance. (B)

Prerequisite(s): FNCE 911 (can be taken concurrently), STAT 510 and 511 or equivalent.

This course is an introduction to empirical methods commonly employed in finance. It provides the background for FNCE 934, Empirical Research in Finance. The course is organized around empirical papers with an emphasis on econometric methods. A heavy reliance will be placed on analysis of financial data.

922. Continuous-Time Financial Economics. (A)

Prerequisite(s): FNCE 911, ECON 701, ECON 703. (Graduate level knowledge of analysis and statistics is highly recommended but not required).

This course covers some advanced material on the theory of financial markets developed over the last two decades. The emphasis is on dynamic asset pricing and consumption choices in a continuous time setting. The articles discussed include many classical papers in the field as well as some of the most recent developments. The lectures will emphasize the concepts and technical tools needed to understand the articles.

923. Financial Economics Under Imperfect Information. (M)

Prerequisite(s): FNCE 922.

General equilibrium and rational expectations. Foundations of the theory of information. Learning from prices in rational expectations equilibrium models. Moral hazard, adverse selection and signalling. Bidding theories.

924. Intertemporal Macroeconomics and Finance. (B)

Prerequisite(s): FNCE 911.

This is a doctoral level course on macroeconomics, with special emphasis on intertemporal choice under uncertainty and topics related to finance. Topics include: optimal consumption and saving, the stochastic growth model, q-theory of investment, (incomplete) risk sharing and asset pricing. The course will cover and apply techniques, including dynamic programming, to solve dynamic optimization problems under uncertainty. Numerical solution methods are also discussed.

925. Topics In Asset Pricing. (C)

This course will analyze several aspects of liquidity. Mostly, it will concentrate on liquidity as an asset's property of being traded quickly and at low cost, but the notion of availability of cash will also be studied. Particular attention will be devoted

to exogenous transaction costs, asymmetric information and search frictions as determinants of asset liquidity and, consequently, price. We will also look at liquidity risk, institutional features arising as response to liquidity problems, and financing constraints. The course will concentrate on theoretical models, but the empirical literature will be referred to throughout.

932. Corporate Finance. (A)

Prerequisite(s): FNCE 911, FNCE 921, or permission of instructor.

Advanced theory and empirical investigations: financial decisions of the firm, dividends, capital structure, mergers and takeovers.

933. International Finance. (M)

Prerequisite(s): FNCE 911 (FNCE 922 recommended).

This course provides an understanding of current academic research in the areas of international finance and international macroeconomics. Students will learn the tools for conducting research in this field.

934. Empirical Research in Finance. (A)

Prerequisite(s): FNCE 911 and FNCE 921.

Rigorous treatment of current empirical research in finance. Applications of multivariate and nonlinear methods. Intertemporal and multifactor pricing models. Conditional distributions. Temporal dependence in asset returns.

937. Applied Quantitative Methods in Finance. (A)

Prerequisite(s): FNCE 911. Finance 937 uses numerical tools to address a variety of issues in finance. The course has two main objectives. First, it seeks to provide the students with useful quantitative tools to understand and produce frontier research in finance. Second, it applies these tools to advanced topics in both corporate finance and asset pricing. A special emphasis is placed on new and recent research.

939. Behavioral Finance. (C)

Prerequisite(s): FNCE 911.

There is an abundance of evidence suggesting that the standard economic paradigm-rational agents in an efficient

market-does not adequately describe behavior in financial markets. In this course, we will survey the evidence and use psychology to guide alternative theories of financial markets with an eye towards identifying frontiers and opportunities for new research. Along the way, we will address the standard argument that arbitrage will eliminate any distortions caused by irrational investors. Further, we will examine more closely the preferences and trading decisions of individual investors. We will argue that their systematic biases can aggregate into observed market inefficiencies. The second half of the course extends the analysis to corporate decision making. We present the two themes of behavioral corporate finance: rational managers exploiting financial market inefficiencies and managerial decision-making biases. We then explore the evidence for both view in the context of capital structure, investment, dividend, and merger decisions. We emphasize the importance of differentiating the behavioral approach from information models and other more traditional methodology.

FINE ARTS (FA) {FNAR}

SM 002. Freshman Seminar: In pursuit of Originality. (B) Fierlinger.

The purpose of this seminar is to familiarize freshmen with the intellectual pursuit of creativity. Through lectures, followed by a period of class discussions on the topic of the day and a visual diary, the student's mind will begin to understand art's serious place in society and how the pursuit of creating original art is an inherited, natural desire, programmed within our genes.

The need to become keen observers of nature will be stressed, from the brain down to the molecular level, back to the mind's own will power and out to the vast, surrounding universe permeated with infinite mysteries, which we can begin to comprehend once we maintain an open mind and allow ourselves to experience awe and humility. The ancient role of an artist is to hold witness, each in her and his way, to nature's meaning.

Each student will be required to take notes of their impressions and imaginations and these should be in both written and pictorial form. An effort to pursue originality is the key. By the end of the semester, each student should have a unique "book" comprised of their

interpretation of ideas, freshly received from the entire class. (Benjamin Franklin Scholar Seminar)

SM 009. Syntax of Art Writing. (C) Copeland.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but emphasis throughout is upon the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

SM 061. (CINE061, FNAR661) Film/Video I. (C) Buck/Hironaka/Van Cleve/Reynolds.

This class offers film and video production as a means of personal expression. Students will be assisted in translating ideas into movies. Super-8 and/or digital video equipment will be provided; students must provide film stock, processing and/or video tapes.

SM 062. (CINE062, FNAR662) Film/Video II. (C)

Buck/Reynolds/Hironaka. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 061.

Film/Video II is a hands-on course in super 8mm and/or digital video movie making in which each student plans and creates three short productions. Techniques learned in FNAR 061 will be refined while exploring the role of sound and aesthetics in the filmmaking/video process. Auditors not permitted.

SM 063. (CINE063, FNAR663, FOLK063) Documentary Video. (A)

Heriza. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 061.

A digital video course stressing concept development and the exploration of contemporary aesthetics of the digital realm, specifically in relation to the documentary form. Building on camera, sound and editing skills acquired in Film/Video I and II, students will produce a portfolio of short videos and one longer project over the course of the semester. Set assignments continue to investigate the formal qualities of image-making, the grammar of the moving image and advanced sound production issues within the documentary context.

SM 064. (CINE064, FNAR664) Interactive Video. (B) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 062.

This course explores the concepts and technologies behind non-linear storytelling through mediums like DVD's and the world wide web. Students will learn to make interactive DVD videos as a form of expression and explore the possibilities of streaming videomaking.

SM 065. (CINE065, FNAR665) Cinema Production. (C) Hironaka.

This course focuses on the practices and theory of producing narrative based cinema. Members of the course will become the film crew and produce a short digital film. Workshops on producing, directing, lighting, camera, sound and editing will build skills necessary for the hands-on production shoots. Visiting lecturers will critically discuss the individual roles of production in the context of the history of film.

123. (FNAR523) Drawing I. (D)

Lachman/Murphy/Tileston/Dubinskis/Curr an/Staff/Mattai/Estell.

This course integrates formal issues, technical skill and content in basic drawing. Investigative work is from observation. Drawing from ideas and the imagination will also be explored using a wide variety of materials (such as graphite, charcoal, conte, ink) and methods (continuous tone, subtraction, etc.) It is appropriate for beginners and those with modest experience.

124. (FNAR524) Drawing II. (C)

Schneider/Curran. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 123.

A continuation of FNAR 123. Drawing II expands upon drawing fundamentals and leads the student into a facility with materials and methods, and into drawing as an objective not solely a means.

142. (FNAR542) 3-D Design. (C)

Vidnovic.

Students will make work that draws from and interacts with the three-dimensional world we live in. Formal strategies will explore principles of organization. Planar construction, modeling and assemblage methods will be used for investigations spanning from bas-relief to environmental art. This is a "learn by doing" process with no prerequisites.

145. (FNAR545) Sculpture I: Materials and Techniques. (C)

Doering.

Students will develop facility with conceptual and visual 3-dimensional forms by applying plastic media and subtraction, addition and fabrication techniques with hand and power tools.

146. (FNAR546) Sculpture II. (B)

Doering. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 145.

Sculpture II builds on the skills and concepts acquired in Sculpture I and challenges the student with concept directed projects.

SM 201. (SWRK510, URBS410, URBS510) Urban Community and the Arts: Research and Policy. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern.

This course will explore methods for examining the role that arts and cultural activities play in urban communities and its implications for urban policy. The course will focus on: 1) examining theories of culture's social impact and how they might be used to formulate research; 2) methods for conducting research on arts and culture; and 3) how cultural research is relevant for various spheres of urban policy, including community development, urban economies and the needs of children and youth. The major project for the course will require students to collaborate with community resources in studying the connection of theory, research, and policy. Note: This course may not be counted as a required studio towards the Fine Arts major or minor.

211. (FNAR511) Color. (C) Lachman.

The color class is a one semester exploration of color action and interaction, its history and its contemporary paradigms and applications. Studio work includes both "laboratory" studies and improvisatory exercises and uses colored papers, gouache, light and related materials.

222. (FNAR622, URBS222) The Big Picture: Mural Arts in Philadelphia. (C) Golden/Walinsky.

The history and practice of the contemporary mural movement couples step by step analysis of the process of designing with painting a mural. In addition students will learn to see mural art as a tool for social change. This course combines theory with practice. Students will design and paint a large outdoor mural in West Philadelphia in collaboration with Philadelphia high school students and community groups. The instructor Jane

Golden is the founder and Director of the Philadelphia Mural Arts Program.

225. (FNAR525) Advanced Problems in Drawing. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 124.

Advanced Problems in Drawing explores drawing both as a means for generating ideas and as its own rich medium of expression. The class will explore ideas about space and abstraction, working from both observation and other sources. Students will be exposed to various strategies for working serially and be encouraged to make connections to work they have developed in other media. The class will address drawing in color, mixed media and an expanded range of format and drawing papers.

SM 226. (FNAR626, URBS226) The Photography of Urban Place. (A)

Sorlien. This course may not be used as an elective studio for the Fine Arts Major or Minor.

This is a non-studio course in the photography of buildings, streetscapes, and cities. It is designed for photographers interested in the built environment as subject matter, as well as for architecture and planning students. We will hone practical skills in perspective control, lighting, and photographic interpretation of space, so that photographers, architects and planners can better photograph precedents and their own projects, and better evaluate the use of professional architectural photography for promotion and education.

Anyone who owns a digital or film camera (including point-and-shoot) is qualified; no darkroom or Photoshop experience needed. Professional view camera techniques will be covered at a basic level.

The course will consist equally of slide lectures, discussions, and location shooting at Philadelphia residential, commercial, and industrial sites. Student images (digital or traditional) will be transferred to PowerPoint for class critique. Readings and discussions may range into issues of architectural and urban planning theory and philosophy that affect the interpretation of the built environment and how its image is perceived. Both documentary and fine art approaches will be covered.

231. (FNAR531) Painting I. (C)

Schneider/Curran/Jacobson/Staff/Murphy/Moore/Tileston. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 123.

Painting I is an introduction to oil painting. The course will provide an integrated approach to formal issues, content and

technical means. Students work from direct observation with still life, landscape and the figure. Students will leave the class with a basic knowledge of materials, and with a repertoire of techniques and methods. This course is appropriate for beginners and individuals with some painting background.

232. (FNAR532) Painting II. (M) Tileston/Curran. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 231.

This course focuses on the further development of techniques in painting and the refinement of individual style. Students will work from still life, landscape and the nude model as well as personal resources. Emphasis is placed on the process of painting.

233. (FNAR633) Digital Illustration. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 123 and FNAR 264.

A course designed to expose students to the diverse techniques and approaches used in creating digital illustration for print publication. Course assignments will include two-dimensional animation storyboard rendering, figure illustration, technical diagram illustration, photographic retouching and enhancing. Digital applications will include morphing with layers, surface cloning, three-dimensional modeling and spatial transformation of scenes and objects. Students completing this course will possess the capability to design and plan creatively and skillfully execute finished artwork.

234. (FNAR634) Web Design. (C) Cooper. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 264.

A course designed to introduce the student to web presentation, theory, techniques and current software applications, including Adobe Photoshop, Macromedia Dreamweaver and Macromedia Flash. Instruction will include web terminology, appropriate file protocoling, information architecture planning, menu-linking organization, communication strategies and www identity design. Upon completion of this course, students will possess a working knowledge of how to organize and design full web page content for interactive on-line user interfacing or control-group presentation.

235. (FNAR635) 3-D Computer Modeling/Digital Sculpture. (C) White. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 123 and FNAR 264.

Students will develop a facility with fundamental 3-dimensional design concepts through the application of both computer graphics visualization and physical construction. The course will offer

students a technical understanding of Polygonal and Spline based modeling, alternative and standard methods of 3-D input/output, and will cover regulations for creating models that will function properly for animation, video games and CMC/laser output.

236. (FNAR536) Digital Figure Modeling I. (C) White/Frazure. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 235. Recommended FNAR 243 or FNAR 280.

3D computer figure modeling is a course which will emphasize the modeling of the human figure on the computer. Students will be studying anatomy as it relates to an understanding of the human bone and muscle structure. This understanding will be implemented in constructing models which could be used for still images, medical illustrations, animation, computer games, 3D output and motion capture.

SM 238. (FNAR538) Open Book. (A) Hyland.

"Open Book" will focus on visual communication of information. It will address two methods of inquiry and the corresponding means of visual representation: the objective, well structured research of facts and images, and the creative process of their subjective evaluation and restatement. Students will propose a topic based on their area of interest and engage in a focused, semester-long exploration, which they will present in the form of a designed and printed book. (Benjamin Franklin Scholar Seminar)

241. (FNAR541) Hand-Drawn Computer Animation. (A) Fierlinger. Prerequisite(s): FNAR-123 and FNAR-264 or Permission of Instructor.

The student will learn to conceptualize and produce animation design ideas with an eye on the possibility of making the art of animation a future career. The student will be introduced to the workings of hand-drawn digital 2d animation design using a Wacom tablet and software Mirage, specializing in this type of production. Emphasis will be placed on: 1) the development of drawing skills particularly related to the creation of paperless animation in a quick and effortless style; 2) the finesse of representing a sense of drama and motion within a single frame; 3) storytelling skills fulfilling a mission of urgency and purposefulness; 4) the pursuit of originality in a world where almost everything has already been done- or so it seems; and 5) passion!- for the sense of responsibility to serve others; to follow direction and honor deadlines without compromising one's drive for creative

independence. Students are required to buy their own Wacom Intuos2 pens.

243. (FNAR543) Figure Sculpture I. (C) Doering.

An introduction of modeling the human figure in clay. Students will work from the live model, acquainting themselves with issues of basic anatomy, form and function, and clay modeling. No previous experience is required; drawing experience a plus; attendance and effort are mandatory.

244. (FNAR544) Figure Sculpture II. (C) Doering. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 243.

A focused study of the human figure for students who have already taken Figure Sculpture I. Figure Sculpture II offers students students a chance to refine their modeling skills, to appropriately enhance their use of anatomy, and to experiment with scale. Full fluency in basic human functional anatomy is expected upon enrollment.

251. (FNAR551) Printmaking: Intaglio. (C) Neff/Staff. Lab Fee \$25.

Students will have the opportunity to explore the idea of reproducibility, process and experimentation. Zinc and Copper etching, as well as non-acid processes will be covered. Demonstrations involve processes as basic as drypoint and line etching to more advanced skills such as spit bite and multiple plate color printing. A good introduction to the arts for students with little or no experience; this course will provide a foundation on which to build, combining direct skills like drawing and painting with conceptualization, visualization, planning and professionalism. Though offering much technical information, the focus of the class will be image making and idea development. Students will be challenged to pursue themes personally important while completing smaller projects designed to master techniques.

252. (FNAR552) Printmaking, Relief/Screen Printing. (C) Neff/Staff. Lab Fee \$25.

This course will explore the possibilities of the more direct and graphic printmaking methods: relief and screen printing. Demonstrations will be offered in linoleum and wood block printing, monotypes, collagraphs, multi-block color printing, stencil and photo silkscreen. Experimentation with materials, techniques and the definition of "printing" is strongly encouraged. Students will have the opportunity to explore the idea of reproducibility, process and play.

257. (FNAR557) Printmaking: Mixed Media. (C) Neff. Lab fee of \$25. required.

This course will concentrate on expanding your imagery in print media. A wide variety of print techniques will be covered such as monoprinting, multi-plate color printing, photo-based intaglio, lithography and screenprinting. Techniques will be addressed as they serve the needs of your ideas rather than as a set technical procedure. Through individual consultation, scheduled class critiques, field trips, guest artists, and collaborative projects, attention will be given to your work in and out of printmaking so that the technical and conceptual strengths of print media can serve as a worthwhile adjunct to your overall work. Independent work outside of class is expected and printmaking experience is highly recommended.

260. (FNAR560) Beginning Ceramics: Handbuilding. (C) Maeshima/Courtney. Lab Fee \$80.

This class is designed to give students a foundation of basic skills needed to express ideas creatively in clay. Assignments will combine learning different approaches to art/sculpture making with clay forming and finishing techniques. Coil building, slab construction, pinching and tile making will be learned. Students will become familiar with basic glaze and slip surface treatments. The firing process will also be covered. Issues in historical and contemporary ceramics will be discussed. Instruction will center around demonstration, slide presentations, individual and group critiques.

261. (FNAR561) Clay Wheel Throwing I. (C)

Courtney/Maeshima/Cordell/Greenheck. Lab Fee \$80.

The purpose of this beginning level ceramics class is to learn the skills needed to use the potter's wheel as a tool for object making. Traditional ceramic techniques such as centering the clay, pulling walls and trimming pots will be a focus. A variety of glazing and slip decoration methods will be covered. Slide discussions, field trips and readings will supplement the studio work.

262. (FNAR548) Mosaics. (C) Cordell. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 260. Lab Fee \$80.

This class will introduce students to a variety of techniques and approaches used in creating mosaics. Students will learn the history of this ancient method of pictorial rendering and will gain appreciation for contemporary applications of mosaic in both utilitarian and fine art contexts. Various

methods of making, glazing and firing tiles will be taught, enabling students to design and produce their own series of works. Readings, slide presentations and field trips will complement hands-on experience.

263. (FNAR563) Clay Wheel Throwing II. (C) Courtney/Maeshima. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 261. Lab Fee \$80.

Students will continue to develop the technical skills involved in the wheel throwing process. Using the wheel as a tool to make sculptural as well as functional objects will also be explored. Focus will be placed on students' creative and technical development.

264. (FNAR636) Digital Design Foundations. (C)

Hyland/Coviello/Comberg/Churchman/Cooper.

This course explores the elements and principles of design and composition. It is an introduction to the intentional organization of traditional and digital image-making. Emphasis will be placed on understanding compositional relationships through experimentation, iteration and critique. Students will create imagery using hand skills and the software programs Adobe Illustrator, Photoshop, and InDesign.

266. (FNAR566) Graphic Design. (C) Comberg/Hyland/Churchman.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 264.

Graphic Design encompasses many forms of visual communication that are disseminated in print, on screen and in the environment. In every design, the meaningful use of text and/or image is what communicates a message to an intended audience. Through a series of different projects, students will gain an understanding of visual problem-solving concepts. Professional design software will be used.

267. (CINE261, FNAR567) Computer Animation. (C) Mosley/Goldstein.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 123 and FNAR 264.

Through a series of studio projects, this course will focus on 2D and 3D computer animation. Emphasis is placed on time-based design and storytelling by developing new sensitivities to movement, cinematography, editing, sound, color, and lighting. Compositing software covered in the course will be used to combine 2D graphics, 3D animation, and sound. Recommended materials: Wacom Pen

268. (CINE262, FNAR568) Interactive Multimedia. (B) Mosley. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 264 and FNAR 141.

Interactive multimedia design in art, education, entertainment, and business has extended from the primitive state of CD-ROMS, and Laserdiscs, to the web, public interactive installations, and applications for hand-held computers. Through a series of studio projects, this course will focus on sound design, animation and graphic interface design for interactivity. Authoring and editing applications will be introduced including Flash and Pro Tools. Recommended materials: Wacom Pen

269. (FNAR569) Typography. (B)

Hyland/Churchman. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 264.

The study and practice of typography spans the history of individual letterforms through the typesetting of full texts. It is a complete immersion into type as an integral part of visual communication. Typesetting conventions and variables including legibility, readability, texture, color and hierarchy will be stressed, as well as a form for organizing information and expressing visual ideas. Studio work will include collecting and analyzing type, designing an original typeface, researching type history and experimenting with typographic forms.

270. (FNAR570) Graphic Design Practicum. (B) Churchman.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 266 or FNAR 269.

Practicum provides a real world experience for students interested in solving design problems for non-profit and community organizations. The studio works with two clients each semester, and previous projects have included print design, web design, interpretive signage and exhibit interactives. All projects are real and will result in a portfolio-ready finished product. Students will participate in a full design experience including design, client interaction, presentations, production, and project management. In addition, students will take field trips, meet professionals and go on studio visits.

SM 271. (FNAR571) Photography I. (C)

Rodewald/Martinez/Rockhill/Jacobsohn/McMahon/Bryant/Wahl. Lab Fee \$50.

Beginning students learn how to use their cameras and light meters. They are taught the basics of black and white film developing and printing in the darkroom. Assignments are given dealing with basic technical and aesthetic photographic problems such as composition, light and form.

SM 272. (FNAR572) Photography II. (C) Rodewald/McMahon/Sligh.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 271. Lab Fee \$50.

The intermediate class addresses the aesthetics of picture making and a higher level of technical development. Assignments are given that enable students to experience as many different ideas and methods as possible.

SM 274. (FNAR574) Portrait Photography. (C) Wahl. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 271. Lab Fee \$50.

The objective of this class is to explore the many ways of interpretive photographic portraiture. An awareness of historical perspective, technical developments, physiognomy and proxemics will be discussed in order to gain a better understanding of the context of photographic portraiture. Natural and artificial lighting demonstrations will be presented to illustrate the importance of their relationship to the interpretive portrait. Any photographic medium (film - black and white or color - or digital) will be accepted, providing the skill and quality are apparent. There will be an assignment given each week at the beginning of each class and prints/CD's will be due the following week. The final project will be an extended portrait project of your choice.

SM 275. (FNAR583) Color Photography I. (C)

Woodin/Rodewald/Jacobsohn.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 271. Lab Fee \$50.

In this course students will begin to incorporate color into their technical and aesthetic photographic arsenal. How film reacts to light and records color, how color influences the meaning of an image, and the development of a personal color sense will be explored through a series of assignments ranging from portrait to documentary to constructed photography. Students will then focus on one series of thematically linked images. This final project will be developed with an eye toward publication, e.g., a book proposal, an exhibition and/or commercial portfolio.

SM 277. (FNAR584) Visual Diary. (B) Young. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 271. Lab Fee \$50.

The Visual Diary, "Self as Subject", uses photography and words to explore and describe the identity of a person and the relationships formed with others and the world around them. By understanding the meaning of symbols, and using journals, family history and collective consciousness, the student will see how to better represent feelings and emotions, by breaking through facades. While

autobiographical photography uses the self as subject, the actual form it takes is varied and open.

SM 278. (FNAR578) Photojournalism. (C) Bryant. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 271. Lab Fee \$50.

This is an introductory course in photjournalism with a major emphasis on developing a thoughtful approach toward seeing and making of meaningful photographs that communicate with readers. We will look critically at documentary and news photographs from the past and present. Through weekly shooting assignments, students will be exposed to the demands placed on working journalists.

SM 279. (FNAR679) Large Format Photography & Studio Lighting. (A) Wahl. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 271. Lab Fee \$50.

The large format camera is the most versatile and widely used camera for fine art, architectural and commercial photography. This course will introduce the student to the basic and advanced operations of the camera. The class will also explore the use of artificial lighting in a studio environment. Recommended for Fine Arts and Architecture students.

280. (FNAR580) Figure Drawing I. (C) Martenson.

Students work directly from the nude model and focus on its articulation through an understanding of anatomical structure and function. Students will investigate a broad variety of drawing techniques and materials. The model will be used as the sole element in composition and as a contextualized element.

281. (FNAR581) Figure Drawing II. (C) Martenson. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 280.

Figure Drawing II is an advanced class designed to further develop the student's skill and facility. Content issues will be explored through individualized projects concentrating on the human form and expanded media applications.

SM 282. (FNAR582) Advanced Topics In Photography: Photo-based Installations Work. (A) Martinez. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 271. Lab Fee \$50.

The course will stimulate students to create photography-based works of art that break from traditional practices to venture into exploring the various methods and materials of installation, public works, and/or assemblage. The class will be working on a group effort, various collaborative projects, and on individual

installations. In creating these installation works students will not only be encouraged to cross disciplines (for example, to incorporate aspects of drawing or sculpture into their projects), but to also make work for specific sites in and around campus. Technical demonstrations for this course include: mural printing, various transfer processes, alternative darkroom techniques, use of hand-applied light sensitive liquid emulsions, etc.

SM 287. (FNAR587) Color Photography II. (C) Rodewald. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 275 (FNAR 583) Color Photography I. Lab Fee \$50.

Advanced course builds on Color Photography I. Techniques in chemistry and chemical variation, found and created color, and the relationship between color and content will be addressed.

289. (CINE263, FNAR589) Mixed Media Animation. (B) Mosley. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 123 and FNAR 264.

This animation course fuses hands-on studio drawing, modeling, and cinematic processes with digital tools. Real world techniques such as stop-motion, claymation, hand-drawn and multi-plane animation will be practiced in the studio. Other techniques, such as keyframe animation, editing and blue-screen composition compositing will be practiced in the digital labs. Both production teams and individuals will create short mixed-media animations in form, material and time.

333. (FNAR533) Painting III. (C) Tileston/Dubinkis/Moore. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 232.

Advanced Painting, open media.

334. (FNAR534) Painting IV. (B) Dubinkis/Moore/Tileston. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 333.

Advanced painting, open media.

SM 340. (FNAR640) Digital Photography. (C) Wahl. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 271. Lab fee of \$50 required.

Understanding the tools of digital photography and how to use them is a necessity for visual artists. This course will cover the critical techniques of digital capture, film scanning, image processing, color management, color correction and output options. Harnessing new technologies for personal expression will be encouraged. Students will be required to have their own digital camera for this course.

SM 341. (FNAR641) Architecture, Landscape and Cities: Large Format Photography. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 271. Lab Fee \$50.

The emphasis of this course is on the usage and practical applications of the large format camera and how it records and interprets architecture and landscapes. The course is directed to photographers, architects, landscape artists and historic preservationists. The skills acquired will give students a practical application to ideas learned in conceptual classes. Topics covered will include: using the camera outdoors; framing; perspective and vantage point; filters and lighting sources. Lectures and presentations on architectural photographers as well as field trips to noted local sites will also be included.

362. (FNAR564) Clay: II. (B) Courtney. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 260 OR FNAR 261. Lab Fee \$80.

The purpose of this class is to expand the student's knowledge of ceramic processes. Handbuilding techniques such as coil building and slab construction will be reviewed as well as the potter's wheel. A greater emphasis will be placed on glaze chemistry, surface, and the firing process. Students will gain a broader knowledge of both electric and gas kiln firing processes. Exploring local clay institutions, such as the Clay Studio in Old City Philadelphia and the Moravian Tile Works in Doylestown will introduce students to the local ceramic resources that have played a significant role in the history of American ceramics. Raku firing, how to make two and three part slip cast molds, printmaking and ceramics and the introduction of the computer into the art making process can be expected.

370. (FNAR670) Advanced Graphic Design. (A) Churchman. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 266 and FNAR 269 or Permission of Instructor.

This course will explore advanced commercial, public and personal forms of visual communication. Emphasis will be placed on creative problem solving with consideration for audience. Discussion of design history, current ideology and future design applications will inform individual student projects. Work generated in this studio can be used to build a portfolio.

399. Independent Study. (C)

Prerequisite(s): See Department for section number. A minimum three-page proposal must be submitted and approved by both the Instructor and the Undergraduate Director.

SM 488. Senior Seminar and Project. (A) Moore/Hyland/Schneider/Jacobson. Fine Arts Majors only.

Using the skills and education thus far acquired at Penn, the student will design and present a project reflecting a personal investigation in the visual arts. The instructor will guide students in readings on contemporary critical issues relevant to the student's research. The resulting work will be presented in an exhibition during the spring semester that will be evaluated by the seminar participants and the instructor. Media is open.

SM 489. Senior Seminar and Project. (B) Moore/Hyland/Schneider/Jacobson. Continuation of FNAR488 culminating in an exhibition.

490. (FNAR590) Collage/Montage. (B) Jacobson. Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates must have completed FNAR 211.

This is a studio seminar on the art of collage/montage as it has developed in the 20th century. The course will emphasize compositional construction, based upon the use of these media.

501. Graduate Studio I. (A) Adkins/Moore/Jacobson/Martinez.

First year studio for MFA students exploring advanced discipline in painting, sculpture, printmaking, photography.

502. Graduate Studio II. (B) Moore/Jacobson/Adkins/Martinez.

Second year studio for MFA students exploring advanced discipline in painting, sculpture, printmaking, photography.

511. (FNAR211) Color. (C) Lachman.

The color class is a one semester exploration of color action and interaction, its history and its contemporary paradigms and applications. Studio work includes both "laboratory" studies and improvisatory exercises and uses colored papers, gouache, light and related materials.

523. (FNAR123) Drawing I. (C) Curran/Lachman/Murphy/Tileston/Dubinsk is/Staff/Mattai/Estell.

This course integrates formal issues, technical skill and content in basic drawing. Investigative work is from observation. Drawing from ideas and the imagination will also be explored using a wide variety of materials (such as graphite, charcoal, conte, ink) and methods (continuous tone, subtraction, etc.) It is appropriate for beginners and those with modest experience.

524. (FNAR124) Drawing II. (C) Schneider/Curran. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 523. A continuation of FNAR 523.

Drawing II expands upon drawing fundamentals and leads the student into a facility with materials and methods, and into drawing as an objective not solely a means.

525. (FNAR225) Advanced Problems in Drawing. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 524.

Advanced Problems in Drawing explores drawing both as a means for generating ideas and as its own rich medium of expression. The class will explore ideas about space and abstraction, working from both observation and other sources. Students will be exposed to various strategies for working serially and be encouraged to make connections to work they have developed in other media. The class will address drawing in color, mixed media and an expanded range of format and drawing papers.

531. (FNAR231) Painting I. (C) Murphy/Schneider/Jacobson/Curran/Staff/Tileston/Moore. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 523.

Painting I is an introduction to oil painting. The course will provide an integrated approach to formal issues, content and technical means. Students work from direct observation with still life, landscape and the figure. Students will leave the class with a basic knowledge of materials and with a repertoire of techniques and methods. This course is appropriate for beginners and individuals with some painting background.

532. (FNAR232) Painting II. (C) Tileston/Curran J. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 531.

This course focuses on the further development of techniques in painting and the refinement of individual style. Students will work from still life, landscape and the nude model as well as personal resources. Emphasis is placed on the process of painting.

533. (FNAR333) Painting III. (C) Tileston/Dubinskis/Moore. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 532.

Advanced Painting, open media.

534. (FNAR334) Painting IV. (B) Dubinskis/Moore/Tileston. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 533.

Advanced painting, open media.

536. (FNAR236) Digital Figure Modeling I. (C) White. Prerequisite(s): FNAR-635. Recommended FNAR-543 or FNAR-580.

3D computer figure modeling is a course which will emphasize the modeling of the human figure on the computer. Students will be studying anatomy as it relates to an understanding of the human bone and muscle structure. This understanding will be implemented in constructing models which could be used for still images, medical illustrations, animation, computer games, 3D output and motion capture.

538. (FNAR238) Open Book. (A) Hyland.

"Open Book" will focus on visual communication of information. It will address two methods of inquiry and the corresponding means of visual representation: the objective, well structured research of facts and images, and the creative process of their subjective evaluation and restatement. Students will propose a topic based on their area of interest and engage in a focused, semester-long exploration, which they will present in the form of a designed and printed book.

SM 539. Visual Communications and Presentation. (B) Churchman/McDonald.

This seminar will introduce the concept of visual communication and the elements of graphic design along with methods for preparing professional portfolios and presentations. Students will develop sensitivity to visual communication through studying content choices, typeface selection, image quality, text and image integration, visual hierarchies and structural systems. The seminar will also address important aspects of professional presentation for students preparing to enter the marketplace. Photoshop, Illustrator and InDesign will be the tools used to construct presentation packages, and each student using their own work, will develop a message for targeting their work to a specific audience. The emphasis of the course will be to understand the basics tenets of graphic design and to learn to implement them in the context of the students' own work.

Visual communication represents the way we see, process, and respond to information. At its best it is engaging and thought provoking, and at its worst it is misrepresentational or banal. We use visual communication to deliver content, promote awareness, encourage action, represent statistical information, sell products, assist wayfinding, and create novel experiences. The ability to deliver a

message visually that will be understood in an intended manner is at the core of designing for communication.

This seminar will develop sensitivity to visual communication through studying content choices, typeface selection, image quality, text and image integration, visual hierarchies and structural systems. It will also address important aspects of professional presentation for students preparing to enter the marketplace. Photoshop, Illustrator and InDesign will be the tools used to construct presentation packages, and each student using their own work, will develop a message for targeting their work to a specific audience. The emphasis of the course will be to understand the basic tenets of graphic design and to learn to implement them in the context of the students' own work.

541. (FNAR241) Hand-Drawn Computer Animation. (A) Fierlinger. Prerequisite(s): FNAR-523 and FNAR-636 or Permission of Instructor.

The student will learn to conceptualize and produce animation design ideas with an eye on the possibility of making the art of animation a future career. The student will be introduced to the workings of hand-drawn digital 2d animation design using a Wacom tablet and software Mirage, specializing in this type of production. Emphasis will be placed on: 1) the development of drawing skills particularly related to the creation of paperless animation in a quick and effortless style; 2) the finesse of representing a sense of drama and motion within a single frame; 3) storytelling skills fulfilling a mission of urgency and purposefulness; 4) the pursuit of originality in a world where almost everything has already been done- or so it seems; and 5) passion!- for the sense of responsibility to serve others; to follow direction and honor deadlines without compromising one's drive for creative independence. Students are required to buy their own Wacom Intuos2 pens.

542. (FNAR142) 3-D Design. (C) Vidnovic.

Students will make work that draws from and interacts with the three-dimensional world we live in. Formal strategies will explore principles of organization. Planar construction, modeling and assemblage methods will be used for investigations spanning from bas-relief to environmental art. This is a "learn by doing" process with no prerequisites.

543. (FNAR243) Figure Sculpture I. (C) Doering.

An introduction of modeling the human figure in clay. Students will work from the live model, acquainting themselves with issues of basic anatomy, form and function, and clay modeling. No previous experience is required; drawing experience a plus; attendance and effort are mandatory.

544. (FNAR244) Figure Sculpture II. (C) Doering. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 543.

545. (FNAR145) Sculpture I: Materials and Techniques. (C) Doering.

Students will develop facility with conceptual and visual 3-dimensional forms by applying plastic media and subtraction, addition and fabrication techniques with hand tools, power tools and welding equipment.

546. (FNAR146) Sculpture II. (B) Doering. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 545.

Sculpture II builds on the skills and concepts acquired in Sculpture I and challenges the student with concept directed projects.

548. (FNAR262) Mosaic Art. (C) Cordell. Lab Fee- \$80.

This class will introduce students to a variety of techniques and approaches used in creating mosaics. Students will learn the history of this ancient method of pictorial rendering and will gain appreciation for contemporary applications of mosaic in both utilitarian and fine art contexts. Various methods of making, glazing and firing tiles will be taught, enabling students to design and produce their own series of works. Readings, slide presentations and field trips will complement hands-on experience.

551. (FNAR251) Printmaking: Intaglio. (C) Neff/Staff. Lab Fee \$25.

Students will have the opportunity to explore the idea of reproducibility, process and experimentation. Zinc and Copper etching, as well as non-acid processes will be covered. Demonstrations involve processes as basic as drypoint and line etching to more advanced skills such as spit bite and multiple plate color printing. A good introduction to the arts for students with little or no experience; this course will provide a foundation on which to build, combining direct skills like drawing and painting with conceptualization, visualization, planning and professionalism. Though offering much technical information, the focus of the class will be image making and idea development. Students will be challenged

to pursue themes personally important while completing smaller projects designed to master techniques.

552. (FNAR252) Printmaking: Relief/Screen Printing. (C) Neff/Staff. Lab Fee \$25.

This course will explore the possibilities of the more direct and graphic printmaking methods: relief and screen printing. Demonstrations will be offered in linoleum and wood block printing, monotypes, collagraphs, multi-block color printing, stencil and photo silkscreen.

Experimentation with materials, techniques and the definition of "printing" is strongly encouraged. Students will have the opportunity to explore the idea of reproducibility, process and play.

554. Graduate Printmaking I. (G) Staff. Lab Fee \$25.

This course will cover the traditional print processes while offering a chance to develop visual skills. The processes covered in class will include monoprinting (one of a kind prints), relief printing and a variety of etching techniques.

Demonstrations will be offered to introduce more advanced processes like lithography and silkscreening. This class is an excellent introduction to the visual arts because the though process as well as the development of the image can be recorded.

555. Graduate Printmaking II. (C) Staff. Lab Fee \$25.

This course involves exploration in a variety of processes such as etching, screen-printing and lithography, photo screen printing and color printing, and continues the exploration of the traditional intaglio process as well as experimental mono-print and collograph. The essence of printmaking is the surprise element inherent in the process. Students are encouraged to experiment and seek the unexpected and, at the same time, to find one's own artistic issues and direction. The course is structured with individualized instruction and criticism in the use of the studio and allows both openness and freedom to the student. The goal is to expand and increase the depth of one's own facility for artistic expression. The class will include both undergraduate and graduate students.

557. (FNAR257) Printmaking: Mixed Media. (C) Neff. Lab fee of \$25.

This course will concentrate on expanding your imagery in print media. A wide variety of print techniques will be covered such as monoprinting, multi-plate color printing, photo-based intaglio, lithography

and screenprinting. Techniques will be addressed as they serve the needs of your ideas rather than as a set technical procedure. Through individual consultation, scheduled class critiques, field trips, guest artists, and collaborative projects, attention will be given to your work in and out of printmaking so that the technical and conceptual strengths of print media can serve as a worthwhile adjunct to your overall work. Independent work outside of class is expected and printmaking experience is highly recommended.

560. (FNAR260) Beginning Ceramics: Handbuilding. (C) Maeshima/Courtney. Lab Fee \$80.

This class is designed to give students a foundation of basic skills needed to express ideas creatively in clay. Assignments will combine learning different approaches to art/sculpture making with clay forming and finishing techniques. Coil building, slab construction, pinching and tile making will be learned. Students will become familiar with basic glaze and slip surface treatments. The firing process will also be covered. Issues in historical and contemporary ceramics will be discussed. Instruction will center around demonstration, slide presentations, individual and group critiques.

561. (FNAR261) Clay Wheel Throwing I. (C)

Courtney/Maeshima/Greenheck/Cordell. Lab Fee \$80.

The purpose of this beginning level ceramics class is to learn the skills needed to use the potters wheel as a tool for object making. Traditional ceramic techniques such as centering the clay, pulling walls and trimming pots will be a focus. A variety of glazing and slip decoration methods will be covered. Slide discussions, field trips and readings will supplement the studio work.

563. (FNAR263) Clay Wheel Throwing II. (C) Maeshima/Courtney.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 561. Lab Fee \$80.

Students will continue to develop the technical skills involved in the wheel throwing process. Using the wheel as a tool to make sculptural as well as functional objects will also be explored. Focus will be placed on the students creative and technical development.

564. (FNAR362) Clay II. (B) Courtney.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 560 or 561. Lab Fee \$80.

The purpose of this class is to expand students knowledge of ceramic processes.

Hand building techniques such as coil building and slab construction will be reviewed as well as the potter's wheel. A greater emphasis will be placed on glaze chemistry, surface, and the firing process. Students will gain a broader knowledge of both electric and gas kiln firing processes. Exploring local clay institutions, such as the Clay Studio in Old City Philadelphia and the Moravian Tile Works in Doylestown will introduce students to the local ceramic resources that have played a significant role in the history of American ceramics. Raku firing, how to make two and three part slip cast molds, printmaking and ceramics and the introduction of the computer into the art making process can be expected.

566. (FNAR266) Graphic Design. (C)

Comberg/Hyland/Churchman.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 636.

Graphic Design encompasses many forms of visual communication that are disseminated in print, on screen and in the environment. In every design, the meaningful use of text and/or image is what communicates a message to an intended audience. Through a series of different projects, students will gain an understanding of visual problem-solving concepts. Professional design software will be used.

567. (CINE261, FNAR267) Computer Animation. (C) Mosley/Goldstein.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 523 and FNAR 636.

Through a series of studio projects, this course will focus on 2D and 3D computer animation. Emphasis is placed on time-based design and storytelling by developing new sensitivities to movement, cinematography, editing, sound, color, and lighting. Compositing software covered in the course will be used to combine 2D graphics, 3D animation, and sound. Recommended materials: Wacom Pen

568. (CINE262, FNAR268) Interactive Multimedia. (B) Mosley. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 636 and FNAR 541.

Interactive multimedia design in art, education, entertainment, and business has extended from the primitive state of CD-ROMS, and Laserdiscs, to the web, public interactive installations, and applications for hand-held computers. Through a series of studio projects, this course will focus on sound design, animation and graphic interface design for interactivity.

Authoring and editing applications will be introduced including Flash and Pro Tools. Recommended materials: Wacom Pen

569. (FNAR269) Typography. (B)

Hyland/Churchman. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 636.

The study and practice of typography spans the history of individual letterforms through the typesetting of full texts. It is a complete immersion into type as an integral part of visual communication. Typesetting conventions and variables including legibility, readability, texture, color and hierarchy will be stressed, as well as a form for organizing information and expressing visual ideas. Studio work will include collecting and analyzing type, designing an original typeface, researching type history and experimenting with typographic forms.

570. (FNAR270) Graphic Design Practicum. (B)

Churchman.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 566 or FNAR 636.

Practicum provides a real world experience for students interested in solving design problems for non-profit and community organizations. The studio works with two clients each semester, and previous projects have included print design, web design, interpretive signage and exhibit interactives. All projects are real and will result in a portfolio-ready finished product. Students will participate in a full design experience including design, client interaction, presentations, production, and project management. In addition, students will take field trips, meet professionals and go on studio visits.

SM 571. (FNAR271) Photography I. (C)

Rodewald/Martinez/Rockhill/Jacobsohn/McMahon/Bryant/Wahl. Lab Fee \$50.

Beginning students learn how to use their cameras and light meters. They are taught the basics of black and white film developing and printing in the darkroom. Assignments are given dealing with basic technical and aesthetic photographic problems such as composition, light and form.

SM 572. (FNAR272) Photography II. (C)

Rodewald/McMahon/Sligh.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 571. Lab Fee \$50.

The intermediate class addresses the aesthetics of picture making and a higher level of technical development. Assignments are given that enable the students to experience as many different ideas and methods as possible.

SM 574. (FNAR274) Portrait

Photography. (C) Wahl. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 571. Lab Fee \$50.

This class focuses on the human and its specific history. The emphasis will be on individual aesthetics dealing with the

elements of formal and informal portraiture on location and in the studio with both artificial and natural light. We will explore many different technical aspects. A variety of assignments will include photographing the nude in a studio setting.

SM 575. Graduate Drawing Seminar. (B)

Jacobson/Moore/Tileston/Staff.

This seminar examines the essential nature drawing has in an artist's process. Direct visual perception, self-referential mark making, the viability of space and understanding it, and drawing from one's own work are some of the drawing experiences encountered in the course. There are regular critiques and discussions based on the work and readings.

SM 576. Critical Issues Seminar. (C)

Tileston/Neff.

An investigation of the issues concerning visual artists by establishing the basis in Modernism and exploring the questions which concern artists today, such as abstraction and representation, post-modernism, appropriation, context, art and politics, race and gender and the student's relationship to these subjects.

SM 577. Significant Matters: Form Language in Visual Art. (C)

Jacobson.

Focusing on each student's independent studio pursuits, group critiques of works-in-progress will examine their development and the nature of their form-language. Relationships between image and idea, structure and concept as well as subject and meaning will be examined through discussion and two papers: a written preliminary "thesis" statement for their own work and a critique of other students' work including a record and summary of revisions in point of view over the course of the semester. All media areas welcome; weekly attendance required.

SM 578. (FNAR278) Photojournalism. (C)

Bryant. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 571.

Lab Fee \$50.

This is an introductory course in photjournalism with a major emphasis on developing a thoughtful approach toward seeing and making of meaningful photographs that communicate with readers. We will look critically at documentary and news photographs from the past and present. Through weekly shooting assignments, students will be exposed to the demands placed on working journalists.

579. Graduate Computer Seminar. (C)

Mosley.

The computer has become an indispensable tool for artists as they propose, create and document works. This seminar examines the integration of digital technologies within the tradition of fine art production and distribution, and also embraces theoretical issues instigated by emerging technologies. Class members will use the computer to draw, paint, manipulate images, edit video, and publish text for print or web.

580. (FNAR280) Figure Drawing I. (C)

Martenson.

Students work directly from the nude model and focus on its articulation through an understanding of anatomical structure and function. Students will investigate a broad variety of drawing techniques and materials. The model will be used as the sole element in composition and as a contextualized element.

581. (FNAR281) Figure Drawing II. (C)

Martenson. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 580.

Figure Drawing II is an advanced class designed to further develop the student's skill and facility. Content issues will be explored through individualized projects concentrating on the human form and expanded media applications.

SM 582. (FNAR282) Advanced Topics in Photography: Photo-based Installation Works. (A)

Martinez.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 571. Lab Fee \$50.

The course will stimulate students to create photography-based works of art that break from traditional practices to venture into exploring the various methods and materials of installation, public works, and/or assemblage. The class will be working on a group effort, various collaborative projects, and on individual installations. In creating these installation works students will not only be encouraged to cross disciplines (for example, to incorporate aspects of drawing or sculpture into their projects), but to also make work for specific sites in and around campus. Technical demonstrations for this course include: mural printing, various transfer processes, alternative darkroom techniques, use of hand-applied light sensitive liquid emulsions, etc.

SM 583. (FNAR275) Color Photography I. (C)

Rodewald/Jacobsohn. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 571. Lab Fee \$50.

In this course students will begin to incorporate color into their technical and aesthetic photographic arsenal. How film

reacts to light and records color, how color influences the meaning of an image, and the development of a personal color sense will be explored through a series of assignments ranging from portrait to documentary to constructed photography. Students will then focus on one series of thematically linked images. This final project will be developed with an eye toward publication, e.g., a book proposal, an exhibition and/or commercial portfolio.

SM 584. (FNAR277) Photo III: Visual Diary. (B) Young. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 571. Lab Fee \$50.

The Visual Diary "Self as Subject", uses photography and words to explore and describe the identity of a person and the relationships formed with others and the world around them. By understanding the meaning of symbols, and using journals, family history and the collective consciousness, the student will see how to better represent feelings and emotions, by breaking through facades. While autobiographical photography uses the self as subject, the actual form it takes is varied and open.

SM 587. (FNAR287) Color Photography II. (C) Rodewald.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 583. Lab Fee \$50.

Advanced course builds on Color Photography I. Techniques in chemistry and chemical variation, found and created color, and the relationship between color and content will be addressed.

589. (CINE263, FNAR289) Mixed Media Animation. (B) Mosley.

Prerequisite(s): FNAR 523 and FNAR 636.

This animation course fuses hands-on studio drawing, modeling, and cinematic processes with digital tools. Real world techniques such as stop-motion, claymation, hand-drawn and multi-plane animation will be practiced in the studio. Other techniques, such as keyframe animation, editing and blue-screen composition compositing will be practiced in the digital labs. Both production teams and individuals will create short mixed-media animations in form, material and time.

590. (FNAR490) Collage/Montage. (B) Jacobson.

This is a studio seminar on the the art of collage/montage as it has developed in the 20th century. The course will emphasize compositional construction, based upon the use of these media.

SM 594. Graduate Photography Seminar. Martinez.

This seminar will examine contemporary issues in photography from the point of view of the practicing artist. Students will meet with visiting critics during the semester, the course will also include student presentations, weekly discussions and group critiques, visits to artists' studios and gallery and museum exhibitions. Texts for the seminar will be drawn from contemporary critical theory in art, philosophy, history and popular culture. Required for all graduate photographers.

SM 596. Graduate Sculpture Seminar. (C) Adkins.

This seminar will examine contemporary issues in sculpture from the point of view of the practicing artist. The course includes student presentations in weekly discussions and group critiques, visits to artists' studios and gallery and museum exhibitions, and meetings with visiting artists. Texts for the seminar will be drawn from contemporary critical theory in art, philosophy, history and popular culture. Required for all graduate sculptors. Highly recommended for multimedia students. Others admitted by permission of the instructor.

601. Graduate Studio III. (A)

Moore/Jacobson/Martinez/Adkins.

First year studio for MFA students exploring advanced discipline in painting/sculpture/printmaking/photography.

602. Graduate Painting Studio. (B)

Moore/Jacobson/Adkins/Martinez.

Second-year studio for MFA students exploring advanced discipline in painting, sculpture, printmaking, photography.

622. (FNAR222, URBS222) The Big Picture: Mural Arts in Philadelphia. (C) Golden/Walinsky.

The history and practice of the contemporary mural movement couples step by step analysis of the process of designing with painting a mural. In addition students will learn to see mural art as a tool for social change. This course combines theory with practice. Students will design and paint a large outdoor mural in West Philadelphia in collaboration with Philadelphia high school students and community groups. The instructor Jane Golden is the founder and Director of the Philadelphia Mural Arts Program.

633. (FNAR233) Digital Illustration. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 523 and FNAR 636.

A course designed to expose students to the diverse techniques and approaches used in creating digital illustration for print publication. Course assignments will include two-dimensional animation storyboard rendering, figure illustration, technical diagram illustration, photographic retouching and enhancing. Digital applications will include morphing with layers, surface cloning, three-dimensional modeling and spatial transformation of scenes and objects.

634. (FNAR234) Web Design. (C)

Cooper. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 636.

A course designed to introduce the student to web presentation, theory, techniques and current software applications, including Adobe Photoshop, Macromedia Dreamweaver and Macromedia Flash. Instruction will include web terminology, appropriate file protocolling, information architecture planning, menu-linking organization, communication strategies and www identity design. Upon completion of this course, students will possess a working knowledge of how to organize and design full web page content for interactive on-line user interfacing or control-group presentation.

635. (FNAR235) 3-D Computer Modeling/Digital Sculpture. (C)

White/Frazure. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 636.

Students will develop a facility with fundamental 3-dimensional design concepts through the application of both computer graphics visulization and physical construction. The course will offer students a technical understanding of Polygonal and Spline based modeling, alternative and standard methods of 3-D input/output, and will cover regulations for creating models that will function properly for animation, video games and CMC/laser output.

636. (FNAR264) Digital Design Foundations. (C)

Hyland/Coviello/Comberg/Churchman/Cooper.

This course explores the elements and principles of design and composition. It is an introduction to the intentional organization of traditional and digital image-making. Emphasis will be placed on understanding compositional relationships through experimentation, iteration and critique. Students will create imagery using hand skills and the software programs Adobe Illustrator, Photoshop, and InDesign.

SM 640. (FNAR340) Digital Photography. (C) Wahl. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 571.

Understanding the tools of digital photography and how to use them is a necessity for visual artists. This course will cover the critical techniques of digital capture, film scanning, image processing, color management, color correction and output options. Harnessing new technologies for personal expression will be encouraged. Students will be required to have their own digital camera for this course.

SM 641. (FNAR341) Architecture, Landscape and Cities: Large Format Photography. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 571. Lab Fee \$50.

The emphasis of this course is on the usage and practical applications of the large format camera and how it records and interprets architecture and landscapes. The course is directed to photographers, architects, landscape artists and historic preservationists. The skills acquired will give students a practical application to ideas learned in conceptual classes. Topics covered will include: using the camera outdoors; framing; perspective and vantage point; filters and lighting sources. Lectures and presentations on architectural photographers as well as field trips to noted local sites will also be included.

SM 661. (CINE061, FNAR061) Film/Video I. (C) Buck/Hironaka/Reynolds/Van Cleve.

SM 662. (CINE062, FNAR062) Film/Video II. (C) Buck/Hironaka. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 661.

Film/video II is a hands-on course in movie making in which each student plans and

creates three short productions. Techniques learned in FNAR 661 will be refined while exploring the role of sound and aesthetics in the filmmaking/video process. Auditors not permitted.

SM 663. (CINE063, FNAR063, FOLK563) Documentary Video. (A) Heriza. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 661 or FNAR 662.

A digital video course stressing concept development and the exploration of contemporary aesthetics of the digital realm, specifically in relation to the documentary form. Building on camera, sound and editing skills acquired in Film/Video I and II, students will produce a portfolio of short videos and one longer project over the course of the semester. Set assignments continue to investigate the formal qualities of image-making, the grammar of the moving image and advanced sound production issues within the documentary context.

SM 664. (CINE064, FNAR064) Interactive Video. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 662.

This course explores the concepts and technologies behind non-linear storytelling through mediums like DVD's and the world wide web. Students will learn to make interactive DVD videos as a form of expression and explore the possibilities of streaming videomaking.

SM 665. (CINE065, FNAR065) Cinema Production. (A) Mosley.

This course focuses on the practices and theory of producing narrative based cinema. Members of the course will become the film crew and produce a short digital film. Workshops on producing, directing, lighting, camera, sound and

editing will build skills necessary for the hands-on production shoots. Visiting lecturers will critically discuss the individual roles of production in the context of the history of film.

670. (FNAR370) Advanced Graphic Design. (A) Churchman. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 566 AND FNAR 569 or Permission of Instructor.

This course will explore advanced commercial, public and personal forms of visual communication. Emphasis will be placed on creative problem solving with consideration for audience. Discussion of design history, current ideology and future design applications will inform individual student projects. Work generated in this studio can be used to build a portfolio.

SM 679. (FNAR279) Large Format Photography & Studio Lighting. (A) Wahl. Prerequisite(s): FNAR 571. Lab Fee \$50.

The large format camera is the most versatile and widely used camera for fine art, architectural and commercial photography. This course will introduce the student to the basic and advanced operations of the camera. The class will also explore the use of artificial lighting in a studio environment. Recommended for Fine Arts and Architecture students.

999. Independent Study. Staff. Prerequisite(s): See Graduate Program Coordinator for section numbers. Hours and credits arranged.

FOLKLORE (AS) {FOLK}

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in Folklore. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

022. (AFRC050, AFST050, ANTH022, MUSC050) World Music and Cultures. (A) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Muller.

This course examines how we as consumers in the "Western" world engage with musical difference largely through the products of the global entertainment industry. We examine music cultures in contact in a variety of ways-- particularly as traditions in transformation. Students gain an understanding of traditional music as live, meaningful person-to-person music making, by examining the music in its original site of production, and then considering its transformation once it is removed, and recontextualized in a variety of ways. The purpose of the course is to

enable students to become informed and critical consumers of "World Music" by telling a series of stories about particular recordings made with, or using the music of, peoples culturally and geographically distant from the US. Students come to understand that not all music downloads containing music from unfamiliar places are the same, and that particular recordings may be embedded in intriguing and controversial narratives of production and consumption. At the very least, students should emerge from the class with a clear understanding that the production, distribution, and consumption of world music is rarely a neutral process.

SM 025. (HIST025, HSOC025, RELS116, STSC028) Western Science, Magic and Religion 1600 to the present. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kuklick.

Throughout human history, the relationships of science and religion, as well as of science and magic, have been complex and often surprising. This course will cover topics ranging from the links between magic and science in the seventeenth century to contemporary anti-science movements.

L/R 029. (RELS005, GSOC109) Women and Religion. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Staff.

Introduction to the role of women in major religious traditions, focusing on the relationship between religion and culture. Attention to views of women in sacred texts, and to recent feminist responses.

075. (AFRC077, MUSC075, GSOC075) Jazz: Style and History. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ramsey, Parberry. Open to all students.

Music 075 401 (Dr. Ramsey): Exploration of the family of musical idioms called jazz. Attention will be given to issues of style, to selected musicians, and to the social, cultural, and scholarly issues raised by its study. Music 075 601 (Professor Parberry): Development of jazz from the beginning of the 20th Century to present. Analysis of the stylistic flux of jazz, such as the progression from dance music to bebop and the emergence of the avant-garde and jazz rock. Attention will be given to both the artists who generated the changes and the cultural conditions that often provided the impetus.

SM 082. (GSOC082) Ritual In American Life. (M) Paxton. Freshman Seminar.

Starting with birth and working chronologically through a series of case studies, this course invites students to examine the centrality of rituals that celebrate the human lifecycle as well as overtly competitive sporting and political rituals. We will explore rituals that unfold at the local level as well as those that most Americans experience only via the media. Rituals under examination include birthday parties, Bat Mitzvahs, Halloween, Quinceaneras, Proms, graduations, rodeos, Homecomings, weddings, Greek initiations, beauty pageants, reunions, and funerals. Students will be encouraged to critically

examine their own ritual beliefs and practices and consider these and other theoretical questions: What is the status of ritual in post-industrial culture? What distinguishes popular culture from official ritual and secular from religious ritual? How do sociological variables such as race, class, gender, sexuality, and religion shape people's understanding of, and participation in, modern family life? How do contemporary rituals bond Americans at the local and/or national level? All students will be expected to conduct original research on a ritual of their own.

101. Introduction to Folklore. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Ben-Amos.

Far from being hidden or 'dying', folklore thrives in public and private spheres, both in everyday life and in extraordinary situations. This course will explore spaces, times, and groups in which folklore materials can be observed. Individual and communal creativity, as well as continuity and change will emerge as important concepts as we look at the ways in which people communicate with each other not only through narratives, proverbs, sermons, and jokes but also through displays of the body, of house and street, the exchange of food, and the performance of music and dance during festivals and processions. The incorporation of folklore in tourist attractions, school education programs, government projects, advertisement and museums calls for a re-examination of the values and meaning of folklore in contemporary society, especially in a world that is celebrating globalization and is concerned with multiculturalism and identity politics.

103. (COML103, HIST093, THAR103) Performing History. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. St. George.

From medieval processions to the Mummer's Parade, from military reenactments to Mardi Gras, communities do more than "write" or "read" history in order to feel its power and shape their futures. Drawing upon traditions in theater, spectacle, religion, and marketing, they also perform their history--by replaying particular characters, restaging pivotal events and sometimes even changing their outcomes--in order to test its relevance to contemporary life and to both mark and contest ritual points in the annual cycle. This course will explore diverse ways of "performing history" in different cultures, including royal passages, civic parades, historical reenactments, community festivals, and film.

106. (AFRC147, ANTH156, MUSC146) Studies in African-American Music. (C) Ramsey.

This course explores aspects of the origins, style development, aesthetic philosophies, historiography, and contemporary conventions of African-American musical traditions. Beginning with the African legacy, we situate the conceptual approaches of African American music within the larger African Diaspora. The course provides a foundation for the advanced study of the various strains of black musics to appear in the United States. Covering the 19th and 20th centuries, we explore the socio-political contexts and cultural imperatives of black music from a multidisciplinary perspective (musicology, ethnomusicology, linguistics, African-American literary criticism, cultural studies, history, anthropology). The range of genres, styles, idioms, and time periods include: the music of West and Central Africa, the music of colonial America, 19th century church and dance music, minstrelsy, music of the Harlem Renaissance, jazz, blues, gospel, hip-hop, and film music. Special attention is given to the ways in which black music generates "meaning" and to how the social energy circulating within black music articulates myriad issues about American identity at specific historical moments.

L/R 137. (SOC137) Sociology of Media and Popular Culture. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Grazian.

This course relies on a variety of sociological perspectives to examine the role of media and popular culture in everyday life, with a particular emphasis on the organization of the mass media industry, the relationship between cultural consumption and status, and the social significance of leisure activities from sports to shopping. Specific course topics will include the rise of tabloid TV talk shows; the marketing of Disney, Nike and Starbucks; the excessive media coverage of contemporary celebrities; the blurring of boundaries between news and entertainment; and the rise of new media technologies in the digital age.

L/R 145. (HIST146, HSOC145, STSC145) Comparative Medicine. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Feierman.

This course focuses on health and healing in the colonial and post-colonial world. We give special attention to local healing under condition of domination, to definitions of the body and the person in biomedicine and in non-European healing traditions, and to the epolitical and cultural place of medicine

in regions which have experienced colonial rule.

158. (AFRC158, LALS158, MUSC158) Musics of Latin America, the Caribbean, and Hispanics in the U.S. (M) Rommen.

This survey course considers Latin American musics within a broad cultural and historical framework. Latin American musical practices are explored by illustrating the many ways that aesthetics, ritual, communication, religion, and social structure are embodied in and contested through performance. These initial inquiries open onto an investigation of a range of theoretical concepts that become particularly pertinent in Latin American contexts—K-concepts such as post-colonialism, migration, ethnicity, and globalization. Throughout the course, we will listen to many different styles and repertoires of music and then work to understand them not only in relation to the readings that frame our discussions but also in relation to our own, North American contexts of music consumption and production.

L/R 200. (CLST200, COML200) Greek and Roman Mythology. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Struck.

Myths are traditional stories that have endured many years. Some of them have to do with events of great importance, such as the founding of a nation. Others tell the stories of great heroes and heroines and their exploits and courage in the face of adversity. Still others are simple tales about otherwise unremarkable people who get into trouble or do some great deed. What are we to make of all these tales, and why do people seem to like to hear them? This course will focus on the myths of ancient Greece and Rome, as well as a few contemporary American ones, as a way of exploring the nature of myth and the function it plays for individuals, societies, and nations. We will also pay some attention to the way the Greeks and Romans themselves understood their own myths. Are myths subtle codes that contain some universal truth? Are they a window on the deep recesses of a particular culture? Are they entertaining stories that people like to tell over and over? Are they a set of blinders that all of us wear, though we do not realize it? Investigate these questions through a variety of topics creation of the universe between gods and mortals, religion and family, sex, love, madness, and death.

L/R 201. (ANTH205, RELS205) American Folklore. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will examine American expressive culture through an exploration of narrative; music; dance; drama; public events; material arts and architecture; religion; medicine; politics; foodways; ways of speaking; and customs surround and celebrating work, leisure, childhood, family, aging, individually and community. In other words, we will be studying the 99% of American life that often goes unnoticed by other college courses! Special topics featured in 2004; tattooing, piercing, branding and other forms of contemporary body arts; UFO abduction as belief and legend; women's home altars; and the African-based North American religion called "voodoo.

203. (AFRC203, AFST213) Afro-American Folklore. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An overview of the major forms of expressive culture developed by Afro-Americans. The course focuses on the continuous development of black cultural expression from slavery to the present, emphasizing the socio-historical context in which they are to be understood and interpreted.

223. (RELS213) Folk Religion. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will emphasize religion as it is believed, practiced, and experienced in everyday life. Emphasis will be placed on Christian belief systems in Europe and America in historical and contemporary perspective. Among the topics to be discussed in 2005 will be stigmata, healing miracles of the saints, apparitions of the Virgin Mary, possession, exorcism, the near-death experience, the Rapture, Vodou, and contemporary Witchcraft.

229. (COML357) Myth in Society. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ben-Amos.

In this course we will explore the mythologies of selected peoples in the Ancient Near East, Africa, Asia, and Native North and South America and examine how the gods function in the life and belief of each society. The study of mythological texts will be accompanied, as much as possible, by illustrative slides that will show the images of these deities in art and ritual.

231. American Popular Culture. (M) Society Sector. All classes. Staff.

The course will explore the history and practice of popular culture and culture studies in the United States. We will begin by challenging the concepts of "folk," "mass" and "popular" as well as "American" and "culture." Furthermore, we will interrogate various media such as television, film, music, comics and popular romances to gain insights into the conditions for the reproduction of social relations. Through an analysis of audience response to performed or viewed events we will explore how and why people actively negotiate and interpret popular materials. This class will attempt to situate popular culture within a larger social, cultural and political framework. Some areas of popular culture we may investigate include MTV, talk shows, fashion, club cultures, rap and other musics, snaps, pro-wrestling, professional sports, Hollywood movies, advertising, McDonald's and there will be room to explore other areas students may find interesting. We will end by looking into the exportation of American popular culture and its reception, interpretation, adaptation and consumption around the world.

233. (AFST233) African Folklore. (M) Staff.

"Despite the overwhelming reality of economic decline; despite unimaginable poverty; despite wars, malnutrition, disease and political instability, African cultural productivity grows apace: popular literatures, oral narrative and poetry, dance, drama, and visual art all thrive."-- Kwame Anthony Appiah from *In My Father's House*

What role(s) does folklore play in the lives of Africans today? How has folklore adapted to the realities of contemporary, urban Africa? This course will investigate the continuation of traditional elements produced in diverse media and circumstances in a modern, largely urban, Africa. Although traditional African culture has been transformed and changed in the face of rapid urbanization and modernity, it continues to provide a means through which people enjoy themselves and comment on a wide range of issues affecting their lives. Issues such as identity, difference, and diversity; tradition and history; modernity and development; wealth and power; politics and political change; and gender relations.

240. (COML240) Fairy Tales. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.
Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An examination of the history and forms of the fairy tale (Marchen) as an oral narrative genre and as a literary construction. Topics covered include the history of collecting folktales in Europe and the United States; the issue of "authenticity" of the tales; and the importance of studying context and artistic performance in storytelling events. Issues of gender and sexuality in fairy tales--and of religious and supernatural beliefs evidenced in the tales will be a focus of the class. We will also discuss fairy tales as children's literature; illustrators of fairy tales from Arthur Rackham to Wanda Gag and Maurice Sendak; and the uses of images and plots from fairy tales in popular culture (including Disney's films) and in tourism, advertising, and marketing.

241. (COML193, ENGL099) Great Story Collections. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Azzolina.

This course is intended for those with no prior background in folklore or knowledge of various cultures. Texts range in age from the first century to the twentieth, and geographically from the Middle East to Europe to the United States. Each collection displays various techniques of collecting folk materials and making them concrete. Each in its own way also raises different issues of genre, legitimacy, canon formation, cultural values and context.

259. (AFRC258, ANTH227, LALS258, MUSC258) Caribbean Music & Diaspora. (M) Rommen.

This survey course considers Caribbean musics within a broad and historical framework. Caribbean musical practices are explored by illustrating the many ways that aesthetics, ritual, communication, religion, and social structure are embodied in and contested through performance. These initial inquiries open onto an investigation of a range of theoretical concepts that become particularly pertinent in Caribbean contexts <-concepts such as post-colonialism, migration, ethnicity, hybridity, syncretism, and globalization. Each of these concepts, moreover, will be explored with a view toward understanding its connections to the central analytical paradigm of the course <- diaspora. Throughout the course, we will listen to many different styles and repertoires of music, ranging from calypso to jankanoo, from rumba to merengue, and from dancehall to zouk. We will then work to

understand them not only in relation to the readings that frame our discussions but also in relations to our own North-American contexts of music consumption and production.

270. (GSOC270) Folklore and Sexuality. (M) Azzolina.

Sexuality is not only a biological act or fact, it also has a creative and aesthetic element. This course examines the folklore elements of sexuality and includes historical readings such as the Bible and the Decameron as well as a contemporary look at topics such as body art and clothing choice. A field-based paper will be required and a final examination will be given on class discussions and readings.

280. (COML283, JWST260, NELC258, RELS221) Jewish Folklore. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ben-Amos.

The Jews are among the few nations and ethnic groups whose oral tradition occurs in literary and religious texts dating back more than two thousand years. This tradition changed and diversified over the years in terms of the migrations of Jews into different countries and the historical, social, and cultural changes that these countries underwent. The course attempts to capture the historical and ethnic diversity of Jewish folklore in a variety of oral literary forms. A basic book of Hasidic legends from the 18th century will serve as a key text to explore problems in Jewish folklore relating to both earlier and later periods.

299. Independent Study. (C) Staff.
Directed study at the sophomore level.

SM 310. (AFRC308, RELS310, URBS310) Religious Diversity in America: West Philadelphia. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Matter.

In the 1950's America seemed to be a land of "Protestant, Catholic, and Jew." Now it is clearly also a land of Muslims and Hindus, Buddhists and Taoists, Rastafarians and Neo-pagans and many more religious groups. This course will focus upon a variety of topics: religious diversity in West Philadelphia, Philadelphia and beyond; the politics of religious diversity; religion in American schools and cities; and conflicts and cooperation among diverse religious groups.

SM 321. (ANTH321, URBS327) Exploring Local Memory and Tradition. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hufford, M.

In this ethnography-based service learning course we explore the integral role of traditional verbal and material arts in the lives of elderly men and woman in Philadelphia communities and neighborhoods. We begin with theories of culture, community, and identity found in the literature of folklore, anthropology and gerontology, and move from there into historic and ethnographic overviews of relevance to the community we will be working with. We then explore approaches to fieldwork and ethnography, with special attention to techniques of participant observation, interviewing, interpretation, and the ethical dimensions of fieldwork. Applying these methods students develop a research and writing project that serves the needs of a collaborating Philadelphia community. Students gain critical thinking skills from the readings, discussion and weekly writing assignments, while learning the complexities of communicating across culture difference. The fieldwork component for the Spring of 2006 focuses on the verbal arts and storytelling tradition of a community of Liberian elders who meet at a senior center in West Philadelphia. Working with elderly Liberian refugees to create a collection of their traditional tales and life histories. Students will learn to apply ethnographic and oral historical skills and perspectives.

323. (HIST323) Material Life in America, 1600-1800. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. St. George.

This course will explore the history of America's use and fascination with material goods between 1600 and 1860. We will examine such issues as the transfer of European traditions of material culture to the New World, the creation of American creolized forms, the impact of reformers in the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries, and the development of regional landscapes. Thematic issues will include consumerism, objects as symbolic communication and metaphor, and the complementary issues of archaeology and history of art in material culture study.

SM 369. (HSOC369, STSC359) Introduction Complementary and Alternative Medicine. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will present the study of health traditions in the field of folklore and folklife. It is designed to explore the value of this approach to disciplines and individuals as they simultaneously bear upon all human experience with, communication about, and understanding of illness, disease and healing.

399. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

Directed study at the junior level.

406. (RELS406) Folklore and the Supernatural. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Some beliefs in the supernatural have not diminished appreciably in modern cultures, in spite of many predictions that they would do so. This course will examine traditional beliefs about supernatural beings, supernatural realms, and humans who interact with these, as well as the historical development of Western ideas of "the supernatural" itself.

436. (URBS436) Urban Folklore. (M) Staff.

Cities are unique places with neighborhood tales and hidden folk art, and reflect intricate variations in cultural activities. This course will examine a sampling of this city's ethnic arts, as well as the face to face communication within the intersections of city societies. It will involve weekly local field observations and will be of use to anyone studying human interaction, creative process, or urban ethnography.

SM 485. (COML385, EALC255, THAR485) Japanese Theatre. (B)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kano.

Japan has one of the richest and most varied theatrical traditions in the world. In this course, we will examine Japanese theater in historical and comparative contexts. The readings and discussions will cover all areas of the theatrical experience (script, acting, stage design, costumes, music, audience). Audio-visual material will be used whenever appropriate and possible. The class will be conducted in English, with all English materials.

499. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

Directed study at the senior level.

SM 500. (ANTH500) Proseminar in Folklore. (A) Staff.

The shifting definition of folklore as a subject has allowed for the dynamic development of a field that has never been content with narrow disciplinary territory. The course endeavors to provide an entry into the breadth of folkloric expression--told, performed, enacted, believed, or made. We will also study the sociopolitical and intellectual ground on which the study of folklore has been positioned over roughly the last two hundred years. Readings and class discussions will clarify how scholars today conceptualize "expressive culture," exemplify earlier ways of organizing and analyzing the material, and explore the linkage between available technological recording tools and the shape of folklore documentation and analysis. (required course for graduate students in folklore; open to others with instructor's permission)

SM 502. (ANTH506, GSOC502) Fieldwork Theory and Practice. (C)

Hufford, M.

This graduate seminar explores the theory and practice of folkloristic ethnography, with a focus on sites in West Philadelphia. Through reading and exercises in ethnographic observation and writing, students consider the nature of the ethnographic encounter, its social functions and civic possibilities, and the writings, archives, films, recordings and community events that form its outcomes. Historical and contemporary reading provide an overview of ethnography as it has emerged in the social sciences over the past century, while attention to the techniques and technologies in fieldnotes, sound and video recording, photography, archiving, and sensing will develop students' skills as ethnographic scholars, writers, and community activists. Undergraduates may enroll with permission.

SM 503. (ANTH503, COML512, ENGL503) Issues in Folklore Theory. (C)

Abrahams. An introduction to folklore for graduate students, concentrating upon certain key issues in the theory and history of the discipline.

"Fieldwork" is the term folklorists and scholars in related fields use to describe the process by which they arrive at their discipline's subject matter. This includes everything from the pragmatic issues of collecting and documenting materials to the complex relations involved when people study people. Readings, short writing assignments, and class discussions will probe this spectrum of concerns

comprehensively. Brief exercises are planned to experience different aspects of fieldwork. On this background of theory and practice, students will work toward designing a fieldwork based project and draft a funding proposal.

SM 510. (RELS507) Ethnography of Belief. (A) Hufford, D.

This course will examine traditional systems of supernatural belief with an emphasis on the role of personal experience in their development and maintenance. The course will focus on the subject of belief generally conceived of as being "folk" in some sense (e.g., beliefs in ghosts), but will not exclude a consideration of popular and academic beliefs where appropriate (e.g., popular beliefs about UFO's and theological doctrines of the immortality of the soul). The course will be multidisciplinary in scope. This course serves as an introduction to folk belief systems and is open to qualified undergraduate students.

SM 512. (RELS503) Spirituality, Religion and Health: Ethical, Cultural and Medical Issues. (M) Hufford, D.

Although many have attributed modern medicine's success to its liberation from the ancient association of healing with religion, recent research has shown that spirituality (the personal aspect of the sacred) and religion (the institutional forms of spiritual belief and practice) are powerful influences in health decision-making and that most American patients want spiritual matters discussed with their medical care. Additional research has documented effects of spiritual belief and religious practice on physical and mental health, ranging from general effects of religiosity on overall health and longevity to double-blind studies of intercessory prayer. At the same time critics argue that the research is flawed and that clinical involvement in religious matters is unethical. This topic, once marginal, now appears in the pages of major medical journals and has drawn the attention of the National Institutes of Health. This course will examine a variety of spiritual traditions in relation to health, including major world religions and those groups with highly specific health teachings such as Jehovah's Witnesses, Christian Science and shamanic traditions. Competing points of view will be considered in ethical, medical and cultural terms.

514. (HSSC514, RELS519) Human Diversity and the Cultures of Medicine. (M) Hufford, D.

Over the past decade there has been a growing awareness of the importance of such basic aspects of human diversity as culture, (religion, language), ethnicity, economic status, gender, age and disability in health care as in other areas of life. This course will deal with (1) the social and cultural foundations of health care in the modern world and (2) the ways that diversity affects and is affected by health care. Because simplistic views of diversity reinforce stereotypes, the course necessarily recognizes that each individual belongs to more than one group -- each person has a cultural background, a gender, an age, may have one or more disabilities, and so forth. And even within groups, the experiences and needs of each individual are unique. For example, there is no such person as "the African-American patient" or "the female patient." Proper attention to diversity can enhance both cultural and individually appropriate care for all persons. By dealing with these political, social and cultural aspects of diversity and health care, this course will introduce students to complex and basic issues of social construction ranging from cultural dimensions of medical ethics to the importance of differing health traditions (from folk medicine to foodways to such beliefs as the idea that AIDS is a genocidal government conspiracy).

SM 518. (HSPV528) American Vernacular Architecture. (C)
Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition.
Class of 2009 & prior only. St. George.

This course explores the form and development of America's built landscape - its houses, farm buildings, churches, factories, and fields -- as a source of information on folk history, vernacular culture, and architectural practice.

SM 521. (ANTH521) Culture and Psychology: Identity, Self and Culture. (M) Hammarberg.

Psychological implications of differences in human experience arising from distinctive cultural patterns of mankind considered with reference to a variety of problems.

527. (ANTH547, EDUC547, URBS547) Anthropology and Education. (M)

An introduction to the intent, approach, and contribution of anthropology to the study of socialization and schooling in cross-cultural perspective. Education is examined in traditional, colonial, and complex industrial societies.

SM 531. (COML560, NELC684) Prose Narrative. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ben-Amos.

The topics of discussion in the course are the following: the nature of narrative, narrative taxonomy and terminology, performance in storytelling events, the transformation of historical experience into narrative, the construction of symbolic reality, the psycho-social interpretation of folktales, the search for minimal units, the historic-geographic method in folktale studies, the folktale in history and the history of folktale research.

SM 532. (COML529, NELC682) Proverb, Riddle and Speech Metaphor. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ben-Amos.

Through readings and collaborative projects this working seminar will explore the place of metaphor in the genres of proverb and riddle and examine their position in oral communication in traditional and modern societies. Critical readings of former definitions and models of riddles and metaphors will enable students to obtain a comprehensive perspective of these genres that will synthesize functional, structural, metaphoric, and rhetoric theories.

SM 533. (HSSC533, RELS505) Folk and Unorthodox Health Systems. (B) Hufford, D.

In 1997 42% of Americans used "complementary & alternative medicine" (CAM) at least once and spent over \$20 billion out of pocket in the process. Since 1993 the National Institutes of Health have had an office, now a national center, devoted to CAM. Very few of the CAM practices getting headlines today are new, and many are very old. A debate rages in medical circles over whether the growing interest in CAM is a blessing or a curse. And patients are largely on their own in making decisions about herbs, energy healing, body work or spiritual practices for health. This course offers students the opportunity to critically examine representative alternative/folk health beliefs and practices and their cultural position in American society. The philosophical and theoretical premises behind these health systems will be analyzed and compared to the premises of conventional, Western medicine and to one another. This will include a description and discussions of current models for understanding health behavior.

535. (EDUC550) Children's Folklore. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will examine the play, games, and oral lore of childhood cross culturally with an emphasis on both the uniqueness of children's traditional communication, and its similarities with the culture in which it is found. Classical study of children's lore genres, the complex analysis of play in live performance, and the history of children's folklore research will be discussed. The course will emphasize student field work and the recording of children's folklore in different contexts, and may be of interest to those working in education, psychology, sociology, social welfare, and anthropology.

541. Academic Writing and Research Design in the Arts and Sciences. (M) Rabberman.

Have you ever noticed that scholars in different academic disciplines seem to speak different languages? Have you wondered how scholars put together a plan for their research, explain their findings, and organize and write their papers? This class is designed to introduce MLA students and other advanced students to the research and writing conventions used by scholars in the arts and sciences. With attention to disciplines in the humanities, social sciences, and sciences, we will identify and explore some of the theories, sources, language, and qualitative and quantitative methodologies that scholars use as they conduct original research in their fields. Throughout the class, we'll also discuss writing conventions across the arts and sciences, with special attention to the structure of argument; the use of evidence; voice and style in both traditional academic writing and more innovative forms of writing; and documentation conventions. Students will develop an original research project through incremental writing assignments, and will write a formal research proposal (15-20 pages), which can be used as their Capstone proposal if they wish.

SM 543. (ANTH543) Ethnographic Writing. (M) Rabberman, Theophano.

Ethnographic research has brought anthropologists and folklorists, sociologists and oral historians face to face with some compelling challenges as they describe specific social and cultural groups to a variety of audiences: insiders and outsiders, academics and lay audiences. Attempting to be both scientific and humanistic, ethnography has been accused of being neither. How can ethnographers best understand their impact on the groups they

study, and the impact of their research on their own identity? How can ethnographers balance their personal agendas (related for example to political and ideological goals, particularly Feminism and anti-imperialism) with an academic quest to produce "scientific," well-supported research? And how have ethnographers experimented with style and genre to break the chains of traditional ethnographic writing and better represent their experience in the field?

SM 548. (HIST512, HSOC545, HSSC545) Comparative Medicine. (M) Feerman.

Health and medicine in the Non-Western World: this seminar explores current readings on health and healing in the colonial and post-colonial world. We give special attention to local healing under conditions of domination, to definitions of the body and the person in biomedicine and in non-European healing traditions, and to the political and cultural place of medicine in regions which have experienced colonial rule.

SM 549. (ANTH545) Structural Analysis. (M) Ben-Amos.

In folklore scholarship, structural analysis extends over several genres. In this course we will examine the analysis of genres from structural perspectives, the critique of structural analysis and the current constructive directions that have emerged in the field in response to criticism of structuralism.

SM 570. (ANTH570) Identity and the Life Course. (C) Hammarberg.

Examines life experience through autobiographies, journals, diaries, life histories and other self-reports in relation to culturally-constituted identities and life plans for different societies and subgroups. Explores tensions, conflicts and creativity associated with sex, gender and age, rites of passage, personal development, family systems, and identity processes and cultural integration. Requirements include your own autobiographical writing and a consultant-based life-history analysis (15-20 page limit).

SM 575. (ENGL584, ENV575, HSSC575) Environmental Imaginaries. (M) Hufford M.

Behind struggles over resource use and patterns of development are collective fictions that relate people to their material surroundings. "Environmental imaginaries" refers to the contending discourses that arrange society around processes of development and change. What are the Cartesian fictions that enable

the chronic separation of culture from environment? How are these fictions produced, enacted, and materialized in such diverse sites as Appalachian strip mines and Sea World, nature talk and permit hearings? How might alternative ways of knowing and being be conjured through naming practices, narratives, and other speech genres, as well as yardscapes, protest rallies and other forms of public display? Drawing on theories of worldmaking and ethnographic works on culture and environment, this seminar will examine the production of Cartesian-based environmental imaginaries and their alternatives across a range of such genres and practices.

SM 580. Literature and Activism. (L) Watterson.

How do words transform people, places, and events in ways that bring about social change? What are the motivations, methods, politics and implications of "doing good work?" How does an understanding of doing good work depend on one's position: as non-profit worker, social justice advocate, community activist, business person? In this interdisciplinary seminar we will cover current issues surrounding social initiatives in many forms of literature: from fiction and non-fiction, to exhibits, web-sites, on-line journals, grant-proposals, and ethnographic documentaries. Students will be given an opportunity to do participatory research on local concerns: witnessing, critiquing, and putting words into action and thereby gain practical knowledge about how artists express themselves in ways that impact and empower local community arts, cultural and education programs. Students may, for example work in programs to learn about how art and community performance can bring people together through location, spirit and tradition can empower people to address difficult social issues. And, as art, after all, is not only created by artist and craftspeople, but disseminated both informally and formally -- through schools, museums and programs -- we will also explore how particular policies affect society and local culture.

SM 603. (ANTH601, RELS603) Food, Culture, and Society. (M) Staff.

Behind a simple proverb like "You are what you eat" lies a great deal of food for thought. Human beings have always elaborated on the biological necessity of eating, and this course will explore the myriad ways in which people work, think, and communicate with food. The course will survey the major approaches from folklore, anthropology and related fields

toward the role of food, cookery, feasting and fasting in culture. Among the topics to be addressed are gender roles and differences in foodways, the significance of food in historical transformations, the transmission of foodways in writing and publishing, the relationship of foodways to ethnicity and region, the intimate relationship between food and religion, and foodways in the global market place. Short exercises and a term project will provide students with opportunities to research and write about foodways from different angles.

SM 605. (AFST605, ANTH605, COML605, MUSC605) Anthropology of Music. (C) Muller.

This seminar in ethnomusicology examines music from a cultural perspective. We investigate theoretical and methodological issues that arise when music is situated within an ethnographic context. Theories from anthropology and folklore are studied as they have been applied in ethnomusicology, including structural-functionalism, structuralism, symbolic anthropology, and performance theory. Topics include music and social structure; ritual and performance; social change and historical process; class, ethnic identity, and gender. Case studies from around the globe enrich this exploration of music in culture.

SM 606. (COML760, HSSC680) History of Folklore Studies. (C) Ben-Amos.

A survey of the theoretical basis and the historical development of research in international and American folkloristics.

SM 620. (HIST620) Feminist Theories. (M) Staff. When the topic is "Feminist Theories," FOLK 620 will be crosslisted and the following description applies.

This course gives students the opportunity to engage with the most significant theoretical influences upon feminist thought and historical scholarship in the last 35 years. Foucault, Bourdieu, Rubin, Butler, and Freud are just some of the theorists we will discuss. We will also incorporate recent works in feminist film theory and queer theory. Our focus is twofold: working collectively through difficult theory that is too daunting to tackle alone, and exploring possible applications of feminist theory for feminist politics and historical studies of women, gender and sexuality. Approximately half of our course reading will be devoted to work designated as "theory" and the other half to recent applications by historians.

SM 629. (COML662, NELC683, RELS605) Theories of Myth. (M) Ben-Amos.

Theories of myth are the center of modern and post-modern, structural and post-structural thought. Myth has served as a vehicle and a metaphor for the formulation of a broad range of modern theories. In this course we will examine the theoretical foundations of these approaches to myth focusing on early thinkers such as Vico, and concluding with modern twentieth century scholars in several disciplines that make myth the central idea of their studies.

SM 639. (COML639, COMM639) Issues in Cultural Studies. (M) Zelizer.

This course tracks the different theoretical appropriations of "culture" and examines how the meanings we attach to it depend on the perspectives through which we define it. The course first addresses perspectives on culture suggested by anthropology, sociology, communication, and aesthetics, and then considers the tensions across academic disciplines that have produced what is commonly known as "cultural studies." The course is predicated on the importance of becoming cultural critics versed in alternative ways of naming cultural problems, issues, and texts. The course aims not to lend closure to competing notions of culture but to illustrate the diversity suggested by different approaches.

SM 650. Folklore and Critical Regionalism. (M) Hufford M.

In tandem with global political and economic restructuring, and the related unsettling of national and local identities, scholarship on place has burgeoned. Recently, scholars from multiple disciplines have called for a shift from identity-centered approaches to the study of place and region to a more critical assessment of how the encounter of the local with "the larger than local" is articulated (Shuman, 1993). "Critical regionalism," a term hailing from architectural theory, names an effort to "frame a dialogue between localized dimensionality and the imperatives of international architecture" (Frampton, 1981). One way of framing this dialogue is

to examine the imaginaries that span disjunct places "twinned" through those larger than local processes, imaginaries that regionalize from within (Herr, 1996). What are the foundations for such a project in folkloristics, and what is the role of ethnography in cultivating critical regionalism? To get at such questions, we will examine selected regional ethnographies and place-based folklore programs. Work for the course will include 1) evaluating a regional ethnography and a public program in light of critical regionalist theory and 2) developing, with a partner or group, a proposal for a multi-site ethnography anchored partly in the mid-Atlantic region.

702. Practicum. (C) Hufford, M.

Advanced students may arrange for a practicum. The nature of the learning task and the work to be completed must be discussed both with the student's advisor and the practicum supervisor at the hosting organization or institution. Suitable practicum sites are museums, community or state arts organizations, not-for-profit organizations in the realm of cultural programming and advocacy, etc. The practicum may be taken for credit only once.

706. (ANTH704, COML706, EDUC706, URBS706) Culture/Power/Identities. (A) Hall.

This course will introduce students to a conceptual language and the theoretical tools to analyze the complex dynamics of racial, ethnic, gender, sexual, and class differences. The students will critically examine the interrelationships between culture, power, and identities through the recent contributions in cultural studies, critical pedagogy and post-structuralist theory and will explore the usefulness of these ideas for improving their own work as researchers and as practitioners.

SM 715. (AFST705, ANTH705, COML715, MUSC705, GSOC705) Seminar in Ethnomusicology. (M)

Muller. Open to graduate students from all departments.

Seminar on selected topics in ethnomusicology. Freedom is a pervasive

idea in the twentieth century, in the United States and elsewhere. This seminar will examine a range of texts concerned with the idea of freedom, politically, philosophically, and musically. A key part of the seminar will focus on free jazz, as it has been recorded in the twentieth century, and as it occurs in live performances on Penn campus and elsewhere in Philadelphia.

SM 725. (ANTH725) Bodylore. (M) Hufford, M.

Bodylore, a term coined in the late 1980s by folklorist Katharine Young, names an emerging subfield focused on the body's role in the making of social meanings. In this seminar, we'll consider the body as it is theorized by Bakhtin, Bourdieu, Douglas, Harvey, Stewart, Young, and others, and we'll turn to selected ethnographic case studies to explore problems of embodiment. How does the body enact the discourses that constitute it? How do our ways of imagining and interpreting the body bear on our ways of ordering the social and natural world? How is the body's dual status as both mode and object of knowing (Stewart) negotiated in ethnographic and scientific practice? How might a more humanistic ethnography undo and displace the dualisms of mind and body, body and self, and perhaps even return us to the body as a measure of all things (Harvey)? Work for the course will include in-class presentations, participation in electronic and face-to-face discussion about the readings, and a final paper.

SM 770. (AFRC771, MUSC770) Seminar in Afro-American Music. (M) Ramsey.

This seminar treats selected aspects of the history, aesthetics, criticism and historiography of African-American music. Topics will vary each time this course is offered.

999. Independent Study and Research. (C)

GENOMICS AND COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY (MD) {GCB}

531. Introduction to Genome Science. (A) W.Ewens M.Bucan.

This course serves as an introduction to the main laboratory and theoretical aspects of genomics and computational biology. The main topics discussed center around the analysis of sequences (annotation, alignment, homology, gene finding, variation between sequences, SNP's) and the functional analysis of genes (expression levels, proteomics, screens for mutants), together with a discussion of gene mapping, linkage disequilibrium and integrative genomics.

535. (CIS 535) Introduction to Computational Biology. (A) S.Master H.Hannenhalli. Prerequisite(s): Introductory Biology and Introductory Programming. Course to be held in Room 305 of the Towne Building.

The course provides a broad overview of bioinformatics and computational biology as applied to biomedical research. Course material will be geared towards answering specific biological questions ranging from detailed analysis of a single gene through whole-genome analysis, transcriptional profiling, and systems biology. The relevant principles underlying these methods will be addressed at a level

appropriate for biologists without a background in computational sciences. This course should enable students to integrate modern bioinformatics tools into their research program.

Should I take the course? This course will emphasize hands-on experience with application to current biological research problems. However, it is not intended for computer science students who want to learn about biologically motivated algorithmic problems; GCB/CIS/BIO536 would be more appropriate for such individuals. The course will assume a solid knowledge of modern biology. An advanced undergraduate course such as BIO421 or a graduate course in Biology such as BIOL526 (Experimental Principles in Cell and Molecular Biology), BIOL527 (Advanced Molecular Biology and Genetics), BIOL528 (Advanced Molecular Genetics), BIOL540 (Genetic Systems), or equivalent, is a prerequisite.

536. (BIOL536, CIS 536) Computational Biology. (M)

An introductory computational biology course designed for computational scientists. The course will cover fundamentals of algorithms, statistics, and mathematics as applied to biological problems. In particular, emphasis will be given to biological problem modeling. Students will be expected to learn the basic algorithms underlying computational biology, basic mathematical / statistical proofs and molecular biology. Topics to be covered are genome annotation and string

algorithms, pattern search and statistical learning, molecular evolution and phylogenetics and small molecule folding.

537. (BIOL537, CIS 635) Advanced Computational Biology. (A) S.Kannan J.Kim. Course to be held in Room 109 of Leidy Laboratories.

A discussion of special research topics.

SM 752. (CAMB752) Genomics. (B) Drs. Riethman and Cheung.

Recent advances in molecular biology, computer science, and engineering have opened up new possibilities for studying the biology of organisms. Biologists now have access to the complete set of cellular instructions encoded in the DNA of specific organisms, including dozens of bacterial species, the yeast *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, the nematode *C. elegans*, and the fruit fly *Drosophila melanogaster*.

The goals of the course are to 1) introduce the basic principles involved in mapping and sequencing genomes, 2) familiarize the students with new instrumentation, informatics tools, and laboratory automation technologies related to genomics; 3) teach the students how to access the information and biological materials that are being developed in genomics, and 4) examine how these new tools and resources are being applied to specific research problems.

999. Independent Study. (C)

GERMANIC LANGUAGES (AS) {GRMN}

GERMAN (GRMN)

SM 002. Lords of the Ring. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Frei. Freshman Seminar. All readings and lectures in English. No knowledge of German is required.

"One Ring to rule them all; One Ring to find them; One Ring to bring them all and in the darkness bind them; In the Land of Mordor where the Shadows lie." (J.R.R. Tolkien) So begins your journey into legends and traditional lore. You will read stories of unrequited love, betrayal, magical powers, and the deeds of dragon slayers. This course traces the power of the tales of the ring from J.R.R. Tolkien to Richard Wagner, from the Middle High German epic the Nibelungenlied to the Norse poetry

of The Saga of the Volsungs, and back to the twentieth century with Thomas Mann's The Blood of the Walsungs.

SM 003. (COML003) Censored! A History of Book Censorship. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Wiggin. Freshman Seminar All readings and lectures in English No knowledge of German is required.

Although its pages may appear innocuous enough, bound innocently between non-descript covers, the book has frequently become the locus of intense suspicion, legal legislation, and various cultural struggles. But what causes a book to blow its cover? In this course we will consider a range of specific censorship cases in the west since the invention of the printed book to the present day. We will consider the role of various censorship authorities (both religious and secular) and grapple with the timely question about whether censorship is ever justified in building a better society.

Case studies will focus on many well-known figures (such as Martin Luther, John Milton, Voltaire, Benjamin Franklin, Goethe, Karl Marx, and Salman Rushdie) as well as lesser-known authors, particularly Anonymous (who may have chosen to conceal her identity to avoid pursuit by the Censor).

SM 004. Germany and the Holocaust. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Trommler. Freshman Seminar. All readings and lectures in English. No knowledge of German is required.

We know much about the Holocaust. Countless document collections, memoirs, and testimonies have shed light on the worst chapter of 20th century history. Less is known about how Germans have dealt with this cataclysm since 1945. How have writers, politicians, and teachers, young and old people, perpetrators and bystanders, East and West Germans reacted to this event which is still haunting this country?

This seminar will illuminate the developments since 1945 with special emphasis on literature, which has been a catalyst for inquiries into memory and guilt.

SM 006. Monsters and Marvels: "Tabloid" Broad­sides of Early Modern Europe. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Freshman seminar. All readings and lectures in English. No knowledge of German is required.

"Monstrous" creatures - both human and non-human - have fascinated Europeans since the days of the Greek republic. In the late Middle Ages and early modern period, a new communications medium, the printed broadside, opened the door to a flood of "tabloids," small, cheap texts with lurid pictures and graphic descriptions of two-headed babies, deformed animals and exotic creatures from distant lands. We will read some of these texts firsthand and try to understand from them the ways that Westerners viewed the world around them and beyond the seas. We will discuss the war of words between Martin Luther and the pope, whom he called the anti-Christ, and we will consider the role of women and the increased misogyny that, by the seventeenth century, led to the madness of the witch craze. Most of all, we will discover how to use old texts, historical both in their form and content, as windows into a culture quite different from our own.

SM 007. Food for Thought; Cannibalism and Gastronomy in Literature and Film. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Richter. Freshman Seminar. All readings and lectures in English. No knowledge of German is required.

Focuses on works of literature and film that explore the philosophical, aesthetic and cultural meanings of hunger, cooking, and eating. Topics include history of gastronomy, culinary ethnic diversity, gender and eating, digestion as philosophical concept, cannibalism and the sublime, hunger and narrative, erotics of food.

SM 008. Superstition & Erudition: Daily Life in the Middle Ages. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Brevart. Freshman Seminar. All readings and lectures in English. No knowledge of German is required.

Individuals in medieval times lived basically the same way we do today: they ate, drank, needed shelter, worked in a variety of ways to earn a living, and

planned their lives around religious holidays. They talked about the weather and had sex, they had to deal with cold, hunger, illness, epidemics and natural catastrophes. Those fortunate few who could afford the luxury, went to local monastic schools and learned how to read and write. And fewer still managed to obtain some form of higher education in cathedral schools and nascent universities and became teachers themselves. Those eager to learn about other people and foreign customs traveled to distant places and brought back with them much knowledge and new ideas. The similarities, we will all agree, are striking. But what is of interest to us are the differences, the "alterity" (keyword) of the ways in which they carried out these actions and fulfilled their goals. This course concentrates on two very broad aspects of daily life in the Middle Ages (12th - 16th centuries). The first part, Erudition, focuses on the world in and around the University. The second part, Superstition, revolves around astrology, medicine and pharmacy.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in German. (M) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

SM 010. (JWST101) Translating Cultures. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hellerstein. Freshman seminar. All readings and lectures in English. No knowledge of German is required.

"Languages are not strangers to one another," writes the great critic and translator Walter Benjamin. Yet two people who speak different languages have a difficult time talking to one another, unless they both know a third, common language or can find someone who knows both their languages to translate what they want to say. Without translation, most of us would not be able to read the Bible or Homer, the foundations of Western culture. Americans wouldn't know much about the cultures of Europe, China, Africa, South America, and the Middle East. And people who live in or come from these places would not know much about American culture. Without translation, Americans would not know much about the diversity

of cultures within America. The very fabric of our world depends upon translation between people, between cultures, between texts.

With a diverse group of readings, -- autobiography, fiction, poetry, anthropology, and literary theory -- this course will address some fundamental questions about translating language and culture. What does it mean to translate? How do we read a text in translation? What does it mean to live between two languages? Who is a translator? What are different kinds of literary and cultural translation? What are their principles and theories? Their assumptions and practices? Their effects on and implications for the individual and the society?

101. (GRMN501) Elementary German I. (C)

Introduction to the basic elements of spoken and written German, with emphasis placed on the acquisition of communication skills. Readings and discussion focus on cultural differences.

102. (GRMN502) Elementary German II. (C) Prerequisite(s): GRMN 101 or equivalent.

A continuation of GRMN 101. The student's expression and comprehension are expanded through the study of literature and social themes.

103. (GRMN503) Intermediate German I. (C) Prerequisite(s): GRMN 102 or equivalent.

Modern German texts of moderate difficulty and an integrated grammar review advance the student's command of the language.

104. (GRMN504) Intermediate German II. (C) Prerequisite(s): GRMN 103 or equivalent.

A continuation of GRMN 103. Literary and non-literary texts of moderate difficulty. Continued practice in active communication.

106. Accelerated Elementary German. (A)

An intensive two credit course in which two semesters of elementary German (GRMN 101 & 102) are completed in one. Introduction to the basic elements of spoken and written German, with emphasis placed on the acquisition of communication skills. Readings and discussions focus on cultural differences. Expression and comprehension are then expanded through the study of literature and social themes.

107. (GRMN514) Accelerated Intermediate German. (B)

An intensive two-credit course in which two semesters of intermediate German (GRMN 103 and 104) are completed in one. The course focuses on improving discourse competence (writing and speaking), increasing vocabulary, and developing effective reading and listening strategies. The review of grammar will not be the primary focus. Course includes reading an abridged and glossed version of an authentic literary text offering the opportunity to practice and deepen reading competence and to sensitize cultural and historical awareness of German-speaking countries.

180. German in Residence. (C) Staff.

The German House is a half-credit course with concentrations in German conversation, film, and culture. Though many students enroll for credit, others often come to select events. All interested parties are invited, and you do not have to actually live in the house to enroll for credit. Students from all different levels of language proficiency are welcome. Beginners learn from more advanced students, and all enjoy a relaxed environment for maintaining or improving their German language skills.

215. (GRMN506) Conversation and Composition. (C) Prerequisite(s):

GRMN 104 or the equivalent. Required for the major, also carries credit for the minor in German.

Offers students the opportunity to improve significantly written and spoken discourse strategies and to raise language competence to an academic register. In addition, the course familiarizes students with several reading strategies. Students write several essays, weekly reaction pieces, lead discussions, and create short in-class presentations. During the second half of the semester, students create a common course web site in connection with their readings of an authentic literary text. In collaborative group work, students create the contents for different components: biography, text analyses, historical background, geography and didacticizations emphasizing integrated skills and discourse competence. Their work is posted to a web site, which in turn, is incorporated in the 4th-semester syllabus, where students use the peer-generated information and comprehension checks for their understanding of an abridged version of the authentic literary text.

SM 216. (COLL220) Introduction to German Literature. (B) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 104 or the equivalent. Required for the major, also carries credit for the minor in German.

Develops students' basic skills of literary interpretation. Exposure to various reading techniques (e.g. close reading, reading for plot, etc.) and to literary terminology and its application. Readings will include selections from prose, drama and lyric poetry.

219. Business German: A Macro Perspective. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. James. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 215 or equivalent. No previous knowledge of economics or business required. Course taught in German.

This course offers you insights into the dynamics of Business German, while taking a macro approach. Examples of various course topics include: economic geography and its diversity, the changing role of the European Union, and the economic importance of national transportation and tourism. In addition, the course emphasizes the development of students' discourse competencies, Business German vocabulary and grammar. Course assignments include oral presentations on current events, class discussions, role-play, and collaborative group work. Class time will be utilized to practice speaking, answering questions, reviewing exercises and holding group discussions on various topics. Class participation is a key component of this course.

220. Business German: A Micro Perspective. (B) James. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 215 or equivalent.

This course is designed to enhance your speaking, reading and writing skills, in addition to helping you build a strong foundation in business vocabulary. Course objectives include acquiring skills in cross cultural communication, teamwork, business management, and creating a business plan. German grammar will be covered on a need be basis. This course will prepare you to perform and contribute while in a German-speaking business environment.

221. Advanced Grammar and Composition. (B) Brevart. This course is required for the German major.

This course is designed to help the student develop a more sophisticated writing style in German. This is achieved by means of the study and discussion of the fine points of German syntax (e.g. correct usage of

tenses, punctuation, experimentation with word order, etc.), by a variety of exercises in finding synonyms, similes, analogies, and rhetorical strategies, and by exposure to numerous idioms. Emphasis is also placed on determining the appropriate usage of language in a specific situation. The ultimate objective of this course is therefore to encourage an active and imaginative use of the German language. Students should be prepared to undertake an active role in critiquing one another's writing.

229. German Business Culture. (C) All readings and discussions in English.

This course is designed to broaden perspectives on cross-cultural issues related to international business and international relations. In addition, the course will enhance analytical decision-making skills in resolving cross-cultural issues. The course will focus on global issues such as leadership, communication, negotiations and strategic alliances, cultural impacts on international business, effective performance in a global marketplace, and doing business with various nationalities.

242. (COML126) The Fantastic and Uncanny in Literature. (M) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Weissberg. All readings and lectures in English.

What is the "Fantastic"? And how can we describe the "Uncanny"? This course will examine these questions, and investigate the historical background of our understanding of "phantasy" as well as our concepts of the "fantastic" and "uncanny" in literature. Our discussions will be based on a reading of Sigmund Freud's essay on the uncanny, a choice of Friedrich Schlegel's and Novalis' aphorisms, and Romantic narratives by Ludwig Tieck, E.T.A. Hoffmann, Edgar Allan Poe, Nathaniel Hawthorne, and others. All of the texts will be available in English and no knowledge of a foreign language is required.

244. (COML254, URBS244) Metropolis: Culture of the City. (M) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. MacLeod. All lectures and readings in English. WATU credit optional.

An exploration of modern discourses on and of the city. Topics include: the city as site of avant-garde experimentation; technology and culture; the city as embodiment of social order and disorder; traffic and speed; ways of seeing the city; the crowd; city figures such as the detective, the criminal, the flaneur, the dandy; film as the new medium of the city. Special emphasis on Berlin. Readings by,

among others, Dickens, Poe, Baudelaire, Rilke, Doebelin, Marx, Engels, Benjamin, Kracauer. Films include Fritz Lang's *Metropolis* and Tom Tykwer's *Run Lola Run*.

245. (COML231) Literature and Culture of Central Europe. (M) Staff.

It is difficult to imagine the current century without the remarkable contributions of Central European culture. Central Europe is the birthplace of Freud and psychoanalysis, Schoenberg and twelve-tone composition, Kafka, Kraus, and Musil. It is also a combustible world theater for raging conflicts among political ideologies, nationalisms, and world views. This course examines the many legacies of Central Europe to the present. Through literature, cinema, and other arts, it explores a unique history that extends from the Habsburg and Ottoman empires, through two world wars, to communism and beyond. Readings are in English and include representative works from Albanian, Austrian, Bosnian, Czech, Hungarian, and Polish fiction.

246. Heroes Minstrels Knights: Epics and Lyrics of the Middle Ages. (C)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Brevart. All readings and lectures in English.

In this course we will read medieval works of international literary importance, such as the Arthurian novels of Hartman von Aue Erec and Iwein, the German Song of the Nibelungs and the Old French Song of Roland as examples of heroic literature, and the tragic love story of Tristan and Isolde by Gottfried von Strasburg. We will also read two Spielmannsepen which have as their central theme the international motif of the bridal quest, namely Sankt Oswald and Koenig Rother, and compare these works with the Nibelungenlied and Tristan, which themselves also involve the bridal quest as one of their principal structural elements.

There is, however, a major and critical distinction between the traditional happy ending of the bridal quest epics and that of *The Nibelungs* and of *Tristan and Isolde*, for those two German works culminate in the total destruction and disintegration of entire peoples and values, or with the utter misery of the ideal couple. With our readings of the love poems of the French Troubadours and those of their German counterparts, the Minnesaenger, our final genre of medieval literature, we will not only discuss the ubiquitous and timeless love theme in all its variations, but also the socio-political implications of such poetry.

247. Tracing the Carnavalesque in German Literature: Carnival, Community, Chaos. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course surveys German literature and cultural history from the Middle Ages to the present through the prism of the carnivalesque. The defining aspects of this concept - festival, madness, community, laughter, and ambivalence - organize the sweep of German cultural history in a fascinating and illuminating way. Whether it be in the golden age of the carnivalesque, the Middle Ages through the Renaissance, or in the modern bourgeois period, where the carnivalization of life becomes increasingly more sublimated and individualized, the idea of the carnivalesque proves to be a fruitful analytical structure. Along with selected works by Grimmshausen, Goethe, Nietzsche and Hesse (among others) the historical aspects of the social carnival will also be investigated.

252. (COLL004) The Emergence of the Individual. (M) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Weissberg/Samuels.

The concept of the modern "individual" was, as many would argue, an eighteenth century invention. This course will discuss the period of Enlightenment that gave rise to it, and follow its development until the twentieth century. Why would it be suddenly important to think of separate human beings with particular desires and needs, rather than a more uniform group of subjects? And what are the consequences of such a move?

Adopting a broad but focused historical perspective, this course will examine the ways in which the individual has been theorized, represented, and understood across various countries and disciplines. Two professors—one from German, and one from French—will provide lectures and lead discussions on the position of the individual in specific historical and cultural contexts, beginning with the French revolution and ending with Freud and the psychoanalytic revolution.

L/R 253. (COLL002, COML253, HSOC253, STSC253, GSOC252)

Freud: The Invention of Psychoanalysis. (M) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Weissberg. All readings and lectures in English General Requirement VII: Science Studies.

No other person of the twentieth century has probably influenced scientific thought, humanistic scholarship, medical therapy,

and popular culture as much as Sigmund Freud. This seminar will study his work, its cultural background, and its impact on us today.

In the first part of the course, we will learn about Freud's life and the Viennese culture of his time. We will then move to a discussion of seminal texts, such as excerpts from his *Interpretation of Dreams*, case studies, as well as essays on psychoanalytic practice, human development, definitions of gender and sex, neuroses, and culture in general. In the final part of the course, we will discuss the impact of Freud's work. Guest lecturers from the medical field, history of science, psychology, and the humanities will offer insights into the reception of Freud's work, and its consequences for various fields of study and therapy.

254. (COLL004) The Self-Portrait. (M) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes.

MacLeod & Coates (The class will be taught by two professors). All readings in English.

Who am I? What makes the creative act of representing the self different from representing another? Can the essential self be depicted authentically? Or is what is essential precisely that which can never be represented? Does the act of self-representation change the subject? Is a picture worth a thousand words, or can words provide more scope for self-representation? These are the questions at the heart of humanistic studies and questions that every university student wrestles with in some form. "The Self-Portrait" will consider these questions from literary and visual perspectives, and will track these issues from the Renaissance to the twentieth century.

The class will be taught by two professors, and will include both lectures and discussion sections. Students will be exposed to a wide range of self-portraits in literature, the fine arts, and film. Within this framework, we will emphasize the literary and visual examples of Cellini, Goethe, and the Surrealists. In addition to analytical assignments and a final exam, students will prepare their own self-portraits during the semester in the medium of their choice, and our course will culminate in an exhibition of their work.

255. (COML255) Mann-Hesse-Kafka. (M) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Trommler. All readings and discussions in English.

Based on considerations of the cultural tradition and the intellectual currents of the twentieth century, the course presents a survey of the achievements of Mann,

Hesse, and Kafka. The extensive study of representative works focuses on the problems of the artist in the modern age.

L/R 256. (CINE352, COML241, RELS236) The Devil's Pact in Literature, Music and Film. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Richter. All readings and discussions in English General Requirement III: May be counted towards the General Requirement in Arts & Letters.

For centuries the pact with the devil has signified humankind's desire to surpass the limits of human knowledge and power. From the reformation chap book to the rock lyrics of Randy Newman's Faust, from Marlowe and Goethe to key Hollywood films, the legend of the devil's pact continues to be useful for exploring our fascination with forbidden powers.

257. (COML269, CINE250) Nazi Cinema. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Richter, MacLeod.

Cinema played a crucial role in the cultural life of Nazi Germany. As cinema enthusiasts, Goebbels and Hitler were among the first to realize the important ideological potential of film as a mass medium and saw to it that Germany remained a cinema powerhouse producing more than 1000 films during the Nazi era. This course explores the world of Nazi cinema ranging from infamous propaganda pieces such as *The Triumph of the Will* and *The Eternal Jew* to entertainments by important directors such as Pabst and Douglas Sirk. More than sixty years later, Nazi Cinema challenges us to grapple with issues of more subtle ideological insinuation than we might think. The course also includes film responses to developments in Germany by exiled German directors (Lubitsch, Wilder). All lectures and readings in English. Weekly screenings with subtitles.

258. (COML270, CINE250) German Cinema. (M) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. MacLeod. General Requirement III: May be counted towards the General Requirement in Arts & Letters.

An introduction to the momentous history of German film, from its beginnings before World War One to developments following the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1989 and German reunification in 1990. With an eye to film's place in its historical and political context, the course will explore the "Golden Age" of German cinema in the Weimar Republic, when Berlin vied with Hollywood; the complex relationship between Nazi ideology and entertainment

during the Third Reich; the fate of German film-makers in exile during the Hitler years; post-war film production in both West and East Germany; the call for an alternative to "Papa's Kino" and the rise of New German Cinema in the 1960s.

261. (CINE330, ENGL279, JWST261) Jewish Films and Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hellerstein.

From the 1922 silent film "Hungry Hearts" through the first "talkie," "The Jazz Singer," produced in 1927, and beyond "Schindler's List," Jewish characters have confronted the problems of their Jewishness on the silver screen for a general American audience. Alongside this Hollywood tradition of Jewish film, Yiddish film blossomed from independent producers between 1911 and 1939, and interpreted literary masterpieces, from Shakespeare's "King Lear" to Sholom Aleichem's "Teyve the Dairyman," primarily for an immigrant, urban Jewish audience. In this course, we will study a number of films and their literary sources (in fiction and drama), focusing on English language and Yiddish films within the framework of three dilemmas of interpretation: a) the different ways we "read" literature and film, b) the various ways that the media of fiction, drama, and film "translate" Jewish culture, and c) how these translations of Jewish culture affect and are affected by their implied audience.

262. (GSOC162, JWST100, NELC154) Women in Jewish Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hellerstein.

This course will introduce Penn students of literature, women's studies, and Jewish studies -- both undergraduates and graduates -- to the long tradition of women as readers, writers, and subjects in Jewish literature (in translation from Yiddish, Hebrew, and in English). By examining the interaction of culture, gender, and religion in a variety of literary works by Jewish authors, from the seventeenth century to the present, the course will argue for the importance of Jewish women's writing. Authors include Glikl of Hameln, Cynthia Ozick, Anzia Yezierska, Kadya Molodowsky, Esther Raab, Anne Frank, and others.

"Jewish woman, who knows your life? In darkness you have come, in darkness do you go." J. L. Gordon (1890)

263. (ENGL079, JWST261) Jewish American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hellerstein.

This course introduces novels, short fiction and poetry written in America by Jews. Issues of Jewish identity and ethnicity in an American context inform our discussions. We will consider how literary form and language develop as Jewish writers "immigrated" from Yiddish, Hebrew, and other languages to American English. Using the new Jewish American Literature: A Norton Anthology and other texts, we will read authors who wrote between 1800 and 2000. These writers include: Isaac Mayer Wise, Emma Lazarus, Isaac Bashevis Singer, Celia Dropkin, Abraham Cahan, Anzia Yezierska, Saul Bellow, Philip Roth, Cynthia Ozick, Allegra Goodman.

265. (GRMN565, HIST265, JWST265, JWST465) Yiddish in Eastern Europe. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hellerstein. All readings and lectures in English.

This course presents the major trends in Yiddish literature and culture in Eastern Europe from the mid-19th century through World War II. Divided into four sections - "The Shtetl," "Religious vs. Secular Jews," "Language and Culture," and "Confronting Destruction" - this course will examine how Jews expressed the central aspects of their experience in Eastern Europe through history, literature (fiction, poetry, drama, memoir), film, and song.

269. Introduction to German Culture. (A) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Trommler. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 104 or equivalent. Readings and lectures in German.

In this course, we examine and explore over a thousand years of cultural history of the German-speaking lands with an eye toward clarifying the key cultural knowledge shared by German speakers. From the Holy Roman Empire in the Middle Ages to the twentieth century, we examine what makes the German nations -- and peoples -- what they are today. We will pay attention both to mainstream tendencies as well as oppositional political and cultural movements. Special emphasis will be placed on cultural achievements such as literature, music, and architecture as well as on a basic understanding of the politics, economics and cultural formations of Germany, Austria and Switzerland in the 20th century. The language of instruction, readings, and discussion is --with few exceptions -- German.

318. Foreign Exchanges: German Travel Literature and the East. (M)

Wiggin, Bethany. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 216 or equivalent. This course is taught in German.

For centuries the "Orient" has functioned as an important concept in formulating a European as well as a specifically German identity. In the context of today's debates about the expansion of Europe and the so-called war on terrorism, it is a concept which demands further historical investigation. On the basis of travel narratives and other texts, we will explore this key term, noting how it has been insistently (re)formulated since the beginnings of modernity. We will also investigate several theoretical models which can help us to think through the cultural encounters documented in the primary works. A series of fundamental questions will accompany us through the semester: Where is the East? Is the East a homogenous place eliciting either fear or wonder? Who lives in the East and how are the "customs and manners" of its inhabitants comprehended? What happens to a German in the East? And, vice versa, what happens to an "Oriental" in Germany? Is the East only in the East? Can one also find the East in Germany?

325. Politics of the Past: Telling Early Modern Tales to Modern Readers. (M)

Wiggin. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 215 or equivalent. Taught in German.

In this class we will focus on how literary hi/stories are (re)written, and to what ends. Over the course of the semester, texts from the seventeenth century will be paired alongside a rewrite from the twentieth. Paired readings may include: Martin Opitz (Buch von der deutschen Poeterey) and Gunther Grass (Das Treffen in Telgt), Grimmelshausen (Coursache) and Bertold Brecht (Mutter Courage) and Abraham Î Sancta Clara (Predigten) and Barbara Frischmuth (Die Klosterschule). ¶In our discussions, we will explore a series of related questions: How does the older text resonate within the new? How does the newer text comment on the old? What are the politics of such dialogues with the distant past?

349. Maerchen. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. MacLeod. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 215 or equivalent. All readings and lectures in German.

Many of us grew up with Disney's commercialized and formulaic versions of classical fairy-tales. This course will trace tales such as Hansel and Gretel and Little

Red Riding Hood back to nineteenth-century German culture and the famous collections of the Brothers Grimm. The rich cultural legacy of the Grimms and other German Romantics will be considered, including feminist and postmodern revisions of the fairy tale. We will also look at the fairy tale as a mechanism for enchanting, improving, or disciplining children.

355. Jugendliteratur: From the Third Reich to the Present. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course takes a critical look at Jugendliteratur ranging from the Nazi award-winning TECUMSEH by Steuben to the internationally acclaimed Austrian Kaethe Recheis and her radical account of fascism in Austria. The discussion includes West and East German authors such as Plenzdorf and deals with post-unification reality, including the latest Wunderkind author of age 16. The course will investigate the power and function of Jugendliteratur in various German-speaking settings.

356. Crime and Detection. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Richter. Distribution III: May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

The detective story and the crime drama are time-honored genres of literature and popular culture. We are drawn to morbid scenes of violence and crime, and satisfied by the apprehension of criminals and their punishment. At the same time, the process of detection, of deciphering clues, is much like the process of reading and interpretation.

In this course we will read a variety of detective and crime stories, some by famous authors (e.g., Droste-Huelshoff, Fontane, Handke), others by contemporary authors that address interesting aspects of German culture (e.g., Turkish-Germans, gay and lesbian subcultures, DDR and Wende). We will also look at episodes from popular West, East, and post-reunification German TV crime shows (e.g., Tatort).

373. Dancing on the Volcano: Modern German Writers Confront Evil. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Trommler. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 215 or equivalent. Taught in German.

This course will discuss some of the most fascinating texts of German literature that reflect Germany's precarious history in the 20th century with two world wars and Nazi totalitarianism. Central is the individual's

reaction to a situation of danger or threat and the ability to preserve dignity and identity. Readings will include shorter pieces and plays by Kafka, Brecht, Boell, Stefan Zweig, Wolf, Weiss, Jurek Becker and others.

Through this course, students will be able to improve their reading and speaking abilities in German on an advanced level.

375. German Literature after 1945. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Focus on the continuity of the literary tradition, innovation, and prominent themes related to coming-of-age in today's society, and specific stylistic experiments. Topics include: the changing literary perspective on German history and World War II; the representation of such prominent issues as individual responsibility, German reunification, and human relations in modern society.

377. Germany and the European Union. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Shields. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 215 or equivalent. Taught in German.

In January 1999, a single monetary system united Germany, a core nation, with 10 other European states. Since January 2002 Euro bank notes and coins have gone into circulation in 12 European countries. The European Union is now stronger than ever before, and on May 1, 2004 ten more countries joined the EU - the largest-ever expansion. Is the EU benefiting from this enlargement or does the arrival of so many new members drain money from the EU budget and slow down the EU decision-making? This course will provide an overview of the political and economic developments towards integration in post-war Europe, focusing on Germany's key role. Studying content-rich reading materials, it explores historic-political, social, economic and cultural issues that are urgent for Germany as well as the European community. Accompanying activities will help students to improve the level of complexity of their language skills.

378. Foreign in Germany. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Shields. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 215 or equivalent. Taught in German.

Foreign minority groups are integral elements of German society. This course will provide an overview of the history of foreigners in Germany and their political, social and economic significance. Content-rich reading materials will show Germany as a country that is rapidly developing into

a multinational, multiracial and multicultural society. Focusing on the various attitudes of Germans held towards foreigners and the foreigners' attitudes towards life in Germany, the text selection will provide the basis for in-depth study of the subject, including the development of German policy regarding foreigners.

379. Decadence. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Weissberg. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 215 or equivalent. Lectures and discussions in German.

The period of the late nineteenth and turn to the twentieth century has often been described as a time of decadence--a decline in the "standards" of morals and virtue. While Freud explored the nature of sexual desire, writers like Schnitzler or Wedekind made this exploration central for their stories or plays. The course will focus on the literature and culture of fin-de-siecle Vienna and Berlin, and consider a variety of texts as well as their later reception and translation into film. Lectures and discussion in German.

380. Heimat. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. MacLeod. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 215 or equivalent. Taught in German.

The concept of Heimat (homeland, home, roots) has been a focal point of German culture for at least the past two hundred years; but it has no precise translation into English. Heimat is deeply connected with German notions of modernity, nature, community, and gender; but the question of where one belongs has also been associated with escapism, exclusion and marginality. Beginning with a reading of Freud's essay "Das Unheimliche," we will explore literary representations of Heimat (including works by authors such as Eichendorff, Storm, Stifter, Raabe, and Sebald); nineteenth-century paintings by artists such as Leibl; and Edgar Reitz's epic film Heimat (1984).

382. The German Media Landscape. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Richter. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 215 or equivalent. Taught in German.

An interactive course that introduces students to the world of German media (journalism, television, and radio). Analysis of major newspapers and magazines, editorial policy, history of media in the postwar period, types of television programming. Content-specific language instruction stressing complex language usage.

383. German Political Landscape.

(M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Distribution II: May be counted as a Distributional course in History & Tradition.

This course will provide an overview of the emergence and development of political parties in Germany since the 19th century. We will start with Robert Michels' classical study "Die Soziologie des Parteiwesens," first published in 1910. The course will cover the Weimar Republic, National Socialism, the founding of political parties in West and East Germany after 1945, the emergence of the Green party and the Republikaner in the 1980s, and developments after unification.

SM 395. Thesis Writers' Colloquium.

(B) Wiggin / MacLeod. Prerequisite(s): Limited to seniors writing thesis.

In the true spirit of a colloquium (= an informal meeting for the exchange of views), this course provides you with the opportunity to engage in a series of conversations about your thesis project.

Our discussions will focus on research tools and methods and on the writing process. It is tailored as much as possible to meet individual needs. Most importantly, the colloquium should not add to the burden of writing a thesis but should facilitate its completion. Thus, its primary goal is a successfully completed senior thesis. To assist you in obtaining this goal, several short written assignments will be required. NB: You may choose to present your thesis advisor with copies of these assignments! It will be crucial for you to schedule regular meetings with your advisor to keep her or him apprised of your progress and to obtain expert assistance.

399. Independent Study. (C) All German thesis writers must enroll in this Independent Study in addition to the Thesis Writing Colloquium.

499. Independent Study. (C)

SM 507. Elementary Middle High German. (M)

Designed to familiarize the student with the principal elements of Middle High German grammar and to develop skills in reading and translating a major work of the twelfth century. Limited text interpretation.

SM 511. Stylistics for Scholars. (M)

Prerequisite(s): GRMN 221 or the equivalent language preparation.

Textual analysis based on communication theory. Texts selected from literature and

other disciplines. Emphasis placed on the development of the student's own compositional and stylistic skills.

SM 516. Teaching Methods. (C) Frei.

This course examines major foreign language methodologies, introduces resources available to foreign language teachers, and addresses current issues and concerns of foreign language teaching and learning, such as second language acquisition theory and application of technology.

SM 517. (EDUC673, ROML691) Technology and Foreign Language Teaching. (B) Frei/McMahon.

This course focuses on the evaluation, design, and development of multimedia in foreign language teaching and seeks to spotlight intersections of pedagogy and technology. Emphases are on the evaluation and production of effective multimedia-based materials and the pedagogical concerns raised by their implementation.

In workshops, you will learn to use video-, image-, and sound-editing software applications. In weekly lectures, you will examine current trends and issues in pedagogically sound applications of technology. We will focus our discussions mainly on the efficacy of Web-based design and development.

You will design and produce an instructional project including different media such as text, image/graphics, sound, and video and create an on-line teaching portfolio as your final project.

SM 531. German Literature to 18th Century. (A) Wiggin.

Historical overview of authors, their works, genres, and epochs. Special attention to social, historical, cultural and religious backgrounds. Reading of selected works or passages.

SM 532. German Literature 18th Century to Present. (B)

A continuation of GRMN 531, this course examines literary developments from the Enlightenment to the present.

SM 534. (CLST511, COML501, ENGL571, ROML512, SLAV500) History of Literary Theory. (M)

Is there a future to theory? And what is its past? The course will consider a selection of texts from Aristotle to Derrida to explore questions posed in regard to literature and the arts, its genres and its language. At the same time, it will test the relevance of these ideas for our work today. All readings and discussions will be in English.

550. (CINE550, COML552) German Film History and Analysis. (M)

Richter.

From the early 20th century, German cinema has played a key role in the history of film. Seminar topics may include: Weimar cinema, film in the Nazi period, East German film, the New German cinema, and feminist film.

SM 551. (PHIL465) Kant's First Critique. (M) Guyer.

A study of Kant's epistemology, criticism of metaphysics, and theory of science. A close reading of the Critique of Pure Reason and associated texts.

SM 552. (PHIL466) Kant II. (M) Guyer.

A study of Kant's moral philosophy, political philosophy, and aesthetics, focusing on his Groundwork for the Metaphysics of Morals, Critique of Practical Reason, Metaphysics of Morals, and Critique of Judgement.

SM 553. (COML581, RELS508) Hermeneutics. (M) Dunning.

Theory of interpretation and the construction of meaning. Focus is usually on a text by Hegel or Gadamer. May be repeated for credit.

565. (GRMN265, HIST265, JWST265) Yiddish in Eastern Europe. (M)

Hellerstein. All readings and lectures in English.

This course presents the major trends in Yiddish literature and culture in Eastern Europe from the mid-19th century through World War II. Divided into four sections - "The Shtetl," "Religious vs. Secular Jews," "Language and Culture," and "Confronting Destruction" - this course will examine how Jews expressed the central aspects of their experience in Eastern Europe through history, literature (fiction, poetry, drama, memoir), film, and song.

SM 580. (COML503, COML582, ENGL592, PHIL480, PHIL581) Topics In Aesthetics. (M) Staff. Topics vary.

SM 581. (HIST490, JWST490, RELS429) Topics in Jewish-German Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Topics vary

SM 582. (PSCI582, PSCI584) Topics in Political Science. (M)

Topics vary.

SM 602. (LING610) Seminar in German Philology. (M)

Topics vary annually.

SM 604. Seminar in German-Jewish Studies. (M) Weissberg.

The course will focus on a specific topic, such as German-Jewish autobiography, writings related to the Jewish emancipation, German-Jewish philosophy and literature, the notion of exile, the Shoah, or contemporary German-Jewish literature. Topics will be announced.

SM 631. The Age of Storm and Stress. (M) Richter.

An in-depth investigation of the major thinkers and writers of the Sturm and Drang period (1767-1785). Concepts to be considered include: genius, nature, language, violence, irrationality, "Germanness." Works by Herder, the young Goethe and Schiller, Hamann, Gerstenberg, Lenz, Klinger, and Wagner. Emphasis on drama and drama theory.

SM 632. Romanticism. (M) MacLeod, Weissberg.

The course focuses both on the timely impact and the lasting contribution of Romanticism. Lectures cover the philosophical, intellectual, social, and political currents of the age. Authors: Schlegel, Wackenroder, Tieck, Brentano, Arnim, Novalis, Hoffmann, Kleist, Eichendorff.

SM 633. Classicism. (M) MacLeod, Richter.

An investigation of Weimar Classicism. Drawing on literary and theoretical works by Goethe, Schiller, and others, the seminar will explore concepts such as: aesthetic education; the nature of a "classic;" "autonomous" art; imitation; German responses to Greek antiquity.

SM 635. Goethe's Wilhelm Meister. (M) MacLeod.

Goethe's Wilhelm Meister project spanned several decades and three novels. This seminar will analyze Wilhelm Meisters Lehrjahre (1795), the foundational work in the development of the German Bildungsroman, and Wilhelm Meisters Wanderjahre (1829), an anomalous and eccentric narrative that stretches the boundaries of the novel genre. We will also consider recent critical approaches to the novels, and will discuss in particular Foucauldian and psychoanalytic readings that deal with Bildung as a discourse of desire, formation, and discipline.

SM 638. Studies in 19th Century Literature. (M) MacLeod, Trommler, Weissberg.

The course concentrates on issues of "realism" and "representation". Examples will be drawn from nineteenth century German fiction.

SM 641. Drama of the Nineteenth Century. (M) Trommler.

A study of the German drama after Goethe and Schiller, with special emphasis on the response of such authors as Kleist, Buechner, Grillparzer, and Hebbel to the classical drama. Discussions of theories and techniques (Freytag, Szondi). Readings also include Nestroy, Hauptmann, and Schnitzler.

SM 642. Drama of the Twentieth Century. (M) Trommler.

Based on a discussion of the relationship of drama (text) and theater (performance), the course examines the development of realistic and antirealistic currents in modern German drama. From Wedekind and Expressionism to Piscator's political theater, Brecht's epic theater and beyond (Horvath, Fleisser, Frisch, Duerrenmatt, Handke).

SM 646. Novel of the Twentieth Century. (M) Trommler.

A study of the major developments in modern German narrative prose in its international context. Discussions of theories and techniques. Readings of authors such as Kafka, Thomas and Heinrich Mann, Doebelin, Seghers, Boell, and Grass.

SM 648. Modern German Lyrics. (M) Trommler.

Origins and development of modern German lyrical poetry since the late nineteenth century. Authors such as George, Rilke, Hofmannsthal, Brecht, Benn, Bachmann. Celan will be interpreted in light of the important poetic trends in the twentieth century.

SM 650. Topics in 20th-C Studies. (M) Staff. Topics vary.

SM 653. Baroque. (M) Wiggin.

Lectures on the concept of "Baroque" in literature and the social and intellectual backgrounds of German Baroque literature; reading and discussion of lyrics, dramas and novel.

SM 654. Renaissance and Reformation. (M) Wiggin.

Major works and authors of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries. Authors include Luther, Hans Sachs, Wickram, Fischart, and Frischlin.

SM 660. German Literature After 1945: Recording, Remembrance, and Forgetting. (M) Staff.

The seminar examines literary and other artistic works that represent contested parts of the recent German past. Particular attention will be paid to the use made of historical facts in lyric poetry, prose, documentary theater, film, and photography. Through close readings of emblematic literary and theoretical texts, we will consider the widespread notion of the past as a narrative construction, investigate modes of witnessing and testimony, and examine collective and individual repression as well as private and public rituals of remembrance. The material will be considered along with the larger claim of literary discourse, and lyric poetry specifically, as uniquely suited to represent otherwise inaccessible dimensions of experience.

SM 663. Weimar Literature. (M) Staff. Conducted as a research seminar, requiring an oral presentation and lengthy scholarly paper. Primary readings and discussion will be in German.

This course examines the major cultural developments—including Expressionism, New Objectivity, and the European avant-garde—that took place during the tumultuous years of Germany's first experiment in democracy. We will cover a variety of genres (poetry, drama, fiction and non-fiction), while also paying attention to the visual arts, in particular the cinema. The primary aims of the course are: to familiarize students with the rich cultural efflorescence of the period; to examine the legacy of the First World War, the rise of the urban metropolis and their various representations; and to assess the course of history as reflected both in and outside the literary sphere. Authors to be covered include: Vicki Baum, Walter Benjamin, Bertolt Brecht, Alfred Doeblin, Ernst Juenger, Irmgard Keun, Siegfried Kracauer, Erich Maria Remarque, Joseph Roth and Ernst Toller.

SM 664. (HIST620) Topics in European History. (A) Staff.

This course will focus on problems in European political, social, cultural, and economic development from 1750 to the close of the second World War. Readings will be major works in the different fields

of European historical scholarship, ranging from family to diplomatic history and covering a wide variety of methodological approaches.

SM 670. (ARTH670, COML670) German Literary Theory & Criticism. (M)

This course will concentrate on major and/or current issues in literary criticism, specific problems, critics, or approaches. Topics will vary; in the past, courses have concentrated on Walter Benjamin's work, and "The Frankfurt School and After."

SM 672. (COML634) Reading Modernity. (M) Trommler. Taught in English.

A study of modernism and avant-garde as concepts in literature, theater, and criticism. It focuses on the crucial developments from Symbolism to Dadaism and Surrealism in their historical context. Readings of representative authors, including Baudelaire, Nietzsche, Joyce, Eliot, Mann, Benjamin, Adorno. The last part is devoted to the juxtaposition of Modernism and Postmodernism.

SM 674. (ARTH674, COML674, ENGL592, CINE591) Topics in Aesthetic Theory. (M) Weissberg, MacLeod, Corrigan.

Topics vary annually.

SM 676. (COML676, GSOC676) Readings in Feminist Theory. (M) Weissberg.

The seminar will provide a survey of recent feminist theories, and a discussion of literary texts focusing on issues of gender, race, and class. The reading list will include essays by French, English, and American theorists as well as novels by Bachmann, Wolf, and Jelinek.

SM 678. (ARTH678) Realism: Literature and Theory. (M) Weissberg.

What is "realism"? What does it mean to depict the world as a "realist" writer or artist? This seminar will consider these questions and concentrate on German literature and art of the second half of the nineteenth century. It will focus on writers such as Stifter, Storm, Raabe, and Fontane; but also on Stifter's drawings and paintings, visual artists such as Menzel, and the vogue of historical painting. Finally, the seminar will consider the role of early photography in the development of the notion of "realism." Secondary literature will include studies by Michael Fried, Linda Nochlin, and others.

SM 679. (ARTH662, ARTH762, DTCH601) German Art. (A) Staff.**SM 680. (MUSC760) Studies in Contemporary Music. (M)**

Seminar on selected topics in the music of the twentieth century.

999. Independent Study. (C) Staff.**DUTCH (DTCH)****101. (DTCH501) Elementary Dutch I. (A)** Naborn.

A first semester language course covering the core Dutch grammar and vocabulary with the goal of providing the corner stone for developing overall linguistic proficiency in Dutch.

102. (DTCH502) Elementary Dutch II. (B) Naborn.

Continuation of DTCH 101.

103. (DTCH503) Intermediate Dutch I. (A) Naborn. Prerequisite(s): Dutch 102 or equivalent.

A third semester Dutch language course. The emphasis lies on vocabulary expansion through the use of audio-taped materials and readings. Grammar is expanded beyond the basics and focuses on compound sentences, features of text coherence and idiomatic language usage.

104. (DTCH504) Intermediate Dutch II. (B) Naborn. Prerequisite(s): Dutch 103 or equivalent.**105. (DTCH505) Advanced Dutch I - Cultural History of the Netherlands & Flanders. (M)** Naborn. Prerequisite(s): DTCH 104 or equivalent.

This course combines a Dutch language course with a content-based course on Dutch history and literature. Units on linguistic aspects of the language are added as review and refinement. The course also serves as an introduction to writing papers in Dutch.

106. (DTCH506) Advanced Dutch II. (M) Naborn. Prerequisite(s): Dutch 105 or equivalent.

Continuation of Dutch 105. The emphasis lies on literary and other writings from the 20th Century.

230. (ARTH260, ARTH262, ARTH263, FOLK232, JWST230) Topics in Dutch Studies. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Taught in English.

This seminar will focus on area studies of Belgium and the Netherlands. Topics may include political science, history, folklore or film studies. Students will read about and discuss major developments in the Low-Lands.

SM 330. Advanced Topics in Dutch Studies. (M)

Topics vary.

399. Independent Study. (C) Naborn.

SM 458. Selected Topics in Dutch Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Naborn.

Topics vary according to the needs and interests of students. The focus will be on specific literary and cultural issues of the Flemish and Dutch tradition. Advanced knowledge of Dutch is required to read original texts.

SM 463. (ARTH463, HIST406, RELS416) Society, Art & Devotion. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course will deal with the history of the Low Countries during the "Golden Age" of Burgundian rule. The immensely rich resources in art, religion, and history will be treated from the points of three disciplines: history, art history, and religious studies.

473. (ARTH473, HIST407, RELS415) Dutch Art, Religion and History - Baroque Painting in Northern Europe. (M) Silver / Peters.

Emphasis on the "Golden Age" of painting traditions of Holland and Flanders the outset of the Dutch Revolt in the 1560s to the French invasions around 1670. Principal artist include: Pieter and Jan Brueghel, Rubens, Van Dyck, Goltzuis, Hals, Rembrandt, Ruisdael, Vermeer, and Steen. Attention to the rise of pictorial genres: landscape, still life, tavern scenes, portraiture, well as relationship of art to the rise of Absolutist rulers, religious conflicts, and the Thirty Years War.

501. (DTCH101) Elementary Dutch I. (A) Naborn.

A first semester Dutch language course covering the core Dutch grammar and vocabulary with the goal of providing the corner stone for developing overall linguistic proficiency in Dutch.

502. (DTCH102) Elementary Dutch II. (B) Naborn.

Continuation of DTCH 501.

503. (DTCH103) Intermediate Dutch I. (A) Naborn. Prerequisite(s): Dutch 502 or equivalent.

A third semester Dutch language course. The emphasis lies on vocabulary expansion through the use of audio-taped materials and readings. Grammar is expanded beyond the basics and focuses on compound sentences, features of text coherence and idiomatic language usage.

504. (DTCH104) Intermediate Dutch II. (B) Naborn.

505. (DTCH105) Advanced Dutch I - Cultural History of the Netherlands & Flanders. (M) Naborn. Prerequisite(s): DTCH 504 or equivalent.

This course combines a Dutch language course with a content-based course on Dutch history and literature. Units on linguistic aspects of the language are added as review and refinement. The course also serves as an introduction to writing papers in Dutch.

506. (DTCH106) Advanced Dutch II. (M) Naborn. Prerequisite(s): Dutch 505 or equivalent.

Continuation of Dutch 505. The emphasis lies on literary and other writings from the 20th Century.

507. Dutch for Reading Knowledge. (M) Naborn. No knowledge of Dutch required.

This course is designed for undergraduates, graduate students and faculty who want to be able to read Dutch. Of particular interest to historians and art historians, people interested in international business and law, religious studies, social policy, and literature. Emphasis on reading skills; structures of grammar and pronunciation are taught as needed. Text selection will be tailored to individual student needs. No knowledge of Dutch required.

999. Independent Study. (C) Naborn.

SCANDINAVIAN (SCND)

101. (SCND501) Elementary Swedish I. (I) Williams.

Basic language course stressing grammatical structures and vocabulary, pronunciation, simple conversation and reading of elementary texts. Credit for this course will only be given upon successful completion of SCND 102.

102. (SCND502) Elementary Swedish II. (J) Williams. Prerequisite(s): SCND 101 or equivalent.

Continuation of SCND 101. This is a two-semester course designed to teach beginning skills in Swedish reading comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, listening comprehension, writing, and conversation. Swedish social development will also be examined in relation to its cultural milieu. A trip to Gloria Dei Old Swedes Church in Philadelphia for their Luciafest will be included on a December weekend, a visit to a Swedish film during the Philadelphia Film festival will take place in late April, and other events as announced.

103. (SCND503) Intermediate Swedish I. (H) Williams.

104. (SCND504) Intermediate Swedish II. (K) Williams.

501. (SCND101) Elementary Swedish I. (I) Williams.

502. (SCND102) Elementary Swedish II. (J) Williams.

Continuation of SCND 501.

503. (SCND103) Intermediate Swedish I. (H) Williams.

504. (SCND104) Intermediate Swedish II. (K) Williams.

999. Independent Study. (C) Williams.

YIDDISH (YDSH)

101. (JWST031, YDSH501) Beginning Yiddish I. (A) Staff.

The goal of this course is to help beginning students develop skills in Yiddish conversation, reading and writing. Yiddish is the medium of a millennium of Jewish life. We will frequently have reason to refer to the history and culture of Ashkenazie Jewry in studying the language.

102. (JWST032, YDSH502) Beginning Yiddish II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): YDSH 101 or permission of the instructor.

In this course, you can continue to develop basic reading, writing and speaking skills. Discover treasures of Yiddish culture: songs, literature, folklore, and films.

103. (JWST033, YDSH503) Intermediate Yiddish I. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): YDSH 102 or permission of the instructor.

The course will continue the first year's survey of Yiddish grammar with an

additional emphasis on reading Yiddish texts. The course will also develop conversational skills in Yiddish.

104. (JWST034, YDSH504)

Intermediate Yiddish II. (M) Staff.
Prerequisite(s): YDSH 103 or permission of the instructor.

Continuation of GRMN 403. Emphasis on reading texts and conversation.

108. (JWST438, YDSH508) Readings in Modern Yiddish Literature. (M)

Hellerstein. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Yiddish.

This course will survey modern Yiddish literature through readings of Yiddish prose and poetry from the end of the 19th century through the late 20th century. The class will be conducted in both Yiddish and English. Reading knowledge of Yiddish is required, although some texts will be available in English translation. Authors include I.L. Peretz, Isaac Bashevis Singer,

Moyshe-Leyb Halpern, and Kadya Molodowsky.

501. (JWST031, YDSH101) Beginning Yiddish I. (A) Staff.

The goal of this course is to help beginning students develop skills in Yiddish conversation, reading and writing. Yiddish is the medium of a millennium of Jewish life. We will frequently have reason to refer to the history and culture of Ashkenazie Jewry in studying the language.

502. (JWST032, YDSH102) Beginning Yiddish II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): YDSH 101 or permission of the instructor.

503. (JWST033, YDSH103) Intermediate Yiddish I. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): YDSH 102 or permission of the instructor.

The course will continue the first year's survey of Yiddish grammar with an additional emphasis on reading Yiddish

texts. The course will also develop conversational skills in Yiddish.

504. (JWST034, YDSH104) Intermediate Yiddish II. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): YDSH 103 or permission of the instructor.

Continuation of GRMN 403. Emphasis on reading texts and conversation.

508. (JWST438, YDSH108) Readings in Modern Yiddish Literature. (M)

Hellerstein. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Yiddish.

This course will survey modern Yiddish literature through readings of Yiddish prose and poetry from the end of the 19th century through the late 20th century. The class will be conducted in both Yiddish and English. Reading knowledge of Yiddish is required, although some texts will be available in English translation. Authors include I.L. Peretz, Isaac Bashevis Singer, Moyshe-Leyb Halpern, and Kadya Molodowsky.

GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION (AS) {GAFL}

Core Courses

589. Policy Development. (B)

Kettl/Pearson.

This course is designed to provide a survey of the process and structure of policy making in the United States. The first two-thirds of the course is built around a discussion of classic texts and concepts in the field. Questions examined will include: How is intentional change in policy achieved? Why are some ideas considered by decision makers and not others? Who influences the alternatives that frame decisions about policy issues? What is the role of informations and expertise in setting agenda and alternatives? The last third of the course is focused on sustained policy development exercises designed by each student.

SM 621. Economic Analysis in the Public Sector. (C) Madden/Crone.

This course provides students with the knowledge required to understand government operations in relation to the market economy. In theory of supply and demand, students explore the pricing mechanism, price elasticity, and the effects of price controls on markets. Efficiency is examined in connection with competition and again in connection with equity, and

market failure is considered as a reason for government intervention. Cost-benefit analysis is examined in the context of selecting among public investment alternatives. The course also assists students in addressing issues connected with local public goods and economic development.

631. Politics, Policy, and Public Service. (C) Mulhern.

This course is designed to orient students to the constraints that characterize leadership and management in the public service. The course traces the origins of these constraints, illustrates their durability, and suggests ways in which public agents may deal with them more effectively. Key historical documents and recent classics are examined for their bearing on contemporary views on topics such as public goods, the role of science in governing, individualism and the theory of rights, factions and interest groups. The main areas of inquiry are the environment of public service, policy analysis, politics, and political realism.

L/L 703. Statistics for Public Leadership. (C) Pearson.

This course will present students with the tools to use statistical information to analyze and measure the performance of public programs.

722. Budgeting and Financial Management for Public and Non-Profit Entities. (D) Sedehi.

In this course, students will gain an enhanced appreciation of the ways in which well conceived planning, competently executed budget construction, budget monitoring, and financial management can improve the effectiveness of public and non-profit entities. Through a combination of practical analyses, research paper, and the construction of a complete budget for a mid-size city, the students will become facile with general budgeting concepts and approaches, revenue projections, expenditure analysis and planning, capital expenditures, and establishing budgetary and financial controls. By including multiple oral presentations, written research report, extensive teamwork, and formal defense of budget submissions, the course is designed to enhance analytical review and comfort with budgetary information along with developing critical financial leadership skills.

729. Financial Management of Nonprofit Institutions. (B) Douglass.

The course is designed to provide the student with an understanding of the primary financial management issues and decisions that confront senior management in nonprofits and government. Students will examine financial analysis techniques from both a practical and strategic perspective as they examine operating and capital decisions. The objective of the

course is to allow the student to understand how managers integrate the various discrete financial decisions within a broader framework that allows them to analyze, develop and execute a coherent overall financial strategy.

732. (PSCI503) Public Management. (B) Kettl/Mulhern.

In this course, students focus on bureaucracy and related institutional features of government. Differences in organizational culture are examined along with their implications for public managers. Students establish an understanding of leadership issues including incentives, performance, accountability, and program management. Four areas of inquiry are pursued: bureaucracy, centralization and decentralization, performance, and privatization.

735. Evidence-Based Government. (A) Roth/Staff.

How can government's bottom line be measured? The best evidence for the results of government comes from a combination of ongoing performance indicators and one-time controlled experiments. While experiments can precisely estimate cause and effect, performance indicators can plot ongoing levels of program activity that may produce results as less crime, more jobs, better education, less air pollution, and other public goods. This course examines principles and case studies for both program evaluation experiments and ongoing monitoring of government's results.

783. Public Financial Management. (C) Mullin.

This course prepares students to manage cash and debt in the public sector through a study of theory and operations. Where public finance differs from corporate finance, the difference is highlighted. Students examine current financial management techniques from a strategic perspective and learn to identify the impacts on economic development of tax policies as well as of capital projects which may draw on both public and private sources of funds. The course focuses on five main areas of inquiry: public finance theory and practice; government finance functions; public pensions, enterprises and revenue analysis; municipal bonds; and special project financing.

Representative Electives**502. Public Speaking. (M)**

This course provides students the opportunity to learn the theory and practice of public speaking in a wide variety of contexts. Students will learn various speaking styles and techniques through study of other speakers and a practicum.

505. (URBS505) Law for Public Managers. (B) Patusky.

This course uses the law school case method to teach students the legal framework for government in the U.S. The first unit addresses federal law and covers separation of powers, federalism, individual rights, administrative law, and the nation's judicial system. The second unit addresses state law and includes state constitutions, state governmental structures and the relationship between state and local governments. The third unit focuses on local government law and includes the police power, zoning and takings, public immunity, civil service, and collective bargaining. Students will learn the material by outlining key court decisions and by making two presentations, one on a federal agency and one on a local agency.

SM 510. (CLST310) Ancient and Modern Constitutionmaking. (B) Mulhern.

This course looks to the constitutionmaking tradition as it developed from classical antiquity forward in an attempt to understand the causes of relative success. Students read representative Greek and Latin texts in translation and trace the influence of this tradition into modern times, ending with contemporary constitutionmaking efforts in Europe, Central Asia, and the Middle East.

515. Public Finance Investment Banking. (B) Genyk.

This course examines the field of public finance in theory and in practice. The purpose of the course is to provide a detailed understanding of the many facets of and applications of finance in the public sector with a focus on public finance investment banking. The course will provide students with a broad-based and technical overview of public finance and municipal bonds as well as a thorough understanding of the business of public finance.

520. Nonprofits and Social Entrepreneurism. (A) Guard.

This course, taught by the Philadelphia Award winner (2005), introduces students to the many layers of entrepreneurship

involved in successfully running a nonprofit that aims to tackle new missions. Students will learn key lessons for starting or restructuring an organization, for funding the organization, and for impacting social, economic, and other ills in new and novel ways. They will also learn how to avoid common mistakes made by leaders of young, threatened, or restructuring organizations.

521. Fundraising for Nonprofits. (B) Pearson.

This course provides students with concepts and tools that can help nonprofit organizations better achieve their organizational objectives by securing the resources necessary to do so. Students will, for example, learn how to assess an organization's fundraising capabilities, conduct an annual fund drive, solicit grants from corporations and foundations, conduct prospect research, cultivate and secure major gifts, design planned giving instruments to meet the needs of donors, carry out a capital campaign, and set up information technologies to track fundraising efforts and assist you in the stewardship of gifts. The course is also designed as a study guide for taking (and passing) the examination required to become a Certified Fundraising Executive (CFRE) by the Association of Fundraising Professionals (AFP).

528. Marketing for Nonprofit and Government Organizations. (A) Pearson.

This course provides students with the concepts and tools to help nonprofit and government organizations market their programs and services. The course emphasizes applications, and students will complete a marketing plan during the course for a nonprofit organization or government agency of their choice. Students will learn how to conduct competitive analyses, benchmarking, market segmentation and client needs; explore opportunities for social research on client needs; explore opportunities for social entrepreneurship and product development; and design effective Web and direct marketing tactics as part of an overall promotion and packaging strategy.

530. Pennsylvania Politics. (B) Conti.

This course is a review of Pennsylvania politics and state government, predominantly through governors and political leaders, from the turn of the century to the present. This course will take a look at Pennsylvania history to understand how the state developed with such political diversity. Pennsylvania state

government, with its numerous levels and strong local control will be studied and policy issues of yesterday and today will be reviewed.

Current and former public officials will visit some classes as guest lecturers. Government relations experts from government and the private sector will also provide valuable insight into the Pennsylvania state government process.

532. Big City Politics: How to Pass Municipal Legislation. (A) Kenney and Hawkins.

This class explores how city administrators and legislatures have addressed the critical issues facing urban America today, including fighting urban blight and transforming neighborhoods, public school funding, public financing of sports stadiums, reducing the tax burden, public health issues like smoking bans, legislative redistricting, crime and safety issues, campaign finance reform, economic development issues like tax increment financing, race relations, welfare reform, public transportation, and how to reverse job and population losses. Guest speakers are featured in each class, consisting of various local department heads (Police Commissioner Sylvester Johnson), council members (Councilman Michael Nutter), state legislators (Senator Vincent Fumo), and issue advocates (NAACP President Jerry Mondesire). The overriding goal is to place in context the various ways that elected officials approach complex issues, towards a more realistic understanding of how to influence a proposal as it works its way through the process towards implementation.

SM 541. Communication for Effective Leadership. (M) Reeves and Nyman.

As a leader, you will be challenged everyday to persuade, motivate and inspire diverse groups. Strategic and compelling messages are critical to success and these skills are not innate. Your long term success will depend on your ability to understand your own communication strengths and challenges, analyze the hearts and minds of your audiences, and frame messages to ensure that your intentions have impact. It is equally important to harness anxiety, master the art of impromptu speaking, and handle difficult questions. During this course, you will accomplish these goals through experiential exercises, practice, and deconstruction of famous political speeches. Videotaping and feedback will help you to fine-tune your skills.

560. Women Leaders and Emerging Democracies. (C) Margolies-Mezvinsky.

In this course you will explore ways to provide women with practical, 'real world' skills--political and community organizing, communications, fundraising, advocacy and media experience--that will enable them to achieve meaningful political, economic, and civic participation in the life of their countries. Students may also be involved with an international trip with Women's Campaign International. The course is designed to give the theoretical background and tools to put together an insightful international training to politically empower women.

561. Dealing with the Media. (C) Margolies-Mezvinsky.

This course explores the role of media in politics and discusses strategies for using media resources for greatest effect. The design of the course allows for a flexible workshop format and includes guest lectures by media personalities and politicians as well as a trip to meet with media professionals in Washington. The course also provides regular opportunities for students to implement what they have learned through in-class media trainings, mock editorial board interviews, governing strategy scenarios, campaign strategy scenarios, and political advertisement assessments.

569. (URBS451) The Politics of Housing and Urban Development. (A) Kromer.

An exploration of how legislative action, government policymaking, and citizen advocacy influence plans for the investment of public capital in distressed urban neighborhoods. The scope and results of City of Philadelphia policies and programs of the past decade, including Mayor John Street's Neighborhood Transformation Initiative, will be evaluated. Particular attention will be devoted to the proposed Community Development Block Grant budget for Fiscal 2005 as it relates to policy goals such as stimulating private investment and "building from strength" to generate large scale results.

625. Human Resources Management for Nonprofit and Government Organizations. (B) Martinez-Helfman.

This course, taught by the Chief Human Resources Officer for Pennsylvania Hospital, introduces students to the broad range of strategic and tactical processes and issues involved in managing a workforce. The course addresses issues common to all sectors (for-profit, nonprofit and public),

including strategic performance goal-setting, workforce planning, recruitment and hiring, compensation, performance management and talent development, as well as special topics applicable to particular sectors (e.g. public employee due process rights, collective bargaining agreements, the role of volunteers) among other issues critical to effective human resource management.

652. Auditing Municipal Government Performance. (B) Saidel.

In municipalities and at other levels of government, management control of performance and use of funds are vested in an elected official or long-term appointee who is independent of the chief executive and of the legislature. In this course, Philadelphia's City Controller will show students how audits, pre-audit and post-audit reviews, and investigations are used to maintain control in a large city and how the controller's office interacts with operating organizations and other oversight agencies.

SM 701. Workshop in Leadership Skills I. (D) Staff.

This course centers on weekly lectures on leadership from a variety of people in public service and government.

702. Workshop in Leadership Skills II. (D)

This course centers on weekly lectures on leadership from a variety of people in public service and government.

713. Politics, Technology, and Economic Development. (A) Mulhern.

This course is designed for those who have a practitioner interest in economic development or in agencies or organizations that deal with economic development.

715. Local Elective Politics. (B) Kenney and Hawkins.

This course explores how people get elected to public offices in city government. Success in getting elected may depend as much upon political institutions, processes, and people as upon the issues, interests and values that appear to be at stake. This course studies both, with special attention to a set of congressional and local government contests in the Philadelphia area. We will focus on the tools needed to run for a big city office in the 21st century, and feature guest appearances from media consultants, press secretaries, pollsters, and other political professionals to help you learn how to use these campaign tools properly.

716. State Elective Politics. (A) Smith.

This is a practical course designed to impart the elements of a successful political campaign for public office to the student. Study will focus on the local campaign and how it is planned, organized, executed and funded. Local practitioners will augment course sessions to provide interaction between the student and those who have successfully run campaigns, raised funds, and been elected.

725. Industrial Local Urban Development. (B) Hartling.

Teaches skills to conduct market studies and to determine operational, physical, and financial feasibility of urban and economic development proposals. Specific attention to feasibility studies for retail, hotel, industrial, and office development projects. Detailed review of public incentive programs to stimulate economic development.

726. Law and Urban Development. (B) Keene.

This course introduces students to our judicial system and the role the courts play with respect to state and local governments. The focus will be on government regulation of land development and land use, and will explore the constitutional and legal problems such efforts encounter, such as "The Takings Issue," and the limitations on the use of the power of eminent domain as exemplified in the *Kelo v. New London* decision of last year.

727. Managing Public Funds. (A) Kirk and Spagnola.

This course will focus on the theory and practice of managing public sector investment assets. The course will examine cash management, pension fund management, project and construction fund investment vehicles, longer-term asset management and other aspects of treasury management.

728. Charting the Nation's Fiscal Future. (A) DeSeve.

This course will examine the fiscal trends of the United States including the current federal budget deficit, the problems of

social security and Medicare, and the trends in state finance that are impacted by these federal trends.

749. Leading Nonprofit Organizations. (C) McKenna.

The course will present an overview of the third sector in relation to public organizations and private for-profit organizations. Effective management of nonprofits will be discussed including the implementation of strategic planning, organizational effectiveness, financial management, marketing, fund raising, human resource management, and leadership strategies.

750. Advocacy, Lobbying and Government Relations in the Nonprofit Sector. (B) McKenna.

The course is designed to prepare current and aspiring nonprofit practitioners with the skills and knowledge to pursue effective relationships with government and to influence public policy decision-making on behalf of mission related goals.

753. Managing Public Programs. (A) Golda.

This course covers the full range of program and project management techniques from concept development, proposal strategy, and partnering through execution, computerized progress tracking, reporting, and audit.

754. IT in the Public Sector. (L) Menzano.

This course will focus on the general aspects of Information Technology (IT) planning as it applies to most industries and specifically how it applies to governmental agencies. The course will cover the integration of IT within an overall strategic business plan, the financial impact of IT on organizations, and surrounding issues like cost justifying projects, status reporting, customer service, staffing, security, and the impact of the Internet. An emphasis on participation is necessary in that success in IT is equated with interactions with others and general teamwork. Guest lecturers (Philadelphia-based executives) and case studies will also be integrated with lectures.

760. Intergovernmental Management. (B) Drayton.

This course examines the overall readjustment of American intergovernmental relations in the financial, policy, and legal areas. Intergovernmental relations are fundamental to American government. Today, after more than a century of central government expansion, the states are reemerging as leading contributors to the political life of the country. While political forces are being realigned, new demands are being placed on government administrators at all levels. This course will shed light on these developments through its focus on intergovernmental policy and finance, as well as jurisprudence and regulatory federalism. The course will begin with the historical foundation of intergovernmental relations in America. It will then proceed to address the financial, policy and regulatory implications of intergovernmental management. Finally, the course will focus on the impact that the U.S. Supreme Court has as the "umpires of federalism" on the balance of power debate between the federal and state governments.

761. Government Relations (Lobbying). (A) Weinberg.

In a system of representative government, organizations and individuals with interests at stake often seek the support of a government relations professional. This course addresses government relations from the varying perspectives of the current or aspiring professional, the client, and the government official.

792. Privatization and Reinventing Government: Contracting and Other Techniques. (A) Nadol.

Addresses performance issues associated with different ownership regimes; privatization in its different forms, including asset sales, deregulation, and public-sector contracting; ownership and managerial behavior; state-owned enterprises and mixed-ownership enterprises; US and overseas experience; techniques and politics of privatization; the Reinventing Government Movement as a response, in part, to privatization.

GRADUATE ARTS & SCIENCES (AS) {GAS}

600. English Language Skills. (A) Theodoropoulos.

For prospective International Teaching Assistants seeking English fluency

certification, this course emphasizes the development of oral academic discourse skills and practices prominent features of spoken English that promote successful communication in academic settings, including intelligibility, active listening skills, grammar.

610. Research Paper Writing. (C) Weckler.

For doctoral candidates who use English as a Second Language, this course explores expectations of academic writing at the graduate level as well as distinctive features of academic discourse and argumentation. Attention also is given to elements of formal written English such as grammar, clarity, conciseness, and coherence.

HEALTH AND SOCIETIES (AS) {HSOC}

L/R 001. (COLL002, STSC001) Emergence of Modern Science. (A) May be counted toward the Hum/SocSci or NatSci/Math Sectors. Class of 2010. Adams.

Examines the emergence and development of the scientific world view, from the Renaissance to the end of the 20th century. Explores the history of scientific ideas, the social contexts which gave rise to them, and their social and human implications. Sample topics include: Copernican revolution; Galileo, science and the Church; Newton and the mechanical worldview; Enlightenment and Romantic science; Lavoisier, industrialization and the rise of modern chemistry; Darwin; Darwinism and evolution; atomic physics, the bomb and its aftermath; the emergence of modern genetics; the DNA revolution; computers on the information age; and science and the human future.

L/R 003. (COLL002, STSC003) Technology and Society. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Cowan/Ensmenger.

From the colonial period to the present, Americans have relied on technology to shape their lives, landscapes and society. This unique, abiding and often tumultuous relationship is one of the defining elements of the American experience. From factory floor to suburban kitchens, from eccentric inventors to student demonstrators, from Model T to iMacs, the diversity of american technological developments reflects -- and has helped define -- the most crucial developments in American history. This course will provide an historical understanding of the role that technology has played in American society from the late 19th century to the present day. The underlying assumptions is that technology is simultaneously a reflection and cultural values, and a factor (one of many) in shaping the continuous development of those values.

L/R 005. (STSC142) American Health Policy. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Problems of health and society in historical perspective. The social impact of disease and of the medical profession, as well as the influence of social change on the organization of health care.

006. (STSC148) History of Bioethics. (A) Staff.

This course will introduce historical and contemporary problems and methods in bioethics.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar In Health and Societies. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

L/R 010. (STSC010) Health and Societies. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Barnes.

This course is an introduction to the vocabulary, skills, and concepts basic to sociocultural studies of health and disease. While recognizing the importance of the biomedical model, particularly to Western civilization, the course asks students to explore other approaches and healing traditions. It does so by exploring how policy analysts, medical care providers, and scholars from a variety of disciplines including anthropology, history and sociology have crafted responses to such real world problems as malnutrition, epidemic disease, and the inequitable distribution of health resources.

L/R 011. (STSC160) The History of the Information Age. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Ensmenger.

This course explores the myriad social, economic and technological developments associated with the "Information Revolution." Although the focus will be on the history of communications and computing technologies -- including radio, motion pictures, the internet -- the goal is to situate these technologies in the larger context of 19th and 20th century American history.

SM 018. (STSC046) Medicine in Africa. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Feierman.

The story of health, healing and disease on the African continent in its historical context. What is the relationship between the growth of cities and the spread of AIDS, or between globalization and malnutrition? Is biomedicine practiced on the African continent the same way it is in the U.S., or are there important differences? What are the major African healing traditions, and how do they work? What are the forces, in our world today, that lead to malnutrition and disease in Africa, or to health and well-being?

SM 025. (FOLK025, HIST025, RELS116, STSC028) Western Science, Magic and Religion 1600 to the present. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kuklick.

Throughout human history, the relationships of science and religion, as well as of science and magic, have been complex and often surprising. This course will cover topics ranging from the links between magic and science in the seventeenth century to contemporary anti-science movements.

SM 048. (STSC039) Epidemics in History. (C) Barnes.

Dramatic, deadly, and terrifying in their brutal immediacy, outbreaks of epidemic disease have devastated and transformed human societies since the beginnings of recorded history. From the Black Death to cholera to AIDS, epidemics have wrought profound demographic, social, political and cultural change all over the world. Such is the power of their mystery and horror that while thousands die everyday in the United States from mundane illnesses such as heart disease or lung cancer, panic grips the land at the thought of a handful of deaths from seemingly exotic afflictions such as West Nile encephalitis and "weaponized" anthrax. Through a detailed analysis of specific historical outbreaks, this seminar will investigate the causes and effects of epidemic disease, and will examine the ways in which different societies in different eras have responded in times of crisis.

SM 050. (STSC059) The Construction, Prevention and Treatment of Mental Illness. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Mandell.

This freshmen seminar is designed to introduce students to research and debate surrounding the concept of mental disorder and to help them to think critically about these disorders' biological and social construction. In addition to learning about the presentation and treatment of mental illness, they will also be introduced to concepts in epidemiology, psychology, psychiatry and health services research, and learn about the history of the science surrounding psychiatry and how different beliefs at different times have influenced policy, systems, services and treatment.

100. (SOC100) Introduction to Sociological Research. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course surveys the different sociological methods, including: survey, content analysis, historical-comparative, participant observation and ethnographic perspectives. It reviews research design, experimental design, evaluation methods, research ethics and the uses of research. Students explore these methods and perspectives in class assignments and exercises. A brief introduction to SPSS (statistical package for the social sciences) is also provided.

SM 103. Worlds in Collision: A Culture of Safety Meets "Bad Apple" Torts. (M) Kinosian.

SM 104. Dying in America. (C) Straton.

The very public end-of-life experiences of high profile figures during the past year has brought death and dying to the forefront of public discourse. Many questions continue to be debated publicly, including: How do people want to live as they are dying? What are the needs of people who are seriously ill at the end of life? How, as a society and as individuals, do we address these needs? Starting with reading Nuland's "How we die" and Kubler-Ross's "On death and dying", this course will explore the answers to these questions from the perspectives of medicine, sociology, religion, and anthropology.

SM 109. (SAST286, GSOC108) Topics in Health in South Asia. (L)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sheehan.

Drawing upon theoretical and empirical evidence, the course uses a socio-medical approach for understanding the health status and health behaviors of women in South Asia. Gender is a crucial explanatory variable of women's survival experience; burden of disease; nutritional status; and access to and utilization of health services. Girls and women face health and disease problems over their life course related to nutrition needs, reproductive health, work conditions, as well as to infectious disease. This course places the experience of women's health in South Asia in contemporary, historic, and comparative frameworks. Lectures, discussion, and assignments provide entry to greater understanding of both the specialized nature of South Asian women's health problems, as well as those common to women worldwide.

111. (SOC111, STSC151) Health of Populations. (C) Preston.

This course develops some of the major measures used to assess the health of populations and uses those measures to consider the major factors that determine levels of health in large aggregates. These factors include disease environment, medical technology, public health initiatives, and personal behaviors. The approach is comparative and historical and includes attention to differences in health levels among major social groups.

L/R 112. (STSC144) Public Health in Historical Perspective. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Barnes, Tighe.

From bioterrorism to SARS to everyday threats such as the flu, citizens and governments look to public health experts for answers to thorny and frightening

questions. This course examines the health of human populations and the science of improving it from the Renaissance to the present, with special attention to the processes by which the current landscape of expertise and policy took shape.

118. (SOC118) Sociology of Bioethics. (A)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Wolpe.

The Sociology of Bioethics explores the sociological approach to bioethics. The Sociology of Bioethics is not a course in bioethics itself; rather than discussing the merits of a position (Is assisted suicide ethical?), we will ask how the debate has been framed, who is promoting which arguments, why the debate has arisen now, and how the issue is reflected in policy. In order to do so we will make use of social science research, along with philosophical treatises, legislation, and the popular media. The course is also not designed as a comprehensive treatment of the field; it will focus instead on choice topics that we will explore in depth. Our goal is to understand the nature of the bioethics profession and its modes of argumentation, and to explore the cultural, social, political, and professional underpinnings of bioethical debates.

SM 130. (STSC029) Science and the Body. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Lindee.

This course will explore how scientific interpretations of the body have reflected culture. Topics include biology of sex, 1700 to present, racialized bodies, craniometry, eugenics and the social meaning of DNA.

SM 135. (PSCI135) The Politics of Food. (M) Summers.

This academically based community service seminar will explore the many different politics that shape food production and consumption and problems like food insecurity and obesity here in West Philadelphia and around the world. Students will be encouraged to think broadly about how people engage in politics --articulate goals, form alliances, struggle for power, respond to and engage in leadership- in many different areas: cities, farms, factories, kitchens, markets, schools, churches, research institutions, social movements, elections, legislatures. A focus on case studies of leaders who have made a difference in the politics of food will include guest speakers, who work on food related issues.

L/R 145. (FOLK145, HIST146, STSC145) Comparative Medicine. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Feierman.

This course focuses on health and healing in the colonial and post-colonial world. We give special attention to local healing under condition of domination, to definitions of the body and the person in biomedicine and in non-European healing traditions, and to the political and cultural place of medicine in regions which have experienced colonial rule.

L/R 152. (EALC035, STSC152) Chinese Science and Medicine. (A)

History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

Introduction to traditional thought about nature and man's relation to it; linkages of scientific ideas and practice to philosophy, religion and social norms. Introductory orientations and student projects. Special training in science or Chinese language is not presupposed.

L/R 154. (ANTH154) The Medical Anthropology of Alcohol Use. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Chrzan.

The morality, rights, and responsibilities of alcohol use are hotly debated in the United States. The rhetoric of appropriate use ranges from Puritan-inspired abstinence campaigns, through health-promoting moderation arguments, to discourses legitimizing hedonism. The result of a lack of clearly cultural paradigms for intoxicant use is clearly seen on college campuses, where movements for zero-tolerance alcohol bans coexist with social rituals that include binge drinking. This course will utilize medical anthropology theory to: 1) contextualize the phenomenon historically and cross-culturally; 2) encourage students to critically analyze existing paradigms which determine acceptable usage and treatment modalities; 3) use the University of Pennsylvania campus as a local case study/field site to investigate alcohol use. Students will move from theory to action through creation of a feasible proposal addressing alcohol-use education on Penn's campus, or will participate in the modification and implementation of existing proposals to promote rational and low-risk use of alcohol in the college community.

SM 170. (CLST170, STSC245) Ancient Greek Medicine. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Rosen.

The history of modern medicine as we know it in the West is remarkably recent;

until the nineteenth century prevailing theories of the body and mind, and the many therapeutic methods to combat disease, were largely informed by an elaborate system developed centuries earlier in ancient Greece, at a period when the lines between philosophy, medicine, and what we might consider magic, were much less clearly defined than they are today. This course will examine the ways in which the Greeks conceptualized the body, disease, and healing, and will compare these to medical culture of our own time. We will consider sources from Hippocrates, Plato, and Aristotle to Galen and Soranus, and whenever possible we will juxtapose these writings with modern discourse about similar topics. Several visitors from the Medical School are expected to participate on a regular basis. All readings will be in English and no previous background in Classical Studies is required.

L/R 200. (ENVS200) Introduction to Environmental Analysis. (C)

Giegengack.

An introduction to philosophy, techniques, and selected details of the application of a broad spectrum of disciplines that relate to environmental problems.

203. (STSC246) African Medicine. (C)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Feierman.

This course explores the history of health, of healing, and of survival-knowledge in African societies in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. These were shaped by colonial conquest, urbanization, migration, the introduction of biomedicine, changes in farming, and changes in the organization of households. Special attention is paid to the history of disease ecology, and to ways in which people coordinated multiple healing traditions.

206. (STSC247) Health and Disease in the Developing World. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will explore the current context of health policy, health reform, and health service delivery in the developing world. After examining global economic and political context of health care, students will analyze the role that economic development plays in promoting or undermining health. Students will examine key disease challenges such as tuberculosis, malnutrition, and HIV/AIDS.

L/R 212. (STSC112) Science Technology & War. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Lindee.

In this survey we explore the relationships between technical knowledge and war in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. We attend particularly to the centrality of bodily injury in the history of war. Topics include changing interpretations of the machine gun as inhumane or acceptable; the cult of the battleship; banned weaponry; submarines and masculinity; industrialized war and total war; trench warfare and mental breakdown; the atomic bomb and Cold War; chemical warfare in Viet Nam; and "television war" in the 1990s.

SM 213. (STSC260) Cyberculture. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ensmenger.

SM 216. (STSC248, GSOC325) Women and Health. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course introduces students to anthropological and sociological perspectives on the intersection of gender and health. In the course we will examine several theoretical approaches to women and health, such as feminist and political economic perspectives. We will explore key women's health issues such as experiences with the medical establishment, health disparities along lines of race and class, reproductive health, reproductive rights, body image and women's experiences with HIV/AIDS. These issues will be explored in the context of the United States and developing countries.

SM 230. Fundamentals of Epidemiology. (B) Kanetsky.

What is epidemiology? (Hint: it is not the study of skin disease.) This course will cover the principles of this health-related discipline with its focus on populations, rather than individuals. Topics will include describing the health of a community, data sources used to describe population health, and biases inherent in these indices. Concepts of causation and study design will be discussed and epidemiological application to specific fields of health research will be introduced, for example infectious disease, nutrition and cancer.

SM 231. (SOCI230) Biotech/Bioethics/Body. (M)

Furstenberg, Zuberi.

Topics vary from semester to semester. Some which have been offered in the past include: Media, Culture & Society; Law &

Social Change; Biotechnology, Bioethics and the Body; African Urbanization, and Urban Families; Schools and Neighborhoods; Research and Service/Learning.

SM 250. (STSC249) Social History of Mental Illness. (M) Tighe.

This course will explore the history of mental illness in the United States, from the eighteenth century to the present. It will focus on a set of questions: to what extent is mental illness socially constructed? How does society arrive at its concepts of and attitudes towards both emotional and behavioral disturbance as well as notions of adjustment and normality? The asylum movement of the nineteenth century, the rise of psychiatry as a medical specialty, the role of the media and lay public in shaping its identity, legal issues such as commitment and competence, as well as the development of psychopharmacology & an increasingly biologically based psychiatry in the twentieth century will be examined.

252. (STSC240) Law and Medicine. (C) Staff.

273. (SOCI273) Law, Medicine, and Public Policy. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Bosk.

First the course will develop a perspective for viewing social problems drawn largely on my own work as well as that of Gusfelds and Edelman. Next we will explore the domains to which a physician's expertise is limited using Weber, Rosenberg and others. We will then develop a perspective from anthropological and sociological literature on the courts as public arenas for articulating Durkheimian collective conscience. All of this theory building is in the first half of the seminar. The second half of the course will involve intensive case study of a few dilemmas which have wended their way through the courts. I intend to look at "Baby Doe Regulations" and the Intensive Care Nursery; the problem of the cessation of life-supporting treatment; the legitimacy of mass screen - be it for genetic defects or substance abuse; and the propriety of surrogate motherhood.

275. (SOCI275) Medical Sociology. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Schnittker.

This course is designed to give the student a general introduction to the sociological study of medicine. Medical sociology is a broad field, covering topics as diverse as the institution and profession of medicine, the practice of medical care, and the social factors that contribute to sickness and well-

being. While we will not cover everything, we will attempt to cover as much of the field as possible through four central thematic units: (1) the organization of development of the profession of medicine, (2) the delivery of health-care, (3) social cultural factors in defining health, and (4) the social causes of illness. Throughout the course, our discussions will be designed to understand the sociological perspective and encourage the application of such a perspective to a variety of contemporary medical issues.

SM 305. (SAST285, SAST335, SAST635) Health and Society in South Asia. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sheehan.

The countries of South Asia have traditional medical systems like Ayurveda and Unani, major public health traditions and problems, as well as the global issues of health delivery and costs for aging populations, in addition to changing threats like HIV. Health service delivery is highly uneven by income and education group as well as by gender and region, and is heavily conditioned by the cultures of the area which influence attitudes to preventive measures like nutrition and hygiene. This course provides an overview of these issues.

L/R 306. (ANTH306) Medical Anthropology. (C) Barg.

Theoretical and applied interpretations of health concepts and human health behavior. Biological and ecological disease processes; case studies of social interaction in health care settings; social structural analyses of medical institutions.

SM 310. (ANTH310) Anthropology and Biomedical Science. (M) Staff.

An examination of the role of anthropology in biomedical research, focusing upon health and disease as outcomes of biocultural systems. Where possible, students will engage in collection and analysis of data and the dissemination of the results.

SM 312. (STSC312) Weapons of Mass Destruction. (C) Lindee.

The course explores the historical development of traditional weapons of mass destruction such as chemical, nuclear and biological agents, in addition to newer and seemingly non-traditional weapons such as land mines and civilian aircraft that can also be employed to cause large numbers of injuries and deaths among civilian and military populations. Through case studies in technology and public

health, students will evaluate the medical, scientific, environmental, and cultural ramifications of these weapons and their effect on human health and society by analyzing the rise of the military-industrial-academic-complex in twentieth century America.

SM 321. (ANTH312, URBS312) Health in Urban Communities. (A)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will introduce students to anthropological approaches to health and to theories of participatory action research. This combined theoretical perspective will then be put into practice using West Philadelphia community schools as a case study. Students will become involved in design and implementation of health-related projects at an urban elementary or middle school. As one of the course requirements, students will be expected to produce a detailed research proposal for future implementation.

SM 331. (STSC339) Genes, Medicine and Politics. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only.

Cowan.

This course explores how human heredity has been scientifically constructed as a political resource. Topics include the rise of eugenics movements around the world, the role of genetics in scientific racism, the social meaning of genetic disease, and the development of the human genome project.

SM 341. (GSOC318, NURS318) Race, Gender, Class and the History of American Health Care. (A) Fairman.

For Benjamin Franklin Scholars & Nursing Honors Students.

This multidisciplinary course surveys the history of American health care through the multiple perspectives of race, gender, and class, and grounds the discussions in contemporary health issues. It emphasizes the links between the past and present, using not only primary documents but materials from disciplines such as literature, art, sociology, and feminist studies that relate both closely and tangentially to the health professions and health care issues. Discussions will surround gender, class-based, ethnic, and racial ideas about the construction of disease, health and illness; the development of health care institutions; the interplay between religion and science; the experiences of patients and providers; and the response to disasters and epidemics.

SM 358. Environments and Health. (C) Buckley.

359. (ANTH359) Nutritional Anthropology. (M) Staff.

Human nutrition and nutritional status within context of anthropology, health, and disease. Particular emphasis on nutritional problems and the development of strategies to describe, analyze, and solve them. Students will participate in the Urban Nutrition Initiative, an academically based community service project in local area schools.

SM 369. (FOLK369, STSC359) Intro complementary and Alternative Medicine. (C) MacKenzie.

This course will present the study of health traditions in the field of folklore and folklife. It is designed to explore the value of this approach to disciplines and individuals as they simultaneously bear upon all human experience with, communication about, and understanding of illness, disease and healing.

SM 387. (HIST387, SAST388) Health Environments in Asia. (A) Ludden.

A comparative social history seeking to explain today's nutritional deficits among third world peoples. Based on an ecosystem approach, it considers contending theories, traces the rise of the world food system, and compares detailed case studies covering the period 1800-1980.

SM 404. (ENVS404) Urban Environments: Speaking About Lead in West Philadelphia. (M) Staff. ABCS Course. Local middle school visits required.

A study of selected aspects of urban environments, with an emphasis on West Philadelphia. Students will engage middle school children in exercises of applied environmental research.

SM 405. (ENVS405) Urban Environment II. (A) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): HSOC 404 or permission of instructor. ABCS Course. Local middle school visits required.

A detailed analysis of urban environmental issues.

SM 407. (ENVS407) Urban Environments: Prevention of Tobacco Smoking in Adolescents. (B) Staff. ABCS Course. Local middle school visits required.

This course will examine the short and long term physiological effects of smoking, social influences, the effectiveness of cessation programs, tobacco advocacy and the impact of the tobacco settlement. Penn Students will work with middle school

students on a campaign to prevent addiction to tobacco smoke.

SM 408. (ENVS408) Urban Environments: The Urban Asthma Epidemic. (B) Staff. ABCS Course. Visits to community centers required.

This course will examine the epidemiology of asthma, the potential causes of asthma, the public health issues and environmental triggers. Penn students will collaborate with the Children's Hospital's clinical research study - Community Asthma Prevention Program. Students will conduct environmental triggers classes in the community.

411. (SAST386, SAST686) Contemporary Issues in South Asian Health. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sheehan.

This course will focus on birth, aging, as well as selected chronic and infectious diseases in South Asia. For each health condition/lifestyle a framework of analysis will develop incorporating the complex set of factors that come into play. Sociocultural beliefs; status markers--gender, class, caste, occupation; availability and accessibility of public and private health services; state, national, and international plans and policies will be considered. An overview of South Asian demography, health problems and services will introduce the course.

SM 412. (SAST387) Traditional Medicine in South Asia: Historic Origins and Contemporary Use. (G) Sheehan.

In South Asia, traditional medical systems (Ayurveda, Unani, and Siddha) have deep affiliation with the scientific, philosophical, religious, and cultural systems. This course will examine the historic origins and socio-cultural dimensions of these systems. Topics will include the encounter between traditional and Western medicine in the nineteenth century; twentieth century revival and professionalizing activities in the traditional systems; state and central government support for education, services, and research in traditional medicine; their role in the overall health care system; and their use by patients in urban and rural areas. The world-wide interest in complementary and alternative medicine as it relates to the Indian medical systems will be considered.

SM 415. (STSC458) Research Seminar in the History of Medicine. (C) Barnes.

The experience of making history--that is, producing actual works of historical scholarship--can be both more challenging and more rewarding than that of passively consuming the work of professional historians. This course takes a hands on approach to the history of health and disease. Students work individually and as a group to frame feasible research topics, devise research and writing strategies, analyze primary and secondary sources, and critique classmates' drafts, culminating in the production of an original research paper.

SM 416. (STSC450) Topics in 20th Century Clinical Medicine. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Aronowitz.

This course examines the history of 20th century clinical medicine through close study of a single topic or a few closely related topics. This semester's focus is cancer in U.S. medicine, public health and society. We will study a number of interacting changes, including the ways that different cancers have been named, classified, researched, treated, prevented, and experienced. We will analyze selections from the medical and lay literature on cancer, public health statistics and reports, educational and commercial films, personal accounts of cancer, and historical and sociologic studies of different cancers and cancer in general.

SM 420. Research Seminar in Health and Societies. (M) Staff.

The capstone course is a research seminar for Health and Societies majors intended to build upon their previous experiences in the major and to consolidate their research and analytical skills. This is a reading and writing intensive course in which students will work on individualized research projects. The course content will include a review of key theoretical and methodological ideas in interdisciplinary approaches to health issues. Significant time will be allocated to peer- reviews and critique of research projects and related writing. Non Health and Societies majors must seek permission from the instructor before enrolling in the course.

SM 430. (STSC430) Disease & Society. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Aronowitz.

What is disease? In this seminar students will ask and answer this question by analyzing historical documents, scientific

reports, and historical scholarship (primarily 19th and 20th century U.S. and European). We will look at disease from multiple perspectives -- as a biological process, clinical entity, population phenomenon, historical actor and personal experience. We will pay special attention to how diseases have been recognized, diagnosed, named and classified in different eras, cultures and professional settings.

SM 432. (STSC440) Medicine, Law and Society: History of an American Cultural Tradition. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tighe.

Medicine and law are two of America's most powerful professions. The relationship between the two, both in its contemporary and its historical forms, is often characterized in terms of intense conflict. Yet, some of the more important practices and intellectual constructs of these two disciplines have been shaped by those of the "other" profession. Using material from historical sources, contemporary policy debates, fiction, and film students explore how these medical legal interactions have contributed to the creation of a "litigious" yet "therapeutic" American culture.

SM 437. (ANTH437) Cultural Models & Health. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Barg.

There is a great deal of variation among population groups in the incidence of and mortality from most major diseases. Biological and social factors can account for some of this variation. However, there is increasing evidence that behavior- and the cultural models that are linked to health behavior- play an important role too. Cognitive anthropology is the study of how people in social groups conceive of objects and events in their world. It provides a framework for understanding how members of different groups categorize illness and treatment. It also helps to explain why risk perception, helpseeking behavior, and decision making styles vary to the extent they do. This seminar will explore the history of cognitive anthropology, schema theory, connectionism, the role of cultural models, and factors affecting health decision making. Methods for identifying cultural models will be discussed and practiced. Implications for health communication will be discussed.

SM 439. (STSC427) Science & Colonialism. (C) Kuklick.

The colonial expansion of European powers all over the globe was linked to all

manner of scientific developments. The geological, geographical, botanical, zoological and human characteristics of subject territories were new subjects of scientific inquiries, undertaken largely but not exclusively to assess the resources colonialists might exploit either in the metropolises or in settlements abroad. These inquiries proved powerful stimuli to scientific work in the metropolises, encouraging both disciplines formation and the multiplication of scientific roles. This course considers these and kindred topics.

SM 441. (ANTH441) Cross Cultural Approaches to Health. (M) Barg.

The relationships between the demographic, sociocultural, and biological structures of communities and their health problems will be examined from an anthropological perspective. Emphasis will be given to folk concepts of disease etiology and their assimilation of modern health care practices; the ecology and natural history of disease and characterizing the health status of population aggregates.

499. Independent Study. (C)

HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS (WH) {HCMG}

101. Health Care Systems. (C)

Harrington.

This course introduces and examines the various components of the U.S. health care system. It will cover both private and public financing mechanisms, the forces of market competition and government regulation, and the impact of health policy on key stakeholders. While developing an understanding of the various parts of the U.S. health care system, students will also learn how to apply simple economic reasoning to examine health policy issues.

202. (ECON039) The Economics and Financing of Health Care Delivery. (C)

Pauly. Prerequisite(s): Economics 1 & 2 or consent of instructor.

The course provides an application of economic models to demand, supply, and their interaction in the medical economy. Influences on demand, especially health status, insurance coverage, and income will be analyzed. Physician decisions on the pricing and form of their own services, and on the advice they offer about other

services, will be considered. Competition in medical care markets especially for hospital services will be studied. Special emphasis will be placed on government as demander of medical care services.

Changes in Medicare and regulation of managed care are among the public policy issues to be addressed. Students who take HCMG 202 may not also take HCMG 302, ECON 039, or ECON 236 for further credit.

203. Clinical Issues in Health Care Management. (B) Asch. Clinicians, Patients, and Managers in Modern Society.

This course will explore the effects of the changing health care environment on the physician, patient and health care manager. It is intended for any undergraduate with an interest in how 1/7th of the American economy is organized as well as those planning careers as health care providers and managers. The course complements other health care courses (that take a societal perspective) by focusing on the individuals who participate in the health care process as well as on the process itself. The course will be divided into modules that focus on the participants of the health care process and the process itself. We will analyze the patient, the doctor, and

manager in light of the patient-doctor interaction, the turbulent health care marketplace, expensive new technologies, resource allocation, and ethics.

204. (HCMG859) Comparative Health Care Systems. (A) Danzon.

This course examines the structure of health care systems in different countries, focusing on financing, reimbursement, delivery systems and adoption of new technologies. We study the relative roles of private sector and public sector insurance and providers, and the effect of system design on cost, quality, efficiency and equity of medical services. Some issues we address are normative: Which systems and which public/private sector mixes are better at achieving efficiency and equity? Other issues are positive: How do these different systems deal with tough choices, such as decisions about new technologies? Our main focus is on the systems in four large OECD countries--Germany, Canada, Japan, and the United Kingdom--but we also look at other countries with interesting systems--including Italy, Chile, and Singapore. We will draw lessons for the U.S. from foreign experience and vice versa.

211. (HCMG854, LGST211, LGST811) Law of Health Care in America. (A) Rosoff.

This course offers a current and historical overview of the regulation of health care delivery in the US. It examines principles and practical applications of the laws that affect the operational decisions of health care providers, payors, and managers and that impact development of markets for health care products and services. Also considered are the social, moral, and ethical issues encountered in trying to balance the interests, needs and rights of individual citizens against those of society. For part of the term, the class will be divided into two groups so that students can focus on their choice of (a) health care management or (b) selected issues of patients' rights.

212. Health Care Quality and Outcomes. (M) Silber. Prerequisite(s): Introductory Statistics or permission of instructor.

This course will familiarize students with methods used to assess the quality of hospital or provider health care using outcomes data, and to understand and evaluate studies involving health care outcomes. Students are exposed to the mechanics of hospital quality evaluation and challenged to evaluate the medical and health services research literature on health care evaluation, as well as to make inferences regarding hospital quality and the comparison or rankings of hospitals or providers. Topics will include the history of outcomes analysis; the conceptual framework for outcomes studies; consumer demand for information; an overview of medical data and data collection systems; a description of outcome statistics and severity adjustments currently in use; the study of excess variation in outcomes; and the use of guidelines to assess outcomes. By the end of the course, students will have developed a thorough appreciation of the current methods used by hospitals and health care providers to evaluate medical outcomes, as well as those used by consumers to choose hospitals and providers.

215. The Pharmaceutical, Biotech and Medical Device Industries: Economics, Management and Public Policy. (B) Danzon. Prerequisite(s): One undergraduate Health Care course or one Economics course or equivalent experience with permission of instructor.

This course provides an overview of the management, economic and policy issues

facing the pharmaceutical, biotechnology, and medical device industries. The course perspective is global with emphasis on the U.S. as the largest and most profitable market. Critical issues we will examine include: R&D intensive cost structure and rapid technological change; biotechnology and genomics startups and alliances with the pharma industry; a complex global marketplace in which prices are regulated in most countries and customers include governments and insurers, as well as physicians, pharmacists and consumers now reachable through DTC; intense and evolving M&A, including mergers, joint ventures, and complex alliances; government regulation of every business function: R&D, pricing, manufacturing, and promotion; and global products and multinational firms. We use industry and Wharton experts from various disciplines to address these issues.

302. (ECON236) Economics and Financing of Health Care Delivery. (B) Guy David.

This course provides an application of economic principles to the health care sector. By recognizing the importance of scarcity and incentives, this course will focus on the critical economic issues in producing, delivering, and financing health care. In particular, the course will analyze determinants of demand for medical care, such as health status, insurance coverage, and income, the unique role of physicians in guiding and shaping the allocation of resources in medical care markets, and competition in medical care markets, especially among hospitals. Special emphasis will be placed on the evaluation of policy instruments such as government regulation, antitrust laws, 'sin taxes' on cigarettes and alcohol, and public health programs. This course is similar to HCMG 202, but uses more advanced quantitative methods and formal economic theory; knowledge of calculus and basic microeconomics is recommended. Students who take HCMG 302 may not also take HCMG 202, ECON 039, or ECON 236 for further credit.

Ph.D. Seminars

900. Proseminar in Health Services Research. (C) Harrington.

This seminar will explore empirical methods in health care research with an emphasis on applications in health care economics and finance. The methods covered include estimation with panel data,

program evaluation models, qualitative and limited dependent variable models, stochastic frontier models, estimation with count data, and duration models. The readings consist of a blend of classic and recent empirical studies, including articles on the demand for health care and health insurance, tests for moral hazard and adverse selection, and estimation of provider cost functions. Students are required to conduct an econometric analysis of some issue within the health care field. With the permission of the instructor, the seminar is open to doctoral students from departments other than Health Care Systems.

SM 901. Seminar in Health Care Cost Benefit and Cost Effectiveness Analysis. (A) Pauly.

The purpose of this doctoral level course is to investigate the theory and practice of cost-benefit and cost-effectiveness analysis as applied to health care. The three techniques to be examined are cost-effectiveness analysis with single dimensional outcomes, cost effectiveness analysis with multiple attributes (especially in the form of Quality Adjusted Life Years), and economic cost-benefit analysis. Valuation of mortality and morbidity relative to other goods will be emphasized. Students will be expected to develop written critiques of articles in the literature, and to design a new application of one of the techniques as a term project.

903. (HCMG844) Economics of Health Care and Policy. (B) David.

This course applies basic economic concepts to analyze the health care market and evaluate health policies. The course begins with an analysis of the demand for health, the derived demand for medical care and the demand for health insurance. The second part of the course examines the supply of medical care by physicians and hospitals, medical technology, and the role of managed care organizations. The implication of adverse selection, moral hazard, externalities, and asymmetric information will be explored. The third part of the course examines the rationale for government intervention in medical markets as well as the effectiveness and efficiency of various health policies, including: Medicare, Medicaid, price regulation of hospitals, physician payment reform, medical malpractice, uncompensated care, and physician manpower planning.

HISTORIC PRESERVATION (FA) {HSPV}

521. American Architecture. (A) De Long.

The development of modern architecture and its descendant modes in the United States is presented through an examination of work by leading architects. Major designs are related to influential stylistic patterns as a basis for historic evaluation of more anonymous examples, and current stylistic terminology is critically evaluated.

SM 528. (FOLK518, HIST510) American Vernacular Architecture. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. St. George.

This course explores the form and development of America's built landscape--its houses, farm buildings, churches, factories, and fields--as a source of information on folk history, vernacular culture, and architectural practice.

530. American Domestic Interiors Before 1850. (C) Winkler.

The American domestic interior from the early British and French settlements in North America until 1850. Emphasis will be on the social, economic, and technological forces as well as the European influences that determined household decoration ranging from the decorative arts to floor, wall, and window treatments.

531. American Domestic Interiors After 1850. (C) Winkler.

The American domestic interior after 1850 with emphasis on the social, economic, and technological forces, as well as consideration of European influences that determined the decoration and furnishing of the American home. Topics to be covered include the decorative arts, floor, wall and window treatments, and developments in lighting and heating. In addition to the identification of period materials, the course will give special emphasis to recreating historical finishes.

538. Fundamentals of the American Landscape. (M) Mason.

The course presents the history of common American landscapes and surveys of the field of cultural landscape studies. The cultural-landscape perspective is a unique lens for understanding holistically the historical evolution of the built environment and the abstract economic, political and social processes that shape the

places where most Americans spend most of their time. The course will focus on the forces and patterns (natural and cultural) behind the shaping of recognizably "American" landscapes, whether urban, suburban, or rural. Class discussions, readings, and projects will draw on work from several disciplines-cultural geography, vernacular architecture, environmental history, art, and more.

540. American Building Technology. (C) Falck.

Presentation of traditional construction materials and methods of the eighteenth, nineteenth and early twentieth centuries in North America. Structural and decorative building components including brick and stone masonry, terra cotta, wood framing, millwork, metals, roofing, and plaster will be discussed.

551. (ARCH739) Building Pathology. (A) Henry. Prerequisite(s): HSPV 555 or one technical course in architecture.

This course addresses the subject of building deterioration and intervention, with the emphasis on the technical aspects of deterioration. Construction and reconstruction details and assemblies are analyzed relative to functional and performance characteristics. Lectures cover subsurface conditions, structural systems, wall and roof systems, and interior finishes with attention to performance, deterioration, and stabilization or intervention techniques.

L/L 555. Conservation Science. (B) Matero. \$30 Lab Fee.

An introduction to architectural conservation and the technical study of traditional building materials. Lectures and accompanying laboratory sessions introduce the nature and composition of these materials, their properties, and mechanisms of deterioration, and the general laboratory skills necessary for characterization. A knowledge of basic college level chemistry is required.

556. Documentation and Conservation of the Historic Landscape. (M) Staff.

"Landscape conservation" is a growing concern in contemporary preservation circles. It is a multi-faceted issue, drawing on the fields of landscape architecture, horticulture, architectural history, regional planning, and archaeology. This course aims to provide a comprehensive overview, a look at the state-of-the-art, including philosophical issues, attempts at international and national guidelines, evaluative/survey systems, technical

investigation techniques, and selected case studies. Students will be asked to analyze and develop a preliminary conservation plan for a selected site in the Philadelphia area.

572. Preservation Through Public Policy. (B) Hollenberg.

An exploration of the intersection between historic preservation, design, and public policy. That exploration is based on the recognition that a network of law and policy at the federal, state and local level has profound impact on the ability to manage cultural resources, and that the pieces of that network, while interconnecting, are not necessarily mutually supportive. The fundamental assumption of the course is that the preservation professional must understand the capabilities and deficiencies of this network in order to be effective. The course will look at a range of relevant and exemplary laws and policies existing at all levels of government, examining them through case studies and field exercises.

580. (ARCH511) The Evolution of Architecture. (M) Staff.

A critical review of the history of architecture from its formal beginnings in the ancient world (including non-Western examples) to the late twentieth century. The development of significant typologies will be illustrated with major examples and related to cultural forces that shaped them; leading architects and the directions they inspired will be placed in historic context.

600. Documentation. (A) Staff.

As in past iterations of the course, a centerpiece of the class will be first-hand exposure to the actual materials of building histories. We will visit a half-dozen key archival repositories, and students will work directly with historical evidence, both textual and graphic, exercising their facility through projects. We will explore various forms of documentation, discussing each in terms of its nature, especially the motives for its creation and some ways it might find effective use. Philadelphia is more our laboratory than a primary focus in terms of content, as the city is extremely rich in such institutions that hold over three centuries worth of such materials, and students will find here both an exposure to primary documents of most of the species they might find elsewhere, as well as a sense of the culture of such institutions and the kinds of research strategies that can be most effective.

601. Recording and Site Analysis. (B) Staff.

Introduction to documentation and recording of historic buildings and their sites. Assignments will include field investigations, interpretation of architectural evidence, determination of construction chronology, analysis of the restoration process, written descriptions, and preparation of measured drawings.

606. Historic Site Management. (B) Mason.

This course focuses on management, planning, and decision-making for all types of heritage sites- from individual buildings to historic site to whole landscapes. Course material will draw on model approaches to management, as well as a series of domestic and international case studies, with the goal of understanding the practicalities of site management. Particular topics to be examined in greater detail might include conservation policy, interpretation, tourism, or economic development strategies.

SM 620. Seminar in American Architecture. (M) Staff.

This seminar explores connections between the historical evolution of the built environment and the social, economic, and political forces shaping society as a whole. Drawing on the extensive literature on the history of urban places and processes in North America, the class will cover issues spanning the preservation, architecture, planning, and landscape architecture fields. Following a series of lectures and guided discussion of readings, students will research and present selected topics and these of their own. Written summaries of seminar reports will be required.

624. Digital Media for Historic Preservation. (A) Hinchman.

The fundamental tools and techniques associated with the use of digital media and information technology as applied to Historic Preservation. Techniques will be introduced according to preservation uses of graphic and textual data such as survey, documentation, relational databases, and digital imaging and modeling.

625. Preservation Economics. (B) Rypkema.

The primary objective is to prepare the student, as a practicing preservationist, to understand the language of the development community, to make the case through feasibility analysis why a preservation project should be undertaken, and to be able to quantify the need for public/non-profit intervention in the

development process. A second objective is to acquaint the student with the measurements of the economic impact of historic preservation and to critically evaluate "economic hardship" claims made to regulatory bodies by private owners.

SM 637. The Seminar on the Common American Landscape. (M) Staff.

The seminar on the Common American Landscape concentrates on a selected topic which illuminates a typical land/or significant aspect of the American landscape in a particular time and place.

650. International Conservation. (M) Staff.

A four week summer course offered in different locations in Europe to teach international theories and methodologies of conservation as practiced there. Lectures, laboratory work, and field trips will be involved. Past course locations included Italy, England and Turkey. Travel and residence fees extra. Not offered every year.

L/L 656. Advanced Conservation Science. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): HSPV 555, Conservation Science or Permission of the Instructor.

A methodological approach to the examination and analysis of historic building materials. Practical analytical techniques appropriate for conservation practice include: optical microscopy, wet chemical procedures for qualitative and quantitative analysis of organic and inorganic materials, such as microchemistry, histochemistry, titrimetry, etc. Theoretical and practical applications of advanced procedures for instrumental analysis including atomic and molecular spectroscopies, thermal analysis, and X-Ray techniques will be discussed. Course material will be taught through lectures, laboratory sessions, and readings.

SM 660. Theories of Historic Preservation. (A) Matero.

An examination of theoretical issues governing the field of historic preservation. Accepted concepts are questioned, selected examples of current practice evaluated, and professional ethics reviewed. The instructor's permission is required for any student not in the Historic Preservation Program.

671. (CPLN723, UDES723) Historic Preservation Law. (B) Staff.

Introduction to the legal framework of urban planning and historic preservation, with special emphasis on key constitutional

issues, zoning, historic districts, growth management, and state and local laws for conserving historic buildings.

701. Historic Preservation Studio. (A) Mason.

The studio is a practical course in planning urban and regional conservation areas, bringing to bear the wide range of skills and ideas at play in the field of historic preservation. Recognizing that historical areas are complex entities where cultural and socio-economic realities, land use, building types, and the legal and institutional setting are all closely interrelated, the main focus of the studio is understanding the cultural significance of the built environment and the relation of this significance to other economic social, political, and aesthetic values. Through the documentation and analysis of a selected study area, the studio undertakes planning exercises for an historical area, carries out documentation and historical research, and creates policies and projects. The studio seeks to demonstrate how, through careful evaluation of problems and potentials, preservation planning can respond to common conflicts between the conservation of cultural and architectural values and the pressure of social forces, economic interest, and politics. The studio focuses on a specific area in need of comprehensive preservation effort, most often in Philadelphia proper. Student's work in consultation with local preservation and planning groups, community representatives, and faculty advisors to research and analyze the study area,

define major preservation planning problems and opportunities, formulate policies, and propose preservation plans and actions.

710. Thesis I. (A) Faculty.

Students are admitted to thesis after completion of two semesters or their equivalent in the graduate program. Theses should be based on original research and relate to each student's elected concentration in history, theory, technology, planning or design. Thesis proposals are required at the time of fall enrollment, and during the fall semester thesis students are required to defend their topics before preservation faculty and students. Thesis guidelines, available in the Historic Preservation office, describe other details.

711. Thesis. (B) Faculty.

Students are admitted to thesis after completion of three semesters or their equivalent in the graduate program. Theses

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should be based on original research and relate to each student's elected concentration in history, theory, technology, planning, or design. Thesis proposals are required at the time of fall enrollment, and during the fall semester thesis students are required to defend their topics before preservation faculty and students. Thesis guidelines, available in the Historic Preservation office, describe other details.

SM 740. Conservation Seminar. (C) Staff.

Advanced study of historic building materials and techniques focusing on a different material each semester including masonry, metals, wood and surface finishes. Seminars will examine research methods and documentary sources, chemical and physical properties, deterioration mechanisms, specific methods of analysis, and conservation treatments.

SM 741. Special Problems in Preservation. (M) Staff.

Problems in the theoretical and practical issues surrounding the conservation of historic structures and sites. Both thematic and site-specific topics will vary each year to allow students with different backgrounds and interests the opportunity

to develop multi-disciplinary approaches to conservation.

SM 742. Special Problems In Preservation. (C) Staff.

Problems in the theoretical and practical issues surrounding the conservation of historic structures and sites. Both thematic and site-specific topics will vary each year to allow students with different backgrounds and interests the opportunity to develop multi-disciplinary approaches to conservation.

SM 743. (ANTH508) Conservation Seminar. (C) Staff.

Advanced study of historic building materials and techniques focusing on a different material each semester including masonry, metals, wood, and surface finishes. Seminars will examine research methods and documentary sources, chemical and physical properties, deterioration mechanisms, specific methods of analysis, and conservation treatments.

744. Architectural Archeology. (B) Milner.

This course will introduce the procedure and techniques employed for analyzing an historic building to establish and document its original appearance, and the chronology

of physical change that has occurred over its history. The process will be demonstrated through in-depth, on-site investigations of a specific building, supplemented by archival research designed to provide information relevant to the chronology of the building's construction and modification. Evidence of construction campaigns will be identified, analyzed and documented using archival references, sketches, measured drawings, photographs, written descriptions and laboratory analysis.

780. Architectural Conservation Advanced Praxis. (C) Matero.

Offering training beyond the classroom, this advanced praxis in architectural conservation focuses on the integration of theory and practice. A written project proposal must be submitted for consideration and approval by faculty, and a written defense of the work must be presented after the completion of the project. Students must have completed the conservation emphasis within the Master of Science program in Historic Preservation at the University of Pennsylvania.

999. Independent Study. (C) Faculty.

An opportunity for a student to work on a special project under the guidance of a faculty member.

HISTORY (AS) {HIST}

General Survey Courses (1-99)

L/R 001. Europe in a Wider World. (D) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Moyer.

The rise and growth of European civilization, from the decline of the Roman Empire, through the Middle Ages, to the religious Reformation and the beginnings of overseas expansion.

L/R 002. Europe in A Wider World. (D) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Granieri.

An examination of European social, economic, political and cultural development from 1500 to the present, with attention to Europe's impact on the rest of the world.

003. (EALC103, EALC503, HIST403) Asia in a Wider World. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Waldron.

Integrated introduction to the history of Asia from the middle ages to early modern

times (roughly 1100-1800), including China, Japan, Korea, and Southeast Asia, and the great empires of Genghis Khan, Tamerlane, and the Turks, during the period of transition from cosmopolitan empires to nation-states. Presumes no prior knowledge. Emphasis is on Asia's place in world history, with basic narrative, consideration of connections through trade, navigation, and migration; examination of warfare and military technology, an comparisons of social, religious, cultural and identity structures. Substantial attention is also paid to Russia, India, and the Middle East, and to relations with Europe. Readings include translated primary sources. Prepares for Hist 004 and for upper level courses in Asian and world history.

004. Asia in a Modern World, 1453-Present. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Waldron.

Asia in a Modern World examines the histories and interactions of the states of Asia from roughly 1600 to the present, laying stress on both internal change international rivalry and cooperation. Although an independent course having no prerequisites, History 004 is the natural

continuation of History 003, Asia in a Wider World. History 004 is intended as an introduction to the fascinating and complex history of Eurasia, taken as a whole, roughly from 1600 to present. It seeks to make this mass of complex events intelligible by clarifying the interrelationships that bind it together.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar In History. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

010. (LALS010) The World 900-1750. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Feros.

An introduction to world history before the industrial revolution. Coverage varies each year, but every year the focus will be on the world outside Europe and the U.S. Focus each semester on comparative and connective themes, such as trade and

civilization, empires, agrarian societies and livelihoods, slavery and the slave trade, and expansion of world religions.

L/R 011. The World: History and Modernity. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Lees.

An explanation of major themes, milestones, and debates in the history of the global community since 1300. Using examples from around the world, the course will explore such issues as the causes of war and revolution; the impact of religion, science and technology on human communities; the development of global systems of slavery, colonialism, and labor migration; the rise of nationalisms; and perceived differences between "East" and "West," and "tradition" and "modernity." The course will also introduce students to the art and science of historical inquiry using primary sources, maps, pictures, and material culture.

L/R 020. History of the United States to 1865. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Beeman.

An analysis of American society from the Founding of the Colonies to the outbreak of Civil War. Topics to be emphasized include: the interaction among European, Indian and African cultures in the New World; the shaping of the distinctive American character; the creation of an independent nation-state; and the crisis of the Union. Special attention will be given to biographical profiles of the men and women who helped shape American history during this period.

L/R 021. United States History 1865 To Present. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Kropp.

This course covers the social, political, and economic history of the nation from the Civil War to the present. Topics to be discussed include the causes and course of the Civil War, Reconstruction, politics in the Gilded Age, late nineteenth-century urbanization and immigration, Populism, Progressivism, the sociology and politics of the twenties, the New Deal, post-World War II America, the turbulence of the sixties, and contemporary affairs.

024. (ANCH025, NELC101) Middle Eastern Civilizations. (D) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

This course will cover From the origins of ancient civilization through the Aegean Bronze Age.

025. (FOLK025, HSOC025, RELS116, STSC028) Western Science, Magic and Religion, 1600 to the Present. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

The Western world once had its share of witches, alchemists, astrologers and magicians. They are thin on the ground these days, only to be replaced by New Age or cult-like movements. This course examines magic as it once was, explores the rise of science in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, looks at Mesmerism and theosophy within the framework of radical political movements culminating in the rise of Fascism, and for twentieth century America explores the nature of post-War Big Science and various anti-science movements. No prerequisites

L/R 026. (ANCH026) History of Ancient Greece. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. McInerney.

Classical Greece, from the fall of Mycenaean civilization to the conquest of Rome.

L/R 027. (ANCH027) History of Ancient Rome. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes.

The Romans and their impact from the village to the dissolution of the unified empire, emphasizing political and social history.

031. Europe 1000-1500: World of the Middle Ages. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Peters.

The course will consider the creation of a distinctive European civilization from the economic, political, and cultural revolution of the late tenth and eleventh centuries to the beginning of the extension of European power into the non-European world around the turn of the sixteenth century. The course will consider change and continuity on both large and small scales, emphasizing such themes as power and order, the complexities of a pre-industrial economy, the formation of ethnic identities, and the worlds of formal thought and learning as well as those of the imagination and the arts. The course will also consider relations between Europe and the Islamic and Byzantine worlds as well as the role of northern and eastern Europe. A substantial part of the required reading will be original source materials in translation.

040. Early Modern Europe, 1450-1750. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Safley.

This course examines those European developments which contributed to the world we understand as modern. Special emphasis will be placed on the transformation of Europe through the advent of new technologies, the creation of a global economy, the consolidation of territorial states, and the rise of effective, central governments, the dissolution of religious unity, and the dialect between modern and traditional world views.

L/R 048. (RUSS048) The Rise and Fall of the Russian Empire, 1552-1917. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Nathans.

How and why did Russia become the center of the world's largest empire, a single state encompassing eleven time zones and over a hundred ethnic groups? To answer this question, we will explore the rise of a distinct political culture beginning in medieval Muscovy, its transformation under the impact of a prolonged encounter with European civilization, and the various attempts to re-form Russia from above and below prior to the Revolution of 1917. Main themes include the facade vs. the reality of central authority, the intersection of foreign and domestic issues, the development of a radical intelligentsia, and the tension between empire and nation.

L/R 049. (RUSS049) The Soviet Century, 1917-1991. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Nathans.

Out of an obscure, backward empire, the Soviet Union emerged to become the great political laboratory of the twentieth century. This course will trace the roots of the world's first socialist society and its attempts to recast human relations and human nature itself. Topics include the origins of the Revolution of 1917, the role of ideology in state policy and everyday life, the Soviet Union as the center of world communism, the challenge of ethnic diversity, and the reasons for the USSR's sudden implosion less than a decade ago. Focusing on politics, society, culture, and their interaction, we will examine the rulers (from Lenin to Gorbachev) as well as the ruled (peasants, workers, and intellectuals; Russians and non-Russians). The course will feature discussions of selected texts, including primary sources in translation.

051. Britain Since 1688. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

The course traces British political and social development since the later

seventeenth century. Main themes include the creation of a multi-national state through war, revolution, and conquest, the rise and fall of empires, development of parliamentary government, transitions to democracy, urban and industrial growth. Readings include novels, newspaper articles, and other primary sources.

070. (LALS070) Colonial Latin America. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Farnsworth-Alvear. Fulfills History & Tradition Distribution Requirement.

The development of Latin America from pre-Columbian times to 1850. Emphasis is on the interaction between European, Indian, and African elements in colonial society, the growth of national consciousness, and the related phenomena of political instability and economic underdevelopment.

071. (LALS071) Latin American Survey 1791-Present. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Farnsworth-Alvear.

Surveys Latin American and Caribbean history from the Haitian Revolution of 1791 to the present. We will examine the legacy of Spanish colonialism and slavery, movements for national and cultural independence, twentieth-century radicalism, and the politics of race in contemporary Latin America. Readings include fictional as well as analytical representations, and a film series will accompany the course.

L/R 075. (AFRC075, AFST075) Africa to 1800. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Babou.

Survey of major themes and issues in African history before 1800. Topics include: early civilizations, African kingdoms and empires, population movements, the spread of Islam, the slave trade era. Also, emphasis on how historians use archaeology, linguistics, and oral traditions to reconstruce Africa's early history.

L/R 076. (AFRC076, AFST076) Africa Since 1800. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Cassanelli.

Survey of major themes, events, and personalities in African history from the early nineteenth century through the 1960s. Topics include abolition of the slave trade, European imperialism, impact of colonial rule, African resistance, religious and cultural movements, rise of nationalism and pan-Africanism, issues of ethnicity and "tribalism" in modern Africa.

L/R 081. (NELC031) History of the Middle East Since 1800. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Kashani-Sabet.

A survey of the modern Middle East with special emphasis on the experiences of ordinary men and women as articulated in biographies, novels, and regional case studies. Issues covered include the collapse of empires and the rise of a new state system following WWI, and the roots and consequences of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict, the Iranian revolution and the U.S.-Iraq War. Themes include: the colonial encounter with Europe and the emergence of nationalist movements, the relationship between state and society, economic development and international relations, and religion and cultural identity. Requirements: one paper and two take-home exams.

083. Diplomacy in the Middle East. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kashani-Sabet.

From the establishment of embassies to participation in the global economy, from military engagements to peacetime negotiations, the Middle East has developed a complex relationship with the outside world, particularly the West. This course covers the diplomatic history of the 19th and 20th-century Middle East by focusing on the ways in which foreign relations among Middle Eastern states and the Great Powers were forged. It will also consider the emerging role of the United States in the region. We will analyze various theories and goals of imperialism and determine the effect of regional and international politics on the shaping of the modern Middle East.

084. (NELC032) Topics in 20th C. Middle East. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kashani-Sabet.

If "the clash of civilizations" is the first image that jumps to mind when thinking about the modern Middle East, then this is the course for you. From the familiar narratives about the creation of modern nation-states to the oft-neglected accounts of cultural life, this course surveys the multi-faceted societies of the twentieth-century Middle East. Although inclusive of the military battles and conflicts that have affected the region, this course will move beyond the clichés of war and conflict in the Middle East to show the range of issues and ideas with which intellectuals and governments grappled throughout the century. The cultural politics and economic value of oil as well as the

formation of a vibrant literary life will be among the topics covered in the course. By considering illustrative cultural moments that shed light on the political history of the period, this course will adopt a nuanced framework to approach the Arab/Israeli conflict, the history of the Gulf States, the Iran-Iraq War, and U.S. involvement in the region.

090. (EALC070) Pre-Modern Japan. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

This course will survey the major political, economic, social and intellectual trends in Japan from the earliest epoch through the 16th century. Interfaces with History 91, Modern Japanese History, in the spring semester.

091. (EALC071) Modern Japanese History. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Dickinson.

This course will survey the major political, economic, social and intellectual trends in the making of modern Japan. Special emphasis will be given to the turbulent relationship between state and society from 1800 to the present.

093. (COML103, FOLK103, THAR103) Performing History. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. St. George.

From medieval processions to the Mummer's Parade, from military reenactments to Mardi Gras, communities do more than "write" or "read" history in order to feel its power and shape their futures. Drawing upon traditions in theater, spectacle, religion, and marketing, they also perform their history--by replaying particular characters, restaging pivotal events and sometimes even changing their outcomes--in order to test its relevance to contemporary life and to both mark and contest ritual points in the annual cycle. This course will explore diverse ways of "performing history" in different cultures, including royal passages, civic parades, historical reenactments, community festivals, and film.

096. (EALC041) Late Imperial China. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Fei.

This lecture course -- the first of a two-part sequence -- examines the history of late imperial China through the early 19th century. We begin with the Song dynasty transformation: the rise of gentry society and imperial absolutism, the institution of Confucian orthodoxy, the shift of the population and the economic center of gravity to the south, the commercialization

of the economy, and change in the relative status of women and men. We then trace China's subsequent political and social history, including the following themes: inner vs. outer court politics; law, government, and society; intellectuals and political dissent; gender, family, and kinship practices; patterns of peasant life and rebellion; traditional foreign relations and first contacts with the West; internal sources of the decline of imperial order.

L/R 097. (EALC047) China in the Twentieth Century. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Fei.

This lecture course -- the second of a two part sequence -- provides a broad survey of political history and social change from the fall of the imperial order to the "market socialism" of today, including the following themes: the interplay of new and traditional forces which made the end of one dynasty the end of a centuries-old political and social order; the political role of new social classes; the search for viable models; war with Japan, civil war, and rural revolution; socialist construction and the development of the two-line struggle; the impact of Cold War; the Cultural Revolution; the opening to the West, economic reforms, and social ferment since the death of Mao.

L/R 109. The American West. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kropp.

Americans have long been fascinated with The West. Yet, what and even where that West was has changed over the centuries. This course will survey the historical development of the American West as an environment, culture, economy, and society but we will also study it as an American myth. Although the course will span the sixteenth century to the present, emphasis will be on the period since the California Gold Rush. Major themes will include American expansion, the role of the federal government, challenges of western natures, American Indian societies, migration and settlement, ethnicity and immigration, economic development, tourism, and popular culture. We will explore these topics through a variety of sources, including scholarly texts, documents, diaries, fiction, and film.

Freshman Seminars (101-106) and BFS Seminars for Freshmen & Sophomores

(111-116)

These courses are open to a limited number of freshmen and, if space permits, to

sophomores as well. Topics vary each semester.

SM 101. Freshman Seminar: Europe before 1800. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

SM 102. Freshman Seminar: Europe after 1800. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

SM 103. Freshman Seminar: America before 1800. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

SM 104. (ASAM013) Freshman Seminar: America after 1800. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

SM 105. Freshman Seminar: The World before 1800. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

SM 106. (AFST107) Freshman Seminar: The World After 1800. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Babou.

Benjamin Franklin Seminars

Topics vary each semester. Courses are mainly for freshmen and sophomores in the Benjamin Franklin Scholars program. Other students need instructor's consent.

SM 111. Europe before 1800: Benjamin Franklin Seminar. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

SM 112. Europe after 1800: Benjamin Franklin Seminar. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

SM 113. America before 1800: Benjamin Franklin Seminar. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

SM 114. America after 1800: Benjamin Franklin Seminar. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

SM 115. The World before 1800: Benjamin Franklin Seminar. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

SM 116. The World after 1800: Benjamin Franklin Seminar. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Introductory Courses (100-level)

Topics vary each semester. Listings are posted outside the Department of History office during advance registration. Enrollment is limited; history majors will be given priority in admission.

SM 107. Comparative Capitalist Systems. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Drew.

The course follows the evolution of industrial capitalism since the beginning of the English industrial revolution in the late 18th century. It ranges from the problems of the first industrial revolution in England to the problems of building a market economy in eastern Europe today. In particular, it examines the process of industrialization and explores the sources of sustained economic growth from a comparative perspective. Most of the world, especially in so-called emerging economies, is still confronted with the challenge, and often pain, of creating a modern industrial capitalist society. The course attempts to build a conceptual apparatus for understanding models of industrialization and is built around issues such as law, anti-trust, corporate forms, banking institutions, industrial relations, etc. By definition, the course tends to concentrate on successful industrializers around the world, but questions regarding continuing underdevelopment will be addressed.

117. (ENGL075, HSOC110, STSC110) Science and Literature. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Adams.

This course will explore the emergence of modern science fiction, the ways it has reflected our evolving conceptions of the universe, and its role as the mythology of modern technological civilization. Topics include: "Science & Utopia", "The Discovery of the Future", "Imagining Mars", "SF, Robots, & the Class Struggle", "Superman & the ubermensch", "The American Hero", "The Golden Age", "Cold War SF" and "Gods, Aliens & Destiny".

119. History of the Modern Business Corporation. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Drew.

120. (EALC081) Korean History before 1860. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Hejtmanek.

This course is a survey of the history of Korea from its origins to the late Choson period. Major interpretive issues in the social, political, and economic history of Korea are introduced. Relations between Korea and the various Chinese and Japanese states form an important theme.

121. (EALC082) Korean History After 1860. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Hejtmanek.

This course traces the history of Korea from the late Chos dynasty down to the 1990s. It examines major social, political, and economic developments during this period, including early contacts with the west, colonial seizure by Japan, national division after World War II, the Korean War, ideological confrontation between North and South Korea, state-led economic development, military dictatorship, student protest and the democracy movement.

L/R 126. Europe in the 19th Century. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Steinberg.

This course covers the social, political, and cultural history of Europe during the "long" nineteenth-century from 1789-1890. Beginning with the French Revolution and ending on the eve of the First World War, the class focuses on long term developments such as the industrial revolution, urbanization, and imperialism as well as key events like the revolutions of 1848 and the Paris Commune. Readings draw on both primary and secondary material so as to introduce students to the many divergent perspectives necessary to an understanding of the past.

L/R 127. Europe: 1890-1945. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Steinberg.

This course, designed for first and second year students, continues the history of the modern world in Europe from the high point of Empire and world domination at the end of the nineteenth century to collapse and ruin in 1945. The grand societies and rich states which composed the European state system in 1890 destroyed themselves in these fifty-five years. As many as eighty million Russians, Germans, Poles, Yugoslavs, Greeks, Italians and other Europeans died in slave labor camps, and six million Jews were systematically murdered. Europe's flourishing Jewish community east of the Rhine was wiped out. On the 9th of May 1945, the day Nazi Germany surrendered, the once prosperous

continent was a gigantic smoking ruin, covered by rubble, pock-marked by craters and full of miserable starving people. This course will try to explain how and why Europe committed suicide in such a horrific way. It will cover Fascism, Nazism, Stalinism, the two world wars, the great economic depression and the holocaust. It is not a happy story, but it forms the background to the world in 2000. We need to try to understand these catastrophic years in order to explain our own situation, possibly to learn some modest lessons.

128. Europe since 1945. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Steinberg.

This course offers a survey of European history, including both eastern and western Europe since World War II until the present. The course examines how Europe in all its complexity and cultures lived under the shadow of the Cold War. It examines the origins and nature of the cold war, not just in its diplomatic and political dimensions, but also its effects on the culture and people of Europe. It explores the reasons for the phenomenon of anti-Americanism and the series of revolts exploding throughout eastern Europe until the fall of the Berlin Wall. Finally, the course examines a number of thematic areas about European political culture, immigration, decolonization, the 1960s revolts and the 1970s terrorism, the resurgence of nationalism, but also the growth of the European community. The course explores the question: what does it mean to be European?

130. History of Globalization. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Drew.

133. France 1750-1870. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stromberg.

This course examines the political, social and cultural history of France from the end of the Old Regime to the start of the Third Republic. We will cover the Enlightenment, the French Revolution, Napoleon, and the century of restoration and reaction as the impact of the French Revolution was felt throughout the world. Using a wide variety of sources, we will investigate the monumental changes occurring in the history France during this period, and how these changes became manifest in the literature, society and economy of the period. The course will end with a discussion of the Paris Commune and the war with Prussia, a war and a rivalry that would have a significant impact on European diplomacy for the next century.

134. France From 1870-Present. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stromberg.

This course examines the political, social and cultural history of France in the late nineteenth and twentieth century. Beginning with the birth of the Third Republic, we will study the infamous Dreyfus Affair, France's war against the Germans in 1914, the crises of the interwar years and fascism, the Second World War and Vichy regime, colonialism and decolonization, Americanization and France's role in the world today. This class is a lecture class and is a continuation of History 133, but may be taken separately, and no prior knowledge of French history is assumed.

L/R 140. (JWST157, NELC052, NELC452, RELS121) History of Jewish Civilization: Early Middle Ages to the 17th Century. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Ruderman.

A broad introduction to the history of Jewish civilization from the early Middle Ages to the 17th century. An overview of Jewish society and culture in its medieval and Renaissance settings.

L/R 141. (JWST158, NELC053, NELC453, RELS122) History of Jewish Civilization: 17th Century to the Present. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Nathans.

This course offers an intensive survey of the major currents in Jewish life from the process by which the Jews gradually ceased to be a society unto themselves to the transformations of the modern era, from the Enlightenment and the rise of a broad revolutionary socialism. Within the evolving forms of Jewish religious experience as emancipation, Jewish-gentile relations, the emergence of distinct Jewish political sovereignty in modern Israel. Weekly readings include primary sources such as memoirs, petitions, folklore, and works of literature.

L/R 146. (FOLK145, HSOC145, STSC145) Comparative Medicine. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Feierman.

This course focuses on health and healing in the colonial and post-colonial world. We give special attention to local healing under condition of domination, to definitions of the body and the person in biomedicine and in non-European healing traditions, and to the political and cultural place of medicine in regions which have experienced colonial rule.

147. (NELC030, RELS147) Islamic History to 1517. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course consists of an overview of the history of the major Islamic dynasties which ruled over the Middle East and North Africa from the beginning of the "Islamic Empire" to 1517 A.D.

150. (JWST130, JWST430, RELS124) American Jewish Experience. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Wenger.

This course offers a comprehensive survey of American Jewish history from the colonial period to the present. It will cover the different waves of Jewish immigration to the United States and examine the construction of Jewish political, cultural, and religious life in America. Topics will include: American Judaism, the Jewish labor movement, Jewish politics and popular culture, and the responses of American Jews to the Holocaust and the State of Israel.

153. (URBS104) Urban Crisis: American Cities Since WW II. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Staff.

The first part of this course traces the economic, demographic, and spatial transformation of modern American cities. The second part examines the consequences of urban transformation for politics, society, and institutions. The course format combines lectures, films, and discussions.

155. (ASAM003) Introduction to Asian American History. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Azuma.

This course will provide an introduction to the history of Asian Pacific Americans, focusing on the wide diversity of migrant experiences, as well as the continuing legacies of Orientalism on American-born APA's. Issues of race, class, gender, and sexuality will also be examined.

159. (HIST459) Technology, Policy & War. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Waldron.

Comparative and interdisciplinary examination of successful and failed uses of force in international relations, from ancient to modern times, using case studies. Readings will include Clausowitz, Sun Tzu, and a variety of primary and secondary sources for the wars considered each year. Issues of war's fundamental origins, and its many impacts on society, will also be considered.

L/R 160. Strategy, Policy and War. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Waldron.

Analysis of the political use of force, both in theory and in practice, through analytical readings and study of selected wars. Readings include Sun Zi, Kautilya, Machiavelli, Clausewitz and other strategists. Case studies vary but may include the Peloponnesian War, the Mongol conquests, the Crusades, the Crimean War, Russo-Japanese War, World War II, Korea, or the Falklands, among others, with focus on initiation, strategic alternatives, decision and termination. Some discussion of the law of war and international attempts to limit it.

161. American Capitalism. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Licht.

A broad overview of American economic history will be provided by focusing on the following topics: colonial trade patterns, the growth of the market economy, the political economy of slavery, industrial expansion, segmentation in the labor force and changes in work, technological and organizational innovations, business cycles, the rise of the corporate welfare state, the growth of monopoly capitalism, and current economic problems in historical perspective.

L/R 164. Recent American History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Igo.

This course examines major developments in United States history since the Great Depression, a tumultuous period that gave birth to many of our contemporary debates about the responsibilities of government, the possibility of radical social change, and the meaning of citizenship. Reading primary documents alongside historical accounts, we will address the building of the New Deal state; the emergence of the United States as a superpower; the domestic and international repercussions of the Cold War; the impact of mass consumption, suburbanization, and new technologies; the civil rights movement and other drives for social change; the cultural and political fallout of the Vietnam War; transformations in gender roles and the family; and the end of the "American century".

L/R 165. The American Identity. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hackney.

This course will examine the history of what Americans have thought of themselves and of how that self-conception has changed over time. It will attempt to answer such questions the content of the

core values and beliefs that Americans are assumed to share, who belongs and who doesn't, what is the American Dream and who is allowed to pursue it, is there an American national character and in what ways is it distinctive, how is an American hero supposed to act and how one can spot villains, why metaphors of identity are useful and why they fail, and whether it is possible to know the meaning of being an American, given our ever-changing cultural, racial and ethnic diversity.

168. (AFRC168) History of American Law to 1877. (D) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Berry.

The course surveys the development of law in the U.S. to 1877, including such subjects as: the evolution of the legal profession, the transformation of English law during the American Revolution, the making and implementation of the Constitution, and issues concerning business and economic development, the law of slavery, the status of women, and civil rights.

169. (AFRC169) History of American Law Since 1877. (D) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Berry.

This course covers the development of legal rules and principles concerning individual and group conduct in the United States since 1877. Such subjects as regulation and deregulation, legal education and the legal profession, and the legal status of women and minorities will be discussed.

L/R 170. (AFRC172, GSOC170) The American South. (D) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

Southern culture and history from 1607-1860, from Jamestown to secession. Traces the rise of slavery and plantation society, the growth of Southern sectionalism and its explosion into Civil War. Midterm, short paper (5-7 pages) and final.

L/R 171. The American South 1860-Present. (D) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Hackney.

Southern culture and history from 1860 to the present. Mid-term, short paper, and final exam.

172. Native People of Eastern North America. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Richter.

This course surveys Native American life east of the Mississippi River from earliest times to the present. The diverse histories of Native peoples will be examined both on

their own terms and as continuing elements of the continent's broader story. Topics to be addressed include 16th- and 17th-century demographic, economic, and social consequences of contact with European peoples, 18th century strategies of resistance and accommodation to colonial powers, 19th-century impacts of U.S. government removal and cultural assimilation policies, and 20th-century cultural and political developments among the region's surviving Native American communities.

176. (AFRC176) Afro-American History 1550-1876. (D) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Engs.

This course will study the history of Afro-Americans from their first encounter with Europeans in the 16th Century to their emancipation during the Civil War in the U.S. The course will concentrate on the variety of black responses to capture, enslavement, and forced acculturation in the New World. The difference in the slave experience of various New World countries, and the methods of black resistance and rebellion of its slave system will be investigated. The nature and role of the free black communities in antebellum America will also be studied.

177. (AFRC177) Afro American History 1876 to Present. (D) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Savage.

A study of the major events, issues, and personalities in Afro-American history from Reconstruction to the present. It will also examine the different slave experiences and the methods of black resistance and rebellion in the various slave systems.

SM 255. (URBS255) Penn Study Abroad: Non-Western History before 1800. (C)

Seminar in History (201-206)

Topics vary each seminar. Listings are available from the Department of History office during advance registration, and at all times on the Web at <http://www.history.upenn.edu>. Enrollment is limited; history majors will be given priority in admission.

SM 201. (COML207, JWST201, RELS233) Major Seminar in History: Europe Before 1800. (C) Staff.

SM 202. (JWST202, LALS202, RUSS212) Major Seminar in History: Europe After 1800. (C) Staff.

SM 203. Major Seminar in History: America Before 1800. (C) Staff.

SM 204. (AFRC205, JWST204, LALS204, URBS227) Major Seminar in History: America After 1800. (C) Staff.

SM 205. (JWST205, RELS212) Major Seminar in History: The World before 1800. (C) Staff.

SM 206. (AFST206, EALC141, URBS260, GSOC206) Major Seminar of the World after 1800. (C) Staff.

310. Europe in the Age of Baroque. (M) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Safley.

Advanced Benjamin Franklin Seminars

Topics vary each semester. Courses are mainly for juniors and seniors in the Benjamin Franklin Scholars program. Other students need instructor's consent.

SM 211. Europe before 1800: Advanced Benjamin Franklin Seminar. (C) Staff.

SM 212. (ITAL200) Europe after 1800: Advanced Benjamin Franklin Seminar. (C) Staff.

SM 213. America before 1800: Advanced Benjamin Franklin Seminar. (C) Staff.

SM 214. (AFRC078, BENF210, URBS078, URBS220) America after 1800: Advanced Benjamin Franklin Seminar. (C) Staff.

SM 215. The World before 1800: Advanced Benjamin Franklin Seminar. (C) Staff.

SM 216. (NELC286) The World after 1800: Advanced Benjamin Franklin Seminar. (C) Staff.

Intermediate Courses (220-397)

SM 223. (ASAM203, GSOC222) Topics in Asian American History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Azuma.

Topics include immigration patterns, adjustment to the new society, exclusion, racism, and economic activities.

SM 282. (GSOC282) Globalization in Gender Perspective. (C) Lindberg.

This interdisciplinary seminar will explore theories and practices of globalization. The

process of globalization raises many questions that scholars are attempting to answer. What are its historical roots? Why has it seen such rapid growth? Is globalization predominantly an economic, cultural or ideological issue? Has it affected women and men equally? The seminar will consider present discussions on globalization, provide tools to analyze this concept critically, and introduce examples taken from the Third World, Europe, and the United States. Students will be expected to write several short papers and take an active part in class discussions. The final exam will consist of an extended essay on topics dealt with in class.

303. (LALS303) Social Movements in Latin America. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Farnsworth-Alvear.

This course has two goals: first, to provide an in-depth look at a select number of twentieth century social movements in Latin America. Second, to allow students to "learn by doing;" each participant will produce a major research paper based on primary sources. Readings will include testimonial accounts and fictional works, as well as critical studies.

SM 305. Modern Mexico. (C) Zolov.

This seminar examines the history of modern Mexico since independence from Spain through to the present. Among the major themes we will examine are the fragmentation (and reunification) of the nation during the 19th century; the complexities of the 1910 revolution: the rise of a post-revolutionary nationalism premised on one-party rule; and the various social, political, and cultural movements in response to an official nationalism that has proven its ability to mobilize as well as repress (including the 1968 student movement and the more recent Zapatistas).

308. Renaissance Europe. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Moyer.

This course will examine the cultural and intellectual movement known as the Renaissance, from its origins in fourteenth-century Italy to its diffusion into the rest of Europe in the sixteenth century. We will trace the great changes in the world of learning and letters, the visual arts, and music, along with those taking place in politics, economics, and social organization. We will be reading primary sources as well as modern works.

309. Age of Reformation. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Safley.

The Protestant Reformation of the 16th century was a watershed in European history. It marked the culmination of centuries of religious, political and social change and had profound institutional and intellectual consequences. We will examine the central teachings and activities of the Protestant reformers against this broad background. Topics will include: medieval traditions of religious protest and reform; social and political changes in the period of the Reformation; the changing role of the Papacy; and the impact of the new technology of printing. Readings will be both primary texts and secondary sources and discussions will be an integral part of the class.

SM 312. (LALS312, RELS312) Religion in Latin America. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Farriss.

Examines various expressions of religion in contemporary Latin America and their roots both in Native American and African traditions as well as Hispanic Christianity. Emphasis is on "popular" beliefs and rituals and their relationship with elite religion and state power.

323. (FOLK323) Material Life in America, 1600-1800. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. St. George.

This course will explore the history of America's use and fascination with material goods between 1600 and 1860. We will examine such issues as the transferal of European traditions of material culture to the New World, the creation of American creolized forms, the impact of reformers in the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries, and the development of regional landscapes. Thematic issues will include consumerism, objects as symbolic communication and metaphor, and the complementary issues of archaeology and history of art in material culture study.

331. American Diplomatic History Since 1776. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. McDougall.

Survey course tracing the origins and evolution of the great traditions of U.S. foreign policy, including Exceptionalism, Unilateralism, Manifest Destiny, Wilsonianism, etc., by which Americans have tried to define their place in the world. Three hours of lecture per week, extensive reading, no recitations.

342. European Intellectual History, 1300-1600. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Moyer.

This course will examine the formation of European traditions of scholarship and letters, including medieval, Renaissance and early modern writings. Topics will include court literature and romance; scholastic thought and university scholarship; political thought; the humanist tradition. It will consider the rise of printing, the formation of the "republic of letters," and the development of popular literature.

343. Nineteenth Century European Intellectual History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Breckman.

Starting with the dual challenges of Enlightenment and Revolution at the close of the eighteenth century, this course examines the emergence of modern European thought and culture in the century from Kant to Nietzsche. Themes to be considered include Romanticism, Utopian Socialism, early Feminism, Marxism, Liberalism, and Aestheticism. Readings include Kant, Hegel, Burke, Marx, Mill, Wollstonecraft, Darwin, Schopenhauer, and Nietzsche.

344. Twentieth Century European Intellectual History. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Breckman.

European intellectual and cultural history from 1870 to 1950. Themes to be considered include aesthetic modernism and the avant-garde, the rebellion against rationalism and positivism, Social Darwinism, Second International Socialism, the impact of World War One on European intellectuals, psychoanalysis, existentialism, and the ideological origins of fascism. Figures to be studied include Nietzsche, Freud, Woolf, Sartre, Camus, and Heidegger.

349. (GSOC349) History of Sexuality in the U.S. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Peiss.

This course introduces students to a relatively new field of inquiry, the history of sexuality in the U.S. It explores the past to consider why sexuality has been so central to American identities, culture, and politics. Primary documents and other readings focus on the history of sexual ideology and regulation; popular culture and changing sexual practices; the emergence of distinct sexual identities and communities; the politics of sexuality; and

the relationship between sexual and other forms of social difference, such as gender, race, ethnicity, age, and class. Topics include many with continuing relevance to contemporary public debate: among them, sexual representation and censorship, sexual violence, adolescent sexuality, the politics of reproduction, gay and lesbian sexualities and sexually transmitted diseases.

352. Legal History: English Foundations. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Rudolph.

This course will introduce students to the history of English law. Our main focus will be the history of common law, constitution, and the legal profession in early-modern England -- what scholars often term the foundations of the Anglo-American legal tradition. Topics to be discussed will include: procedure and problems of evidence; development of the legal profession; law and literature; crime and social order; women and property law; ancient constitution and revolution.

355. Classic Texts in American Popular Culture. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Zuckerman.

Before there were movies and radio and television, books were mass media. Over the course of American history, some of them reached extraordinary audiences and achieved extraordinary influence. We will consider a number of those books, from Benjamin Franklin's *Way to Wealth* to Stephen King's *Carrie* in an effort to assess continuity and change in the character and concept of America.

L/R 363. (AFRC363) The Civil War and Reconstruction. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Engs.

Investigation of the major ingredients-political, social, and economic-leading to the sectional crisis and war, an analysis of the war and leadership on both sides, and the major issues of Reconstruction.

L/R 373. The 1960s in America. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sugrue.

This course examines the political, cultural, and intellectual history of America between 1954 and 1974. It considers the civil rights movement, the New Frontier and Great Society, the Supreme Court and right politics, the rise of the New Right, the debate over Vietnam, student radicalism, sexual liberation movements, black power, the counterculture, the urban crisis, and

white backlash. The course emphasizes the transformation of liberalism and the revitalization of conservatism, and the tensions between integration and separatism, between libertarianism and communitarianism that shaped the social movements of the sixties.

L/R 380. (JWST380, RELS320) Modern Jewish Intellectual and Cultural History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ruderman.

An overview of Jewish intellectual and cultural history from the late 18th century until the present. The course considers the Jewish enlightenment Reform, Conservative and Neo-Orthodox Judaism, Zionist and Jewish Socialist thought, and Jewish thought in the 20th century, particularly in the context of the Holocaust. Readings of primary sources including Mendelsohn, Geiger, Hirsch, Herzl, Achad-ha-Am, Baeck, Buber, Kaplan, and others. No previous background is required.

SM 383. (SAST294) Colonialism & Madness. (C) Mbembe.

This course will analyze the colonial experience in Africa within its historical and ideological context (concepts and theories, economics, relations between the colonizer and the colonized). Borrowing from semantic analysis and symbolic anthropology, we will also re-interpret the dynamics of resistance movements against colonialism (problem of political obedience, complicity and accommodation, rites of violence, internal control, urban discipline and "routinization" of behavior, healing, death and production of memory). Particular attention will be given to the historical experiences of armed struggle (Cameroon, Kenya, Angola, Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Guinea-Bissau).

SM 387. (HSOC387, SAST388) World Food Crisis. (A) Ludden.

A comparative social history seeking to explain today's nutritional deficits among third world peoples. Based on an ecosystem approach, it considers contending theories, traces the rise of the world food system, and compares detailed case studies covering the period 1800-1980.

388. (SAST381) Hunger, Poverty, and Market Economies. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ludden.

This course explores the history of severe inequality in market economies, focusing particularly on hunger, famine, and problems of entitlement. It concentrates on empirical evidence, case studies, and

quantitative analysis. Case studies are drawn from Asia, Africa, and the US. It stresses the acquisition of practical skills including making web pages and using the world wide web as a research tool. Students learn how to find data, analyze statistics, and use various computer programs.

L/R 395. (EALC105, EALC505) East Asian Diplomacy. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Dickinson.

This course will survey the history of relations among the great powers in East Asia from 1600 to the present. Special emphasis will be played upon the peculiarities of cross-national exchange in Asia (as compared to Europe), particularly the difficulties of relations among states possessing fundamentally different cultural traditions. We will explore the many informal, as well as formal, means of diplomacy in Asia over the past 400 years.

Departmental Honors Program (398, 400-401)

SM 398. Junior Honors in History. (B) Staff.

Open to junior honors candidates in history. Introduction to the study and analysis of historical phenomena. Emphasis on theoretical approaches to historical knowledge, problems of methodology, and introduction to research design and strategy. Objective of this seminar is the development of honors thesis proposal.

SM 400. Senior Honors in History I. (E) Staff.

Open to senior honors candidates in history who will begin writing their honors thesis during this seminar.

SM 401. Senior Honors in History II. (E) Staff.

Completion of the Senior honors thesis which began in the fall semester. No new admissions.

Undergraduate Upper Level Courses (402-499). Open to Graduate Students

403. (EALC103, EALC503, HIST003) Asia in World History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Waldron.

This course is an upper level version of History 003, for advanced undergraduates and graduate students. Attendance at all Hist 003 lectures is required, and additional readings, research, writing exercises, and

additional conferences will be arranged. The class is for students having a strong interest and background in Eurasia and the fundamental patterns and dynamics of world history, including military, economic, cultural and ecological aspects.

SM 406. (ARTH463, DTCH463, RELS416) Society, Art and Devotion in the Low Countries. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Peters/Matter.

This course will deal with the history of the Low Countries during the "Golden Age" of Burgundian rule. The immensely rich resources in art, religion, and history will be treated from the points of three disciplines: history, art history, and religious studies.

408. The Thirteenth Century: The World of Dante. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Peters.

This course will consider important themes in European history between 1150 and 1325 by using literary texts as historical evidence and in conjunction with a sophisticated group of modern historical studies. The primary reading will be Dante's DIVINE COMEDY and several of his other works as well as chronicles (Salimbene), works of spirituality (St. Bonaventure), and political theory.

SM 409. (LALS409) Topics in Latin American History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Readings and discussion course on selected topics in Latin American history.

SM 410. (RELS438) Topics in Medieval History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Peters.

The course deals with different topics whenever given and may be taken repeatedly for credit. Among recent and future topics are: The Popes, Rome, and the World; The Morning of the Magicians; Symbols and Realities of Power in Medieval Europe.

SM 411. (ENGL234) Introduction to Written Culture, 14th - 18th Centuries. (C) Chartier. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

SM 412. Topics in World History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Waldron.

415. European Intellectual History of the Seventeenth Century. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kors.

A survey based solely on primary sources of the main currents of seventeenth-century European thought: the criticism of inherited systems and of the authority of the past; skepticism, rationalism; empiricism; and the rise of the new natural philosophy. We will study deep conceptual change as an historical phenomenon, examining works that were both profoundly influential in the seventeenth-century and that are of enduring historical significance. There are no prerequisites, and one of the goals of the course is to make seventeenth-century thought accessible in its context to the twenty-first century student.

416. European Intellectual History in the 18th Century. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kors.

A survey based solely on primary sources of the main currents of eighteenth-century European thought: the "Enlightenment," deism; natural religion; skepticism; evangelical revival; political reform; utilitarianism; naturalism; and materialism. The course will focus on works widely-read in the eighteenth century and of enduring historical significance. There are no prerequisites, and one of the goals of the course is to make eighteenth-century thought accessible in its context to the twenty-first century.

420. European International Relations from the Age of Enlightenment to the Great War. (A)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Granieri.

This course will examine the international politics of Europe in the 18th and 19th centuries, up to the outbreak of World War I. During these centuries, the European great powers experienced significant internal transformations and also a revolution in their relations, both of which reinforced and accelerated each other. In the process, Europe asserted a dominant position in world politics, but also sowed the seed for the terrible catastrophes of the 20th Century. The course will address this transformation of European diplomacy with special attention to the rivalries between the great powers, the impact of nationalism and emerging mass politics, the interplay between military and economic power, and the relationship between the European powers and the rest of the world.

421. European International Relations Since World War I. (D)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Granieri.

This course will examine the international politics of Europe in the 20th Century, the period during which Europe, beset by two devastating wars and the horrific experience of genocide, lost its dominant international position and was forced to adjust to a world dominated by extra-European forces. We will examine the decline and (partial) recovery of Europe's international position with special attention to the contrast between international competition and transnational cooperation within Europe, the impact of the two World Wars, the ambivalent legacy of the Cold War, and Europe's developing role in the post-Cold War world.

L/R 430. Rise and Fall of the Third Reich. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Childers. The meteoric rise of Hitler's NSDAP in Germany, the nature of Nazi rule, and the final collapse of the Third Reich. The first half of the semester analyzes the appeal of the NSDAP- who joined the party, who voted for it, and why. Nazi mobilization tactics, campaign strategy, and grass-roots techniques, the content of the party's social appeals. The second half of the course concentrates on the Nazis in power, their use of terror and propaganda, their ideological objective, everyday life in the Third Reich, the possibilities of resistance to the regime. Special attention will be devoted to Nazi Jewish policy and the step that led to the "Final Solution" and the Holocaust.

L/R 431. A World at War: World War II in Europe and Asia. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Childers. This course will examine the diplomatic origins, military course and domestic implications of World War II.

441. North American Colonial History. (A)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Zuckerman. A survey of the development of American colonial society, 1607-1750, with emphasis on the regional differences between life in early New England, the Mid-Atlantic, and the South, as well as the relationships between British colonists, Native Americans, and African Americans.

442. America in the Era of the Revolution, 1763-1800. (B)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Beeman. An investigation both of the causes of the American Revolution and of the social and political dynamics unleashed by that conflict.

443. American National Character. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Zuckerman. Who ARE the Americans, anyway? And are they still what they once were? The course will consider some classic and modern theories of American identity. It will address some allegedly quintessential expressions of this elusive, perhaps essential idea, in Puritanism, Jefferson, Franklin, and Whitman. And it will examine contemporary West Philadelphia to see if the old characterizations still apply in a new day (or ever did apply outside small-town American among affluent white males). Work in, and observation of, a local school will be an integral part of the course.

L/R 451. United States War and Diplomacy. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kuklick. A study of United States diplomacy during four critical periods-World War I, World War II, the Cold War and Korean War, and the war in Vietnam. Lectures and discussions will center around the exercise of power, the limits placed on its use, and problems of political morality. Readings in secondary sources, papers, and exam.

SM 485. (AFRC485) Topics in African-American History. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Savage. Topics Vary.

SM 490. (GRMN581, JWST490, RELS429) Topics in Jewish History. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Reading and discussion course on selected topics in Jewish history.

Graduate Courses (500-999)

SM 525. (JWST524, RELS524) God and Nature: Readings on the Encounter Between Jewish Thought and Early Modern Science. (C) Ruderman.

Readings of texts chosen to shed light on the relationships between Judaism, magic, and science, primarily in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. An attempt to compare the Jewish pattern of response to science, medicine, and the natural world with Protestant and Catholic responses in the age of "The Scientific Revolution." Knowledge of Hebrew recommended but not required.

SM 529. (AFRC529) Readings in Afro-American History to 1900. (C) Engs.

This reading and discussion seminar will review the issues and resulting historical literature on the major transitions in the African American experience from the 16th thru the 19th century. Emphasis will be on such topics as the Transatlantic Slave Trade; the creation of African Americans in new world colonies, especially the future US; the aptrial emancipation of the revolutionary era; antebellum slavery and the rise of cotton agriculture, ikternal slave migration, and slave resistance; the "Great American Slave Rebellion" and the failure of emancipation; the rise of sharecropping, debt peonage and Jim Crow. There will be a weekly common reading with reports from three sources: 1) a classic study which defined the approach to the subject of the week; 2) a modern re-interpretive study or series of articles, 3) a survey of primary resources on the subject. Along with periodic oral reports with written synopses, students will prepare a proposal at the end of the seminar for a major research paper on some aspect of the subject matter covered by the seminar. the proposal will include a literature review, statement of thesis and its significance, research design, and annotated bibliography.

SM 530. (AFRC530) 20th Century Afro-American Historiography. (A) Staff.

This course will study major historical works on African American history for the post-1890 period. Emphasis on intellectual, political, and cultural history, and special attention to current debates about the relevance of this history and race generally to studies and students of United States history.

SM 533. (RELS533) Topics in World History. (B) Staff.

Topics vary.

SM 550. (JWST529, JWST551, RELS529) Topics in Jewish History. (C) Staff.

Reading and discussion course on selected topics in Jewish history.

SM 580. (URBS580) Theoretical and Methodological Issues in American Social History. (C) Katz.

The purpose of this seminar is to introduce students to some of the major conceptual issues in current American research on social history. It concentrates on a limited number of topics and emphasizes the identification of major issues in the field, the formulation of questions, and the development and assessment of research strategies. Requirements include reading approximately two books per week and short papers.

SM 586. India's World History: Medievalism to Modernity. (C)

Ludden.

This lecture-discussion course is for graduate students in all disciplines who need a solid background in the major themes, most prominent literature, and critical debates in South Asian historical studies. It is not taught every year and when it is not taught, students should consult with the instructor about betting credit while attending History 086.

SM 587. (LALS587) Iberian Colonialism. (H) Farriss.

The creation of colonial societies in America under Spanish and Portuguese rule. Emphasis on primary sources (in English translation) dealing with the social, cultural and biological effects to European contact. Topics include, the role of missionaries and evangelization, Iberian and Indian perceptions of the "other", the impact of Old-World diseases, animals and plants on American people and ecosystems.

SM 589. (ANTH589, LALS589) Conquest and Conversion. (C) Farriss.

Early culture contact in Mesoamerica (Mexico and Central America) and the Andes. Compares European and Amerindian conceptions of time and space of evil and disorder, the individual's relation to society, the physical world, and the sacred. Emphasis is on the zones and the means of intercultural communication - especially as influenced by the introduction of European writing -- and on

the intermediaries who straddled the linguistic and cultural boundaries.

SM 601. (PSCI601) Area Development: International Relations Theory in the United States. (B) vitalis.

This seminar opens up the intellectual and social history of three, originally close-linked interdisciplinary fields of study in the United States, now known separately as Development studies, Area Studies, and International Relations. As late as the 1970s work in all these "areas" of knowledge was still being classified within a single overarching category, International Studies. This course has two main objectives. One is to bring together graduate students working in area studies, development and international relations together with graduate students who study intellectual history, history of science, and the history profession's international studies analogs (area studies, postcolonial studies, world history, Black Atlanticism, and the like). The idea is that we might begin to construct richer, more rigorously-contextual and institutionally-focused accounts of the social sciences in America, and draw out the implications of this kind of revisionism for these different traditions. The second and related objective is to motivate, support, and critique a set of students doing original work in a new area of knowledge, toward a goal of public presentation, dissemination and, ideally, publication of the research. Seminars frequently no longer serve the role that a studio or lab might play in other fields, with a primary emphasis on original research and writing. Instead they may be organized around the teaching of the canon (or the professional literature or "theories") in one or another part of the social sciences or humanities. This class will subject the respective canons in area studies, international relations, and development theory to critique and will attempt to revive the idea of the seminar as a studio for original works-in-progress.

SM 608. (SOCI608, URBS608) Proseminar in Urban Studies. (E) Katz.

This seminar is required for students in the Urban Studies Graduate Certificate Program. They will be given preference for enrollment, which is limited to 15. The course is designed for Ph.D. students who intend to do urban-related research. It is not open to undergraduates. Master's Degree students will be allowed to enroll only in special circumstances and with the permission of the instructor. To earn credit for the Graduate Certificate Program,

students must enroll for both fall and spring semesters. Other students may take only the fall semester. Enrollment for the spring semester alone is not permitted. In the fall, the seminar will focus on inter-disciplinary readings concerned with the history of American cities in the twentieth-century. In the spring, students will write a major research paper and meet with scholars and practitioners who exemplify a variety of careers in urban research.

SM 610. (AFRC610, HSSC610, RELS614, URBS610, GSOC610) Colloquium in American History. (A) Staff.

Reading & discussion course on selected topics in American history.

SM 620. (GRMN630, HSSC620, JWST620, RELS622) Colloquium in European History. (A) Staff.

This course will focus on problems in European political, social, cultural, and economic development from 1750 to the close of the second World War. Readings will be major works in the different fields of European historical scholarship, ranging from family to diplomatic history and covering a wide variety of methodological approaches.

SM 625. Topics in Jewish History. (C) Staff.

A reading and discussion course on selected texts and topics in Jewish history.

SM 630. (AFST630, HSSC630, LALS630) Colloquium in World History. (C) Staff.

Reading and discussion course on selected topics in World History.

SM 634. The Reformation. (C) Safley.

This seminar surveys the vast scholarship on the Reformation in Europe. Members will read and discuss some of the most crucial and seminal works in a field that has fascinated generations of historians for over four hundred years. By studying the authors and their works, members will deepen their familiarity both with the

HISTORY & SOCIOLOGY OF SCIENCE (AS) {HSSC}

Beginning with the Fall 2006 semester, all undergraduate courses currently designated as HSSC will be relabeled STSC to reflect the new undergraduate major in Science, Technology, and Society (STSC).

Reformation itself and with the development of its historiography.

SM 635. Early Modern European History. (C) Safley.

This research seminar in the history of early Modern Europe. In addition to readings on current trends in scholarship, students will undertake research using in manuscripts and rare book collections of Van Pelt Library. The purpose will be to complete publishable essays, 30 to 40 pages in length that will form the basis of discussion in class. Competence in a foreign language is highly recommended.

SM 645. (COML645) History and Culture. (A) Farriss.

The aim of this course is to explore and test ways of (re)constructing past cultural practices. The exploration begins with some basic concepts of culture and cultural change and their relationship to social dynamics. Next we try to identify and apply the most appropriate sources and methods for analyzing cultural "languages" (myth or narrative, symbol, and ritual) and their "text." We will look especially at tools and insights that can be adapted from literary criticism and sociolinguistics, as well as from ethnography -- always within the "discipline of historical context" (E.P. Thompson). Emphasis will be on documentary sources, published and unpublished, but visual imagery and the material record in general, as well as oral traditions, will be included.

The principal interpretive questions will resolve around two clusters of issues. One cluster involves evidence and standards of verification; the other involves the ethics and rhetoric of cultural translation/representation.

SM 668. (AFRC668) Colloquium in the History of Law and Social Policy. (A) Berry.

This is a course in the history of law and policy-making with respect to selected social problems. Discussion of assigned readings and papers will elaborate the role law, lawyers, judges, other public official and policy advocates have played in proposing solutions to specific problems.

500. Senior Thesis. (C)

SM 503. Current Issues in the History of Medicine. (M) Barnes.

This seminar surveys a variety of popular and scholarly approaches to the study of medicine and its history, ranging from traditional physician-centered narratives to more recent cultural and epistemological methodologies. The potential values of

The course will permit the evaluation of the importance of historical perspective and legal expertise in policy debates.

910. Graduate Independent Study in American History. (C) Staff.

Independent reading and research course on selected topics in American History. Instructor's permission required.

920. Independent Study in European History. (C) Staff.

Independent reading and research course on selected topics in European history. Instructor's permission is required.

930. Independent Study in World History. (C) Staff.

Independent reading and research course on selected topics in World History. Instructor's permission is required.

Proseminars and Research Seminars

SM 700. Proseminar in History. (E) Staff.

Weekly readings, discussions, and writing assignments to develop a global perspective within which to study human events in various regional/cultural milieus, c. 1400 to the present.

SM 710. Research in American Social and Economic History. (C) Staff.

Designed for the graduate student who wishes to explore a possible dissertation topic and who wants experience in conducting archival research. Students in any field of American history are eligible.

SM 720. (RELS738) Research in Modern European History. (C) Staff.

Directed independent research in European social, economic, and political history. The seminar will also meet periodically for discussion of research strategies and the status of work in progress.

SM 730. Research Seminar in World History. (C) Staff.

Directed research and writing on selected topics in non-western history.

journalistic, sociological, anthropological, geographical and other approaches to the historical study of health, disease, and health care will be explored.

SM 504. Reading Seminar in History of Science, Technology, and Medicine. (C) Adams.

Survey of major themes and figures in the history of western science, technology, and medicine since the Renaissance, through

reading and discussion of selected primary and secondary sources. Topics include: Kepler, Galileo, Bacon, Newtonianism, Pasteur, the Industrial Revolution, the rise of German science, etc. Concurrent attendance at STSC 1 lectures is recommended.

SM 505. Seminar in the History and Sociology of Science. (A) Staff.

Seminar for first-year graduate students, undergraduate majors, and advanced undergraduates. Reading will introduce the student to current work concerning the effect of social context on science, technology, and medicine.

SM 510. Post-war Biomolecular sciences. (C) Lindee.

This course will review major developments in biomolecular sciences and Many historians of science, technology and medicine have embraced the study of popular culture in recent years. They have drawn on a rich literature in mainstream history, on the history of reading, of the book, of museums, of oral culture, journalism, theater, and of the mass media including radio and television. Some have even proposed that popular culture provides insights into elite knowledge systems that are not accessible in other kinds of sources, thus privileging what is publicly known over the traditional private textual, visual and material records of the archive or museum. In this graduate research seminar we will be exploring the relevance of the study of popular culture to the history of science, technology and medicine. Participants will write an original research paper in which they draw on popular culture as a resource for the interpretation of practices, theories and material resources in natural knowledge systems. Readings will generally focus on surveys that explicitly discuss methods, though we will also read some primary sources possibly including science fiction texts, memoirs of patients, engineers, physicians and scientists, gee-whiz popular science books, and didactic books intended for children.

SM 511. Science and Literature. (M) Adams.**SM 515. The History of Computing. (C) Ensmenger.**

The history of computing is about more than just the electronic digital computer. It is the story of a wide range of human activities, scientific practices, and technological developments. The story begins in the early 19th century with the emergence of new demands for information

management -- from scientific researchers, expanding government bureaucracies, and increasingly national and international corporations. It includes not only "computers" (itself a large and diverse category) but data processing, communications, and visualization technologies, as well as people, practices and organizational structures. In this course we will explore the history of computing in all of its forms and varieties. We will situate the computer in the broader history of technology, but also consider it from the perspectives of the history of science, labor history and social history.

SM 520. Scientists and the State. (M) Staff.

This course explores the relationship between the scientist and the State by studying important 20th century scientists in Britain, America, Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union. Topics include the "Galileo myth," and institutional, ideological, and ethical dimensions of the relationship. Scientists to be studied will include J.B.S. Haldane, H.J. Muller, T.D. Lysenko and A.D. Sakharov.

SM 527. (COML525, PHIL525) Topics in Philosophy of Science. (M) Staff.

Topics will vary.

SM 528. Gender and Science. (M) Lindee.

With a special focus on methods, this course explores the rich literature on gender and technical knowledge.

SM 533. (FOLK533, RELS505) Folk and Unorthodox Health Systems. Hufford.

An examination of theories concerning the origin and function of folk beliefs, and investigation of the expression of folk beliefs in legend, folk art, custom and ritual. Ritual is the focal genre for explanatory purposes, and introduction to the social symbolic approach to analysis and interpretation is primary for exploration and application.

SM 535. Biology in the Last Century. (C) Adams.

A research seminar focusing on some aspects of the history of biology during the last hundred years.

SM 545. (FOLK548, HIST512) Health and Medicine in the Non-Western World. (M) Feierman.

This seminar explores current readings on health and healing in the colonial and post-colonial world. We give special attention to local healing under condition of

domination, to definitions of the body and the person in biomedicine and in non-European healing traditions, and to the political and cultural place of medicine in regions which have experienced colonial rule.

SM 550. Reading Seminar: Cybernetic Sciences. (C) Ensmenger.

This course will explore the emergence and widespread adoption in the early Cold War-period of a set of interrelated tools, techniques, and discourses organized around the concept of "information." These emerging information sciences included not only new disciplines such as cybernetics, information theory, operations research, and ecology, but also some traditional physical sciences - such as biology and chemistry - as well as a broad range of social sciences, including economics, political science, sociology and urban planning. The focus of the course will be on tracing the important structural changes in post-war science that encouraged the adoption of the rhetoric of information (if not its substance), as well as on extending the relevance of these developments to a wide range of topics in the history of science, medicine, and technology.

SM 564. History of Technology. (A) Cowan.**SM 565. Environmental History. (C) Kohler.**

A reading seminar in recent environmental or ecological history. Topics include epidemics and history, the Columbian exchange, the ecology of land-use and settlement, cultural perceptions of nature, cities and their regions, and ecology and environmentalism.

SM 588. Readings in the History of the Human Sciences. (C)**SM 620. (FOLK620, HIST620, JWST620, RELS622, GSOC620) Colloquium in European History. (M) Staff.**

This course will focus on problems in European political, social, cultural, and economic development from 1750 to the close of the second World War. Readings will be major works in the different fields of European historical scholarship, ranging from family to diplomatic history and covering a wide variety of methodological approaches.

SM 665. Research Seminar in History of Science, Technology and Medicine. (M) Barnes.

SM 677. Scientific Careers. (M)
Kuklick.

999. Graduate Independent Study. (C)

Available to doctoral students only.

SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, & SOCIETY (AS) STSC

L/R 001. (HSOC001) Emergence of Modern Science. (A) May be counted toward the Hum/SocSci or NatSci/Math Sectors. Class of 2010. Adams.

Examines the emergence and development of the scientific world view, from the Renaissance to the end of the 20th century. Explores the history of scientific ideas, the social contexts which gave rise to them, and their social and human implications. Sample topics include: Copernican revolution; Galileo, science and the Church; Newton and the mechanical worldview; Enlightenment and Romantic science; Lavoisier, industrialization and the rise of modern chemistry; Darwin; Darwinism and evolution; atomic physics, the bomb and its aftermath; the emergence of modern genetics; the DNA revolution; computers on the information age; and science and the human future.

L/R 002. (HIST036, HSOC002) Medicine in History. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Barnes.

This course surveys the history of medical knowledge and practice from ancient times to the present. No prior background in the history of science or medicine is required. The course has two principal goals (1) to give students a practical introduction to the fundamental questions and methods of the history of medicine and (2) to foster a sophisticated, critical understanding of medicine's complex role in contemporary society.

L/R 003. (HSOC003) Technology and Society. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Cowan/Ensmenger.

From the colonial period to the present, Americans have relied on technology to shape their lives, landscapes and society. This unique, abiding and often tumultuous relationship is one of the defining elements of the American experience. From factory floor to suburban kitchens, from eccentric inventors to student demonstrators, from Model T to iMacs, the diversity of american technological developments reflects -- and has helped define -- the most crucial developments in American history. This course will provide an historical understanding of the role that technology

has played in American society from the late 19th century to the present day. The underlying assumptions is that technology is simultaneously a reflection and cultural values, and a factor (one of many) in shaping the continuous development of those values.

SM 009. Writing Seminar in STSC. (C)
Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

L/R 010. (HSOC010) Health & Societies. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Barnes.

This course is an introduction to the vocabulary, skills, and concepts basic to sociocultural studies of health and disease. While recognizing the importance of the biomedical model, particularly to Western civilization, the course asks students to explore other approaches and healing traditions. It does so by exploring how policy analysts, medical care providers, and scholars from a variety of disciplines including anthropology, history and sociology have crafted responses to such real world problems as malnutrition, epidemic disease, and the inequitable distribution of health resources.

SM 023. Transformation and Power in the Industrial Age; Europe 1750-1900. (C) Tresch.

026. (PHIL026) Relativity and the Philosophy of Space and Time. (A) Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Domoter.

This course will present a detailed introduction to Einstein's special and general theories of relativity and will examine their historical development and philosophical significance. No previous physics or philosophy will be presupposed, and only high school mathematics will be used.

SM 028. (FOLK025, HIST025, HSOC025, RELS116) Western Science, Magic and Religion 1600 to the present. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Throughout human history, the relationships of science and religion, as well as of science and magic, have been complex and often surprising. This course will cover topics ranging from the links between magic and science in the seventeenth century to contemporary anti-science movements.

SM 029. (HSOC130) Science and the Body. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Lindee.

This course will explore how scientific interpretations of the body have reflected culture. Topics include biology of sex, 1700 to present, racialized bodies, craniometry, eugenics and the social meaning of DNA.

SM 039. (HSOC048) Epidemics in History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Barnes.

Dramatic, deadly, and terrifying in their brutal immediacy, outbreaks of epidemic disease have devastated and transformed human societies since the beginnings of recorded history. From the Black Death to cholera to AIDS, epidemics have wrought profound demographic, social, political and cultural change all over the world. Such is the power of their mystery and horror that while thousands die everyday in the United States from mundane illnesses such as heart disease or lung cancer, panic grips the land at the thought of a handful of deaths from seemingly exotic afflictions such as West Nile encephalitis and "weaponized" anthrax. Through a detailed analysis of specific historical outbreaks, this seminar will investigate the causes and effects of epidemic disease, and will examine the ways in which different societies in different eras have responded in times of crisis.

SM 046. (HSOC018) Medicine in Africa. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Feierman.

The story of health, healing and disease on the African continent in its historical context. What is the relationship between the growth of cities and the spread of AIDS, or between globalization and malnutrition? Is biomedicine practiced on the African continent the same way it is in the U.S., or are there important differences?

What are the major African healing traditions, and how do they work? What are the forces, in our world today, that lead to malnutrition and disease in Africa, or to health and well-being?

SM 059. (HSOC050) The Construction, Prevention and Treatment of Mental Illness. (C)

Mandell.

This class is designed to introduce students to research and debates surrounding the concept of mental disorder and to help them to think critically about these disorders' biological and social construction. In addition to learning about the presentation and treatment of mental illness, they will also be introduced to concepts in epidemiology, psychology, psychiatry and health services research, and learn about the history of the science surrounding psychiatry and how different beliefs at different times have influenced policy, systems, services and treatment.

SM 108. (COML224, PHIL225) Introduction to Philosophy of Science. (M)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Science studies. Class of 2009 & prior only. Domotor.

A discussion of some philosophical questions that naturally arise in scientific research. Issues to be covered include: The nature of scientific explanation, the relation of theories to evidence, and the development of science (e.g., does science progress? Are earlier theories refuted or refined?).

L/R 110. (ENGL075, HIST117, HSOC110) Science and Literature. (C)

Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Adams.

HSSC 110 will explore the emergence of modern science fiction, the ways it has reflected our evolving conceptions of the universe, and its role as the mythology of modern technological civilization. Topics include: "Science & Utopia," "The Discovery of the Future," "Imagining Mars," "SF, Robots, & the Class Struggle," "Superman & the ubermensch," "The American Hero," "The Golden Age," "Cold War SF" and "Gods, Aliens & Destiny."

L/R 112. (HSOC212) Science, Technology and War. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Lindee.

In this survey we explore the relationships between technical knowledge and war in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. We attend particularly to the centrality of bodily injury in the history of war. Topics

include changing interpretations of the machine gun as inhumane or acceptable; the cult of the battleship; banned weaponry; submarines and masculinity; industrialized war and total war; trench warfare and mental breakdown; the atomic bomb and Cold War; chemical warfare in Viet Nam; and "television war" in the 1990s.

128. (PHIL226) Introduction to the Philosophy of Biology. (M)

Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Domotor.

This course covers the basic philosophical problems of biology, including reductionism, status of teleological reasoning, the problem of species, units of selection, biological function, and levels of organization

L/R 135. Modern Biology & its Social Implications. (C)

Adams.

This course will explore the emergence of modern evolutionary biology, the ways it has reflected our concepts of life and nature, and the human and social implications of biological theories and ideas. We will focus on some of the central historical figures that have shaped our understanding--Linnaeus, Lamarck, Darwin, Mendel, Galton--and the implications of their ideas for who we are, where we come from, and where we are going.

L/R 142. (HSOC005) American Health Policy. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Problems of health and social policy in historical perspective. The social impact of disease and of the health professions, as well as the influence of social change on the organization of health care are the courses primary concern.

L/R 144. (HSOC112) PUBL HEALTH HIST PERSPEC. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only.

From bioterrorism to SARS to everyday threats such as the flu, citizens and governments look to public health experts for answers to thorny and frightening questions. This course examines the health of human populations and the science of improving it from the Renaissance to the present, with special attention to the processes by which the current landscape of expertise and policy took shape.

L/R 145. (FOLK145, HIST146, HSOC145) Comparative Medicine. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Feerman.

This course focuses on health and healing in the colonial and post-colonial world. We give special attention to local healing under condition of domination, to definitions of the body and the person in biomedicine and in non-European healing traditions, and to the political and cultural place of medicine in regions which have experienced colonial rule.

148. (HSOC006) History of Bioethics. (A)

Staff.

This course will explore the historical roots of contemporary bioethics and the key issues that have evolved in the bioethics discourse in America in the last 35 years. Issues relative to the end of life, reproduction and genetics informed consent in the therapeutic relationship, research involving human subjects and the health care system will be discussed in their historical context along with classic cases in the literature that helped shape the field of bioethics.

150. (HSOC260) Social Determinants of Health. (M)

Staff.

There is a striking social and historical patterning to so many of the health problems and diseases that account for the morbidity and mortality in our own and other societies. What accounts for these patterns? What can be done about them? Students will seek answers to these questions by comparing theoretical and empiric investigations of health from different disciplines, levels of description (individuals, neighborhoods, populations), societies and historical periods. The goal of this course is to introduce students to the study of the multiple determinants of the health of individuals and societies.

151. (HSOC111, SOCI111) Health of Populations. (C)

Preston.

This course develops some of the major measures used to assess the health of populations and uses those measures to consider the major factors that determine levels of health in large aggregates. These factors include disease environment, medical technology, public health initiatives, and personal behaviors. The approach is comparative and historical and includes attention to differences in health levels among major social groups.

152. (EALC035, HSOC152) Chinese Science. (C)

History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

L/R 160. (HSOC011) The History of the Information Age. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Ensmenger.

This course explores the myriad social, economic and technological developments associated with the "Information Revolution." Although the focus will be on the history of communications and computing technologies -- including radio, motion pictures, the internet -- the goal is to situate these technologies in the larger context of 19th and 20th century American history.

SM 179. (HIST320) Environmental History. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Greene.

The focus of this course will be on interactions between human and natural agencies in migrations agricultural and technological systems and the use of natural resources.

240. (HSOC252) Law and Medicine. (C) Staff.

SM 242. (HSOC242, GSOC242) Science of Sex & Sexuality. (M) Miller.

The author of a New York Times article entitled "On Being Male, Female, Neither or Both" concluded her comments with the following statement: "The definition of sex was (and is) still up for grabs." In our post-modern world, we have become accustomed to the malleability of gender identity and sexuality. We are also aware that individuals undergo sex reassignment surgeries but by and large we assume that transgender people are transitioning from one discrete category to another. Queer activists certainly challenge this assumption, preferring to envision sex, gender, and sexuality on a continuum, but these days even scientists don't concur about a definitive definition of sex. Should sex be defined chiefly by anatomy? Chromosomes? The body's ability to produce and respond to hormones? If the boundaries of biological categories can be contested, what are the implications for culturally constructed ideas about gender identity and sexuality.

SM 245. (CLST170, HSOC170) Ancient Greek Medicine. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Rosen.

The history of modern medicine as we know it in the West is remarkably recent; until the nineteenth century prevailing theories of the body and mind, and the many therapeutic methods to combat

disease, were largely informed by an elaborate system developed centuries earlier in ancient Greece, at a period when the lines between philosophy, medicine, and what we might consider magic, were much less clearly defined than they are today. This course will examine the ways in which the Greeks conceptualized the body, disease, and healing, and will compare these to medical culture of our own time. We will consider sources from Hippocrates, Plato, and Aristotle to Galen and Soranus, and whenever possible we will juxtapose these writings with modern discourse about similar topics. Several visitors from the Medical School are expected to participate on a regular basis. All readings will be in English and no

246. (HSOC203) African Medicine. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Feierman.

This course explores the history of health, of healing, and of survival-knowledge in African societies in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. These were shaped by colonial conquest, urbanization, migration, the introduction of biomedicine, changes in farming, and changes in the organization of households. Special attention is paid to the history of disease ecology, and to ways in which people coordinated multiple healing traditions.

247. (HSOC206) Health and Disease in the Developing World. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will explore the current context of health policy, health reform, and health service delivery in the developing world. After examining global economic and political context of health care, students will analyze the role that economic development plays in promoting or undermining health. Students will examine key disease challenges such as tuberculosis, malnutrition, and HIV/AIDS.

SM 248. (HSOC216, GSOC325) Women and Health. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course introduces students to anthropological and sociological perspectives on the intersection of gender and health. In the course we will examine several theoretical approaches to women and health, such as feminist and political economic perspectives. We will explore key women's health issues such as experiences with the medical establishment, health disparities along lines

of race and class, reproductive health, reproductive rights, body image and women's experiences with HIV/AIDS. These issues will be explored in the context of the United States and developing countries.

SM 249. (HSOC250) Social History of Mental Illness. (M) Tighe.

This course will explore the history of mental illness in the United States from the eighteenth century to the present. It will focus on a set of questions: to what extent is mental illness socially constructed? How does society arrive at its concepts of and attitudes towards both emotional and behavioral disturbance as well as notions of adjustment and normality? The asylum movement of the nineteenth century, the rise of psychiatry as a medical specialty, the role of the media and lay public in shaping its identity, the issues such as commitment and competence, as well as the development of psychopharmacology & an increasingly biologically based psychiatry in the twentieth century will be examined.

L/R 253. (COML253, GRMN253, HSOC253, GSOC252) Freud: The Invention of Psychoanalysis. (M) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Weissberg. Pilot Curriculum Course All readings and lectures in English General Requirement VII: Science Studies.

No other person of the twentieth century has probably influenced scientific thought, humanistic scholarship, medical therapy, and popular culture as much as Sigmund Freud. This seminar will study his work, its cultural background, and its impact on us today.

SM 260. (HSOC213) Cyberculture. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ensmenger.

Free speech, free software, MOOS, MUDs, anime and cyberpunk. All of these are elements of a broad set of social, technical and political phenomena generally associated with the emergence of a nascent "cyberculture". In this seminar we explore the ways in which recent developments in information technology -- the computer and the Internet in particular -- related to changing contemporary notions of community, identity, property and gender. By looking at an eclectic collection of popular and scholarly resources including film, fiction and the World Wide Web, we will situate the development of cyberculture in the larger history of the complex relationship between technology and Western society.

SM 269. Computers, Ethics, and Social Values. (M) Ensmenger.

This course will explore the various social implication of information technology: social, cultural, political and economic. Topics will include technology policy, organizational change, globalism and the digital divide, intellectual property rights, Linux and the free software movement, cyber libertarianisms, and the rise and falloff the dot.com economy.

SM 288. Knowledge and Social Structure. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Kuklick.

Throughout human history, the relationships of science and religion, as well as of science and magic, been omplex and often surprising. This course we cover topis ranging from the links between magic and science in the seventeenth century to contemporary anti-science movements.

SM 301. Science and Religion. (M) Adams.

This undergraduate seminar will focus on the underrelationship between science and religion as depicted in popular 20th-century novels by such authors as H.G. Wells, Olaf Stapledon, C.S. Lewis, Aldous Huxley, Issac Asimov, Robert Heinlein, L. Ron Hubbard, Kurt Vonnegut, Umberto Eco, Philip K. Dick, Frank Herbert and Arthur C. Clarke. The course will be organized chronologically and thematically around the discussion of one or more novels per week. Given that several of these novels have been made into film or television versions, we will also be comparing the ways the science-religion relationship is depicted differently in various media. Course requirements include active participation in seminar discussion; short weekly papers; class reports (on authors, secondary literature on science and religion or other non-fiction works); and a final research paper.

SM 312. (HSOC312) Weapons of Mass Destruction. (C) Lindee.

The course explores the historical development of traditional weapons of mass destruction such as chemical, nuclear and biological agents, in addition to newer and seemingly non-traditional weapons such as land mines and civilian aircraft that can also be employed to cause large numbers of injuries and deaths among civilian and military populations. Through case studies in technology and public health, students will evaluate the medical, scientific, environmental, and cultural ramifications of these weapons and their effect on human heal and society by

analyzing the rise of the military-industrial-academic-complex in twentieth century America.

SM 329. (GSOC330) Gender and Science. (C) Lindee.

This course explores the gendered nature of science as social endeavor, intellectual construct and political resource. We consider the rise of gentlemanly science, masculinity and the arms race, the notion of a "Successor science" grounded in feminist theory, and the historical role of gender in defining who can do science and what counts as scientific data. We also explore how science has interpreted male-female differences. Our goal is to understand the profound impact of social place in the history of science, and thereby to understand the social nature of scientific knowledge.

SM 342. (HSOC315) American Health Policy. (M) Staff.

Why do we have the present health care system? What values and conflicts does it represent? What does it tell us about ourselves? Why are there so many uninsured? Can Medicare survive? And why the current fashion for consumer-directed care? This seminar takes a historical, policy-oriented approach to address these questions and others. Assigned reading and a research paper are required. Divergent views welcomed. Ability to argue is a plus. Open to sophomores and above.

SM 359. (FOLK369, HSOC369) Introduction Complementary and Alternative Medicine. (C) Staff.

This course will present the study of health traditions in the field of folklore and folklife. It is designed to explore the value of this approach to disciplines and individuals as they simultaneously bear upon all human experience with, communication about, and understanding of illness, disease and healing.

SM 400. Undergraduate Seminar in the History and Sociology of Science. (B) Staff.

An introduction to important themes, approaches, and interpretations in the history and sociology of science, technology and medicine. Emphasis will be on the variety of ways historians of science have interpreted their material, through analysis of topics ranging from the Scientific Revolution to current scientific controversies.

SM 410. Science Fiction. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Adams.

An exploration of the interface between science and literature, including: the role of genre, narrative form, metaphor, and style in science; the depiction of science and scientists in fiction; the role of popular culture in reflecting--and creating--the social meaning of science and technology; and the use of science fiction in teaching the history of science, technology and medicine. Themes will include utopias, robots, supermen, aliens, time travel, alternate histories, and future histories.

SM 425. (PHIL425) Philosophy of Science. (M) Domotor. Prerequisite(s): Background in elementary logic and some rudiments of science.

A semiformal treatment of key concepts and techniques in philosophy of science, including causality, counterfactuals, deterministic and probabilistic theories, measurement and testing, models and scientific laws. Simple examples from natural and social sciences will be used.

SM 426. (PHIL426) Philosophy of Psychology. (M) Hatfield.

Is there a science of psychology distinct from physiology? If there is, what is its subject matter? What is the relationship between scientific psychology and traditional philosophical investigation of the mental? Examination of these questions is followed by analysis of some concepts employed in cognitive psychology and cognitive science, particularly in the fields of perception and cognition.

SM 427. (HSOC439) Science and Colonialism. (C) Kuklick.

The colonial expansion of European powers all over the globe was linked to all manner of scientific developments. The geological, geographical, botanical, zoological and human characteristics of subject territories were new subjects of scientific inquiries, undertaken largely but not exclusively to assess the resources colonialists might exploit either in the metropolises or in settlements abroad. These inquiries proved powerful stimuli to scientific work in the metropolises, encouraging both disciplines formation and the multiplication of scientific roles. This course considers these and kindred topics.

SM 430. (HSOC430) Disease and Society. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Aronowitz.

What is disease? In this seminar students will ask and answer this question by

analyzing historical documents, scientific reports, and historical scholarship (primarily 19th and 20th century U.S. and European). We will look at disease from multiple perspectives -- as a biological process, clinical entity, population

phenomenon, historical actor and personal experience. We will pay special attention to how diseases have been recognized, diagnosed, named and classified in different eras, cultures and professional settings.

499. Undergraduate Independent Study. (C)

Available with all members of the department faculty subjects ranging from the history of anthropology to the sociology of institutions.

IMMUNOLOGY (MD) {IMUN}

506. (MICR506) Immune Mechanisms. (A)

Terri Laufer, M.D. Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor. 4 h. 1 c.u. Taught Monday, Wednesday, with review session on Friday.

This is an introductory graduate course which surveys most areas of immunology. It is assumed that students have a background in biochemistry and molecular biology, and at least some familiarity with immunological concepts.

Topics covered include the major histocompatibility complex, structure of antibodies and T cell receptors, antigen-antibody interactions, the generation of diversity of immunoglobulins and B cells, antigen presentation, and immunological tolerance.

There will be two exams, both of which will require assessment and interpretation of experimental data and/or readings from the primary literature.

508. Immune Responses. (B) Peter Felsburg, VMD., Ph.D. and Kate Sullivan, M.D., Ph.D. Prerequisite(s): IMUN 506 or equivalent and permission of instructor. Taught Monday, Wednesday & Friday, 9:00am-11:00am. 6 hours, 2 cu.

This course is designed to (1) extend the basic immunology principles addressed in 506, and (2) apply the fundamental principles of the mechanism of immune recognition and development presented in 506 to the immune response in health and disease in vivo. The course is designed as a series of minicourses which may change from year to year. Each minicourse will cover an important topic in immunology in detail. Students must take three minicourses over the Spring semester and must take at least one each from the basic and applied immunology categories (see below).

The course will be taught as formal lectures on Monday and Wednesday and a diThe minicourses will be taught as a combination of formal lectures and seminar-format discussions of relevant literature. Each minicourse will have a slightly different format. The minicourses will consist of 6 hours/week for 4 weeks.

The semester will be divided into 3 sessions with between 2 to 3 minicourses offered each session. Progress in the course will be evaluated by an exam/paper at the end of each minicourse and class participation. The exams will require students to incorporate the knowledge and thinking gained from the in depth analyses of these topics.

520. Tutorials in Immunology. (A)

Randy Cron, M.D., Ph.D. Prerequisite(s): A senior undergraduate, graduate or professional school course in Immunology.

This tutorial course is designed to provide students with an in-depth knowledge of a specific branch of Immunology. The tutorial can be used to enable students to become more deeply acquainted with the literature related to their thesis projects or to expand on a topic that the student found interesting in one of their basic courses. The course is currently the only immunology elective and is, therefore, required for all Immunology Graduate Group students. It is also open as an elective to BGS students who meet the prerequisite. The tutorial course will be examined by the program director and the tutorial leader and the grade will be based on a written paper on the subject studied (5 to 10 typewritten pages) and by an oral presentation of the paper (15 to 20 minutes).

599. Immunology Faculty Research Seminar. (C)

Bruce Freedman, VMD, PhD, and Andrew Wells, Ph.D. Prerequisite(s): Permission of Graduate Group Chair.

Directed readings in various fields of immunology arranged individually with members of staff. Mandatory attendance at weekly research presentations by graduate group faculty.

SM 605. Current Topics in Cellular and Molecular Immunology. (B)

Philip Scott, Ph.D., and Laurence Turka, M.D. Prerequisite(s): IMUN 506 or permission of instructor.

Recent developments in basic cellular and molecular immunology are discussed by students using the current literature as a resource. This course reinforces and expands upon concepts presented in immunology 506. Students gain experience

in critically evaluating current literature and orally presenting and defending their ideas.

In the first part of the course, students present one or two papers relevant to a current topic in immunology. In the second part, the students each select a research topic and write and defend orally a small research proposal. Course aims are to provide more in-depth knowledge in specific and timely areas of immunologic research. In addition, the course encourages the development of oral presentation skills and the ability to critically evaluate published research and the ideas of one's peers.

607. Grant Writing. (A) Drs. David Allman and Mike Madaio. Prerequisite(s): IMUN 506, 605, and/or permission of instructor.

This course will introduce the student to basic principles of grant writing. In this regard a primary objective of the course is to teach you how to describe your ideas and experimental objectives in a clear and concise manner within the standard NIH grant format. To accomplish this, you will be required to write an NIH, "RO1" type grant proposal based on your current laboratory project.

609. (CAMB609) Vaccines and Immune Therapeutics.

David Weiner, Ph.D., and Paul Offit, M.D. Prerequisite(s): The course is intended for graduate students or Medical Students in various MS, Ph.D. or MD/Ph.D. programs on the campus as well as local scientists and professionals in the community. As a prerequisite students should have taken biology, biochemistry or immunology courses at the advanced college level.

The goal of the Vaccines course is to expand on student s general understanding of the immune system and to focus this understanding towards the application of vaccination. Furthermore the course will give the student a sense of how these principles are applied to vaccine and immune therapeutic development. The course covers basic science as well as the Clinical, Ethical & Political implications of Modern Vaccines.

Initial lectures will review immune mechanisms believed to be responsible for vaccine induced protection from disease.

Subsequent lectures build on this background to explore the science of vaccines for diverse pathogens, including agents of bioterrorism as well as vaccines for cancer. An appreciation for the application of laboratory science to the clinical development of vaccines is provided in the next section of the course along with lectures that focus on the ethical implications of vaccines in different situations. The financial implications of specific vaccines and their impact on the global community, is a specific focus of the course.

The course is lecture style and will have a required reading list prepared in advance to provide the students background for the specific topic. Students will be graded by course participation as well as by a final written exam. The course is intended for graduate students or Medical Students in various MS, Ph.D. or MD/Ph.D.

programs on the campus as well as local scientists and professionals in the community. As a prerequisite students should have taken biology, biochemistry or immunology courses at the advanced college level. A final project will be graded from all students. The final project is to propose in a written report a vaccine strategy for a current pathogen of importance that does not as yet have an effective vaccine. Strategies used should build on the material presented in the class lectures. The details of the final paper will be further discussed in class.

699. Laboratory Rotation. (C) Various Immunology Group Faculty. Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor and immunology chair.

Laboratory research conducted under a faculty advisor. Three different rotations covering usually the fall semester of the

first year through the fall semester of the second year are required of all Immunology Ph.D. students. Students will defend the rotation research in their Preliminary Exams.

799. Independent Study.

899. Predissertation Lab.

999. Independent Study. (C) Terri Laufer, M.D. Prerequisite(s): Permission of Graduate Group Chairperson. 1 h. 1 c.u.; taught Fall term.

Directed readings, with or without laboratory research, in various fields of immunology arranged individually with members of staff. Mandatory attendance at weekly research presentations by graduate group faculty.

INSTITUTE OF NEUROLOGICAL SCIENCES (MD) {INSC}

SM 573. (PSYC609) Neuroscience Core III. (B) Larry Palmer, Michael Nusbaum.

This course provides an introduction to what is known about how neuronal circuits solve problems for the organism and to current research approaches to this question. Topics include: vision, audition, olfaction, motor systems, plasticity, and oscillations. In addition, the course aims to provide an overview of the structure of the central nervous system. A number of fundamental concepts are also discussed across topics, such as: lateral inhibition, integration, filtering, frames of reference, error signals, adaptation. The course format consists of lectures, discussions, readings of primary literature, supplemented by textbook chapters and review articles.

574. (BE 526) Neuromorphing: Building Brains in Silicon. (B)

Kwabena Boahen. Prerequisite(s): Students with advanced knowledge in neurobiology but rudimentary knowledge in electrical engineering or vice versa are welcome. Biology students should have (1) Biophysics (BE205/CHEM221) or (2) Basic Neuroscience (INSC 591). Systems Neuroscience (INSC 598) and Computational Neuroscience (INSC 594/BE 520) are highly recommended. Engineering students should have (1) Solid-State Device Physics (EE218) or Solid-State Circuits (EE319). VLSI Chip Design (EE560/562/564) is highly recommended. Students do not need to have all these prerequisites to take this course. Please contact the instructor if you have any questions.

We model the structure and function of neural systems in silicon using very large scale integration (VLSI) complementary metal-oxide-semiconductor (CMOS) technology. To build these neuromorphic systems, we proceed from the device level, through the circuit level, to the system level. At the device level, we mimic electrodiffusion of ions through membrane channels with electrodiffusion of electrons through transistor channels. At the circuit level, we derive minimal implementations of synaptic interaction, dendritic integration, and active membrane behavior. At the system level, we synthesize the spatiotemporal dynamics of the cochlea, the retina, and early stages of cortical processing.

575. (BIOL442) Neurobiology of Learning and Memory. (I) Ted Abel.

This course focuses on the current state of our knowledge about the neurological basis of learning and memory. A combination of lectures and discussions will explore the molecular and cellular basis of learning in invertebrates and vertebrates from a behavioral and neural perspective.

576. (PHRM550, PSYC750) Neuropsychopharmacology. (A) Irwin Lucki.

Neuropsychopharmacology provides an overview of the neurobiology of major neuropsychiatric illnesses. The course is divided into four modules related to behavioral disorders or disciplines. The specific modules covered are: affective disorders, substance abuse, schizophrenia, and behavioral genetics. The modules present material that integrates clinical and basic neurobiology approaches to research of complex behavioral disorders. Each module covers a specific area using the following format: clinical features basic and clinical neuroscience studies relevant to understanding the pathobiology and mechanisms of treatment of each set of disorders case presentations or outside speakers.

578. (BIOL488) Advance Topics in Behavioral Genetics. (J) Ted Abel/Maja Bucan.

This course focuses on the use of genetic techniques to study the molecular and cellular bases of behavior. Particular emphasis will be given to the role of genetic approaches in understanding the

biological processes underlying learning, memory storage, circadian rhythms, and drug abuse. Reverse genetic approaches utilizing gene knockout and transgenic technology, as well as forward genetic approaches using mutagenesis and quantitative genetic techniques, will be discussed.

579. Synaptic Transmission. (H) Tom Parsons. Prerequisite(s): core II and core III or permission of the instructors.

This seminar course will involve critical reading and discussion of classic and modern papers in synaptic physiology. Approximately half the time will be spent on the neuromuscular junction, with the balance covering central synapses.

581. (PSYC781) Auditory Neurobiology. (J) James Saunders.

The purpose of this course is to convey to upper level undergraduates and graduate students the fundamental processes and mechanisms of the auditory system. The course will develop ideas describing the structure and function of the peripheral and central auditory pathway. The flow of acoustic energy will be analytically and quantitatively traced through the peripheral ear. The details of auditory transduction will be explored as a mechanical and electrochemical system. Information transfer to simple and complex acoustic signals in the central auditory pathway will be explored from the auditory nerve to the cortex. In addition, the pathophysiology or hearing due to excessive sound exposure or ototoxic drug treatment will be considered. The database used in the course will come from primary literature describing the physiological mechanisms of hearing in animal preparations. However, where appropriate, the processes of human hearing will be introduced.

582. (PHRM540, PSYC605) Behavioral Neuropharmacology. (J)

584. Neurobiology of Sleep and Circadian Rhythms. (M) Allan Pack.

The objectives of this course are: to discuss and evaluate mechanisms controlling sleep and circadian rhythms; to survey novel approaches to investigations in these areas; indicate the clinical relevance of these ideas where possible. About half the course consists of core lectures on basic rhythms, sleep, and their neural substrates. The rest of the lectures are devoted to special topics which change from year to year.

SM 587. Neurobiology of Disease. (J)

Marc Dichter. Prerequisite(s): Working knowledge of biology and chemistry. Corequisite(s): Permission of course director.

This course is designed to familiarize neuroscientists with basic information about a number of important neurological and psychiatric disease, focusing on a relatively brief clinical description of the condition and a more in depth discussion of what is currently understood about the basic pathobiology of the disorder.

The course is divided into two parts: on Tuesday afternoons there will be a formal didactic teaching session. The first part of each lecture (1/2 hour to 1 hour) will be devoted to a discussion of the disease in question and the second part will consist of one or two student presentations (in lieu of a paper or exam) reviewing in depth one critical neuroscience component of the disease. Each student will work with the course director or an assigned faculty member to develop her/his lecture. On Thursday afternoons, a faculty member will present a research seminar or chalk talk describing the research she or he is conducting in that particular disease. Papers will be provided before the seminar so the students will be familiar with the research. It is expected that having a research seminar given after the introductory lecture will allow the students to become familiar in depth with at least one approach to each disease.

SM 592. (PSYC604) Cognitive Neuroscience of Memory. (K) Sharon Thompson-Schill. Prerequisite(s): none.

Corequisite(s): none. This course will review the neural mechanisms of learning and memory. Readings will include both seminar and cutting-edge papers on topics ranging from perceptual memory to higher order functions, including working memory, declarative memory, skill learning, and semantic memory. Within each topic we will attempt to integrate the results of different neuroscience approaches, including the study of human neurological patients, lesion studies and single unit recordings in animals, neural network modeling, event-related potentials, and functional imaging techniques.

593. Structural Neurobiology. (B) Peter Sterling.

This course presents brain structure on all levels from gross morphology to microcircuitry to synaptic architecture. It is a lab course which emphasizes learning to find your way around the brain using maps at various levels of resolution. We

emphasize learning to "read" the structures and learning the modern methods of studying functional neural architecture. This includes, methods for tracing pathways and identifying chemical architecture. Also, advanced methods of light microscopy will be covered including fluorescence, video-DIC, confocal.

594. (BE 520) Computational Neuroscience. (B) Finkel.

Prerequisite(s): Previous coursework in physiology and in differential equations and some familiarity with computers, or instructor's permission.

Theoretical studies of neural function from the molecular to the cognitive level. Emphasis on organization and function of neural maps, synaptic plasticity, vision, and recent neural network models of higher brain functions and on neurobiological problems that are well suited to computational study.

596. (PHRM510) Neurochem - Neuropharm. (B) Steve Thomas.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of course director.

The goals of this course are: a) to provide students with a general overview of the biochemical properties of the nervous system; b) to provide students with in-depth information on particular neurotransmitter and effector systems. Emphasis will be placed on the wealth of new molecular information that is being gathered to examine how cells of the nervous system function and communicate. To achieve these goals, the course is divided into 4 sections: 1) overview of neuroanatomy and general neurochemistry; 2) specific neurotransmitters and neuromodulators; 3) molecular approaches to the study of signalling in CNS; 4) current topics in neuropharmacology. There will be 3 exams that roughly correlate with the first 3 sections. The fourth section will entail student presentations toward the end of the semester.

597. (CAMB597) Developmental Neurobiology. (A) Jeff Golden.

The developmental neuroscience course opens with a brief summary of classical experimental embryology and key developmental concepts. Topics covered in the course include: invertebrate and vertebrate pattern formation; neural cell determination; growth cone guidance; synapse formation and plasticity; programmed cell death; neural growth factors; special sense organ development. Each week includes two lectures and a small group discussion in which one or two important papers are analyzed in detail.

UNIVERSITY COURSE REGISTER

Each student must write three short grant-style reports (approximately 2 pages each). No exams are given.

598. Advanced Systems

Neuroscience. (A) Gary Aston-Jones.

Prerequisite(s): Core III or Permission of course director.

This course will evaluate neural function from a systems perspective, using 4 different brain systems as examples: noradrenergic, olfactory, sleep and vestibular. (i) G. Aston-Jones will describe the neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, neuropharmacology and behavioral properties of the locus coeruleus and A1/A2 noradrenergic brain systems. He will use these basic circuit properties to examine hypothesis for roles of these systems in addiction and cognitive function. (ii) M. Ma will focus on the cellular and molecular mechanisms underlying olfactory information coding and processing. This section will deal with one basic question, i.e., what enables us to detect and discriminate thousands of odors. (iii) M. Frank will review the behavioral and electrophysiological features of REM and nonREM sleep, as well as the underlying anatomical structures and neurotransmitter/neurohumeral systems that generate and modulate each state. Several theories of sleep function, including the possible role of sleep in neuronal metabolism, brain development and learning and memory will be reviewed. (iv) D. Solomon will detail the neural circuitry and physiological mechanisms

involved in balance and other vestibular functions.

618. Recovery After Neural Injury. (K) B. Neumar.

The human nervous system is subject to several types of injury, (traumatic, ischemic, epileptic, demyelinating and/or inflammatory) that cause serious functional deficits. The mechanisms used by the central and peripheral nervous systems for functional recovery from these injuries will be described in this course. The molecular and cellular pathobiology of CNS injury will be reviewed and methods to enhance functional recovery will be discussed in detail. These include the limitation of secondary neuronal damage by pharmacological manipulations (neuroprotection), the promotion of regeneration and plasticity, the application of bioengineering strategies, and the use of behavioral rehabilitative approaches. Course Format: a combination of lecture, journal club style student presentations and classroom discussion.

631. (PSYC631) Cognitive Neuroscience Affect. (K) Martha Farah.

We will survey, and as far as possible synthesize, three bodies of literature on emotion and the brain, specifically: (1) neuroimaging and pharmacologic studies of emotion and the normal human brain; (2) the neuroscience of affective disorders in humans; and (3) relevant studies of reinforcement and learning in animals. (Fulfills the "Brain" requirement)

632. (PSYC632) Cognitive Neuroscience Vision. (K) Russell Epstein.

This course will review the neural basis of visual cognition. Emphasis will be placed on linking cognitive theory to neuroscientific methods. Topics will include object and face recognition, scene perception, visual attention, mental imagery, and visual awareness.

699. Lab Rotation.

SM 727. (PSYC727) Electronics for Scientists. (B) John Andrews-Labenski.

An introductory theory and practicum course covering the essential principles and applications of electronics. Emphasis is on understanding basic electricity, measurements, instrumentation, circuit simulation, data acquisition, and computer control systems used in research environments.

799. Independent Study. (C)

899. Pre-Dissertation Lab Rotation.

990. Master's Thesis. (M)

999. Independent Study. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Permission of staff members.

Students must submit a proposal outlining and detailing the area to be studied along with the faculty supervisor's consent, to the graduate group Chairman for approval.

INSURANCE AND RISK MANAGEMENT (WH) {INSR}

205. (INSR805) Risk Management. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): None.

This course describes the concepts and techniques available to corporations, non-profit organizations, and other organizations in their efforts to manage pure risks. The costs associated with such pure risks as product liability, environmental impairments, property losses, work-related injuries, and employee benefits (e.g., pensions, health insurance, etc.) affect the daily management of organizations. Managers who make decisions without appropriate consideration of risk management issues can jeopardize the long-term survival of their organizations. The course examines a common set of techniques which can be used by managers in dealing with these

problems, including risk assumption, prevention, diversification, and transfer via insurance and non-insurance market mechanisms. In turn, students learn to recognize that the institutional structure of the organization itself influence its own risks and their corresponding treatments.

210. (INSR835) Financial Strategies and Analysis: Insurance. (C)

Muermann. Prerequisite(s): Good understanding of capital markets, insurance markets, and statistics.

This course is designed to apply and expand upon the theories and methodologies taught in finance to the complex and specific needs of managing financial risk in the insurance enterprise. The types of financial risks that today's insurance professionals face come from both the asset and liability sides of the balance sheet and thus require a wide range of modeling tools. Concurrently, the tools used in the modeling of interest-rate risk, equity risk, and default risk have become

increasingly important in an era of increasing convergence between the insurance industry and financial capital markets. This course will introduce several risk management models designed to allow insurance professionals to measure and manage each source of risk. We develop and critique theoretical models for each type of risk while strong emphasis is placed on the implementation and calibration of various models. Projects include the risk management and pricing of Variable Equity Indexed Annuities and Guaranteed Investment Contracts.

This course is intended for students with concentration(s) in Insurance, Finance, and Actuarial Science considering a career in the insurance industry or financial services sector.

221. (INSR822, INSR922) Employee Benefit Plan Design and Financing. (C) Mitchell. Prerequisite(s): None.

Large U.S. employers devote up to 40% of payroll on non-wage benefits, and in other

countries, the ratio is higher. What rationales justify such a substantial budget commitment to employee benefits? How are benefit packages designed and how do they evolve to achieve multiple ends? Course units cover aspects of life insurance, health and disability insurance, and deferred compensation plans along with the economic consequences of and regulatory environment shaping each. Executive compensation is also covered. This course is useful to anyone interested in health care, insurance and retirement planning, for either professional or personal reasons.

222. (INSR823) Business Insurance and Estate Planning. (C) Hallman. Prerequisite(s): None.

This course presents an analysis of overall estate and financial planning; the planning for and disposition of closely-held business interests; the impact of income taxes and other transfer costs on business interests and other assets; integration of life insurance, disability insurance, medical benefits, and long-term care insurance in the financial plan; planning for concentrated asset (e.g., common stock) positions, diversification techniques, and asset allocation strategies; and analysis of current developments in the creation, conservation, and distribution of estates. Attention also is given to various executive compensation techniques (including restricted stock and stock options) and the individual's planning for various employee benefits. The course also covers sophisticated charitable giving techniques and methods for financing education expenses. Readings consist of textbook, case studies, and bulk pack articles.

This course should be attractive to most students to help them plan for their own or their families' financial affairs. It also should be particularly attractive to students specializing in entrepreneurship, finance, and law, as well as those majoring in insurance and risk management.

230. (INSR825) Managing Pure Risks: Operations and Markets. (A) Cummins. Prerequisite(s): None.

This course deals with property-liability insurance company financial management "alternative market" mechanisms for managing pure risks such as captive insurance companies, and the securitization of risk-linked bonds and other instruments. It involves extensive discussion of insurance company financial strategies including investments, asset-liability management, value-at-risk, capital estimation, and financial reporting. Additional topics include product

distribution and marketing systems, underwriting operations and policy, reinsurance, rate-making and reserves, claims, accounting, and other functions of insurance risk pools. The regulation and taxation of insurance and captive insurance companies are also covered. A number of public policy issues affecting the management of property-liability insurers are discussed including: insurer solvency and state guarantee funds, discrimination in property-liability insurance pricing, the effect of the underwriting cycles, and the convergence of the financial services sector. The characteristics of the property-liability insurance industry also are studied within the framework of the financial services industry.

232. (INSR827, INSR927) Risk Management and Treatment. (B) Doherty. Prerequisite(s): None.

Nature and objectives of corporate risk management. Primary consideration devoted to the recognition, evaluation, and treatment of pure risks to which the corporation is exposed.

251. (INSR829) Fundamentals of Actuarial Science I. (A) Lemaire. Prerequisite(s): One semester of calculus.

This course is the usual entry point in the actuarial science program. It is required for students who plan to concentrate or minor in actuarial science. It can also be taken by others interested in the mathematics of personal finance and the use of mortality tables. For future actuaries, it provides the necessary knowledge of compound interest and its applications, and basic life contingencies definition to be used throughout their studies. Non-actuaries will be introduced to practical applications of finance mathematics, such as loan amortization and bond pricing, and premium calculation of typical life insurance contracts. Main topics include annuities, loans and bonds; basic principles of life contingencies and determination of annuity and insurance benefits and premiums.

252. (INSR830) Fundamentals of Actuarial Science II. (B) Lemaire. Prerequisite(s): INSR 251.

This specialized course is usually only taken by Wharton students who plan to concentrate in actuarial science and Penn students who plan to minor in actuarial mathematics. It provides a comprehensive analysis of advanced life contingencies problems such as reserving, multiple life functions, multiple decrement theory with application to the valuation of pension plans.

253. (INSR833) Actuarial Statistics. (A) Lemaire. Prerequisite(s): Math 140-141 or equivalent, Stat 101-102 or 430-431 or equivalent.

This course covers models for insurer's losses, and applications of Markov chains. Poisson processes, including extensions such as non-homogeneous, compound, and mixed Poisson processes are studied in detail. The compound model is then used to establish the distribution of losses. An extensive section on Markov chains provides the theory to forecast future states of the process, as well as numerous applications of Markov chains to insurance, finance, and genetics. The course is abundantly illustrated by examples from the insurance and finance literature. While most of the students taking the course are future actuaries, other students interested in applications of statistics may discover in class many fascinating applications of stochastic processes and Markov chains.

260. (INSR831) Applied Statistical Methods for Actuaries. (B) Cummins. Prerequisite(s): One semester of probability.

One half of the course is devoted to the study of time series, including ARIMA modeling and forecasting. The other half studies modifications in random variables due to deductibles, co-payments, policy limits, and elements of simulation. This course is a possible entry point into the actuarial science program. No INSR course is a pre-requisite for INSR 831. The Society of Actuaries has approved INSR 831 for VEE credit on the topic of time series.

299. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

805. (INSR205) Risk Management. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): None. None.

This course describes the concepts and techniques available to corporations, non-profit organizations and other organizations in their efforts to manage pure risks. The costs associated with such pure risks as product liability, environmental impairments, property losses, work-related injuries, and employee benefits (e.g., pensions, health insurance, etc.) affect the daily management of organizations. Managers who make decisions without appropriate consideration of risk management issues can jeopardize the long-term survival of their organizations. The course examines a common set of techniques which can be used by managers in dealing with these problems, including risk assumption, prevention, diversification, and transfer via insurance and non-insurance market mechanisms. In turn,

students learn to recognize that the institutional structure of the organization itself influence its own risks and their corresponding treatments.

811. Risk and Crisis Management.

(C) Doherty. Prerequisite(s): None.

The success of any firm depends jointly on its ability to create value and on its ability to preserve value. The creation of value arises when a firm is able to identify and execute investments with a positive net present value. The creation of value invariably exposes the firm to risk and this value can easily be jeopardized. A fall in demand for its product, a sudden rise in production or financing costs, a technological failure, destruction of assets or information, a liability suit, or the activities of a rogue trader, each can squander the value created. In extreme cases these risky possibilities can bankrupt the firm. Risk management is becoming increasingly important and firms are devoting increasing time, attention and resources to deriving strategies for preserving value. These strategies include, hedging, insurance, contingent financing and changes in organizational design which make the firm more robust to shocks. Risk and Crisis Management will look at these and related strategies. (Mini course - 6 weeks).

812. Markets for Pure Risk. (C)

Cummins. Prerequisite(s): Basic microeconomics and finance.

This course examines the supply side of global markets for pure risks. Pure risks can be broadly defined as risks that are beyond the core competencies of the majority of firms in the economy. These are risks that must be managed or avoided in order to enable management to add value by focusing on the firm's primary activity. An important category of pure risks encompasses those risks that traditionally were managed by purchasing insurance - the risk of reduction of firm value due to fires, natural disasters, liability lawsuits, work injuries, and other types of accidents or legal actions. However, pure risks also include other sources of volatility that have not traditionally been traded in insurance markets. The latter category includes weather risk, credit risk, and foreign exchange risk, among others. The course examines insurance and financial markets, "alternative market" approaches to dealing with pure risks such as captive insurance companies, the global market for reinsurance, and markets for securitized risk products such as catastrophe bonds, mortality index bonds, and life insurance reserve financing securitizations.

This course is intended to complement Insurance 811, "Risk and Crisis Management." INSR 811 focuses on how firms can use various types of hedging instruments to manage pure risks, i.e. its emphasis is primarily on the demand side of markets for pure risks, whereas INSR 812 examines the supply side of these markets. (Mini course - 6 weeks)

822. (INSR221, INSR922) Employee Benefit Plan Design and Financing.

(C) Mitchell. Prerequisite(s): None.

Large U.S. employers devote up to 40% of payroll on non-wage benefits, and in other countries, the ratio is higher. What rationales justify such a substantial budget commitment to employee benefits? How are benefit packages designed and how do they evolve to achieve multiple ends? Course units cover aspects of life insurance, health and disability insurance, and deferred compensation plans along with the economic consequences of and regulatory environment shaping each. Executive compensation is also covered. This course is useful to anyone interested in health care, insurance and retirement planning, for either professional or personal reasons.

823. (INSR222) Business Insurance and Estate Planning. (C)

Hallman. Prerequisite(s): None.

This course presents an analysis of overall estate and financial planning; the planning for and disposition of closely-held business interests; the impact of income taxes and other transfer costs on business interests and other assets; integration of life insurance, disability insurance, medical benefits, and long-term care insurance in the financial plan; planning for concentrated asset (e.g., common stock) positions, diversification techniques, and asset allocation strategies; and analysis of current developments in the creation, conservation, and distribution of estates. Attention also is given to various executive compensation techniques (including restricted stock and stock options) and the individual's planning for various employee benefits. The course also covers sophisticated charitable giving techniques and methods for financing education expenses. Readings consist of textbook, case studies, and bulk pack articles.

This course should be attractive to most students to help them plan for their own or their families' financial affairs. It also should be particularly attractive to students specializing in entrepreneurship, finance, and law, as well as those majoring in insurance and risk management.

825. (INSR230) Managing Pure Risks: Operations and Markets. (A)

Cummins. Prerequisite(s): None.

This course deals with property-liability insurance company financial management "alternative market" mechanisms for managing pure risks such as captive insurance companies, and the securitization of risk-linked bonds and other instruments. It involves extensive discussion of insurance company financial strategies including investments, asset-liability management, value-at-risk, capital estimation, and financial reporting. Additional topics include product distribution and marketing systems, underwriting operations and policy, reinsurance, rate-making and reserves, claims, accounting, and other functions of insurance risk pools. The regulation and taxation of insurance and captive insurance companies are also covered. A number of public policy issues affecting the management of property-liability insurers are discussed including: insurer solvency and state guarantee funds, discrimination in property-liability insurance pricing, the effect of the underwriting cycles, and the convergence of the financial services sector. The characteristics of the property-liability insurance industry also are studied within the framework of the financial services industry.

827. (INSR232, INSR927) Risk Management and Treatment. (B)

Doherty. Prerequisite(s): None.

Nature and objectives of corporate risk management. Primary consideration devoted to the recognition, evaluation, and treatment of pure risks to which the corporation is exposed.

829. (INSR251) Fundamentals of Actuarial Science I. (A)

Lemaire. Prerequisite(s): One semester of calculus.

This course is the usual entry point in the actuarial science program. It is required for students who plan to concentrate or minor in actuarial science. It can also be taken by others interested in the mathematics of personal finance and the use of mortality tables. For future actuaries, it provides the necessary knowledge of compound interest and its applications, and basic life contingencies definition to be used throughout their studies. Non-actuaries will be introduced to practical applications of finance mathematics, such as loan amortization and bond pricing, and premium calculation of typical life insurance contracts. Main topics include annuities, loans and bonds; basic principles of life contingencies and determination of

annuity and insurance benefits and premiums.

830. (INSR252) Fundamentals of Actuarial Science II. (B) Lemaire.

Prerequisite(s): INSR 829.

This specialized course is usually only taken by Wharton students who plan to concentrate in actuarial science and Penn students who plan to minor in actuarial mathematics. It provides a comprehensive analysis of advanced life contingencies problems such as reserving, multiple life functions, multiple decrement theory with application to the valuation of pension plans.

831. (INSR260) Applied Statistical Methods for Actuaries. (B) Cummins.

Prerequisite(s): One semester of probability.

One half of the course is devoted to the study of time series, including ARIMA modeling and forecasting. The other half studies modifications in random variables due to deductibles, co-payments, policy limits, and elements of simulation. This course is a possible entry point into the actuarial science program. No INSR course is a pre-requisite for INSR 831. The Society of Actuaries has approved INSR 831 for VEE credit on the topic of time series.

833. (INSR253) Actuarial Statistics. (A) Lemaire. Prerequisite(s): Two semesters of Statistics.

This course covers models for insurer's losses, and applications of Markov chains. Poisson processes, including extensions such as non-homogeneous, compound, and mixed Poisson processes are studied in detail. The compound model is then used to establish the distribution of losses. An extensive section on Markov chains provides the theory to forecast future states of the process, as well as numerous applications of Markov chains to insurance, finance, and genetics. The course is abundantly illustrated by examples from the insurance and finance literature. While most of the students taking the course are future actuaries, other students interested in applications of statistics may discover in class many fascinating applications of stochastic processes and Markov chains.

835. (INSR210) Financial Strategies and Analysis: Insurance. (C)

Muermann. Prerequisite(s): Good understanding of capital markets, insurance markets, and basic statistics.

This course is designed to apply and expand upon the theories and methodologies taught in finance to the

complex and specific needs of managing financial risk in the insurance enterprise. The types of financial risks that today's insurance professionals face come from both the asset and liability sides of the balance sheet and thus require a wide range of modeling tools. Concurrently, the tools used in the modeling of interest-rate risk, equity risk, and default risk have become increasingly important in an era of increasing convergence between the insurance industry and financial capital markets. This course will introduce several risk management models designed to allow insurance professionals to measure and manage each source of risk. We develop and critique theoretical models for each type of risk while strong emphasis is placed on the implementation and calibration of various models. Projects include the risk management and pricing of Variable Equity Indexed Annuities and Guaranteed Investment Contracts.

890. Advanced Study Project. (C) Staff.

891. Thesis Supervision. (C)

899. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

922. (INSR221, INSR822) Employee Benefit Plan Design and Financing. (C) Mitchell. Prerequisite(s): None.

Large U.S. employers devote up to 40% of payroll on non-wage benefits, and in other countries, the ratio is higher. What rationales justify such a substantial budget commitment to employee benefits? How are benefit packages designed and how do they evolve to achieve multiple ends? Course units cover aspects of life insurance, health and disability insurance, and deferred compensation plans along with the economic consequences of and regulatory environment shaping each. Executive compensation is also covered. This course is useful to anyone interested in health care, insurance and retirement planning, for either professional or personal reasons.

924. (INSR824) Social Insurance. (A) Smetters. Prerequisite(s): Some economics and econometrics desirable.

This course presents and evaluates economic rationales for social insurance programs in the developed and developing world. We explore how social insurance programs are designed and implemented in theory and practice, and examine what their economic effects are on key players' behaviors. Topics include systems protecting against unemployment, disability, poverty, old age, and medical care expenses. We examine the relative

roles of private versus governmentally-provided benefit programs, focusing on financing and benefit provision. Special attention is devoted to recent and ongoing real-world experiments with privatization.

926. Markets for Pure Risk. (C) Cummins. Prerequisite(s): INSR 825, preferred but not required.

This course deals with economic and financial issues in property-liability insurance. The focus is on the economics of the property-liability insurance industry and on economic and financial aspects of property-liability insurance company management. The course begins by studying the structure of the property-liability insurance industry and its role in the economy. Among the key issues are profit cycles, insurance stock performance, and price and availability problems. The course then moves to a micro level, analyzing the economics of insurance company operations. The role of underwriting is discussed in the context of economic models of asymmetric information and adverse selection. The efficiency of alternative marketing technologies is considered. A major course segment is devoted to financial models for pricing property-liability contracts and their implications for company management and market behavior. A final major course segment deals with the impact on insurance markets of price and solvency regulation.

SM 932. Empirical Modeling for Risk and Insurance. (B) Shore and Mitchell. Prerequisite(s): None.

This doctoral course will provide tools and methods to test the models and measure the parameters of interest in the microeconomics of decision-making under uncertainty; provides an understanding of the settings in which these concepts operate; and evaluates conditions under which programs designed to manage risk can have unanticipated or undesirable consequences. Students will have two main goals:

- To develop cutting-edge tools and methods to estimate or measure key parameters and phenomena central to the study of insurance, risk, and risk management

- To develop an understanding of the design, structure, and impact of plans and policies designed to manage risk.

934. Economics of Risk and Information. (A) Muermann. Prerequisite(s): Economics (Basic).

This course deals with the economic theory of supply, demand, and equilibrium in insurance markets. The course will review

decision models under conditions of risk, use these to address problems of optimal insurance, moral hazard and adverse

selection, classification, contract enforcement and fraud. The course also looks at instability in insurance markets.

999. Independent Study. (C)

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (AS) {INTR}

101. International Relations in Theory and Practice. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A survey of theoretical and conceptual approaches to the study of International Relations as they are employed by analysts and practitioners in the field.

199. Independent Study. (C)

250. Political Risk Analysis. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 & ECON 002; PSCI 001.

This course teaches students to apply social science theories and concepts together with

futures methodologies (e.g. Delphi method; country risk assessments used by ratings agencies) to the challenges of addressing international political risks to the continuity, effectiveness and operations of business, government and other organizations in their international transactions.

290. (PSCI050) Topics in International Relations. (C) staff. Prerequisite(s): Will vary by topic. In first experimental offering, IR Program pre-req applied(Econ 001 & Econ 002; PSCI 001).

SM 301. Senior Seminars in International Relations. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): PSCI 150 or INTR 101. Majors Only. Research seminar for thesis writing

SM 390. Senior Seminar for Thesis Research. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): PSCI 150 or INTR 101. Department Honors.

Honors seminar in International Relations. A two semester sequence including review of advanced International Relations theory and preparation of honors thesis.

SM 391. Senior Seminar For Thesis Research. (B) Staff. Department Honors.

Honors seminar in international relations. Second semester of a two semester sequence including review of advanced international relations theory and preparation of honors thesis.

399. Independent Study for Thesis Research. (C)

JEWISH STUDIES PROGRAM (AS) {JWST}

Jewish Studies at Penn is an interdisciplinary program which draws upon the methodologies and expertise of a wide range of university departments, including Asian and Middle Eastern Studies, Religious Studies, History, Anthropology, Political Science, English, Folklore, Sociology, Germanic Languages and Literatures, and the Law School. Please look for courses under listings for these departments.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in Jewish Studies. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

031. (YDSH101, YDSH501) Beginning Yiddish. (A) Staff.

The goal of this course is to help beginning students develop skills in Yiddish conversation, reading and writing. Yiddish is the medium of a millennium of Jewish

life. We will frequently have reason to refer to the history and culture of Ashkenazie Jewry in studying the language.

032. (YDSH102, YDSH502) Beginning Yiddish II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): JWST 031 or permission of the instructor.

In this course, you can continue to develop basic reading, writing and speaking skills. Discover treasures of Yiddish culture: songs, literature, folklore, and films.

033. (YDSH103, YDSH503) Intermediate Yiddish I. (A) Hellerstein. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 402 or equivalent.

The course will continue the first year's survey of Yiddish grammar with an additional emphasis on reading Yiddish texts. The course will also develop conversational skills in Yiddish.

034. (YDSH104, YDSH504) Intermediate Yiddish II. (B) Hellerstein. Prerequisite(s): GRMN 403 or permission of the instructor.

Continuation of JWST 033; emphases in reading texts and conversation.

051. (HEBR051) Elementary Modern Hebrew I. (F) Staff.

An introduction to the skills of reading, writing, and conversing in modern Hebrew. This course assumes no previous knowledge of Hebrew.

052. (HEBR052, HEBR652) Elementary Modern Hebrew II. (F) Staff. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 051 or permission of instructor.

A continuation of HEBR 051, First Year Modern Hebrew, which assumes basic skills of reading and speaking and the use of the present tense. Open to all students who have completed one semester of Hebrew at Penn with a grade of B- or above and new students with equivalent competency.

053. (HEBR053) Intermediate Modern Hebrew I. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 052 or permission of the instructor.

Development of the skills of reading, writing, and conversing in modern Hebrew on an intermediate level. Open to all students who have completed two semesters of Hebrew at Penn with a grade of B- or above and new students with equivalent competency.

054. (HEBR054, HEBR654) Intermediate Modern Hebrew II. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 053 or permission of instructor.

This course constitutes the final semester of Intermediate Modern Hebrew. Hence, one of the main goals of the course is to prepare the students for the proficiency exam in Hebrew. Emphasis will be placed on grammar skills and ability to read literary texts. Open to all students who have

completed three semesters of Hebrew at Penn with a grade of B- or above and new students with equivalent competency.

059. (HEBR059, HEBR552) Advanced Hebrew: Reading & Comprehension. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Engel. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 054 or permission of instructor.

Further development of reading, writing, and speaking skills in modern Hebrew. The course is designed for students who have completed the basic language courses and passed the proficiency examination (or passed the Department's placement test at the appropriate level). The readings are based on literary texts and poetry. Special attention is given to the recurrence of biblical themes in modern Hebrew writing.

083. (AFRC083, ENGL083) 20th-Century Literatures in Dialogue. (M)

What dialogues have defined and constituted American and other literatures? This course examines critical intersections between different literatures, addressing questions of race, ethnicity, and culture. Previous versions of this course have included such titles as "African-American and Jewish-American Literature." Our readings will consider a range of literary interactions, and will take a self-consciously comparative and intertextual approach.

See the Jewish Studies Program website for a description of the current offerings.

SM 100. (GRMN262, GSOC162, NELC154, NELC252, RELS129) Themes in Jewish Tradition. (M)

History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

Course topics will vary; have included The Binding of Isaac, Responses to Catastrophies in Jewish History, and Concepts of Jewishness from Biblical Israel to the Modern State (Stern); Holy Men & Women (Ben-Amos); Rewriting the Bible (Dohrmann); Women in Jewish Literature (Hellerstein).

SM 113. (RELS113, GSOC113) Major Western Religious Thinkers. (M) Staff.

Introduction to the writings of one or two significant western religious thinkers, designed for those who have no background in religious thought. Possible thinkers to be studied: Augustine, Maimonides, Spinoza, Luther, Teresa of Avila, Edwards, Mendelssohn, Kierkegaard, DuBois, Bonhoeffer, King.

122. (RELS002) Religions of the West. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Matter/Fishman.

Introduction to Judaism, Christianity, and Islam, the three major traditions that originated in the Middle East. Attention to sacred scriptures, historical development, and modern expressions.

123. (NELC283, RELS123) Introduction to Judaism. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Fishman.

Focusing on the festivals of the Jewish calendar and on Jewish life-cycle events, this course examines primary sources from various periods and places that illuminate changes in Jewish practice, in Jewish understandings of ritual, and in ritual's place in Jewish life.

126. (RELS126) Jewish Mysticism. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Survey of major periods of development of mystical speculation and experience within Judaism. Mystical symbolism as a basis for theosophical interpretations of Torah, Immanentist theologies, mystical ethics. Types of experiences and practices which were cultivated by Jewish mystics in order to achieve intimate communion with the Divine and to facilitate a sacred transformation of themselves and the world. Includes "Riders of the Chariot", The Zohar (Book of Splendor), Lurianic Kabbalah, Hasidism.

130. (HIST150, JWST430, RELS124) American Jewish Experience. (A)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Wenger.

This course offers a comprehensive survey of American Jewish history from the colonial period to the present. It will cover the different waves of Jewish immigration to the United States and examine the construction of Jewish political, cultural, and religious life in America. Topics will include: American Judaism, the Jewish labor movement, Jewish politics and popular culture, and the responses of American Jews to the Holocaust and the State of Israel.

L/R 150. (NELC150, NELC650, RELS125) Introduction to the Bible (The "Old Testament"). (A) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Tigay.

A survey of the major themes and ideas of the Bible, with special attention paid to the contributions of archaeology and modern Biblical scholarship, including Biblical

criticism and the response to it in Judaism and Christianity.

151. (COML057, NELC156, RELS027) Great Books of Judaism. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern.

The study of four paradigmatic classic Jewish texts so as to introduce students to the literature of classic Judaism. Each text will be studied historically -- "excavated" for its sources and roots -- and holistically, as a canonical document in Jewish tradition. While each text will inevitably raise its own set of issues, we will deal throughout the semester with two basic questions: What makes a "Jewish" text? And how do these texts represent different aspects of Jewish identity? All readings will be in translation.

SM 152. (NELC152, RELS127) Introduction to Jewish Law. (A)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Eichler. Freshman Seminar.

An introduction to the literary and legal sources of Jewish law within an historical framework. Emphasis will be placed upon the development and dynamics of Jewish jurisprudence, and the relationship between Jewish law and social ethics.

154. (COML282, NELC159) Modern Hebrew Literature and Culture in Translation. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Gold. The course is taught in English and the texts are in translation. The content of this course changes from year to year, and therefore, students may take it for credit more than once.

Topic varies from semester to semester. Past topics have included: Film and Literature: Childhood in Times of Peace and War; War and Love: Heroism and Anti-Heroism in Israeli Writings; Jewish Film and Literature: Childhood Memory; Fantasy, Dreams & Madness in Hebrew Literature: Escape or Solution; Voices (of others) of Israel; Jewish Film and Literature: History & Memory.

156. (HIST139, NELC051, NELC451, RELS120) History of Jewish Civilization I--Jews and Judaism in Antiquity: From the Bible to the Talmud. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

An overview of Jewish culture and society in its Biblical, Hellenistic-Roman, and Rabbinic settings. It will trace the political, social, and intellectual-religious development of Judaism from its biblical

beginnings through the Second Temple period to the formation of the rabbinic class and its literature. Some topics to be covered include: Biblical thought and religious practice; varieties of Judaism, the Dead Sea sect and the birth of Christianity; the emergence of the rabbinic class and institutions; Babylonian Judaism and the composition of the Talmud; the role of the Geonim and the solidification of normative religious practice.

L/R 157. (HIST140, NELC052, NELC452, RELS121) History of Jewish Civilization II: The Middle Ages. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Ruderman.

Exploration of intellectual, social, and cultural developments in Jewish civilization from the dawn of rabbinic culture in the Near East through the assault on established conceptions of faith and religious authority in 17th century Europe. Particular attention will be paid to the impact of Christian and Muslim "host societies" on expressions of Jewish culture.

L/R 158. (HIST141, NELC053, NELC453, RELS122) History of Jewish Civilization: 17th Century to the Present. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Nathans.

This course offers an intensive survey of the major currents in Jewish culture and society from the late middle ages to the present.¶ Focusing upon the different societies in which Jews have lived, the course explores Jewish responses to the political, socio-economic, and cultural challenges of modernity.¶ Topics to be covered include the political emancipation of Jews, the creation of new religious movements within Judaism, Jewish socialism, Zionism, the Holocaust, and the emergence of new Jewish communities in Israel and the United States. No prior background in Jewish history is expected.

171. (HEBR151, HEBR451, JWST471) Elementary Biblical Hebrew I. (A) Carasik. Prerequisite(s): For the second semester: Completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor.

This course is an introduction to Biblical Hebrew. It assumes no prior knowledge, but students who can begin to acquire a reading knowledge of the Hebrew alphabet before class starts will find it extremely helpful. The course is the 1st of a 4-semester sequence whose purpose is to prepare students to take courses in Bible that demand a familiarity with the original language of the text.

173. (HEBR153, HEBR453, JWST473) Intermediate Biblical Hebrew I. (A) Carasik. Prerequisite(s): Successful completion of HEBR 152 or permission of the instructor.

This course will focus on using the grammar and vocabulary learned at the introductory level to be able to read Biblical texts independently and take advanced Bible exegesis courses. We will also work on getting comfortable with the standard dictionaries, concordances, and grammars used by scholars of the Bible. We will concentrate on prose this semester, closely reading Ruth, Jonah, and other prose selections. We will begin to translate from English into Biblical Hebrew, and there will also be a unit on the cantillation/punctuation marks used in the Bible. A suitable entry point for students who know modern Hebrew or have previously learned Biblical Hebrew in a less demanding framework.

179. (ENGL079) Jewish-American Literature. (M) Staff.

From vaudeville comedy to modernist poetry, from Tin Pan Alley to the postwar novel, from Yiddish theater to midrashic approaches to literary interpretation, Jewish American literature and thought have been central to, and on the cutting edge of, the fabric of American culture -- high, low, and, especially, in between. This course will examine the many facets of Jewish American literature, both secular and observant, assimilationist and particularist - - from films such as *The Jazz Singer* (1927) to the fiction of Roth and Bellow to the poetry of Bob Dylan and Adrienne Rich. While we will focus on significant works of fiction and poetry, we also will read within the wider world of philosophy, criticism, radio, film, theater, and television that surround them.

See the English Department's website at www.english.upenn.edu for a description of the current offerings.

199. Directed Readings. (C) Staff.

A tutorial under the direction of a member of the Jewish Studies Program faculty. Student and faculty member will create a reading list designed to achieve specific goals. The students will meet regularly with the faculty member and submit written assignments. Prior approval and sponsorship by a Jewish Studies Program faculty member is needed to take the course.

200. (EDUC200) Teaching Jewish Texts. (M) Fagen.

This course is designed to provide you with opportunities to develop the intellectual and

practical tools and skills crucial to teaching Jewish texts. We will focus on two main questions over the course of the semester. First, what does learning entail, and what does it mean to "know" something? Second, what do teachers need to do to prepare content for teaching? How is this different from what one does to learn content oneself? How do teachers move from thinking about content, to designing lessons, to creating ways to assess their students? This course will focus on the teaching of Humash and rabbinic texts. The ability to read these texts in the original is strongly desirable.

SM 201. (HIST201) Major Seminar in History: Europe Before 1800. (C) Staff.

SM 202. (HIST202) Major Seminar in History: Europe After 1800. (C) Staff.

203. (EDUC245) Jewish Education and Developmental Psychology. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): No previous background in psychology or Jewish education is required for the course. Students will be introduced to pertinent material from both fields through the class.

Education, to be successful, must be closely attuned to the psychological development of students. This course applies theories and empirical data from the field of lifespan developmental psychology to issues in Jewish education. For example, how can contemporary research on spiritual development inform the teaching of Jewish prayer and theology at different ages? What should educators in Jewish settings consider about adolescent social learning when they plan their curricula and programs? What are the implications of recent research on adult development for adult Jewish learning? Students will have opportunities to observe learners in a variety of Jewish education settings.

SM 205. (HIST205, RELS212) Major Seminar in History: The World before 1800. Staff.

SM 225. (NELC251, RELS225) Introduction to the Dead Sea Scrolls. (M) Staff.

Exploration of the issues relating to the identification and history of the people who produced and used these materials as well as the claims made about the inhabitants of the Qumran site near the caves in which the scrolls were discovered, with a focus on what can be known about the community depicted by some of the scrolls, its institutions and religious life, in relation to other known Jewish groups at that time (the beginning of the common era). This will

involve detailed description and analysis of the writings found in the caves -- sectarian writings, "apocrypha" and "pseudepigrapha," biblical texts and interpretations.

SM 239. (PHIL239) The Golden Age of Jewish Philosophy. (M) Manekin.

The course will examine three hundred years of Jewish philosophy from Maimonides to the expulsion of the Jews from Spain. Attention will be paid to Maimonides and the post-Maimonidean thinkers Abner of Burgos, Moses of Narbonne, Levi Gersonides, Hasdai Crescas, and Joseph Albo. Topics to be discussed will be: the existence of God, creation, providence, prophecy, free will, and Divine knowledge. Of special interest will be the increasing influence of Christian philosophy on Jewish philosophy during this period.

251. (ANTH235, NELC255, RELS215) Archaeology and Society in the Holy Land--4,500 BCE - 500 BCE. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will survey the archaeological history of the southern Levant (Israel, West Bank and Gaza, Jordan, southern Lebanon and Syria) from the early complex societies of the Chalcolithic through the demise of the biblical early complex societies of the Chalcolithic through the demise of the biblical states of the Iron Age. It will focus in particular on the changing organization of society through time, using excavated evidence from burials, houses, temples and palaces to track changes in heterogeneity, hierarchy and identity. In following the general themes of this course, students will have opportunity to familiarize themselves with the geographic features, major sites and important historical events of the southern Levant. Class materials will be presented in illustrated lectures and supplemented by the study of artifacts in the University Museum's collections. Anyone interested in a better understanding of the land that has given us both the "Old Testament"/TaNaK and so much of our daily news, should find much of interest in this course.

SM 255. (COML380, NELC250, NELC550, RELS224) The Bible in Translation. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tigay. May be repeated for credit.

Careful textual study of a book of the Hebrew Bible ("Old Testament") as a literary and religious work in the light of modern scholarship, ancient Near Eastern

documents, and comparative literature and religion. The book varies from year to year.

256. (COML228, HEBR250, RELS220) Studies in the Hebrew Bible. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tigay. Fluency in reading and translating Biblical Hebrew and prior study of the Bible in the original, at a high school or college level.

The aim of this course is to introduce students to the methods and resources used in the modern study of the Bible. To the extent possible, these methods will be illustrated as they apply to a single book of the Hebrew Bible that will serve as the main focus of the course.

The course is designed for undergraduates who have previously studied the Bible in Hebrew either in high school or college. It presupposes a working knowledge of Biblical Hebrew grammar.

SM 257. (HEBR257, RELS226) Studies in Rabbinic Literature. (D) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern. Prerequisite(s): Students must be able to read an unpointed Hebrew text.

An introduction to the modern study of Rabbinic literature. Topics range from Midrash to Talmud. No previous background in Rabbinic literature is required but students must be able to read unpointed Hebrew texts.

SM 258. (FOLK258, HEBR258, NELC285, RELS228) Studies in Medieval Hebrew Literature. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Hebrew.

This course introduces students to medieval Jewish literature and to the various modern methods and critical approaches--cultural history, literary theory, codicology, the comparative history of religions that have been developed to study the literature and its cultural meaning. Texts studied will vary from semester to semester, and will include medieval Hebrew poetry, both religious and secular, Biblical exegesis, philosophical and ethical texts, and historiographic works.

SM 259. (COML266, HEBR259, HEBR559) Introduction to Modern Hebrew Literature. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Gold. Prerequisite(s): Near-advanced or advanced knowledge of Hebrew. The content of this course changes from year to year; and, therefore, students may take it for credit more than once.

This course is designed as a first course in Hebrew and Israeli literatures in their original forms: no re-written or reworked texts will be presented. It aims to introduce major literary works, genres and figures. Texts and discussions will be in Hebrew. Depending on the semester's focus, fiction, poetry or other forms of expression will be discussed. This course is meant to provide methods for literary interpretation through close reading of these texts. Personal, social, and political issues that find expression in the culture will also be examined. Past topics include: "Poems, Song, Nation;" Israeli Drama, "The Israeli Short Story;" Postmodernist Israeli Writing;" and "Israel through Poets' Lenses."

Fall 2006: This course concentrates on contemporary Israeli short stories, post-modernist as well as traditional, written by male and female authors. The diction is simple, often colloquial, but the stories reflect an exciting inner world and a stormy outer reality. For Hebrew writers, the short story has been a favorite genre since the Renaissance of Hebrew literature in the 19th century until now, when Hebrew literature is vibrant in a country where Hebrew is spoken. The lion share of the course focuses on authors who emerged in the last 25 years like Keret, Kastel-Bloom, Taub.

260. (COML283, FOLK280, NELC258, RELS221) Jewish Folklore. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ben-Amos.

The Jews are among the few nations and ethnic groups whose oral tradition occurs in literary and religious texts dating back more than two thousand years. This tradition changed and diversified over the years in terms of the migrations of Jews into different countries and the historical, social, and cultural changes that these countries underwent. The course attempts to capture the historical and ethnic diversity of Jewish folklore in a variety of oral literary forms. A basic book of Hasidic legends from the 18th century will serve as a key text to explore problems in Jewish folklore relating to both earlier and later periods.

261. (ENGL079, ENGL279, GRMN261, GRMN263) Topics in Jewish-American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hellerstein.

From the 1922 silent film "Hungry Hearts" through the first "talkie," "The Jazz Singer," produced in 1927, and beyond "Schindler's List," Jewish characters have confronted the problems of their Jewishness on the silver screen for a general American audience. Alongside this Hollywood tradition of Jewish film, Yiddish film blossomed from independent producers between 1911 and 1939, and interpreted literary masterpieces, from Shakespeare's "King Lear" to Sholom Aleichem's "Teyve the Dairyman," primarily for an immigrant, urban Jewish audience. In this course, we will study a number of films and their literary sources (in fiction and drama), focusing on English language and Yiddish films within the framework of three dilemmas of interpretation: a) the different ways we "read" literature and film, b) the various ways that the media of fiction, drama, and film "translate" Jewish culture, and c) how these translations of Jewish culture affect and are affected by their implied audience.

SM 262. (CINE330, ENGL261) Jewish Literature in Translation. (M) Staff.

The course explores an aspect of 20th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

265. (GRMN265, GRMN565, HIST265, JWST465) Yiddish in Eastern Europe. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hellerstein. All readings and lectures in English.

This course presents the major trends in Yiddish literature and culture in Eastern Europe from the mid-19th century through World War II. Divided into four sections - "The Shtetl," "Religious vs. Secular Jews," "Language and Culture," and "Confronting Destruction" - this course will examine how Jews expressed the central aspects of their experience in Eastern Europe through history, literature (fiction, poetry, drama, memoir), film, and song.

299. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

An independent study course culminating in a final written project. Prior approval and sponsorship by a member of the Jewish Studies Program faculty is needed to take the course.

SM 320. (JWST520, NELC454, RELS520) Spirit and Law. (M) Fishman.

While accepting "the yoke of the commandments", Jewish thinkers from antiquity onward have perennially sought to make the teachings of revelation more meaningful in their own lives. Additional impetus for this quest has come from overtly polemical challenges to the law, such as those leveled by Paul, medieval Aristotelians, Spinoza and Kant. This course explores both the critiques of Jewish Law, and Jewish reflections on the Law's meaning and purpose, by examining a range of primary sources within their intellectual and historical contexts. Texts (in English translation) include selections from Midrash, Talmud, medieval Jewish philosophy and biblical exegesis, kabbalah, Hasidic homilies, Jewish responses to the Enlightenment, and contemporary attempts to re-value and invent Jewish rituals.

352. (HEBR357, HEBR657, JWST552) Classical Midrash & Aggadah. (D)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern. Prerequisite(s): Students must be able to read an unpointed Hebrew text.

Readings in Rabbinic lore from classical Midrashic texts.

355. (HEBR358, HEBR658) Siddur and Piyyut *. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern. Prerequisite(s): AMES 052 or equivalent.

A study of the institution of Jewish prayer, its literature, and synagogue poetry. Texts will be read in Hebrew with supplementary English readings.

SM 356. (COML556, JWST555, NELC356, RELS418) Ancient Interpretation of the Bible. (M) Stern.

Christianity and Judaism are often called "Biblical religions" because they are believed to be founded upon the Bible. But the truth of the matter is that it was less the Bible itself than the particular ways in which the Bible was read and interpreted by Christians and Jews that shaped the development of these two religions and that also marked the difference between them. So, too, ancient Biblical interpretation -- Jewish and Christian-- laid the groundwork for and developed virtually all the techniques and methods that have dominated literary criticism and hermeneutics (the science of interpretation) since then.

The purpose of this course is to study some of the more important ways in which the Bible was read and interpreted by Jews

and Christians before the modern period, and particularly in the first six centuries in the common era. We will make a concerted effort to view these interpretive approaches not only historically but also through the lens of contemporary critical and hermeneutical theory in order to examine their contemporary relevance to literary interpretation and the use that some modern literary theorists (e.g. Bloom, Kermode, Derrida, Todorov) have made of these ancient exegetes and their methods. All readings are in English translation, and will include selections from Philo of Alexandria, the Dead Sea Scrolls, Rabbinic midrash, the New Testament and early Church Fathers, Gnostic writings, Origen, and Augustine. No previous familiarity with Biblical scholarship is required although some familiarity with the Bible itself would be helpful.

SM 358. (FOLK355, NELC358) Readings in Jewish Folklore. (M) Ben-Amos.

For the last forty five years folklorists in Israel have been recording and transcribing folktales told by Jews who came to Israel from many countries. In this course we will read - in Hebrew and English translation - tales that were submitted to the Israel Folktale Archives. We will try to interpret them by employing comparative, historical, literary and cultural analyses.

SM 359. (COML359, HEBR359, HEBR659, JWST556) Seminar Modern Hebrew Literature. (B) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Gold. Prerequisite(s): Near-advanced or advanced knowledge of Hebrew. This course fulfills the Language and Literature component of the English major.

The purpose of this seminar is to analyze Hebrew and Israeli literary texts through the framework of various theoretical approaches. The original text will be our point of departure for both, the above analysis and our broader discussion of the writer's relationship to society and political issues. Prerequisite for this course is HEBR259 or permission of instructor, as the texts are more complex, linguistically and artistically. This course is designed for students seeking to further their acquaintance with this literary corpus and who are in advanced to native levels. Past topics include: "Hebrew Poetry and Identity: 1900-1948;" "He and She in Modern Hebrew Literature;" "Rebel Children of Israeli Literature;" and "Giants of Hebrew Literature."

L/R 380. (HIST380, RELS320) Modern Jewish Intellectual and Cultural History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ruderman.

An overview of Jewish intellectual and cultural history from the late 18th century until the present. The course considers the Jewish enlightenment Reform, Conservative and Neo-Orthodox Judaism, Zionist and Jewish Socialist thought, and Jewish thought in the 20th century, particularly in the context of the Holocaust. Readings of primary sources including Mendelsohn, Geige Hirsch, Herzl, Achad-ha-Am, Baeck, Buber, Kaplan, and others. No previous background is required.

SM 390. Senior Research Seminar. (B) Staff. Permit required.

JWST 390 is required of all students majoring in the Interdisciplinary Jewish Studies major, but all majors and minors in the various departmental programs are encouraged to take the seminar. Students will conduct independent research and complete a 20-30 page paper.

399. Senior Honors Thesis. (C) Staff.

Jewish Studies Honors majors must take JWST 399 in which they will design, with the guidance of an advisor, an individualized directed reading program culminating in the writing of an honors thesis.

SM 419. (NELC489, RELS419) Jewish-Christian Relations Through the Ages. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Fishman.

This is a Bi-directional course which explores attitudes toward, and perceptions of, the religious "Other", in different periods of history. Themes include legislation regulating interactions with the Other, polemics, popular beliefs about the Other, divergent approaches to scriptural interpretation, and cross-cultural influences, witting and unwitting.

Different semesters may focus on Late Antiquity, the Middle Ages, Early Modern period, or contemporary times. May be repeated for credit.

SM 426. (HEBR486, RELS426) Rabbinic Writers on Rabbinic Culture. (M) Fishman. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Hebrew.

This course traces reflections on rabbinic culture produced within Jewish legal literature of the classic rabbinic period -- Midrash, Mishna, and Talmud -- and in later juridical genres -- Talmudic commentary, codes and responsa.

Attention will be paid to the mechanics of different genres, the role of the underlying proof-text, the inclusion or exclusion of variant opinions, the presence of non-legal information, attitudes toward predecessors, balance between precedent and innovation.

430. (HIST150, JWST130, RELS124) American Jewish Experience. (A) Wenger.

This course offers a comprehensive survey of American Jewish history from the colonial period to the present. It will cover the different waves of Jewish immigration to the United States and examine the construction of Jewish political, cultural, and religious life in America. Topics will include: American Judaism, the Jewish labor movement, Jewish politics and popular culture, and the responses of American Jews to the Holocaust and the State of Israel.

435. (GRMN425, GSOC433) Women in Jewish Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hellerstein.

This course will introduce undergraduate and graduate students of literature, women's studies, and Jewish studies to the long tradition of women as readers, writers, and subjects in Jewish literature. All texts will be in translation from Yiddish and Hebrew, or in English. Through a variety of genres -- devotional literature, memoir, fiction, and poetry -- we will study women's roles and selves, the relations of women and men, and the interaction between Jewish texts and women's lives. The legacy of women in Yiddish devotional literature will serve as background for our reading of modern Jewish fiction and poetry from the past century.

438. (YDSH108, YDSH508) Readings in Modern Yiddish Literature. (M) Hellerstein. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Yiddish.

This course will survey modern Yiddish literature through readings of Yiddish prose and poetry from the end of the 19th century through the late 20th century. The class will be conducted in both Yiddish and English. Reading knowledge of Yiddish is required, although some texts will be available in English translation. Authors include I.L. Peretz, Isaac Bashevis Singer, Moyshe-Leyb Halpern, and Kadya Molodowsky.

SM 448. (HIST448) Jews and Christians in the Renaissance. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ruderman.

Intensive study of aspects of Jewish cultural history during the periods of the Renaissance and Baroque [the period of the ghetto] in Italy, with special emphasis on Jewish-Christian interaction. Reading of primary documents in order to define the special character of the era in the Jewish experience. Topics include: Jewish/Christian polemics, the influence of rhetoric and humanism on Jewish culture, Jewish historical writing, Jewish and Christian study of magic and kabbalah, Jewish messianism, Jewish scientific writing, and more. Course will consider the impact of the erection of the ghetto on the formation of Jewish religion and culture.

457. (ANEL575, ANEL576) Aramaic. (E) Golomb. Prerequisite(s): For the Spring semester, completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor.

An introduction to the grammar of the Aramaic language with emphasis on developing skills in reading Aramaic texts.

465. (GRMN265, GRMN565, HIST265, JWST265) Yiddish in Eastern Europe. (C) Hellerstein. All readings and lectures in English.

This course presents the major trends in Yiddish literature and culture in Eastern Europe from the mid-19th century through World War II. Divided into four sections -- "The Shtetl," "Religious vs. Secular Jews," "Language and Culture," and "Confronting Destruction" -- this course will examine how Jews expressed the central aspects of their experience in Eastern Europe through history, literature (fiction, poetry, drama, memoir), film, and song.

471. (HEBR151, HEBR451, JWST171) Elementary Biblical Hebrew I. (A) Carasik. Prerequisite(s): For the second semester: Completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor.

This course is an introduction to Biblical Hebrew. It assumes no prior knowledge, but students who can begin to acquire a reading knowledge of the Hebrew alphabet before class starts will find it extremely helpful. The course is the 1st of a 4-semester sequence whose purpose is to prepare students to take courses in Bible that demand a familiarity with the original language of the text.

473. (HEBR153, HEBR453, JWST173) Intermediate Biblical Hebrew I. (A)
Carasik. Prerequisite(s): Successful completion of HEBR 152 or permission of the instructor.

This course will focus on using the grammar and vocabulary learned at the introductory level to be able to read Biblical texts independently and take advanced Bible exegesis courses. We will also work on getting comfortable with the standard dictionaries, concordances, and grammars used by scholars of the Bible. We will concentrate on prose this semester, closely reading Ruth, Jonah, and other prose selections. We will begin to translate from English into Biblical Hebrew, and there will also be a unit on the cantillation/punctuation marks used in the Bible. A suitable entry point for students who know modern Hebrew or have previously learned Biblical Hebrew in a less demanding framework.

SM 490. (GRMN581, HIST490, RELS429) Topics in Jewish History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Reading and discussion course on selected topics in Jewish history.

499. Independent Study. (C)

SM 512. (RELS512) Comparing Judaism to Christianity. (M) Staff.

SM 520. (JWST320, NELC454, RELS520) Spirit and Law. (M)
Fishman.

While accepting "the yoke of the commandments", Jewish thinkers from antiquity onward have perennially sought to make the teachings of revelation more meaningful in their own lives. Additional impetus for this quest has come from overtly polemical challenges to the law, such as those leveled by Paul, medieval Aristotelians, Spinoza and Kant. This course explores both the critiques of Jewish Law, and Jewish reflections on the Law's meaning and purpose, by examining a range of primary sources within their intellectual and historical contexts. Texts (in English translation) include selections from Midrash, Talmud, medieval Jewish philosophy and biblical exegesis, kabbalah, Hasidic homilies, Jewish responses to the Enlightenment, and contemporary attempts to re-value and invent Jewish rituals.

SM 523. (HEBR583, RELS523) Studies in Medieval Jewish Culture. (A) Fishman. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Hebrew.

Primary source readings from a broad array of medieval Jewish genres. Topic will vary from one semester to another, for example: custom, gender, dissent.

SM 525. (COML580, RELS525) Varieties of Judaism in the Greco-Roman Era. (H) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kraft.

An examination of the varieties of Jewish Thought current from ca. 300 B.C.E. to ca. 200 C.E., and of the ways in which the early Christian church adapted and/or reacted to this Jewish heritage.

545. (HEBR555) Hebrew Epigraphy. (D) Staff. Ability to read an unpointed Hebrew text and facility in the Hebrew Bible.

This course is a seminar covering inscriptions in Hebrew of the Biblical period, such as the Gezer Calendar, the Arad and Lachish letters, and numerous other inscriptions. We will read these texts and examine their linguistic features, but primarily we will focus on the ways these texts are useful in Biblical studies. The historical and linguistic information we glean from these texts, and the use of this information in studying Biblical history and interpreting the Hebrew Bible will be central to the course.

SM 550. (HEBR550, RELS521) Book of the Bible. (A) Tigay. Prerequisite(s): Thorough command of Biblical Hebrew and prior experience studying the Bible in the original in high school, college, or a comparable setting. Qualified undergraduates are welcome but must contact the instructor for permission to register and show how they meet the requirements. Language of instruction is in English.

In-depth study of a book of the Bible studied in the light of modern scholarship (including archaeology and ancient Near Eastern literature) as well as ancient and medieval commentaries. The book varies each semester and the course may be repeated for credit.

SM 551. (HIST550) Topics in Jewish History. (C) Staff.

Reading and discussion course on selected topics in Jewish history.

552. (HEBR357, HEBR657, JWST352) Classical Midrash and Aggadah. (M)
Stern. Prerequisite(s): Students must be able to read an unpointed Hebrew text. See description for JWST 352.

SM 555. (COML556, JWST356, NELC356, RELS418) Ancient Interpretation of the Bible. (M) Stern. May be repeated for credit.

See NELC 356 for description. Graduate option would require a lengthier research paper.

SM 556. (COML359, HEBR359, HEBR659, JWST359) Seminar Modern Hebrew Literature. (E) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Gold. Prerequisite(s): Near-advanced or advanced knowledge of Hebrew. The content of this course changes from year to year; and, therefore, students may take it for credit more than once.

The purpose of this seminar is to analyze Hebrew and Israeli literary texts through the framework of various theoretical approaches. The original text will be our point of departure for both, the above analysis and our broader discussion of the writer's relationship to society and political issues. Prerequisite for this course is HEBR259 or permission of instructor, as the texts are more complex, linguistically and artistically. This course is designed for students seeking to further their acquaintance with this literary corpus and who are in advanced to native levels. Past topics include: "Hebrew Poetry and Identity: 1900-1948;" "He and She in Modern Hebrew Literature;" "Rebel Children of Israeli Literature;" and "Giants of Hebrew Literature."

558. (ANEL572) Northwest Semitic Epigraphy. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): Ability to read an unpointed Hebrew text and facility in the Hebrew Bible.

This is a seminar in which we read inscriptions in the Canaanite dialects other than Hebrew (Phoenician, Moabite, Ammonite, Edomite) as well as Aramaic and Philistine texts, which were written in the 10th-6th centuries BCE, and discovered in the last 140 years by archeologists. The course is a continuation of HEBR555, but can be taken independently.

SM 580. (COML578, ENGL592, CINE544, ITAL580) Holocaust in Italian Literature & Film. (M) Staff.

Topics for discussion may vary from semester to semester. One possible topic

is: "The Literature of the Holocaust in Italy". Taking Primo Levi as a focal point, the first part of the course will center on his work. Through the study of a range of texts drawn from different genres, using memoir, fiction, poetry, and historiography, we will consider major aspects such as incarceration in Auschwitz, the annihilation of the personality versus the "liberation" of poetic expression, linguistic plurality, miscomprehension as a basis for condemnation and death, the language of violence as a universal language and the jargon of the camps. Analysis of these themes will lead us to consider such issues as the drama of survival and the inadequacy of the therapy of writing. We will also look at other intellectuals, among them Jean Amery, who wrote about their experiences in the concentration camps, from the perspective of the question of limits of intellect and his theory of suicide. We will contrast the experience of Levi and Amery with that of Paul Celan. The second part of the course will deal both with the Italian

women writing about the Holocaust (Edith Bruck, Giuliana Tedeschi) and Italian Jewish writers introducing the Holocaust in their fiction (Giorgio Bassani, Carlo Levi, Elsa Morante).

SM 620. (HIST620, RELS621, GSOC620) Modern Jewish History. (A) Staff.

JWST 620 will be offered when the HIST 620 Colloquium subject matter is appropriate.

SM 650. (HEBR556, RELS620) Seminar in Biblical Studies. (A) Tigay. Prerequisite(s): Facility in Biblical Hebrew. In-depth study of a special topic or problem in biblical studies.

SM 655. (HEBR658) Siddur & Piyut. (M) Stern.

A study of the institution of Jewish prayer, its literature, and synagogue poetry. Texts

will be read in Hebrew with supplementary English readings.

699. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

SM 726. (ANTH726) Readings and Research in Near Eastern Archaeology. (M) Staff. May be repeated for credit.

Advanced seminar for students wishing to pursue study of field data, methods, theoretical problems in archaeology of Near East.

SM 735. (RELS735) Seminar in Judaism and/or Christianity in the Hellenistic Era. (F) Kraft. Knowledge of Greek Presupposed. Student may enter either term.

Selected topics from current research interests relating to early Judaism and early Christianity.

999. Independent Study. (C)

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE & REGIONAL PLANNING (FA) {LARP}

Core Courses

501. Studio I. (A) Faculty.

The focus of this foundation studio is to explore ways of recording and representing landscape - with an emphasis on material, space, rhythm and measure - through a range of drawings and constructions. The studio attempts to create a sensibility toward landscape where the act of surveying a site is as much an imaginative endeavor as is the crafting of an artifact or the construction of a path in a landscape. Emphasis is placed on visual and manual skills in two dimensional and three dimensional constructions (drawing, fabrications, model-making, etc.), while developing ways to "see" landscape. The studio is structured around the themes of wetness/dryness and enclosure/disclosure, and works with one or more sites in the Philadelphia region. In the past, the studio has focused on a territory around Martha's Furnace in the Pine Barrens, N.J.; a part of the Meadowlands in northern N.J.; an anthracite strip-mine in part of Pennsylvania's Appalachian Mountains; and the Wissahickon Creek in Philadelphia. Projects involve the making of pathways, platforms, and arklings in these otherwise undesigned environments.

502. Studio II. (B) Faculty.

This foundation design studio explores the relationship between sites, drawings, and the making of landscape architectural projects. The sites are typically urban, complex, and large in scale. Students begin with a series of site interpretations (ranging from photographic recordings and sketches to measured surveys and documentation). They are then asked to build a large model of the site, emphasizing its topographical form. The first design project is for an enclosure, "a civic garden," where the emphasis is upon the relationship of "inside" to "outside" and the architecture of spatial fabrication. The second project is for a large urban park that is to accommodate a diverse series of urban events and gatherings. Students work with a wide-range of conceptual, graphic, and projective techniques. At the end of the studio, each student is asked to graft each of their individual projects into a large plan of the existing precinct, presenting the urban landscape as an interactive field of accretive forces and entities. Past studios have proposed new urban gardens and parks for the Schuylkill Waterfront surrounding the Philadelphia Museum of Art; the Camden Waterfront, N.J.; the derelict Venice Island territory of Manayunk, PA; and the North Delaware Riverfront in Philadelphia; and Bergen Point in Bayonne, NJ.

511. Workshop I: Ecology and Materials (Module 1 and 2). (A) Willig and Falck.

Module 1: Land, Water and Vegetation Systems; This workshop examines particular sites within the major physiographic regions in the vicinity of Philadelphia (inner and outer coastal plains, piedmont plateau, etc.) where the inter-connections between the underlying geology, hydrology, vegetation, and human interventions are discussed. Field trips to both natural and constructed sites introduce students to the substance and ecology of these places; there are trips to bogs, forests, flood plains, dunes, and uplands, etc. A vocabulary (recognition, identification and nomenclature) of the materials of landscape, its substance, its ecology, and its changing nature owing to place and time is developed.

Module 2: Transformation of Materials; This workshop examines the transformation and production of materials used in the construction of landscapes. The relationship between rock type, landform assemblages and stone extraction and manufacturing; the production of plants, their modes of cultivation, propagation, and plant management (coppice, polarding, etc.); and the transformation of wood from forest plantations to standard size lumber are examined both in their sites of production and in built landscapes. Field trips to nurseries, quarries, lumber yards, as well as to urban sites where the students observe those materials, seen in Module 1

in their natural state, now transformed to comply with the aesthetic and functional requirements of urban landscapes.

L/L 512. Workshop II: Landform and Planting Design (Module 1 and 2).

(B) Olgyay. Corequisite(s): Summer Field Ecology Laboratory/Willig.

Module 1: Landform; This foundation workshop focuses on the means by which landscapes are shaped by earthwork grading. Lectures and exercises develop the student's sensibility toward three-dimensional form given by ground-plane manipulation. Students explore the formal, textural, and scalar differences between naturally-occurring landform types, such as eskers, drumlins, etc., and human scaled landform types, such as stairs, ramps, and terraces. Related environmental considerations, such as drainage, aspect, growth, and the relationship between planting and landform are also covered in this workshop. Teaching in Workshop II emphasizes hands-on work with modeling and drawing, and field trips to sites that are especially appropriate for observing, measuring, and experiencing the sculptural qualities and capabilities of landform.

Module 2: Planting Design; This workshop focuses on both the cultural and the technical aspects of planting design. Through a series of short design projects students investigate the characteristics of basic plant typologies, such as bosque, grove, glade, allee, hedgerow, etc., their origins in productive landscapes, and their application to contemporary landscape architecture. Students also learn technical aspects of planting such as basic horticulture, hardiness zones, and soil requirements. Planting details, planting plans and plant lists, specifications, plant inspection and selection criteria, and site inspections are also covered at this time. During the first week of May, an intensive session on field ecology and plants (both as individuals and as members of a plant community), their identification and growth habits, supplements this course.

533. Media I: Drawing and Visualization. (A) Faculty.

Drawing is the ability to experience deeply things we see and envision. It allows us, not only to represent things or images seen, but, to discover and construct space and depth on the two dimensions of drawing surface. Expanding the tools of drawing, this course presents inquiries into applied media providing a basis for envisioning the speculative and developing an economy of expression. Work will be closely related to work in the studio. Students will be introduced to the formal syntax of drawing

(line, contour, structure, texture, chiaroscuro), graphic grammar (orthographic, oblique, perspective projection drawings and free-hand sketching) alongside exercises in material expression (collage, assemblage). Since digital media will be employed students must attend requisite computing center orientation sessions at the start of the semester. Students will be required to present a folio and its digital copy of their work at the end of the semester for review besides the work at the end of the semester for review besides the work that overlaps with studio exercises.

535. Theory I: Case Studies in Landscape Architecture. (A) Hunt.

Reading and Writing the Site: A Historical Survey - This course has two objectives: to acquire familiarity with a narrative of (largely western) landscape architecture through a critical study of key sites, designers and texts, organized in a chronological sequence and approached in a cultural context; and to understand the contribution to design practice of a critical understanding of built works from all times and cultures. By "critical understanding" is meant the ability to research a site in archives, libraries and on the ground, to "read" it fully, and to be able to "write" about it - i.e. represent visually and verbally an understanding and assessment of a given site and its cultural production.

540. Theory II: Topics in Contemporary Landscape Architecture. (B) J.Hunt/L.Olin.

This course considers a series of contemporary landscape architectural sites through lectures and discussions led by professors Hunt and Olin. Lectures will be given on the sites, with discussions on those sites taking place the following week. The following designers and sites will be considered: Bernard Tschumi, Parc la Villette; Bernard Lassus, Garden of Returns, Rochefort-Sur-Mer; Gunnar Asplund & Sigurd Lewerentz, Woodland Cemetery, Stockholm; Dan Kiley, Fountain Place, Dallas; Richard Haag, Gas Works Park and Bloedel Reserve; Ian Hamilton Finlay, Little Sparta, Scotland; Mario Schejtnan, Xochimilco, Mexico City; Isamu Noguchi, Costa Mesa, CA; Olin Partnership, Bryant Park, NYC; Francois Brun & Michel Pena, Jardin Atlantique, Paris; Thomas Church, Donnell Garden, CA; Martha Schwartz, Ken Smith & David Meyer, Yorkville Park, Toronto. Students will work in groups on given sites to prepare readings relevant to that site and its "topical" nature.

542. Media II: Digital Visualization: AutoCAD. (B) Faculty.

Continuing the sequence of Landscape Architecture Media classes, this course will develop the student's aptitude for working with digital media in creative and effective ways. While the class will devote time to learning the necessary techniques and skills to work with a variety of visualization software, the primary focus throughout will be on the development of critical eye-sight - the capacity to discern between visual economies of means (saying much with little) and visual noise (or imprecise excess). Just as in a drawing class, one must learn not only the techniques of rendering but also the skill of visual judgement and discernment.

The class will begin by introducing 2-D digital presentation techniques, primarily as afforded by AutoCAD and the more fluid Adobe Illustrator. We will then progress to working with some advanced imaging techniques in Adobe Photoshop. The final section of the class will concentrate on working fluently and in an integrated way amongst each of these three programs, developing imaginative potentials within each.

543. Media III: Digital Modeling. (A) Faculty.

This course is the third in the LARP Media sequence and is required of all MLA students at the 600 level. The course introduces the means for integration of fundamentals and techniques, acquired in Media I and II, into the interactive realm of 3D modeling and animation using primarily FORM-Z modeling programs. Students explore the various design media as they relate to form, image, sequence, movement, and animation through a series of weekly exercises. This content forms the foundation for a final project over the second half of the semester. This inquiry asks two fundamental questions: how can the use of modeling and rendering tools improve the communication of ideas and, more importantly, how can it be applied to reveal potentials that were previously hidden from view.

601. Studio III. (A) Sanders/Faculty.

This studio brings together both two-year and three-year MLA students for a term-long studio problem that emphasizes a wide range of fundamental and traditional landscape architectural issues and professional skills ranging from site analysis and site planning, to the siting of structures (buildings, paths, drives, walls, pavements) grading and storm water management, the creation of spaces for human use, vegetation and planting for

environmental and cultural purposes, and their design development and realization in form and construction. The studio introduces students to issues of collaboration with clients and other professionals and of the realization of program and ideas in physical construction. The students work in a variety of scales and media, with a sequence of exercises and products. Instruction includes conventional desk critiques with group pin-up presentations and discussions approximately every three weeks and several field trips to the site and other related locations.

Past studios have proposed new urban landscapes for the Mill Creek community neighborhood in West Philadelphia; grounds for a new school in Philadelphia; the reclamation of a large brownfield and waste-land-fill site in Pennsbury, PA; the redesign of Woodstock, NY as a performing arts park; the transformation of the Philadelphia Naval Base and Shipyard to civilian use; the Delaware Riverfront in Bensalem, PA; and the town of Roebling, NJ with its former steel mill site.

602. Studio IV. (B) Olin/faculty.

This elective option studio is designed for work at an advanced level, introducing students to advanced problems in landscape architectural design. Typically sites and programs tend to be large in scale, entailing the design of urban parks, waterfront developments, residential/community developments, urban renewal projects that also address territories in transition. Models are also typically emphasized in this studio. Students develop design strategies through the processes of mapping and fieldwork as well as specific proposals and projects that emerge from these. They are also expected to develop their design work through a series of construction documents (grading, planting, details) and to present these alongside strategic and conceptual drawings/models at the end of the semester.

Past studios have included the design of new urban landscapes for the Naval Shipyard in South Philadelphia; the suburban fringes of Philadelphia; the lower Mississippi floodplains; and low income housing and community development in Camden, NJ; the Valles Caldera in New Mexico; and the Beijing Yuan-Ming Yuan District revitalization study.

611. Workshop III: Site Engineering and Water Management (Module 1 and 2). (A) Olgyay.

Module 1: Site Engineering: grading, circulation. This intermediate workshop continues the study of landform

manipulation with particular emphasis on the design of infrastructure. Students explore more complex exercises of contour manipulation, vehicular and pedestrian circulation systems, road and path alignment, and drainage and utility planning.

Module 2: Water Management: This workshop focuses on the study of water in the landscape, with particular emphasis on the role it plays as a determining factor on the functioning and viability of landscapes. Students learn to assess the drainage characteristics of a site as a basic tool for understanding landscapes. Direction and expression of water flow, storm water management, swales, retention and detention basins, riparian plantings, and wetlands restorations are addressed in this workshop.

Teaching in both of these workshops includes illustrated lectures, case studies, and field trips. Students are asked to develop grading and circulation schemes as well as water management solutions for their projects in design studio, thus incorporating the workshop into the design activities of the curriculum.

612. Workshop IV: Advanced Landscape Construction (Module 1 and 2). (B) Falck/Berrizbeitia.

Module 1: The Art and Craft of Detailing; The last workshop introduces the student to designing construction details. The various materials employed in the design of the ground plane and its conditions of change: surfaces, transitions, accessibility and the laws of ADA, joints, seams, edges, etc.; free standing and retaining walls; decks and overhead structures; and understanding and developing specifications, are some of the topics covered in this module.

Module 2: Manufactured Sites Topics; This advanced workshop presents innovative techniques associated with current professional practice in landscape architectural construction, engineering, and planting design with special emphasis on urban landscapes. A number of special topics and case studies such as site remediation, landfill sites, structural soils and urban plantings are introduced by specialists.

The teaching in Workshop IV includes detailed studies of construction documentation, project design, material and horticultural technology, and new building techniques. These studies are facilitated through case studies and visits to selected built works and professional offices.

701. Studio V. (A) Faculty.

These advanced elective studios provide opportunities for focused exploration of

particular themes in contemporary landscape architecture. Important emerging and accomplished designers, often from divergent points-of-view, interest and backgrounds, are invited to run these studios. Collaborative options (between Landscape and the Departments of Architecture or City Planning) are sometimes offered across the school. In addition to our own faculty who offer some of these studios (Berrizbeitia, Burgi, Corner, Lassus, Latz, Mathur, Olin, Ruddick, Tomlin), visitors have included Peter Beard (London), Dennis Wedlick (New York), Nicolas Quennell (New York), Ken Smith (New York), Raymond Gastil (New York), Alessandro Tagliolini (Italy), Ignacio Bunster (Philadelphia), Perry Kulper (Los Angeles), James Wines (New York), Lee Weintraub (New York), Charles Waldheim (Chicago) Stanislaus Fung (Australia), Dennis Wedlick (New York), Sandro Marpillero (New York), Peter Connolly (Australia), Catherine Mosbach (France), Nanako Umamoto (New York), Chris Reed (Boston), Valerio Morabito (Italy), David Gouverneur (Venezuela), Carol and Colin Franklin (Philadelphia), Keith Kaseman and Julie Beckman (Alexandria, Va), and Elke Berger (Boston).

702. Studio VI. (B) Faculty.

These advanced elective studios provide opportunities for focused exploration of particular themes in contemporary landscape architecture. Important emerging and accomplished designers, often from divergent points-of-view, interest and backgrounds, are invited to run these studios. Collaborative options (between Landscape and the Departments of Architecture or City Planning) are sometimes offered across the school. In addition to our own faculty who offer some of these studios (Berrizbeitia, Burgi, Corner, Lassus, Latz, Mathur, Olin, Ruddick, Tomlin), visitors have included Peter Beard (London), Dennis Wedlick (New York), Nicolas Quennell (New York), Ken Smith (New York), Raymond Gastil (New York), Alessandro Tagliolini (Italy), Ignacio Bunster (Philadelphia), Perry Kulper (Los Angeles), James Wines (New York), Lee Weintraub (New York), Charles Waldheim (Chicago) Stanislaus Fung (Australia), Dennis Wedlick (New York), Sandro Marpillero (New York), Peter Connolly (Australia), Catherine Mosbach (France), Nanako Umamoto (New York), Chris Reed (Boston), Valerio Morabito (Italy), and David Gouverneur (Venezuela). Carol and Colin Franklin (Philadelphia), Keith Kaseman and Julie Beckman (Alexandria, Va), and Elke Berger (Boston).

Elective Courses

674. (ARCH674) Curricular Practical Training. (L)

SM 720. Topics in Representation. (B) Faculty. Prerequisite(s): LARP501, LARP533, LARP601, ARCH501, ARCH532 OR ARCH601.

These advanced drawing courses focus on a various modes of visual representation of landscapes.

Recent topics have been: Shifting Landscapes: A Workshop in Representation (spring 2004,2005), Instructor: Anuradha Mathur; The Agile Pencil and Its Constructs (spring 2005), Instructor: Mei Wu.

730. Topics in Professional Practice. Sanders.

These seminar courses explore ideas and methods in current landscape architectural practice. They include instruction in professional procedures, office management, project development, contracts, and collaborative ventures. They include visits to construction sites, professional offices and archives. These courses are open to all interested GSFA students. Recent topics have been: Office Practice (spring 2004, 2005), Instructor: Lucinda Sanders.

740. Topics in Digital Media. Faculty.

These courses offer advanced instruction in the uses and applications of various digital media, including Geographical Information Systems, 3-D modeling, video, animation, and web-design. This course is open to all interested GSFA students who have already a working knowledge of basic digital graphic techniques and with permission of the instructor. Recent topics have been: Tactical Surfaces/Topographic Modeling (fall 2002), Instructor: Charles McGloughlin; Geometry Clouds, Fluid Landscapes (fall 2003, 2004, 2005), Instructor: David Ruy; Digital Fabrication (Spring 2006) Instructor: Keith Kaseman

741. Modeling Geographic Space. (A) Tomlin.

The major objective of this course is to explore the nature and use of image-based (as opposed to drawing-based) geographic information systems (GIS) for the analysis and synthesis of spatial patterns and processes. This course is open to all. Previous experience in GIS is not required. Offered in fall annually.

SM 743. Cartographic Modeling. (A) Tomlin.

This course offers students an opportunity to work closely with faculty, staff, local practitioners, and each other in conducting independent projects that involve the development and/or application of geographic information system (GIS) technology. These projects often take advantage of resources made available through Penn's Cartographic Modeling Lab [http://www.cml.upenn.edu]. This course is open to all students who can demonstrate sufficient experience, expertise, or initiative to pursue a successful term project. Offered in fall annually.

750. Topics in Horticulture and Planting Design. Faculty.

These elective courses explore relevant topics in horticulture and planting design as they relate to contemporary landscape architecture. The aim is to supplement fundamental skills and ideas explored in the Core Curriculum Workshops with more advanced, cutting-edge research, technology and case studies. The teaching faculty are leading practitioners and researchers in the field. These courses are open to all interested PennDesign students. Recent topics have been: Advanced Planting Design, Instructor Rodney Robinson (spring 2004), Shelia Brady (fall 2004); Urban Horticulture: Landscape Design and Management in Stressful Environments, Instructor: Paul Meyer(fall 2003, 2005).

755. Issues in Arboretum Management I (internship). (A) Arboretum Staff.

The Morris Arboretum of the University of Pennsylvania provides a case study in public garden management. Aspects of horticulture, landscape design, education, conservation, history, preservation, and management are considered. Work often includes seminars followed by outdoor practical sessions. For more information contact Jan McFarlan at the Arboretum, 215-247-5777, ext. 156. (This course is an internship that meets at the Morris Arboretum in the Chestnut Hill section of Philadelphia on Thursday afternoons during the Fall term.)

756. Issues in Arboretum Management II (internship). (B) Arboretum Staff.

A continuation of LARP 755. Students research, design, complete and present a project as part of their work. For more information contact Jan McFarlan at the Arboeretum, 215-247-5777, ext. 156. (This course is an internship that meets on

Thursday afternoons during the Spring term.)

760. Topics in Ecological Design. (L) Faculty.

These elective courses explore relevant topics in ecological design and new technologies as they relate to contemporary landscape architecture. The course explores topics such as ecology, sustainability, habitat restoration, hydrology, green roof and green architecture technology, soil technology, and other techniques pertinent to the construction of ecologically dynamic, functioning landscapes. The teaching faculty are leading practitioners and researchers in the field. These courses are open to all interested GSFA students. Recent topics have been: Ecological Restoration in the Urban Context (spring 2002), Instructor: Deborah Marton; Sustainable Landscape Design for Watershed Protection (fall 2003, 2004), Instructor: Katrin Scholz-Barth; Restoration Ecology (fall 2004,2005,2006), Instructor: David Robertson; and Advanced Techniques in Large Scale Land Reclamation (spring 2004), Instructor: William Young (spring 2005,2006) Instructor: James Ludwig (spring 2004).

770. (COML776) Topics in Landscape Architecture History and Theory. Hunt.

This advanced seminar explores central issues in the history and theory of landscape architecture from the Renaissance to the present day. The focus will be upon the cultural context of built works, their relation to conceptual writings (contemporary with the designs as well as modern) and the dialogue between modern professional practice and historical example and method. These courses fulfill the Landscape Architecture Theory III requirement and are open to all interested students in the GSFA and elsewhere in the University. These courses are cross-listed with Comparative Literature 776-401. Recent topics have been: Reception, or the After Life of Landscapes (spring 2005), Land Art and Ian Hamilton Finlay (fall 2004), Lawrence Halpern: Theory, Practice, Context & the Archival Record (spring 2004) co-taught with Emily Cooperman; French Landscape Architecture: Case Studies (spring 2003); Picturesque as Modernism (spring 2002); American Landscape Architecture History (fall 1997); Modern and Modernist Landscape Architecture; and French Landscape Architecture.

780. (ARCH411) Topics in Theory and Design. Faculty.

These advanced seminars explore advanced ideas in contemporary landscape architectural design and theory. A special link is made between the analysis of built work and text to design practice and the making of projects. Topics include the intersections of art, nature and creativity; practices of analysis and criticism; ideas of urbanism and infrastructure; collaborative ventures and cross-disciplinarity; vision and visuality; and representational structures, both verbal and visual. These courses fulfill the Landscape Architecture Theory III requirement and are open to all interested PennDesign students.

Recent topics have been: Environment Regimes (spring 2006), Instructor: Dilip da Cunha; Max Ernst's Liminal Nature (spring 2005), Instructors: Sandro Marpillero and Linda Pollak; Contemporary Landscape

Architecture (fall 2004) Instructor: Anita Berrizbeitia Berrizbeitia; Metropolitan Landscapes: Design, Leisure, and Regeneration (spring 2004), Instructor: Raymond Gastil; The Making of Appropriate Urban Form: Criteria and Case Studies in Landscape Architecture and Urban Design (spring 2004) Instructor: David Gouverneur; Land, Art and Criticism (fall 2003), Instructor: Sebastien Marot; Nature, Society, and Cities (spring 2003), Instructor: Neil Smith; Organizational Ecologies (fall 2002), Instructor: James Corner with visitors; Surrealism and Nature: Liminality (spring 2002), Instructors: Sandro Marpillero and Linda Pollak.

796. Independent Studio. (B) Faculty.

An independent studio may be undertaken in the final semester but is not required. The independent studio is intended to

provide highly motivated students who have demonstrated their ability to work independently with the opportunity to pursue topics that extend the boundaries of the profession. For permission, students must prepare a written proposal in the preceding semester and apply for approval from the faculty. Details available in Landscape Architecture department office.

999. Independent Study. (C) Faculty.

And independent study may be taken for elective credit at any point during the degree program, for a letter grade. For permission, students must prepare a written proposal in the preceding semester and obtain a Landscape Architecture faculty advisor to oversee their work. Details are available in the Landscape Architecture department office.

LATIN AMERICAN AND LATINO STUDIES (AS) {LALS}

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in Latin American and Latino Studies. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

010. (HIST010) The World 900-1750. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Feros. HIST 010 is a topics course. LALS 010 will be cross-listed only when the subject matter is relevant to Latin American and Latino Studies.

An introduction to world history before the industrial revolution. Coverage varies each year, but every year the focus will be on the world outside Europe and the U.S. Focus each semester on comparative and connective themes, such as trade and civilization, empires, agrarian societies and livelihoods, slavery and the slave trade, and expansion of world religions.

SM 016. (ENGL016) Topics in Literature. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Freshman Seminar.

Freshman Seminars under the title "Topics in Literature" will afford entering students who are considering literary study as their major the opportunity to explore a particular and limited subject with a professor whose current work lies in that area. Topics may range from the lyric poems of Shakespeare's period to the ethnic fiction of contemporary America. Small class-size will insure all students the opportunity to participate in lively discussions. Students may expect frequent and extensive writing assignments, but these seminars are not writing courses; rather, they are intensive introductions to the serious study of literature. One of them may be counted toward the English major and may be applied to a period, genre, or thematic requirement within the major.

SM 032. (ANTH032) The Rise and Fall of the Ancient Mayan Civilization. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only.

SABLOFF, J. Freshman Seminar. The civilization of the ancient Maya, which flourished between approximately 300 B.C. and the Spanish Conquest of the sixteenth century A.D. in what is now southern Mexico and northern Central America, has long been of wide public interest. The soaring temples of Tikal, the beautiful palaces of Palenque, the sophisticated carved monuments and sculpture, and the complex writing, astronomical, and mathematical systems have been widely

photographed and written about. For much of the twentieth century, scholarly knowledge about the ancient Maya was greater than knowledge of many other pre-industrial civilizations. But revolutionary advances in archaeological research and the decipherment of Maya hieroglyphic writing over the past two decades have led to completely new understandings of the development of Lowland Maya civilization, the rise of urban states, and the successful adaptation to a difficult tropical environment. This seminar will examine the studies that have led to these new insights and will evaluate the exciting new models of Maya civilization and its achievements that have emerged in recent years.

057. (ENGL057) Literature of Americas Before 1900. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course examines U.S. literature and culture in the context of the global history of the Americas. Historical moments informing the course will range from the origins of the Caribbean slave-and-sugar trade at the beginning of the nineteenth century, to the Monroe Doctrine of 1823 and the U.S. Mexico and Spanish-American wars. Readings will include works by authors such as Frances Calderín de la Barca, Frederick Douglass, Helen Hunt Jackson, Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, Jose Martí, Herman Melville, John Rollin Ridge, María Amparo Ruiz de Burton, and Felix Varela.

070. (HIST070) Colonial Latin America. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Farnsworth-Alvear. Fulfills History & Tradition Distribution Requirement.

The development of Latin America from pre-Columbian times to 1850. Emphasis is on the interaction between European, Indian and African elements in colonial society, the growth of national consciousness, and the related phenomena of political instability and economic underdevelopment.

071. (HIST071) Latin America 1791-Present. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Farnsworth-Alvear.

Surveys Latin American and Caribbean history from the Haitian Revolution of 1791 to the present. We will examine the legacy of Spanish colonialism and slavery, movements for national and cultural independence, twentieth-century radicalism, and the politics of race in contemporary Latin America. Readings include fictional as well as analytical representations, and a film series will accompany the course.

SM 133. (ANTH133) Native People and Their Environment. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Erickson. Freshman Seminar.

The relationship between the activities of native peoples and the environment is a complex and contentious issue. One perspective argues that native peoples had little impact on the environments because of their low population densities, limited technology, and conservation ethic and worldview. At other extreme, biodiversity, and Nature itself, is considered the product of a long history of human activities. This seminar will examine the Myth of the Ecologically Noble Savage, the Myth of the Pristine Environment, the alliance between native peoples and Green Politics, and the contribution of native peoples to appropriate technology, sustainable development and conservation of biodiversity.

136. (HIST136) Chicano History in the United States. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kropp.

On one level Chicano History is the history of Mexican-origin peoples in the United States since 1848. But Chicano also refers to the emergence of a specific historical identity grounded in the protest movements of the late 1960s and early 1970s. Both definitions are part of the project of this course. We will survey the histories of the

many Mexican American people who might (or might not) consider themselves Chicano from the Mexican American War to the Zoot Suit Riots, from El Plan Espiritual de Aztlán to Selena. The class will also explore issues of ethnicity, immigration past and present, class and gender differences, cultural conflict and exchange, transnational economies and identities, popular cultural images and production, family life and community building, struggles for equality, the relationship of Mexican Americans to Latino/as, and the controversies raised by the emergence of an increasingly multi-ethnic, multilingual society.

SM 200. (ANTH200) Modern Latin American Culture. (M)

The nature of modern Latin American cultures will be explored within the framework of cultural anthropology. Discussions of solutions to ecological, social, economic, and political problems will give the participants the opportunity to study the dynamics of contemporary Latin America societies. An important part of the work will focus on how specific ways of life came about and to what extent modern Latin American societies share principles of social organization and values.

SM 202. (HIST202, HIST206) Major Seminar in History: Europe After 1800. (C) Staff.

SM 204. (AFRC205, HIST204, GSOC204) Major Seminar- Americas, Post 1800. (C) STAFF. HIST 204 is a topics course. LTAM 204 will be cross-listed only when the subject matter is relevant to Latin American and Latino Studies, and the following description may apply.

This course is cross-listed with AFAM205 and HIST204 when the subject matter is related to Latin American and Latino Studies .

L/R 213. (PSCI213) Latin American Politics. (C) Lombera.

Study of the empirical and logical validity of some of the main arguments that connect the economy and politics in Latin America. The course focuses on themes such as the agro-exporting economy, the oligarchic state, import-substitution industrialization, bureaucratic-authoritarian regimes, transition to and consolidation of democracy, and structural reforms.

SM 221. (SPAN221) Early Hispanic Literature and Culture. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course engages in an in-depth study of Spanish and Colonial Spanish American culture(s) from the Pre-Roman period through the 17th century. Among the topics included are: Islamic Spain, the Spanish Reconquista, the Inquisition, the Origins of the Spanish Language, Sephardic Culture in Spain, the Pilgrimage Route to St. James, Picaresque Literature, Golden Age Spanish Drama, pre-Columbian Civilizations, the Conquest of the New World, and the establishment of colonial rule in Spanish America.

SM 222. (SPAN222) Modern Hispanic Literature & Culture. (B) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course engages in an in-depth study of certain key moments and texts in Spanish and Spanish American culture from the 18th century to the present. Among the topics dealt with are: the "failed" Enlightenment of Spain and Spanish America, the Napoleonic invasion of Spain, Caribbean antislavery narrative, the revolt against Spanish rule and the creation of new nations in Spanish America, indigenismo, The Spanish Civil War, dictatorships, the Cuban Revolution.

250. (ANTH250) Aztecs, Mayas, & Incas. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sharer.

A survey of the development of Pre-Columbian civilization in the Americas, from the appearance of the earliest states in Mexico and the Andes to the Spanish Conquest.

251. (PSCI251) Inter-American Relations. (C) Staff.

Patterns of inter-American conflict and cooperation: United States-Latin American relations, regional and subregional organizations. Problems of development, dependency, and security.

SM 252. (COML252, SPAN250) Spanish American Literature in Translation. (M) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Laddaga. All readings will be offered in English.

This course -- taught in translation -- is devoted to literary masterworks of Spain and Latin America.

SM 254. (ANTH254) Archaeology of the Inca. (M) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Erickson.

The Inca created a vast and powerful South American empire in the high Andes Mountains that was finally conquered by Spain. Using Penn's impressive Museum collections and other archaeological, linguistic, and historical sources, this course will examine Inca religion and worldview, architecture, sacred temples, the capital of Cuzco, ritual calendar, ceque system, textiles, metalworking, economic policies and expansionist politics from the dual perspectives of Inca rulers and their subjects. Our task is to explain the rise, dominance, and fall of the Incas as a major South American civilization.

258. (AFRC258, ANTH227, FOLK259, MUSC258) Caribbean Music & Diaspora. (M) Rommen.

This survey course considers Caribbean musics within a broad and historical framework. Caribbean musical practices are explored by illustrating the many ways that aesthetics, ritual, communication, religion, and social structure are embodied in and contested through performance. These initial inquiries open onto an investigation of a range of theoretical concepts that become particularly pertinent in Caribbean contexts <-concepts such as post-colonialism, migration, ethnicity, hybridity, syncretism, and globalization. Each of these concepts, moreover, will be explored with a view toward understanding its connections to the central analytical paradigm of the course <- diaspora. Throughout the course, we will listen to many different styles and repertoires of music, ranging from calypso to junkanoo, from rumba to merengue, and from dancehall to zouk. We will then work to understand them not only in relation to the readings that frame our discussions but also in relations to our own North-American contexts of music consumption and production.

SM 260. (AFRC262, AFST260, ENGL260, LING470, GSOC260) Advance Topics in Narrative. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Clarke.

This course explores an aspect of the novel intensively, asking how novels work and what they do to us and for us. Specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 270. (SPAN250) Major Works in Spanish & Latin American Literature. (M)

This course -- taught in translation -- is devoted to literary masterworks of Spain and Latin America.

SM 286. (AFRC289, ENGL286, HIST286, URS286) Topics in American Literature. (M)

This course explores an aspect of American literature intensively; specific course topics will vary, and have included "American Authors and the Imagined Past" and "American Gothic."

SM 293. (COML293, ENGL293) Topics in Literature & Society. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Awkard/Dayan. ENGL 293 is a Topics course. When the topic is Caribbean literature, the following description applies.

This course explores an aspect of Postcolonial literature intensively; specific course topics vary from year to year.

303. (HIST303) Social Movements in Latin America. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Farnsworth/Alvear.

This course has two goals: first, to provide an in-depth look at a select number of twentieth century social movements in Latin America. Second, to allow students to "learn by doing;" each participant will produce a major research paper based on primary sources. Readings will include testimonial accounts and fictional works, as well as critical studies.

SM 314. (PSCI314) Transitions to Democracy. (C) FALLETI T.

This seminar is open to advanced undergraduates and graduate students. We will review and analyze the theoretical literatures on regime change and compare the experiences of countries emerging from bureaucratic authoritarianism, military rule, and socialism. How do previous regimes and economic systems, political culture, social structure and socio-economic development, and international pressures affect attempts to build democratic institutions? We will employ concepts drawn from comparative and theoretical writings to investigate cases of regime change in Europe and the former Soviet Union, as well as Latin America and other areas of the developing world.

SM 355. (SPAN355) Topics in Spanish Drama. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Topics vary.

SM 390. (FREN390) Survey of Francophone Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

A brief introduction about the stages of French colonialism and its continuing political and cultural consequences, and then reading in various major works -- novels, plays, poems -- in French by authors from Quebec, the Caribbean, Africa (including the Maghreb), etc. Of interest to majors in International Relations, Anthropology and African Studies as well as majors in French.

SM 391. (SPAN391) Spanish American Poetry. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Topics vary.

SM 392. (SPAN392) Colonial Spanish American Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

Topics vary.

SM 394. (SPAN394) Spanish American Fiction. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Topics vary.

SM 395. (SPAN395) Hispanic Theater. (M) Segueiro.

Topics vary.

SM 396. (SPAN390) Introduction to Spanish American Literature. (M)

Staff.

Topics vary.

SM 397. (SPAN396) Studies in Spanish-American Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Topics vary.

SM 398. (SPAN397) History of Spanish American Culture. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Topics vary.

SM 400. (SPAN400) Conference Course/Majors. (A)

Permission required.

433. (ANTH433) Andean Archaeology. (M) Erickson.

Consideration of culture history of native peoples of Andean area, with emphasis on pre-conquest archaeology of Central Andean region.

468. (ANTH468) The Ancient Maya. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sharer.

Examination of current understanding of Ancient Maya, emphasizing critical review of recent archaeological research and theories.

SM 557. (AAMW557, ANTH557) Archaeology: Theory & Methodology. (M)

Advanced seminar for potential professional archaeologists. Course will examine critically main past and present theoretical issues in archaeological research and interpretation, and consider various methodologies utilized toward these interpretative ends.

SM 586. (ENGL586) Topics in 20th Century American Fiction. (M) Staff.

This course covers topics in 20th-Century American fiction with specific emphasis determined by the instructor.

SM 587. (HIST587) Iberian Colonialism. (H) Farriss.

The creation of colonial societies in America under Spanish and Portuguese rule. Emphasis on primary sources (English translation) dealing with the social, cultural and biological effects of European contact. Topics include: the role of missionaries and evangelization, Iberian and Indian perceptions of the "other", the impact of Old-World diseases, animals and plants on American people and ecosystems.

SM 589. (ANTH589, HIST589) Conquest and Conversion. (C) Farriss.

Early culture contact in Mesoamerica (Mexico and Central America) and the Andes. Compares European and Amerindian conceptions of time and space of evil and disorder, the individual's

relation to society, the physical world, and the sacred. Emphasis is on the zones and the means of intercultural communication - especially as influenced by the introduction of European writing -- and on the intermediaries who straddled the linguistic and cultural boundaries.

SM 590. (FREN590) Introduction to Francophone Literature. (M)

An introduction to major literary movements and authors from five areas of Francophonie: the Maghreb, West Africa, Central Africa, the Caribbean and Quebec.

SM 655. (PSCI655) Democratization. (M) FALLETTI.

SM 677. (SOCL677) International Migration. (M)

A comprehensive review of theories and research on international migration. The course introduces the basic precepts of neoclassical economics, the new economics of labor migration, segmented labor market theory, world systems theory, social capital theory, and the theory of cumulative causation. Readings examine patterns and processes of global migration during the classic age from 1800-1914 as well as during the postwar period from 1945 to the present. The course concludes with an evaluation of immigration policies in the United States.

SM 690. (SPAN690) Studies in Spanish American Literature. (M) Staff.

Topics vary. Previous topics have included Latin American Narrative and Art in Times of Globalization, Modernismo / fin de siglo, Art, Literature, and Society in Latin America at the End of the 20th Century.

SM 692. (SPAN692) Colonial Literature of Spanish America. (M) Martinez-San Miguel.

Study of the historical context of the colonial period in Spanish America and of major works in prose and poetry.

SM 697. (SPAN697) Studies in Latin American Culture. (M) Staff.

The course will be an investigation of the most influential styles of conceptualizing the relationship between artistic or literary productions and political practices in Latin America between the 1950s and the present. We will pay special attention to the genesis and structure of the notion of "liberation", and to its subsequent crisis. We will also try to determine the predicament of political art and literature in times of globalization. We will read texts by, among others, Pablo Neruda, Julio Cortazar, Glauber Rocha, Reinaldo Arenas, Osvaldo Lamborghini, and Diamela Eltit, and analyze images of several artists, from Antonio Berni and Helio Oiticica, to Doris Salcedo and Cildo Meireles.

SM 720. (COML720, MUSC720) Studies in Renaissance Music. (M)

Gary Tomlinson. This seminar will aim to illuminate experiences of song, and the varieties of cultural work in achieved-topics I gather under the rubric "songwork"- at various locales in Central America in the years around the first European incursions there. It will endeavor to hear song (and by extension music in general) in the full unfolding of its formative powers both in late pre-contact societies and in the transformed versions of these societies that emerged from the trauma of contact. The seminar will exploit varieties of cultural theory, including concepts derived from grammatology and theories of colonial identity, in coming to grips with ideas and realizations of songwork. Because of its emphasis-that is, both because many of the varieties of song involve are not known through music writing and because it intends to understand the general import of performed song in the societies involved-the seminar will afford ample opportunity for students without extensive musical experience to contribute. Interested students from areas such as Latin American studies, anthropology, folklore, and comparative literature as well as music are encouraged to attend.

Seminar on selected topics in the music of the Renaissance.

LAW (LW) {LAW}

The course list below represents courses currently offered at Penn Law. Detailed information on these courses including course descriptions are available at <http://www.law.upenn.edu/registrar/descrip>

tions. While most of these courses are open to Penn Law students only-some courses are available to students enrolled in other Schools at Penn. Information on these courses and courses registration procedures may be found at www.law.upenn.edu/registrar/nonlaw.html

500. Civil Procedure. (A) Hazard/Wax/Struve.

501. Constitutional Law. Roosevelt/Ruger/Kreimer.

502. Contracts. Finkelstein.

- 503. Criminal Law. (M)** Morse/Robinson.
- 504. Torts.** Allen/Feldman/Perry.
- 508. Property.** Gordon/Pritchett/Mann.
- 509. Labor Law.** TBA.
- 510. Legal Writing. (E)** Kringel.
- 513. American Legal History.** Mann.
- 524. Theories of Law.** Finkelstein, C.
- 526. Legal Responses to Inequality.** Lesnick.
- 532. Common Law Contracts for Civil Lawyers.** Marston.
- 533. Privacy in Law.** Allen.
- 536. Legal Research for Non-Law Students.** George, Paul.
- 555. Professional Responsibility.** Fox/Hazard/Lesnick.
- 582. Research in Federal and State Law.** Day. Permissions by Instructor.
- 584. Research in Foreign Law.** Smolka-Day.
- 589. U.S. Legal Research.** George/Day/Greenlee.
- 590. Foundations of US Legal Systems.** Ewald.
- 591. Legal Writing for LL.M.s.** Kringel.
- 600. Accounting.** Brotman.
- 601. Administrative Law.** Adler.
- 602. Employee Benefits.** Lichtenstein/Spencer.
- 604. Advanced Criminal Procedure.**
- 606. Refugee Law.** Chang-Muy.
- 607. Antitrust.** Langer.
- 608. International Civil Litigation.** Burbank.
- 611. Legislation.** Ruger.
- 612. Appellate Advocacy.**
- 616. Comparative Law: Historical Introduction to the Civil Law.** Ewald.
- 620. Art of the Deal: International and Domestic Business Transactions.** Quintin.
- 621. Copyright.** Parchomovsky.
- 622. Corporations.** Hamermesh.
- 624. Mass Torts.**
- 625. Law of the World Trade Organization.** Reitz.
- 631. Evidence.** Section 1 - Krause; Section 2 - Sanchirico.
- 633. Corporation Taxation.** Sedlack.
- 635. Partnership Tax.** Gallagher.
- 636. European Union Law.** Kubler.
- 637. Family Law.** McClain.
- 638. Federal Courts.** Goodman.
- 639. Commercial Credit I.** Mooney.
- 640. Federal Income Tax.** Kane.
- 641. Employment Law.**
- 643. Chinese Law.** deLisle.
- 644. Free Speech -- First Amendment.** Baker.
- 645. Insurance Law.** Austin.
- 646. Commercial Credit II.** Skeel.
- 651. Negotiation and Persuasion.** Diamond.
- 659. Employment Discrimination.** Tilles.
- 662. Securities Regulation.** Tyson.
- 663. Commercial Transactions.** Reitz.
- 667. Real Estate Transactions.** Poindexter.
- 668. Death Penalty and Habeas Corpus.** Salmanson.
- 670. Intellectual Property: Trademarks.** Schwartz.
- 672. Remedies.**
- 673. Advanced Civil Procedure: Complex Litigation.** Burbank.
- 674. Constitutional Litigation.** Kreimer.
- 675. Estate & Gift Taxation.** Wilf.
- 678. Law and the Holocaust.** Reicher.
- 680. Entrepreneurship Legal Clinic.** Schlossberg and Clayton.
- 681. Telecommunications Law.** Yoo.
- 683. Taxes & Business Strategy.** Kostin.
- 684. Business Acquisition Process.** Garrity.
- 694. Topics in Defamation.** Francis and Ginensky.
- 696. Constitutional Criminal Procedure.** Rudovsky.
- 702. Trial Advocacy. (E)** Jones, Restrepo, Marksman, Perricone, Shiekman.
- 706. Lawyer as Persuasive Advocate.** Shuster.
- 707. Corporate Director Fiduciary Duties.**
- 708. Labor Arbitration.**
- 709. Chapter 11 Corporate Reorganization.** Temin.
- 712. Law and Society in Japan.** Feldman.
- 715. Briggs.** Sports Law.
- 717. Art Law.**
- 718. Trusts and Estates.** Mann.
- 719. Anatomy of a Divorce.** Cohen, R.
- 720. Deals: The Economic Structure of Transactions and Contracting.** Knoll/Raff.
- 722. Advanced Sports Law & Business Ethics.**
- 723. Federal Indian Law.** Struve.
- 726. Critical Race Theory.** Perry, I.
- 727. Cultural Heritage Law.** Urice.
- 729. Introduction to Financial Accounting.** DeFeo.
- 733. Patent Litigation.** Jordan.
- 736. International Trade Regulation.** Chang.
- 740. Litigation, Regulation & the Modern Public.**
- 741. Advanced Torts.** Austin.
- 745. Legislative Clinic.** Rulli.

UNIVERSITY COURSE REGISTER

748. Criminal Procedure: Prosecution and Adjudication. Bibas.	SM 916. Education Law Seminar. Goldberg.	SM 955. Advanced Topics in Commercial Real Estate Transactions. Liu.
757. Pretrial Civil Practice.	SM 918. Contractarianism and Law.	SM 958. Cybercrime Seminar. Levy.
759. International Human Rights. Reicher.	SM 920. FDA Law. Ruger.	SM 960. Execution of Conscience: Subjects in Law, Culture, and Humanities. Perry, I.
764. Legal Aspects of Entrepreneurship. Goodman and Jannetta.	SM 921. Social Welfare Law. Wax.	SM 964. Legal Scholarship Seminar (Yearlong). (E) Parchomovsky.
766. Regulation of Investment Management. Kirsch.	SM 922. Judicial Clerkship Seminar. George and Baylson.	SM 968. Urban Policy Seminar. Pritchett.
767. International Taxation. Frank.	SM 923. Religion, Law, and Lawyering Seminar. Lesnick.	SM 969. Constitutional Jurisprudence Seminar. Adler.
768. Corporate Finance. Wachter.	SM 925. Responsibility in Law Seminar. Perry.	SM 971. Large Law Firm Organization.
771. Financial Institutions. Barr.	SM 926. Lawyering in the Public Interest. (E) Rulli/Carr.	SM 975. Advanced Problems in Federal Procedure. Hazard/Scirica.
773. Mergers and Acquisitions. Hamermesh.	SM 927. Tax Policy Seminar. Knoll, Shuldiner, Kane.	SM 977. Law, Faith, and Science Seminar (Yearlong). (E) Johnston.
775. Corporate Lawyering. Basri.	SM 929. Sexual Orientation and the Law Seminar. Sobel.	SM 978. Plea Bargaining and Sentencing. Bibas.
777. Environmental Lawyering. Manko/Fox.	SM 931. Regulatory Process.	SM 979. Documentaries and the Law. Austin.
780. Immigration Law. Chang.	SM 933. Legal Issues Affecting Government and Nonprofit Organizations. Kramer.	SM 981. Morality and Mental Illness. Allen.
781. International Finance. Kubler.	SM 936. Advanced Topics in Intellectual Property. Wagner.	SM 982. International Courts and Tribunals. Burke-White.
796. Law and the Political Process. Persily.	SM 939. Health Law and Policy. Madison.	SM 983. Intellectual Property Transactions Seminar. Jacoby.
813. Appellate Advocacy II.	SM 940. 1st Amendment - 21st Century.	SM 986. Comparative International Labor Law. (E)
821. Externship: Women's Law Tutorial.	SM 942. First Amendment in the 21st Century Seminar. Kreimer.	SM 987. Image of God in Jewish Law. Lorberbaum.
SM 901. Valuations Principles Seminar. Wachter and Strine.	SM 943. Tobacco: Law, Policy, and Politics Seminar. Feldman.	SM 988. Public Choice and Privacy Law.
SM 903. (COMM709) Media and Sovereignty. Price.	SM 944. Litigation for Social Change Seminar. Trujillo.	SM 992. Kant's Philosophy of Law. (E) Ewald.
SM 904. (COMM825) Mass Media Policy. Baker.	SM 947. Contemporary Issues in Law and Politics. Persily.	SM 994. Museum Law Seminar. Urice.
906. Criminal Law Research Group. Robinson.	SM 950. Contract Drafting. Adams.	SM 997. Federal Crimes Seminar. Biben.
SM 908. (BFLW064) Debt Restructuring and Sovereign Relief. Skeel.	SM 954. Advanced Topics in Evidence and Procedure Seminar. Sanchirico.	SM 998. Juvenile Justice. Miller-Wilson/Simkins.
SM 912. Punishment Theory.		
SM 913. (ENGL771) Indian Law.		

LEGAL STUDIES AND BUSINESS ETHICS (WH) {LGST}

101. Introduction to Law and Legal Process. (C) Staff.

This course presents law as an evolving social institution, with special emphasis on the legal regulation of business. It considers basic concepts of law and legal process, in the U.S. and other legal systems, and introduces the fundamentals of rigorous legal analysis. An in-depth examination of contract law is included.

202. (LGST802) Law of Corporate Management and Finance. (C)

Constan, Orts.

This course provides an introduction to the law of corporate management and finance, focusing on large publicly held corporations. It is presented from the perspective that before too long virtually all students will serve on one or more corporate boards of directors and that each should, therefore, know about the duties owed by directors and officers to those toward whom they bear a fiduciary duty. The course covers the basic obligations of corporate directors and managers under state corporate law and the federal securities laws. It also considers the rights and responsibilities of other major stake holders in the governance of public corporations, including shareholders, creditors/bondholders, employees (including corporate executives), investment bankers, corporate lawyers, and accountants. Particular attention is given to the law of mergers and acquisitions. Important issues of social policy concerning large business corporations are also discussed.

204. (LGST804, REAL204, REAL804) Real Estate Law. (C) Poindexter.

This course examines the fundamentals of real estate financing and development from a legal perspective. The course serves as a foundation course for real estate majors and provides an introduction to real estate for other students. It attempts to develop skills in using legal concepts in a real estate transactional setting. The course will be of interest to students contemplating careers in accounting, real estate development, real estate finance, city planning, or banking. The main topics covered may include the following: land acquisition; finance; choice entity; tax aspects; management (leasing, environmental); disposition of property (sale of mortgaged property,

foreclosures, wraparound mortgages, sale-leasebacks); and recent legal developments.

205. (LGST805, MKTG236, MKTG760) Law of Marketing and Antitrust. (C) Constan.

The course explores the legal aspects of marketing strategy. The first half considers relevant antitrust doctrine & policy: mergers, acquisitions, and joint ventures; pricing strategy (e.g., price fixing, exchanging price information, predatory pricing, and discriminatory pricing); marketing channel strategy (e.g., resale price maintenance, territorial and customer restrictions, exclusive dealing, refusals to deal, etc.); and limits on market dominance. The second half considers the intellectual property dimension (including federal patent, copyright, and trademark law), as well as federal and state laws pertaining to trade secrets, unfair competition, and consumer protection. The focus is primarily on U.S. law, but the challenges posed by diverse domestic, foreign, and international regimes will also be emphasized. The course is useful to students contemplating employment in the field of marketing, and to students interested in anticipating legal constraints on competitive strategies. Most broadly, the course should be of interest to anyone desiring to understand the legal and public policy issues relating to the government regulation of business.

206. (MGMT291, OPIM291) Negotiation and Conflict Resolution. (C) Staff.

This course examines the art and science of negotiation, with additional emphasis on conflict resolution. Students will engage in a number of simulated negotiations ranging from simple one-issue transactions to multi-party joint ventures. Through these exercises and associated readings, students explore the basic theoretical models of bargaining and have an opportunity to test and improve their negotiation skills.

207. (LGST809) The Sports Industry: Business and Legal Aspects. (C) Rosner, Shropshire.

The purpose of this course is to introduce future sports leaders to a compendium of business and legal issues that apply in the context of the management of professional and amateur sports. Although the factual situations will focus upon sports, the technique of inserting a legal dimension into management decision analysis is transferable to other industries as well. The course will provide both practical and theoretical approaches. Students will read standard case law and business cases in the

sports area as well as law review articles and economic materials.

208. (LGST808, MGMT247) The Law at Work: Employment Law for Managers. (C) Weinstein.

Practical business solutions to problems arising in the workplace and effective human resources policy and procedures require knowledge and understanding of employment law. This course examines the development, evolution and current status of workplace laws with particular emphasis on workplace privacy including security issues, electronic communications, drug testing and workplace violence; discrimination, harassment, and affirmative action; employment agreements with emphasis on non-competition, confidentiality and trade secret restrictions; fair labor standards issues and labor/management relations.

210. (PPE 210) Corporate Responsibility and Ethics. (C) Staff.

This course explores business responsibility from rival theoretical and managerial perspectives. Its focus includes theories of ethics and their application to case studies in business. Topics include moral issues in advertising and sales; hiring and promotion; financial management; corporate pollution; product safety; and decision-making across borders and cultures.

211. (HCMG211, HCMG854, LGST811) Legal Aspects of Health Care. (C) Rosoff, Field.

This course offers a current and historical overview of the regulation of health care delivery in the U.S. It examines principles and practical applications of the laws that affect the operational decisions of health care providers, payers, and managers and that impact the development of markets for health care products and services. Also considered are the social, moral, and ethical issues encountered in trying to balance the interests, needs and rights of citizens against those of society. For part of the term, the class will divide into two groups so that students can focus on their choice of (a) health care management or (b) selected issues of patients' rights.

212. (BPUB212, PPE 212) Economic Analysis of Law. (C) Asher.

The course is designed to teach students how to think as an economist about legal rules; to evaluate alternative legal rules against standards of economic efficiency and distributive justice; and to understand the nature of the legal process and several specific areas of the law. With the use of

alternative texts, both deductive and inductive reasoning will be employed to study the formation and interpretation of legal rules.

213. (LGST813, MGMT813) Legal Aspect of Entrepreneurship. (C) Borghese.

Legal Aspects of Entrepreneurship is a practical and intensive course that examines the critical legal issues confronting start-up and emerging growth companies. Although the context of the course is early stage companies, many of the concepts studied are equally applicable to more mature, established companies. The course provides perspective on how to use the law strategically to manage risk, deploy resources and maximize shareholder value. Topics include the enforceability of confidentiality, non-competition and other restrictive covenants in employment agreements, choice of business form including the legal, financial and tax advantages and disadvantages of general partnerships, limited partnerships, corporations and limited liability companies, tax and securities law; legal aspects of raising capital including structuring venture capital and private equity financing; letters of intent and mergers and acquisitions, employment law, and intellectual property law including trade secrets, copyrights, patents and trademarks.

214. (LGST814) International Business Transactions. (C) Nichols.

This course aims to familiarize with and prepare students for the conduct of international transactions. The first topic covered in the course is international trade, from trade on letters of credit to barter. The mechanisms of U.S. trade regulation are also discussed, in the context of how such regulation may be used or opposed by traders. The course then studies forms of direct international investment, such as joint ventures, licensing, and distributorships. Finally, the course examines the global context of international business transactions, with an emphasis on issues that affect emerging economies.

215. (LGST815, MGMT213, MGMT713) Environmental Management: Law & Policy. (C) Orts.

This course provides an introduction to environmental management with a focus on law and policy as a basic framework. The primary aim of the course is to give students a deeper theoretical and practical sense of the important relationship between business and the natural environment and to

think critically about how best to manage this relationship.

216. Emerging Economies. (C) Nichols.

This course explores important legal issues in doing business internationally in and with emerging economies. The course also examines the position of emerging economies in the global context, and how broad social issues affect the development of emerging economies and the ability to establish relationships or conduct business in emerging economies.

218. (AFRC218) Diversity and the Law. (C) Anderson, Shropshire.

The goal of this course is to study the role the law has played, and continues to play, in addressing the problems of racial discrimination in the United States. Contemporary issues such as racial profiling, affirmative action, and diversity will all be covered in their social and legal context. The basis for discussion will be assigned texts, articles, editorials and cases. In addition, interactive videos will also be used to aid class discussion. Course requirements will include examinations and class discussions.

219. Law and Policy in International Business. (C) Mayer.

This course introduces students to the frameworks for regulating international business - national, regional, and international, singling out relevant features of these for special attention. Topics include international dispute resolution, jurisdictional and choice of law problems, patterns in extraterritoriality, managing conflicting legal standards, and problems of internationalizing regulatory schemes. Students are encouraged to evaluate policy dimensions of current legal regimes and to develop their own critical perspectives regarding these.

220. (LGST820) International Business Ethics. (C) Dunfee.

Legal Studies 220 involves a multi-disciplinary, interactive study of business ethics within a global framework. Alternative theories about how to act ethically in global environments are presented. The process of managing global business ethics is emphasized. Critical current issues are introduced and analyzed. Examples include bribery, global sourcing, environmental sustainability, social reports, intellectual property and e-commerce in a global context, and dealing with conflicting standards and values across cultures. Views of business ethics in China, Japan, Russia, Africa, Europe, and South America

are considered. Perspectives include professional and applied ethics, law, public policy, organizational design, strategy, and organizational behavior.

221. Constitutional Law and Free Enterprise. (C) Rosoff.

The course explores the fundamentals of U.S. constitutional doctrine and adjudication, with an emphasis on commercial and business issues and implications of constitutional law. The course starts by considering the Constitution and the structure and relationship of the governmental entities it establishes and upon which it depends. Special attention is given to the role of the federal courts, especially the Supreme Court, in interpreting and applying constitutional principles. From this foundation, the course moves on to examine in detail the major economic and business implications of constitutional law in different eras of the nation's history. A core theme is how historical events and changing notions of public policy have affected and been affected by the evolution of constitutional doctrine.

222. (LGST822) Law of E-Commerce. (C) Hunter, Werbach.

This course examines the law relating to the developing field of electronic commerce or electronic business. The first part of the course looks at private law. Private law issues are typically commercial matters arising between the various parties engaged in e-commerce. Examples include the laws relating to making contracts online and electronic payments, and jurisdiction over online transactions. The second part of the course involves public law issues, which involve regulatory or governance requirements that are imposed upon e-commerce participants. Examples include regulations governing privacy, Internet domain names, certain types of forbidden content, and regulation of spam and advertising. The course will examine cases and specific examples of e-commerce businesses, which demonstrate how these legal issues apply to particular scenarios.

223. (LGST807) Securities Regulation. (C) Tyson.

The course examines the federal securities laws and the operation of the Securities Exchange Commission. The legal responsibilities of corporate managers, accountants, underwriters, and broker-dealers, occasioned by the securities regulatory scheme, will be investigated. Students will be encouraged to evaluate, from a managerial perspective, the various aspects of securities regulation studied.

The material covered in the course will provide familiarity with the basic legal structure of securities regulation, will assist in understanding the current policy issues in securities law, should help students to develop the ability to read and learn further in the field and to improve their effectiveness of communication with attorneys, and will suggest ways of detecting instances in which an attorney should be consulted. The course is particularly useful for those students pursuing careers in corporate finance, investment banking, mergers and acquisitions, sales and trading, venture capital, private equity, entrepreneurship, accounting, corporate management, and real estate.

224. Human Rights and Globalization. (C) Mayer.

The July 2000 UN Global Compact has confirmed the role of international businesses as important actors in the field of international human rights law. This course introduces students to the relevant dimensions of international human rights law and to competing perspectives on topics like the pros and cons of imposing human rights responsibilities on businesses based in capital-exporting countries that are operating in emerging economies. Perspectives of governments, businesses, international institutions, academics, and NGOs on issues of human rights and globalization will be considered, and a variety of case studies will be examined.

226. (PHIL279, PPE 226) Markets, Morality & the Future of Capitalism. (M) Hussain.

Markets play a central role in the life of a capitalist democracy. But is this a good thing? Should we let markets decide who is rich and who is poor? Who makes decisions and who follows them? Whose ideas get heard and whose ideas do not? The goal of this class will be to examine the market from the perspective of various social values to see whether we should want a market system and, if so, what kind of market system we should want. Among the issues we will examine are the following. Does the market contribute to the common good? If so, how? Does the market conflict with the idea that all human beings are of equal value? What is the relation between the market and freedom? Does the market liberate us or oppress us?

Can we reconcile the market with our democratic ideals? What role should corporations play in a healthy democracy? What role should markets play in an increasingly globalized world? We will read several important philosophers, economists and political theorists writing on these issues, including Adam Smith, John Rawls, Amartya Sen, Friedrich Hayek, Karl Marx, Robert Nozick, Ronald Dworkin, Jürgen Habermas, Peter Singer, and others.

227. Literature of Success. Shell.

This course explores the history, literature, and philosophy of two age-old questions: what does it mean to be successful and how does one achieve this elusive goal? It surveys some of the classics of the "success" genre - from Benjamin Franklin's Autobiography in the 18th century to Dale Carnegie's How to Win Friends and Influence People and Marcus Buckingham's Now, Discover Your Strengths in the 20th and 21st centuries. Case studies of remarkable achievements in business and society and Arthur Miller's play Death of a Salesman provide additional contexts within which to reflect on the questions at the center of the course. Students will keep a personal journal and use web-based tools to examine their own character strengths, talents, and achievement orientations. Grading is based on class participation, reading response papers, a final paper and quizzes on the readings. No final exam.

SM 299. Seminar in Law and Society. (C) Staff. See department for current offerings.

A study of the nature, functions, and limits of law as an agency of societal policy. Each semester an area of substantive law is studied for the purpose of examining the relationship between legal norms developed and developing in the area and societal problems and needs.

SM 920. Ethics in Business and Economics. (M) Donaldson, Dunfee. Ph.D Course.

The seminar explores the growing academic literature in business ethics. It also provides participants an opportunity to investigate an ethical issue of their choosing in some depth, using their field of specialty as context. The seminar assumes no previous exposure to business ethics. Different theories and frameworks for

investigating issues will be discussed. In turn, these theories will be applied to a range of issues, both domestic and international. Such issues include: corruption in host countries, the management of values in modern corporations, the ethical status of the corporation, ethics in sophisticated financial transactions (such as leveraged derivative transactions), and gender discrimination in the context of cultural differences. Literature not only from business ethics, but from professional and applied ethics, law, and organizational behavior will be discussed. Often, guest speakers will address the seminar. At the discretion of the class, special topics of interest to the class will be examined. Students will be expected to write and present a major paper dealing with a current issue within their major field. The course is open to students across fields, and provides integration of ideas across multiple business disciplines.

SM 921. Foundations of Business Law. (M) Orts. Ph.D Course.

This course will introduce students to basic jurisprudential discussions and debates that relate to understanding business in society. Topics will include a general overview of the nature of law and its relationship to ethics; theories of contract, torts, and property; criminal law as it applies to business situations; and theories of the business enterprise and its regulation. Selected topics will also be chosen in accordance with the interest of participants in the seminar.

SM 922. Human Rights Law and International Business. (M) Mayer.

The seminar will explore how international human rights law is increasingly being treated as setting universal standards that govern the conduct of international business with the aim of promoting a critical awareness of the problems that this entails. Students will acquire a grasp of various theories and cases involving the expansion of human rights law to cover corporations, as well as the ongoing controversies over the nature of the human rights responsibilities that should be incumbent on international business. Seminar participants will be challenged to formulate their own positions regarding this crucial development.

LINGUISTICS (AS) {LING}

American Sign Language and Irish Gaelic courses are sponsored by the Department of Linguistics and offered through the Penn Language Center. Please see <http://ccat.sas.upenn.edu/plc/>

Undergraduate Courses

L/R 001. Introduction to Linguistics. (C) Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Liberman/Buckley.

A general introduction to the scientific study of language structure, history, and use. Topics include notions of "grammar"; written versus spoken (and signed) language; the structure of sounds, words, sentences, and meanings; language in culture and society; language change over time; language acquisition and processing; comparison with non-human communication systems.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in Linguistics. (M) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

010. Fundamentals of the Grammar of Standard English. (L) Staff. Offered through CGS.

LING 010 uses a combination of traditional and modern approaches to grammar to improve the student's knowledge of the English language. The course covers a wide range of topics, including traditional grammar (parts of speech and sentence diagramming), prescriptive grammar/stylistics (dangling participles, split infinitives, etc.), modern generative syntax (sentence structure, pronoun reference), discourse structure, and composition. LING 010 is of use to anyone who wishes to strengthen his or her oral and written communication skills as well as to those students who plan to teach English or language arts.

SM 054. Bilingualism in History. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sankoff. Freshman Seminar.

This course takes a historical approach to tracing (and reconstructing) the nature of language contacts and bilingualism, over the course of human history. Contacts between groups of people speaking different languages, motivated by trade, migration, conquest and intermarriage, are documented from earliest records. At the same time, differences in socio-historical context have created different kinds of linguistic outcomes. Some languages have been completely lost; new languages have been created. In still other cases, the nature and structure of language has been radically altered. The course introduces the basics of linguistic structure through a discussion of which aspects of language have proved to be relatively stable, and which are readily altered, under conditions of bilingualism.

SM 057. Language and Popular Culture. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Schiffman.

The purpose of this course is to examine representations of human (and non-human) language as they appear in popular media such as the film, television, cartoons, advertising, and other popular genres. Popular (mis)conceptions of what human language is like will be contrasted with more scientific conceptions of language based on the knowledge constructed in linguistics, psychology, cognitive science, anthropology, and other disciplines.

SM 058. Language and Cognition. (B) Living World Sector. All classes. Embick.

Because of its apparently species-specific nature, language is central to the study of the human mind. We will pursue an interdisciplinary approach to such questions in this course, moving from the structures of language as revealed by linguistic theory to connections with a number of related fields that are broadly referred to as the "cognitive sciences". A number of specific topics will be addressed from these related fields. The structures of language and its role in human cognition will be set against the background of animal communication systems. We will examine the question of how children acquire extremely complex linguistic systems without explicit instruction, drawing on psychological work on the language abilities of children. Additional attention will be focused on the question of how language is represented and computed in the brain, and, correspondingly, how this is studied with brain-imaging techniques.

L/R 102. Introduction to Sociolinguistics. (B) Society Sector. All classes. Labov/Sankoff. Satisfies Quantitative Data Analysis.

Human language viewed from a social and historical perspective. Students will acquire the tools of linguistic analysis through interactive computer programs, covering phonetics, phonology and morphology, in English and other languages. These techniques will then be used to trace social differences in the use of language, and changing patterns of social stratification. The course will focus on linguistic changes in progress in American society, in both mainstream and minority communities, and the social problems associated with them. Students will engage in field projects to search for the social correlates of linguistic behavior, and use quantitative methods to analyze the results.

103. Introduction to Language: Language Structure and Verbal Art. (A) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Noyer.

The purpose of this course is to explore the relationship between linguistic structure and the use of language for artistic purposes. The syllabus is organized as a sequence of units, each built around a particular theme. These include the sound structure of poetry (meter, rhyme, and other linguistic patterns in Jaberwocky, the Odyssey, Shakespeare, the Troubadours, and others); how precise linguistic data can be used to solve an outstanding literary problem (determining the approximate date when Beowulf was composed); and the structure of folktales of various cultures and of narratives of everyday experience.

105. (COGS001, CSE 140, PHIL044, PSYC107) Introduction to Cognitive Science. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Richards/Ungar.

Cognitive Science is founded on the realization that many problems in the analysis of human and artificial intelligence require an interdisciplinary approach. The course is intended to introduce undergraduates from many areas to the problems and characteristic concepts of Cognitive Science, drawing on formal and empirical approaches from the parent disciplines of computer science, linguistics, neuroscience, philosophy and psychology. The topics covered include Perception, Action, Learning, Language, Knowledge Representation, and Inference, and the relations and interactions between such modules. The course shows how the different views from the parent disciplines

interact, and identifies some common themes among the theories that have been proposed. The course pays particular attention to the distinctive role of computation in such theories, and provides an introduction to some of the main directions of current research in the field.

L/R 106. Introduction to Formal Linguistics. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Romero.

This course is intended as an introduction to the application of formal language theory, automata theory, and other computational models to the understanding of natural human language. Topics include regular languages and finite state automata; context-free languages and pushdown automata; recursive transition networks; augmented transition networks; tree-adjointing grammars.

110. Introduction to Language Change. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Ringe.

This course covers the principles of language change and the methods of historical linguistics on an elementary level. The systematic regularity of change, the reasons for that regularity, and the exploitation of regularity in linguistic reconstruction are especially emphasized. Examples are drawn from a wide variety of languages, both familiar and unfamiliar. Since there are no prerequisites, the course includes mini-introductions to articulatory phonetics, basic phonology (especially the principle of contrast), and basic morphology (especially inflection), all of which must be understood in order to understand the ways in which they change.

L/R 115. Writing Systems. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Buckley.

The historical origin of writing in Sumeria, Egypt, China, and Mesoamerica; the transmission of writing across languages and cultures, including the route from Phoenician to Greek to Etruscan to Latin to English; the development of individual writing systems over time; the traditional classification of written symbols (ideographic, logographic, syllabic, alphabetic); methods of decipherment; differences between spoken and written language; how linguistic structure influences writing, and is reflected by it; social and psychological aspects of writing.

135. (PSYC135) Psychology of Language. (M) Dahan. Prerequisite(s): LING 001 or PSYC 001.

This course describes the nature of human language, how it is used to speak and comprehend, and how it is learned. Subtopics include animal communication, language pathologies, second-language learning, and language in special populations (such as Down Syndrome and autistic children, and children born deaf or blind).

160. (AFRC160) Introduction to African American and Latino English. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Labov.

An introduction to the use and structure of dialects of English used by the African American and Latino communities in the United States. It is an academically based service learning course. The field work component involves the study of the language and culture of everyday life and the application of this knowledge to programs for raising the reading levels of elementary school children.

SM 161. (AFRC161) The Sociolinguistics of Reading: A Service Learning Seminar. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Labov. Prerequisite(s): LING/AFRC 160 or permission of instructor.

This course will be concerned with the application of current knowledge of dialect differences to reduce the minority differential in reading achievement. Members will conduct projects and design computer programs to reduce cultural distance between teachers and students in local schools and to develop knowledge of word and sound structure.

SM 202. (LING502) Introduction to Field Linguistics. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): LING 001, 102 or 330, or permission of instructor.

Instruction and practice in primary linguistic research, producing a grammatical sketch and a lexicon through work with native-speaker informants and some reference materials. Informant work will be common with LING 502.

240. Structure of a Language. (M) Staff.

250. Introduction to Syntax. (B) Santorini. This course was formerly numbered LING 150 and is identical in content.

This course is an introduction to current syntactic theory, covering the principles that govern phrase structure (the composition of phrases and sentences), movement (dependencies between syntactic constituents), and binding (the interpretation of different types of noun phrases). Although much of the evidence discussed in the class will come from English, evidence from other languages will also play an important role, in keeping with the comparative and universalist perspective of modern syntactic theory.

255. Formal Semantics and Cognitive Science. (K) Romero.

This course introduces the components and formal mechanisms underlying meaning in human language and uses them as a window on the human mind, its psychological development and adult cognitive processes. Topics include what kinds of concepts a noun or a determiner can encode; how children learn the meaning of words; how these "atoms" of meaning are combined in a mathematical procedure to yield the meaning of sentences; how semantic ambiguities are processed psychologically; and the development of a theory of mind. Formal tools from Set Theory and Predicate Logic will be introduced and applied both to the linguistic and to the cognitive characterization of meaning.

SM 300. Tutorial in Linguistics. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Senior status or permission of the instructor. Majors only.

This tutorial allows students to deal in a concentrated manner with selected major topics in linguistics by means of extensive readings and research. Two topics are studied during the semester, exposing students to a range of sophisticated linguistic questions.

301. Conference. (C)

An independent study for majors in linguistics.

310. History of the English Language. (A) Ringe/Kroch.

This course traces the linguistic history of English from its earliest reconstructable ancestor, Proto-Indo-European, to the present. We focus especially on significant large-scale changes, such as the restructuring of the verb system in Proto-Germanic, the intricate interaction of sound changes in the immediate prehistory of Old English, syntactic change in Middle

English, and the diversification of English dialects since 1750.

319. (LING519, SAST333) Topics in Dravidian Linguistics. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Schiffman.

We will begin with an overview of the Dravidian family as a whole (languages, speakers, history of research), then followed by a general structural description of a particular modern Dravidian language (such as Tamil or Kannada), and concluding with a focus on a number of topics of crucial interest in the field (phonological, morphological, syntactic, sociolinguistic, historical) including close reading of recent scholarship in these areas. Students will write a paper on a topic of their own theoretical interest, using data from a selected Dravidian language.

330. (LING503) Sound Structure of Language. (B) Noyer.

An introduction to phonetics and phonology. Topics include articulatory phonetics (the anatomy of the vocal tract; how speech sounds are produced); transcription (conventions for representing the sounds of the world's languages); classification (how speech sounds are classified and represented cognitively through distinctive features); phonology (the grammar of speech sounds in various languages: their patterning and interaction); advanced issues in phonological representation (syllables and feature geometry); Optimality Theory (constraint-based versus derivational phonological grammars).

398. Senior Thesis. (C) Staff.

404. Morphological Theory. (M) Embick.

This course will explore some issues concerning the internal structure of words. After a brief introduction to some basic terms and concepts, we will discuss the interaction of morphology with phonology. We will look both at how morphology conditions phonological rules and how phonology conditions morphology. Then we will turn to the interaction of syntax and morphology. We will look at some problems raised by inflectional morphology, clitics and compounds. The main requirement for the class will be a series of homework exercises in morphological analysis.

SM 411. Old English. (M) Ringe.

The main purpose of this course is to teach students to read Old English ("Anglo-Saxon"), chiefly but not exclusively for

research in linguistics. Grammar will be heavily emphasized; there will also be lectures on the immediate prehistory of the language, since the morphology of Old English was made unusually complex by interacting sound changes. In the first eight weeks we will work through Moore and Knott's "Elements of Grammar" and learn the grammar; the remainder of the term will be devoted to reading texts.

440. Pidgins and Creoles. (H) Sankoff.

The origins and development of pidgins (languages of intercommunication that have evolved for practical reasons in situations of trade, conquest, or colonization, and spoken as second or auxiliary languages) and creoles (languages with native speakers that have developed from previous pidgins); relations between creoles and other languages; implications of creole studies for general theories of language and language change.

449. History of the Irish Language. (L) Blyn-LaDrew.

From downloadable lists of computer terminology in Irish to Ogam inscriptions chiseled in stone in the 5th century, the history of the Irish language reflects the history of the people themselves. This course outlines the language's changes through time and emergence from the unwritten Celtic, proto-Celtic, and Indo-European speech of its ancestors. Beginning in the modern period, when the very status of Irish as a living language has been hotly debated, the course will look backwards at the Celtic cultural revival of the late 19th century, the impact of the famine, nationalism, colonialism, the arrival of Christianity and the Roman alphabet, and the position of Irish within the Celtic branch of the Indo-European language family. Term papers may be based on fieldwork in the Irish-American community, or research. Audio and visual resources will supplement the lectures. Knowledge of Irish Gaelic is not required.

450. Languages in Contact. (I) Sankoff.

Multilingualism from a societal, individual, and linguistic point of view. The different types of contacts between populations and between individuals which give rise to multilingualism. Second-language acquisition and the problem of the "critical age." Cognitive and cultural aspects of multilingualism; applications to the teaching of languages. "Bidialectalism." Code-switching (alternation), interference and integration: the mutual influences of languages in contact. Political and social aspects of multilingualism.

SM 470. (AFST260, ENGL260, LALS260) Narrative Analysis. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Labov.

The study of the narrative as a linguistic structure, as a speech event, and as a technique for the transformation of reported events in conformity with cultural norms. The course will integrate approaches to narrative from literary criticism, folklore, anthropology and psychology with a linguistic analysis based on syntactic and pragmatic features of narrative. The materials for the course will be drawn from dramatized narratives of personal experience, oral and written epic, extended narratives of short stories and novels, and narratives in therapeutic discourse.

Graduate Courses

501. Survey Sociolinguistics. (J) Sankoff. Prerequisite(s): LING 102 or equivalent.

Speech communities as a focus for the understanding of language evolution and change: language variation in time and space. The relationship between language structure and language use; between language change and social change. Populations as differentiated by age, sex, social class, race, and ethnicity, and the relationship of these factors to linguistic differentiation.

SM 502. (LING202) Introduction to Field Linguistics. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): LING 520, LING 530 or permission of instructor.

Instruction and practice in primary linguistic research, combining study of reference materials and work with native-speakers. The emphasis will be on quickly building a grammatical sketch and a lexicon adequate to support further research. Each student will do a term project investigating some phenomenon of general interest.

503. (LING330) Sound Structure of Language. (B) Noyer.

An introduction to articulatory and acoustic phonetics; phonetic transcription; basic concepts and methods of phonological analysis. Term project required.

505. Research Topics. (C)

A reading course on specialized topics in linguistics. Arranged by instructor.

510. Introduction to Historical and Comparative Linguistics. (A) Ringe.

Synchronic and diachronic systems. Analogic processes. Semantic change.

Effects of contact. Internal reconstruction. Comparative method and reconstruction.

519. (LING319, SAST333) Topics in Dravidian Linguistics. (A) Schiffman.

After an overview of the Dravidian family as a whole (languages, speakers, history of research), and a general structural description on one particular language (Tamil or Kannada), this course will then focus on a number of topics of crucial interest in the field. Most recently, this has been grammaticalization, i.e. how languages recruit and utilize lexical material as grammatical morphemes over time. After a general review of this topic, grammaticalization in Dravidian in particular will be examined, especially how this works in highly diglossic languages such as Tamil. Students will write a paper on a topic of their own theoretical interest, using data from a selected Dravidian language, or a language with similar problems.

L/L 520. Introduction to Phonetics.

(A) Liberman/Yuan. Prerequisite(s): An introductory course in linguistics, or consent of instructor.

Speech: its linguistic transcription, its quantitative physical description, and its relationship to the categories and dimensions of language structure and use. The physical basis of speech: acoustics, vocal tract anatomy and physiology, hearing and speech perception, articulation and motor control. Phonetic variation and change. Prosody: stress, intonation, phrasing speech rate. Phonetic instrumentation, the design and interpretation of phonetic experiments, and the use of phonetic evidence in linguistic research, with emphasis on computer techniques. Introduction to speech signal processing. Speech technology: introduction to speech recognition, text-to-speech synthesis, speech coding. This course will emphasize the phonetics of natural speech, and its connections to issues in other areas of linguistics and cognitive science.

L/L 521. Introduction to Phonetics II.

(B) Liberman/Yuan. Prerequisite(s): LING 520.

525. (CIS 558) Computer Analysis and Modeling of Biological Signals and Systems. (A) Liberman.

A hands-on signal and image processing course for non-EE graduate students needing these skills. We will go through all the fundamentals of signal and image processing using computer exercises developed in MATLAB. Examples will be

drawn from speech analysis and synthesis, computer vision, and biological modeling.

530. Phonology I. (A) Noyer.

Prerequisite(s): LING 503 or equivalent.

First half of a year-long introduction to the formal study of phonology. Basic concepts in articulatory phonetics; the distribution of sounds (phonemes and allophones); underlying and surface forms, and how to relate them using both ordered-rule and surface-constraint approaches. The survey of theoretical topics in this term includes distinctive features (context, organization, underspecification); the autosegmental representation of tone; and the theory of phonological domains and their interaction with morphological and syntactic constituency. Emphasizes hands-on analysis of a wide range of data.

531. Phonology II. (B) Buckley.

Prerequisite(s): LING 530.

Second half of a year-long introduction; continues LING 530. Topics to be surveyed include syllable structure and moraic theory; the prosodic hierarchy; the properties and representation of geminates; templatic and prosodic morphology; reduplication and emergence of the unmarked; and metrical phonology (properties of stress, foot typology, and issues of constituency). Emphasizes hands-on analysis of a wide range of data.

535. Workshop in Phonetics and Phonology. (A) Buckley, Noyer.

Prerequisite(s): LING 530-531, or equivalent.

This course is intended for students who have had at least one year of graduate-level phonological theory and are interested in developing a research paper on a particular topic in phonology. Each student will present his or her topic several times during the semester as the analysis develops, with feedback from the instructors and other students to improve the organization and content of the analysis. The goal is an end product appropriate for delivery at a national conference or submission to a journal.

540. (SAST537) Language Policy. (C)

Schiffman.

This course examines the sociolinguistic context of modern multilingual states and the impact of their linguistic policies on the cultural identity of linguistic minorities. In the United States, the history of multilingualism will be examined, tracing the growth of linguistic assimilationism and the rebirth of assertive bilingualism, and comparing it with policies of other multilingual societies in Europe, Africa,

Asia and Latin America. Attention is paid to typological aspects of bilingualism, controversies surrounding intelligence and multilingualism, as well as attitudes toward language loyalty and ethno-linguistic identity in various societies. Special cultural factors such as the role of religion, immigrational recency, literacy, socio-economic status, race, educational level and ethnic pride will be surveyed in terms of their impact on maintenance and/or assimilation. Students will undertake a term project examining some aspect of the above topics in a real or historical community of their preference.

SM 548. Proof Theoretic Foundations of Linguistic Structure. (A) Clark.

This course covers the fundamentals of proof theory and logic as they apply to linguistics. The notion of a well-formed derivation is fundamental to all flavors of formal linguistics and all sub-disciplines of linguistics-phonology, morphology, syntax and semantics. It rests, ultimately, on axiomatic systems developed by logicians to encode the process of valid formal reasoning. We will place a particular emphasis on constructive methods and, where appropriate, develop connections with parsing theory, automatic theorem proving and computational semantics. Time permitting, we will consider some introductory topics in substructural logic-systems that encode some proper sub-part of first order logic. These systems have proven very important in planning, theorem proving, dynamic logic and computational linguistics. The course is intended as a preparation for Linguistics 553 (Formal Semantics I). It includes a review of the propositional and predicate calculus before introducing tableaux and resolution systems, unification, axiomatic systems, natural deduction and sequent calculi. The latter two systems are particularly relevant for grammar formalisms like phrase structure grammars, TAGs and Categorical Grammar.

549. (CSE 477) Mathematical Techniques in Natural Language Processing. (A) Joshi.

Basic concepts of set theory, relations and functions, properties of relations. Basic concepts of algebra. Grammars, languages, and automata-finite state grammars, regular expressions, finite state transducers, context-free grammars and pushdown automata. Context-sensitive grammars-string context sensitivity and structural context-sensitivity. Mildly context-sensitive grammars. Turingmachines. Grammars and deductive systems, parsing as deduction. Stochastic grammars. The

course will deal with these topics in a very basic and introductory manner, i.e., the key ideas of the proofs and not detailed proofs will be presented. More importantly, throughout the course plenty of linguistic examples to bring out the linguistic relevance of these topics will be discussed.

550. Syntax I. (A) Kroch.

A general introduction at the graduate level to the analysis of sentence structure. The approach taken is that of contemporary generative-transformational grammar.

551. Syntax II. (B) Embick.

Prerequisite(s): LING 550 or permission of instructor.

The second half of a year-long introduction to the formal study of natural language syntax. Topics to be covered include grammatical architecture; derivational versus representational statement of syntactic principles; movement and locality; the interface of syntax and semantics; argument structure; and other topics. The emphasis is on reading primary literature and discussing theoretical approaches, along with detailed case-studies of specific syntactic phenomena in different languages.

553. Formal Semantics I. (B) Romero.

Prerequisite(s): LING 548.

Linguistics 553 will cover those elements of logic that are fundamental to semantic theory. The course will treat basic set theory, propositional logic (formulas, truth-functional connectives, truth tables), predicate logic (quantification, interpretation relative to a model) and natural inference. Given these foundations, we will then cover intensional logic and type theory. The formal discussion will be highlighted with semantic treatments of some natural language phenomena (Montague's analysis of a fragment of English, definite descriptions, generalized quantifiers, reference in opaque contexts, perception verbs).

554. Formal Semantics II. (A) Clark.

Prerequisite(s): LING 550-553, or equivalent.

An introduction to those aspects of mathematics relevant for the formal analysis of linguistic meaning. Emphasis is laid on the following areas: semantic automata, type theory, combinatory logic, the lambda calculus, proof theory, the lambeck calculus and update logic.

SM 556. Historical Syntax. (M) Kroch.

Prerequisite(s): LING 551 or the equivalent.

Introduction to the study of the syntax of languages attested only in historical corpora. The course will cover methods and results in the grammatical description of such languages and in the diachronic study of syntactic change.

SM 560. The Study of the Speech Community: Field Methods. (E)

Labov/Sankoff.

For students who plan to carry out research in the speech community. Techniques and theory derived from sociolinguistic studies will be used to define neighborhoods, enter the community, analyze social networks, and obtain tape-recorded data from face-to-face interviews. Students will work in groups and study a single city block.

SM 562. Quantitative Study of Linguistic Variation. (I) Labov.

Prerequisite(s): LING 560.

Multivariate analysis of data gathered in continuing research in the speech community; variable rule analysis and use of Cedergren/Sankoff program; instrumental analysis of speech signal; experimental techniques for study of subjective correlates of linguistic boundaries.

SM 563. Sound Change in Progress. (M) Labov.

Prerequisite(s): LING 520.

The study of current sound changes in the speech community through instrumental means. Causes of linguistic diversity and consequences for speech recognition.

568. Dialect Geography. (M) Labov.

The principles, practices and findings of dialect geography from the nineteenth century to the present. Computational organization of dialect data. The study of current dialect differentiation in American English and other areas.

SM 570. (PSYC607, PSYC737) Developmental Psycholinguistics. (B)

Clark/Gleitman. Prerequisite(s): LING 550.

This course is an introduction, at the graduate level, to developmental psycholinguistics with special emphasis on the acquisition of argument structure, phrase structure, the analysis of the input data to the learner, developmental sequences and the acquisition of morphology.

SM 590. Linguistic Pragmatics I. (A)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): LING 550 or permission of instructor.

This course is the first of a two-term introduction to linguistic pragmatics, the branch of linguistics whose goal is to provide a formal characterization of discourse competence, i.e. of what people know when they "know" how to use (a) language. Among the topics investigated are: The Cooperative Principle, conversational and conventional implicature, speech acts, reference, and presupposition.

SM 591. Linguistic Pragmatics II. (B)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): LING 590.

This course is the second of a two-term introduction to linguistic pragmatics. Among the topics investigated are: given/new information, definiteness/indefiniteness, topic/comment, Centering Theory, discourse structure, and the functions of syntax.

SM 603. Topics in Phonology. (C)

Buckley/Noyer. Prerequisite(s): LING 530-531, or permission of instructor.

Topics are chosen from such areas as featural representations; syllable theory; metrical structure; tonal phonology; prosodic morphology; interaction of phonology with syntax and morphology.

SM 604. Topics in Discourse Analysis. (C)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): LING 550 and LING 590 or permission of instructor.

Selected topics in discourse and pragmatics, e.g. reference, presupposition, functions of syntax.

SM 610. (GRMN602) Seminar in Historical and Comparative Linguistics. (C) Ringe.

Selected topics either in Indo-European comparative linguistics or in historical and comparative method.

SM 615. Comparative Indo-European Grammar. (E) Ringe.

A survey of phonology and grammar of major ancient Indo-European languages and the reconstruction of Proto-Indo-European. A knowledge of at least one ancient Indo-European language is required.

SM 620. Topics in Prosody. (M)

Lieberman/Yuan.

SM 630. Seminar in Morphology. (M) Noyer/Embick. Prerequisite(s): LING 530. Readings in modern morphological theory and evaluation of hypotheses in the light of synchronic and diachronic evidence from various languages.

SM 640. Formal Semantics and Mathematical Linguistics. (B) Clark. Advanced readings in formal semantics and discrete and continuous models of linguistic behavior.

SM 650. Topics in Natural-Language Syntax. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): LING 551 or permission of instructor.

Detailed study of topics in syntax and semantics, e.g., pronominalization, negation, complementation. Topics vary from term to term.

SM 653. Topics in the syntax-semantics interface. (A) Romero. Topics in the Syntax-Semantics Interface

SM 656. Seminar in Historical Syntax. (M) Kroch.

This course analyzes several well documented syntactic changes in the European languages with the tools of modern grammatical and quantitative analysis. The focus is on the competition between forms and systems as in the loss of the verb-second constraint in English and French and the competition between head initial and head final word orders in the several West Germanic languages.

SM 660. Research Seminar in Sociolinguistics. (M) Sankoff. This course will have different topics each term. Students approaching the dissertation level will explore with faculty frontier areas of research on linguistic change and variation. Topics addressed in recent years include: experimental investigation of the reliability of syntactic judgments; the development of TMA systems in creoles; transmission of linguistic change across generations. The course may be audited by those who have finished their course work or taken for credit in more than one year.

999. Independent Study and Research. (C) Student must submit brief proposal for approval. May be repeated for credit.

Language Courses

071. American Sign Language I. (C) Staff. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Introduction to learning and understanding American Sign Language (ASL); cultural values and rules of behavior of the Deaf community in the United States. Includes receptive and expressive readiness activities; sign vocabulary; grammatical structure; facial expressive, body movement, gestures signs; receptive and expressive fingerspelling; and deaf culture.

072. American Sign Language II. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): LING 071 or Permission of the Instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Increased communication skill in American Sign Language (ASL); cultural values and behavioral rules of the deaf community in the U.S.; receptive and expressive activities; sign vocabulary; grammatical structure; receptive and expressive fingerspelling and aspects of Deaf culture.

073. American Sign Language III. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): LING 072 or permission of instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Expanded instruction of American Sign Language (ASL). Receptive and expressive activities; sign vocabulary; grammatical structure; receptive and expressive fingerspelling; narrative skills, cultural behaviors; and aspects of Deaf culture. Abstract and conversational approach.

074. American Sign Language IV. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): LING 073 or permission of instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Increases the emphasis on more abstract and challenging conversational and narrative range. Includes receptive and expressive readiness activities; sign vocabulary; grammatical structure; receptive and expressive fingerspelling;

various aspects of Deaf culture and cultural behavior rules.

075. American Sign Language V. (C) Clark. Prerequisite(s): LING 074 or permission of instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

This course is an advanced ASL course in which students will continue to expand their conversational and narrative range. While receptive readiness activities continue to be an important part of the class, the emphasis moves toward honing expressive sign skills. Various aspects of Deaf culture and cultural behavior rules will be incorporated into the course; a key component of the course is a unit on Deaf history and famous Deaf people.

081. Beginning Irish Gaelic I. (D) Blyn-LaDrew. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Irish Gaelic, spoken primarily on the west coast of Ireland, is rich in oral traditions, song, poetry and literature. Knowledge of this language provides a foundation to understanding Celtic folklore and linguistics and also enhances the study of Anglo-Irish literature and history. The first-year course will include reading, conversation, listening and speaking.

082. Beginning Irish Gaelic II. (C) Blyn-LaDrew. Prerequisite(s): LING 081 or permission from instructor. Offered through Penn Language Center.

083. Intermediate Irish Gaelic I. (C) Blyn-LaDrew. Prerequisite(s): LING 082 or equivalent. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

085. Advanced Irish Gaelic I. (C) Blyn-LaDrew. Prerequisite(s): LING 084 or equivalent. Offered through Penn Language Center.

086. Advanced Irish Gaelic II. (C) Blyn-LaDrew. Prerequisite(s): LING 085 or equivalent. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

This course will emphasize reading of literary texts, and advanced aspects of grammar, composition, and conversation.

Logic, Information and Computation (AS) {LGIC}

010. (PHIL005) Ideas in Logic and Computation. (B) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Weinstein.

This course provides an introduction to some of the fundamental ideas of logic and computation. Topics will include truth functional logic, quantificational logic, and logical decision problems.

210. (MATH340) Applied Mathematics of Information and Computation I. (A) Scedrov.

The first semester of a two-semester course designed to introduce students to a range of

mathematical subjects useful in the analysis of information and computation. This course will treat topics chosen from set theory, combinatorics, graph theory, and number theory.

220. (MATH341) Applied Mathematics of Information and Computation II. (M) Scedrov.

The second semester of a two-semester course devoted to mathematical subjects useful in the analysis of information and computation. Topics will be drawn from automata theory, formal languages, computability and complexity, and information theory.

310. (MATH570, PHIL006) Logic I. (C) Weinstein, Scedrov.

The first semester of a two-semester course on the fundamental results and techniques of mathematical logic. This course will

treat the basic metamathematics of first-order logic including the Completeness Theorem, Compactness Theorem, Lowenheim-Skolem Theorem, Godel Incompleteness Theorems, and Church's Theorem. Connections between logic and algebra, analysis, combinatorics, computer science, and the foundations of mathematics will be emphasized.

SM 320. (MATH670, PHIL412, PHIL416) Logic II. (C) Weinstein.

The second semester of a two-semester course on the fundamental results and techniques of mathematical logic. Topics will be drawn from model theory, proof theory, recursion theory, and set theory. Connections between logic and algebra, analysis, combinatorics, computer science, and the foundations of mathematics will be emphasized.

MANAGEMENT (WH) {MGMT}

L/R 100. Leadership and Communication in Groups.

As a Wharton undergraduate, you are in a position to become a future business leader. Management 100 is designed to increase your understanding of leadership and communication in teams and to help you build skills that are necessary for professional success. You will study literature on leadership, management communication, and group dynamics and also complete a field project, an integral part of the course. Your field project provides the context in which you will develop as a leader, practice communication skills, learn about the nature of group work, and enhance your sensitivity to community issues. Management 100 will enrich your Wharton experience by providing many opportunities for interaction with peers, advanced students, alumni, faculty and the community.

L/R 101. Introduction To Management. (C) Prerequisite(s): None.

This course addresses contemporary management challenges stemming from changing organizational structures, complex environmental conditions, new technological developments and increasingly diverse workforces. It highlights critical management issues involved in planning, organizing, controlling and leading an organization. This course will help you understand some

of the issues involved in both managing and being managed and equip you to become more effective contributors to organizations that you join. The course will cover several topics in management, organization and strategy. Each topic will span one or two weeks. Topics include combinations of the following areas: organizational structure, organizational culture, strategy, interorganizational relationships, job design, groups, reward systems, work force composition, power and politics, social responsibility, organizational change, organizational decision-making, business history. The professor will cover an overview of the topic with frameworks and examples in the lecture and the teaching assistant will lead a case discussion that integrates these frameworks in the recitation.

104. Industrial Relations and Human Resource Management. (C)

Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101. The focus of Management 104 is the economic and institutional constraints on organizations in the formulation and implementation of human resources management policies and strategies in the United States and, as appropriate, internationally. The specific constraints discussed are labor markets (external and internal), labor laws (governing employment policies and employee relations), and labor unions (and the threat thereof). Particular attention is paid to the relationship of these constraints to the competitiveness of American enterprise in the global economy.

111. Multinational Management. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101.

Multinational management is the study of the international corporation and the global political and economic environment. This course provides an introduction to the more advanced offerings. It covers the historical origins of the multinational corporation, the economics of trade, money and investment in the world economy, and the policies and behavior of governments and international organizations. We place considerable emphasis in understanding the national and historic origins of the international firm, as well as on current issues regarding emerging economies and shifts in the political economy of global markets.

205. Multinational Corporate Strategies. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100, MGMT 101, & MGMT 111.

This course focuses on the creation of competitive advantage in the multinational firm. It examines the nature of global competition by exploring the characteristics of global versus non-global industries and firms. We also explore different types of international strategy and structure and examine the specific challenges of managing in multiple countries and markets. Finally, we consider the strategic allocation of resources along the value chain and the role of strategic alliances as a crucial element of an effective global strategy.

208. Globalization and International Political Economy. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101.

Globalization and International Political Economy is an upper level undergraduate course designed to provide the background necessary to understand globalization and the changes taking place in the international political-economy. The course objective is to help students develop a conceptual framework that will provide an understanding of the current international political-economic environment, provide a basis for thinking about the fundamental changes which are now taking place, and to build a solid foundation to which new material can be added throughout the students' careers.

209. Politics of Multinational Firms. Prerequisite(s): For Wharton students: MGMT 100, MGMT 101 & MGMT 111 (recommended); For College students: A familiarity with international political economy.

This course explores the intersection of international strategy and international relations to help students to identify and introduce sustainable and profitable business strategies in sectors with a history of or strong potential for ongoing political intervention. We will examine the identity, background, incentives and operations of relevant national and international political actors; and the process by which they generates policies that can adversely or favorably influence firm profitability. Corporations whose success depends crucially on a sophisticated analysis of the contending forces in the geopolitical arena and an ability to influence policy outcomes will serve as examples of the first-order strategic importance of incorporating the political environment in multinational strategy formulation.

211. Competitive Strategy.

Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101 and some knowledge of microeconomics is suggested. The course will be discussion oriented and based largely on case materials and mini-lectures.

This is an advanced course in competitive strategy. The course will apply the tools of industrial organization economics and game theory to examine the strategic decisions that managers make. We will examine those decisions concerning pricing, capacity investment, advertising, new product introductions, and research and development. Emphasis will be placed on the strategic interaction among rival sellers. In particular we will look at the various methods of entry deterrence and strategic commitment. The course will

attempt to integrate traditional economic models with case study materials.

212. (MGMT810) Social Wealth Generation Venturing. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & 101.

The basic thesis of this elective half-semester course is that many social problems, if engaged entrepreneurially, create opportunities for launching businesses that simultaneously generate profits and alleviate the social problem. This approach generates social wealth as well as entrepreneurial wealth. The course is distinguished from public sector initiatives to address social problems, and also from "social entrepreneurship" programs where social wealth creation is a by-product rather than the target of the entrepreneurial effort. Students are expected to begin the course with already conceived ideas for entrepreneurial solutions to social problems.

214. Market Dynamics and Technical Change. Prerequisite(s): Students need to have taken a first college course in economics. Multivariate calculus is generally useful in economic theory at this level, but does not carry significant weight in this course. Similarly, an understanding of basic linear algebra enhances the value of the linear programming analysis of the firm, but is not a prerequisite.

This course applies tools of economic analysis to develop understanding of the processes of economic change in a market system. It examines the role of business firms as creators of economically valuable knowledge, and the relationships between firms and their market environments. Explicit attention to the dynamics of these relationships is a distinctive feature of the course. The intention is to give the student a good feel for "how the system works," i.e., for the key issues and shaping mechanisms in a market system undergoing change. Among the specific topics are linear programming analysis of the firm, organizational knowledge, industry evolution, information economics, and capturing the gains from innovation. The course emphasizes quantitative understanding and uses computer simulation and optimization techniques to promote that understanding. Mgmt. 214 is designed primarily for students who are not economics majors. It is not appropriate as the exclusive preparation in intermediate microeconomics for an economics major, or for any student who intends to do further work in economic theory at more advanced levels.

There is definitely an overlap in content with other courses in intermediate

microeconomics, or managerial economics. Nevertheless, the treatment is sufficiently distinctive to make it complementary to those other treatments for a student who is particularly interested in economic change, or is otherwise interested in acquiring a broader view of economics.

223. Business Strategy and Policy.

Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & 101; seniors and juniors that have completed introductory courses in finance, marketing, and accounting.

This course encourages students to analyze the problems of managing the total enterprise in the domestic and international setting. The focus is on the competitive strategy of the firm, examining issues central to its long- and short-term competitive position. Students act in the roles of key decision-makers or their advisors and solve problems related to the development or maintenance of the competitive advantage of the firm in a given market. The first module of the course develops an understanding of key strategic frameworks using theoretical readings and case-based discussions. Students will learn concepts and tools for analyzing the competitive environment, strategic position and firm-specific capabilities in order to understand the sources of a firm's competitive advantage. In addition, students will address corporate strategy issues such as the economic logic and administrative challenges associated with diversification choices about horizontal and vertical integration. The second module will be conducted as a multi-session, computer-based simulation in which students will have the opportunity to apply the concepts and tools from module 1 to make strategic decisions.

The goal of the course is for students to develop an analytical tool kit for understanding strategic issues and to enrich their appreciation for the thought processes essential to incisive strategic analysis. This course offers students the opportunity to develop a general management perspective by combining their knowledge of specific functional areas with an appreciation for the requirements posed by the need to integrate all functions into a coherent whole. Students will develop skills in structuring and solving complex business problems.

225. (MGMT714) American Business History. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101.

This course examines how the kind of firms in which most Wharton students will spend the next stage of their careers came to be as they are today. At a superficial level, the course's objectives are descriptive and

narrative. Its deeper purpose is to give students some idea of how to think about the future evolution of firms and industries. The course will discuss the historical development of the business enterprise as an institution. It will also cover the evolution of competition and strategy of corporate finance. The focus will be on American developments, since many of the innovations took place here; but there will be a number of comparisons to institutions in Japan and the leading European economies. The course considers issues arising in a number of different management disciplines and shows off their interrelationships.

230. Entrepreneurship. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101; Entrepreneurship (MGMT 230) integrates the material introduced in core courses and applies it to the evaluation and creation of new ventures. You must have attained Junior standing at Wharton and completed all of the undergraduate courses (i.e., at least one course each in marketing, management, introductory and advanced accounting and finance). Ideally, you will also have mastered the concepts of Business Policy.

MGMT 230 integrates the material introduced in core courses and applies it to the design and evaluation of new ventures. The purpose of this course is to explore the many dimensions of new venture creation and growth to foster innovation and new business formations in independent and corporate settings. The course addresses both a theoretical perspective on venture initiation and the application of writing an actual business plan.

231. Entrepreneurship & Venture Initiation. Prerequisite(s): Completion of MGMT 100, MGMT 101, AND MGMT 230 or MGMT 235.

MGMT 231 is an advanced sequel to Mgmt.230 focusing on independent entrepreneurship, business plans and the business planning process, and the operating management of small firms. Ideally, the course builds upon venture opportunities identified in MGMT 230.

233. (MGMT833) Strategies and Practices of Family-Controlled Companies. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & 101.

This course is designed for those persons who desire to understand the distinct strategies and practices of family-controlled companies and family wealth management. It will focus on shareholder decision making; financial and market driven options for long-run competitiveness,

organizational structures and management team issues; strategic planning from a resource-based perspective; transition planning for the corporate entity, wealth, leadership and relationship family dynamics and communication issues; and leadership empowerment. The course is intended for those who plan to control family-controlled companies and for those planning a career in their family firm.

234. (MGMT875, PSCI228) International Comparative Management: The Challenge of Diversity and Integration.

Prerequisite(s): Mgmt 100, Mgmt 101 & Mgmt 111. This course is comprised of lectures with case discussions, group and individual short papers and quizzes on the readings.

This is essentially a course in comparative national environments for business and how aspects of these environments impact on the firm. The course examines a number of institutions and phenomena in various countries. Issues range from language, religion, gender and ethnicity to legal systems, financial markets and corporate governance. The lectures draw on ideas from history, geography, sociology, political science and economics to inform our analyses. The lectures and cases range over both developed market economies and emerging economies.

235. Technological Innovation and Entrepreneurship. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101; open to juniors and seniors in Engineering, Applied Science, and Wharton; others only with special permission. All students must receive instructor's permission. Graduating M&T students receive priority enrollment.

The focus of this course is on analysis of the issues and options which must be faced in developing a new technological venture. Particular attention is directed to the identification of technology-based venture opportunities, evaluation of technical feasibility and commercial potential, and planning for successful commercialization.

237. Management of Technology. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101; limited to Management and Technology sophomore students.

This course examines the innovative process within technology-based organizations and the range of internal and external forces which impact on technological innovation and growth. Emphasis is placed on managerial initiatives which can influence the nature and rate of technological development. Technological innovation and change,

technology forecasting and assessment, R&D management, technical planning, and organizational models are among the topics to be considered.

238. Organizational Behavior.

Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101.

Management 238 is the standard undergraduate course in Organizational Behavior. The course deals essentially with the management of people at work. It examines the individual employee in his organizational environment, as well as the organization itself. Topics range from motivation, leadership groups all the way to organization structure, culture, human resources and organizational change. The course develops some themes in which these topics become relevant -- for example the networking organization and diversity at the workplace. Students should expect to conduct group projects involving actual fieldwork and might be asked to give a presentation in class.

239. Organization Design.

Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101.

We are born in and spend much of our lives in organizations. From families to schools to athletic teams and jobs, organizations play a central role in our experience. And this is especially so as we pursue careers. Few of us have the luxury of working as a lone artist unfettered by an organization's demands and restrictions. At times we are grateful to organizations for their services and protection. At other times we hate them being unfeeling and inflexible bureaucracies. In this course we shall examine how organizations are structured with a particular emphasis on businesses and not-for-profit organizations for which most of us will work. How can they be structured so that they are effective and efficient? And how can we personally survive in them when they are less than we might want?

240. Group Dynamics. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101.

This course is designed to develop students' skills in effectively designing, leading and consulting to teams in organizations. This will be a highly interactive course, with emphasis on class participation and experiential learning. One of the goals of this course is to provide both the conceptual understanding and the behavioral skills required to implement strategies. To this end, class sessions will make use of a variety of approaches to teaching and learning, including the case method, simulation exercises and lectures. We will cover topics such as leading groups, group formation and socialization,

diversity, creativity, group problem solving and decision making, conflict and knowledge sharing. Students will leave this class with knowledge of how to most effectively lead a team as well as how to be an effective team member.

244. (MGMT751) Personnel Management. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101.

This course introduces the student to the strategic role human resource management might play in creating competitive advantage for firms. We study P/HRM policies and practices in context and consider broader corporate strategies, business activities, and competitiveness in an increasingly global marketplace. We give attention to the diversity of the American workforce, and to the effects of changing technologies in production and in provision of services.

247. (LGST208, MGMT795) Employment Law (LGST 208). Weinstein.

249. Corporate Development: Mergers and Acquisitions. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101.

This course explores the role of mergers and acquisitions and alternative methods of corporate development in advancing the strategies of operating business. Emphasis is on the way companies use acquisitions to alter business mixes; seize opportunities in new products, technologies and markets; enhance competitive positioning; adjust to changing economics, and promote value-creating growth. Although the course will emphasize strategic acquisitions, it also will explore leveraged buy-outs and hostile financial acquisitions as well as their influence on corporate buyers.

251. Consulting to Growth Companies. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & 101; Junior or Senior Standing Recommended.

This course offers students a unique opportunity to develop consulting skills and entrepreneurial expertise by working as consultants to entrepreneurial ventures in the Philadelphia area. This capstone course combines both fieldwork and class work and allows students to apply knowledge and skills acquired through other course work to real world issues that must be addressed by operating companies. An understanding of characteristics producing rapid entrepreneurial growth and skills related to effective communications and management of a business relationship are emphasized.

253. (THAR280, THAR285) Creating, Managing, and Presenting the Arts. (A) Prerequisite(s): Mgmt 100 & Mgmt 101.

A study of the creation and presentation of art (e.g., theater, film, sculpture), the cultural context of creativity and the management of individual and institutional performance and exhibition. A combination of lectures by instructors and practitioners, case studies and consulting projects with local institutions will illustrate the relationship between creativity and presentation. Students will be required to write papers, proposals, and complete a term project.

255. Community Reinvestment. Prerequisite(s): Completion of MGMT 100 or MGMT 101, and a course in Finance are strongly recommended.

This course is about business and economic development in lower income, and often economically distressed, high-risk locations in urban, metropolitan areas. It is also about public policies, programs, and public/private partnerships that can best support investment and entrepreneurship in such areas.

This course will give students an overview of economic inequality in urban settings, and the opportunity to think about such areas in a new way -- as a potential, promising location for a successful business start-up, acquisition, joint venture, investment, or expansion. The course will discuss how to promote investment entrepreneurial actions, and creative development in communities that have experienced structural dislocation, long term stagnation, and chronic underperformance, economic deterioration, and under investment. This course offers an opportunity to develop and practice consulting skills, and to complete a research project, or an internship with a local community development organization. You will have the opportunity to produce findings and recommendations that can be implemented, and might make a lasting, tangible difference in growth of jobs and income in distressed urban areas. The tools we study can be applied to many situations where there is chronic under investment or disinvestment, such as manufacturing facilities leaving a community with no businesses to replace them.

264. Venture Capital and Entrepreneurial Management. (M) Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & 101; Junior or Senior Standing Recommended.

This elective course focuses on venture capital management issues in the context of

a high-growth potential start-up company. The course is motivated by rapid increases in both the supply and demand for private equity over the past two decades. On the supply side, the amount of private equity under management has increased from under \$5 billion in 1980 to over \$300 billion at the beginning of 2003. Despite the recent downturn in private equity fundraising and investment activity, private equity funding is likely to remain an important activity in the near future as pension funds and other institutions continue to diversify their portfolios. On the demand side, an increasing number of entrepreneurs are interested in forming and growing their ventures. The supply and demand for funds are growing globally.

The course is designed principally to address the interests of students who either expect to embark on an entrepreneurial career, or those who expect to assume a managerial role with a venture-backed start-up company, or students who wish to pursue a career in venture capital. The course will touch upon a range of fields including management, finance, accounting, strategy, and legal- and attempt to identify mainstream "best practices" in the area of high growth potential start-ups, with the objective of ensuring that students completing the course will have a solid understanding of the questions and issues that face the typical start-up.

282. Strategic Implementation. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101.

This course is directed toward the attainment of three interdependent objectives: 1) to develop an understanding of strategy implementation in complex organizations, 2) to understand how organizational planning, design, control and human resource decisions are interdependent and critical to successful implementation, and 3) to develop a sensitivity to the "realities" of strategy implementation in "real-world" organizations. Consideration of theories of implementation is not sufficient; it is necessary also to see strategy implementation as a process of that change that, to be successful, must take a number of factors into consideration. These include how decisions affect individuals in organizations and their consequent commitment to implementation efforts. To meet these objectives, emphasis will be on lectures, class discussions, and case studies as the instructional techniques.

288. (MGMT788) Governance and Management of Chinese Firms.

Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101.

This course provides an examination of some of the largest business firms in the Peoples Republic of China, acquainting students with the governance and management (both management structure and management teams) of some of the largest and best known Chinese firms. Students will also become acquainted with the capabilities and liabilities of Chinese firms and their strategic options. Tools needed to assess the investment potential of Chinese firms will be provided,

and students will have an opportunity to do original research on issues of governance and management of Chinese firms.

291. (LGST206, OPIM291)

Negotiations. Prerequisite(s): MGMT 100 & MGMT 101.

This course includes not only conflict resolution but techniques which help manage and even encourage the valuable aspects of conflict. The central issues of this course deal with understanding the behavior of individuals, groups, and organizations in conflict management situations. The purpose of this course is to

understand the theory and processes of negotiations as it is practiced in a variety of settings. The course is designed to be relevant to the broad spectrum of problems that are faced by the manager and professional including management of multinationals, ethical issues, and alternative dispute resolutions. Cross listed w/ LGST 206 & OPIM 291.

296. (MGMT848, REAL396, REAL891) Real Estate Entrepreneur.

353. Wharton Field Challenge. Weigelt and Staff.

MARKETING (WH) {MKTG}

L/R 101. Introduction to Marketing. (C) Fader, Niedermeier.

The objective of this course is to introduce students to the concepts, analysis, and activities that comprise marketing management, and to provide practice in assessing and solving marketing problems. The course is also a foundation for other Wharton courses, and for advanced electives in Marketing. Topics include marketing management, pricing, promotion, channels of distribution, salesforce management, and competitive analysis.

211. (MKTG773) Consumer Behavior. (C) Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101.

An examination of the factors (both internal and external) that influence people's behavior in a buying situation. Course objectives are: (1) to provide conceptual understanding of consumer behavior, integrating theories from psychology, sociology, and economics; (2) to provide experience in the application of buyer behavior concepts to marketing management decisions; and (3) to introduce behavioral research approaches.

212. (MKTG756) Marketing Research. (C) Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101, STAT 101.

Appreciation of the role of marketing research in the formulation and solution of marketing problems and development of the student's basic skills in conducting and evaluating marketing research projects. Special emphasis is placed on problem formulation, research design, alternative methods of data collection (including data collection instruments, sampling, and field operations), and data analysis techniques. Applications of modern marketing research

procedures to a variety of marketing problems are explored.

221. New Product Management. (C)

Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101. 0.5 c.u. One-half term.

Examination of the marketing aspects of products or services exclusive of their promotion, pricing, or distribution. Focuses on decisions regarding product introduction, positioning, improvements, deletion, and the tools available for making these decisions.

222. (MKTG754) Pricing Policy. (C)

Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101 and Sophomore standing. 0.5 c.u. One-half term.

The pricing decision process including economic, marketing, and behavioral phenomena which constitute the environment for pricing decisions and the information and analytic tools useful to the decision maker.

223. (MKTG759) Channel Management. (C)

Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101. 0.5 c.u. One-half term.

The purpose of this course is to provide students with an opportunity to analyze, design, and evaluate various marketing channel structures and decisions. The course takes the perspective of the manufacturer and is organized around the two main tasks of channel management; designing channel structure and coordinating the channel. The course views a marketing channel both as a value delivery system and as an interorganizational system. Specific topics covered include direct v. indirect channels, functional unbundling and hybrid channel systems, franchising, channel conflict, trust and power in channel relations, some legal issues, efficient consumer response (ECR) initiatives, and the impact of electronic commerce on channel management.

224. Advertising Management. (C)

Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101 or permission of instructor. 0.5 c.u. One-half term.

Examination of the practice of advertising. Focuses on decisions regarding advertising objectives, copy selection, budget setting and media selection. May take this course or MKTG 235, but not both.

225. Principles of Retailing. (C)

Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101. .5 c.u., One-half term.

This course is an introduction to the management of retail operations. Topics covered include: retail strategy, store location, product merchandising and display, vendor relations, and the marketing mix as it relates to retailers. The emphasis is on developing a basic understanding of what makes a retailing establishment run and on learning to apply this understanding.

226. (MKTG751) Sales Force Management. (C)

Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101. 0.5 c.u. One-half term.

This course presents concepts and analytical tools necessary to manage distribution channels. We will view channels both as value delivery systems and as interorganizational systems. The course is organized around three themes: designing to go-to-market approach and channel structure, coordinating the channel participants, and changing channels. Specific topics include going direct vs. indirect, incorporating the Internet into hybrid systems, e-commerce and value integration, franchising, channel conflict, legal issues regarding channel policies, category management, and efficient consumer response (ECR) initiatives.

235. Advertising Theory and Practice. (C) Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101. May be substituted for MKTG 224 as part of Major. Credit will not be given for both courses.

Marketing management's use of advertising as a promotional variable. The course will concentrate on concepts and theories of advertising as they apply to the strategic decisions of an advertising or brand manager. Emphasis will be placed on product positioning, the communication process, and the measurement and evaluation of advertising effects.

Requires several individual written assignments and an advertising plan for a new or existing product.

236. (LGST205, LGST805, MKTG760) Law of Marketing and Antitrust. (C) Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101.

Study of the antitrust. Emphasis on the legality of various pricing, promotion and distribution strategies. Current developments are emphasized.

SM 271. (MKTG771) Models for Marketing Strategy. (M) staff.

Prerequisite(s): Mktg 101, Stat 101.

The purpose of the course is to help participants become better managers by exposing them to various tools developed for analyzing marketing decision problems, and by helping them understand different types of models that have been used to support marketing decisions. The course provides participants with critical skills necessary for evaluating new marketing models about which they may read in the literature and it thus enables them to read the relevant literature more effectively. Participants will understand marketing problems more clearly by analyzing them quantitatively and will become managers who are not likely to be taken advantage of by some quantitative consultants.

274. (MKTG774) FORECASTING METHODS MKTG. (M)

277. Marketing Strategy. (C)

Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101. Lectures, discussions, cases.

This course introduces the student to problems in high-level marketing decision making with several strategic marketing planning frameworks frequently applied during the analysis of those problems. The course will focus on a variety of management problems which include the following characteristics: (1) Several strategic business units are involved in the decision. (2) Competitors' behaviors are formally taken into account. (3) Long-term marketing advantages are sought. (4) Profit

and other financial consequences are considered.

278. Strategic Brand Management. (B) Kahn. Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101.

The goal of this course is to teach students the strategic significance of the role of brands in creating shareholder value. Using lectures, cases, discussions, exercises and group projects, the students should develop fluency with core principles associated with branding including: an understanding of how to develop a brand positioning; managing total brand experience; how to manage the brand relevancy over time; familiarity with the various qualitative and quantitative methodologies that are used to evaluate brand equity; how to achieve growth through brand extension; brand design and brand messaging.

The basic philosophy for this course is to blend theory and practice of brand management. While the course has obvious relevance for those contemplating marketing or consulting careers, it is also appropriate for a range of professionals as there is little in life that doesn't at some time or another wrestle with branding issues.

Format: Using lectures, cases, discussions, exercises and group projects. Requirements: Regular attendance, case discussion, several individual written assignments and a brand audit group project. Materials: Textbook and case book

281. (MKTG781) Entrepreneurial Marketing. (C) Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101; MKTG 212 (can take concurrently); students are discouraged from taking this course and MKTG 221 unless with permission of the marketing undergraduate faculty advisor.

This course focuses on the key marketing concepts and methods relevant for entrepreneurs. In particular, it covers the marketing elements of new venture initiation (including a business plan), as well as marketing decisions for small and growing organizations. Topics include product/service design, assessment of market potential, creation of successful distribution relationships, and new product pricing. In contrast to the product development course, the emphasis here is on a new startup business rather than a new offering from an existing business. Topics covered in this course also include low-budget or no-budget market research, successful strategic alternatives for small business, alternatives to high-cost advertising (e.g., direct marketing, alternative media, and personal selling) segmentation, and targeted marketing.

Students will prepare a marketing plan for an entrepreneurial organization of their choice, possibly for a new venture they are considering.

282. (MKTG782) Multinational Marketing. (C) Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101. 1/2 semester.

The main purpose of this course is to explore the substantive issues, information sources, and cultural sensitivities required to develop an effective international strategy and associated market plan. Since the international environment changes so quickly, we will no doubt have occasion to discuss current events. Central to the course is a group project involving the development of a marketing plan for a product or service of your choice to be marketed in at least two countries.

286. (MKTG786) Business to Business Marketing. (M)

Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101. 1/2 semester.

This course is designed to provide an opportunity for students to develop an understanding of the process by which industrial and other institutional buyers' needs are identified and met. Following an examination of the setting in which business to business marketing takes place (i.e., market and system characteristics), the course focuses on the managerial process of identifying and evaluating industrial marketing opportunities and strategy.

288. Pricing Strategies. (C)

Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101.

This course is designed to equip you with the concepts, techniques, and latest thinking on pricing issues, with an emphasis on ways in which you can help a firm improve its pricing. The orientation of the course is about practice of pricing, not theory. We will focus on how firms can improve profitability through pricing, look at how firms set their prices and how to improve current practices to increase profitability. In the first part of the course you will learn how to analyze costs, customers, and competitors in order to formulate proactive pricing strategies. In the second part of the course you will learn about price promotions, price bundling, price discrimination, versioning, nonlinear pricing, pricing through a distribution channel, dynamic pricing, etc.

289. (MKTG789) Marketing Methods & Applications; Strategy Consulting Skills. (M) Wadhwa. Prerequisite(s): Mktg 101, Stat 101. 1/2 semester Cases, lectures, class participation.

This course introduces students to the structured problem-solving and

communication skills that are required for strategy consulting. These skills are broadly applicable across business functions and industries, and besides their relevance to consulting, will be valuable to entrepreneurs and managers in the strategy, business development and marketing planning aspects of their work. The course is organized around the phases of a typical consulting engagement: problem definition, problem structuring, data gathering and analysis, recommendations development and presentation. Students will get to learn and practice specific consulting tools and principles associated with each of these five phases, such as issue trees, hypothesis-driven problem-solving, interview guides, pyramid structure and storylines. The course emphasizes hands-on practice and real-time feedback. Formal discussion of consulting tools and skills will be supplemented by mini-cases and consulting cases based on real-life engagements.

SM 341. Senior Conference. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Senior standing and completion of 3 CU in marketing. Open to non-majors with written permission of instructor.

Project course oriented toward developing a marketing plan for a sponsoring organization. Research (primary, secondary, or both) is a major component. Students are required to integrate marketing concepts into a consistent whole and to make firm recommendations for decision making in real world situations. Projects are done in teams, although evaluation is individual. MKTG 212, while not required, is very helpful.

396. Special Topics: Retail

Merchandising. (B) Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101; MKTG 225.

This course provides a detailed introduction to the role of merchandising at various retailers, including apparel and other softlines businesses, grocery stores, mass-merchandisers and "category killers". Selected topics may include product development, line planning, sourcing, product lifecycle, forecasting, planning and allocation, pricing and markdowns, vendor relations

397. Special Topics: Retail

Designscape. (M) Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101; MKTG 225.

The course will use design as the medium to link consumer need to retail. This will include basic design elements, such as space, form and color, as well as retail-specific topics like point-of-purchase displays. Both macro and micro elements of retail design will be explored,

including issues from mall development to individual customer transactions. Selected topics may include principles of design, environmental design, store design (micro and macro), graphic arts, visual merchandising, comparison of shopping venues, role of consumer behavior and psychology as drivers for design and architecture and design of virtual retailing channels (online and catalog).

399. Independent Study Credit: 1 CU.

(C) Prerequisite(s): MKTG 212 and written permission of instructor and the department undergraduate advisor. Content arranged by project supervisor.

476. (MKTG776, STAT476) APPLIED PROBABILITY MODELS IN MARKETING. (C)

Fader. Prerequisite(s): MKTG101 high comfort level with basic integral calculus and recent exposure to a formal course in probability and statistics such as STAT 430 is strongly recommended.

This course will expose students to the theoretical and empirical "building blocks" that will allow them to construct, estimate, and interpret powerful models of consumer behavior. Over the years, researchers and practitioners have used these models for a wide variety of applications, such as new product sales, forecasting, analyses of media usage, and targeted marketing programs. Other disciplines have seen equally broad utilization of these techniques. The course will be entirely lecture-based with a strong emphasis on real-time problem solving. Most sessions will feature sophisticated numerical investigations using Microsoft Excel. Much of the material is highly technical.

SM 963. Consumer Behavior. (C)

Ph.D.Course.

A graduate seminar introducing theoretical and substantive issues useful in understanding consumer behavior. Sample topics include consumer knowledge (learning, memory, categorization), attitude theory, decision-making, affect and social influence. Draws from marketing, psychology, and economics literature and emphasizes behavioral and quantitative research applications. Although the course is designed for marketing PhD students and taught by marketing faculty, it is relevant to students who are interested in behavioral research in a variety of disciplines (e.g., management, accounting, health sciences, psychology).

SM 964. Mathematical Models in Marketing Decision Making. (C)

Ph.D.Course.

Approaches to prescriptive decision making in marketing decisions under risk and uncertainty, promotional mix models, brand switching behavior, and competitive models. Applies to methods and models developed in economics and statistics to marketing problems.

966. Measurement and Data Analysis in Marketing. (C)

Ph.D.Course.

In this course we consider models for binary, count, and continuous data including contingency table models, logistic and probit regression, ANOVA, ANCOVA, conjoint analysis, and OLS. In addition we cover multidimensional techniques such as MDS, cluster analysis, principal components analysis, factor analysis, and discriminant analysis. We utilize the statistics package SPlus 2000, and also BUGS for implementing many of the techniques described in a Bayesian manner.

SM 967. Research Methods in Marketing. (C)

Ph.D.Course.

This course provides an introduction to the fundamental methodological issues that arise in experimental and quasi-experimental research. Illustrative examples are drawn from the behavioral sciences with a focus on the behavior of consumers and managers. Topics that are covered include: the development of research ideas; data collection and reliable measurement procedures; threats to validity; control procedures and experimental designs; and data analysis. Emphasis is placed on attaining a working knowledge of the use of regression methods for non-experimental and quasi-experimental data and analysis of variance methods for experimental data. The primary deliverable for this course is a meta-analysis of a research problem of the students choosing that investigates the effects of research methods on empirical results.

968. Advanced Topics in Marketing Research(968); Advanced Topics in Consumer Behavior(969) offered alternate weeks fall/spring. (M)

staff. Ph.D.Course.

These two courses are taught collectively by the faculty members from the Marketing Department on alternating Fridays through the academic year. They are designed to expose PhD. students (2nd year and up) to the cutting-edge research in the areas of both marketing models and consumer

behavior in order to help them to define and advance their research interests.

The courses offer: in-depth discussions on some important topics in marketing by experts in respective areas; tools, and methodologies required for conducting research in those areas; broad exposure to our faculty members and their proven research styles.

The two classes are taught on an alternating basis both to encourage cross-area discussions (e.g. a models class may discuss formal representations of a decision bias discussed in the previous week's CB class) as well to allow students to undertake longer-term projects. Topical schedules for the two seminars will be set at the start of each semester.

969. Advanced Topics in Consumer Behavior(969); Advanced Topics in Marketing Research(968) offered alternate weeks fall/spring. Staff. Ph.D Course.

These two courses are taught collectively by the faculty members from the Marketing Department on alternating Fridays through the academic year. They are designed to expose PhD. students (2nd year and up) to the cutting-edge research in the areas of both marketing models and consumer behavior in order to help them to define and advance their research interests.

The courses offer: in-depth discussions on some important topics in marketing by experts in respective areas;

tools, and methodologies required for conducting research in those areas; broad exposure to our faculty members and their proven research styles.

The two classes are taught on an alternating basis both to encourage cross-area discussions (e.g. a models class may discuss formal representations of a decision bias discussed in the previous week's CB class) as well to allow students to undertake longer-term projects. Topical schedules for the two seminars will be set at the start of each semester.

990. Masters Thesis in Marketing. (C)

MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (EG) {MSE}

099. Undergraduate Research and/or Independent Study. (C) Open to all students.

An opportunity for the student to become closely associated with a professor (1) in a research effort to develop research skills and technique and/or (2) to develop a program of independent in-depth study in a subject area in which the professor and student have a common interest. The challenge of the task undertaken must be consistent with the student's academic level. To register for this course, the student and professor jointly submit a detailed proposal to the undergraduate curriculum chairman no later than the end of the first week of the term. Note: a maximum of 2 c.u. of MSE 099 may be applied toward the B.A.S. or B.S.E. degree requirements.

215. Introduction to Nanoscale Functional Materials. (B)

Prerequisite(s): MSE 220.

The purpose of this first course in the major is to introduce the student to key concepts underlying the design, properties and processing of nanoscale functional materials, and how they are employed in practical applications. Fundamental chemical and physical principles underlying the properties of electronic, dielectric and magnetic materials will be developed in the context of metals, semiconductors, insulators, crystals, glasses, polymers and ceramics. Miniaturization and the nanotechnology revolution confronts materials science with limitations and opportunities; examples in

which nanoscale materials are really different from our macro world experience will be explored.

L/R 220. (BE 220) Structural and Biomaterials. (C) Prerequisite(s):

Knowledge of basic calculus and chemistry.

This course provides an introduction to the fundamental concepts of Materials Science through an examination of the structure, property, performance relationship for synthetic and biologic structural materials with a focus on surgical implants and medical devices. Consideration is given to issues of biocompatibility, degradation of materials by the biologic systems, and biologic response to artificial materials. Particular attention will be given to the materials of total hip and knee prostheses and their relationship to the long term outcomes in hip and knee arthroplasty.

221. Quantum Physics of Materials. (C) Prerequisite(s):

PHYS 150, 151 concurrent and MATH 240. Meets Natural Science Requirement.

The course is directed at the development of a background in the basic physics required to understand the behavior of electrons in atoms, molecules and solids. Examples to illustrate the application of these techniques will be centered in the free and nearly free electron theory of solids. The application of modern physics to many state-of-the-art materials analysis techniques will be demonstrated throughout the course.

L/L 250. Nano-scale Materials Lab. (B) Prerequisite(s):

MSE 220.

The course provides an in-depth experimental introduction to key concepts in materials and the relationships between nanoscale structure, the properties and

performance. The use of laboratory methods to examine the structure of materials, to measure the important properties, and to investigate the relationship between structure and properties is covered. Emphasis is placed on a complete exposure of Nano and Materials science as a field. Most experiments require multiple laboratory sessions, with priority given to experiments in which students explore the entire range of materials science, from the synthesis of materials and the characterization of structure, thermodynamics and composition, to the measurement of properties and discussion of applications. Students are able to realize working devices as an end product of the key laboratories in this course. Practice in oral and written communication is realized through course assignments.

260. Energetics of Macro and Nano-scale Materials. (B) Prerequisite(s):

CHEM 101 or 102.

Basic principles of chemical thermodynamics as applied to macro and nano-sized materials. This course will cover the fundamentals of classical thermodynamics as applied to the calculation and prediction of phase stability, chemical reactivity and synthesis of materials systems. The size-dependent properties of nano-sized systems will be explored through the incorporation of the thermodynamic properties of surfaces. The prediction of the phase stability of two and three component systems will be illustrated through the calculation and interpretation of phase diagrams for metallic, semiconductor, inorganic, polymeric and surfactant systems.

330. Soft Materials. Prerequisite(s): MSE 220.

This course will serve as an introduction of soft condensed matter to students with background in chemistry, physics and materials science. It covers general aspects of chemistry, structures, properties and applications of soft materials (polymers, colloids, liquid crystals, amphiphiles, gels and biomaterials) with emphasis on chemistry and forces related to molecular self-assembly. Topic coverage includes 1) forces, energies, kinetics in material synthesis, growth and transformation; 2) methods for preparing synthetic materials; 3) formation, assembly, phase behavior, and molecular ordering of synthetic soft materials; 4) structure, function, and phase transition of natural materials (nucleic acids, proteins, polysaccharides and lipids); 5) techniques to characterize structure, phase and dynamics of soft materials; 6) application of soft materials in nanotechnology, and nano-biotechnology, such as block copolymers thin films, colloidal photonic crystals, micelles, vesicles, hydro-gels, photosensitive materials, and material in soft lithography.

360. Structure of Materials. (A) Prerequisite(s): MSE 260.

Basic principles of material structure and organization from nano to macro sizes. This course will cover the fundamentals of materials structure including the crystalline, liquid crystalline and glassy states as well as 1-D, 2-D and 3-D structure and defects. Examples will be used from the different classes of materials - metallic, semiconductor, inorganic, polymeric - with particular emphasis on important components of structure on the nanoscale including particles, surfaces, interfaces and defects.

393. Materials Selection. (B) Prerequisite(s): MSE 220, Junior or Senior Standing.

Throughout mankind's history, materials have played a critical role in civilization and technology. The selection of materials has been based on availability and functionality. The rapid advances of materials technologies in the last 150 years, however, have made nearly all classes and forms of materials available, at a cost. Therefore, in theory at least, materials selection can now proceed on a rational basis as an optimization process. In this course, we will focus on two major areas of materials applications in modern world, structural applications where mechanical design is central and electronic applications where system functionality is the driver, to examine the validity of the above

proposition, sometimes reaching surprising conclusions. Issues of process integration in material selection, which feature especially prominently in electronic materials with continuing trend toward miniaturization (now down to 90 nm in commercial products), are emphasized. Emerging bionic applications and historical trends will also be examined in student projects and assigned readings. By the end of the course, the students can expect to acquire a level of engineering familiarity with a broad range of materials, and be prepared to undertake material design projects in the future.

405. (MEAM405, MEAM505, MSE 505) Mechanical Properties of Macro/Nanoscale Materials. (A)

The application of continuum and microstructural concepts to consideration of the mechanics and mechanisms of flow and fracture in metals, polymers and ceramics. The course includes a review of tensors and elasticity with special emphasis on the effects of symmetry on tensor properties. Then deformation, fracture and degradation (fatigue and wear) are treated, including mapping strategies for understanding the ranges of material properties.

422. Electronic Materials II. (C)

430. (CBE 430, CBE 510, MSE 580) Polymers and Biomaterials. (B) Prerequisite(s): MSE 260 or equivalent course in thermodynamics or physical chemistry (such as BE 223, CHE 231, CHEM 221, MEAM 203).

This course focuses on synthesis, characterization, microstructure, rheology, and structure-property relationships of polymers, polymer directed composites and their applications in biotechnology. Topical coverage includes: polymer synthesis and functionalization; polymerization kinetics; structure of glassy, crystalline, and rubbery polymers; thermodynamics of polymer solutions and blends, and crystallization; liquid crystallinity, microphase separation in block copolymers; polymer directed self-assembly of inorganic materials; biological applications of polymeric materials. Case studies include thermodynamics of block copolymer thin films and their applications in nanolithography, molecular templating of sol-gel growth using block copolymers as templates; structure-property of conducting and optically active polymers; polymer degradation in drug delivery; cell adhesion on polymer surface in tissue engineering.

440. (MSE 540) Phase Transformations. (B)

The state of matter is dependent upon temperature, thermal history, and other variables. In this course the science of structural transitions is treated, with the purpose in mind of utilizing them for producing materials with superior properties. The subjects covered include the methods of structural analysis, solidification, solid state transformation, and order-disorder transition.

455. (MSE 555) Environmental Degradation. (B) Prerequisite(s): MSE 220 or permission of the instructor.

This course is designed to provide an understanding of the corrosion principles and the engineering methods used to minimize and prevent corrosion. Metals and alloys are emphasized because these are the materials in which corrosion is the most prevalent. Aqueous environments are also emphasized these are the common corrosion conditions.

In the first half of the course, the impact and electrochemical nature of corrosion is described, and then the corrosion fundamentals (electrochemical reactions, phase (pourbaix) diagrams, aqueous corrosion kinetics, passivity, and high-temperature oxidation) are emphasized. The forms of corrosion (galvanic, pitting and crevice, environmentally induced cracking) and corrosion in the human body (for example, surgical implants and prosthetic devices) and in other selective environments (concrete, seawater, and water solutions containing dissolved salts, sulfur, and bacteria) are also described in the second half. Corrosion in the human body (for example, surgical implants and prosthetic devices) and in other selective environments (concrete, seawater, and water solutions containing dissolved salts, sulfur, and bacteria) are also described in the second half.

460. Computational Materials Science. Prerequisite(s): Junior or Senior Standing. Ability to write simple computer codes would be an advantage.

This course will cover fundamentals of atomic level modeling of the structure and properties of materials. Specifically it will cover metals, semiconductors, oxides and other ionic crystals. First, the description of atomic interactions will be introduced. This will include both basics of the density functional theory and approximations in terms of pair potentials, embedded atom method and tight-binding. The methods of computer modeling include molecular statics, molecular dynamics, Monte Carlo and lattice dynamics (phonons).

Interpretations of results of such modeling in terms of structures, for example using the radial distribution function, thermodynamic and statistical physics analyses will be an important component of the course.

465. (MSE 565) Fabrication and Characterization of Nanostructured Devices.

This course surveys various processes that are used to produce materials structured at the micron and nanometer scales for electronic, optical and chemical applications. Basic principles of chemistry, physics, thermodynamics and kinetics are applied to solid state, liquid, and colloidal approaches to making materials. The newest approaches to nanofabrication: microcontact printing, self-assembly, and Nanolithography, are covered. The course is heavily lab based, with 25% of class time and 30% of the homework devoted to hands on experiences. Lab assignments are a series of structured group projects. Evaluation is based on 3-4 lab reports, 4-5 problem sets, and 4-5 journal paper summaries.

495. Senior Design. (A)

Independent student or team research on the design and construction of an original experimental or theoretical project related to materials science. The results of this project are presented at the end of the year in the form of a thesis and in an oral presentation to peers and faculty.

496. Senior Design. (B)

Independent student or team research on the design and construction of an original experimental or theoretical project related to materials science. The results of this project are presented at the end of the year in the form of a thesis and in an oral presentation to peers and faculty.

500. Experimental Methods in Materials Science. (M) Fischer.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the Undergraduate Curriculum Chair and Instructor.

Laboratory course covering many of the experimental techniques used in materials science: optical and electron microscopy, mechanical testing, x-ray diffraction, electrical and optical measurements, superconducting and magnetic properties, solid-state diffusion.

505. (MEAM405, MEAM505, MSE 405) Mechanical Properties of Macro/Nanoscale Materials. (A)

The application of continuum and microstructural concepts to consideration of

the mechanics and mechanisms of flow and fracture in metals, polymers and ceramics. The course includes a review of tensors and elasticity with special emphasis on the effects of symmetry on tensor properties. Then deformation, fracture and degradation (fatigue and wear) are treated, including mapping strategies for understanding the ranges of material properties.

515. MATH FOR MATLS SCIENCE. (C)

520. Structure of Materials. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the Undergraduate Curriculum Chair and Instructor.

Description of Crystal Structure-Symmetry, Point and Space Groups. Structures of different material types-glasses, polymers, semiconductors, ceramics and metals. Relationship between bonding and structural types. Methods of structure determination. Diffraction of x-rays and neutrons--x-ray methods. Microstructures of solids. Topology of granular structures. Grain boundary structures. Fractal description of microstructures.

530. Thermodynamics and Phase Equilibria. (A) Worrell, Winey.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the Undergraduate Curriculum Chair and Instructor.

Review of fundamental thermodynamic laws and criteria for equilibrium. Reaction equilibria in multicomponent systems. Free energies of mixing solutions, liquids, solids, and polymers. Binary and ternary phase diagrams. Surfaces and interfaces.

540. (MSE 440) Phase Transformations. (B) Chen.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the Undergraduate Curriculum Chair and Instructor.

The atomic structure of condensed matter is dependent upon temperature, pressure, thermal history and other variables. In this course, the science of such structural transitions is treated. The topics discussed include introduction to statistical mechanics, theory of nucleation and growth kinetics, solidification, diffusionless solid state transformations, and microscopic theory of phase transition.

550. (MEAM519, MSE 420) Mechanical Properties of Nano and Macro-Scale Materials. (A) Vitek.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the Undergraduate Curriculum Chair and Instructor.

Elastic and plastic behavior of materials. Stress, strain, anisotropic Hook's law,

equations of elasticity; solution of selected stress distribution problems plane elasticity. Yield criteria. Fracture criteria. Microscopic mechanisms of plasticity and fracture, dislocation theory.

555. (MSE 455) Environmental Degradation. (A)

This course is designed to provide an understanding of the corrosion principles and the engineering methods used to minimize and prevent corrosion. Metals and alloys are emphasized because these are the materials in which corrosion is the most prevalent. Aqueous environments are also emphasized these are the common corrosion conditions.

In the first half of the course, the impact and electrochemical nature of corroare described, and then the corrosion fundamentals (electrochemical reactions, phase (pourbaix) diagrams, aqueous corrosion kinetics, passivity, and high-temperature oxidation) are emphasized. The forms of corrosion (galvanic, pitting and crevice, environmentally induced cracking) and corrosio in the human body (for example, surgical implants and prosthetic devices) and in other selective environments (concrete, seawater, and water solutions conta dissolved salts, sulfur, and bacteria) are also described in the second half

565. (MSE 465) Fabrication and Characterization of Nanostructured Devices. (M) Bonnell. Prerequisite(s): MSE 360 or MSE 560.

This course will focus on the processing of inorganic materials used as ceramics. The physical interactions in processes specific to the formation of ceramics are examined; e.g., fractionation, disperison forces in compacts, sintering, etc. Structure and properties of amorphous oxides and devitrification to form glass ceramics will be discussed.

566. Physical Properties of Ceramics. (A) Prerequisite(s): MSE 360 or MSE 560 and a good foundation in solid state physics are prerequisites for this class.

This course will focus on the properties of inorganic compounds considered to be ceramics. Optical, dielectric and magnetic properties of oxides are treated in depth and illustrated with laboratory demonstrations and experiments. Strategies for mechanical property optimization are examined.

570. (ESE 514) Physics of Materials I. (C) Fischer. Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate physics and math thru modern physics and differential equations.

Failures of classical physics and the historical basis for quantum theory. Postulates of wave mechanics; uncertainty principle, wave packets and wave-particle duality. Schrodinger equation and operators; eigenvalue problems in 1 and 3 dimensions (barriers, wells, hydrogen, atom). Perturbation theory; scattering of particles and light. Free electron theory of metals; Drude and Sommerfeld models, dispersion relations and optical properties of solids. Extensive use of computer-aided self-study will be made.

571. (ESE 515) Physics of Materials II. (M) Fischer. Prerequisite(s): MSE 570 or equivalent.

Failures of free electron theory. Crystals and the reciprocal lattice wave propagation in periodic media; Bloch's theorem. One-electron band structure models; nearly free electrons, tight binding. Semiclassical dynamics and transport. Cohesive energy, lattice dynamic and phonons. Dielectric properties of insulators. Homogeneous semiconductors and p-n junctions. Experimental probes of solid state phenomena; photoemission, energy loss spectroscopy, neutron scattering. As time permits, special topics selected from the following: correlation effects, semiconductor alloys and heterostructures, amorphous semiconductors, electro-active polymers.

580. (MSE 430) Polymers and Biomaterials. (B) Prerequisite(s): MSE 260 or equivalent course in thermodynamics or physical chemistry (such as BE 223, CHE 231, MEAM 203).

This course focuses on synthesis, characterization, microstructure, rheology, and structure-property relationships of polymers, polymer directed composites and their applications in biotechnology. Topical coverage includes: polymer synthesis and functionalization; polymerization kinetics; structure of glassy, crystalline, and rubbery polymers; thermodynamics of polymer solutions and blends, and crystallization; liquid crystallinity, microphase separation in block copolymers; polymer directed self-assembly of inorganic materials; biological applications of polymeric materials. Case studies include thermodynamics of block

copolymer thin films and their applications in nanolithography, molecular templating of sol-gel growth using block copolymers as templates; structure-property of conducting and optically active polymers; polymer degradation in drug delivery; cell adhesion on polymer surface in tissue engineering.

581. Advanced Polymer Physics. (A) Winey/Composto. Prerequisite(s): MSE 430 or equivalent.

Advanced polymer physics includes the topics of polymer chain statistics, thermodynamics, rubber elasticity, polymer morphology, fracture, and chain relaxation. Rigorous derivations of select theories will be presented along with experimental results for comparison. Special topics, such as liquid crystalline polymers, blends and copolymers, will be presented throughout the course. Special topics, such as liquid crystallinity, nanostructures, and biopolymer diffusion, will be investigated by teams of students using the current literature as a resource.

590. Surface and Thin Film Analysis Techniques. (B) Bonnell, Composto.

The objective of this course is to study the fundamental physics of the interaction of ions, electrons, photons, and neutrons with matter. A second objective is to use the products of these interactions to characterize the atomic (or molecular) structure, composition, and defects of a semiconductor, ceramic, polymer, composite, or metal. Ion beam techniques will include Rutherford backscattering and forward recoil spectrometry, and secondary ion mass spectrometry. Electron probe techniques will include x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy. Neutron techniques will include neutron reflectivity. The strengths and weaknesses of each technique will be discussed. Examples will be drawn from metallurgy, electronic materials, polymer science, ceramic science, archaeology, and biology.

610. Electron Microscopy. (B) Luzzi.

Theoretical and practical aspects of conventional and high-resolution transmission electron microscopy and related techniques. Imaging theory; kinematical and dynamical diffraction theory. Diffraction contrast analysis of imperfect crystals; phase contrast analysis of crystal lattice structures. With laboratory.

650. Micromechanisms of Deformation and Fracture. (M) Laird. Prerequisite(s): Permission of the Undergraduate Curriculum Chair and Instructor.

Basic mechanisms of deformation and fracture, theory of dislocations (continuum theory and effects of the atomic structure), deformation properties of different crystal structures (fcc, bcc, hcp, ordered alloys, amorphous materials), hardening mechanisms (solid solution and dispersion hardening), creep deformation and fracture at high temperatures, micromechanisms of fracture.

660. Atomistic Modeling in Materials Science. (M) Vitek.

Why and what to model: Complex lattice structures, structures of lattice defects, crystal surfaces, interfaces, liquids, linking structural studies with experimental observations, computer experiments. Methods: Molecular statics, molecular dynamics, Monte Carlo. Evaluation of physical quantities employing averages, fluctuations, correlations, autocorrelations, radial distribution function, etc. Total energy and interatomic forces: Local density functional theory and abinitio electronic structure calculations, tight-binding methods, empirical potentials for metals, semiconductors and ionic crystals.

670. Statistical Mechanics of Solids. (A)

This course constitutes an introduction to statistical mechanics with an emphasis on application to crystalline solids. Ensemble theory, time and ensemble averages and particle statistics are developed to give the basis of statistical thermodynamics. The theory of the thermodynamic properties of solids is presented in the harmonic approximation anharmonic properties are treated by the Mie-Gruneisen method. Free electron theory in metals and semiconductors is given in some detail, with the transport properties being based on conditional transition probabilities and the Boltzmann transport equation. The theory of order-disorder alloys is treated by the Bragg-Williams, Kirkwood and quasi-chemical methods.

790. Selected Topics in Materials Science and Engineering. (C) Staff. Both terms.

Students should check department office for special topics.

**MATHEMATICS
(AS) {MATH}**

CALCULUS: MATH 104, the first calculus course, assumes that students have had AB Calculus or the equivalent. Students who have not had AB Calculus or did poorly in AB Calculus should take MATH 103, which provides an introduction to calculus. There are two second-semester calculus courses. Students are advised to check their major department or their program for the specific requirements. In general, Math 114 is taken by students in the natural sciences, engineering and economics. Math 114 prepares students for the more advanced Calculus courses Math 240 and 241. Those who do not plan to take Math 240 may still want to consider taking Math 114. Math 115 is for students who do not plan to take more calculus like Math 240, and want an introduction to probability and matrices. Pre-med students who do not need Math 114 for their majors could take Math 115. Most Wharton students may take either Calculus II course.

MATH 103, 104, 114, 115, and 170 fulfill the FORMAL REASONING & ANALYSIS General Requirement. Also, MATH 170 satisfies the NATURAL SCIENCE & MATHEMATICS General Requirement.

Students may not receive credit for two courses at the same level where the content is similar. For example, a student may not receive credit for both MATH 114 and MATH 115. The list of FORBIDDEN PAIRS of courses is (114, 115), (312, 370), (312, 412), (360, 508), (361, 509), (370, 502), (371, 503), and several statistics courses. Students are allowed to take a "topics course" such as MATH 480 more than once if the topics are different.

PROSPECTIVE MATH MAJORS should note that the "proof in mathematics" courses, 202 and 203, are recommended for the major. These are courses that are taken concurrently with Calculus. Potential majors who begin Calculus with MATH 114 or 240 usually take at least one of these courses during their freshman year. Potential majors who begin with MATH 104 often postpone their proof courses until the following year. Please see <http://www.math.upenn.edu/ugrad/major.html> for more information. To find out the requirements for MATH MINORS, please visit our web site <http://www.math.upenn.edu/ugrad/minor.html> for details. Majors and Minors could also find the most current listing of the cognate courses Majors or Minors may take at

<http://www.math.upenn.edu/ugrad/cognates.html>

L/R 103. Introduction to Calculus. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Introduction to concepts and methods of calculus for students with little or no previous calculus experience. Polynomial and elementary transcendental functions and their applications, derivatives, extremum problems, curve-sketching, approximations; integrals and the fundamental theorem of calculus.

L/R 104. Calculus, Part I. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Brief review of High School calculus, applications of integrals, transcendental functions, methods of integration, infinite series, Taylor's theorem. Use of symbolic manipulation and graphics software in calculus.

L/R 114. Calculus, Part II. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 104.

Functions of several variables, vector-valued functions, partial derivatives and applications, double and triple integrals, conic sections, polar coordinates, vectors and analytic geometry, first and second order ordinary differential equations. Applications to physical sciences. Use of symbolic manipulation and graphics software in calculus.

L/R 115. Calculus, Part II with Probability and Matrices. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 104.

Functions of several variables, partial derivatives, multiple integrals, differential equations; introduction to linear algebra and matrices with applications to linear programming and Markov processes. Elements of probability and statistics. Applications to social and biological sciences. Use of symbolic manipulation and graphics software in calculus.

L/L 123. Community Math Teaching Project. (M) Staff.

This course allows Penn students to teach a series of hands-on activities to students in math classes at University City High School. The semester starts with an introduction to successful approaches for

teaching math in urban high schools. The rest of the semester will be devoted to a series of weekly hands-on activities designed to teach fundamental aspects of geometry. The first class meeting of each week, Penn faculty teach Penn students the relevant mathematical background and techniques for a hands-on activity. During the second session of each week, Penn students will teach the hands-on activity to a small group of UCHS students. The Penn students will also have an opportunity to develop their own activity and to implement it with the UCHS students.

L/R 170. Ideas in Mathematics. (C) Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Staff. May also be counted toward the General Requirement in Natural Science & Mathematics.

Topics from among the following: logic, sets, calculus, probability, history and philosophy of mathematics, game theory, geometry, and their relevance to contemporary science and society.

180. (PPE 180) Analytical Methods in Economics, Law, and Medicine. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Elementary applications of decision analysis, game theory, probability and statistics to issues in accounting, contracting, finance, law, and medicine, amongst others.

L/L 202. Proving Things: Analysis. (C) Staff. Corequisite(s): Math 104, 114 or 240.

This course focuses on the creative side of mathematics, with an emphasis on discovery, reasoning, proofs and effective communication, while at the same time studying real and complex numbers, sequences, series, continuity, differentiability and integrability. Small class sizes permit an informal, discussion-type atmosphere, and often the entire class works together on a given problem. Homework is intended to be thought-provoking, rather than skill-sharpening.

L/L 203. Proving things: Algebra. (C) Staff. Corequisite(s): Math 104, 114 or 240.

This course focuses on the creative side of mathematics, with an emphasis on discovery, reasoning, proofs and effective communication, while at the same time studying arithmetic, algebra, linear algebra, groups, rings and fields. Small class sizes permit an informal, discussion-type atmosphere, and often the entire class works together on a given problem.

Homework is intended to be thought-provoking, rather than skill-sharpening.

210. Mathematics in the Age of Information. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 114, Math 115 or equivalent.

This course counts as a regular elective for both the Mathematics Major and Minor.

Style: the course will center around a sequence of case studies and projects rather than go systematically through a textbook. Many of these topics will be drawn from current events in the world. The class will be divided into small teams that will carry out work on each topic, perform whatever mathematical analysis is appropriate according to the mathematical topics being discussed.

Internet. An important ingredient in the course will be to learn to present interactive material on the Web using a computer language such as Perl. No special computer background is presumed; learning it is part of the course.

Topics: Some probability/statistics (including Markov chains), mathematical modeling (including differential equations). Many of the topics will use calculus and matrices.

L/R 240. Calculus, Part III. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Calculus II.

Linear algebra: vectors, matrices, systems of linear equations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Vector calculus: functions of several variables, vector fields, line and surface integrals, Green's, Stokes' and divergence theorems. Series solutions of ordinary differential equations, Laplace transforms and systems of ordinary differential equations. Use of symbolic manipulation and graphics software.

L/R 241. Calculus, Part IV. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 240.

Sturm-Liouville problems, orthogonal functions, Fourier series, and partial differential equations including solutions of the wave, heat and Laplace equations, Fourier transforms. Introduction to complex analysis. Use of symbolic manipulation and graphics software.

312. (MATH412) Linear Algebra. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 240. Students who have already received credit for either Math 370, 371, 502 or 503 cannot receive further credit for Math 312 or Math 313/513. Students can receive credit for at most one of Math 312 and Math 313/513.

Linear transformations, Gauss Jordan elimination, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, theory and applications. Mathematics majors are advised that MATH 312 cannot be taken to satisfy the major requirements.

313. (CSE 313, MATH513) Computational Linear Algebra. Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 114 or 115, and some programming experience. Students who have already received credit for either Math 370, 371, 502 or 503 cannot receive further credit for Math 312 or Math 313/513. Students can receive credit for at most one of Math 312 and Math 313/513.

Many important problems in a wide range of disciplines within computer science and throughout science are solved using techniques from linear algebra. This course will introduce students to some of the most widely used algorithms and illustrate how they are actually used.

Some specific topics: the solution of systems of linear equations by Gaussian elimination, dimension of a linear space, inner product, cross product, change of basis, affine and rigid motions, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, diagonalization of both symmetric and non-symmetric matrices, quadratic polynomials, and least squares optimization.

Applications will include the use of matrix computations to computer graphics, use of the discrete Fourier transform and related techniques in digital signal processing, the analysis of systems of linear differential equations, and singular value decompositions with application to a principal component analysis.

The ideas and tools provided by this course will be useful to students who intend to tackle higher level courses in digital signal processing, computer vision, robotics, and computer graphics.

320. Computer Methods in Mathematical Science I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 240 or concurrent and ability to program a computer, or permission of instructor.

Students will use symbolic manipulation software and write programs to solve problems in numerical quadrature, equation-solving, linear algebra and differential equations. Theoretical and computational aspects of the methods will be discussed along with error analysis and a critical comparison of methods.

321. Computer Methods in Mathematical Sciences II. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 320. Continuation of MATH 320.

340. (LGIC210) Discrete Mathematics I. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 114 or Math 115.

Topics will be drawn from some subjects in combinatorial analysis with applications to many other branches of math and science:

graphs and networks, generating functions, permutations, posets, asymptotics.

341. (LGIC220) Discrete Mathematics II. Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 340.

Topics will be drawn from some subjects useful in the analysis of information and computation: logic, set theory, theory of computation, number theory, probability, and basic cryptography.

350. Number Theory. (M) Staff.

Congruences, Diophantine equations, continued fractions, nonlinear congruences, and quadratic residues.

L/L 360. Advanced Calculus. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 240.

Syllabus for MATH 360-361: a study of the foundations of the differential and integral calculus, including the real numbers and elementary topology, continuous and differentiable functions, uniform convergence of series of functions, and inverse and implicit function theorems. MATH 508-509 is a masters level version of this course.

L/L 361. Advanced Calculus. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 360. Continuation of MATH 360.

L/L 370. Algebra. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 240. Students who have already received credit for either Math 370, 371, 502 or 503 cannot receive further credit for Math 312 or Math 313/513. Students can receive credit for at most one of Math 312 and Math 313/513.

Syllabus for MATH 370-371: an introduction to the basic concepts of modern algebra. Linear algebra, eigenvalues and eigenvectors of matrices, groups, rings and fields. MATH 502-503 is a masters level version of this course.

L/L 371. Algebra. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 370. Students who have already received credit for either Math 370, 371, 502 or 503 cannot receive further credit for Math 312 or Math 313/513. Students can receive credit for at most one of Math 312 and Math 313/513. Continuation of MATH 370.

410. Complex Analysis. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 241 or permission of instructor.

Complex numbers, DeMoivre's theorem, complex valued functions of a complex variable, the derivative, analytic functions, the Cauchy-Riemann equations, complex integration, Cauchy's integral theorem, residues, computation of definite integrals

by residues, and elementary conformal mapping.

412. (MATH312) Advanced Linear Algebra. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 240.

This is an honors level version of Math 312, which covers more advanced concepts and applications. Topics include: Vector spaces, linear transformations, matrix theory of equations, determinants, eigenvalues, inner products, orthogonality, symmetric and Hermitian matrices, quadratic forms, applications of linear algebra.

420. Ordinary Differential Equations. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 241 or permission of instructor.

After a rapid review of the basic techniques for solving equations, the course will discuss one or more of the following topics: stability of linear and nonlinear systems, boundary value problems and orthogonal functions, numerical techniques, Laplace transform methods.

425. Partial Differential Equations. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 241 or permission of instructor. Knowledge of PHYS 150-151 will be helpful.

Method of separation of variables will be applied to solve the wave, heat, and Laplace equations. In addition, one or more of the following topics will be covered: qualitative properties of solutions of various equations (characteristics, maximum principles, uniqueness theorems), Laplace and Fourier transform methods, and approximation techniques.

430. Introduction to Probability. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 240.

Random variables, events, special distributions, expectations, independence, law of large numbers, introduction to the central limit theorem, and applications.

450. (MATH571, MATH671) Seminar in Computational Mathematics. (M)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor. May, with permission, be repeated for credit.

A seminar devoted to the study of algorithms for solving problems in discrete mathematics.

475. Statistics of Law. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor; no formal mathematical prerequisite, but one year of college calculus would be helpful.

Introduction to probability and statistics with illustrative material drawn from cases. Statistical inference. Basic concepts of information theory. This course may not be

taken to satisfy the requirements of the major.

480. (MATH550) Topics in Modern Math. (M) Staff.

A survey of a number of actively-growing areas of mathematics, according to the interests of the students and the instructor. For example, the course might focus on famous unsolved problems, such as the Riemann Hypothesis. Explorations with computer packages for symbolic manipulation.

499. Supervised Study. (C) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of major adviser. Hours and credit to be arranged.

Study under the direction of a faculty member. Intended for a limited number of mathematics majors.

500. Geometry-Topology, Differential Geometry. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 240/241.

Point set topology: metric spaces and topological spaces, compactness, connectedness, continuity, extension theorems, separation axioms, quotient spaces, topologies on function spaces, Tychonoff theorem. Fundamental groups and covering spaces, and related topics.

501. Geometry-Topology, Differential Geometry. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 500 or with the permission of the instructor.

Review of 2- and 3-dimensional vector calculus, differential geometry of curves and surfaces, Gauss-Bonnet theorem, elementary Riemannian geometry, knot theory, degree theory of maps, transversality.

L/L 502. Abstract Algebra. (A) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Math 240. Students who have already received credit for either Math 370, 371, 502 or 503 cannot receive further credit for Math 312 or Math 313/513.

Students can receive credit for at most one of Math 312 and Math 313/513.

An introduction to groups, rings, fields and other abstract algebraic systems, elementary Galois Theory, and linear algebra -- a more theoretical course than Math 370.

L/L 503. Abstract Algebra. (B) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Math 502 or with the permission of the instructor. Students who have already received credit for either Math 370, 371, 502 or 503 cannot receive further credit for Math 312 or Math 313/513.

Students can receive credit for at most one of Math 312 and Math 313/513.

Continuation of Math 502.

504. Graduate Proseminar in Mathematics. (A) Staff.

This course focuses on problems from Algebra (especially linear algebra and multilinear algebra) and Analysis (especially multivariable calculus through vector fields, multiple integrals and Stokes theorem). The material is presented through student solving of problems. In addition there will be a selection of advanced topics which will be accessible via this material.

505. Graduate Proseminar in Mathematics. (B) Staff.

This course focuses on problems from Algebra (especially linear algebra and multilinear algebra) and Analysis (especially multivariable calculus through vector fields, multiple integrals and Stokes theorem). The material is presented through student solving of problems. In addition there will be a selection of advanced topics which will be accessible via this material.

L/L 508. Advanced Analysis. (A) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Math 240/241. Math 200/201 also recommended.

Construction of real numbers, the topology of the real line and the foundations of single variable calculus. Notions of convergence for sequences of functions. Basic approximation theorems for continuous functions and rigorous treatment of elementary transcendental functions. The course is intended to teach students how to read and construct rigorous formal proofs. A more theoretical course than Math 360.

L/L 509. Advanced Analysis. (B) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Math 508 or with the permission of the instructor. Linear algebra is also helpful.

Continuation of Math 508. The Arzela-Ascoli theorem. Introduction to the topology of metric spaces with an emphasis on higher dimensional Euclidean spaces. The contraction mapping principle. Inverse and implicit function theorems. Rigorous treatment of higher dimensional differential calculus. Introduction to Fourier analysis and asymptotic methods.

513. (CSE 313, MATH313) Computational Linear Algebra. Staff.

A number of important and interesting problems in a wide range of disciplines within computer science are solved by recourse to techniques from linear algebra. The goal of this course will be to introduce students to some of the most important and widely used algorithms in matrix computation and to illustrate how they are

actually used in various settings. Motivating applications will include: the solution of systems of linear equations, applications matrix computations to modeling geometric transformations in graphics, applications of the Discrete Fourier Transform and related techniques in digital signal processing, the solution of linear least squares optimization problems and the analysis of systems of linear differential equations. The course will cover the theoretical underpinnings of these problems and the numerical algorithms that are used to perform important matrix computations such as Gaussian Elimination, LU Decomposition and Singular Value Decomposition.

520. Selections from Algebra. (M)

Staff. Corequisite(s): Math 502 or permission of the instructor.

Informal introduction to such subjects as homological algebra, number theory, and algebraic geometry.

521. Selections from Algebra. (M)

Staff. Corequisite(s): Math 502 or permission of the instructor.

Informal introduction to such subjects as homological algebra, number theory, and algebraic geometry.

524. Topics in Modern Applied Algebra. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 371 or Math 503.

Topics such as automata, finite state languages, Boolean algebra, computers and logical design will be discussed.

525. Topics in Modern Applied Algebra. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 371 or Math 503.

Topics such as automata, finite state languages, Boolean algebra, computers and logical design will be discussed.

530. Mathematics of Finance. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 240, Stat 430.

This course presents the basic mathematical tools to model financial markets and to make calculations about financial products, especially financial derivatives. Mathematical topics covered: stochastic processes, partial differential equations and their relationship. No background in finance is assumed.

540. (MATH730) Selections from Classical and Functional Analysis. (M) Staff. Corequisite(s): Math 508 or permission of the instructor.

Informal introduction to such subjects as compact operators and Fredholm theory, Banach algebras, harmonic analysis,

differential equations, nonlinear functional analysis, and Riemann surfaces.

541. Selections from Classical and Functional Analysis. (M) Staff.

Corequisite(s): Math 508 or permission of the instructor.

Informal introduction to such subjects as compact operators and Fredholm theory, Banach algebras, harmonic analysis, differential equations, nonlinear functional analysis, and Riemann surfaces.

542. Calculus of Variations. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 241.

Introduction to calculus of variations. The topics will include the variation of a functional, the Euler-Lagrange equations, parametric forms, end points, canonical transformations, the principle of least action and conservation laws, the Hamilton-Jacobi equation, the second variation.

547. (STAT531) Stochastic Processes. Staff.

548. Topics in Analysis. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 360/361 and Math 370; or Math 508/509 and Math 502.

Topics may vary but typically will include an introduction to topological linear spaces and Banach spaces, and to Hilbert space and the spectral theorem. More advanced topics may include Banach algebras, Fourier analysis, differential equations and nonlinear functional analysis.

549. Topics in Analysis. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 548 or with the permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 548.

560. Selections from Geometry and Topology. (M) Staff. Corequisite(s): Math 500 or permission of the instructor.

Informal introduction to such subjects as homology and homotopy theory, classical differential geometry, dynamical systems, and knot theory.

561. Selections from Geometry and Topology. (M) Staff. Corequisite(s): Math 500 or permission of the instructor.

Informal introduction to such subjects as homology and homotopy theory, classical differential geometry, dynamical systems, and knot theory.

570. (LGIC310, PHIL006, PHIL506) Introduction to Logic and Computability. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 371 or Math 503.

Propositional logic: semantics, formal deductions, resolution method. First order

logic: validity, models, formal deductions; Godel's completeness theorem, Lowenheim-Skolem theorem: cut-elimination, Herbrand's theorem, resolution method. Computability: finite automata, Turing machines, Godel's incompleteness theorems. Algorithmically unsolvable problems in mathematics.

571. (MATH450, MATH671) Introduction to Logic and Computability. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 570 or with the permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 570.

572. Introduction to Axiomatic set theory. Staff.

Topics will include: the axioms, ordinal and cardinal arithmetic, formal construction of natural numbers and real numbers within set theory, formal treatment of definition by recursion.

574. Mathematical Theory of Computation. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 320/321.

This course will discuss advanced topics in Mathematical Theory of Computation.

575. Mathematical Theory of Computation. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 574 or with the permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 574.

580. Combinatorial Analysis and Graph Theory. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of the instructor.

Generating functions, enumeration methods, Polya's theorem, combinatorial designs, discrete probability, extremal graphs, graph algorithms and spectral graph theory, combinatorial and computational geometry.

581. Combinatorial Analysis and Graph Theory. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 580 or with the permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 580.

582. Applied Mathematics and Computation. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 240-241. Math 312, Math 360. Knowledge of Math 412 and Math 508 is recommended.

This course offers first-hand experience of coupling mathematics with computing and applications. Topics include: Random walks, randomized algorithms, information theory, coding theory, cryptography, combinatorial optimization, linear programming, permutation networks and

parallel computing. Lectures will be supplemented by informal talks by guest speakers from industry about examples and their experience of using mathematics in the real world.

583. Applied Mathematics and Computation. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 582 or with the permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 582.

584. (BE 584) The Mathematics of Medical Imaging and Measurement. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 241,

knowledge of linear algebra and basic physics.

In the last 25 years there has been a revolution in image reconstruction techniques in fields from astrophysics to electron microscopy and most notably in medical imaging. In each of these fields one would like to have a precise picture of a 2 or 3 dimensional object which cannot be obtained directly. The data which is accessible is typically some collection of averages. The problem of image reconstruction is to build an object out of the averaged data and then estimate how close the reconstruction is to the actual object. In this course we introduce the mathematical techniques used to model measurements and reconstruct images. As a simple representative case we study transmission X-ray tomography (CT). In this context we cover the basic principles of mathematical analysis, the Fourier transform, interpolation and approximation of functions, sampling theory, digital filtering and noise analysis.

585. The Mathematics of Medical Imaging and Measurement. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 584 or with the permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 584.

590. Advanced Applied Mathematics. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 241.

This course offers first-hand experience of coupling mathematics with applications. Topics will vary from year to year. Among them are: Random walks and Markov chains, permutation networks and routing, graph expanders and randomized algorithms, communication and computational complexity, applied number theory and cryptography.

591. Advanced Applied Mathematics. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 590 or with the permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 590.

594. (PHYS500) Advanced Methods in Applied Mathematics. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Math 241 or Permission of Instructor. Physics 151 would be helpful for undergraduates.

Introduction to mathematics used in physics and engineering, with the goal of developing facility in classical techniques. Vector spaces, linear algebra, computation of eigenvalues and eigenvectors, boundary value problems, spectral theory of second order equations, asymptotic expansions, partial differential equations, differential operators and Green's functions, orthogonal functions, generating functions, contour integration, Fourier and Laplace transforms and an introduction to representation theory of $SU(2)$ and $SO(3)$. The course will draw on examples in continuum mechanics, electrostatics and transport problems.

599. Independent Study. (C)

600. Topology and Geometric Analysis. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 500/501 or with the permission of the instructor.

Differentiable functions, inverse and implicit function theorems. Theory of manifolds: differentiable manifolds, charts, tangent bundles, transversality, Sard's theorem, vector and tensor fields and differential forms: Frobenius' theorem, integration on manifolds, Stokes' theorem in n dimensions, de Rham cohomology. Introduction to Lie groups and Lie group actions.

601. Topology and Geometric Analysis. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 600 or with the permission of the instructor.

Covering spaces and fundamental groups, van Kampen's theorem and classification of surfaces. Basics of homology and cohomology, singular and cellular; isomorphism with de Rham cohomology. Brouwer fixed point theorem, CW complexes, cup and cap products, Poincare duality, Kunnet and universal coefficient theorems, Alexander duality, Lefschetz fixed point theorem.

602. Algebra. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 370/371 or Math 502/503.

Group theory: permutation groups, symmetry groups, linear algebraic groups, Jordan-Holder and Sylow theorems, finite abelian groups, solvable and nilpotent groups, p -groups, group extensions. Ring theory: Prime and maximal ideals, localization, Hilbert basis theorem, integral extensions, Dedekind domains, primary decomposition, rings associated to affine varieties, semisimple rings, Wedderburn's theorem, elementary representation theory.

Linear algebra: Diagonalization and canonical form of matrices, elementary representation theory, bilinear forms, quotient spaces, dual spaces, tensor products, exact sequences, exterior and symmetric algebras. Module theory: Tensor products, flat and projective modules, introduction to homological algebra, Nakayama's Lemma. Field theory: separable and normal extensions, cyclic extensions, fundamental theorem of Galois theory, solvability of equations.

603. Algebra. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 602 or with the permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 602.

604. First Year Seminar in Mathematics. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Open to first year Mathematics graduate students. Others need permission of the instructor.

This is a seminar for first year Mathematics graduate student, supervised by faculty. Students give talks on topics from all areas of mathematics at a level appropriate for first year graduate students. Attendance and preparation will be expected by all participants, and learning how to present mathematics effectively is an important part of the seminar.

605. First Year Seminar in Mathematics. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Open to first year Mathematics graduate students. Others need permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 604.

608. Real Analysis. (C) Staff. Corequisite(s): Math 600/601.

Lebesgue measure and integral, Borel measures, convergence theorems. Banach spaces, Hahn-Banach Theorem, L_p -spaces, Riesz-Fischer theorem, Stone-Weierstrass theorem, Radon-Nikodym theorem. Applications to Fourier series and integrals, Plancherel Theorem, Distributions, convolutions and mollifiers. Partitions of unity. Applications to P.D.E.'s

609. Complex Analysis. (C) Staff. Corequisite(s): Math 600/601.

Complex numbers, analytic functions, Cauchy's theorem and consequences, isolated singularities, analytic continuation, open mapping theorem, infinite series and products, harmonic and subharmonic functions, maximum principle, fractional linear transformations, geometric and local properties of analytic functions, Weierstrass Theorem, normal families, residues, conformal mapping, Riemann

mapping theorem, branch points, second order linear O.D.E.'s.

618. Algebraic Topology, Part I. (A)
Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 600/601 or with the permission of the instructor.

Homotopy groups, Hurewicz theorem, Whitehead theorem, spectral sequences. Classification of vector bundles and fiber bundles. Characteristic classes and obstruction theory.

619. Algebraic Topology, Part I. (B)
Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 618 or with the permission of the instructor.

Rational homotopy theory, cobordism, K-theory, Morse theory and the h-cobordism theorem. Surgery theory.

SM 878. Probability and Algorithm Seminar. Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in probability and algorithm.

Advanced Graduate Courses

Algebra

620. Algebraic Number Theory. (M)
Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 602/603.

Dedekind domains, local fields, basic ramification theory, product formula, Dirichlet unit theory, finiteness of class numbers, Hensel's Lemma, quadratic and cyclotomic fields, quadratic reciprocity, abelian extensions, zeta and L-functions, functional equations, introduction to local and global class field theory. Other topics may include: Diophantine equations, continued fractions, approximation of irrational numbers by rationals, Poisson summation, Hasse principle for binary quadratic forms, modular functions and forms, theta functions.

621. Algebraic Number Theory. (M)
Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 620 or with the permission of the instructor.
Continuation of Math 620.

622. Complex Algebraic Geometry. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 602/603 and Math 609.

Algebraic geometry over the complex numbers, using ideas from topology, complex variable theory, and differential geometry. Topics include: Complex algebraic varieties, cohomology theories, line bundles, vanishing theorems, Riemann surfaces, Abel's theorem, linear systems, complex tori and abelian varieties, Jacobian varieties, currents, algebraic surfaces, adjunction formula, rational surfaces, residues.

623. Complex Algebraic Geometry. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 622 or with the permission of the instructor.
Continuation of Math 622.

624. Algebraic Geometry. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 602/603.

Algebraic geometry over algebraically closed fields, using ideas from commutative algebra. Topics include: Affine and projective algebraic varieties, morphisms and rational maps, singularities and blowing up, rings of functions, algebraic curves, Riemann Roch theorem, elliptic curves, Jacobian varieties, sheaves, schemes, divisors, line bundles, cohomology of varieties, classification of surfaces.

625. Algebraic Geometry. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 624 or with the permission of the instructor.
Continuation of Math 624.

626. Commutative Algebra. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 602/603.

Topics in commutative algebra taken from the literature. Material will vary from year to year depending upon the instructor's interests.

627. Commutative Algebra. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 602/603.

Topics in commutative algebra taken from the literature. Material will vary from year to year depending upon the instructor's interests.

628. Homological Algebra. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 602/603.

Complexes and exact sequences, homology, categories, derived functors (especially Ext and Tor). Homology and cohomology arising from complexes in algebra and geometry, e.g. simplicial and singular theories, Čech cohomology, de Rham cohomology, group cohomology, Hochschild cohomology. Projective resolutions, cohomological dimension, derived categories, spectral sequences. Other topics may include: Lie algebra cohomology, Galois and étale cohomology, cyclic cohomology, l-adic cohomology. Algebraic deformation theory, quantum groups, Brauer groups, descent theory.

629. Homological Algebra. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 628 or with the permission of the instructor.
Continuation of Math 628.

Algebraic and Differential Topology

630. Differential Topology. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 600/601.

Fundamentals of smooth manifolds, Sard's theorem, Whitney's embedding theorem, transversality theorem, piecewise linear and topological manifolds, knot theory. The instructor may elect to cover other topics such as Morse Theory, h-cobordism theorem, characteristic classes, cobordism theories.

631. Differential Topology. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 630 or with the permission of the instructor.
Continuation of Math 630.

632. Topological Groups. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 600/601 and Math 602/603.

Fundamentals of topological groups. Haar measure. Representations of compact groups. Peter-Weyl theorem. Pontrjagin duality and structure theory of locally compact abelian groups.

633. Topological Groups. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 632 or with the permission of the instructor.
Continuation of Math 632.

638. Algebraic Topology, Part II. (C)
Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 618/619.

Theory of fibre bundles and classifying spaces, fibrations, spectral sequences, obstruction theory, Postnikov towers, transversality, cobordism, index theorems, embedding and immersion theories, homotopy spheres and possibly an introduction to surgery theory and the general classification of manifolds.

639. Algebraic Topology, Part II. (C)
Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 638 or with the permission of the instructor.
Continuation of Math 638.

Classical Analysis

640. Ordinary Differential Equations. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 508/509.

The general existence and uniqueness theorems for systems of ordinary differential equations and the dependence of solutions on initial conditions and parameters appearing in the equation. The proofs of existence and uniqueness are related to numerical algorithms for finding approximate solutions for systems of ODE's. We consider special properties of constant coefficient and linear systems. We then present the theory of linear equations with analytic coefficients, the

theories of singular points, indicial roots and asymptotic solutions. We then turn to boundary value problems for second order equations with an emphasis on the eigenfunction expansions associated with self adjoint boundary conditions and the Sturm comparison theory. The remaining time is devoted to topics; for example: Hamiltonian systems and symplectic geometry, singular boundary value problems, perturbation theory, the Lyapounov-Schmidt theory and the Poincare-Bendixson theorem, the equations of mathematical physics, the calculus of variations, symmetries of ODE's and transformation groups.

641. Ordinary Differential Equations. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 640 or with the permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 640

644. Partial Differential Equations. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 600/601, Math 608/609.

Subject matter varies from year to year. Some topics are: the classical theory of the wave and Laplace equations, general hyperbolic and elliptic equations, theory of equations with constant coefficients, pseudo-differential operators, and non-linear problems. Sobolev spaces and the theory of distributions will be developed as needed.

645. Partial Differential Equations. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 600/601, Math 608/609.

Subject matter varies from year to year. Some topics are: the classical theory of the wave and Laplace equations, general hyperbolic and elliptic equations, theory of equations with constant coefficients, pseudo-differential operators, and nonlinear problems. Sobolev spaces and the theory of distributions will be developed as needed.

646. Several Complex Variables. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 600/601, Math 608/609.

Analytic spaces, Stein spaces, approximation theorems, embedding theorems, coherent analytic sheaves, Theorems A and B of Cartan, applications to the Cousin problems, and the theory of Banach algebras, pseudoconvexity and the Levi problems.

647. Several Complex Variables. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 646 or with the permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 646.

Functional Analysis

650. Lie Algebras. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 602/603.

Connections with Lie groups, universal enveloping algebras, Poincare-Birkhoff-Witt Theorem, Lie and Engels theorems, free Lie algebras, Killing form, semisimple algebras, root systems, Dynkin diagrams, classification of complex simple Lie algebras, representation theory of Lie algebras, cohomology of Lie algebras.

651. Lie Algebras. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 650 or with the permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 650.

652. Operator Theory. (M) Staff.

Subject matter may include spectral theory of operators in Hilbert space, C^* -algebras, von Neumann algebras.

653. Operator Theory. (M) Staff.

Subject matter may include spectral theory of operators in Hilbert space, C^* -algebras, von Neumann algebras.

654. Lie Groups. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 600/601, Math 602/603.

Connection of Lie groups with Lie algebras, Lie subgroups, exponential map. Algebraic Lie groups, compact and complex Lie groups, solvable and nilpotent groups. Other topics may include relations with symplectic geometry, the orbit method, moment map, symplectic reduction, geometric quantization, Poisson-Lie and quantum groups.

655. Lie Groups. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 654 or with the permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 654.

656. Representation of Continuous Groups. (M) Staff.

Possible topics: harmonic analysis on locally compact abelian groups; almost periodic functions; direct integral decomposition theory, Types I, II and III: induced representations, representation theory of semisimple groups.

657. (PHYS657) Representation of Continuous Groups. (M) Staff.

Possible topics: harmonic analysis on locally compact abelian groups; almost periodic functions; direct integral decomposition theory, Types I, II and III: induced representations, representation theory of semisimple groups.

Differential Geometry

660. Differential Geometry. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 600/601, Math 602/603.

Riemannian metrics and connections, geodesics, completeness, Hopf-Rinow theorem, sectional curvature, Ricci curvature, scalar curvature, Jacobi fields, second fundamental form and Gauss equations, manifolds of constant curvature, first and second variation formulas, Bonnet-Myers theorem, comparison theorems, Morse index theorem, Hadamard theorem, Preissmann theorem, and further topics such as sphere theorems, critical points of distance functions, the soul theorem, Gromov-Hausdorff convergence.

661. Differential Geometry. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 660 or with the permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 660.

Other Subjects

SM 670. (LGIC320, PHIL412, PHIL416, PHIL516) Topics in Logic. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 570/571.

Discusses advanced topics in logic.

671. (MATH450, MATH571) Topics in Logic. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 570/571.

Discusses advanced topics in logic.

676. (CIS 610) Advanced Geometric Methods in Computer Science. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 312 or Math 412, or with the permission of the instructor.

Advanced geometric methods used in geometric modeling, computer graphics, computer vision, and robotics.

678. (MATH440, MATH441) Combinatorial Analysis and Graph Theory. (M) Staff.

Generating functions, enumeration methods, Polya's theorem, combinatorial designs, discrete probability, extremal graphs, graph algorithms and spectral graph theory, combinatorial and computational geometry.

680. Applied Linear Analysis. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 241 and one semester of: Math 360/361 or Math 508/509.

Application of techniques from linear algebra to real problems in economics, engineering, physics, etc. and the difficulties involved in their implementation. Particular emphasis is

placed on solving equations, the eigenvalue problem for symmetric matrices and the metric geometry of spaces of matrices. Applications to problems such as options pricing, image reconstruction, airplane and ship design, oil prospecting, etc. (these topics will vary from year to year). Analysis of the numerical algorithms available to solve such problems, rates of convergence, accuracy and stability.

681. Applied Linear Analysis. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 680 or with the permission of the instructor. Continuation of Math 680.

690. Topics in Mathematical Foundations of Program Semantics. (M) Staff.

This course will discuss Mathematical Foundations of Computer Security in the Fall and will be followed in Spring by Math 691, Advanced Topics in Mathematical Foundations of Computer Security. In Fall we will study basic topics in cryptography and network security protocols.

"What is to distinguish a digital dollar when it is as easily reproducible as the spoken word? How do we converse privately when every syllable is bounced off a satellite and smeared over an entire continent? How should a bank know that it really is Bill Gates requesting from his laptop in Fiji a transfer of \$100,000,.....,000 to another bank? Fortunately, the mathematics of cryptography can help. Cryptography provides techniques for keeping information secret, for determining that information has not been tampered with, and for determining who authored pieces of information." (From the Foreword by R. Rivest to the "Handbook of Applied Cryptography" by Menezes, van Oorschot, and Vanstone.)

Textbook: Douglas R. Stinson. "Cryptography: Theory and Practice". Publisher: Chapman & Hall/CRC; 3 edition (November 1, 2005) ISBN: 1584885084.

691. Topics in Mathematical Foundations of Program Semantics. (M) Staff.

The course discusses advanced topics in mathematical foundations of semantics of programming languages and programming structures.

692. Numerical Analysis. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 320/321.

A study of numerical methods for matrix problems, ordinary and partial differential equations, quadrature and the solution of algebraic or transcendental equations. Emphasis will be on the analysis of those

methods which are particularly suited to automatic high-speed computation.

693. Numerical Analysis. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 692 or with the permission of the instructor. Continuation of Math 692.

694. (MATH724, PHYS654) Mathematical Foundations of Theoretical Physics. (M) Staff.

Selected topics in mathematical physics, such as mathematical methods of classical mechanics, electrodynamics, relativity, quantum mechanics and quantum field theory.

L/R 695. (PHYS655) Mathematical Foundations of Theoretical Physics. (M) Staff.

Selected topics in mathematical physics, such as mathematical methods of classical mechanics, electrodynamics, relativity, quantum mechanics and quantum field theory.

696. (PHYS656) Topics in Mathematical Physics and String Theory. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 694 or permission of the instructor.

This interdisciplinary course discusses advanced topics in mathematical physics. Topics may include elliptic operators, heat kernels, complexes and the Atiyah-Singer index theorem, Feynman graphs and anomalies, computing Abelian and non-Abelian anomalies, and the relation of anomalies to the index theorem.

697. (PHYS657) Topics in Mathematical Physics and String Theory. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 696 or permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 696. Topics may include the family index theorem, equivariant cohomology and loop spaces, the homological algebra of BRST invariance and the Wess-Zumino consistency condition, the descent equations, and worldsheet anomalies in string theory.

Advanced Topics Courses

702. Topics in Algebra. (M) Staff. Topics from the literature. The specific subjects will vary from year to year.

703. Topics in Algebra. (M) Staff. Topics from the literature. The specific subjects will vary from year to year.

720. Advanced Number Theory. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 620/621.

Ramification theory, adeles and ideles, Tate's thesis, group cohomology and Galois cohomology, class field theory in terms of ideles and cohomology, Lubin-Tate formal groups, Artin and Swan conductors, central simple algebras over local and global fields, general Hasse principles. Other topics may include the following: zero-dimensional Arakelov theory, Tate duality, introduction to arithmetic of elliptic curves, local and global epsilon factors in functional equations, p-adic L-functions and Iwasawa theory, modular forms and functions and modular curves.

721. Advanced Number Theory. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 720 or with the permission of the instructor. Continuation of Math 720.

724. (MATH694) Topics in Algebraic Geometry. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Either Math 622/623 or Math 624/625.

Topics from the literature. The specific subjects will vary from year to year.

725. Topics in Algebraic Geometry. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Either Math 622/623 or Math 624/625.

Topics from the literature. The specific subject will vary from year to year.

730. (MATH540) Topics in Algebraic and Differential Topology. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 618/619.

Topics from the literature. The specific subjects will vary from year to year.

731. Topics in Algebraic and Differential Topology. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 618/619.

Topics from the literature. The specific subjects will vary from year to year.

748. Topics in Classical Analysis. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 608 and Math 609 and permission from the instructor.

Harmonic analysis in Euclidean space, Riemann surfaces, Discontinuous groups and harmonic analysis in hyperbolic space, Pseudodifferential operators and index theorems, Variational methods in non-linear PDE, Hyperbolic equations and conservation laws, Probability and stochastic processes, Geometric measure theory, Applications of analysis to problems in differential geometry. The specific subjects will vary from year to year.

749. Topics in Classical Analysis.

(M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 748 or with the permission of the instructor.

Continuation of Math 748.

750. Topics in Functional Analysis.

(M) Staff.

Topics from the literature. The specific subjects will vary from year to year.

751. Topics in Functional Analysis.

(M) Staff.

Topics from the literature. The specific subjects will vary from year to year.

752. Topics in Operator theory. (M)

Staff.

Topics from the literature. The specific subjects will vary from year to year.

753. Topics in Operator Theory. (M)

Staff.

Topics from the literature. The specific subjects will vary from year to year.

760. Topics in Differential Geometry.

(M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 660/661.

Topics from the literature. The specific subjects will vary from year to year.

761. Topics in Differential Geometry.

(M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 660/661.

Topics from the literature. The specific subjects will vary from year to year.

794. Physics for Mathematicians. (M)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): Math 694.

Corequisite(s): Math 695.

This course is designed to bring mathematicians with no physics background up to speed on the basic theories of physics: mechanics,relativity,quantum mechanics,classical fields,quantum field theory, the standard model,strings,superstrings,and M-theory.

Graduate Seminars

SM 820. Algebra Seminar. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in algebra.

SM 821. Algebra seminar. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in algebra.

SM 824. Seminar in Algebra, Algebraic Geometry, Number Theory. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in algebra, algebraic geometry, and number theory.

SM 825. Seminar in Algebra, Algebraic Geometry, Number Theory. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in algebra, algebraic geometry, and number theory.

SM 830. Geometry-Topology Seminar. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in geometry-topology

SM 831. Geometry-Topology Seminar. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in geometry-topology

SM 840. Analysis Seminar. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in analysis.

SM 841. Analysis Seminar. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in analysis.

SM 844. Seminar in Partial Differential Equations. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in partial differential equations.

SM 845. Seminar in Partial Differential Equations. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in partial differential equations.

SM 850. Seminar in Functional Analysis. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in functional analysis.

SM 851. Seminar in Functional Analysis. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in functional analysis.

SM 860. Seminar in Riemannian Geometry. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in Riemannian geometry.

SM 861. Seminar in Riemannian Geometry. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in Riemannian geometry.

SM 870. Logic Seminar. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in logic.

SM 871. Logic Seminar. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in logic.

SM 872. Seminar in Logic and Computation. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in logic and computation.

SM 873. Seminar in Logic and Computation. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in logic and computation.

SM 880. Combinatorics Seminar. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in combinatorics.

SM 881. Combinatorics Seminar. (M) Staff.

Seminar on current and recent literature in combinatorics.

**MECHANICAL
ENGINEERING AND
APPLIED MECHANICS
(EG) {MEAM}**

099. Independent Study. (C) Open to all students. A maximum of 2 c.u. of MEAM 099 may be applied toward the B.A.S. or B.S.E. degree requirements.

An opportunity for the student to become closely associated with a professor in (1) a research effort to develop research skills and technique and/or (2) to develop a program of independent in-depth study in a subject area in which the professor and student have a common interest. The challenge of the task undertaken must be consistent with the student's academic level. To register for this course, the student and professor jointly submit a detailed proposal to the undergraduate curriculum chairman no later than the end of the first week of the term.

L/L 101. Introduction to CAD/CAM. (B)

This course covers the fundamentals of engineering design and manufacturing, engineering practice, and the application of computer aided tools. The topics include: Graphical representation of machinery and machine drawing, Product definition and Computer Aided Design (CAD) 3-D wire frame and solid modeling using Pro/ENGINEER; System Assembly; Tolerancing; Introduction to Computer Aided Engineering analysis techniques including finite element modeling (FEM); Fundamentals of manufacturing processes and machine tools; Introduction to CNC machines and rapid prototyping using modern manufacturing techniques. The course includes tours of engineering and manufacturing facilities and a design project.

L/L 105. Introduction to Scientific Computing.

This course will provide an introduction to computation and data analysis using MATLAB - an industry standard programming and visualization environment. The course will cover the fundamentals of computing including; variables, functions, flow control, iteration and recursion. These concepts will be illustrated through examples and assignments which show how computing is applied to various scientific and engineering problems. Examples will be drawn from the simulation of physical and chemical systems, the analysis of experimental data, Monte Carlo numerical

experiments, image and audio processing, and control of sensors and actuators. This course does not assume any prior programming experience but will make use of basic concepts from calculus and Newtonian physics.

150. Fundamentals of Mechanical Prototypes. (C)

Prototype development techniques are an intrinsic part of the design process. This includes design layout, measurement as well as part generation, machining, lathing, laser cutting and manufacturing processes. Design aspects developed in team projects are chosen, designed, and fabricated by students. Students will learn the necessary design thinking, the basic shop skills for preliminary designs of new concepts and creating prototypes, and introductory knowledge of computer-aided design and manufacturing technologies. Limited enrollment with consent of instructor.

L/R 203. Thermodynamics I. (B)

Introduction to thermodynamics, which is the fundamental science underlying all real natural phenomena, including properties of materials, energy conversion and power generation, and physical, chemical, and biological processes. The course is intended for, among others, students in mechanical engineering, chemical engineering materials science, and physics and other fields of engineering and science. Included are such applied topics as determination of properties of materials, and conversion of energy in steam power plants, automotive engines, gas turbines, jet engines, fuel cells, heat pumps, refrigerators, and airconditioners. It is expected that the student would learn both the theory and the design aspects based on it.

L/R 210. Statics and Strength of Materials. (A) Prerequisite(s): Physics 150. Corequisite(s): Math 240.

This course is intended for students in mechanical engineering, civil-systems, materials science, and other fields. It extends the treatment of the statics of particles and rigid bodies begun in Physics 150 and leads to the treatment of deformable bodies and their response to loads. The concepts of stress, strain, and linearly elastic response are introduced and they are applied to the behavior of rods, beams, and shafts. Topics include system of forces, stress-strain relations, axial loading, trusses, statically indeterminate problems, structures, torsion, bending, and buckling.

L/R 211. Engineering Mechanics: Dynamics. (B) Prerequisite(s): MEAM 210. Corequisite(s): MATH 241.

This course introduces the basic concepts in kinematics and dynamics that are necessary to understand, analyze and design mechanisms and machines. These concepts are also fundamental to the modeling and analysis of human movement, biomechanics, animation of synthetic human models and robotics. The topics covered include: Particle dynamics using energy and momentum methods of analysis; Dynamics of systems of particles; Impact; Systems of variable mass; Kinematics and dynamics of rigid bodies in plane motion; Computer-aided dynamic simulation and animation.

215. Elements of Mechanical Engineering Design. (C)

Prerequisite(s): MEAM 210, MSE 220, or equivalent; MATH 240 corequisite; MEAM 101 helpful but not required.

This course introduces the broad field of mechanical design, in which engineering science and inventive thinking are combined to solve real-world problems. Many of the tools, techniques, materials, and devices required for practical applications are covered, with emphasis on how to intelligently select and employ them. Topics include modern design methods (simulation, graphics, ergonomics, etc), manufacturing processes (machining, casting, automation, etc), and physical components (bearings, gears, pumps, motors, etc). Students receive a comprehensive technological grounding which, in conjunction with theoretical and specialized knowledge, will empower them to produce creative and practicable new designs.

L/L 245. Introduction to Flight. (A)

Cohen. Prerequisite(s): PHYS 150. Corequisite(s): MATH 240.

Basic concepts: pressure, density, velocity, forces. The standard atmosphere. Introduction to low speed aerodynamics. Airfoils, wings, and other aerodynamic shapes. Aircraft performance. Aircraft stability and control. Aircraft propulsion.

L/L 247. Mechanical Engineering Laboratory I. (E) Prerequisite(s): Sophomore standing in engineering.

This is a sophomore level laboratory course that students will complete over the fall and spring semesters. The course teaches the principles of experimentation and measurement systems as well as design. The fall semester follows closely with MEAM 210, doing experiments in statics and strength of materials. The spring

semester follows closely with MEAM 203 and MEAM 211 with project based design projects in thermodynamics and dynamics.

L/R 302. (CBE 350) Fluid Mechanics. (A) Prerequisite(s): MATH 241 and PHYS 150.

Physical properties; fluid statics; Bernoulli equation; fluid kinematics; conservation laws and finite control-volume analysis; conservation laws and differential analysis; inviscid flow; The Navier-Stokes equation and some exact solutions; similitude, dimensional analysis, and modeling; flow in pipes and channels; boundary layer theory; lift and drag.

L/R 310. Design of Thermal/Fluid Systems. (B) Prerequisite(s): MEAM 203, 302, MATH 241. Corequisite(s): MEAM 333.

The objective of the course is to teach the principles of design, with emphasis on components and systems involving the flow of fluids, heat and mass transfer, air conditioning and refrigeration, energy conversion, power generation, and propulsion. The topics covered include introduction to engineering design, economics, modeling, creativity, thermal/fluid equipment and components, reliability, liability, safety, optimization, and materialization of the design as a market product. At least one team design, construction, and testing project is included.

L/R 321. Vibrations of Mechanical Systems. (A) Prerequisite(s): MATH 241 and MEAM 211, CSE 110 or equivalent recommended.

This course teaches the fundamental concepts underlying the dynamics of vibrations for single-degree of freedom and multi-degree of freedom mechanical systems. The course will focus on Newton's Force Methods, Virtual-Work Methods, and Lagrange's Variation Methods for analyzing problems in vibrations. Students will learn how to analyze transient, steady state and forced motion of single and multi-degree of freedom linear and non-linear systems. The course teaches analytical solution techniques for linear systems and practical numerical and simulation methods for analysis and design of nonlinear systems.

L/R 333. Heat and Mass Transfer. (B) Prerequisite(s): MATH 241.

This course is a required course for all MEAM undergraduates. It covers fundamentals of heat and mass transfer and applications to practical problems in energy conversion and conservation. Emphasis

will be on developing a physical and analytical understanding of conductive, convective, and radiative heat transfer, as well as design of heat exchangers and heat transfer with phase change. Topics covered will include: types of heat transfer processes, their relative importance, and the interactions between them, solutions of steady state and transient state conduction, emission and absorption of radiation by real surfaces and radiative transfer between surfaces, heat transfer by forced and natural convection owing to flow around bodies and through ducts, analytical solutions for some sample cases and applications of correlations for engineering problems. Students will develop an ability to apply governing principles and physical intuition to solve problems.

L/R 338. Thermodynamics II. (M) Prerequisite(s): MEAM 203 or CBE 231.

Thermodynamics deals with the conservation of energy and the limitations in nature on various physical processes. Emphasis in this course is placed on the implications of these principles for various engineering systems, particularly those devices, which produce useful, power (engines) or cooling and heating (refrigerators, heat pumps). Other applications in engineering and science are also considered. Topics dealt with include: introduction to thermodynamics of mixtures; gas-vapor mixtures and their use in climate control and cooling towers; thermodynamic relations and properties of real gases (i.e., generalized charts); chemical reactions and applications to combustion; introduction to phase and chemical equilibrium and to chemical kinetics; kinetic theory of ideal gases and transport phenomena on microscopic scale; introduction to quantum mechanics and statistical mechanics; and applications of statistical mechanics, i.e. radiation (photon gas) and the Debye solid.

L/L 347. Mechanical Engineering Laboratory II. (E) Prerequisite(s): Junior standing in engineering.

This is a junior level laboratory course that students will complete over the fall and spring semesters. The course teaches the principles of designing experiments and measurement systems. The fall semester follows MEAM 302 and involves experiments in fluid mechanics and design of mechanical systems. The spring semester follows MEAM 333 and involves the design of experiments in heat transfer and continues the design of mechanical systems.

354. Mechanics of Solids. (C) Prerequisite(s): MEAM 210 or equivalent, BE200 or permission of instructor.

This course builds on the fundamentals of solid mechanics taught in MEAM 210 and addresses more advanced problems in strength of materials. The students will be exposed to a wide array of applications from traditional engineering disciplines as well as emerging areas such as biotechnology and nanotechnology. The methods of analysis developed in this course will form the cornerstone of machine design and also more advanced topics in the mechanics of materials.

402. (MEAM502) Energy Engineering. (M) Prerequisite(s): MEAM 203, and MEAM 333 and 338 (MEAM 333 and 338 can be taken concurrently with MEAM 402), or equivalent.

This course covers various important aspects of energy consumption, use, and resources; basic laws of thermodynamics, energy analysis, power cycles; solar energy, nuclear energy include fission and waste treatment; ocean thermal energy conversion, wind and tidal power; and energy system design and optimization.

405. (MEAM505, MSE 405, MSE 505) Mechanical Properties of Macro/Nanoscale Materials. (B)

The application of continuum and microstructural concepts to consideration of the mechanics and mechanisms of flow and fracture in metals, polymers and ceramics. The course includes a review of tensors and elasticity with special emphasis on the effects of symmetry on tensor properties. Then deformation, fracture and degradation (fatigue and wear) are treated, including mapping strategies for understanding the ranges of material properties.

L/L 410. (MEAM510) Design of Mechatronic Systems. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Junior or Senior standing in MEAM and a first course in Programming, or permission of the instructor. This course is a cross-listed course with an advanced level undergraduate course. It may be taken by M.S.E. students for credit. M.S.E. students will be required to do some extra work, they will be graded on a different grade scale than undergraduate students, and they will be required to demonstrate a higher level of maturity in their class assignments. MEAM doctoral candidates will not be permitted to count this course as a part of their degree requirements.

In many modern mechanical systems, mechanical elements are tightly coupled with electronics used for control or for sensing and possibly with microprocessors.

Mechatronics is the study of computer-controlled electromechanical systems. This course is intended to provide an integrated introduction to the design of such systems. The course is intended for juniors and seniors in computer science and engineering, electrical engineering, mechanical engineering and systems engineering. The central focus of this course will be the completion of a team-based project, to be tested in an in-class competition during the final week of the course. Topics to be covered include: a review of mechanics; instrumentation, sensing and measurement; actuation and actuator dynamics; analog and digital interfacing; micro-processor technology and programming; basic control theory.

415. (MEAM515, OPIM415) Product Design. (C)

This course provides tools and methods for creating new products. The course is intended for students with a strong career interest in new product development, entrepreneurship, and/or technology development. The course follows an overall product methodology, including the identification of customer needs, generation of product concepts, prototyping, and design-for-manufacturing. Weekly student assignments are focused on the design of a new product and culminate in the creation of a prototype. The course is open to juniors and seniors in SEAS or Wharton.

420. (CSE 390, MEAM520) Robotics. (B) Prerequisite(s): MATH 240, PHYS 150.

Today's robots replace, assist, or entertain humans in many tasks. Recent examples of robots are planetary rovers, robot pets, medical surgical assistive devices, and semi-autonomous ground vehicles for search and rescue operations. The goal of this class is to introduce the students to the common kinematic, dynamic, and computational principles and practical examples that are representative of today's robotic systems. The three main topics are coordinate system transformations and kinematics, control of mobile robots, and motion planning of robotic systems. The laboratory component includes simulation exercises, programming and control of mobile robots, and demonstrations with robot arms.

L/R 427. (MEAM527) Finite Elements and Applications. (M) Prerequisite(s): MATH 241 and PHYS 151. Alternate years.

Today's robots replace, assist, or entertain humans in many tasks. Recent examples of robots are planetary rovers, robot pets,

medical surgical assistive devices, and semi-autonomous ground vehicles for search and rescue operations. The goal of this class is to introduce the students to the common kinematic, dynamic, and computational principles and practical examples that are representative of today's robotic systems. The three main topics are coordinate system transformations and kinematics, control of mobile robots, and motion planning of robotic systems. The laboratory component includes simulation exercises, programming and

435. (MEAM545) Aerodynamics. (M) Prerequisite(s): MEAM 302.

This course deals with fluid flows around moving objects, for example, subsonic and supersonic air flows around flying wings and bodies. Topics covered will include: review of fluid kinematics and conservation laws, vorticity theorems, two-dimensional potential flow, airfoil theory, two- and three-dimensional wing theory, shock waves, supersonic wing theory.

436. (MEAM536) Viscous Fluid Flow. (M) Prerequisite(s): MEAM 302.

This is an intermediate course in mechanics of viscous fluid flows. It covers the following topics: fundamental laws of fluid mechanics, the kinematics and dynamics of viscous flows, analysis and discussion of the theory of incompressible viscous flow, vorticity dynamics, solutions of Navier Stokes equations, low Reynolds number flows, laminar boundary layer theory, stability and turbulence.

445. Mechanical Engineering Design Projects. (B) Prerequisite(s): Junior standing.

This is a capstone design project course in mechanical engineering and is required of all mechanical engineering students. Students will be involved in selected group or individual projects emphasizing design, development, and experimentation, under the supervision of a MEAM faculty advisor. Projects are sponsored either by industry or by Penn professors. Alternatively, students may propose their own projects. Each project is approved by the instructor and the faculty advisor. The work is spread over MEAM 445 and MEAM 446. In addition to being involved in the design project, MEAM 445 covers project planning, patent and library searches, professional education, ethics, writing skills, communication, and technical presentation.

446. Mechanical Engineering Design Projects. (A)

This is the second course in the two course sequence involving the capstone design project. See MEAM 445 for course description.

454. (MEAM554) Mechanics of Materials. (M) Prerequisite(s): MEAM 210, MATH 240, 241.

This course is an upper level course that discusses the behavior of materials, the selection of materials in mechanical components, and the mechanics of deformable bodies. It is intended for students in material science, mechanical engineering, and civil engineering. The topics covered include: Stress. Strain. Compatibility. Elastic stress-strain relations. Strain energy. Plane strain. Plane stress. Rods and trusses. Bending of beams. Torsion. Rotating disks. Castigliano's Theorem. Dummy loads. Principle of virtual work. The Rayleigh-Ritz Methods. Introduction to the finite element method. Non-linear material behavior. Yielding. Failure.

455. (BE 455, MEAM544) Continuum Biomechanics. (A)

Continuum mechanics with applications to biological systems. Fundamental engineering conservation laws are introduced and illustrated using biological and non-biological examples. Kinematics of deformation, stress, and conservation of mass, momentum, and energy. Constitutive equations for fluids, solids, and intermediate types of media are described and applied to selected biological examples. Class work is complemented by hands-on experimental and computational laboratory experiences.

L/R 502. (MEAM402) Energy Engineering. (B) Prerequisite(s): MEAM 203, and MEAM 333 and 338 (the latter two could be taken concurrently with MEAM 402), or equivalent. This course is cross-listed with an advanced level undergraduate course. It may be taken by M.S.E. students for credit. M.S.E. students will be required to do some extra work, they will be graded on a different grade scale than undergraduate students, and they will be required to demonstrate a higher level of maturity in their class assignments. MEAM doctoral candidates will not be permitted to count 400/500 courses as part of their degree requirements.

This course covers various important aspects of energy consumption, use, and resources; basic laws of thermodynamics, energy analysis, power cycles; solar energy, nuclear energy include fission and

waste treatment; ocean thermal energy conversion, wind and tidal power; and energy system design and optimization.

505. (MEAM405, MSE 405, MSE 505) Mechanical Properties of Macro/Nanoscale Materials. (B)

Dorny. Prerequisite(s): SYS 316 or equivalent.

The application of continuum and microstructural concepts to consideration of the mechanics and mechanisms of flow and fracture in metals, polymers and ceramics. The course includes a review of tensors and elasticity with special emphasis on the effects of symmetry on tensor properties. Then deformation, fracture and degradation (fatigue and wear) are treated, including mapping strategies for understanding the ranges of material properties.

509. Mechanics of Human Motion. (D)

This course considers normal human movement (especially grasping, reaching, walking, and running), pathological conditions (e.g., resulting from disease, injury, malformations), and engineering approaches such as prostheses (limb replacements) and orthoses (limb assists) that may ameliorate the conditions and promote normal movements and function. In doing so, we will also learn musculoskeletal anatomy, comparative anatomy, muscle mechanics, and neural control. An objective of the course is to bring together technical analysis and synthesis skills of students with the practical problems of persons disabled by amputation, stroke, spinal cord injury, and other causes. The potential problems of applying engineering techniques to human beings will be emphasized. Engineering design comprises that are necessary are also given emphasis.

L/L 510. (MEAM410) Design of Mechatronic Systems. (M)

Prerequisite(s): Junior or Senior standing in MEAM and a first course in Programming, or permission of the instructor. This course is a cross-listed course with an advanced level undergraduate course. It may be taken by M.S.E. students for credit. M.S.E. students will be required to do some extra work, they will be graded on a different grade scale than undergraduate students, and they will be required to demonstrate a higher level of maturity in their class assignments. MEAM doctoral candidates will not be permitted to count 400/500 courses as a part of their degree requirements.

In many modern mechanical systems, mechanical elements are tightly coupled

with electronics used for control or for sensing and possibly with microprocessors. Mechatronics is the study of computer-controlled electromechanical systems. This course is intended to provide an integrated introduction to the design of such systems. The course is intended for juniors and seniors in computer science and engineering, electrical engineering, mechanical engineering and systems engineering. The central focus of this course will be the completion of a team-based project, to be tested in an in-class competition during the final week of the course. Topics to be covered include: a review of mechanics; instrumentation, sensing and measurement; actuation and actuator dynamics; analog and digital interfacing; micro-processor technology and programming; basic control theory.

513. (ESE 406, ESE 505) Modern Feedback Control Theory. (M)

Prerequisite(s): ESE 210, Junior Standing. Sophomores required permission.

Basic methods for analysis and design of feedback control in systems. Applications to practical systems. Methods presented include time response analysis, frequency response analysis, root locus, Nyquist and Bode plots, and the state-space approach.

515. (MEAM415, OPIM415) Product Design.

This course provides tools and methods for creating new products. The course is intended for students with a strong career interest in new product development, entrepreneurship, and/or technology development. The course follows an overall product methodology, including the identification of customer needs, generation of product concepts, prototyping, and design-for-manufacturing. Weekly student assignments are focused on the design of a new product and culminate in the creation of a prototype. The course is open to juniors and seniors in SEAS or Wharton.

519. (MSE 550) Introduction to Elasticity. (B)

General theory: kinematics, equilibrium and constitutive relations. Problems in linear elasticity including torsion, bending, plane stress and plane strain, axial and spherical symmetry. Energy theorems. Approximate methods.

L/L 520. (CSE 390, MEAM420) Robotics and Automation. (B)

Prerequisite(s): Graduate standing in engineering or permission of instructor. Alternate years.

This course is for seniors and graduate students interested in robotics. It deals with

the kinematics, dynamics, control and programming of robot manipulators and mobile robots. The laboratory component of the course focuses on actuators, sensors, transmissions, controllers, and applications of robotics and automation in industry.

521. Introduction to Parallel Computing. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Programming. Familiarity with Linux or Unix will help.

From numerical weather prediction and earthquake simulations, to quantum mechanics, and to genome sequencing and molecular dynamics, high-performance computing (HPC) is a fundamental tool for science. The basic principles on how to design, implement, and evaluate HPC techniques will be covered. Topics include parallel non-numerical and numerical algorithms, computing platforms, and message passing interface. Science applications will sample techniques applied to partial differential equations, many-body problems, and statistical physics. Practical problem-solving and hands-on examples will be a basic part of the course.

522. (EE 522) Fundamentals of Sensor Technology. (C)

Explores the principles of sensor science, develops the relationship between intensive and extensive variables, and presents the linear laws between these variables. Students will review the flux-force relations describing kinetic phenomena against the context of means for transducing temperature, stress, strain, magnetic processes and chemical concentration into electrical signals. The need for multivariate signal processing will be introduced and selected applied topics considered.

L/R 527. (MEAM427) Finite Element Analysis. (M)

Prerequisite(s): MATH 241 and PHYS 151.

Today's robots replace, assist, or entertain humans in many tasks. Recent examples of robots are planetary rovers, robot pets, medical surgical assistive devices, and semi-autonomous ground vehicles for search and rescue operations. The goal of this class is to introduce the students to the common kinematic, dynamic, and computational principles and practical examples that are representative of today's robotic systems. The three main topics are coordinate system transformations and kinematics, control of mobile robots, and motion planning of robotic systems. The laboratory component includes simulation exercises, programming and

Numerical modeling using effective algorithms with applications to problems in

engineering, science, and mathematics. Interpolation and curve fitting, numerical integration. Introduction to the solution of ordinary and partial (the course emphasis) differential equations by finite difference, and, with more emphasis, finite element methods including element formulation and assembly. If time permits: optimization; Monte Carlo simulation.

528. Advanced Kinematics. (M)

Prerequisite(s): Multivariate calculus, introductory abstract algebra, mathematical maturity.

Differential geometry, Lie groups and rigid body kinematics, Lie algebra, quaternions and dual number algebra, geometry of curves and ruled surfaces, trajectory generation and motion planning, applications to robotics and spatial mechanisms.

529. (ESE 529) RF MEMS. (M)

Introduction to RF MEMS technologies; need for RF MEMS components in wireless communications. Review of micromachining techniques and MEMS fabrication approaches. Actuation methods in MEMS, TRF MEMS design and modeling. Examples of RF MEMS components from industry and academia. Case studies: micro-switches, tunable capacitors, inductors, resonators, filters, oscillators and micromachined antennas. Overview of RF MEMS.

530. (MEAM630) Continuum Mechanics. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Multivariable Calculus, Linear Algebra, Partial Differential Equations.

This course serves as a basic introduction to the Mechanics of continuous media, and it will prepare the student for more advanced courses in solid and fluid mechanics. The topics to be covered include: Tensor algebra and calculus, Lagrangian and Eulerian kinematics, Cauchy and Piola-Kirchhoff stresses, General principles: conservation of mass, conservation of linear and angular momentum, energy and the first law of thermodynamics, entropy and the second law of thermodynamics; constitutive theory, ideal fluids, Newtonian and non-Newtonian fluids, finite elasticity, linear elasticity, materials with microstructure.

533. (MEAM433) Advanced Heat and Mass Transfer. (M)

Prerequisite(s): MEAM 302 and MEAM 333 or equivalent.

This course follows a first general course in heat transfer, to give further understanding of the basic mechanisms, the kinds of transport processes and of engineering applications, design and methodology.

More generalized formulations, treatment, and results for conductive, convective, radiative and combined transport will be given. Extensive use of computers for numerical solutions of complex problems and computer-aided education. Several specific design applications will be considered in detail, such as the following: heat exchangers, thermal stressing, solar collectors, electronic equipment cooling, cooling towers, environmental discharges, engine cooling and structure icing.

535. Advanced Dynamics. (A)

Rigid body kinematics; Newtonian formulations of laws of motion; concepts of momentum, energy and inertia properties; generalized coordinates, holonomic and nonholonomic constraints. Generalized forces, principle of virtual work, D'Alembert's principle. Lagrange's equations of motion and Hamilton's equations. Conservation laws and integrals of motion. Friction, impulsive forces and impact. Applications to systems of rigid bodies.

536. (MEAM436) Viscous Fluid Flow. (M)

Prerequisite(s): MEAM 302. This course may be taken by M.S.E. students for credit. M.S.E. students will be required to do some extra work, they will be graded on a different grade scale than undergraduate students, and they will be required to demonstrate a higher level of maturity in their class assignments. MEAM doctoral candidates will not be permitted to count this course as a part of their degree requirements.

Review of the fundamental laws of fluid mechanics. Analysis and discussion of the theory of incompressible viscous flow. Dimensional reasoning, similarity, Stokes approximations, laminar boundary layer theory, methods for non-similar boundary layers, approximate techniques, stability and turbulence.

540. Optimal Design of Mechanical Systems. (M)

Prerequisite(s): MATH 240, 312 or equivalent; MEAM 210, 453 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

Mathematical modeling of mechanical design problems for optimization. Highlights and overview of optimization methods: unconstrained optimization, unidirectional search techniques, gradient, conjugate direction, and Newton methods. Constrained optimization. KKT optimality conditions, penalty formulations, augmented Lagrangians, and others. SLP and SQP and other approximate techniques for solving practical design problems. Monotonicity analysis and modeling of optimal design problems. Optimization of

structural elements including shape and topology synthesis. Variational formulation of distributed and discrete parameter structures. Design criteria for stiffness and strength. Design sensitivity analysis. The course will include computer programs to implement the algorithms discussed and solve realistic design problems. A term project is required.

545. (MEAM435) Aerodynamics. (M)

Prerequisite(s): MEAM 302. This course is cross-listed with an advanced level undergraduate course. It may be taken by M.S.E. students for credit. M.S.E. students will be required to do some extra work, they will be graded on a different grade scale than undergraduate students and they will be required to demonstrate a higher level of maturity in their class assignments. MEAM doctoral candidates will not be permitted to count this course as part of their degree requirements.

Review of fluid kinematics and conservation laws; vorticity theorems; two-dimensional potential flow; airfoil theory; finite wings; oblique shocks; supersonic wing theory; laminar and turbulent boundary layers.

550. (EE 523) Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems. (M)

Prerequisite(s): MEAM 527 or equivalent is recommended. Undergraduates need permission.

Introduction to Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems (MEMS). A brief overview of micromachining. Modeling strategies and algorithms for multi-energy domain coupled governing equations of MEMS components, devices, and systems. Component-level and system-level dynamics. Design case studies covering a wide range of transducers including mechanical, electrostatic, thermal, magnetic, optical, etc. Synthesis methods for MEMS. Review of selected recent papers from the literature. A term-project or a term-paper on a selected topic is required.

554. (MEAM454) Mechanics of Materials. (M) Prerequisite(s): MEAM 210, MATH 240, 241. This course is cross-listed with an advanced level undergraduate course. It may be taken by M.S.E. students for credit. M.S.E. students will be required to do some extra work, they will be graded on a different scale than undergraduate students, and they will be required to demonstrate a higher level of maturity in their class assignments. MEAM doctoral students will not be permitted to count 400/500 courses as part of their degree requirements.

Rods and trusses. Stress. Principal stresses. Strain. Compatibility. Elastic stress-strain relations. Strain energy. Plane strain. Plane stress. Bending of beams. Torsion. Rotating disks. Castigliano's Theorem. Dummy loads. Principle of virtual work. The Rayleigh-Ritz methods. Introduction to the finite element method. Non-linear material behavior. Yielding. Failure.

L/R 555. (BE 444, BE 555, CBE 444, CBE 555) Nanoscale Systems Biology. (A) Prerequisite(s): Background in Biology, Chemistry or Engineering with coursework in thermodynamics or permission of the instructor.

From single molecule studies to single cell manipulations, the broad field of cell and molecular biology is becoming increasingly quantitative and increasingly a matter of systems simplification and analysis. The elaboration of various stresses on cellular structures, influences of interaction pathways and convolutions of incessant thermal motions will be discussed via lectures and laboratory demonstration. Topics will range from, but are not limited to, protein folding/forced unfolding to biomolecule associations, cell and membrane mechanics, and cell motility, drawing from very recent examples in the literature. Frequent hands-on exposure to modern methods in the field will be a significant element of the course in the laboratory. Skills in analytical and professional presentations, papers and laboratory work will be developed.

L/R 561. Thermodynamics I. (A) Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate thermodynamics.

Advanced classical equilibrium thermodynamics and fundamentals of nonequilibrium thermodynamics. Exergy analysis.

L/R 562. (BE 562, CBE 562) Robotics and Combinatorial Experimentation. (C)

An introduction to the use of robotics for large-scale experimentation. The course will cover micropositioning, micromanipulation, liquid handling, combinatorial chemistry, microfluidics and lob-on-a-chip design, DNA biochips and microarray technologies. A special emphasis is placed on: drug discovery, detection systems; and the generation and analysis of biological diversity. Examples from material discovery will also be covered. Working knowledge in biology or fluid mechanics is not assumed, but helpful.

L/L 564. (ESE 460, ESE 574) The Principles and Practice of Microfabrication Technology. (M)

Prerequisite(s): Any of the following courses: ESE 218, MSE 321, MEAM 333, CHE 351, CHEM 321/322, Phys 250 or permission of the instructor.

A laboratory course on fabricating microelectronic and micromechanical devices using photolithographic processing and related fabrication technologies. Lectures discuss: clean room procedures, microelectronic and microstructural materials, photolithography, diffusion, oxidation, materials deposition, etching and plasma processes. Basic laboratory processes are covered in the first two thirds of the course with students completing structures appropriate to their major in the final third. Students registering for ESE 574 will be expected to do extra work (including term paper and additional project).

L/R 570. (CBE 640) Transport Processes I. (A) Diamond, Sinno.

The course provides a unified introduction to momentum, energy (heat), and mass transport processes. The basic mechanisms and the constitutive laws for the various transport processes will be delineated, and the conservation equations will be derived and applied to internal and external flows featuring a few examples from mechanical, chemical, and biological systems. Reactive flows will also be considered.

571. Advanced Topics in Transport Phenomena. (C) Prerequisite(s): Either MEAM 570, MEAM 642, CHE 640 or equivalent, or Written permission of the Instructor.

The course deals with advanced topics in transport phenomena and is suitable for graduate students in mechanical, chemical and bioengineering who plan to pursue research in areas related to transport phenomena or work in an industrial setting

that deals with transport issues. Topics include: Multi-component transport processes; Electrokinetic phenomena; Phase change at interfaces: Solidification, melting, condensation, evaporation, and combustion; Radiation heat transfer: properties of real surfaces, non-participating media, gray medium approximation, participating media transport, equation of radiative transfer, optically thin and thick limits, Monte-Carlo methods; Microscale energy transport in solids; microstructure, electrons, phonons, interactions of photons with electrons, phonons and surfaces; microscale radiation phenomena.

572. Micro/Nanoscale Energy Transport. (C) Prerequisite(s):

Undergraduate thermodynamics and heat transfer (or equivalent), or permission of the instructor. Undergraduates may enroll with permission of the instructor.

As materials and devices shrink to the micro- and nanoscale, they transmit heat, light and electronic energy much differently than at the macroscopic length scales. This course provides a foundation for studying the transport of thermal, optical, and electronic energy from a microscopic perspective. Concepts from solid state physics and statistical mechanics will be introduced to analyze the influence of small characteristic dimensions on the propagation of crystal vibrations, electrons, photons, and molecules. Applications to modern microdevices and thermometry techniques will be discussed. Topics to be covered include natural and fabricated microstructures, transport and scattering of phonons and electrons in solids, photon-phonon and photon-electron interactions, radiative recombinations, elementary kinetic theory, and the Boltzmann transport equation.

613. (CBE 617, CIS 613, ESE 617) Nonlinear Control Theory. (M)

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate Controls Course.

This course focuses on nonlinear systems, planar dynamical systems, Poincaré Bendixson Theory, index theory, bifurcations, Lyapunov stability, small-gain theorems, passivity, the Poincaré map, the center manifold theorem, geometric control theory, and feedback linearization.

620. Advanced Topics in Applied Mathematics I. (M) Prerequisite(s):

Graduate standing in engineering and MEAM 535 or ESE 500 or CIS 580 or equivalent.

Geometry of rigid body displacements, coordinate systems and transformations;

Kinematics of spatial mechanisms, direct and inverse kinematics for serial chain linkages, velocity and acceleration analysis; Dynamics, trajectory generation and control of manipulators; Motion planning and control of robotic systems.

630. (MEAM530) Advanced Continuum Mechanics. (A)

Prerequisite(s): One graduate level course in applied mathematics and one in either fluid or solid mechanics.

This course is a more advanced version of MEAM 530. The topics to be covered include: tensor algebra and calculus, Lagrangian and Eulerian kinematics; Cauchy and Piola-Kirchhoff stresses. General principles: conservation of mass, conservation of linear and angular momentum, energy and the first law of thermodynamics, entropy and the second law of thermodynamics. Constitutive theory, ideal fluids, Newtonian and non-Newtonian fluids, finite elasticity, linear elasticity, materials with microstructure.

631. Advanced Elasticity. (M)

Prerequisite(s): MEAM 519 or permission of instructor.

Reciprocal theorem. Uniqueness. Variational theorems. Rayleigh-Ritz, Galerkin, and weighted residue methods. Three-dimensional solutions and potentials. Papkovitch-Neuber formulation. Problems of Boussinesq and Mindlin. Hertz theory of contact stress.

632. Plasticity. (M)

Prerequisite(s): MEAM 519 or permission of instructor. Alternate years.

Plastic yield conditions and associated flow rules. Phenomenological theories for strain-hardening plasticity. Large strain theory. Physical theories of single crystal and polycrystal plasticity. Boundary value problems and plane strain slip line fields. Variational principles and limit analysis. Creep. Applications to structures, metal forming, friction and wear, contact, and fracture.

633. Fracture Mechanics. (M)

Prerequisite(s): Background equivalent to MEAM 519 and ENM 510. When demand permits.

Linear elastic analysis of bodies with cracks. Energy balance criterion for crack growth and stability. Analysis of cracks in elastic-plastic and rate-dependent materials. J integral and applications to crack growth and stability. Large-scale yielding and dynamic fracture. Interface fracture.

634. Rods and Shells. (C)

Prerequisite(s): First-year graduate-level applied mathematics for engineers (ENM 510 and 511) and a first course in continuum mechanics or elasticity or permission of instructor.

This course is intended for 2nd year graduate students and introduces continuum mechanics theory of rods and shells with applications to structures and to biological systems as well as stability and buckling. The course begins with topics from differential geometry of curves and surfaces and the associated tensor analysis on Riemannian spaces. A brief introduction to variational calculus is included since variational methods are a powerful tool for formulating approximate structural mechanics theories and for numerical analysis. The structural mechanics theories of rods, plates and shells are introduced including both linear and nonlinear theories.

635. Composite Materials. (M)

Prerequisite(s): ENM 510. Corequisite(s): ENM 511.

This course deals with the prediction of the average, or effective properties of composite materials. The emphasis will be on methods for determining effective behavior. The course will be concerned mostly with linear mechanical and physical properties, with particular emphasis on the effective conductivity and elastic moduli of multi-phase composites and polycrystals. However, time-dependent and non-linear properties will also be discussed.

642. Fluid Mechanics I. (B)

Fluid mechanics as a vector field theory; basic conservation laws, constitutive relations, boundary conditions, Bernoulli theorems, vorticity theorems, potential flow. Viscous flow; large Reynolds number limit; boundary layers.

643. Fluid Mechanics II. (A)

Waves, one-dimensional gas dynamics. Transition, turbulence. Small Reynolds number limit: Stokes' flow. Compressible potential flow. Method of characteristics. Rotating flows. Stratified flows. Jets.

644. Fluid Mechanics III. (B)

Theory of hydrodynamic discontinuities: contact and gas dynamic. Shock structure. Higher order boundary layer theory. Stability theory. Compressible boundary layers or introduction to kinetic theory.

645. Fluid Mechanics IV. (A)

Gas kinetic theory: Boltzmann equation. H-theorem, equilibrium solutions, transport coefficients. Rarified gas dynamics,

methods of approximate solution to Boltzmann equation. Continuum limit: Navier-Stokes equations.

646. Computational Mechanics. (M)

Prerequisite(s): ENM 510, ENM 511, and one graduate level introductory course in mechanics. FORTRAN or C programming experience is necessary.

The course is divided into two parts. The the course introduces general numerical techniques for elliptical partial differential equations - finite difference method, finite element method and spectral method. The second part of the course concentrates on the finite volume method. SIMPLER formulation for the Navier-Stokes equations will be fully described in the class. Students will be given chances to modify a program specially written for this course to solve some practical problems in heat transfer and fluid flows.

647. Non-Newtonian Fluid Dynamics. (M)

Prerequisite(s): ENM 510 and MEAM 642 or 530.

This is an introductory course in rheology - study of flow and deformation of matter. The course will describe the rheological behavior of polymers, low-molecular weight synthetic fluids and particulate suspensions. The course will concentrate on continuum modelling of mechanical behavior of polymeric fluids under different flow conditions. The material covered in the course will be of interest to students in mechanical engineering, chemical engineering, materials science and bioengineering.

661. Advanced Thermodynamics Seminar. (M)

Upon demand. Classical statistical mechanics as developed by Gibbs and Boltzmann. The H-theorem and approach to equilibrium. Fluctuations, application to ideal and real gases and to chemical equilibrium, quantized systems, theory of specific heats, Maxwell Boltzmann, Bose-Einstein and Fermi-Dirac Statistics, mean-free path phenomena diffusion, the Boltzmann equation and transport phenomena.

L/R 662. (BE 662, CBE 618) Advanced Molecular Thermodynamics. (A)

Review of classical thermodynamics. Phase and chemical equilibrium for multicomponent systems. Prediction of thermodynamic functions from molecular properties. Concepts in applied statistical mechanics. Modern theories of liquid mixtures.

664. Heat Conduction and Mass

Diffusion. (A) Prerequisite(s): ENM 510 or equivalent, and undergraduate level heat and/or mass transfer.

Advanced modeling and solutions of heat conduction and mass diffusion, with emphasis on the similarities and analogies between these phenomena. Analytical and numerical solutions, including the use of available general and specific software for the solution of the associated differential equations. Inverse problem solution techniques. Applications including basic and combined problems as well as moving interfaces, effects of energy sources and chemical reactions, interfacial contact resistance, advanced insulation, thermal stresses, composite materials, and microscale and non-continuum systems.

665. Heat Transfer II: Convection.

(B) Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate level heat transfer and MEAM 642 or permission of instructor.

Development of formulations governing forced, buoyancy induced, and phase change transport and convective motions with emphasis on the underlying conservation principles. Following the delineation of the different kinds of transport, the principal models, and methods applicable for each kind are discussed.

666. Heat Transfer III: Radiation. (M)

Prerequisite(s): MEAM 664 and 665.

Introduction, black body radiation, radiation to and from a surface element, radiative heat exchange among surfaces separated by a non-participating medium, radiation and conduction in non-participating media, radiation and convection in non-participating media, introduction to radiative heat transfer in participating media.

690. Advanced topics in solid mechanics, dynamics, thermal-fluid science, or energy disciplines. (M)

This course will be offered when demand permits. The topics will change due to the

interest and specialties of the instructor(s). Some topics could include: Computational Fluid Mechanics, Visualization of Computational Results, Free Surface Flows, Fluid Mechanics of the Respiratory System, and transport in Reacting Systems.

691. Special Topics in Mechanics of Materials. (M)

This course will be offered when demand permits. The topics will change due to the interests and specialties of the instructor(s). Some topics could include: Compliant Mechanisms, Optimal Control, and Fluid-Structure interaction.

692. Topics in Mechanical Systems. (A)

This course will be offered when demand permits. The topics will change due to the interests and specialties of the instructor(s). Some topics could include: Electromagnetics, Control Theory, and Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems.

SM 699. MEAM Seminar. (C)

The seminar course has been established so that students get recognition for their seminar attendance as well as to encourage students to attend. Students registered for this course are required to attend weekly departmental seminars given by distinguished speakers from around the world. There will be no quizzes, tests, or homeworks. The course will be graded S/U. In order to obtain a satisfactory (S) grade, the student will need to attend more than 70% of the departmental seminars. Participation in the seminar course will be documented and recorded on the students transcript. In order to obtain their degree, doctoral students will be required to accumulate six seminar courses and MS candidates (beginning in the Fall 2001) two courses. Under special circumstances, i.e. in case of conflict with a course, the student may waive the seminar requirement for a particular semester by petition to the Graduate Group Chair.

895. Teaching Practicum. (C)

This course provides training in the practical aspects of teaching. The students will attend seminars emphasizing teaching and communication skills, deliver demonstration lectures, lead recitations, lead tutorials, supervise laboratory experiments, develop instructional laboratories, develop instructional material, prepare and grade homework; grade laboratory reports, and prepare and grade examinations. Some of the recitations will be supervised and feedback and comments will be provided to the student by the faculty responsible for the course. At the completion of the 0.5 c.u. of teaching practicum, the student will receive a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grade and a written evaluation signed by the faculty member responsible for the course. The evaluation will be based on comments of the students taking the course and the impressions of the faculty in charge.

899. Independent Study. (C)

For students who are studying specific advanced subject areas in mechanical engineering and applied mechanics. Before the beginning of the term, the student must submit a proposal outlining and detailing the study area, along with the faculty supervisor's consent, to the graduate group chair for approval. At the conclusion of the independent study, the student should prepare a brief report.

990. Masters Thesis.

Master's Thesis

995. Dissertation.

999. Thesis/Dissertation Research. (C) Both terms.

For students working on an advanced research program leading to the completion of master's thesis or Ph.D. dissertation requirements.

MILITARY SCIENCE (PV) {MSCI}

Military Science (Army ROTC - Reserve Officers' Training Corps) is open to any student desiring to earn a commission in the Active Army, US Army Reserve, or Army National Guard upon graduation.

The primary purpose of Army ROTC is to prepare college men and women to

serve as commissioned officers in the US Army. Students enrolled in the ROTC program receive instruction in fundamentals of leadership with emphasis on self-discipline, integrity, confidence, and responsibility.

All students enrolled in Military Science courses will participate, unless ineligible or exempt, in a weekly leadership laboratory (a nominal lab fee is charged), one weekend field training exercise (FTX) per semester, and a physical training

program. This training augments the classroom instruction and is included into the final grade.

Freshman and sophomore students can enroll in the ROTC Basic Course without incurring an obligation to serve in the US Army. The term Basic Course refers to first and second year courses, MSCI 101, 102, 201, and 202, which are designed for beginning students who want to qualify for entry into the Advanced Course, and for students who may want to try Military

Science without obligations. A number of popular or challenging extracurricular activities are associated with these courses.

101. Basic Leadership I Laboratory/Practicum. (A) Staff.

Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 110 Basic Leadership I Lecture required. 1 h. No credit, or as awarded by cross-enrolled schools.

Provides hands-on experience to reinforce leadership fundamentals, while emphasizing increased awareness of and proficiency in military skills.

102. Basic Leadership I Laboratory/Practicum. (B) Staff.

Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 120 Basic Leadership I Lecture required. 1 h. No credit, or as awarded by cross-enrolled schools.

Provides hands-on experience to reinforce leadership fundamentals, while emphasizing increased awareness of and proficiency in military skills.

110. Leadership and Personal Development. (A) Staff. Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 101 Basic Leadership I Lab required. 1.00 CU - Credit excluded from full-time calculation.

Introduces students/cadets to the personal challenges and competencies that are critical for effective leadership. Focus is placed on developing basic knowledge and comprehension of the U.S. Army's Leadership Dimensions while gaining a "big picture" understanding of the Army ROTC program, its purpose in the U.S. Army and our nation, and its advantages for the student. Classes are conducted for one hour once each week.

120. Foundations In Leadership. (B) Staff. Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 102 Basic Leadership I Lab required. 1.00 CU - Credit excluded from full-time calculation.

Reviews leadership fundamentals such as setting direction, problem solving, listening, presenting briefs, providing feedback and using effective writing skills. Students/cadets are also exposed to key fundamentals of skills required to be successful as an MS II cadet; namely military map reading and land navigation, and small unit operations/leadership drills.

201. Basic Leadership 2 Laboratory/Practicum. (A) Staff. Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 210 Basic Leadership 2 Lecture required. 2 h. No credit, or as awarded by cross-enrolled schools.

Provides hands-on experience to reinforce leadership fundamentals, while emphasizing increased awareness of and proficiency in military skills.

202. Basic Leadership Laboratory/Practicum. (B) Staff. Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 202 Leadership I Lecture required. 2 h. No credit, or as awarded by cross-enrolled schools.

Provides hands-on experience to reinforce leadership fundamentals, while emphasizing increased awareness of and proficiency in military skills.

Basic Course Leadership Laboratory. 2h. Open only to (and required of) students in the associated Military Science course. Series, with different roles for students at different levels in the program. Learn and practice basic skills. Gain insight into Advanced Course in order to make an informed decision whether to apply for it. Build self-confidence and team-building leadership skills that can be applied throughout life.

Basic Course Physical Fitness. Only open to students in MSCI 101, 102, 201 and 202. Series, with different roles for students at different levels in the program. Participate in and learn to lead a physical fitness program. Emphasis on the development of an individual fitness program and the role of exercise and fitness is one's life.

Students who continue in the advanced course as juniors and seniors become obligated to serve either on active duty or in the reserve component. The Advanced Course consists of the courses MSCI 301, 302, 401 and 402. It is open only to students who have completed the Basic Course or earned placement credit for the basic course (various methods). The Advanced Course is designed to qualify a student for a commission as an officer of the United States Army. Students must complete all courses numbered greater than 300, to include a six-week Advanced Camp during the summer, usually between the junior and senior years. The courses must be taken in sequence unless otherwise approved by the Professor of Military Science. All contracted students receive \$150 per month stipend during the school year.

210. Innovative Tactical Leadership. (A) Staff. Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 201 Basic Leadership 2 Laboratory required. 1.00 CU - Credit excluded from full-time calculation.

Explores the dimensions of creative and innovative tactical leadership strategies and styles by studying historical case studies and engaging in interactive student exercises. Focus is on continued development of the knowledge of leadership values and attributes through an understanding of rank, uniform, customs and courtesies.

220. Leadership In Changing Environments. Staff. Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 202 Leadership I Lab required. 1.00 CU - Credit excluded from full-time calculation.

Examines the challenges of leading in complex contemporary operational environments. Students/cadets are exposed to more complex land navigation/map reading tasks, as well as more advanced small unit operations/leadership drills. Cadets develop greater self awareness as they practice communication and team building skills.

301. Leadership Laboratory/Practicum 3. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of MSCI 100 and 200 level courses. Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 310 Basic Leadership 3 Lecture required. 2.5 hours. No credit, or as awarded by cross-enrolled schools.

Provides hands-on experience to reinforce leadership fundamentals, while emphasizing increased awareness of and proficiency in military skills.

302. Leadership Laboratory/Practicum. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of MSCI 100 and 200 level courses. Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 320 Basic Leadership 3 Lecture required. 2.5 hours. No credit, or awarded by cross-enrolled schools.

Provides hands-on experience to reinforce leadership fundamentals, while emphasizing increased awareness of and proficiency in military skills.

ROTC Advanced Camp. A six-week camp conducted at an Army post. Only open to (and required of) students who have completed MS 301 and 302. The student receives pay. Travel, lodging and most meal cost are defrayed by the US Army. The Advanced Camp environment is highly structured and demanding, stressing leadership at small unit levels under varying, challenging conditions. Individual leadership and basic skills performance are evaluated throughout the camp. The leaders

and skills evaluations at the camp weigh heavily in the subsequent selection process that determines the type commission and job opportunities given to the student upon graduation from ROTC and the university

Nurse Summer Training Program. Consist of three weeks at an Advanced Camp (see above) and up to five weeks serving as a nurse in a military medical treatment facility. Only open to (and required of) nursing students who have completed MSCI 301 and 302. Replaces normal advanced. The student receives pay. Travel, lodging and most meal costs are defrayed by the US Army. The camp and clinical environments are demanding, stressing leadership and basic skills performance are evaluated throughout. The leadership and skills evaluations weigh heavily un the subsequent selection process that determines the job opportunities offered to the nurse upon graduation.

310. Leadership in Contact. Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of MSCI 100 and 200 level courses. Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 301 Leadership 3 Lab required. 1.00 CU - Credit excluded from full-time calculation.

Uses increasingly intense situational leadership challenges to build cadet awareness and skills in leading small units. Skills in decision-making, persuading, and motivating team members when "in combat" are explored, evaluated, and developed.

320. Complex Team Leadership Issues. (B) Staff. Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 302 Leadership I Lab required. 1.00 CU - Credit excluded from full-time calculation.

Challenges cadets with more complex leadership issues to further develop, practice, and evaluate adaptive leadership. Cadets continue to analyze and evaluate

MUSIC (AS) {MUSC}

Undergraduate Studies

Freshman Seminars

014. Songwriting in the 20th Century. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Weesner.

This course will alternate between an analytical approach and a critical approach to the study of a wide range of songs composed throughout the 20th century. We will study musical techniques such as melody, harmony, form, rhythm, instrumentation, style, and text-setting. We

their own leadership values, attributes, skills and actions in preparation for the Leadership Development and Assessment Course (LDAC). Primary attention is given to preparation for LDAC and the development of both tactical skills and leadership qualities.

401. Leadership Laboratory/Practicum 4. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of MSCI 100, 200 and 300 level courses. Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 410 Leadership 4 Lecture required. 1.00 CU - credit excluded from full-time calculation.

Provides hands-on experience to reinforce leadership fundamentals, while emphasizing increased awareness of and proficiency in military skills.

402. Leadership Laboratory/Practicum. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of MSCI 100, 200 and 300 level courses. Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 420 Basic Leadership 4 Lecture required. 2.5 hours. No credit, or as awarded by cross-enrolled schools.

Provides hands-on experience to reinforce leadership fundamentals, while emphasizing increased awareness of and proficiency in military skills.

Advance Course Leadership Laboratories. 2h. Open only to students in the associated Military Science course. Series, with different roles for students at different levels in the program. Involves leadership responsibilities for the planning, coordination, execution and evaluation of various training and activities with Basic Course students and for the ROTC program as a whole. Students develop, practice and refine leadership skills by serving and being evaluated in a variety of responsible positions.

Advanced Course Physical Fitness. Only offered to (and required of) students will also pose far-ranging questions, such as, what makes a song a song? What makes a song a good song? What is the difference between an art song and a pop song? This course will occasionally focus on specific composers, such as Cole Porter, Charles Ives, John Harbison, and Liz Phair, and will also consider the musical ramifications of collaboration, covers and re-makes.

SM 015. What Music Means. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kallberg.

This course will explore how music takes on meaning in cultures of the present and the past. To this end we will consider a number of basic and important questions: What is music? What kinds of functions

in MSCI 301,302, 401 and 402, of which this program is an integral part. Series, with different roles for students at different levels in the program. Participate in and learn to plan and lead physical fitness programs. Develops the physical fitness required of an officer in the Army. Emphasis on the development of an individual fitness program and the role of exercise and fitness in one's life.

410. Developing Adaptive Leaders. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of MSCI 100, 200 and 300 level courses. Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 401 Leadership 4 Lab required. 1.00 CU - credit excluded from full-time calculation.

Develops cadet proficiency in planning, executing, and assessing complex operations, functioning as a member of a staff, and providing leadership performance feedback to subordinates. Cadets are given situational opportunities to assess risk, make ethical decisions, and provide coaching to fellow ROTC cadets.

420. Leadership in the Contemporary Operating Environment of the 21st Century. Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of MSCI 100, 200 and 300 level courses. Corequisite(s): Enrollment in MSCI 402 Leadership I Lab required. 1.00 CU - Credit excluded from full-time calculation.

Explores the dynamics of leading in the complex situations of current military operations. Cadets examine differences in customs and courtesies, military law, principles of war, and rules of engagement in the face of international terrorism. Aspects of interacting with non-government organizations, civilians on the battlefield, and host nation support are examined and evaluated.

has it served in the past, and what kinds does it serve today? What is the nature and significance of musical value? How does music inform notions of society and personal identity? Students will listen to a variety of musics ("classical" music will be in the forefront of our investigations, but we will also explore various popular and ethnic musics), and will read selected critical texts about these musics. The course will combine lecture and discussion; students will write a series of interpretive papers.

History of Music

021. Introduction to the History of Music. (M) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Staff. Open to all students.

The student will learn to listen analytically to music from the Middle Ages down to the present day. A range of genres such as plainchant, opera, orchestral music and chamber music will be covered. The course will aim to teach fundamental skills for listening to music and for talking about music, skills that will help to deepen your appreciation of music in the future. No prior musical knowledge is required.

026. Music and Culture in Early Modern Europe. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tomlinson. Prerequisite(s): Music 021.

European music from 1500 to 1750 viewed in its social, intellectual, and artistic context. Composers studied will include Josquin des Prez, Monteverdi, Purcell, Handel, and Bach.

027. Haydn and Mozart. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): Music 021.

[Formerly Music 119]. The creative careers of Haydn and Mozart. Genres to be studied include the symphony, string quartet, concerto, and opera.

SM 028. Beethoven. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kallberg, Narmour. Prerequisite(s): Music 021.

An exploration of the music of Beethoven.

SM 029. Romantic Music. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kallberg, Narmour. Prerequisite(s): Music 021. Open to all students.

Manifestations of Romanticism in the music of the nineteenth century, exclusive of Beethoven.

030. History of Opera. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Dillon. Open to all students.

This course aims to introduce students to the history of opera, from its beginnings in sixteenth-century Italy down to the present day. It will treat the main conventions of opera at each stage of its development and the social contexts in which opera was and is listened to, and aim to develop technical skills for the appreciation of opera. Detailed study of operas by Monteverdi, Handel, Mozart, Donizetti, Verdi, Wagner, Puccini and Stravinsky will leave students

with a context and a vocabulary for understanding and talking about opera, designed to enhance their future encounters with opera.

040. History of the Symphony. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Bernstein, Staff. Open to all students.

A survey of representative symphonies by such composers as Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven, Schubert, Berlioz, Schumann, Brahms, Tchaikowsky, and Mahler. Historical developments will be considered, along with the effects upon symphonic literature of such major sociological changes as the emergence of the public concert hall. But the emphasis will be on the music itself--particularly on the ways we can sharpen our abilities to engage and comprehend the composers' musical rhetoric.

120. History of Music - Medieval. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Dillon.

European music from the 9th to the 15th century, from Gregorian chant through Dunstable.

121. History of Music - Renaissance. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Bernstein.

European music from the 15th to the early 17th century.

122. History of Music - 1600 to 1750. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): Music 070.

European music of the Baroque period, through the middle of the 18th century.

123. History of Music - 1750 to 1850. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kallberg. Prerequisite(s): Music 071.

European music from the mid-18th to the mid-19th century.

124. History of Music - 1850 to present. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kallberg. Prerequisite(s): Music 071.

European and American classical music from the late 19th-century to the present.

130. Introduction to the History of Western Music. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Music 070. Fulfills the requirements of the Music Major.

This course will introduce music majors and minors to the history of western music. Focussing on the development and transformation of musical styles from medieval plainchant through the works of J.S. Bach, the course will also explore the cultural and social resonances of the repertoires in question.

131. Introduction to the History of Western Music. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): Music 070. Fulfills the requirements of the Music Major.

The continuation of Music 130, focusing on the development and transformation of musical styles from the classical period through the present.

SM 330. Honors in History I. (M) Staff. Individual study under the supervision of a faculty member

430. Seminar in Music History. (M) Staff.

Advanced study in selected topics in music history.

American Music

044. Interpreting Popular Music. (M) Butler.

An exploration of diverse styles of popular music from historical, cultural, and musical perspectives. Students will use their critical thinking and writing skills to develop a sophisticated understanding of the roles popular music plays in modern life. Ability to read music is not required.

075. (AFRC077, FOLK075, GSOC075) Jazz: Style and History. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ramsey, Parberry. Open to all students.

Music 075 401 (Dr. Ramsey): Exploration of the family of musical idioms called jazz. Attention will be given to issues of style, to selected musicians, and to the social, cultural, and scholarly issues raised by its study. Music 075 601 (Professor Parberry): Development of jazz from the beginning of the 20th Century to present. Analysis of the stylistic flux of jazz, such as the progression from dance music to bebop and the emergence of the avant-garde and jazz rock. Attention will be given to both the artists who generated the changes and the

cultural conditions that often provided the impetus.

140. Introduction to the Musical Life in America. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ramsey. Prerequisite(s): Music 070. Fulfills the requirements of the Music Major.

This course surveys American musical life from the colonial period to the present. Beginning with the music of Native Americans, the European legacy, and the African Diaspora, the first part of the course treats the social and political milieu that shaped America's musical landscape. Working from this foundation, the course moves to 19th-century figures in musical composition, education, performance, and promotion. The establishment of a popular sphere, the development of concert music, and the subsequent cultural hierarchies that resulted from each realm form important threads of investigation. The course concludes with 20th-century topics, including the appearance of jazz, the trajectory of western art music in the United States, and the eventual dominance of American popular music.

145. Jazz Improvisation. (M) Ramsey, Primosch. Prerequisite(s): Music 070.

This introductory "hands-on" course surveys and applies various theoretical approaches to playing specific idioms of jazz and related musical styles. Our approach will be eclectic, including the study of written scores, recordings, transcriptions, live performances, and selected theoretical treatises.

146. (AFRC147, ANTH156, FOLK106) Studies in African American Music. (M) Ramsey.

This course explores aspects of the origins, style development, aesthetic philosophies, historiography, and contemporary conventions of African-American musical traditions. Topics covered include: the music of West and Central Africa, the music of colonial America, 19th century church and dance music, minstrelsy, music of the Harlem Renaissance, jazz, blues, gospel, hip-hop, and film music. Special attention is given to the ways in which black music generates "meaning" and to how the social energy circulating within black music articulates myriad issues about American identity at specific historical moments.

440. Seminar in American Music. (M) Staff.

Advanced study in selected topics in American Music.

Anthropology of Music

050. (AFRC050, AFST050, ANTH022, FOLK022) World Musics and Cultures. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Muller.

This course examines how we as consumers in the "Western" world engage with musical difference largely through the products of the global entertainment industry. We examine music cultures in contact in a variety of ways-- particularly as traditions in transformation. Students gain an understanding of traditional music as live, meaningful person-to-person music making, by examining the music in its original site of production, and then considering its transformation once it is removed, and recontextualized in a variety of ways. The purpose of the course is to enable students to become informed and critical consumers of "World Music" by telling a series of stories about particular recordings made with, or using the music of, peoples culturally and geographically distant from the US. Students come to understand that not all music downloads containing music from unfamiliar places are the same, and that particular recordings may be embedded in intriguing and controversial narratives of production and consumption. At the very least, students should emerge from the class with a clear understanding that the production, distribution, and consumption of world music is rarely a neutral process.

150. Introduction to Global Music. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Muller. Prerequisite(s): Music 050 or 070 Recommended. Fulfills the requirements of the Music Major.

This course is intended to introduce students to Ethnomusicology as a field of study through in-depth examination of a handful of musical cultures and ideas in the first part of the semester, and a small group field research project in the second part.

155. Anthropology of Music. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Muller.

Introduction to anthropological approaches to music, with study of musical theories, cultural life and performance contexts in selected non-western and western repertoires.

158. (AFRC158, FOLK158, LALS158) Music of Latin America. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Rommen.

This survey course considers Latin American musics within a broad cultural and historical framework. Latin American musical practices are explored by illustrating the many ways that aesthetics, ritual, communication, religion, and social structure are embodied in and contested through performance. These initial inquiries open onto an investigation of a range of theoretical concepts that become particularly pertinent in Latin American contexts--concepts such as post-colonialism, migration, ethnicity, and globalization. Throughout the course, we will listen to many different styles and repertoires of music and then work to understand them not only in relation to the readings that frame our discussions but also in relation to our own, North American contexts of music consumption and production.

159. Music Cultures of South and Southeast Asia. (M) Staff.

An anthropological overview of performance in mainland and insular South and Southeast Asia, covering India, Pakistan, Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Myanmar(Burma), Malaysia, the Philippines and Indonesia.

250. (ANTH257, ANTH657, FOLK255, MUSC650) Field Methods in Ethnomusicology. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Muller, Rommen.

This course explores various methodological problems and theoretical constructs that confront us during the course of ethnomusicological fieldwork. How can we approach writing about our ethnographic work without silencing the voices of those who should be heard? In what ways might transcription and notation complicate power structures and reinforce our own musical values? What special challenges need to be negotiated in the process of documenting ethnographies on film? How do ethical and economic dilemmas inform our approach to making sound recording? A series of readings in ethnomusicology and anthropology will suggest some answers to these questions-- answers that will, in turn, be tested by means of several interconnected fieldwork projects focused on gospel music in West Philadelphia. Our readings and fieldwork experiences will shape our classroom discussions, leading not only to a better understanding of ethnomusicological

methods, but also to a deeper appreciation of the "shadows" that we cast in the field.

253. (AFRC253, AFST253, ANTH253, FOLK253, GSOC253) Music and Performance of Africa. (M) Muller.

This class provides an overview of the most popular musical styles, and discussion of the cultural and political contexts in which they emerged in contemporary Africa. Learning to perform a limited range of African music/dance will be part of this course. No prior performance experience required, though completion of MUSC 050 is recommended.

258. (AFRC258, ANTH227, FOLK259, LALS258) Caribbean Music & Diaspora. (M) Rommen.

This survey course considers Caribbean musics within a broad and historical framework. Caribbean musical practices are explored by illustrating the many ways that aesthetics, ritual, communication, religion, and social structure are embodied in and contested through performance. These initial inquiries open onto an investigation of a range of theoretical concepts that become particularly pertinent in Caribbean contexts <-concepts such as post-colonialism, migration, ethnicity, hybridity, syncretism, and globalization. Each of these concepts, moreover, will be explored with a view toward understanding its connections to the central analytical paradigm of the course <- diaspora. Throughout the course, we will listen to many different styles and repertoires of music, ranging from calypso to junkanoo, from rumba to merengue, and from dancehall to zouk. We will then work to understand them not only in relation to the readings that frame our discussions but also in relations to our own North-American contexts of music consumption and production.

450. Seminar in the Anthropology of Music. (M) Staff.

Advanced study in selected topic in the Anthropology of Music.

Theory & Composition

070. Theory & Musicianship I. (C)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Primosch, Weesner. Required of music majors and minors.

An introduction to the basic notational and theoretical materials of music, complemented by work in ear-training and sight-singing. Topics covered include the notation of time and pitch, scales, intervals,

chords, progressions, melodic and formal construction, and key change. Open to all students.

L/L 071. Theory and Musicianship II. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): MUSC 070. Required of music majors.

Intermediate tonal harmony and musicianship

L/L 170. Theory & Musicianship III. (A)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): MUSC 071. Required of music majors.

Advanced tonal harmony and musicianship.

L/L 171. Theory and Musicianship IV. (B)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): MUSC 170. Required of music majors.

Counterpoint I and advanced musicianship.

172. Music and Technology. (M) Lew.

Prerequisite(s): Music 070.

This course provides an overview of various aspects of the field of music technology, with an equal emphasis on conceptual knowledge and technical skills. The course offers a practical introduction to the application of computer systems in musical composition, recording, performance, instruction, multi-media design, and research.

270. Sixteenth-Century

Counterpoint. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): MUSC 071. MUSC 170 may be taken at the same time.

16th century techniques. Analysis of the principal styles of sixteenth century music. Frequent composing assignments in all styles.

271. Eighteenth Century

Counterpoint. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): MUSC 170.

18th-Century techniques. Analysis of the principal styles of 18- century music. Frequent composing assignments in all styles.

272. Analytical Techniques and

Methods. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): MUSC 170.

Advanced analytic techniques. Study of contemporary techniques in music theory

and analysis. Special projects and frequent writing assignments.

273. Twentieth-century styles and techniques. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): MUSC 071.

Advanced study in selected 20th-century styles and techniques. Frequent composing assignments in all styles.

274. Topics in Theory. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): MUSC 170.

Advanced study in selected topics in music theory and composition.

285. Orchestration. (M) Primosch,

Reise. Prerequisite(s): Music 070, 071.

An introduction to writing for the instruments of the orchestra. Course will include study of individual instruments and various instrumental combinations, including full orchestra. Representative scores from the 18th century to the present day will be analyzed. Students will be responsible for several scoring projects and will have opportunities to hear readings of their projects. Prerequisite: at least two semesters of music theory or permission of instructor.

286. Introduction to Electronic

Music. (M) Primosch. Prerequisite(s): Music 070, 071.

This hands-on course will cover basic MIDI sequencing and patch editing, as well as the rudiments of sampling, digital recording, and software synthesis. Students will complete projects using hardware and software in the Music Department's Undergraduate Computer Lab. Musical examples from the classic and popular literatures of electronic music will be analyzed and discussed. Although basic musical literacy is assumed, prior experience in electronic music is not required.

370. Honors in Theory I. (M) Narmour.

Advanced study in selected topics in music theory. Fall 2006: This class will survey some of the connections between music and art. The two have been linked throughout history. The geometric scaling of musical tones and color relations in psychological experiments offer tantalizing clues why this may be so. In music we will analyze tonal melodies from the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. In art we will analyze the use of color in abstract and minimalist paintings. Prerequisite: Ability to read music.

470. Seminar in Theory and Composition. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Music 170.

Advanced study in selected topics in music theory and composition.

Other Undergraduate Courses

007. Ensemble Performance. (E) Staff.

Successful participation in a music department sponsored group for two consecutive semesters (i.e. one academic year). Ensemble groups: University Orchestra, University Wind Ensemble, Choral Society, University Choir, Ancient Voices, Baroque and Recorder Ensemble, Chamber Music Society and Jazz Combo. This course must be taken for a letter grade (Pass/Fail registration option may not be utilized for this course).

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar In Music. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

010. Applied Music. (E) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Must be a music major or minor.

Instruction in vocal and instrumental performance for music majors and minors only. Students must demonstrate in an audition that they have already attained an intermediate level of musical performance.

011. Chamber Music. (E) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Must be a music major or minor.

Instruction chamber music performance for music majors and minors only. Students must demonstrate in an audition that they have already attained an intermediate level of musical performance.

060. (SAST104) Beginning Tabla I. (M) Staff.

An introduction to the tabla, the premier drum of north Indian and Pakistani classical music traditions.

061. (SAST106) Indian Musical Performance A: Elementary. (C) Nalbandian.

Introduction to the fundamentals of Indian music; instruction in performance on the sitar.

062. (SAST105) Tabla II. (B) Staff.

Continued study in Tabla

063. (SAST107) Indian Musical Performance B: Intermediate. (C) Nalbandian. Continuation of MUSC 061.

090. (PSYC413) Psychology of Music. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Narmour. Prerequisite(s): Psychology 001.

This course brings together two seemingly very different subjects, the art of music and the science of psychology. Parallel theories, empirical evidence, and demonstrations of how fundamental psychological processes are used in the music repertory will explore common convergences between the two fields. Major subjects covered include psychophysics; perception and cognition of melody, rhythm, harmony, and timbre; musical structures; learning, memory, tonality, and musical style; development; emotion, affect, and aesthetics; performance, social psychology; neural processing; and the biological origins of music.

099. Guided Research. (C) Staff.

Department honors.

Individual research under the supervision of a member of the faculty.

161. (SAST108) Intermediate North Indian Instrumental. (C) Miner.

North Indian classical music is performed in a format shared by stringed, bowed and wind instruments. Intermediate North Indian Instrumental performance is open to students who play a Western or Indian instrument with at least an intermediate degree of proficiency and to those who have completed Beginning Sitar. The course will cover North Indian methods of composition, rhythm and improvisation and focus on two or three performance pieces. A group performance will be given at the end of the semester.

164. (SAST115) India's Classical Musics. (M) Miner. Hindustani and Karnatak music are among the great classical music systems of the world. Developed in temple, shrine, court, and concert stage environments in North and South India, they have a strong contemporary following in urban South Asia and a significant international presence. This course is an introduction to theory, structures, instruments, and aesthetics. We will work with primary and secondary texts, recordings, videos, and live performances. Topics will cover selected aspects of raga, tala, composition, improvisation and social contexts. The course aims to give students analytical and listening skills with which to approach and appreciate India's classical music. No prior music training is required.

Graduate Studies in Music

Musical Analysis

505. Advanced Chromatic Harmony. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Reise.

Analytical Studies in Harmony.

SM 515. Analysis of Twentieth-Century Music. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Primosch.

Analytical studies of twentieth-century music.

516. Analysis of 20th Century Music II. (M) Staff.

Analytical Studies of 20th century music focusing on post World War II music.

SM 620. Analytical Methods: Tonal Music. (M) Narmour.

Current methods in the analysis of tonal music.

SM 621. Analytical Methods: Twentieth-Century Music. (M) Staff.

Current methods in the analysis of twentieth-century music.

SM 622. Analytical Methods: Early Music. (M) Staff.

Analytical methods in early music.

Proseminars in the History, Theory, and Anthropology of Music

SM 600. The Interpretation of Evidence. (M) Bernstein.

The nature of evidence; basic methods of musicological research.

SM 601. The Interpretation of Written Traditions. (M) Staff.

Topics may include notation, codicology, editing and print culture.

SM 602. The Interpretation of Theoretical Treatises. (M) Staff.

A consideration of theoretical principles based upon the reading and interpretation of selected treatises.

SM 603. Aesthetics and Criticism. (M) Staff.

Topics may include hermeneutics, methods of formulating value judgements, the relationship of evaluation to interpretation, and the role of aesthetics in history.

SM 604. Historiography. (M) Staff.

Theories and models of historical investigation. Analysis of both historiographic writings and musicological works exemplifying particular approaches.

SM 605. (ANTH605, COML605, FOLK605) Anthropology of Music. (M) Muller, Rommen. Open to graduate students from all departments.

Dr Muller: Seminar on the recording, analysis, and representation of world music and cultures in various media. SPRING 2005: Music of Iran and Central Asia. A survey of performance genres and roles of musicians in the vast area marked by contact between speakers of Iranian and Turkic languages. Roughly half of the course is devoted to three classical traditions. Other practices considered include those associated with bards, wedding entertainers, Sufi gatherings and other religious assemblies, and domestic settings.

SM 606. (AFRC606, FOLK616) The Interpretation of Oral Traditions. (M) Staff.

Topics may draw on methodologies derived from jazz studies, chant studies, and ethnomusicology.

SM 610. Musical Notation. (M) Dillon.

Concepts and systems of the notation of medieval and Renaissance music. Chant, monophonic song, and polyphony through the mid-thirteenth century.

650. (ANTH257, ANTH657, FOLK650, MUSC250) Field Methods in Ethnomusicology. (M) Muller, Rommen.

This course explores various methodological problems and theoretical constructs that confront us during the course of ethnomusicological fieldwork.

How can we approach writing about our ethnographic work without silencing the voices of those who should be heard? In what ways might transcription and notation complicate power structures and reinforce our own musical values? What special challenges need to be negotiated in the process of documenting ethnographies on film? How do ethical and economic dilemmas inform our approach to making sound recording? A series of readings in ethnomusicology and anthropology will suggest some answers to these questions-- answers that will, in turn, be tested by means of several interconnected fieldwork projects focused on gospel music in West Philadelphia. Our readings and fieldwork experiences will shape our classroom discussions, leading not only to a better understanding of ethnomusicological methods, but also to a deeper appreciation of the "shadows" that we cast in the field.

SM 705. (AFRC705, AFST705, ANTH705, FOLK715, GSOC705) Seminar in Ethnomusicology. (A)

Muller. Open to graduate students from all departments.

Muller: In the contemporary jazz canon women rarely feature as significant players in the production of jazz history: jazz is a field of artistic and popular production largely determined by male performers, critics and scholars. Combining close reading and close listening, this seminar will consider ways in which women might begin to be written into the larger jazz narrative, both within the United States and abroad, by expanding the criteria by which "jazz" is defined, and examining the archive out of which jazz narratives are constructed. A portion of the seminar will focus on jazz performers of the twentieth century African Diaspora." Rhythmic Theories.

Seminars in Music

SM 710. Studies in Medieval Music. (M) Staff.

Seminar on selected topics in the music of the Middle Ages.

SM 720. (COML720, LALS720) Studies in Renaissance Music. (M) Staff.

Seminar on selected topics in the music of the Renaissance.

SM 730. Studies in Baroque Music. (M) Staff.

Seminar on selected topics in the music of the Baroque period.

SM 740. Studies in Classical Music. (M) Staff.

Seminar on selected topics in the music of the Classical period.

SM 750. Studies in Nineteenth-Century Music. (M) Staff.

Seminar on selected topics in the music of the nineteenth century.

SM 760. (GRMN680) Studies in Twentieth-Century Music. (M) Staff.

Seminar on selected topics in the music of the twentieth century.

SM 770. (AFRC771, FOLK770) Seminar in Afro-American Music. (M) Ramsey.

Seminar treats selected aspects of the history, aesthetics, criticism and historiography of African-American music. Topics will vary each time this course is offered.

SM 780. Studies in Music Theory and Analysis. (M) Staff.

Seminar on selected topics in music theory and analysis.

Composition

508. Advanced Musicianship. (E)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): Reasonable keyboard and sight-reading facility.

Advanced techniques of score reading and general musicianship at the keyboard. Students already proficient in these areas may arrange for an examination whereby they may be excused from this course if it is a requirement of the program in which they are enrolled.

520. Orchestration. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Reise.

A study of the instruments of the orchestra and their combination. Frequent written projects.

SM 525. Composition in Selected Forms. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Study of the style and form of one genre, composer, or historical period, with emphasis on written projects.

SM 530. Introduction to techniques of electronic composition. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Primosch.

Introduction to techniques of electronic composition.

SM 700. Seminar in Composition. (M)
Staff.

Seminar in selected compositional problems, with emphasis on written projects.

*Individual Study***698. Preparation of the A.M. Portfolio. (C)**

Guidance in preparation of the A.M. portfolio in composition.

699. Preparation of the A.M. Essay in History and Theory. (C)

Guidance in preparation of the A.M. essay in the history and theory of music.

797. Preparation PhD Essay. (C)**798. Preparation for the A.M. Comprehensive Examination in Composition. (C)**

Preparation for the A.M. Comprehensive Examination in Composition

799. Guided Reading in Musical Scholarship. (C)

Guidance in preparation for the A.M. comprehensive examination in the history and theory of music.

800. Teaching Music History. (M)

Tomlinson, Staff.

The teaching of music history courses to undergraduates.

801. Teaching Music Theory. (M)

Judd, Hasty.

The teaching of music theory courses to undergraduates.

802. Teaching World Musics. (M)

Muller.

The teaching of world music courses to undergraduates.

988. Preparation Dissertation Composition. (M)**990. Masters Thesis. (C)****994. Preparation of Ph.D. Proposal. (C)****995. Dissertation. (C)**

998. Independent Study in Composition. (C) May be taken for multiple course-unit credit.

Private instruction in musical composition.

999. Independent Study and Research. (C) May be taken for multiple course-unit credit.

Individual study and research under the supervision of a member of the faculty.

**NAVAL SCIENCE
(PV) {NSCI}****100. Naval Science Drill. (C)**

Prerequisite(s): Prerequisite (Sophomores, Juniors, Seniors) Fall NSCI 101/Spring NSCI 102. Corequisite(s): Corequisite (Freshmen) Fall NSCI 101/Spring NSCI 102.

A professional laboratory covering various aspects of naval leadership and professional development. While emphasis is given to military marching, formation, and parade, the course also includes lectures from sources in and out of the Navy. Guest speakers cover topics such as leadership, Navy career paths, equal opportunity, rights and responsibilities, AIDS awareness, terrorism/counterterrorism, naval warfare doctrine, employment of naval forces, ethics and values, operations security, and safety.

101. Naval Orientation. (A)

A course designed to familiarize the student with the history, characteristics and present employment of sea power. Particular emphasis is placed upon our naval forces and their capability in achieving and maintaining our national objectives. Naval organization and operational functions are discussed in conjunction with sea power concepts. Additionally, the student is given an insight into the Naval Service, shipboard organization and safety, time management skills and study techniques.

102. Seapower and Maritime Affairs. (B) Engineering and Nursing students receive credit.

A broad survey of naval history designed to add historical perspective to current defense problems. Topics covered include: naval power as an aspect of national defense policy, navies as an instrument of foreign policy, strategy selection, resource control, technology, and manning.

201. Leadership & Management. (A)

Staff. Only Engineering, Nursing, and Wharton students receive credit.

This course emphasizes principles of leadership, personnel and material management, and subordinate development in the context of the naval organization. Practical applications are explored through experiential exercises and case studies.

202. Navigation I. (B) Only Engineering students receive credit.

A comprehensive study of the theory and practice of terrestrial, and electronic navigation and the laws of vessel operations. Topics include fundamentals of coastal and harbor piloting, electronic navigation and mean of navigating without reference to land. An in-depth study of the international and inland nautical Rules of the Road is also included. Case studies and practical exercises are used to reinforce the fundamentals of marine navigation.

301. Engineering. (A) Only Engineering students receive credit.

This course provides an overview of how propulsion and electricity are provided to our Navy's fighting ships. The basic engineering principles relating to thermodynamics, steam propulsion (conventional and nuclear), gas turbine propulsion, internal combustion engines, electricity generation and distribution, and various support systems will be taught. Ship design, stability, damage control, and some engineering-related ethical issues will also be discussed.

302. Weapons. (B) Only Engineering students receive credit.

This course provides an overview of the theory and concepts underlying modern weapons systems. The principles behind sensors and detection systems, tracking systems, computational systems, weapon delivery systems, and the fire control problem will be examined, with a consistent emphasis on the integration of these components into a "weapons system". Case studies will be used to illustrate and reinforce concepts introduced in the course.

310. Evolution of Warfare. (H)

This course is designed to add broad historical perspective to understanding military power. Treating war and the military as an integral part of society, the course deals with such topics as: war as an instrument of foreign policy, military influences on foreign policy, the military as

a reflection of society, manning and strategy selection.

401. Navigation II. (A)

Insight into modern naval operations is gained through analysis of relative motion pertaining to ships at sea, underway replenishment, shiphandling, and tactical communications. The process of command and control and leadership is examined through case studies of actual incidents at sea.

402. Leadership and Ethics. (B) Only Wharton students receive credit.

The capstone course of the NROTC curriculum, this course is intended to provide the midshipman with the ethical foundation and basic leadership tools to be effective junior officers. Topics such as responsibility, accountability, ethics, the law of armed conflict, military law, division organization and training, and discipline are introduced through practical exercises, group discussion, and case studies.

410. Amphibious Warfare. (I)

A study of amphibious warfare as an element of a naval strategy. The course traces the development of and use of amphibious operations from the civil war to present. Topics covered include research and development of equipment, doctrinal development, conduct of operations, and contemporary applications in power projection.

NEAR EASTERN LANGUAGES AND CIVILIZATIONS (AS) {NELC}

399. INDEPENDENT STUDY.

General

L/R 085. (COLL004, EALC011) Life and Death in Ancient China and Ancient Egypt. (M) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Steinhardt/Silverman/Wegner.

Using materials excavated in tombs, this course investigates funerary cults, death rituals, beliefs about the afterlife, and the preparations for death during life in China from 1500 BCE to AD 1000 and in Egypt from 3000-1000 BCE.

Near Eastern Non-Language courses in Literature, History and Culture

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

030. (HIST147, RELS147) Islamic History to 1517. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course consists of an overview of the history of the major Islamic dynasties which ruled over the Middle East and North Africa from the beginning of the "Islamic empire" to 1517 A.D.

L/R 031. (HIST081) History of the Middle East Since 1800. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Kashani-Sabet.

A survey of the modern Middle East with special emphasis on the experiences of ordinary men and women as articulated in biographies, novels, and regional case studies. Issues covered include the collapse of empires and the rise of a new state system following WWI, and the roots and consequences of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict, the Iranian revolution and the U.S.-Iraq War. Themes include: the colonial encounter with Europe and the emergence of nationalist movements, the relationship between state and society, economic development and international relations, and religion and cultural identity. Requirements: one paper and two take-home exams.

032. (HIST084) The Middle East in the 20th-Century. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kashani-Sabet.

If "the clash of civilizations" is the first image that jumps to mind when thinking about the modern Middle East, then this is the course for you. From the familiar narratives about the creation of modern nation-states to the oft-neglected accounts of cultural life, this course surveys the multi-faceted societies of the twentieth-century Middle East. Although inclusive of the military battles and conflicts that have affected the region, this course will move beyond the cliches of war and conflict in the Middle East to show the range of issues and ideas with which intellectuals and governments grappled throughout the century. The cultural politics and economic value of oil as well as the formation of a vibrant literary life will be among the topics covered in the course. By considering illustrative cultural moments that shed light on the political history of the period, this course will adopt a nuanced framework to approach the Arab/Israeli conflict, the history of the Gulf States, the

Iran-Iraq War, and U.S. involvement in the region.

SM 037. People of Modern Egypt. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sharkey. Freshman Seminar.

During the past hundred years, Egypt has been the cultural and political pacesetter in the Middle East. It has been on the cutting edge of developments in Arabic literature, movies, and music, and has produced intellectual leaders ranging from feminists to Muslim activists. In the 1950s and '60s, the Egyptian president Gamal Abdel Nasser inspired the pan-Arab movement and at the same time made his country a central player in postcolonial Africa. Meanwhile, Egypt led the Arab countries in opposing the state of Israel until breaking ranks in 1978 to sign peace accords at Camp David. In this class, we will approach the history of twentieth-century Egypt through the lives of a spectrum of its peoples, including Muslims, Christians, and Jews; presidents and peasants; singers, writers, and radical thinkers. Along the way we will examine the social pressures that have inspired modern Egyptian revolutionaries and militants, and attempt to explain the reasons for the country's continuing prominence in the Arab and Muslim worlds.

SM 038. (AFST038) Narrative Journeys: Africa and Asia. (A) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Allen.

Have you ever read the Tales of Sindbad and his travels? Do you like narratives about journeys, both ancient and contemporary? The purpose of this seminar is to introduce freshmen to a variety of narratives in different literary genres; to do so through the theme of the journey, whether it be a physical journey from one place to another, a process of change--a rite of passage perhaps, or an inward psychological quest. Female and male authors are presented, as are different periods in the long history of the Middle

East and Africa. All the texts to be read are in English translation.

046. (RELS014) Myths and Religions of the Ancient World. (B) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tinney.

This course will survey the religions of the ancient Middle East, situating each in its historical and socio-cultural context and focusing on the key issues of concern to humanity: creation, birth, the place of humans in the order of the universe, death, and destruction. The course will cover not only the better-known cultures from the area, such as Egypt and Mesopotamia, but also some lesser-known traditions, such as those of the Hurrians, or of the ancient Mediterranean town of Ugarit. Religion will not be viewed merely as a separate, sealed-off element of the ancient societies, but rather as an element in various cultural contexts, for example, the relationship between religion and magic and the role of religion in politics will be recurring topics in the survey. Background readings for the lectures will be drawn not only from the modern scholarly literature, but also from the words of the ancients themselves in the form of their myths, rituals, and liturgies.

SM 047. Magical Science: Sages, Scholars and Knowledge in Babylon and Assyria. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tinney. Freshman Seminar.

From sympathetic rituals to cure sexual dysfunction to the sages' esoteric creation of worlds through the manipulation of words, we will learn from the ancient writings of Assyria and Babylonia just what knowledge was, what it was good for, and how it was divided up. This interdisciplinary course will combine literary, anthropological, historical and cultural approaches to textual, archaeological and iconographic data to bring to life the world, words and beliefs of these ancient intellectuals.

SM 049. Myths of Ancient Mesopotamia. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tinney. Freshman Seminar in Fall 2006.

Iraq's ancient civilizations, Sumer, Babylon and Assyria, have emerged spectacularly from their ruin mounds over the last century and a half. In this class we will read the core myths of these cultures in translation and situate them in their literary, historical, religious and cultural contexts. The case of characters includes, among other, Enki, trickster and god of wisdom;

Inana, goddess of sex and war; and Marduk, warrior son, slayer of the sea, king of the gods and founder of Babylon. Themes range from creation to flood, from combat to the dangers of humans acting in the worlds of the divine, to the heroic peregrinations of Gilgamesh as he wrestles with monsters, fate and the pain of mortality.

051. (HIST139, JWST156, NELC451, RELS120) History of Jewish Civilization I--Jews and Judaism in Antiquity: From the Bible to the Talmud. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

An overview of Jewish history, culture, and society in its Biblical, Hellenistic-Roman, and Rabbinic settings. It will trace the political, social, and intellectual-religious development of Judaism from its beginnings through the Second Temple period to the formation and evolution of Rabbinic Judaism. Topics to be covered include: Biblical thought and religious practice; varieties of Judaism, Topics to be covered include: Biblical thought and religious practice; varieties of Judaism, the Dead Sea sect and the birth of Christianity; the emergence of the Rabbinic class and institutions; Babylonian Judaism and the composition of the Talmud; the role of the Geonim and the solidification of normative religious practice.

L/R 052. (HIST140, JWST157, NELC452, RELS121) History of Jewish Civilization II: The Middle Ages. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Ruderman.

Exploration of intellectual, social, and cultural developments in Jewish civilization from the dawn of rabbinic culture in the Near East through the assault on established conceptions of faith and religious authority in 17th century Europe. Particular attention will be paid to the impact of Christian and Muslim "host societies" on expressions of Jewish culture.

L/R 053. (HIST141, JWST158, NELC453, RELS122) The History of Jewish Civilization from the Late Seventeenth Century to the Present. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Ruderman.

This course offers an intensive survey of the major currents in Jewish life from the process by which the Jews gradually ceased to be a society unto themselves to the transformations of the modern era, from the Enlightenment and the rise of a bound revolutionary socialism. Within the evolving forms of Jewish religious experience as emancipation, Jewish-gentile

relations, the emergence of distinct denreestablishment of political sovereignty in modern Israel. Weekly readings include primary sources such as memoirs, petitions, folklore, and works of literature.

061. (NELC463) Literary Legacy of Ancient Egypt. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Silverman.

This course surveys the literature of Ancient Egypt from the Old Kingdom through the Graeco-Roman period, focusing upon theme, structure, and style, as well as historical and social context. A wide range of literary genres are treated, including epics; tales, such as the "world's oldest fairy tale;" poetry, including love poems, songs, and hymns; religious texts, including the "Cannibal Hymn"; magical spells; biographies; didactic literature; drama; royal and other monumental inscriptions; and letters, including personal letters, model letters, and letters to the dead. Issues such as literacy, oral tradition, and the question poetry vs. prose are also discussed. No prior knowledge of Egyptian is required.

062. (AFST062) Land of the Pharaohs. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Wegner.

This course provides an introduction to the society, culture and history of ancient Egypt. The objective of the course is to provide an understanding of the characteristics of the civilization of ancient Egypt and how that ancient society succeeded as one of the most successful and long-lived civilizations in world history.

064. (NELC664) The World of Cleopatra. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Houser Wegner.

The figure of Cleopatra is familiar from modern stories, legends, and film. Was this famous woman a brazen seductress or a brilliant political mind? How many of these presentations are historically accurate? This class will examine the Ptolemaic period in Egypt (305-30 BCE), the time period during which Cleopatra lived, in an attempt to separate myth from reality. The Ptolemaic period is filled with political and personal intrigue. It was also a time of dynamic multiculturalism. Arguably one of the most violent and fascinating eras in ancient Egyptian history, the Ptolemaic period is largely unknown and often misunderstood. This course will examine the history, art, religion and literature of Egypt's Ptolemaic period

which culminated in the reign of Cleopatra VII.

SM 066. Lords of the Nile: Rulership and Government in Ancient Egypt.

(M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Wegner. Freshman Seminar.

In this course we will examine the ways in which one of the world's most ancient and longest lasting civilizations was governed. Egypt is renowned for the ubiquitous images of its Pharaohs: divine kings who ruled Egypt under the divine sanction of the gods. The king was only the top of a vast pyramid of powerful officials which included viziers, treasurers, military leaders, local governors, town mayors and scribes. The course aims to investigate the ways in which the rulership of Egypt worked: from the highest levels of royal power down to the running of towns and villages.

In the first part of the course we will explore the nature of the Pharaoh and his role as the supreme political and religious leader in the country. We will continue by looking at the activities of the royal family and central government working our way into an examination of how Egypt's provinces were run by local noble families (the "nomarchs"-who could often become as powerful as the king himself). At a lower level, but perhaps more important in the daily lives of most ancient Egyptians, we will look at the administration of cities, towns and villages by local headmen and mayors. Other topics we will delve into will include the role of the temples; crime and punishment; the military; the lifestyles of Egypt's rich and powerful, as well as the ways in which Egypt's rulers could be rapidly altered through revolution, coups and assassinations. Our ultimate goal will be an appreciation of both the successes and failures of the lords of the Nile in ruling their country over the remarkable time span of 3000 years.

068. (NELC668) Art and Architecture in Ancient Egypt.

(M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Silverman.

This course will be an introduction to the art, architecture and minor arts that were produced during the three thousand years of ancient Egyptian history. This material will be presented in its cultural and historical contexts through illustrated lectures and will include visits to the collection of the University Museum.

101. (ANCH025, HIST024)

Introduction to the Ancient Near East.

(A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Frame/Eichler.

A cultural history of Middle Eastern civilization from the invention of writing to the rise of Islam.

102. Introduction to the Middle East.

(B) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sharkey.

This is the second half of the Near East sequence. This course surveys Islamic civilization from circa 600 (the rise of Islam) to the start of the modern era and concentrates on political, social, and cultural trends. Although the emphasis will be on Middle Eastern societies, we will occasionally consider developments in other parts of the world, such as sub-Saharan Africa, Central Asia, and Spain, where Islamic civilization was or has been influential. Our goal is to understand the shared features that have distinguished Islamic civilization as well as the varieties of experience that have endowed it with so much diversity.

104. Jerusalem through Ages.

(M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Zimmerle. Offered through the College of General Studies.

A study of Jerusalem, the sacred city for three different world religions, is fundamental to a rich understanding of the history and religions of the Middle East. Beginning in antiquity and continuing through the medieval and modern periods, this course will chronicle the rise, fall and reconstruction of Jerusalem many times over. Particular emphasis will be placed on the archaeology and architecture of the city, the phenomenology of sacred space, the meanings of Jerusalem in art, and the religious history of the city. We will investigate the meanings Jerusalem has had in the past and will also consider current questions about its future.

115. (COML114, NELC515, RELS144, RELS544) Persian Mystical Thought: Rumi.

(M) Minucheher. This course examines the works and ideas of the thirteenth century sufi and founder of the Mevlevi order, Mowlana Jalaluddin Rumi. Although Rumi composed his mystical poetry in Persian, numerous translations in a multitude of languages have made this poet an international personality. In this course, we will examine Rumi's original mystical vocabulary and allegorical style in English

translations. We will also look at Rumi's reception in different parts of the world, especially in America, where he has been on the best-seller lists for a decade.

118. (CINE118, COML118, NELC618, GSOC118, GSOC418) Iranian Cinema: Gender, Politics and Religion.

(C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Minucheher.

Post-Revolutionary Iranian cinema has gained exceptional international reception in the past two decades. In most major national and international festivals, Iranian films have taken numerous prizes for their outstanding representation of life and society, and their courage in defying censorship barriers. In this course, we will examine the distinct characteristics of the post-revolutionary Iranian cinema. Discussion will revolve around themes such as gender politics, family relationships and women's social, economic and political roles, as well as the levels of representation and criticism of modern Iran's political and religious structure within the current boundaries. There will be a total of 12 films shown and will include works by Kiarostami, Makhmalbaf, Beizai, Milani, Bani-Etemad and Panahi, among others.

130. (RELS140) Introduction to the Qur'an.

(M) Lowry. The goal of this course is to provide students with a general introduction to the holy scripture of the religion of Islam, the Qur'an. In particular, students will become familiar with various aspects of Qur'anic content and style, the significance of the Qur'an in Islamic tradition and religious practice, scholarly debates about the history of its text, and contemporary interpretations of. Through close readings of a wide range of passages and short research assignments, student will gain first-hand knowledge of the Qur'an's treatment of prophecy, law, the Biblical tradition, and many other topics. No previous background in Islamic studies or Arabic language is required for this course.

SM 132. Origins of Islamic Political Thought.

(C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Lowry.

This seminar will introduce students to the early and medieval tradition of Islamic political thought. The course will begin by examining notions of power in the Qur'an, and then turn to the career of the Prophet Muhammad. Much of the course will then be devoted to a consideration of the formation of the institution of the caliphate and of resistance of various kinds to

caliph legitimacy and authority. Medieval responses to the caliphate and its waning will also be considered, as well as the distinctive contribution of Iranian ideas and the Iranian heritage to Islamic political thought. The course will conclude with a brief consideration of some contemporary appropriations of the tradition. (This course will not cover the important, but arguably discrete topic of the reception of Greek political thought in the Islamic intellectual tradition.) The majority of the readings consist of translations of primary Arabic and Persian sources. Due consideration will be given to the literary character of these sources, as well as to the question of the limits of the qualifiers "Islamic" and "Muslim" in regard to the political ideas that emerge from the readings.

SM 145. Ancient Iraq: Mesopotamian Culture and Its Legacy. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Frame. Sometimes offered as a Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

A study of Mesopotamian civilization, its cultural impact on the ancient Near East and the Bible, and the legacy it bequeathed to Western civilization. Topics will include Mesopotamian religion, law, literature, historiography, and socio-political institutions.

150. (JWST150, NELC650, RELS125) Introduction to the Bible (The "Old Testament"). (A) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Tigay.

An introduction to the major themes and ideas of the Hebrew Bible (the Old Testament), with attention to the contributions of archaeology and modern Biblical scholarship, including Biblical criticism and the response to it in Judaism and Christianity. All readings are in English.

SM 152. (JWST152, RELS127) Jewish Law & Ethics. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Eichler. Freshman Seminar.

An introduction to the literary and legal sources of Jewish law within an historical framework. Emphasis will be placed upon the development and dynamics of Jewish jurisprudence, and the relationship between Jewish law and social ethics.

154. (GRMN262, GSOC162, JWST100) Women in Jewish Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hellerstein.

This course will introduce Penn students of literature, women's studies, and Jewish studies -- both undergraduates and graduates -- to the long tradition of women as readers, writers, and subjects in Jewish literature (in translation from Yiddish, Hebrew, and in English). By examining the interaction of culture, gender, and religion in a variety of literary works by Jewish authors, from the seventeenth century to the present, the course will argue for the importance of Jewish women's writing. Authors include Glilik of Hameln, Cynthia Ozick, Anzia Yezierska, Kadya Molodowsky, Esther Raab, Anne Frank, and others.

155. (ANTH124, JWST124, RELS024) Archaeology and the Bible. (M) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

The Hebrew Bible (Tanakh) and archaeological research provide distinct, and at times conflicting, accounts of the origins and development of ancient Israel and its neighbors. Religion, culture and politics ensure that such accounts of the past have significant implications for the world we live in today. In this course we will discuss the latest archaeological research from Israel, the Palestinian Territories and Jordan as it relates to the Bible, moving from Creation to the Babylonian Exile. Students will critically engage the best of both biblical and archaeological scholarship, while being exposed to the interpretive traditions of Anthropology as an alternative approach to the available evidence. Open discussions of the religious, social and political implications of the material covered will be an important aspect of the course.

156. (COML057, JWST151, NELC456, RELS027) Great Books of Judaism. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern.

The study of four paradigmatic and classic Jewish texts so as to introduce students to the literature of classic Judaism. Each text will be studied historically -- "excavated" for its sources and roots -- and holistically, as a canonical document in Jewish tradition. While each text will inevitably raise its own set of issues, we will deal throughout the semester with two basic questions: What makes a "Jewish" text? And how do these texts represent different

aspects of Jewish identity? All readings will be in translation.

158. (COML257, JWST153, NELC458, RELS223) Jewish Literature in the Middle Ages. (C) Stern.

An introduction to medieval Hebrew literature, with special attention to poetry, narrative, and the interpretation of the Bible, and to the varieties of Jewish experience that these literary works touch upon. All readings in translation.

159. (CINE329, COML282, ENGL279, JWST154) Modern Hebrew Literature and Culture in Translation. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Gold. The course is taught in English and the texts are in translation. The content of this course changes from year to year, and therefore, students may take it for credit more than once.

Topic varies from semester to semester. Past topics have included: Film and Literature: Childhood in Times of Peace and War; War and Love: Heroism and Anti-Heroism in Israeli Writings; Jewish Film and Literature: Childhood Memory; Fantasy, Dreams & Madness in Hebrew Literature: Escape or Solution; Voices (of others) of Israel; Jewish Film and Literature: History & Memory. Spring 2006: Israeli Film & Literature: Image of Childhood - This course examines literary and cinematic portrayals of childhood images and memories. While Israeli works constitute more than half of the course's material, American and European film and fiction play comparative roles. The works are placed against a backdrop of national or historical conflicts, yet the foci of many stories is individual trauma (such as loss or abuse) or longing for an idealized time. We look at how authors and directors struggle with their desire to retrieve fragments of past events and penetrate a child's psyche. We study how they use symbols, metaphors, color, light, close-ups and flashbacks to reconstruct memory. There will be 5-6 film screenings.

Fall 2005: Holocaust in Literature and Film: The momentous Holocaust narrative, "The Diary of Anne Frank," appeared in 1947, one year prior to the establishment of the Jewish State. The Israeli psyche and therefore Israeli art, however, "waited" until the 1961 public indictment of a Nazi war-criminal to hesitantly begin to face the Jewish catastrophe. The Zionist wish to forge a "New Jew" was in part responsible for this suppression. Aharon Appelfeld's understated short stories were the first to enter the modernist literary scene in the 1960s, followed in 1970 by the cryptic

verse of Dan Pagis, a fellow child survivor. Only in 1988 did the Second Generation of survivors reveal themselves. Indeed, two Israeli-born pop singers--haunted children of survivors--broke the continuous practice of concealing the past and its emotional aftermath in the watershed documentary "Because of That War."

166. (NELC468, RELS114) The Religion of Ancient Egypt. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Silverman/Wegner.

Weekly lectures (some of which will be illustrated) and a field trip to the University Museum's Egyptian Section. The multifaceted approach to the subject matter covers such topics as funerary literature and religion, cults, magic religious art and architecture, and the religion of daily life.

168. (AFST168, GSOC168) Women in Ancient Egypt. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Houser Wegner.

This class will examine the many roles played by women in ancient Egypt. From goddesses and queens, to wives and mothers, women were a visible presence in ancient Egypt. We will study the lives of famous ancient Egyptian women such as Hatshepsut, Nefertiti and Cleopatra. More independent than many of their contemporaries in neighboring areas, Egyptian women enjoyed greater freedoms in matters of economy and law. By examining the evidence left to us in the literature (including literary texts and non-literary texts such as legal documents, administrative texts and letters), the art, and the archaeological record, we will come away with a better understanding of the position of women in this ancient culture.

180. (COML125) Narrative Across Cultures. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Allen.

The purpose of this course is to present a variety of narrative genres and to discuss and illustrate the modes whereby they can be analyzed. We will be looking at some shorter types of narrative: short story, the novella, and the fable, but also some extracts from longer works such as autobiography. While some of the works will be from the Anglo-American tradition, a large number of others will be from European and non-Western cultural traditions and from earlier time periods. The course will thus offer ample opportunity for the exploration of the translation of cultural values in a comparative perspective.

201. (COML212) Modern Middle Eastern Literature in Translation. (B) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Allen/Gold.

This course is team-taught by four professors with specialties in Arabic, Hebrew, Persian and Turkish literatures, and is conducted jointly with Rutgers University, New Brunswick via videoconferencing. The course deals with the modern literature within each tradition and focuses on poetry, short story and the novel (novels to be studied this semester are: Al-Shaikh's *The Story of Zahra*, Yehoshua's *The Lover*, Rachlin's *Foreigner*, and Pamuk's *The White Castle*). The readings are all in English. The course is conducted in a seminar format. Students are expected to participate in classroom discussion of the materials assigned for each session, and evaluation is partially based on the quality of that participation. A short paper is assigned on the poetry and the short stories, and there is a final, longer term paper.

233. (COML215) Arabic Literary Heritage. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Allen.

This course provides a survey of the genres and major figures in Arabic literary history from the 6th century up to the present day. Selected works are read in translations; poetry is discussed first, then belles-lettrist prose selected suras from the Qur'an are read as the centerpiece of the course. Each set of texts is accompanied by a collection of background readings which place the authors and works into a literary, political and societal context. This course thus attempts to place the phenomenon of "literature" into the larger context of Islamic studies by illustrating the links between Arab litterateurs and other contributors to the development of an Islamic/Arab culture on the one hand and by establishing connections between the Arabic literary tradition and that of other (and particularly Western) traditions.

238. (RELS248) Introduction to Islamic Law. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Lowry.

This course will introduce students to classical Islamic law, the all-embracing sacred law of Islam. Among the world's various legal systems, Islamic law may be the most widely misunderstood and even misrepresented; certainly, misconceptions about it abound. Islamic law is, however, the amazing product of a rich, fascinating and diverse cultural and intellectual tradition. Most of

the readings in this course will be taken from primary sources in translation. Areas covered will include criminal law, family law, law in the Quran, gender and sexuality, the modern application of Islamic law, Islamic government and other selected topics.

241. (ANTH236, ANTH636, NELC641, URBS236) Iraq: Ancient Cities and Empires. (M) Zettler.

This course surveys the cultural traditions of ancient Mesopotamia, the land between the Tigris and Euphrates Rivers, a region commonly dubbed "cradle of civilization" or "heartland of cities," from an archaeological perspective. It will investigate the emergence of sedentism and agriculture; early villages and increasingly complex Neolithic and Chalcolithic cultures; the evolution of urban, literate societies in the late 4th millennium; the city-states and incipient supra-regional polities of the third and second millennium; the gradual emergence of the Assyrian and Babylonian "world empires," well-known from historical books of the Bible, in the first millennium; and the cultural mix of Mesopotamia under the successive domination of Greeks, Persians and Arabs. The course seeks to foster an appreciation of the rich cultural heritage of ancient Mesopotamia, an understanding of cultural continuities in the Middle East and a sense of the ancient Near Eastern underpinnings of western civilization. No Prerequisite.

SM 250. (COML380, JWST255, NELC550, RELS224) The Bible in Translation. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tigay. May be repeated for credit.

Careful study of a book of the Hebrew Bible (the Old Testament) as a literary and religious work in the light of modern scholarship, ancient Near Eastern documents, comparative literature and religion, and its reverberations in later Judaism, Christianity, and Western (particularly American) Civilization.

SM 251. (JWST225, NELC651, RELS225) Dead Sea Scrolls. (M) Staff.

Exploration of the issues relating to the identification and history of the people who produced and used these materials as well as the claims made about the inhabitants of the Qumran site near the caves in which the scrolls were discovered, with a focus on what can be known about the community depicted by some of the scrolls, its institutions and religious life, in relation to the known Jewish groups at that time (the beginning of the Common Era). This will involve detailed description and analysis of

the writings found in the caves -- sectarian writings, "apocrypha" and "pseudepigrapha," biblical texts and interpretations.

SM 252. (JWST100, NELC552, RELS129) Themes in Jewish Tradition. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Ben-Amos, Stern, Dohrmann.

Course topics will vary; they have included The Binding of Isaac, Responses to Catastrophies in Jewish History, and Concepts of Jewishness from Biblical Israel to the Modern State (Stern); Holy Men & Women (Ben-Amos); Rewriting the Bible (Dohrmann)

254. (FOLK296, JWST296) Jewish Humor. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ben-Amos.

In modern American popular culture Jewish humor is considered by Jews and non-Jews as a recognizable and distinct form of humor. Focusing upon folk-humor, in this course we will examine the history of this perception, and study different manifestation of Jewish humor as a particular case study of ethnic in general. Specific topics for analysis will be: humor in the Hebrew Bible, Jewish humor in Europe and in America, JAP and JAM jokes, Jewish tricksters and pranksters, Jewish humor in the Holocaust and Jewish humor in Israel. The term paper will be collecting project of Jewish jokes.

255. (ANTH235, JWST251, NELC555, RELS215) Archaeology and Society in the Holy Land--4,500 BCE - 500 BCE. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will survey the archaeological history of the southern Levant (Israel, West Bank and Gaza, Jordan, southern Lebanon and Syria) from the early complex societies of the Chalcolithic through the demise of the biblical states of the Iron Age. It will focus in particular on the changing organization of society through time, using excavated evidence from burials, houses, temples and palaces to track changes in heterogeneity, hierarchy and identity. In following the general themes of this course, students will have opportunity to familiarize themselves with the geographic features, major sites and important historical events of the southern Levant. Class materials will be presented in illustrated lectures and supplemented by the study of artifacts in the University Museum's collections. Anyone interested in a better understanding of the land that

has given us both the "Old Testament"/TaNaK and so much of our daily news, should find much of interest in this course.

258. (COML283, FOLK280, JWST260, RELS221) Jewish Folklore. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ben-Amos.

The Jews are among the few nations and ethnic groups whose oral tradition occurs in literary and religious texts dating back more than two thousand years. This tradition changed and diversified over the years in terms of the migrations of Jews into different countries and the historical, social, and cultural changes that these countries underwent. The course attempts to capture the historical and ethnic diversity of Jewish Folklore in a variety of oral literary forms. A basic book of Hasidic legends from the 18th century will serve as a key text to explore problems in Jewish folklore relating to both earlier and later periods.

266. (NELC666) History of Ancient Egypt. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Wegner.

Review and discussion of the principal aspects of ancient Egyptian history, 3000-500 BC.

281. (ANTH100, ANTH654, NELC681, SAST161) Topics In Anthropology and the Modern World. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spooner.

This course addresses current situations in particular countries of Western Asia, analyzes them as they develop in the course of the semester, and introduces relevant analytical concepts and methods from anthropology. Topics vary year to year. Recent examples include Afghanistan and Islamism and Iraq in Perspective.

283. (JWST123, RELS123) Introduction to Classical Judaism. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Fishman.

Focusing on the festivals of the Jewish calendar and on Jewish life-cycle events, this course examines primary sources from various periods and places that illuminate changes in Jewish practice, in Jewish understandings of ritual, and in ritual's place in Jewish life.

SM 331. (AFST331, AFST531, NELC531) Iraq, Egypt, Algeria: Case Studies from the Arab World. (M) Sharkey.

This reading- and discussion-intensive seminar will use historical and political analyses, ethnographic studies, novels, and films to consider and compare the experiences of Iraq, Egypt, and Algeria in the modern period. Themes to be covered include the nature of local Arab and Arabic cultures; the impact and legacies of Ottoman and Western imperialism; the development of Islamist, nationalist, and feminist movements; the status of non-Arab or non-Muslim minorities (notably the Iraqi Kurds, Egyptian Copts, and Algerian Berbers); and patterns of social and economic change. The class will culminate in research projects that students individually design and pursue. Some prior familiarity with Middle Eastern or North African studies is required.

SM 332. (AFST332, AFST533, NELC632) North Africa: History, Culture, Society. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sharkey.

This reading- and discussion-intensive seminar approaches the history of modern North Africa (c. 1800-2000) by focusing on the experiences of Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, Libya, Egypt, and Sudan. Among the issues that we will consider are colonialism and post-colonialism, gender, relations, Islam and political activism, civic participation and authoritarianism, trends in economic development, labor migration, ethnicity and minority affairs, and nationalism. Students will conduct an independent research project and report to the class on their findings at the end of the term. Some prior familiarity with Middle Eastern or African studies is required.

SM 335. (JWST335, NELC535, RELS311) Muslim, Christian, and Jewish Relations in the Middle East and North Africa: Historical Perspectives. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sharkey.

This class is a reading- and discussion-intensive seminar that addresses several recurring questions with regard to the Middle East and North Africa. How have Islam, Judaism, and Christianity influenced each other in these regions historically? How have Jews, Christians, and Muslims fared as religious minorities? To what extent have communal relations been characterized by harmony and cooperation, or by strife and discord, and how have these relations changed in different

contexts over time? To what extent and under what circumstances have members of these communities converted, intermarried, formed business alliances, and adopted or developed similar customs? How has the emergence of the modern nation-state system affected communal relations as well as the legal or social status of religious minorities in particular countries? How important has religion been as one variable in social identity (along with sect, ethnicity, class, gender, etc.), and to what extent has religious identity figured into regional conflicts and wars? The focus of the class will be on the modern period (c. 1800-present) although we will read about some relevant trends in the early and middle Islamic periods as well. Students will also pursue individually tailored research to produce final papers. Prior background in Islamic studies useful.

SM 336. (NELC536) Nationalism and Communal Identity in the Middle East. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sharkey. Prerequisite(s): NELC 102 (AMES 036) or other relevant introductory courses on the Middle East.

This seminar views the phenomenon of nationalism as it affected the modern Middle East in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Together we will consider the diverse components of nationalism, including religion, language, territorial loyalty, and ethnicity, and test the thesis that nations are "imagined communities" built on "invented traditions." At the same time, we will examine other forms of communal identity that transcend national borders or flourish on more localized scales. This class approaches nationalism and communal identity as complex products of cultural, political, and social forces, and places Middle Eastern experiences within a global context.

SM 342. (NELC642) Introduction to Mesopotamian Literature. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Eichler.

An introduction to the literature of Ancient Mesopotamia.

351. (NELC551) History and Civilization of Ancient Israel. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course is a study of ancient Israel from its pre-nation origins through the early Second Temple period. Topics include: methodological issues for the reconstruction of Israelite history; pre-Israelite Canaan - a bridge between empires; the patriarchal and Exodus

traditions; Israelite settlement of Canaan; the rise of the monarchy; the Davidic dynasty; the states of Israel and Judah in the context of the greater ancient Near East; the fall of the Israelite states - the Assyrian and Babylonian exiles - and the return from exile in the Persian period. Special issues include: the development of monotheism; the role of the prophet in Israelite society; and the formation of Biblical corpus. Archaeological evidence from the land of Israel and other Near Eastern States, especially written material, will be utilized to supplement the Biblical sources.

SM 356. (COML556, JWST356, JWST555, NELC556, RELS418) Ancient Interpretation of the Bible. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern.

Christianity and Judaism are often called "Biblical religions" because they are believed to be founded upon the Bible. But the truth of the matter is that it was less the Bible itself than the particular ways in which the Bible was read and interpreted by Christians and Jews that shaped the development of these two religions and that also marked the difference between them. So, too, ancient Biblical interpretation -- Jewish and Christian-- laid the groundwork for and developed virtually all the techniques and methods that have dominated literary criticism and hermeneutics (the science of interpretation) since then.

The purpose of this course is to study some of the more important ways in which the Bible was read and interpreted by Jews and Christians before the modern period, and particularly in the first six centuries in the common era. We will make a concerted effort to view these interpretive approaches not only historically but also through the lens of contemporary critical and hermeneutical theory in order to examine their contemporary relevance to literary interpretation and the use that some modern literary theorists (e.g. Bloom, Kermode, Derrida, Todorov) have made of these ancient exegetes and their methods. All readings are in English translation, and will include selections from Philo of Alexandria, the Dead Sea Scrolls, Rabbinic midrash, the New Testament and early Church Fathers, Gnostic writings, Origen, and Augustine. No previous familiarity with Biblical scholarship is required although some familiarity with the Bible itself would be helpful.

434. (COML353, COML505) Arabic Literature and Literary Theory. (A) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Allen.

This course takes a number of different areas of Literary Theory and, on the basis of research completed and in progress in both Arabic and Western languages, applies some of the ideas to texts from the Arabic literary tradition. Among these areas are: Evaluation and Interpretation, Structuralism, Metrics, Genre Theory, Narratology, and Orality.

SM 437. Islamic Intellectual Tradition. (M) Lowry.

This comprehensive survey of the traditions of rational thought in classical Islamic culture is distinguished by its attempt to contextualize and localize the history of what is best described as philosophy in Islam, including not only the Islamic products of the Hellenistic mode of thought but also religious and linguistic sciences whose methodology is philosophical. Reading history as a set of local contingencies, the course examines the influence of these different disciplines upon each other, and the process of the Islamic "aspecting" of the Greek intellectual legacy. The readings thus include not only the works of Hellenistic philosophers (falasifa) of Islam, but also those of theologians (mutakallimun), legists (fiqh scholars), and grammarians (nahw/lughah scholars). No prerequisites. Additional advanced-level assignments can be given for graduate credit.

451. (HIST139, JWST156, NELC051, RELS120) History of Jewish Civilization I--Jews and Judaism in Antiquity: From the Bible to the Talmud. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An overview of Jewish history, culture, and society in its Biblical, Hellenistic-Roman, and Rabbinic settings. It will trace the political, social, and intellectual-religious development of Judaism from its beginnings through the Second Temple period to the formation and evolution of Rabbinic Judaism. Topics to be covered include: Biblical thought and religious practice; varieties of Judaism, Topics to be covered include: Biblical thought and religious practice; varieties of Judaism, the Dead Sea sect and the birth of Christianity; the emergence of the Rabbinic class and institutions; Babylonian Judaism and the composition of the Talmud; the role of the Geonim and the solidification of normative religious practice.

L/R 452. (HIST140, JWST157, NELC052, RELS121) History of Jewish Civilization II: The Middle Ages. (A) Ruderman.

Exploration of intellectual, social, and cultural developments in Jewish civilization from the dawn of rabbinic culture in the Near East through the assault on established conceptions of faith and religious authority in 17th century Europe. Particular attention will be paid to the impact of Christian and Muslim "host societies" on expressions of Jewish culture.

L/R 453. (HIST141, JWST158, NELC053, RELS122) The History of Jewish Civilization from the Late Seventeenth Century to the Present. (B) Ruderman.

This course offers an intensive survey of the major currents in Jewish life from the process by which the Jews gradually ceased to be a society unto themselves to the transformations of the modern era, from the Enlightenment and the rise of a bourgeois revolutionary socialism. Within the evolving forms of Jewish religious experience as emancipation, Jewish-gentile relations, the emergence of distinct Jewish communities, the denigration of political sovereignty in modern Israel. Weekly readings include primary sources such as memoirs, petitions, folklore, and works of literature.

SM 454. (JWST320, JWST520, RELS520) Spirit and Law. (M) Fishman.

While accepting "the yoke of the commandments", Jewish thinkers from antiquity onward have perennially sought to make the teachings of revelation more meaningful in their own lives. Additional impetus for this quest has come from overtly polemical challenges to the law, such as those leveled by Paul, medieval Aristotelians, Spinoza and Kant. This course explores both the critiques of Jewish Law, and Jewish reflections on the Law's meaning and purpose, by examining a range of primary sources within their intellectual and historical contexts. Texts (in English translation) include selections from Midrash, Talmud, medieval Jewish philosophy and biblical exegesis, kabbalah, Hasidic homilies, Jewish responses to the Enlightenment, and contemporary attempts to re-value and invent Jewish rituals.

456. (NELC156) Great Books of Judaism. (A) Stern.

The study of four paradigmatic and classic Jewish texts so as to introduce students to the literature of classic Judaism. Each text will be studied historically -- "excavated" for its sources and roots -- and holistically,

as a canonical document in Jewish tradition. While each text will inevitably raise its own set of issues, we will deal throughout the semester with two basic questions: What makes a "Jewish" text? And how do these texts represent different aspects of Jewish identity? All readings will be in translation.

458. (NELC158) Jewish Literature in the Middle Ages. (C) Stern.

An introduction to medieval Hebrew literature, with special attention to poetry, narrative, and the interpretation of the Bible, and to the varieties of Jewish experience that these literary works touch upon. All readings in translation.

463. (NELC061) Literary Legacy of Ancient Egypt. (M) Silverman.

This course surveys the literature of Ancient Egypt from the Old Kingdom through the Graeco-Roman period, focusing upon theme, structure, and style, as well as historical and social context. A wide range of literary genres are treated, including epics; tales, such as the "world's oldest fairy tale;" poetry, including love poems, songs, and hymns; religious texts, including the "Cannibal Hymn"; magical spells; biographies; didactic literature; drama; royal and other monumental inscriptions; and letters, including personal letters, model letters, and letters to the dead. Issues such as literacy, oral tradition, and the question poetry vs. prose are also discussed. No prior knowledge of Egyptian is required.

465. Egyptian Artifacts. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Wegner.

Detailed typological and chronological discussion of principal kinds of ancient Egyptian artifacts.

SM 466. Archaeology and History of the Middle Kingdom. (M) Wegner.

467. (AFST467) History of Egypt - New Kingdom. (M) Wegner.

Covers principal aspects of ancient Egyptian culture (environment, urbanism, religion, technology, etc.) with special focus on archaeological data; includes study of University Museum artifacts. Follows AMES 266/466 - History of Egypt taught in the Fall semester.

468. (NELC166, RELS114) The Religion of Ancient Egypt. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Silverman/Wegner.

Weekly lectures (some of which will be illustrated) and a field trip to the University Museum's Egyptian Section. The multifaceted approach to the subject matter covers such topics as funerary literature and religion, cults, magic

469. (AFST469) The Archaeology of Nubia. (M) Wegner.

The course will examine the archaeology of Ancient Nubia from Pre-history through the Bronze and Iron Ages, ca. 5000 BCE to 300 AD. The course will focus on the various Nubian cultures of the Middle Nile, and social and cultural development, along with a detailed examination of the major archaeological sites and central issues of Nubian archaeology.

SM 489. (JWST419, RELS419) Jewish-Christian Relations Through the Ages. (M) Fishman.

This is a Bi-directional course which explores attitudes toward, and perceptions of, the religious "Other", in different periods of history. Themes include legislation regulating interactions with the Other, polemics, popular beliefs about the Other, divergent approaches to scriptural

515. (NELC115) Persian Mystical Thought: Rumi. (M) Minuchehr.

SM 531. (NELC331) Iraq, Egypt, Algeria: Case Studies from the Arab World. (M) Sharkey.

This reading- and discussion-intensive seminar will use historical and political analyses, ethnographic studies, novels, and films to consider and compare the experiences of Iraq, Egypt, and Algeria in the modern period. Themes to be covered include the nature of local Arab and Arabic cultures; the impact and legacies of Ottoman and Western imperialism; the development of Islamist, nationalist, and feminist movements; the status of non-Arab or non-Muslim minorities (notably the Iraqi Kurds, Egyptian Copts, and Algerian Berbers); and patterns of social and economic change. The class will culminate in research projects that students individually design and pursue. Some prior familiarity with Middle Eastern or North African studies is required.

SM 534. (RELS545) Topics in Islamic Religion. (M) Staff.

Selected topics, such as Sufi texts or The Qur'an, in the study of Islamic religion.

SM 535. (NELC335, RELS311) Muslim, Christian, and Jewish Relations in the Middle East and North Africa: Historical Perspectives. (M) Sharkey.

This class is a reading- and discussion-intensive seminar that addresses several recurring questions with regard to the Middle East and North Africa. How have Islam, Judaism, and Christianity influenced each other in these regions historically? How have Jews, Christians, and Muslims fared as religious minorities? To what extent have communal relations been characterized by harmony and cooperation, or by strife and discord, and how have these relations changed in different contexts over time? To what extent and under what circumstances have members of these communities converted, intermarried, formed business alliances, and adopted or developed similar customs? How has the emergence of the modern nation-state system affected communal relations as well as the legal or social status of religious minorities in particular countries? How important has religion been as one variable in social identity (along with sect, ethnicity, class, gender, etc.), and to what extent has religious identity figured into regional conflicts and wars? The focus of the class will be on the modern period (c. 1800-present) although we will read about some relevant trends in the early and middle Islamic periods as well. Students will also pursue individually tailored research to produce final papers. Prior background in Islamic studies useful.

SM 536. (NELC336) Nationalism and Communal Identity in the Middle East. (A) Sharkey. Prerequisite(s): NELC 101 (AMES 036) or other relevant introductory courses on the Middle East.

This seminar views the phenomenon of nationalism as it affected the modern Middle East in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Together we will consider the diverse components of nationalism, including religion, language, territorial loyalty, and ethnicity, and test the thesis that nations are "imagined communities" built on "invented traditions." At the same time, we will examine other forms of communal identity that transcend national borders or flourish on more localized scales. This class approaches nationalism and communal identity as complex products of cultural, political, and social forces, and places Middle Eastern experiences within a global context.

537. Introduction to Islamic Intellectual History: Hellenism, Arabism, and Islamism. (C) Staff.

A comprehensive survey of the traditions of rational thought in classical Islamic culture. The course is distinguished by its attempt to contextualize and localize the history of what is best described as philosophy in Islam, including not only the Islamic products of the Hellenistic mode of thought but also religious and linguistic sciences whose methodology is philosophical. Reading history as a set of local contingencies, the course examines the influence of these different disciplines upon each other, and the process of the Islamic "aspecting" of the Greek intellectual legacy. The readings thus include not only the works of Hellenized philosophers (falasifa) of Islam, but also those of theologians (mutakallimun), legists (fiqh-writers), and grammarians (nahw/lughawriters). No prerequisites. Additional advanced-level assignments can be given for graduate credit.

SM 550. (COML380, JWST255, NELC250, RELS224) The Bible in Translation. (C) Tigay. May be repeated for credit.

Careful study of a book of the Hebrew Bible (the Old Testament) as a literary and religious work in the light of modern scholarship, ancient Near Eastern documents, comparative literature and religion, and its reverberations in later Judaism, Christianity, and Western (particularly American) Civilization.

551. (NELC351) History and Civilization of Ancient Israel. (M) Staff.

This course is a study of ancient Israel from its pre-nation origins through the early Second Temple period. Topics include: methodological issues for the reconstruction of Israelite history; pre-Israelite Canaan - a bridge between empires; the patriarchal and Exodus traditions; Israelite settlement of Canaan; the rise of the monarchy; the Davidic dynasty; the states of Israel and Judah in the context of the greater ancient Near East; the fall of the Israelite states - the Assyrian and Babylonian exiles - and the return from exile in the Persian period. Special issues include: the development of monotheism; the role of the prophet in Israelite society; and the formation of Biblical corpus. Archaeological evidence from the land of Israel and other Near Eastern States, especially written material, will be utilized to supplement the Biblical sources.

552. (JWST100, NELC252) Themes in Jewish Tradition. (C) Ben-Amos, Stern.

Course topics will vary; they have included The Binding of Isaac, Responses to Catastrophes in Jewish History, and Concepts of Jewishness from Biblical Israel to the Modern State (Stern); Holy Men & Women (Ben-Amos); Rewriting the Bible (Dohrmann)

555. (NELC255) Archaeology and Society of the Holy Land. (M) Staff.

This course will survey the archaeological history of the southern Levant (Israel, West Bank and Gaza, Jordan, southern Lebanon and Syria) from the early complex societies of the Chalcolithic through the demise of the biblical states of the Iron Age. It will focus in particular on the changing organization of society through time, using excavated evidence from burials, houses, temples and palaces to track changes in social heterogeneity, hierarchy and identity. In following the general themes of this course, students will have opportunity to familiarize themselves with the geographic features, major sites and important historical events of the southern Levant. Class material will be presented in illustrated and supplemented by the study

SM 556. (NELC356) Ancient Interpretation of the Bible. (M) Stern. May be repeated for credit.

Christianity and Judaism are often called "Biblical religions" because they are believed to be founded upon the Bible. But the truth of the matter is that it was less the Bible itself than the particular ways in which the Bible was read and interpreted by Christians and Jews that shaped the development of these two religions and that also marked the difference between them. So, too, ancient Biblical interpretation -- Jewish and Christian -- laid the groundwork for and developed virtually all the techniques and methods that have dominated literary criticism and hermeneutics (the science of interpretation) since then.

The purpose of this course is to study some of the more important ways in which the Bible was read and interpreted by Jews and Christians before the modern period, and particularly in the first six centuries in the common era. We will make a concerted effort to view these interpretive approaches not only historically but also through the lens of contemporary critical and hermeneutical theory in order to examine their contemporary relevance to literary interpretation and the use that some modern literary theorists (e.g. Bloom, Kermode, Derrida, Todorov) have made of these ancient exegetes and their methods. All

readings are in English translation, and will include selections from Philo of Alexandria, the Dead Sea Scrolls, Rabbinic midrash, the New Testament and early Church Fathers, Gnostic writings, Origen, and Augustine. No previous familiarity with Biblical scholarship is required although some familiarity with the Bible itself would be helpful.

SM 557. (JWST553) Seminar in Rabbinic Literature. (B) Stern. May be repeated for credit.

Readings in Rabbinic literature for students with advanced knowledge of Hebrew.

SM 567. Seminar on Egyptian Archaeology and History. (M) Wegner. Specific topics will vary from year to year.

SM 569. Problems in Ancient Egyptian History. (M) Wegner.

In depth analysis of specific historical issues and topics. Reading knowledge in French and German is required.

618. (NELC118) Iranian Cinema: Gender, Politics and Religion. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Minuchehr.

Post-Revolutionary Iranian cinema has gained exceptional international reception in the past two decades. In most major national and international festivals, Iranian films have taken numerous prizes for their outstanding representation of life and society, and their courage in defying censorship barriers. In this course, we will examine the distinct characteristics of the post-revolutionary Iranian cinema. Discussion will revolve around themes such as gender politics, family relationships and women's social, economic and political roles, as well as the levels of representation and criticism of modern Iran's political and religious structure within the current boundaries. There will be a total of 12 films shown and will include works by Kiarostami, Makhmalbaf, Beizai, Milani, Bani-Etemad and Panahi, among others.

SM 632. (AFST332, AFST533, NELC332) North Africa: History, Culture, Society. (M) Sharkey.

This reading- and discussion-intensive seminar approaches the history of modern North Africa (c. 1800-2000) by focusing on the experiences of Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, Libya, Egypt, and Sudan. Among the issues that we will consider are colonialism and post-colonialism, gender, relations, Islam and political activism, civic participation and authoritarianism, trends in economic development, labor migration, ethnicity and minority affairs, and

nationalism. Students will conduct an independent research project and report to the class on their findings at the end of the term. Some prior familiarity with Middle Eastern or African studies is required.

SM 633. Seminar in Selected Topics in Arabic Literature. (B) Allen.

This is the graduate seminar course in which a variety of aspects of Arabic literature studies are covered at the advanced graduate level. Students in this course are expected to be able to read large amounts of literature on a weekly basis and to be able to discuss them critically during the class itself. Topics are chosen to reflect student interest. Recent topics have included: 1001 NIGHTS; the short story; the novel; MAQAMAT; classical ADAB prose; the drama; the novella; modern Arabic poetry.

SM 638. Approaches to Islamic Law. (M) Lowry. Prerequisite(s): Some background knowledge about Islam is an asset.

This course aims to introduce students to the study of Islamic law, the all-embracing sacred law of Islam. In this course we will attempt to consider many different facets of the historical, doctrinal, institutional and social complexity of Islamic law. In addition, the various approaches that have been taken to the study of these aspects of Islamic law will be analyzed. The focus will be mostly, though not exclusively, on classical Islamic law. Specific topics covered include the beginnings of legal thought in Islam, various areas of Islamic positive law (substantive law), public and private legal institutions, Islamic legal theory, and issues in the contemporary development and application of Islamic law.

641. (ANTH236, NELC241) Mesopotamia: The Heartland of Cities. (M) Zettler.

This course surveys the cultural traditions of ancient Mesopotamia, the land between the Tigris and Euphrates Rivers, a region commonly dubbed "cradle of civilization" or "heartland of cities," from an archaeological perspective. It will investigate the emergence of sedentism and agriculture; early villages and increasingly complex Neolithic and Chalcolithic cultures; the evolution of urban, literate societies in the late 4th millennium; the city-states and incipient supra-regional polities of the third and second millennium; the gradual emergence of the Assyrian and Babylonian "world empires," well-known from historical books of the Bible, in the first millennium; and the cultural mix of

Mesopotamia under the successive domination of Greeks, Persians and Arabs. The course seeks to foster an appreciation of the rich cultural heritage of ancient Mesopotamia, an understanding of cultural continuities in the Middle East and a sense of the ancient Near Eastern underpinnings of western civilization. No Prerequisite.

SM 642. (NELC342) Introduction to Mesopotamian Literature. (C) Eichler.

An introduction to the literature of ancient Mesopotamia.

SM 651. (NELC251) Dead Sea Scrolls. (M) Staff.

Exploration of the issues relating to the identification and history of the people who produced and used these materials as well as the claims made about the inhabitants of the Qumran site near the caves in which the scrolls were discovered, with a focus on what can be known about the community depicted by some of the scrolls, its institutions and religious life, in relation to the known Jewish groups at that time (the beginning of the Common Era). This will involve detailed description and analysis of the writings found in the caves -- sectarian writings, "apocrypha" and "pseudepigrapha," biblical texts and interpretations.

SM 653. (FOLK653, JWST653) Folklore in the Hebrew Bible. (M) Ben Amos.

664. (NELC064) The World of Cleopatra. (M) Houser Wegner.

The figure of Cleopatra is familiar from modern stories, legends, and film. Was this famous woman a brazen seductress or a brilliant political mind? How many of these presentations are historically accurate? This class will examine the Ptolemaic period in Egypt (305-30 BCE), the time period during which Cleopatra lived, in an attempt to separate myth from reality. The Ptolemaic period is filled with political and personal intrigue. It was also a time of dynamic multiculturalism. Arguably one of the most violent and fascinating eras in ancient Egyptian history, the Ptolemaic period is largely unknown and often misunderstood. This course will examine the history, art, religion and literature of Egypt's Ptolemaic period which culminated in the reign of Cleopatra VII.

666. (NELC266) History of Ancient Egypt. (A) Wegner.

Review and discussion of the principal aspects of ancient Egyptian history, 3000-500 BC.

668. (NELC068) Art and Architecture in Ancient Egypt. (M) Silverman.

This course will be an introduction to the art, architecture and minor arts that were produced during the three thousand years of ancient Egyptian history. This material will be presented in its cultural and historical contexts through illustrated lectures and will include visits to the collection of the University Museum.

681. (ANTH100, ANTH654, NELC281, SAST107) Topics In Anthropology and the Modern World. (B) Spooner.

This course addresses current situations in particular countries of Western Asia, analyzes them as they develop in the course of the semester, and introduces relevant analytical concepts and methods from anthropology. Topics vary year to year. Recent examples include Afghanistan and Islamism and Iraq in Perspective.

682. (COML529, FOLK532) Proverb, Riddle & Speech Metaphor. (M) Ben-Amos.

Through readings and collaborative projects this working seminar will explore the place of metaphor in the genres of proverb and riddle and examine their position in oral communication in traditional and modern societies. Critical readings of former definitions and models of riddles and metaphors will enable students to obtain a comprehensive perspective of these genres that will synthesize functional, structural, metaphoric, and rhetoric theories.

683. (COML662, FOLK629, RELS605) Theories of Myth. (M) Ben-Amos.

Theories of myth are the center of modern and post-modern, structural and post-structural thought. Myth has served as a vehicle and a metaphor for the formulation of a broad range of modern theories. In this course we will examine the theoretical foundations of these approaches to myth focusing on early thinkers such as Vico, and concluding with modern twentieth century scholars in several disciplines that make myth the central idea of their studies.

684. (COML560, FOLK531) Prose Narrative. (M) Ben-Amos.

The topics of discussion in the course are the following: the nature of narrative, narrative taxonomy and terminology, performance in storytelling events, the transformation of historical experience into narrative, the construction of symbolic reality, the psycho-social interpretation of folktales, the search for minimal units, the historic-geographic method in folktales

studies, the folktale in history and the history of folktale research.

011. (PERS611) Elementary Persian I. (A) Minuchehr. Prerequisite(s): For the second semester: completion of first semester or permission of the instructor. Offered through Penn Language Center.

An introduction to the spoken and written language of contemporary Iran.

Ancient Near Eastern Language courses ANEL

246. (ANEL646) The Land of Sumer: Writing, Language, and Culture. (C) Tinney.

This self-contained course sets the Sumerian language, writing system and use of writing in their social and historical context. The aim is to provide students of ancient history and culture from diverse disciplines with a good grounding in Sumerian culture, familiarity with the Sumerian language and cuneiform writing system and the requisite knowledge for critical assessment of published translations and of the secondary literature. The course is organized as two threads, culture on the one hand and language on the other. The two threads are united by taking examples in the language exercises, vocabulary assignments, etc., as far as possible from the domain of the week's cultural topics. The net effect is to examine the culture both through contemporary secondary literature and through direct contact with elementary primary texts of relevance to the various topics of discussion. The language component of the course will be carried out in a combination of transliteration and cuneiform, with an expectation that all students will gain familiarity with at least the core 80 syllabic signs, and about 100 additional logographic signs.

440. (ANEL640) First Year Akkadian I. (A) Eichler.

Introduction to the grammar of the Akkadian language with emphasis on developing skills in the cuneiform writing system and reading of selected texts.

441. (ANEL641) First Year Akkadian II. (B) Eichler. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 440.

Introduction to the grammar of the Akkadian language with emphasis on developing skills in the cuneiform writing system and reading of selected texts.

460. (AFST460) Middle Egyptian. (E) Silverman.

Introduction to the grammar of Middle Egyptian.

461. Middle Egyptian Texts: Literary. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Silverman. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 460.

This course will deal with those texts of the Middle Kingdom that are written in the classical form of the language. It will include both monumental inscriptions, such as autobiographical stela inscriptions (P. Newberry, BENI HASSAN) and stelae (Seth, LESESTUCKE) as well as narratives in prose (DeBuck, READING BOOK). Religious texts (ibid. and COFFIN TEXTS) will also be studied and analyzed. Distinctions between the grammar of the literary and non-literary genres will be discussed.

462. (AFST462) Middle Egyptian Texts: Non-Literary. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Silverman. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 460.

The course will emphasize non-literary texts dating to Middle Kingdom: letters, reports, medical and mathematical papyri, and dialogues in tombs. The material will in large part be in the hieratic script, except for the tomb inscriptions.

540. Akkadian Literary Texts. (C) Frame. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 441/641 (AMES 540).

Readings in Akkadian literary texts from ancient Mesopotamia.

541. Akkadian Historical Texts. (C) Frame. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 441/641.

Readings in Akkadian historical texts from ancient Mesopotamia

542. Akkadian Letters. (C) Eichler. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 441/641.

Readings in Akkadian letters from ancient Mesopotamia.

546. Intermediate Sumerian. (E) Tinney.

549. Introduction to Hittite. (M) Staff.

Basic grammar and vocabulary. Mastery of cuneiform writing system and reading of selected texts.

560. Late Egyptian. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 460.

Introduction to the grammar of Late Egyptian.

561. Late Egyptian Texts: Literary. (C) Silverman. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 560 (AMES 560).

This course will concentrate on the literary texts of the New Kingdom: Late Egyptian narratives such as THE DOOMED PRINCE, THE TWO BROTHERS, and HOURS AND SETH (Gardiner, LATE EGYPTIAN STORIES) and poetry; (Gardiner, CHESTER BEATTY I and Muller, LIEBESPOESIE). The grammar will be analyzed (Erman, NEUAGYPTISCHE GRAMMATIK and Korostovtzev, GRAMMARIE DU NEO-EGYPTIEN) and compared to that used in non-literary texts (Groll, THE NEGATIVE VERBAL SYSTEM OF LATE EGYPTIAN, NON-VERBAL SENTENCE PATTERNS IN LATER EGYPTIAN, and THE LITERARY AND NON-LITERARY VERBAL SYSTEMS IN LATE EGYPTIAN).

562. Late Egyptian Texts: Non-Literary. (C) Silverman. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 560 (AMES 560).

This course will concentrate on the translation and grammatical analysis of non-literary texts.

563. (AFST563) Old Egyptian. (C) Silverman. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 460 (AMES 460).

This course is an introduction to the language of the Egyptian Old Kingdom. The grammar of the period will be introduced during the early part of the semester, using Eddel's ALTAGYPTISCHE GRAMMATIK as the basic reference. Other grammatical studies to be utilized will include works by Allen, Baer, Polotsky, Satzinger, Gilula, Doret, and Silverman. The majority of time in the course will be devoted to reading varied textual material: the unpublished inscriptions in the tomb of the Old Kingdom official Kapure--on view in the collection of the University Museum; several autobiographical inscriptions as recorded by Sethe in URKUNDEN I; and a letter in hieratic (Baer, ZAS 93, 1966, 1-9).

564. Ancient Egyptian Biographical Inscription. (M) Silverman.

571. History of the Linguistics of the Near East. (M) Staff.

572. (JWST558) Northwest Semitic Epigraphy. (D) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Ability to read an unpointed Hebrew text and facility in the Hebrew Bible.

This is a seminar in which we read inscriptions in the Canaanite dialects other than Hebrew (Phoenician, Moabite,

Ammonite, Edomite) as well as Aramaic and Philistine texts, which were written in the 10th-6th centuries BCE, and discovered in the last 140 years by archeologists. The course is a continuation of HEBR555, but can be taken independently.

573. Ugaritic I. (A) Staff.

An introduction to the grammar of the Ugaritic language with emphasis on developing skills in reading Ugaritic texts.

574. Ugaritic II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 573 or permission of the instructor.

An introduction to the grammar of the Ugaritic language with emphasis on developing skills in reading Ugaritic texts.

575. (JWST457) Aramaic I. (A) Staff.

An introduction to the grammar of the Aramaic language with emphasis on developing skills in reading Aramaic texts.

576. (JWST457) Aramaic II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 575 or permission of the instructor.

An introduction to the grammar of the Aramaic language with emphasis on developing skills in reading Aramaic texts.

577. Syriac I. (A) Staff.

An introduction to the grammar of Syriac with emphasis on developing skills in reading Syriac texts.

578. Syriac II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 577 or permission of the instructor.

An introduction to the grammar of Syriac with emphasis on developing skills in reading texts.

640. (ANEL440) First Year Akkadian I. (A) Eichler.

Introduction to the grammar of the Akkadian language with emphasis on developing skills in the cuneiform writing system and reading of selected texts.

641. (ANEL441) 1st Year Akkadian II. (M) Eichler. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 440, ANEL 640 or permission of the instructor.

Introduction to the grammar of the Akkadian language with emphasis on developing skills in the cuneiform writing system and reading of selected texts.

646. (ANEL246) The Land of Sumer: Writing, Language, and Culture. (C) Tinney.

This self-contained course sets the Sumerian language, writing system and use of writing in their social and historical context. The aim is to provide students of ancient history and culture from diverse

disciplines with a good grounding in Sumerian culture, familiarity with the Sumerian language and cuneiform writing system and the requisite knowledge for critical assessment of published translations and of the secondary literature. The course is organized as two threads, culture on the one hand and language on the other. The two threads are united by taking examples in the language exercises, vocabulary assignments, etc., as far as possible from the domain of the week's cultural topics. The net effect is to examine the culture both through contemporary secondary literature and through direct contact with elementary primary texts of relevance to the various topics of discussion. The language component of the course will be carried out in a combination of transliteration and cuneiform, with an expectation that all students will gain familiarity with at least the core 80 syllabic signs, and about 100 additional logographic signs.

660. Old Egyptian Texts: Religious. (C) Silverman. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 563 (AMES 563).

This course will examine the texts and grammar of religious and wisdom literature. The religious texts utilized will come from the spells of the Pyramid Texts (K. Sethe, DIE ALTAGYPTISCHEN PYRAMIDENTEXTS), and the offering formulae carved on stelae and tomb walls. Sources for the latter will include published and unpublished material from Dendera, Giza, and other sites in the collections of the University Museum (H. Fischer, DENDERA IN THE THIRD MILLENNIUM, B.C., C. Fisher, THE MINOR CEMETERIES AT GIZA and W. Barta, AUFBAU UND BEDEUTUNG DER ALTAGYPTISCHEN OPFERFORMEL). For the wisdom literature, the texts of Kagemni (Jequier, LE PAPYRUS PRISSE ET SES VARIANTES) and Prince Hordjedef (Brunner-Traut, ZAS 76 (1940), 3-9) will be read.

661. Old Egyptian Texts: Secular. (C) Silverman. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 563 (AMES 563).

This course will concentrate on non-religious themes written in Old Egyptian. The texts utilized will include those written in the hieratic as well as hieroglyphic script; comparisons to and distinctions between the grammar used in these texts and those in the religious material will be made. The autobiographical inscriptions in tombs from Giza, Elephantine and Saqqara (Sethe, URKUNDEN I) will be studied in addition to contemporaneous letters (Gunn, ASAE

25, (1925) 242-55, Gardiner and Sethe, LETTERS to the DEAD, and P. Posener-Krieger, HIERATIC PAPYRI in the BRITISH MUSEUM) and economic documents (ibid. and LES ARCHIVS du TEMPLE FUNERAIRE de NEFERIRKARE-KAKAI).

664. Coptic. (M) Silverman.

The course will be an introduction to the writing, grammar, and literature of Coptic.

665. Demotic. (M) Houser Wegner.

The course will be an introduction to the writing, grammar, and literature of Demotic, the phase of the language in use during the latter periods of Egyptian history.

740. Akkadian Religious and Scientific Texts. (C) Frame.

Prerequisite(s): ANEL 441/641.

Readings in Akkadian of religious and scientific texts from ancient Mesopotamia.

741. Akkadian Legal Texts. (C)

Eichler. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 441/641.

Readings in Akkadian legal texts and law corpora from ancient Mesopotamia.

742. Akkadian Economic Texts. (C)

Frame. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 441/641.

Readings in Akkadian economic texts from ancient Mesopotamia.

743. Peripheral Akkadian. (C) Eichler.

Prerequisite(s): ANEL 441/641.

Readings in selected texts in Akkadian from the periphery of Mesopotamia, including Alalah, Ugarit, Nuzi, Suza and El-Amarna.

746. Readings in Sumerian Texts. (C)

Tinney. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 246/646.

Selected readings in Sumerian texts.

SM 748. Sumerian Seminar. (C)

Tinney.

Extensive readings in a variety of Sumerian texts.

SM 749. Seminar in Cuneiform Texts. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ANEL 441.

Extensive readings in selected cuneiform texts.

Amharic Language Courses

481. (AFRC240, AFRC540, AFST240, AFST540) Elementary Amharic I. (A) Wogayehu.

482. (AFRC241, AFRC541, AFST241, AFST541) Elementary Amharic II. (B)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): Completion of NELC 481 (AMES 240). Offered through the Penn Language Center.

483. (AFRC242, AFRC543, AFST242, AFST543) Intermediate Amharic I. (A)

Wogayehu. Prerequisite(s): Completion of NELC 482 or permission of the instructor.

484. (AFRC243, AFRC544, AFST243, AFST544) Intermediate Amharic II. (B) Staff.

583. (AFST247, AFST547) Advanced Amharic. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s):

Completion of NELC 484 or permission of the instructor.

An advanced Amharic course that will further sharpen the students' knowledge of the Amharic language and the culture of the Amharas. The learners communicative skills will be further developed through listening, speaking, reading and writing. There will also be discussions on cultural and political issues.

Arabic Language Courses ARAB

001. Beginning Arabic I. (A) Sayed.

See the CGS Course Guide. **This course does not fulfill the College language requirement.

002. Beginning Arabic II. (B) Sayed.

Prerequisite(s): ARAB 001 or permission of the instructor. See the CGS Course Guide. **This course does not fulfill the College language requirement.

003. Continuing Arabic III. (A) Sayed.

Prerequisite(s): ARAB 002 or permission of the instructor. See the CGS Course Guide. **This course does not fulfill the College language requirement.

004. Continuing Arabic IV. (B) Sayed.

Prerequisite(s): ARAB 003 or permission of the instructor. See the CGS Course Guide. **This course does not fulfill the College language requirement.

031. (ARAB631) Elementary Arabic I. (A) Staff.

This is the non-intensive beginners course in Modern Standard Arabic (MSA). It will introduce you to the speaking, listening, reading and writing skills in the standard means of communication in the Arab World. The course is proficiency-based, implying that all activities within the course are aimed at placing you, the learner, in the context of the native-speaking environment from the very beginning.

032. (ARAB632) Elementary Arabic II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ARAB 031.

033. (ARAB633) Intermediate Arabic III. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ARAB 032 or equivalent.

This is the continuation of the non-intensive Elementary course in Modern Standard Arabic (MSA). This course is also proficiency-based, implying that all activities within the course are aimed at placing you, the learner, in the context of the native-speaking environment from the very beginning.

034. (ARAB634) Intermediate Arabic IV. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ARAB 033.

035. (ARAB635) Advanced Intermediate Arabic I. (A) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): ARAB 034.

This is a proficiency-based course which continues from the first intermediate course, ARAB 033. Emphasis continues to be on all four language skills: Speaking, Listening, Reading, & Writing. The readings for the class are chosen from actual texts from both medieval and modern Arabic in a variety of fields and subjects. Students will be expected to give classroom presentations and to write short essays in Arabic. Evaluation will be both Achievement- and proficiency- based. The test of speaking ability will consist of the Oral Proficiency Interview.

036. (ARAB636) Advance Intermediate Arabic II. (B) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): ARAB 035.

037. (ARAB637) Advanced Arabic and Syntax I. (A) Rushdie.

Prerequisite(s): ARAB 36 or permission of the instructor.

Advanced syntax through the reading of Arab grammarians. Development of reading in bulk. Emphasis on classical Arabic read in works by medieval and modern writers. This course is designed to give the student experience in reading whole works in Arabic and giving reports on them.

038. (ARAB638) Advanced Arabic & Syntax II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s):

ARAB 037.

039. (ARAB639) Colloquial Arabic. (C) Staff.

A one-semester, introductory course to the spoken Arabic of the Levant region: Lebanon, Syria, Palestine and Israel.

131. Intensive Elementary Arabic I&II. (L) Staff. Offered through the College of General Studies Summer Session I.

This is the beginners' course in Modern Standard Arabic (MSA). It will introduce the student to speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills in the standard means of communication in the Arabic world. The course is proficiency-based, implying that all activities are aimed at placing the student in the context of the native-speaking environment from the very beginning. Evaluation is done by the more traditional testing methods (vocabulary tests, dictations, grammar and translation exercises). We anticipate that by the end of this course students will range in proficiency from Novice High to Intermediate Low on the ACTFL scale; in other words (using the terminology of the government's Foreign Service Institute) from 'incipient survival' to 'full survival' in the native-speaking environment.

133. Intensive Intermediate Arabic I&II. (L) Staff. Offered through the College of General Studies Summer Session I.

This is a six-week intensive course offered in the summer through the College of General Studies; see the Penn Summer Course Guide. This is the continuation of ARAB031-32 or ARAB 131, the elementary course in Modern Standard Arabic (MSA). This course is also proficiency-based, implying that all activities within the course are aimed at placing the student in the context of the native-speaking environment from the very beginning. As in ARAB 031-032 or ARAB 131, evaluation is done by the more traditional testing methods (vocabulary tests, grammar and translation exercises). Completion of this course fulfills the College of Arts and Sciences language requirement in Arabic. However, it should be emphasized that the student will need a longer period of study to achieve proficiency in Arabic. We anticipate that students range from Intermediate Low to Intermediate High according to the ACTFL scale.

135. Intensive Advanced Intermediate Arabic I&II. (L) Staff. Offered through the College of General Studies Summer Session I.

This is a six-week intensive course offered in the summer through the College of General Studies; see Penn Summer Course Guide. It continues from the first intermediate course, ARAB 033/034 or ARAB 133. Emphasis continues to be on all four language skills: speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Students will be expected to give classroom presentations

and to write short essays in Arabic. Evaluation will be both achievement-based and proficiency-based. There is no Oral Proficiency Interview at the end of this session, but we anticipate that by the end of this, third year students will range in proficiency from Intermediate High to Advanced Mid on the ACTFL scale.

331. (ARAB531) Advanced Spoken Standard Arabic. (C) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): ARAB 035 (AMES 033).

The course will concentrate on the reading and speaking skills at the advanced level. Students will be assigned reading and audio-visual materials on which to prepare oral classroom presentations. Final examination in the course will be based on performance in the oral proficiency interview.

332. (ARAB532) Advanced Arabic Composition. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ARAB 035 (AMES 033).

Development of writing skills within a variety of subjects. Extensive readings in various prose techniques and a thorough review of Arabic grammar.

SM 432. (COLL220) Arabic Readings in Belles-Lettres. (A) Distribution

Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Allen. Prerequisite(s): Proficiency in ARAB 035 (AMES 033).

Readings in Arabic texts taken from a variety of literary genres from all periods. The course aims to improve reading skills and vocabulary by introducing students to extensive passages taken from Arabic literature.

433. Arabic Readings in the Social Sciences and the Media. (K)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): Proficiency in ARAB 035.

This course is designed to train students interested in a professional career involving the use of Arabic written materials. The texts are selected to reflect various topics and styles. An additional specialized glossary will be

SM 435. Readings in Islamics. (M)

Lowry. Prerequisite(s): Completion of ARAB 035 (AMES 033), Advanced Intermediate Arabic; or permission of the instructor.

This course provides practice in reading pre-modern classical Arabic texts drawn from a variety of intellectual disciplines, especially (but not exclusively) the religious sciences.

SM 436. Introduction to Classical Arabic Texts. (C) Lowry. Prerequisite(s): Completion of ARAB 035 (AMES 033), Advanced Intermediate Arabic; or permission of the instructor.

This course aims to provide incoming graduate students and advanced undergraduate students with an introduction to issues in Arabic grammar and syntax that commonly arise in pre-modern Arabic texts. Students will also be introduced to, and expected to consult, the standard reference works used as aids in reading such texts. Students will be expected to prepare a text or set of texts assigned by the instructor for each session. Preparation means, for these purposes, supplying all vowels and other necessary diacritical marks, as well as looking up unfamiliar words and constructions in appropriate dictionaries or other reference works. Regular attendance and thorough preparation are essential to success in this course. It is intended that, upon completion of this course, students will be able to work independently with a wide variety of pre-modern Arabic texts.

531. (ARAB331) Advanced Spoken Standard Arabic. (A) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Arab 035.

The course will concentrate on the reading and speaking skills at the advanced level. Students will be assigned reading and audio-visual materials on which to prepare oral classroom presentations. Final examination in the course will be based on performance in the oral proficiency interview.

532. (ARAB332) Advanced Arabic Composition. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ARAB 035 (AMES 033).

Development of writing skills within a variety of subjects. Extensive readings in various prose techniques and a thorough review of Arabic grammar.

631. (ARAB031) Elementary Arabic I. (E) Staff. Prerequisite(s): For the second semester: completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor.

This is the non-intensive beginners course in Modern Standard Arabic (MSA). It will introduce you to the speaking, listening, reading and writing skills in the standard means of communication in the Arab World. The course is proficiency-based, implying that all activities within the course are aimed at placing you, the learner, in the context of the native-speaking environment from the very beginning.

632. (ARAB032) Elementary Arabic II. (E) Staff.

633. (ARAB033) Intermediate Arabic III. (E) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ARAB 033 or equivalent. For the second semester: completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor.

This is the continuation of the non-intensive Elementary course in Modern Standard Arabic (MSA). This course is also proficiency-based, implying that all activities within the course are aimed at placing you, the learner, in the context of the native-speaking environment from the very beginning.

634. (ARAB034) Intermediate Arabic IV. (E) Staff.

635. (ARAB035) Advanced Intermediate Arabic I. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ARAB 033 or permission of instructor.

This is the continuation of the non-intensive Elementary course in Modern Standard Arabic (MSA). This course is also proficiency-based, implying that all activities within the course are aimed at placing you, the learner, in the context of the native-speaking environment from the very beginning.

636. (ARAB036) Advanced Intermediate Arabic II. (E) Staff.

637. (ARAB037) Advanced Arabic and Syntax I. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ARAB 037 (AMES 037 or permission of the instructor).

Advanced syntax through the reading of Arab grammarians. Development of reading in bulk. Emphasis on classical Arabic read in works by medieval and modern writers. This course is designed to give the student experience in reading whole works in Arabic and giving reports on them.

638. (ARAB038) Advanced Arabic & Syntax II. (B) Staff.

639. (ARAB039) Colloquial Arabic. (M) Staff.

A one-semester, introductory course to the spoken Arabic of the Levant region: Lebanon, Syria, Palestine and Israel.

SM 730. Topics in Islamics. (C) Staff. The topic may vary from year to year.

SM 731. Topics in Islamic Studies. (C) Lowry.

Topics vary from year to year in accordance with the interests and needs of students.

Hebrew Language courses HEBR

051. (HEBR651, JWST051) Elementary Modern Hebrew I. (C) Staff.

An introduction to the skills of reading, writing, and conversing in modern Hebrew. This course assumes no previous knowledge of Hebrew.

052. (HEBR652, JWST052) Elementary Modern Hebrew II. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 051 or permission of instructor.

A continuation of HEBR 051, First Year Modern Hebrew, which assumes basic skills of reading and speaking and the use of the present tense. Open to all students who have completed one semester of Hebrew at Penn with a grade of B- or above and new students with equivalent competency.

053. (HEBR653, JWST053) Intermediate Modern Hebrew III. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 052 or permission of the instructor.

Development of the skills of reading, writing, and conversing in modern Hebrew on an intermediate level. Open to all students who have completed two semesters of Hebrew at Penn with a grade of B- or above and new students with equivalent competency.

054. (HEBR654, JWST054) Intermediate Modern Hebrew IV. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 053 or permission of instructor.

This course constitutes the final semester of Intermediate Modern Hebrew. Hence, one of the main goals of the course is to prepare the students for the proficiency exam in Hebrew. Emphasis will be placed on grammar skills and ability to read literary texts. Open to all students who have completed three semesters of Hebrew at Penn with a grade of B- or above and new students with equivalent competency.

059. (HEBR552, JWST059) Advanced Modern Hebrew: Reading and Composition. (E) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Engel. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 054 or permission of instructor.

Further development of reading, writing, and speaking skills in modern Hebrew. The

course is designed for students who have completed the basic language courses and passed the proficiency examination (or passed the Department's placement test at the appropriate level). The readings are based on literary texts and poetry. Special attention is given to the recurrence of biblical themes in modern Hebrew writing.

151. (HEBR451, JWST171, JWST471) Elementary Biblical Hebrew I. (A) Carasik.

This course is an introduction to Biblical Hebrew. It assumes no prior knowledge, but students who can begin to acquire a reading knowledge of the Hebrew alphabet before class starts will find it extremely helpful. The course is the 1st of a 4-semester sequence whose purpose is to prepare students to take courses in Bible that demand a familiarity with the original language of the text.

152. (HEBR452, JWST172, JWST472) Elementary Biblical Hebrew II. (B) Carasik. Prerequisite(s): Successful completion of HEBR 151 or permission of the instructor.

A continued introduction to the grammar of Biblical Hebrew, focusing on the verbal system, with an emphasis on developing language skills in handling Biblical texts. A suitable entry point for students who have had some modern Hebrew.

153. (HEBR453, JWST173, JWST473) Intermediate Biblical Hebrew I. (A) Carasik. Prerequisite(s): Successful completion of HEBR 152 or permission of the instructor. This course is the prerequisite for HEBR 154 (no one is "permitted" into that semester; you must take the previous semester course).

This course will focus on using the grammar and vocabulary learned at the introductory level to enable students to read Biblical texts independently and take advanced Bible exegesis courses. We will also work on getting comfortable with the standard dictionaries, concordances, and grammars used by scholars of the Bible. We will concentrate on prose this semester, closely reading Ruth, Jonah, and other prose selections. We will begin to translate from English into Biblical Hebrew, and there will also be a unit on the punctuation marks used in the Bible. This is a suitable entry point for students who already have strong Hebrew skills.

154. (HEBR454, JWST174, JWST474) Intermediate Biblical Hebrew II. (B) Carasik. Prerequisite(s): Successful completion of HEBR 153.

This course is a continuation of the Fall semester's Intermediate Biblical Hebrew I. No one will be admitted into the course who has not taken the Fall semester. It will continue to focus on using the grammar and vocabulary learned at the introductory level to enable students to read biblical texts independently and take advanced Bible exegesis courses. We will concentrate this semester on various selections of Biblical poetry, including Exodus 15 and Job 28. We will also continue to translate English prose into Biblical Hebrew.

250. (COML228, JWST256, RELS220) Studies in the Hebrew Bible. (B) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tigay. Prerequisite(s): Knowledge of biblical Hebrew and prior experience studying the Hebrew text of the Bible. Knowledge of Greek is not required. Fluency in reading and translating Biblical Hebrew and prior study of the Bible in the original, at a high school or college level.

The aim of this course is to introduce students to the methods and resources used in the modern study of the Bible. To the extent possible, these methods will be illustrated as they apply to a single book of the Hebrew Bible that will serve as the main focus of the course.

The course is designed for undergraduates who have previously studied the Bible in Hebrew either in high school or college. It presupposes a working knowledge of Biblical Hebrew grammar.

SM 257. (HEBR557, JWST257, RELS226) Studies in Rabbinic Literature. (D) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern. Prerequisite(s): Students must be able to read an unpointed Hebrew text.

An introduction to the modern study of Rabbinic literature. Topics range from Midrash to Talmud. No previous background in Rabbinic literature is required but students must be able to read unpointed Hebrew texts.

SM 258. (FOLK258, HEBR558, JWST258, RELS228) Studies in Medieval Jewish Literature. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Hebrew.

This course introduces students to medieval Jewish literature and to the various modern

methods and critical approaches--cultural history, literary theory, codicology, the comparative history of religions--that have been developed to study the literature and its cultural meaning. Texts studied will vary from semester to semester, and will include medieval Hebrew poetry, both religious and secular, Biblical exegesis, philosophical and ethical texts, and historiographic works.

SM 259. (COML266, HEBR559, JWST259, GSOC259) Introduction to Modern Hebrew Literature. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Gold. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 059 or equivalent. The content of this course changes from year to year; and, therefore, students may take it for credit more than once.

This course is designed as a first course in Hebrew and Israeli literatures in their original forms: no re-written or reworked texts will be presented. It aims to introduce major literary works, genres and figures. Texts and discussions will be in Hebrew. Depending on the semester's focus, fiction, poetry or other forms of expression will be discussed. This course is meant to provide methods for literary interpretation through close reading of these texts. Personal, social, and political issues that find expression in the culture will also be examined. Past topics include: "Poems, Song, Nation;" "Israeli Drama," "The Israeli Short Story;" "Postmodernist Israeli Writing;" and "Israel through Poets' Lenses."

Fall 2006: This course concentrates on contemporary Israeli short stories, post-modernist as well as traditional, written by male and female authors. The diction is simple, often colloquial, but the stories reflect an exciting inner world and a stormy outer reality. For Hebrew writers, the short story has been a favorite genre since the Renaissance of Hebrew literature in the 19th century until now, when Hebrew literature is vibrant in a country where Hebrew is spoken. The lion share of the course focuses on authors who emerged in the last 25 years like Keret, Kastel-Bloom, Taub.

356. (HEBR656, RELS327) Talmudic Midrashic Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern. Prerequisite(s): Two years of Hebrew or equivalent required.

An introduction to the reading of classical Rabbinic literature. The topic will vary ranging from Talmudic to Siddur. Readings will be in Hebrew with supplemental English works.

357. (HEBR657, JWST352, JWST552) Classical Midrash & Aggadah. (D) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern. Prerequisite(s): Students must be able to read an unpointed Hebrew text.

Readings in Rabbinic lore from classical Midrashic texts.

358. (HEBR658, JWST355) Siddur and Piyyut. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 052 (AMES 052) or equivalent.

A study of the institution of Jewish prayer, its literature, and synagogu poetry. Texts will be read in Hebrew with supplementary English readings.

SM 359. (COLL220, COML359, HEBR659, JWST359, JWST556) Seminar Modern Hebrew Literature. (B) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Gold. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 059 or HEBR 259 or permission of the instructor.

The purpose of this seminar is to analyze Hebrew and Israeli literary texts through the framework of various theoretical approaches. The original text will be our point of departure for both, the above analysis and our broader discussion of the writer's relationship to society and political issues. Prerequisite for this course is HEBR259 or permission of instructor, as the texts are more complex, linguistically and artistically. This course is designed for students seeking to further their acquaintance with this literary corpus and who are in advanced to native levels. Past topics include: "Hebrew Poetry and Identity: 1900-1948;" "He and She in Modern Hebrew Literature;" "Rebel Children of Israeli Literature;" and "Giants of Hebrew Literature."

451. (HEBR151, JWST050, JWST450) Elementary Biblical Hebrew I. (A) Carasik.

This course is an introduction to Biblical Hebrew. It assumes no prior knowledge, but students who can begin to acquire a reading knowledge of the Hebrew alphabet before class starts will find it extremely helpful. The course is the 1st of a 4-semester sequence whose purpose is to prepare students to take courses in Bible that demand a familiarity with the original language of the text.

452. (HEBR152) Elementary Biblical Hebrew II. (B) Carasik. Prerequisite(s): Successful completion of HEBR 451 or permission of the instructor.

A continued introduction to the grammar of Biblical Hebrew, focusing on the verbal system, with an emphasis on developing language skills in handling Biblical texts.

A suitable entry point for students who have had some modern Hebrew.

453. (HEBR153, JWST350, JWST559) Intermediate Biblical Hebrew I. (A) Carasik. Prerequisite(s): Successful completion of HEBR 452 or permission of the instructor. This course is the prerequisite for HEBR 454 (no one is "permitted" into that semester; you must take the previous semester course).

This course will focus on using the grammar and vocabulary learned at the introductory level to enable students to read Biblical texts independently and take advanced Bible exegesis courses. We will also work on getting comfortable with the standard dictionaries, concordances, and grammars used by scholars of the Bible. We will concentrate on prose this semester, closely reading Ruth, Jonah, and other prose selections. We will begin to translate from English into Biblical Hebrew, and there will also be a unit on the punctuation marks used in the Bible. This is a suitable entry point for students who already have strong Hebrew skills.

454. (HEBR154, JWST174, JWST474) Intermediate Biblical Hebrew II. (B) Carasik. Prerequisite(s): Successful completion of HEBR 453.

This course is a continuation of the Fall semester's Intermediate Biblical Hebrew I. No one will be admitted into the course who has not taken the Fall semester. It will continue to focus on using the grammar and vocabulary learned at the introductory level to enable students to read biblical texts independently and take advanced Bible exegesis courses. We will concentrate this semester on various selections of Biblical poetry, including Exodus 15 and Job 28. We will also continue to translate English prose into Biblical Hebrew.

455. Post-Baccalaureate Hebrew Texts. (M) Staff.

SM 486. (JWST426, RELS426) Rabbinic Writers on Rabbinic Culture. (M) Fishman. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Hebrew.

This course traces reflections on rabbinic culture produced within Jewish legal literature of the classic rabbinic period -- Midrash, Mishna, and Talmud -- and in

later juridical genres -- Talmudic commentary, codes and responsa. Attention will be paid to the mechanics of different genres, the role of the underlying proof-text, the inclusion or exclusion of variant opinions, the presence of non-legal information, attitudes toward predecessors, balance between precedent and innovation.

SM 550. (JWST550, RELS521) A Book of the Bible. (A) Tigay. Prerequisite(s): Thorough command of Biblical Hebrew and prior experience studying the Bible in the original in high school, college, or a comparable setting. Qualified undergraduates are welcome but must contact the instructor for permission to register and show how they meet the requirements. Language of instruction is in English.

In-depth study of a book of the Bible studied in the light of modern scholarship (including archaeology and ancient Near Eastern literature) as well as ancient and medieval commentaries. The book varies each semester and the course may be repeated for credit.

551. (JWST456, RELS427) Dead Sea Texts. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Hebrew and ability to read unpointed texts.

552. (HEBR059, JWST059) Advanced Hebrew: Reading & Comprehension. (E) Engel. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 054 or permission of instructor.

Further development of reading, writing, and speaking skills in modern Hebrew. The course is designed for students who have completed the basic language courses and passed the proficiency examination (or passed the Department's placement test at the appropriate level). The readings are based on literary texts and poetry. Special attention is given to the recurrence of biblical themes in modern Hebrew writing.

555. (JWST545) Hebrew Epigraphy. (D) Staff. Ability to read an unpointed Hebrew text and facility in the Hebrew Bible.

This course is a seminar covering inscriptions in Hebrew of the Biblical period, such as the Gezer Calendar, the Arad and Lachish letters, and numerous other inscriptions. We will read these texts and examine their linguistic features, but primarily we will focus on the ways these texts are useful in Biblical studies. The historical and linguistic information we glean from these texts, and the use of this information in studying Biblical history and interpreting the Hebrew Bible will be central to the course.

SM 556. (JWST650, RELS620) Seminar in Biblical Studies. (B) Tigay. Prerequisite(s): Facility in Biblical Hebrew. May be repeated for credit.

In-depth study of a special topic or issue in Biblical studies.

SM 557. (HEBR257, JWST257, RELS226) Studies in Rabbinic Literature. (D) Stern. Prerequisite(s): Students must be able to read an unpointed Hebrew text. Some background in Rabbinic literature is strongly recommended.

An introduction to the modern study of Rabbinic literature. Topics range from Midrash to Talmud. No previous background in Rabbinic literature is required but students must be able to read unpointed Hebrew texts.

558. (FOLK258, HEBR258, JWST258, RELS228) Studies in Medieval Jewish Literature. (C) Stern. Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need permission from the instructor.

Advanced studies in Medieval Hebrew literature. Topics range from liturgy to exegesis.

SM 559. (COML266, HEBR259, JWST259) Introduction to Modern Hebrew Literature. (A) Gold. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 059 or equivalent. The content of this course changes from year to year; and, therefore, students may take it for credit more than once.

This course is designed as a first course in Hebrew and Israeli literatures in their original forms: no re-written or reworked texts will be presented. It aims to introduce major literary works, genres and figures. Texts and discussions will be in Hebrew. Depending on the semester's focus, fiction, poetry or other forms of expression will be discussed. This course is meant to provide methods for literary interpretation through close reading of these texts. Personal, social, and political issues that find expression in the culture will also be examined. Past topics include: "Poems, Song, Nation;" Israeli Drama, "The Israeli Short Story;" Postmodernist Israeli Writing;" and "Israel through Poets' Lenses."

Fall 2006: This course concentrates on contemporary Israeli short stories, post-modernist as well as traditional, written by male and female authors. The diction is simple, often colloquial, but the stories reflect an exciting inner world and a stormy outer reality. For Hebrew writers, the short story has been a favorite genre since the Renaissance of Hebrew literature in the 19th century until now, when Hebrew

literature is vibrant in a country where Hebrew is spoken. The lion share of the course focuses on authors who emerged in the last 25 years like Keret, Kastel-Bloom, Taub.

SM 583. (JWST523, RELS523) Studies in Medieval Jewish Culture. (A) Fishman. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Hebrew.

Primary source readings from a broad array of medieval Jewish genres. Topic will vary from one semester to another, for example: custom, gender, dissent.

651. (HEBR051) Elementary Modern Hebrew I. (C) Staff.

An introduction to the skills of reading, writing, and conversing in modern Hebrew. This course assumes no previous knowledge of Hebrew.

652. (HEBR052, JWST052) Elementary Modern Hebrew II. Staff.

Prerequisite(s): HEBR 651 or permission of instructor.

A continuation of HEBR 051, First Year Modern Hebrew, which assumes basic skills of reading and speaking and the use of the present tense. Open to all students who have completed one semester of Hebrew at Penn with a grade of B- or above and new students with equivalent competency.

653. (HEBR053, JWST053) Intermediate Modern Hebrew III. (C)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 652 or permission of the instructor.

Development of the skills of reading, writing, and conversing in modern Hebrew on an intermediate level. Open to all students who have completed two semesters of Hebrew at Penn with a grade of B- or above and new students with equivalent competency.

654. (HEBR054, JWST054) Intermediate Modern Hebrew IV. (C)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 653 or permission of instructor.

This course constitutes the final semester of Intermediate Modern Hebrew. Hence, one of the main goals of the course is to prepare the students for the proficiency exam in Hebrew. Emphasis will be placed on grammar skills and ability to read literary texts. Open to all students who have completed three semesters of Hebrew at Penn with a grade of B- or above and new students with equivalent competency.

656. (HEBR356, RELS327) Talmudic Midrashic Literature. (M) Stern.

Prerequisite(s): Two years of Hebrew or equivalent required.

An introduction to the reading of classical Rabbinic literature. The topic will vary ranging from Talmudic to Siddur. Readings will be in Hebrew with supplemental English works.

657. (HEBR357, JWST352, JWST552) Classical Midrash & Aggadah. (D)

Stern. Prerequisite(s): Students must be able to read an unpointed Hebrew text.

Readings in Rabbinic lore from classical Midrashic texts.

658. (HEBR358, JWST355, JWST655) Siddur & Piyyut. Stern. Prerequisite(s): HEBR 054 (AMES 054) or equivalent.

A study of the institution of Jewish prayer, its literature, and synagogue poetry. Texts will be read in Hebrew with supplementary English readings.

SM 659. (COML359, HEBR359, JWST359, JWST556) Seminar Modern Hebrew Literature. (M) Gold.

Prerequisite(s): Near-advanced or advanced knowledge of Hebrew. The content of this course changes from year to year; and, therefore, students may take it for credit more than once.

The purpose of this seminar is to analyze Hebrew and Israeli literary texts through the framework of various theoretical approaches. The original text will be our point of departure for both, the above analysis and our broader discussion of the writer's relationship to society and political issues. Prerequisite for this course is HEBR259 or permission of instructor, as the texts are more complex, linguistically and artistically. This course is designed for students seeking to further their acquaintance with this literary corpus and who are in advanced to native levels. Past topics include: "Hebrew Poetry and Identity: 1900-1948;" "He and She in Modern Hebrew Literature;" "Rebel Children of Israeli Literature;" and "Giants of Hebrew Literature."

Persian Language courses PERS

012. (PERS612) Elementary Persian II. (B) Staff.

An introduction to the spoken and written language of contemporary Iran.

013. (PERS613) Intermediate Persian I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): For the second

semester: completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center. See the CGS course guide.

A continuation of PERS 012, with graded readings.

014. (PERS614) Intermediate Persian II. (B) Staff.

015. (PERS615) Advanced Persian I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): For the second

semester: completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor; PERS 013 or PERS 017 or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

016. (PERS616) Advanced Persian II. (B) Staff.

017. (PERS617) Persian Reading and Writing for Fluent Speakers. (C) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Fluency in spoken Persian. Offered through Penn Language Center.

An intensive, one-semester course designed to teach the reading and writing of standard Tehran Persian to those with a speaking knowledge of that language. In recent years there has been an increasing demand from Persian-speaking Iranian-American students for formal instruction in Persian. While many of these students have some degree of spoken fluency in Persian, they are often unable to read or write it. Their speaking ability makes it difficult to integrate them into first- or second-year classes of students who have started with no knowledge of Persian. If these Persian-speaking students could be brought to at least a second-year level of reading and writing, they could then be enrolled in more advanced courses in Persian where they would be more or less at the same level as other students. The course will focus on the lexical and syntactic differences between written and spoken Persian, and the problems of Persian spelling.

018. Advanced Persian in the Media. (C) Staff.

111. (PERS511, SAST405) Beginning Pashtu I. (A) Santry. Offered through the

Penn Language Center.

Reading, writing, basic grammar and elemental speaking.

112. (PERS512, SAST415) Beginning Pashtu II. (B) Santry. Prerequisite(s): For second semester, completion of the first semester. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

Reading, writing, basic grammar and elemental speaking.

113. (PERS513, SAST425)

Intermediate Pashtu. (A) Santry. Prerequisite(s): Beg. Pashtu, or permission by instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

A wide variety of reading genres, writing, and oral expression.

114. (PERS514, SAST416)

Intermediate Pashtu II. (B) Santry. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

Beg. Pashto, or permission of the instructor. A wide variety of reading genres, writing, and oral expression

115. (PERS515, SAST435) Advanced Pashtu I. (A) Santry. Prerequisite(s): Beg. And Int. Pashto required. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Modern literary short stories. BBC news broadcasts for listening comprehension and discussion.

116. (PERS516, SAST445) Advanced Pashtu II. (B) Santry. Offered through Penn Language Center.

Pashto dialects, using recordings from different regions. BBC broadcasts for listening comprehension and discussion.

511. (PERS111, SAST430) Beginning Pashtu I. (A) Santry. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Reading, writing, basic grammar and elemental speaking.

512. (PERS112) Beginning Pashtu II. (G) Santry. Prerequisite(s): For second semester, completion of the first semester. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

Reading, writing, basic grammar and elemental speaking.

Reading, writing, basic grammar and elemental speaking.

513. (PERS113, SAST431)

Intermediate Pashtu I. (G) Santry. Prerequisite(s): Beg. Pashtu, or permission by instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

A wide variety of reading genres, writing, and oral expression.

514. (PERS114) Intermediate Pashtu II. (G) Santry. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

515. (PERS115, SAST435) Advanced Pashtu I. (G) Santry. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

516. (PERS116) Advanced Pashtu II. (G) Santry. Offered through Penn Language Center.

611. (PERS011) Elementary Persian I. (A) Minuchehr. Prerequisite(s): For the second semester: completion of first semester or permission of the instructor. Offered through Penn Language Center.

An introduction to the spoken and written language of contemporary Iran.

An introduction to the spoken and written language of contemporary Iran.

612. (PERS012) Elementary Persian II. (B) Staff.

An introduction to the spoken and written language of contemporary Iran.

613. (PERS013) Intermediate Persian I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): For the second semester: Completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center. See the CGS course guide.

A continuation of PERS 011, with graded readings.

A continuation of PERS 011, with graded readings.

614. (PERS014) Intermediate Persian II. (B) Staff.

615. (PERS015) Advanced Persian I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): For the second semester: completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor; PERS 013 or PERS 017 or permission of the instructor. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

A continuation of PERS 011, with graded readings.

616. (PERS016) Advanced Persian II. (B) Staff.

617. (PERS017) Persian Reading and Writing for Fluent Speakers. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Fluency in spoken Persian. Offered through Penn Language Center.

Offered through Penn Language Center. An intensive, one-semester course designed to teach the reading and writing of standard Tehran Persian to those with a speaking knowledge of that language. In recent years there has been an increasing demand from Persian-speaking Iranian-American students for formal instruction in Persian. While many of these students have some degree of spoken fluency in Persian, they are often unable to read or write it. Their speaking ability makes it difficult to integrate them into first- or second-year classes of students who have started with

no knowledge of Persian. If these Persian-speaking students could be brought to at least a second-year level of reading and writing, they could then be enrolled in more advanced courses in Persian where they would be more or less at the same level as other students. The course will focus on the lexical and syntactic differences between written and spoken Persian, and the problems of Persian spelling.

Turkish Language courses TURK

021. (TURK621) Elementary Turkish I & II. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): For the second semester: Completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor. Offered through Penn Language Center.

Introduction to the spoken and written language of contemporary Turkey.

022. (TURK622) Elementary Turkish II. (B) Staff.

023. (TURK623) Intermediate Turkish I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): TURK 021 or equivalent. For the second semester: completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor. Offered through Penn Language Center.

A continuation of TURK 021, with emphasis on grammar and reading

A continuation of TURK 021, with emphasis on grammar and reading

024. (TURK624) Intermediate Turkish II. (B) Staff.

025. (TURK625) Advanced Modern Turkish. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): TURK 023 (AMES 021) or equivalent.

The study of modern Turkish at the advanced level; emphasis on grammar and reading, focusing on Business Turkish in Spring 2001.

026. (TURK626) Advanced Modern Turkish II. (B) Staff.

621. (TURK021) Elementary Turkish I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): For the second semester: Completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor. Offered through Penn Language Center.

Introduction to the spoken and written language of contemporary Turkey.

Introduction to the spoken and written language of contemporary Turkey.

622. (TURK022) Elementary Turkish II. (B) Staff.

623. (TURK023) Intermediate Turkish I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): TURK 021 or equivalent. For the second semester: completion of the first semester or permission of the instructor. Offered through Penn Language Center.

A continuation of TURK 021, with emphasis on grammar and reading

624. (TURK024) Intermediate Turkish II. (B) Staff.

625. (TURK025) Advanced Modern Turkish. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): TURK 023 (AMES 021) or equivalent.

The study of modern Turkish at the advanced level; emphasis on grammar and

reading, focusing on Business Turkish in Spring 2001.

626. (TURK026) Advanced Modern Turkish II. (B) Staff.

NURSING (NU) {NURS}

L/L 040. Principles of General and Organic Chemistry. (A) Lafferty-Della Valle. 3 h. lect. 3 h. lab. Lab fee \$100. Also offered in Summer Session I.

Concepts of General Chemistry basic to the understanding of the health related sciences. Principles of atomic structure, chemical bonding, chemical and nuclear reactions, acids, bases, and chemical equilibria will be included. Fundamentals of Organic nomenclature and a survey of the physical, chemical and biological properties of the main organic functional groups.

041. An Introduction to Organic Chemistry, Biological Chemistry and Molecular Genetics. (L) Lafferty-Della Valle. Prerequisite(s): NURS 040, CHEM 001, or CHEM 101. Also offered in Summer Session II.

Concepts of organic chemistry and biochemistry basic to the understanding of the fundamental processes of living organisms. Fundamentals of nomenclature and the physical, chemical and biological activities of functional organic groups, structural and functional relationships of the major biomolecules, interrelationships of the various metabolic pathways and basics of molecular biology will be included.

L/L 042. (BIOL042, BIOL175) Introduction to Microbiology and Human Biochemistry. (B) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Living World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Lafferty / Pohlschræder. Prerequisite(s): CHEM 101, CHEM 053, CHEM 102, CHEM 054 or NURS 040. 3 h. lect. 4 h. lab. 1 h. rec. Lab fee \$100.

This lecture and laboratory course covers concepts of Cellular Biochemistry, Microbiology and Molecular Genetics basic to an understanding of the fundamental processes of living organisms. The organization and characteristics of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, structural and functional relationships of the major

biomolecules, interrelationships of the various metabolic pathways, basics of molecular genetics and immunology.

L/R 050. Introduction to Nursing. (A) Cuellar; Abaraham; Lake; D'Antonio. 0.5 course units.

Introduction to the roles of the professional nurse. Content includes overview of health care delivery systems and nursing's multiple roles in those systems; history of nursing; preparation for roles assumed by professional nurses; and the philosophy of this School of Nursing. Emphasis will be placed on assisting students to understand the nature of nurses' work and their contributions to promoting and maintaining the health status of individuals and groups.

051. Human Development. (B) Hutchinson.

This course provides an overview of human development across the lifespan. Phases of the life span covered include: the prenatal period, infancy, early childhood, middle and late childhood, adolescence, young adulthood, middle adulthood, and late adulthood. Development is examined from a variety of theoretical perspectives including biological, psychoanalytic, cognitive, behavioral, and systems. The leading models of development are critiqued and the unique perspectives and biases that are inherent in any given view are addressed. Cross-cultural perspectives and contemporary issues in lifespan human development, especially those related to health, are emphasized.

054. Principles of Human Nutrition. (C) Compher; Bergen; Volpe. Prerequisite(s): NURS 040 or CHEM 101.

Essentials of normal nutrition and its relationship to the health of individuals and families. These concepts serve as a basis for the development of an understanding of therapeutic application of dietary principles and the nurse's role and responsibility in this facet of patient care.

SM 098. Sexual Health Promotion & Risk Reduction in West Philadelphia: A Seminar on Urban Campus/Community Norms. (B) Jemmot. Prerequisite(s): Junior or Senior academic standing.

This course is a unique combination of hands-on research, teaching, and service to the West Philadelphia community. Students research sexual risk behaviors and risk reduction for HIV and FSTI's in the West Philadelphia community, both on and off Penn's campus, and make concrete recommendations for interventions to promote sexual health & reduce risks for infection based on their findings.

L/R 104. Concepts in Nursing: Healthy Life Styles I. (A) Riegel; Quigley. Prerequisite(s): NURS 040, 042, 051, 054 or by permission. Corequisite(s): NURS 131. Also offered in Summer Session.

This introductory clinical course deals with health promotion and disease prevention with healthy and at-risk individuals in the community. Students will address the theoretical component of the course in weekly seminars. The clinical component focuses on the communication techniques and basic clinical skills and technologies used to assess health status, promote health and prevent illness. Students then integrate theoretical concepts and clinical skills and apply them in a variety of community settings, focusing on health promotion and disease prevention with healthy and at-risk individuals.

L/R 106. Concepts in Nursing: Healthy Life Styles II. (B) Sullivan-Marx; Quigley. Prerequisite(s): NURS 54, 104, 131, or by Permission. Corequisite(s): NURS 132. Also offered in Summer Session.

This course focuses on health promotion and disease prevention across the health-illness continuum for healthy and at risk individuals in the community. Students build on their previously mastered communication techniques and clinical skills to develop comprehensive assessment skills and to define needs among specific at

risk groups in a family and community context.

In weekly seminars, students integrate theories of behavior and health, epidemiologic principles, clinical decision making, and critical thinking skills. Theories are applied utilizing case studies and data sources to develop health promotion and disease prevention strategies. A key component of the course is the development of communication and physical assessment skills and specified clinical techniques. The influence of gender, life span, culture, race, and ethnicity on health promotion and disease prevention is specifically addressed throughout the course.

112. Nutrition: Science & Applications. (C) Williams, J.; Griehs; Makris; Compher. For Non-Nursing Majors.

An overview of the scientific foundations of nutrition. The focus is on the functions, food sources and metabolism of carbohydrate, fat, protein, vitamins and minerals. Effects of deficiency and excess are discussed and dietary recommendations for disease prevention are emphasized. Current issues and controversies are highlighted. Students will analyze their own dietary intakes and develop plans for future actions.

L/L 131. Human Anatomy and Physiology - Part A. (A) Scanga. Prerequisite(s): NURS 40, NURS 41 or NURS 42. 4 h. lec. 2 h. lab. \$100 lab fee.

The structural and functional organization of the human organism is presented, along with the fundamentals of developmental anatomy and embryology. Histologic and gross anatomical features of selected organ systems are related to the physiologic and biochemical mechanisms which enable the human body to maintain homeostasis in an ever-changing environment.

L/L 132. Human Anatomy and Physiology - Part B. (B) Scanga. Prerequisite(s): NURS 40, (41 or 42), 131. 4 h. lec. 2 h. lab. \$100 lab fee.

The structural and functional organization of the human organism is presented, along with the fundamentals of developmental anatomy and embryology. Histologic and gross anatomical features of each organ system are related to the physiologic and biochemical mechanisms which enable the human body to maintain homeostasis in an ever-changing environment. Basic concepts of pathophysiology are introduced and applied to certain clinical disorders.

L/L 210. Nursing of the Childbearing Family: Theory/Clinical. (C) Guidera. Prerequisite(s): NURS 104, 106, 131, 132.

Course content is based on a family centered approach in which the needs of the family members during various phases of the childbearing process are considered. The student is provided with a theory base necessary for the care of women, families, and their newborns. This theory base is organized according to the concepts of the person or family, environment, health and nursing and their relation to each other during childbearing. Using the nursing process, nursing strategies are developed for maintaining family members individually, for promoting optimal physiological and psychological functioning, and enhancing strengths within the family members and within the family unit.

Clinical experiences provide opportunities for application and integration of the theory base with parents and newborns. The student participates in clinical experiences in a variety of settings including acute care facilities, the community, and the Instructional Technology Center (ITC). The student will care for families with both simple and complex needs in all phases of the childbearing cycle. During this course, the student will assist in managing the care of families during the antepartum, intrapartum, postpartum, and neonatal periods.

L/L 220. Nursing of Children: Theory/Clinical. (C) Vito. Prerequisite(s): NURS 104, 106, 131, 132.

Using developmental and systems frameworks and a family centered approach, the health and illness needs of children from birth through adolescence, and the related needs of their caregivers are addressed. The student is provided with a theory base, as well as opportunities for providing care to children with acute and chronic health problems, and their families. Using critical thinking, including the nursing process, strategies are developed for optimizing health; maintaining individuality; promoting optimal developmental, physiological, and psychological functioning; and, for enhancing strengths within the family unit.

There are three primary foci for this course: taking care of sick children and families, child development, and professionalism.

230. Introduction to Statistics. (A) Tulman; Pinto-Martin.

Application of statistical methods to health care data. Descriptive statistics, including

correlation and simple linear regression. Models that underlie inference will be examined, including laws of probability and probability distributions for dichotomous and continuous data. Confidence intervals for percentages and means and testing hypotheses using normal and chi square distributions.

L/L 240. Nursing Care of Young and Middle Aged Adult: Theory/Clinical. (C) Walsh-Brennan. Prerequisite(s): NURS 104, 106, 131, 132.

The four central themes of nursing (person, environment, health and nursing) will form the basis for an exploration of the health and illness related issues facing young and middle aged adults. A functional status conceptual framework encompassing a biopsychosocial approach to nursing practice will be used. The course will present a comprehensive overview of functional status impairments, developmental concerns, assessment parameters, common health problems, treatment modalities, nutritional interventions, nursing care strategies, resources and barriers to treatment, psychosocial needs as well as ethical and cultural considerations. Clinical application of content covered will occur in an acute care hospital setting.

Students will care for young and middle aged adults recovering from illness and injury and participate in one observational experience which may include the operating room/post-anesthesia care unit, pain experience team, hemodialysis, transplant team, HIV outpatient experience or ostomy experience.

242. Concepts of Pharmacology & Therapeutics. (A) Boullata. Prerequisite(s): NURS 40, (41 or 42), 131, 132.

Essential concepts of pharmacology and pharmacodynamics are reviewed for the major drug classes. The biochemical and physiological effects of drugs are related to their therapeutic and toxicologic effects.

260. Research Methodology. (B) Tulman; Lake. Prerequisite(s): NURS 230.

Focus of the course is on critiquing and using clinical nursing research in practice. Experimental and non-experimental research designs, sampling procedures including human subjects considerations, data collection methods, and interpretation of results will be discussed in the context of research utilization.

L/L 270. Nursing Care of the Older Adult: Theory/Clinical. (C) Zurakowski. Prerequisite(s): NURS 104, 106, 131, 132.

This course is an overview that integrates selected theoretical information into research-based nursing care of the older adult. The overview includes principles of gerontological care; specialized ns; assessment of the older adult; effects of physiological aging changes on health and illness; psychosocial problems associated with aging, with special attention to family issues; pharmacological, nutritional, and ethical considerations; and the settings where older persons are the recipients of care. The clinical application takes place in an acute care setting and emphasizes transitional care for older adults across the health care continuum.

299. Independent Study in Nursing. (C) Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor and NURS 106.

An opportunity to develop and implement an individual plan of study under faculty guidance.

313. (NURS513) Obesity and Society. (A) Compher.

This course will examine obesity from scientific, cultural, psychological, and economic perspectives. The complex matrix of factors that contribute to obesity and established treatment options will be explored.

SM 318. (GSOC318, HSOC341) Race, Gender, Class and the History of American Health Care. (A) Fairman. For Benjamin Franklin Scholars & Nursing Honors Students.

This multidisciplinary course surveys the history of American health care through the multiple perspectives of race, gender, and class, and grounds the discussions in contemporary health issues. It emphasizes the links between the past and present, using not only primary documents but materials from disciplines such as literature, art, sociology, and feminist studies that relate both closely and tangentially to the health professions and health care issues. Discussions will surround gender, class-based, ethnic, and racial ideas about the construction of disease, health and illness; the development of health care institutions; the interplay between religion and science; the experiences of patients and providers; and the response to disasters and epidemics.

Skills for document analysis and critique are built into the course as is the contextual foundation for understanding the history of health care.

321. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing: Theory. (A) Kurlowicz; Evans. Prerequisite(s): NURS 210, 220, 240, 270. Corequisite(s): NURS 322. Also Offered in Summer I.

This course examines limitations in psychosocial functioning of individuals and families that are due to psychiatric disorders. Content focuses on the biobehavioral basis of psychiatric disorders, as well as the psychosocial, developmental, and physiological needs of individuals and their families. Care of individuals having acute episodes and chronic problems are discussed.

322. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing: Clinical. (A) Kurlowicz; Evans; Staff. Prerequisite(s): NURS 210, 220, 240, 270. Corequisite(s): NURS 321. 0.5 c.u. Also offered in Summer I.

Clinical experience provides opportunities for application of theories and principles to persons with psychiatric disorders and their families. Student clinical experiences occur primarily in acute care settings with optional experiences in a variety of primary care, acute, and long-term care settings.

SM 323. Pathophysiology for Clinical Practice. (M) Tkacs. Prerequisite(s): NURS 131, 132. This course uses group discussion of case studies to review common pathophysiological processes involving the major organ systems. Students are encouraged to draw on their knowledge of biochemistry and metabolism, nutrition, anatomy, physiology, and microbiology as this knowledge is applied to complex disease processes. This integrated approach to understanding disease mechanisms will increase the student's ability to critically evaluate cases encountered in clinical course work and plan appropriate responses to improve outcomes.

330. Theoretical Foundations of Health Care Ethics. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Perlman; Ulrich.

The theoretical foundations of health care ethics including definitions of ethics, history of bioethics and nursing ethics, and the influence of religion, psychology of moral development and philosophy in the development of ethical theory. Nursing code of ethics, changing ideas in ethics, and discussion of the developing profession of nursing are included.

331. (NURS531) Forensic Mental Health. (A) Brown, K.; Burgess; Akiyama.

Forensic mental health is the interface between the law and mental health. This course examines the components of human behavior that bring people into a judicial setting. Content will cover: criminal personalities, forensic interview, and the role of forensic psychiatry. Domestic violence offenders, sex offenders, stalkers, gang members, and offenders who commit homicide will be discussed. Definitions and dynamics of criminal motherhood and the psychodynamics of violent juvenile offenders will be presented. Use of the internet by offenders will also be discussed. This course also offers a field experience in which student's interview incarcerated individuals.

332. (NURS534) Forensic Science I. (B) Brown, K.; Burgess; Akiyama.

This course discusses the interface of law and science. Forensic science is the application of scientific principles in the legal arena. This course examines the contribution of forensic science to criminal and civil investigation. Crime scene analysis is accomplished via disciplines within forensic science. The role of the medical examiner, the structure and function of crime laboratories, death investigation and the role of health care personnel in forensic cases is discussed.

333. (NURS533) Victimology. (C) Brown, K.; Burgess; Akiyama. Summer Session I.

This course examines the wide range of victimization experiences from the perspective of the victim, their families and society. Crimes to be studied include workplace violence, corporate crime, robbery, burglary, assault, rape, stalking, domestic violence, homicide, suicide, elderly abuse and child sexual abuse and exploitation. The role of the medical examiner, health care providers and the FBI as they relate to victims of crime will be discussed. Emphasis will be given to exploring the elements of each crime and response patterns to victimizations. Services available to victims of crime will be discussed.

334. (SOCI334) Health and Social Policy. (B) Society Sector. All classes. Aiken.

Health and Social Policy is an interdisciplinary course examining health care and social policy from domestic and international perspectives. The course is designed to engage students in critical thinking about social determinants of

health, the organization and outcomes of health care systems and institutions, global health priorities and challenges, and the implications for public policy. Topics include the social inequalities and health; how organizational context of health care impacts outcomes; management of human resources in health nationally and globally; analysis of medical error, its causes, and consequences; review and critique of public policies in U.S. health care; and global health priorities and international health policy. Issues of current public debate in health and health care will provide a context for learning. There are no prerequisites. The course is intended for generalists as well as for those planning careers in health care.

336. (NURS536) Current Topics in Pain. (A) Polomano. Prerequisite(s): Junior or senior status in the nursing curriculum or by permission of the instructor.

This course focuses on biopsychosocial aspects of the pain experience and interpatient differences and how these form the basis for understanding pain perception, physiological and behavioral reactions and response to pain interventions. Content includes an integrated overview of the neurobiology of pain, measurement pain, pharmacological and nonpharmacological approaches for acute and chronic pain syndromes, health policy and care delivery models for improving pain assessment and management. Peripheral processing, neuroanatomical pathways and central integrating mechanisms involved in nociception and pain are examined. The roles of individual biochemical mediators, neurotransmitters and neuromodulators are examined and linked to the effectiveness of pharmacological and alternative methods for pain control. The challenges of pain assessment and pain management in special clinical populations are considered. Relevant topics of special interest to course participants will be introduced for class discussion in the form of student presentations.

337. (NURS537) Foundations in Patient Safety. (B) Barnsteiner; Burke, K.

This course is designed to provide the student with a comprehensive multidisciplinary background in the science of patient safety. Historical perspectives, current understandings related to error management, and directions in health policy and research will be covered.

SM 338. (NURS638, NURS838) "Sweet Little Old Ladies and Sandwiched Daughters": Social Images and Issues in our Aging Society. (B) Kagan. Third or fourth year undergraduate students in any major BFS, JWS, and NUHP students.

This course is an intensive and focused introduction to social gerontology as a trans-disciplinary lens through which to examine aspects of social structure, actions, and consequences in an aging society. A variety of sources are employed to introduce students from any field focused on human behavior and interaction to classical notions of social gerontology and current scholarly inquiry in gerontology. Field work in the tradition of thickdescription creates a mechanism to engage students in newly gerontological understandings of their life worlds and daily interactions. Weekly field work, observing aspects of age and representations of aging and being old in every day experiences forms, is juxtaposed against close critical readings of classical works in social gerontology and current research literature as well as viewings of film and readings of popular literature as the basis for student analysis. Student participation in the seminar demands careful scrutiny and critical synthesis of disparate intellectual, cultural, and social perspectives using readings and field work and creation of oral and written arguments that extend understandings of the issues at hand in new and substantive ways. Emphasis is placed on analysis of field work and literature through a series of media reports and a final term paper.

Creative approaches to identifying literature, analyzing field work and representing critique are encouraged.

SM 339. "Aging, Beauty, and Sexuality": Psychological Gerontology in the 21st Century. (B) Kagan. Third or fourth year undergraduate students in any major BFS, JWS, and NUHP students.

This honors course examines the psychological gerontology of advancing age and identity in the 21st century. Examination emphasizes gendered notions of beauty and sexuality in ageing and the life span to foster discourse around historical notions and images of beauty and ugliness in late life in contrast to contemporary messages of attractiveness and age represented by both women and men. The course is designed to create intellectual foundations as place from which to critique socially mediated and personally conveyed images and messages from a variety of media and their influence

on intrapersonal and interpersonal constructions and social processes. Contemporary and historical ideas encompassing stereotypical and idealized views of the older person are employed to reflect dialogue around readings and field work.

Classical and contemporary scholarship from gerontology, anthropology, biomedicine and surgery, nursing, and marketing among other disciplines as well as select lay literature are critiqued and compared with interpretation of field work to build understandings of diverse individual, familial, and cultural impressions of aging and identity. Skills for participant observer field work in the tradition of thick description are built to allow reflection and analysis of discourse about aging, beauty, sexuality, and other relevant aspects of human identity.

340. Nursing in the Community: Theory. (A) McCauley, L.; Lewis, L. Prerequisite(s): NURS 210, 220, 240, 270, 321, 322. Corequisite(s): NURS 341. Also offered in Summer II.

This course will provide an introduction to community health nursing in the context of the public health paradigm. Through a series of lectures and discussions, students will identify applications of the public health paradigm to community-based nursing practice with individuals, families, and populations. Topics include the history of public health, the core public health sciences, environmental and occupational health, oral health, global health and the social determinants of health, health promotion, as well as prevention and intervention approaches to chronic and infectious diseases and injuries.

341. Nursing in the Community: Clinical. (A) Schumacher; Cotroneo. Prerequisite(s): NURS 210, 220, 240, 270, 321, 322. Corequisite(s): NURS 340. .5 c.u. Summer II.

Clinical practice promotes synthesis of community health nursing theory through provision of nursing care to clients in community settings. Implementation and evaluation of nursing care is emphasized for clients in the community with common functional and physiological problems.

Synthesize public health strategies through clinical practice in community settings focusing on health promotion, disease prevention and care for clients, families and communities across the lifespan.

356. Case Study: Culture of Birth. (B) McCool. Prerequisite(s): NURS 210, 220 or Permission of Instructors.

This course will explore the cultural context of birth and the activities of women and professionals and/or attendants in meeting the health care needs of pregnant women. The history of caring for women at birth, international health care, cultural mores/societal values, place of birth, psychosocial factors, ethical decision-making and the role of technology are content areas that will be discussed.

359. (NURS559) Case Study: Quality Care Challenges in an Evolving Health Care Market. (B) Jones, Carol. Prerequisite(s): NURS 104, 106.

Quality care is an issue for consumers, providers, purchasers, and policy makers. This case study examines the multiple challenges that surround the quality of health care in the evolving United States health care marketplace. Through classroom discussion and special project experience, the student will become familiar with the concept of health care quality and approaches to the measurement and management of quality. Using Donabedian's construct of structure, process and outcomes, strategies to improve quality while containing or reducing costs are reviewed, including the contributions of clinical practice guidelines. The evolving dominant structures for providing health care services, managed care and integrated delivery systems, and their approaches to quality management and reporting will be explored.

360. Case Study: Nursing Practice with HIV+ Patients. (A) Vincent. Prerequisite(s): NURS 104, 106.

This course is directed at the need to increase nursing majors knowledge and clinical expertise in the care of persons with HIV/AIDS. Hands on clinical practice with nurses who are AIDS experts will be combined with seminars that provide epidemiologic, clinical assessment, infection control, symptom management, patient teaching, psychosocial, ethical, cultural, political, and policy information.

361. Case Study: Breast Feeding & Human Lactation. (A) Spatz. Prerequisite(s): NURS 104, 106.

Human milk is recognized universally as the optimal diet for newborn infants. The health benefits of breastfeeding are so significant that a National Health Objective set forth by the Surgeon General of the United States for the year 2010 is to increase the proportion of mothers who breastfeed their babies in the postpartum

period. Through classroom and clinical experiences, this course will provide an in depth examination of the anatomy and physiology of lactation, essential aspects of establishing and maintaining lactation, and the nurses' role in counseling the breastfeeding family. Emphasis will be placed on current research findings in the content area.

363. Case Study: Aggressive Behavior in Healthcare: Assessment Prevention and Treatment. (B)

Coleman. Prerequisite(s): NURS 104, 106.

The escalating incidence and prevalence of aggression in the health care setting requires that providers acquire a new set of pragmatic competencies for managing its complex sequelae. This course presents theoretical frameworks for understanding, predicting, preventing and responding to aggressive behaviors across the life span. Historical, bio-behavioral, social, and cultural explanations for aggression will be synthesized and analyzed within the context of multiple points of entry into the health care system across clinical settings. Personal self-awareness, debriefing, and stress management techniques exemplify techniques to prevent untoward consequences in providers. This course also uses exemplars and a range of experiential learning strategies, including skill development, situation analysis, concept mapping, unfolding case studies and cooperative learning, to examine the assessment, prevention, treatment, and response to aggressive behavior in patients and management of its consequences in self and others.

364. Case Study: Cancer. (B) Hollis. Prerequisite(s): NURS 104, 106.

This elective case study offers students the opportunity to learn about the etiology, diagnosis, and management of cancer across the lifespan. Building on existing clinical knowledge and skills, students will explore cancer care from the perspectives of prevention, early detection, treatment, survivorship, and death. Observational clinical experiences and selected case studies will enhance students' understanding of patients' and families' cancer experience.

365. Case Study: Case Analysis in Clinical Nutrition. (B) Williams, J. Prerequisite(s): NURS 104, 106.

This course is designed for present and future nurse professionals who wish to increase their knowledge of nutrition and expertise and application of knowledge to achieve optimal health of clients and themselves. Principles of medical nutrition

therapy in health care delivery are emphasized in periods of physiologic stress and metabolic alterations. Individual nutrient requirements are considered from pathophysiologic and iatrogenic influences on nutritional status. Nutritional considerations for disease states will be explored through epidemiological, prevalence, incidence, treatment and research data. Understanding application of medical nutrition therapy are included through case analysis and field experiences

366. (NURS566) Case Study: Living with Dementia. (M) Strumpf; Kagan; Cotter. Prerequisite(s): NURS 104, 106 or Permission from Instructor.

Living with Dementia provides a two fold experience: guided observation of an individual with dementia and a seminar series on dementia - neuropathology, assessment, care and treatment. Students will interact with a person with AD and his/her caregiver. The goal is to understand the demented individual's functional abilities and impact of environment on performance and behavior. A further goal is to develop an appreciation of the primary caregiver's role and the strengths and limitations of community support systems. Each team of two to three will be assigned a family unit for study. In so far as possible, teams will be interdisciplinary.

367. (NURS557) Case Study: Palliative Care. (A) Strumpf; Reifsnnyder; Vito. Prerequisite(s): NURS 104, NURS 106. for Graduate Students and Junior and Senior Undergraduate Nursing Students (with Course Faculty Permission).

The overarching framework for the study of psychosocial and spiritual concerns in this course is respect for and understanding of the patient's and family's unique beliefs, values, preferences, and choices. The course will examine patient and family perspectives as well as health care system variables and societal issues that affect the organization and delivery of care during advanced illness and at the end of life. Students will engage in critical analysis of the evidence base concerning psychosocial and spiritual concerns and barriers to and opportunities for improving end of life care across the diverse settings in which health care is delivered. The historical, social, cultural, policy, economic, legal and ethical trends will be explored. Students will critique and propose innovative approaches to affecting sustainable organizational improvements in palliative and end of life care.

368. (NURS550) Case Study: Home Health Care. (A) Doyle. Prerequisite(s): NURS 104, NURS 106.

This course examines the major aspects of home-based care across patients' life spans from acute to long term care. New trends, advances, and issues in home management of complex conditions, innovative delivery systems and legal, ethical and policy consideration will be explored.

L/R 370. Advanced Clinical Practicum in Nursing: Theory. (C)

Clarke; Sochalski. Prerequisite(s): NURS 321, 322, 340, 341. Corequisite(s): NURS 371.

This final clinical nursing course focuses on the integration and synthesis of scientific knowledge with clinical nursing practice and the development of the professional nursing role. Building on content from prior courses, students will develop an understanding of management of patient care from the perspective of the individual client and family to groups of clients and eventually to management of health care systems. Principles of leadership, accountability and change will be integrated throughout. The process of transition from the student role to that of the professional nurse will be facilitated through discussion of organizational systems, professional issues, mechanisms for evaluation of care and the role of the nurse as patient advocate and change agent.

Students will select from several practice options for the clinical content of the course. Clinical seminar content will build on core content and will provide an exposure to advanced nursing concepts within the area of specialty practice. Application of conceptual models to clinical practice will be discussed and nursing research will be integrated throughout the course.

371. Advanced Clinical Practice: Clinical. (C) Clarke; Sochalski; Rogers; Staff. Prerequisite(s): NURS 321, 322, 340, 341. Corequisite(s): NURS 370.

This final clinical nursing course focuses on the integration and synthesis of scientific knowledge with clinical nursing practice and the development of the professional nursing role. Students select from a variety of options a primary, secondary or tertiary care setting in which to practice. Students will examine nursing care planning and delivery from the standpoint of at least one conceptual model. They will increase their skills in patient assessment, planning, and providing the full range of direct and indirect nursing care and evaluating the outcome of care. To the extent that it is possible within the

clinical agency, they will provide care in more than one patient care delivery setting, to identify how nursing care requirements changes as the acuity or the site of care delivery changes. Principles of leadership, accountability and change will be applied to clinical practice as the student begins to operationalize the professional nursing role. Emphasis will be placed on the nurse as a knowledgeable provider of health care who is both a change agent and client advocate.

375. Nutrition Throughout The Life Cycle. (A) Berman-Levine.

Prerequisite(s): NURS 54, or NURS 112, comparable nutrition course, or approved introductory course.

Understanding and meeting nutritional needs from conception through adulthood will be addressed. Nutrition-related concerns at each stage of the lifecycle, including impact of lifestyle, education, economics and food behavior will be explored.

376. Issues in Nutrition, Exercise, and Fitness. (A) Volpe. Prerequisite(s): NURS 54 or NURS 112.

An examination of the scientific basis for the relationship between nutrition, exercise and fitness. The principles of exercise science and their interaction with nutrition are explored in depth. The physiological and biochemical effects of training are examined in relation to sports performance and prevention of the chronic diseases prevalent in developed countries.

385. Senior Inquiry. (C) Naylor. Prerequisite(s): NURS 321, 322, 340, 341, or Permission of Advisor and Instructor.

Provides the senior nursing student the opportunity to explore, analyze, and formulate implications of the research and related literature on a selected topic under the guidance of a faculty advisor. A detailed scholarly paper in APA format will be written by the student.

399. Faculty Directed Research

Practicum. (C) Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor and completion of a research course (NURS 260 or NURS 637).

SM 400. Advances In Health Systems Research And Analysis. (B) Sochalski; Clarke. by Permission Only.

Capstone Course for NURS/WH Joint Degree Students.

500. (PUBH502) Introduction to Principles and Methods of Epidemiology. (B) Pinto-Martin.

Prerequisite(s): Elementary statistics.

This course provides an introduction to epidemiologic methods and overview of the role of epidemiology in studies of disease etiology and in the planning, delivery and evaluation of health services. The population-based approach to the collection and analysis of health data will be emphasized throughout the course. Through textbook reading, problems sets, class discussion and review of the recent literature, students will become acquainted with the basic designs of epidemiologic studies in theory and in practice. Students will develop the basic skills necessary to use epidemiologic knowledge and methods as the basis for scientific public health practice.

501. Advanced Health Communications: I. (A) Buchheit.

Advanced Health Communication: I provides foundation training in academic skills and in those linguistic features of English which are relevant to those skills. The course focuses on reading strategies, academic writing conventions, discussion skills, and critical thinking. In addition to these academic skills, the participants work on general English pronunciation, accurate grammar, and vocabulary.

502. Advanced Health Communications: II. (B) Buchheit.

Advanced Health Communication: II continues the work in Academic English started in Advanced Health Communication: I. In addition, the course provides more intensive training in the overall intelligibility needed to participate effectively in classes and in clinical settings. The focus is on accurate speech production, understanding different dialects and varieties of English, and understanding the way English is used in various social and professional settings.

L/R 503. Human Sexuality and Health. (B) Guidera; Villari; McCann.

Junior and Senior undergraduates. Open to all graduate students.

Emphasizes the theories of sexual development and sexual behavior within the continuum of health and disease. Common sexual practices of people are studied in relation to life-style and/or situational life crisis. Contemporary issues in sexuality and health will be examined.

504. Advanced Health**Communications: III. (A) Buchheit.**

Advanced Health Communications: III focuses on the language used by patients and caregivers in clinical context, including receiving and giving information and building relationships. Work on accurate pronunciation is continued, and there is an increased focus on colloquial vocabulary. Participants look at the ways that culture is reflected in concepts of health, treatment, and healing, and they build skills in 'reading' both language-based and social-based clues to attitude and belief.

505. Culture and the "Isms" in Health Care. (B) Watts.

This course provides a forum for examining the multidimensional issues of culture and the "isms" related to delivery of health care. It utilizes selected conceptual/theoretical formulations about culture, cultural sensitivity, cultural competency, health beliefs, and health behaviors as a basis for discussions. The course focuses on disparities in health care with specific emphasis on diverse cultural issues related to ethnicity, race, gender and sexuality, age, body habitus, class, spirituality, professional practice, and workforce issues. The specific aims of the course are to provide the opportunity for students to explore the concerns of the individual individual as a member of a cultural group or groups and apply principles for the provision of culturally competent health care.

508. Applied Pharmacology in Nursing Practice. (C) Boullata.

Prerequisite(s): NURS 605 or NURS 607.

Principles of clinical pharmacology are applied to the nursing care of family members. Proper prescribing and monitoring procedures for the various drug regimens used to treat various disease states are reviewed. Problems inherent in self-medication, overuse and abuse of drugs are also considered. Angers inherent in self-medication as well as commonly prescribed drugs are given due consideration.

509. The Medically Fragile Child. (L) Barnsteiner; Howe. Summer Session II.

This course is designed to assist prospective practitioners develop advanced skills in identifying the needs and interventions for medically fragile neonates, children and their families.

511. Loss, Grief and Bereavement. (L) Gillis-Donavan. Summer Session II.

Loss, grief and bereavement are pervasive aspects of the human experience. The content of this course provides a basis both

for personal development and professional growth. Through a series of seminars, key issues surrounding loss, death, dying, grief and bereavement will be examined.

513. (NURS313) Obesity and Society.

(A) Compher. Prerequisite(s):

Undegraduates by permission of instructor.

This course will examine obesity from scientific, cultural, psychological, and economic perspectives. The complex matrix of factors that contribute to obesity and established treatment options will be explored.

516. International Nutrition: Political Economy of World Hunger. (I) Chrzan.

A detailed consideration of the nature, consequences, and causes of hunger and undernutrition internationally. Approaches are explored to bringing about change, and to formulating and implementing policies and programs at international, national, and local levels, designed to alleviate hunger and undernutrition.

517. Advanced Nutrition and Metabolism. (B) Compher; Bloedon.

Prerequisite(s): Nurs 54 or Nurs 112

(Students with extensive background in life sciences by permission of faculty).

Essentials of nutritional biochemistry from the molecular level to the level of the whole human organism. Nutrient functions and inter-relationships are explored with attention to the association between nutrients and disease risk. Topics include energy metabolism and regulation of fat storage, new functions of vitamins and minerals, gene nutrient interactions and current research topics.

518. (GSOC518) Nursing, Health and Illness in the U.S., 1860-1985. (B)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Fairman; Wall.

This course uses nursing's history as a framework for analyzing gendered themes in health and health care. It considers the influence of gender on class based, ethnic, and racial ideas about health and illness; the development of health care institutions; the interplay between religion and science; the experiences of patients and providers; and the creation of voluntary and tax-supported health initiatives.

SM 521. Current Topics in Nutrition.

(H) Compher; Bloedon; Berman-Levine.

The objective of the course is to integrate the nutrition knowledge obtained from previous course work in nutrition and provide the student the opportunity to explore, analyze and formulate implications of the research and related literature on a

self-selected topic under the guidance of the faculty coordinator. Current topics and controversies in nutrition will be discussed weekly. Readings will be assigned in coordination with each discussion topic and students will be required to seek out other sources of information to add to the class discussion. Topics will change from year to year to reflect the most recent interests and issues.

525. Ethical Aspects of Health and Technology. (B) Ulrich.

Interdisciplinary approach to the study of the interface between ethics and law in the provision of health and illness care. This course draws upon the disciplines of philosophy, law, biomedical engineering and nursing in examining such concepts as the use/nonuse of biomedical technology, who and how one decides what shall be done for a given "patient," and the "rights" and responsibilities (accountability) of all persons involved in health/illness care decisions. The interplay of ethical theory, personal value systems, law and technology will be stressed throughout. Lectures, seminars and case studies will be used.

531. (NURS331) Forensic Mental Health. (A) Brown, K.

Forensic mental health is the interface between the law and mental health. This course examines the components of human behavior that bring people into a judicial setting. Content will cover: criminal personalities, forensic interview, and the role of forensic psychiatry. Domestic violence offenders, sex offenders, stalkers, gang members, and offenders who commit homicide will be discussed. Definitions and dynamics of criminal motherhood and the psychodynamics of violent juvenile offenders will be presented. Use of the internet by offenders will also be discussed. This course also offers a field experience in which student's interview incarcerated individuals.

532. Cognitive Behavior Strategies in Health Care. (B) Kuehlwein.

Cognitive therapy will be studied as it has been adapted to treat a broad spectrum of clinical disorders including depression, anxiety, phobias, substance, obesity, marital problems, sexual dysfunction, and psychosomatic disorders. Students will have an opportunity to study and observe the crucial link between thoughts and emotions and the sense of competency patients can develop through self-help techniques. The course utilizes didactic, experiential and observational techniques.

533. (NURS333) Victimology. (C)

Brown, K. Offered Fall, Spring & Summer I.

This course examines the wide range of victimization experiences from the perspective of the victim, their families and society. Crimes to be studied include workplace violence, corporate crime, robbery, burglary, assault, rape, stalking, domestic violence, homicide, suicide, elderly abuse and child sexual abuse and exploitation. The role of the medical examiner, health care providers and the FBI as they relate to victims of crime will be discussed. Emphasis will be given to exploring the elements of each crime and response patterns to victimizations. Services available to victims of crime will be discussed.

534. (NURS332) Forensic Science I. (B)

Brown, K.

This course discusses the interface of law and science. Forensic science is the application of scientific principles in the legal arena. This course examines the contribution of forensic science to criminal and civil investigation. Crime scene analysis is accomplished via disciplines within forensic science. The role of the medical examiner, the structure and function of crime laboratories, death investigation and the role of health care personnel in forensic cases is discussed.

536. (NURS336) Current Topics in Pain. (A)

Polomano. for Graduate Students and Junior and Senior Undergraduate Nursing Students (with Course Faculty Permission).

This course focuses on biopsychosocial aspects of the pain experience and interpatient differences and how these form the basis for understanding pain perception, physiological and behavioral reactions and response to pain interventions. Content includes an integrated overview of the neurobiology of pain, measurement pain, pharmacological and nonpharmacological approaches for acute and chronic pain syndromes, health policy and care delivery models for improving pain assessment and management. Peripheral processing, neuroanatomical pathways and central integrating mechanisms involved in nociception and pain are examined. The roles of individual biochemical mediators, neurotransmitters and neuromodulators are examined and linked to the effectiveness of pharmacological and alternative methods for pain control. The challenges of pain assessment and pain management in special clinical populations are considered. Relevant topics of special interest to course participants will be introduced for class

discussion in the form of student presentations.

537. (NURS337) Foundations in Patient Safety. (B)

Barnsteiner; Burke, K. For Graduate Students Only - Undergrads take NURS 337.

This course is designed to provide the student with a comprehensive multidisciplinary background in the science of patient safety. Historical perspectives, current understandings related to error management, and directions in health policy and research will be covered.

540. Current Issues In Health and Social Policy. Sochalski.

Analysis of key contemporary issues in health and social policy that will provide students with a deeper understanding of the design and structure of the U.S. health care system, the policy initiatives that have shaped it, and the roles of the government, the private sector, and consumers and advocacy groups in setting the policy agenda. Seminars will examine the origins of each issue, the policies enacted and their effects, both intended and unintended, and will propose and debate the merits of alternative policy solutions. The role of health services and policy research in informing the policy debate and directions will be highlighted.

548. Negotiation for Health Care Change Agents. (B)

Burke, K.; Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates must have permission of instructor.

This course examines the process that leads to change in health care settings and situations. Students will develop skills that lead to effective negotiations in interpersonal and organizational settings. Included in the discussion are: concepts of organizational structure and power, negotiating in difficult situations, and the role of the health care professional in negotiation and change. The course also examines techniques leading to successful implementation of negotiated change in the practice setting.

550. (NURS368) Home Health Care Concepts: Mgmt. & Delivery of Community-Based Care. (A)

Buhler-Wilkerson. This course examines the major aspects of home-based care across patients' life spans from acute to long term care. New trends, advances, and issues in home management of complex conditions, innovative delivery systems and legal, ethical and policy consideration will be explored.

551. Applied Health Informatics. (A)

Bowles. Prerequisite(s): Experience in using the Internet to retrieve information. Basic knowledge of Microsoft Access is expected.

Catalogue Description: This course is designed to address issues related to the impact of information technology on health care practitioners and consumers of all ages. Students will learn about and gain experience with practical applications of information technology (Access, handheld devices, telehealth, Internet resources) that improve the quality of health care communication and delivery and facilitate health care research. Class projects include working with clinical databases and evidence based information sources.

557. (NURS367) Advanced Illness, Dying and Death: Psychosocial and Policy Perspectives. (A)

Reifsnnyder; Strumpf; Vito. Prerequisite(s): Undergrad Students: NURS 104, 106 Graduate Students: None. for Graduate Students and Junior and Senior Undergraduate Nursing Students (with Course Faculty Permission).

The overarching framework for the study of psychosocial and spiritual concerns in this course is respect for and understanding of the patient's and family's unique beliefs, values, preferences, and choices. The course will examine patient and family perspectives as well as health care system variables and societal issues that affect the organization and delivery of care during advanced illness and at the end of life. Students will engage in critical analysis of the evidence base concerning psychosocial and spiritual concerns and barriers to and opportunities for improving end of life care across the diverse settings in which health care is delivered. The historical, social, cultural, policy, economic, legal and ethical trends will be explored. Students will critique and propose innovative approaches to affecting sustainable organizational improvements in palliative and end of life care.

559. (NURS359) Quality Care Challenges in an Evolving Health Care Market. (B)

Lang. Quality care is an issue for consumers, providers, purchasers, and policy makers. This case study examines the multiple challenges that surround the quality of health care in the evolving United States health care marketplace. Through classroom discussion and special project experience, the student will become familiar with the concept of health care quality and approaches to the measurement and management of quality. Using Donabedian's construct of structure,

process and outcomes, strategies to improve quality while containing or reducing costs are reviewed, including the contributions of clinical practice guidelines. The evolving dominant structures for providing health care services, managed care and integrated delivery systems, and their approaches to quality management and reporting will be explored.

560. Pediatric Pharmacology and Therapeutics in Nursing. (B) Boullata. Prerequisite(s): NURS 684.

Principles of clinical pharmacology are applied to the nursing care of pediatric patients. Prescribing and monitoring procedures for the drug regimens used to treat pediatric patients are reviewed. Problems inherent in misuse of commonly used drugs are also considered.

L/R 561. Human Genetics. (A)

Ganguly. Prerequisite(s): NURS 605, 607, 684, 695, or recent completion of first two years of required undergraduate sciences.

This course is designed to promote an understanding of human molecular genetics and its implications for health. Heredity in terms of molecular structures is explained. The role of genetic alterations in human disorders and cancers is examined. Analysis of selected clinical disorders illustrates the promise of applied genetic technology, as well as the ethical, legal, and social challenges.

562. (NURS362) Case Study in Complementary and Alternative Medicine. (B) Cuellar. Undergrads Need Permission.

This course will examine the use of complementary and alternative medicine (CAM) in health promotion and disease prevention, as well as in acute and chronic health conditions, through evidence-based research and practice. Implications of CAM on culture, health disparities, society, economics, safety, legal, ethical, and health policy issues will be explored and discussed.

566. (NURS366) Living with Dementia. (M) Strumpf; Cotter.

Living with Dementia provides a two fold experience: guided observation of an individual with dementia and a seminar series on dementia - neuropathology, assessment, care and treatment. Students will interact with a person with AD and his/her caregiver. The goal is to understand the demented individual's functional abilities and impact of environment on performance and behavior. A further goal is to develop an appreciation of the primary caregiver's role and the strengths and

limitations of community support systems. Each team of two to three will be assigned a family unit for study. In so far as possible, teams will be interdisciplinary.

567. Managing Life-Threatening Illness From a Palliative Care Perspective. (A) Strumpf; Reifsnnyder; Vito. for Graduate Students and Junior and Senior Undergraduate Nursing Students (with Course Faculty Permission).

Managing Life-threatening Illness from a Palliative Care Perspective focuses on the application of evidence-based methods for systematic assessment and relief of physical symptoms accompanying advanced illness within a framework of nationally recognized standards for adult geriatric, oncology, palliative and end-of-life care. This course meets requirements for graduate-level elective credit

570. (PUBH500) Introduction to Public Health. (A) McCauley, L.; Morrissink; Cotroneo. Prerequisite(s): Undergrads Need Permission.

This course will provide a foundational overview of the field of public health and grounding in the public health paradigm. Content will include the history of public health, an introduction to the basic public health sciences including behavioral and social sciences, biostatistics, epidemiology, environmental public health, policy and management and prevention of chronic and infectious diseases and injuries, future directions for public health and an introduction to issues in international health, ethics, context analysis (specifically the notion of urban health), health promotion and disease prevention paradigms.

580. Pharmacology of Anesthesia and Accessory Drugs I. (A) Magro; Lynn. Prerequisite(s): NURS 617.

This course explores the various routes of anesthetic administration addressing the potential benefits and risk of each. Special emphasis is placed on specific anesthetic agents and their appropriate use. The responses and common complications associated with these agents are discussed.

581. Pharmacology of Anesthetics and Accessory Drugs II. (B) Magro; Lynn. Prerequisite(s): NURS 508.

This course examines the classifications of anesthetics, their pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics and the most common side effects and adverse effects. Adjuvant therapies most commonly utilized with anesthesia are reviewed and their interactions are explained. Anesthetic techniques related to pain management are

presented. Monitoring techniques employed with the administration of anesthetics are reviewed.

588. (GSOC588) The Politics of Women's Health Care. (B) McCool; Durain; Lewis, L.

This course will utilize a multidisciplinary approach to address the field of women's health care. The constructs of women's health care will be examined from a clinical, as well as sociological, anthropological and political point of view. Topics will reflect the historical movement of women's health care from an obstetrical/gynecological view to one that encompasses the entire life span and life needs of women. The emphasis of the course will be to undertake a critical exploration of the diversity of women's health care needs and the past and current approaches to this care. Issues will be addressed from both a national and global perspective, with a particular focus on the relationship between women's equality/inequality status and state of health.

589. Mind-Body Medicine and Mindfulness Meditation: Theory and Practice. (A) Stringer; Baime. Junior and Senior Undergraduates and Graduate Students.

This course, for nursing and medical students explores theory and research about physiologic stress responses as the basis for a standardized, replicable mindfulness-based stress reduction intervention. Mindfulness-based stress reduction intervention is a previously standardized, evidenced based, clinical intervention that provides a systematic approach to develop enhanced awareness of moment-to-moment experience (mindfulness) of perceptible mental processes. The concept of the stress reaction, the biology of the effects of stress on the body, mindfulness-based communication, and its role in healing experienced by patients, will be critically examined in a culturally relevant context.

600. Curriculum & Teaching in Advanced Practice Nursing & Midwifery. (A) McHugh; Keim; Kershbaumer. Prerequisite(s): Baccalaureate in Nursing plus a Master's Degree in Nursing or in a Health Related Area. Current Master or Doctoral Students with permission of the Program Director and the Course Director. 2 c.u.

This course is designed to provide expert advanced practice nurses and midwives, currently holding faculty positions, with a theory and practice base to promote excellence in classroom teaching. The

focus of the course is theories and principles of teaching and learning related to adult learning. Personal and educational philosophies and their relationship to the learner are explored. Basic components of curriculum development are integral to the course. A designated mentor teacher at the home university with a Masters or Doctorate degree, nominated by the student and approved by the Course Director, works in partnership with the student and Penn faculty.

601. Clinical Teaching & Evaluation for Advanced Practice Nurses & Midwives. (B) McHugh; Keim; Kershbaumer. Prerequisite(s): NURS 600.

This course builds on the knowledge attained in NURS 600 as well as the knowledge and skills of the expert clinician. The focus of the course is clinical teaching for the advanced practitioner, perceptor preparation and issues related to establishing and maintaining clinical sites. Academic responsibilities of faculty members, ethical and legal issues in education and educational effects of professional trends, health care policies and rapidly changing environments are also explored.

607. Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology. (A) Lafferty / Tkacs. Prerequisite(s): Completion of undergraduate courses that include Biochemistry, Nutrition, Anatomy and Physiology or permission of the instructor.

This course integrates advanced pathophysiology and clinical implications for graduate nursing students. Recent scientific advances will be discussed with application to new approaches to disease and symptom management. The interrelationships between clinical pathophysiology and basic physiology and genetics are emphasized.

610. Basic Concepts in Economics and Accounting. (B) Fuir; Keim.

This course examines several economic concepts and their application to the current health care environment. Through lecture, discussion and specially designed projects, students will develop skills in analyzing relevant health care issues from an economic perspective.

611. Conceptual & Theoretical Foundations of Advanced Nursing Practice. (M) Breckenridge.

Exploration of the conceptual-theoretical basis of nursing. Analysis and evaluation of conceptual models of nursing and nursing theories with emphasis on implications for nursing practice.

617. Principles of Nurse Anesthesia Practice I. (L) Magro; Lynn. 12-Week Summer Session.

This course explores the various routes of anesthetic administration addressing the potential benefits and risk of each. Special emphasis is placed on the monitoring of patients during the intra-operative phase. The responses to the common complications that occur during the intra-operative phase are discussed utilizing a case study approach.

618. Principles of Nurse Anesthesia Practice II. (B) Magro; Lynn. Prerequisite(s): NURS 617.

This course explores the indications, contraindications and considerations regarding the administration of regional, epidural and spinal anesthesia. Anatomical and physiological considerations regarding the administration, monitoring and reversing of anesthetic agents are reviewed. Common side effects and adverse effects are discussed and the effective treatments of each are explained. Factors leading to substance abuse are identified and discussed. Opportunities to practice spinal needle placement and administration of anesthetics are provided in the simulation laboratory.

619. Principles of Nurse Anesthesia Practice III. (L) Magro; Lynn; Winner. Prerequisite(s): NURS 618. 12-Week Summer Session.

This course explores the special considerations of pediatric, obstetric, and geriatric patients undergoing anesthesia. The pre-anesthesia assessment of these patients is discussed with particular emphasis on the commonly occurring complications and how to anticipate and manage them. Monitoring for anesthetic effect, hemodynamic effect and potential adverse reactions is reviewed using a case study approach

620. Principles of Nurse Anesthesia Practice IV. (A) Magro; Lynn. Prerequisite(s): NURS 619.

This course provides a systems approach to examining specialty surgical procedures and the anesthesia requirements for each. Analysis of the pre-anesthesia assessment, the intraoperative monitoring and the post-anesthesia care required for patients undergoing the surgical procedure will be presented. Population specific considerations will be emphasized.

621. Principles of Nurse Anesthesia Practice V. (B) Magro; Lynn. Prerequisite(s): NURS 620.

This course provides a systems approach to examining specialty surgical procedures and the anesthesia requirements for each. Analysis of the pre-anesthesia assessment, the intraoperative monitoring and the post-anesthesia care required for patients undergoing the surgical procedure will be presented. Population specific considerations will be emphasized.

622. Pathogenesis of Mental Disorders Across the Lifespan. (A) Hanrahan.

The conceptual and practice application of brain-behavior relationships for individuals with mental health and psychiatric conditions is developed in this course. Students learn interview and differential diagnostic skills to screen for neuropsychological etiologies of mental disorders such as schizophrenia, bipolar disorders, mood disorders and anxiety disorders. The course reviews specific theories of etiology and diagnostic classifications found in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders-Fourth Edition- Text Revision (DSM IV-TR). Students develop the ability to make critical decisions as they learn finer points of differential diagnosing of mental disorders using a case based method of learning, allowing students to focus on specific populations such as aged, adults, adolescents, anchildren.

625. Clinical Modalities in Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. (A) Coleman, C. Prerequisite(s): NURS 622.

Crisis intervention, brief psycho-therapy, group processes and practices, milieu therapy, and intervention with families are examined as they relate to nursing practice in mental health.

626. Family Systems Theory I. (A) Cotroneo; Gillis-Donovan.

This course focuses on the process of human development in the context of the family relationship system. A theoretical framework for understanding this process and the therapeutic methods that derive from it are presented.

628. Mental Health and Aging. (B) Evans; Kurlowicz.

An examination of the psycho-socio-cultural processes which influence the behavior patterns, coping, and adaptation of older adults. The course emphasizes strategies to promote mental health as well as assessment, presentation, and

intervention in the major acute and chronic psychiatric disorders affecting the older adult.

630. Understanding Statistics. (A)

Tulman; Ratcliffe. Permission from Department Required.

The relationship between statistical methodology and interpretation will be examined. Understanding the uses of basic statistical methods, how to perform them in SPSS, and how to interpret the results will be the focus of this course. Published nursing research will be evaluated for statistical merit in order to build critical statistical thinking.

SM 631. The Bridge to Scholarship: Establishing the Pathway. (B) Keane / Griffiths. Permission from Department Required.

This course will promote personal and professional socialization of master's students for transition to doctoral study and emphasize mentoring and experiential learning as tools to support scholarly development. A range of scholarly literature will be examined to focus on existing programs of research and related methodological concerns. Critical thinking will be emphasized. Teaching strategies will provide opportunities to confirm the purpose of doctoral study in nursing, to understand the scope of the researcher role, to define personal and professional goals, to identify the contributions of research in the development of new nursing knowledge, to understand and value the need to create the next generation of nurse scientists, and to develop productive mentoring relationships. Opportunities will be provided for dialogue and active participation with nurse researchers and definition of beginning research questions, along with the requisite skills to understand approaches to them.

SM 632. Research Internship: Becoming a Member of the Research Team. (A) Keane; Griffiths. Permissions Required from the Department.

This course will support students' transition to membership on a research team and foster a relationship with a research mentor who facilitates students' ability to think critically and pursue scholarly investigations. Course activities will provide opportunities to develop an appreciation of the literature supporting the research team's scholarly investigation and an understanding of the range of research team roles and activities. Course discussion and readings will emphasize the responsible conduct of research including conflicts of interest, responsible authorship,

standards of research conduct, policies guiding the inclusion of human subjects, clinical trials, and data management.

637. Introduction to Research Methods and Design. (C) Rogers, A.; Riegel; Polomano; Bowles. Prerequisite(s): NURS 230 or equivalent. Also offered in 6 week Summer Session I and 12 week Summer Session I & II.

The relationships among nursing theory, research and practice will be examined. An emphasis will be placed on research competencies for advanced practice nurses (APNs), including understanding nursing research methods and strategies in order to evaluate research results for applicability to practice and to design projects for evaluating outcomes of practice. An understanding of statistical techniques will be integrated into the course and build on the required undergraduate statistics course. Published nursing research studies will be evaluated for scientific merit and clinical feasibility, with a focus on evidence-based practice.

SM 638. (NURS338, NURS838) "Sweet Little Old Ladies and Sandwiched Daughters": Social Images and Issues in our Aging Society. (B) Kagan. Prerequisite(s): Permission of Instructor Needed.

This course is an intensive and focused introduction to social gerontology as a trans-disciplinary lens through which to examine aspects of social structure, actions, and consequences in an aging society. A variety of sources are employed to introduce students from any field focused on human behavior and interaction to classical notions of social gerontology and current scholarly inquiry in gerontology. Field work in the tradition of thick description creates a mechanism to engage students in newly gerontological understandings of their life worlds and daily interactions. Weekly field work, observing aspects of age and representations of aging and being old in every day experiences forms, is juxtaposed against close critical readings of classical works in social gerontology and current research literature as well as viewings of film and readings of popular literature as the basis for student analysis. Student participation in the seminar demands careful scrutiny and critical synthesis of disparate intellectual, cultural, and social perspectives using readings and field work and creation of oral and written arguments that extend understandings of the issues at hand in new and substantive ways. Emphasis is placed on analysis of field

work and literature through a series of media reports and a final term paper.

Creative approaches to identifying literature, analyzing field work and representing critique are encouraged.

640. (SOC1640) Global Health and Health Policy. (A) Aiken.

This participatory interdisciplinary seminar course examines contemporary issues in public health policy and global health. The organizing framework is social determinants of health. We consider evidence that inequalities in education, income, and occupation influence health status, and the policy dilemma that broad interventions to improve population health may increase health disparities. We critically examine whether prevention is always better than cure, and what modern medicine has to offer in terms of health. We explore the public policy process in health using the "tobacco wars" as a case example, of how politics, policy, law, commercial interests, and research intersect to affect the public's health. We examine whether global health is in a state of decline, and the extent to which failures in public health, public policy, and foreign policy have contributed to increasing threats to world health. Likewise we will examine the potential for greater integration of health into foreign policy to create global infrastructure upon which to advance health. We will examine the global health workforce and the impact of widespread global migration of health professionals on receiving and sending countries.

There are no prerequisites. The course is designed for graduate students in the social and behavioral sciences, health professions, public health, business and law. Advanced undergraduate students will be admitted with permission.

644. Health Care in an Aging Society. (B) Bradway; Strumpf.

Individual and societal influences on the care of older adults are examined in detail within the context of an emerging health care system. Normal changes in physical and psychological health are explored in depth. Significant issues affecting care of older adults and their families at the global and national level are discussed.

645. Psychopharmacology. (B) Hanrahan. Prerequisite(s): NURS 622.

This course focuses on the development of a fund of psychopharmacology knowledge, critical thinking, and clinical judgment in the application of psychopharmacology agents in the treatment of mental disorders for the advanced practice psychiatric-

mental health nursing practice. Using a case study method to encourage the application of knowledge to clinical practice, the course pragmatically addresses culturally diverse client populations, across the life span, who present with a range of symptom manifestations, at all levels of severity. The course emphasizes evidenced based practice, research based clinical decision making and a wholistic approach to integrating the science and biology of the mind with social and behavioral interventions.

646. Primary Care of the Middle Aged and Older Adult. (C) Sullivan-Marx; O'Sullivan; Houldin. Prerequisite(s): NURS 657.

This course focuses on primary care problems encountered by middle-aged and older people and their families in ambulatory and occupational settings. Students have the opportunity to build on previously acquired skills and to apply concepts of primary care to manage the complex health problems of middle-aged and older adults.

647. Clinical: Primary Care of the Middle Aged and Older Adult. (C) Sullivan-Marx; O'Sullivan. Prerequisite(s): NURS 657. Corequisite(s): NURS 646.

Management and evaluation of primary care problems of middle-aged and older adults in a variety of ambulatory and occupational settings. Opportunity to implement the role of the nurse practitioner with middle-aged and older adults and their families in the community. Interdisciplinary experiences will be pursued & collaborative practice emphasized. Students are expected to assess and begin to manage common chronic health problems in consultation with the appropriate provider of care. The initiation of health promotion & health maintenance activities with individuals and groups is stressed. Includes 16 hours a week of clinical experience with a preceptor.

648. Primary Care: The Frail Older Adult. (B) Strumpf; Cotter. Prerequisite(s): NURS 646, 647.

The role of the gerontological nurse practitioner in the care and management of frail elders and their families in institutions and in the community is emphasized. Content is directed at assessment and management of acute presentations of illness and complex, multiple health problems. Issues in eptor. rehabilitation and the maintenance of quality of life are addressed.

649. Primary Care of the Frail Older Adult II. (B) Strumpf; Cotter.

Prerequisite(s): NURS 646, 647.
Corequisite(s): NURS 648.

Opportunity is given to implement the role of the gerontological nurse practitioner with frail elders and their families in institutions and in the community. Students are expected to assess and to take a prominent role in the management of more complex health problems in consultation with the appropriate provider of care. Synthesis of the entire clinical experience is used to help students articulate the new roles they will assume. Sixteen hours a week of clinical experience with a preceptor is required.

L/L 650. Health Systems Analysis. (A)

Burke, K.; Keim.

This course focuses on the integration of systems thinking and the practice of nursing administration in various settings such as acute care, occupational health, home care and long term care. Systems Theory and Stakeholder Analysis will provide theoretical frameworks for examining the external and internal environments affecting nursing practice. This course may be taken as an elective by non majors

651. Nursing Informatics. (L) Bowles; Staff. Prerequisite(s): Basic Computer Skills. Summer Session II.

This course is designed to introduce the student to fundamental concepts and issues surrounding technology and information management in today's rapidly changing health care environment. Emphasis will be placed on the application of electronic communication, examination of key characteristics of nursing and health care information systems and analysis of the strengths and weaknesses of a specific management.

L/L 652. Applied Finance. (L) Keim; Fuir. Prerequisite(s): NURS 610 or basic accounting course or Permission of Instructor. 3 hr. lec., 1 hr. lab. 1.5 c.u. Summer Session I.

This course focuses on the management of material resources in acute care, ambulatory care, home care, long term care and occupational health care. Specific emphasis on applied financial management, management control systems, budgeting and staffing and introduction to cost accounting. This course also has a one hour computer lab to utilize spread sheets for financial case analysis. This course in turn becomes a prerequisite for the Wharton Financial Management Course. (This course may be taken as an elective by

non majors with the consent of instructor and completion of prerequisite work in accounting and MS Excel.

653. Nursing Administration Consultation. (B) Burke; K.

This course is designed to review and analyze current issues relevant to practicing nurse managers and executives in a variety of health care settings. Content will include: stakeholder analysis, theory and process of consultation; career planning and transitions. The importance of written and verbal communication skills are emphasized. This course may be taken as an elective by non majors.

654. Business of Nursing. (L) Carrick. 12-week Summer Session.

A graduate level course for nursing professionals interested in new program or business development and those interested in the re-evaluation of an existing program or business. This course will cover the formalized process of business or program planning, the re-evaluation techniques necessary to review an existing program or business, and the methods of implementation.

655. Nursing Administration Practicum. (C) Burke; K.; Keim.

This administrative practicum will be individually tailored to meet each student's career goals. Students will be placed with an expert role model who in most instances will be a practicing nurse executive. The setting may vary according to the student's interests and objectives. Examples include acute care, home care, long term care, occupational health, community based clinics, consulting groups and political/legislative experiences.

656. Primary Care Concepts in Urban Health. (A) O'Sullivan. Corequisite(s): NURS 657.

Intended for nurses planning a career in primary health care practice, this course includes lectures, discussions and readings focused on health, social, economic and professional factors influencing health care delivery. It is a companion course to NURS 657.

L/L 657. Clinical Decision Making in Advanced Nursing Practice. (A) Zurakowski; Cross; O'Hara; Bosnick; Buzby.

This is a laboratory/clinical course designed to help prospective nurse practitioners develop advanced clinical assessment skills. Provider-patient interaction, data collection, and hypothesis formulation are emphasized. All

participants engage in actual practice with fellow students, and/or models, and consenting patients.

658. Clinical Management of Primary Care with Young Families. (C)

O'Sullivan. Prerequisite(s): NURS 656, 657. Corequisite(s): NURS 659.

Assessment and treatment of the young child in ambulatory care settings is the focus of this developmentally organized course. This course provides the nurse practitioner student with the necessary knowledge and experience to assist individuals with the most common health problems, including acute episodic illness as well as stable chronic disease. The concepts of health promotion and health maintenance are integrated throughout the curriculum. Using a developmental framework, the maturational tasks and problems of children and their families in relation to illness and health are explored.

659. Clinical Practicum: Primary Care with Young Families. (C)

O'Sullivan. Prerequisite(s): NURS 656, 657. Corequisite(s): NURS 658.

Management and evaluation of primary care problems of children in a variety of ambulatory settings. Opportunity to implement the role of nurse practitioner with children and their families in the community occurs under the guidance of faculty and experienced preceptors. The initiation of health promotion and health maintenance activities with individuals and groups is stressed. Collaborative, interdisciplinary practice is emphasized as students assess and manage common problems in consultation with an appropriate provider of care. 20 hours a week of clinical experience with a preceptor is arranged.

SM 660. Clinical Practice with Select Populations: Adolescents. (L)

O'Sullivan. Prerequisite(s): NURS 656, 657, 658, 659. Summer Session I.

Focus on assessment and treatment of adolescents in a variety of settings. Didactic emphasis is on the special needs encountered among adolescents. This course adds to the student's previous knowledge and skill in the delivery of primary care. Working with this specific population the student gains necessary knowledge and experience in assisting individuals with most common health problems, including acute episodic illness and stable chronic disease, as well as health promotion needs.

SM 661. Clinical Management of Primary Care with Adults. (L)

O'Sullivan. Prerequisite(s): NURS 646, 647 or NURS 658, 659. Summer Session I.

Assessment and treatment of younger adults in ambulatory care settings is the focus of this clinical course. The course provides the nurse practitioner student with the necessary knowledge and experience to assist individuals with most common health problems, including acute episodic illness. The concepts of health promotion and health maintenance are integrated throughout the curriculum. Using a developmental framework, maturational tasks and problems of the adult and family in relation to illness and health are explored.

SM 663. Advanced Concepts in Primary Care. (L)

O'Sullivan. Prerequisite(s): NURS 660 or NURS 661. Summer Session II.

In conjunction with the development of advanced clinical skills, students focus on advanced practice role development and the study of issues in health service delivery related to the practice of primary health care. Economics, case management and cultural/ethical aspects of care are discussed.

664. The Continuum of Cancer Care. (L)

Houldin. Corequisite(s): NURS 607; NURS 657. Summer Session II.

Students are introduced to the continuum of cancer care with emphasis on epidemiology, prevention, health promotion, early detection, risk assessment, and biopsychosocial responses to cancer. Socioeconomic, psychosocial and family issues are addressed with attention to the implementation of the advanced practice role.

666. Effects of Cancer and Cancer Therapy. (B)

Houldin. Prerequisite(s): NURS 646, 664. Corequisite(s): NURS 667.

Principles of cancer treatment, associated responses and symptom management are presented. Emphasis is on the development of advanced clinical decision making skills in identifying multiple alterations resulting from cancer and cancer therapy.

667. Oncology Nursing: Assessment, Diagnosis, & Cancer Management. (B)

Houldin. Prerequisite(s): NURS 646, 664. Corequisite(s): NURS 666.

Emphasis is on the application of critical thinking and diagnostic reasoning skills in advanced clinical decision making. Students access, diagnose, and manage the

care of oncology patients with a variety of cancers. The delivery of care and evaluation of role effectiveness within the health care system are examined.

668. Oncology Nursing as a Philosophical, Social and Professional Experience. (L)

Houldin. Prerequisite(s): NURS 646, 664, 666, 667.

Corequisite(s): NURS 669. Summer Session I.

Long-term sequelae of cancer and cancer treatment are explored, including issues of quality of life, rehabilitation, and palliative care. Socioeconomic, legal, and ethical issues related to cancer care across the disease trajectory are addressed. The role components of consultation and collaboration within multidisciplinary settings are analyzed and synthesized.

669. Clinical Fieldwork in Oncology Nursing: Advanced Practicum. (L)

Houldin. Prerequisite(s): NURS 646, 664, 666, 667. Corequisite(s): NURS 668.

Summer Session II.

Students integrate the various aspects of the oncology advanced practice nurse's role with terminally and chronically-ill patients, family members, and cancer survivors. Emphasis is on the implementation of advanced clinical decision making knowledge and skills to address and resolve complex clinical problems in a variety of settings.

677. (PUBH530) Environmental Toxicology: Risk Assessment and Health Effects. (L)

McCauley, L. Undergraduates Need Permission.

This course presents general principals of toxicology and the disposition of toxins in the body. Case studies of the effects of environmental and occupational toxins on individuals will be analyzed. This course is designed for students who desire a strong foundation in toxicological concepts and principals and provides an overview of major toxins in our environment and their association with human health.

678. (PUBH533) Exposure Assessment and Safety in the Workplace. (B)

McCauley, L.; O'Hara;

This course is designed to present an overview of the interdisciplinary nature of monitoring and controlling workplace hazards. Didactic course content on the major factors contributing to occupational health hazards and safety will be presented along with discussion of regulatory and site-specific interventions to promote worker safety and health. Five site visits will be conducted to apply the principles of workplace assessment and to discuss

strategies that are used for hazard recognition and evaluation in different work environments. Experts in workplace hazard recognition and control will share current challenges and priorities from their worksites.

679. Issues in Occupational Health Nursing. (A) McCauley, L.; O'Hara.

Designed as an exploration of concepts, issues and content relevant to occupational health nursing, this course is presented as a series of lectures and seminars. Participants can expect to gain an understanding and appreciation for the specialty of occupational health and the nurse's roles in this area of specialization.

SM 680. Advanced Practicum/Residency in Occupational Health. (A) McCauley, L.

This course should be taken in the last semester of the Occupational Health Nursing Program. As such, it is meant to provide opportunity for the students to focus upon the occupational health setting, integrate course work and test their roles in occupational health in concert with an experienced colleague. Whenever possible, team assignments will be made for administration/consultation option and primary care options students so they can act in complimentary roles in the residency. Selected seminars are included to focus discussion and learning on health problems and concerns in occupational health.

681. Applied Physiology for Nurse Anesthetists I. (L) Magro; Lynn; Tkacs. 12 Week Summer Session.

This course provides an in-depth analysis of the anatomy, physiology and pathophysiology of the respiratory and cardiovascular systems and related anesthesia implications. The concepts of ventilation and perfusion as they relate to oxygen and anesthetic delivery and metabolism are examined. The effects of compromised cardiac and pulmonary function and their implications for the patient and anesthesia plan are reviewed. The impact of anesthesia on the structure and function of the heart as a pump as well as the characteristics of systemic circulation will be explored. The effect of surgery and anesthesia on the respiratory and cardiovascular systems will be emphasized.

682. Applied Physiology for Nurse Anesthetists II. (A) Magro; Lynn; Badellino. Prerequisite(s): NURS 681. Corequisite(s): NURS 607.

This course provides an in-depth analysis of the anatomy, physiology and

pathophysiology of the hepatic, renal, nervous, hormonal, immunologic and hematological systems and related anesthesia implications. The focus of discussion will be on the special considerations when delivering anesthetic agents to patients. Emphasis will be placed on the assessment of the patient with common disorders of these systems. Nurse anesthesia care related to patients undergoing surgeries involving each system will be discussed.

683. Applied Science Related to Anesthesia. (B) Magro; Lynn; Scanga. Prerequisite(s): NURS 607, 681, 682.

This course is an in-depth analysis of the chemical and physical principles as they apply to nurse anesthesia practice. Aspects of organic and biochemistry including the chemical structures of compounds and its significance in pharmacology will be explored. Applications of the laws of physics as they pertain to nurse anesthesia practice will be reviewed with specific examples. Emphasis on the dynamics of the anesthesia delivery system and related equipment will be presented.

L/R 684. Physiological Aspects of Reproduction and Development. (A) Trimarchi. Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate course in Anatomy and Physiology.

Course will address selected topics in human reproduction, growth and development. The genetic and endocrine bases of reproduction will be discussed. Emphasis will be on normal fetal and childhood development and physiologic functions.

686. (NURS736, NURS781) Well Woman Health Care. (A) McCool; Durain. Prerequisite(s): NURS 657 (may also be taken as a Co-Req). Corequisite(s): NURS 737.

Theory and practice related to nurse-midwifery management of preconception and interconceptional care. Includes anatomy and physiology of postpartum and perimenopausal women, endocrinology, current contraceptive methods, minor gynecological conditions. Seminars and clinical practice.

688. Complementary/Alternative Therapies in Women's Health. (A) Grube; Durain.

The dramatic rise in the use of complementary and alternative medicine (CAM) by the American public requires that the contemporary health care practitioner have an awareness of CAM therapies and modalities currently available. The end result of this is course

will not be proficiency in the practice of any of these modalities in particular, but rather a basic understanding of each approach to common conditions and their potential contribution to health and well being. The focus of the CAM modalities discussed in this course will center on their use in women's health care provision.

693. Professional Issues in Midwifery. (A) McCool; Reale; McHugh. Prerequisite(s): NURS 686, 687, 689, 690. Corequisite(s): NURS 691.

In-depth discussion of current issues facing the profession of nurse-midwifery which impact on professional education, certification, and practice. Includes ethical, legal, and political aspects of nurse-midwifery practice.

SM 705. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing Practicum I. (A) Scharff; Kurlowicz.

Supervised advanced psychiatric mental health nursing practice with children, adolescents and their families, or adults and/or older adults and their families in a variety of settings, depending on the subspecialty option selected. Focus is on clinical assessment/diagnosis and decision-making. A minimum of 16 hours of practice and 3 hours of small group supervision is required.

SM 706. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing Practicum II. (B) Scharff; Kurlowicz.

Supervised advanced psychiatric mental health nursing practice with children, adolescents and their families, or adults and/or older adults and their families in a variety of settings, depending on the subspecialty option selected. Refinement and development of clinical intervention with an increasingly diverse caseload. A minimum of 16 hours of practice and 3 hours of small group supervision is required.

SM 707. Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing Practicum III. (L) Scharff; Kurlowicz. Summer Session I.

Supervised advanced psychiatric mental health nursing practice with children, adolescents and their families, or adults and/or older adults and their families in a variety of settings, depending on the subspecialty option selected. Outcome evaluation, termination and professional role development. A minimum of 16 hours of practice and 3 hours of small group supervision is required.

708. Public Policy Leadership in the American Public/Private System of Health Care. (B) Durain.

This course will explore the philosophy and growth of public policy that has directed the American Health Care System in its ever expanding movement toward universal health care for all citizens. Analysis of health policy and systems content will assist the students to identify the knowledge and skills needed for the health or human service provider to assume leadership roles in the formulation of public policy for change; this includes system restructuring, service delivery and funding of health care. Emphasis will be on the effect of policy on the individual/family user of health care services rather than the effect on professional health care providers or health care delivery systems. Special attention will be given to the effect of policy on populations, both urban and rural, living near and below the poverty level.

710. (NURS731) Principles of Critical Care Nursing of Children I. (B)

Verger; Perkel. Prerequisite(s): NURS 684, 720, 721. Corequisite(s): NURS 711.

Provides the foundation for advanced practice in pediatric critical care. Body system failure is examined as the potential common outcome from a variety of etiologic agents. The adaptation of children and their families to critical illness and intensive care is analyzed. Management strategies based on clinical decision making include nursing, medical, pharmacological, and other therapies and resources.

711. (NURS733) Clinical Practicum in Critical Care Nursing of Children I. (B)

Verger; Perkel. Prerequisite(s): NURS 684, 720, 721. Corequisite(s): NURS 710.

This clinical course is designed to assist prospective advanced practitioners, in pediatric critical care develop advanced assessment and management skills through structured, supervised interventions with critically ill children. Particular emphasis is placed on the role components of expert practitioner. The student gains the necessary management skills to provide specialized care to critically ill children and their families and to assist them with adaptation.

712. (NURS776) Principles of Critical Care Nursing of Children II. (L)

Verger; Perkel. Prerequisite(s): NURS 560, 710, 711. Corequisite(s): NURS 713. Summer Session I.

This course examines specific pathophysiological mechanisms which may result in body system failure. Strategies for

clinical management are examined based on a synthesis of biological, behavioral, medical, pharmacological, and nursing knowledge. Theoretical analysis of the roles of the advanced practitioner with critically ill patients is emphasized.

713. (NURS777) Clinical Practicum in Critical Care Nursing of Children II. (L)

Verger; Perke. Prerequisite(s): NURS 560, 710, 711. Corequisite(s): NURS 712. Summer Session I.

This clinical course is designed with emphasis on continued development of advanced clinical skills in the care of critically ill children. Emphasis is placed on integration of the roles of the advanced practitioner. This course adds to the student's previous knowledge and skills in advanced practice and prepares them to manage care of critically ill children.

714. (NURS778) Clinical Practicum in Critical Care Nursing of Children III. (L)

Verger; Perkel. Prerequisite(s): NURS 712, 713. Summer Session II.

This clinical course is designed with emphasis on continued development of advanced clinical decision-making skills in the care of critically ill children. Emphasis is placed on knowledge and skills that allow the advanced practitioner to efficiently and effectively manage children who are dependent upon or assisted by technological devices to carry out life processes.

715. Pediatric Oncology Theory I. (A)

Hobbie; Mooney-Doyle.

This course examines the unique contribution made by nurses with advanced clinical skills in the care of children with oncologic and hematologic disorders, and their families, from the time of diagnosis throughout the treatment period and beyond. The course provides the student with the most recent advances in knowledge about cancer in childhood. While the focus is on oncology, hematologic disorders as well as AIDS will be discussed. Recent methods of treatment and the nursing management of children and their families will be addressed.

717. Pediatric Oncology Theory II. (B)

Hobbie; Mooney-Doyle.

The focus of this course will be current practices, research, and issues related to the care of infants, children, and adolescents with cancer and hematologic disorders. Emphasis is given to developing a framework for practice based on a synthesis of biological, behavioral, nursing, and medical knowledge through the process of clinical decision making.

720. Nursing of Children Theory I: Child and Family Development. (A)

Deatrick; Murphy, K.

This course focuses on developmental theories and concepts that form the basis for nursing assessment and intervention with children and families. Emphasis is given to current research and issues in child and family development and functioning.

L/R 721. Nursing of Children Clinical: I. (A)

Lipman; Reilly, L. Corequisite(s): NURS 684.

This clinical course is designed to help prospective advanced practitioners develop advanced skills in physical and developmental assessment of children in a variety of well-child, ambulatory, and hospital settings. The medical management and pharmacologic treatment of various disorders will also be discussed. Data collection, data interpretation, and hypothesis formulations are emphasized. The role of the practitioner in health promotion is incorporated throughout the course. Collaboration as an integral part of screening will be an ongoing focus.

722. Nursing of Children Theory II. (B)

Deatrick; Lipman. Prerequisite(s): NURS 684, 720, 721. Corequisite(s): NURS 723.

The focus of this course is the current practices, research and issues related to the care of children and adolescents with acute health deviations. Emphasis is given to developing a framework for practice based on a synthesis of biological, behavioral, nursing, and medical knowledge through the process of clinical decision making with children who have serious acute health deviations and their families.

723. Nursing of Children Clinical: II. (B)

Deatrick; Lipman; Murphy, K. Prerequisite(s): NURS 684, 720, 721. Corequisite(s): NURS 722 or NURS 717.

This clinical course focuses on the implementation of the role of the advanced practice nurse. Applications of nursing, biological and behavioral science are emphasized in the clinical assessment and management of acutely ill children and their families. The student gains the necessary clinical management skills to provide specialized care to acutely ill children and to assist their adaptation and the adaptation of their families.

724. Nursing of Children Theory III.

(L) Deatrick; Lipman; Murphy, K.
Prerequisite(s): NURS 722, 723.
Corequisite(s): NURS 725. Summer Session I.

This course focuses on current practices, research and issues related to the care of children and adolescents with chronic health deviations. The role of the advanced practice nurse in promoting optimal child/family outcomes is emphasized.

725. Nursing of Children Clinical: III.

(L) Deatrick; Lipman; Murphy, K.
Prerequisite(s): NURS 722, 723.
Corequisite(s): NURS 724. Summer Session I.

This clinical course focuses on the continued development of advanced clinical skills in the care of acute and chronically ill children. Emphasis is placed on experiences that integrate the roles of the advanced practice nurse with children who have chronic illnesses with particular emphasis on management, consultation, and research dissemination skills.

731. (NURS710) High-Risk Neonate, Theory. (B) Verger; Perkel.

Prerequisite(s): NURS 684, 720, 721.
Corequisite(s): NURS 733. Summer Session I.

This course focuses on the care of high-risk neonates within the context of the family unit. The biological and psychosocial aspects are studied as a basis for nursing practice. Emphasis is placed on the role of the Advanced Practice nurse in improving services to high-risk neonates with the purpose of decreasing mortality and morbidity rates and improving the quality of life of high-risk newborns and infants.

733. (NURS711) Clinical Practicum for the High Risk Neonate. (B) Verger; Perkel. Prerequisite(s): NURS 684, 720, 721. Corequisite(s): NURS 731.

This clinical course focuses on the care of the high risk infant within the context of the family unit. Clinical experiences provide students with opportunities to expand their skills in managing the care of infants, both acutely ill and growing neonates. Students continue their experiences with neonatal nurse practitioners to examine role issues of these individuals.

740. Advanced Practice Concepts for the Childbearing Family. (A) Steele.

The seminar will provide students with the skills necessary to provide primary health care to high risk infants in ambulatory settings. Course material will include detailed physical assessment skills of the infant through the first year of life. The

clinical component will include home visits and experience in the ambulatory and long term care settings.

741. Nursing of Children Clinical: IV. (L) Deatrick; Lipman; Murphy, K.

Prerequisite(s): NURS 724, 725. Summer Session II.

This clinical course focuses on the implementation of the role of the advanced practice nurse with particular emphasis on providing continuity of care for children with specialized health needs across their transitions in sites of care delivery and throughout phases in the cycle of their illnesses. Application of nursing, biological and behavioral science is emphasized in the community aspects of clinical assessment and management of children with health care needs and their families.

743. Fetal Evaluation. (B) Stringer.

Prerequisite(s): NURS 607.

This course focuses on identifying at risk and high risk maternal fetal dyads, developing knowledge relating to assessment of fetal well being, and understanding the implications of obstetric, non obstetric, and fetal complications on the management of the high risk pregnancy. Additionally the course provides an understanding of the scientific basis for new technologies used to evaluate at risk and high risk populations. Information about the physics of ultrasound, pulse echo imaging, and doppler techniques will be provided. Students must be able to practice ultrasound skills while in this course.

746. Evidence-Based Practice for Nurse Anesthetists I. (L) Magro; Lynn; Gidaro. 12 Week Summer Session.

This course examines the evidence-based research to determine whether the procedures and techniques performed by nurse anesthetists are supported by the literature. Population specific topics of concern to nurse anesthetists are discussed. Student led seminars will guide the classroom discussions.

747. Evidence-Based Practice for Nurse Anesthetists II. (A) Magro; Lynn; Gidaro. Prerequisite(s): NURS 746.

This course examines the evidence-based research to determine whether the procedures and techniques performed by nurse anesthetists are supported by the literature. Population specific topics of concern to nurse anesthetists are discussed. Student led seminars will guide the classroom discussions.

748. Leadership Development for Health. (A) Sherr.

This course will provide the conceptual and theoretical framework for examining the concept of leadership within the contexts of health systems, health professionals and health policy. It will focus on characteristics of personal and professional leadership, change theory, and the application of critical thinking to the analysis of work environments, systems and the politics of health.

749. History, Health and Social Policy. (B) D'Antonio.

This course explores the impact of historical ideas, events, and actors on current issues in health and illness care. Topics include the movement from hospitals to health care systems; the changing definitions of professionalism and professional practice patterns; and the ways historical context shapes definitions of leadership roles and theoretical knowledge.

750. Inquiry and Nursing. (A) Fairman. For doctoral students in nursing.

This course introduces students to the process of intellectual inquiry. It explores the intellectual foundations of scholarly disciplines in general and the discipline of nursing in particular. Emphasis is placed on the process of knowledge development, with particular emphasis on historical, philosophical, positivist, and gendered and phenomenological ways of knowing. Emphasis is also placed on having students develop their particular intellectual approach to disciplinary inquiry and on formulating ideas for publications and presentations.

752. Issues of Nursing Leadership in Planning and Policy Making. (A)

McCausland; O'Sullivan. For doctoral students in nursing.

A critical examination of the role of nursing leadership in light of current health care issues. Among the topics to be considered are: identification of leadership behaviors and characteristics that influence organizations and individuals; processes required to influence the improvement of health; theoretical models of planned change; and different views of futurist models.

753. Evolving Nursing Science. (B) Medoff-Cooper. For doctoral students in nursing.

A consideration of contemporary nursing research as it pertains to the current state of the art and directions for future study. Advanced analysis of methodology,

assumptions, and theoretical structures that underpin the work.

754. Quantitative Research Design and Methods. (B) Tulman; Pinto-Martin. For doctoral students in nursing.

This one semester survey course provides an overview of quantitative clinical research design and methods. Ethical and legal considerations in human subjects research, access to patient populations, sampling designs and power analysis, experimental and non-experimental designs, measurement of variables, data collection techniques, and data management are included. This course is intended for doctoral students in the health sciences.

761. Principles of Acute Care I. (A) Becker; Doherty.

This didactic course examines the diagnostic and management issues related to the care of acutely ill adults. Students will examine the pathophysiologic as well as the psychosocial influences underlying acute illness and injury. The dynamic interplay of assessment, diagnosis, management and treatment options relevant to patients with acute illnesses and injuries will be examined in detail. An evidence-based approach to the nursing and medical management as well as pharmacologic and other therapies will be emphasized. Content will focus on patients with cardiovascular, pulmonary, infectious and nutritional issues.

762. Principles of Acute Care II. Becker; Doherty. Prerequisite(s): NURS 605.

This didactic course continues to examine diagnostic and management issues related to the care of acutely ill adults. Students will examine the pathophysiologic as well as the psychosocial influences underlying acute illness and injury. The dynamic interplay of assessment, diagnosis, management and treatment options relevant to patients with acute illnesses and injuries will be examined in detail. An evidence-based approach to the nursing and medical management as well as pharmacologic and other therapies will be emphasized. Content will focus on patients with neurologic, gastrointestinal, renal and metabolic health problems.

763. Principles of Acute Care III. (L) Becker; Doherty. Prerequisite(s): Nursing 605. Summer Session I.

This course expands the emphasis on the acute care nurse practitioner's assessment and management of acutely ill and injured adults. Emphasis is placed on clinical

decision making and multifaceted treatment options as they relate to the evaluation and management of patients in a variety of acute care settings. Nursing and medical interventions as well as other treatment modalities are explored and tested. Emphasis is placed on research-based practice and the role of the acute care nurse practitioner in conducting, evaluating, and utilizing research. Content will focus on special populations of patients with commonly encountered acute health problems.

764. Advanced Technologies & Clinical Decisions in Acute Care. (A)

Becker. Prerequisite(s): NURS 605, 657. Corequisite(s): NURS 761.

This fieldwork course focuses on development of a systematic approach to advanced physical assessment, the use of diagnostic technologies and the development of a diagnostic reasoning as it applies to patient management of the acutely ill and injured. Emphasis is placed on development of competence to perform a comprehensive history and decision making for the management of acutely ill patients.

765. Acute Care Nurse Practitioner: Professional Role & Clinical Practicum I. (B)

Becker. Prerequisite(s): NURS 764. Corequisite(s): NURS 508, 762.

In this course students will explore issues relevant to the role of the Acute Care Nurse Practitioner within the multiple layers of the American health care system. The development of advanced clinical competencies and clinical decision making abilities will be emphasized. Strategies to maintain continuity in the patient's psychosocial support system, and nursing and medical management in the face of a fragmented health care system will be discussed. Reimbursement issues, role development, and nursing interventions will be introduced and discussed in the classroom, and principles will be applied in the clinical practicum.

766. Acute Care Nurse Practitioner: Professional Role and Clinical Practicum II. (L)

Becker. Prerequisite(s): NURS 761, 762, 764, 765. Corequisite(s): NURS 763. Summer Session I.

This course focuses on the role of the Acute Care Nurse Practitioner and the expansion of advanced clinical competencies and clinical decision making abilities. Clinical experiences in acute care settings provide the student with opportunities to explore multiple governmental, social and personal resources available to acutely ill and

injured adults. The application of advanced nursing, medical and biopsychosocial knowledge in the management of patients and the collaboration between the nurse practitioner and the patients, family and other health care professionals are emphasized.

767. Acute Care Nurse Practitioner: Professional Role & Clinical Practicum III. (L)

Becker; Doherty. Prerequisite(s): NURS 764, 765, 766. Summer Session II.

This course will provide the student with the opportunity to refine the role and develop the clinical expertise necessary to function as an Acute Care Nurse Practitioner. Within the clinical setting students will expand clinical decision making abilities and practice advanced, complex, case management under the supervision of an appropriate professional preceptor. Analysis of the role of the ACNP will be emphasized.

768. Clinical Nurse Specialist Theory. (A)

Dubendorf; Dileva; Becker.

This didactic and seminar course explores the theory core to Clinical Nurse Specialist (CNS) role development and practice within the context of a complex health care system. Students will examine and discuss the key characteristics of the CNS role. The dynamic interplay of these characteristic role components will be explored and will include discussion of how these components interact with each other and the complex systems in which CNS practice takes place. The role of the CNS in optimizing patient outcomes will be identified. Strategies to enhance professional practice, both by the CNS and by professional colleagues will be discussed.

769. Application of Clinical Nurse Specialist Theory to Practice. (A)

Dubendorf; Dileva; Becker. Students must be concurrently enrolled in an NP clinical course sequence or have completed their master's NP clinical practica with a minimum of 500 clinical hours included in the curriculum.

The content of this fieldwork course focuses on CNS role development and the application of the core characteristics of the CNS role to complex systems in which patients are provided care. Students will focus on developing expertise in the following core areas: clinical judgment and consultation; clinical inquiry; facilitation of learning; intra- and inter-disciplinary collaboration; systems thinking and care delivery models; advocacy and moral agency; caring practices; and response to

diversity. Clinical practice with a professional preceptor will take place in a variety of health care settings.

776. (NURS712) High Risk Neonate Theory II. (L) Verger; Perkel.

Prerequisite(s): NURS 731, 733.
Corequisite(s): NURS 777.

This course examines specific pathophysiological mechanisms which may result in body system failure. Strategies for clinical management are examined based on a synthesis of biological, behavioral, medical, pharmacological, and nursing knowledge. Theoretical analysis of the roles of the advanced practitioner with critically ill patients is emphasized.

777. (NURS713) High Risk Neonatal Clinical II. (L) Verger; Perkel.

Prerequisite(s): NURS 731, 733.
Corequisite(s): NURS 776.

This clinical course is designed with emphasis on continued development of advanced clinical skills in the care of critically ill children. Emphasis is placed on integration of the roles of the advanced practitioner. This course adds to the student's previous knowledge and skills in advanced practice and prepares them to manage care of critically ill children.

778. (NURS714) High Risk Neonatal Clinical III. (L) Verger; Perkel.

Prerequisite(s): NURS 776, 777.

This clinical course is designed with emphasis on continued development of advanced clinical decision-making skills in the care of critically ill children. Emphasis is placed on knowledge and skills that allow the advanced practitioner to efficiently and effectively manage children who are dependent upon or assisted by technological devices to carry out life processes.

780. Health Care of Women and Primary Care. (L) Grube; Durain; McHugh. Corequisite(s): NURS 657.

The focus of this course is a clinical approach to primary care problems commonly encountered by women in an ambulatory setting. This course provides the women's health care nurse practitioner and midwifery student with the knowledge and problem solving approach to assist individuals with the most common health problems, including acute episodic illness as well as stable chronic disease. The concepts of health promotion and health maintenance are integrated throughout the curriculum.

781. (NURS686) Well Women Health Care, Theory. (A) Stringer; Durain;

Grube. Prerequisite(s): NURS 695, 657, 780. Corequisite(s): NURS 782.

This course focuses on the management and evaluation of physical, emotional, socio-cultural and educational needs of gynecologic primary health care of women from adolescence through post-menopausal years. The content is directed at expanding the expertise of the student in meeting the primary women's health care needs in contemporary society. Social influences that have an impact on women's lives are also explored.

782. Well Women Health Care, Clinical. (A) Stringer; Durain; Grube.

Prerequisite(s): NURS 695, 657, 780. Corequisite(s): NURS 781.

This clinical course further prepares students in understanding and developing the Health Care of Women nurse practitioner and Nurse-Midwifery roles. This clinical course focuses on the management and evaluation of physical, emotional, socio-cultural and educational needs of gynecologic primary health care needs of women from adolescence through post-menopausal years. Emphasis is placed on promoting and maintaining wellness, clinical decision making, systematic health interview, physical assessment, interpretation of laboratory findings, and diagnosis and treatment of gynecological problems.

783. (NURS687, NURS734) Health Care of Childbearing Women, Theory. (B) Stringer; Durain; Grube;

McHugh. Prerequisite(s): NURS 781, 782. Corequisite(s): NURS 784.

The antepartum course builds upon the well-woman health care course. The focus is management of prenatal care for the childbearing family. Conceptual threads of public policy and ethics are integrated within the content to help students to identify broader implications for prenatal care. Content includes theory and practice related to nurse-midwifery/ nurse practitioner management of the normal pregnant woman, and nurse-midwifery/ nurse practitioner management and strategies to reduce selected obstetric complications.

784. (NURS735) Health Care of Childbearing Women, Clinical. (B)

Stringer; Durain; Grube; McHugh. Prerequisite(s): NURS 781, 782. Corequisite(s): NURS 783.

This course focuses on the management and evaluation of the childbearing women and their families in primary care settings.

The course presents the opportunity to implement the role of the Nurse Practitioner with the childbearing woman and her family. The focus is on comprehensive physical, psychosocial and educational management of women and their families during pregnancy and postpartum.

785. (NURS739) Integration I. (L)

Stringer; McCool; Grube; Reale. Prerequisite(s): NURS 783, 784.

Intensive integration of theory and clinical practice in women's health care with emphasis on ambulatory care. Clinical practice in all areas of ambulatory women's health care, teaching rounds, case presentations, and seminars with professional colleagues.

786. Integration II: Midwifery Integration. (A) McCool; Reale.

Prerequisite(s): NURS 783, 784. Corequisite(s): NURS 785.

Intensive integration of theory and clinical practice in women's health care with emphasis on intrapartum, postpartum, and newborn care. Clinical practice during the intrapartum and postpartum, teaching rounds, case presentations, and seminars with professional colleagues.

787. Intrapartum / Postpartum / Newborn Care, Theory. (L) McCool;

Reale ; Stringer. Prerequisite(s): NURS 783, 784. Corequisite(s): NURS 788.

Anatomy and physiology relevant to the care of the women and their families during the intrapartum, postpartum and newborn periods. Includes management of selected obstetrical emergencies and medical complications.

788. Intrapartum / Postpartum / Newborn Care, Clinical. McCool;

Reale; Stringer.

Clinical care and management of women, newborns and their families during the intrapartum, postpartum and newborn periods. Includes management of selected obstetrical emergencies and medical complications. Clinical assignments related to module objectives.

SM 791. Clinical Fieldwork in Nurse Anesthesia Practice I. (A) Magro;

Lynn; Briel.

This course provides students the opportunity to integrate theory into practice within the clinical setting. The focus is on the development of diagnostic, therapeutic, ethical and cultural judgments with the perioperative patient. Students progress from the care of healthy patients undergoing minimally invasive surgical

procedures to the more complex patient with multiple health issues. The student begins to develop an advanced practice nursing role that integrates role theory, nursing theory, and research knowledge through weekly seminars. Scope of practice, role development and nursing interventions will be introduced and explored in the classroom, and principles will be applied in the clinical practicum.

SM 792. Clinical Fieldwork in Nurse Anesthesia Practice II. (B) Magro; Lynn; Briel. Prerequisite(s): NURS 791.

This course provides the opportunity for students to integrate theoretical knowledge and research finding into practice within the clinical setting. Students progress by providing anesthesia care for patients with more complex health problems. Techniques for managing the acute pain of clients are emphasized. Anesthetic requirements as dictated by patient assessment including the surgical procedure are studied in greater depth. The student now possesses the ability to combine theories and skills in selected clinical situations. The guidance of CRNA faculty preceptors contributes to the development of the student's critical thinking.

SM 793. Clinical Fieldwork in Nurse Anesthesia Practice III. (L) Magro; Lynn; Briel. Prerequisite(s): NURS 792. 12 Week Summer Session.

This course focuses on the delivery of anesthesia care within advanced nursing practice in a broad range of clinical situations for patients with multiple, complex health problems. Through refinement of assessment and management skills, critical thinking is further developed. Students progress by providing anesthesia care for special populations of patients with simple and complex health problems. The guidance of CRNA faculty preceptors contributes to the development of the student's critical thinking. Collaborative practice within a care team model is emphasized and with supervision, the student assumes more overall responsibility for the quality of care for the patients throughout the perioperative experience.

SM 794. Nurse Anesthesia Residency I. (A) Magro; Lynn; Briel. Prerequisite(s): NURS 793.

This course is the first of two residencies that provide the nurse anesthetist student the opportunity to attain competencies within the Certified Registered Nurse Anesthesia (CRNA) scope of practice. Throughout the residency, the nurse anesthesia resident will utilize appropriate clinical judgment to manage the complex

medical, physical and psychosocial needs of clients in the perioperative phases. Further refinement of the patient assessment, anesthesia administration, and critical thinking skills is emphasized. Students progress by providing anesthesia care for patients throughout the continuum of health care services. The guidance of CRNA faculty preceptors contributes to the development of the independence of the CRNA student. Collaborative practice within a care team model is emphasized and the student assumes more overall responsibility for the quality of care for the patients throughout the perioperative experience, with clinical support as required.

SM 795. Nurse Anesthesia Residency II. (B) Magro; Lynn; Briel. Prerequisite(s): NURS 794.

This course is the second of two residencies that provide the nurse anesthetist student the opportunity to attain competencies within the Certified Registered Nurse Anesthesia (CRNA) scope of practice. Throughout the residency, the nurse anesthesia resident will utilize appropriate clinical judgment to manage the complex medical, physical and psychosocial needs of clients in the perioperative phases. Further refinement of the patient assessment, anesthesia administration, and critical thinking skills is emphasized. Students progress by providing anesthesia care for patients throughout the continuum of health care services. The guidance of CRNA faculty preceptors contributes to the development of the independence of the CRNA student. Collaborative practice within a care team model is emphasized and the student assumes more overall responsibility for the quality of care for the patients throughout the perioperative experience, with clinical support as required.

SM 800. (NURS801) Dissertation Seminar I. (A) Richmond; Strumpf. Prerequisite(s): NURS 750, 753, 754, 813, 2 semesters of Statistics, plus six concentration courses. For doctoral students in nursing.

Advanced study and research in nursing leading to the completion of the dissertation proposal.

SM 802. Proseminar in Applied Clinical Scholarship. (A) Graduate Group Faculty. Prerequisite(s): Permission of Faculty. For Nursing PhD Students Only.

Field observation with written logs and faculty supervision designed to assist beginning PhD students in developing

potential research topics. Doctorally-prepared faculty with direct involvement in the delivery of care and/or nursing service leadership will help students design a tailored experience to build students' abilities to recognize researchable clinical phenomena and develop research questions.

SM 810. Doctoral Seminar: Cultural Perspectives in Nursing and Health Care. (M) Staff. For doctoral students in nursing.

Exploration of selected cultural theories, concepts and issues related to nursing and health care. Emphasis on research approaches and the analysis and evaluation of culturally relevant nursing research and research from other disciplines. Topics tailored to the individual needs and interests of students in the seminar.

SM 811. Historical Thought in Nursing. (B) Fairman; Buhler-Wilkerson. For doctoral students in nursing.

A seminar open to enrolled doctoral students who plan to conduct historical research as some aspect of their program. Meets for one semester on a schedule determined by participants and faculty.

SM 813. Qualitative Paradigm Empirical Nursing Research. (A) Deatrick. Prerequisite(s): NURS 750. For doctoral students in nursing.

Study of selected qualitative paradigm empirical research approaches, including design and methodology. Critique of selected qualitative research reports from the literature of nursing and related disciplines. Fieldwork exercise and research proposal required.

SM 814. Doctoral Seminar: Ethics and Nursing. (K) Deatrick. For doctoral students in nursing.

A critical review of the theoretical and empirical literature dealing with bioethics, nursing ethics, moral development, women's ethics and specific ethical concerns in health and illness care. Students will study topics related to their own interests/needs, guided by the instructor in relation to the discipline of ethics.

SM 816. Health Status, Functional Status, & Quality of Life. (H) Tulman; Richmond; Weaver. For doctoral students in nursing.

This course focuses on diverse perspectives of health status, functional status, and quality of life during normal life transitions, such as parenthood and aging, and critical life situations, such as acute and chronic illness and injury. Predictors and

consequences of changes in health status, functional status, and quality of life will be considered. Conceptual and measurement issues will be explored.

SM 817. Theoretical Perspectives of Growth and Development: A Health Care Perspective. (A) Medoff-Cooper; Deatrick; Lipman; O'Sullivan.

This seminar will explore issues related to the theoretical perspectives of growth and development during childhood. Areas of emphasis will include: methodological issues related to research of childhood growth and development, the analysis of developmental data, and measurement issues common to research of development. Included in the discussion will be an analysis of theories in relationship to research of childhood development. The seminar will conclude with an agenda for future directions of research of growth and development.

SM 818. Families and Research. (J) Deatrick. For doctoral students in nursing.

This seminar will explore issues related to research of families. Included in the ongoing discussion will be an analysis of nursing and other theories in relationship to research of families. Methodological issues related to research of families will be discussed, as will the analysis of family data and measurement issues common to research of families. The seminar will conclude with an agenda for future directions to research of families.

SM 819. Seminar on the Social History of Nursing. Fairman. For doctoral students in nursing.

This course will involve a guided review of the pertinent literature relating to the history of technology in 20th century America. The focus will include a critical examination and review of the social origins and implications of technological development and diffusion in healthcare. Various theoretical frameworks in the history of technology will be closely examined in attempt to assist the student in the development of their own framework.

SM 820. Current Topics in Neuroscience and Clinical Implications. (K) Tkacs. For doctoral students in nursing.

This course reviews basic neurobiology concepts and builds on that foundation to explore recent advances in neurobiology research as they relate to a variety of clinical disorders. Emphasis will be placed on the students synthesis of underlying concepts and applications of this knowledge pertinent to their own programs

of research. Textbook readings will be accompanied by primary research articles for class discussion of the methodological approaches used in the field of neuroscience.

SM 821. (SOC1821) Proseminar in Health Outcomes Research. (B) Lake; Aiken. Prerequisite(s): Prior coursework at undergraduate or masters level in statistics and quantitative methods.

This the first of a two-course sequence designed for doctoral students interested in conducting health outcomes research. The first course (821) focuses on conceptual, methodological, statistical, feasibility and data issues central to the conduct of health outcomes research; the second course (822) focuses on applying health outcomes research through the development and implementation of a research project. In the first course Penn faculty researchers will use their ongoing studies to illustrate how study design, sampling, measurement, and advanced statistical techniques can be employed to address the various challenges inherent in health outcomes research. In the second course, students will design and implement a health outcomes research project.

SM 822. (SOC1822) Applications of Health Outcome Research. (C) Aiken. Prerequisite(s): Prior coursework at undergraduate or masters level in statistics and quantitative methods, Nursing 821/Sociology 821 is preferred.

This the second of a two-course sequence designed for doctoral students interested in conducting health outcomes research. The first course (821) focuses on conceptual, methodological, statistical, feasibility and data issues central to the conduct of health outcomes research; the second course (822) focuses on applying health outcomes research through the development and implementation of a research project. In the first course Penn faculty researchers will use their ongoing studies to illustrate how sampling, study design, measurement, and advanced statistical techniques can be employed to address the various challenges inherent in health outcomes research. In the second course, students will design and implement a health outcomes research project.

823. The Conduct of Culturally Competent Research. (B) Jemmott. Doctoral Students Only.

Advanced analysis and evaluation of strategies designed to improve the quality of scientific knowledge derived from ethnic or minority populations.

Areas to be evaluated include the: -- Theoretical basis of culturally congruent research, --Assessment of culturally competent research tools, -- Designs that are congruent with community partnerships, --Recruiting and retraining ethnic or minority subjects, --ethical issues involved in research with vulnerable populations, --communication issues including translation, and --literacy working with communities

SM 825. Proseminar in Gerontological Nursing Research. (A) Strumpf. For Doctoral Students Only.

SM 826. Advanced Qualitative Research Methods. (B) Kagan. For Doctoral Students Only.

The course extends beginning qualitative research methods skills to a more advanced level. Students planning a dissertation or career focus in qualitative or mixed methods may use the course to refine interest and skill. The focus of the course centers on interactionist perspectives and collective analysis though methods tangential to these perspectives. Standpoint and participatory methods and analysis may be considered given sufficient student interest. Students are actively involved in selection and critique of seminal and critical readings. Students must have at their disposal a suitable dataset with commensurate permissions or have plans to collect qualitative data amenable to analysis during the course term. This data base can be from previous research proposals and fieldwork can be used as the building blocks for the course assignment(s). The course will focus on data collection, analyses, interpretation, and presentation of results. Skill building will center on collection and management of data; analytic technique including comparative, narrative, and text analysis; development and management of coding schemas; abstraction and development of situation specific theory; and dissemination and diffusion of findings, theories, and relevance to similar phenomena and use in practice.

831. Advanced Topics in Health Informatics. Bowles. Prerequisite(s): NURS 651, NURS 551, SYS 528, or permission of instructor.

This course is designed to survey a broad range of advanced topics in the field of health informatics. Course faculty and invited speakers will provide the content for weekly meetings conducted in a blended environment (both on-line and in the classroom). Each week, students will listen to a lecture and then participate in a

group discussion. Approximately half of these lecture/discussion sessions will take place in a "live" classroom, while the remainder will be available asynchronously in an online setting (i.e. using Blackboard). There will be no textbook, however each speaker will provide links to web-based resources that provide either background information or further elaboration of their topic. A group of students (depending upon size of class, probably 2-3 per topic) will take the lead for each topic, communicating with the speaker and facilitating the class discussion. As a final project, these student groups will also develop a more complete web resource for their selected topic.

Each week, students will listen to a lecture and then participate in a group discussion. Approximately half of these lecture/discussion sessions will take place in a "live" classroom, while the remainder will be available asynchronously in an online setting (i.e. using Blackboard). There will be no textbook, however each speaker will provide links to web-based resources that provide either background information or further elaboration of their topic. A group of students will take the lead for each topic, communicating with the speaker and facilitating the class

discussion. As a final project, these student groups will also develop a more complete web resource for their selected topic.

SM 838. (NURS338, NURS638) Seminar on Socially Defined Images and Issues of Aging. (B) Kagan. For PhD students developing interests allied with an aging society.

This doctoral seminar explores selected topics in social gerontology and consequences of advancing age in the 21st century. The examination is designed to analyze and critique social images, constructions and processes. Contemporary and historical ideas ranging from stereotypes of the dirty old man and the sweet little old lady to language of intergenerational conflict and the sandwich generation are fair game. Foundations used include classical works in social gerontology and emerging research in aging studies and related fields viewed through a critical lens built from understandings of diverse individual, familial, cultural and societal notions of aging and human experience and drawing on student and faculty background and life experience. Skills for theory and research critique as well as participant observer field work in the tradition of thick description

are built to allow reflection of current representations of aging and being old in contrast to the contemporary and historical ideas gleaned from the literature.

SM 840. Proseminar in Advanced Quantitative Designs and Methods for Nursing & Health Research. (E)

Abraham, I. Prerequisite(s): Completion of (or concurrently completing) research methods and statistical analysis course requirements in doctoral program; postdoctoral fellow; permission of instructor. For Predoctoral students, postdoctoral fellows, and advanced graduate students only.

Proseminar on selected issues in the design and analysis of nursing and health research. Includes 5 modules of topics: (1) Issues in Design; (2) Modeling; (3) Complexity Reduction; (4) Data Mining; and (5) Analysis Issues.

900. Directed Study. (C)

Must be arranged with the written permission of the sponsoring faculty member prior to registration.

995. Dissertation. (C)

Dissertation General Tuition

OPERATIONS AND INFORMATION MANAGEMENT (WH) {OPIM}

101. Introduction to the Computer as an Analysis Tool. (C) Staff. There are no recitations or Lab sections for this course.

Computers have become an essential tool in nearly all organizations; no management student's education is complete without acquiring knowledge about using computers to solve management problems. OPIM 101 provides a solid foundation in both computers and modeling for use in subsequent courses at Wharton as well as for the student's professional career. The course is intended to build student skill and comfort using the computer to solve problems, teach management software tools for course work and professional life, and provide an understanding of the role of computers in modern organizations. Topics include budgeting, analytical modeling, sensitivity analysis, database management, inventory control analysis, decision analysis, optimization, neural networks, genetic algorithms, and simulation.

The new course format incorporates all previous recitation material into lectures. The recitation or lab section has been replaced with an open laboratory policy that allows students to complete labs at their convenience. The open computing lab is staffed by OPIM 101 consultants during the day. Three weekly one hour lectures provide conceptual and analytical material as well as demonstrate skills using a computer that helps students to learn to solve problems using Microsoft Excel. Students complete six realistic cases playing the role of solving a problem for a client. Cases require model solutions using Microsoft Excel and an executive slide presentation of results and management recommendations using Microsoft Excel or Powerpoint. No prior background in either computers or operations and information management is expected.

210. Management Information Systems. (C) Staff.

This course provides a broad-based introduction to the management of information technology focusing on three interrelated themes: technology, organization, and strategy. The goal of this course is to equip students with the knowledge and tools to utilize information systems to pursue a firm's strategic and

organizational goals. The course has no prerequisites other than a general interest in the applications of information technology.

221. (ESE 522) Operations Strategy and Process Management. (C) Staff. Cross listed with ESE 522.

This course examines how organizations can develop and leverage excellence in process management. The first module focuses on operations strategy. In these classes, we examine what constitutes an operations strategy and how organizations can create value by managing complexity, uncertainty, and product development. In the second half of the course, we discuss recent developments in both manufacturing and service industries. Specifically, we examine initiatives in quality, lean manufacturing and enterprise-wide planning systems. The course is recommended for those interested in consulting or operations careers, as well as students with an engineering background who wish to develop a better understanding of managing production processes.

222. (ESE 524, OPIM657, OPIM942) Operations Technology. (A) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): OPIM 220. cross listed with OPIM657/ESE524/OPIM942.

This course provides an overview of the emerging field of operations technology. A managerial perspective is adopted and emphasis is placed on developing an understanding of how technologies for the automation of manufacturing, distribution, and service processes can be utilized for competitive advantage. The following questions are considered: (1) What are the new and emerging technologies in computer integrated operations? (2) What are the requirements for their successful adoption? (3) How should operations systems that use these technologies be managed? and (4) What will their impact be on operational, financial, and market performance? Exposure to emerging technologies will be provided through a series of case studies, computer assisted exercises, and guest speakers. The course also includes use of performance evaluation tools, which can be used to simulate factory and service operations, as well as a field research project or industry term paper.

223. Service Operations Management. (C) Staff. cross listed with ESE523.

This course covers a mix of simple quantitative and qualitative models that should help you to better understand both the underlying economics and the difficulty of managing various service operations. The course covers the following topics: the design of service delivery systems, service quality and customer retention, capacity management, and demand management. The course uses a mix of lectures and case discussions. Example industries include airlines, fast food, hospitality, hospitals, retailing, retail financial services, and travel agencies.

261. (BPUB261, BPUB761, BPUB961, ESE 567, OPIM761) Risk Analysis and Environmental Management. (C) Staff. Crosslisted with OPIM 761, BPUB 261, 761, 961, and ESE 567. See description under OPIM 761.**290. Decision Processes.**

Prerequisite(s): STAT 101 or equivalent strongly recommended.

This course is an intensive introduction to various scientific perspectives on the processes through which people make decisions. Perspectives covered include cognitive psychology of human problem-solving, judgment and choice, theories of rational judgment and decision, and the mathematical theory of games. Much of

the material is technically rigorous. Prior or current enrollment in STAT 101 or the equivalent, although not required, is strongly recommended.

291. (LGST206, MGMT291) Negotiations. (C) Staff.

Negotiation is the art and the science of creating good agreements. This course develops managerial negotiation skills by mixing lectures and practice, using cases and exercises in which students negotiate with each other. The cases cover a wide range of problems and settings: one-shot deals between individuals, repeated negotiations, negotiations over several issues, negotiations among several parties (both within and between organizations), and cross-cultural issues. Performance in the cases accounts for nearly half the course grade. Students must also describe their experience and thoughts in a journal, and write a term paper.

311. Business Computer Languages. (C) Staff.

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the management and technical issues associated with developing computer programs for business and to provide students with a marketable skill. Although you will be using C++, Visual Studio.NET, and Microsoft's.NET Framework to develop computer programs and Web applications, this course is not so much a C++/.NET course as it is a course in the management issues attendant to realizing the potential of object-oriented programming languages and the promise of code reuse.

314. (OPIM662) Enabling Technologies. (C) Staff.

This course is about understanding emerging technology enablers with a goal of stimulating thinking on new applications for commerce. No prerequisite or technical background is assumed. The class is self-contained (mainly lecture-based) and will culminate in a class-driven identification of novel businesses that exploit these enablers.

The course will take a layered approach (from network infrastructure) to data infrastructure to applications infrastructure, or direct enablers of commerce) to first, understanding and then, thinking about technology enablers. Network infrastructure layers include fundamentals of wired and wireless infrastructure technologies such as protocols for networking, broadband technologies - for last (DSL, Cable etc) and other miles (advances in optical networking) and digital cellular communications. Data infrastructure layers

include usage tracking technologies, search technologies and data mining. Direct application layers include personalization technologies (CRM), design technologies for content and exchanges, software renting enablers, application service provision, agents and security mechanisms. Finally some emerging technology enablers (such as bluetooth, biometrics and virtual reality) are identified and discussed.

315. Data Base Management Systems. (C) Staff.

Organizations continue to increase their reliance on computerized database management and information retrieval systems. Whether purchasing airplane tickets, managing retail merchandise, processing financial trades or simply sending email, data management defines the modern firm. This course aims to provide students with both a practical and theoretical introduction to the design, implementation, and use of such systems. Students are introduced to the fundamental concepts and principals of data management and gain practical experience by designing and deploying a working system. Throughout the course, case studies are used to illustrate theoretical concepts while acquainting students with innovative commercial uses of these systems.

316. (OPIM661) Systems Analysis, Design, and Implementation. (C) Staff.

At its surface this course introduces students to the management and technical issues associated with planning and designing large-scale computer systems. It does so in part as an elaboration of Fred Brooks's observation that "The technology, the surrounding organization, and the traditions of the craft conspire to define certain items of paperwork." But if that were our only goal, we would soon find ourselves mired in (and probably arguing about) the minutiae of how such paper items ought to be constructed - not a very helpful pedagogical exercise. So then, at a deeper level we seek to understand why the conspiracy endures, and why in spite of it, systems still take too long and cost too much to build as a systems project's team members struggle to understand one another across disparate discourse communities and world views, differences in experience and training, and over long periods of time. More than anything else, within the context of working with the main tools and techniques of systems analysis and design, this course treats communication, corroboration, and thinking within the boundaries of a

technology-oriented project as its primary subjects.

SM 319. (PPE 319) Advanced Decision Systems: Evolutionary Computation. (C) Staff.

Evolutionary computation is an exciting new technology that applies principles of evolution - such as natural selection, genetic recombination and mutation - to discover solutions to problems, adapt to the environment, and even make it possible for computers to program themselves. This seminar explores genetic algorithms, genetic programming, and classifier systems. It focuses on practical applications of this technology, including: discovering profitable investment strategies, formulating strategies for multilateral negotiations, managing a transcontinental pipeline, modeling decision processes of consumers, and multiobjective planning and scheduling of production. Students apply this technology to sample problems and work in groups on larger term projects of their own choice. Common Lisp is used for all projects, and is learned during the semester. To help students learn Lisp, we will discuss readings from the Lisp textbook and work through generic code written in Lisp for evolutionary computation.

321. Introduction to Management Science. (C) Staff.

Decision making is becoming increasingly quantitative; hence the use and abuse of quantitative techniques is an important concern of management. Emphasis in this course is placed on understanding the formulation, analysis, and implementation of management science tools for a broad range of managerial decision problems. Topics covered include mathematical programming, decision making under uncertainty, and simulation. This course is concerned with methodological issues relating to the design and control of operations.

325. Computer Simulation Models. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): OPIM 101 or equivalent.

This course focuses on agent-based computational models in the social sciences, especially in economic, in commercial and in strategic (game-theoretic) contexts. This relatively recent and now rapidly-developing form of computer simulation seeks to explain and predict complex social phenomena "from the ground up", through interactions of comparatively simple agents. The course reviews experimental and theoretical results, and exposes the students to modern

development environments for this form of simulation. Students have the opportunity to design and implement agent-based simulations. Programming, however, is not required. This course aims to integrate various topics in agent-based simulation, while developing an appreciation of the problems that are particularly characteristic of this form of simulation so that students will understand its promise and potential.

397. (OPIM697) Retail Supply Chain Management. See description under OPIM 697.

399. Supervised Study. (C) 1 c.u. By appointment.

Decision science majors read and report on a bibliography of works in their field of specialization provided by a faculty member.

410. (OPIM672) Decision Support Systems. (C) Staff. Crosslisted with OPIM 672. See description under OPIM 672.

415. Product Design.

This course provides tools and methods for creating new products. The course is intended for students with a strong career interest in new product development, entrepreneurship, and/or technology development. The course follows an overall product design methodology, including the identification of customer needs, generation of product concepts, prototyping, and design-for-manufacturing. Weekly student assignments are focused on the design of a new product and culminate in the creation of a prototype. The course is open to juniors and seniors in SEAS or Wharton.

469. Advanced Topics in Information Strategy and Economics. (C)

The course is devoted to the study of the strategic use of information and the related role of information technology. The topics of the course vary year to year, but generally include current issues in selling digital products, intermediation, and disintermediation, designing and competing in electronic markets, outsourcing, and technology project management. Heavy emphasis is placed on utilizing information economics to analyze new and existing businesses in information-intensive industries. Technology skills are not required, although a background in information technology management (equivalent to OPIM210), strategic management or managerial economics is helpful.

621. Decision Models and Uncertainty. (A)

631. Operations Management: Quality and Productivity. (B)

632. Operations Management: Supply Chain Management. (B)

651. Problem Solving, Design and System Improvement. (M)

Prerequisite(s): OPIM 621, 631.

Much of the time of professionals and managers is devoted to problem solving of one kind or another, and most of these problems are unstructured. Examples of such problems include: What should our sales organization look like? How do I address a product quality problem? How can we improve our brand image? How can this operation be made more productive? This course is intended to provide a methodology for tackling unstructured problems of all kinds and to provide specific knowledge about commonly encountered types of problems, such as selection problems, system improvement problems, planning problems, and design problems. The course will also develop a kit of commonly used problem solving tools such as multi-attribute decision analysis, root cause analysis, and design of experiments. Additional topics include methods for generating solution alternatives, visualization and presentation of data, and crisis management.

653. Mathematical Modeling and its Application in Finance. (C) Staff.

Quantitative methods have become fundamental tools in the analysis and planning of financial operations. There are many reasons for this development: the emergence of a whole range of new complex financial instruments, innovations in securitization, the volatility of fixed-income markets since interest rate deregulation, the increased globalization of the financial markets, the proliferation of information technology, and so on. In this course, models for hedging, asset allocation, and multi-period portfolio planning are developed, implemented, and tested. In addition, pricing models for options, bonds, mortgage-backed securities, and swaps are discussed. The models typically require the tools of statistics, optimization, and/or simulation, and they are implemented in spreadsheets or a high-level modeling environment, MATLAB.

This course is quantitative and will require extensive computer use. The course is intended for students who have a strong interest in finance. Prospective students of this course should be comfortable with quantitative methods,

such as basic statistics and the methodologies (mathematical programming and simulation) taught in OPIM 621 Management Science.

654. Product Design and Development. (B) Staff.

The course provides the student with a number of tools and concepts necessary for creating and managing product development processes. The course consists of two interwoven parts. First, it presents the basic steps that are necessary for moving from a "cool idea" to a product sufficiently mature to launch an entrepreneurial start-up. This includes cases, lectures, and exercises on topics like identifying customer needs, developing a product concept as well as effective prototyping strategies. The capstone of this first part is a real project in which student teams conceptualize and develop a new product or service up to the completion of a fully functional prototype.

Second, the course discusses a number of challenges related to product development as encountered by management consultants, members of cross-functional development teams as well as general managers. We will analyze several cases related to, among others, resource allocation in R&D organizations, organizational forms of product development teams, as well as managing development projects across large geographic distances.

655. (MKTG655) Operations, Marketing, and Design Integration. (B) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): MKTG 621, MKTG 622, OPIM 631, OPIM 632. Crosslisted with MKTG 655.

This course covers topics that span marketing and operations management. Students will examine issues and decisions that require significant coordination between managers in marketing and operations. Topics include channel management, supply chain design, product variety management and service operations pricing and control.

656. (ESE 522) Operations Strategy and Process Management. (C) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): OPIM 621, OPIM 631, and OPIM 632 or equivalent. Crosslisted with ESE 522.

This course examines how organizations can develop and leverage excellence in process management. The first module focuses on operations strategy. In these classes, we examine what constitutes an operation strategy and how organizations can create value by managing complexity, uncertainty, and product development. In

the second half of the course, we discuss recent developments in both manufacturing and service industries. Specifically, we examine initiatives in quality, lean manufacturing and enterprise-wide planning systems. The course is recommended for those interested in consulting or operations careers, as well as students with an engineering background who wish to develop a better understanding of managing production processes.

657. (ESE 524, OPIM222, OPIM942) Operations Technology. (A) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): OPIM 220, OPIM 631, OPIM 632, or equivalent introductory course on operations management. cross listed with OPIM222/OPIM942/ESE 524, description under OPIM 222.

658. (ESE 523) Service Operations Management. (C) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): Courses in operations management, linear programming, probability and statistics. crosslisted with ESE 523, see description under OPIM 223.

659. Advanced Topics in Quantitative Methods and Operations Management. (C) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): OPIM 631 and OPIM 632.

The specific content of this course varies from semester to semester, depending on student and faculty interest. Recent topics have included global operations, product design and development, quality management, and logistics strategy. See department for course description.

660. (ESE 508) Information Systems for Managers. (B) Staff.

Crosslisted with ESE 508. The advances achieved in information technologies and systems (IT&S) -- primarily computing and communications systems -- have been, and will continue to be extraordinary. Consequently, the scope and practical import of IT&S can hardly be overestimated. "Management Information Systems (MIS) is the practice of using computer and communication systems to solve problems in organizations. This course is designed to provide the essential skills and technology-based insights needed in order to manage effective problem solving with information technologies and systems (IT&S), and to extract the most value from an actual or potential information system."

The course is organized around several "hands on" cases or projects, through which students teams become familiar with important information technologies, including databases and the Internet.

Students completing this course will have mastered a basic understanding of information technology, the fundamentals of the use of information technology in business, and essential information technology survival skills.

661. (OPIM316) Systems Analysis, Design, and Implementation. (C) Staff.

Description under OPIM 316.

662. (OPIM314) Enabling Technologies. (A)

Technology is a vital input to the process of wealth creation in a networked economy. This course is about understanding emerging technology enablers with the goal of stimulating thought on new applications for commerce. The class is a comprehensive overview of various emerging technologies and culminates in a class-driven identification of new and novel businesses that exploit these enablers.

No prerequisite or technical background is assumed. Students with little prior technical background can use the course to become more technologically informed. Those with moderate to advanced technical background may find the course a useful survey of emerging technologies. The course is recommended for students interested in careers in consulting, investment banking and venture capital in the tech sector.

664. Database and Information Management Systems. (C) Staff.

Data and information are critical to the modern organization. Whether used in knowledge management, business intelligence, enterprise resource planning (ERP), product design, marketing, personalization and other aspects of managing customer relationships (CRM), the underlying principles of data management are the same. This course aims to provide a practical introduction to the fundamental principles. Examples and exercises will cover the relational database tools at the core of ERP, CRM, and on-line exchanges and portals. However, the course will also use the same basic foundations to consider emerging technologies and standards such as XML, ebXML, UDDI, etc.

666. Information: Industry Structure and Competitive Strategy. (C) Staff.

The nearly instantaneous transmission and processing of information is changing the structure of entire industries, and is altering the profitable opportunities available to many firms. The ability to target profitable market segments and to identify individual customers is reducing the value of scale-

based operations and the strategic advantage of large firms with existing market share. The ability to monitor the performance of units abroad, without regard to distance or time zones, is increasing the value of cooperative partnerships. This is leading to greater reliance upon outsourcing, benefiting many service industries and once again reducing the advantage of many large firms. At the same time, the impact of information technology on the transparency and efficiency of securities markets is destroying the profits of entire segments of financial services. All aspects of the firm - production, service, sales, marketing, strategy - will be affected. Clearly, some firms will win and others lose; nearly all will have to change. And yet, fundamental laws of economics have not been repealed. How can previous economic theory, and previous experience with rapid technological change, provide insights for the development of strategy in an increasingly digital age? This course draws upon the most recent experience

in the impact of information technology upon diverse industries, ranging from securities trading to consumer packaged goods retailing. It integrates that experience with relevant theory to develop a theory of competitive strategy for electronic commerce, and for information-based strategies more generally. It is not a tools and techniques course or a quantitative analysis course; likewise it is not a technology or an implementation course. It provides a focused and modern complement to strategic planning.

Students completing the course will have a sound theoretic framework for pursuing further studies in the area of information-based strategies, including eCommerce. They will understand how information technology affects the basic strategic options available, and will understand how firms and industries are likely to be affected. They will understand the often poorly structured process of evaluating potential systems innovations. They will be able to participate in strategic planning and systems planning because they will understand the relationships among them. The course is particularly recommended for students in strategic management and marketing, and for those interested in careers in consulting or on Wall Street. No background in technology is required. Students completing this course will have mastered a basic understanding of the competitive implications of information technology and the fundamentals of the use of information technology in business.

667. Business Transformation. (C)

Staff. Prerequisite(s): OPIM 666 or permission of instructor is required.

This course is a direct sequel to OPIM 666 and it addresses strategic problem solving in the context of business transformation engagements. The course is intended to prepare students for leadership roles in dynamic and rapidly evolving industries, and for careers in strategic consulting. In order to perform strategic transformation, either as a member of the firm's executive team or as an external strategy consultant, it is necessary to address the following questions: (1) Understanding the future: What has changed and what will change in the business environment of the firm? Why is it going to be necessary to engage in strategic change? What information will be required to function effectively? (2) Future capability assessment: What will the firm need to do in order to compete in this new environment? What specific actions will be required? What information will be required to function effectively? (3) Current activities audit: What does the firm do now? What changes will be necessary? What information is currently available? (4) Leadership challenges: Who will be adversely affected by those changes? Who will resist making them? Who will be unable to implement them for other reasons? How can you facilitate difficult change? (5) Information infrastructure: How will information endowment determine competitive positioning? What information

systems will be required for the firm and its partners? What information capability will be possessed by customers and competitors?

Thus, while this is a course in Information Strategy and Economics, and while information endowment is central to our strategic analyses, information systems and technology together represent only one of the issues that must be addressed in order to complete strategic business transformation.

668. Telecommunications Technology and Competitive Strategy. (B) Staff.

Telecommunications technology is changing rapidly, with profound implications for quality of everyday life and the competitive position of firms in all industries. Regulators, sociologists, executives and even those responsible for planning for firms in the telecommunications industry as yet poorly understand these changes.

This course presents a broad summary of telecommunications including the basics of analog and digital media, long-haul and

local data communications technology, and the emerging structure of telephony. It addresses the implications for competitive strategy, both within and outside the telecommunications industry.

This course is recommended for students in strategic management, especially those with an interest in high technology firms, and for students with an interest in the communications industry. No background in technology is required, though an understanding of technology-driven competitive strategy is helpful. Students completing this course will have acquired a basic understanding of the competitive implications of modern telecommunications technology and the implications of this technology for the future structure of commerce.

669. Advanced Topics in Information Strategy. (B) Staff.

The capstone course for the MBA major "Information Strategy, Systems, & Economics," OPIM 669 covers essential topics in information strategy - such as pricing of information goods; competing in electronic markets; market transparency and search issues; information-intensive strategies; IT outsourcing; and software project management - that have high impact on 21st-century business but are not typically covered in other Wharton courses.

670. Special topics in Information Systems: Simulation and Dynamic Competitive Strategy. (M)

This course introduces tools and techniques for modeling dynamic competitive strategies - strategies that evolve over time as you and competitors take actions in response to each other and to changes in the competitive environment. This goes beyond case discussions and approximates the rigor of theoretical or game theoretical analyses, even for problems for which no traditional analytical solutions exist. Students of the course will learn to model business environments and design simulators with the goal of gaining insight and designing policies for strategy implementation. Students will develop understanding of the timing and sequencing of the actions required, as well as understanding how to modify strategies on the fly based on changing conditions or objectives. Students are introduced to state of the art software for general purpose business modeling and simulation.

672. (OPIM410) Decision Support Systems. (C) Staff. Crosslisted with OPIM410.

The past few years have seen an explosion in the amount of data collected by

businesses and have witnessed enabling technologies such as database systems, client-server computing and artificial intelligence reach industrial strength. These trends have spawned a new breed of systems that can support the extraction of useful information from large quantities of data. Understanding the power and limitations of these emerging technologies can provide managers and information systems professionals new approaches to support the task of solving hard business problems. This course will provide an overview of these techniques (such as genetic algorithms, neural networks, data warehousing) and discuss applications such as fraud detection, customer segmentation, trading, marketing strategies and customer support.

676. Electronic Markets: Structures, Market Mechanisms and IT Enabled Strategies. Prerequisite(s): MGEC 621 is recommended.

This course deals with Electronic Markets and Market structures and the strategic uses of information within the firm. The course consists of four related modules on the design and functioning of Business to Business markets, use of technology to source services from global providers - i.e., outsourcing of business processes (as opposed to IT), the use of strategic technological platforms such as CRM and Web Services and the technology-enabled precision pricing techniques. Further, students are exposed to strategy formulation and execution in an online market where they compete both against each other and against (electronic) agents. This course is recommended for students interested in a career in consulting, strategic management and to students interested in information technology related professions. The course will be delivered through a mix of lectures, case discussions and hands-on trading in virtual markets using different market mechanisms. The course Web cafe will be used for discussions and responses from instructor and TA. We do not assume or require any specific technical knowledge.

Workings of electronic markets and market mechanisms and how IT can enable the formulation of new strategies and empower firms to define new markets in ways that were not possible until recently. This is an advanced elective that covers several essential topics in information strategy - IT and market structure, impact of IT on knowledge-intensive products and services and creating hybrid markets that span multiple channels. Students will compete in simulated electronic markets, using different market mechanisms and

formulate information-based strategies. Students will also study how IT has enabled the globalization of services through the outsourcing of processes (BPO) and how quasi market structures which combine elements of organization and markets are emerging in knowledge-intensive service industries.

677. Business Models and the Internet: Strategy, Operations, Information. (C)

This mini-course focuses on the development and implementation of Business Models appropriate for the Internet age. Three words appear in the course subtitle: Strategy, Operations and Information. They reflect our belief that all three are very important to a firm's success, and the proper coordination of all three is a sine qua non for its long-term survival. The course studies how the Internet and the World Wide Web have enriched the Strategy, Operations and Information landscapes, and correspondingly expanded the feasible space of business models and business processes. This course is recommended for would-be business leaders, corporate managers, entrepreneurs, consultants and analysts.

690. (MGMT690) Managerial Decision Making. (C) Staff. Crosslisted with MGMT 690.

Making decisions, from the trivial to the fundamental, is part of everyday life of every manager and investor. For the last 30 years psychologists - and more recently also economists - have studied how people process information and make decisions. This research program has provided an insightful understanding how people's decisions deviate from "optimal" ones, and the consequences of such biases in financial and personal terms. This course is devoted to understanding the nature, causes, and managerial implications of these limitations.

The material from this course provides useful insights that will likely improve the student's decision making skills in many different domains.

691. (LGST806, MGMT691) Negotiations. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 601, OPIM 621. Crosslisted with LGST 806, MGMT 691.

Negotiation is the art and science of creating good agreements. This course develops managerial negotiation skills by mixing lectures and practice, using cases and exercises in which students negotiate with each other. The cases cover a wide range of problems and settings: one-shot deals between individuals, repeated

negotiations, negotiations over several issues, negotiations among several parties (both within and between organizations), and cross-cultural issues. Performance in the negotiation's cases accounts for a significant portion of the course grade. OPIM 691 sections differ from LGST 806 and MGMT 691 sections in that OPIM 691 covers theoretical aspects of negotiation (including psychological theories of judgmental mistakes negotiators make) in a bit more depth, and covers fewer legal and dispute resolution issues. Students can take only one of the three courses.

697. (OPIM397) Retail Supply Chain Management. (C)

This course is highly recommended for students with an interest in pursuing careers in: (1) retailing and retail supply chains; (2) businesses like banking, consulting, information technology, that provides services to retail firms; (3) manufacturing companies (e.g. P&G) that sell their products through retail firms. Retailing is a huge industry that has consistently been an incubator for new business concepts. This course will examine how retailers understand their customers' preferences and respond with appropriate products through effective supply chain management. Supply chain management is vitally important for retailers and has been noted as the source of success for many retailers such as Wal-mart and Home Depot, and as an inhibitor of success for e-tailers as they struggle with delivery reliability. See M. L. Fisher, A. Raman and A. McClelland, "Rocket Science Retailing is Coming - Are You Ready?," Harvard Business Review, July/August 2000 for related research.

761. (BPUB261, BPUB761, BPUB961, ESE 567, OPIM261) Risk Analysis and Environmental Management. (C) Staff. Cross listed with OPIM 261, BPUB 261, 761, 961, and ESE 567.

This course introduces students to the complexities of making decisions about threats to human health and the environment when people's perceptions of risks and their decision making processes differ from expert views. Recognizing the limitations of individuals in processing information the course explores the role of techniques such as decision analysis, cost-benefit analysis, risk assessment and risk perception in structuring risk-management decisions. We will also examine policy tools such as risk communication, incentive systems, third party inspection, insurance and regulation in different problem contexts. A course project will enable

students to apply the concepts discussed in the course to a concrete problem.

762. Environmental Sustainability and Value Creation. (C) Staff. MBA mini elective. This course is one of the set of mini-elective courses satisfying the core requirement.

This course approaches environmental issues from the standpoint of business. It emphasizes the trends in corporate practices and uses case studies to examine the interactions between the environment and the firm. 'Sustainable Development' and the role of regulatory agencies and NGOs are also highlighted. This course has four objectives: to increase environmental literacy; to ask questions about environmental issues as managers carry out their traditional business functions; to recognize environmental concerns as competitive opportunities; to teach students to think strategically and act entrepreneurially on environmental issues.

898. Advanced Topics. (M)

900. (PSYC608) Foundations of Decision Processes. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 510 or 550.

The course is an introduction to research on normative, descriptive and prescriptive models of judgement and choice under uncertainty. We will be studying the underlying theory of decision processes as well as applications in individual group and organizational choice. Guest speakers will relate the concepts of decision processes and behavioral economics to applied problems in their area of expertise. As part of the course there will be a theoretical or empirical term paper on the application of decision processes to each student's particular area of interest.

SM 904. Experimental Economics. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): OPIM900 or permission of the instructor.

Many theories in economics can be tested usefully in experiments in which researchers control parameters that are uncontrolled in natural settings. This course presents the theory of the experimental method and validity along with several examples of experimental testing: simple competitive equilibrium, intertemporal competitive equilibrium, asset markets, futures markets, bargaining models, tournaments, reputation-building in repeated games, etc.

SM 906. Proseminar in Operations and Information Management. (M) Staff.

910. (ESE 504) Concepts of Math Programming. (A) Staff. Crosslisted w/ ESE 504.

Introduction to mathematical programming for PhD students who would like to be intelligent and sophisticated consumers of mathematical programming theory but do not plan to specialize in this area. Integer and nonlinear programming are covered, including the fundamentals of each area together with a sense of the state-of-the-art and expected directions of future progress.

913. Advanced Linear Programming. (M) Prerequisite(s): OPIM 910 or equivalent.

In-depth study of the theory and algorithms related to the solution of linear programming problems. Optimality conditions, duality and sensitivity analysis. Primal and dual simplex methods. Interior point methods. Large-scale optimization. Dantzig-Wolfe decomposition.

914. Advanced Non-Linear Programming. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): OPIM910 or equivalent.

Convex sets and functions. Tangent cones. Polar cones. Optimality conditions and duality theory. Methods for unconstrained and constrained optimization. Interior and exterior penalty methods. Lagrangean and augmented Lagrangean methods.

915. Advanced Graph Theory. (M) Staff.

Deals mainly with algorithmic and computational aspects of graph theory. Topics and problems include reachability and connectivity, setcovering, graph coloring, location of centers, location of medians, trees, shortest path, circuits, traveling salesman problem, network flows, matching, transportation, and assignment problems.

916. Advanced Integer Programming. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): OPIM 910 or equivalent.

In-depth review of solution methods: Lagrangean relaxation and column generation, Benders partitioning, cross-decomposition, surrogate relaxation, cutting planes and valid inequalities, logical processing, probing, branch-and-bound, branch-and-price. Study of special problems and applications: matching, location, generalized assignment, traveling salesman, forest planning, production scheduling.

920. Empirical Research in Operations Management.

Empirical research in Operations Management has been repeatedly called for over the last 10-15 years, including calls made from the academic thought leaders in the field as well as by many of the editors of the top academic journals. Remarkably though, most researchers in the field would be pressed to name even three empirical papers published in such journals like Management Science or Operations Research. But, has there really been so little published related to empirical Operations Management (you might be surprised to learn that all five bullets listed above has been addressed by Management Science papers)? What types of problems in operations are interesting and worthwhile studying from an empirical viewpoint? How can one get started with an empirical research project in Operations Management? These are the questions that are at the heart of this course.

Specifically, the objective of this course is to (a) expose doctoral students to the existing empirical literature and (b) to provide them with the training required to engage in an empirical study themselves.

930. Stochastic Models. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT510 or 550 or equivalent.

This course introduces mathematical models describing and analyzing the behavior of processes that exhibit random components. The theory of stochastic processes will be developed based on elementary probability theory and calculus. Topics include random walks, Poisson processes, Markov chains in discrete and continuous time, renewal theory, and martingales. Applications from the areas of inventory, production, finance, queueing and communication systems will be presented throughout the course.

931. (STAT901) Stochastic Processes II. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): OPIM930. Crosslisted with STAT 901.

Extension of the material presented in OPIM930 to include Markov decision processes, queueing theory, stochastic modeling and optimization.

932. Queuing Theory. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): OPIM 930 or equivalent.

Discrete-state stochastic processes: Markov chains, Markov processes, birth-death processes; M/M/I queue and variants; M/G/I queue and G/M/n queues; priority queues: preemptive and non-preemptive; Networks of queues; jackson networks, BMCP networks, Kelly networks; Little's formula; Dynamic optimization of queues.

934. Dynamic Programming and Stochastic Models. (M) Staff.

Reviews the theoretical foundations of dynamic programming, stochastic control, and Markov decision processes. Applications in the area of production and inventory, finance, and marketing will be explored. Course requirements include homework, exercises and a research paper.

940. (ESE 620) Operations Management. (C) Staff. Crosslisted with ESE 620.

Concepts, models, and theories relevant to the management of the processes required to provide goods or services to consumers in both the public and private sectors. Includes production, inventory and distribution functions, scheduling of service or manufacturing activities, facility capacity planning and design, location analysis, product design and choice of technology. The methodological basis for the course includes management science, economic theory, organization theory, and management information system theory.

941. Distribution Systems Seminar. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): OPIM940.

Seminar on distribution systems models and theory. Reviews current research in the development and solution of models of distribution systems. Emphasizes multi-echelon inventory control, logistics management, network design, and competitive models.

942. (ESE 524, OPIM222, OPIM657) Operations Technology. (A) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): OPIM940. crosslisted with OPIM 222 / OPIM 657 / ESE 524, see description under OPIM 222.

Seminar on manufacturing and production management. Emphasis will be placed on

reviewing various classes of computer-aided manufacturing systems such as flexible Manufacturing systems, group technology, etc.

950. Perspectives on Information Systems. (C) Staff.

Provides doctoral students in Operations and Information Management and other related fields with a perspective on modern information system methodologies, technologies, and practices. State-of-the-art research on frameworks for analysis, design, and implementation of various types of information systems is presented. Students successfully completing the course should have the skills necessary to specify and implement an information system to support a decision process.

SM 951. Seminar on Logic Modeling. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of the instructor and some prior knowledge of logic or Prolog.

Seminar on the elements of formal logic necessary to read and contribute to the Logic modeling literature, as well as the implementation principles for logic models. The primary topics include elements of sentence and predicate logic, elements of modal logics, elements of semantics, mechanical theorem proving, logic and database, nonmonotonic reasoning, planning and the frame problem, logic programming, and metainterpreters.

SM 952. Computational Game Theory. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor and knowledge of logic and Prolog or Lisp.

Seminar on principles of knowledge-based systems including expert systems. Topics include basics of expert systems, knowledge representation, meta-level

reasoning, causal reasoning, truth maintenance systems, model management, planning systems and other applications.

960. Research Seminar in Information Technology - Economic Perspectives. (A)

Explores economic issues related to information technology, with emphasis on research in organizational or strategic settings. The course will follow a seminar format, with dynamically assigned readings and strong student contribution during class sessions (both as participant and, for one class, as moderator.)

961. Research Seminar in Information: Strategy, Systems and Economics.

This is the advanced doctoral-level research research in information strategy and economics that builds on the foundations developed in OPIM960. Much of the content will be focused on current research areas in information strategy such as the information and organizational economics, information technology and firm performance, search cost and pricing, information and incentives, coordination costs and the boundary of the firm, and the economics of information goods (including pricing and intellectual property protection). In addition, promising empirical approaches such as the use of intelligent agents for data collection or clickstream data analysis will be discussed.

PATHOLOGY (MD) {PATH}

611. (VANB635) Biochemical Basis of Disease. (A) N. Avadhani.

Prerequisite(s): Basic biochemistry and some understanding of molecular biology. The biochemical and molecular bases of diseases and diagnoses will be covered.

Particular emphasis will be based on the most current knowledge of disease mechanisms. An in-depth biochemical examination of specific aspects of selective diseases of parasitology, cancer, endocrine glands, aging, inflammation, striated muscle, cardiovascular, birth defects, infertility, and bone are some of the expected topics for discussion.

The course includes 24-28 lectures and 12 hours of discussion of some of the

recent papers on mechanisms of various metabolic and/or inherited diseases.

PHARMACOLOGY (MD) {PHRM}

510. (INSC596)

Neuropharmacology/Neurochemistry

. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of course director. Meets two times per week.

Neurochemistry and neuropharmacology of the central nervous system. Lectures cover the structure and properties of neurons, neurotransmitters and signal transduction. Students are expected to already have an understanding of the material in Cooper, Bloom and Roth, *THE BIOCHEMICAL BASIS of NEUROPHARMACOLOGY*, or its equivalent. Course readings will be both primary and review articles.

523. (BMB 523) Pract. Modern Enzymology. (A)

Dr. Trevor Penning and Staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of the Director. Corequisite(s): Advanced undergraduate biochemistry (equivalent of Chem 451) and an advanced organic chemistry course.

The goal of this course is to familiarize students with modern approaches to working with enzymes using over-expression systems and techniques of steady-state and transient kinetics. Methods for elucidating kinetic and chemical mechanisms will be explored, e.g., stopped-flow techniques, kinetic isotope effects, spectroscopic and radioactive tracer methods will be discussed. Structure-function relationships using structural information and site-directed mutagenesis will be emphasized.

SM 542. (CAMB542) Topics in

Molecular Medicine. (A)

Skip Brass, MD, PhD; Gary Koretzky, MD, PhD; Mark Kahn, MD. Prerequisite(s): Permission of the course directors. The course is designed primarily for combined degree (MD/PhD) students, but will be available to all medical and graduate students as space permits.

Priority will be given to 2st and 2nd year combined degree students. The optimal class size will be 14. Tentatively, the course will meet for one hour from 4 - 5 pm on Wednesday afternoons with occasional double sessions that will be two hours long.

TiMM is planned as a once-weekly seminar course whose goal is to introduce students to the ways in which biomedical research can provide new insights into clinical medicine and, conversely, how knowledge of clinical disease impacts scientific discovery.

550. (INSC576, PSYC750) Advanced Topics in

Neuropsychopharmacology. (A)

Lucki and staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor. Meets two times per week.

Biological issues relevant to neuropsychiatric illnesses are covered in detail in four sections. The first section covers clinical aspects of major psychiatric disorders and includes some contact with patients. The second section presents the neuroanatomy of the limbic system. In the third section, emphasis is on the mechanisms of action of psychotropic drugs, including antidepressants, antipsychotics, anxiolytics, and stimulants. The final section covers information relevant to understanding biological processes that may be abnormal in neuropsychiatric illnesses, such as stress, sleep, and circadian rhythms, as well as quantitative genetics.

560. (CAMB560) Principles of Cancer Signaling and Therapeutics. (B)

Dr. Marcelo Kazanietz and Dr. Xiaolu Yang. Prerequisite(s): Permission of the course directors.

This lecture course covers the fundamentals of signal transduction and its dysregulation in cancer. In each class a faculty member will present a 45 min lecture on state-of-the-art knowledge of relevant signaling pathways or fundamental problems in cancer, followed by discussion, a format that is designed to foster active student participation. This course is crosslisted at CAMB560.

570. Principles of Cardiovascular

Biology. (A)

Drs. Vladimir Muzykantov and Emer Smyth. Prerequisite(s): Permission of course director.

Lectures to be presented by various Medical School faculty members. Topics covered include: general principles of vascular biology and hemodynamics, endothelial cells and integral vascular functions, signaling in the cardiovascular system, angiogenesis, hemostasis and thrombosis, platelets, platelet/vascular interactions, vascular integrins and adhesion molecules, vascular inflammation and oxidative stress, white blood cells, vasoactive compounds and drugs, mechanisms of atherosclerosis, cholesterol and lipid metabolism, hypertension, novel vascular directed gene and enzyme therapies.

SM 580. Topics In

Pharmacogenetics. (B)

DR. A. STEVEN WHITEHEAD. Prerequisite(s): Permission of course director.

This is a "literature-based" course (i.e. a seminar course/literature survey). It will survey the emerging technologies and computational advances that have permitted the field of pharmacogenetics to mature into a major biomedical discipline over the past few years. It will consider the likely impact on disease target identification, the development of new drugs for established and "niche" markets, the advent of "personalized medicine", including the selection of therapies that have maximum efficacy and minimum side-effect profiles. This course will also touch on some of the ethical issues associated with the routine genetic testing of patients to facilitate treatment choices and clinical monitoring.

590. Molecular Toxicology: Chemical and Biological Mechanisms. (A)

Dr. Trevor M. Penning. Prerequisite(s): Prerequisites: Must have taken or will take Fundamentals of Pharmacology concurrently. Undergraduate course work in biochemistry and chemistry essential. Exceptions allowed based on past course work. Please consult with Course Director. Students: All 1st and 2nd year GGPS, CAMB, Neuro and BSTA students with required prerequisites; residents in Environmental and Occupational Health, and professional masters students (MPH and MTR).

Course Goals: Exposures to foreign compounds (drugs, carcinogens, and pollutants) can disrupt normal cellular processes leading to toxicity. This course will focus on the molecular mechanisms by which environmental exposures lead to end-organ injury and to diseases of environmental etiology (neurodegenerative and lung diseases, reproduction disruption and cardiovascular injury). Students will learn the difficulties in modeling response to low-dose chronic exposures, how these exposures are influenced by metabolism and disposition, and how reactive intermediates alter the function of biomolecules. Mechanisms responsible for cellular damage, aberrant repair, and end-organ injury will be discussed. Students will learn about modern predictive molecular toxicology to classify toxicants, predict individual susceptibility and response to environmental triggers, and how to develop and validate biomarkers for diseases of environmental etiology. Students are expected to write a term paper on risk assessment on an environmental exposure using available TOXNET information.

600. Medical Pharmacology. Axelsen and staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of the instructor. Class meets four days a week.

This course will review basic human physiology pertinent to drug action, and then focus on the mechanisms of action of the various classes of agents used in the therapy of human disease. It consists of lectures by an array of faculty with special interests and expertise in the topic being presented. Drug classes covered include: Neuropsychiatric drugs, cardiovascular and hematological drugs, anticancer drugs, antimicrobial drugs, endocrine and metabolic drugs.

623. Fundamentals of Pharmacology. (D) Dr. David Manning and staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of course director. Meets three times per week.

This course is designed to introduce students to basic pharmacological concepts with special emphasis on the molecular actions of drugs. Subject matter includes use of microcomputers to analyze pharmacological data.

630. (BMB 700, CHEM700) Frontiers in Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry. (A) Dr. Ian Blair, Dr. Barry Cooperman, Dr. Dewey McCafferty. Prerequisite(s): Permission of the courses directors.

This advanced course for graduate students will be based primarily on didactic lectures from three Penn faculty. Permission for a student to participate should first be obtained from one of the participating faculty. A solid background in chemistry and biochemistry will be required. Overviews of current and emerging topics in bioorganic and medicinal chemistry will be presented. Students will be given short "take home" problem sets, two formal interim examinations, and a formal final

examination during the semester. Topics that will be covered over the semester include: Mass spectrometry of DNA and DNA-adducts, Synthetic peptides/peptide mimics/proteins, including the expansion of the genetic code; methods of synthesis and applications, Synthetic RNAs, DNAs and nucleic acid mimics: methods of synthesis and applications, Synthetic oligosaccharides: methods of synthesis and applications, Combinatorial chemistry, Enzymology of translation, Antibiotic biosynthesis, Introduction to drug metabolism, Characterization of drug metabolites, Characterization of reactive metabolites from drugs and endogenous molecules, DNA-adducts from drugs and endogenous molecules, Lipidomics in drug development.

640. Topics in Cancer Pharmacology. (B) Dr. Judy Meinkoth and Dr. Wenchao Song. Prerequisite(s): permission of course directors. Class meets Wednesdays, 1:00 - 3:00; Fall semester.

Reviews of current literature on topics such as cancer cell signaling, cancer genetics, hormonal carcinogens, environmental carcinogens, chemo- and gene therapy of cancer, cancer epidemiology and prevention. New hypotheses in cancer etiology, prevention and treatment will be discussed as they appear in the literature. The aim of the course is to introduce the students to the latest development in the above areas related to cancer pharmacology.

660. Frontiers in Cancer Pharmacology. (A) Dr. Ian A. Blair. Prerequisite(s): Permission of the course director.

This advanced course for graduate students combines didactic lectures from Penn faculty with oral presentations and oral assignments from the students. Students

should have either completed PHRM 560, Principles in Cancer Signaling and Therapeutics or PHRM 640, Topics in Cancer Pharmacology or equivalent classes. The faculty will present overviews of current and emerging topics in cancer pharmacology. Emphasis of the presentations will be on the translation of basic science discoveries into therapeutic agents. Students will choose related topics to explore in more detail. In consultation with Dr. Blair, students will prepare a 45-minute presentation (using Power Point slides). Each student will give at least two presentations during the semester. The faculty teaching the course will be available for help with the presentations. The written assignment will involve a 10-page double spaced paper (exclusive of references) with a maximum of 25 references. The assignment will consist of a literature review in the area of one of the presentation topics chosen by the student. Additional information can be obtained from the Center for Cancer Pharmacology web site: <http://www.med.upenn.edu/ccp/>

699. Laboratory Rotation.

799. Independent Study. (C)

899. Pre-Dissertation Lab Rotation. (C)

999. Research in Pharmacology. (C) Prerequisite(s): Permission of staff member.

Independent or collaborative research in various fields of pharmacology arranged individually with members of the staff.

PHILOSOPHY (AS) {PHIL}

Introductory Courses

L/R 001. Introduction to Philosophy. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Detlefsen, Schneider. Freshman Seminar sections offered.

An introduction to such topics as our knowledge of the material world, the relation of mind and body, the existence of God, the nature of morality. Readings from historical and contemporary sources.

L/R 002. Ethics. (C) Society Sector. All classes. S.Meyer, Tan, Martin.

An investigation of some of the central questions about the nature of morality: Are moral judgments objective and justifiable? Can moral disagreements be resolved rationally? How are we to understand the idea of a good life, and what is the relationship between a good life and morality? To what extent can we be held responsible for our conduct? Readings will be from both contemporary and historical sources, and will concern both practical problems (e.g. abortion, euthanasia, or resource conservation) and theoretical issues.

L/R 003. (CLST103) History of Ancient Philosophy. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Kahn, S.Meyer.

A survey of classical Greek approaches to questions about knowledge, the nature of the world, the soul, ethics, and politics. Will focus on Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle.

L/R 004. History of Modern Philosophy. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Guyer, Hatfield, Detlefsen.

Theories of knowledge, mind, and reality in early modern philosophy from Descartes through Kant or Hegel.

005. (LGIC010, PHIL505) Formal Logic I. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Domotor, Weinstein.

Introduction to truth-functional logic and quantificational logic. Discussion of identity, descriptions, formalized theories, completeness, and decidability.

006. (LGIC310, MATH570, PHIL506) Formal Logic II. (B) Weinstein.

An introduction to the elements of first-order model theory including the completeness, compactness, and Lowenheim-Skolem theorems, with some discussion of the theory of effectively computable functions.

007. Critical Thinking. (M) Staff.

This course will provide the student with informal techniques for identifying and analyzing arguments found in natural language. Special attention will be paid to developing the ability to assess the strength of natural language arguments, as well as statistical arguments.

L/R 008. (PPE 008) The Social Contract. (B) Society Sector. All classes. Freeman, Tan.

This course examines the role of social contract doctrine in Western culture. Focus is on the works of Hobbes, Locke, J. J. Rousseau, and John Rawls. Lectures will be accompanied by discussions, led by faculty from other departments, including Economics, Psychology, History and Political Science.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar In Philosophy. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

L/R 025. Philosophy of Science. (M) Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Weisberg.

An introductory course in the history and philosophy of science focused on the development of the modern, scientific view of the world. Starting with ancient Greek science, the course surveys the history of biology, chemistry, and physics examining the origin of concepts such as force, atom, evolution, species, and law of nature. The course also covers key issues in the philosophy of science including the relationship between theory and evidence, the nature of scientific explanation, and scientific realism. Readings will be drawn from the writings of Aristotle, Ptolemy, Copernicus, Descartes, Newton, Boyle, Dalton, Darwin, Mendeleev, and Einstein, as well as secondary sources.

026. (STSC026) Relativity and the Philosophy of Space and Time. (A) Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Domotor.

This course will present a detailed introduction to Einstein's special and general theories of relativity and will examine their historical development and philosophical significance. No previous physics or philosophy will be presupposed, and only high school mathematics will be used.

SM 028. (COML028, GSOC028) Introduction to Feminist Philosophy. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. M.Meyer. Offered through the College of General Studies.

Feminist theory grows out of women's experience. In this course we will investigate how some contemporary feminist thinkers' consideration of women's experience has caused them to criticize society and philosophy. Traditional philosophical areas addressed may include ethics, social and political philosophy, aesthetics, philosophy of religion, and epistemology.

SM 032. Topics in Contemporary Philosophy. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ross. Topics vary each semester. Course is part of the Benjamin Franklin Scholars Program.

Topics may include skepticism, perception, truth, representation, and ontology.

044. (COGS001, CSE 140, LING105, PSYC107) Introduction to Cognitive Science. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kearns, Liberman, Weinstein, Hatfield.

Scope and limits of computer representation of knowledge, belief and perception, and the nature of cognitive processes from a computational perspective.

L/R 050. (RELS155, RELS455, SAST150) Indian Philosophy: Themes, Methods, and Western Responses. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

An introductory survey of the fundamentals of Hindu and Buddhist philosophy, the main patterns of Western response to it and some basic questions on "comparative philosophy".

054. Contemporary Continental Philosophy. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An introduction to 20th century continental European philosophy, focusing on the origins and development of phenomenology and existentialism and their influence on contemporary thought. The course will include an introduction to the phenomenology of Edmund Husserl and examine the subsequent development of modern philosophic existentialism by critics of Husserl, such as Martin Heidegger, Jean-Paul Sartre or Maurice Merleau-Ponty. Finally, the important influence of phenomenology and existentialism on contemporary trends in French, German, and American philosophy will be explored, including hermeneutics, deconstruction, post-modernism, and post-analytic philosophy. No previous study of philosophy is required.

L/R 055. Existentialism. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A critical examination of existentialist views of the nature of the moral life. Readings from both classical (Kierkegaard and Nietzsche) and modern existentialism (Sartre). Readings also include related literary works. Attention will be given to the conceptions of the self; the visions of personal ideals; and the treatment of the relation among different kinds of practical ideals.

L/R 072. Biomedical Ethics. (M) Society Sector. All classes. Staff.

A survey of moral problems in medicine and biomedical research. Problems

discussed include: genetic manipulation, informed consent, infanticide, abortion, euthanasia, and the allocation of medical resources. Moral theory is presented with the aim of enabling students to think critically and analytically about moral issues. The need for setting biomedical issues in broader humanistic perspective is stressed.

L/R 076. Political Philosophy. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Freeman.

An introduction to some central issues in social and political philosophy: liberty, equality, property, authority, distributive justice. Readings from Hobbes, Locke, Mill, Marx, Rawls, Nozick.

L/R 077. Philosophy of Law. (M) Society Sector. All classes. Freeman, Ross, Tan.

Introduction to the main philosophical views about the nature of the philosophy of law, human rights, and the authority of the state. Concentrating upon natural law theory in relationship to our government, the due process of law, and equal protection of law doctrine.

079. Environmental Ethics. (M) Staff.

The course offers a survey of ethical and policy issues relating to the environment. Topics to be discussed include, the moral standing of the non-human environment and its habitants, environmentalist concerns about the adequacy of traditional philosophical and economic conceptions of value and specific environmental problems, such as population pressure and biodiversity.

L/R 080. Aesthetics. (M) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Guyer, Camp.

A discussion of some major issues in the philosophy of art and beauty, paying special attention to ways our appreciation of specific works of art can encourage us (even force us) to ask philosophical questions.

155. Continental Philosophy. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

In this course we read various texts in the Enlightenment tradition and more recent ones critical of modern distortions of this tradition. We shall begin briefly with Kant and Marx, two exemplars of this tradition, and then we shall study in some detail the views of the Frankfurt School (especially the writing of Horkheimer and Adorno), Foucault, and Derrida. Background readings from Nietzsche and Saussure shall

also be assigned to place the material from Foucault and Derrida in its proper context.

Intermediate Courses

SM 209. Introduction to Plato. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kahn, S.Meyer.

This course will involve an intensive reading of a number of Plato's dialogues. We will also pay attention to the background from which Plato's views emerged and ask what it is that makes Plato at least the first, if not also the greatest, philosopher of the western world. We will discuss the character of Socrates, through whom Plato usually expresses his own view, and examine the relations between Socrates and the Sophists with whom Plato constantly contrasts him. We will concentrate on Socrates' views on virtue and the good life, the possibility of teaching people to be good, Plato's theory of Forms as an answer to Socrates' questions and its relations to Parmenides and Plato's later modifications of that theory.

L/R 211. (CLST211) Ancient Moral Philosophy. (M) Society Sector. All classes. S.Meyer.

A survey of the ethical theories debated by philosophers in Classical Greece and Rome. Plato, Aristotle, Stoics, Epicureans and Pyrrhonist Sceptics offer competing answers to the fundamental question raised by Socrates: How are we to live? That is, what is the best life for a human being? These philosophers generally agree that virtue is an important part of the best human life, but disagree about whether it is the greatest good (Epicurus, for example claims that pleasure is the highest good), or whether there are any other goods (for example, health, wealth, family). Much attention is paid in their theories to accounts of the virtues of character, and to the place of wisdom in the best sort of human life.

SM 212. Greek Concepts of the Psyche. (M) Kahn.

The origins of psychological theory and concepts of psyche in Greek literature and philosophy. Readings will include Homer and other poets, as well as Heraclitus, Plato, Aristotle and Plotinus.

215. Probability and Statistical Reasoning. (M) Domotor.

This course provides a conceptual and calculational approach to scientific reasoning with special regards to hypothesis formation, design and analysis of experiments for students with little or no formal background in probability calculus

or statistics. Experimental inquiry is viewed in terms of a series of models, each with different questions, stretching from low-level representations of data and experiment to higher level hypotheses and theories of interest.

SM 225. (COML224, STSC108) Introduction to Philosophy of Science. (M)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Science studies. Class of 2009 & prior only. Domotor.

A discussion of some philosophical questions that naturally arise in scientific research. Issues to be covered include: The nature of scientific explanation, the relation of theories to evidence, and the development of science (e.g., does science progress? Are earlier theories refuted or refined?).

226. (STSC128) Philosophy of Biology. (M) Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Domotor, Weisberg.

This course consists of a detailed examination of evolutionary theory and its philosophical foundations. The course begins with a consideration of Darwin's formulation of evolutionary theory and the main influences on Darwin. We will then consider two contemporary presentations of the theory Richard Dawkins' and Richard Lewontin's. The remainder of the course will deal with a number of foundational issues and may include discussions of adaptation, what constitutes a species, whether there is evolutionary progress, and the concept of fitness. We will also discuss the units of selection, the alleged reduction of classical genetics to molecular genetics, and the possibility of grounding ethics in evolutionary theory.

SM 227. Conceptions of the Self. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Investigation of such topics as the unity of consciousness and personal identity. Some attention will be given to the relations between conceptions of the self and conceptions of morality.

SM 231. Introduction to Theory of Knowledge. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An examination of basic issues concerning empirical knowledge with special attention to philosophical accounts of perception.

SM 234. (RELS204) Philosophy of Religion. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ross.

Systematic examinations of the nature of religious experiences; proofs of the existence of God; the problem of evil; the relationships of faith and reason; and the possibility of religious knowledge.

SM 242. Freedom of the Will. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Martin.

A discussion of (philosophical) threats to human freedom arising from reflections of the nature of causality, the domain of science, or the nature of the future tense and time.

SM 243. Topics In Metaphysics. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Domotor, Gross. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 001 or PHIL 003 or PHIL 004, or permission of instructor.

Topics will vary from year to year.

L/R 244. Introduction to Philosophy of Mind. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Domotor, Camp.

This course deals with several problems that lie at the interface among philosophy, logic, linguistics, psychology, and computer science.

249. (EDUC576, GSOC249) Philosophy of Education. (M)

Detlefsen.

This course covers a variety of philosophical questions surrounding education. These may include questions in epistemology, human nature, philosophy of psychology, ethics, and social-political philosophy.

SM 255. Topics in Continental Philosophy. (M) Staff.

Topics will vary.

SM 267. Kant and the 19th Century. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 004.

After an orientation to Kant's philosophy, we will examine Hegel, Feuerbach, Marx, and Nietzsche.

L/R 277. Justice, Law and Morality. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Allen.

In this course we will explore what it means to say that a government is just. In the course of our inquiries, we will work

through seven major theories of justice: libertarianism, socialism, utilitarian liberalism, contractarian liberalism, communitarianism, perfection-ism, and feminism. There are no prerequisites.

278. (LAW 614) Comparative Law. (M) Ewald.

The course will be a basic introduction to the legal systems of continental Europe, with an emphasis on the historical and philosophical developments that have shaped the modern civil law.

299. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

Student arranges with a faculty member to pursue a program of reading and writing on a suitable topic.

301. Directed Honors Research. (C)

Open only to senior majors in philosophy. Student arranges with a faculty member to do an honors thesis on a suitable topic.

SM 325. Topics in Philosophy of Science. (M) Weisberg. Department Majors Only.

Topics will vary.

SM 330. Philosophy of Perception. (M) Hatfield. Department Majors Only.

A philosophical study of historical and contemporary theories of perception, using material drawn from both the philosophical and psychological literatures.

SM 331. Epistemology. (M) Schneider. Department Majors Only.

Foundations of knowledge, belief, perception, memory, and truth. Justification, evidence, certainty, incorrigibility, acceptance, and coherence. Knowledge of one's own and other people's state of mind. Inference about seeing and knowing. Empirical and mathematical knowledge.

SM 334. Philosophy of Religion. (M) Ross. Department Majors Only.

Systematic examinations of the nature of religious experiences; proofs of the existence of God; the problem of evil; the relationship of faith and reason; and the possibility of religious knowledge.

SM 342. Topics in Metaphysics. (M) Weisberg. Department Majors Only.

Topics to be discussed involve such broad philosophical concerns as ontology, causation, necessity, knowledge, truth, and self.

SM 344. Wittgenstein: Mind and Language. (C) Staff. Department Majors Only.

A close study of central portions of part one of Philosophical Investigations with readings from other of Wittgenstein's later writings, from secondary literature on Wittgenstein, and from recent philosophy of mind.

SM 361. Ancient Philosophical Figures. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kahn, S.Meyer. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 003. Department Majors Only.

A study of selected topics, texts, and figures from classical Greek philosophy.

SM 362. Modern Philosophical Figures. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hatfield, Guyer, Detlefsen. Department Majors Only.

A study of selected topics, texts, and figures from 17th and 18th century philosophy.

SM 367. Kant and Hegel. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Guyer. Department Majors Only.

We will examine the main theses of Kant's theoretical and practical philosophy and the role of Hegel's criticisms in them in the development of the latter's system of philosophy. Subjects will include Kant's theory of space, time, substance, and causation; his transcendental idealism; and his analysis of the fundamental principles of morality and his defense of freedom of the will. We will then examine Hegel's attempt to overcome the dichotomies of Kant's theoretical philosophy in his objective idealism and his criticism of the formalism of Kant's practical philosophy.

SM 368. Topics in German Idealism. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Horstmann. Department Majors Only.

The course will start with a brief review of some features of Kant's philosophy, will focus on Fichte and Schelling, and will end with a discussion of the reaction to Idealism by Schopenhauer and Nietzsche.

SM 372. Topics in Ethics. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Freeman. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 002 (or consent of the instructor). Department Majors Only.

Fundamental issues in moral philosophy: for example, the objectivity of morality, the

structure of moral theories, conflicts of values, personal and social ideals.

SM 376. Justice. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Freeman. Department Majors Only.

How are the claims of liberty to be reconciled with the claims of equality? What basic rights do individuals have? What are the requirements of economic justice? What is the common good? These are the basic questions of the democratic tradition in political philosophy. In this course we shall consider the differing responses given to these questions by several philosophical views, including Utilitarianism, Social Contract doctrines, Libertarianism, and Marxist conceptions of justice.

SM 377. (PPE 377) Philosophy and the Constitution. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Freeman. For Philosophy and Philosophy, Politics, and Economics Majors (PPE) Only.

The aim of this course is to investigate the philosophical background of our constitutional democracy. What is the appropriate role and limits of majority legislative rule? How are we to understand First Amendment protections of freedom of religion, speech, and assembly? What is the conception of equality that underlies the 14th Amendment's Equal Protection Clause? Is there a right of privacy implicit in the Constitution? Do rights of property deserve the same degree of protection as other constitutional rights? To investigate these and other constitutional issues, we will read from both Supreme Court opinions and relevant philosophical texts.

SM 379. Topics in Political Philosophy. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Freeman, Kahn. Department Majors Only. A study and appraisal of the major schools of thought which govern contemporary debate in political philosophy: utilitarian, contractarian, libertarian and marxist views. We will focus on the different interpretations offered by these views of the democratic values of freedom and equality.

SM 380. Topics in Aesthetics. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Guyer. Department Majors Only.

This course will study particular periods in the history of aesthetics and the philosophy of art or particular current problems in the field. Examples of the former would be ancient, eighteenth-century, nineteenth-century, or twentieth-century aesthetics;

examples of the latter would be the definition of art, the nature of representation and/or expression in the arts, and art and morality.

Advanced Courses

403. (GREK409) PreSocratic Philosophers. (M) Kahn.

Close study of fragments and doxography for the earliest Greek philosophers in the original texts, including fragments of Heraclitus, Parmenides, Philolaus and Empedocles.

SM 405. Philosophy of Language. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 005/505 or permission of instructor.

A survey of topics, including meaning, reference, grammar and translation. Readings will be drawn from contemporary sources.

SM 406. (GREK409) Aristotle's Politics. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kahn.

A close reading in Greek of selected texts from Aristotle's POLITICS, especially from Books I-III and VII-VIII, together with general discussions of Aristotle's political theory. Students will be expected to read the whole of the POLITICS in English, as well as the CONSTITUTION OF ATHENS and relevant sections of the ETHICS. Attention will be paid both to mastery of Aristotle's Greek and to understanding of his political philosophy.

SM 407. Aristotle. (M) S.Meyer.

A survey of some of Aristotle's major writings on language, ontology, epistemology, metaphysics, natural philosophy and psychology. Readings will include Categories, De Interpretatione, Posterior Analytics, Physics, Parts of Animals, On Generation and Corruption, Metaphysics, and On the Soul.

SM 409. (GREK409) Plato's Selected Dialogues. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kahn.

The course will consist of a close reading of selected passages in Greek from Plato's Protagoras, Phaedo, and Republic, together with a complete reading of these dialogues in English translation. The primary goal of the course will be the understanding of the greek text and the appreciation of Plato's artistry in these three literary masterpieces. The secondary goal will be an initiation into Plato's philosophy, focusing on epistemology and metaphysics.

411. (CIS 571) Recursion Theory. (M) Weinstein.

This course will deal with basic concepts and results in the theory of recursive functions and effective computability. Topics will include Turing machines, recursively unsolvable problems, degrees of unsolvability, inductive definability, hierarchies, and complexity of computation, as time permits.

SM 412. (CIS 518, LGIC320, MATH670) Topics in Logic. (M) Weinstein.

The course will examine the expressive power of various logical languages over the class of finite structures. A main theme of the course will be connections between the logical complexity and computational complexity of collections of finite structures.

SM 413. (CIS 572) Set Theory. (M) Weinstein.

Topics will include ZF set theory, cardinal and ordinal numbers, constructible sets, inner model consistency proofs, independence results, large cardinal axioms, and philosophical problems concerning set theoretical foundations of mathematics.

SM 414. Philosophy of Mathematics. (M) Weinstein, Ewald.

Topics will include formalism, intuitionism, and the foundations of set theory.

SM 416. (LGIC320, MATH670, PHIL516) Model Theory. (M) Weinstein.

The course will cover the basic results and techniques of the model theory of first-order logic. Additional topics will include extensions of first-order logic and finite model theory.

SM 417. (PPE 417) Game Theory. (M) Bicchieri.

The course will introduce students to non-cooperative game theory and experimental games. The first part of the course will focus on the basic elements of non-cooperative game theory. The second part will cover the experimental literature on social dilemmas, trust and ultimatum games. The format will consist of lectures, student presentations, and discussions.

SM 423. Philosophy and Visual Perception. (C) Hatfield.

The course will begin with a systematic overview of theories of visual perception and their relation to philosophy, from

Ptolemy to Marr. It will then address selected philosophical themes, including the interaction between seeing and knowing (or believing), the metaphysics of seeing, and the role of imagery in thought.

SM 425. (STSC425) Philosophy of Science. (M) Domotor. Prerequisite(s): Background in elementary logic and some rudiments of science.

A semiformal treatment of key concepts and techniques in philosophy of science, including causality, counterfactuals, deterministic and probabilistic theories, measurement and testing, models and scientific laws. Simple examples from natural and social sciences will be used.

SM 426. (STSC426) Philosophy of Psychology. (M) Hatfield.

Is there a science of psychology distinct from physiology? If there is, what is its subject matter? What is the relationship between scientific psychology and traditional philosophical investigation of the mental? Examination of these questions is followed by analysis of some concepts employed in cognitive psychology and cognitive science, particularly in the fields of perception and cognition.

SM 427. Moral Psychology. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A discussion of some topics in the philosophy of mind that have shaped questions in ethics. Among the issues discussed will be those surrounding the concepts of character, the self, integrity, responsibility, and freedom.

SM 428. Philosophy of Social Science. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An examination of fundamental philosophical issues concerning forms of social organization. Consideration of philosophical critiques of society.

SM 429. (RELS437) Medieval Philosophy. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ross.

Critical and historical examination of writings of Augustine, Anselm, Aquinas, Scotus, Ockham, and others.

SM 430. Philosophy of Mind. (M) Staff.

An examination of central topics in philosophy of mind, including intentionality, consciousness, qualia, and the mind-body problem.

SM 431. Theory of Knowledge. (M) Domotor.

This seminar surveys the basic theories of empirical knowledge and belief, with special regards to their foundations and justification. We will begin with classical epistemic attitudes, including common and joint knowledge, formulated within the framework of elementary modal logic. Also, we will examine the major inadequacies of this popular approach. We will then deal in depth with broader questions of revision of knowledge and belief in face of new information, perceptual knowledge, representation of knowledge, skeptical arguments, epistemic paradoxes and naturalized epistemology. Some acquaintance with traditional logic will be helpful.

SM 434. (RELS401) Philosophy of Religion. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ross.

Systematic examinations of the nature of religious experiences; proofs of the existence of God; the problem of evil; the relationships of faith and reason; and the possibility of religious knowledge.

436. (CLST436) Hellenistic Philosophy. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Meyer, S. Prerequisite(s): This course will be most suitable for advanced undergraduates and graduate students in Philosophy or Classics; others need instructor's permission.

Philosophy in the Hellenistic period (323-331 B.C.) is dominated by the debate between the Stoics and their various sceptical opponents. We will focus on how the Stoics try to construct their system (with special emphasis on their epistemology, physics and ethics), and on how the Academic and Pyrrhonian Sceptics argue against them. Readings will primarily be from Cicero, Diogenes, Laertius, Plutarch and Sextus Empiricus (all works to be read in translation!).

SM 442. Origins of Analytic Philosophy. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 005 and one other philosophy course, or permission of instructor.

A study of the writings of Frege, Russell, and early Wittgenstein with special attention to their views on mathematics, metaphysics, language, and their relationships.

SM 443. Logical Positivism. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 005.

A study of the sources, development, and criticism of Logical Positivism. Extensive treatment will be given to Rudolf Carnap and W.V. Quine.

SM 444. Wittgenstein. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A study of the later philosophy of Ludwig Wittgenstein.

SM 445. Modal Logic. (M) Domotor. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 005.

Semi-formal examination of basic modalities and conditionals, including the varieties of necessity, possibility, counterfactuals, and causality. Special emphasis on applications to ontological proofs, deontic paradoxes, beliefs, and laws. Critical analysis of possible world and belief state semantics.

SM 460. Continental Rationalism. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hatfield, Detlefsen. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 004 or permission of instructor.

A study of metaphysics and epistemology in the writing of Descartes, Spinoza, and Leibniz.

SM 463. British Philosophy I. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Guyer. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 004 or permission of instructor.

A study of epistemology and metaphysics in classical British philosophy. Authors studied included Bacon, Hobbes, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, Reid, and Mill.

SM 464. British Philosophy II. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Guyer. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 002 or PHIL 004 or permission of instructor.

A study of moral philosophy, political philosophy, and aesthetics in classical British philosophy. Authors studied include Hobbes, Locke, Hutcheson, Hume, Kames, Adam Smith, and Reid.

SM 465. (GRMN551) Kant I. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Guyer, Hatfield. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 004, one advanced Philosophy course, or permission of instructor.

A study of Kant's epistemology, criticism of metaphysics, and theory of science. A

close reading of the CRITIQUE OF PURE REASON and associated texts.

SM 466. (GRMN552) Kant II. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Guyer. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 002, PHIL 004, or permission of instructor.

A study of Kant's moral philosophy, political philosophy, and aesthetics, focusing on his GROUNDWORK FOR THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS, CRITIQUE OF PRACTICAL REASON, METAPHYSICS OF MORALS, and CRITIQUE OF JUDGEMENT.

L/R 467. Topics in History of Philosophy: Science and Metaphysics in 17th Century. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hatfield, Detlefsen. Prerequisite(s): Previous course in Philosophy or History and Sociology of Science.

An examination of the interplay between the rise of modern natural science and the genesis of a new philosophy in the seventeenth century. Readings will be drawn from the works of Copernicus, Kepler, Galileo, Descartes, Bacon, Boyle, Locke, and Newton. Philosophical issues include the justification for a mathematical approach to nature, differing grounds for drawing a distinction between primary and secondary qualities, and contrasting conceptions of scientific method and of the role of sensory experience in attaining knowledge of nature.

SM 468. Hegel. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A survey of Hegel's philosophy, including both his theory of knowledge and his political philosophy, with special attention to Hegel's relationship to Kant.

SM 471. Action Theory. (M) Finkelstein.

This course introduces students to the basic problems of the theory of action: What is an action? What makes actions different from (mere) events? How is the notion of action related to what people do intentionally? To what they intend to do? In addressing these questions, we will devote particular attention to the influential writings of Elizabeth Anscombe and Donald Davidson. In this connection we will consider the relation of these questions to the classic debate about whether reasons can be causes. As we shall see, Davidson transformed the theory of action with his suggestion that an event is an action just in case there is a true description of it under

which it was someone's doing something for a reason.

SM 472. Survey of Ethical Theory. (M) Staff.

A detailed discussion of selected topics in current moral theory. Some possible topics include: the aims and nature of moral theory, questions concerning the authority of morality, reasons for action and value realism, "internalism" and "externalism" in the theory of practical reasoning, epistemic moral skepticism, the contemporary debate between moral "realist" and "anti-realist" and its relationship to earlier debates between subjectivists and their critics. Readings will be drawn from both contemporary and historical sources. The aim of the course is to provide students an opportunity to develop a reasonably sophisticated understanding of selected topics of contemporary interest. Some familiarity with moral philosophy and its history will be presupposed.

SM 473. Topics in Ethics. (C) Staff.

In this course we will examine different contemporary positions in theoretical ethics, focussing on topics such as relativism, objectivity in ethics, practical reason, and rational motivation. Authors include B. Williams, G. Harman, T. Scanlon, C. Korsgaard, J. McDowell, C. Wright.

SM 475. (PPE 475) Political Philosophy. (M) Freeman.

An examination of basic theoretical problems of political science divided into three parts. First, specific features of social sciences will be examined and three most important general orientations of social sciences (analytical, interpretative and critical) will be compared and analyzed. Second, basic concepts of social and political sciences will be studied: social determination, rationality, social change, politics, power, state, democracy. Third, the problem of value judgments will be considered: Is there a rational, objective method for the resolution of conflicts in value judgments? Is morality compatible with politics?

SM 478. (PSCI390) Ancient Political Philosophy. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kahn.

The history of ancient political theory from early Greece to late antiquity. Primary focus will be on the political philosophies of Plato and Aristotle, but attention will also be given to the fifth-century sophists and to Roman and Hellenistic theories.

SM 479. Modern Political Philosophy. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Freeman.

Considers the treatment of such issues as sovereignty, legitimacy, obligation, property and the limits of state power in natural rights theory, social-contract theory and utilitarianism. Authors to be studied may include Grotius, Hobbes, Locke, Hume, Rousseau, Kant, Hegel, J.S. Mill, T.M. Green and F.H. Bradley.

SM 480. (COML503, GRMN580)

Aesthetics. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Guyer.

A study of fundamental issues in aesthetics including the nature of taste, art, and interpretation. Readings may be historical or contemporary.

SM 485. (GSOC425) Topics in Gender Theory. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Topics will vary.

SM 488. The Idea of Nationalism. (M) Steinberg.

The course will explore--from a philosophical perspective--the nature of national and group identity, the alleged right of every group to national self-determination, and the contemporary moral and ethno-political conflicts that these ideas shape. We will examine the beliefs of a variety of nationalist movements, both contemporary and historical, such as American, German, Jewish, Palestinian, Irish, and a variety of Third World nationalisms, to get a clearer idea of what the idea of nationalism is and why it so often gives rise to seemingly irresolvable conflicts.

Graduate Courses**505. (PHIL005) Formal Logic. (C)**

Domotor, Weinstein. Undergraduates Need Permission.

Introduction to truth-functional logic and quantificational logic. Discussion of identity, descriptions, formalized theories, completeness, and decidability.

506. (MATH570, PHIL006) Formal Logic II. (B) Weinstein. Undergraduates Need Permission.

An introduction to the elements of first-order model theory including the completeness, compactness, and Lowenheim-Skolem theorems; and exposition of Godel's theorems, with some discussion of the theory of effectively computable functions.

SM 507. (CLST507) Presocratic Philosophy. (M) Kahn.

A reading of greek of the fragments of the Presocratic philosophers, together with an introduction to the modern scholarship on the Presocratics. The course will begin with the mythopoetic worldview presented by Hesiod's Theogony, and follow its transformation above all in Heraclitus, Parmenides and Empedocles.

SM 508. Early Plato. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kahn. Undergraduates Need Permission.

A close study of selected dialogues from Plato's early period, against the background of what we know about Socratic dialogues composed by other authors. Questions of the historicity and literary status of Plato's account of Socrates will be discussed, but emphasis will be on Plato's use of the dialogue form for the expression and development of his own philosophical ideas.

SM 509. Middle Plato. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kahn. Undergraduates Need Permission.

An examination of the metaphysics and epistemology of Plato's middle dialogues, particularly the theory of Forms, the distinction between knowledge and belief, and Plato's account of properties and predicates. We will discuss how Plato's views develop out of Socrates' dialectical concerns, and whether these views support Socrates' interests. We will read the MENO, the PHAEDO, the REPUBLIC and parts of the PARMENIDES.

SM 510. Late Plato. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kahn. Undergraduates Need Permission.

An examination of the metaphysics, epistemology, and dialectical practice of Plato's late dialogues. We will begin with PARMENIDES and with its criticisms of the theory of forms. We will discuss parts of the PHAEDRUS, in which the method of collection and division is introduced, and proceed to the THEAETETUS, the SOPHIST, the PHILEBUS, and the TIMAEUS. We will consider whether Plato abandons or modifies the theory of forms he presents in his middle works. We will also ask if the new dialectical practice we can find in the late works is connected with Plato's possible disaffection with his middle metaphysics.

SM 511. Aristotle's Metaphysics. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kahn, Meyer. Undergraduates Need Permission.

A study of the CATEGORIES, central books of METAPHYSICS and relevant portions of PHYSICS and DE ANIMA.

SM 512. Aristotle's Ethics. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kahn, S.Meyer. Undergraduates Need Permission.

A detailed study of major topics in the Aristotelian ethics, including the theory of happiness, virtue, the voluntary, practical reason, pleasure, and friendship, with some background in the POLITICS.

SM 513. Plotinus. (M) Kahn.

Undergraduates Need Permission.

An introduction to the thought of the major philosopher of late antiquity, founder of Neo-Platonism. Readings will include generous selections from the Enneads.

SM 516. (MATH670, PHIL416) Model

Theory. (M) Weinstein. Undergraduates Need Permission.

The course will cover the basic results and techniques of the model theory of first-order logic. Additional topics will include extensions of first-order logic and finite model theory.

SM 517. Computational Learning

Theory. (M) Weinstein. Undergraduates Need Permission.

This course is an introduction to computational theory. The course will survey the results of research on three contemporary mathematical models of learning: identification in the limit, probably and approximately correct learning from queries. Applications of these models to questions about natural language acquisition, concept acquisition, the conduct of scientific inquiry, and epistemology will be considered.

SM 525. (COML525, HSSC527, GSOC526) Topics in the Philosophy of Science. (M) Weisberg.

Undergraduates Need Permission.

Topics will vary.

SM 526. Philosophy of Psychology. (M) Staff.

Undergraduates Need Permission.

The course will examine critically behaviorist and cognitivist approaches to psychological research, dealing with issues concerning methodology, appropriate theoretical concepts, views of explanation, and the scientific status of psychology.

Attention will also be given to the relationship of scientific psychology to intentional explanations, and to the role that values play in choices among competing theories.

SM 529. Medieval Philosophy. (M)

Ross. Undergraduates Need Permission.

Critical and historical examination of writings of Augustine, Anselm, Aquinas, Scotus, Ockham, and others.

SM 530. Philosophy of Mind. (M)

Hatfield. Undergraduates Need Permission.

Selected topics in philosophy of mind or philosophy of psychology. Particular topics will vary from year to year.

SM 536. Stoicism. (M) S.Meyer.

Undergraduates Need Permission.

A survey of the major topics in stoicism: logic, ethics and physics.

SM 540. Topics in Philosophy of

Language. (M) Staff. Undergraduates Need Permission.

This seminar will investigate the upshot of context-sensitivity in language use for a variety of issues in the philosophy of language and other areas of philosophy. Topics to be discussed include: accommodating context-sensitivity in truth-conditional semantics; vagueness and the sorites paradox; perspectivalism and the in-principle eliminability (or not) of linguistic context-sensitivity; and forms of ontological relativity.

SM 547. Leibniz/Locke. (M) Distribution

Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Detlefsen. Undergraduates Need Permission.

An examination of the epistemological and metaphysical views of these philosophers both in their historical context and from a contemporary perspective.

SM 560. Descartes. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hatfield. Undergraduates Need Permission.

A reading of the MEDITATIONS (including significant portions of the Objections and Replies) supplemented by other writings of the mature Descartes, including the DISCOURSE and selections from PRINCIPLES and LETTERS. The focus will be on the interplay among Descartes' conception of mind, matter, and God (including the doctrine of the creation of the eternal truths), and on the respective roles of reason and experience in Descartes' epistemology (especially in light of his project of founding a new physics).

SM 564. Post-Kantian Epistemology. (M) Guyer. Undergraduates Need Permission.

This course will study the reception of Kant's theoretical philosophy in the twentieth century, particularly after 1950, when Kant came to be seen as central to the critique of the original project of analytic philosophy as exemplified by such figures as Russell, the early Wittgenstein, and Carnap. After a brief review of the beginnings of post-analytic philosophy in Quine's and White's rejection of the analytic/synthetic distinction, we will look at the appropriation of Kant in such figures as Peter Strawson, Wilfrid Sellars, Hilary Putnam, and John McDowell.

SM 565. Kant's Critique of Metaphysics. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Guyer. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 465 or permission of instructor. Undergraduates Need Permission.

A study of Kant's critique of metaphysics and theory of regulative ideas in the "Transcendental Dialectic" and related texts such as CRITIQUE OF JUDGEMENT, ONLY POSSIBLE PROOF OF THE EXISTENCE OF GOD, and LECTURES ON PHILOSOPHICAL THEOLOGY. Collateral readings in such authors as Descartes, Leibniz, Spinoza, Wolff, Baumgarten, Mendelssohn, Bayle, and Hume.

SM 566. Kant's Moral Philosophy. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Guyer. Undergraduates Need Permission.

A study of Kant's moral philosophy, political philosophy, and aesthetics, focusing on his GROUNDWORK FOR THE METAPHYSICS OF MORALS, CRITIQUES OF PRACTICAL REASON, METAPHYSICS OF MORALS, and CRITIQUE OF JUDGMENT. Written work for the course will include two papers and a final examination.

SM 567. Development of German Idealism. (M) Horstmann. Undergraduates Need Permission.

This course will start with a brief review of some features of Kant's philosophy and will focus on Fichte and Schelling, and will end with a discussion of the reaction to Idealism by Schopenhauer and Nietzsche.

SM 568. Hegel. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Horstmann. Undergraduates Need Permission.

The purpose of this course is to discuss some basic ontological assumptions of

Hegel's philosophy and to inquire to what extent these assumptions guide his conception of a 'system'. The seminar will focus primarily (though not exclusively) on Hegel's Logic in its different versions, especially on sections 26-78 of the Encyclopedia (1830) and on the beginning sections of the third part of his Science of Logic (1816). There will be some readings from the Phenomenology. Reading knowledge of German would be helpful. Suggested secondary reading in English: R. Pippin, Hegel's Idealism (CUP 1989); C. Taylor, Hegel (CUP 1975).

SM 572. Contemporary Ethics. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Freeman. Undergraduates Need Permission.

Contemporary views of the nature of practical reasoning, the structure and purposes of moral theories, and the role of the concept of the person in moral philosophy. Reading from Nagel, Parfit, Rawls, Williams, Foot, and others.

SM 573. Conceptual Foundations of Bioethics. (M) Staff. Undergraduates Need Permission.

This course will focus on several conceptual issues in bioethics and philosophy of medicine. It is intended to be a graduate level seminar for students in bioethics, philosophy, medicine or related fields. Issues to be covered include: the role of underdetermination and incommensurability in medical science; the meaning and significance of the concepts of health and disease; the distinction between genetic and non-genetic diseases; and problems in genetic technology associated with reductionism and causality. This course will explore the intersection between philosophy of science and bioethics. Some of the most important ethical and social issues and even policy decisions hinge on often unexamined conceptual grounds. We will critically examine some of the crucial assumptions which underlie contemporary biomedical practice.

SM 574. (BIOH574) Topics in Bioethics. (M) Staff. Undergraduates Need Permission.

Focuses on one or more issues in bioethics. Particular topics to be covered include analysis of the meaning and significance of concepts of disease, health, medicine, therapy, and genetic trait. Other issues to be covered include reductionism in medicine and biology; the extent to which medicine is a science; and the epistemological differences which arise between different groups of practitioners.

Particular topics and issues to be covered will vary from year to year.

SM 577. Topics in Philosophy of Law. (M) Ross. Undergraduates Need Permission.

Topics: Natural law Background of American Constitutional Law. This is a reading of major thinkers in the Natural Law tradition, running from Jus Gentium of Roman Law through Aquinas' Treatise on Law, selections from Blackstone, Suarez, Grotius, Puffendorff, Locke, and, perhaps Kant, with time allotted for an inquiry into the extent to which natural law doctrines, especially as to basic human rights, including procedural rights and interests, are appropriately used to adjudicate Constitutional claims under various amendments, and under provisions regarding secession, conquered peoples, and the like. There will be a number of written and seminar requirements.

SM 578. Topics in Political Philosophy. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Freeman, Tan. Undergraduates Need Permission.

Contemporary theories of justice.

SM 580. 19th Century Aesthetics. (M) Guyer. Undergraduates Need Permission.

This course will consider aesthetic theory from Kant to Nietzsche, including also Schiller, Schelling, F. Schlegel, Hegel, Schopenhauer, J.S. Mill and John Ruskin. Topics will include the nature of aesthetic response, the nature of artistic creation, the relation between art and philosophy, and the relation between aesthetic experience and morality. The written work for the course will consist of a single research paper. Undergraduates with adequate preparation in philosophy and/or aesthetic theory may take this class with the permission of the instructor.

SM 581. (GRMN580) 18th Century Aesthetics. (M) Guyer. Undergraduates Need Permission.

A close study of major texts in aesthetics from Shaftesbury and Addison through Kant and Schiller. Other authors may include Hutcheson, Hume, Burke, Gerard, Kames, Alison, Baumgarten, Mendelssohn, Lessing, Diderot, and Rousseau. Issues can include the nature of aesthetic experience, the distinction between the beautiful and the sublime, the universality of taste, the ethical significance of the aesthetic, and the commonalities and differences among the arts. The course will be taught as a seminar, and students will be responsible

for an oral presentation as well as a term paper.

SM 600. Proseminar. (A) Staff.

Introduction to the methods of analytic philosophy for first year graduate students only. Subject matter will vary from year to year.

601. Consortium Course. (C) Staff.

For graduate students taking courses at other institutions belonging to the Philadelphia area Philosophical Consortium.

SM 607. (CLST607) Presocratic Philosophy. (M) Kahn.

Close study of fragments and doxography for the earliest Greek philosophers in the original texts.

SM 609. (CLST609, GREK606) Plato's Republic. (M) Kahn.

A close reading and discussion of Plato's work. As much as possible of the text will be read in Greek.

SM 610. Plato's Symposium and Phaedrus. (M) Kahn.

A close reading and analysis of Plato's two major dialogues on love.

SM 611. Plato's Philebus. (M) Kahn.

A close reading of the text of one of Plato's latest and most difficult dialogues. Questions to be discussed include: the unity of the dialogue, relation to other late dialogues (such as the TIMAEUS), relation to the doctrine of Forms, relation to the "unwritten doctrines". Knowledge of Greek is not required.

SM 612. Topics in Hellenistic Philosophy. (M) S.Meyer.

Topics will vary.

SM 613. (LAW 618) Topics in Medieval Philosophy. (M) Ross.

Close reading of selected texts in medieval philosophy.

SM 625. Contemporary Metaphysical Problems. (M) Hatfield.

An examination of selected problems at the intersection of philosophy of psychology, philosophy of mind, and metaphysics.

SM 626. Topics in Philosophy of Psychology. (M) Hatfield.

We will investigate the notions of function, adaptation, and teleology as found in biology and as analyzed in the philosophy of biology; we will then apply these notions to selected problems in the philosophy of

psychology pertaining to representation and content.

SM 630. Topics in Philosophy of Mind. (M) Hatfield.

Topics will vary, and may be historical or contemporary.

SM 633. (HIST610) Colloquium in American History. (M) Kuklick, B.

HIST 610 is a topics course. When the subject is appropriate, the course will be cross-listed with Philosophy. Please refer to the current timetable.

SM 642. Contemporary Metaphysics. (M) Ross.

This course will deal with the nature of necessity, essentialism, idealism and the concept of truth from a contemporary perspective.

SM 643. Carnap. (M) Staff.

A survey of Carnap's writings, with special attention to The Logical Construction of the World and The Logical Syntax of Language.

SM 644. Quine. (M) Staff.

A survey of Quine's philosophy with special attention to the critique of analyticity, truth and reference, indeterminacy of translations, ontological relativity, and physicalism.

SM 645. Reference. (M) Staff.

Contemporary discussions of reference with special attention to referential inscrutability, first person authority, and anti-individualism. Readings from Quine, Davidson, Putnam, Field, Wallace, Burge, and McDowell.

SM 646. Topics in Early Analytic Philosophy. (M) Staff.

Selected interpretive and philosophical issues from Frege, Russell, and early Wittgenstein.

SM 662. Hume's Philosophy of Mind. (M) Hatfield.

An examination of Hume's theory of mind, focusing on the Treatise and first Enquiry.

SM 665. Kant's Theoretical Philosophy. (M) Guyer.

This course will study not Kant's system of philosophy but his philosophy of system, that is, the role of the concept of systematicity throughout his philosophical work. Special topics will include the role of systematicity in empirical knowledge and science, practical reasoning, and meta-philosophy, where systematicity functions

as the criterion of the adequacy of philosophical theories themselves. Some prior acquaintance with the main themes of Kant's theoretical and practical philosophy will be assumed.

SM 672. Topics in Ethics. (M) Meyer, S.

Contemporary Virtue Ethics takes its inspiration from the tradition of ethical theorizing begun by Plato and Aristotle. Central to this tradition are concerns about the nature of virtue and character, as part of a general pre-occupation with the study of moral psychology, understood by the Greeks as a prerequisite to any kind of more substantive ethical inquiry. Our aim will be to explore both the historical roots and contemporary developments of the virtue ethics tradition.

674. (BIOH574) Topics in Bioethics. (M) Staff.

Topics will vary.

SM 679. Liberalism and its Critics. (M) Guyer/Freeman.

This course will examine some of the fundamental these of liberalism and some of the criticisms they have encountered. In particular, we will examine the classical formulation of liberal theory in Immanuel Kant as well as his near-contemporaries Moses Mendelssohn and Wilhelm von Humboldt, and criticisms of this view by writers like G.W.F. Hegel and F.H. Bradley; we will then examine modern versions of liberalism in John Rawls and Ronald Dworkin, and its criticism, especially by "communitarians" like Michael Sandel, Charles Taylor, Alasdair MacIntyre, and Michael Walzer. We will be concerned with differences between the classical (Kantian) and contemporary (Rawlsian) foundations of liberalism as well as with the validity of the criticisms which have been made of each.

SM 680. (COML681) History of Aesthetics. (M) Guyer.

A study of 18th century aesthetics focussing on Kant, his contemporaries, and successors.

699. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

Directed readings in consultation with individual faculty members.

SM 700. Dissertation Workshop. (E) Hatfield.

Seminar for the presentation of work in progress by Doctoral students in the Department of Philosophy. Enrollment is limited to Doctoral students 3rd year and beyond.

990. Masters Thesis. (C) Staff.

995. Dissertation. (C) Staff.

Ph.D. candidates, who have completed all course requirements and have an approved dissertation proposal, work on their dissertation under the guidance of their

dissertation supervisor and other members of their dissertation committee.

998. Teaching Practicum (Independent Study). (C) Staff.

Supervised teaching experience. Four semesters are required of all Doctoral students in philosophy.

999. Independent Study. (C) Staff. May be repeated for credit.

PHILOSOPHY, POLITICS, AND ECONOMICS (AS) {PPE}

Additional courses, fulfilling the distributional and level requirements of this major, are listed under Philosophy, Political Science, and Economics.

Introductory Courses

L/R 008. (PHIL008) The Social Contract. (B) Society Sector. All classes. Freeman.

This course examines the history and significance of social contract doctrine for modern social and political thought. In particular, the works of Thomas Hobbes, John Locke, J.J. Rousseau, and John Rawls will be studied. We also study the utilitarian critique of social contract doctrine and the utilitarian views of David Hume, Adam Smith and J.S. Mill.

030. (ECON030) Public Policy Analysis. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 AND 002. Credit cannot be received for both ECON 030 and 231.

This course provides an introduction to the economic method for analyzing public policy questions. It develops the implications of this method for the role of government in a market economy and for the analysis of specific public projects.

033. (ECON033) Labor Economics. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 and 002. Credit cannot be received for both ECON 033 and 233.

The course begins with an extensive discussion of models of labor market demand and supply. The rest of the course addresses a variety of related topics including the school-to-work transition, job training, employee benefits, the role of labor, unions, discrimination, workforce diversity, poverty, and public policy.

034. (ECON034) Economics of Family & Gender. (A) Stein. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001, 002, and 103.

The course will use economic theory and econometric analysis to explore issues regarding decision making and allocation of resources within the family. The impact of gender roles and differences on economic outcomes will be discussed. We will study some feminist criticism of the economic tools for understanding household allocations and gender differences. The US economy will serve as the reference point though developing countries will also be discussed.

035. (ECON035) Industrial Organization. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 and 002. Credit cannot be received for both ECON 035 and 235.

Theories of various industrial organizational structures and problems are developed, including monopoly, oligopoly, moral hazard and adverse selection. These theories are then applied to the study of various industries, antitrust cases, and regulatory issues.

036. (ECON036) Law and Economics. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): ECON 001 and 002. Credit cannot be received for both ECON 036 and 234.

The relationship of economic principles to law and the use of economic analysis to study legal problems. Topics will include: property rights and intellectual property; analysis of antitrust and economic analysis of legal decision making.

101. Nature of Reasoning. (C) Giacomo Sillari.

This course aims to offer a historical overview about human reasoning, as well as to illustrate how logical reasoning can be treated in a rigorous way by formal means. In particular, we shall trace the attempts to provide an account of correct reasoning from Aristotle and Euclid, to the work of Boole and Frege in the 19th century. We shall then focus on deductively correct reasoning: those circumstances in which the

truth of a conclusion is guaranteed by the truth and correctness of the premises and reasoning adopted to reach it. Our goal is to distinguish valid and invalid arguments by purely formal means. As opposed to the analysis of deductive reasoning carried out in the first part of the course, in the second part we shall concentrate on inductive reasoning. We shall review the skeptical challenge to empirical knowledge, and examine some answers to such challenge. In this setting we shall consider the development of probability calculus and decision theory.

110. Introduction to Decision Theory. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sen.

This course will provide an introduction to models of human decision making. One of the primary purposes of the course is to provide a set of basic tools that will help the student translate uncertainty into numbers. Rational choice under uncertainty is by far the most used theory of decision making, and its applications are widespread in economics, finance, political science, law, managerial decision making, the economics of health care, and artificial intelligence. The course will use examples from each of these fields (and also fun "paradoxes" such as the Monty Hall Puzzle) in providing an introduction to the basic foundations of decision making. We will also look at the shortcomings of the rational choice theory: both from intuitive and empirical perspectives. The course may also be used for any Economics, Philosophy or Political Science requirement in the PPE major. No mathematical prerequisites are necessary beyond high school algebra and arithmetic.

L/R 153. (PSYC153) Judgments and Decisions. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Baron. A CGS section may be given.

Judgments, decisions under certainty and uncertainty, problem solving, logic, rationality, and moral thinking.

180. (MATH180) Analytical Methods in Economics, Law, and Medicine.

(M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Elementary applications of decision analysis, game theory, probability and statistics to issues in accounting, contracting, finance, law, and medicine, amongst others.

Intermediate Courses

210. (LGST210) Corporate Responsibility and Ethics. (C) Staff.

This course explores business responsibility from rival theoretical and managerial perspectives. Its focus includes theories of ethics and their application to case studies in business. Topics include moral issues in advertising and sales; hiring and promotion; financial management; corporate pollution; product safety; and decision-making across borders and cultures.

212. (BPUB212, LGST212) Economic Analysis of Law. (C) Asher.

The course is designed to teach students how to think as an economist about legal rules; to evaluate alternative legal rules against standards of economic efficiency and distributive justice; and to understand the nature of the legal process and several specific areas of the law. With the use of alternative texts, both deductive and inductive reasoning will be employed to study the formation and interpretation of legal rules.

226. (LGST226, PHIL279) Markets, Morality & the Future of Capitalism. (M) Hussain.

Markets play a central role in the life of a capitalist democracy. But is this a good thing? Should we let markets decide who is rich and who is poor? Who makes decisions and who follows them? Whose ideas get heard and whose ideas do not? The goal of this class will be to examine the market from the perspective of various social values to see whether we should want a market system and, if so, what kind of market system we should want. Among the issues we will examine are the following. Does the market contribute to the common good? If so, how? Does the market conflict with the idea that all human beings are of equal value? What is the relation between the market and freedom? Does the market liberate us or oppress us? Can we reconcile the market with our democratic ideals? What role should

corporations play in a healthy democracy? What role should markets play in an increasingly globalized world? We will read several important philosophers, economists and political theorists writing on these issues, including Adam Smith, John Rawls, Amartya Sen, Friedrich Hayek, Karl Marx, Robert Nozick, Ronald Dworkin, Jürgen Habermas, Peter Singer, and others.

SM 231. History of Economic Theory. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

The Course explores the development of economic theory for antiquity to the twentieth century. Students read and discuss a rich collection of writing from Aristotle and Aquinas to Marshall and Keynes, with special attention to Adam Smith, David Ricardo, and Karl Marx. The course pays special interdisciplinary attention to many historical (great events, social changes), political (governmental involvement in the economy, the process of democratization), and philosophical (theories of value, the notions of freedom, equality, and fairness) factors that shaped economic thinking and economy. Many fascinating questions are discussed. What are the economic values and goods? How are those goods created? How do we value them? What is the role of labor in creating these goods? And what is the role of trade and money? What is the state's role? What is the role of freedom, equality, and other political values in the economic process? In the past, these questions were considered so important that the greatest thinkers and philosophers discussed them. The course attempts to illustrate that great tradition and attract students' attention to the fundamental economic concepts. In addition, the methodological evolution of the scientific status of economic theory is examined.

L/R 270. (PSCI271) Constitutional Law. (C) Smith.

This course explores the role of the U.S. Supreme Court in political struggles over the distribution and uses of power in the U.S. constitutional system. Issues include the division of powers between the state and national governments, and the branches of the federal government; economic powers of private actors and governmental regulators; the authority of governments to enforce or transform racial and gender hierarchies; and the powers of individuals to make basic choices, such as a woman's power to have an abortion. We will pay special attention to how the tasks of justifying the Supreme Court's own power,

and constitutionalism more broadly, contribute to logically debatable but politically powerful constitutional arguments. Readings include Supreme Court decisions and background materials on their historical and political context.

SM 271. (PHIL271) Global Justice. (M)

Tan. This course is an introduction to some of the central problems in global justice. Some of the topics that we will examine include realism, human rights, sovereignty and intervention, economic justice, and war and morality. We will look at questions such as: Is it coherent to talk about global justice, or is the global arena essentially a Hobbesian state of nature? In what sense are human rights universal? Is the idea of universal rights compatible with the political sovereignty of states? What is the basis of this duty? What is a just war? What is terrorism, and what are the moral limits in combatting terrorism? Can a state engage in military intervention to defend human rights in a foreign country? Readings will draw from contemporary authors such as Rawls, Walzer, and Sen, as well as historical figures like Kant and Hobbes.

This course examines some of the common problems in global justice. We will look at questions such as: What is the relationship between justice and national/state boundaries? Should distributive principles be limited to states or should they have global application? What is a just war? What is the difference between war and terrorism? Do states have the right (or even duty) to intervene in another state to protect basic human rights? What are human rights? Are they universal, or should they be limited by cultural considerations?

SM 272. (PHIL272) Ethics and the Professions. (M) Tan, K. C.

Prerequisite(s): At Least one of PHIL 2, Phil 9, Phil 8 or equivalent.

This course will examine the ethical issues and dilemmas that commonly arise in the professions, such as the law, medicine and healthcare, journalism, business, public and civil service, and ethnographical and archaeological research. The aim of this course is to introduce students to the moral issues and challenges that practitioners in different professions encounter and to study how moral reasoning can help us understand and confront these challenges. Some of the central organizing philosophical issues we will examine include that of collective responsibility, and the question of special or role obligation. Prerequisite: At least one of Phil 2, Phil 9, Phil 8 or equivalent

299. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

Student arranges with a faculty member in Philosophy, Economics or Political Science to pursue a program of reading and writing on a suitable topic.

Advanced Courses

301. Directed Honors Research. (C)

Staff. Open only to senior majors in PPE.

Student arranges with a faculty member in Philosophy, Economics or Political Science to do an honors thesis on a suitable topic.

PHYSICS

(AS) {PHYS}

L/R 003. (COLL003, GEOL003)

Physical Evolution. (A) Physical World Sector. All classes.

The big bang, origin of the elements, stars, Earth, continents and oceans.

005. The World of Physics. (C)

Physical World Sector. All classes. Prerequisite(s): Entrance credit in algebra and trigonometry.

An introduction to the physical theories of the mechanical universe. The courses focuses on the development and principles of Newtonian mechanics, relativity and the relativistic mechanics of Einstein, and the quantum mechanics needed to describe atomic and nuclear phenomena. This course cannot be taken for credit by a student also receiving credit for PHYS 008, 009, or any physics course numbered 100 or greater.

008. Physics for Architects I. (I)

Physical World Sector. All classes. Prerequisite(s): Entrance credit in algebra and trig.

Introductory course for students in architecture stressing statics, but also covering such topics as fluid flow, waves, electricity, and energy. This course cannot be taken for credit by a student also receiving credit for any physics course numbered 100 or greater.

SM 377. (PHIL377) Philosophy and the Constitution. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Freeman. For Philosophy and Philosophy, Politics, and Economics (PPE) Majors Only.

The aim of this course is to investigate the philosophical background of our constitutional democracy. What is the appropriate role and limits of majority legislative rule? How are we to understand First Amendment protections of freedom of religion, speech, and assembly? What is the conception of equality that underlies the 14th Amendment's Equal Protection Clause? Is there a right of privacy implicit in the Constitution? Do rights of property deserve the same degree of protection as other constitutional rights? To investigate these and other constitutional issues, we will read from both Supreme Court opinions and relevant philosophical texts.

009. Physics for Architects II. (J)

Physical World Sector. All classes.

A continuation of PHYS 008. This course cannot be taken by a student also receiving credit for any physics course numbered 100 or greater.

L/L 011. General Physics Laboratory I. (C)

Prerequisite(s): AP score of 5 on the Physics B exam or transfer credit for PHYS 101. Permit required. Course carries .5 course unit and student receives grade. No pass/fail option.

Experiments in classical mechanics.

L/L 012. General Physics Laboratory II. (C)

Prerequisite(s): AP score of 5 on the Physics B exam or transfer credit for PHYS 102. PHYS 011. Permit required. Course carries .5 course unit and student receives grade. No pass/fail option.

Experiments in electromagnetism, optics, and modern physics.

016. Energy, Oil, and Global Warming. (C)

Natural Science & Mathematics Sector. Class of 2010 and beyond. Bernstein. Prerequisite(s): Algebra and Trigonometry. May be counted as Science Studies for students in Class of 2009 and prior. Target audience: Non-science majors (although science/engineering students are welcome).

The developed world's dependence on fossil fuels for energy production has extremely undesirable economic, environmental, and political consequences, and is likely to be mankind's greatest challenge in the 21st century. We describe the physical principles of energy, its production and consumption, and

SM 417. (PHIL417) Game Theory. (M)

Bicchieri.

The course will introduce students to non-cooperative game theory and experimental games. The first part of the course will focus on the basic elements of non-cooperative game theory. The second part will cover the experimental literature on social dilemmas, trust and ultimatum games. The format will consist of lectures, students presentations, and discussions.

SM 475. (PHIL475, PSCI475, PSCI495, PSYC253, PSYC475) Philosophy, Politics and Economics. (C)

Bicchieri, Hirschman, Sen, Tan, Baron. PPE Capstone Seminar.

This is an integrative senior seminar. Prior to enrolling in this seminar, students should contact their respective PPE advisors in Philosophy, Economics or Political Science.

environmental consequences, including the greenhouse effect. We will examine a number of alternative modes of energy generation - fossil fuels, biomass, wind, solar, hydro, and nuclear - and study the physical and technological aspects of each, and their societal, environmental and economic impacts over the construction and operational lifetimes. No previous study of physics is assumed.

L/L 050. Principles of Physics Laboratory I. (C)

Prerequisite(s): AP score of 5 on the Physics C-Mechanics exam or transfer credit for PHYS 150. Permit required. Course carries .5 course unit and student receives grade. No pass/fail option.

Experiments in classical mechanics.

L/L 051. Principles of Physics Laboratory II. (C)

Prerequisite(s): AP score of 5 on the Physics C-Electricity and Magnetism exam or transfer credit for PHYS 151. PHYS 050. Permit required. Course carries .5 course unit and student receives grade. No pass/fail option.

Experiments in electromagnetism and optics.

L/L 101. General Physics: Mechanics, Heat and Sound. (C)

Physical World Sector. All classes. Prerequisite(s): Entrance credit in algebra and trigonometry. Corequisite(s): PHYS 101 LAB. Effective Spring 2007 PHYS 101 will require a background in calculus. Effective Fall 2007 PHYS 101/PHYS 102 sequence will require a background in calculus.

An introduction to the classical laws of motion and thermodynamics requiring a

background in calculus. Suggested for students in a pre-health program.

L/L 102. General Physics: Electromagnetism, Optics, and Modern Physics. (C) Physical World Sector. All classes. Prerequisite(s): PHYS 101. Corequisite(s): PHYS 102 LAB. Effective Fall 2007 PHYS 101/PHYS 102 sequence will require a background in calculus.

A continuation of PHYS 101 emphasizing an introduction to classical electricity and magnetism, relativity theory, optics, and the quantum theory of matter (requiring a background in calculus effective Fall 2007). Suggested for students in a pre-health program.

137. Community Physics Initiative. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Science studies. Class of 2009 & prior only. Berner, Lockyer.

This is an Academically Based Community Service Course (ABCS). It will be aligned to the Philadelphia School District curriculum in introductory physics at University City High School (UCHS). The UCHS curriculum roughly parallels the contents of first semester introductory physics (non-calculus) at Penn.

140. Principles of Physics I (without laboratory). (C) Corequisite(s): MATH 104. For Engineering students.

Recommended for science majors and engineering students. Classical laws of motions; interactions between particles; conservation laws and symmetry principles; particle and rigid body motion; gravitation, harmonic motion.

141. Principles of Physics II (without laboratory). (C) Prerequisite(s): PHYS 140. Corequisite(s): MATH 114. For Engineering students.

Electric and magnetic fields; Coulomb's, Ampere's, and Faraday's laws; Maxwell's equations; emission, propagation, and absorption of electromagnetic radiation; interference, reflection, refraction, scattering, and diffraction phenomena.

L/L 150. Principles of Physics I: Mechanics and Wave Motion. (C) Physical World Sector. All classes. Corequisite(s): MATH 104, PHYS 150 LAB.

Recommended for science majors and engineering students. Classical laws of motions; interactions between particles; conservation laws and symmetry principles; particle and rigid body motion; gravitation, harmonic motion.

L/L 151. Principles of Physics II: Electromagnetism and Radiation. (C) Physical World Sector. All classes. Prerequisite(s): PHYS 150 or PHYS 170. Corequisite(s): MATH 114, PHYS 151 LAB.

Electric and magnetic fields; Coulomb's, Ampere's, and Faraday's laws; Maxwell's equations; emission, propagation, and absorption of electromagnetic radiation; interference, reflection, refraction, scattering, and diffraction phenomena.

SM 170. Honors Physics I: Mechanics and Wave Motion. (A) Physical World Sector. All classes. Mele. Prerequisite(s): MATH 104 or permission of the instructor. Corequisite(s): MATH 114 or permission of instructor. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course parallels and extends the content of PHYS 150, at a significantly higher mathematical level. Recommended for well-prepared students in engineering and the physical sciences, and particularly for those planning to major in physics. Classical laws of motion: interaction between particles; conservation laws and symmetry principles; rigid body motion; noninertial reference frames; oscillations.

SM 171. Honors Physics II: Electromagnetism and Radiation. (B) Physical World Sector. All classes. Mele. Prerequisite(s): MATH 114 and PHYS 150 or PHYS 170, or permission of instructor. Corequisite(s): MATH 240 or permission of instructor. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course parallels and extends the content of PHYS 151, at a somewhat higher mathematical level. Recommended for well-prepared students in engineering and the physical sciences, and particularly for those planning to major in physics. Electric and magnetic fields; Coulomb's, Ampere's, and Faraday's laws; special relativity; Maxwell's equations, electromagnetic radiation.

230. Principles of Physics III: Thermal Physics and Waves. (A) Prerequisite(s): PHYS 150/151 or 170/171 and MATH 104/151. Corequisite(s): MATH 240.

Elementary thermodynamics and statistical physics including heat engines and the Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution, independent and forced harmonic motion, coupled oscillators, normal modes, longitudinal and transverse sound and light waves, interference and diffraction, and elementary Fourier analysis and the uncertainty principle.

240. Principles IV: Modern Physics. (B) Prerequisite(s): PHYS 151 or 171. Corequisite(s): MATH 240.

Special relativity, an introduction to the principles of quantum mechanics, properties of electrons, protons, neutrons, and the elements of atomic structure and nuclear structure. Electromagnetic radiation and photons; interaction of photons with electrons, atoms, and nuclei.

L/L 250. Principles of Physics III: Modern Physics. (B) Prerequisite(s): PHYS 150/151 or PHYS 170/171. Corequisite(s): MATH 240. PHYS 250 students take a two-hour lab.

Special relativity, an introduction to the principle of quantum mechanics, properties of electrons, protons, neutrons, and the elements of atomic structure and nuclear structure. Electromagnetic radiation and photons; interaction of photons with electrons, atoms, and nuclei.

295. Introduction to Research in Physics and Astronomy. (M) Heiney. Prerequisite(s): PHYS 150/151 or PHYS 170/171 or PHYS 101/102. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course will provide an introduction to current research performed by faculty in the Department of Physics and Astronomy. It will be particularly appropriate for sophomore or junior physics majors interested in participating in physics research; it will also be of interest to other science- or engineering-oriented students who want to learn more about current topics in physics. Grading will be based on attendance at seminars presented by faculty, homework assignments, and a term paper.

299. Independent Study. (C) Repetitive credit.

Special projects and independent study under the direction of faculty member.

351. Analytical Mechanics. (B) Prerequisite(s): PHYS 150/151 or PHYS 170/171, MATH 104/114, and MATH 240, or permission of instructor.

An intermediate course in the statics and dynamics of particles and rigid bodies. Lagrangian dynamics, central forces, non-inertial reference frames, and rigid bodies.

361. (PHYS561) Electromagnetism I: Electricity and Potential Theory. (A) Prerequisite(s): PHYS 151 or 171, and MATH 241.

An intermediate course. Electrostatic fields and potentials, dielectrics, and direct currents.

362. (PHYS562) Electromagnetism II: Magnetism, Maxwell's Equations, and Electromagnetic Waves. (B)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 361.

A continuation of PHYS 361. Magnetic fields and potentials, electromagnetic induction, Maxwell's equations, electromagnetic waves, and radiation.

L/L 364. (PHYS564) Measurements Laboratory. (A)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 151 or 171.

Introduction to the electronic techniques of modern physical measurements. Recommended for undergraduates planning independent research projects in experimental physics.

401. (PHYS581) Thermodynamics and the Introduction to Statistical Mechanics and Kinetic Theory. (A)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 240 or 250.

Temperature, entropy and generalized potentials, phase transitions, and introduction to ensemble theory and distribution functions.

411. (PHYS511) Introduction to Quantum Mechanics I. (A)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 150 or 170, 240 or 250, and MATH 241.

An introduction to the principles of quantum mechanics designed for physics majors and graduate students in physics-related disciplines. The Schrodinger equation operator formalism, central field problem, angular momentum, and spin. Application to one-dimensional and central field problems.

412. (PHYS512) Introduction to Quantum Mechanics II. (B)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 411.

Perturbation theory, variational principle, application of the quantum theory to atomic, molecular, and nuclear systems, and their interaction with radiation.

414. Laboratory in Modern Physics. (C)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 364 and 411.

Supervised experiments in modern physics.

421. (PHYS529) Modern Optics. (J)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 240 or 250 and 362, or permission of instructor.

Interaction of light with matter. Interference and diffraction, absorption and dispersion, stimulated emission and coherence, spectroscopy, non-linear processes.

499. Senior Honor Thesis. (C)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 412 and 414.

Experimental and theoretical research projects in various areas of physics planned by student in consultation with a member of faculty. A written thesis and an oral presentation and defense are required.

500. (MATH594) Mathematical Methods of Physics. (C)

A discussion of those concepts and techniques of classical analysis employed in physical theories. Topics include complex analysis. Fourier series and transforms, ordinary and partial equations, Hilbert spaces, among others.

501. Introduction to Research. (C)

Taken by all first-year graduate students. This is a required seminar that does not carry credit or a grade.

Introduction to research in particle, nuclear, condensed matter and astrophysics. Selected current topics from journals.

503. Geometry, Relativity, and Gravitation. (M)

Prerequisite(s): Electromagnetic theory at the advanced undergraduate level.

Introduction to the mathematical framework of curved spacetime in its modern form. Review of the special theory of relativity, with emphasis given to the geometrical meaning of the theory. Einstein's theory of gravitation. Classic experimental tests of the theory; future tests; applications to astrophysics and cosmology, e.g. to stellar structure, neutron stars, black holes, the millisecond binary pulsar, and the Big Bang.

505. Introduction to Cosmology. (M)

Prerequisite(s): Graduate standing in physics or permission of instructor.

Introduction to physical cosmology emphasizing recent ideas on the very early evolution of the universe. The course will introduce standard big bang cosmology, new theories of the very early universe, and the key observations that have tested and will be testing these ideas. No prior knowledge of astrophysics, cosmology, general relativity, or particle physics will be assumed, although aspects of each will be introduced as part of the course. The course is intended for graduate students and advanced undergraduates.

514. Mechanics, Fluids, Chaos. (B)

A general introduction to linear and nonlinear dynamical systems with an emphasis on astrophysical systems. Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations. Celestial mechanics. Equilibria and stability. Orbits. Resonances. Galactic

dynamics. Intended for graduate students and advanced undergraduates.

516. Electromagnetic Theory II. (B)

Electrostatics and magnetostatics, Maxwell's equations, electromagnetic waves, interactions of radiation with matter, etc.

518. Introduction to Condensed Matter Physics. (B)

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate training in quantum mechanics and statistical thermodynamics.

An introduction to condensed matter physics designed primarily for advanced undergraduate and graduate students desiring a compact survey of the field. Band theory of solids, phonons, electrical magnetic and optical properties of matter, and superconductivity.

521. Advanced Laboratory. (C)

Directed experiments in classical and modern physics designed to acquaint the student with modern laboratory instrumentation and techniques.

522. Introduction to Elementary Particle Physics. (M)

Williams.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor required.

An introduction to elementary particles (photons, leptons, hadrons, quarks), their interactions, and the unification of the fundamental forces.

525. Special Projects. (C)

Repetitive credit. Special projects under the direction of a faculty member.

526. Astrophysical Radiation. (M)

A survey of the physical processes which give rise to radiation detected from space throughout the spectrum, from radio wavelengths to gamma rays. Emphasis is one the interpretation of distant source parameters by inference from the properties of photons detected with state-of-the-art astronomical techniques. Discussion of topics at the most basic level will include radiative transfer, thermal emission from dust grains, bremsstrahlung and synchrotron emission, Compton scattering, and atomic and molecular spectroscopy; the depth of concentration focused on any particular topic will be dictated by student research interest. Underlying physical mechanisms will be studied in the context of current astrophysical research as driven by advances in instrumental technology. In addition to providing an overview of the rudiments of experimental astrophysics, the course is intended to provide the student with the tools to anticipate the likely

direction of progress and make wise choices in key areas of observational and/or theoretical research.

528. Introduction to Liquid Crystals. (C)

Overview of liquid crystalline phases, their elasticity, topology, and dynamics.

530. Modern Optical Physics and Spectroscopy. (K) Prerequisite(s): Working knowledge of electricity and magnetism and quantum mechanics. Graduate level course designed for beginning or intermediate graduate students in physics, but it is likely to be of use to a broader community including beginning graduate students whose research involves light scattering in electrical engineering, chemistry, and biophysics, and advanced undergraduates.

Introduction to contemporary optics. Topics include propagation and guiding of light waves, interaction of electromagnetic radiation with matter, lasers, non-linear optics, coherent transient phenomena, photon correlation spectroscopies and photon diffusion.

531. Quantum Mechanics I. (A)

Prerequisite(s): A minimum of one semester of quantum mechanics at the advanced undergraduate level.

Wave mechanics, complementarity and correspondence principles, semi-classical (WKB) approximation, bound state techniques, periodic potentials, angular momentum, scattering theory, phase shift analysis, and resonance phenomena.

532. Quantum Mechanics II. (B)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 531.

Spin and other two dimensional systems, matrix mechanics, rotation group, symmetries, time independent and time dependent perturbation theory, and atomic and molecular systems.

533. Topics in Cosmology. (M)

This course aims to survey three or four topics of current research interest in cosmology, mostly at the level of review articles. The topics will be covered in greater depth and with more connections to ongoing research than the introductory cosmology course, ASTR 525. The course will be largely accessible to first and second year graduate students. Some exposure to cosmology and general relativity will be helpful but the first two weeks will attempt to bridge that gap. The topic selection will be done in part with input from the students. For the Fall 2004 semester, Dark Energy will be the first topic, Nonlinear Dynamics the likely second topic and

Gravitational Lensing (focus on strong lensing) is a possible third topic. A few short problem sets and a presentation/write-up on a topic of interest, based on a review article or selected papers, will make up the course requirement.

L/L 564. (PHYS364) Measurements Laboratory. (A)

Introduction to the electronic techniques of modern physical measurements. Recommended for undergraduates planning independent research projects in experimental physics.

580. (BCHE580) Biological Physics. (C)

Goulian. Prerequisite(s): PHYS 401 or CHEM 221-222 (may be taken concurrently) or familiarity with basic statistical mechanics and thermodynamics. Recommended: Basic background in chemistry and biology.

A survey of basic biological processes at all levels of organization (molecule, cell, organism, population) in the light of simple ideas from physics. Both the most ancient and the most modern physics ideas can help explain emergent aspects of life, i.e., those which are largely independent of specific details and cut across many different classes of organisms. Topics may include thermal physics, entropic forces, free energy transduction, structure of biopolymers, molecular motors, cell signaling and biochemical circuits, nerve impulses and neural computing, populations and evolution, and the origins of life on Earth and elsewhere.

581. (PHYS401) Thermodynamics. (A)

582. (BE 580) Medical Radiation Engineering. (M)

This course in medical radiation physics investigates electromagnetic and particulate radiation and its interaction with matter. The theory of radiation transport and the basic concept of dosimetry will be presented. The principles of radiation detectors and radiation protection will be discussed.

601. Introduction to Field Theory. (A)

Elementary relativistic quantum field theory of scalar, fermion, and Abelian gauge fields. Feynman Diagrams.

611. Statistical Mechanics. (A)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 401, 531, or equivalent.

Introduction to the canonical structure and formulation of modern statistical mechanics. The thermodynamic limit. Entropic and depletion forces. Gas and

liquid theory. Phase transitions and critical phenomena. The virial expansion. Quantum statistics. Path integrals, the Fokker-Planck equation and stochastic processes.

622. Introduction to Elementary Particle Physics. (M)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 601. Introduction to the phenomenology of elementary particles, strong and weak interactions, symmetries.

632. Relativistic Quantum Field Theory. (M)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 601. Advanced topics in field theory, including renormalization theory.

633. Relativistic Quantum Field Theory. (M)

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 632. A continuation of PHYS 632, dealing with non-Abelian gauge theories.

654. (MATH694) Anomalies in Quantum Field Theory and Superstrings: A Topological Approach. (M)

This course is designed for students in both the Physics and Mathematics Departments who are interested in mathematical physics, particularly as it applies to quantum field theory, relativity and superstrings. We will focus on the theory of anomalies from two distinct points of view.

655. (MATH695) Geometry and String Theory. (M)

The goal of the course is to introduce students, post-docs and faculty to the mathematics and physics associated with the recent advances in field theory and superstring theory. We will introduce, and use, relatively sophisticated mathematical techniques, such as index theorems, elliptic fibrations and vector bundle theory. These will be applied to important physics topics such as anomalies and F-theory/M-theory duality, with the goal of giving the student high-level familiarity with formal superstring theory.

656. (MATH696) Topics in Mathematical Physics and String Theory. (M)

Staff. This interdisciplinary course discusses advanced topics in mathematical physics. Topics may include elliptic operators, heat kernels, complexes and the Atiyah-Singer index theorem, Feynman graphs and anomalies, computing Abelian and non-Abelian anomalies, and the relation of anomalies to the index theorem.

657. (MATH697) Topics in Mathematical Physics and String Theory. (M)

Continuation of PHYS 656. Topics may include the family index theorem, equivariant cohomology and loop spaces, the homological algebra of BRST invariance and the Wess-Zumino consistency condition, the descent equations, and worldsheet anomalies in string theory.

661. Solid State Theory I. (B)

This course is intended to be an introductory graduate course on the physics

of solids, crystals and liquid crystals. There will be a strong emphasis on the use and application of broken and unbroken symmetries in condensed matter physics. Topics covered include superconductivity and superfluidity.

662. Solid State Theory II. (A)

A continuation of PHYS 661.

682. Elementary Particle Theory. (M)

Gauge theories, the standard model of strong and electroweak interactions, extended electroweak models, unified theories and their theoretical, experimental,

and cosmological implications. This course is intended to bring students to the level of current research in elementary particle physics.

696. Advanced Topics in Theoretical Physics. (M)

990. Masters Thesis. (C)

995. Dissertation. (C)

999. Independent Study. (C)

Germany, focusing on the making and implementation of public policy.

POLITICAL SCIENCE (AS) {PSCI}

L/R 001. Introduction to the Study of Politics. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Lustick, Sil, Nagel.

What does politics mean and how does it work?

This course introduces fundamental political questions, including the nature of political authority and political rights, the relationship between power and values, variation in the role and quality of government, origins of political institutions, and dynamics of international politics. Substantial consideration is given to contributions by classical political thinkers as well as contemporary political scientists. Attention is also paid to how the systematic study of politics--American politics, comparative politics, international politics, and political philosophy--can deepen our understanding of complex public policy questions.

L/R 050. (INTR290) Contemporary International Politics. (A) Society Sector. All classes. Staff.

The purpose of this course is simple enough: to familiarize you with the major problems and dilemmas of contemporary international politics, and in the process to enhance your understanding of a range of complex issues ranging from the evolving nature of international conflict and rivalry to the revival of nationalism; to provide an informed acquaintance with the determinants of foreign policy; to encourage (and prod) thinking about national security and foreign policy at a time of revolutionary changes and explore a variety of perspectives from which they may be viewed and evaluated; and, in particular to examine more closely the role of moral considerations in political choices. There are no prerequisites for the course, which is intended as much for the politically illiterate as for the politically informed. However, students must be prepared to read, to be critical, and to examine their own position of issues that have no easy or apparent solutions.

L/R 116. Political Change in the Third World. (B) Society Sector. All classes. Sil.

This course will provide an overview of politics and society in Asia, Africa, and Latin America. The first five weeks will focus on such questions as: What are the effects of the "colonial legacy" inherited by most countries in the "Third World?" Why have certain countries been able to maintain stable and effective government institutions while others have experienced revolutions, civil wars and rampant corruption? What are some of the obstacles to economic development? The second part of the course will focus on the experiences of several countries, including Brazil, India, Iran, and Nigeria. The last part of the course will attempt to locate politics and society in "Third World" countries within the context of larger global issues such as North-South relations, the recent waves of democratization and privatization, international environmental concerns, and the role of women in "Third World" development.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in Political Science. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

L/R 110. (PSCI412) Introduction to Comparative Politics. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Lynch.

Introduction to comparative political analysis, with focus on themes such as the state and its role in economic development, democracy and dictatorship, differences among democratic institutions, political parties, interest groups, social policy, political economy, economic reforms, political participation and revolutions.

117. (PSCI313, PSCI416) Nationalism & Politics of Ethnicity. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Lustick.

Since the French Revolution, nationalism linked to ethnicity has been one of the most potent political devices for joining culture to state power. In this course we seek to understand what it is about nationalism and ethnicity that have made them so influential, how they can be understood as formulas for political legitimacy and mobilization that are both similar and different from religious, Marxist, liberal, democratic and other formulas, and what about the post-cold war world seems to have produced a new wave of conflicts based on ethno-national claims. By understanding the sources of nationalist sentiments and practices we can better

SM 010. Writing Seminar In Political Science. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This is a writing seminar--and as such fulfills the entire Writing Requirement for students in all four undergraduate schools. The seminar contents vary from semester to semester; for a current description, please see the Writing Program web site: www.english.upenn.edu/Writing.

113. Nationalism. (M) O'LEARY.

115. Comparative Western European Politics. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kennedy.

Comparative analysis of the political systems of Britain, France and West

evaluate the political and policy challenges posed by conflicts arising from them.

L/R 130. Introduction to American Politics. (C) Society Sector. All classes. DiIulio.

This course is intended to introduce students to the national institutions and political processes of American government. What are the historical and philosophical foundations of the American Republic? How does American public policy get made, who makes it, and who benefits? Is a constitutional fabric woven in 1787 good enough for today? How, if at all, should American government be changed, and why? What is politics and why bother to study it? If these sorts of questions interest you, then this course will be a congenial home. It is designed to explore such questions while teaching students the basics of American politics and government.

L/R 131. American Foreign Policy. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An introduction into the basic elements of our foreign policy with special emphasis on (1) problems of decision making; (2) our vital interest and national security; (3) our special interests in friends and allies; (4) our general interest in international order; and (5) the sources of political instability in the states of Asia and Africa.

133. (AFRC133) Introduction to African American Politics. (A)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course is designed to provide an introduction to contemporary African American politics. We will examine how the underlying theory and structure of American political institutions affect African Americans' efforts to organize for effective political action. We will also analyze some of the political behaviors and strategies utilized by African Americans as they seek to impact the political system.

134. United States Political Parties. (B) Teune.

An analysis of parties in the United States with special attention to democratic theory, the electoral process, electronic media, political organizations and their influence on government decisions.

SM 135. (GAFL135, HSOC135) The Politics of Food. (M) Summers.

136. (URBS136) Urban Politics in the United States. (B) Society Sector. All classes. Staff.

Political responses to urbanization in the United States. Covers local government, national urban policies, changing nature of cities.

SM 139. (HSOC139, URBS137) Politics Of Poverty & Development. (M)

L/R 150. International Relations in Theory and Practice. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Rousseau.

This course is designed to introduce students to theories of international politics and to survey the contemporary international system. It will begin with an overview of the major theoretical visions of international relations and a survey of important historical periods. We will then use these theoretical lenses to examine major international events and issues confronting states in the international system today. Topics will include the emergence of the Cold War, the breakdown of the Soviet Union, the rise of the European Union, the spread of nuclear weapons, the economic development of Third World states, the impact of international trade, the violation of human rights, and the degradation of the global environment. Requirements will include short written assignments, a midterm, and a final exam.

L/R 151. International Security. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Goldstein.

This lecture course introduces students to the subfield of international security or strategic studies. In order to grasp the usefulness of the theoretical ideas presented in readings and lectures, abstract concepts are linked with a study of the national security policies states have adopted in the decades following World War II. Topics include the fundamental distinctions among the alternative strategies available to states, the various strategies the U.S. and other countries have adopted, the links between military forces and strategy, the lessons one might draw from the history of international security relations during the Cold War, and the new sources of conflict and the prospects for continued international peace in the post-Cold War world.

L/R 154. Politics of Global Environment. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course explores the emerging politics of global ecological decay and restoration occurring at the individual, local, nation-state, and international levels.

155. Inter-American Relations. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Patterns of inter-American conflict and cooperation: United States-Latin American relations, regional and subregional organizations. Problems of development, dependency, and security.

156. Terrorism. (C) Gale.

This course is designed to stimulate an interest in the philosophy and methods of terrorism; to illustrate the varieties of conditions under which methods of terrorism are used; to outline the institutional conditions which permit and support the use of terrorism; and to understand the problems involved in "solving" the terrorism dilemma.

L/R 171. American Constitutional Law. (C) Smith.

This course explores the role of the U.S. Supreme Court in political struggles over the distribution and uses of power in the American constitutional system. Issues include the division of powers between the state and national governments, and the branches of the federal government; economic powers of private actors and governmental regulators; the authority of government to enforce or transform racial and gender hierarchies; and the powers of individuals to make basic choices, such as a woman's power to have an abortion. We will pay special attention to how the tasks of justifying the Supreme Court's own power, and constitutionalism more broadly, contribute to logically debatable but politically powerful constitutional arguments. Readings include Supreme Court decisions and background materials on their historical and political context.

L/R 180. (CLST185) Ancient Political Thought. (M) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Kennedy, Norton, Norris.

Through reading texts of Plato (Socrates), Aristotle, Augustine and Aquinas, the student encounters a range of political ideas deeply challenging to—and possibly corrosive of—today's dominant democratic liberalism. Can classical and medieval thinking offer insight into modern impasses in political morality? Is such ancient thinking plausible, useful, or dangerous?

L/R 181. Modern Political Thought.

(M) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Kennedy, Norris.

An introduction to modern political theory based on the major texts of selected authors.

L/R 182. Contemporary Political Thought. (A)

L/R 183. American Political Thought. (M) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Norton.

A survey of the leading themes in the history of American political thought from the Declaration of Independence to the present. Readings include selections from original works as well as from commentaries and interpretations.

SM 187. Constitution-Making. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Harris.

The study of theoretical issues in achieving a constitutional frame of mind by creating or restructuring a political form through writing and adopting its design in a set of words contained within a text. With an analytical focus on the founding of the American polity, sources of constitutional ideas, the concept of a constitution, and arguments of constitutional meaning and change.

SM 198. Selected Topics in Political Science. (C) Staff.

Consult department for detailed descriptions. More than one course may be taken in a given semester. Recent titles have included: International Organization and the United States, Presidential Elections, and Critical Issues in American Foreign Policy

210. (AFRC257, AFST257) Contemporary African Politics. (C) Callaghy.

A survey of politics in Africa focusing on the complex relationships between state, society, the economy, and external actors. It will cover colonial rule, the independence struggle, authoritarian and democratic statecraft, military rule, ethnicity, and class, with special attention to the politics of Africa's interrelated debt, economy, and development crises.

211. Politics in the Contemporary Middle East. (C) Vitalis.

This course is an introduction to the most prominent historical, cultural, institutional, and ideological features of Middle Eastern politics. Typical of the questions we shall address are why processes of modernization and economic change have

not produced liberal democracies, why Islamic movements have gained enormous strength in some countries and not others, why conflicts in the region--between Israel and the Arabs, Iran and Iraq, or inside of Lebanon--have been so bitter and protracted; why the era of military coups was brought to an end but transitions to democracy have been difficult to achieve; why Arab unity has been so elusive and yet so insistent a theme; and why oil wealth in the Gulf, in the Arabian Peninsula, and in North Africa, has not produced industrialized or self-sustaining economic growth.

212. (PSCI512) Japanese Politics. (M) Amyx.

This course examines the politics and policies of contemporary Japan, applying a range of theoretical perspectives to analyze both recent history and current events. We will survey the core political institutions of the postwar era, examine patterns of political interaction, and investigate current debates over policy. The 1990s have been marked by political change at many different levels in Japan and the course will investigate the significance of these changes, as well as enduring continuities. Recent changes have included the introduction of a new electoral system, shift from one party rule to coalition government rule, breakdown of the bureaucracy, a financial crisis and prolonged economic stagnation. In the latter part of the course, we will focus in particular on the puzzle of how Japanese political economic structures and policies could have proven so successful for long and yet so disastrous of late. Throughout the course, students will be encouraged to think about Japanese politics in a comparative context and to consider the functioning of the Japanese political system in the context of more theoretical debates in political science.

L/R 213. (LALS213) Latin American Politics. (C) Falletti.

Study of the empirical and logical validity of some of the main arguments that connect the economy and politics in Latin America. The course focuses on themes such as the agro-exporting economy, the oligarchic state, import-substitution industrialization, bureaucratic-authoritarian regimes, transition to and consolidation of democracy, and structural reforms.

214. (EALC104, EALC504, PSCI514) Political Economy of East Asia. (M) Amyx.

This course begins by exploring the causes and consequences of the rise of industrial Asia, paying particular attention to the role played by political institutions. It then

examines the political economic challenges faced in recent years by many countries in this region. What explanations may be given for the rapid growth experienced in the region? And, how can we reconcile the success of the past with the difficulties experienced in more recent years? The role of national financial systems in supporting or undermining growth and the politics of financial crisis management and financial system reform will be explored in depth.

SM 215. (PSCI515) Political Institutions and Economic Performance. (M) Staff. Fulfills Quantitative Data Analysis requirement.

Comparative study of whether and how political institutions (political regimes, constitutional rules, party and electoral systems) affect economic performance (economic growth, investment, income distribution). This course fulfills the University's quantitative skills requirement.

216. Government and Politics of East Asia. (C) Staff.

The course will examine the relationship between culture, state, and economy of Japan, North and South Korea. It will also analyze the nature and workings of political institutions (including political parties and bureaucracy). A paper of approximately 20 pages will be required in addition to examinations.

L/R 217. (PSCI517) Russian Politics. (B) Sil.

This course will present an in-depth examination of political, economic and social change in post-Soviet Russia within a historical context. After a brief discussion of contemporary problems in Russia, the first half of the course will delve into the rise of communism in 1917, the evolution of the Soviet regime, and the tensions between ideology and practice over the seventy years of communist rule up until 1985. The second part of the course will begin with an examination of the Gorbachev period and the competing interpretations of how the events between 1985 and 1991 may have contributed to the collapse of the Soviet Union. We will then proceed to make sense of the continuities and changes in politics, economics and society in contemporary Russia. Important topics will include the confrontations accompanying the adoption of a new constitution, the emergence of competing ideologies and parties, the struggle over economic privatization, the question of federalism and nationalism, social and political implications of economic reform, and prospects for Russia's future in the post-Yeltsin era.

This course may also be taken as a graduate seminar (PSCI 517) with the permission of the instructor and the completion of additional requirements.

218. Politics of Post War Western Europe. (M) Lynch.

of great religious and cultural diversity and the impact of 200 years of colonial rule. The analysis focuses on India's experiment with secular ideologies and democratic institutions and on Pakistan's attempt to create a political community around Islamic ideologies including its experiences with various forms of authoritarian and democratic governments.

L/R 219. Contemporary Chinese Politics. (C) Goldstein.

This lecture course introduces students to the politics of the Peoples Republic of China. Complementing offerings in other departments, this course emphasizes events in the period since the Chinese Communist Party established its regime in 1949. In addition to surveying the political history of contemporary China, we will assess the meaning of these events by drawing upon theories about the nature and significance of ideology and organization in communist regimes, factionalism and its relationship to policy formulation and implementation, and general issues of political and economic development. Although the principal focus is on the domestic politics of the PRC, the course includes several lectures examining Chinas international relations.

SM 220. (SAST223) Comparative South Asian Politics. (M)

231. Business, Government and Public Policy. (M) Gottschalk.

Assesses the contemporary role of business in public policy, concentrating on health-care reform, environmental policy, electoral politics, economic policy, and the media. Focuses primarily on the United States in the postwar period, but surveys earlier eras and makes explicit comparisons with other advanced industrialized countries.

232. (COMM226) Introduction to Political Communications. (M)

Jamieson.

This course is an introduction to the field of political communication, conceptual approaches to analyzing communication in various forms, including advertising, speech making, campaign debates, and candidates' and office-holders' uses of news. The focus of this course is on the interplay in the U.S. between television and politics. The course includes a history of

televised campaign practices from the 1952 presidential contest through the election of 2000.

233. Introduction to African American Politics. (M) Maddox.

An introduction into the basic elements of our foreign policy with special emphasis on (1) problems of decision making; (2) our vital interest and national security; (3) our special interests in friends and allies; (4) our general interest in international order; and (5) the sources of political instability in the newly independent states of Asia and Africa.

L/R 234. Civil Rights and Civil Liberties. (C) Smith.

By examining Supreme Court decisions in light of works on American history, politics, and political theory, we will explore legal, political, and philosophical debates on civil liberties today. Readings will consider litigation of the 1st, 2d, 4th, 5th, 8th, and 14th Amendments. Issues will include struggles over freedom of religion, speech, privacy, and property rights, analyzed in the context of American cultural traditions and hierarchies; and conflicts over the rights of suspects, criminals and citizens, analyzed in the context of racial and class tensions and criminal violence.

235. Bureaucracy and Democracy. (C) Nagel.

Two central issues shape the performance and reputation of the unelected "fourth branch of government." Accountability: Through what devices can elected officials ensure that bureaucrats serve the people, rather than give priority to their own agendas and interests? Efficiency: How can public agencies, often huge and usually not subject to market tests, be made effective instruments, rather than wasteful consumers of the people's resources? Relevant examples are drawn from U.S. federal, state and local bureaucracies and from the experience of other democracies.

236. State Politics & The American Federal System. (C) Maddox.

Comparison of politics among the fifty states, examination of changing federal-state relations and theories of federalism.

L/R 237. The American Presidency. (A) Gottschalk.

A survey of the institutional development of the American presidency from the Constitutional convention through the current administration. Examines the politics of presidential leadership, how the executive branch functions, and the

tensions between the presidency, leadership, and democracy.

238. The American Legislative Process. (C) Maddox.

This course is designed to introduce students to the study of Congress and of legislative behavior generally. In particular, the course will examine how the electoral, career, and policy goals of members of Congress shape legislator behavior (voting, constituency service, policy leadership), the structure of the institution (committees, subcommittees, party leadership power), and policy outcomes. We will also consider the institutional context of Congress and the impact of the presidency, interest groups, parties, and voters on policy. In addition, the course will consider congressional behavior within the broader context of representation. What are our expectations of our representatives in Congress? Are these expectations reasonable? Is the responsiveness of individual legislators to their constituents compatible with collective responsibility?

L/R 250. (PSCI550) International Political Economy. (C) Callaghy, Schulz.

This survey course will deal with the roots and evolution of the international political economy from the end of World War II and the launching of the Bretton Woods system to the Asia crisis of 1997 and its spread to Russia and parts of Latin America. It will focus on the interplay between politics and economics for topics such as management of the international financial system via the IMF, World Bank, World Trade Organization, globalization, trade, multinational corporations and changes in world production patterns, the integration of Europe, development strategies, debt crises, and attempts at political and economic liberalization in countries as diverse as China, Mexico, Indonesia, and South Africa.

251. (LALS251, PSCI551) Inter-American Relations. (C) Staff.

Patterns of inter-American conflict and cooperation: United States-Latin American relations, regional and subregional organizations. Problems of development, dependency, and security.

SM 252. Evolution of the International System. (C) Rousseau.

This course examines the evolution of the international system over the last two centuries. It focuses on how the political and economic structure of the international system influences the behavior of

individual states. Simultaneously, we will explore how the evolution of individual units within the system, namely sovereign states, influences the structure and dynamics of the international system. This evolutionary approach will be applied to a wide variety of issues including state building, nationalism, economic modernization, democratization, imperialism, international organizations, technological change, and war. Requirements will include a midterm, final, and research paper.

L/R 253. (JWST253, PSCI553) International Politics of the Middle East. (B) Staff.

International relations among states of the Middle East with emphasis on historical legacies, foreign policy implications of domestic politics, the role of outside powers, Arab-Israeli relations, Pan-Arabism, and militant Islam.

254. Moscow and the Middle East. (M) Staff.

Moscow's policy toward the various regions of the Middle East will be examined, with particular emphasis on the period since the end of the Second World War. Key developments in the Arab-Israeli sector, the Persian Gulf, and Central Asia will serve as a basis for identifying continuities and changes in the communist and post-Cold War periods.

255. East Asian International Relations. (C) Staff.

Survey of the post-Cold War international order in East Asia. Topics covered will include U.S. interest and objectives, changing economic and security configurations, and U.S. relations with China, Japan, and Korea.

256. (PSCI458, SAST284) International Relations of the United States and Asia. (C) Frankel.

This course is one of the first arising out of scholarship on cold war international history. It draws on declassified government documents and other archival records to provide a window into the world-view of decision-makers who need to make national security policy based on incomplete information about ambiguous threats. The materials reveal a great deal about the importance of divergent historical perspectives and strategic cultures in the foreign policy-making process. The main focus of the course is on the intersection of the cold war and the rise of Asian nationalism. At the core of the analysis is the clash between America's global strategy of military containment against the Soviet

Union and the assertion of Indian, and Chinese nationalism, concerned with preventing the United States from succeeding to Great Britain's imperial rule. The course examines new patterns of US-India and US-China relations in the post-cold war period. This is primarily a lecture course, but the course web is a critical element of class work.

257. Arms and Arms Control. (C) Kydd.

This course will introduce the student to the topic of arms racing, arms control and the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction. The course will cover the causes and consequences arms racing, theory and practice of arms control, nuclear, chemical and biological weapons proliferation, and arms control issues in Europe, Korea, South Asia and the Middle East.

258. Human Rights. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Teune.

The focus is human rights in global, political, and developmental contexts, especially since 1945. Human rights are part of a wide range of academic disciplines, engineering, history, law, philosophy, and religion being among the obvious. These disciplinary perspectives will be touched upon; politics will be the central one. Some of the main topics include justifications; cross-cultural perspectives; global and international institutional developments and foreign policy. Selected topics will include war, hunger, life, reproduction, servitude, consent, information and the environment.

L/R 271. (PPE 270) Constitutional Law. (C)

L/R 275. (NELC282, RELS243) Muslim Political Thought. (M) Norton.

This seminar offers an introduction to Muslim political thought. Chronologically the course ranges from the medieval period to the present. Particular attention will be given in the later part of the course to the renaissance of Muslim political thought in recent years and to the development of political Islam, including the work of such thinkers as Said Qutb and Hasan Turabi. We will also study the roots of this renaissance in classical philosophy of the medieval period (Al Farabi, Al Ghazali, Ibn Khaldun, Ibn Tufayl) and the liberal age.

SM 280. (GSOC280) Feminist Political Thought. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hirschmann.

This course is designed to provide an overview of the variety of ideas, approaches, and subfields within feminist political thought. Readings and divided into three sections: contemporary theorizing about the meaning of "feminism"; women in the history of Western political thought; and feminist theoretical approaches to practical political problems and issues, such as abortion and sexual assault.

285. Principles of the American Founding. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Harris.

What "first principles" if any, give form to--constitute, if you will--the American political order? What way of life or what vision of human character was or is our constitutionalism supposed to foster? And what relevance--more important, what authority--can such founding commitments or first principles have for us now?

294. Political Participation. (A) Nagel.

How do ordinary members of political systems influence policies, the election of leaders, and other outcomes? Examples of participation include voting, referendums, protest movements, direct and small-group democracy, citizen involvement in public administration, and workplace democracy. The course develops a general analysis that is applicable to politics in the US and other nations, nongovernmental associations, and students' personal political experience.

SM 295. Introduction to Political Research. (C) Teune. Fulfills

Quantitative Data Analysis requirement.

Topics include evaluation of political data; the politics of governmental information; the foundations of political polling; and the use of political records. The research methods examined are content analysis, survey research; cross-cultural and cross-national studies; case studies, and direct observation.

SM 298. (SOCI230) Selected Topics in Political Science. (C) Staff.

Consult department for detailed descriptions. More than one course may be taken in a given semester. Recent titles have included: Globalization, Israel, Russia and the United States, and American Politics in Comparative Politics.

SM 310. Seminar in Comparative European Politics. (C) Staff.

Examines major recent developments in Western European society, economy and politics and their implication for the viability and stability of political democracy. Focus on the principal but also some of the relatively neglected European democracies.

SM 312. (AFST312) Democracy in Africa. (M) Kaiser.

In this course, we will examine the impact of historical context, leadership, constitutionalism, political parties, civil society, economic reform, regime legitimacy, and the international community of the democratic transition process in sub-Saharan Africa. Specific country case studies will be examined both comparatively and regionally, given the increasingly interdependent nature of political and economic transition on the continent. The goal of the seminar is to provide students with the tools necessary to understand the democratic transition process in Africa in a way that is also relevant to other regions in the world.

SM 314. (LALS314) Transitions to Democracy. (C) Staff.

This seminar is open to advanced undergraduates and graduate students. We will review and analyze the theoretical literatures on regime change and compare the experiences of countries emerging from bureaucratic authoritarianism, military rule, and socialism. How do previous regimes and economic systems, political culture, social structure and socio-economic development, and international pressures affect attempts to build democratic institutions? We will employ concepts drawn from comparative and theoretical writings to investigate cases of regime change in Europe and the former Soviet Union, as well as Latin America and other areas of the developing world.

320. (GAFL710, URBS320) Who Gets Elected and Why?. (C)

SM 330. Politics, Power, and Policymaking in Washington. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tenpas.

This seminar is taught in Washington D.C. for students enrolled in the Washington Semester Program. It includes an orientation to observation and research in the Washington Community and a major independent research project on the politics of governance.

358. International Law. (M) Staff.

This course intends to familiarize the student with the concept of "law", its 129e as a constitutive and regulative force in the international arena, and with the expanding scope of international law through the inclusion of transnational law and human rights.

386. The Constitution of Democracy. (C) Harris.

The words "constitutional" and "democratic" represent the gold standard of the contemporary political lexicon. This course will elaborate a political theory of rule-of-law government by the people. Using classical works of political theory, it sets out a systematic, multi-level picture of constitutional democracy as: a reflection of nature, an aspiration of humanity, a movement in civilization, a way of civic life for a people, a form of polity, an institutionalization of government, and a design for citizenship.

SM 387. Constitutional Controversy. (C) Harris.

Constitutionalism is an independent theory of political order, arising from the

SM 389. Interpreting the American Constitution. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Harris. This course may be offered as a Benjamin Franklin seminar. See current timetable.

Interpretive theory in the constitutional context. A systematic study of the configuration of the American polity in language that has binding authority, assessing the public arguments (judicial and otherwise) made to justify interpretation of this text and other sources of constitutional values: WHAT is the Constitution? WHO may authoritatively interpret it? HOW is it to be interpreted?

SM 397. Topics in International Politics. (C) Staff.**SM 398. Selected Topic in Political Science. (C) Staff.**

Consult department for detailed descriptions. More than one course may be taken in a given semester. Recent titles have included: Urban Politics and Leadership, Feminist Political Theory, and America and the West.

412. (PSCI110) Comparative Politics. (C) Staff.

Types of Democratic and Authoritarian political systems. Comparative study of political participants, leadership, institutions, instability, and system transformation in developed and less

developed countries. Relations between economic and political systems.

L/R 413. Latin American Politics. (C) Faletti.

Study of the empirical and logical validity of some of the main arguments that connect the economy and politics in Latin America. The course focuses on themes such as the agro-exporting economy, the oligarchic state, import-substitution industrialization, bureaucratic-authoritarian regimes, transition to and consolidation of democracy, and structural reforms.

415. (PSCI257) Contemporary African Politics. (C) Callaghy.

A survey of politics in Africa focusing on the complex relationships between state, society, the economy, and external actors. It will cover colonial rule, the independence struggle, authoritarian and democratic statecraft, military rule, ethnicity, and class, with special attention to the politics of Africa's interrelated debt, economy, and development crises.

SM 418. The Military and Politics in the Third World. (C) Staff.

The analysis of a most prominent phenomenon in developing nations, the intervention of the military in the political systems of Asia, Africa, and Latin America. Particular attention is devoted to the questions of whether military regimes can modernize their societies more effectively than civilian governments, and how military regimes get replaced by democratically elected governments.

SM 430. The Transformation of American Politics. (C) Staff.

The American political system has changed dramatically over the past 40 years. This seminar examines the ways in which American political institutions and processes have been transformed -- by design and by accident -- and the causes and consequences of those changes special attention is paid to the effect that these changes have had the democratic character of the system and on its ability to govern.

L/R 432. Government and Business in the United States. (C) Gottschalk.

Advanced-level seminar that addresses the role of business in the U.S. political system, how that role has changed over time, and the relationship between business and other important political actors, including the executive branch, the legislature, organized labor, and public-interest groups, in the U.S. and other countries.

SM 434. Advanced Topics in American Politics. (M) Staff.

This seminar is designed to serve as a "capstone" experience for advanced undergraduates interested in American politics. It exposes students to some of the issues currently being studied and debated by the leading scholars in the field. For each topic we will read works that take competing or opposing positions on an issue; for example we will examine the current controversy over the causes and consequences of divided government. Students will write a research paper analyzing one of the debates.

458. (PSCI256) International Relations of South Asia. (C) Frankel.

An analysis of the rise of Asian nationalism and its intersection with the cold in the making of foreign policy, with a special focus on U.S. India Pakistan Relations. The course examines new patterns of US relations with major Asian powers in the post cold war period. Course materials draw heavily on declassified government policy-makers. The materials are a window into the world-view of decision-makers who need to make national security policy based on incomplete information about ambiguous threats. They reveal a great deal about the import of divergent historical and strategic perspectives in the foreign policy-making process.

SM 484. Political Theory of the Bible. Harris.

A systematic inquiry into the King James Version of the Bible as one of the most comprehensive and influential works of political theory ever set forth. The bible embodies a competitive series of narrative, developmental, and justificatory accounts of the origins and nature of well ordered community that encompasses founding, covenant, peoplehood, authority, law, history, and human relationships -- along with the prospect of modeling the life of a People according to a central text.

SM 497. Political Science Honors. (C) Nagel, Teune.

The object of this seminar is to prepare senior honors candidates in political science for the completion of a senior honors thesis. All majors wishing to stand for honors in political science are strongly encouraged (but not required) to take this seminar. Most students writing honors theses will also work simultaneously with an individual supervisor and, during the spring semester, will enroll in an independent study under that faculty member's guidance. See department for more details.

SM 498. Selected Topics in Political Science. (C) Staff.

Consult department for detailed descriptions. More than one course may be taken in a given semester. Typical topics which may be offered include: Political Ideologies of the Non-Western world, Gandhian Thought, and politics of Zionism.

SM 504. Urban Politics. (M) Staff.

The intention of this course is to prepare students for urban research in any setting. It is a graduate level course, which reviews the intellectual traditions of the field and endeavors to establish the present state of research. It is oriented to theory rather than case studies. It is comparative and international in perspective though many of the sources are American. The latter reflect the intellectual milieu of political science in the country where this University is located.

SM 505. The American Legislative Process. (M) Maddox.

The theory of legislative process with a focus on the American Congress and its antecedents. The evolution of legislative rules will be stressed. The evolution will be used to analyze Congressional "reform." The course format is a combination of lectures, discussions, and guest speakers.

SM 510. Electoral Systems. (M) Nagel.

This course examines alternative arrangements by which democracies choose leaders, representatives, and governments through competitive elections. Some of the material is also relevant to voting on policies in legislatures, committees, and referendums. The treatment is comparative and theoretical, but students may focus on particular systems through reports and papers.

SM 511. (SAST380, SAST680) Society and Politics in India. (M) Frankel.

This course analyzes the changing relations between social dominance and state power from the time of colonial rule.

514. (EALC104, EALC504, PSCI214) Political Economy of East Asia. (M) Amyx.

This course begins by exploring the causes and consequences of the rise of industrial Asia, paying particular attention to the role played by political institutions. It then examines the political economic challenges faced in recent years by many countries in this region. What explanations may be given for the rapid growth experienced in the region? And, how can we reconcile the success of the past with the difficulties

experienced in more recent years? The role of national financial systems in supporting or undermining growth and the politics of financial crisis management and financial system reform will be explored in depth.

SM 515. (PSCI215) Political Institutions and Economic Performances. (C) Staff. Fulfills Quantitative Data Analysis requirement.

Comparative study of whether and how political institutions (political regimes, constitutional rules, party and electoral systems) affect economic performance (economic growth, investment, income distribution). This course fulfills the University's quantitative skills requirement.

L/R 517. (PSCI217) Russian Politics. (B) Sil.

This course will present an in-depth examination of political, economic and social change in post-Soviet Russia within a historical context. After a brief discussion of contemporary problems in Russia, the first half of the course will delve into the rise of communism in 1917, the evolution of the Soviet regime, and the tensions between ideology and practice over the seventy years of communist rule up until 1985. The second part of the course will begin with an examination of the Gorbachev period and the competing interpretations of how the events between 1985 and 1991 may have contributed to the collapse of the Soviet Union. We will then proceed to make sense of the continuities and changes in politics, economics and society in contemporary Russia. Important topics will include the confrontations accompanying the adoption of a new constitution, the emergence of competing ideologies and parties, the struggle over economic privatization, the question of federalism and nationalism, social and political implications of economic reform, and prospects for Russia's future in the post-Yeltsin era.

This course may also be taken as a graduate seminar (PSCI 517) with the permission of the instructor and the completion of additional requirements.

SM 521. Comparative Business-State Relations. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

History and theory of the state's role in formation of modern industrial capitalism. Comparative industrial policies, comparative industrial structure, business-state and state-labor relations, and foreign economic relations. Emphasis on Western Europe but includes the United States and East Asia.

522. Public Administration. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Nagel.

This course focuses on three principal functions of leaders in public organizations: establishing and instilling purpose, motivating cooperative effort, and making decisions based on undistorted communication.

SM 532. The Political Economy of North-South Relations. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Callaghy.

This course concerns the political economy of "North-South" relations. The seminar will investigate key concepts and perspectives about the political economy of North-South relations by examining a variety of attempts at economic transformation in Asia, Latin America, Africa, and Eastern Europe.

SM 533. Comparative Political and Economic Change. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Callaghy.

A comparative exploration of the politics and economics of the formation of states and the development of capitalism, both historical and contemporary, and an examination of contending theoretical perspectives about them. Examples will be taken from Europe since the sixteenth century, nineteenth and twentieth century Latin America and Asia, and contemporary Africa.

550. (PSCI250) International Politics. (M)

Staff.

556. (PSCI152) American Foreign Policy. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A detailed study of our foreign policy issues with special emphasis on (1) the international realities of the 21st Century (2) the strategic challenges to our national security (3) the diplomatic options available for regional conflict and (4) the moral imperatives of our global leadership

SM 557. Politics of the Soviet Successor States and Eastern Europe. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course is an advanced research seminar on Soviet and post-Soviet politics. Students will be expected to develop and complete a substantial research paper. Class sessions will center on recent developments in the study of the politics of Russia and other Soviet successor states and on student presentations of research in progress.

SM 560. The Organization of World Politics. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course examines the organizational features of international life. Instead of focusing on one or several international organizations by means of an institutional analysis the scope of this course is more analytical; it explores the role of norms in structuring interactions (informal organizations) as well as the organizational designs of formal international organizations.

SM 566. Government and Politics of East Asia. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will explore the changing character of the state in Japan and Korea (North and South), and its relationship with the society and economy. The nature of politics in these countries will be studied through political parties, pressure groups, and elections? Questions explored will include the following: "Who governs?" How does the state in Japan and Korea differ from those in Western nations? How did the state in these countries evolve and how did its relationship with the society evolve? What role did the state play in developing respective economies?

SM 567. East Asian International Relations. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will begin with an examination of the changing context of East Asian International Relations & will survey the foreign policy strategies employed by the United States, the Soviet Union, China, Japan and Korea since the turn of the century. This will be followed by analyses of interaction among these countries. What were the forces, assumptions and motives behind each strategy? Who chose the policy and why? How effective were various strategies? What are the problems underlying various sets of relationships now? Who makes the decisions, and under what domestic and foreign environment? What are the future prospects?

SM 568. Politics and Society in Modern India. (M)

Frankel.

SM 580. Contemporary Political Philosophy. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Significant contributions to political philosophy in the twentieth century. This course will alternate with PSCI 581.

SM 583. American Political Thought. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A consideration of one or a few topics, individuals, or eras in American political thought.

SM 586. Justice. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kennedy.

A consideration of a fundamental political concept, justice, in the works of selected political philosophers.

SM 590. The Nature of Political Science. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Teune.

The origins, development, and current status of the discipline and profession of political science.

SM 596. Hegel and Marx. (M)

Kennedy.

SM 598. Selected Topics. (C)

Staff.

Consult department for detailed descriptions. More than one course may be taken in a given semester. Recent titles have included: Race Development and American International Relations, Hegel and Marx, and Logic of the West.

SM 600. International Relations Theory. (M)

Rousseau.

This purpose of this course is two-fold. First, the survey course is designed to introduce students to a wide range of theories of international politics. During the course of the semester we will examine neo-realism, power transition theory, hegemonic stability theory, the modern world system, international regimes and interdependence, the democratic peace, bureaucratic politics, organizational theory, constructivism, and decision making theory. Second, the course will sharpen students' research design skills. The written assignments require students to take the often abstract theories presented in the readings and develop practical research designs for testing hypotheses derived from the theories. The papers will not include data collection or the execution of actual tests. Rather, they will focus on the conceptual problems of designing tests which eliminate competing hypotheses, operationalizing variables, and identifying potential sources of data. Student's grades will be based on five short research designs and discussion leadership.

SM 610. Comparative Political Analysis. (M)

Sil.

This seminar is aimed primarily at graduate students planning to take doctoral exams in comparative politics. It provides a critical

survey of the field of comparative politics, tracing the intellectual history of the field, examining shifts in conceptual frameworks and research traditions, and comparing alternative methodological approaches. The first half of the course generally examines how processes of political, economic, and social change have been theorized in the social sciences from the mid-19th century to the present. In this process, particular attention is paid to the bifurcation between theories that emphasize the "universal" (e.g. the homogenizing effects of specific processes or variables) and the "particular" (e.g. the persistence of distinctive historical legacies and trajectories). Since this bifurcation is reinforced by distinct styles and methods of research, the seminar also probes the recent battles between rational-choice, cultural, and structuralist scholars, while considering the trade-offs between varieties of formal, quantitative, and qualitative methods. In the second half, the focus shifts to the range of substantive problems investigated by scholars in the field of comparative politics.

These topics cover the complex relations among nations, states and societies; the origins, consolidation, and patterns of democratic governance; political economy in relation to development processes and social policies; the intersection of international/global economy and domestic politics; the dynamics of revolutions and social movements; and alternative problematiques constructed from the point of view of real actors such as workers, women, and local communities. In all cases, As a whole, the course is designed to provide an introduction to important issues and debates that comparativists have regularly engaged in; to help you understand the assumptions behind, and differences between, particular approaches, methods, and styles of research; to examine whether current debates are spurring new or better research in a given field in light of past approaches; and to gauge whether there has been progress, fragmentation, or stagnation in the field of comparative politics as a whole.

SM 614. Political Identity & Political Institution. (M)

SM 615. Political Economy of Development. (M) Frankel.

This course examines the debate in development studies arising from recognition that economic models, theories, methods, and strategies abstracted from the specific experience of western societies and cultures do not have general applicability. A broader social science approach is adopted, one which emphasizes the need to

understand the social structures and cultures of the developing countries, the capabilities of weak versus strong states, and the links with the international system that influence transformative processes to which industrializing economies are subjected. The readings offer an overview of the most influential theories of development and underdevelopment that structured debate from the 1960's through the 1990's, and focus on the elements of these approaches that advance understanding of development and stagnation in several key countries, including Brazil, Mexico, India and selected countries in East and Southeast Asia.

SM 618. International Political Economy. (M) Mansfield.

Examination of the relationship between the international, political, and economic systems from a variety of theoretical perspectives that have emerged in the postwar period, including liberalism, transnationalism, statism, Marxism, and dependency.

SM 619. Strategic Studies Seminar. (M) Goldstein.

This seminar offers graduate students an introduction to the subfield of international relations labeled strategic studies (or security studies). In addition to exploring key theoretical issues, we consider their usefulness for understanding relevant events in international politics since World War II. Although the course emphasizes the distinctive features of great power strategy in the nuclear age, we also look at the continuing role of conventional forces, the strategic choices of lesser powers, and selected security problems in the post-Cold War world (e.g., proliferation, terrorism).

SM 621. Power and Resistance in the United States. (M) Staff.

SM 623. The Politics of Gender. (M) Norton.

This is a course on the categories and construction of gender, sex and sexuality. The literature is so vast, the debate so vigorous, and the changing shape of thought so rapid that the absurdity of the pretense to provide a "comprehensive" or a "definitive" account is more than usually evident. The course foregrounds works that put gender, sex and sexuality - and with them the subject - in question. One set of works is drawn from political and feminist theory and includes writings by Judith Butler, Lacques Lacan, Guy Hocquengham, Monique Wittig, and Nancy Fraser. Through the use of works from

comparative politics and cultural studies, the interrogation of the sexual subject reveals itself as an interrogation of political economies and political institutions. This aspect of the course addresses the question of gender in relation to race, class, and diverse political situations, including those of colonialism and liberalism, welfare policy and immigration law.

SM 631. American Political Development. (C) Gottschalk.

Analyzes important patterns of continuity and change in American politics by examining the development of the American State from a comparative and historical perspective. Covers issues and debates central to not only the subfield of American politics, but also the discipline of political science more broadly. These include the role of the state, political culture, interests, ideas, and institutions in political development, and the role of history in political analysis. Open to advanced undergraduates with the permission of the instructor.

SM 633. Hegemonic Analysis: Theories and Applications. (M)

Lustick.

An important strain within contemporary political science has been the attempt to explain how power is exercised through the manipulation or exploitation of consciousness, habits, and cultural predispositions. One of the key concepts in the study of these issues is that of "hegemony" --the establishment of particular beliefs as commonsensical presumptions of political life. In this course that notion will be systematically explored. Of particular interest will be how authors who conduct hegemonic analysis cope with the problem of analyzing the effect of what the objects of their analysis, by definition, do not and, in some sense, cannot, think about. Illustrations of hegemonic phenomena and attempts to analyze them will be drawn from a variety of fields, such as political theory, historiography, comparative politics, American politics, rational choice theory, agent based modeling, and epistemology.

SM 649. Chinese Politics. (M) Goldstein.

This course is designed to provide a high-level introduction to the study of Chinese politics. After surveying China's political history, we turn to a closer examination of several key issues in the contemporary study of Chinese politics. The themes we cover include issues of political legitimacy, political participation, policy formulation

and implementation, revolutionary and reformist strategies of political change, and the domestic and international influences on a regime's foreign policy.

SM 650. Development of American Political Institutions. (M) Staff.

A political and historical interpretation of current American political institutions and practice focused on the federal system, the main national institutions, and various regime questions.

SM 652. American Politics. (M) Staff.

This seminar will survey the literature in a variety of subfields of American politics but will focus primarily on American political institutions. Emphasis will be on exposing graduate students in the seminar to the field of American politics, the methodologies employed in its study, the work of leading scholars, and the topics currently being debated by those scholars. The course is also designed to lay the groundwork to enable students to conduct original research. As such, the preparation of a research design proposal will be a key part of the seminar.

SM 655. (LALS655) Democracy in Comparative Perspective. (M) Staff.

SM 670. Recent Democratic Theory. (M) Nagel.

This seminar explores a series of interrelated debates that have important implications for the design of democratic institutions, the expectations by which they are judged, and the spirit that animates actions within them. The course makes no attempt to survey a vast literature, but the principal readings have been selected because of their outstanding quality and influence.

SM 680. Constitutional Thought. (M) Harris.

A broadly theoretical approach to the constitutional dimension of the study of politics, with emphasis on the problems of constituting a political form, the nature and authority of a constitution, and systematic standards of interpretation, using the United States Constitution as an exemplar.

SM 683. (GSOC683) Gender, Power & Feminist Theory. (M) Hirschmann.

This graduate seminar will take up a number of texts in contemporary feminist theory centered on the theme of gender and power. We will start with various theorize power from different perspectives and continue onto specific topics relating to power such as sexuality, marriage, race, and "east-west" relations within feminism. Theorists to be considered include Butler, Brown, Collins, Fineman, hooks, Narayan, Nussbaum.

SM 690. The Logic of Social Inquiry. (M) Teune.

An introduction to the nature and development of theoretical knowledge in the social sciences with emphasis on political science.

SM 692. Advanced Statistical Analysis. (M) Staff.

SM 693. Research Methods in Political Science. (M) Staff.

An introduction to the design and execution of research to generate information about the nature and behavior of political actors, organizations and systems. Techniques covered include unobtrusive measures, case studies, direct observation, experimentation, content analysis and

survey research. Historical and interpretive approaches may also be covered.

SM 694. Advanced Research Method. (C) Rousseau.

The purpose of this class is three-fold. First, the course is designed to introduce students to a wide range of statistical models (e.g., event count models, limited dependent variables, and survival analysis) as well as problems associated with statistical research (e.g., heteroscedasticity, autocorrelation, and selection bias). Second, the course is designed to give students practical experience in data analysis. Students will complete a number of assignments using a wide variety of well know data sets (e.g., Polity III, World Value Systems, National Election Studies, Democratic and Local Governance, Correlates of War, Militarized Interstate Disputes, International Crisis Behavior, Penn World Tables, General Social Survey, United Nations Crime Survey). Third, the course will explore the relationship between qualitative and quantitative analysis. Requirements will include weekly assignments, discussion leadership, and a final paper. While PSCI692 is not a prerequisite for this course, some prior exposure to statistical analysis (including regression) is recommended.

SM 798. (COMM798) Selected Topics in Political Science. (C) Staff.

Consult department for detailed descriptions. More than one section may be given in a semester. Recent titles have included: Interpreting the Canon; State, Self, & Society; U.S. Policy in Europe; and Dissertation Writing.

PSYCHOLOGY (AS) {PSYC}

PSYC 001 is normally a prerequisite for Psychology courses numbered 100 and above. Students who have completed the equivalent of the AP course in Psychology are encouraged to enroll in any 100-level course offered. Freshman seminars, when offered, have a similar prerequisite.

001. Introduction to Experimental Psychology. (C) Living World Sector.

All classes. Staff. Students seeking extended challenges are invited to apply for admission to the Benjamin Franklin Seminar section, when offered. A CGS section of this course may also be offered. See current timetable.

Introduction to the basic topics of psychology, including learning, motivation, cognition, development, abnormal, physiological, social, and personality.

SM 006. Declining Birth Rates: Causes and Consequences. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Norman. Freshman Seminar.

Decisions to have children are influenced by cultural norms and economic constraints. Cultural and economic conditions have changed drastically, and, as a result, recent years have seen a sharp, nearly worldwide decline in birth rate, and exceedingly low birth rates in contemporary Europe and Japan. The history, causes, and consequences of this "fertility transition" are the central topics of this seminar. Historical topics include the emergence of the concept of deliberate family size restriction, which fostered birth

rate declines in some countries long before the introduction of efficient contraceptives. Causes include the escalating cost of rearing children. Consequences include population aging and resultant difficulty funding pensions for retirees. (The "social security crisis" is much worse in Europe and Japan than in the USA.) The seminar also considers contemporary women's career-family conflicts, which illustrate some of the psychological, sociological, and economic factors with which the seminar is concerned.
<http://psych.upenn.edu/~norman/s6p.htm>.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in Psychology. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

020. Probability and Statistics. (C)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. White. This is a Benjamin Franklin Scholars course.

An introduction to statistics, statistical methods, and probability theory. The course will cover: the nature of statistical data; estimation and hypothesis testing; concepts of statistical inference; measures of central tendency and variability; elementary probability; ANOVA; regression and correlation; non-parametric methods. Emphasis will be placed on application to research in the behavioral sciences. In addition, there will be an introduction to some of the most popular computer-based statistical programs.

SM 050. Human Nature. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Science studies. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Freshman Seminar.

A seminar on the natural heritage of our species, based on historically ordered original sources and active weekly discussion. Seven perspectives from western civilization will progress from earlier mythological, literary, and philosophical sources to the scientific paradigm of inquiry into basic human nature. Exemplars will be drawn from antiquity, the later Greco-Roman period, the medieval era, the Enlightenment, the mid-nineteenth century, the early twentieth century, and the present time. Students should have: 1) fluent command of oral

and written English; 2) curiosity about natural science in liberal education; 3) serious intellectual commitments.

107. (COGS001, CSE 140, LING105, PHIL044) Introduction to Cognitive Science. (A)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): An Introductory Course in Computer Science, Linguistics, Neuroscience, Philosophy, or Psychology. Cognitive Science is founded on the realization that many problems in the analysis of human and artificial intelligence require an interdisciplinary approach. The course is intended to introduce undergraduates from many areas to the problems and characteristic concepts of Cognitive Science, drawing on formal and empirical approaches from the parent disciplines of computer science, linguistics, neuroscience, philosophy and psychology. The topics covered include Perception, Action, Learning, Language, Knowledge Representation, and Inference, and the relations and interactions between such modules. The course shows how the different views from the parent disciplines interact, and identifies some common themes among the theories that have been proposed. The course pays particular attention to the distinctive role of computation in such theories, and provides an introduction to some of the main directions of current research in the field. It is a requirement for the BA in Cognitive Science, the BAS in Computer and Cognitive Science, and the minor in Cognitive Science, and it is recommended for students taking the dual degree in Computer and Cognitive Science.

L/R 109. (BIBB109, BIOL219) Introduction to Brain and Behavior. (C)

Living World Sector. All classes. Flanagan-Cato/Fluharty. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001 and BIOL 101 or Permission of Instructor.

Introduction to the structure and function of the vertebrate nervous system, including the physiological bases of sensory activity, perception, drive, motor control and higher mental processes. The course is intended for students interested in the neurobiology of behavior. Familiarity with elementary physics and chemistry will be helpful.

111. Perception. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Living World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Backus. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001. A CGS section may be given.

How the individual acquires and is guided by knowledge about objects and events in their environment.

L/R 117. (BIBB217) Visual Neuroscience. (B) Brainard.

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001, PSYC/BIBB 109, COGS 101 or VLST 101.

An introduction to the scientific study of vision, with an emphasis on the biological substrate and its relation to behavior. Topics will typically include physiological optics, transduction of light, visual thresholds, color vision, anatomy and physiology of the visual pathways, and the cognitive neuroscience of vision.

121. Learning. (C) Rescorla.

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001. A CGS section may be given.

Changes in behavior resulting from past experience. The acquisition, maintenance, and elimination of behavior, and the effects of previous experience on responses to new situations.

125. (BIBB370) Drugs, Brain & Mind. (B) Peoples. Prerequisite(s): BIBB 109/PSYC 109.

The course will begin with a review of basic concepts in pharmacology: routes of drug administration, drug metabolism, the dose response curve, tolerance and sensitization. Following a brief overview of cellular foundations of neuropharmacology (cell biology, synaptic and receptor function), the course will focus on various classes of drugs used to treat neuropsychiatric disorders including, among others, depression, schizophrenia and anxiety. We will additionally consider mechanisms mediating the mind-altering, addictive and neurotoxic effects of abused drugs.

127. (BIBB227) Physiology of Motivated Behaviors. (C)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Living World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Grill. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001.

This course focuses on evaluating the experiments that have sought to establish links between brain structure (the activity of specific brain circuits) and behavioral function (the control of particular motivated and emotional behaviors). Students are exposed to concepts from regulatory physiology, systems neuroscience, pharmacology, and endocrinology and read textbook as well as

original source materials. The course focuses on the following behaviors: feeding, sex, fear, anxiety, the appetite for salt, and food aversion. The course also considers the neurochemical control of responses with an eye towards evaluating the development of drug treatments for: obesity, anorexia/cachexia, vomiting, sexual dysfunction, anxiety disorders, and depression.

131. (BIBB231, BIOL231) Animal Behavior. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Living World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Seyfarth/Cheney/White. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001 or BIOL 102.

The evolution of social behavior in animals, with special emphasis on group formation, cooperation among kin, mating systems, territoriality and communication.

133. (BIBB233) Brain, Behavior & Evolution. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001 or BIBB 109 or BIOL 102 or permission of instructor.

This course will provide an introduction to the experimental analysis of natural animal behavior, and its neurobiological basis. Behavior is examined in an evolutionary and ecological context, questions are focused on the neural processes that allow animals to carry out critical tasks such as locating prey and finding mates. The course is comparative and an effort is made to identify common principles in sensory processing and brain function.

135. (LING135) Psychology of Language. (C) Dahan. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001 or LING 101. A CGS section may be offered.

This course describes the nature of human language, how it is used to speak and comprehend, and how it is learned. Subtopics include animal communication, language pathologies, second-language learning, and language in special populations (such as Down Syndrome and autistic children, and children born deaf or blind).

139. (BIBB260) Neuroendocrinology. (C) Flanagan-Cato. Prerequisite(s): BIBB 109, or one year of introductory biology or permission of instructor.

This course is designed to examine the various roles played by the nervous and endocrine systems in controlling both physiological processes and behavior. First, the course will build a foundation in the concepts of neural and endocrine system function. Then we will discuss how these mechanisms form the biological underpinnings of various behaviors and

their relevant physiological correlates. We will focus on sexual and parental behaviors, aggression and ingestion.

L/R 149. (BIBB249) Cognitive Neuroscience. (C) Living World Sector. All classes. Thompson-Schill/Epstein. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001 or BIBB 109. A CGS section may be given.

The study of the neural systems that underlie human perception, memory and language; and of the pathological syndromes that result from damage to these systems.

151. Cognitive Psychology. (C) Trueswell. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001. A CGS section may be given. A Benjamin Franklin Seminar version of this course may be offered. See current timetable.

Analysis of mental processes in adult humans: Attention, Pattern recognition, Imagery, Memory, Action. Mental architecture.

153. (PPE 153) Judgments and Decisions. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Baron. A CGS section may be given.

Judgments, decisions under certainty and uncertainty, problem solving, logic, rationality, and moral thinking.

155. Attention and Memory. (C) Jha. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001 or BIBB 109.

A study of topics in human memory and attention including an overview of current experiments investigating: multiple memory systems, attentional selection, the interrelationship between memory and attention, dysfunction due to disease states and aging, exceptional functioning, and strategies to improve memory and attentional processes. Particular emphasis is given to the neural basis of cognitive processes.

159. Human Memory. (C) Kahana.

An introduction to the scientific study of human memory, with a particular emphasis on the interplay between theory and experiment. Topics will include dual store models and the debate over short-term memory, recognition memory for items and associations, the role of time and context in memory formation and retrieval, theories of association, memory for sequences, the influence of prior knowledge on new learning, spatial and navigational memory, perceptual learning, classification and function learning, memory disorders, and developmental changes in memory function.

160. Personality. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001. A CGS section may be given.

The development and maintenance of typical modes of behavior and styles of life; dynamics of adjustment; theories of personality.

162. Abnormal Psychology. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Living World. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001. A CGS section may be given.

The concepts of normality, abnormality, and psychopathology; symptom syndromes; theory and research in psychopathology and psychotherapy.

168. (COLL002) Human Sexuality. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kurzban. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001.

This course will cover topics ranging from the anatomy and physiology of the human reproductive system to the cognitive systems that underpin human sexual behavior. Throughout, there will be an emphasis on the relationship between the features of these physical and cognitive mechanisms and the evolutionary functions these systems were designed to serve.

170. Social Psychology. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Staff. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001. A CGS section may be given.

An overview of theories and research across the range of social behavior from intra-individual to the group level including the effects of culture, social environment, and groups on social interaction.

172. Biocultural Psychology. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001.

This course will present human psychology and behavior as viewed by cultural psychologists on the other. The presuppositions of each approach will be deeply examined in order to separate tendentious disciplinary controversy from useful contributions that each side makes to an understanding of human behavior. Students will be challenged to construct a synthetic view of human behavior that causally articulates---rather than merely meshes---these two approaches in order to achieve a better understanding of the causes of human behavior, the distribution of ideas in social systems, and their historical trajectories.

176. Human Reproductive Decisions: Evolutionary and Ecological Perspectives. (C) Norman.

Human sex and fertility, emphasizing the strengths and weaknesses of evolutionary and ecological approaches. Questions to be addressed include: Why do some people begin having sex before others? Why do some people use birth control and others do not? Why do some people begin having children in their teens and others in their 30's? Why do some men "take responsibility" for their partners' children and others avoid it? Why do some people want to regulate people's reproductive decisions and others do not?

180. Developmental Psychology. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Jaffee.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001. A CGS section may be given.

A developmental perspective on the general empirical and theoretical psychology of perception, cognition, language, learning, comparative ethology, and socialization.

181. Cognitive Development. (C) Swingley. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001.

What infants and young children come to know about the world, and how they learn it. Topics will include changes in children's thinking, perceptual development, language acquisition, and current theories of cognitive development

190. Industrial Psychology. (C) Staff.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001. A CGS section may be offered.

An introduction to Industrial Psychology with an emphasis on the psychological processes that go on in people at work as well as on the developmental aspect of the interaction between work and personality. Of particular importance will be the following topics: skill learning, night and shift work, the psychological theory of people acting at work, stress at work, and important turning points in the work life (such as unemployment).

192. Psychological Testing. (C) Norman. Prerequisite(s): A course in statistics.

History and social context of psychological testing; statistical background; reliability, validity, and bias; tests of intelligence, personality, and psychopathology; genetic and environmental contributions to test performance; sensitivity, specificity, and predictive power of clinical tests; lie detection.

Advanced Courses

Topics covered in the 200 level courses will change from term to term. Not every course will be offered every term. Detailed course descriptions will be available from the undergraduate secretary before the preregistration period each semester.

SM 211. Special Topics in Perception. (C) Prerequisite(s): PSYC 111 or 117 or permission of Instructor.

SM 221. Special Topics in Learning. (C) Prerequisite(s): PSYC 121.

SM 223. (BIBB423) Special Topics in Motivation. (C) Prerequisite(s): Psyc 109, 123 or permission of the Instructor.

233. Special Topics in Neuroethology. (C) Staff.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 133 or BIBB 233 or permission of instructor. Recommended BIBB 109 or BIOL 101/102. This seminar is intended for upper-level undergraduates who have a strong interest in the biological basis of behavior.

SM 241. Special Topics in Physiological and Comparative Psychology. (C) Prerequisite(s): PSYC 143 or 109.

SM 249. S/T Cognitive Neuroscience. (C) Prerequisite(s): PSYC 149/BIBB 249 or permission of instructor.

Hemispheric Differences. It has been known for over a century that the right and left cerebral hemispheres differ, to some degree, in their importance to various cognitive functions, such as language and spatial processing. In this seminar, we will review and discuss modern papers utilizing many of the methods of cognitive neuroscience to examine hemispheric differences across several cognitive domains. There will be a heavy emphasis on theories about the neural and computational asymmetries that underlie these cognitive asymmetries.

SM 251. Special Topics in Cognitive Psychology. (C) Prerequisite(s): PSYC 151, 157 or 107.

SM 253. (PPE 475) Special Topics in Behavioral Law and Economics. (C) Baron. Prerequisite(s): Some background in judgments and decisions, political psychology, philosophy, economics or political science. Permission of instructor.

Economic theory has invaded legal scholarship and law schools, in the form of "Law and economics." But the psychology of judgments and decisions has invaded

economic theory, showing that people do not follow the classic model of economic rationality. Many legal scholars, such as Cass Sunstein, claim to have started a new field called "Behavioral law and economics," which explores the implications of psychology for legal theory. This seminar will review basic readings in law and economics and then the recent review of the relevance of psychology. Topics include risk regulation, liability, and regulation of political behavior.

SM 260. Special Topics in Personality. (C) Prerequisite(s): PSYC 160 or 164.

SM 262. Special Topics in Abnormal Psychology. (C) Prerequisite(s): PSYC 162.

SM 270. Special Topics in Social Psychology. (C) Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170, 172 or permission of instructor.

SM 280. Special Topics in Developmental Psychology. (C) Prerequisite(s): PSYC 180 or permission of instructor.

Special Topics in Developmental Psychology

299. Individual Scholarly Research. (C)

Individual research of a scholarly nature, under the supervision of a faculty member, leading to a written paper. Normally taken in the junior or senior year.

SM 311. (CSE 311) Research Experience in Perception. (C) Richards. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 111 or permission of instructor.

Experiments examining auditory and visual perceptual processing. Exercises examining stimulus and response measures, replications of classic perceptual experiments on contrast masking and pattern/object perception.

SM 321. Research Experience in Learning. (C) Rescorla. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 121 or permission of instructor.

Students will conduct research in elementary learning processes. Initially the class will meet as a whole to conduct some present experiments which provide an initial basis for a short report. Then students will work in small groups to formulate, conduct, and write up projects of their own.

SM 327. Research Experience in Behavioral Neuroscience. (C)

Grill/Peoples. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 109, PSYC 127 or permission of instructor.

Students conduct supervised experiments on the physiological basis of motivation. Topics will be chosen from the intersection of issues in taste and nutrition, such as the ability of animals to take in specific food substances needed to maintain themselves. Class meets for lecture, discussion, and conduct of an experiment.

SM 331. Research Experience in Animal Behavior. (C) White.

Prerequisite(s): Psychology 131 or BIBB 231, BIOL 231 or permission of instructor.

Students will learn how to study scientifically the behavior of animals. We will take an evolutionary and ecological approach to studying several different types of behavior across different species in both laboratory and field environments. Students will gain experience designing and conducting animal behavior experiments as well as analyzing results and presenting their findings.

SM 335. Research Experience in Language. (C) Dahan. Prerequisite(s):

PSYC 135 or permission of instructor.

Students will work in research teams to read intensively in an aspect of language learning, and then to design and conduct an experiment with young children. Initial meetings will discuss the projects of the various teams. Later meetings will involve oral presentation of the results.

SM 343. Research Experience in Neuroethology. (C) Prerequisite(s):

PSYC 111, 131, 109, or permission of instructor.

This course will focus on research in comparative psychology, with emphasis on the analysis of animal behavior and sensory systems. Research will be conducted on a variety of different species, from electric fish to humans. A major goal of the course will be to give participants experience with all aspects of research, including observation, experimental design, hypothesis formulation and evaluation, and the analysis and presentation of data.

349. Research Experience in Cognitive Neuroscience. (C)

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 149 or permission of the instructor.

Brain imaging, particularly functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI), is a promising state-of-the-art tool used to study specialized human brain regions that are involved in cognitive functions. In the first half of the course, we will review the basics

of the fMRI technique, current experimental design and analysis strategies, and discuss the strengths and weaknesses of neuroimaging as a tool for cognitive neuroscientists. In the second half of the course, students will form into groups and propose a new experiment. As a team, you will program the experiment, acquire the fMRI data, and analyze your data. Each student will submit a paper describing the project and each group will give a presentation of their research.

SM 351. Research Experience in Cognitive Psychology. (C) Trueswell.

Prerequisite(s): At least, two 100-level psychology courses, including PSYC 151, and one semester of statistics, or permission of instructor.

Students will explore topics in human memory, knowledge representation, attention, and language processing. Laboratory exercise will include replications of major experiments and novel extensions permitting students to develop psychological hypotheses and the experimental rationale to test them.

SM 353. Research Experience in Decision Making. (C) Baron.

Prerequisite(s): Some prior familiarity with decision making (e.g. Psyc 153) or statistics would be helpful and students must be willing to deal with computer programs (with help).

This course will focus on medical decision making. After some background reading and homework, groups of students will design experiments, analyze the data, and write reports. Possible topics include decision biases, judgments of the benefits of treatment or prevention, adaptation to disability, and the development and evaluation of decision aids. The experiments will be done on the World Wide Web.

SM 362. Research Experience in Abnormal Psychology. (C)

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 162 and statistics, or permission of instructor.

Students will collect, analyze, and write up a research project in the domain of psychopathology, broadly construed. Reanalysis of elements of large data sets, such as the National Depression Collaborative Studies, will also be done.

SM 364. Research Experience on the Theory of Persons. (C) Williams.

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 164 or permission of instructor.

Personality theories rest on two traditions of measurement: one focuses on general trends and population averages, the other

on particulars of individual cases. This seminar will explore these traditions by designing and comparing two experimental instruments, one rooted in each methodology. The seminar will contrast the assumptions underlying each tradition, and examine the results obtained with the experimental instruments in terms of the inferences--behavioral and theoretical--they permit.

SM 370. Research Experience in Social Psychology. (C) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 170 or permission of instructor.

Students will design, conduct, and report on an empirical question in social psychology. The research may involve experiments, content analysis, cross-cultural comparison, interviewing, observations, or other methods. Class discussions will help students formulate their projects and provide an opportunity for reports.

SM 372. Research Experience in Biocultural Psychology. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Basic Statistics Course.

The areas of research that students will be able to choose from in this course will include (1) mechanisms of social learning such as prestige bias and conformism; (2) essentialism of species and ethnic categories; (3) narrative memory; and (4) experimental economics. Students will develop a hypothesis, design an experiment, carry it out, and write an analysis of the results.

SM 374. Research Experience in Evolutionary Psychology. (C)

Kurzban. Prerequisite(s): Any basic Statistics course.

In this course, students will, in consultation with the instructor, develop hypotheses and then design, carry out, and write up original research in evolutionary psychology. Topics will focus on adaptations for social life, including: social categorization, cooperation, social exclusion, mating, friendship, and so on.

SM 386. Research Experience in Developmental Psychology. (C)

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 180 and Stat 111 (or its equivalent) or permission of instructor.

This class will focus on observational methods of studying children, with attention to the entire scope of the research process. Readings and class discussion will be aimed at supporting the research projects which each student will do. Working individually or in groups, students will define a research question relevant to some issue in Developmental Psychology, develop an appropriate observational

measure, use the measure to observe young children in a naturalistic setting, and analyze and interpret the findings.

399. Individual Empirical Research. (C)

Individual research involving data collection. Students do independent empirical work under the supervision of a faculty member, leading to a written paper. Normally taken in the junior or senior year.

SM 400. Senior Honors Seminar in Psychology. (C) Thompson-Schill.

Open to senior honors candidates in psychology. A two-semester sequence supporting the preparation of an honors thesis in psychology. Students will present their work in progress and develop skills in written and oral communication of scientific ideas.

SM 407. (BIBB451) Behavioral Genetics. (C) Price. Prerequisite(s): Basic statistics or permission of instructor.

This course will cover basic principles of human and animal behavior genetics, including the genetics of normal variation as well as extreme phenotypes represented by behavioral, psychiatric and neurologic disorders. The course will focus on methods necessary to critically evaluate research findings on normal and abnormal human behavior. Animal models will also be reviewed.

413. (MUSC090) Psychology of Music. (C) Narmour. Prerequisite(s): Psychology 001.

This course brings together two seemingly very different subjects, the art of music and the science of psychology. Parallel theories, empirical evidence, and demonstrations of how fundamental psychological processes are used in the musical repertory will explore common convergences between the two fields. Major subjects covered include psychophysics; perception and cognition of melody, rhythm, harmony, and timbre; musical structures; learning, memory, tonality, and musical style; development; emotion, affect, and aesthetics; performance; social psychology; neural processing; and the biological origins of music.

SM 431. (BIOL432) Topics in Behavioral Ecology. (C) Cheney. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 131 or PSYC 133 or BIOL 321/BIBB 231.

The aim of this course will be to provide advanced undergraduates with a detailed review of a number of research areas in behavioral ecology. Topics will change

each year, and students will be able to take the course more than once.

SM 441. (BIBB441) Genetics, Evolution, and Behavior. (C) Norman.

Genetic and environmental components of I.Q., personality, and psychopathology. Evolutionary psychology; basic evolutionary theory; evolution of altruistic, cooperative, and competitive behavior. The course develops and makes extensive use of elementary mathematical and statistical models.

451. Animal Communication. (C) Seyfarth. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 131/BIBB 231/ BIOL 231 or permission of the instructor.

This course will review recent research on communication of animals, with particular emphasis on the vocalizations of birds, dolphins, whales, monkeys, and apes. We will consider the neural mechanisms that underlie signals, the information they provide to listeners, and we will examine how communication functions in social interactions. We will also discuss the possible parallels that may exist between the communication and human language.

SM 453. Research Experience in Decision Analysis. (C) Baron.

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 153 is recommended. Students will learn to use the techniques for formal analysis of decision, such as occur in medicine, business, government, and personal life. Two major types of analysis will be considered, those emphasizing uncertainty and those emphasizing tradeoffs of conflicting goals. Students will conduct projects in small groups and report on those projects in class. This course fulfills the research experience requirement for psychology majors.

459. Visual Cognition. (C) Epstein.

This course examines the interaction of vision with higher-order cognitive processes. In plain terms: once the visual system has recovered a set of surfaces from the surrounding scene, what does the brain then do with that information to make it useful? Possible topics will include: object and face recognition, attention, awareness, mental imagery, spatial cognition, and action. Particular emphasis will be placed on cognitive neuroscientific work that addresses these topics.

462. Developmental Psychopathology. (C) Prerequisite(s): PSYC 162 or 160 or 180.

Students in this course will study major theories in developmental

psychopathology. Current knowledge about disorders of cognitive, emotional and social functioning observed in children and their determinants will be discussed. Clinical applications (diagnosis, assessment, and psychotherapy) will also be considered.

471. Primate Behavior. (C) Seyfarth. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001 and 131 or 133.

This course will review what is currently known about the evolution, ecology, and behavior of our closest animal relatives, the nonhuman primates. Topics to be covered include the divergence of New World monkeys, Old World monkeys, and Apes; group formation and territoriality, mating systems; kinship, dominance, and reciprocity; social relationships, tool use, and intelligence.

474. Cooperation in Groups. (C) Kurzban. Prerequisite(s): PSYC 001.

Humans are unique in their abilities to cooperate in large groups of non-kin. In this course, we will explore the evolutionary origins of this phenomenon, and look at relevant theory research in social psychology, anthropology, and economics.

SM 475. (PPE 475) Philosophy, Politics and Economics. (C) Baron.

Students will write several brief papers about the reading and one longer seminar paper on one policy issue. The philosophy of utilitarianism, intended as a basis for government, holds that government should try to increase total good (or, looking at it from the other side, decrease total bad). Modern governments try to do this in several ways: economic theory itself is partly utilitarian; some forms of cost-benefit analysis are more explicitly utilitarian; and some citizens and politicians adopt this as their own goal. Two impediments stand in the way of this program: 1., the difficulty of measuring utility; and, 2., the existence of powerful non-utilitarian intuitions about fairness, agency, and political participation itself. This seminar will first introduce some relevant utilitarian theory and some psychological research on utility measurement and moral intuitions, and it will then discuss attempts to apply utilitarianism to public policy, with particular emphasis on health care and environmental issues. Possible topics (somewhat up to the class) include health-care rationing, Superfund and risk regulation in general, fisheries regulation, the Food and Drug Administration's policies for new drugs, population policy, active euthanasia, and global warming

(international equity issues, and the Geritol solution).

First-Year Graduate Courses

SM 600. Proseminar in General Psychology. (C)

Choice of up to sixteen half or full course units, covering the range of subjects and approaches in academic psychology.

601. Systems Neuroscience Proseminar. (C) Palmer. Prerequisite(s): Permission of course director.

As a basic introduction to systems neuroscience, this course begins with a treatment of useful mathematical tools and examples of their application to linear and nonlinear neural systems and to single and multiple spike train analysis. The rest of the course consists of studies of individual systems (including physiological, anatomical, and behavioral techniques) and concludes with an overview of experimental and theoretical studies at the cognitive level.

602. (INSC589) Neuroendocrinology and Neuroendocrine-immunology Proseminar. (K) Flanagan-Cato. Prerequisite(s): Permission of course director.

Neuroendocrine regulation and interactions with the immune function will be covered. The focus of the lectures will be on in-depth understanding of selected general areas rather than being an exhaustive but shallow overview. Included are core lectures on the neuroanatomy of the hypothalamus and basic concepts of immunology. There will also be group discussions of groundbreaking, innovative approaches to these fields.

SM 603. (INSC595) Behavioral Neuroscience Prosem. (C) Fulfills the "Brain" requirement.

Current research on the neural basis of behavior is organized in six subsections: animal communication, sex behavior, circadian rhythms, variety energy and water balance, synaptic plasticity and learning, and communication, addiction. Topics are selected based on excitement surrounding recent research developments. Each topic is analyzed initially at thernal receptors behavioral level, followed by the systems and the cell and molecular control of levels. Throughout the course, attention is paid to the analysis of behavior interesting stereotyped behaviors, e.g., bird song, lordosis, licking, whose description and neurology has provided insights into the neural basis systems that contribute to overall neural control of behavior.

Attention is also paid to the development of understanding of the neuroanatomy of selected neural systems.

SM 604. (INSC592) Cognitive Neuroscience Proseminar. (C) Farah.

Review of what has been learned about the neural mechanisms underlying intelligent behavior in humans and animals. Traditional topic areas of cognitive science are covered, specifically: vision (early vision through object recognition), attention, learning and memory, motor control, planning and problem-solving, and language. Attempts are made to integrate results of different neuroscience approaches to each topic, including the study of human neurological patients, lesion studies in animals, single unit recordings, neural network modelling, and functional imaging techniques.

605. (INSC582, PHRM540) Behavioral Neuropharmacology Proseminar. (C) Lucki and staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of course director.

The effects of various drug classes on animal behavior are examined. Behavioral studies identifying the neurochemical mechanisms of action of psychotropic drugs are reviewed. Animal models of neurological and psychiatric illnesses are discussed.

608. (OPIM900) Judgments and Decisions. (C) Baron.

Thinking, judgment, decision making, beliefs, and probability, with emphasis on fallacies and errors.

SM 609. (INSC573) Systems and Integrative Neuroscience. (A) Fulfills the Brain requirement.

611. (BSTA550, STAT500) Statistics for Psychologists. (A)

612. (STAT501) Advanced Topics in Statistics. (B)

SM 630. (INSC630) Cognitive Neuroscience of Memory. (C) Fulfills the Brain requirement.

This course will review the neural mechanisms of learning and memory. Readings will include both seminal and cutting-edge papers on topics ranging from perceptual memory to higher order functions, including working memory, declarative memory, skill learning, and semantic memory. Within each topic we will attempt to integrate the results of different neuroscience approaches, including the study of human neurological patients, lesion studies and single unit

recordings in animals, neural network modeling, event-related potentials, and functional imaging techniques.

631. (INSC631) Cognitive Neuroscience of Affect. (C) Farah.

We will survey, and as far as possible, synthesize, three bodies of literature on emotion and the brain, specifically: (1) neuroimaging and pharmacologic studies of emotion and the normal human brain; (2) the neuroscience of affective disorders in humans; and (3) relevant studies of reinforcement and learning in animals.

632. (INSC632) Cognitive Neuroscience of Vision. (C) Epstein.

This course will review the neural basis of visual cognition. Emphasis will be placed on linking cognitive theory to neuroscientific methods. Topics will include object and face recognition, scene perception, visual attention, mental imagery, and visual awareness.

SM 664. Psychology of Human Nature. (C) Williams.

Psychologists have studied people and their minds from many perspectives, and when the findings and theories are put together, a comprehensive portrait of human nature emerges. During the semester, we will integrate major findings and concepts from a variety of psychological subfields, including perception, learning, cognitive, developmental, evolutionary, personality/social and clinical psychology. Each week, we will consider the contribution a particular subarea makes to the overall picture we are developing, using original as well as text-book sources. In class, we will discuss what each week's material has contributed to psychology's understanding of human nature as a whole. At our last meeting, we will step back and examine the representation of human nature that we have constructed: its strengths, limitations, and relation to alternatives.

699. Individual Research for First-Year Graduate Students. (C)

Seminars

SM 702. Experimental Psychopathology. (C)

SM 703. Special Topics in Psychology. (C)

SM 704. Research Methods and Statistical Procedures for Social and Clinical Sciences. (C) Staff.

This course has three primary objectives: 1) developing criteria and strategies for strong

inference of causal relationships in social and clinical psychology research; 2) examining the array of research designs employed in the social/clinical sciences together with the threats to internal and external validity associated with each; 3) learning and applying statistical analytical methods appropriate for questions in the social/clinical sciences. The course will employ a seminar format and a project-oriented approach to learning. Students will be encouraged to utilize examples from their own research programs in applying the design and analysis concepts covered in the course.

SM 709. Special Topics in Clinical Psychology. (C)

In this seminar we will review current evidence regarding etiology of major psychosomatic disorders. We will pay specific attention to current explanatory models that invoke psychological contribution to disease.

SM 711. Basic Problems in Developmental II. (C)

SM 727. (INSC727) Electronics for Scientists. (B) Andrews-Labenski.

Introductory electronics for scientists. A basic theory and practicum course covering the principles of direct and alternating current, test equipment, semiconductor devices, analog and digital circuits, computer interfacing, and signal processing.

SM 730. Special Topics in Motivation. (C)

SM 733. (INSC588) Special Topics in Vision. (C)

SM 736. Special Topics in Language. (C)

SM 739. Special Topics in Perception. (C)

SM 745. Special Topics in Cognitive Neuroscience. (C)

750. (INSC576, PHRM550) Special Topics in Neuropsychopharmacology. (C)

Lucki and staff. Prerequisite(s): Permission of Instructor.

Biological issues relevant to neuropsychiatric illnesses are covered in detail in four sections. The first section covers clinical aspects of major psychiatric disorders and includes some contact with patients. The second section presents the neuroanatomy of the limbic system. In the third section, emphasis is on the mechanisms of action of psychotropic drugs, including antidepressants, antipsychotics, anxiolytics, and stimulants. The final section covers information relevant to understanding biological processes that may be abnormal in neuropsychiatric illnesses, such as stress, sleep, and circadian rhythms, as well as quantitative genetics.

SM 751. Special Topics in Cognitive Psychology. (C)

SM 757. Language and Communication Sciences Research Seminar. (M) Trueswell.

SM 769. Special Topics in Physiological Psychology. (C)

SM 770. (PSCI770) Special Topics in Social Psychology. (C)

SM 774. (COMM577) Attitude and Behavioral Prediction. (C) Fishbein.

An introduction to the concept of attitude and its role in behavioral prediction. The course will cover standardized attitude measurement instruments (e.g., Thurstone, Likert, Guttman and Semantic Differential Scales), expectancy-value models, and psychological or individual level theories of behavioral prediction and change (e.g., Health Belief Model, Theory of Reasoned Action, Theory of Planned Behavior, Social Cognitive Theory, Theory of Interpersonal Relations and Subjective Culture, and the Transtheoretical Stage of Change Model). Emphasis will be placed upon how an understanding of theory and measurement is necessary for developing effective behavior change interventions.

SM 810. Psychodiagnostic Testing. (A)

SM 811. Psychodiagnostic Interviewing. (A)

SM 815. Introductory Practicum. (B)

SM 820. Advanced Practicum. (C)

Intensive studies of single individuals including interviews, tests, and experiments; also clinical experience at appropriate community agencies.

999. Individual Study and Research. (C)

REAL ESTATE (WH) {REAL}

204. (LGST204, LGST804, REAL804) Real Estate Law. (C) Phillips.

This course examines the fundamentals of real estate finance and development from a legal perspective. The course serves as a foundation course for real estate majors and provides an introduction to real estate for other students. It attempts to develop skills in using legal concepts in a real estate transactional setting. The course will be of interest to students contemplating careers in accounting, real estate development, real estate finance, city planning, or banking. The main topics covered may include the following: land acquisition, finance; choice of entity; tax aspects; management (leasing, environmental); disposition of real property

(sale of mortgaged property, foreclosures, wraparound mortgages, sale-leasebacks); and recent legal developments.

206. (BPUB206, BPUB772, REAL772, REAL972) Urban Public Policy & Private Economic Development. (B) Pack, Voith.

This course considers the pervasive interaction between real estate developers and government. Governments influence real estate development in many ways: through zoning laws, taxes, public expenditures, impact fees, infrastructure, building codes, environmental regulations, to name just a few. Much of the time in the course is spent understanding the effect on residential and commercial real estate development of these government interventions. There are lectures, formal class discussion, visitors from private developers and policy officials.

Prerequisite: Microeconomics course with a grade of B or better.

209. (FNCE209) Real Estate Investment: Analysis and Financing. (C) Ferreira, Linneman, Saiz, Sinai, Wong. Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100 & STAT 101-102.

This course provides an introduction to real estate with a focus on investment and financing issues. Project evaluation, financing strategies, investment decision making and real estate capital markets are covered. No prior knowledge of the industry is required, but students are expected to rapidly acquire a working knowledge of real estate markets. Classes are conducted in a standard lecture format with discussion required. The course contains cases that help students evaluate the impact of more complex financing and capital markets tools used in real estate.

There are case studies and two midterms, (depending on instructor).

215. (REAL724, REAL945) Urban Real Estate Economics. (C) Wachter. Prerequisite(s): FNCE 100 & 101 & STAT 101 & 102.

Urban Real Estate Economics uses economic concepts to analyze real estate markets, values and trends. The course focuses on market dynamics in the U.S. and internationally, with an emphasis on how urban growth and local and federal government policies impact urban development and real estate pricing. A group development project gives hands on experience, and invited guest speakers bring industry knowledge. Besides the group project and presentation, problem sets are required along with a midterm and an optional second exam.

230. (BPUB230, ECON237, FNCE230) Urban Fiscal Policy. (A) Inman. Prerequisite(s): FNCE 101.

The purpose of this course is to examine the financing of governments in the urban economy. Topics to be covered include the causes and consequences of the urban fiscal crisis, the design of optimal tax and spending policies for local governments, funding of public infrastructures and the workings of the municipal bond market, privatization of government services, and public financial systems for emerging economies. Applications include analyses of recent financial crises, local services and taxes as important determinants of real estate prices, the infrastructure crises, financing and the provision of public education, and fiscal constitutions for new democracies using South Africa as an example.

236. (BPUB236) International Housing Comparisons. (B) Wachter. Prerequisite(s): ECON 1, ECON2, FNCE 101.

This course focuses on international comparisons of housing finance systems and housing market outcomes. This includes comparative analyses of the economic factors that underlay housing market differences and similarities. Changing housing market institutions and policies in previously socialist economies and newly emerging countries are examined. The course also addresses integration of global financial markets for national housing markets. International speakers present their views on institutional innovations and the policy setting process in their respective markets. Various approaches to understanding these issues

will be used, including readings, written assignments, and group projects.

240. (REAL840) Advanced Real Estate Investment and Analysis. (B) Gyourko. Prerequisite(s): REAL 209.

This course is designed for majors in Real Estate, but is also open to finance-oriented students who wish a deeper analysis of real estate investment and investment analysis issues than that offered in REAL/FNCE 209. The class will contain a mixture of lectures, guest speakers and case discussions. Academic research is paired with recent industry analysis of key issues in order to marry sound theory and empirical results with current events and practices. Several classes will include lectures outlining what economics and finance tell us about a number of topics. Generally, these will be followed by guest lectures from industry professionals who will focus on a specific application of the principles introduced in the lectures.

321. (ARCH768, REAL821) Real Estate Development, (see REAL 821). (B)

399. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

All independent studies must be arranged and approved by a Real Estate department faculty member with the exception of the Seevak Research Competition.

Seevak Student Research Seminar:

This class meets in the Spring semester to analyze how to conduct research in the real estate market - where to find data; how to critique research; how to frame research questions; how to write a business research report; how to present a business research report. Topics are provided each year. For more information regarding the Seevak Competition see the Real Estate Department's website: <http://real.wharton.upenn.edu>

721. (FNCE721, FNCE944, REAL944) Real Estate Investment: Analysis and Financing. (C) Ferreira, Linneman, Saiz, Sinai, Wong. Prerequisite(s): FNCE 601.

This course provides an introduction to real estate with a focus on investment and financing issues. Project evaluation, financing strategies, investment decision making and real estate capital markets are covered. No prior knowledge of the industry is required, but students are expected to rapidly acquire a working knowledge of real estate markets. Classes are conducted in a standard lecture format with discussion required. The course contains cases that help students evaluate the impact of more complex financing and

capital markets tools used in real estate. There are case studies and two mid-terms, (depending on instructor).

724. (REAL215, REAL945) Urban Real Estate Economics. (C) Wachter. Prerequisite(s): MGEC 621, Managerial Economics.

Urban Real Estate Economics uses economic concepts to analyze real estate markets, values, and trends. The course focuses on market dynamics in the U.S. and internationally, with an emphasis on how urban growth and local and federal government policies impact urban development and real estate pricing. A group development project gives hands on experience, and invited guest speakers bring industry knowledge. Besides the group project and presentation, problem sets are required along with a midterm and optional second exam.

730. (BPUB773, FNCE730) Urban Fiscal Policy. (A) Inman. Prerequisite(s): MGEC 621.

The purpose of this course is to examine the financing of governments in the urban economy. Topics to be covered include the causes and consequences of the urban fiscal crisis, the design of optimal tax and spending policies for local governments, funding of public infrastructures and the workings of the municipal bond market, privatization of government services, and public financial systems for emerging economies. Applications include analyses of recent fiscal crises, local services and taxes as important determinants of real estate prices, the infrastructure crises, financing and the provision of public education, and fiscal constitutions for new democracies using South Africa as an example.

772. (BPUB206, BPUB772, REAL206, REAL972) Urban Public Policy & Private Economic Development. (B) Pack, Voith.

This course considers the pervasive interactions between real estate developers and government. Governments influence real estate development in many ways: through zoning laws, taxes, public expenditures, impact fees, infrastructure, building codes, environmental regulations, to name just a few. Much of the time in the course is spent understanding the effect on residential and commercial real estate development of these government interventions. There are lectures, formal class discussion, visitors from private developers and policy officials. Prerequisite: Microeconomics course with a grade of B or better.

804. (LGST204, LGST804, REAL204) Real Estate Law. (C) Phillips.

This course examines the fundamentals of real estate finance and development from a legal perspective. The course serves as a foundation course for real estate majors and provides an introduction to real estate for other students. It attempts to develop skills in using legal concepts in a real estate transactional setting. The course will be of interest to students contemplating careers in accounting, real estate development, real estate finance, city planning, or banking. The main topics covered may include the following: land acquisition, finance; choice of entity; tax aspects; management (leasing, environmental); disposition of real property (sale of mortgaged property, foreclosures, wraparound mortgages, sale-leasebacks); and recent legal developments.

821. (ARCH768, REAL321) Real Estate Development. (B) Nakahara.
Prerequisite(s): REAL/FNCE 721 & REAL/LGST 804.

This course evaluates "ground-up" development as well as re-hab, re-development, and acquisition investments. We examine raw and developed land and the similarities and differences of traditional real estate product types including office, R & D, retail, warehouses, single family and multi-family residential, mixed use, and land as well as "specialty" uses like golf courses, assisted living, and fractional share ownership. Emphasis is on concise analysis and decision making. We discuss the development process with topics including market analysis, site acquisition, due diligence, zoning, entitlements, approvals, site planning, building design, construction, financing, leasing, and ongoing management and disposition. Special topics like workouts and running a development company are also discussed. Throughout the course, we focus on risk management and leadership issues. Numerous guest lecturers who are leaders in the real estate industry participate in the learning process.

840. (REAL240) Advanced Real Estate Investment and Analysis. (B) Gyourko. Prerequisite(s): REAL/FNCE721.

This course, is designed for majors in Real Estate, but is also open to finance-oriented students who wish a deeper analysis of real estate investment and investment analysis issues than that offered in REAL/FNCE 721. The class will contain a mixture of lectures, guest speakers and case discussions. Academic research is paired with recent industry analysis of key issues in order to marry sound theory and empirical results with current events and

practices. Several classes will include lectures outlining what economics and finance tell us about a number of topics. Generally, these will be followed by guest lectures from industry professionals who will focus on a specific application of the principles introduced in the lectures.

SM 890. (REAL390) International Real Estate Comparisons (1/2 semester). (A) Linneman.

As a truly non-U.S. focused course, we explore the differences and similarities in real estate markets in a variety of countries. These real estate markets are examined against their investment structures, risk, financial markets, and economic, political, social and cultural backdrops. The course particularly explores international investment risks and opportunities. Countries examined include France, Germany, the United Kingdom, Latin America, Eastern Europe, Japan and Southeast Asia. Format: This course requires the interaction of faculty lectures, student presentations, case analyses, and leading industry speakers. Students must read the Economist each week and the Financial Times daily.

891. (MGMT296, MGMT848, REAL396) Real Estate Entrepreneurship (1/2 Semester). (A) Linneman, Sagalyn.

This half semester mini-course exposes MBA students (and approved undergraduates) to the entrepreneurial opportunities, structures, investment decision making, and risks which are present in commercial real estate markets. Commercial real estate had historically represented a fertile area for young entrepreneurs as its asset base and relatively predictable cash flows allowed for substantial debt financing for entrepreneurs possessing limited equity. While this remains true, structural changes in the real estate industry are combining with emerging new technologies to eliminate some entrepreneurial opportunities while creating others. This course focuses on identifying realistic opportunities, how to develop the concept, identifying and mitigating risks, raising capital, and exiting.

The course consists of lectures by the professor, case discussions, and guest lectures by leading entrepreneurs. The course readings are comprised of articles, real estate business plans, and offering documents.

899. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

All independent studies must be arranged and approved by a Real Estate Department

faculty member with the exception of the Seevak Research Competition.

Seevak Student Research Seminar:
This class meets in the Spring semester to analyze how to conduct research in the real estate market, where to find data, how to critique research, how to frame research questions, how to write a business research report, how to present a business research report. Topics are provided each year. For further information regarding the Annual Seevak Research Competition see the Real Estate department's website:
<http://real.wharton.upenn.edu>

SM 900. Real Estate Proseminar. (C) Staff.

Real estate is a rapidly changing and evolving field. Traditional course offerings are not always able to incorporate the most recent advances in the many areas that make up the field of real estate. In this course, the participants - both faculty and students - research and present current topics and recent advances in real estate. The content will vary depending on the participants' interests and areas of expertise, but will typically cover urban economics, spatial issues, the economics of housing and commercial real estate markets, and real estate finance and investment.

This course is intended to expand students' awareness of current topics in real estate and to prepare them to conduct their own academic quality research. The proseminar is organized as a series of lectures by faculty and students on topics of their own choosing. These lectures may involve well-known areas of knowledge, research, and methodology, as well as subjects currently under study. The main course requirements are preparing and presenting a series of lectures on a real estate topic (subject to the organizing faculty member's approval) and writing a research proposal that describes a workable project building upon or extending one of the topics covered in the course.

944. (FNCE721, FNCE944, REAL721) Real Estate Investment: Analysis and Financing. (C) Ferreira, Linneman, Saiz, Sinai, Wong. Prerequisite(s): FNCE 601.

This course provides an introduction to real estate with a focus on investment and financing issues. Project evaluation, financing strategies, investment decision making and real estate capital markets are covered. No prior knowledge of the industry is required, but students are expected to rapidly acquire a working knowledge of real estate markets. Classes are conducted in a standard lecture format with discussion required. The course

contains cases that help students evaluate the impact of more complex financing and capital markets tools used in real estate. There are case studies and two mid-terms, (depending on instructor).

All PhD students will be expected to complete a research paper in addition to the successful completion of the course examination requirements.

945. (REAL215, REAL724) Urban Real Estate Economics. (C) Wachter. Prerequisite(s): MGEC 601.

Urban Real Estate Economics uses economic concepts to analyze real estate markets, values and trends. The course focuses on market dynamics in the U.S. and internationally, with an emphasis on how urban growth and local and federal government policies impact urban development and real estate pricing. A group development project gives hands on experience, and invited guest speakers bring industry knowledge. Besides the group project and presentation, problem sets are required along with a midterm and an optional second exam.

All PhD students will be expected to complete a research paper in addition to the successful completion of the course examination requirements.

972. (BPUB206, BPUB772, REAL206, REAL772) Urban Public Policy & Private Economic Development. (B) Pack, Voith.

This course considers the pervasive interactions between real estate developers and government. Governments influence real estate development in many ways: through zoning laws, taxes, public expenditures, impact fees, infrastructure, building codes, environmental regulations, to name just a few. Much of the time in the course is spent understanding the effect on residential and commercial real estate development of these government interventions. There are lectures, formal class discussion, visitors from private developers and policy officials. Prerequisite: Microeconomics course with a grade of B or better.

All PhD students will be expected to complete a research paper in addition to the examination requirements.

973. Urban Fiscal Policy. (A) Inman. Prerequisite(s): MGEC 601.

The purpose of this course is to examine the financing of governments in the urban economy. Topics to be covered include the causes and consequences of the urban fiscal crisis, the design of optimal tax and spending policies for local governments, funding of public infrastructures and the workings of the municipal bond market, privatization of government services, and public financial systems for emerging economies. Applications include analyses of recent fiscal crises, local services and taxes as important determinants of real estate prices, the infrastructure crisis, financing and the provision of public education, and fiscal constitutions for new democracies using South Africa as an example.

All PhD students will be expected to complete a research paper in addition to the successful completion of the course examination requirements.

990. Masters Thesis. (C)

999. Independent Study. (C)

RELIGIOUS STUDIES (AS) {RELS}

414. Religion, Law and Moral Discernment. Lesnick.

Our perceptions of the bases and content of legal and moral obligation - our own and that of others - are often related to our religious or spiritual outlook. The course will provide a context in which we can explore, individually and collectively, what the contours of that relation are for each of us. It will also consider questions like these: Is such a connection appropriate only as a private matter, not to be brought into the evaluation of questions of public policy or even into conversation about our own life choices, except with one's chosen intimates? Can its importance to our thinking be honored in a manner that honors too the diversity of outlooks that characterizes our society and its commitment to freedom of conscience? What are the implications of religiously-grounded values for our thinking about disputed issues of public policy? What is the difference, if any, between religious and secular sources of values? We will encounter and reflect on the significance of the greatly heightened diversity of religious thinking in our contemporary society; the similarities as well as the differences between religions; the differences as well as the commonalities that exist within a

specific religion; and the differences in the way we go about arriving at, and testing, our moral judgments, in personal life and in approaching questions of

This is not a course on the law of the First Amendment, or the role of courts in religious-freedom cases, although it may affect our understanding of some of the controversies that have arisen there.

The Study of Religion in General

L/R 001. Religions of Asia. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

Introduction to the major religious traditions that originated in Asia, including Hinduism, Buddhism, and the religions of China and Japan. Attention to sacred scriptures, historical development, and modern expressions.

002. (JWST122) Religions of the West. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Fishman.

Introduction to Judaism, Christianity, and Islam, the three major traditions that originated in the Middle East. Attention to sacred scriptures, historical development, and modern expressions.

L/R 003. (COML242) Religion and Literature. (A) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Matter.

A consideration of how great works of literature from different cultural traditions

have reclaimed and reinterpreted compelling religious themes. One religious tradition will be emphasized each time the course is taught.

SM 004. (COML004) Conflicts in Interpretation. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Dunning.

Examination of how and why interpreters clash in their readings of such topics as myth, history, scripture, selfhood and the meaning of life.

L/R 005. (FOLK029, GSOC109) Women and Religion. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Staff.

Introduction to the role of women in major religious traditions, focusing on the relationship between religion and culture. Attention to views of women in sacred texts, and to recent feminist responses.

L/R 006. Religious Violence and Cults. (A) Society Sector. All classes. Dunning.

Since September 11, 2001, America has become more aware than ever that there is a connection between religion and violence. But what is it? Why do religious people embrace violence? Are all cults prone to violence? And do terrorists tend to belong to cults? This course will introduce

students to representative terrorist groups from five different religious traditions and to cults that have taken the path of group suicide. We will examine a number of ways to understand religious terrorism, religious suicide, and cult affiliation in general.

Since this is a new course that is combining aspects of Rels 006: Understanding the Cult Controversy and Rels 108: Religion and Violence, it is not open to students who have taken either of those courses without special permission from the instructor.

007. (AFRC001) Introduction to Africana Studies. (D) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Dyson.

The aim of this course is to provide an interdisciplinary examination of the complex array of African American and other African Diaspora social practices and experiences. This class will focus on both classic texts and modern works that provide an introduction to the dynamics of African American and African Diaspora thought and practice. Topics include: What is Afro-American Studies?; The History Before 1492; Creating the African Diaspora After 1500; The Challenge of Freedom; Race, Gender and Class in the 20th Century; From Black Studies to Africana Studies: The Future of Afro-American Studies.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar In Religious Studies. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

SM 010. Religion in Public Life. (C) Dunning.

This seminar is an introduction to several aspects of the hotly debated relation between religion and public life in America. In the first half of the course we will study two books by law professors, one Jewish and the other Christian. Their debate will introduce us to the legal and historical background, and to the continuing challenges of church-state separation in America. The second half of the course will examine the claim that we now live in a "new religious America," one in which the increasing presence of Hindus, Buddhists and Muslims has created a new pluralism and a new set of challenges. We

will then consider the argument of one historian that diversity and difference have characterized religious groups in America since at least the 19th century, and that this has resulted in a number of paradoxical social situations. Finally, we will close with a brief look at the claim that there exists in America a "civil religion," one that unites all citizens despite their other religious differences.

014. (NELC046) Myths and Religions of the Ancient World. (B) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tinney.

This course will survey the religions of the ancient Middle East, situating each in its historical and socio-cultural context and focussing on the key issues of concern to humanity: creation, birth, the place of humans in the order of the universe, death and destruction. The course will cover not only the better known cultures from the area, such as Egypt and Mesopotamia, but also some lesser known traditions, such as those of the Hurrians, or of the ancient Mediterranean town of Ugarit. Religion will not be viewed merely as a separate, sealed-off element of the ancient societies, but rather as an element in various cultural contexts, for example the relationship between religion and magic, and the role of religion in politics will be recurring topics in the survey. Background readings for the lectures will be drawn not only from the modern scholarly literature, but also from the words of the ancients themselves in the form of their myths, rituals and liturgies.

015. (ENGL033) The Bible as Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Successive generations have found the Bible to be a text which requires--even demands--extensive interpretation. This course explores the Bible as literature, considering such matters as the artistic arrangement and stylistic qualities of individual episodes as well as the larger thematic patterns of both the Old and New Testaments and the Apocrypha. A good part of the course is spent looking at the place of the Bible in cultural and literary history and the influence of such biblical figures as Adam and Eve, David, and Susanna on writers of poetry, drama, and fiction in the English and American literary traditions.

101. Religion and Psychology. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An introduction to psychological interpretations of religious belief, experience, and behavior. Emphasis upon such major theorists as James, Freud, Jung and Allport. More recent investigations (e.g., psychohistory, stages of religious development, religious roots of psychoanalysis, transpersonal psychologies, parapsychological research) will occasionally be included. No prerequisites.

SM 102. Science and the Sacred. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An exploration of differences, similarities, and intersections between science and religion. Focus on the relation between scientific paradigms and religious myths; comparison of types of experience in religion and science; critical investigation of efforts to synthesize science and religion in psychology, biology, and physics.

SM 103. Approaches to the Study of Mysticism. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Introduction to "mysticism" as a subject of academic investigation and to selected representations in various religious traditions. Special attention to problems of definition and historical context.

L/R 104. Religion and the Search for Meaning. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Dunning.

Introduction to the study of religion through critical examination of contemporary accounts of personal experimentation with a variety of religious perspectives, e.g., the "Journey to the East" of Europeans and Americans, Islam in America, and efforts by Jews and Christians to find their roots in their respective traditions. Background readings in Huston Smith's *THE WORLD'S RELIGIONS*.

105. (CINE105) Religion and Film. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): none.

Introduction to different ways in which religion is represented in film. Emphasis upon religious themes, but some attention to cinematic devices and strategies. Although most films studied will deal with only one of the major historical religious traditions (Hinduism, Buddhism, Judaism, Christianity and Islam), the selection will

always include at least two of those traditions.

106. Modern Religious Thought. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Dunning.

Close examination of selected representative writings on religion by modern thinkers (such as Bertrand Russell, Erich Fromm, and Peter Berger), who have been influenced by major issues trends, and developments in twentieth-century philosophy and the social sciences.

SM 201. (SOC1239) Sociology of Religion. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Collins.

Classic theory of religion in Durkheim and Weber, as well as contemporary theories of religious movements. Topics include ritual, magic, and mystical experience; religious ethics and salvation beliefs; the dynamics of cults, sects and mainstream churches; origins, expansion and decline of religions; religions and social class; religions and politics. The spectrum of religions in the contemporary United States will be examined, as well as historical comparisons.

SM 202. Topics in Religion and Science. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Examination of one or two of the areas of controversy in the religion and science debate: creation and evolution, religion and genetic research, creation and cosmology, theories of space and time, mysticism and mathematics, religion and medicine.

SM 204. (PHIL234) Philosophy of Religion. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ross.

Systematic examinations of the nature of religious experiences; proofs of the existence of God; the problem of evil; the relationships of faith and reason; and the possibility of religious knowledge.

L/R 205. (ANTH205, FOLK201) American Folklore. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

American folklore encompasses an astonishing array of cultural groups and artistic forms: African-American oral poetry and Franco-American fiddle tunes, Irish-American songs and Italian-American food, Native American jokes and German-American quilts, ancient old-country recipes and the latest and most bizarre Urban Legend. In this course, we will

survey some of the groups that we call "American" and some of the expressive traditions that we call "folklore." We will discuss how these traditions originate, how they develop over time, and especially how they become part of--or remain separate from--American popular culture. Along the way, we will raise important questions about the meanings that folklore holds for "Americans," for smaller cultural groups, and for individuals.

302. (CLST303, ENGL205) Computing and the Humanities. (C) Staff.

This course is an introduction to the use of computers in the humanities. The focus will be upon consideration of issues and techniques involved in developing quality resources for use in the student's field of study. A major project will be the creation of a web site related to the student's major. The class will utilize a combination of lectures, discussion, presentations and practical lab experience. Techniques will include the basics of HTML (for the development humanities web pages), graphics, and a brief introduction to simple programming concepts. The course will also consider methodological issues such as the movement from text to multimedia, ethical/legal problems, and the phenomenon of "cyberculture."

309. Honors Thesis Seminar. (B)

Required of honors majors who choose the research option.

399. Directed Reading. (C)

Students arrange with a faculty member to pursue a program of reading and writing on a suitable topic.

401. (PHIL434) Philosophy of Religion. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ross.

Systematic examinations of the nature of religious experiences; proofs of the existence of God; the problem of evil; the relationships of faith and reason; and the possibility of religious knowledge.

406. (FOLK406) Folklore and the Supernatural. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Examination of folk beliefs, witchcraft, healing, divination, and spirit phenomena in the context of folkloristic, anthropological, psychological, and especially para-psychological explanations.

SM 500. (GRMN554) Theories of Religion. (M) Staff.

A study of the various ways of interpreting religion as a phenomenon in human life. Analysis of the presuppositions involved in psychological, sociological, and phenomenological approaches. Authors include James, Weber, Freud, Otto, Eliade, and contemporary writers offering historical, anthropological, and philosophical perspectives.

SM 502. Science and the Sacred. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will be an intensive exploration of the differences, similarities, and intersections between science and religion.

SM 503. (FOLK512) Religion and Healing. (M) Staff.

Survey of anthropological studies about healing practices, ancient medical texts (Western and Asian), and discourses about health in selected eastern and western religious traditions.

504. Christian Perspectives in Bioethics. (M) Staff.

Religious self-identity provides a unique background or horizon for considering bioethical issues because ethics can aptly be described as 'what we ought to do and become, as civilized persons, in the light of who we say we are.' This course will discuss various strands of the Christian tradition (e.g., Orthodox, Catholic, Anglican, Lutheran, Calvinist, Fundamentalist) to discover the contribution each has made and continues to make to bioethical discourse in the context of its own traditions, values and notions of the good.

SM 505. (FOLK533, HSSC533) Folk and Unorthodox Health Systems. (B) Hufford.

An examination of theories concerning the origin and function of folk beliefs, and investigation of the expression of folk beliefs in legend, folk art, custom and ritual. Ritual is the focal genre for explanatory purposes, and introduction to the social symbolic approach to analysis and interpretation is primary for exploration and application.

SM 506. (ANTH505) Anthropology of Religion. (M) Staff.

A critical survey of anthropology studies of religion.

SM 507. (FOLK510) Ethnography of Belief. (B) Hufford.

This course will examine traditional systems of supernatural belief with an emphasis on the role of personal experience in their development and maintenance. The course will focus on subjects of belief generally conceived of as being "folk" in some sense (e.g., beliefs in ghosts), but will not exclude a consideration of popular and academic beliefs where appropriate (e.g., popular beliefs about UFO's and theological doctrines of the immortality of the soul). The course will be multidisciplinary in scope.

SM 508. (COML581, GRMN553) Hermeneutics. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Dunning.

Theory of interpretation and the construction of meaning. Focus is usually on a text by Hegel or Gadamer. May be repeated for credit.

SM 601. (SAST701) Seminar on Methodology. (C) Staff.

Careful examination of one topic (e.g., ritual) or thinker (e.g., Durkheim).

SM 603. (ANTH601, FOLK603) Food, Culture and Society. (C) Staff.

Behind a simple proverb like "You are what you eat" lies a great deal of food for thought. Human beings have always elaborated on the biological necessity of eating, and this course will explore the myriad ways in which people work, think and communicate with food. The course will survey the major approaches from folklore, anthropology and related fields toward the role of food, cookery, feasting and fasting in culture. Among the topics to be addressed are gender roles and differences in foodways, the significance of food in historical transformations, the transmission of foodways in writing and publishing, the relationship of foodways to ethnicity and region, the intimate relationship between food and religion, and foodways in the global market place. Short exercises and a term project will provide students with opportunities to research and write about foodways from different angles.

SM 605. (COML662, FOLK629, NELC683) Theories of Myth. (B) Ben-Amos.

Theories of myth are the center of modern and post-modern, structural and post-structural thought. Myth has served as a vehicle and a metaphor for the formulation of a broad range of modern theories. In this course we will examine the theoretical foundations of these approaches to myth

focusing on early thinkers such as Vico, and concluding with modern twentieth century scholars in several disciplines that make myth the central idea of their studies.

SM 609. (COML609, GREK609) Divination and Semiotics. (M) Struck.

This course will trace a history of signs, using Greek divination as the primary focus. We will explore ancient and contemporary sign theories and their usefulness in illuminating ancient practices of divination--or the reading of signs thought to be embedded in the world. Participants in the seminar will be expected to contribute an expertise in one (or more) of three general areas: Greek literature, Greek and Roman religions, and contemporary theory in the humanities. The course is open to graduate students without Greek as well as classicists--though please register appropriately. The particular areas we cover will to some extent be determined by the interests of the participants, but will surely include: divination by dreams, entrails, and oracles as attested by literary and (to a lesser extent) archaeological evidence; Platonic, Aristotelian, Stoic and Neoplatonic theories of signs; and contemporary semiotics as articulated mainly by Saussure, Barthes, and Eco. Ancient authors will include: Homer, Xenophon, Sophocles, Cicero, Artemidorus, and Iamblichus.

999. Independent Study. (C) See department for section numbers.

Western Tradition in General, Religion in America

SM 012. (SAST012) India in the Traveller's Eye. (A) Behl.

Historically, India has held a prominent yet paradoxical place in the Western imagination - as a land of ancient glories, a land of spiritual profundity, a land of poverty, social injustice and unreason. In this course, we examine these and other images of India as presented in European and American fiction, travel literature, news reportage, and film. We will consider the power and resonance of these images, how they have served Western interests, and how they may have affected Indian self-understanding.

110. (ANCH110, ARTH110, CLST110) Greek and Roman Religion. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A survey and analysis of the origins and development to ancient Greek and Roman religion from the Greek Bronze Age to the

advent of Christianity. Students will read both primary and secondary literature.

111. (AFRC111, URBS111) Religion and Secular Values. (C)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course deals with the ways in which current standards for social and public order have been influenced by the interaction between American Jewish and Christian values and American secular and civil values. Issues treated include: racial and ethnic attitudes, sexual equality/morality, pornography, abortion, euthanasia, capital punishment, mental health, economic justice, and environmental issues.

112. Religious Ethics and Modern Society. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course is designed to discover Protestant, Catholic, and Jewish ethics, their contribution to the values and practices of the citizenry, as they relate in creative tension, competitive values, or conflicts of interest with contemporary medical, legal, educational, and social questions bearing upon such personal, interpersonal, and social issues as sex, abortion, euthanasia, marriage, divorce, child abuse, civil rights, care of the dying, fetal research, test tube babies, political conscience, war and peace. Students will be able to work through their own understanding of a critical issue through the development of a problem-oriented paper bearing upon the perspectives and teachings of Jewish ethics in relation to an ethical issue, or on an individual Judeo-Christian ethicist in relation to a moral problem.

SM 113. (AFRC113, JWST113, GSOC113) Major Western Religious Thinkers. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Introduction to the writings of one or two significant western religious thinkers, designed for those who have no background in religious thought. Possible thinkers to be studied: Augustine, Maimonides, Spinoza, Luther, Teresa of Avila, Edwards, Mendelssohn, Kierkegaard, DuBois, Bonhoeffer, King.

114. (NELC166, NELC468) The Religion of Ancient Egypt. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Silverman/Wegner.

Weekly lectures (some of which will be illustrated) and a field trip to the university Museum's Egyptian Section. The multifaceted approach to the subject matter covers such topics as funerary literature and religion, cults, magic religious art and architecture, and the religion of daily life.

116. (FOLK025, HIST025, HSOC025, STSC028) Science, Magic, and Religion, 1500 to the present. (C)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

The Western world once had its share of witches, alchemists, astrologers and magicians. They are thin on the ground these days only to be replaced by New Age or cult-like movements. The course examines magic as it once was, explores the rise of science in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, looks at Mesmerism and theosophy within the framework of radical political movements culminating in the rise of Fascism, and for twentieth century America explores the nature of post-War Big Science and various anti-science movements. No prerequisites.

117. (AFRC117) African American Religion. (C) Callahan.

This course is intended as an introduction to movements and figures of African American religion from slavery to the present. Lectures, readings, and discussions will focus on themes related to content and methodology in the study of African American religious history. Guiding themes include the relationship between race and gender; the tension between piety and activism; the ambivalence between mainstream respectability and racial pride; and the interaction between Christianity, lived religions, and alternative traditions.

118. (AFRC118) Black Sects and Cults. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Examination of selected non-traditional Black American religious and secular movements, their founders and leaders with close consideration of the contrasts between these groups and more traditional movements. Examples include such cult leaders as "Daddy Grace," "Father Divine," and "The Reverend Ike" as compared with other religious and social leaders such as Martin Luther King and Jesse Jackson.

211. (AFRC260, AFST292) African Religion in America. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This survey course focuses on African Religious culture in Nigeria and in the African Diaspora. Students will be introduced to the ritual and philosophical foundations of Yoruba religion and culture. This course emphasizes the incorporative nature and heterogeneity of problematize essentialisms and stereotypes about these religious systems by paying close attention to the ethnographic details, historical contexts, philosophical underpinnings, and political developments of each religion in their region. Traditions we will be exploring are: Ifa Divination in Nigeria and Benin; Santeria and Regla de Ocha in Cuba and the United States; Vodoun in Haiti; Shango in Trinidad; Candomble and Umbanda in Brazil; and the American Yoruba Movement in the United States. Course readings will provide a theoretical and informative basis for dealing with the concepts of syncretism, creolization, and ethnicity.

213. (FOLK223) Folk Religion. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This introductory course examines some of the basic cultural forms and claims of folk religion as they are practiced and as they have been studied from various academic positions. This course will sample, critique, and practice approaches to the ethnography of belief and the analysis and interpretation of the resulting descriptions. After the development of some basic concepts the course will proceed through major topics in belief. The emphasis will be on belief traditions found in the West during recent and current times. Discussion will be encouraged throughout the course, and in addition to lectures and the viewing of audio-visual materials, time will be set aside to discuss the assigned readings and students' own work.

215. (ANTH235, JWST251, NELC255) Archaeology and Society in the Holy Land 4,500 BCE - 500 BCE. (M)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course will survey the archaeological history of the southern Levant (Israel, West Bank and Gaza, Jordan, southern Lebanon and Syria) from the early complex societies of the Chalcolithic through the demise of the biblical states of the Iron Age. It will focus in particular on the changing organization of society through time, using excavated evidence from burials, houses,

temples and places to track changes in heterogeneity, hierarchy and identity. In following the general themes of this course, students will have opportunity to familiarize themselves with the geographic features, major sites and important historical events of the southern Levant. Class material will be presented in illustrated lectures and supplemented by the study of artifacts in the University Museum's collections. Anyone interested in a better understanding of the land that has given us both the "Old Testament"/TaNaK and so much of our daily news, should find much of interest in this course.

SM 310. (AFRC308, FOLK310, URBS310) Religious Diversity in America. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

In the 1950's America seemed to be a land of Protestant, Catholic, and Jew. Now it is clearly also a land of Muslims and Hindus, Buddhists and Taoists, Rastafarians and Neo-pagans and many more religious groups. This course will focus upon a variety of topics: religious diversity in West Philadelphia, Philadelphia and beyond; the politics of religious diversity; religion in American schools and cities; and conflicts and cooperation among diverse religious groups.

SM 311. (JWST335, NELC335) Muslim, Christian, and Jewish Relations in the Middle East and North Africa. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sharkey.

This class is a reading- and discussion-intensive seminar that addresses several recurring questions with regard to the Middle East and North Africa. How have Islam, Judaism, and Christianity influenced each other in these regions historically? How have Jews, Christians, and Muslims fared as religious minorities? To what extent have communal relations been characterized by harmony and cooperation, or by strife and discord, and how have these relations changed in different contexts over time? To what extent and under what circumstances have members of these communities converted, intermarried, formed business alliances, and adopted or developed similar customs? How has the emergence of the modern nation-state system affected communal relations as well as the legal or social status of religious minorities in particular countries? How important has religion been as one variable in social identity (along with sect, ethnicity, class, gender, etc.), and to what extent has religious identity figured into regional

conflicts and wars? The focus of the class will be on the modern period (c. 1800-present) although we will read about some relevant trends in the early and middle Islamic periods as well. Students will also pursue individually tailored research to produce final papers.

SM 317. Approaches to Community Service. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Community service has become a major part of many educational programs. This course will address such topics as: community service and moral development; the role of religion in community service; schools as agents of character formation and social change; the University of Pennsylvania as a community member; and the religious and social history of the University.

SM 318. Religion and Public Policy. (M) Staff.

This is a topics course focussing on the study of cultural institutions and practices.

SM 412. (AFRC412) African American Spiritual Autobiography. (M) Callahan.

This seminar will engage works of autobiography in the African American tradition with particular attention to the spiritual and religious contexts of the authors. We will discuss recurring themes, scriptural motifs, and religious and social tensions expressed in the works. Gender, political ideology, social activism, and religious identification will also be explored.

SM 418. (COML556, JWST356, JWST555, NELC356) Ancient Interpretation of the Bible. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern.

The purpose of this course is two-fold: first, to study some of the more important ways in which the Bible was read and interpreted before the modern period; second, to consider the uses to which some contemporary literary theorists have put these ancient modes of interpretation as models and precursors for their own writing. The major portion of the course will be devoted to intensive readings of major ancient exegetes, Jewish and Christian, with a view to considering their exegetical approaches historically as well as from the perspective of contemporary critical and hermeneutical theory. Readings of primary sources will be accompanied by secondary readings that will be both historically oriented as well as theoretical with the latter including Hartman, Kermodé, Todorov, and Bloom.

SM 419. (JWST419, NELC489) Jewish-Christian Relations Through the Ages. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Fishman.

This is a Bi-directional course which explores attitudes toward, and perceptions of, the religious "Other", in different periods of history. Themes include legislation regulating interactions with the Other, polemics, popular beliefs about the Other, divergent approaches to scriptural interpretation, and cross-cultural influences, witting and unwitting.

Different semesters may focus on Late Antiquity, the Middle Ages, Early Modern period, or contemporary times. May be repeated for credit.

SM 517. (AFRC518, FOLK517) Topics in American Religion. (M) Staff.

The course will study a variety of topics in American religion.

519. (FOLK514, HSSC514) Human Diversity and the Cultures of Medicine. (M) Hufford.

Over the past decade there has been a growing awareness of the importance of such basic aspects of human diversity as culture, (religion, language), ethnicity, economic status, gender, age and disability in health care as in other areas of life. This course will deal with (1) the social and cultural foundations of health care in the modern world and (2) the ways that diversity affects and is affected by health care. Because simplistic views of diversity reinforce stereotypes, the course necessarily recognizes that each individual belongs to more than one group--each person has a cultural background, a gender, an age, may have one or more disabilities, and so forth. And even within groups, the experiences and needs of each individual are unique. For example, there is no such person as "the African-American patient" or "the female patient." Proper attention to diversity can enhance both cultural and individually appropriate care for all persons. By dealing with these political, social and cultural aspects of diversity and health care, this course will introduce students to complex and basic issues of social construction ranging from cultural dimensions of medical ethics to the importance of differing health traditions (from folk medicine to foodways to such beliefs as the idea that AIDS is a genocidal government conspiracy).

610. Religion in Public Life. (C) Dunning.

This seminar is an introduction to six of the most debated areas involving religion in

public life: diversity in American religions; church-state relations and the Constitution; issues in specific eastern and western religions; religious dimensions of contemporary ethical and social debates (abortion, euthanasia, minority and gender roles); religious symbolism in the public sphere; and the prevailing understandings of religion in the media and modern society. Teachers, school administrators, journalists, public policy specialists, social workers, lawyers, and health care professionals all encounter situations in which the religious sensitivities of "clients" (students, parents, readers, etc.) affect the ways in which they discharge their duties. This seminar serves as an introduction to the Religion in Public Life concentration within the Master of Liberal Arts Program, which is designed to provide professionals with an understanding of the many historical, social and legal issues that complicate discussions of religion in public situations.

611. Private vs. Public Religion in America. (M) Dunning.

Many Americans hold that religion is properly a matter engaged in by individuals, families and congregations within the confines of their own homes and places of worship. For others, it is both a constitutionally protected right and a religious duty to give public voice to their religious faith and identity. This seminar focuses on the tension in contemporary America between private and public expressions of religious belief and sentiment. Our readings will cover the development of private spirituality since the 1950s, the continuing conviction of some that religion and sports are closely linked, one example of the burgeoning effort to bring religion into the workplace, a sociological study of the public portrayals and private hopes of those in the growing Evangelical movement, and an eminent historian's view of "the mixing of sacred and secular in American history."

615. (ANTH635) Archaeology and Society in the Holyland. (M) Staff.

This course will survey the archaeological history of the southern Levant (Israel, West Bank and Gaza, Jordan, southern Lebanon and Syria) from the early complex societies of the Chalcolithic through the demise of the biblical states of the Iron Age. It will focus in particular on the changing organization of society through time, using excavated evidence from burials, houses, temples and palaces to track changes in social heterogeneity, hierarchy and identity. In following the general themes of this course, students will have opportunity to

familiarize themselves with the geographic features, major sites and important historical events of the southern Levant. Class material will be presented in illustrated lectures and supplemented by the study of artifacts in the University Museum's collections.

Jewish Studies

024. (ANTH124, JWST124, NELC155) Archaeology and the Bible; Conflict Insight Understanding. (M) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

The Hebrew Bible (Tanak) and archaeological research provide distinct, and at times conflicting, accounts of the origins and development of ancient Israel and its neighbors. Religion, culture and politics ensures that such accounts of the past have significant implications for the world we live in today. In this course we will discuss the latest archaeological research from Israel, the Palestinian Territories and Jordan as it relates to the Bible, moving from Creation to the Babylonian Exile. Students will critically engage the best of both biblical and archaeological scholarship, while being exposed to the interpretive traditions of Anthropology as an alternative approach to the available evidence. Open discussions of the religious, social and political implications of the material covered will be an important aspect of the course.

SM 027. (COML057, JWST151, NELC156) Great Books of Judaism. (A) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern.

The study of four paradigmatic classic Jewish texts so as to introduce students to the literature of classic Judaism. Each text will be studied historically--"excavated" for its sources and roots--and holistically, as a canonical document in Jewish tradition. While each text will inevitably raise its own set of issues, we will deal throughout the semester with two basic questions: What makes a "Jewish" text? And how do these texts represent different aspects of Jewish identity? All readings will be in translation.

120. (HIST139, JWST156, NELC051, NELC451) History of Jewish Civilization I: From the Biblical Period to the Early Middle Ages. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

A broad introduction to the history of Jewish civilization from its Biblical beginnings until the Middle Ages, with the main focus on the formative period of

classical rabbinic Judaism and on the symbiotic relationship between Judaism, Christianity, and Islam.

L/R 121. (HIST140, JWST157, NELC052, NELC452) History of Jewish Civilization II: From the Early Middle Ages to the 17th Century. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Ruderman.

A broad introduction to the history of Jewish civilization from the early Middle Ages to the 17th Century. An overview of Jewish society and culture in its medieval and Renaissance settings.

L/R 122. (HIST141, JWST158, NELC053, NELC453) History of Jewish Civilization III. From the 17th Century to the Present. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

This course offers an intensive survey of the major currents in Jewish life from the early modern period to the present. We will trace the process by which the Jews gradually ceased to be a society unto themselves and confronted the sweeping transformations of the modern era, from the Enlightenment and the rise of a bourgeois middle class to projects of nation-building and revolutionary socialism. Within the evolving forms of Jewish religious experience, culture, and identity, we will explore such topics as emancipation, Jewish-gentile relations, the emergence of distinct denominations within Judaism, and the reestablishment of political sovereignty in modern Israel. Weekly readings include broad historical interpretations as well as primary sources such as memoirs, petitions, folklore, and works of literature. Curiosity about Jewish history and a willingness to explore its drama and complexity are the only prerequisites for this course. No prior knowledge of the subject is assumed.

123. (JWST123, NELC283) Introduction to Judaism. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Fishman.

Focusing on the festivals of the Jewish calendar and on Jewish life-cycle events, this course examines primary sources from various periods and places that illuminate changes in Jewish practice, in Jewish understandings of ritual, and in ritual's place in Jewish life.

124. (HIST150, JWST130) American Jewish Experience. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Wenger.

This course offers a comprehensive survey of American Jewish history from the colonial period to the present. It will cover

the different waves of Jewish immigration to the United States and examine the construction of Jewish political, cultural, and religious life in America. Topics will include: American Judaism, the Jewish labor movement, Jewish politics and popular culture, and the responses of American Jews to the Holocaust and the State of Israel.

125. (JWST150, NELC150, NELC650) Introduction to the Bible (Old Testament). (A) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Tigay.

A survey of the major themes and ideas of the Bible, with special attention paid to the contributions of archaeology and modern Biblical scholarship, including Biblical criticism and the response to it in Judaism and Christianity.

126. (JWST126) Jewish Mysticism. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Survey of major periods of development of mystical speculation and experience within Judaism. Mystical symbolism as a basis for theosophical interpretations of Torah, Immanentist theologies, mystical ethics. Types of experiences and practices which were cultivated by Jewish mystics in order to achieve intimate communion with the Divine and to facilitate a sacred transformation of themselves and the world. Includes "Riders of the Chariot," The Zohar (Book of Splendor), Lurianic Kabbalah, Hasidism.

SM 127. (JWST152, NELC152) Jewish Law and Ethics. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Eichler.

An introduction to the literary and legal sources of Jewish law within an historical framework. Emphasis will be placed upon the development and dynamics of Jewish jurisprudence, and the relationship between Jewish law and social ethics.

128. (JWST128) Jews, Judaism, and Modernity. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A survey of Jewish thinkers and movements of the modern period focusing on the historical, intellectual, and social foundations of modern Judaism. Through careful reading of primary sources in translation, students will be exposed to seminal writings that respond both to new challenges and the broader issues of religious continuity and discontinuity.

SM 129. (FOLK252, JWST100, NELC252) Themes in the Jewish Tradition. (M) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Ben-Amos, Stern.

Course topics will vary; have included The Binding of Isaac, Responses to Catastrophies in Jewish History, and Concepts of Jewishness from Biblical Israel to the Modern State.

220. (COML228, HEBR250, JWST256) Studies in the Hebrew Bible. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tigay. Prerequisite(s): Knowledge of biblical Hebrew and prior experience studying the Hebrew text of the Bible. Knowledge of Greek is not required. Language of instruction is English.

The aim of this course is to introduce students to the critical methods and reference works used in the modern study of the Bible. To the extent possible, these methods will be illustrated as they apply to a single book of the Hebrew Bible that will serve as the main focus of the course.

221. (COML283, FOLK280, JWST260, NELC258) Jewish Folklore. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ben-Amos.

The Jews are among the few nations and ethnic groups whose oral tradition occurs in literary and religious texts dating back more than two thousand years. This tradition changed and diversified over the years in terms of the migrations of Jews into different countries and the historical, social, and cultural changes that these countries underwent. The course attempts to capture the historical and ethnic diversity of Jewish folklore in a variety of oral literary forms. A basic book of Hasidic legends from the 18th century will serve as a key text to explore problems in Jewish folklore relating to both earlier and later periods.

223. (COML257, NELC158) Jewish Literature in the Middle Ages. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern.

An introduction to medieval Hebrew literature, with special attention to poetry, narrative, and the interpretation of the Bible, and to the varieties of Jewish experience that these literary works touch upon. All readings in translation.

SM 224. (COML380, JWST255, NELC250, NELC550) The Hebrew Bible in Translation. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tigay.

Careful textual study of a book of the Hebrew Bible ("Old Testament") as a literary and religious work in the light of modern scholarship, ancient Near Eastern documents, and comparative literature and religion. The book varies from year to year.

SM 225. (JWST225, NELC251, NELC650) Introduction to the Dead Sea Scrolls. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Exploration of the issues relating to the identification and history of the people who produced and used these materials as well as the claims made about the inhabitants of the Qumran site near the caves in which the scrolls were discovered, with a focus on what can be known about the community depicted by some of the scrolls, its institutions and religious life, in relation to other known Jewish groups at that time (the beginning of the common era). This will involve detailed description and analysis of the writings found in the caves -- sectarian writings, "apocrypha" and "pseudepigrapha," biblical texts and interpretations.

SM 226. (HEBR257, JWST257) Studies in Rabbinic Literature. (D) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. staff. Prerequisite(s): Students must be able to read an unpointed Hebrew text.

An introduction to the reading of classical Rabbinic literature. Focus will be on the Mishnah and Babylonian Talmud with parallel readings from Tosefta, Midreshei Halkhah, and the Palestinian Talmud. While traditional Rabbinic commentators will be utilized, the class will be introduced to modern methodologies of Talmudic textual research. Texts will be read mainly in Hebrew with supplementary English readings. Ability to read unvocalized Hebrew required.

SM 227. (JWST227) Modern Jewish Thought. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Through a reading of such thinkers as Martin Buber, Gershom Scholem and Franz Rosenzweig, the course will address some of the fundamental issues in modern Jewish thought and experience.

L/R 320. (HIST380, JWST380) Modern Jewish Intellectual and Cultural History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ruderman.

An overview of Jewish intellectual and cultural history from the late 18th century until the present. The course considers the Jewish enlightenment Reform, Conservative and Neo-Orthodox Judaism, Zionist and Jewish Socialist thought, and Jewish thought in the 20th century, particularly in the context of the Holocaust. Readings of primary sources including Mendelsohn, Geiger, Hirsch, Herzl, Achad-ha-Am, Baeck, Buber, Kaplan, and others. No previous background is required.

327. (HEBR356, HEBR656) Talmudic/Midrashic Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern.

An introduction to the reading of classical rabbinic literature. The topic will vary, ranging from Talmudic to Siddur. Readings will be in Hebrew with supplemental English works.

SM 426. (HEBR486, JWST426) Rabbinic Writers on Rabbinic Culture. (M) Fishman. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Hebrew.

This course traces reflections on rabbinic culture produced within Jewish legal literature of the classic rabbinic period - - Midrash, Mishna, and Talmud - - and in later juridical genres - - Talmudic commentary, codes and responsa. Attention will be paid to the mechanics of different genres, the role of the underlying proof-text, the inclusion or exclusion of variant opinions, the presence of non-legal information, attitudes toward predecessors, balance between precedent and innovation.

SM 429. (GRMN581, HIST490, JWST490) Topics In Jewish History. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Reading and discussion course on selected topics in Jewish history. The instructors are visiting scholars at the Center for Advanced Judaic Studies

SM 520. (JWST320, JWST520, NELC454) Spirit and Law. (M) Fishman.

While accepting "the yoke of the commandments", Jewish thinkers from antiquity onward have perennially sought to make the teachings of revelation more meaningful in their own lives. Additional impetus for this quest has come from overtly polemical challenges to the law,

such as those leveled by Paul, medieval Aristotelians, Spinoza and Kant. This course explores both the critiques of Jewish Law, and Jewish reflections on the Law's meaning and purpose, by examining a range of primary sources within their intellectual and historical contexts. Texts (in English translation) include selections from Midrash, Talmud, medieval Jewish philosophy and biblical exegesis, kabbalah, Hasidic homilies, Jewish responses to the Enlightenment, and contemporary attempts to re-value and invent Jewish rituals.

SM 521. (HEBR550, JWST550) A Book of the Bible. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Tigay. Prerequisite(s): Knowledge of biblical Hebrew and prior experience studying the Hebrew text of the Bible. Knowledge of Greek is not required. May be repeated for credit. Language of instruction is English. Qualified undergraduates are welcome but need permission from the instructor.

The focus will be on the study of the Hebrew text of a book of the Bible. The book varies from year to year.

SM 523. (HEBR583, HIST523, JWST523) Studies in Medieval Jewish Culture. (A) Fishman.

Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Hebrew.

Primary source readings from a broad array of medieval Jewish genres. Topic will vary from one semester to another, for example: custom, gender, dissent.

SM 525. (COML580, JWST525) Varieties of Judaism in the Greco-Roman Era. (H) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An examination of the varieties of Jewish Thought current from ca. 300 B.C.E. to ca. 200 C.E., and of the ways in which the early Christian church adapted and/or reacted to this Jewish heritage.

SM 529. (HIST550, JWST529) The Religious "Other" in Pre-Modern Jewish Culture. (M) Fishman.

This "bi-directional" course explores the presence of the religious Other as it is refracted in Jewish literature of a particular time and place, and the presence of Jews and Judaism in contemporaneous non-Jewish writings, whether Hellenistic, Christian or Muslim. Attention will be paid to ways in which the belief systems and religious practices of the Other are perceived and portrayed, to internal policies regulating interactions with the Other, and to cross-cultural influences, whether or not

these are acknowledged. Primary source readings will be available in English translation.

SM 620. (HEBR556, JWST650) Seminar in Biblical Studies. (A) Tigay. Prerequisite(s): Facility in Biblical Hebrew.

In-depth study of a special topic or problem in Biblical studies.

SM 621. (HIST620, JWST620, GSOC620) Topics in Modern Jewish History. (A) Staff.

This course will focus on problems in European political, social, cultural, and economic development from 1750 to the close of the second World War. Readings will be major works in the different fields of European historical scholarship, ranging from family to diplomatic history and covering a wide variety of

Christianity

SM 133. An Introduction to Christianity. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Matter.

A survey of the classical Christian Traditions (Orthodoxy, Roman Catholicism, Protestant groups). The basic perspective is phenomenological, but historical and folkloric considerations are also raised. Topics include the symbols of Christian faiths, perspectives on human nature, and views of evil.

135. Christian Origins. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Christianity did not begin in a vacuum - indeed it emerged from the complex Jewish world of which we catch a glimpse in the "Dead Sea Scrolls" and it blossomed into various forms among the "mystery religions" of the Greco-Roman world around the Mediterranean Sea and farther east. In this course we will explore those developments in the first two centuries of the Common Era, with special focus on the evidence preserved in the earliest surviving Christian writings, including the "New Testament" collection. The goal of the course is neither conversion nor its opposite, but understanding as best we can from this chronological and geographical distance what the participants in the various developments thought was happening, and how they shaped and were shaped by their worlds. We will get very involved in discussing what can be known about the period, and how much we as interpreters contribute to any resulting "historical" picture.

L/R 236. (COML241, GRMN256) The Devil's Pact in Literature, Music and Film. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Richter.

For centuries the pact with the devil has signified humankind's desire to surpass the limits of human knowledge and power. From the reformation chap book to the rock lyrics of Randy Newman's Faust, from Marlowe and Goethe to key Hollywood films, the legend of the devil's pact continues to be useful for exploring our fascination with forbidden powers.

SM 239. Music in the History of Christianity. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Matter.

Selected periods of Christian history studies from the point of view of musical expression in Christian worship.

SM 416. (ARTH463, DTCH463, HIST406) Society, Art and Devotion in the Low Countries. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Matter/Staff.

This course will deal with the history of the Low Countries during the "Golden Age" of Burgundian rule. The immensely rich resources in art, religion and history will be treated from the points of view of three disciplines: history, art history, and religious studies.

SM 432. (LATN409) Readings in Latin Literature. (M) Staff.

An advanced reading and discussion seminar on varying subjects in Latin literature: authors, genres or topics. Focus will vary each semester, and the course may be repeated for credit.

SM 433. Christian Thought From 200-1000. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Matter. Prerequisite(s): None--some background in European history helpful.

The development of the major Christian groups from the Central Middle Ages to the beginning of the modern era. Theology, worship, and community identification.

SM 434. Christian Thought From 1000-1800. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Matter. Prerequisite(s): None--some background in European history helpful.

The development of the major Christian groups from the Central Middle Ages to the beginning of the modern era. Theology, worship, and community identification.

SM 435. Sources for the Life of Jesus. (I) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A critical assessment of early Christian traditions about Jesus (to ca. 200 CE), with special attention to methodology. Emphasis on applying consistent critical criteria in the analysis of ancient materials and traditions concerning Jesus, from whatever source (opponents, enthusiastic advocates, relatively uninvolved reporters). Problems encountered by any historian dealing with any subject of which the historian was not an eyewitness will be illustrated and elaborated in the investigation of what is known about Jesus.

SM 436. (COML591) The Life and Letters of Paul. (J) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

The purpose of this course is to learn how to understand a noted author/thinker of the past on his own terms and in relationship to his own world. The specific subject matter is PAUL, a Jewish and Christian writer in the Greco-Roman world during the first century of the common era (c.e.). The larger historical context is Judaism and Christianity in the first two centuries c.e.

SM 437. (PHIL429) Medieval Philosophy. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ross.

Critical and historical examination of writings of Augustine, Anselm, Aquinas, Scotus, Ockham, and others.

SM 438. (ARTH410, HIST410) Topics in Medieval History. (C) Peters.

The course deals with different topics whenever given and may be taken repeatedly for credit. Among recent and future topics are: The Popes, Rome, and the world; The Morning of the Magicians; Symbols and Realities of Power in Medieval Europe.

SM 439. (AFRC405, HIST405, URBS405) Religion, Social Justice & Urban Development. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Lamas.

Urban development has been influenced by religious conceptions of social justice. Progressive traditions within Judaism, Christianity, Islam, and Buddhism have yielded: (1) powerful critiques of oppression and hierarchy as well as (2) alternative economic frameworks for ownership, governance, production, labor, and community. Historical and contemporary case studies from the Americas, Europe, Africa, Asia, and the

Middle East will be considered, as we examine the ways in which religious responses to poverty, inequality, and ecological destruction have generated new forms of urban development.

SM 530. (GSOC530) The Feminist Critique of Christianity. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Matter.

An overview of the past decades of feminist scholarship about Christian and post-Christian historians and theologians who offer a feminist perspective on traditional Christian theology and practice. This course is a critical overview of this material, presented with a summary of Christian biblical studies, history and theology, and with a special interest in constructive attempts at creating a spiritual tradition with women's experience at the center.

531. (RELS131) The World of Chant. (C) Staff.

An introduction to medieval chant through the study of several important liturgies, including Holy Saturday and the Assumption. The course will explore the nature of the music within its spiritual, historical, and social context. Ability to read a simple line of vocal music will be helpful, but not required. This course accommodates graduate students who need some background in medieval liturgy and chant. Attention will also be given to medieval art in which the liturgies being studied are depicted.

SM 532. (ANTH594) World of the Latter Day Saints. (C) Hammarberg.

An ethnography of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints in its role today as an emerging world religion, and in its historical origins as an American revitalization movement. Considers world view, social organization, conversion, acculturation, life-course development, belief and disbelief, and the use of advanced technology in the administrative direction of the Church's culture. A research paper is required (20-25 page limit).

SM 533. (HIST533) Ancient and Medieval Church History. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Matter.

Selected topics in ancient and Medieval Christianity, for example, biblical interpretation, theological issues.

SM 535. (COML535) Varieties of Christian Thought before Irenaeus. (K)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A survey of the known groups and perspectives that emerged in the first 150 years or so of the development of "Christianity" from its roots in Judaism and the hellenistic world(s), with special attention to the primary sources (especially literary) and to modern attempts at historical synthesis.

SM 537. (GRMN510) Medieval Christian Mysticism. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Matter.

Selected topics in Christian mystical writings. Authors will be read in English translation. Knowledge of medieval languages is helpful, but not required.

SM 538. (COML544) Modern Christian Thinkers. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Dunning.

Close study of selected texts dealing with the relation between Christian ideas and modern thought.

SM 539. (COML509) Kierkegaard. (C)

Dunning. Critical examination of selected texts by Kierkegaard. Discussion of such issues as the pseudonymous writings and indirect communication, the theory of stages of religious development, the attack upon establishment religion, the psychological dimension of Kierkegaard's thought, and his relations to his predecessors, particularly Hegel.

SM 735. (CLST735, JWST735) Seminar in Judaism and/or Christianity in the Hellenistic Era. (F)

Staff. Knowledge of Greek Presupposed. Student may enter either term.

Selected topics from current research interests relating to early Judaism and early Christianity.

SM 736. (HIST736) Seminar in Medieval Religious Studies. (C)

Matter.

Selected topics in medieval religious studies, especially biblical exegesis. Reading knowledge of medieval Latin required.

Islamics

142. (ANTH142, SAST141, SAST142) Islam in South Asian Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spooner.

Islam reached South Asia in the eighth century and Muslim rulers held sway over large parts of the Subcontinent for much of the period from the late 12th century until the colonial period. However, the majority of the population never converted to Islam, and since independence in 1947 Islam--its interpretation, realization, and influence--has been a major factor underlying many difficult political issues. This has been true not only in the largest country, India, where Muslims form 12% (unevenly distributed) of the population, but in Bangladesh and Pakistan where non-Muslims are relatively insignificant minorities. This course explores the realities and the perceptions related to Muslim identities and the Islamic heritage in the subcontinent, and sets it in global context by comparison with other parts of the world which share various aspects of the South Asian experience. The course will conclude with an assessment of the larger significance--social, economic and political, as well as cultural--of Islam in South Asia today.

143. (NELC136) Introduction to Islamic Religion. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A comprehensive introduction to Islamic doctrines, practices, and religious institutions in a variety of geographic settings from the rise of Islam in the seventh century to the present. Translated source materials from the Qur'an, sayings of Muhammad, legal texts, and mystical works will provide an overview of the literary expressions of the religion. The course aims, as well, to view Islam in the immediacy of everyday life. Among the topics to be covered are: The Qur'an as scripture and as liturgy; Conversion and the spread of Islam; Muhammad in history and in the popular imagination; Concepts of the feminine; Muslim women; Sectarian developments; Transmission of religious knowledge and spiritual power; Sufism and the historical elaboration of mystical communities; modern reaffirmation of Islamic identity; and Islam in the American environment.

147. (HIST147, NELC030) Islamic History to 1517. (B) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

The transformation of the Middle East into an Islamic civilization and its historical development from the time of Mohammed to the establishment of Ottoman, Savavid, and Mughal empires in the sixteenth century. Rise of Islam, the early Islamic empire, political fragmentation and cultural continuity in Muslim societies from Spain to North India. Within this wide chronological and geographical framework we will focus on the role of Islamic thought, institutions, and identities in a limited number of particularly revealing historical contexts. Primary sources in translation complement the two course textbooks.

245. From Mecca to the Taj Mahal. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course surveys the variegated multiplicity of ethnicities, linguistic groups, and cultures that constitute the large body of the peoples of the Islamic world. More particularly, it concentrates on the Muslim sectarian diversities and legal-doctrinal pluralisms, their historical roots, and their theological and political ramifications.

246. (NELC236) Islamic Mysticism. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Typical forms of mystical experience in Islam. The cultural assimilation of ideas achieved by Muslim mystics. The development of Sufism and the formation of the Sufi orders. Medieval trends of Sufi speculation and esoteric doctrine. Emphasis on primary readings.

248. (NELC238) Introduction to Islamic Law. (A) Lowry.

This course will introduce students to classical Islamic law. Most of the readings will be taken from primary sources in translation. Areas covered will include criminal law, family law, law in the Qur'an, humanities, and other selected topics.

249. Topics in Islamic Religion and Society. (C) Staff.

A course devoted to specific problems in the religion of Islam and Muslim societies. Each semester will focus on one of the following subjects: Muhammad, Women in Islam, Islamic Mysticism, or American Islam. No previous knowledge of Islam required.

448. (SAST205, SAST605) Muslim Culture in the South Asian Subcontinent. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Syed.

A survey of Muslim culture in South Asia focusing on Sufi institutions and schools, historiography, literature, architecture, music, arts and gastronomy. Various themes and trends in defining "Islamic identity" in the sub-continent through religious and political institutions before and after the period will also be discussed.

SM 545. (NELC534) Topics in Islamic Religion. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): Reading knowledge of Arabic.

Selected topics, such as Sufi Texts or The Qur'an, in the study of Islamic religion.

Southern and Eastern Asia

L/R 152. The Cultural Legacies of South Asia: Part II. (D) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Behl.

The aim of this course is to explore the religious and cultural history of India after the coming of Islam to the subcontinent and the establishment of an Islamic sultanate at Delhi (ca.1206). We will investigate the making of cultural, political, religious, literary, and artistic identities, focussing on the texts, practices, and discourses of the new communities which come to the fore at this time.

155. (PHIL050, RELS455, SAST150) Introduction to Indian Philosophy. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

The fundamentals of Hindu and Buddhist philosophy, the main patterns of Western response to it, and some basic questions of "comparative philosophy". Selected readings from classical Indian texts in English translation.

163. (RELS663, SAST140) Introduction to Hinduism. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Hindu religious beliefs and practices from the earliest period to the present, stressing contemporary religious thought, performances and institutions and their historical backgrounds. Basic human issues such as the origin and nature of the world and society, the meaning of personal existence, sex, birth, death, human responsibility, the family, and destiny-and

the variety of Hindu understandings of them as revealed in myth, story, philosophy, and ritual will be the focus of this course. Readings will mostly be original sources in English translation.

165. (SAST105) Karma and Rebirth in Indian Thought and Culture. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A comprehensive exploration of the Indian conceptions of Karma and rebirth and their roles and application in Indian history, culture, and religion.

173. (SAST142) Introduction to Buddhism. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An examination of the fundamentals of Buddhist thought and practice. In addition to reading and discussing selected primary Buddhist sources (in English Translation), we shall review the history and development of Buddhism from its Indian origins through its spread to Southeast Asia, Central Asia, Tibet, China, Korea, and Japan. Primary sources and historical materials will be supplemented by some ethnographic readings dealing with the actualities of Buddhist life in contemporary Southeast and East Asia. This course provides basic background for more advanced courses on Buddhism.

L/R 184. (EALC034) What is Taoism?. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Goldin.

Topical study of the Taoist religion and its relations through history to philosophical Taoism, popular religion, and science.

193. (COML504, EALC113, EALC513, RELS593) Buddhism, Criticism and Film. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. LaFleur.

Taking note of the fact that central teachings and core problems of Buddhism

have been of interest to film directors and script-writers--both in Asia and in the West--this course critically examines that phenomenon. Questions about reality, about the status of the self, about eros and desire, about the finality of death or possibility of multiple lives, about time and nature, about violence, and about religion and aesthetics have all been important within the Buddhist tradition. Whether or not screen-writers and directors have captured or distorted the usual Buddhist views on these matters will receive close scrutiny. Contemporary Western and Asian critics, especially those attentive to cinema, will be read and evaluated, not only for what they say about film but also about religion, about society, and about Asia and the West. The interesting presence of Buddhist themes in Japanese cinema will also be examined.

263. (SAST263) Studies in Hinduism. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): RELS 163/SARS 163 or SARS 101 or equivalent, or permission of instructor.

Religious experience and expression in Hindu India in their diversity and regional variations to the present. Intended as an intermediate/advanced course for students who already have an introductory knowledge of the subject, this course will examine relevant backgrounds and representative primary sources to assess continuity and change in learned and vernacular Hindu attitudes and practices.

455. (PHIL050, RELS155, SAST150) Introduction to Indian Philosophy. (A) Staff.

A survey of Indian philosophical thought from its Vedic beginnings to the early modern period. Fall: Hindu philosophy. Spring: Buddhist philosophy. Selected readings in English translation.

SM 461. (SAST310, SAST610) Introduction to Tantra. (C) Staff.

with previous French should be in French 121 (elementary French for "false beginners"). All students who have already studied French elsewhere are required to take the placement test. Class work emphasizes the development of speaking and listening comprehension, reinforced by work in reading and writing. Course includes an introduction to French and Francophone culture. Out-of-class homework requires work with the Internet, audio and video materials.

476. (EALC265) Zen Buddhism. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. LaFleur.

This course examines the history, doctrines, and practices of Zen Buddhism in China, Japan and the West. Topics include the Monastic life, notable Zen Masters, Zen's cultural impact, and enlightenment. An optional meditation workshop is offered.

SM 489. (EALC269, EALC669) Japanese Buddhism. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. LaFleur.

An introduction to the history and cultural role of Buddhism in Japan. Emphasis is on Buddhism as a component in the religious, intellectual, and cultural life of the Japanese, especially in poetry and the visual arts. Includes a short review of prior Buddhism in India and China.

552. (SAST552) Devotional Literatures of North India. (C) Behl.

Readings of medieval devotional texts in the North Indian languages, such as the Ramcaritmanas of Tulsidas, Sufi narratives, medieval poetry in Hindi, Urdu, Dakkini, Bengali, etc.

SM 562. (SAST562) Religions of Southern India. (M) Staff.

Critical examination of selected problem areas in the interpretation of religious texts, traditions, institutions, and practices in South and Southeast Asia.

593. (COML504, EALC513, CINE205, RELS193) Buddhism, Criticism and Film. (M) LaFleur.

This is the graduate level of Rels 193. See Rels 193 for description of the course.

ROMANCE LANGUAGES (AS) {ROML}

FRENCH (FREN)

Basic Language Courses

SM 110. Elementary French I. (C)

For students who have never studied French or who have had very little exposure to the language. Most students

SM 112. Accelerated Elementary French. (A)

An intensive two-credit course covering the first and second semester of the elementary year. See descriptions of French 110 and 120. Students must have departmental permit to register.

SM 116. Elementary Haitian Creole. (C) Contact the Penn Language Center.

SM 120. Elementary French II. (C)

Prerequisite(s): French 110.

The continuation of French 110.

SM 121. Elementary French for "False Beginners". (A)

Students wishing to enroll in this course must have the appropriate placement score (SATII or department placement exam). An intensive one-semester language course for students who have had some French before but can benefit from a complete review of elementary French. The course will provide a re-introduction of the basic structures of French with intensive work on speaking and listening designed to prepare students to take Intermediate French. Course includes an introduction to French and Francophone culture. Out-of-class homework requires work with the Internet, audio and video materials.

SM 130. Intermediate French I. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Completion of French 120 or 121, or placement into third-semester French.

The first half of an intermediate-level sequence designed to develop functional competence in the four skills. Students are expected to have already learned the most basic grammatical structures in elementary French and will review these outside of class. The primary emphasis is on speaking and listening; regular readings on topics in French and Francophone culture as well as frequent writing practice are also included. Out-of-class homework requires work with the Internet, audio and video materials.

SM 134. Accelerated Intermediate French. (B)

An intensive two-credit course covering the first and second semester of the intermediate year. See descriptions of French 130 and 140. Students must have departmental permit to register. Also offered in the summer Penn-in-Tours program in France.

SM 140. Intermediate French II. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Completion of French 130 or placement into fourth-semester French.

The continuation of French 130.

SM 180. Advanced French in

Residence. (E) Corequisite(s): Residence in Modern Language House.

Open only to residents in La Maison Francaise. Participants earn 1/2 c.u. per semester.

*Undergraduate-Level Courses***SM 202. Advanced French. (C)**

Prerequisite(s): Open to students who have completed the language requirement.

A one-semester third-year level course designed to prepare students for subsequent study in upper-level courses in literature, language or civilization. It is also the appropriate course for those students who have time for only one more French course and wish to solidify their knowledge of the language by continuing to work on all four skills. The course focuses on selected topics from French and Francophone culture with individualized review of grammar structures. Frequent class discussions and sustained guidance in developing written skills.

SM 211. French for the Professions I. (C)

Prerequisite(s): An intermediate to advanced level of French. The class is conducted entirely in French.

This content-based language course, taught in French, introduces economic, business and professional terminology through the study of the following topics: the French economy and monetary policy (transition to the Euro); financial institutions (banking and postal services, stock market and insurance); specificity of the French fiscal system; business practices (business letters and resumes); advertising and the internal structure and legal forms of French companies. France's atypical system of industrial relations as well as cultural differences and their impact on the business world will also be explored. On completion of the course, students will have the opportunity to take the Certificat Pratique de Francais Commercial et Economique, administered by the Chamber of Commerce and Industry in Paris.

SM 212. Advanced French Grammar and Composition. (C)

Intensive review of grammar integrated into writing practice. A good knowledge of basic French grammar is a prerequisite (French 202 or equivalent is recommended). Conducted entirely in French, the course will study selected grammatical difficulties of the French verbal and nominal systems including colloquial usage. Frequent oral and written assignments with opportunity for rewrites.

This is a FLAC (Foreign Languages Across the Curriculum) bridge course with the special area of focus being "Contemporary French Politics." Articles from French newspapers, videos of French newscasts and tapes of radio programs will be used as supplementary materials in order

to prepare students to take content courses in French in disciplines other than French.

SM 214. Advanced Conversation and Composition. (B)

Prerequisite(s): French 212.

This course is designed to improve writing, reading and speaking skills and develop an awareness of style. Selections from literary and non-literary texts will be studied as models for both reading and writing and will be used as the basis for composition and conversation. Students will be asked to write short compositions and there will be the opportunity for rewrites. Various strategies for analyzing literary and non-literary texts will also be used and techniques for "explication de texte" will be examined. The oral component will enable students to increase their conversational skills in discussions and presentations based on the texts studied. Students should have a good knowledge of French Grammar and should either have completed French 212 or be taking it concurrently with French 214.

SM 217. French Phonetics. (M)

Designed to provide students with a solid foundation in French phonetics and phonology. Part of the course will be devoted to learning how to produce discourse with native-like French pronunciation, rhythm and intonation. The second half of the course will be devoted to improving aural comprehension by examining stylistic and dialectical differences in spoken French.

SM 221. Perspectives in French Literature. (A)

Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. This basic course in literature provides an overview of French literature and acquaints students with major literary trends through the study of representative works from each period. Students are expected to take an active part in class discussion in French. French 221 has as its theme the presentation of love and passion in French literature. Majors are required to take either French 221 or 222.

One special section for Freshmen will assist them in making the transition to literary study at the university level by focussing on close textual analysis, the development of a critical vocabulary and the relation of literature to its historical context.

SM 222. (COLL220) Perspectives in French Literature. (A)

Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. This basic course in literature provides an overview of French literature and acquaints

students with major literary trends through the study of representative works from each period. Special emphasis is placed on close reading of texts in order to familiarize students with major authors and their characteristics, and also with current literary theory and methods of interpretation. Students learn to situate and analyze literary texts. They are expected to take an active part in class discussion in French. French 222 has as its theme the Individual and Society. Majors are required to take either French 221 or 222, but students who have taken 221 may also take French 222 for credit.

SM 223. (FREN312) Modern France. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only.

Among the many dramatic transformations that have marked French culture and society since World War II, the emergence of la jeunesse will be our reference point to examine the major trends of the period. By means of films, short novel and a basic historical text, we will consider the shifts in lifestyle, values, and identity among youth at critical moments in the history of the last 50 years. Conducted entirely in French, this course requires the student to view 7 films outside of class, 1 written mid-term in class, reaction paragraphs for each film, 3 of which will be expanded to relate the films to the required readings of Francois Sagan, Georges Perec and Rachid Djaidani. Students will also present to the class their research upon some aspect of youth culture or identity of their choice. The written part of that presentation will be integrated into the final exam paper.

SM 224. Le Francais dans le Monde. (C)

An introduction to the sociolinguistic situation of the French language in France and throughout the world. The course begins with a consideration of the development of French as a national language and an overview of the contemporary status of regional languages and dialects within France. The focus of the rest of the course will be on the role of the French language throughout the world, including North America, the Caribbean, Africa, as well as in the future of Europe. Emphasis will be put on the role of language in cultural and social identity as well as in political power and conflict. Of interest not only to majors but to students in international relations, Wharton, etc.

SM 226. French Civilization, from the Beginnings to 1789. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes.

An introduction to the social, political and historical institutions of France from the Gallo-Roman period until the Revolution of 1789. Required for majors in French and also of particular interest to majors in history, international relations, Wharton students, etc.

L/R 227. Modern France, 1789-1944. (B) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond.

French political, cultural and social history from the Revolution of 1789 to the liberation of Paris in 1944. Readings in secondary and primary sources, including political documents and speeches or letters as well as significant short stories, etc.; a weekly audio-visual component concerning each period. Required for majors, also of particular interest to majors in history, international relations, Wharton students, etc.

SM 228. The French Languages: Past, Present and Future. (M) Distribution III. May be counted as a Distributional course in Arts & Letters.

The course focuses on the history of the French language within France. The first part will look at the development of French as a national language and examine the question of linguistic diversity in France today with a focus on the status of regional languages and dialects. The course will consider the current changing nature of the French language and will conclude with a look to the future and the role of French as a world language, particularly in the context of the European Union. Emphasis will be put on the role of language in cultural and social identity as well as in political power and conflict.

SM 229. Le Francais Dans Le Monde. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only.

An introduction to the role of the French language around the world. The course will explore the historical reasons for which French is spoken in many countries outside of France (including Europe, North America, the Caribbean, Africa, the Middle East and the Far East), and examine its current status in those regions. Emphasis will be put on the role of language in cultural and social identity as well as in political power and conflict. Of interest not only to majors but to students in international relations, Wharton, etc.

L/R 230. (CINE245) Masterpieces of French Cinema. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course will introduce students to key films of the French film canon, selected over a period ranging from the origins of French cinema to the present. Students will also be introduced to the key critical concepts (such as the notion of the "auteur," film genre) informing the discussion of films in France. The films will be studied in both an historical and theoretical context, related to their period styles (e.g. "le realisme poetique," "la Nouvelle Vague," etc.), their "auteurs," the nature of the French star system, the role of the other arts, as well to the critical debates they have sparked among critics and historians. Students will acquire the analytical tools in French to discuss films as artistic and as cultural texts.

SM 231. (AFRC231, AFST231) Cinema Africain Francophone. (M)

This course will introduce students to recent films by major directors from Francophone Africa. While attention will be given to aesthetic aspects and individual creativity, the viewing and discussions will be mostly organized around a variety of (overlapping) themes: History; Tradition/Modernity; Urban Life; Gender and Sexuality; Politics. Class conducted in French.

SM 250. (COML272) French Literature in Translation. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

The content of the course will vary from semester to semester. All works read in English.

SM 290. The French Short Story. (M)

SM 301. French Identity in the Twentieth Century. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only.

The purpose of this course will be to explore the following issues: What is the specificity of women in French society--what distinguishes the "education" --both familial and institutional--which contributes to the formation of a distinctly feminine sense and self? How has this specificity contributed to the roles and functions played by women over the course of the century? And finally, how have women--individually and collectively--become aware of these forces, and sought to modify them in order to devise introduction to French culture and society.

Authors include: de Beauvoir, Carles, Djébar, Duras, Ernaux, Kofman, Weil.

SM 313. French for the Professions II. (B) Prerequisite(s): FREN 211 or permission of instructor.

This content course has four components: (1) Using a video method, based on interviews with 30 businessmen and women at seven French companies, students will have the opportunity to participate in a wide variety of authentic business situations by using the professional language acquired in French 211; (2) As culture and commerce overlap, students will explore the following topics and their impact on the French business world: communication styles (French notion of time and space); individualism and hierarchical structures; attitudes towards money and business; intellectual elitism and formality; educational system and training of managers; women in the workplace -- the new law on sexual harassment; study of a socio-professional category: the cadres; (3) The French model of socio-market economy will be analyzed, emphasizing the present debate on state-industry relationship and social protection (health care debate). Some key industrial sectors, such as the high-tech industry and French investments in the U.S., will also be discussed; (4) Finally, the role of France in the European integration (from Common Market to European Community and European Union) will be explored. Students will have access to the instructor's research library.

Students taking both courses 211 and 313 are advised to take the CCIP exam on completion of the second course.

SM 322. France and the European Union. (B)

After a brief history of European integration and a description of the Community's institutions, common programs, and single market, a series of debates on the following topics will be addressed: Federal Europe vs Europe of Nations; A wider vs. a deeper Community; From an economic and monetary community to a political community? Relations between France, Europe, and NATO (Eurocentrism vs. Atlantism); The cultural and social European Model and its future vs. American liberalism (the unemployment problem); Is there a European citizen? (education and training); Europe and its relations with the rest of the world (Euro vs. dollar and yen). After a video presentation of each topic, two students will lead the discussion. The rest of the students will contribute to the debate by preparing question and comments.

SM 325. (COML324) Advanced French Translation. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): French 212 and 214 or equivalent.

This course is designed to help foster an awareness of the differences between French and English syntactical and lexical patterns. It will introduce students to some of the theoretical problems of translation although the primary emphasis will be on improving the students' mastery of French. Both literary and non-literary texts will be included.

SM 330. Medieval Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

An introductory course to the literature of the French Middle Ages. French literature began in the 11th and 12th centuries. This course examines the extraordinary period during which the French literary tradition was first established by looking at a number of key generative themes: Identity, Heroism, Love, Gender. All readings and discussions in French.

SM 340. French Renaissance Literature. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course introduces a diverse and fascinating era, which marks the beginning of the early modern period. It examines the political, historical, and social context of France and investigates how contemporary writers and poets translated the discoveries of Humanism into their works. Authors to be studied include the poets Clement Marot, Maurice Sceve, Louise Labe, Pernette Du Guillet, Ronsard and Du Bellay. In addition, a number of stories from Marguerite de Navarre's rewriting of the "Decameron" (L'Heptameron), as well as Rabelais's comic work "Pantagruel" and some essays of Montaigne will be analyzed.

SM 350. French Classical Literature and Culture. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

We will read a number of the masterpieces of the Golden Age of French literature, including works by Moliere, Racine, Lafayette, and La Fontaine. We will place special emphasis on the social and political context of their creation (the court of Versailles and the most brilliant years of Louis XIV's reign).

SM 356. (COML356, GSOC356) Early Modern Literature. (M)

SM 360. (GSOC360) French Literature of the 18th Century. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

Throughout the 18th Century, the novel was consistently chosen by the PHILOSOPHES as a forum in which to present political ideas to a broad audience. French novels of the Enlightenment are therefore often hybrid works in which fictional plots, even love stories, co-exist with philosophical dialogue and with more or less fictionalized discussions of recent political events or debates. We will read novels by all the major intellectual figures of the 18th century -- for example, Montesquieu's LETTRES PERSANES, CONTES by Voltaire, Diderot's LE NEVEU DE RAMEAU -- in order to examine the controversial subject matter they chose to explore in a fictional format and to analyze the effects on novelistic structure of this invasion of the political. We will also read works, most notably Laclos' LES LIAISONS DANGEREUSES, that today are generally thought to reflect the socio-political climate of the decades that prepared the French Revolution of 1789. In all our discussion, we will be asking ourselves why and how, for the only time in the history of the genre, the novel could have been, in large part and for most of the century, partially diverted from fictional concerns and chosen as a political vehicle.

SM 364. 18th Century French Novel. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

By the 18th Century the novel was a trenchant medium for critiquing political and social norms and for forging new ideas about gender, class, family, privacy, love, nationality, and sometimes race. As the French reading public broadened, novels came under fire as endangering the virtue of young female readers and as destroying the values of male readers. Examining the major novels by women and men of the 18th Century -- texts like Françoise de Graffigny's "Lettres d'une Peruvienne" and Montesquieu's "Lettres persanes" -- we will consider how writers confronted the most heated debates of their time by painting unfinished portraits of women and men isolated by their social position, their sexuality, and their creativity.

SM 370. French Literature of the 19th Century. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

Topic to be announced

SM 374. 19th Century Fictional Prose. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

The constitution of the novel as a major genre in the 19th century. Special attention will be devoted to such questions as narrative techniques; representations of subjectivity; the inscription of political and class conflicts and of gender differences, the advent of modernity. Authors usually include Balzac, Sand, Stendhal, Flaubert, Zola.

SM 379. Short Narratives in Fantastic Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course will explore fantasy and the fantastic in short tales of 19th and 20th century French literature. A variety of approaches - thematic, psychoanalytic, cultural, narratological - will be used in an attempt to define the subversive force of a literary mode that contributes to shedding light on the dark side of the human psyche by interrogating the "real," making visible the unseen and articulating the unsaid. Such broad categories as distortions of space and time, reason and madness, order and disorder, sexual transgressions, self and other, will be considered.

Readings usually include "recits fantastiques" by Merimee, Gautier, Nerval, Villiers de l'Isle-Adam, Maupassant, Breton, Jean Ray, Mandiargues and others.

SM 380. (CINE345, COML381) Ethnographic Surrealism Twentieth Century. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course, the theme of which changes from semester to semester, provides an introduction to important trends in twentieth century literature.

SM 382. (COML372) Horror Cinema. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

The purpose of this course is to provide an introduction to the history and main themes of the supernatural/horror film from a comparative perspective. Films considered will include: the German expressionists masterworks of the silent era, the Universal classics of the 30's and the low-budget horror films produced by Val Lewton in the 40's for RKO in the US, the 1950's color films of sex and violence by Hammer studios in England, Italian Gothic horror or giallo (Mario Brava) and French lyrical macabre (Georges Franju) in the 60's, and on to contemporary gore. In an effort to better understand how the horror film makes us confront our worst fears and our most secret desires alike, we will look at the genre's main iconic figures

(Frankenstein, Dracula, Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde, etc.) as well as issues of ethics, gender, sexuality, violence, spectatorship through a variety of critical lenses (psychoanalysis, socio-historical and cultural context, aesthetics,...).

SM 384. The French Novel of the Twentieth Century. (M)

SM 385. Modern French Theater. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

A study of major movements and major dramatists from Giraudoux and Sartre to the theater of the absurd and its aftermath.

SM 389. Topics in French Cultural Studies. (M)

SM 390. (AFRC391, AFST390) Survey Francophone Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

A brief introduction about the stages of French colonialism and its continuing political and cultural consequences, and then reading in various major works -- novels, plays, poems -- in French by authors from Quebec, the Caribbean, Africa (including the Maghreb), etc. Of interest to majors in International Relations, Anthropology and African Studies as well as majors in French.

SM 392. France and Its Others. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

An historical appreciation of the impact of the exploration, colonization, and immigration of other peoples on French national consciousness, from the 16th century to the present. Emphasis is on the role of the Other in fostering critiques of French culture and society. Readings include travel literature, anthropological treatises, novels, and historical documents. Oral presentations and several short papers are included in the course.

SM 393. (COML393) Africa & African Diaspora. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Taught in English.

This course will take the form of an introductory seminar designed to provide undergraduate students an overview of significant themes and issues focusing on the historical, political and cultural relationships between Africans and their descendants abroad. It will encompass: a review of different historical periods and geographical locations, from Ancient Egypt to modern American, Caribbean and African states; a critical evaluation of social

movements and theories that have developed in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries among scholars of different origins in their attempt to reconstruct Africa as a center and the Diaspora as a specific cultural space; and, an exploration of representations of Africa and the Diaspora in canonical literary works and other forms of fiction like the visual arts.

SM 394. (AFRC293) Topics in Caribbean Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

This course will introduce students to the literature of the French-speaking Caribbean (West Indian Literature) in the context of literary history and modern culture. Select works will be examined individually and in relation to each other. We will explore the themes that link these works, comparisons and contrasts in literary techniques, and approaches to language.

SM 395. Topics in African Literature. (M)

Topics vary from semester to semester.

SM 397. Ecrivains Francais 1918-1988. (M)

From the end of World War I to the middle of the eighties, French society has been hit by the impact of the totalitarian ideologies (Communism, Fascism, Nazism) which have disrupted Europe. This course examines the political events related to these ideologies in France and abroad. It also examines (1) the role of French intellectuals in the elaboration, reception, or diffusion of these ideologies; (2) how French society reacted to these ideologies in light of the broader political climate. This course will include writers who have been stamped by one or the other of these ideologies (Aragon, Sartre, Camus, Drieu la Rochelle, etc.) or who have served as exemplary witnesses to their impact (Mauriac, Bernanos, etc.).

398. Honors Thesis. (C)

399. Independent Study. (C)
See instructor for permission.

499. Independent Study. (M)

Graduate Level Courses

SM 500. Proseminar. (M)

The proseminar in French will address such issues as academic writing and presentation, the application of critical theory to textual analysis, research methods and resources, and will provide a forum for

collective preparation for the Master's exam.

SM 512. History of Literary Theory. (M)

An exploration of literary criticism centering on a few concepts--tradition, textuality, interpretation, ideology, authority--in order to problematize and historicize the ways in which we read literature.

SM 582. (COML589) Fantastic Literature 19th/20th Centuries. (M)

This course will explore fantasy and the fantastic in short tales of 19th- and 20th-century French literature. A variety of approaches -- thematic, psychoanalytic, cultural, narratological -- will be used in an attempt to test their viability and define the subversive force of a literary mode that contributes to shedding light on the dark side of the human psyche by interrogating the "real," making visible the unseen and articulating the unsaid. Such broad categories as distortions of space and time, reason and madness, order and disorder, sexual transgressions, self and other will be considered. Readings will include "recits fantastiques" by Merime, Gautier, Nerval, Maupassant, Breton, Mandiargues, Jean Ray and others.

SM 593. (AFRC593, AFST593) Studies in Francophone African Literature. (M)

Topics will vary. Seminar will focus on one area, author, or "problematique" in Francophone studies. Examples of an area-focused seminar: The African Contemporary novel or Francophone Caribbean writers. Example of a single-author Seminar: The Poetry and Drama of Aime Cesaire: Examples of a thematic approach: writing and national identity, postcolonial conditions, autobiography.

SM 595. Travel Literature. (M)

Within the context of the ill-defined, heterogeneous genre of the travelogue and of today's age of globalization, CNN and the internet, this seminar will examine the POETICS of travel writing based largely albeit not exclusively on travel notebooks, or journaux/carnets de voyage, spanning the XXth century from beginning to end. One of the principal specificities of the texts studied is that they all evince to a lesser or greater degree a paradoxical resistance both to the very idea of travel(ing) as such and to the mimetic rhetoric of traditional travel narratives. We will therefore look at how these modern or postmodern texts question, revisit, subvert or reject such key notions of travel

literature as exoticism, nostalgia, exile, nomadism, otherness or foreignness vs. selfhood, ethnology and autobiography, etc. Authors considered will include Segalen, Morand, Michaux, Leiris, Levi-Strauss, Butor, Le Clezio, Baudrillard, Bouvier, Jouanard, Leuwers.

SM 600. Old French. (B)

A systematic study of the structure of Old French including phonology, morphology, syntax, and lexicon as well as intensive practice in reading Old French texts with an emphasis on 12th- and 13th-century texts. By the end of the semester, students should be able to read works in Old French with the aid of a dictionary. Attention will be paid to the chronological differences between earlier and later Old French as well as to the major dialectal differences. Students will also be familiarized with the major research tools, dictionaries and grammars for working on Old French.

SM 609. (COML604) France and Its Others. (M)

The purpose of this course is to examine the various modalities of interaction between anthropology and literature in modern French culture. Our guiding thesis is that the turn toward other cultures has functioned as a revitalizing element in the production of cultural artifacts while providing an alternative vantage point from which to examine the development of French culture and society in the contemporary period. The extraordinary innovations of "ethnosurrealism" in the twenties and thirties by such key figures of the avant-garde as Breton, Artaud, Bataille, Caillois, and Leiris, have become acknowledged models for the postwar critical thought of Barthes, Derrida, and Foucault, as well as inspiring a renewal of "anthropology as cultural critique in the United States." Besides the authors just indicated, key texts by Durkheim, Mauss and Levi-Strauss will be considered both on their own terms and in relation to their obvious influence. The institutional fate of these intellectual cross-overs and their correlative disciplinary conflicts will provide the overarching historical frame for the course, from the turn of the century to the most recent debates.

SM 619. (COML701) Poetique du Recit. (M)

SM 620. Reading History in Literature. (A)

SM 630. (COML630, ITAL630) Studies in Medieval Literature. (M)

Topics vary. Previous topics include The Grail and the Rose, Literary Genres and Transformations, and Readings in Old French Texts.

SM 631. Epic and Romance. (M)

Topics will vary from semester to semester.

SM 634. Le Roman de la Rose. (M)

SM 635. (COML714) Late Medieval Literature. (M)

One possible topic is "History and Allegory: Problems of Representation." Considers several privileged cases of the relationship between the contemporary historical subject (dangerous, unstable) and the allegorical mode of representation (literary-philosophical, distancing, cerebrally interpretive). Texts to be studied include the "Roman de Fauvel" (and the spectacular corruption of Philippe le Bel's court in early 13th-century Paris); Christine de Pizan's "Epistre d'Othea" and "Jehanne d'Arc" (and mythographic-allegorical treatments of the "crisis of the Hundred Years War" in the late 14th and early 15th centuries); as well as Froissart and de la Sale.

SM 640. Studies in the Renaissance. (M)

Topics vary. Previous topics have included Rabelais and M. de Navarre, Montaigne, and Renaissance and Counter-Renaissance.

SM 650. (COML651, GRMN651, HIST651) Studies in the 17th Century. (M)

Topics of discussion will vary from semester to semester. One possible topic is "The Royal Machine: Louis XIV and the Versailles Era." We will examine certain key texts of what is known as the Golden Age of French literature in tandem with a number of recent theoretical texts that could be described as historical. Our goal will be to explore the basis of "the new historicism," a term that is designed to cover a variety of critical systems that try to account for the historical specificity and referentiality of literary texts.

SM 652. (COML652, GSOC652) Women's Writing in Early Modern France. (M)

Topics of discussion will vary from semester to semester. One possible topic is: "The Female Tradition and the Development of the Modern Novel." We will discuss the most important women writers--from Scudery to Lafayette--of the golden age of French women writers. We

will be particularly concerned with the ways in which they were responsible for generic innovations and in particular with the ways in which they shaped the development of the modern novel.

SM 654. (COML658, ENGL730, GRMN665, MUSC654) Early Modern Seminar. (M)

SM 660. (COML620, ENGL748, GSOC748) Studies in the Eighteenth Century. (M)

Topics of discussion will vary from semester to semester. One possible topic is "Masterpieces of the Enlightenment." We will read the most influential texts of the Enlightenment, texts that shaped the social and political consciousness characteristic of the Enlightenment--for example, the meditations on freedom of religious expression that Voltaire contributed to "affaires" such as the "affaire Calas." We will also discuss different monuments of the spirit of the age--its corruption (*Les Liaisons dangereuses*), its libertine excesses and philosophy (*La Philosophie dans le boudoir*). We will define the specificity of 18th-century prose (fiction), guided by a central question: What was the Enlightenment?

SM 662. The Epistolary Novel. (M)

From the Regency to the Revolution, the French 18th century was obsessed with the present moment. In literature, this obsession manifests itself most clearly in the epistolary novel, which became the privileged form of expression chosen by all the major authors of the age. Because of the rise of epistolarity, the art of "writing to the moment," in Richardson's memorable formulation, must be seen as one of the Enlightenment's principal voices. And, for the first time, the letter became a highly valued means of communication, in both the private and the public domains.

We will read most of the major epistolary novels beginning with the genre's first classic, "Lettres portugaises," and ending with its masterpiece, "Liaisons dangereuses." We will consider some real correspondences--for example, Sevigne's and Diderot's--to see how the urge to turn them into novels proved irresistible, to editors and authors alike. Finally, we will read several examples of what was known as the "public" letter, philosophical texts that used the epistolary form (for example, Diderot's "Lettre sur les aveugles"), to see how the techniques of epistolarity survived the transition into the realm of the polemical.

SM 670. (COML669) Studies in 19th-Century Literature. (M)

Topics may vary. One possible topic is "Decadence." We'll try to understand just what is meant by this concept as a designation for much of the literature of the fin de siècle. The notion of decadence will be explored historically and conceptually, analyzing similarities with closely related movements, such as naturalism and symbolism. After reading some theoretical texts by Baudelaire, Schopenhauer, Nietzsche, Wilde, and Bourget, we will discuss works by Villiers, Huysmans, Rachilde, Louys, Mirbeau, and Lorrain. To help in our understanding of the thematics of decadence, we will also look at paintings by Moreau, Rops, and other painters of the period. Influential notions of decadence and degeneration in criminology and medicine will also be discussed.

SM 671. Studies in 19th-Century Poetry. (M)

Topics of discussion will vary from semester to semester. A representative description follows: Rimbaud, Lautreamont, Mallarme. One half of the course will be devoted to Rimbaud and Lautreamont, the second half to Mallarme. We will attempt to focus on such points as the revolution in poetic language, the textual body, the (en)gendering of the subject. Students will be required to read critical and theoretical writings on these questions, and discuss them in class presentations.

SM 674. The 19th-Century French Novel. (M)

The development of the French novel in the 19th-century: structure and theory, ideological and historical questions. Focus may vary.

SM 680. (CINE680, COML595) The Theme of Narrative. (M)

An analysis of narrative as theme with a focus on the theme's elaboration in modern French fiction.

SM 684. The French Novel of the 20th Century. (M)

SM 685. Modern French Theater. (M)

SM 693. (AFST693) Africa Looks to Europe. (M)

SM 695. Forms of Violence. (M)

SM 701. Topics In African Literature. (M)

850. Field Statement. (M)

851. Dissertation Proposal. (M)

999. Independent Study. (C)

Designed to allow students to pursue a particular research topic under the close supervision of an instructor.

ITALIAN (ITAL)

Basic Language Courses

SM 110. Elementary Italian I. (C)

For students who have never studied Italian or who have had very little exposure to the language. Students who have already studied Italian are required to take the placement test. Class work emphasizes the development of speaking and listening comprehension, reinforced by work in reading and writing. Course includes an introduction to aspects of Italian culture. Out-of-class homework requires work with the Internet, audio and video materials.

SM 112. Accelerated Elementary Italian. (A) Prerequisite(s): Proficiency in another foreign language.

An intensive two-credit course covering the first and second semester of the elementary year. See descriptions of Italian 110 and 120. Students must have departmental permit to register.

SM 120. Elementary Italian II. (C) Prerequisite(s): Completion of Italian 110 or placement into 2nd semester Italian. Continuation of Italian 110.

SM 130. Intermediate Italian I. (C) Prerequisite(s): Completion of Italian 120 or placement into 3rd semester Italian.

The first half of an intermediate-level sequence designed to develop functional competence in the four skills. Students are expected to have already learned the most basic grammatical structures in elementary Italian and will review these outside of class. The course will build on students' existing skills in Italian, increase their ability to read, write, speak and understand the language, and introduce more refined lexical items, complex grammatical structures, and more challenging cultural material. A unique focus of this course will be on developing cross-cultural skills through computer-mediated communication with students in Italy.

SM 134. Accelerated Intermediate Italian. (B) Prerequisite(s): Italian 112 or permission of the instructor; proficiency in another foreign language.

An intensive two-credit course covering the first and second semester of the

intermediate year. See descriptions of Italian 130 and 140. Students must have departmental permit to register. Also offered in the summer Penn-in-Florence program in Italy.

SM 140. Intermediate Italian. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Completion of Italian 130 or placement into fourth-semester Italian.

The continuation of Italian 130.

SM 180. Italian Conversation in Residence. (E) Must be resident of the Modern Languages College House.

One credit may be granted to students who live at the Casa Italiana for an entire year and who, by special arrangement with the Italian Resident Advisor of the Modern Languages College House, complete an agreed upon project and demonstrate satisfactory performance on an oral examination.

Undergraduate-Level Courses

SM 080. (CINE240, COML080) Introduction to Italian Cinema. (C)

Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes.

The course will consist of a broad and varied sampling of classic Italian films from WWII to the present. We will consider the works which typify major directors and major trends through five decades of filmmaking and will trace a certain stylistic and thematic development from WWII on, pointing out both the continuity of the tradition, and exceptions to it, in an attempt to define the art of Italian film. Units will include "Neorealism: The Cinematic Revolution," "Self-Reflexivity and Meta-cinema," "Fascism and War Revisited," and "Postmodernism, or the Death of the Cinema." One of the aims of the course will be to make us aware of the expectations that Hollywood has implanted in us: that films be action-packed wish-fulfillment fantasies. Italian cinema will challenge us to re-examine and revise the very narrow conception that we Americans have of the cinematic medium. Classes will include close visual analysis of films using video clips and slides. Students will be required to attend weekly screenings of the films. The films will be in Italian with English subtitles. There will be 12 in all, including works by Fellini, Antonioni, De Sica, Visconti, Pasolini, Rossellini, Scola, and Benigni.

SM 202. Advanced Grammar and Writing Skills. (C) Prerequisite(s): Open to students who have completed the language requirement.

SM 208. Business Italian I. (A)

The major purpose of the course, which is conducted entirely in Italian and therefore requires an intermediate/high, to advanced level of the language, is to enable students to acquire language proficiency in the area of the current Italian labor world, so that they can read and comprehend business publications, write and compose business texts, and participate in business-related conversations. Business terminology will be placed within the framework of many different international work situations and practices, such as industry, trade, insurance, banking, agriculture, communications, etc. Classes will also include lectures on current political, economic, and labor developments in Italy as well as an examination of various Italian views on the creation of the European Internal Market. The course will emphasize, through Italian newspapers and magazine articles, the differences between Italian and American business practices and cultural differences, such as the attitude of the Italian towards money, work, leisure, and consumerism, which will help students to understand the specific nature of the Italian world.

SM 210. Italia Viva Voce - Conversation in Culture. (A)

The purpose of this conversation course, held entirely in Italian, is to improve the use of spoken contemporary Italian in a pragmatic perspective. On the basis of inputs coming from articles, songs, pictures, short stories, and clips from movies and television, students will discuss some aspects of Italian contemporary civilization, and, at the same time, practice different forms and expand vocabulary in various communicative situations. Politics, lifestyle, fashion, literature, music, and art will be the subjects of structured activities, such as role-plays, debates, discussions and short interviews and oral presentations. Differences between popular and standard, formal and colloquial speech will be emphasized.

SM 215. Introduction to Literature. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes.

Prerequisite(s): Italian 140 or Proficiency.

This course will intertwine the study of Italian medieval and Renaissance literature, the visual arts and scientific studies. We will proceed thematically exploring ideas of love and beauty primarily in literary texts. In addition, we will discuss how these ideas are interrelated and how they are also expressed in other media and in different disciplines according to some common underlying principles. We will read texts ranging from love poetry to scientific and technical writings, from the

Sicilian School to Dante, Petrarca, Boccaccio, Alberti, Leonardo and others. We will look at paintings and technical and scientific drawings of the time from Simone Martini to Leonardo to Bronzino. Connecting lines will be cast in the direction of music and of later periods, so that for their final assignment the students will be able to follow their interests in other directions on the basis of what has been studied and discussed in class. The course will be taught entirely in Italian, although the materials will also be available in translation. Students will learn to write in more formal Italian and to present their work orally in an academic setting.

SM 220. Cultura E Letteratura. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only.

Taught in Florence.

SM 232. (COML234) Freshman Seminar: Divine Comedy. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Open to Freshmen only.

The masterpiece of Italian literature read in the context of Dante's cultural milieu (the Aristotelian cosmos, contemporary politics, medieval intellectual ideals, the esthetic of order, symbolism, allegory, numerology and his literary heritage from Virgil to the early Italian vernacular poets. Illustrated manuscripts and the visual tradition of the poem will be shown in slide presentations. Lecture/discussion format.

SM 260. Worldviews in Collision. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition.

Class of 2009 & prior only.

An exploration of the radical conflicts that developed in Europe when the authority of the Roman Catholic Church was challenged by the Protestant reformers and scientific discoveries of the 16th and 17th centuries. Machiavelli, Luther, Copernicus, and Galileo, seen through their own writings, those of their contemporaries, and as they have been recreated by two 20th-century playwrights (Osborn, Brecht); Counterreformation Art (the "Mannerist" style, Baroque, Marino, and Marinisti), and an Italian Utopia (Campanella).

SM 280. Films From Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only.

We will be studying a series of novels, plays, short stories and their cinematic adaptations, considering first the texts in autonomous, literary terms, and then their transformation into audio-visual spectacles. In most cases we will devote a week to developing a literary reading of the work,

and then a week to comparative study of text and film, making extensive use of video clips to do close visual analysis of scenes in the light of their corresponding textual sources. Adaptation study is charged with possibilities for aesthetic and critical development, since viewers already familiar with a book and whose imaginations have already made a private "film" of sorts in the very act of reading, visualizing, and dramatizing a narrative, have much invested in the adaptive process. With enthusiastic student participation, this course can be an exciting exploration of how stories become art, and how art, in turn, engages our lives.

SM 288. Freshman Seminar: Modern Italian Culture. (M) Open to Freshmen only.

Freshman seminar. Modern Italian Culture is an interdisciplinary course focusing on the art and history of twentieth century Italy. Topics include Futurism, Fascism, World War II, the Mafia, the Church, terrorism, cinema, fashion, and the "economic miracle" of recent decades.

SM 300. (CINE340, COML300, HIST322) Topics in Italian History, Literature, and Culture. (M)

SM 310. (COML310, GSOC310) The Medieval Reader. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

Through a range of authors including Augustine, Dante, Petrarch, Galileo, and Umberto Eco, this course will explore the world of the book in the manuscript era. We will consider 1) readers in fiction-male and female, good and bad; 2) books as material objects produced in monasteries and their subsequent role in the rise of the universities; 3) medieval women readers and writers; 4) medieval ideas of the book as a symbol (e.g., the notion of the world as God's book); 5) changes in book culture brought about by printing and electronic media. Lectures with discussion in English, to be supplemented by slide presentations and a field trip to the Rare Book Room in Van Pelt Library. No prerequisites. Readings available either in Italian or English.

SM 322. (COML280, CINE240) Italian Cinema. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

The course will consist of a broad and varied sampling of classic Italian films from WWII to the present. The curriculum will be divided into four units: (1) The Neorealist Revolution, (2) Metacinema, (3) Fascism and War Revisited, and (4)

Postmodernism or the Death of the Cinema. One of the aims of the course will be to develop a sense of "cinematic literacy"--to develop critical techniques that will make us active interpreters of the cinematic image by challenging the expectations that Hollywood has implanted in us: that films be action-packed wish-fulfillment fantasies. Italian cinema will invite us to re-examine and revise the very narrow conception that we Americans have of the medium. We will also use the films as a means to explore the postwar Italian culture so powerfully reflected, and in turn, shaped, by its national cinema. Classes will include close visual analysis of films using video clips and slides. The films will be in Italian with English subtitles and will include works of Fellini, Antonioni, De Sica, Visconti, Pasolini, Wertuller, Rossellini, Rossellini, Bertolucci and Moretti.

Students will be asked actively to participate in class discussion, and to write a series of critical papers keyed to the units around which the course will be organized. Substantial Writing Component.

SM 333. (COML333, ENGL223) Dante's Divine Comedy. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Proficiency in Italian. When crosslisted with ENGL 332, this is a Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

In this course we will read the *Inferno*, the *Purgatorio* and the *Paradiso*, focusing on a series of interrelated problems raised by the poem: authority, fiction, history, politics and language. Particular attention will be given to how the *Commedia* presents itself as Dante's autobiography, and to how the autobiographical narrative serves as a unifying thread for this supremely rich literary text. Supplementary readings will include Virgil's *Aeneid* and selections from Ovid's *Metamorphoses*. All readings and written work will be in English. Italian or Italian Studies credit will require reading Italian text their original language and writing about their themes in Italian. This course may be taken for graduate credit, but additional work and meetings with the instructor will be required.

SM 335. Medieval and Renaissance Literature. (M) Taught in Florence.

This course will involve close study of the two major narrative works to emerge from medieval Florence. We will take advantage of the study-abroad experience to relate our readings closely to the city and region in which we are living, with visits to neighborhoods and monuments important to the authors or illustrative of the cultural forces that shaped their texts, as well as to

the Casa di Dante in central Florence, and the residence of Boccaccio in the Tuscan hill-town of Certaldo. The classes will be dedicated to in-depth interpretation of Dante's "*Inferno*", of Boccaccio's "*Decameron*", and the relationship between their vastly different, yet kindred views of the human condition. The course will be given in English. This course may be taken for Italian language credit provided students do reading and writing assignments in Italian. It may also be taken for graduate credit, but additional work and meetings with instructors will be required.

SM 340. Topics in the Renaissance. (M)

Content Varies. Possible contents may be: Renaissance Women Writers, Love and Sexuality in the Renaissance.

SM 351. Mad Love. (M)

Examining the history of an emotion and how it emerges in literature, music, and film, this course explores one of the most enduring facets of human experience: mad love. Characters possessed by love are often presented as irrational and anti-social agents breaking conventions such as marriage, family, and social obligations. But if we consider love more closely, we are inevitably confronted with a series of ambivalent questions. Is love an emotion we merely fall into? or is it merely a matter of being subject to fate? Does human happiness require that we find a way to control, or even extirpate this most volatile of human emotions? or does human happiness require the existential embrace of love? Is love the end of reason? or must we admit that love establishes its own rationality? These are some of the questions this course will address and discuss in reading or viewing works (in their entirety or in excerpts) by the following authors: Dante, Boccaccio, Petrarca, Ariosto, Tasso, Manzoni, Bellini, Verga, Capuana, Pirandello, o, Flaiano, Rossellini, Antonioni, Calvino, Tabucchi.

SM 380. (CINE340) Italian Literature of the 20th Century. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only.

Topics vary, covering a range of genres (novel, poetry, theater, film) and authors (Pirandello, D'Annunzio, Svevo, Moravia, Morante, Pasolini, Eco, Montale, Fo, etc.).

SM 383. 20th-Century Italian Novel. (M)

SM 385. Modern Theater. (M) Harrison. A study of theater in Italian beginning with Pirandello.

398. Honors Thesis. (C)

399. Independent Study. (C)

499. Independent Study. (A)

Graduate-Level Courses

SM 601. Italian Literary Theory. (M)

SM 630. (COML630, FREN630) Medieval Italian Literature. (M)

SM 631. (COML632) Dante's Commedia. (M)

A close reading of the Inferno, Purgatorio and the Paradiso which focuses on a series of interrelated problems raised by the poem: authority, representation, history, politics, and language. Particular attention will be given to Dante's use of Classical and Christian model texts: Ovid's Metamorphoses, Virgil's Aeneid, and the Bible. Dante's rewritings of model authors will also be studied in the context of the medieval Italian and Provençal love lyric.

SM 640. (COML641) Studies in the Italian Renaissance. (M)

SM 660. 18th Century Italian Culture. (M)

SM 672. Narrative '800-'900. (M)

SM 684. 20th-Century Novel. (M)

PORTUGUESE (PRTG)

Basic Language Courses

SM 110. Elementary Portuguese I. (A)

This is a beginning level Portuguese course for students with little or no previous knowledge of the language. This class gives an introduction to the basic structures of reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills. Class work emphasizes development of speaking and listening comprehension through practical, engaging dialogues and lively role-playing activities. A Brazilian movie is presented and discussed in small groups. Daily homework assignments involve writing exercises, short compositions, and group projects.

SM 114. Portuguese for Spanish Speakers. (C)

SM 120. Elementary Portuguese II. (B) Prerequisite(s): PRTG 110 or equivalent.

This class continues the development of a basic proficiency that will help reinforce the student's abilities and confidence. A

broad range of lively, high-interest readings such as newspaper and magazine articles in current events on Brazilian culture will allow the student to gain a genuine sense of current usage. A Brazilian movie is presented and discussed in groups. Daily homework assignments involve writing exercises, short compositions and group projects.

SM 130. Intermediate Portuguese I. (A) Prerequisite(s): PRTG 120, PRTG 112 or equivalent.

SM 140. Intermediate Portuguese II. (B) Prerequisite(s): PRTG 130 or equivalent.

Undergraduate-Level Courses

SM 212. Advanced Portuguese I. (A)

SM 216. Business Portuguese I. (A)

SM 217. Business Portuguese II. (B) Prerequisite(s): PRTG 216 or permission of the instructor.

SM 240. (CINE232, COLL220, LALS240, MUSC260, SPAN223) Topics in Brazilian Culture. (C)

SM 399. Independent Study. (C)

Graduate Level Courses

999. Independent Study. (C)

ROMANCE LANGUAGES (ROML)

Graduate Level Courses

SM 512. (CLST511, COML501, ENGL571, GRMN534, SLAV500) History of Literary Theory. (M)

SM 690. Applied Linguistics and Language Teaching. (M)

This is a year long course required of all first-year Teaching Assistants in French and Italian. It is designed to provide new instructors with the necessary practical support to carry out their teaching responsibilities effectively. It will also introduce students to various approaches to foreign language teaching as well as to current issues in second language acquisition.

SM 691. (EDUC673, GRMN517) Technology and Foreign Languages. (M) Prerequisite(s): Romance Languages 690 or its equivalent.

This course will introduce participants to the field of technology and foreign language teaching and learning. It will review the pertinent theoretical underpinnings for the pedagogically-sound use of technology in the teaching of languages starting with a brief overview of the historical development of the field. Students will learn to evaluate existing programs and applications with a critical eye through a systematic examination of projects which have been implemented both here at Penn and elsewhere. The course will also have weekly hands-on workshops to introduce participants to the design and development of multimedia materials, including image, video and sound editing. The focus will be primarily on Web-based design and delivery. All participants will select a project to work on during the course of the semester; in addition they develop an on-line teaching portfolio.

SPANISH (SPAN)

Basic Language Courses

SM 110. Elementary Spanish. (C)

This course is intended for students with no previous study experience in Spanish or with minimum exposure to the language. Students who have previous studies in Spanish should enroll in Spanish 121. All students who have already studied Spanish elsewhere are required to take the placement test to determine which elementary course is appropriate for them. Students with a score of less than 380 on the SAT II or below 285 on the computer placement test should be in Spanish 110.

Spanish 110 introduces students to the language and cultures of the Hispanic world through the use of authentic materials, such as videos, songs, poems and short articles, while promoting the development of the four language skills: speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Students develop the ability to communicate in Spanish in everyday, practical situations and begin reading and writing short texts in the language. Class will be conducted entirely in Spanish.

SM 112. Elementary Spanish: Accelerated. (A)

This is an accelerated course designed for the student who has no previous knowledge of the language but has already achieved intermediate proficiency in a second

language and wants to study Spanish as a third language. The course covers two semesters of the regular Spanish course in one semester, Spanish 110 and 120. Students wishing to enroll must have prior approval from the Coordinator. Class will be conducted entirely in Spanish.

SM 115. Beginning Spanish for Medical Professionals I. (A) Offered through the Penn Language Center.

This course introduces beginning students to the fundamentals of practical Spanish usage in medical situations. The course is two-pronged: linguistic competence in Spanish will be stressed along with a focus on applied medical terminology. Emphasis will be placed on all four skills: speaking, listening, reading and writing with a specific focus on perfecting the speaking and listening skills. Students will be expected to participate actively in classroom activities such as role-plays based on typical office and emergency procedures. Class will be conducted entirely in Spanish.

SM 120. Elementary Spanish. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Spanish 110 at Penn. A continuation of Spanish 110.

Spanish 120 is the continuation of Spanish 110 and is offered for students who have taken Spanish 110 at Penn. Students who place into a second-level Spanish course through the placement test should take Spanish 121.

SM 121. Elementary Spanish. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Placement score between 380 and 440.

This is an accelerated course designed for students who have taken some Spanish previously in another institution and obtained an SATII score of 380-440 or a placement score of 285-383. This course provides a basic review of the first semester course and then moves rapidly to cover the material for the remainder of the term so students will be prepared to take Spanish 130 in the subsequent semester.

Students are exposed to the language and cultures of the Hispanic world through the use of authentic materials, such as videos, songs, poems and short articles, while promoting the development of the four language skills: speaking, listening, reading, and writing. Students develop the ability to communicate in Spanish in everyday, practical situations and begin reading and writing short texts in the language. Class will be conducted entirely in Spanish.

SM 125. Beginning Spanish for Medical Professionals II. (B)

Prerequisite(s): Spanish 115 or a placement test. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

This course is the continuation of Spanish 115 (see the description for 115).

SM 130. Intermediate Spanish. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Spanish 120 or 121 or placement score between 450 and 540.

Spanish 130 is a third-semester language course designed to help students achieve intermediate-mid competency in Spanish. It emphasizes the development of reading, writing, listening and speaking skills in an academic context. Throughout the course, students will explore the history and literature of Spanish-speakers in the United States, Spain, Central America and the Caribbean. This course emphasizes the linguistic skills necessary to investigate, understand and express cultural themes in Spanish. Students who completed Spanish 120 or 121, or who obtained an SATII score of 450-540, or a placement score of 384-453 should enroll in Spanish 130. Class will be conducted entirely in Spanish.

SM 134. Accelerated Intermediate Spanish. (B)

Prerequisite(s): Spanish 112. A continuation of Spanish 112

SM 135. Intermediate Spanish for Medical Professionals I. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Spanish 125 or a placement test. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

SM 136. Spanish for Heritage Speakers I. (M)

SM 140. Intermediate Spanish. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Spanish 130 or placement score between 550 and 650.

Spanish 140, the continuation of Spanish 130, is a fourth-semester language course designed to help students achieve intermediate-mid competency in Spanish. It emphasizes the development of reading, writing, listening and speaking skills in an academic context. Throughout the course, students will explore the history and literature of Spanish-speakers in Central and South America. This course emphasizes the linguistic skills necessary to investigate, understand and express cultural themes in Spanish. Students who completed Spanish 130, or who obtained an SATII score of 550-640 or a placement score of 454-546 should enroll in Spanish 140. Class will be conducted entirely in Spanish.

SM 145. Intermediate Spanish for Medical Professionals II. (B)

Prerequisite(s): Spanish 135 or a placement test. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Undergraduate-Level Courses

SM 180. Spanish Conversation. (E)

Corequisite(s): Residence in Modern Language House.

Must be a resident of the Modern Language College House.

SM 202. Advanced Spanish. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Spanish 140 or equivalent.

This course is the fifth semester of Spanish designed for students who desire to perfect their language skills beyond the required intermediate level. Oral skills are given priority with some focus on sociolinguistic use of the language. Listening and reading materials provide opportunities for students to be exposed to authentic language and to integrate these forms into their speaking. Some expository writing is done with the goal of perfecting the student's command of linguistic structures and cohesive devices. Class will be conducted entirely in Spanish.

SM 208. Business Spanish I. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Spanish 140 or equivalent. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

This course is designed to develop students' use of Spanish for business purposes. In addition to technical vocabulary, an outline of the geography, demography, forms of government, and current economic issues facing Latin American countries and Spain is presented in lectures, readings, and translations.

SM 212. Advanced Spanish Syntax. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Spanish 202 or equivalent.

This is a rigorous advanced grammar course that emphasizes the acquisition of a solid knowledge of all important points of Spanish grammar, plus rules governing colloquial usage. It is required of all majors and minors. Also useful for non-majors who wish to improve their language skills before beginning advanced courses on culture, or for those who want a practical working knowledge of Spanish for career work. Class work consists mostly of discussion and correction of assigned exercises.

SM 215. Spanish for the Professions I. (C)

Prerequisite(s): Spanish 202 or equivalent. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Spanish for Professions is designed to provide advanced-level language students

(post-proficiency) with a wide technical vocabulary and understanding of key areas in the developing Latin American countries. Emphasis is placed on the enhancement of technical vocabulary and solid communicative skills. A series of topics including politics, economy, society, health, environment, education and science and technology will reveal realities and underlying challenges in the Latin American scenario. Through essays, papers, articles, research, discussions, case studies, and videotapes we will take an in-depth look at the dynamics of Latin American societies and the outlook for their future. The course will focus on - but not be restricted to - Mexico, Cuba and Argentina.

SM 219. Hispanic Texts and Contexts. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 212.

The primary aim of this course is to develop students' knowledge of the geographical, historical and cultural contexts in which Spanish is used. At the same time that they are introduced to research techniques and materials available in Spanish, students strengthen their language skills through reading, oral presentations, video viewing, short papers and a final research project. The course is designed to give students a broad understanding of Hispanic culture that will prepare them for upper-level course work.

SM 223. (COLL220, PRTG240) Perspectives in Spanish American Literature I. (A)

Spanish 223 introduces the student to a broad panorama of Hispanic literature from Precolombian times to the nineteenth century. The organizing principle for the course will be DIALOGUES-- between present and past, expression and culture, "us" and "them." We will place these distinctly "American" works in their historical, cultural and political contexts, read them closely, and carry on our own dialogues/discussions about how writers attempted to find ways to articulate their ideas about representing their "American" reality.

SM 225. El español en el mundo. (C) Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

This course will explore the social aspects of the Spanish language in the world. It will principally deal with the position of Spanish in Spain, in Spanish-speaking America, and in the United States. We will deal with the unity and diversity of Spanish and its speakers in topics such as dialect

varieties, regional languages, linguistic identity, languages in contact etc. The class will be conducted in Spanish, with readings in both Spanish and English.

SM 227. Detecting the City: Metropolitan Fictions of Spain and Latin America. (C)

SM 250. (COML252, LALS252) Masterpieces of Hispanic Literature in Translation. (M) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes.

This course -- taught in translation -- is devoted to literary masterworks of Spain and Latin America.

SM 317. Spanish Phonetics and Morphology. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219.

An introduction to articulatory phonetics designed to give the student a practical knowledge of the Spanish sound system as compared with English. Also some work in acoustic phonetics. Students learn to use the phonetic alphabet. Basic work is followed by an introduction to the linguistic analysis of sound systems, with concentration on Spanish and English phonology. Some introductory work on regional and social variations of pronunciation in the Spanish-speaking world. Lastly, an introduction to morphological analysis of language, with particular attention to the structure of the Spanish verb and word formation. Lectures and discussion of readings.

SM 319. History of the Spanish Language. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219.

A survey treatment of the development of Latin to modern Spanish, with emphasis on relations between external history and the development of grammatical structure and vocabulary, and major sound shifts. Lectures and discussions of reading.

SM 330. Medieval Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219.

SM 337. The Medieval Iberian Text. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Topics vary.

SM 348. Don Quijote. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219.

SM 350. Spanish Literature of the Golden Age. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Topics vary.

SM 355. (LALS355) Topics in Spanish Drama. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Topics vary.

SM 373. Spanish Romanticism, 1770-1870. (M) Sebold. Lectures and discussions.

Thirst for the infinite, search for an ideal love, self-love; disillusionment, tears, and world grief; nightshades and tombs, suicide, single and double; melodrama, medievalism, exoticism, and local color; the gamut of Romantic experience, emotion, and technique, in the full chronological sweep of Spanish Romantic literature. Works to be read and analyzed: ;Cadalso, NOCHES LUGUBRES; Jovellanos, EL DELINCUENTE HONRADO; representative lyrical poems by Cadalso, Jovellanos, Melendez Valdes, Cienfuegos, Lista, Martinez de la Rosa, and Cabanyes; Duque de Rivas, DON ALVARO O LA FUERZA DEL SINO; Zorrilla, select lyrical poems; Espronceda, CANTO A TERESA and several shorter poems; Escosura, EL BULTO VESTIDO DEL NEGRO CAPUZ; Larra, select ARTICULOS DE COSTUMBRES; Avellaneda, BALTASAR; Becquer, RIMAS and LEYENDAS. Lectures and discussions. One semester.

SM 380. (LALS380) Contemporary Spanish Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Topics vary.

SM 381. Contemporary Spanish Poetry. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Topics vary.

SM 382. Literature of the Generation of 98. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Topics vary.

SM 384. Spanish Novel Since 1939. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Topics vary.

SM 390. (COML360, ENGL394, LALS396) Introduction to Spanish American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Topics vary.

SM 391. (LALS391) Spanish American Poetry. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Topics vary.

SM 392. (LALS392) Colonial Latin American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Corequisite(s): 5. Topics vary.

SM 393. Spanish American Essay. (M) Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Topics vary.

SM 394. (LALS394) Spanish American Fiction. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Topics vary.

SM 395. (LALS395) Hispanic Theater. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Topics vary.

SM 396. (CINE350, LALS397) Studies in Spanish American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Topics vary.

SM 397. (LALS398) History of Spanish American Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219. Topics vary.

SM 400. Conference Course for Majors. (A)
Permission required.

499. Independent Study. (C)
Prerequisite(s): Spanish 219.

Graduate-Level Courses

SM 512. History of Literary Theory. (M)

SM 548. Cervantes. (M)
This course examines fundamental issues staged by Cervantes's prose writing--from the function of literature in a newly-constituted print-culture, to the representation of the Early Modern subject and its consequences for the emergence of the novel.

SM 573. 19th-Century Romanticism. (M)
A one-semester panorama of verse, theater, and prose representing the world view, major themes, and original techniques of Spanish Romanticism during the 19th century.

SM 574. Realismo. (M)
A study of Spanish Realism of the 19th century (Alarcon, Pereda, Valera, Galdos, Clarin, Pardo Bazan, Palacio Valdes, Picon, and Ortega Munilla).

SM 576. The Novels of Galdos, 1872-1887. (M)

SM 580. Contemporary Spanish Literature. (M)

SM 583. 20th-Century Novel Through 1940. (M)
A study of the major developments in the modern (1900-1940) Spanish novel.

SM 596. Spanish American Modernism. (M)
A study of the cultural and aesthetic motives of Modernist poetry and prose in Spanish America from 1880 to 1920.

SM 600. History of the Spanish Language. (M) Required of all candidates for the Ph.D. in Spanish.
The development of the Ibero-Romance dialects from late Latin to medieval times.

SM 609. Applied Linguistics and Language Pedagogy. (A) Required of all candidates for the Ph.D. in Spanish.
This course is designed to give the graduate student in Spanish an introduction to the prominent theories and applied research in the field of second language acquisition that have informed the language teaching profession in recent years. At the same time, the course offers guidance in the practical matters of teaching the university language course: lesson planning, textbook evaluation, testing, contrastive phonology, materials design and the use of new technologies in instruction.

SM 624. The Spanish Picaresque Novel. (M)
Origin and development of the picaresque novel in Spain.

SM 630. Studies in the Spanish Middle Ages. (M)
By focusing on canonical and non-canonical texts chosen from the 13th to the 15th centuries, this course considers such seminal topics as: cultural representation in terms of history, politics and gender, the nature and function of the literary text, and the writer's place in society.

Previous topics have included Prosthetic Fictions: Writing and the Body in Medieval Iberia and The Love of Poetry in the Age of Pestilence.

SM 631. Medieval Spanish Epic to Romance. (M)
Analysis of the Spanish epic from its origins to its prosification in chronicles, later manifestations, and relationship to the prose romance.

SM 640. (COML640) Studies in the Spanish Renaissance. (M)
Topics of discussion will vary from semester to semester. Selections from the works of Santillana, Mena, Rojas, Garcilaso, Juan and Alfonso del Valdes, Leon Hebreo, Juan de la Cruz, Luis de Leon, and the "preceptistas."

SM 682. Seminar on Literary Theory. (M)
This course begins with an overview of major statements on poetics and literary theory from Plato to the 20th century. We will then study in detail more contemporary theoretical statements with a view to acquiring a broad knowledge of modern literary criticism. Throughout the semester we will attempt to identify topics and issues that are of particular relevance to students working within the Hispanic literary and critical tradition. Among the authors studied will be Plato, Aristotle, Longinus, Dante, Castelvetro, Lessing, Arnold, Taine, Saussure, Barthes, Derrida, de Man, Althusser, Butler and Latour.

SM 684. La Novela Realista. (M)

SM 687. (CINE695) The Spanish Avant-Garde. (M)

SM 692. (COML692, LALS692) Colonial Literature of Spanish America. (M)
Study of the historical context of the colonial period in Spanish America and of major works in prose and poetry.

Topics vary. One possible topic is From Lack to Excess: The Invention of Colonial Discourse in America.

SM 693. Vanguardias culturales hispanoamericanas. (C)

SM 694. (CINE694) Modern Spanish American Narrative. (M)

This seminar will address the specificity and uniqueness of Spanish America's cultural production, that is, those elements that make the Spanish American case differ from the paradigmatic postcolonial situation, and which make recent developments in postcolonial studies not fully applicable to it. We will explore these issues in the context of the literary production of the twentieth century in Spanish America from roughly the twenties to the present, that is, the epoch encompassing the larger metropolitan

cultural phenomena of Modernism and Postmodernism.

SM 697. (COML697, LALS697) Studies in Latin American Culture. (M)

The course will be an investigation of the most influential styles of conceptualizing the relationship between artistic or literary productions and political practices in Latin America between the 1950s and the present. We will pay special attention to the genesis and structure of the notion of "liberation," and to its subsequent crisis. We will also try to determine the predicament of political art and literature in times of globalization. We will read texts by, among others, Pablo Neruda, Julio Cortazar, Glauber Rocha, Reinaldo Arenas, Osvaldo Lamborghini, and Diamela Eltit, and analyze images of several artists, from Antonio Berni and Helio Oiticica, to Doris Salcedo and Cildo Meireles.

SM 698. Workshop on Scholarly Writing. (M)

This course aims to develop awareness about what constitutes effective scholarly prose in Spanish. It proposes to hone the student's handling of writing as a vehicle for the expression of intellectual thought, but also to develop a consciousness of the rhetorical strategies that can be used to advance a critical argument effectively. Extensive writing exercises will be assigned; these will be followed by intense and multiple redactions of the work originally produced. The ultimate goal is to make students develop precision, correctness, and elegance in written Spanish. Students will also work on a class paper written previously, with a view to learning the process of transforming a short, limited expression of an argument into a publishable article.

999. Independent Study. (C)

SLAVIC LANGUAGES (AS) {SLAV}

RUSSIAN (RUSS)

Introductory Russian Language (001-004)

001. (RUSS501) Elementary Russian I. (A) Staff.

This course develops elementary skills in reading, speaking, understanding and writing the Russian language. We will work with an exciting range of authentic written materials, videos and recordings relating to the dynamic scene of Russia today. At the end of the course students will be comfortable with the Russian alphabet and will be able to read basic texts (signs, menus, news headlines) and participate in elementary conversations about daily life (who you are, what you do every day, where you are from, likes and dislikes).

002. (RUSS502) Elementary Russian II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): RUSS 001 or equivalent.

A continuation of RUSS 001. Further work developing basic language skills using exciting authentic materials about life in present-day Russia. At the conclusion of the course, students will be prepared to negotiate most basic communication needs in Russia (getting around town, ordering a meal, buying goods and services, polite conversation about topics of interest) and to

comprehend most texts and spoken materials at a basic level.

003. (RUSS503) Intermediate Russian I. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s):

RUSS 001 and 002 or placement exam.

This course will develop your ability to use the Russian language in the context of typical everyday situations, including university life, family, shopping, entertainment, etc. Role-playing, skits, short readings from literature and the current press, and video clips will be used to help students improve their language skills. At the end of the semester you will be able to read and write short texts about your daily schedule and interests, to understand brief newspaper articles, films and short literary texts, and to express your opinions in Russian. In combination with RUSS 004, this course prepares students to satisfy the language competency requirement.

004. Intermediate Russian II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): RUSS 003 or placement exam.

A continuation of RUSS 003. This course will further develop your ability to use the Russian language in the context of everyday situations (including relationships, travel and geography, leisure activities) and also through reading and discussion of elementary facts about Russian history, excerpts from classic literature and the contemporary press, and film excerpts. At the end of the course you will be able to negotiate most daily situations, to comprehend most spoken and written Russian, and to state and defend

your point of view. Successful completion of the course satisfies the language competency requirement.

SM 107. Russian Outside the Classroom I. (C) Yakubova.

Prerequisite(s): RUSS001.

This is a half-credit course that consists of a variety of fun and entertaining non-classroom Russian language activities. Students who have taken at least one semester of Russian will take part in: 1. Russian lunch and dinner table; 2. Russian Tea and conversation, featuring cartoons, poetry readings, music listening, news broadcast, games, cooking lessons, and informal visits by guests; 3. The Russian Film Series; 4. field trips to Russian cultural events in the area (symphony, drama, film, etc.); 5. other Russian Program events.

Introductory/Survey Russian Courses (010 - 199)

L/R 048. (HIST048) The Rise and Fall of the Russian Empire, 1552-1917. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes.

Nathans.

How and why did Russia become the center of the world's largest empire, a single state encompassing eleven time zones and over a hundred ethnic groups? To answer this question, we will explore the rise of a distinct political culture beginning in medieval Muscovy, its transformation under the impact of a prolonged encounter with European civilization, and the various attempts to re-form Russia from above and below prior to the Revolution of 1917.

Main themes include the facade vs. the reality of central authority, the intersection of foreign and domestic issues, the development of a radical intelligentsia, and the tension between empire and nation.

L/R 049. (HIST049) The Soviet Century, 1917-1991. (B) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Nathans.

Out of an obscure, backward empire, the Soviet Union emerged to become the great political laboratory of the twentieth century. This course will trace the roots of the world's first socialist society and its attempts to recast human relations and human nature itself. Topics include the origins of the Revolution of 1917, the role of ideology in state policy and everyday life, the Soviet Union as the center of world communism, the challenge of ethnic diversity, and the reasons for the USSR's sudden implosion less than a decade ago. Focusing on politics, society, culture, and their interaction, we will examine the rulers (from Lenin to Gorbachev) as well as the ruled (peasants, workers, and intellectuals; Russians and non-Russians). The course will feature discussions of selected texts, including primary sources in translation.

125. (COML127, GSOC125) The Adultery Novel In and Out of Russia. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Platt. All readings and lectures in English.

The course examines a series of 19C and 20C novels (and a few short stories) about adultery. Our reading will teach us about novelistic traditions of the period in question and about the relationship of Russian literature to the European models to which it responded. Course readings include: Flaubert's *Madame Bovary*, Tolstoy's *Anna Karenina*, Milan Kundera's *The Unbearable Lightness of Being*, and other works. Students will apply various critical approaches in order to place adultery into its social and cultural context, including: sociological descriptions of modernity, Marxist examinations of family as a social and economic institution, Freudian/psychoanalytic interpretations of family life and transgressive sexuality, and Feminist work on the construction of gender.

SM 130. Russian Ghost Stories. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Vinitzky. All readings and lectures in English.

In this course, we will read and discuss ghost stories written by some of the most well-known Russian writers. The goal of the course is threefold: to familiarize the students with brilliant and thrilling texts which represent various periods of Russian

literature; to examine the artistic features of ghost stories and to explore their ideological implications. With attention to relevant scholarship (Freud, Todorov, Derrida, Greenblatt), we will pose questions about the role of the storyteller in ghost stories, about horror and the fantastic. We will also ponder gender and class, controversy over sense and sensation, spiritual significance and major changes in attitudes toward the supernatural. We will consider the concept of the apparition as a peculiar cultural myth which tells us about the "dark side" of the Russian literary imagination and about the historical and political conflicts which have haunted Russian minds in previous centuries.

Reading will include literary works by Pushkin, Gogol, Dostoevsky, Turgenev, Chekhov, and Bulgakov, as well as works by some lesser, yet extremely interesting, authors. We will also read excerpts from major treatises regarding spiritualism, including Swedenborg, Kant, Arthur Conan Doyle, and Mme Blavatsky. The course consists of 28 sessions ("nights") and includes film presentations and horrifying slides.

145. Russian Literature to the 1870s. (A) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Steiner.

Major Russian writers in English translation: Pushkin, Gogol, Turgenev, early Tolstoy, and early Dostoevsky.

155. Russian Literature after 1870s. (B) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Steiner.

Major Russian writers in English translation: Tolstoy, Dostoevsky, Pasternak, Babel, Solzhenitsyn, and others.

165. (CINE265, SLAV165) Russian and East European Film. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Todorov. The purpose of this course is to present the Russian and East European contribution to world cinema in terms of film theory, experimentation with the cinematic language, and social and political reflex. We discuss major themes and issues such as: the invention of montage, the means of visual propaganda and the cinematic component to the communist cultural revolutions, party ideology and practices of social-engineering, cinematic response to the emergence of the totalitarian state in Russia and its subsequent installation in Eastern Europe after World War II; repression, resistance and conformity under such a system; legal and illegal desires; the nature of the authoritarian personality, the mind and the body of homo sovieticos;

sexual and political transgression; treason and disgrace; public degradation and individual redemption; the profane and the sublime ends of human suffering and humiliation; the unmasking of the official "truth" as a general lie. All readings and lectures in English.

190. Terrorism: Russian Origins and 21 c. Methods. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Todorov.

This course studies the emergence of organized terrorism in nineteenth century Russia. It examines the philosophy of the terrorist struggle through its methods, causes, various codes, and manifestoes that defined its nature for the times to come. We critique intellectual movements such as nihilism, anarchism, and populism that inspired terrorism defining the political violence and disorder as beneficial acts. The issue of policing terrorism becomes central when we study a police experiment to infiltrate, delegitimize and ultimately neutralize the terrorist networks in late imperial Russia.

The discussions draw on the ideology and political efficacy of the conspiratorial mode of operation, terrorist tactics such as assassination and hostage-taking, the cell structure of the groups and underground incognito of the strikers, their maniacal self-denial, revolutionary asceticism, underground mentality, faceless omnipotence, and other attributes-intensifiers of its mystique. We analyze the technology and phenomenology of terror that generate symmetrical disorganizing threats to any organized form of government and reveal the terrorist act as a sublime end as well as a lever for achieving practical causes. Our study traces the rapid proliferation of terrorism in the twentieth century and its impact on the public life in Western Europe, the Balkans, and America.

193. (COML150, HIST149) War & Representation. (M) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Platt.

Representations of war are created for as many reasons as wars are fought: to legitimate armed conflict, to critique brutality, to vilify an enemy, to mobilize popular support, to generate national pride, etc. In this course we will examine representations of war drawn from the literature, film, state propaganda, memoirs, visual art, etc. of Russia, Europe and the United States. We will investigate these images of conflict in the context of the history of military technology, social life, and communications media over the last two centuries. Students will write two

papers, take part in a group presentation, and take a final exam.

196. Russian Short Story. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Vinitsky.

This course studies the development of 19th and 20th century Russian literature through one of its most distinct and highly recognized genres -- the short story. The readings include great masters of fiction such as Pushkin, Gogol, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chekhov, Solzhenitsyn, and others. The course presents the best works of short fiction and situates them in a literary process that contributes to the history of a larger cultural-political context. Students will learn about the historical formation, poetic virtue, and thematic characteristics of major narrative modes such as romanticism, utopia, realism, modernism, socialist realism, and post-modernism. We critique the strategic use of various devices of literary representation such as irony, absurd, satire, grotesque, anecdote, etc. Some of the main topics and issues include: culture of the duel; the role of chance; the riddle of death; anatomy of madness; imprisonment and survival; the pathologies of St. Petersburg; terror and homo sovieticus.

197. (COML197) Madness and Madmen in Russian Culture. (M)

Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Vinitsky. All readings and lectures in English.

This course will explore the theme of madness in Russian literature and arts from the medieval period through the October Revolution of 1917. The discussion will include formative masterpieces by Russian writers (Pushkin, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chekhov, and Bulgakov), painters (Repin, Vrubel, Filonov), composers (Mussorgsky, Tchaikovsky, and Stravinsky), and film-directors (Protazanov, Eisenstein), as well as non-fictional documents such as Russian medical, judicial, political, and philosophical treatises and essays on madness.

The problem of madness has preoccupied Russian minds since the very beginning of Russia's troubled history. This subject has been dealt with repeatedly in medieval vitae and modern stories, plays, paintings, films, and operas, as well as medical, political and philosophical essays. This issue has been treated by a number of brilliant Russian authors and artists not only as a medical or psychological matter, but also as a metaphysical one, touching the deepest levels of human consciousness, encompassing problems of suffering, imagination, history, sex, social and world

order, evil, retribution, death, and the after-life. Therefore it is illuminating for a deeper understanding of Russian culture to examine how major Russian authors have depicted madness and madmen in their works, how these works reflected the authors' psychological, aesthetic and ideological views, as well as historical and cultural processes in Russia.

Intermediate/Seminar Courses (200 - 299)

201. Dostoevsky and His Legacy. (A)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Todorov.

This course explores Dostoevsky's opus and his legacy to 20th century writers, principally Franz Kafka, William Faulkner and Saul Bellow.

SM 202. (CINE265) Tolstoy. (B)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Vinitsky.

Readings will include "War and Peace", "Anna Karenina", and other works in translation; Tolstoy's innovations, his philosophy of history, and his theories of art.

SM 220. (COML220, HIST220) Russia and the West: Russian Thinkers, Prophets, and Writers on European and American History and Culture. (C)

Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Vinitsky. All readings and lectures in English.

This course will explore the representations of the West in eighteenth- and nineteenth-century Russian literature and philosophy. We will consider the Russian visions of various events and aspects of Western political and social life - Revolutions, educational system, public executions, resorts, etc. - within the context of Russian intellectual history. We will examine how images of the West reflect Russia's own cultural concerns, anticipations, and biases, as well as aesthetic preoccupations and interests of Russian writers. The discussion will include literary works by Karamzin, Pushkin, Gogol, Dostoevsky, Leskov, and Tolstoy, as well as non-fictional documents, such as travelers' letters, diaries, and historiographical treatises of Russian Freemasons, Romantic and Positivist thinkers, and Russian social philosophers of the late nineteenth century. A basic knowledge of nineteenth-century European history is desirable. The class will consist of lecture, discussion, short writing assignments, and two in-class tests.

234. (COML235, HIST219, SLAV517)

Medieval Russia: Origins of Russian Cultural Identity. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Verkholtantsev.

Russian 234 offers an overview of the literary and cultural history of Medieval Rus' from its origins through the Late Middle Ages, a period which laid the foundation for the emergence of the Russian Empire. Three modern-day nation-states Russia, Ukraine and Belarus share and dispute the cultural heritage of Medieval Rus', and their political relationships even today revolve around questions of national and cultural identity. The focus of the course will be on the Kievan and Muscovite traditions but we will also note the differences (and their causes) of the Ukrainian and Belarusian cultural histories. This course takes a comparative and interdisciplinary approach to the evolution of the main cultural paradigms of Russian Orthodoxy viewed in a broader European context. Students will explore the worldview of medieval Orthodox Slavs by delving into such topics as religion, spirituality, art, literature, education, music, ritual and popular culture.

The legacy of the Rus' of the Middle Ages has a continuing cultural influence on modern Russia. This legacy is still referenced, often allegorically, in contemporary social and cultural discourse as the society attempts to reconstruct and reinterpret its history. Similarly, the study of the medieval cultural history of Rus' explains many aspects of modern Russian society, and, in particular, the roots of its Imperial political mentality. Those interested in the intellectual and cultural history of Russia, and Eastern Europe in general, will find that this course greatly enhances their understanding of the region and its people.

All readings and films are in English.

260. (HIST413) Conformity &

Dissent: USSR. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Platt & Nathans.

How are human behaviors and attitudes shaped in a socialist society? What forms to conformity and dissent take under a revolutionary regime? This course will explore these issues in the Soviet Union from the end of the Second World War to the collapse of communism in 1991. We will investigate a variety of strategies of resistance to state power as well as the sources of communism's enduring legitimacy for millions of Soviet citizens. Above all, we will be concerned with the power of the word and image in Soviet public and private life. Assigned texts will

include memoirs, manifestos, underground and officially approved fiction & poetry, films, works of art, and secondary literature.

275. (CINE265) Russian History in Film. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Todorov.

This course draws on the fictional, drama and cinematic representation of the Russian history based on Russian as well as non Russian sources and interpretations. The analysis targets major modes of imagining, such as narrating, showing and reenacting historical events, personae and epochs justified by different, historically mutating ideological postulates and forms of national self-consciousness. Common stereotypes of picturing Russia from "foreign" perspectives draw special attention. The discussion involves the following themes and outstanding figures: the mighty autocrats Ivan the Terrible, Peter the Great, and Catherine the Great; the tragic ruler Boris Godunov; the brazen rebel and royal impostor Pugachov; the notorious Rasputin, his uncanny powers, sex-appeal, and court machinations; Lenin and the October Revolution; images of war; the times of construction and the times of collapse of the Soviet Colossus.

299. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

Advanced Russian Language Courses

311. Russian Conversation and Composition. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): RUSS 004 or placement exam.

Building on skills developed in RUSS 001-004, this course develops students' competence in speaking and writing about topics in Russian literature, contemporary society, politics, and everyday life. Topics include women, work and family; sexuality; the economic situation; environmental problems; and life values. Materials include selected short stories by 19th and 20th century Russian authors, video-clips of interviews, excerpts from films, and articles from the Russian media. Continued work on grammar and vocabulary building.

360. Literacy in Russian for Russian Speakers I. (C) Verkholantsev. Previous language experience required.

This course is intended for students who have spoken Russian at home and seek to achieve proficiency in the language. Topics will include an intensive introduction to the Russian writing system and grammar, focusing on exciting materials and examples drawn from classic

and contemporary Russian and emigre culture and social life. Students who complete this course in combination with RUSS 361 satisfy the language requirement in Russian. Students should have completed no more than three years of formal schooling in Russian, or the equivalent. Students who have attended Russian school for more than three years may be permitted to enroll with the instructor's permission.

361. Literacy in Russian for Russian Speakers II. (B) Staff. Prerequisite(s): Prerequisites: Russian 360 or at least three and no more than six years of Russian formal schooling, or instructor's permission.

RUSS 361 is for students who have (i) successfully completed RUSS 360, (ii) speak Russian more or less fluently and have some basic reading and writing skills, or (iii) spent no more than six years in Russian school and wish to improve their reading and writing skills.

A continuation of RUSS 360. Fulfills the language competency requirement.

399. Supervised Work. (C)

Hours and credits on an individual basis.

Advanced Courses in History, Literature and Culture Taught in Russian (400 to 425)

SM 401. Russian Poetics. (A)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Steiner. Prerequisite(s): RUSS 311. This course is taught in Russian.

Introduction to the analysis of poetic texts, based on the works of Derzhavin, Tyutchev, Blok, Fet, Mayakovsky, and others.

SM 402. (COLL220, RUSS602)

Pushkin. (B) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Steiner. Prerequisite(s): RUSS 311. This course is taught in Russian.

The writer's lyrics, narrative poems, and drama.

412. Nineteenth-Century Russian Literature and Culture: Romantics and Realists. (M) Verkholantsev.

Prerequisite(s): RUSS 311 or placement exam. Conducted in Russian.

This course combines an advanced work on Russian language with study of some of the fundamental movements, works and figures of nineteenth-century Russian literature and culture. Works studied will include poetry and short prose by some of the

acknowledged masters of Russian literature (Pushkin, Lermontov, Gogol, Pavlova, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy and Chekhov), as well as painting and sculpture of the period. Work on Russian will be devoted to composition, advanced grammar, matters of style, and increased proficiency in spoken Russian. The course is primarily intended for students who speak no Russian at home.

413. Twentieth-Century Russian Literature, Film and Culture: Utopia, Revolution and Dissent. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): RUSS 311 or placement exam. This course is taught in Russian.

A continuation of Russian 412. This course will continue to develop advanced language skills in Russian, turning attention to the study of the major movements, figures and works of twentieth-century Russian literature and culture. Works studied will include poetry, prose and film by well-known Russian masters: Akhmatova, Mayakovsky, Eisenstein, Zoshchenko, Zamaitin, Tvardovsky, and others. Language development will focus on advanced composition and expansion of vocabulary and expressive capability in spoken Russian. The course is primarily intended for students who speak no Russian at home.

SM 416. Business and Democracy in the New Russia. (M) Bourlatskaya.

Prerequisite(s): RUSS 312, 314 or placement exam. This course is taught in Russian.

This course is designed to familiarize students with contemporary Russian society, its historical background and its present political and economic structure, and to develop functional proficiency in speaking, writing, reading and listening. The course will focus on a variety of issues central to Russian society since the fall of the Soviet Union, including changing values, political parties and movements, the business climate and businessmen, various nationalities within Russia, women in the family and at work. This course is conducted in Russian and intended for students who do not speak Russian at home but have completed at least six semesters (or the equivalent) of Russian. Course materials will include interviews, articles, essays by leading Russian journalists and statesmen, and contemporary Russian movies.

SM 419. Russian Song and Folklore. (M) Verkholantsev. This course is taught in Russian.

Song and, in particular, folk song is an essential and exciting component of Russian culture and social life, and an

important language learning tool. The course offers a general introduction to the history of Russian song and folklore for advanced students of Russian. Students will explore the historical trajectory of Russian song and its various genres (from folk to the modern Estrada), examine the poetic and literary principles of song, discuss its aesthetic properties, and analyze the educational, community-building and ideological roles of song in Russian society.

Among the wide-ranging topics and genres that we will discuss and work with are lyrics of folk songs (byliny, chastushki, choir song, Cossack song), romances (gypsy romance, urban romance, cabaret, literary romance), Soviet and patriotic songs (war, pioneer and revolutionary song), Anti-Soviet songs (song of the White Guard, prison and gulag song), Russian/Soviet anthems, bard songs, songs for cinema, children's songs, Soviet and Russian Rock and Pop. Classes will be practically oriented and will center around presentations and discussions conducted in Russian, and weekly writing assignments. Musical talent is not a requirement for this course.

420. Contemporary Russia Through Film. (C) Taught in Russian.

Film is arguably the most powerful medium for reflecting changes in modern society. This course will examine Russian's transition to democracy and market economy through the eyes of its most creative and controversial cinematographers. The course will focus on the often agonizing process of changing values and attitudes as the country moves from Soviet to Post-Soviet society. Russian films with English subtitles will be supplemented by readings from contemporary Russian media sources. The course provides an excellent visual introduction to the problems of contemporary Russia society.

SM 602. (RUSS402) Pushkin. (B)

Steiner. Prerequisite(s): RUSS311. Taught in Russian.

The writer's lyrics, narrative poems, and drama.

Advanced Courses Taught in English (426 - 449)

426. (CINE365) Chekhov: Stage & Screen. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Zubarev.

"What's so funny, Mr. Chekhov?" This question is often asked by critics and directors who still are puzzled with

Chekhov's definition of his four major plays as comedies. Traditionally, all of them are staged and directed as dramas, melodramas, or tragedies. Should we cry or should we laugh at Chekhovian characters who commit suicide, or are killed, or simply cannot move to a better place of living? Is the laughable synonymous to comedy and the comic? Should any fatal outcome be considered tragic? All these and other questions will be discussed during the course.

The course is intended to provide the participants with a concept of dramatic genre that will assist them in approaching Chekhov's plays as comedies. In addition to reading Chekhov's works, Russian and western productions and film adaptations of Chekhov's works will be screened. Among them are *Vanya on 42nd Street*, with Andre Gregory, and *Four Funny Families*. Those who are interested will be welcome to perform and/or direct excerpts from Chekhov's works.

SM 432. (CINE365) Fate & Chance in Literature and Film. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Zubarev. All readings and lectures in English.

Be a winner -- manage all your situations and don't let pure chance govern your life! With a chain of literary characters as a vivid illustration, you will explore a mysterious world of fate and chance and learn about various interpretations of the forces ruling human life. Slavic and Greek mythology, as well as folklore and modern literary works of Russian and Western writers and cinematographers will assist you in your journey to the world of the supernatural. Screenings will include Tarkovsky's *Mirror* and Zeffirelli's and Luhrman's *Romeo and Juliet*. For those wishing to bring their own interpretations of fate and chance to the stage, literary and theatrical analyses will culminate in the opportunity to direct and perform excerpts from literary works in class. Don't miss this chance to choose your fate!

434. Media and Terrorism. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Todorov.

This course draws on fictional, cinematic and mass-media representation of terrorism based on Russian as well as Western examples. We study how the magnitude of the political impact of terrorism relates to the historically changing means of production of its striking iconology. The course exposes students to major modes of imagining, narrating, showing, reenacting terrorism and forging its mystique. We examine the emergence of organized

terrorism in the 19th century Russia as an original political-cultural phenomenon. We trace its rapid expansion and influence on the public life in the West, and on the Balkans. Historical, political, and aesthetic approaches converge in a discussion of several case studies related to intellectual and spiritual movements such as nihilism, anarchism, populism, religious fundamentalism, and others. The public appearance of the terrorist activism and its major attributes are viewed as powerful intensifiers of its political effect: self-denial, escetic aura, and stratagem of mystification, underground mentality, and martyrdom.

436. (CINE365) The Russian Avant-Garde: Film, Art and Theater of the Russian Revolution. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Todorov.

This course examines cutting edge trends and artistic experimentation in Russian film, theater, visual arts, and architecture in the context of the October Revolution (1917). Themes include: inventing the Kino-eye; reflexology, bio-mechanics and performance theory; staging the revolution; proletarian culture and sexuality; social-engineering of the new man; bodies and machines; cosmism, rocketry and the emergence of the Soviet outer-space doctrine; city-planning and constructivist design of the new social condensers; Lenin's mummy and the communist psyche; the Mausoleum and symbolic system of the Red Square. All lectures and course work is in English.

The pedagogical goal of this course is to promote and cultivate critical view and analytical skills that will enable the students to deal with different modes of politicizing art and creativity. Students are prompted to compare major ideologies and techniques in the cultural production of the revolution. They are expected to learn and be able to deal with a large body of historical-factual as well as creative-interpreted information. There are two tests whose purpose is to measure students specific knowledge about the works we study and the issues we discuss. The final paper is expected to be argumentative and demonstrate students' capability to conduct independent research, critique dominant preconceptions, and politically contextualize cinema and art. MLA students (CGS Master in Liberal Arts) are expected to write a longer paper and present the thesis in class.

Courses in Literature, Culture, and History for Russian Speakers (450 - 499)

460. Post-Soviet Russia in Film. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Bourlatskaya. Prerequisite(s): RUSS 361 or equivalent competence. Taught in Russian.

Film is arguably the most powerful medium for reflecting changes in modern society. This course will examine Russia's transition to democracy and market economy through the eyes of its most creative and controversial cinematographers. The course will focus on the often agonizing process of changing values and attitudes as the country moves from Soviet to Post-Soviet society. Russian films with English subtitles will be supplemented by readings from contemporary Russian media sources. The course provides an excellent visual introduction to the problems of contemporary Russian society. This course is primarily intended for students who have spoken Russian at home and who have already gained intermediate to advanced competency in written Russian.

465. History of Russian Song: Singing in the Snow. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Verkholtantsev. Prerequisite(s): RUSS 361 or equivalent competence.

Song is an essential and exciting component of Russian culture and social life, and an important language learning tool. The course offers a general introduction to the history of Russian song and an advanced study of the Russian language for students who speak Russian at home and wish to improve their language proficiency to the academic level. Students will explore the historical trajectory of Russian song and its various genres (from folk to the modern Estrada), examine the poetic and literary principles of song, discuss its aesthetic properties, and analyze the educational, community-building and ideological roles of song in Russian society. Among the wide-ranging topics and genres that we will discuss and work with are lyrics of folk songs (byliny, chastushki, plachi, choir song, Cossack song), romances (gypsy romance, urban romance, literary romance), Soviet and patriotic songs (war, pioneer and revolutionary song), Anti-Soviet songs (song of the White Guard, prison and gulag song, "blatnye pesni"), Russian/Soviet anthems, bard songs ("avtorskaia pesnia"), film and theater songs, children's songs, Soviet and Russian Rock and Pop. Classes will be practically oriented and will center around presentations and discussions

conducted in Russian, and weekly writing assignments.

SLAVIC (SLAV)

220. (HIST218) Poets, Priests and Politicians: An Intellectual History of Modern Ukraine. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Rudnytzky.

The course is a one-semester survey of literary, philosophical, political and socio-religious issues in Ukraine from the end of the 18th to the beginning of the 21st century. Its goal is to introduce students to an understanding of individual and collective thought in Ukrainian history and enable them to determine Ukraine's role in the making of contemporary Europe. Interdisciplinary in nature and comparative in methodology, the survey focuses on the principal works of imaginative literature and philosophical writings. Following a theoretical and historical introduction and placing the subject matter within the European context, selected works of Ukrainian classicism and romanticism will be analyzed and interpreted as roots of modern Ukrainian identity. The elective affinities of Ukrainian intellectuals with their European counterparts will be analyzed and the organic unity of Ukraine's culture with that of Western Europe will be examined. The survey will conclude with an analysis of post-modernistic intellectual currents and intellectual life in Ukraine following the "Orange Revolution" of 2004/05.

399. Independent Study. (C) May be repeated for credit.

SM 500. (CLST511, COML501, ENGL571, GRMN534, ROML512) History of Literary Theory. (M) Copeland/Platt.

This course on literary theory will have a strong historical component. We will be tracing out the transformation of key problems in foundational texts ranging from antiquity to the post-modern age, including works by Plato and Aristotle, Longinus, Augustine, Dante, Kant, Hegel, Marx, Nietzsche, Freud, Benjamin, Foucault, Lacan, and Derrida (authors represented on the Comparative Literature Theory exam list), leading to our most contemporary concerns with postcoloniality, race, and gender. Our readings will help us to understand the disciplinary and institutional transformation of literary studies in the last few decades. We will look at the production and revision of such issues as text and culture, language and signification, representation, affect and

the body, ownership and authority, canonicity, power and ideology, history and nation, and the constitution of the subject. Course requirements: three short papers (7 pages), and one oral report (accompanied by bibliography) as a final project.

SM 526. (COML526, ENGL705, HIST526) In Defiance of Babel: the Quest for a Universal Language. (M) Verkholtantsev.

The course explores the historical trajectory of man's attempt to discover or create an ideal universal language as a medium for explaining the essence of human experience and a means for universal communication.

The question of a possibility of universal human communication has been as vital and thought-provoking throughout the history of humanity as it is at the present. Particularly, the idea that the language spoken in the Garden of Eden was a language which entirely expressed the essence of all possible things and concepts has occupied the minds of scholars for at least two millennia. Ever since the myth about the Tower of Babel and confusion of languages, there were attempts to overcome the divine punishment and find the way to harmonious existence. For theologians, the possibility of recovering or recreating of a universal language would allow to experience divinity, for philosophers to apprehend the laws of nature, for mystic-cabalists to acquire access to hidden knowledge. This idea still continues to provoke scholars and echoes in the modern linguistic theory of universal grammar and in various attempts to create artificial languages, starting with Esperanto and ending with a language for cosmic intercourse.

SM 651. (COML650) Theories of Representation. (M) Steiner.

The course will examine major Western theories of sign and representation from Socrates to Derrida. Primary focus will be on 20th century trends, including phenomenology, structuralism, and marxism. Readings will include: Plato, St. Augustine; Pierce, Husserl, Jakobson, Bakhtin, Voloshinov, Eco, Derrida, and others.

SM 655. (COML654, HIST656) History, Memory, Trauma. (M) Platt. All readings and lectures in English.

This course will be devoted to study of the theory and practice of representation of the past in major European traditions during the modern era, with special emphasis on three topics of broad concern: revolution, genocide, and national becoming. The

object of inquiry will be construed broadly, to include all manner of historiographic, artistic, filmic, literary and rhetorical representation of the past. Each of the three segments of the course will begin with examination of important theoretical readings in conjunction with case studies in major European traditions that have been among the central foci of this theoretical work (French Revolutionary history, Holocaust, English nationalism). Next we will add analogous Russian cases to the picture (Russian Revolution, Gulag memory, Ivan the Terrible and Peter the Great as national myths). Finally, at the conclusion of each segment students will bring theoretical tools to bear on the national traditions and contexts relevant to their own work. Our readings in the theory and philosophy of history and historiography will include works by: Anderson, Caruth, Guha, Hegel, LaCapra, Putnam, Ricoeur, Whilte, and others.

999. Independent Study. (C)

POLISH

501. Elementary Polish I. (D) Sachs. Offered through the Penn Language Center. Grammar and vocabulary study, reading, and practice in conversation, pronunciation, and writing on an elementary level, reading and translation of simplified Polish prose and poetry.

502. Elementary Polish II. (D) Sachs. Prerequisite(s): SLAV 501 or placement. Offered through the Penn Language Center. A continuation of SLAV 501

503. (SLAV103) Intermediate Polish I. (D) Sachs. Prerequisite(s): SLAV 501-502 or placement. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Emphasis on vocabulary building, conversation and reading skills. Grammar review.

504. Intermediate Polish II. (D) Sachs. Prerequisite(s): SLAV 503 or placement. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

EAST EUROPEAN (EEUR)

121. Elementary Hungarian I. (D) Mizsei. Offered through Penn Language Center.

An introduction to the fundamentals of the Hungarian language, acquisition of conversational, readings and writing skills.

122. Elementary Hungarian II. (D) Mizsei. Prerequisite(s): EEUR 121 or placement. Offered through Penn Language Center.

Continuation of EEUR 121

123. Intermediate Hungarian I. (D) Mizsei. Prerequisite(s): EEUR 121-122 or placement. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Emphasis on vocabulary building, conversation and reading skills. Grammar review.

124. Intermediate Hungarian II. (D) Mizsei. Prerequisite(s): EEUR 121-123 or placement. Offered through Penn Language Center.

Continuation of EEUR123.

125. Advanced Hungarian I. (M) Staff. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

The basic aim is to enable students, independently or under the guidance of the teacher, to communicate in Hungarian and express their thoughts (orally or in writing) at an advanced level.

126. Advanced Hungarian II. (M) Staff. Offered through the Penn Language Center. A continuation of Advanced Hungarian I

199. Independent Study. (C)

399. Supervised Work in a Language of Eastern Europe. (M)

Hours and credits on an individual basis.

CZECH

530. Elementary Czech I. (D) Stejskal. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

An introduction to the fundamentals of the Czech language, acquisition of conversational, reading and writing skills.

531. Elementary Czech II. (D) Stejskal. Prerequisite(s): SLAV 530 or Placement. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

532. Intermediate Czech I. (D) Stejskal. Prerequisite(s): SLAV 531 or Placement. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Emphasis on vocabulary building, conversation and reading skills. Grammar review.

533. Intermediate Czech II. (D) Stejskal. Prerequisite(s): SLAV 532 or Placement. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

A continuation of SLAV 532.

534. Advanced Czech I. (D) Stejskal. Prerequisite(s): Two years of Czech or placement. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

535. Advanced Czech II. (D) Stejskal. Prerequisite(s): SLAV 534 or placement. Offered Through the Penn Language Center.

UKRAINIAN

590. Elementary Ukrainian I. (D) Rudnytzky. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

An introduction to the fundamentals of the Ukrainian language, acquisition of conversational, reading and writing skills.

591. Elementary Ukrainian II. (D) Rudnytzky. Prerequisite(s): SLAV 590 or Placement. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

592. Intermediate Ukrainian I. (D) Rudnytzky. Prerequisite(s): SLAV 591 or Placement. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

Emphasis on vocabulary building, conversation and reading skills. Grammar review.

593. Intermediate Ukrainian II. (D) Rudnytzky. Prerequisite(s): SLAV 592 or Placement. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

594. Advanced Ukrainian I. (D) Rudnytzky. Prerequisite(s): SLAV 593 or Placement. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

595. Advanced Ukrainian II. (D) Rudnytzky. Prerequisite(s): SLAV 594 or Placement. Offered through the Penn Language Center.

SOCIAL POLICY & PRACTICE (SW) {SWRK}

SOCIAL WORK

601. History and Philosophy of Social Work and Social Welfare. 1 c.u. May be taken by undergraduate juniors and seniors. Permit of the instructor is necessary. Contact the registrar, Nancy Rodgers, Room B-22, School of Social Work, Caster Building.

This course offers a historical perspective for understanding current issues of social welfare and social work. It examines the social, racial, political, and economic forces that explain the development of social welfare and social work in the United States. Particular emphasis is placed on the role of gender and race in shaping social policy. Programs, policies, and issues are analyzed as responses to long-term changes in social and economic conditions in the United States and the needs and demands of oppressed groups for full participation in the life of the country.

602. Individuals and Families in the Social Environment. May be taken by undergraduate juniors and seniors. Permit of the instructor is necessary. Contact the registrar, Nancy Rodgers, Room B-22, School of Social Work, Caster Building.

This course introduces the student to the individual and family components of social interaction in a variety of different milieus. Theories of self and personality are studied, along with theories related to traditional and nontraditional family styles, different social and ethnic groups, and of assimilation and acculturation. Emphasis is given to the impact of different cultures and traditions on individual functioning. Additional attention is given to selected social characteristics of the larger society, such as factors of socio-economic class which influence individual and family behavior and functioning.

604. Foundations of Social Work Practice. May be taken by undergraduate seniors in sub-matriculation program. Permit of the instructor is necessary. Contact the registrar, Nancy Rodgers, Room B-22, School of Social Work, Caster Building.

This is a first of a four course sequence designed to help students develop a professional stance and evidence-based framework for social work services to individuals, groups, families, and communities. It integrates the student's

theoretical learning with the experience in the field placement agency. The student is introduced to a holistic process-oriented approach to social work practice and to methods for implementation. The course emphasizes the social context for practice with special attention to agency purpose, functions and structure; the client system and its perceptions of need; goals and resources and the social worker as a facilitator of change.

611. Contemporary Social Policy. Prerequisite(s): SWRK601.

This course introduces students to the analysis of contemporary social welfare policy. Several social welfare policy areas, including social inequality, poverty, health care, and housing are examined. Each topic area is also used to illustrate a component of the policy analysis process, including the analysis of ideologies and values as they shape policy formulation, the process by which legislation is proposed and enacted, the roles of advocacy and lobbying organizations, and the challenges of policy implementation and evaluation.

612. Group, Organization, and Communities in the Social Environment. Prerequisite(s): SWRK602.

The focus of this course is on developing an understanding of how human behavior occurs to the context of group, organizational, and community relations. The dynamic nature of how groups, organizations and communities come into being, are nourished and change over time and impact upon client systems will be fully explored.

613. Understanding Social Change and Issues of Race and Gender. SWRK603. Prerequisite(s): SWRK603.

This course builds upon the foundation of historical, psychological, sociological, economic, political, and personal knowledge about institutionalized forms of racism and discrimination developed in SWRK603, American Racism and Social Work Practice. The course uses understanding elements of oppression to critically examine strategies for addressing racism and sexism in organizations and communities through systematic assessment and planning for social change. The course examines change at three levels: organizations, communities, and social movements.

614. Social Work Practice. Prerequisite(s): SWRK604.

This is the second in a four course sequence and continues the examination and use of

practice frameworks and methods for service delivery in working with individuals, groups, families and communities. It emphasizes the eradication of institutional racism and other forms of oppression along with the integration of a culturally sensitive approach to social work practice. Attention is given to understanding client problems in the context of different social work practice approaches and service requirements and to increased use of professional values to guide and inform practice.

701. Health and Mental Health Policy. (C) Free Elective.

This course provides an overall view of the historical, social and economic dimensions of the health care delivery system: how health policies are developed and implemented, and how such policies influence social work practice, program planning, and research. Key health policy issues such as financing, cost, access, and the allocation of resources are explored in the context of health reform proposals. Students investigate how health policy affects specific population groups such as women and children, persons with chronic mental illnesses, persons with AIDS, older adults, and minorities.

702. Social Work Practice in Health Care. (C) Direct Practice Elective.

This course focuses on key issues in social work practice in health care settings. Social aspects of health and illness, including cultural variations, health beliefs and behavior, and the impact of illness on the patient and the family, are examined and their relevance for practice is discussed. Appropriate theoretical models for practice are identified and applied to practice in the areas of prevention, primary care, chronic and long-term care. New roles for social work in varied health delivery systems and inter-professional collaboration are explored.

703. Impacting Government Policy in Pennsylvania. Macro Practice Elective.

This course focuses on social changes in health care as it impacts the lives of older people and their families. Using Pennsylvania as a model, we will focus on the administrative and legislative systems. Topics will include the recent controversial changes to Medicare, re-balancing of the long-term care system and efficacy of behavioral health treatment programs. Students will learn how to impact social change at the policy level by planning a social marketing campaign. They will develop materials to influence consumer understanding and behavior, such as

editorial and legislative briefings. Students will have the opportunity to interact with officials, legislators, and advocates as they build the framework to support a social change agenda.

704. Advanced Clinical Social Work Practice I. Required for Direct Practice Concentration.

Building on the foundation established in the foundation social work practice courses, this course introduces advanced theoretical frameworks for clinical practice from which students build conceptual practice frameworks. The course helps students choose and learn the components of a practice approach in the context of social assessment, agency auspices, and the student's developing theoretical framework.

706. Policies for Children and Their Families. (C) Free Elective.

This course examines policies for children and their families with a specific focus on child welfare policy. The course examines the interrelationship between: the knowledge base on child abuse and neglect; evaluations of interventions; programs and policies designed to protect maltreated children; and child welfare policy at the state and national level. The course also examines federal and state laws that govern the funding and operation of child welfare systems; the history of child welfare policies; the operation of child welfare systems; and the legal, political and social forces that influence the structure and function of child welfare systems in the United States.

708. Advanced Macro Social Work Practice I. (A) Required for Macro Practice Concentration.

Advanced Macro Social Work practice builds on the foundation social work practice courses and is composed of three interrelated disciplines: community organization, planning, and administration. In Macro Practice courses, the student develops knowledge and skills for practice in communities, organizations, and/or other social systems. This course, the first of two Macro Practice courses, begins by developing a theoretical framework for macro practice. Knowledge and skill development focuses primarily on social work practice within communities and on the planning of service delivery at the community level. Students learn how to identify community-based social problems, organize and build relationships with communities, and develop programs. Specific skill development includes learning how to conduct needs assessments, staff committees, run meetings, and write

grants. The content is integrated with fieldwork and is specific to the service needs of the populations with whom students are working in their field agencies.

709. Heterosexism and Social Work. (C) Free Elective.

This course builds on the foundation year focus on institutional oppression by applying this model to the status of lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender people in U.S. society and in social welfare systems. The course assesses the relationship of heterosexism and homophobia to other forms of institutional oppression, including racism and sexism. The course includes an overview of the treatment of sexual minorities in the U.S. and in the social work profession with a focus on issues related to lesbian, gay, bisexual; and transgender clients as an under-served and mis-served population. The intersection of racism and heterosexism is a focal point to explore the concerns and needs of LGBTQ people of color. Current theoretical frameworks for understanding sexual identity and the unique situations of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and questioning people throughout the life cycle will be identified.

714. Advanced Direct Social Work Practice II. Prerequisite(s): SWRK704 Required for Direct Practice Concentration.

The focus of learning in this semester is differential intervention and the expansion of the professional role and repertoire. Students extend and refine their practice knowledge and skills and learn to intervene with group systems and selected problems. Students consolidate their identification as professionals and learn to constructively use environment to affect systems change.

715. Introduction to Social Work Research. Required Course.

This course presents the broad range of research tools that social workers can use to improve the effectiveness and efficiency of their practice. The course emphasizes the process of theory development, conceptualization, and hypothesis formulation across a broad spectrum of social work practice situations. The course includes methodological considerations relating to concept operationalization; research design (experimental, survey, and field), sampling instrumentation, methods of data collection and analysis, and report preparation and dissemination. The course also emphasizes how social work research can help professionals better understand and more effectively impact problems of racism and sexism in contemporary American society.

718. Advanced Macro Social Work Practice II. (B) Prerequisite(s): SWRK708 Required for Macro Practice Concentration.

This course, the second of two Macro Practice courses, helps students develop the knowledge and skills required to become an effective and creative social work manager. Management and behavioral science theories and concepts, as well as techniques and methods, are introduced. Students also learn how to strategically plan programs at the organizational level and explore how public policy influences service delivery. Students learn to utilize administrative skills to promote social change within a variety of systems that influence the lives of client populations. Students have the opportunity to apply this administrative content to their field agency.

719. Prenatal and Early Childhood Development. Free Elective. May be taken by undergraduate juniors and seniors. Permit of the instructor is necessary. Contact the registrar, Nancy Rodgers, Room B22, School of Social Work, Caster Building.

This course presents a coherent portrait of the development that transforms a person from the prenatal period to infancy to young childhood. The course bridges standard theories of development with new approaches such as social learning, cognitive development, developmental psychobiology, and other psychological theories used to understand the child. Integration of different perspectives on development is geared to demonstrate the interrelated nature of growth in cognition, learning, language, emotions, personality, physical growth and social behaviors. Students research areas of individual interest. Free Elective

720. Middle Childhood and Adolescence. Free Elective.

This course focuses initially on growth and behavior in the often overshadowed period of middle childhood, and in greater depth on the adolescent period. Change in the psychological, physical, cognitive and social domains of growth is examined and is related to changing relationships and overt behaviors. The influence of social factors is a continuing theme. Concepts like "adolescent rebellion" are questioned and re-evaluated. Connections between uneven development and social problem behavior are examined. Knowledge is salient to school social work as well as to other practice domains. Students research areas of individual interest. Free elective.

722. Practice with Children and Adolescence. Direct Practice Elective.

This course provides a foundation for social work practice with children and adolescents. Beginning with an overview of normative child and adolescent development and psychosocial developmental theory, the course covers various methods for helping at-risk children and adolescents and their families. Emphasizing the complex interplay between children and adolescents and their social environments, consideration will be given to biological, temperamental, and developmental status; the familial/cultural context; the school context; and other aspects of the physical and social environment. Particular attention is paid to working with socially, emotionally, financially, and physically challenged and deprived children and adolescents and their families. Direct Practice Elective

724. Developmental Disabilities. Direct Practice Elective.

This course enhances the students' ability to practice social work with and on behalf of people with developmental disabilities and their families. The course provides a base of knowledge about developmental disabilities and differences, their causes and characteristics. Students learn how disabilities and learning differences impact personal, familial, educational, social, and economic dimensions for the individual, family and society, with attention to the person's special life cycle needs and characteristics. The course also emphasizes legislative, programmatic, political, economic, and theoretical formulations fundamental to service delivery.

726. Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention. Direct Practice Elective.

This course focuses on theory and practice of planned brief treatment in social work practice, primarily with individuals but with attention to couples, families and other groupings. The course covers the history of and different approaches to brief treatment. Topics include treatment issues such as criteria for selection of clients, understanding the importance of time in the treatment relationship, the use of history, the importance of focusing, the process of termination and other issues related to brief interventions. Particular attention will be paid to the use of brief treatment approaches in crisis situations. The course presents various methods of assessing an individual's crisis and of helping clients mobilize their strengths to utilize customary methods of coping and learn newer ways of coping.

727. Practice with Families. Direct Practice Elective.

This course provides students with assessment and intervention skills for social work practice with varied family/partner configurations. The course begins with a grounding in family systems theory and proceeds to explore patterns of interaction in terms of the wide range of problems that families and partners bring to social agencies. Emphasis is given to exploring ways of supporting change in interaction patterns. Readings are augmented by videotapes of family sessions and simulations of clinical situations from students' field practice.

728. Ethnicity in Contemporary America. Free Elective.

This course focuses on major ethnic groups in America as a way of exploring cultural differences, ethnic retention, and the nature of pluralism in our society. Students examine family patterns, religion, educational institutions and other factors that transmit and maintain cultural and ethnic differences. Students define and develop the implications of these social factors for use in social work practice.

729. Social Statistics. Research Option.

This course provides students with a broad range of statistical methods and applications. It introduces social work students to the use of quantitative data for planning and evaluating social programs and social policy. Course topics include conceptualization and measurement of variables and basic techniques and concepts for exploring and categorizing data, for generalizing research findings and testing hypotheses, and for statistical data processing. Students will gain experience in using a Windows-based statistical software package on personal computers. Emphasis is placed on the practical application of data to address social policy and social work practice issues. Students have the opportunity to critique the application of data analysis and presentation in technical reports and professional journals.

730. Community Mapping. (M) Macro Practice Elective.

This macro practice elective course is intended to teach graduate social work students how to use mapping as a tool for understanding, organizing, and serving communities. Students will learn how to use quantitative data and geographic information systems (GIS) within a conceptual framework focused on how the environment influences individual and group outcomes. Building on the content of the advanced macro practice curricula

(SWRK708 and SWRK718), this class will use readings, discussions, and assignments to teach students how mapping can be used to assess needs and assets, develop, implement and evaluate programs, and build community.

731. Sociology of the American Jewish Community. (A) Prerequisite(s):

Free Elective/Certificate in Jewish Communal Services course. Must be enrolled in Joint MSW/Jewish Communal Studies Program. Must be enrolled in Joint MSW/Jewish Communal Studies Program.

This course is an overview of the sociology of the American Jewish Community in the context of the social history of American Jewry. Students will become familiar with the demography and social characteristics of the community as well as its social structure and institutions. The Jewish family, synagogue and communal organizations will be seen through the sociological perspective which will enhance and broaden the analysis of the familiar. Conflict between institutions and patterns of innovation will also be explored along with the educational structures necessary for the continuity of minority identity and leadership into the next generation.

732. The Jewish Family: Institution in Transition. (B) Prerequisite(s): Free Elective/Certificate in Jewish Communal Services course. Must be enrolled in Joint MSW/Jewish Communal Studies Program.

This course is designed to give a sociological overview of the contemporary Jewish family in the context of Jewish history and tradition. The traditional Jewish family, the role of the single-parent family, dual-career families, the impact of divorce, and devising a policy to support Jewish family life within the current institutional structures and alternative ones are considered.

733. Catholic Social Thought and the American Catholic. Prerequisite(s): Free Elective/Certificate in Catholic Social Ministry course. Must be enrolled in MSW/Catholic Social Ministry Certificate program.

This course examines the increasing gap between the nation's and the Church's challenge to American Catholics. Racial intolerance and poverty in our own country are considered. Peace and disarmament teaching are examined for their implications for spiritual living, teaching, and preaching.

734. History of the Catholic Church in America. Prerequisite(s): Free Elective/Certificate in Catholic Social Ministry course. Must be enrolled in MSW/Catholic Social Ministry Certificate Program.

This course provides a historical survey of the Catholic Church in the United States from the beginning to the present, with special emphasis on the church in Philadelphia, PA.

735. Social and Economic Development. Macro Practice Elective.

Social Policy reflects the dominant political and economic ideologies of societies at distinctive moments in their social histories. This course focuses on the evolving nature of the socio-economic policy development process in economically advanced countries, but especially that of the United States. The course helps students draw on their current practice experiences to identify the unique contributions made by social workers to social and economic development (SED) policy development. Particular attention will be given to the range of SED policy "actors" and the dominant sectors of SED activity in development-oriented social work practice (e.g. housing, health care, income security, community development, etc.)

736. Building Community Capacity. Macro Practice Elective.

This course provides an introduction to community organization and community capacity building. The course encompasses strategies, models, and techniques for the creation of organizations, the formation of federations of existing organizations; and coalition-building, all designed to address problems requiring institutional or policy changes or reallocation of resources to shift power and responsibility to those most negatively affected by current socio-economic and cultural arrangements. The course emphasizes development of strategies and techniques to organize low-income minority residents of urban neighborhoods, and to organize disenfranchised groups across geographic boundaries as the first required steps in an empowerment process.

738. Anxiety and Depression. Direct Practice Elective.

Anxiety and depression are two of the most common mental disorders seen in social work clients, and frequently they occur concurrently. This course describes the medical and "physical" concomitants and psychosocial factors associated with both conditions and introduces diagnostic and

assessment procedures and methods of intervention that social workers use in working with clients with these conditions. The course also considers how culture, social class, gender, and other social differences affect the expression of these disorders and their concomitant treatment.

740. Strategic Planning and Resource Development for Public and Nonprofit Organizations. Macro Practice Elective.

Resilient organizations engage in a continuous process of self-review and refocusing. Referred to as "strategic planning," this process requires the active participation of a broad range of agency "stakeholders" who, in their work together, seek to realign the organization's goals, structures, and programs to make them more responsive to the changing needs of their service populations. Building on the content of foundation practice courses, this course strengthens the student's capacity to engage in strategic planning and resource development with nonprofit organizations. The importance of organizational flexibility, innovation, and the creation of public-private partnerships is emphasized throughout the course.

742. Practice with At-Risk Youth. Direct and Macro Practice Elective.

The discourse on juvenile justice in the United States, once driven by themes of treatment and rehabilitation, has been dominated in recent years by vocabularies of punishment and incapacitation. The juvenile court, an enterprise founded by social reformers and the social work profession at the turn of the century to "save children," is now under severe political and legislative pressure to impose harsher penalties on younger and younger offenders who are increasingly portrayed as violent "super-predators," while its most vulnerable segments, children and youth, stand in greatest need of what a social service system can offer. Not surprisingly, those most likely to wind up under supervision are economically poor, under-educated, disproportionately of color and disproportionately at-risk to become victims of violent crimes. How does the profession situate itself in this discourse and what are individual social workers to do?

743. Action Research. Prerequisite(s): SWRK715. Research Option.

Action research is a form of social research that combines research with intervention. It is characterized by a collaborative relationship between the researcher and a client organization that is in an immediate

problematic situation. The research process is directed toward addressing the problem situation and producing knowledge that contributes to the goals of social science. Action research is compatible with many of the values and principles of social work. This course also addresses issues of social work ethics and values encountered by the action researcher.

744. Direct Practice Research. Prerequisite(s): SWRK715. Research Option.

This course provides graduate social work students with research knowledge and skills aimed at enhancing their direct practice with clients. The course examines methods of assessment, methods for choosing and evaluating techniques of intervention, methods for determining the effectiveness of practice and the use of research in social work decision-making. A successful outcome of the course will be that students perceive a more positive relationship between research and social work practice and possess a set of tools that they will be able to utilize in their future careers as social workers. The course starts from an assumption that students have some familiarity with research and are primarily engaged in direct practice with individuals, families or groups.

745. Policy Research. Prerequisite(s): SWRK715. Research Option.

This course introduces the process of policy analysis, stressing the joint use of qualitative and quantitative methods. Targeted to both the social work activist and the social worker within the agency, the course first explores how and why policy analyses are used and then introduces specific techniques. Methods will be illustrated through examples of policy research. These examples improve students' skills in understanding how policy analyses may directly impact who they serve and the resources available to those they serve. Assignments develop research skills while allowing students to use methods most suited to their interests. Specific techniques discussed include interviewing, observation, descriptive data analysis, researching the legislative process, cost-benefit analysis, and simple quantitative models. Combining techniques allows for more complete discussions of process evaluation, social experiments, and discriminating between alternative policies.

746. Political Social Work. Macro Practice Elective.

This course focuses on the role of social workers and the social work profession in advocacy and the political arena. It

examines the methods of advocacy (e.g., case, class, and legislative) and political action through which social workers can influence social policy development and community and institutional change. The course also analyzes selected strategies and tactics of change and seeks to develop alternative social work roles in the facilitation of purposive change efforts. Topics include individual and group advocacy, lobbying, public education and public relations, electoral politics, coalition building, and legal and ethical dilemmas in political action.

747. (URBS456) Social Planning and Community Organization. May be taken by undergraduate juniors and seniors. Permit of the instructor is necessary. Contact the registrar, Nancy Rodgers, Room B-22, School of Social Work, Caster Building.

This course explores the theory and methodology of social planning community development and social action. The student is expected to be able to demonstrate basic competence in social planning/community organization through a practical application in a field setting.

748. (GSOC548) Women's Voices in Social Work and Social Welfare. Free Elective.

This course offers students a feminist lens through which to think about and examine constructions of gender that affect social work practice and social welfare policies. The course enhances students' knowledge of women's contributions to the field of social work, feminist theories, women's "ways of knowing," and feminist practice approaches as they apply to selected arenas of social work. Special attention is given to economic, psychological, and social risks faced by women and ways in which social workers can better understand, validate, and empower women clients and transform social services to promote human well-being. The course is predicated on the idea that women are diverse and that gender intersects with other "isms," including racism, ageism, heterosexism, ableism, and classism.

749. Welfare and Economics. FREE ELECTIVE - May be taken by undergraduate juniors and seniors. Permit of the instructor is necessary. Contact the registrar, Nancy Rodgers, Room B22, School of Social Work, Caster Building.

This course examines the social welfare aspects of major economic decisions in the United States. Particular attention is paid to exploring the implications of social choices in relation to the following

goals: the achievement of increased equality in the distribution of income and power, the elimination of unemployment, and the control of inflation. The growth of public welfare programs and the base of funding for social services are examined in terms of the nation's economic and political objectives. Free Elective

750. (SWRK965) Comparative Studies in Social Welfare.

Prerequisite(s): SWRK 715. RESEARCH OPTION - PREREQUISITE SWRK715.

Social Work and social welfare are major institutional vehicles through which societies assure a minimal level of living for all their citizens. The content of this course focuses on achieving a fuller understanding of the social, political, and economic dynamics of contemporary welfare development in the United States and other countries. The multi-faceted contributions of social work, the social services, and social welfare to national and international social development within rich and poor countries will receive special attention. Students will be expected to demonstrate beginning skill in the use of comparative methods to analyze cross-national welfare dilemmas of particular interest to them.

752. Welfare Politics. May be taken by undergraduate juniors and seniors. Permit of the instructor is necessary. Contact the registrar, Nancy Rodgers, Room B-22, School of Social Work, Caster Building. FREE ELECTIVE.

This course examines the impact of the political environment on the formulation and implementation of social welfare policy. It examines the structure of the American federal system: the division of power between federal, state and local governments and among executive, legislative, and judicial branches. Particular attention will be paid to the role of special-interest groups in achieving social welfare goals within the system. In addition, the role of protest and insurgent political movements in transforming the welfare system is addressed. Free Elective

754. Fiscal Management and Management Information Systems for Nonprofit Organizations. Macro Practice Elective.

Effective fiscal management and the development of integrated management information systems are two of the leadership responsibilities shared by senior administrators of all not-for-profit organizations. Building on the content of both the foundational (including SWRK715) and advanced macro practice

curricula (SWRK708&SWRK718), this course will introduce students to the stewardship responsibilities incumbent on administrators of not-for-profit organizations in allocating and accounting for the use of all fiscal, human and other resources under their control. Special emphasis in this course will be placed on identifying principles of financial planning and accountability, the development of effective electronic systems for tracking and monitoring the use of financial resources, the integration of agency-specific financial information into larger reporting and accountability systems, and the application of these principles to enhancing organizational effectiveness and efficiency. Attention also will be given to identifying and resolving ethical dilemmas confronted by organizational managers as they seek to optimize use of the fiscal and other resources for which they are responsible.

756. Human Sexuality. May be taken by undergraduate juniors and seniors. Permit of the instructor is necessary. Contact the registrar, Nancy Rodgers, Room B-22, School of Social Work, Caster Building. FREE ELECTIVE.

The aim of this course is to increase students' ability to deal more comfortably with the sexual aspect of human functioning. Readings, written assignments, and classroom presentations are directed to realizing the diversity, complexity, and range of human sexual expression. Current information about sexuality from the biological and physiological sciences is reviewed to increase comfort and skill in discussion and handling of sex-related behavior, personal and societal attitudes will be explored. A variety of sex-related social problems encountered by social workers in family, education, health, and criminal justice settings are discussed. Diagnostic interviewing and treatment methods are presented in role play, group exercises and case studies. FREE ELECTIVE

757. Loss through the Life Cycle. DIRECT PRACTICE ELECTIVE.

This course considers loss as a central theme throughout the life cycle. Content focuses on the physical, psychosocial, spiritual, and cultural aspects of loss, dying and bereavement processes and the interaction among individuals, families and professionals. Students examine historical trends of family, community, and institutional support for the terminally ill and those experiencing traumatic loss and learn ways to advocate for a system of services that supports full decision-making

on the part of the client. Course materials, journals, and special projects identify how self and other factors impact service delivery to individuals, families, and communities experiencing loss, including ethical considerations prompted by cost, technology, and end of life issues. DIRECT PRACTICE ELECTIVE.

758. Faith-Based Practice and Management. DIRECT AND MACRO PRACTICE ELECTIVE.

This course prepares students to work to existing and newly formed faith-based social service agencies. It also serves as a national laboratory to extract new knowledge of best practices and the variability of managing and practicing in faith-based social service agencies.

759. Substance Abuse Interventions. Direct Practice Elective.

This course addresses intervention approaches used in social work practice with individuals, families, and groups who misuse addictive substances themselves or are affected by another's misuse. Students learn about addictive substances, models of intervention, how to engage and assess clients, and how to intervene and evaluate the effectiveness of their interventions. The course incorporates theory and research findings on various strategies of intervention. DIRECT PRACTICE ELECTIVE

760. Mental Health Diagnostics. FREE ELECTIVE.

This course familiarizes students with mental health and mental disorders within the context of the life cycle, viewed from a biopsychosocial perspective. Prevalent categories of psychiatric disorders are considered with respect to their differentiating characteristics, explanatory theories, and relevance for social work practice, according to the DSM and other diagnostic tools. The course includes biological information and addresses the impact of race, ethnicity, social class, age, gender, and other sociocultural variables on diagnostic processes. Free Elective

761. Spirituality and Social Work Practice. Clinical Practice Elective.

This course strives to seek a balance in exploring the universalistic as well as the pluralistic in relationship to spirituality. Some pluralistic religious and/or spiritual traditions are studied as they exemplify commitments of spirituality and as they intersect with a more universalistic spirituality. The course considers how spiritual and religious systems are related to diversity, including gender, social class,

ethnicity and culture, and sexual orientation. Clinical Practice Elective

765. Human Resource Development and Supervision. Direct and Macro Practice Elective.

This course builds on social work knowledge, values, and skills gained in foundation practice courses and links them to the roles and functions of social workers as supervisors and managers in human service organizations. Course focus is on providing students with an overview of basic supervisory and human resource development concepts so they may be better prepared as professional social workers to enter agencies and provide direct reports (supervisees) with meaningful and appropriate direction, support, and motivation. DIRECT AND MACRO PRACTICE ELECTIVE

766. Organizational Politics and the Dynamics of Change. (C) May be taken by undergraduate juniors and seniors. Permit of the instructor is necessary. Contact the registrar, Nancy Rodgers, Room B-22, School of Social Work, Caster Building. FREE ELECTIVE.

This course explores how and when organizational change is possible. It is based on two bodies of thought: (1) the behavior of individuals within groups and the behavior of groups within organizations, and (2) the ways conflicts emerge and develop a "life of their own" within human systems. The dilemmas associated with changing human systems are investigated using a paradoxical lens, spotlighting counterintuitive ideas such as "to change, preserve the status quo," and "to grow, cutback." The effectiveness of the change strategies adopted by the "powerful," "the powerless," and those caught "in the middle" is examined. FREE ELECTIVE

768. Social Policy Through Literature. (A) FREE ELECTIVE.

This course uses works of fiction that pertain to a specific social issue in order to examine the effect these issues have in human terms on the individual, the family, and the community. Through appreciation of the human condition as portrayed in literature, students learn to frame issues more precisely and present arguments in compelling and convincing ways, thus enhancing the role of social worker as advocate for policy change. FREE ELECTIVE

769. Economic and Social Policies of Aging. May be taken by undergraduate juniors and seniors. Permit of the instructor is necessary. Contact the registrar, Nancy Rodgers, Room B-22, School of Social Work, Caster Building. Macro Practice Elective.

This course examines the economic problems of older people and an aging society. Specifically, it examines both individual and family aging, and discusses their relevance to the financial aspects of the "graying of America." It also (1) analyzes the basic elements of retirement income security in America, including Social security, employer pensions, and Medicare, as well as health and long term care costs, and (2) addresses issues of public responsibility versus individual responsibility for financial security. Finally, the course reviews and evaluates connections among financial and gerontological concepts, public policy issues, and social work practice. MACRO PRACTICE ELECTIVE

770. Social Welfare and the Law. FREE ELECTIVE.

This course helps students understand the ideal and real functions of the law and recognize the influence of behaviors on the law, and of the law on behaviors. Students have the opportunity to evaluate strengths and limitations of law for empowering historically disadvantaged populations.

771. Social Work Values and Ethics. FREE ELECTIVE.

This course is concerned with the influence of ideology, values, and ethics on the development of social welfare policies and social work practice. Particular emphasis is given to the impact of such concepts as freedom, equality, and justice on the creation and implementation of social service programs and on the underlying value structure of alternative modes of social intervention. The course also provides students with a framework to understand and apply ethical concepts such as confidentiality, self-determination, truth-telling, paternalism, conflict of duties, and "whistleblowing," in the daily realities of professional practice. These concepts and their relationship to terminal values are taught through the analysis of cases from the changing environment of policy and practice in the United States.

774. Program Evaluations. Prerequisite(s): SWRK 715. (PREREQUISITE SWRK 715)-RESEARCH OPTION.

This course introduces students to theoretical and practical aspects of social

service program evaluation. Students learn about the design and implementation of all phases of an evaluation, from needs assessment to analysis of findings. Skills such as survey construction and budgeting are introduced. Intensive analysis of existing studies illustrates how evaluations are designed and how findings affect social programs and policy.

775. (GSOC775) Intimate Violence.
Free Elective.

The purpose of this course is to familiarize students with the definition, theories, causes, processes, consequences, and social interventions in intimate violence. The course will attempt to provide insight on the phenomenon of intimate violence by examining the ways in which it affects survivors, perpetrators, and their children. This will be accomplished by reviewing the current research as well as by exploring how intimate violence is constructed by the participants on the personal, interpersonal, and social structural level. Free elective

776. Community and Economic Development.

This course examines the evolution, practice, and strategies of community economic development (CED) in the United States. The definition of and the history behind community economic development and its relationship to traditional economic development and community organizing are explored. Critical analyses of CED and examination of development strategies that seek to respond to these critiques are considered. The course focuses on the identification and development of skills employed in community economic development. Strategies for community economic development including housing development and rehabilitation, microenterprises and small business development, job training and workforce development, and promotion of the arts are examined. MACRO PRACTICE ELECTIVE

781. Qualitative Research. (C)

Prerequisite(s): SWRK715. Research Option.

Qualitative research is particularly attuned to the perspectives of vulnerable, oppressed individuals whose voices are often muffled. This course introduces students to research approaches that help one attain a deep understanding of persons, groups, settings, processes, and problems. It explains philosophic issues guiding qualitative research and addresses research design, data collection methods, data analysis, and methods of presentation. Particular

attention is given to the study of individual narratives, ethnographic field methods, and focus groups. This course shows how qualitative research approaches can be used to develop social service programs, assess programs, and to evaluate practice. Students will have the opportunity to use qualitative research strategies in class and in assignments. Prerequisite SWRK715

782. Christian Social Ethics.

Prerequisite(s): Free Elective/Certificate in Lutheran or Christian Social Ministry course. Must be enrolled in Certificate program.

This course examines the church's historic teachings and current understanding of sexuality, marriage, and family, and of controversial issues in this area through the use of theology, fiction, and films.

783. Alienation and Reconciliation.

Prerequisite(s): Free Elective/Certificate in Lutheran or Christian Social Ministry course.

This course examines alienation from a theological perspective and then shifts focus to a sociological look at how alienation operates in society, particularly around the dynamics of economics, color, and gender.

794. (NURS514) Aging. May be taken

by undergraduate juniors and seniors. Permit of the instructor is necessary. Contact the registrar, Nancy Rodgers, Room B-22, School of Social Work, Caster Building.

This course is offered as an interdisciplinary course with the School of Nursing. It emphasizes the physiological, psychological, social, economic and political factors accompanying and shaping the process of aging. Students examine normal and pathological changes in physical, mental and social functioning associated with aging. Course material addresses the implications for the well-being of older persons of such factors as ageism, economic deprivation, exits from social roles and various forms of "minority status," including being gay or female. Students examine the nature of interdisciplinary roles and practice.

796. Poverty, Welfare and Work. May

be taken by undergraduate juniors and seniors. Permit of the instructor is necessary. Contact the registrar, Nancy Rodgers, Room B-22, School of Social Work, Caster Building FREE ELECTIVE.

This course examines the impact of work and nonwork on the individual and society. Special emphasis is placed on examining the roles of government, voluntary

agencies, management and labor in defining the purposes of social policy. Topics include: the history and philosophy of work, health issues in the workplace, women and work, labor-management relations, the democratization of the workplace, and racial and sexual discrimination in employment. FREE ELECTIVE

SM 799. Advanced Topics. Staff.

899. Independent Study.

Independent studies may be arranged on an individual or small group basis between students and a faculty member. The learning objectives associated with independent studies are highly specialized and must relate directly to the student's individualized educational plan. Students, with the faculty member, share responsibility for the design, structure and content of an independent study. No more than two independent studies may be arranged for an individual student.

NONPROFIT/NGO LEADERSHIP

787. Leadership and Capacity Building.

Prerequisite(s): Enrolled in NPLD program or permission of instructor. Corequisite(s): MSW program free elective.

Governance, Legal Structures, Organizational Behavior and Ethics. Given the growing concern regarding leadership of for profit, nonprofit/NGO governmental organizations that has led to increased public scrutiny and legal regulation, this course focuses on governance in the social service sector.

788. Envisioning and Realizing Possibility.

Prerequisite(s): Enrolled in NPLD program or permission of instructor. Corequisite(s): MSW program macro practice elective.

Strategic Planning, Resource Development, Communication and Social Marketing. Critical to the success of any nonprofit organization is the development and execution of a strategic plan leading to a business plan, which is effectively marketed to potential investors/donors. This course will examine the dynamic relationship between planning, resource development and social marketing.

789. Action and Efficacy.

Prerequisite(s): Enrolled in NPLD program or permission of instructor.

Program Design, Implementation, Evaluation and Social Statistics. This course examines how an organization designs, carries out and evaluates its

programs to best implement its mission statement within the context of organizational and financial constraints.

790. Value Creation and Stewardship. Prerequisite(s): Enrolled in NPLD program or permission of instructor. Financial Management, Budgeting and Accounting. This course focuses on managing the financial and human resources of an organization and conceptualizes value creation and organizational stewardship in broad, enervating and creative ways.

791. Transformational Reasoning. Prerequisite(s): Must be enrolled in Master's Program in Nonprofit/NGO Leadership or permission of instructor. Critical Thinking, Social Entrepreneurship, Innovation, Social Movements. and Social Change. This course, which runs across two semesters, provides the architecture for the program as a whole, infuses critical and innovative thinking into all aspects of learning and functions as an integrative device for the complete curriculum. (Year-long seminar)

792. Transformational Reasoning. Prerequisite(s): Enrolled in NPLD program or permission of instructor. Critical Thinking, Social Entrepreneurship, Innovation, Social Movements and Social Change. This course, which runs across two semesters, provides the architecture for the program as a whole, infuses critical and innovative thinking into all aspects of learning and functions as an integrative device for the complete curriculum. (Year-long Seminar)

SOCIAL WELFARE (PhD)

803. History and Philosophy of Social Welfare. This seminar traces the evolution of social welfare from ancient to modern times focusing on its implications for the development of contemporary social welfare in the United States. The course examines the development of social welfare systems and the underlying philosophies in the context of the social, economic, political, and cultural environments in which they emerged. Topics include the evolution of modern conceptions of the "welfare state," the role of public, private and voluntary sectors in the social services, trends in social and family history and their relationship to social welfare, the professionalization of social work, and methods of historical and social policy analysis.

810. Geographic Information Systems and Environmental Planning. Tomlin. Introduction to the use of geographic information systems (GIS) in urban and regional planning. Reviews the conceptual foundations of GIS. Students achieve proficiency in Arc View.

811. Social Theory. (C) Course reading consists of the original works of theorists who offer classical, contemporary and postmodern perspectives on social thought, social interaction and issues germane to social welfare. Through intensive examination of multiple theoretical frameworks, students are expected to increase their analytical and critical orientation to theory. This nuanced understanding about epistemology, underlying assumptions, and theory construction can then be used to inform the student's substantive field of study and methodological orientation to research. This course is conducted in mixed lecture-seminar format. Students have the opportunity to practice pedagogical techniques and exercise class leadership.

852. Introduction to Social Work Research. (A) Prerequisite(s): Completion of concurrent enrollment in a course on introductory Social Statistics. This is the foundation course in social work research. It deals with the nature of scientific inquiry; theory and its relation to research design and hypothesis testing; and various models of data collection, sampling, and analysis of research and is supported in following personal interests within the structure of ethical scientific research. Each student prepares an original study which demonstrates integration of the semesters work. Students learn to work on their own. At the end of SWRK 852, they are prepared for more advanced coursework in research.

853. Qualitative Research. (B) Prerequisite(s): SWRK 852 or an equivalent. The methodology of accountability research in human service programs will be studied. Emphasis will be placed on social program evaluation, idiographic research, and secondary data analysis in policy research as specialized methods of social work research. Attention will be given to the social, political and fiscal issues typical of evaluation studies conducted within agency settings. Students will undertake a laboratory experience in an ongoing program evaluation project.

855. Advanced Research Methods. (B) Prerequisite(s): SWRK852 and Introduction to Statistics. The methodology of accountability research in human service programs is studied. Emphasis is placed on social program evaluation, idiographic research, and secondary data analysis in policy research as specialized methods of social work research. Students undertake a laboratory experience in an ongoing program evaluation project.

861. Policy Analysis. (B) This course examines alternative models of policy development and applies them to current issues in social welfare. It emphasizes frameworks for policy research and secondary analysis of governmental data. Topics include: race, class, and sex in policy outcomes; major social welfare programs; and the design, implementation, and evaluation of social service systems.

903. Integrative Seminar I. (B) Prerequisite(s): Completion of all core courses. The goal of this seminar is to provide a forum for testing new ideas within a scholarly and professional framework in order to assist with the development of a dissertation proposal. Specific objectives include: 1) identifying a research area of interest, 2) increased skill in developing a literature search, 3) developing a capacity to create operational hypotheses or questions, 4) developing a research design, and 5) designing a data analysis and interpretation plan.

904. Integrative Seminar II. Prerequisite(s): Completion of all core courses. The goal of this two-semester course is to provide a forum for testing new ideas within a scholarly and professional framework in order to assist with the development of a dissertation proposal. Specific objectives include 1) identifying a research area of interest. 2) increased skill in conducting a literature search, 3) developing a capacity to create operational hypotheses or questions, 4) developing a research design, and 5) designing a data analysis and interpretation plan.

965. (SWRK750) Research Seminar in International Social Work. Prerequisite(s): SWRK 852 or an equivalent course. Empirical tests of prevailing theories of International Social Welfare development are reviewed critically. Students will learn how to construct and interpret welfare-relevant social indicators and will be

expected to acquire skills in computer-based simulations and model building. Students will work together in conducting analyses of social welfare patterns in variety of rich and developing nations.

966. The Politics of Welfare.

This course examines the impact of the political environment on the formulation and implementation of social welfare policy. It examines the structure of the American federal system--the division of power between federal, state, and local governments and between executive, legislative, and judicial branches. Particular attention will be paid to the role of special-interest groups in achieving social welfare goals within the system. In addition, the role of protest and insurgent political movements in transforming the welfare system will be addressed.

968. Social Welfare and Social Economics.

This course examines the social welfare aspects of major economic decisions in the United States. Particular attention is paid to exploring the implications of social choices in relation to the goals of the achievement of increased equity and equality in the distribution of income and power, the elimination of unemployment, and the control of inflation. The growth of public welfare programs and the base of funding for social services are examined in terms of the nation's economic and political objectives.

995. Doctoral Dissertation.

Doctoral Dissertation

MASTERS IN SOCIAL POLICY

628. Social Policy Analysis.

Prerequisite(s): Enrolled in MSSP program or permission of instructor.

Understanding the development and implementation of legislation is critical to the policy analysis process. This work occurs in a political context. Thus, a social problem analysis framework will be the lens through which issues and policy initiatives will be critiqued. By reviewing both contemporary and historical social policy initiatives, this course will provide students with an understanding of the structure, function and processes of the legislative and executive branches, including the establishment of a legislative sanction, the role of the regulatory process, appropriations, methods of financing as well as strategies to effect social policy change.

629. Research and Evaluation

Design. Prerequisite(s): Enrolled in MSSP program or permission of instructor.

Research and Evaluation Design introduces social research methods in the context of social policy and program evaluation. The course provides a conceptual and practical understanding in the design of experimental, quasi-experimental, and non-experimental research and in the

application of quantitative and qualitative methods. Students learn about the application of the research process and skills in all phases of assessing a social policy and developing a social program, including needs assessment, implementation analysis, and evaluation of policy or program effectiveness. Students learn to be critical and informed consumers of research and to apply guidelines of research ethics in social policy settings.

630. Quantitative Reasoning.

Prerequisite(s): Enrolled in MSSP program or permission of instructor.

Quantitative Reasoning is designed to provide students with a broad range of quantitative methods and applications. The course provides a conceptual understanding of inferential statistics including probability theory, confidence intervals, and hypothesis testing. Topics covered are: operationalization and measurement of variables; exploration and categorization of quantitative data; generalization of research findings from samples to populations; and statistical data processing and analysis. Students will have hands-on-experience in applying quantitative reasoning to address social policy issues and program evaluation using existing datasets. Students will have the opportunity to present data in different formats and to critique the application of quantitative data in technical reports and professional journals.

**SOCIOLOGY
(AS) {SOCL}**

L/R 001. (AFRC002) Introduction to Sociology. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Edin, Gelles, Zuberi.

Sociology provides a unique way to look at human behavior and the world. Sociology is the systematic study of the groups and societies in which people live. In this introductory course, we examine and analyze how social structures and cultures are created, maintained, and most importantly, how they affect behavior. The course deconstructs our taken for granted world of social interactions and behaviors and examines what theory and research can tell about human social behavior.

002. Social Problems and Public Policy. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Bosk.

This course develops the conceptual tools for analyzing "public" problems.

Specifically, the process by which a society "discovers" and confronts public problems is highlighted. Various public problems and policies are analyzed from this perspective. Examples are: the underclass, abortion, fraud in science, the loss of community, and the welfare state.

003. Deviance and Social Control.

(C) Society Sector. All classes. Anderson, Bosk, Wolpe.

A sociological analysis of the origins, development, and reactions surrounding deviance in contemporary society. Topics include labeling theory, stigma, social organization, tradition, social power, crime, sexual deviance, drug use, and racism. Theoretical and methodological issues will be discussed and evaluated.

L/R 004. (GSOC004) The Family. (C)

Society Sector. All classes. Furstenburg, Harknett.

This introduction to the sociology of the family explores historical, economic, and cultural changes that have shaped the past

and present form of the American kinship system. It will also compare demographic and social trends and consequences of the family patterns across societies, providing perspective on differences and similarities between the U.S. family system and other nations. Students will have an opportunity to engage in research on topics of special interest.

005. American Society. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Berg, Nelson.

An introduction to basic concepts in political science, anthropology, sociology and economics applied to our public and private corporate systems of government and the allocations of distributive justice by public and private "governors". The course is targeted on gaining understandings of the nation we have already built with half an eye (1) on our current "nation building" adventures in Iraq and Afghanistan, and (2) on running commentaries about public and private policies during Mr. George W. Bush's presidency. These 'extras' will

enable us to compare what has been truly settled, in our nation's past, by way of our institutional development (in our readings) on one side and what remains problematic in our continuing development in the first years of the still new Century, on the other side. Six quizzes and an optional paper; the instructor will conduct pre-quiz reviews.

006. (AFRC006, ASAM006, URBS214) Race and Ethnic Relations. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Anderson, Charles, Kao, Zuberi.

The course will examine how social networks, neighborhood context, culture, and notions of race affect inequality and ethnic relations. The course reviews the studies of ethnic entrepreneurship, urban segregation, labor force participation, and assimilation processes. The course emphasizes how inequality affects ethnic relations as well as the economic and social integration of different groups in society.

007. (URBS265, GSOC007) Population and Society. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Harknett, Kohler, Zuberi.

The course covers selected aspects of population and the study of demography, including social, economic, and political issues: population explosion, baby bust, population aging, abortion, teenage pregnancy, illegal aliens, racial classification and population and development.

SM 008. Introduction to Political Sociology. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Zuberi.

This course will introduce students to sociological approaches to politics, broadly understood. The class will begin by discussing the nature of power and authority, the rise of the nation-state and the significance of nationalism. Later topics will include social movements, urban political regimes, globalization and transnationalism, citizenship, revolutions, and the rise (and fall?) of welfare states.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in Sociology. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

010. Social Stratification. (M) Society Sector. All classes. Jacobs.

The American Dream highlights opportunity for individuals to achieve success based on their own ability and initiative. How well does our society live up to this ideal? Who gets ahead, and who falls behind? Topics include factors that affect life chances in contemporary society: education, social class, race, ethnicity and gender.

011. (AFRC011, URBS112) Urban Sociology. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Anderson.

A comprehensive introduction to the sociological study of cities. Topics will include theories of urbanism, methods of research, migration, history of cities, gentrification, poverty, urban politics, suburbanization and globalization. Philadelphia will be used as a recurring example, though the course will devote attention to cities around the U.S. and the world.

SM 041. (AFRC041, EALC014, URBS100, GSOC041) Topics in Sociology. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Bosk, Hannum, Jacobs.

Freshman Seminars. Topics vary from semester to semester. Past offerings include Society and History; The 1960's: Preludes and Postludes; Mistakes, Errors, Accidents & Disasters; Urban Analysis with Computers; Race and Public Policy; Perspectives on Inequality, Homelessness and the Urban Crisis.

SM 052. (PSCI052) War and Peace. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Evan.

Recurrent wars throughout history have led social scientists and laymen alike to the conclusion that war is an unavoidable institution. Is this a valid conclusion? If it is, it is a particularly grim conclusion in a nuclear age when humankind has the technological capacity to extinguish all life on the planet. The purpose of this seminar is to address this question by exploring six theories of the causes of war and examining six strategies for preventing war.

067. Social Interaction. (C) Nelson.

This course combines the study of social psychology with that of social interaction. Its primary focus is on the forces shaping individual action in a variety of face-to-face settings, whether in informal groups, in classrooms, in work environments, in urban public spaces and other kinds of situations. We will begin with more general concepts

and approaches and then venture into the realm of emotions and "feeling rules" that seem to operate in both private and public relationships before ending with a discussion of how face-to-face encounters interact with the social inequalities of gender, class and race. There will be no exams. Instead, students will conduct a series of six observation-based exercises. The data collected through these exercises will be written up and integrated with the concepts and theories discussed in class and in the readings.

100. (HSOC100) Introduction to Sociological Research. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Gibson, Harknett, Koppel, Park.

This course provides a board overview of how sociologists gather and analyze information to generate and test hypotheses about the social world. We begin by covering key building blocks of sociological research: theory, measurement, and sampling. Then, we review a variety of research designs and analytic approaches. Finally, we take a critical perspective on social research discussing topics of research ethics, objectivity, and whether research findings should be used to inform policy. The emphasis in the course will be on training students to develop a healthy skepticism and to be intelligent consumers, and we will regularly discuss and evaluate research examples found in mainstream news sources. Students will also gain hands on experience with survey and qualitative research through course research products.

L/R 101. (HSOC102) Bioethics. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Wolpe, Walls, Ravitsky.

Bioethical conundrums such as cloning, stem cells, transplantation, the use of psychopharmaceuticals, end of life technologies, preimplantation diagnosis of embryos, artificial reproductive technologies, and the genetic manipulation of life will challenge policy-makers and moral thinkers throughout the twenty-first century. In this course, a philosopher and a sociologist team up to frame and explore these important issues. Guest lecturers, multimedia presentations, and spirited debate will allow the students to understand the science, the social implications, and the philosophical, ethical, and religious implications of the coming biotechnological revolution.

103. (ASAM001) Asian Americans In Contemporary Society. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kao.

This class is an introduction to sociological research of Asian Americans in the United States. The class will introduce you to the immigration experiences, socioeconomic attainments, identity, and political movements of Asian Americans. We will also focus on the relative heterogeneity of Asian American ethnic groups and their experiences relative to other race and ethnic groups in the United States.

104. (GSOC104) Sociology of Sex: Comparative Study. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Collins.

Social scientists have argued that sexuality is not an unchanging biological reality or universal natural force, but a cultural construct, shaped by economical, social, and political processes and therefore, like society itself, historical, that is, variable in both time and space. This seminar follows this approach by exploring cultural construction of sexuality as it evolved from Greek antiquity to contemporary U.S.A., and its relationship to gender, class, political hierarchies, religion, ideology, and science. How the meanings of sexuality, codes of sexual regulation and sexual politics have varied over time with changing circumstances?

110. The Rich and The Poor. (M)

Nelson, Staff.

This course examines the opposite ends of the economic spectrum in order to gain a fuller understanding of what social class is and how it affects individuals and society. Who is rich? Who is poor? How does wealth and income (or the lack of it) affect all aspects of life, from the obvious (access to health care, good schools, etc.) to the not-so-obvious (quality of romantic life and family relationships). We will also examine cultural aspects of social class (tastes and lifestyles), across generations. There will be a midterm and final exam, as well as several short research/reflection papers due throughout the course.

111. (HSOC111) Health of Populations. (C)

Preston.

This course develops some of the major measures used to assess the health of populations and uses those measures to consider the major factors that determine levels of health in large aggregates. These factors include disease environment, medical technology, public health initiatives, and personal behaviors. The approach is comparative and historical and

includes attention to differences in health levels among major social groups.

112. (AFRC112, URBS114, GSOC114) Discrimination: Sexual and Racial Conflict. (M)

Society Sector. All classes. Madden.
This course is concerned with the structure, the causes and correlates, and the government policies to alleviate discrimination in the United States. The central focus of the course is on employment discrimination by race and gender. After a comprehensive overview of the structures of labor markets and of nondiscriminatory reasons for the existence of group differentials in employment and wages, various theories of the sources of discrimination are reviewed and evaluated. Actual governmental policies and alternative policies are evaluated in light of both the empirical evidence on group differences and the alternative theories of discrimination.

117. (SOCI517, GSOC117) Sociology of Work. (M)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Leidner.
The material world is shaped and maintained through work, but so is the social world. How work is organized, allocated, and rewarded determines the opportunities people have for developing their own capacities, the kinds of ties they will have with others, and how much control they will have over their own lives. We will consider various sociological perspectives on work and compare alternative ways of organizing work, with a focus on the contemporary United States.

118. (HSOC118) Sociology of Bioethics. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Wolpe.
The Sociology of Bioethics explores the sociological approach to bioethics. The Sociology of Bioethics is not a course in bioethics itself; rather than discussing the merits of a position (Is assisted suicide ethical?), we will ask how the debate has been framed, who is promoting which arguments, why the debate has arisen now, and how the issue is reflected in policy. In order to do so we will make use of social science research, along with philosophical treaties, legislation, and the popular media. The course is also not designed as a comprehensive treatment of the field; it will focus instead on choice topics that we will explore in depth. Our goal is to understand the nature of the bioethics profession and its modes of argumentation, and to explore the cultural, social, political, and

professional underpinnings of bioethical debates.

L/R 120. (AFRC120) Social Statistics. (C)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Charles, Park.
This course offers a basic introduction to the application/interpretation of statistical analysis in sociology. Upon completion, you should be familiar with a variety of basic statistical techniques that allow examination of interesting social questions. We begin by learning to describe the characteristics of groups, followed by a discussion of how to examine and generalize about relationships between the characteristics of groups. Emphasis is placed on the understanding/interpretation of statistics used to describe and make generalizations about group characteristics. In addition to hand calculations, you will also become familiar with using PCs to run statistical tests.

122. (GSOC122) The Sociology of Gender. (C)

Society Sector. All classes. Leidner.
Gender is an organizing principle of society, shaping social structures, cultural understandings, processes of interaction, and identities in ways that have profound consequences. It affects every aspect of people's lives, from their intimate relationships to their participation in work, family, government, and other social institutions and their place in the stratification system. Yet gender is such a taken for granted basis for differences among people that it can be hard to see the underlying social structures and cultural forces that reinforce or weaken the social boundaries that define gender. Differences in behavior, power, and experience are often seen as the result of biological imperatives or of individual choice. A sociological view of gender, in contrast, emphasizes how gender is socially constructed and how structural constraints limit choice. This course examines how differences based on gender are created and sustained, with particular attention to how other important bases of personal identity and social inequality--race and class--interact with patterns of gender relations. We will also seek to understand how social change happens and how gender inequality might be reduced.

125. (SOCI525) Classical

Sociological Theory. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Collins. Prerequisite(s): Junior Standing. Recommended for juniors and seniors.

This course will cover the founding classics of the sociological tradition including works of Tocqueville, Marx and Engels, Weber, Durkheim, Mauss, Simmel, and G.H.Mead. We will also examine how the major traditions have continued and transformed into theories of conflict, domination, resistance and social change; social solidarity, ritual and symbolism; symbolic interactionist and phenomenological theory of discourse, self and mind.

126. Contemporary Sociological Theory. (C) Collins, Gibson.

Prerequisite(s): Junior standing. Recommended for sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

An outline of theoretical positions developed after and sometimes from the classical theoretical traditions. Includes: from the Marxian revival to postmodernism; globalization and world-system theory; neo-Weberian state-centered theory of social change and revolution; conflict theory and social movement theory. Rise of exchange theory and rational choice; network theory and economic sociology. Sociology of culture, French structuralism, and the social construction of reality. Development of micro-sociological theories: followers of symbolic interaction; Goffman and interaction ritual theory; ethnomethodology; sociology of emotion.

128. Introduction to Demographic Methods. (C) Hannum .

This course will introduce the basic methods and materials of demographic analysis, focusing on practical problems and using U.S. data for examples and class assignments. We will study the main sources of demographic data, including censuses, surveys and vital statistics, and the measures that can be applied to each. Through the use of contemporary and historical U.S. data, students learn the fundamental measures of fertility, mortality, migration and population composition, and how to apply these measures to study demographic structure and change in human populations.

SM 130. (AFRC102) Special Topics in Sociology. (M) Staff.

Topics vary from semester to semester. Some which have been offered in the past include Race in the City; Africian

Urbanization; Sociology of Jewry; Law & Social Change; Tourism, Culture & Society.

135. (AFRC135) Law and Society. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Bosk, Fetni. Recommended for sophomores, juniors, and seniors.

After introducing students to the major theoretical concepts concerning law and society, significant controversial societal issues that deal with law and the legal systems both domestically and internationally will be examined. Class discussions will focus on issues involving civil liberties, the organization of courts, legislatures, the legal profession and administrative agencies. Although the focus will be on law in the United States, law and society in other countries of Africa, Asia, Europe and Latin America will be covered in a comparative context. Readings included research reports, statutes and cases.

L/R 137. (FOLK137) The Sociology of Media and Popular Culture. (C)

Society Sector. All classes. Grazian.

This course relies on a variety of sociological perspectives to examine the role of media and popular culture in everyday life, with a particular emphasis on the organization of the mass media industry, the relationship between cultural consumption and status, and the social significance of leisure activities from sports to shopping. Specific course topics will include the rise of tabloid TV talk shows; the marketing of Disney, Nike and Starbucks; the excessive media coverage of contemporary celebrities; the blurring of boundaries between news and entertainment; and the rise of new media technologies in the digital age.

SM 140. Social Conflict. (M) Collins.

General theory of social conflict, with an emphasis on violent conflict. Specific applications include fights, riots, combat, and gang violence; tribal and modern war; abuse of the weak; domestic conflict; sexual conflict and rape; homicide; social movements and moral crusades; conflict management and social control; state breakdowns and revolutions; ethnic conflict and genocide.

SM 143. Modern Social Movements. (M) Staff.

Throughout modern times groups of people have come together in an attempt to change their social world. Their successes and failures teach us about society, organizations, and individuals. This course

will examine case studies of historical and contemporary social movements. Using these case studies, this course will evaluate different approaches to understanding social movements, and investigate what these different approaches suggest about individuals, the society in which they live, and the potential for social change.

199. Directed Readings and Research. (C) Various Faculty.

Permission of Instructor needed.

Directed reading and research in areas of sociology not listed elsewhere in the undergraduate offerings of this department.

200. (CRIM200) Criminal Justice. (C) Sherman.

This course examines the causes and consequences of the millions of decisions made annually by the legally empowered decision-makers of the criminal justice system. The course places students in the role of one decision-maker after another, emphasizing the decisions they would make with all the scientific research on these decisions at their disposal. Research on 15 different decision-makers is examined, from crime victims to police, prosecutors, jurors, judges, wardens, probation and parole officers. Using a medical model of evidence-based practice, the course asks students to consider how the results of criminal justice could more effectively reduce the sum of human misery.

SM 221. Sample Survey Methods. (M) Hannum.

This course provides a hands-on introduction to survey data collection through lectures, discussions, in-class exercises, and a class survey project. We examine major planning tasks and considerations necessary for conducting surveys, including substantive issues (problem formulation, study design, questionnaire and interview design, pretesting, sampling), practical issues (proposal-writing and fundraising, interviewer training and field management, coding, and data cleaning and management), and ethical concerns (basic ethical principles in social research, responsibilities to subjects, colleagues, and funders, common ethical dilemmas in survey research, and institutional oversight of research ethics).

222. Field Methods of Sociological Research. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only.

Nelson.

This class is intended as an introduction to the field methods of sociological research,

with a focus on ethnographic observation and interviewing. The beginning of the course will emphasize the history and current status of these methods in the discipline of sociology, while at the same time preparing students for their own field studies. Students will conduct a piece of original research as part of the course, from data collection through analysis and written results. Along the way, we will discuss issues such as the social role of the field researcher, the ethics of field research, and the strengths and limitations of field methods.

SM 230. (AFRC230, EALC083, HSOC231, PSCI298, SOCI530) Special Topics in Sociology. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Furstenberg, Park, Zuberi.

Topics vary from semester to semester. Some which have been offered in the past include: Media, Culture & Society; Law & Social Change; Biotechnology, Bioethics and the Body; African Urbanization, and Urban Families; Schools and Neighborhoods; Research and Service/Learning.

SM 231. (URBS266, GSOC231) Special Topics in Sociology. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Courses which have been offered in the past have included: Advanced Topics: Race and Ethnic Relations; Persp. on American Poverty. Topics vary from semester to semester.

233. (CRIM100) Criminology. (C)

Society Sector. All classes. Laufer, Sherman.

This introductory course examines the multi-disciplinary science of law-making, law-breaking, and law-enforcing. It reviews theories and data predicting where, when, by whom and against whom crimes happen. It also addresses the prevention of different offense types by different kinds of offenders against different kinds of people. Police, courts, prisons, and other institutions are critically examined as both preventing and causing crime. This course meets the general distribution requirement.

235. (AFRC235) Law and Social Change. (C) Fetni.

Beginning with discussion of various perspectives on social change and law, this course then examines in detail the interdependent relationship between changes in legal and societal institutions. Emphasis will be placed on (1) how and when law can be an instrument for social

change, and (2) how and when social change can cause legal change. In the assessment of this relationship, the laws of the United States and other countries as well as international law, will be studied. Throughout the course, discussions will include legal controversies relevant to social change such as civil liberties, gender and the law, and issues of nation-building. A comparative framework will be used in the analysis of this interdependent relationship between law and social change.

SM 239. (RELS201) Sociology of Religion. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Collins, Nelson.

Classic theory of religion in Durkheim and Weber, as well as contemporary theories of religious movements. Topics include ritual, magic, and mystical experience; religious ethics and salvation beliefs; the dynamics of cults, sects and mainstream churches; origins, expansion and decline of religions; religions and social class; religions and politics. The spectrum of religions in the contemporary United States will be examined, as well as historical comparisons.

SM 264. (URBS264) Poverty Race And Health. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Elo.

Why do large racial and social class differences in health and mortality persist in the United States? This course examines the magnitude of these differences and their causes and related public policies. Topics covered include: interpretations of race and ethnicity, racial differences in perceptions of health and illness, income distribution, social class, racial and ethnic differences in health, and historical and current debates on public policies related to poverty and health. Students in this class will learn how to generate and test explanations of social class and racial differences in health and evaluate and summarize data in multiple formats.

SM 270. (URBS270) Ethnicity. (M)

Vitiello.

The theme of the course is "Globalizing Philadelphia: The Immigrant City."

273. (HSOC273) Law, Medicine and Public Policy. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Bosk.

First the course will develop a perspective for viewing social problems drawn largely on my own work as well as that of Gusfelds and Edelman. Next we will explore the domains to which a Physician's expertise is limited using Weber, Rosenberg and others. We will then develop a perspective from

anthropological and sociological literature on the courts as public arenas for articulating Durkheimian collective conscience. All of this theory building is in the first half of the seminar. The second half of the course will involve an intensive case study of a few dilemmas which have wended their way through the courts. I intend to look at "Baby Doe Regulations" and the Intensive Care Nursery; the problem of the cessation of life-supporting treatment; the legitimacy of mass screening - be it for genetic defects or substance abuse; and the propriety of surrogate motherhood.

275. (HSOC275) Medical Sociology. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Schnittker.

This course will give the student an introduction to the sociological study of medicine. Medical sociology is a broad field, covering topics as diverse as the institution and profession of medicine, the practice of medical care, and the social factors that contribute to sickness and well-being. Although we will not explore everything, we will attempt to cover as much of the field as possible through four thematic units: (1) the organization and development of the profession of medicine, (2) the delivery of health-care, (3) the social and cultural factors that affect how illness is defined, and (4) the social causes of illness. Our discussions will explore the sociological perspective and encourage the application of such a perspective to a variety of contemporary topics in medicine.

277. (HSOC277) Mental Illness. (C)

Schnittker.

This course will review how sociologists study mental health and illness. We will describe the contributions of sociologists and explore how these contributions differ from those of other disciplines, including psychology, psychiatry, and social work. The course is arranged in three parts: we will discuss (1) what "mental illness" is, (2) how social factors shape mental illness, and (3) how we as a society respond to and treat the mentally ill.

280. (EALC048, SOCI580) Social Issues in Contemporary China. (C)

Hannum.

China's transition to a market-oriented society has effected fundamental changes in the lives of citizens. This class will consider pressing social concerns that China must struggle to address as it continues down the path of market reforms. Using topical problems to illustrate broader issues of social inequality along lines of gender, ethnicity, residence status, and

poverty status, we will consider questions such as the following: How are women and men faring differently in China's new labor market and workplaces? Are rural peasants and the emerging underclass of urban laid-off workers being left behind by market transition? How are minorities faring in China's transition? How does the emerging digital divide play into the dichotomies of east-west and urban-rural in China? What is the plight of millions of "floaters" migrating into China's cities, with minimal legal rights and protections? Can China's rapidly-changing public health system handle emerging diseases such as SARS and AIDS? How has the one-child policy affected women, children, and society in China? Who are the "missing girls" of China, and what are the social implications of their disappearance? How was the welfare of children and adolescents changed with market reforms? The class will combine lectures, academic readings, case studies, films, and discussions.

299. Independent Study. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Directed readings and research in areas of sociology. Permission of instructor needed.

SM 300. (AFRC300, ASAM300, NURS261) Senior Research Workshop. (C) Bosk, Charles, Elo, Grazian, Leidner, Nelson, Schnittker. Prerequisite(s): SOCI 100.

The purpose of this course is to guide senior sociology majors in writing a research proposal for a senior honors thesis. Students will learn about various research approaches, how to write a focused literature review, and kinds of data necessary to answer a wide variety of research questions, including their own. Throughout the course, students will work on designing a research question, generation researchable hypotheses, and coming up with a design for their proposed study. The final paper for this course will be a research proposal that is the basis for students' independent research project. This course satisfies the research requirement for sociology majors and is designed primarily for seniors who are planning to write an honors thesis.

301. Independent Study in Major Concentration. (C) Bosk, Furstenberg, Grazian, Schnittker.

Permission of instructor needed.

334. (NURS334) Health and Social Policy. (M) Society Sector. All classes. Aiken, Lake.

Health and Social Policy is an interdisciplinary course examining health care and social policy from domestic and international perspectives. The course is designed to engage students in critical thinking about social determinants of health, the organization and outcomes of health care systems and institutions, global health priorities and challenges, and the implications for public policy. Topics include the social inequalities and health; how organizational context of health care impacts outcomes; management of human resources in health nationally and globally; analysis of medical error, its causes, and consequences; review and critique of public policies in U.S. health care; and global health priorities and international health policy. Issues of current public debate in health and health care will provide a context for learning. There are no prerequisites. The course is intended for generalists as well as for those planning careers in health care.

SM 336. (URBS336) Culture, Arts and Media in Urban Context. (M) Grazian.

The purpose of this ABCS course is to examine the development of art, culture and media in cities, with an emphasis on the role that local organizations play in neighborhood communities and art publics. Through classroom readings and discussions, students will explore a variety of sociological approaches to the analysis of urban culture, neighborhood life and public policy, and develop a set of fieldwork tools useful for the ethnographic study of local urban processes. Upon acquiring these research skills, students will conduct several hours per week of community service work in a variety of local nonprofit arts and other cultural institutions in West Philadelphia, with the two-fold purpose of benefiting the surrounding community while researching the role of the organization and its constituents in the city's overall cultural development.

L/R 367. (HIST367, URBS367) Philadelphia 1700-2000. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sugrue.

Using Philadelphia as a lens, this course will examine the transformation of American cities from the colonial period to the present. Through readings, lectures, and tours, we will consider urbanization and suburbanization, race class, and ethnicity, economic development, poverty and inequality, housing and neighborhood

change, urban institutions, and politics and public policy.

389. (EALC069) Japanese Pop Culture. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Harrington.

This course is based upon the premise that popular culture is a legitimate object of study in today's universities, and that through the careful study of objects of Japanese popular culture such as anime (animated films), manga (comic books), films, short stories and popular music, each one of us will be able to write short histories of various aspects of contemporary Japan. In order to further our individual historiographical projects, we will learn some theoretical methods for studying and writing about the relation between our everyday lives, the processes of globalization, and the pleasure or displeasure that we derive from the objects of popular culture. Through the study of Japanese popular culture, we will learn to analyze critically some of the functions of these objects as sources of meaning, escape, and identity formation in our everyday lives.

399. Senior Thesis. (C) Staff.

Senior Thesis is for senior sociology majors only. Students are assigned advisors with assistance from Undergraduate Chair.

SM 409. (COMM410) New Media and Community Life. (C) Hampton.

This upper level course provides an overview of recent research on the social implications of new media. The focus is on how recent technological innovations, including personal computing, the Internet and mobile phones may be changing the way we interact with each other, our environments and those around us. This seminar takes students beyond the basic questions of "are virtual communities real communities?" and "does the Internet destroy or save community?" to an in-depth discussion of how networks of community relations are maintained and transformed on and offline as a result of new media. The course is based around the argument that computer networks are inherently social networks, linking people, organizations and communities. This subject is heavily weighted towards the evaluation of empirical studies, the use of social network analysis, and studies that address sociological research questions. Students will learn to critically examine the impact of new media on society through in-depth seminars and independent research.

SM 410. (CRIM410) Research Seminar on Experiments in Restorative Justice. Strang.

This seminar focuses on the ongoing data collection of Penn's Jerry Lee Program of Randomized Controlled Trials in Restorative Justice, the largest program of field experiments in the history of criminology. Since 1995, this research program has randomly assigned over 3400 victims and offenders to either conventional justice or restorative conferences of victims, offenders and their families, in Canberra (Australia), London, Northumbria and Thames Valley (all in England). The offenders have all been willing to acknowledge their guilt to their victims (or the community), and to try to repair the harm they have caused. Key questions to be answered by the research program include the effects of restorative conferences on the future crime rates of offenders and victims, on the mental health and medical condition of both, and on the changes over time in these dimensions of the life course of both victims and offenders.

SM 411. (CRIM411) Field Observations in Criminal Courts. (C) Staff.

The course will serve as an introduction both to qualitative research and to an understanding of the routine workings of the courts in Philadelphia. After a brief discussion of the theoretical underpinnings and practical techniques of ethnography, students will undertake supervised field projects leading to the writing of 5000 words long, examined research reports about different aspects of the social organization of the courthouse and court room.

SM 420. (URBS420) Perspectives on Urban Poverty. (C) Fairbanks.

This course provides an interdisciplinary introduction to various perspectives and philosophies that have dominated the discourse on urban poverty throughout history. The course is primarily concerned with the ways in which historical, cultural, political, racial, social, geographical, and economic forces have either shaped or been left out of contemporary debates on urban poverty. Of great importance, the course will evaluate competing knowledge systems and their respective implications in terms of the question of "what can be known" about urban poverty in the contexts of policy circles, academic literature, and the broader social imaginary. We will critically analyze a wide body of literature seeking to theorize urban poverty, ranging from sociological;

anthropological/ethnographic; geographical; Marxist; historical; social welfare; and cultural analyses. Primacy will be granted to critical analysis of course readings, particularly with regard to the ways in which various knowledge systems - or "regimes of truth" - create, sustain, and constrict meaning in reference to urban poverty.

SM 425. (GSOC431) Women And Political Activism. (M) Leidner.

This seminar will explore the conditions under which women become politically active and the relevance of gender to forms of activism, organizational practices, and choice of issues. Using contemporary and historical case studies, we will examine women's activism in feminist and anti-feminist movements and organizations; in single-sex organizations devoted to a broad range of goals; and in mixed-gender movements, including civil rights and trade unions.

SM 430. (AFRC420, COMM496, SOC1530, URBS408) Advanced Topics in Sociology. (M) Bosk,

Furstenberg, Zuberi, Hannum, Charles.

Upper level special topics.

SM 435. (URBS457) Globalization & Comparative Urban Development.

(C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Von Mahs.

This seminar will explore the impact of economic globalization on welfare states in North American and Europe. Specifically, this course will provide a systematized account of how different welfare regimes respond to global economic restructuring processes and thereby produce different outcomes in the protection of their citizens against social risks. This course has four major objectives: 1) to critically examine the concept of "globalization" 2) to show how global economics restructuring processes affect urban areas in different countries in similar ways, 3) to introduce the differences between various welfare regimes in Europe and North America as well as the nature and extent of social service provision, and 4) to examine the outcomes of different welfare policies for residents in different nation-states focusing on urban problems such as unemployment or underemployment, poverty, racial/ethnic inequalities, immigration, housing shortages and homelessness. This comparative analysis of social policy in the context of economic globalization will enable students to reassess the function, opportunities, and limitations of different types of welfare policies in order to find ways to rethink current social policy

approaches in the United States and to envision more productive alternatives.

SM 453. (CPLN545, URBS453) Metropolitan Growth and Poverty.

(C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Madden.

This course analyzes the role of metropolitan regions in the U.S. and global economies, including the sources of metropolitan productivity, the ways that metropolitan structures affect residents, and analyses of public policy in metropolitan areas. The economic, political, and social forces that have shaped World War II urban and regional development are explored, including technology, demography, and government. Special attention is paid to how metropolitan change affects residents by income and race. Topics include: gentrification, schools, suburbanization, sprawl, metropolitan fragmentation, concentration of poverty, race, and various economic revitalization initiatives.

SM 473. (URBS473) Community Organizing: History and Theory. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Much of what counts for social activism in the United States represent the application of passion and good will to social problems. Yet there is an increasingly clear body of knowledge in practice on how people can build and use power through organization to influence the forces that shape their lives, families and communities. The development over the past two decades of an effective community organizing methodology that can be replicated across different social contexts represents a fundamental innovation in American democracy. The clearest expression of this innovation has been the emergence of large-scale national networks of broad-based community organizations, working, sometimes in competition with one another, in almost every major city in the United States.

This course will consider the historical and theoretical sources of what has come to include the re-working of Saul Alinsky's efforts beginning in the 1930's to apply a labor organization model of community; theory on the role of mediating institutions in democratic political systems; the continuation in new contexts of local organizing that served as the foundation of the Civil Rights Movement; reconsideration of populism, the efforts to incorporate methods of Latin American popular education into a community organizing tradition. The course provides students with an opportunity to learn about and

debate power, democracy and faith in American society.

SM 501. Contemporary Sociological Theory. (M) Collins, Gibson.

This course will survey the state of contemporary theory from 1945 to the present, using seminal theoretical works and empirical studies they have generated. Part I will focus on American theoretical traditions, including functionalism, symbolic interactionism, network theory and conflict theory. Part II will examine European theorists including Bourdieu, Foucault, Anthony Giddens, and Habermas. Additional sessions will examine post modernism, theories of globalization, and recent developments in anthropological theory.

506. (SOCI250) Minorities And Media. (M) Staff.

An examination of the theory and practice of minority representation in television, film, advertising and music. The course focuses on representation and how it may work to marginalize or empower members of minority populations. It concentrates on ethnic minorities (African Americans, Native Americans, Latino's), as well as sexual minorities. How has "minority" been defined--who is included and why? How have notations of "minority" status been constructed in mass media and what may be the potential impact of those images both on minority and non-minority populations? While the class is theoretically situated in sociology and communications, it also considers how the perspectives of anthropology, feminism, and ethnic studies have affected our understanding of public representations.

SM 514. (HSSC414) Medicine and the Body. (M) Sivin.

Until very recently no society's physicians, seeking to understand the contents of the living human body, could do better than construct a disciplined fantasy. The raw materials of this fantasy were what experts knew about the insides of cadavers, what people felt going on inside them and, equally important, each culture's notions of order and process in the world of Nature and in society. The results were remarkably diverse, as we learn not only from comparing the medicine of different times in the same culture. In each case we can reconstruct the relations between the lay imagination, medicine, cosmology, and values. We will draw on tools that many disciplines--from literary analysis to social theory to history of Chinese medicine--apply to the study of the body.

SM 515. (DEMG515) Family Research Workshop. (M) Furstenberg.

This course is designed to provide acquaintence with relevant scholarship and current research for students engaged in empirical work on the sociology of the family, gender studies, and public policy research related to children, youth and families. The class will be devoted to helping students papers and thesis work in this area. Students should come to the class with a research topic in mind. Permission of Instructor Required.

517. (SOCI117) Sociology of Work. (M) Leidner.

The material world is shaped and maintained through work, but so is the social world. How work is organized, allocated, and rewarded determines the opportunities people have for developing their own capacities, the kinds of ties they will have with others, and how much control they will have over their own lives. We will consider various sociological perspectives on work and compare alternative ways of organizing work, with a focus on the contemporary United States.

SM 524. (DEMG524) Advanced Topics in the Sociology of the Family. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Furstenberg.

The course will review a series of theoretical issues in the sociology of the family and examine major empirical studies in which theoretical advances have been made. Special attention will be given to work that has a historical and comparative perspective. Opportunities will be provided for original research on the family.

SM 530. (DEMG530, EALC083, SOCI230, SOCI430, URBS506) Advanced Selected Topics. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Furstenberg, Wolpe, Zuberi.

Topics vary from semester to semester. Courses offered in the past were Social Movements and Social Change; Critical Race Theory; Conducting Family Research; Mistakes, Errors, Accidents and Disasters; Sociology of Jewish Bioethics.

L/R 535. (DEMG535) Quantitative Methods in Sociology I. (A) Allison, Smith, Bielby. Prerequisite(s): Basic algebra.

This course is an introduction to the practice of statistics in social and behavioral sciences. It is open to beginning graduate students and--with the permission of the instructor--advanced undergraduates.

Topics covered include the description of social science data, in graphical and non-graphical form; correlation and other forms of association, including cross-tabulation; bivariate regression; an introduction to probability theory; the logic of sampling; the logic of statistical inference and significance tests. There is a lecture twice weekly and a mandatory "lab."

L/R 536. (DEMG536) Quantitative Methods in Sociology II. (B) Allison, Bielby, Kohler, Smith. Prerequisite(s): SOCI 535 or permission of instructor.

A course in applied linear modeling. Emphasis on the theory and practice of multiple regression and analysis of variance, with extensions to path analysis and other simultaneous equation methods. Some data manipulation will require the use of a statistical computer "package," "STATA" but the greater emphasis of the course will be on conceptualization and the ability to manipulate these new ideas both with and without access to statistical software.

SM 540. Introduction to Economic and Network Analysis. (M) Collins.

Economic sociology examines the production and exchange of goods and services from the viewpoint of the social relationships in which economic activities are embedded, the social conditions for economic change, and the effects of these arrangements upon social inequality and well-being. Topics include historical theories of capitalism; socialist economies and transitions; the global economy; institutions and cultures underpinning various kinds of market and nonmarket exchanges. Network analysis has been on the forefront of new models of how economic exchange is structured. This course surveys network theories of Harrison White, Burt, Zelizer and others, as well as related analyses of network effects upon careers, power, conflict, and social movements.

SM 541. (DEMG541, GSOC532) Gender, The Labor Force and Labor Markets. (M) Madden.

Drawing from sociology, economics and demography, this course examines the causes and effects of gender differences in labor force participation, earnings and occupation in the United States and in the rest of the developed and developing world. Differences by race, ethnicity and sexual preference are also considered. Theories of labor supply, marriage, human capital and discrimination are explored as explanations for the observed trends. Finally, the course reviews current labor market policies and

uses the theories of labor supply, marriage, human capital and discrimination to evaluate their effects on women and men.

SM 542. (GSOC542) Work and Gender. (M) Leidner.

This seminar examines the relevance of gender to the organization and experience of paid and unpaid work. Combining materialist and social constructionist approaches, we will consider occupational segregation, the relation of work and family, gender and class solidarity, the construction of gender through work, race and class variation in work experiences, and related topics.

SM 545. (HIST544) Historical Sociology. (M) Staff.

Some of the most important theoretical questions of the social sciences have been posed by scholars pursuing investigations at the intersections of sociology and history. How are these questions formulated and answered? How important is a consideration of the temporal nature of human actions and social structures and what are its consequences for our understanding of social life? How does the past "matter" to the present? The seminar addresses these questions and reviews methods and research designs of some of the most important works in historical sociology.

SM 546. (GSOC546) Feminist Theory. (M) Leidner.

Feminist activists and academics have posed fundamental challenges to existing approaches to social theory. This seminar explores the development of feminist theory since the 1960s, focusing on approaches that have the most relevance for social science. The relations among feminist theorizing, research, and activism will be emphasized.

SM 550. (DEMG550) Social Inequality. (M) Jacobs.

This course will study social stratification primarily in contemporary societies. We will examine both the distribution of social rewards as well as process for the allocation of these rewards. Stratification theory and research on social mobility will be considered. Topics include the influence of education, race and gender, and structural and organizational factors on individual success. Acquaintance with stratification theory and quantitative methods would be helpful but not required.

SM 553. (URBS553) Field Methods in Qualitative Research. (M) Anderson, Edin, Grazian.

This course is designed to introduce graduate students to basic approaches to ethnography and other qualitative methods, including participant observation, open-ended interviewing, field documentation, content analysis, comparative case sampling, narrative analysis, and systematic qualitative data analysis. Students will learn to apply these methods through a regularly assigned set of field exercises, and will be expected to complete a semester-long project based on intensive fieldwork at a research site of their choosing. In addition, we will examine both classic and contemporary exemplars of ethnography and other qualitative research in the sociological discipline. This course satisfies the qualitative methods requirements in the Sociology Department graduate program.

SM 555. Pro-Seminar in Sociological Research. (A) Kao; Leidner.

This graduate seminar for first-year graduate students will be a two-semester course covering the major subfields of sociology -- their classical and contemporary theories, current methods and substance.

SM 556. Pro-Seminar in Sociological Research II. (C) Collins, Schnittker.

This graduate seminar for first-year graduate students will be a two-semester course covering the major subfields of sociology -- their classical and contemporary theories, current methods and substance.

SM 559. Theories of Religious Behavior. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Wilde.

What role does religion play in society? Is religion and religiosity decreasing, increasing, or just changing? How does religion relate to other important institutions in society, such as politics, race, gender and sexuality? How can we understand variation in religious participation and belief? When, why and how does religious change happen? These are some of the questions we will be addressing this semester. The course begins with classical theories in the sociology of religion, and then turns to an overview of the current theories and empirical realities of religion in the U.S. today.

SM 567. (URBS567) Urban Sociology. (M) Grazian.

This course will examine the urban structures and processes which characterize

the social and cultural milieu of the contemporary American city. Specific course topics will include the social organization of local urban subcultures and neighborhood communities, the cultural consequences of gentrification and racial segregation, the reputation of cities in the public imagination, and the commodification of the urban landscape.

572. Health Care and Social Policy. (M) Aiken.

This course is an area study or survey of social policy issues in contemporary health care. Topics include social contexts of health care and health policy; the organization and financing of health services; the health professions; health and illness over the life cycle; achieving equitable access to health services; the interface between health and social services. Health problems of national significance will be addressed including infant mortality, teenage pregnancy, AIDS, the chronically mentally ill and homeless, and health impaired elderly.

SM 577. Professions and Society. (M) Jacobs.

This course will examine the role of the professions in contemporary society. The first third of the class will cover classic studies of professional autonomy, self-regulation and professional power. In the middle third we will read and discuss studies of the transformation of the professions over the last 30 years. The final third of the class will focus on issues of access to the professions by women and minorities, and individuals from working class and poor backgrounds. Requirements: active participation in class, three memos and a term paper.

580. (EALC048, SOCI280) Social issues in Contemporary China. (C) Hannum.

China's transition to a market-oriented society has effected fundamental changes in the lives of citizens. This class will consider pressing social concerns that China must struggle to address as it continues down the path of market reforms. Using topical problems to illustrate broader issues of social inequality along lines of gender, ethnicity, residence status, and poverty status, we will consider questions such as the following: How are women and men faring differently in China's new labor market and workplaces? Are rural peasants and the emerging underclass of urban laid-off workers being left behind by market transition? How are minorities faring in China's transition? How does the emerging digital divide play into the dichotomies of

east-west and urban-rural in China? What is the plight of millions of "floaters" migrating into China's cities, with minimal legal rights and protections? Can China's rapidly-changing public health system handle emerging diseases such as SARS and AIDS? How has the one-child policy affected women, children, and society in China? Who are the "missing girls" of China, and what are the social implications of their disappearance? How was the welfare of children and adolescents changed with market reforms? The class will combine lectures, academic readings, case studies, films, and discussions.

SM 583. (DEMG583, HSSC583) Sociology of Medicine. (M) Bosk.

Health and illness, and medical care, education, and research are examined in a social, cultural and cross-cultural perspective, with special attention to present-day American society. The course is developed around lectures and class discussion.

SM 586. Organizations I: Theory. (M) Staff.

Theoretical and empirical issues in studies of formal organizations. Among the issues joined: (1) the pros and cons of rational-legal ('bureaucratic') structures deducible from empirical studies; (2) the private and social costs and benefits of large scale industrial "for profit" organizations; (3) the attacks on corporate structures by reformers in the social sciences, 1930-1980s, and by "corporate raiders" (1980s and 1990s); (4) organizations' members' "informal" mechanisms for contending with their circumstances; (5) organizations as labor markets; (6) organizations as commodities; and (7) 'post modern' organizations' "stakeholders". In a final section we will read and discuss a timely recent volume on theory about and research on organizations with the author. Among "organizational" types" we will consider are those found in education, industry, government, unions and social movements.

SM 591. Racial Justice and the Sociology of the Law I. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

A critical examination of the law in perpetuating and eradicating racial injustice. The semester covers the period from the inception and rise of slavery during the colonial period through the Civil War.

SM 594. (DEMG594) History of Population. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

The aim of this course is to present a view of how western populations in the past were coping with demographic issues for survival, reproduction, and social organization. The focus of the course will be on demographic mechanisms rather than on methodology; on the transmission of ideas on disease and reproduction rather than on quantitative estimates of mortality and fertility. 1. How do we know: A discussion of sources 2. Mortality: Homeostatic mechanisms 3. Epidemiology, then and now 4. The Mortality transition 5. Family and marriage 6. Pre-industrial fertility control 7. Ideology and technology in family limitation 8. Marital, pre- and extra- 9. The fertility transition.

SM 595. Media, Culture, and Society. (M) Staff.

This course will begin by surveying approaches to culture that are characteristic of general theory in sociology. We will then deal in depth with theories of recorded culture that have developed within the sociology of culture and related disciplines, including the role of the media in constructing social reality, the interpretation and reception of texts, recorded culture and the creation of symbolic boundaries, the social construction of art, the organization of cultural industries, sacred symbols and political integration, and the relationship between culture and the state.

SM 596. (ASAM590, SOCI496) Sociology of Education. (M) Kao.

This graduate seminar will introduce students to some of the key theoretical and empirical work in the sociology of education. We will focus around the question of stratification and how systems of schooling maintain or alleviate inequality. The class will examine classical approaches to schooling, schools as organizations, schools and their effects on social mobility, (class, race, and gender) stratification in achievement and attainment, tracking/ability grouping, theories and empirical work on social and cultural capital, school choice, and cross-national expansion of education.

SM 601. Contemporary Social Theory. (M) Collins, Staff.

Of the many kinds of theoretical work in contemporary sociology, four have been selected for study: interpretive, structuralist, phenomenological/ethno methodological and neo-Marxist. Each has

antecedents and also a large, current literature of empirical and critical studies. Some attention will be given to antecedents, but the emphasis will be on clarifying the aims and methods of each theoretical approach as it has developed in the past few decades.

SM 602. (COML610) Proseminar in Classical Sociology. (C) Collins.

An overview of the German, French and Anglophone traditions in sociological theory. The major focus will be on the works of Marx and Engels, Weber, Simmel, Durkheim, Mead, and on subsequent developments in these classic schools of theory and research.

SM 603. Master's Research in Sociology. (C) Bosk, Grazian, Jacobs, Schmittker.

This course is intended to hone the skills and judgment required in order to conduct independent research in sociology. We will discuss the selection of intellectually strategic research questions and practical research designs. Students will get experience with proposal writing, the process of editing successive drafts of manuscripts, and the oral presentation of work in progress as well as finished research projects. The course is designed to be the context in which master's papers are written. This is a required course for second year graduate students in Sociology.

604. (DEMG604) Methodology of Social Research. (C) Beilby, Edin.

This is a class on methodology used in social research. We shall study the history, logic and design of social research. Several classes will include presentations by other members of the standing faculty. Discussions will be based in part on student responses to weekly assignments and critiques of published research. Students will discuss their assignments in class. Attendance is mandatory. There will be no grades of Incomplete.

607. (DEMG607) Introduction to Demography. (M) Staff.

A nontechnical introduction to fertility, mortality and migration and the interrelations of population with other social and economic factors.

SM 608. (HIST608, URBS608) Proseminar in Urban Studies. (E)

Hall, Katz. This is a two-term course. Students must enter first term. Credit is given only on the completion of both terms. Course is not offered every year.

The objective of this year-long course is to introduce students to the interdisciplinary

field of Urban Studies. This graduate seminar will engage students in focused and ongoing interdisciplinary conversations about a number of issues related to conducting research on urban issues. A central objective of the course will be to apply insights from the readings and discussions to the design and completion of an independent research project. Readings in the first semester will include classic texts as well as recent empirical studies from a range of disciplines (anthropology, sociology, history, geography, political science). The studies will exemplify distinctive methodological approaches to research in and on urban environments and will focus primarily on issues of urbanization, social stratification, urban politics, race and ethnic relations, and global/local dynamics.

609. (DEMG609) Basic Methods of Demography. (C) Elo, Preston, Smith.

The course is designed to introduce students to basic concepts of demographic measurement and modeling used to study changes in population size and composition. The course covers basic measures of mortality, fertility and migration; life table construction; multiple decrement life tables; stable populations; population projections; and age patterns of vital events. Students will learn to apply demographic methods through a series of weekly problem sets.

SM 611. Structural Equation Models. (M) Allison. Prerequisite(s): SOCI 536 or permission of the instructor.

Part 1 covers linear models with multiple equations and measurement error. The emphasis will be on LISREL-type models with multiple indicators of latent variables. Topics include classical test theory, path analysis with unmeasured variables, introduction to matrix algebra, confirmatory factor analysis, and the analysis of covariance structures. Part 2 covers multilevel methods for longitudinal and clustered data. Topics include fixed-effects models, random effects and mixed effects and mixed models, GEE estimation, random coefficients models, and models for discrete data.

612. Categorical Data Analysis. (M) Allison, Smith.

This course deals with techniques for analyzing multivariate data which the dependent variable is a set of categories (a dichotomy or polytomy). Topics will include linear probability models, logit (logistic) regression models, probit models, logit analysis of contingency tables, cumulative logit and probit (for ordinal

data), multinomial logit, conditional logit (discrete choice), unobserved heterogeneity, log-linear models, square tables, response-based sampling, and repeated measures. Methods will be illustrated using the SAS System. There will be several assignments using SAS to analyze data provided by the instructor.

613. Event History. (M) Allison. Prerequisite(s): SOCI 536 or equivalent.

An applications-oriented course on statistical methods for the analysis of longitudinal data on the occurrence of events, also known as survival analysis, failure-time analysis, hazard analysis or duration analysis. Emphasis on regression-like models in which the risk of event occurrence is a function of a set of explanatory variables. Topics include accelerated failure-time models, hazard models, censoring, Cox regression models, time-dependent covariates, competing risks, repeated events, unobserved heterogeneity, discrete-time methods.

SM 616. Qualitative Analysis. (M) Staff.

SM 617. Theories of Racial and Ethnic Incorporation. (M) Anderson, Charles.

This course provides an overview of prominent theories of race and ethnicity, and is concerned with 1) Understanding the nature and persistence of race and ethnicity as meaningful social groupings in contemporary American society, and 2) Explaining the social significance of these group identities--that is, how these groupings are related to social stratification, to socio-cultural relations, and to the political and economic dynamics in American society. Special attention will also be given to such topics as immigration and the intersection of gender, race, and class.

SM 619. Doctoral Seminar in Sociological Research I. (C) Grazian, Jacobs, Schnittker.

The primary goal of this course is to aid sociology graduate students in the framing, writing and revising of their dissertation proposals, as well as provide a forum for the presentation of their research progress. In the first semester, we will focus on the development of a topic of study and a central set of research questions, with emphasis given to the set of theoretical issues relevant to the selected topic. In the second semester, emphasis will shift to the selection of data and methods necessary for addressing these questions. A second goal of this course is to assist in the acquisition

of professional skills necessary for success in the academic world. In both semesters, attention will be given to a number of practical issues confronting advanced graduate students, including: 1) completing field examinations; 2) submitting manuscripts for conferences, journals and book publishers; 3) preparing a curriculum vitae; 4) job search strategies; and 5) preparing for effective professional presentations. It is expected that third year graduate students in Sociology will enroll in 619 in the Fall semester, followed by 620 in the Spring.

SM 620. Doctoral Seminar in Sociological Research II. (C) Jacobs, Furstenberg, Grazian, Schnittker. Prerequisite(s): Third year graduate students.

This course is intended to aid in the selection, framing, writing and revising of sociological dissertation proposals. It is also intended to provide a forum for the presentation of dissertation research in progress. The goal is to provide a forum for the acquisition of professional socialization in sociology. We will discuss the framing of research questions, the design of research strategies, and the writing of dissertation proposals. We will discuss the process of submitting manuscripts for conferences and journals, preparing a curriculum vitae, job search strategies, and preparing for effective colloquium presentations. We will also review articles currently under review at the American Sociological Review. It is expected that third year graduate students in Sociology will enroll in this class.

621. (DEMG621) Mortality. (M) Elo, Kohler.

The course focuses on the description and explanation of health and mortality in human populations and their variability across several dimensions such as age, time, place, social class, race, etc. The course includes general theories of health, mortality and morbidity, investigations of mortality and related processes in developing and developed countries, and discussions of future mortality trends and their implications for individual lives and the society at large.

SM 622. (DEMG622) Fertility. (M) Kohler, Smith.

The biological, social and demographic factors explaining the levels, trends and differentials in human fertility. Data, measures, and methods used in the context of the more and the less developed countries, with an emphasis on the

historical and current course of the fertility transition.

SM 623. (AFRC623, URBS623) Workshop in Urban Ethnography. (M) Anderson.

The ethnographic and sociological interpretation of urban life. Conceptual and methodological issues will be thoroughly discussed. Ongoing projects of participants will be presented in a "workshop" format, thus providing participants the opportunity of learning from and contributing ethnographic work in progress. Selected ethnographic works will be read and assessed.

SM 624. (AFRC624, URBS624) Race Relations in American Cities. (M) Anderson.

The ethnographic study of race relations in the United States. The social life and culture of urban race relations in the United States will be emphasized, stressing conceptual and Methodological issues. Selected ethnographic literature will be read and discussed. Students will be expected to carry out an ethnographic site study.

SM 629. (COMM628) Sociology of Mass Communications. (M) Wright.

Mass communications viewed from sociological perspective. An examination of the sociology of the communicator, audience, content, effects, communication as a social process, linkage between personal and mass communication.

632. Conceptualizing Media Effects. (M) Katz.

The course is a critical review of the major theories of mass communication extracting from each its conception of the audience, the text, and especially the nature of effect. Conceptions of effect are shown to range from short-run change of opinion and attitudes ("what to think") to proposals that the media offer tools "with which to think" (gratifications research; cultural studies), "when to think" (diffusion research), "what to think about" (agenda setting), "how to think" (technological theories), "what not to think" (critical theories), "what to feel" (psychoanalytic theories), and "with whom to think" (sociological theories). Students study the key texts of each theoretical approach, and reappraise the field in the light of new concepts and new evidence.

SM 633. (DEMG633) Population Processes I. (A) Elo, Kohler, Preston, Schnittker.

Population Processes I and II make up a two-course sequence designed to introduce

students to the core areas of demography (fertility, mortality, population aging, and/or migration) and recent developments in the field. PPI is designed as a survey course to introduce students to a broad set of issues in health and mortality, and individual population aging. The course covers topics in demography and social perspectives on health and mortality in developed and developing countries and topics in population aging, such as global trends in disease, disability, and aging, biologic and social aspects of aging, and health inequalities at older ages. The course format consists of lectures and class discussions. The two course sequence is required of Ph.D. students in Demography. Others interested in enrolling in only one of the courses may do so with the permission of the Chair of the Graduate Group in Demography.

640. (NURS640) Global Health and Health Policy. (M) Aiken.

This participatory interdisciplinary seminar course examines contemporary issues in public health policy and global health. The organizing framework is social determinants of health. We consider evidence that inequalities in education, income, and occupation influence health status, and the policy dilemma that broad interventions to improve population health may increase health disparities. We critically examine whether prevention is always better than cure, and what modern medicine has to offer in terms of health. We explore the public policy process in health using the "tobacco wars" as a case example, of how politics, policy, law, commercial interests, and research intersect to affect the public's health. We examine whether global health is in a state of decline, and the extent to which failures in public health, public policy, and foreign policy have contributed to increasing threats to world health. Likewise we will examine the potential for greater integration of health into foreign policy to create global infrastructure upon which to advance health. We will examine the global health workforce and the impact of widespread global migration of health professionals on receiving and sending countries.

There are no prerequisites. The course is designed for graduate students in the social and behavioral sciences, health professions, public health, business and law. Advanced undergraduate students will be admitted with permission.

643. Social Stratification. (M) Jacobs, Park.

This is an advanced level graduate seminar where we will review contemporary research on social stratification and mobility. We will examine empirical and theoretical studies not only in the US but also in other countries to address how the pattern of social stratification varies across societies and over time. The main topics to be discussed are social mobility, occupational attainment, educational inequality, gender and race, and family processes and stratification. We will also examine studies that address how national contexts mediate social stratification. Advanced undergraduate students will be admitted with permission. Prerequisite: at least one prior course on social stratification.

644. (BIOE604) Empirical Methods in Bioethics. (M) Bosk.

This course provides an introduction to social science research design and methods for students interested in conducting research on issues in bioethics. The course is appropriate for students who, rather than conducting research themselves, will use research findings to make or challenge arguments in policy statements or other writings. Emphasis is placed on the logic of research design as the way to relate topic of inquiry with methods so that evidence produced is pertinent and useful. Students will design research projects and explore a variety of methods available to conduct research. Students will also integrate research ethics into the formulation and design of their inquiries.

SM 650. Social Inequality. (M) Jacobs.

This course will study social inequality primarily in contemporary societies. We will examine both the distribution of social rewards as well as processes for the allocation of these rewards. Stratification theory and research on social mobility will be considered. Topics include the influence of education, race and gender, and structural and organizational factors on individual success. We will also discuss how societies' stratification systems vary across time and place. Acquaintance with stratification theory and quantitative methods would be helpful but not required.

SM 660. (AFRC420, AFRC620, SOCI460) Advanced Topics in Africana Studies: The Sociology of W E B Du Bois. (C) Zuberi.

This course is a critical exploration of the implications of the thought of William Edward Burghardt Du Bois's social thought as it evolved over the course of his life.

The greatest mind of the 20th century to study the sociology of race was DuBois. The intellectual work of DuBois provided an intellectual redefinition of the African place in history and society. In order to humanize the African in social thought Du Bois had to first offer a fundamental critique of Western civilizations. The academy evidences renewed interest in the life and works of W.E.B. Du Bois, propelled by Africana Studies and the unresolved problems of race, gender, and class in modern society. The seminar will acquaint students with the works of Du Bois. It is, therefore, intended as an exploration, exposition and critique of Du Bois's sociology.

SM 667. Social Interaction. (M)

Anderson, Collins.

The dynamics of interpersonal interaction, especially in face-to-face encounters over limited periods of time. Topics include: theory of interaction ritual deriving from Durkheim, Mauss, Goffman and their contemporary followers; rational choice and social exchange theory, from Homans through contemporary formal models; ethnomethodology and conversational analysis, including micro-ethnographic studies of non-verbal bases of conversational analysis, interaction; sociology of emotions, including theories of Scheff, Kemper, Hochschild and Collins; symbolic interactionist theory and contemporary research on the social nature of mind, cognition, and the self; relationship between micro and macro levels of analysis.

SM 670. (DEMG670) Family Data. (C)

Edin, Harknett.

This two semester course will engage each graduate student in an analysis project with qualitative and quantitative components, using a linked qualitative longitudinal data set. Students will use survey data from the baseline and 12 month wave of the Fragile Families study (described at <http://crcw.princeton.edu/fragilefamilies/>), a national survey of unwed and married parents who have just had a child (with unmarried parents over sampled) They will also use transcripts and coded data from the TLC3 study, which involved qualitative couple and individual interviews conducted with a subset of 75 of the couples in the FF survey in 3 waves: about 3 months after the birth and then again 12 and 24 months after the birth. Most of these are low-income, unmarried, cohabiting parents. The goal of the course is for each student to use these two data sets, and the analytic techniques and literature covered in the course, to write a paper that can be submitted for

publication. The spring will also include lots of tips on how to construct a publishable paper. Students should only enroll in this course if they plan to take the spring sequel course as well.

SM 677. (DEMG677) International Migration. (M) Staff.

A comprehensive review of theories and research on international migration. The course introduces the basic precepts of neoclassical economics, the new economics of labor migration, segmented labor market theory, world systems theory, social capital theory, and the theory of cumulative causation. Readings examine patterns and processes of global migration during the classic age from 1800-1914 as well as during the postwar period from 1945 to the present. The course concludes with an evaluation of immigration policies in the United States.

SM 680. (CRIM600) Pro seminar in Criminology. (C) Staff.

This course explores the basic scope, mission and methods of the science of criminology. The course proceeds to cover the current state of theory, research, and accomplishments in both knowledge and policy about criminality and criminal events. Students will read widely and report to the seminar on their readings, as well as assessing key readings and central ideas for their potential guidance of future research. The course focuses primarily on criminology of criminal events, including law-making and law-breaking. The criminology of reactions to crime is covered in the second semester pro-seminar in criminal justice, CRIM 601/SOCI 681.

SM 681. (CRIM601) Pro-seminar in Criminal Justice. (C) Staff.

A wide-ranging introduction to theory and research on responses to crime under the rubric of criminal law. Theories of deterrence, procedural justice, reintegrative shaming, defiance and other interactions between legal sanctions and legal conduct will be examined in light of the most recent research. Issues of discrimination, disparity, and fairness in the operation of criminal law will be considered with evidence from around the world. Patterns, causes, and consequences of legal sanctioning patterns will be systematically documented, and major gaps in knowledge will be identified.

683. Research Methods/Crime Analysis Project. (M) Sherman, Laufer and Staff.

This course provides an overview of social science research methods employed by

criminologists in public agencies, with an emphasis on diagnostic and analytic tools, experimental design and quasi-experimental evaluation methods. In lieu of a Master's thesis, M.S. students pursue a semester-long project, using crime analysis and research skills (along with tools such as crime mapping) to address a specific crime problem. Student projects culminate with an oral presentation before the class, as well as submission of a written product.

SM 684. (CRIM604) Criminology in Practice Seminar. (E) Robinson.

This weekly seminar explores how criminal justice professionals can bring research-based approaches into crime-related policy and practice. Current and former government policymakers and criminal justice system practitioners regularly visit the class as guest lecturers and to engage in discussions with students. This is a "capstone" course spread across both semesters and taught by the M.S. Program Director.

700. (CRIM700) Advanced Pro-seminar in Criminology. (M) Sherman, Laufer.

This second year doctoral course is a weekly discussion group designed to help students integrate their coursework from different disciplines around the unifying perspectives of criminology. It focuses on preparation for the doctoral comprehensive examination, detailed critiques of published and unpublished research reports, and colloquia by leading guest lectures presenting new research results. Students preparing for dissertation research on the causes and prevention of crime will report on their developing research ideas.

SM 707. (DEMG707) Seminar in Demographic Research I. (C) Elo.

This course is intended to hone the skills and judgment in order to conduct independent research in sociology and demography. We will discuss the selection of intellectually strategic research questions and practical research designs. Students will get experience with proposal writing, the process of editing successive drafts of manuscripts, and the oral presentation of work in progress as well as finished research projects. The course is designed to be the context in which master's papers and second year research papers are written. This is a required course for second year graduate students in Sociology and Demography.

SM 708. (DEMG708) Seminar: Demographic Research II. (C) Elo, Hannum.

A second semester of an intensive course in preparing a major independent research paper. This is a required course for second year demography students.

SM 731. (DEMG731) Advanced Demographic Methods. (M) Staff.
Prerequisite(s): SOCI 609 or permission of the instructor.

This course considers a variety of procedures for measuring and modeling demographic processes. These include increment/decrement tables, generalizations of stable population relations, two-sex models, and indirect estimation procedures.

SM 777. (DEMG777) Special Topics in Demography. (M) Staff.

796. (DEMG796, ECON791) Demographic, Economic, and Social Interrelations. (M) Madden, Kohler.

The course investigates economic and social determinants of fertility, mortality, and migration, and it discusses the effects of population variables on economic and social conditions, including economic and social development. Topics discussed in the course include: How do economic changes affect marriage, divorce, and child bearing decisions? How do households make decisions about transfers and bequests? How can economic and sociological approaches be combined in explanatory models of demography change? What causes the aging of populations, and how will population aging affect the economies of industrial nations, and in particular, pension programs like Social Security? What accounts for the rise in women's participation in the wage labor force over the past century? How are family composition and poverty interrelated? Does rapid population growth slow economic development in Third World countries? In addition to these topics, the course also covers selected methods not included in Dem/Soc 535/536 and 609.

SM 820. (COMM820) Media, Culture and Citizenship. (M) McCarthy.

This graduate seminar asks students to engage in the varied literature on citizenship in media and cultural studies. Readings include some foundational texts in political theory as well as works by such scholars as Michael Foucault, Toby Miller, Aiwa Ong, Nikolas Roase, Meghan Morris,

Chantal Mouffe, Laurie Ouellette, Micki McGee and Lisa Duggan. Our orientation within this material is evaluative with respect to (at least two) questions: How can we understand media and culture as arenas for the reproduction of forms of civic discourse and paradigms of the citizen/person. How do researchers, critics, activists and engaged intellectuals move from the macrolevel of theory (e.g. "governmentality"), populated by conceptual monoliths (e.g. the institution, the state, the corporation), to the messy and contradictory microworlds of practice and experience in which subjects and citizens make -- and remake -- themselves? We will focus on the ways that civic discourse enmesh across a range of sites, including media texts and realms of production, distribution, and reception. Screenings and assignments emphasize methods and practices in applying theories of media citizenship to visual culture, including short exercises in archival research designed to develop skills in working with primary sources.

SM 821. (NURS821) Proseminar in Health Outcome Research. (M) Aiken, Lake.
Prerequisite(s): Prior coursework at undergraduate or masters level in statistics and quantitative methods.

This course is designed for doctoral students interested in conducting health outcomes research. The course focuses on conceptual, methodological, statistical, feasibility and data issues central to the conduct of health outcomes research. Penn faculty researchers will use their ongoing studies to illustrate how study design, sampling, measurement, and advanced statistical techniques can be employed to address the various challenges inherent in health outcomes research.

822. (NURS822) Applications of Health Outcome Research. (C) Aiken.
Prerequisite(s): Prior coursework at undergraduate or masters level in statistics and quantitative methods, Nursing 821/Sociology 821 is preferred.

This the second of a two-course sequence designed for doctoral students interested in conducting health outcomes research. The first course (821) focuses on conceptual, methodological, statistical, feasibility and data issues central to the conduct of health outcomes research; the second course (822) focuses on applying health outcomes research through the development and implementation of a research project. In the first course Penn faculty researchers

will use their ongoing studies to illustrate how sampling, study design, measurement, and advanced statistical techniques can be employed to address the various challenges inherent in health outcomes research. In the second course, students will design and implement a health outcomes research project.

SM 896. (COMM896) Journalism, Entertainment and Society. (M) Curran.

The course begins by considering alternative normative approaches to understanding the role of the media in society, as suggested in history, sociology, culture studies and democratic theory. It then considers what influences journalism, and how recent changes in the organisation and practice of journalism are affecting the welfare of society. This is followed by an equivalent examination of what influences television drama and film. The implications of recent developments are explored through two case studies: first, /Sex and the City/, examined partly in relation to debates within feminism and post-feminism, and second, the/Sopranos/, assessed in relation to competing interpretations of cultural value. The course's conspectus is then broadened to take account of the way in which different countries organise their media systems, and the underlying objectives and assumptions that inform national media policies. This leads, in turn, to a discussion of media globalisation, cultural imperialism' and international media regulation; and of the policy choices posed by the rise of new media.

998. Independent readings and research. (C) Staff.

For advanced students who work with individual instructors upon permission. Intended to go beyond existing graduate courses in the study of specific problems or theories or to provide work opportunities in areas not covered by existing courses.

999. Directed Readings and Research. (C) Staff.

Primarily for advanced students who work with individual instructors upon permission. Intended to go beyond existing graduate courses in the study of specific problems or theories or to provide work opportunities in areas not covered by existing courses.

SOUTH ASIA STUDIES (AS) {SAST}

Foundational Courses

L/R 001. The Idea of India. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Novetzke.
This course broadly surveys various ideas about what constitutes "India" from the earliest period of record to the contemporary period. A straightforward chronology walks us through significant articulations of "India" throughout history as we seek to understand India in terms of geography, culture, religion, society, nationalism and globalization. This survey is situated amid debates about the Indus Valley civilization: the "Golden" ages of the Guptas and Ashoka; Mughal India; devotionalism and region; the legacy of Shivaji; colonial formulations of India as part of the "Orient" and a "Jewel in the Crown"; the "Two-Nations" theory; the competing visions of Gandhi, Nehru, and Jinnah; Hindu Right nationalism; the Cold War and non-alliance; and the embrace of India as part of a global economic and cultural community. This is an entry-level survey course in Indian culture and hence there are no prerequisites.

L/R 002. (ANTH107, URBS122) The City in South Asia. (C) Mitchell, L.

This course surveys important themes and methods in the study of South Asia by focusing on one or more South Asian cities, such as Delhi, Mumbai, Kolkata, Chennai, Lahore, Lucknow, Banaras, Kathmandu, Lhasa, Dhaka, etc. Topics to be covered include urban planning, globalization, trade, labor, development, artistic production, politics, cultural exchange, and so on. Students draw literary and scholarly studies, investigating films, memoirs, ethnographies, histories, and other sources to understand the life of one or more major metropolitan centers

005. (MUSC165) Performing Arts in South Asia. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Miner.

This course is a survey of selected traditions of theater, music, and dance in India and surrounding regions. Topics include ritual practices, theater, classical dance, classical music, devotional music, regional genres, and contemporary popular musics. Readings and lectures are supplemented by audio and visual materials and live performances. The aim of the course is to expose students to a variety of performance practices from this part of the world and to situate the performing arts in

their social and cultural contexts. The course has no prerequisites.

006. Hindu Mythology. (C) Staff.

Premodern India produced some of the world's greatest myths and stories: tales of gods, goddesses, heroes, princesses, kings and lovers that continue to capture the imaginations of millions of readers and hearers. In this course, we will look closely at some of these stories especially as found in Purana-s, great compendia composed in Sanskrit, including the chief stories of the central gods of Hinduism: Visnu, Siva, and the Goddess. We will also consider the relationship between these texts and the earlier myths of the Vedas and the Indian Epics, the diversity of the narrative and mythic materials within and across different texts, and the re-imagining of these stories in India's vernacular languages as well as in the modern world.

Freshman Seminars

SM 051. (RELS012) India In The Traveller's Eye. (C) Behl. Freshman Seminar.

Historically, India has held a prominent yet paradoxical place in the Western imagination - as a land of ancient glories, a land of spiritual profundity, a land of poverty, social injustice and unreason. In this course, we examine these and other images of India as presented in European and American fiction, travel literature, news reportage, and film. We will consider the power and resonance of these images, how they have served Western interests, and how they may have affected Indian self-understanding.

SM 052. (ASAM012) Indians Overseas: A Global View. (C) Gambhir, S.

This course is about the history of Indian immigration into different parts of the world. The course will consist of readings, discussions, observations, data collection and analysis. The topics will include cultural preservation and cultural change through generations of East Indian immigrants, especially in North America, the Caribbean area, the United Kingdom, the African continent, and some other countries in the Pacific Ocean. The course will encourage organized thinking, observations and analysis of components of the culture that immigrant communities are able to preserve and cultural components that either change or get reinterpreted. In this context, we will look at entities such as religion, food, language, and family. The course will discuss immigrants' success stories, sad stories, their contributions, their

relationship with other groups in the host society and the nature and extent of their links with their homeland. The course will include discussion about victimization of and discrimination against immigrants in their new homelands. Other issues will include social and cultural needs of immigrants giving rise to new community organizations such as temples, NGOs and other cultural centers. The course will benefit from the study of other immigrant communities for a comparative view.

SM 053. (ENGL016) Literature and National Trauma: Partition and Independence in South Asia. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kaul.

This course will examine the way in which imaginative literature and film have addressed the difficult socio-political issues leading up to, and following from, the independence and partition of British India. Pakistan and India came into being as nation-states in moments of great national trauma: historians have long argued over the process that led up to Partition, and we will study some of these debates, but for the most part we will examine novels, short stories, poetry, and some films to think about the impact of Partition and Independence on communities and individuals in South Asia. In doing so, we will recognize the continuing role played by these events and experiences in shaping the cultural, social, and political realities of contemporary South Asia. We will also learn about the crucial role played by literary and creative texts in making available to us the full dimensions of human tragedy, especially those precipitated when the imperatives of nation-formation redefine the lives of individuals or of sub-national communities.

SM 054. Material Culture of South Asia. (C) Gangulee.

India has been described as a palimpsest of cultures as well as a land of million mutinies. Material bases of any culture rest on its ideas of itself, its innovations, what it produces and consumes, its ideas of social org. and political governance. In this course we shall examine the material bases of South Asian culture, its mode of production, consumption and distribution of surplus product and how over the last five thousand years, the ideas behind these modes have been put forward, contested and negotiated for acceptance. Some of these ideas have come from emigration and immigration, some from invasion and some have simply sprung up. We will begin by looking at the Indian materiality in language, rituals, spatial analyses of towns,

weights and measures. We will go on to the rituals and materiality of the Indo-Aryans, the political thought that evolved, to the scientific thinking and technological innovations, the Grand Mughals, the European colonial period, Nehru's independent India, the liberalized economy of India in 1991 and end with the present.

055. (ANTH137) Development Debate in India. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ghosh.

There has been a great deal of discussion, of late, about civilization and attacks upon it. This course examines the meaning of "civilization" and "progress" by way of 1) classical sources in social thought, 2) pivotal issues contemporary cultural anthropology and 3) materials related to India. The course demands close readings of (at times) dense texts, class presentation and papers. The class format combines discussion with lectures.

056. (ANTH024) India: Ancient & Modern. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in History & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course is intended to be an introduction to the anthropological study of South Asia. It will cover archaeology, physical anthropology, cultural anthropology and linguistics, along with excursions into geography, the Indian Census and gazetteers. A second focus of the class will be an investigation of the origins of the caste system. Each student will be expected to complete a significant research paper related to the class, along with one class presentation. This is a WATU course and one of the class meetings each week will be devoted to writing. The grade for the course will be based upon the instructor's evaluation of each of these exercises.

SM 057. Planning to be Off-shore?. (C) Gangulee.

In this course we will trace the economic development of India from 1947 to the present. Independent India started out as a centrally planned economy in 1949 but in 1991 decided to reduce its public sector and allow, indeed encourage, foreign investors to come in. The Planning Commission of India still exists but has lost much of its power. Many in the U.S. complain of American jobs draining off to India, call centers in India taking care of American customer complaints, American patient histories being documented in India, etc. At the same time, the u.s. government encourage highly trained Indians to be in the u.s. We will try

to find out how 1991 essentially follows 1949. Students are expected to write four one-page response papers and one final paper. Twenty percent of the final grade will be based on class participation, 20 percent on the four response papers and 60 percent on the final paper.

Writing Courses

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar In South Asia Studies. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

The Arts, Media, and Performance

104. (MUSC060) Beginning Tabla I. (A) Bhatti.

An introduction to the tabla, the premier drum of north Indian and Pakistani classical music traditions.

105. (MUSC062) Beginning Tabla II. (B) Bhatti.

A continuation of Tabla I, also open to beginning students. Speak to the instructor for permission to enroll.

106. (MUSC061) Beginning Sitar I. (A) Miner.

This course is an introduction to the repertoire and performance practices of the North Indian sitar. Fundamentals of sitar technique, composition, and improvisation are presented and practiced in class. Class lectures and discussions, audio and video material, and reading and listening assignments on selected topics supplement practice, to provide an overview of the social and historical context and the formal structures of North Indian music in general. There are no prerequisites for the course, but some experience with instrumental or vocal music is suggested. Each student is expected to put in two hours of individual practice per week, and complete reading, audio, and written assignments. The class gives a group performance at the end of the semester.

107. (MUSC063) Beginning Sitar II. (B) Miner.

This is the second semester of a performance course in the North Indian sitar. Students who have not taken the first

semester but play any musical instrument are permitted to join. Principles of composition and improvisation will be explored in practice and supplemented by readings and listening. The class gives a group performance at the end of the semester.

108. (MUSC161) Intermediate Sitar I. (C) Miner.

This is a performance course open to students who have completed both semesters of Beginning Sitar, or to others by permission from the instructor. Students will work with right and left-hand techniques, study three ragas in depth, learn the contours of several other ragas, and work with concepts of tala, composition, and improvisation. Assigned readings and listenings will complement the performed material. A group performance will be given at the end of the semester.

109. (MUSC162) Intermediate Sitar II. (C) Miner.

This is a continuation of an intermediate performance course in the North Indian sitar. It is open to students by permission of the instructor. Students who play other instruments and have had at least a beginning level of training in Hindustani music may also join, with the permission of the instructor.

110. Media and Society in South Asia. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Novetzke.

This course selectively surveys modern media in South Asia, with an emphasis on India and the interactions between India and other South Asian countries. The media we'll examine include novels, non-fiction monographs, films, cartoons, clothing, and cricket. We'll explore the effects of colonialism, globalism, capitalism, "Orientalism", and modernity on portrayals of various facets of South Asian life, including nationalism, religion, diasporic life, and gender. The course assumes no previous knowledge of South Asian history or culture, and all are welcome.

115. (MUSC164) India's Classical Musics. (C) Miner, A.

Hindustani and Karnatak music are among the great classical music systems of the world. Developed in temple, shrine, court, and concert stage environments in North and South India, they have a strong contemporary following in urban South Asia and a significant international presence. This course is an introduction to theory, structures, instruments, and aesthetics. We will work with primary and secondary texts, recordings, videos, and

live performances. Topics will cover selected aspects of raga, tala, composition, improvisation and social contexts. The course aims to give students analytical and listening skills with which to approach and appreciate India's classical music. No prior music training is required.

116. (MUSC466) Music Cultures of North India and Pakistan. (C) Miner.

A great variety of song and instrumental genres have thrived in the Hindu and Muslim milieus of North India and Pakistan. In this course we examine a selection of urban and rural musics, such as instrumental music of Baluchistan, qawwali in Delhi, the garba of Gujarat, ballad singing of Rajasthan and the urban music of Calcutta. We will explore the sounds, poetry, historical, and social contexts of chosen genres and trace aspects of continuity and adaptation in the changing environment of contemporary South Asia. Readings are supplemented by audio-visual material and live performances.

200. (ARTH104, SAST500) Introduction to Art in South Asia. (C)

Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Meister/Staff.

This course is a survey of sculpture, painting and architecture in the Indian sub-continent from 2300 B.C., touching on the present. It attempts to explore the role of tradition in the broader history of art in India, but not to see India as 'traditional' or unchanging. The Indian sub-continent is the source for multi-cultural civilizations that have lasted and evolved for several thousand years. Its art is as rich and complex as that of Europe, as diverse. This course attempts to introduce the full range of artistic production in India in relation to the multiple strands that have made the cultural fabric of the sub-continent so rich and long lasting.

210. (SAST510) Bollywood Dreams. (C) Novetzke.

We will explore the world's largest film industry, India's 'Bollywood' centered in Bombay (Mumbai), to see how the shared dreams, and nightmares, of Indian public culture light up the silver screen. Through a combination of weekly screenings and readings from fiction, biography, journalism, criticism, and scholarship, will carried out a dialogue on the utopias and dystopias that Bollywood has created since Indian independence in 1947.

211. (RELS268, RELS568, SAST511) Media and Religion in India. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Novetzke.

In this course we will explore how religious life and ideals are expressed through various media, and how these media have affected cultural life in India. Our aim is two-fold: to acquire a familiarity with a variety of intriguing media forms-including traditional architecture, devotional poetry-music, visual-sensorial worship, modern film, recorded music, and television-and to situate these media within important cultural fields-religion, primarily, but also politics, popular culture, and global culture. Though much of our study will immerse us in India's past, our aim is to understand contemporary India and its religious culture through media.

212. (CINE215, SAST512) Love and Cinema in India. (C) Majithia,S.

The representation of heterosexual love, common to all national cinemas, seems to be a special feature of Indian films. While it is common to comment on this aspect of films made in India, there has been a neglect to fully chart and appreciate all the different discursive traditions on human affect and emotion that have shaped visual, narrative and performative cultures--which in turn are present in films made in this region of the world. This course looks at the traditions of many discourses on love (and sexuality), the practises of of narrating-performing love-tales, and their connections to religious traditions. Colonisation, modernity, nation-formation, and the westernisation of Indian society, along with cultural changes through the arrival of the novel, drama or the gramophone record: much of this is concretised through processes of continuation and change. The course offers a broad understanding of love in India through linguistic, textual (secular and religious), representational, performative and artistic markers spread over centuries and ending with the modern period and the medium of cinema. This will be attempted alongside close analyses of films and film songs.

L/R 213. (SAST513) Indian Cinema and Society. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only.

Majithia,S.

This course will meet for three hours to view and discuss a variety of films/videos in Hindi, Tamil, Bengali, Urdu (with English subtitles), and English, which bring up issues of social, political, and cultural significance. Readings for the course will include articles in various fields ranging

from film studies and communication to sociolinguistics and women's studies. Discussions will focus on cinema as a means of expression and as an instrument for social change, examining the various ways in which films both reflect and influence contemporary culture.

215. (MUSC462, SAST515) History of Music in India. (C) Miner.

This course works with selected primary and secondary sources to explore the place of music, musicians, and others associated with music in the temple, shrine, court and salon environments of Hindu and Muslim South Asia. The periods covered extend from the early centuries A.D.to the modern period. Specific topics will be chosen each semester.

Literature and Linguistics

120. Contemporary South Asian Literatures. (C) Behl.

The aim of this course is to explore the complex engagement of Indian lit. with modernity and postmodernity, focusing on novels, short stories, and poems,as well as more general critical readings. The emphasis will be on linking modeof narrative with issues of history and politics, authorship, gender, and postcolonial theory. We will begin by examining works written within the context, both in English and in Indian languages (in translation).The segments of the course focus on nationalism, in particular the contrasted trope of modernity vs. tradition, as well as partition, gender, and diaspora. We will examine issues of migrancy, cultural authenticity and hybridity, as well as the politics of identity-formation in today's transnational cultures.

122. (RELS008) Indian Epics. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

In this course we will explore the two Indian epic masterpieces, the Ramayaoa and the Mahabharata, poems that are among the most important pieces of imaginative writing in world history. By examining these, both through translation of their Sanskrit originals as well as reworkings in text and performance (including film and other media), we'll try to understand the fundamental claims made by the epics about family and political life, the ethics of violence, and the status of gender. The epics present startling and contrasting understandings of the social world in its ideal state as well as in its destruction, and these visions of order and chaos will be our recurrent themes

throughout. This course is introductory and assumes no previous knowledge.

123. Wives, Courtesans, Nuns. (C) Staff.

Draupadi, Sita, Vasantasena, Kannaki: The literature of ancient India presents unforgettable portraits of many powerful women. In this course we will read their stories and reflect on the culture that imagined them. While focusing on literary representation, we will also be concerned with the roles played by women in historical South Asia, drawing widely on the evidence of art history, ethnography, and archaeological data. Though the majority of ancient Indian texts (in Sanskrit and other languages) were undoubtedly written by and for men, there do exist texts written by female authors, and we will also examine these traces of authentic women's voices.

124. (COML077, ENGL077) Literature and Empire. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Loomba.

Since the sixteenth century English has been, among other things, an imperial language, and ideas about empire and imperialism have shaped not only many of English literature's central texts but also the development of English literary study as a discipline. This course is an introduction to the way imperial contact and changing ideas about empire and decolonization have shaped literature in English from the sixteenth to the twentieth centuries. We will consider historical and cultural materials to offer contexts for literary production of texts from the sixteenth to the twentieth centuries. The course also will serve as a comprehensive introduction to the way literary and cultural representations of Europe have been influenced by changing ideas about empire and imperialism. Different versions of the course will vary in the historical and cultural material they cover as they offer a context for literary production.

220. (SAST520) The Lyric in South Asia. (C) Staff.

We will read South Asian lyrical poetry in translation, ranging over a span of time of some three thousand years, from the Vedas via classical Sanskrit and Prakrit to medieval and modern vernacular literature, and exploring also the range of emotions from delicate descriptions of the seasons and nature to passionate outpourings of love and both erotic and religious ecstasy.

221. (SAST521) Indian Romances. (C) Behl.

This course will address the literary tradition of the romance in South Asia, focusing on Indian narratives of love, their articulation in different poetic and social contexts, and the fantasy structures attached to the ideal of romantic love. We will also consider current critical approaches to the romance: psychoanalytic, folkloric, feminist, and Marxist. Readings include Kalidasa's *Sakuntala*, the love-story of *Urvashi and Pururavas*, Niemi's *Laya Majnun*, Sufi love-stories from Islamic India, colonial romances, postcolonial and diasporic fictions, and modern Hindi films.

223. (SAST523) Love in India. (C) Novetzke.

We've all heard of the *Kamasutra*, but what larger understanding of sexuality, emotion, and embodiment is present in Indian culture? This course examines aspects of Indian literature, society, history, religion, and art as it touches upon the subject of love, longing, sexuality, gender, and the body. Topics might range from the classical period to the present, and will draw from lit. sources, ethnographic data, and modern media, such as films or novels. The specific topic of the class will vary by instructor, but sample topics might include "Sex, Love, and the Body in Early India," or "Love and Empire: The Love Poetry of Courts," or "Love and Indian Cinema." Our aim is to look for the continuities and disjunctures between different representations of love, as well as the relationship between ideals of text and the realities of life in the world. We will also look at some literary-critical strategies of reading and think about the ways they may help or hinder our understanding.

225. (SAST525) History of Urdu Literature. (C) Staff.

This class will deal with the main periods of Urdu writing: (1) early beginnings 1200-1500; (2) *Dekkani Urdu*; (3) the "Golden Tradition" (18th century); (4) 19th century; (5) 20th century. In all these periods important trends and the foremost authors will be presented in biographical and poetical examples. The changes of literary genres will be discussed and due importance will be given to the social and historical developments of the times.

SM 230. (SAST530) Language and Society in South Asia. (C) Gambhir, V.

This course focuses each year on one of several topics which include the genesis of the South Asian linguistic area, the social implications of multilingualism, language development, language policy and

education, and language in the political process.

320. (ENGL595, SAST620) The Question of Empire. (C) Loomba.

The Question of Empire: histories, representations, futures. This course will examine key issues in the study of the imperial past, including especially basic terms and ideas that have become indispensable within literary and cultural analyses over the past decade. It will also consider the present moment and the possible futures of the imperial idea.

322. (SAST622) History of Sanskrit Literature. (C) Staff.

This lecture series aims to provide a broad overview of the major genres and currents of classical (post-Vedic) Sanskrit literature. Topics will include: the development of the drama, the place of the court epic or *mahakavya*, devotional poetry, and prose poetry (the Sanskrit "novel"). Some attention will also be given to literature in Middle Indic languages (*Prakrit* and *Apabhramsa*), as illuminating developments within Sanskrit.

332. (SAST632) Hindi Dialects. (C) Gambhir, S. Prerequisite(s): A knowledge of standard Hindi.

Students read specimens of major rural Hindi dialects which are not comprehensible to one trained solely in standard Hindi. Dialectal vocabulary and structure are emphasized. Discussions focus on historical development and on the relations between dialects and standard Hindi in the total network of communication. The course seeks to enable social scientists, among others, to conduct fieldwork in rural Hindi areas.

333. (LING319, LING519, SAST633) Topics in Dravidian Linguistics. (C) Staff.

This course is for advanced undergraduates and graduate students. After an overview of the Dravidian family as a whole (languages, speakers, history of research), followed by a general structural description of a particular modern Dravidian language (such as Tamil or Kannada), the course will focus on grammaticalization. After a review of the literature on how grammatical change takes place, the topic will narrow in on recent kinds of grammaticalization in Tamil. Students will write a paper on a topic of their own theoretical interest, using data from a selected Dravidian language. Non-South-Asia Majors may write about grammaticalization in another language of their choice.

Religion and Philosophy

140. (RELS163) Introduction to Hinduism. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Novetzke.

Hindu religious beliefs and practices from the earliest period to the present, stressing contemporary religious thought, performances, and institutions and their historical backgrounds. Basic human issues such as the origin and nature of the world and society, the meaning of personal existence, sex, birth, death, human responsibility, the family, destiny, and the variety of Hindu understandings of them as revealed in myth, story, philosophy, and ritual will be the focus of this course. Readings will mostly be original sources in English translation.

141. (ANTH142, RELS142) Islam in South Asian Culture. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Spooner.

Islam reached South Asia in the eighth century and Muslim rulers held sway over large parts of the Subcontinent for much of the period from the late 12th century until the colonial period. However, the majority of the population never converted to Islam, and since independence in 1947 Islam--its interpretation, realization, and influence--has been a major factor underlying many difficult political issues. This has been true not only in the largest country, India, where Muslims form 12% (unevenly distributed) of the population, but in Bangladesh and Pakistan where non-Muslims are relatively insignificant minorities. This course explores the realities and the perceptions related to Muslim identities and the Islamic heritage in the Subcontinent, and sets it in global context by comparison with other parts of the world which share various aspects of the South Asian experience. The course will conclude with an assessment of the larger significance--social, economic and political, as well as cultural--of Islam in South Asia today.

142. (RELS173) Introduction to Buddhism. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Novetzke.

An examination of the fundamentals of Buddhist thought and practice. In addition to reading and discussing selected primary Buddhist sources (in English Translation), we shall review the history and development of Buddhism from its Indian origins through its spread to Southeast Asia, Central Asia, Tibet, China, Korea, and Japan. Primary sources and historical materials will be supplemented by some

ethnographic readings dealing with the actualities of Buddhist life in contemporary Southeast and East Asia. This course provides basic background for more advanced courses on Buddhism.

240. (RELS362, SAST540) Religions of India in Practice. (C) Novetzke.

This course uses ethnography and documentary film to examine religious practice in India, looking at daily rituals and habits associated with religion and special moments in collective religious life, such as festivals, pilgrimage and "rites of passage." We'll also investigate ways that religious life intersects with secular life, the state, the nation, and media.

241. (SAST541) Devotion and Ecstasy: Bhaktas and Sufis. (C) Behl/Staff.

This course is designed to introduce students to the wide array of devotional and mystical literatures of pre-modern South Asia. We will focus on the texts, practices, and discourses of the religious and literary communities which create these forms of literature, placing them within social and historical contexts. Topics covered include the formation of Sufi silsilahs in India, Krishna bhakti and the Vaisāava sects, Kabir, Guru Nanak and the Sikhs, Tulsidas's Ramcaritmanas, and other texts in translation.

242. (SAST542) Islamic Mysticism in South Asia. (C) Behl.

The aim of this course is to cover the history, sources, techniques, and exemplary biographies of Sufis in the Indian subcontinent. Attention will be paid to particular chains of instruction as well as principles of piety and spiritual improvement. We will also read poetic works by members of the different silsilahs or orders which pioneered the regional literary traditions of South Asia. Also included are performance traditions (qawwali) attached to shrines.

243. (SAST543) Religions of Southern India. (C) staff.

A critical examination of selected problem areas in the interpretation of religious texts, traditions, and practices in South India and Southeast Asia.

244. (SAST544) A Buddhist India. (C) staff.

This course will offer an unusual perspective on pre-modern India. Over a period of nearly two millennia from its origins in the fourth or fifth century BC Buddhism played an important role in Indian religious practice and philosophical

thought, as well as in politics and in the court, and it is often not realized that Buddhists made important contributions to the arts, literature, and the sciences as well. In addition to studying key works written by Indian Buddhists, we will read accounts of Chinese and Tibetan pilgrims to what they saw as the holy land of the founder of their faith.

245. (SAST545) Religious Biography. (C) Staff.

From the Buddha and Mahavira, the founder of Jainism, to Ramakrishna and even modern times: India's religions are full of holy men and women, and their biographies, often colorful and full of supernatural incident, have inspired devotees and played a key part in communicating moral and philosophical values. In this course we will read a wide range of these tales of saints and sainthood, some of high literary sophistication and some moving in their simplicity, and consider the roles that religious biography and hagiography has played in the complex traditions of Hinduism, Buddhism and Jainism.

246. (SAST546) Paths of Passion: Hindu & Buddhist Tantra. (C) Staff.

Despite increasing popular interest in them, the Indian religious traditions (Shaiva, Vaishnava, and Buddhist) that are commonly called Tantra or Tantric, and that are often associated with antinomian transgressive practices such as the ritual consumption of alcohol and ritual sexual intercourse, have until recently received relatively little attention from Indologists and historians of religion. This course will examine the rise of these traditions, their development, and their interactions with each other. Reactions to and criticism of Tantra from the side of non-tantric Indian religious will also be considered.

247. (SAST547) The Awakening of a Prince: Indian Lives of the Buddha. (C) Staff.

Buddhism may well be termed India's most successful export. Arising in India in about the 4th century B.C.E., this religion of world-transcendence quickly spread both towards the West and the East. From its earliest period, and in all its diverse incarnations, the figure of the founder of the religion, Siddhartha Gautama, the Buddha, has been a central one to all Buddhists. We will be reading a number of the most famous retellings of the Buddha's life, spanning well over a millennium, and considering how they reflect changing concerns and needs both of popular devotion and of learned theories (often

competing ones) about the nature of enlightenment. We will look also at images from India, Nepal and Tibet that bring to life the Buddha's biography in stunning art.

340. (HIST386, RELS366, SAST640) South Asia: Religion and Politics. (C) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Ludden.

This advanced course for students with sound survey-knowledge of South Asian history considers the interaction of religious ideas, organization, and leadership with political institutions, movements, and transformations in south Asia, from the eighteenth century to the present. It focuses particularly on three sets of issues: how people deploy religion politically, how states influence religious collectivity, and how social change inflects religious mobilization. We pay special attention to early modern Sikhs and Marathas; to British India and contemporary Nepal, and Ceylon; to the Partition; and to identity politics in all South Asian countries since independence. Student coursework includes about 200 pages of reading weekly, intense class discussion, two 5-7 page assigned essays on reading, and one longer final paper on a topic of student choice.

341. (RELS363, SAST641) Bhakti and Society. (L) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Novetzke. Penn-in-India.

Within the plural religious history of India is cut a deep path of practice and literary production called "bhakti" or "personal devotion to God". In songs and rituals, participants affirm a direct relationship to their deity, often in the language of eroticism, subservience, complaint, and skepticism. Though the adherents of bhakti in India come from all walks of life, the literary trace of this kind of devotionalism is often marked by the motifs of social suffering due to caste, gender, and class difference. In addition, the idea of social community, of sharing the burdens of life, is central to bhakti. These sentiments have been expressed for a millennium or more primarily through song and oral performance, highlighting the power of the voice to convey deep religious and social sentiment. This course selectively surveys forms of expressing bhakti in India.

350. (SAST650) Themes in Indian Philosophy. (C) Staff.

This course is intended for students who have taken SAST 160 (Introduction to Indian Philosophy) and wish to deepen their understanding of the major issues in Indian philosophical thought. Underlying

the themes that we will consider --of arguments for and against the existence of God, of the ontological status of external objects, and of the means of valid knowledge and the standards of proof--is a millennia-long conflict between Buddhist and Hindu thinkers, which stimulated remarkable intellectual achievements on both sides.

History, Anthropology, and Archaeology

163. Empire in South Asia/ Indian Politics. (C) staff.

A survey of the theories and realities of politics in South Asia, from the first emergence of states, via the empires of Asoka and of dynasties such as the Guptas, up to the late medieval kingdoms of both North and South India. Inscriptional records will be read and juxtaposed with the prescriptions of texts such as the famously Machiavellian Arthashastra, and we will also consider the mechanics of taxation, the maintenance of armies, and the realities of armed conflict in pre-modern South Asia.

164. (HIST188) History and Film in South Asia. (C) Ludden.

An introductory course that shows a film each week and includes reading, discussion, and writing to explore film as a medium for representing history. It includes popular films, documentaries, educational films, and art films; and we will also when possible read books that generated the films, particularly novels. I think this class will have a nice clientele in itself but I also want it to serve as a resource for other courses, for example, my own introduction to South Asian history, in which I can ask students to see some of the films as part of the course. Various South Asian Studies courses might also use this resource, and I will gather some ideas from faculty about films that suit various purposes, toward that end.

SM 260. (HIST384, SAST560) Modern History of Afghanistan and Pakistan. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An overview of the shared and conflicting legacy of history between the two countries; their role in shaping the contours of global politics in that region. Social, ethnic, religious, and sectarian discourses with power politics, the rise of religious militancy, Taliban, their predecessors and potential successors will also be discussed.

261. (SAST561) The Partition: Literature and Historiography. (C) Ghosh.

This course will operate concurrently at three levels. First we will critically consider theories of social change, drawing on anthropology, history and sociology. Second we will examine the complex interrelationships between nation-states/nationalism on the one hand and migration/population flows on the other. The third and final level will be an intensive investigation of the 1947 Partition of British India, which led to the creation of the Republics of India and Pakistan (and later Bangladesh). The goal, here, will be to situate the partition within the literatures on social change, nationalism and migration. Requirements include multiple class presentations and two major papers - the second of which will entail original research.

SM 360. (ANTH233, SAST660) South Asia: Anthropologies and Histories. (C) Ghosh.

This course offers a survey of readings in the historical anthropology of South Asia, India in particular. Readings touch on an array of topics, including (post)colonialism, nationalism, violence, village life, family life, media and diaspora. The common theme will be a focus on how social agents are constructed and represented, and how social change is effected. Class sessions will combine lecture and discussion, with an emphasis on the latter. Requirements: three papers, one in-class examination, one in-class oral presentation.

361. (RELS465, SAST661) Memory, History & Religion in South Asia. (C) Novetzke.

This course explores academic and social debates about memory and history, highlighting the role of religion, trauma, and narrative in dividing these two modes of recollection. We will examine how the various nations of South Asia (Pakistan, India, Bangladesh, and Sri Lanka, primarily) remember their own past and their relationship with their neighbor-nations. Important historical moments such as colonialism, independence, partition, wars, subnational and secessionist movements, riots and insurgencies, will be explored through the lenses of memory, history, and religion. Materials for the course include films, television serials, plays, novels, academic scholarship, poetry, visual culture, architecture, and the Internet.

363. (HIST436, SAST663) Capitalism in Asia since 1500. (C) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ludden.

This course considers the evolution of capitalism in Asia from 1500 to the present. Its conception of Asia includes the Middle East and African regions touching the Indian Ocean. It considers (1) the early-modern vitality of Asian commercial economies and their interactions with Europe, (2) the rise of modern industrial capitalism and its imperial expansion in Asia, (3) the emergence of national economies and their engagement with globalization. It concentrates on interactions between social and economic change in geographical frames defined by Asian localities, regions, empires, nations, and networks of mobility. It combines lecture, discussion, short weekly writing assignments, and student research on topics of student interest.

Politics, Economics, Health and Society

281. (SAST581) Issues of Economic Development in South Asia. (C) Staff.

The purpose of this introductory course is to familiarize the students with the historical and conceptual framework in which the problems of development of South Asia are to be situated to develop a proper sense of perspective. The course should also enable them to understand the theoretical underpinnings of the experiences of the development processes and critically appreciate the problems and policy issues facing the regional economies. We will discuss the basic concepts and indicators of the development process and look at post-colonial India, Pakistan and Bangladesh as case studies.

282. (ECON028, SAST582) Globalization, Regional Blocks and Sustainable Development. (C) Staff.

This course examines the twin phenomena of liberalization and globalization in the context of developing economies and the complex economic issues thrown up by them. The course will explore the resulting interlinkages and their implications regarding the interrelationship between the North and the South and policies for the economies of the South Asia Region. The study of the course will involve understanding and analysis of both the empirical evidence and the underlying theoretical principles concerning the issues outlined. We will address issues such as the role of the state and market,

globalization and regional trading blocks, foreign direct investment and the problems of multinationals, growth, poverty and sustainable development etc.

283. Community, Development and Environment in South Asia. (L) Staff. Penn-in-India course.

This course introduces students to Indian society through the history, theory, and practice of community development. The course will examine local and other initiatives in the fields of social and economic development, health care, and environment in rural and urban India with special emphasis on the role of non-government organizations, the third sector. The readings will focus on a spectrum of theoretical perspectives and practices. Students will read about and discuss development models in the classroom and participate through the assistance of local non-governmental organizations in the community programs devised for disadvantaged sectors of Indian society. Grading will be based on classroom participation, field work, journal writing, a classroom presentation, and a final paper.

284. (PSCI256, SAST584) International Relations of the United States and Asia. (C) Frankel.

This course is one of the first arising out of scholarship on cold war international history. It draws on declassified government documents and other archival records to provide a window into the world-view of decision-makers who need to make national security policy based on incomplete information about ambiguous threats. The materials reveal a great deal about the importance of divergent historical perspectives and strategic cultures in the foreign policy-making process. The main focus of the course is on the intersection of the cold war and the rise of Asian nationalism. At the core of the analysis is the clash between America's global strategy of military containment against the Soviet Union and the assertion of Indian, and Chinese nationalism, concerned with preventing the United States from succeeding to Great Britain's imperial rule. The course examines new patterns of US-India and US-China relations in the post-cold war period. This is primarily a lecture course, but the course web is a critical element of class work.

285. (HSOC305, SAST585) Health and Society in South Asia. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sheehan.

The countries of South Asia have large and diverse populations in need of public,

preventative, and curative health services relevant to the health and disease problems of the region. This course will consider the historic origins of health services in South Asia, beginning with a focus on health needs and health services' development in the 19th century through the mid-20th century. In a context influenced by politics, economics, and socio-cultural factors, biomedical health services and education emerged as the dominant health system. Yet this system remains tied to foreign health models and contends with the socio-cultural competition of traditional medical systems. Through lectures, discussion, and assignments, this course will explore the historic and contemporary complexity of the health care systems in South Asian countries as they attempt to deliver health care to populations with wide disparities in income, education, health problems and needs. Selected comparative experiences of Asian health care systems, such as Chinese, will be discussed.

SM 286. (HSOC109, SAST586, GSOC108) Women and Health in South Asia. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sheehan.

Drawing upon theoretical and empirical evidence, the course uses a socio-medical approach for understanding the health status and health behaviors of women in South Asia. Gender is a crucial explanatory variable of women's survival experience; burden of disease; nutritional status; and access to and utilization of health services. Girls and women face health and disease problems over their life course related to nutrition needs, reproductive health, work conditions, as well as to infectious disease. This course places the experience of women's health in South Asia in contemporary, historic, and comparative frameworks. Lectures, discussion, and assignments provide entry to greater understanding of both the specialized nature of South Asian women's health problems, as well as those common to women worldwide.

287. (SAST587) Ayurvedic Medicine: Research and Practice. (L) Staff. Penn in India course.

A healthcare tradition of India and Southeast Asia which has roots over 3000 years old and continues as an alternative system of medicine today. Ayurveda views a balance between body, mind, and environment as essential to health. It employs vegetal, mineral, and animal products to treat diseases. This Penn-In-India course explores the ancient and modern practices of Ayurvedic medicine as

described in texts and as applied in clinical methods and in the preparation of herbs for medical purposes. Visits of clinics, herb gardens, and pharmaceutical facilities are a part of the course.

SM 290. (ASAM209, SAST590) South Asians in the United States. (C) Staff.

This course begins with a historical survey of South Asian immigration in the United States. It continues with a broad look at cultural, social, and political issues which confront the South Asian American community today, issues such as citizenship and transnationality, minoritization, economic opportunity, cultural and religious maintenance and adaptation, changes in family structure and gender roles, and generational shifts. It concludes with an examination of the emergence of a body of creative writings by South Asians in America as an expatriate Indian literature of exile and as American immigrant and ethnic literature.

SM 294. (ANTH281, ANTH581, HIST383, SAST594) Language, Race, and Ethnicity in South Asia: History and the Politics of Culture. (C) Mitchell, L.

How has India maintained itself as a nation containing 1/6 of the world's population by recognizing 22 official languages and scores of mother tongues? Why have other South Asian countries broken into conflict over linguistic differences? This course examines the shaping of ethnic, racial, and linguistic categories of identity in modern South Asia, and explores the socio-political movements that have emerged in conjunction with these categories. Topics include colonial administrative practices such as the decennial censuses and the Linguistic Survey of India; the rise of regional linguistic movements; the relationships between language, ethnicity, and the writing of history in the context of ethnic conflicts in Lanka; the Dravidian, Non-Brahmin, Adi-Dravida, and anti-Hindi movements in southern India; the creation of Pakistan and Bangladesh; and recent debates over the origins of the Aryans.

380. (PSCI511, SAST680) Society & Politics in India. (C) Frankel.

This course analyzes the changing relations between social dominance and state power from the time of colonial rule. Special emphasis is placed on ways in which the historical-social context of India at Independence shaped the democratic institutions introduced, and reciprocally, how social hierarchy and preferences for group rights have been affected by egalitarian and liberal principles of

governance. Within this analytical framework, religion, caste, class and ethnicity are examined as process and as social formation leading to the emergence of new identities and conflicting ideas of political community associated with them.

381. (HIST388, SAST681) Hunger and Poverty in Market Economies. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ludden.

This course considers hunger and poverty as features of market economies. It provides technical skills for measuring the extent, severity, and causation of nutritional deprivation amidst economic growth. It analyzes institutions and policies that seek to overcome the tendency of markets to sustain inequalities including hunger and poverty. We concentrate on empirical evidence, case studies, and quantitative analysis. Coursework stresses practical skills in gathering and using empirical data, especially statistics, and it includes making web pages and using the worldwide web as a research tool.

382. (ANTH323, SAST682) South Asia Development Discourse. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ghosh.

The course examines various meanings of "development" in Modern South Asia (mostly India). It will be guided by three questions: i) what is development? ii) what are the "pros" and "cons" of development? iii) what are the mechanisms of development (i.e., who is empowered to "enact" it)? We will consider the complex and changing interrelationships between "development," on the one hand, and "civilization," "nation," "(post)colonialism," "modernization" and "globalization" on the other. An emphasis will be placed on Anthropological and theoretical approaches to these issues. Preparation for and participation in class is essential. The writing requirements will include an original research paper.

385. (HSOC410, SAST685) Health Care Planning and Policy in S.A. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sheehan.

The course will examine the process of health care planning and policy in the major South Asian societies since the 1950s. The role of central, state and local government and non-governmental agencies, as well as of international organizations in health care planning will be analyzed. Topics will include medical services and facilities, preventative and public health, training of health care professionals, and public/private financing

of health care. Specialized needs of women, children, disabled, and aged will be considered. The influence of political, economic, and socio-cultural aspects of South Asian societies on health services will be identified.

386. (HSOC411, SAST686) Contemporary Issues in South Asian Health. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sheehan.

This course will focus on birth, aging, as well as selected chronic and infectious diseases in South Asia. For each health condition/lifestyle a framework of analysis will develop incorporating the complex set of factors that come into play. Sociocultural beliefs; status markers--gender, class, caste, occupation; availability and accessibility of public and private health services; state, national, and international plans and policies will be considered. An overview of South Asian demography, health problems and services will introduce the course.

SM 388. (HIST387, HSOC387, SAST688) Health Environments in Asia. (C) Ludden.

This course considers historical dynamics of health environments in Asia from the nineteenth century to the present. Focusing on problems posed by infectious disease, malnutrition, pollution, natural disaster, violence, urbanism, industrialization, deforestation, and ecological disruption, it concentrates particularly on contexts of inequality defined by gender, class, and ethnicity under imperialism, capitalism, globalization, and diverse national development regimes.

Language Courses

400. Beginning Hindi. (E) Gambhir, S.

This is a 2 semester course with no pre-requisites.

The course aims at developing an interactive speaking ability on everyday topics. At this stage there is less emphasis on developing reading and writing skills. The target language is presented in its sociocultural context including body language. For achieving a meaningful and operational control of the language, students acquire basic rules of the language and its use, and a basic vocabulary of about 1200 words. In addition, students learn two scripts: Devanagari script for Hindi in Fall and Nastaliq script for Urdu in Spring. Authentic and simulated video materials are used to bring the South Asian culture live to the classroom. Class activities

include watching videos, singing, role-playing, language games and group work.

401. Beginning Urdu. (E) Qureshi,R.

402. Beginning Gujarati. (E) Suthar. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

During the first year of Gujarati, major emphasis is placed on acquiring phonetics, grammatical patterns, and basic vocabulary. These goals are accomplished through guided drills and conversations accompanied by formal instruction on Gujarati grammar. From the outset, students are also taught the Gujarati writing system, which is used for all materials. By the end of the first year of instruction, student should be able to carry on coherent conversations on selected topics, read simple texts and compose short pieces in Gujarati.

403. Beginning Bengali. (E) Banerjee. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

This course introduces students to colloquial Bengali. It gives equal emphasis to each of the four skills, reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Language will be studied in the context of socio-cultural aspects of West Bengal and Bangladesh. Besides lessons from the text, a major portion of the syllabus will be based on topics drawn from films, cultural events, festivals, food, and religion.

404. Beginning Panjabi. (E) Gahunia. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

This course emphasizes speaking and reading skills in Punjabi. Upon completion of this course, students should be able to interact meaningfully and in a socially acceptable manner in a variety of simple situations involving everyday conversational topics. Further, students should be able to read and understand the main idea and most details of simple connected texts. This course will utilize authentic printed, audio, and video materials and will provide opportunities for natural communication both within and outside the classroom.

405. (PERS111) Beginning Pashtu. (G) Staff. Prerequisite(s): For advanced students (who have completed two years or more of Sanskrit). Offered through Penn Language Center.

406. Beginning Tamil. (E) Renganathan. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

This course introduces students to colloquial Tamil and formal written Tamil. A balance between production skills, viz. writing and speaking, and comprehension skills, viz. reading and listening, will be maintained throughout the course. Reading materials will introduce students to customs and habits of the Tamil speakers in Tamil Nadu, Sri Lanka, Malaysia, and Singapore. Lessons in the class will be based on a set of Tamil learning software made available at the MMETS Server. This software will be customized to the needs of students.

407. Beginning Kannada. (E) Rajagopalan,V. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

408. Beginning Malayalam. (E) Kurichi. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

This course is designed to develop skills in reading, writing, and speaking. It will focus on the alphabet, basic vocabulary, nouns (cases, gender and number), verbs and their basic tenses, numerals, rules of joining words, adjectives, adverbs, and sentence structure. Guided conversation will be a part of every class. Students will receive considerable training in speaking and writing their own sentences and paragraphs.

409. Beginning Telugu. (G) Tallapragada. Offered through the Penn Language Center. This is a two semester course.

410. Beginning Marathi. (E) Ranade. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

The first year course in Marathi begins with learning the Devnagari script which is common for other important languages like Hindi and Nepali. With proper emphasis on grammar, vocabulary, and phonetics, the syllabus will see the student becoming able to speak conversational Marathi, read Marathi data from the Internet, and compose simple short essays on selected topics.

420. Intermediate Hindi. (E) Gambhir, V.

In Intermediate Hindi the student continues to develop the four language skills, with an emphasis on real-life situations--through hearing and practicing conversation on everyday topics, reading a variety of authentic texts ranging from advertisements to short stories, watching segments of current films, and carrying out short

research projects using Hindi sources. There is a strong emphasis on vocabulary development and on using contextually appropriate styles of spoken and written Hindi.

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421. Intermediate Urdu. (E) Qureshi,R. Offered through Penn Language Center.

In Intermediate Urdu, the curriculum focuses on the development of reading, listening and speaking skills. Although there are short assignments for writing in Urdu, the emphasis on developing writing as a skill is not part of the course objectives. Authentic texts in the three skills include conversations, short stories, current events, articles, films and plays. There is a continuous emphasis on vocabulary development and students are expected to add about five hundred new words to their active vocabulary per semester. The rules of grammar for structural accuracy and socialcultural propriety are parts of the regular curriculum. Class activities include students' short presentations, role-plays, singing and conversations. There are weekly assignments and quizzes, a mid-term and a final examination. The final evaluation will rest on class participation, performance in quizzes and tests, and completed assignments. This is a two-semester course.

423. Intermediate Bengali. (E) Banerjee. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

This course develops the students' prior knowledge of Bengali. An attempt is made to gear the syllabus to meet the specific needs of students. The focus of the course is to develop the oral and aural skills of the learner as well as improve writing skills and reading strategies. Emphasis is also laid on increasing the sociolinguistic and strategic competence of the learners so that they will be able to function in the target culture. Besides discussions on various aspects of Bengali life, students read some short literary texts in the original Bengali version.

425. (PERS113) Intermediate Pashtu. (G) Staff. Offered through Penn Language Center.

426. Intermediate Tamil. (E) Renganathan. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

This course develops the skills obtained either from the Beginning Tamil course or from students' prior exposure to Tamil. The emphasis will be on using the language in actual environments both in spoken medium and in written medium. Multimedia materials such as audio and video facilities will be used extensively to provide students an exposure to the Tamil culture and customs. Besides improving their speech and writing, students will also be introduced gradually to Tamil literature, which has two thousand years of literary history. The learning process in this course will be facilitated by appropriate software equipped with multimedia facilities.

427. Intermediate Kannada. (E) Rajagopalan, V. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

428. Intermediate Malayalam. (E) Kurichi. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

This course is designed to further the language skills learned in Beginning Malayalam. Direct and indirect speech, passive voice, postpositions, and rules of joining words, will be included. Reading and discussion of texts from current Malayalam literature (essays, narration, short stories, and poems) will be a major portion of the course.

429. Intermediate Telugu. (E) Magier, A. Offered through Penn Language Center. This is a two-semester course.

430. Advanced Hindi: Modern Literature. (C) Gambhir, S.

Advanced Hindi aims at systematically developing higher level linguistic functions and cultural nuances. Students learn to describe, narrate and support opinions in informal and formal styles. The objective of the course is to promote a meaningful interaction with written literature and with native speakers in a socially acceptable manner in a variety of simple and complicated situations. A variety of authentic materials are used, such as short stories, plays, newspapers, magazines, videos, television and radio broadcasts, and interviews. Every semester the course materials and foci vary depending on the needs and interests of students in the class.

431. Advance Urdu: Poetry. (C) Qureshi, R.

432. Advanced Gujarati: Literature. (C) Suthar. Offered through Penn Language Center.

435. (PERS115, PERS515) Advanced Pashtu: Pop Romances. (G) Staff. Offered through Penn Language Center.

436. Advanced Tamil: Literature and Culture. (C) Renganathan. This course is intended for learners with a high degree of proficiency in most of the skills. The course is designed to meet the specific needs of the learners. Reading materials for this course can be either classical Tamil texts or modern Tamil prose texts.

440. Advanced Hindi: Media and Popular Literature. (C)

441. Advanced Urdu: Prose. (C) Qureshi, R.

442. Advanced Gujarati: Pop Culture. (C) Suthar. Offered through Penn Language Center.

443. Advanced Bengali: Popular Culture. (C) Banerjee. Offered through Penn Language Center.

444. Advanced Panjabi: Topics. (C) Gahunia. Offered through Penn Language Center.

445. (PERS116, PERS516) Advanced Pashtu Prose Literature. (C) Staff. Offered through Penn Language Center.

446. (CINE310) Advanced Tamil: Cinema and Culture. (C) Renganathan.

447. Advanced Kannada: Selected Topics. (C) Rajagopalan, V.

SM 451. (COLL220) Readings in Hindi. (C) Behl. Prerequisite(s): Prerequisite: Two years of Hindi instruction.

This course is designed to introduce students to the different literary traditions of premodern and modern Hindi. Readings include Braj and Avadhi poetry, modern Hindi poetry, short and long narrative fiction, and drama. Selections will be drawn from early authors as well as from the developing literary traditions of modern standard Hindi. Contemporary Hindi writers are included, as well as some Hindi critical and commentarial prose. Depending on student and faculty interest, topics may change from year to year;

students may repeat the course for credit with the permission of the instructor.

452. (RELS555) Readings in Urdu. (A) Behl. Prerequisite(s): Two years of Hindi and/or Urdu instruction and a knowledge of the Urdu script.

Readings in the various genres of Urdu prose and poetry, including short and long narrative fiction, drama, the ghazal, the masnavi, the qasida, and the elegiac styles of marsiya and shahrashob. Selections will be drawn from the early Dakani authors as well as from those representing the Urdu literary tradition as developed in Delhi and Lucknow in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Contemporary Urdu writers are also included, both in classical and modern genres, as well as some Urdu critical and commentarial prose. Depending on student and faculty interest, topics may change from year to year; students may repeat the course for credit with the permission of the instructor.

454. Readings in Gujarati. (C) Suthar.

455. Readings in Tamil. (C) Renganathan. Offered through Penn Language Center.

456. Accelerated Hindi. (C) Gambhir, V. Prerequisite(s): A basic proficiency in listening and speaking skills.

This is a fast paced course for learners who have some degree of listening and speaking skills in Hindi, but have minimal or no literacy skills. In the Fall semester students acquire basic reading and writing skills and advance their speaking and listening skills to be able to communicate on everyday personal and social topics in Hindi. Grammatical accuracy and sociocultural appropriateness are emphasized throughout the course. In the Spring semester, students continue to advance all the linguistic skills (speaking, listening, reading and writing) and functions (narration, description, supporting opinion) with a special focus on reading and writing. Students develop formal vocabulary through authentic oral and written input rich in content and culture.

457. Accelerated Urdu. (C) Qureshi, R. Offered through Penn Language Center.

This course focuses on improving the reading and writing skills of students familiar with the language. Students needing work in grammar will be provided with materials. There will be an overview of the Urdu script in the Fall. Supplementary material relating to social and cultural factors will be provided in the form of audio-visual input.

460. Sanskrit: 1st Year. (E) Staff.

An introduction to the grammar of Sanskrit with emphasis on developing skills in reading Sanskrit texts. This is a two semester course.

461. Classical Tamil: 1st Year. (C) Staff.

470. Sanskrit: 2nd Year. (G) Staff.
Prerequisite(s): SAST 460.

Fall: Reading of classical Sanskrit. Spring: Introduction to Vedic literature.

471. Classical Tamil: 2nd Year. (C) Staff.

480. Readings in Sanskrit Literature. (C) Staff.

Readings of selected texts.

481. Readings in Sanskrit Philosophical Literature. (C)

Prerequisite(s): For advanced students (who have completed two years or more of Sanskrit).

This course will explore the richly diverse pre-modern philosophical traditions of India through the study of primary sources in Sanskrit.

482. Readings Sanskrit Rel. Texts. (C) Staff.

483. Readings Sanskrit Culture and Society. (C) Staff.

484. Readings Sanskrit Law and Politics. (C) Staff.

489. Readings Classical Tamil. (C) Staff.

490. Early Hindi: 1st Sem. (C) Staff.

491. Early Hindi: 2nd Sem. (C) Staff.

492. Early Urdu: 1st Sem. (C) Staff.

493. Early Urdu: 2nd Sem. (C) Staff.

494. Early Marathi. (C) Staff.

Independent and Directed Study

199. Independent Study. (C) Staff.
Directed Study for Undergraduates

299. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

300. Directed Study. (C) Staff.

This course is required for all senior honors majors, and open to senior majors. Honors majors must, in addition, prepare a research paper.

999. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

Directed Study for Graduates

Graduate Credit

500. (ARTH104, SAST200) Introduction to Art in South Asia. (M) Meister/Staff.

This course is a survey of sculpture, painting and architecture in the Indian sub-continent from 2300 B.C., touching on the present. It attempts to explore the role of tradition in the broader history of art in India, but not to see India as 'traditional' or unchanging. The Indian sub-continent is the source for multi-cultural civilizations that have lasted and evolved for several thousand years. Its art is as rich and complex as that of Europe, as diverse. This course attempts to introduce the full range of artistic production in India in relation to the multiple strands that have made the cultural fabric of the sub-continent so rich and long lasting.

501. (ARTH212, ARTH612, SAST201) Cities and Temples of Ancient India. (C) Meister.

The wooden architecture of ancient India's cities is represented in relief carvings from Buddhist religious monuments of the early centuries A.D. and replicated in remarkable excavated cave cathedrals. This course will trace that architectural tradition, its transformation into a symbolic vocabulary for a new structure, the Hindu temple, and the development of the temple in India from ca. 500-1500 A.D.

SM 502. (ARTH501) Proseminar in Indian Art. (C) Meister.

510. (SAST210) Bollywood Dreams. (C) Novetzke.

We will explore the world's largest film industry, India's 'Bollywood' centered in Bombay (Mumbai), to see how the shared dreams, and nightmares, of Indian public culture light up the silver screen. Through a combination of weekly screenings and readings from fiction, biography, journalism, criticism, and scholarship, will carried out a dialogue on the utopias and dystopias that Bollywood has created since Indian independence in 1947.

SM 512. (CINE215, SAST212) Love and Cinema in India. (C) Majithia,S.

The representation of heterosexual love, common to all national cinemas, seems to be a special feature of Indian films. While it is common to comment on this aspect of films made in India, there has been a neglect to fully chart and appreciate all the

different discursive traditions on human affect and emotion that have shaped visual, narrative and performative cultures--which in turn are present in films made in this region of the world. This course looks at the traditions of many discourses on love (and sexuality), the practises of narrating-performing love-tales, and their connections to religious traditions. Colonisation, modernity, nation-formation, and the westernisation of Indian society, along with cultural changes through the arrival of the novel, drama or the gramophone record: much of this is concretised through processes of continuation and change. The course offers a broad understanding of love in India through linguistic, textual (secular and religious), representational, performative and artistic markers spread over centuries and ending with the modern period and the medium of cinema. This will be attempted alongside close analyses of films and film songs.

513. (CINE215, SAST213) Indian Cinema and Society. (C) Majithia,S.

This course will meet for three hours to view and discuss a variety of films/videos in Hindi, Tamil, Bengali, Urdu (with English subtitles), and English, which bring up issues of social, political, and cultural significance. Readings for the course will include articles in various fields ranging from film studies and communication to sociolinguistics and women's studies. Discussions will focus on cinema as a means of expression and as an instrument for social change, examining the various ways in which films both reflect and influence contemporary culture.

SM 515. (MUSC462, SAST215) History of Music in India. (C) Miner.

This course works with selected primary and secondary sources to explore the place of music, musicians, and others associated with music in the temple, shrine, court and salon environments of Hindu and Muslim South Asia. The periods covered extend from the early centuries A.D. to the modern period. Specific topics will be chosen each semester.

520. (SAST220) The Lyric in South Asia. (C) Staff.

We will read South Asian lyrical poetry in translation, ranging over a span of time of some three thousand years, from the Vedas via classical Sanskrit and Prakrit to medieval and modern vernacular literature, and exploring also the range of emotions from delicate descriptions of the seasons and nature to passionate outpourings of love and both erotic and religious ecstasy.

521. (SAST221) Indian Romances. (C) Behl.

This course will address the literary tradition of the romance in South Asia, focusing on Indian narratives of love, their articulation in different poetic and social contexts and the fantasy structures attached to the ideal of romantic love. We will also consider current critical approaches to the romance: psychoanalytic, folkloric, feminist, and Marxist. Readings include Kalidasa's *Sakuntala*, the love-story of *Urvashi and Pururavas*, Niami's *Laya Majnun*, Sufi love-stories from Islamic India, colonial romances, postcolonial and diasporic fictions, and modern Hindi films.

SM 522. (SAST222) Engendering the Nation. (M) Loomba.

This course will explore the relationship between discourses of gender and those of nationalism, and how this shapes both imperial and postcolonial writing. Why are nations routinely imagined as women, and imperial conquest expressed in terms of sexual mastery? Are 'race' and 'gender' analogous? What are the differences between the way in which women and sexuality are used in the imperial imagination on the one hand, and anti-colonial, nationalist writing on the other? We will address these questions via a range of literary texts ranging from Shakespeare's *The Tempest* to recent postcolonial fiction (by Tayib Salih, Ama Ata Aidoo and Arundhati Roy, among others) as well as key theoretical and historical writings in the field.

523. (SAST223) Love in India. (C) Novetzke.

We've all heard of the *Kamasutra*, but what larger understanding of sexuality, emotion, and embodiment is present in Indian culture? This course examines aspects of Indian literature, society, history, religion, and art as it touches upon the subject of love, longing, sexuality, gender, and the body. Topics might range from the classical period to the present, and will draw from lit. sources, ethnographic data, and modern media, such as films or novels. The specific topic of the class will vary by instructor, but sample topics might include "Sex, Love, and the Body in Early India," or "Love and Empire: The Love Poetry of Courts," or "Love and Indian Cinema." Our aim is to look for the continuities and disjunctures between different representations of love, as well as the relationship between ideals of text and the realities of life in the world. We will also look at some literary-critical strategies of reading and think about the ways they may help or hinder our understanding.

524. (SAST224) Growing up Funny: Nation and Identity in South Asian Writing. (C) Loomba.

It is a curious fact that some of the most compelling fiction about and by South Asians features the coming of age of a child protagonist. This body of writing appropriates and reshapes the classic European Bildungsroman, but it also uses narrative traditions from South Asia in order to tell the story of the postcolonial nation, and to chart the contours of contemporary South Asian identity and sexuality. In this course, we will read novels, short stories and plays--some well known and others less so, some now considered 'classics' and others very recent, produced from within the Indian subcontinent as well as from the West. All of these speak of the excitement and trauma of growing up 'Indian'. Through them, we will discuss key features of the political and social upheavals of the Indian subcontinent, as well as the dynamics of the family, gender relations, sexual identities and cultural belonging. The course will include writings by Rudyard Kipling, Salman Rushdie, Bapsi Sidhwa, Amitav Ghosh, Mahasweta Devi, Hanif Kureishi, Anjana Appachana, Arundhati Roy, Meera Sayal, Sara Suleri, Shyam Selvadurai, and Mahesh Dattani.

525. (SAST225) History of Urdu Literature. (C) Staff.

This class will deal with the main periods of Urdu writing: (1) early beginnings 1200-1500; (2) Dekkani Urdu; (3) the "Golden Tradition" (18th century); (4) 19th century; (5) 20th century. In all these periods important trends and the foremost authors will be presented in biographical and poetical examples. The changes of literary genres will be discussed and due importance will be given to the social and historical developments of the times.

SM 530. (SAST230) Language and Society in South Asia. (C) staff.

This course focuses each year on one of several topics which include the genesis of the South Asian linguistic area, the social implications of multilingualism, language development, language policy and education, and language in the political process.

540. (RELS362, SAST240) Religions of India in Practice. (C) Novetzke.

This course uses ethnography and documentary film to examine religious practice in India, looking at daily rituals and habits associated with religion and special moments in collective religious life, such as festivals, pilgrimage and "rites of

passage." We'll also investigate ways that religious life intersects with secular life, the state, the nation, and media.

541. (SAST241) Devotion and Ecstasy: Bhaktas and Sufis. (C) Behl/Staff.

This course is designed to introduce students to the wide array of devotional and mystical literatures of pre-modern South Asia. We will focus on the texts, practices, and discourses of the religious and literary communities which create these forms of literature, placing them within social and historical contexts. Topics covered include the formation of Sufi silsilahs in India, Krishna bhakti and the Vaisāava sects, Kabir, Guru Nanak and the Sikhs, Tulsi Das's *Ramcaritmanas*, and other texts in translation.

542. (SAST242) Islamic Mysticism in South Asia. (C) Behl.

The aim of this course is to cover the history, sources, techniques, and exemplary biographies of Sufis in the Indian subcontinent. Attention will be paid to particular chains of instruction as well as principles of piety and spiritual improvement. We will also read poetic works by members of the different silsilahs or orders which pioneered the regional literary traditions of South Asia. Also included are performance traditions (qawwali) attached to shrines.

543. (SAST243) Religions of Southern India. (C) staff.

A critical examination of selected problem areas in the interpretation of religious texts, traditions, and practices in South India and Southeast Asia.

544. (SAST244) A Buddhist India. (C) staff.

This course will offer an unusual perspective on pre-modern India. Over a period of nearly two millennia from its origins in the fourth or fifth century BC Buddhism played an important role in Indian religious practice and philosophical thought, as well as in politics and in the court, and it is often not realized that Buddhists made important contributions to the arts, literature, and the sciences as well. In addition to studying key works written by Indian Buddhists, we will read accounts of Chinese and Tibetan pilgrims to what they saw as the holy land of the founder of their faith.

545. (SAST245) Religious Biography. (C) staff.

From the Buddha and Mahavira, the founder of Jainism, to Ramakrishna and

even modern times: India's religions are full of holy men and women, and their biographies, often colorful and full of supernatural incident, have inspired devotees and played a key part in communicating moral and philosophical values. In this course we will read a wide range of these tales of saints and sainthood, some of high literary sophistication and some moving in their simplicity, and consider the roles that religious biography and hagiography has played in the complex traditions of Hinduism, Buddhism and Jainism.

546. (SAST246) Paths of Passion: Hindu & Buddhist Tantra. (C) Staff.

Despite increasing popular interest in them, the Indian religious traditions (Shaiva, Vaishnava, and Buddhist) that are commonly called Tantra or Tantric, and that are often associated with antinomian transgressive practices such as the ritual consumption of alcohol and ritual sexual intercourse, have until recently received relatively little attention from Indologists and historians of religion. This course will examine the rise of these traditions, their development, and their interactions with each other. Reactions to and criticism of Tantra from the side of non-tantric Indian religious will also be considered.

547. (SAST247) The Awakening of a Prince: Indian Lives of the Buddha. (C) Staff.

Buddhism may well be termed India's most successful export. Arising in India in about the 4th century B.C.E., this religion of world-transcendence quickly spread both towards the West and the East. From its earliest period, and in all its diverse incarnations, the figure of the founder of the religion, Siddhartha Gautama, the Buddha, has been a central one to all Buddhists. We will be reading a number of the most famous retellings of the Buddha's life, spanning well over a millennium, and considering how they reflect changing concerns and needs both of popular devotion and of learned theories (often competing ones) about the nature of enlightenment. We will look also at images from India, Nepal and Tibet that bring to life the Buddha's biography in stunning art.

SM 560. (HIST384, SAST260) Modern History of Afghanistan and Pakistan. (C) Staff.

An overview of the shared and conflicting legacy of history between the two countries; their role in shaping the contours of global politics in that region. Social, ethnic, religious, and sectarian discourses with power politics, the rise of religious

militancy, Taliban, their predecessors and potential successors will also be discussed.

561. (SAST261) The Partition: Literature and Historiography. (C) Ghosh.

This course will operate concurrently at three levels. First we will critically consider theories of social change, drawing on anthropology, history and sociology. Second we will examine the complex interrelationships between nation-states/nationalism on the one hand and migration/population flows on the other. The third and final level will be an intensive investigation of the 1947 Partition of British India, which led to the creation of the Republics of India and Pakistan (and later Bangladesh). The goal, here, will be to situate the partition within the literatures on social change, nationalism and migration. Requirements include multiple class presentations and two major papers - the second of which will entail original research.

581. (SAST281) Issues of Economic Development in South Asia. (C) Staff.

The purpose of this introductory course is to familiarize the students with the historical and conceptual framework in which the problems of development of South Asia are to be situated to develop a proper sense of perspective. The course should also enable them to understand the theoretical underpinnings of the experiences of the development processes and critically appreciate the problems and policy issues facing the regional economies. We will discuss the basic concepts and indicators of the development process and look at post-colonial India, Pakistan and Bangladesh as case studies.

582. (ECON028, SAST282) Globalization, Regional Blocks and Sustainable Development. (C) Staff.

This course examines the twin phenomena of liberalization and globalization in the context of developing economies and the complex economic issues thrown up by them. The course will explore the resulting interlinkages and their implications regarding the interrelationship between the North and the South and policies for the economies of the South Asia Region. The study of the course will involve understanding and analysis of both the empirical evidence and the underlying theoretical principles concerning the issues outlined. We will address issues such as the role of the state and market, globalization and regional trading blocks, foreign direct investment and the problems

of multinationals, growth, poverty and sustainable development etc.

584. (SAST284) International Relations of the United States and Asia. (C) Frankel.

This course is one of the first arising out of scholarship on cold war international history. It draws on declassified government documents and other archival records to provide a window into the world-view of decision-makers who need to make national security policy based on incomplete information about ambiguous threats. The materials reveal a great deal about the importance of divergent historical perspectives and strategic cultures in the foreign policy-making process. The main focus of the course is on the intersection of the cold war and the rise of Asian nationalism. At the core of the analysis is the clash between America's global strategy of military containment against the Soviet Union and the assertion of Indian, and Chinese nationalism, concerned with preventing the United States from succeeding to Great Britain's imperial rule. The course examines new patterns of US-India and US-China relations in the post-cold war period. This is primarily a lecture course, but the course web is a critical element of class work.

585. (SAST285) Health and Society in South Asia. (C) Sheehan.

The countries of South Asia have large and diverse populations in need of public, preventative, and curative health services relevant to the health and disease problems of the region. This course will consider the historic origins of health services in South Asia, beginning with a focus on health needs and health services' development in the 19th century through the mid-20th century. In a context influenced by politics, economics, and socio-cultural factors, biomedical health services and education emerged as the dominant health system. Yet this system remains tied to foreign health models and contends with the socio-cultural competition of traditional medical systems. Through lectures, discussion, and assignments, this course will explore the historic and contemporary complexity of the health care systems in South Asian countries as they attempt to deliver health care to populations with wide disparities in income, education, health problems and needs. Selected comparative experiences of Asian health care systems, such as Chinese, will be discussed.

SM 586. (SAST286) Women and Health in South Asia. (C) Sheehan.

Drawing upon theoretical and empirical evidence, the course uses a socio-medical approach for understanding the health status and health behaviors of women in South Asia. Gender is a crucial explanatory variable of women's survival experience; burden of disease; nutritional status; and access to and utilization of health services. Girls and women face health and disease problems over their life course related to nutrition needs, reproductive health, work conditions, as well as to infectious disease. This course places the experience of women's health in South Asia in contemporary, historic, and comparative frameworks. Lectures, discussion, and assignments provide entry to greater understanding of both the specialized nature of South Asian women's health problems, as well as those common to women worldwide.

587. (SAST287) Ayurvedic Medicine: Research and Practice. (L) Staff. Penn in India course.

A healthcare tradition of India and Southeast Asia which has roots over 3000 years old and continues as an alternative system of medicine today. Ayurveda views a balance between body, mind, and environment as essential to health. It employs vegetal, mineral, and animal products to treat diseases. This Penn-In-India course explores the ancient and modern practices of Ayurvedic medicine as described in texts and as applied in clinical methods and in the preparation of herbs for medical purposes. Visits of clinics, herb gardens,

SM 590. (SAST290) South Asians in the United States. (C) Nair.

This course begins with a historical survey of South Asian immigration in the United States. It continues with a broad look at cultural, social, and political issues which confront the South Asian American community today, issues such as citizenship and transnationality, minoritization, economic opportunity, cultural and religious maintenance and adaptation, changes in family structure and gender roles, and generational shifts. It concludes with an examination of the emergence of a body of creative writings by South Asians in America as an expatriate Indian literature of exile and as American immigrant and ethnic literature.

593. (SAST293) Caste & Class in South Asia. (C) Staff.

This course will explore the reality of caste and class in South Asian society, and the

theories, classical and modern, that attempt to explain it. We shall survey a wide sweep of sources, from the earliest evidence for a division into caste-classes in the Rig-Veda to reports in modern media of caste-related social problems; from orthodox Hindu normative texts justifying and upholding a rigid hierarchical division of society to voices, in Sanskrit and in vernaculars, criticizing the caste system. Our goal is to gain a nuanced and many-sided insight into a deeply pervasive phenomenon that has shaped South Asian society and culture from ancient times up to the twenty-first century.

SM 594. (ANTH281, ANTH581, HIST383, SAST294) Language, Race, and Ethnicity in South Asia: History and the Politics of Culture. (C) Mitchell, L.

How has India maintained itself as a nation containing 1/6 of the world's population by recognizing 22 official languages and scores of mother tongues? Why have other South Asian countries broken into conflict over linguistic differences? This course examines the shaping of ethnic, racial, and linguistic categories of identity in modern South Asia, and explores the socio-political movements that have emerged in conjunction with these categories. Topics include colonial administrative practices such as the decennial censuses and the Linguistic Survey of India; the rise of regional linguistic movements; the relationships between language, ethnicity, and the writing of history in the context of ethnic conflicts in Lanka; the Dravidian, Non-Brahmin, Adi-Dravida, and anti-Hindi movements in southern India; the creation of Pakistan and Bangladesh; and recent debates over the origins of the Aryans.

SM 620. (COML594, ENGL595, SAST320) The Question of Empire. (C) Loomba.

The Question of Empire: histories, representations, futures. This course will examine key issues in the study of the imperial past, including especially basic terms and ideas that have become indispensable within literary and cultural analyses over the past decade. It will also consider the present moment and the possible futures of the imperial idea.

632. (SAST332) Hindia Dialects. (C) Gambhir, S. Prerequisite(s): A knowledge of standard Hindi.

Students read specimens of major rural Hindi dialects which are not comprehensible to one trained solely in standard Hindi. Dialectal vocabulary and structure are emphasized. Discussions

focus on historical development and on the relations between dialects and standard Hindi in the total network of communication. The course seeks to enable social scientists, among others, to conduct fieldwork in rural Hindi areas.

633. (SAST333) Topics in Dravidian Linguistics. (C) Staff. This course is for advanced undergraduates and graduate students.

After an overview of the Dravidian family as a whole (languages, speakers, history of research), followed by a general structural description of a particular modern Dravidian language (such as Tamil or Kannada), the course will focus on grammaticalization. After a review of the literature on how grammatical change takes place, the topic will narrow in on recent kinds of grammaticalization in Tamil. Students will write a paper on a topic of their own theoretical interest, using data from a selected Dravidian language. Non-South-Asia Majors may write about grammaticalization in another language of their choice.

640. (SAST340) South Asia: Religion and Politics. (C) Ludden.

This advanced course for students with sound survey-knowledge of South Asian history considers the interaction of religious ideas, organization, and leadership with political institutions, movements, and transformations in south Asia, from the eighteenth century to the present. It focuses particularly on three sets of issues: how people deploy religion politically, how states influence religious collectivity, and how social change inflects religious mobilization. We pay special attention to early modern Sikhs and Marathas; to British India and contemporary Nepal, and Ceylon; to the Partition; and to identity politics in all South Asian countries since independence. Student coursework includes about 200 pages of reading weekly, intense class discussion, two 5-7 page assigned essays on reading, and one longer final paper on a topic of student choice.

641. (SAST341) Bhakti and Society. (L) Novetzke. Penn-in-India.

Within the plural religious history of India is cut a deep path of practice and literary production called "bhakti" or "personal devotion to God". In songs and rituals, participants affirm a direct relationship to their deity, often in the language of eroticism, subservience, complaint, and skepticism. Though the adherents of bhakti in India come from all walks of life, the literary trace of this kind of devotionism

is often marked by the motifs of social suffering due to caste, gender, and class difference. In addition, the idea of social community, of sharing the burdens of life, is central to bhakti. These sentiments have been expressed for a millennium or more primarily through song and oral performance, highlighting the power of the voice to convey deep religious and social sentiment. This course selectively surveys forms of expressing bhakti in India.

SM 642. (SAST342) Pilgrimage and Politics in India. (C)

643. (SAST343) Topics in the History of Islam in South Asia. (C) Staff.

650. (SAST350) Themes in Indian Philosophy. (C) Staff.

This course is intended for students who have taken SAST 160 (Introduction to Indian Philosophy) and wish to deepen their understanding of the major issues in Indian philosophical thought. Underlying the themes that we will consider --of arguments for and against the existence of God, of the ontological status of external objects, and of the means of valid knowledge and the standards of proof--is a millennia-long conflict between Buddhist and Hindu thinkers, which stimulated remarkable intellectual achievements on both sides.

SM 660. (SAST360) South Asia: Anthropologies and Histories. (C) Ghosh.

This course offers a survey of readings in the historical anthropology of South Asia, India in particular. Readings touch on an array of topics, including(post)colonialism, nationalism, violence, village life, family life, media and diaspora. The common theme will be a focus on how social agents are constructed and represented, and how social change is effected. Class sessions will combine lecture and discussion, with an emphasis on the latter. Requirements: three papers, one in-class examination, one in-class oral presentation.

661. (SAST361) Memory, History & Religion in South Asia. (C) Novetzke.

This course explores academic and social debates about memory and history, highlighting the role of religion, trauma, and narrative in dividing these two modes of recollection. We will examine how the various nations of South Asia (Pakistan, India, Bangladesh, and Sri Lanka, primarily) remember their ownpast and their relationship with their neighbor-nations. Important historical moments such as colonialism, independence, partition,

wars, subnational and secessionist movements, riots and insurgencies, will be explored through the the lenses of memory, history, and religion. Materials for the course include films, television serials, plays, novels, academic scholarship, poetry, visual culture, architecture, and the Internet.

662. (SAST362) The Court in South Asia. (C) Staff.

From early Buddhist sources describing courtly intrigue in the fourth century BC to the splendor of the Mughal court and the fading glory of Rajput rulers: South Asian history (and literature) is full of kings and emperors who were looked to by poets, artists, musicians and men of religion for patronage, and at whose courts culture bloomed in countless ways. This course will draw on a variety of different types of source, including courtly poetry, royal edicts, and painting, which reveal facets of a fascinating, often staggeringly rich and sophisticated court culture, under the surface of which lurk the realities of the struggle for power.

663. (SAST363) Capitalism in Asia since 1500. (C) Ludden.

This course considers the evolution of capitalism in Asia from 1500 to the present. Its conception of Asia includes the Middle East and African regions touching the Indian Ocean. It considers (1) the early-modern vitality of Asian commercial economies and their interactions with Europe, (2) the rise of modern industrial capitalism and its imperial expansion in Asia, (3) the emergence of national economies and their engagement with globalization. Its concentrates on interactions between social and economic change in geographical frames defined by Asian localities, regions, empires, nations, and networks of mobility. It combines lecture, discussion, short weekly writing assignments, and student research on topics of student interest.

680. (PSCI511, SAST380) Society & Politics in India. (C) Frankel.

This course analyzes the changing relations between social dominance and state power from the time of colonial rule. Special emphasis is placed on ways in which the historical-social context of India at Independence shaped the democratic institutions introduced, and reciprocally, how social hierarchy and preferences for group rights have been affected by egalitarian and liberal principles of governance. Within this analytical framework, religion, caste, class and ethnicity are examined as process and as

social formation leading to the emergence of new identities and conflicting ideas of political community associated with them.

681. (SAST381) Hunger and Poverty in Market Economies. (C) Ludden.

This course considers hunger and poverty as features of market economies. It provides technical skills for measuring the extent, severity, and causation of nutritional deprivation amidst economic growth. It analyzes institutions and policies that seek to overcome the tendency of markets to sustain inequalities including hunger and poverty. We concentrate on empirical evidence, case studies, and quantitative analysis. Coursework stresses practical skills in gathering and using empirical data, especially statistics, and it includes making web pages and using the worldwide web as a research tool.

682. (SAST382) South Asia Development Discourse. (C) Ghosh.

The course examines various meanings of "development" in Modern South Asia (mostly India). It will be guided by three questions: i) what is development? ii) what are the "pros" and "cons" of development? iii) what are the mechanisms of development (i.e., who is empowered to "enact" it)? We will consider the complex and changing interrelationships between "development," on the one hand, and "civilization," "nation," "(post)colonialism," "modernization" and "globalization" on the other. An emphasis will be placed on Anthropological and theoretical approaches to these issues. Preparation for and participation in class is essential. The writing requirements will include an original research paper.

685. (SAST385) Health Care Planning and Policy in S.A. (C) Sheehan.

The course will examine the process of health care planning and policy in the major South Asian societies since the 1950s. The role of central, state and local government and non-governmental agencies, as well as of international organizations in health care planning will be analyzed. Topics will include medical services and facilities, preventative and public health, training of health care professionals, and public/private financing of health care. Specialized needs of women, children, disabled, and aged will be considered. The influence of political, economic, and socio-cultural aspects of South Asian societies on health services will be identified.

687. (SAST387) Traditional Medicine in South Asia: Historic Origins and Contemporary Use. (C) Sheehan.

In South Asia, traditional medical systems (Ayurveda, Unani, and Siddha) have deep affiliation with the scientific, philosophical, religious, and cultural systems. This course will examine the historic origins and socio-cultural dimensions of these systems. Topics will include the encounter between traditional and Western medicine in the nineteenth century; twentieth century revival and professionalizing activities in the traditional systems; state a central government support for education, services, and research in traditional medicine; their role in the overall health care system; and their use by patients in urban and rural areas. The world-wide interest in complimentary and alternative medicine as it relates to the Indian medical systems will be considered.

SM 688. (SAST388) Health Environments in Asia. (C) Ludden.

This course considers historical dynamics of health environments in Asia from the nineteenth century to the present. Focusing on problems posed by infectious disease, malnutrition, pollution, natural disaster, violence, urbanism, industrialization, deforestation, and ecological disruption, it concentrates particularly on contexts of inequality defined by gender, class, and ethnicity under imperialism, capitalism, globalization, and diverse national development regimes.

Graduate Advanced Seminars**SM 710. Seminar Classical Indian Studies. (D) Staff.** Prerequisite(s): Two years of Sanskrit is required.**SM 711. (ARTH711) Seminar in Indian Art. (C) Meister.**

Research seminar. Topics change.

SM 712. Seminar in Indian Philosophy. (C) Staff.**SM 760. Seminar in Modern South Asian History. (C) Ludden.**

Centered on major recent work and on writing by class participants, this seminar is primarily for Ph.D candidates doing research on South Asia. Each week we read the equivalent of one book and meet to discuss its contribution to South Asian historiography. Each participant will submit a major piece of writing for discussion and will assign auxiliary readings to be read with their own work for one class meeting.

STATISTICS (WH) {STAT}**101. Introductory Business**

Statistics. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 104 or equivalent; successful completion of STAT 101 is prerequisite to STAT 102.

Data summaries and descriptive statistics; introduction to a statistical computer package; Probability: distributions, expectation, variance, covariance, portfolios, central limit theorem; statistical inference of univariate data; Statistical inference for bivariate data: inference for intrinsically linear simple regression models. This course will have a business focus, but is not inappropriate for students in the college.

102. Introductory Business

Statistics. (C) Shaman, Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 101.

Continuation of STAT 101. A thorough treatment of multiple regression, model selection, analysis of variance, linear logistic regression; introduction to time series. Business applications.

L/R 111. Introductory Statistics. (C)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Prerequisite(s): High school algebra.

Basic ideas of probability and statistics. Statistical methods for the behavioral sciences, especially psychology. Topics include probability, estimation, hypothesis testing, regression.

112. Introductory Statistics. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Formal Reasoning & Analysis. Class of 2009 & prior only. Wainer. Prerequisite(s): STAT 111.

Basic ideas of probability and statistics. Statistical methods for the behavioral sciences, especially psychology. Continuation of STAT 111. Topics are: regression, analysis of variance, experimental design, analysis of covariance.

430. (BSTA620, STAT510)

Probability. (C) Staff. Prerequisite(s): MATH 114 or equivalent.

Discrete and continuous sample spaces and probability; random variables, distributions, independence; expectation and generating functions; Markov chains and recurrence theory.

431. Statistical Inference. (C) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): STAT 430.

Graphical displays; one- and two-sample confidence intervals; one- and two-sample hypothesis tests; one- and two-way ANOVA; simple and multiple linear least-squares regression; nonlinear regression; variable selection; logistic regression; categorical data analysis; goodness-of-fit tests. A methodology course. This course does not have business applications but has significant overlap with STAT 101 and 102.

432. (BSTA621, STAT512) Mathematical Statistics. (B) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): STAT 430 or 510 or equivalent.

An introductory course in the mathematical theory of statistics. Topics include estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, decision theory models for discrete data, and nonparametric statistics.

433. Stochastic Processes. (B) Foster.

Prerequisite(s): STAT 430, or permission of instructor.

This course is to be a basic introduction to stochastic processes. The primary focus will be on Markov chains both in discrete time and in continuous time. By focusing attention on Markov chain, we can discuss many interesting models (from physics to economics). Topics covered include: stable distributions, birth-death processes, Poisson processes, time reversibility, random walks, Brownian motion and Black-Scholes.

434. Financial and Economic Time Series. (A) Steele. Prerequisite(s): STAT 101 - 102 or 431. Familiarity with linear algebra.

This course will introduce students to the time series methods and practices which are most relevant to the analysis of financial and economic data. After an introduction to the statistical programming language S-Plus the course develops an autoregressive models, moving average models, and their generalizations. The course then develops models that are closely focused on particular features of financial series such as the challenges of time dependent volatility.

435. (STAT711) Forecasting Methods for Management. (B) Shaman.

Prerequisite(s): STAT 102 or 112 or 431.

This course provides an introduction to the wide range of techniques available for statistical forecasting. Qualitative techniques, smoothing and decomposition of time series, regression, adaptive methods, autoregressive-moving average modeling, and ARCH and GARCH formulations will be surveyed. The emphasis will be on applications, rather than technical foundations and derivations. The techniques will be studied critically, with examination of their usefulness and limitations.

471. (STAT701) Intermediate Statistics. (B) McAuliffe. Prerequisite(s):

STAT 102 or 112 or 431.

Modern statistical methods for undergraduates. The basics of statistical computing; a review of inference in statistical models; the empirical distribution function; the bootstrap; nonparametric regression; cross-validation; classification and regression trees; boosting; support vector machines; Bayesian inference; Markov chain Monte Carlo.

472. (STAT712) Decision Making under Uncertainty. (M) Stine.

Prerequisite(s): STAT 102 or 112 or 431.

Fundamentals of modern decision analysis with emphasis on managerial decision making under uncertainty and risk. The basic topics of decision analysis are examined. These include payoffs and losses, utility and subjective probability, the value of information, Bayesian analysis, inference and decision making. Examples are presented to illustrate the ideas and methods. Some of these involve: choices among investment alternatives; marketing a new product; health care decisions; and costs, benefits, and sample size in surveys.

475. (BSTA775, STAT920) Sample Survey Design. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): STAT 102 or 112 or 431.

An overview of survey design and methodology. Topics include questionnaire design, effects of question wording on responses, the sampling frame, simple random sampling, stratified sampling, longitudinal designs and panel methods, data collection, nonresponse bias and missing data, and applications.

476. (MKTG476, MKTG776) Applied Probability Models in Marketing. (C)

Fader. Prerequisite(s): MKTG 101. High comfort level with basic integral calculus, and recent exposure to a formal course in probability and statistics such as STAT 430 is strongly recommended.

This course will expose students to the theoretical and empirical "building blocks" that will allow them to construct, estimate, and interpret powerful models of customer behavior. Over the years, researchers and practitioners have used these models for a wide variety of applications, such as new product sales, forecasting, analyses of media usage, and targeted marketing programs. Other disciplines have seen equally broad utilization of these techniques.

500. (BSTA550, PSYC611) Applied Regression and Analysis of Variance. (A) Rosenbaum.

Prerequisite(s): STAT 102 or 112 or equivalent.

An applied graduate level course in multiple regression and analysis of variance for students who have completed an undergraduate course in basic statistical methods. Emphasis is on practical methods of data analysis and their interpretation. Covers model building, general linear hypothesis, residual analysis, leverage and influence, one-way anova, two-way anova, factorial anova. Primarily for doctoral students in the managerial, behavioral, social and health sciences.

501. (PSYC612) Introduction to Nonparametric Methods and Log-linear Models. (B) Rosenbaum.

Prerequisite(s): STAT 102 or 112 or equivalent.

An applied graduate level course for students who have completed an undergraduate course in basic statistical methods. Covers two unrelated topics: loglinear and logit models for discrete data and nonparametric methods for nonnormal data. Emphasis is on practical methods of data analysis and their interpretation. Primarily for doctoral students in the managerial, behavioral, social and health sciences. May be taken before STAT 500 with permission of instructor.

502. (EDUC683) Survey Methods and Design. (B) Boruch. Prerequisite(s):

STAT 510 - 511. Methods and design of field surveys in education, the social sciences, criminal justice research, and other areas. It treats methods of eliciting information through household, mail, telephone surveys, methods of assuring privacy, enhancing cooperation rates and related matters. Fundamentals of statistical sampling and sample design are covered. Much of the course is based on contemporary surveys sponsored by the National Center for Education Statistics and other federal, state, and local agencies.

510. (BSTA620, STAT430)

Probability. (A) Small. Prerequisite(s): A one year course in calculus.

Probability. Elements of matrix algebra. Discrete and continuous random variables and their distributions. Moments and moment generating functions. Joint distributions. Functions and transformations of random variables. Law of large numbers and the central limit theorem. Point estimation: sufficiency, maximum likelihood, minimum variance. Confidence intervals.

511. Statistics. (B) Ewens.

Prerequisite(s): STAT 510.

Tests of hypotheses. Examples of normal means and variances. Neyman-Pearson lemma. Generalized likelihood ratio tests. Ordinary least squares estimation. Inference in linear models: hypothesis tests and confidence statements. Bivariate normal distribution and correlation. Analysis of variance for one- and two-way layouts. Categorical data. Generalized least squares and autocorrelated disturbances. Lagged-variable models. Simultaneous equations models and introductory topics in econometrics.

512. (BSTA621, STAT432) Mathematical Statistics. (B) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): STAT 430 or 510 or equivalent.

An introductory course in the mathematical theory of statistics. Topics include estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, decision theory models for discrete data, and nonparametric statistics.

530. (MATH546) Probability. (A)

Pemantle. Prerequisite(s): STAT 430 or 510 or equivalent.

Measure theory and foundations of Probability theory. Zero-one Laws. Probability inequalities. Weak and strong laws of large numbers. Central limit theorems and the use of characteristic functions. Rates of convergence.

Introduction to Martingales and random walk.

531. (MATH547) Stochastic Processes. (B) Pemantle. Prerequisite(s): STAT 530.

Markov chains, Markov processes, and their limit theory. Renewal theory. Martingales and optimal stopping. Stable laws and processes with independent increments. Brownian motion and the theory of weak convergence. Point processes.

540. Statistical Methods and Computation. (A) Buja. Prerequisite(s): Permission of instructor.

Introduction to the computational aspects of statistical methodology, with emphasis on applications development. Assignments include algorithm analysis and program development.

541. Statistical Methods. (B) Buja. Prerequisite(s): STAT 431 or 511 or equivalent.

Multiple linear regression, logit and probit regression, analysis of variance, experimental design, log-linear models, goodness-of-fit.

550. (BSTA622) Mathematical Statistics. (A) Small. Prerequisite(s): STAT 431 or 511 or equivalent.

Decision theory and statistical optimality criteria, sufficiency, invariance, estimation and hypothesis testing theory, large sample theory, information theory.

551. Introduction to Linear Statistical Models. (B) Morrison. Prerequisite(s): STAT 550.

Properties of the multivariate and spherical normal distributions, quadratic forms, estimation and testing in the linear model with applications to analysis of variance and regression models, generalized inverses, and simultaneous inference.

552. (BSTA820) Advanced Topics in Mathematical Statistics. (A) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 550 and 551.

A continuation of STAT 550.

701. (STAT471) Advanced Statistics for Management. (B) McAuliffe. Prerequisite(s): STAT 621 or equivalent.

This is a course in regression and time series analysis. The regression module is designed to extend understanding of simple linear regression to multiple regression and its applications. One such application is to the problem of forecasting from time-dependent observations or time series. The

time series module is designed to acquaint you with issues in methods of forecasting in the real world. Examples arise from finance, marketing, and other functional areas of business research.

711. (STAT435) Forecasting Methods for Management. (B) Shaman. Prerequisite(s): STAT 621 or equivalent.

This course provides an introduction to the wide range of techniques available for statistical forecasting. Qualitative techniques, smoothing and decomposition of time series, regression, adaptive methods, autoregressive-moving average modeling, and ARCH and GARCH formulations will be surveyed. The emphasis will be on applications, rather than technical foundations and derivations. The techniques will be studied critically, with examination of their usefulness and limitations.

712. (STAT472) Decision Making Under Uncertainty. (M) Stine.

Prerequisite(s): STAT 511 or STAT 621 or equivalent.

Fundamentals of modern decision analysis with emphasis on managerial decision making under uncertainty and risk. The basic topics of decision analysis are examined. These include payoffs and losses, utility and subjective probability, the value of information, Bayesian analysis, inference and decision making. Examples are presented to illustrate the ideas and methods. Some of these involve: choices among investment alternatives; marketing a new product; health care decisions; and costs, benefits, and sample size in surveys.

900. Advanced Probability. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 531 or equivalent.

The topics covered will change from year to year. Typical topics include the theory of large deviations, percolation theory, particle systems, and probabilistic learning theory.

901. (OPIM931) Stochastic Processes II. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): OPIM 930 or equivalent.

Martingales, optimal stopping, Wald's lemma, age-dependent branching processes, stochastic integration, Ito's lemma.

910. Forecasting and Time Series Analysis. (I) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 511 or 541 or equivalent.

Fourier analysis of data, stationary time series, properties of autoregressive moving average models and estimation of their parameters, spectral analysis, forecasting. Discussion of applications to problems in

economics, engineering, physical science, and life science.

915. Nonparametric Inference. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 511 or equivalent.

Statistical inference when the functional form of the distribution is not specified. Nonparametric function estimation, density estimation, survival analysis, contingency tables, association, and efficiency.

920. (BSTA775, STAT475) Sample Survey Methods. (M) Staff.

Prerequisite(s): STAT 511 or equivalent with permission of instructor.

This course will cover the design and analysis of sample surveys. The focus of attention will be on the latter, specifically, classical analyses of random sampling, stratified sampling, cluster sampling, large sample results, and other topics as time permits and students' interests dictate.

924. Advanced Experimental Design. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 552.

Factorial designs, confounding, incomplete blocks, fractional factorials, random and mixed models, response surfaces.

925. Multivariate Analysis: Methods. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 511 or equivalent.

Tests on mean vector, discriminant analysis, multivariate analysis of variance, canonical correlation, principal components, and factor analysis.

926. Multivariate Analysis: Theory. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 551 and 925.

Wishart distribution, classification theory, Bayesian inference, and the multivariate general linear model.

927. Bayesian Statistical Theory and Methods. (M) Zhao. Prerequisite(s): STAT 551.

A course in Bayesian statistical theory and methods. Axiomatic developments of utility theory and subjective probability, and elements of Bayesian theory.

932. (BSTA653) Survival Models and Analysis Methods for Medical and Biological Data. (M) Zhao. Prerequisite(s): STAT 551.

Parametric models, nonparametric methods for one- and two-sample problems, proportional hazards model, inference based on ranks. Problems will be considered from clinical trials, toxicology and tumorigenicity studies, and epidemiological studies.

933. Analysis of Categorical Data. (M) Rosenbaum. Prerequisite(s): STAT 541 and 551.

Likelihood equations for log-linear models, properties of maximum likelihood estimates, exact and approximate conditional inference, computing algorithms, weighted least squares methods, and conditional independence and log-linear models. Applied topics, including interpretation of log-linear and logit model parameters, smoothing of tables, goodness-of-fit, and incomplete contingency tables.

940. Advanced Inference I. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 551.

The topics covered will change from year to year. Typical topics include sequential analysis, nonparametric function estimation, robustness, bootstrapping and applications decision theory, likelihood methods, and mixture models.

941. Advanced Inference II. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 940.

A continuation of STAT 940.

SM 950. (STAT951) Statistical Practice I. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 540, 541, 550, and 551.

Students will be exposed to the conceptual and practical difficulties of actual statistical practice. Each student will be assigned to work on one or more applied problems arising in the Statistical Consulting Laboratory.

SM 951. (STAT950) Statistical Practice II. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 540, 541, 550 and 551.

A continuation of STAT 950.

955. Stochastic Calculus and Financial Applications. (A) Steele. Prerequisite(s): STAT 900.

Selected topics in the theory of probability and stochastic processes.

956. Financial and Economic Time Series. (B) Steele. Prerequisite(s): A graduate course in statistics or econometrics. Familiarity with linear algebra.

This graduate course introduces students to the time series methods and practices which are most relevant to the analysis of

financial and economic data. The course will address both theoretical and empirical issues. Extensive use will be made of the S-Plus Statistical Language, but no previous experience of S-Plus will be required. The course begins with a quick review of ARIMA models. Most of the course is devoted to ARCH, GARCH, threshold, switching Markov, state space, and nonlinear models.

SM 957. Seminar in Data Analysis. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s): STAT 541, 551, 552, 925, or equivalents; permission of instructor.

Survey of methods for the analysis of large unstructured data sets: detection of outliers, Winsorizing, graphical techniques, robust estimators, multivariate problems.

SM 991. Seminar in Advanced Application of Statistics. (C) Staff.

This seminar will be taken by doctoral candidates after the completion of most of their coursework. Topics vary from year to year and are chosen from advance probability, statistical inference, robust methods, and decision theory with principal emphasis on applications.

TELECOMMUNICATIONS (EG) {TCOM}

370. Principles of Digital Communication. (B) Prerequisite(s): ESE 115 (or equivalent) and MATH 114 (or equivalent). Corequisite(s): ESE 301 or equivalent.

This course covers the basics of digital communications over computer and telephone networks. Introduction to communication architectures: services, protocols, and hierarchical layering, OSI and TCP/IP architectures. The physical layer of communications: physical media, signals, time and frequency, Fourier representations and bandwidth, capacity, modems, and data transmission schemes. The data link layer of communications: error detection and correction, data compression, ARQ protocols, synchronization and framing, HDLC protocol.

400. (TCOM500) Introduction to Networks and Protocols. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate probability and analysis.

This is an introductory course on packet networks and associated protocols that form the basis of today's communication infrastructure, with a particular emphasis

on IP based networks such as the Internet. The course introduces the various design and implementation choices that are behind the development of modern networks, and emphasizes basic analytical understanding in motivating those choices. Topics are covered in a mostly "bottom-up" approach, starting with a brief review of physical layer issues such as digital transmission, error correction and error recovery strategies. This is then followed by a discussion of link layer aspects, including multiple access control (MAC) strategies, local area networks (Ethernet, token rings, and 802.11 wireless LANs), and general store-and-forward packet switching. Network layer solutions, including IP addressing, naming, and routing are covered next, before exploring transport layer and congestion control solutions such as TCP. Finally, basic approaches for quality-of-service and network security are examined. Specific applications and aspects of data compression and streaming may also be covered.

500. (TCOM400) Introduction to Networks and Protocols. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate probability and analysis. Course open to Seniors and Graduate Students in SEAS and Wharton. All others need permission of the instructor.

This is an introductory course on packet networks and associated protocols that form the basis of today's communication infrastructure, with a particular emphasis on IP based networks such as the Internet. The course introduces the various design and implementation choices that are behind the development of modern networks, and emphasizes basic analytical understanding in motivating those choices. Topics are covered in a mostly "bottom-up" approach, starting with a brief review of physical layer issues such as digital transmission, error correction and error recovery strategies. This is then followed by a discussion of link layer aspects, including multiple access control (MAC) strategies, local area networks (Ethernet, token rings, and 802.11 wireless LANs), and general store-and-forward packet switching. Network layer solutions, including IP addressing, naming, and routing are covered next, before exploring transport layer and congestion control solutions such as TCP. Finally, basic approaches for

quality-of-service and network security are examined. Specific applications and aspects of data compression and streaming may also be covered.

501. Networking - Theory and Fundamentals. (B) Prerequisite(s): ESE 530 or STAT 530 or equivalent.

Stochastic processes are introduced as drivers of queues to provide an analytical platform for the analysis of delays in networks models. Topics covered are selected from: Delay models in the network layer; the Poisson process; renewal processes, rewards, and the renewal theorem; Little's law; Markov chains; semi-Markov processes; Markov processes; ergodicity, limit laws and stationary distributions; M/M/1, M/M/m, M/M/m/m queues; alternating renewal processes and fluid flow models; M/G/1, G/M/1, G/G/1 queues; the Pollaczek-Khinchin formulae; priority classes; time-reversibility; networks of queues; Jackson networks.

502. Advanced Networking Protocols. (B) Prerequisite(s): TCOM 500 or equivalent.

The course delves into the details of the many protocols whose combined operation is behind modern data networks. It starts with reviewing issues associated with naming and addressing, and in particular solutions that work at the Internet scale. This is followed by an in-depth review of the Internet's "control plane," namely the different routing protocols that govern packet forwarding decisions, including unicast (RIP2, EIGRP, OSPF, BGP, etc.) and multicast (DVMRP, CBT, PIM, etc.) routing protocols. The challenges associated with implementing efficient packet forwarding decisions are then discussed and illustrated through several representative techniques and algorithms. Next, the course introduces technologies that implement advanced functionalities over IP networks, including signaling protocols, e.g., RSVP, used to request service guarantees from the network, and protocols such as MPLS and MP-BGP that enable the efficient deployment of virtual private networks and traffic engineering solutions. If time permits, topics related to service classes and traffic management, as well as interactions between IP and other networking technologies, e.g., ATM, may also be covered.

503. (ESE 509) Waves, Fibers and Antennas for Telecommunications. (A) Faculty.

This course is designed to provide an understanding of the physical aspects of telecommunications systems. This includes

an understanding of waves and wave propagation, basic optics, the operation of optical fibers and fiber communication systems, an introduction to optical networks, free-space optical communications, and an understanding of simple antennas and arrays and their use in wireless communications.

510. Wireless Networking. (B) Prerequisite(s): TCOM 500 or TCOM 512.

This course provides a basic introduction to wireless networking. The focus is on layers 2 and 3 of the OSI reference model, design, performance analysis and protocols. The topics covered include: an introduction to wireless networking, digital cellular, next generation PCS, wireless LANs, wireless ATM, mobile IP.

511. (ESE 575) Wireless Systems. (A)

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate linear systems and elementary probability theory. System/Network Design, cellular concepts, resource management, radio management, radio channel propagation fundamentals, modulation, fading countermeasure, diversity, coding, spread spectrum, multiple access techniques.

512. Application and Transport Protocols. (C) Prerequisite(s): TCOM 370 (prerequisite) or TCOM 500 (can be corequisite), and sufficient programming knowledge to edit, write, and debug programs in C, and basic undergraduate mathematical background including elementary probability.

This course covers the design, analysis, and implementation of application- and transport-level protocols. We teach basic techniques of framing, error recovery, reliable delivery, flow control, adaptation to congestion, presentation (and representation) of data, authentication and security, as applied to conversational, transactional, and dissemination-oriented transport and application level protocols. In addition to hands-on experience designing and implementing network protocols in C using the BSD socket interface, we also teach elementary modeling (through both simulation and analytic models) and measurement of network protocols.

515. Optical Networking. (B) Prerequisite(s): Requires undergraduate-level knowledge of complex variables, vector calculus and random processes.

This graduate level course explores several important topics related to the analysis and design of optical transport networks. Topics covered include the propagation of signals in optical fiber, optical components,

signal rates and formats, transmission engineering, time-division multiplexing (TDM), wavelength division multiplexing (WDM), layered network architectures, virtual topology design, network survivability and network management.

551. (CIS 551) Computer and Network Security. (B)

This is an introduction to topics in the security of computer systems and communication on networks of computers. The course covers four major areas: fundamentals of cryptography, security for communication protocols, security for operating systems and mobile programs, and security for electronic commerce. Sample specific topics include: passwords and offline attacks, DES, RSA, DSA, SHA, SSL, CBC, IPsec, SET, DDos attacks, biometric authentication, PKI smart cards, S/MIME, privacy on the Web, viruses, security models, wireless security, and sandboxing. Students will be expected to display knowledge of both theory and practice through written examinations and programming assignments.

SM 596. Seminars in Telecommunications and Networking. (C)

This series of seminars given by distinguished researchers in industry and academia will introduce students to current research in both theoretical and systems oriented areas of networking. The course carries zero credit and no cost. It is mandatory for all full-time TCOM students, part-time students are encouraged to participate in the seminar. There will be no homework, tests or quizzes; the course will be graded as S/U. To obtain an "S" grade, students are required to attend at least 4 seminars a semester. Approximately 6 seminars are hosted every semester. Participation in the seminar course will be recorded on student transcripts. This requirement can only be waived with the permission of the Telecommunications Director.

601. Advanced Networking Modeling and Analysis. (C)

Traffic management and call admission: traffic characterization traffic shaping, admission control, statistical multiplexing, effective bandwidth. Scheduling: fair queuing, rate-controlled service disciplines. Buffer management: pushout, threshold, random early detection, sharing mechanisms (complete partitioning, complete sharing, hybrids), coupling buffer management and scheduling. Markov decision process and application in resource allocation (memory, bandwidth)

allocation). Switching: input queuing, output queuing, shared memory, combined input/output queuing. Maximum throughput in input queued switches, emulating output queuing with input queuing via speedup. Building larger switches: CIOs networks, banyan networks, etc. TCP modeling.

SM 670. Telecommunications Seminar. (A) Prerequisite(s): TCOM 500 or permission of the instructor. Undergraduates require instructor permission.

Discussion and analysis of the architectures, protocols, economics and policies affecting integrated broadband communication networks. Topics covered include future broadband architectures, quality of service, privacy, network security, the telecommunications industry meltdown and the regulation of telecommunications. Students will be asked to critically evaluate published

papers and discuss these topics in class. Grading is based on class participation, paper reviews and a final presentation/paper on a selected topic.

799. Special Topics in TCOM: Web Technologies, Protocols, and Applications. (C) Prerequisite(s): TCOM 500 and knowledge of OO programming (Java or C++ preferred).

This course introduces the main concepts of Web technologies with special emphasis on contemporary Web design issues. The topics continually evolve as new Web technologies and protocols emerge. The course starts with an overview of key Web software technologies (Web clients, Web proxies, Web servers, Web gateways, and cookies). This includes a discussion of HTTP protocol design and its interaction with TCP/IP. The second part of the course concentrates on Next Generation Web with special attention to XML and its variants, Web Services, and Web-based

Architectures. The emphasis of this part is on emerging approaches to build Web applications by using components based on XML Web Services, .NET, J2EE. The course concludes with a discussion of Web engineering issues and an examination of Web traffic measurement, Web caching, and multimedia over Web. The course stresses the role of Web in supporting the modern large-scale applications by using a variety of middleware components. Emerging areas to be discussed in the telecom industry, and Web-based integration architectures. Students will have an opportunity to work with various Web tools, develop a simple Web server, and investigate special areas of interest to them.

899. Independent Study.

990. Masters Thesis.

999. Master Thesis Research. (C)

THEATRE ARTS (AS) {THAR}

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar in Theater Arts. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

100. Introduction to Theatre Arts. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Staff.

An introduction to different approaches to understanding and analyzing performance, representational theatre, and non-representational theatre, using as test cases both dramatic scripts and live performance. Different aspects of theatre art and theatrical process (acting, design, audience, musical theatre) will be taught by guest lecturers drawn from the Theatre Arts faculty.

110. (COML110, HIST246, URBS212) Classical Athens to Elizabethan London. (B) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Schlatter. Required of all Theatre Arts Majors.

This course will explore the forms of public performance, most specifically theatre, as they emerge from and give dramatic shape

to the dynamic life of communal, civic and social bodies, from their anthropological origins in ritual and religious ceremonies, to the rise of great urban centers, to the closing of the theaters in London in 1642. This course will focus on the development of theatre practice in both Western and non-Western cultures intersects with the history of cities, the rise of market economies, and the emerging forces of national identity. In addition to examining the history of performance practices, theatre architecture, scenic conventions and acting methods, this course will investigate, where appropriate, social and political history, the arts, civic ceremonies and the dramaturgic structures of urban living.

111. (COML111, URBS212) Theatre, History, Culture II (Cities at play from the Renaissance to the Rise of Realism.). (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Staff. Prerequisite(s): No Prerequisites. Corequisite(s): No Corequisites.

This course examines theatre and performance in the context of the broader urban, artistic and political cultures housing them from the Renaissance to the mid-19th century. Encompassing multiple cultures and traditions, it will draw on a variety of readings and viewings designed to locate the play, playwright, trend or concept under discussion within a specific socio-historical context. The evolution of written and performed drama, theatre architecture, and scenography will be examined in tandem with the evolution of various nationalisms, population shifts, and other commercial and

material forces on theatrical entertainments. Readings consequently will be drawn not only from plays and other contemporary documents, but also from selected works on the history, theory, design, technology, art, politics or society of the period under discussion.

112. Theatre, History, Culture III (Modernism to Post Modernism). (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Staff. Prerequisite(s): No prerequisites. Corequisite(s): No Corequisites.

This course will examine the interplay of theatrical theory, theatrical practice, and dramatic writing, in relation to contemporaneous societies and cultures, from the first experiments in penetrating the boundaries of "realism" at the end of the nineteenth century, through the present day. Areas of exploration include the invention of the avant garde, the rise of the auteur-director, political theatre, competing theories about the actor's body and the actor's emotions, performance art, feminist theatre, queer theatre, and the integration of non-western theatre into shared theatre practice in the colonial and post-colonial world.

SM 114. (ENGL114) Playwriting Workshop. (B) Graham. This course is not open to freshmen.

This course is designed as a hands-on workshop in the art and craft of dramatic writing. It involves the study of existing plays, the systematic exploration of such elements as storymaking, plot, structure, theme, character, dialogue, setting, etc.; and

most importantly, the development of students' own plays through a series of written assignments and in-class exercises. Since a great deal of this work takes place in class -- through lectures, discussions, spontaneous writing exercises, and the reading of student work -- weekly attendance and active participation is crucial.

SM 120. Introduction to Acting. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only.

Ferguson, Malague, Schlatter. Required of all Theatre Arts Majors.

Rooted in the system devised by Constantin Stanislavsky, this course takes students step by step through the practical work an actor must do to live and behave truthfully on-stage. Beginning with relaxation and physical exercise, interactive games, and ensemble building, students then learn and put into practice basic acting techniques, including sensory work, the principles of action, objectives, given circumstances, etc. The semester culminates in the performance of a scene or scenes, most often from a modern American play. This course strongly stresses the responsibility of the actor to work and especially to one's fellow actors. Practical work is supplemented by readings from Stanislavsky and a variety of other acting theorists, that may include Uta Hagen, Robert Cohen, Stella Adler, among others. Students are required to submit short essays over the course of the semester in response to the readings and in preparation for their final scene project.

SM 121. Introduction to Directing. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Ferguson, Malague, Schlatter. Required of all Theatre Arts Majors.

The aim of this course is to provide students with a basic knowledge of directing through an introduction to the functional tools of the craft. Classes provide lectures and practical work in dealing with topics such as the function of the director, analyzing a script, visual composition, blocking, stage business, and working with actors. This course is a prerequisite for Advanced Directing.

125. The Play: Structure, Style, Meaning. Staff. Prerequisite(s): No Prerequisites. Corequisite(s): No Corequisites.

How does one read a play? Theatre, as a discipline, focuses on the traditions of live performance. In those traditions, a play text must be read not only as a piece of literature, but as a kind of "blueprint" from

which productions are built. This course will introduce students to a variety of approaches to reading plays and performance pieces. Drawing on a wide range of dramatic texts from different periods and places, we will examine how plays are made, considering issues such as structure, genre, style, character, and language, as well as the use of time, space, and theatrical effects. Although the course is devoted to the reading and analysis of plays, we will also view selected live and/or filmed versions of several of the scripts we study, assessing their translation from page to stage.

SM 130. Introduction to Light, Set, and Costume Design. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Whinnery. Required of all Theatre Arts Majors.

This course introduces the student to an understanding and appreciation of scenography (everything the audience sees when the curtain goes up) in the production process. It incorporates the phenomenon of mise en scene, everything the audience experiences through movement in time and space: the total visual image, including sets, lights and costumes.

SM 131. Concepts of Lighting. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Whinnery.

Recommended for majors. Non-majors need permission of instructor.

An introduction to the nature and value of lighting in the theatre, emphasizing its functions, history, resources, techniques, and design.

SM 132. Costume. (B) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Costume history and design provides a framework for organized study and practice in this particular facet of theatre production. It is a one-semester course, scheduled to meet once a week for a three hour session.

SM 133. Concepts of Stage Design. (A)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Whinnery.

Non-majors need permission of instructor.

A history of the development of twentieth-century stage design and the exploration of the design process. Project work in the realization of stage designs through drafting, rendering, and model building.

SM 140. (COML265) Topics in Theatre History. (B) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Mazer.

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the basic materials and methods of theatre history and historiography, as applied to a particular topic, organized around a specific period, national group, or aesthetic issue. This course is concerned with methodological questions: how the history of theatre can be documented; how primary documents, secondary accounts, and historical and critical analyses can be synthesized; how the various components of the theatrical event--acting, scenography, playhouse architecture, audience composition, the financial and structural organization of the theatre industry, etc.--relate to one another; and how the theatre is socially and culturally constructed as an art form in relation to the politics and culture of a society in a particular time and place.

141. (CLST141, COML264, ENGL103) Classical Theatre. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Development of the history and practice of Greek and Roman theatre from antiquity to the Middle Ages is treated through reading English translations of tragedy and comedy and examination of the physical setting and staging of drama. Attention is paid to the drama's relation to religion, the role of the audience in theatre, popular stage performances other than plays, public spectacles, and the medieval attitude towards drama.

SM 171. Movement for the Actor. (B)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Fishbeck.

Primarily for majors. Non-majors need permission of the instructor.

The study of the art of bodily expression throughout history in theory and practice, from Classical and Oriental forms to the contemporary theatre.

SM 220. Advanced Acting. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.

Class of 2009 & prior only. Ferguson,

Malague. Prerequisite(s): THAR 120 or by special permission of the instructor.

This course continues the work begun in the Introduction To Acting class. The specific focus of the course will be on helping students to connect more deeply and truthfully with each other on stage, freeing up the body of the actor to fulfill the physical demands of characterization, and analyzing the dramatic text to clarify objectives and focus action through unit breakdown. Attention will also be given to

helping students work through specific problems and personal, creative obstacles. The basis of the course will be scene work taken from the twentieth-century repertoire (realist and non-realist plays), a classical monologue, and exercises taken from a variety of performance traditions. The course also includes readings from modern theorists and practitioners.

SM 221. Advanced Directing. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Schlatter. Prerequisite(s): THAR 121.

The primary goal of this course is to develop students' practical skills and methods as stage directors. The course continues the work of "Fundamentals of Directing," focussing on effective text analysis, communicating with actors, and use of theatrical space and movement to tell the story of the play. The course is structured as a workshop, with students presenting and discussing each other's scene work in class. Students are responsible for three large projects, and each project is presented and discussed twice, first in its workshop and then in its final stage of development. The final project involves minimally staging a one-act play for an audience. Course work is supplemented by readings on the work of major modern directors, and by viewing and writing critiques of selected theatre performances.

SM 236. (ENGL236, GSOC233) Topics in Renaissance Drama: Acting Shakespeare. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Mazer. Prerequisite(s): THAR 120 or 121 (or their equivalent). This course is not open to freshmen.

Through specialized readings, writing assignments, and in-class acting exercises, the class will develop methods of interpreting Shakespeare's plays through theatrical practice. Topics include Shakespeare's use of soliloquy, two and three person scenes, the dramatic presentation of narrative source material, modes of defining and presenting the "worlds" of the plays, and the use of theatrical practice to establish authoritative text.

SM 250. (AFRC309, URBS256, GSOC251) Theatre Workshop. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Various active Theatre Professionals. Prerequisite(s): THAR 120, thar121. Cross-listings are contingent upon topics offered.

This course will examine a specific aspect of theatrical practice, taught by a visiting

professional theatre artist. The course, with different topics, may be repeated for credit. Recent topics have included performance art, Jacques LeCoq technique, Suzuki, and viewpoints.

SM 270. (ENGL256) Acting American Drama: Players and Playwrights. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Malague.

This course will investigate the interrelationship between American drama and American acting techniques. Connections to be considered include: The Group Theatre and Clifford Odets; The Actors Studio and Tennessee Williams; The Meisner Technique and David Mamet. We will also view the work of individual individual actors in filmed and live versions of the plays we study, examining the many ways in which actors collaborate with playwrights, by creating roles and reinterpreting them. Readings will include the acting texts of American master teachers such as Lee Strasberg, Stella Adler, Sanford Meisner, and Uta Hagen, as well as a number of American plays. This course will include acting exercises and scene work.

SM 271. American Musical Theatre. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Fox.

The American musical is an unapologetically popular art form, but many of the works that come from this tradition have advanced and contributed to the canon of theatre as a whole. In this course we will focus on both music and texts to explore ways in which the musical builds on existing theatrical traditions, as well as alters and reshapes them. Finally, it is precisely because the musical is a popular theatrical form that we can discuss changing public tastes, and the financial pressures inherent in mounting a production. Beginning with early roots in operetta, we will survey the works of prominent writers in the American musical theatre, including Kern, Berlin, Gershwin, Porter, Rodgers, Hart, Hammerstein, Bernstein, Sondheim and others. Class lecture/discussions will be illustrated with recorded examples.

272. Twentieth Century American Theatre and Drama. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Schlatter.

This course examines the development of the modern American theatre from the turn of the century to the present day. Progressing decade by decade the course investigates the work of playwrights such as Eugene O'Neil, Arthur Miller, Tennessee

Williams, Edward Albee, David Mamet, August Wilson and Tony Kushner, theatre companies such as the Provincetown Players and the Group Theatre, directors, actors, and designers. Some focus will also be given to major theatrical movements such as the Federal Theatre Project, Off-Broadway, regional theatre, experimental theatre of the Sixties, and feminist theatre.

SM 273. (CINE225, ENGL292) Dark Comedy. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ferguson.

From Plautus to Ionesco, dark comedies explore concepts and ideas seemingly at odds with comic traditions and structures they employ. This class uses the the study of theory, history, plays and theatrical technique to explore the significance and effect of tragicomedies. Students will acquire an understanding of the genre's unique characteristics through textual and practical work and through viewing pertinent films. In addition to reading and discussing plays and criticism, students will be required to perform a scene from a tragicomic play, experimenting with and creating tragicomic effect through performance. This course will be roughly organized into three sections: historic precedents (Plautus, Shakespeare, Moliere), 19th century transitional dramas (Chekhov, Isben) and 20th century tragicomedies, in which the bulk of the course readings will be done (Beckett, Ionesco, Pinter, Stoppard, Henley, etc.).

SM 274. (ENGL256) Dramaturgy. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Mazer.

This course will examine the functions and methods of the dramaturg--the person in the theatrical process who advises the artistic collaborators on (among other things) new play development, the structure of the script, the playwrights biography and other writings, the plays first production and its subsequent production history, and the historical and regional details of the period depicted in the plays action. We will study the history of the dramaturg in the American theatre and discuss contemporary issues relating to the dramaturgs contribution to theatrical production (including the legal debates about the dramaturgs contribution to the creation of Rent). And, in creative teams, the class will create dramaturgical portfolios for a season of imaginary (and, potentially, a few actual) theatrical productions.

SM 275. (CINE225, COML267, ENGL256, ENGL274, GSOC275) Advanced Topics in Theatre. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Fox, Ferguson, Malague, Mazer, Schlatter. This course, with different topics, may be repeated for credit.

This course will combine an intensive practical and intellectual investigation of some area of the making of theatre: performance techniques, theatrical styles, a particular period of theatre history.

One section of 275 in the Spring will include six Theatre Arts students, who will have been selected by the Theatre Arts faculty to participate in the annual "Edinburgh Project," and will form an ensemble to mount a production that will travel to the Edinburgh Fringe Festival in August. Many of the readings and exercises in this course will be geared to preparing the ensemble for rehearsals for this production, which will not formally begin until after the exam period. Students enrolled in the course who are NOT part of the Edinburgh ensemble will be invited to participate in creating the piece that will be taken by the ensemble to Edinburgh.

SM 276. Theatre Criticism. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Mazer.

This course is both a practical writing course, and an examination of the role of the various kinds of theatre criticism and their relation to contemporary theatrical art and the theatre industry. Students (and faculty) will write (and rewrite) one theatre review a week, based on a theatre event everyone will see. Additional readings will be drawn from theatre critics and reviewers through history (Hazlitt, Shaw, Beerbohm, Agate, Clurman, Brustein, Rich, Wardle, Nightingale, Billington, and others).

SM 277. 20th Century Acting Theory and Practice. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Malague.

This course examines the making of theatre from the actor's perspective, focusing on major twentieth century forms and the acting techniques constructed to produce them. Through an investigation of theories of such practitioners as Stanislavsky, Brecht, and Grotowski, the class will consider contrasting models for their actor's work, and such issues as the actor's relationship to the audience, director, playwright, and text. The course will include practical performance exercises and an exploration of representative play scripts.

SM 278. Variety Arts. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Fox.

This course examines a series of "variety arts" movements -- theatre in which striking visual and auditory elements are even more important than the traditional story and script. Topics generally include: Grand Guignol, the French "theatre of fear and terror," where shocking images are used to stimulate and frighten the audience; tableaux vivant, in which actors create stage pictures based on famous paintings and other visual icons; concert song and ballad, where performers interpret character and story through vocal means; American musical theatre, in which music and dance become the highest form of expression; German cabarets, where artists use a combination of song and text to create politically and culturally controversial theatre; contemporary performance art, a genre that mixes comedy, the visual arts, dance, music and text.; and more. The course also explores how these visual and auditory elements might be used by actors, directors, and designers to enhance and enrich our more traditional, text-based theatre.

SM 279. (ENGL256, GSOC279) Women in Theatre and Performance. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Malague.

Theatre began as a form that excluded women entirely. The plays of ancient Greece and Elizabethan England were written and performed only by men, beginning a long tradition of theatre that represented women only from male perspectives. Has that tradition been so dominant for so long that women's voices on stage are still a novelty? This course focuses on a wide range of plays and performances by and about women; the work we read (and view) will evidence artistic attempts to represent women's lives, experiences and perspectives on the stage. Among the issues encountered and examined in these works are the roles of love, sexuality, friendship, career, community, marriage, motherhood, family, and feminism in women's lives - as well as the economic and political position(s) of women in society. The course will also offer contextual background on feminist theatre history, theory, and literature, the diverse (and divergent) creative efforts of female artists to use live performance as a means of creating social and political change.

SM 290. (ENGL259, ENGL290, HIST491, GSOC290) Topics in Dance History. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Kant. This course, with different topics, may be repeated for credit.

Topics in Dance History examines the development of theatrical dance and performance through the ages. It offers several courses that look at the way in which new languages of the body were articulated. The changes of aesthetic values of movement and dance will be placed within their social development and examined through historical inquiry. Dance as a social activity that reflects and acts upon the societies in which it grows, is understood in a broad context. Therefore students will work with writings, designs, videos and other material to understand the relationship between ideas and artistic expressions. Students will also be introduced to music, literature, theater and fine arts and asked to consider their relationship to dance. The courses range from analyses of 15th century dance treatises to 20th century movement performances.

SM 320. Scene Study. (A) Malague. Prerequisite(s): THAR 220.

Scene Study is the third level acting class, open by permission to those students who have successfully completed Introduction to Acting and Advanced Acting. Building on the work of those courses, Scene Study proceeds with an increased emphasis on the analysis and performance of the playscript. Students are given the opportunity to identify individual goals and to work on material which challenges them; they will also be encouraged to work from the circumstances of the text, to make strong character choices, and to interact in-the-moment with scene partner(s).

350. (ENGL256) Rehearsal and Performance. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ferguson, Fox, Malague, Mazer and Schlatter.

Theatre Rehearsal and Performance provides students with deep intellectual and artistic immersion in the theatrical process through intensive research, rehearsal, and performance of a full-length stage piece. Students may enroll in this course as actors (by audition only) or as assistant directors, stage managers, dramaturgs, or designers (by permission of the instructor). Each semester, the play will be featured in the Theatre Arts Program production season; the class meeting times will vary, but will typically consist of 16-20 hours per week in the evening hours.

SM 485. (AMES485, COML385, EALC255, FOLK485) Japanese Theatre. (C) Distribution Course in Arts

& Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kano.
Japan has an enormously rich and varied theatrical tradition. In this course, we will

examine Japanese theatre in historical and comparative contexts.

URBAN DESIGN (FA) {UDES}

651. (CPLN451, CPLN651) Urban Infrastructure Systems. (B) Curley.

Intensive study of infrastructure planning in urban regions, focusing on technological and institutional innovations. Covers unit cost and cost-benefit analyses, public-private financing scenarios, and interregional infrastructure synergy.

723. (CPLN723, HSPV671) Law of Planning and Urban Development. (B) Pritchett/Wendell.

Overview of the constitutional and legal principles framing planning and urban development.

751. (CPLN767, URBS767) Theory and Principles of Urban Design. (B) Barnett.

Introduction to the theoretical basis for beliefs and practices in city and environmental design, including the relation of the built environment to the natural environment, the organization of groups of buildings, the use and meaning of

public places, and the relation of technology to land use and community.

752. (ARCH752, CPLN760) Case Studies in Urban Design. (B) Hack.

Through three case studies and a final project this course explains several fundamentally different ways in which the urban design process is realized in this country: The campus as historical prototype and contemporary paradigm; the new community both modernist and neo-traditionalist; expansion/re-location of the CBD; and urban/suburban in-fill. Particular emphasis is placed on the roles of planning, historic preservation and landscape architecture in the practice of urban design.

URBAN STUDIES (AS) {URBS}

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar In Urban Studies. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

SM 078. (AFRC078, BENF210, HIST214) Urban-University Community Relations: Faculty-Student Collaborative Action Seminar. (D) Harkavy. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

One of the seminar's aims is to help students develop their capacity to solve strategic, real-world problems actively, not simply "scholastically." Among the possible ways to do that are: 1) create new academically-based community service courses based on action-oriented, real-world, strategic problem solving 2) synthesize existing, uncoordinated, academically-based community service courses into "learning communities" 3) contribute to knowledge through "academic" research on strategic real-world problems.

As now envisioned, one outcome of the new Penn undergraduate education that this seminar will help develop will be courses designed to stimulate and empower students to produce, not simply "consume," societally-useful knowledge, as well as to function as lifelong societally-useful citizens. Moreover, those courses would be grouped into "learning communities": that is, interrelated, cross-disciplinary, complementary sets of courses focused on related problems. By societally-useful knowledge, we mean knowledge that can be actively used to solve such universal strategic problems as Democracy and Society, etc., as those universal problems manifest themselves locally at Penn and in West Philadelphia/Philadelphia.

SM 100. (AFRC041, SOC1041) Topics in Urban Studies. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. This course is for freshmen only.

Urban Studies offers various seminars as URBS-100 for Freshmen. These courses explore current urban issues.

The current seminar, offered in the Fall, is "Homelessness and the Urban Crisis," taught by Dennis Culhane. This course examines some of the major social issues surrounding urban homelessness.

101. (ANTH121) The Origins and Cultures of Cities. (C) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Zettler.

The UN estimates that 2.9 of the world's 6.1 billion people live in cities and that this

percentage is rapidly increasing in many parts of the world. This course examines urban life and urban problems by providing anthropological perspectives on this distinctive form of human association and land use. First we will examine the "origin" of cities, focusing on several of the places where cities first developed, including Mesopotamia and the Valley of Mexico. We will then investigate the internal structure of non-industrial cities by looking at case studies from around the world and from connections between the cities of the past and the city in which we live and work today.

SM 103. (HIST209) Emerging Industrial Metropolis. (A) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Vitiello.

Although most U.S. cities are no longer thought of as "industrial cities," metropolitan areas today are all products of industrial economies, technologies, and social systems. This course explores the ways in which industrialization and deindustrialization have shaped North American cities over the past two centuries. Major themes include economic geography, ecology, labor and production, suburbanization, outsourcing, and the history and future of energy. The class will take regular walking tours of Philadelphia neighborhoods.

104. (HIST153) Urban Crisis: American Cities Since World War II. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Staff.

The first part of this course traces the economic, demographic, and spatial transformation of modern American cities. The second part examines the consequences of urban transformation for politics, society, and institutions. The course format combines lectures, films, and discussions.

SM 110. Crime and Punishment. (B) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Schneider. This course is a freshman seminar.

How have definitions of crime and forms of punishment changed over time? What have been the uses and legacy of extra-legal violence? How have the forms of crime and punishment reflected the structure of American society? Using both historical and contemporary texts, this freshman seminar will explore these and other questions and in the process analyze the development of juvenile justice, the organization of corrections, the application of the death penalty, and the rise of the drug economy.

L/R 111. (AFRC111, RELS111) Religion & Secular Values. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Topics vary; see department for current course description.

SM 112. (AFRC011, SOCI011) Urban Sociology. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Anderson.

A comprehensive introduction to the sociological study of cities. Topics will include theories of urbanism, methods of research, migration, history of cities, gentrification, poverty, urban politics, suburbanization and globalization. Philadelphia will be used as a recurring example, though the course will devote attention to cities around the U.S. and the world.

114. (AFRC112, SOCI112, GSOC114) Discrimination: Sexual and Racial Conflict. (M) Society Sector. All classes. Madden.

This course is concerned with the structure, the causes and correlates, and the government policies to alleviate discrimination in the United States. The central focus of the course is on employment discrimination by race and gender. After a comprehensive overview of the structures of labor markets and of

nondiscriminatory reasons for the existence of group differentials in employment and wages, various theories of the sources of discrimination are reviewed and evaluated. Actual governmental policies and alternative policies are evaluated in light of both the empirical evidence on group differences and the alternative theories of discrimination.

136. (PSCI136) Urban Politics in the United States. (B) Society Sector. All classes. Staff.

Political responses to urbanization in the United States. Covers local government, national urban policies, changing nature of cities.

139. (ANTH139, NELC182) Ancient Civilizations of the World. (M) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

The archaeology of the complex societies of the Old and New Worlds from the end of the paleolithic up to and including the earliest civilizations.

SM 200. Introduction to Urban Research. (D) Goldstein, Stern. Fulfills Quantitative Data Analysis Requirement.

This course will examine different ways of undertaking urban research. The goal will be to link substantive research questions to appropriate research methods. Micro-computer based quantitative methods, demographic techniques and ethnographic approaches will be the primary foci of the course. In addition to classroom assignments, students will have the opportunity to undertake their own research involving micro-based statistical analysis of data files which address relevant and timely public policy issues.

SM 201. Urban Health Systems. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hoerlin.

This course views health care from the perspective of social justice by exploring political, social, racial/ethnic, and economic factors that impact impact on access to care. It incorporates a broad definition of health (beyond the medical model) and focuses on inner-city populations disproportionately affected by health care disparities. A broad range of issues and their interrelationships are discussed; these include infant mortality, childhood asthma, violence, substance abuse, HIV/AIDS and mental illness. Guest speakers who are key figures in the Philadelphia area are invited for class presentations.

SM 202. (EDUC202) Urban Education. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course is an introduction to many of the key issues confronting urban public schools in America. In this course, we will examine some of the historical, social, and cultural contexts of urban education, as well as look at issues and events directly affecting the Philadelphia public schools. This class will enable students to gain a multifaceted understanding of urban education through the integration of direct observation and participation in Philadelphia public schools with class readings and discussions. We will also examine and critique recent reforms and policies, which have been designed to remedy the urban public school "crisis". This course will enable students to gain a critical framework for perceiving urban education as they develop a sensitive understanding of the complex issues confronting urban schools.

SM 203. Introduction to City Planning: Planning Urban Spaces. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Gorostiza.

This course will provide a general introduction to the concepts and practice of city planning. Topics to be discussed include: the process and nature of planning - theories, methods and roles as manifested in practice; history and trends in city planning; functional planning practice; planning within constraints--a field project; planning in the international arena; present crisis in planning.

204. Urban Law. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Keene.

This course will focus on selected aspects of urban law that are particularly relevant to areas of high population density. After an introduction to the American judicial system it will examine the governance of urban areas (state and local government law) and the management of urban growth (land use controls and other techniques for regulating new development).

SM 205. Power of Place: People and Design. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Berman.

Environmental design focuses on the relationship between people and the built environment. If the purpose of environmental design is to improve the quality of life for its users, then design must be sensitive to those who use it. This concept should hold true for design at every scale. The course will allow those without

any design background to better appreciate the physical environment around them, and will encourage design majors to focus on design from the user's viewpoint.

SM 206. (CPLN620, URBS506) Public Environment of Cities: An Introduction to the Urban Landscape. (B) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Nairn.

This course will explore the role of public spaces--streets and boulevards, parks and squares--in cities and their social uses. With the University of Pennsylvania campus and the City of Philadelphia serving as our laboratory, we will critically examine the evolution of the movement corridors, open spaces and buildings of the urban landscape and their changing uses. Case studies of social spaces on campus and public open spaces in Center City will help inform our understanding of how the public environment serves, well or poorly, the varying needs of diverse users. While graphic skills are not required, graphic means as well as writing will be employed to communicate critical thought, ideas and conclusions.

SM 207. (ASAM205) Asian-American Community Fieldwork. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Nair.

Through classroom discussions, writing assignments, and a semester-long group project aimed at creating change in the community, students will build skills and competencies in preparation for outreach to the Asian American community. Students will participate in service-learning projects that promote community leadership development and community education.

210. (HIST210) The City. (B) Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Staff.

This course is an introduction to major forces that shape cities and urban life in the United States. Weekly assignments and discussions focus on the historical development of cities and on applying analytical perspectives and tools encountered in the reading to understanding cities and regions today. Prominent themes include models of urban growth, decline, and restructuring; the ecological bases of urban life; the workings of metropolitan markets; neighborhood and commercial district formation; race, class, and gender relations in urban space; migration and suburbanization; and community and regional planning.

214. (AFRC006, ASAM006, SOCI006) Race & Ethnic Relations. (C) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Anderson, Zuberi, Kao, Charles.

The course will examine how social networks, neighborhood context, culture, and notions of race affect inequality and ethnic relations. The course reviews the studies of ethnic entrepreneurship, urban segregation, labor force participation, and assimilation processes. The course emphasizes how inequality affects ethnic relations as well as the economic and social integration of different groups in society.

SM 220. (HIST214) Current Topics in Urban Studies. (L) Staff.

This seminar will explore current topics in Urban Studies. The topics will vary each semester; contact department for current description.

222. (FNAR222, FNAR622) The Big Picture: Mural Arts in Philadelphia. (C) Golden/Gensler.

The history and practice of the contemporary mural movement couples step by step analysis of the process of designing with painting a mural. In addition, students will learn to see mural art as a tool for social change. This course combines theory with practice. Students will design and paint a large outdoor mural in West Philadelphia in collaboration with Philadelphia high school students and community groups. The instructor, Jane Golden, is the founder and Director of the Philadelphia Mural Arts Program.

SM 226. (FNAR226, FNAR626) The Photography of Urban Space. (A) Sorlien.

This is a non-studio course in the photography of buildings, streetscapes, and cities. It is designed for photographers interested in the built environment as subject matter, as well as for architecture and planning students. We will hone practical skills in perspective control, lighting, and photographic interpretation of space, so that photographers, architects and planners can better photograph precedents and their own projects, and better evaluate the use of professional architectural photography for promotion and education.

SM 230. (URBS530) GIS Applications in Social Science. (A) Hillier. Fulfills the Quantitative Data Analysis requirement.

This course will introduce students to the principles behind Geographic Information Science and applications of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) in the social

sciences. Examples of GIS applications in social services, public health, criminology, real estate, environmental justice, education, history, and urban studies will be used to illustrate how GIS integrates, displays, and facilitates analysis of spatial data through maps and descriptive statistics. Students will learn to create data sets, through primary and secondary data collection, map their own data, and generate and test research hypotheses. The course will consist of a weekly lecture and a weekly lab session.

236. (ANTH236, NELC241) Mesopotamia: Heartland of Cities and Empires. (M) Zettler.

This course surveys the cultural traditions of ancient Mesopotamia, the land between the Tigris and Euphrates Rivers, a region commonly dubbed "cradle of civilization" or "heartland of cities," from an archaeological perspective. It will investigate the emergence of sedentism and agriculture; early villages and increasingly complex Neolithic and Chalcolithic cultures; the evolution of urban, literate societies in the late 4th millennium; the city-states and incipient supra-regional polities of the third and second millennium; the gradual emergence of the Assyrian and Babylonian "world empires," well-known from historical books of the Bible, in the first millennium; and the cultural mix of Mesopotamia under the successive domination of Greeks, Persians and Arabs. The course seeks to foster an appreciation of the rich cultural heritage of ancient Mesopotamia, an understanding of cultural continuities in the Middle East and a sense of the ancient Near Eastern underpinnings of western civilization. No Prerequisite.

240. (EDUC240) Education in American Culture. (C) Staff.

This course explores the relationships between forms of cultural production and transmission (schooling, family and community socialization, peer group subcultures and media representations) and relations of inequality in American society. Working with a broad definition of "education" as varied forms of social learning, we will concentrate particularly on the cultural processes that produce as well as potentially transform class, race, ethnic and gender differences and identities. From this vantage point, we will then consider the role that schools can and/or should play in challenging inequalities in America.

244. (COML254, GRMN244) Metropolis: Culture of the City. (M) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Macleod.

An exploration of modern discourses on and of the city. Topics include: the city as site of avant-garde experimentation; technology and culture; the city as embodiment of social order and disorder; traffic and speed; ways of seeing the city; the crowd; city figures such as the detective, the criminal, the flaneur, the dandy; film as the new medium of the city. Special emphasis on Berlin. Readings by, among others, Dickens, Poe, Baudelaire, Rilke, Doebelin, Marx, Engels, Benjamin, Kracauer. Films include Fritz Lang's *Metropolis* and Tom Tykwer's *Run Lola Run*.

SM 250. Urban Public Policy: Contemporary Philadelphia: A Case Study. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hershberg.

An introduction to a broad range of substantive policy areas affecting the city and an exploration into the complexities of policy formulation and implementation in a large and pluralistic metropolitan setting. The course subtitle, "Contemporary Philadelphia: A Case Study," describes our approach.

SM 252. Urban Journalism. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Seplov.

This course will examine the state of urban journalism today with special emphasis on how large newspapers are redefining themselves, and the news, in an era of dwindling readership and growing corporate pressures. The course will look at local television news, photojournalism, magazines, the black and ethnic press, online journalism, alternative weeklies and ethics, and will discuss the techniques journalists use in reporting the news.

SM 254. (ANTH252) Cultural Values in Modern America. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hammarberg.

Values-oriented field research using participant-observation-interview methods in contemporary American society, with a focus on language and communication, social roles, institutional settings, and the symbolic meanings of culture in ordinary daily life. A research paper is required. (15-20 page limit)

SM 255. (AFRC255, HIST255) Urban Neighborhoods. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

The last several decades have witnessed a dramatic acceleration in the interconnection of cities around the world. The globalization of the economy, the spread of communications technology, major migrations between urban locations, and the wider dissemination of products of the culture industry have all contributed to this process. This course will examine these transformations by focusing on the changing relationships between urban neighborhoods in the United States and elsewhere in the world. In particular, class readings and discussions will explore the wide range of ways (political, social, cultural; organized and informal) that individuals and institutions in urban neighborhoods have reacted to global transformations and what effects and consequences those reactions have precipitated.

SM 260. (HIST206) World Cities After 1800. (C) Staff.

Topics vary; see department for current description.

SM 264. (SOC1264) Poverty, Race and Health. (M) Elo.

Why do large racial and social class differences in health and mortality persist in the United States? This course examines the magnitude of these differences and their causes and related public policies. Topics covered include: interpretations of race and ethnicity, racial differences in perceptions of health and illness, income distribution, social class, racial and ethnic differences in health, and historical and current debates on public policies related to poverty and health. Students in this class will learn how to generate and test explanations of social class and racial differences in health and evaluate and summarize data in multiple formats.

265. (SOC1007, GSOC007) Population and Society. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Harknett, Kohler, Zuberi.

This course covers selected aspects of population and the study of demography, including social, economic, and political issues: population explosion, baby bust, population aging, abortion, teenage pregnancy, illegal aliens, racial classification and population and development.

SM 272. Architecture, Location, and Class in Philadelphia, 1780-1930. (A) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Thomas.

This course studies the architecture of Philadelphia from the perspectives of aesthetic and social history. Relationships between architectural patronage, design and location, and community values will be examined and their implications for understanding the built environment will be analyzed.

SM 273. (AFRC145, ENGL145) Current Topics in Urban Literature. (C) Staff.

Topics vary. Contact Department for current description.

SM 300. Fieldwork Seminar. (B) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Simon. Urban Studies majors and minors only.

Students work 15-20 hours per week in field placement and meet weekly with class and instructors. The class is intended to help students reflect from a variety of perspectives on the work that they are doing in their placement organizations. The class format is primarily discussion. Students are required to complete assigned readings, prepare written and oral presentations, and submit a final project.

SM 310. (AFRC308, FOLK310, RELS310) Religious Diversity in America. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Matter.

In the 1950's America seemed to be a land of Protestant, Catholic, and Jew. Now it is clearly also the land of Muslims and Hindus, Buddhists and Taoists, Rastafarians and Neo-Pagans and many more religious groups. This course will focus upon a variety of topics: religious diversity in West Philadelphia and beyond; the politics of religious diversity; religion in American schools and cities; and conflicts and cooperation among diverse religious groups.

SM 312. (ANTH312, HSOC321) Health in Urban Communities. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Johnston.

This course will introduce students to anthropological approaches to health and to theories of participatory action research. This combined theoretical perspective will then be put into practice using West Philadelphia community schools as a case study. Students will become involved in design and implementation of health-related projects at an urban elementary or

middle school. As one of the course requirements, students will be expected to produce a detailed research proposal for future implementation.

320. (GAFL710, PSCI320) Who Gets Elected and Why: The Science of Politics. (C) Rendell.

Course participants will study the stages and strategies in running for public office and discuss the role of various influences on getting elected, including campaign finance and fundraising, demographics, polling, the media, staffing, economics, party organization, etc. The course will also examine how electoral politics varies by level--city, state, national. Students will analyze campaign case studies and the career of the instructor, himself. The instructor will also bring in speakers who can provide other perspectives on electoral politics. The instructor is the former Mayor of Philadelphia, Chair of the Democratic National Committee, and is currently the Governor of Pennsylvania.

SM 323. (EDUC323) Tutoring in Urban Public Schools: Theory and Practice. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course represents an opportunity for undergraduate students to participate in academically-based community service involving tutoring in a West Philadelphia public school. This course will serve a need for those students who are already tutoring through the West Philadelphia Tutoring Project or other campus tutoring, and it will also be available to individuals who are interested in tutoring for the first time.

SM 325. Urban Youth, College, and Careers: Creating a Successful University-School Partnership to Reduce the Career and Educational Disparities of Urban Youth. (C)

In this course, students will learn basic college and career counseling techniques, which they will use while leading seniors at University City High School through the post-secondary application process. Students will study the larger issues of the connections (or lack thereof) between school and work, and policies that can help make the transition smoother and more effective than it currently is.

L/R 367. (HIST367, SOCI367) Philadelphia, 1700-2000. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sugrue.

Using Philadelphia as a lens, this course will examine the transformation of American cities from the Colonial period to

the present. Through readings, lectures, and tours, we will consider urbanization and suburbanization, race, class, and ethnicity, economic development, poverty and inequality, housing and neighborhood change, urban institutions, and politics and public policy.

SM 400. Senior Seminar. (A)

Schneider/Simon. Prerequisite(s): Majors only.

Senior research project.

SM 402. The City and Homelessness. (L) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Culhane.

This seminar in Urban Studies introduces students to many of the major social issues confronting our nation's cities by focusing specifically on the problem of urban homelessness. The course examines the treatment of homelessness and extreme impoverishment as social problems historically, as well as through contemporary debates. Several areas of intensive study will include: the low income housing crisis, welfare reform and income maintenance strategies, health care issues, and urban/suburban relationships. Particular attention is also paid to the structure of emergency services for people who have housing emergencies. The course concludes by examining current policies and advocacy strategies.

SM 403. (ENGL429, SOCI430, SOCI530, GSOC446) Special Topics in Urban Studies. (C) Distribution

Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Topics vary each semester; see department for current description.

SM 404. Philanthropy & The City. (B)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Goldman/Bauer.

This course will focus on how cities are shaped by the nonprofit sector and the philanthropic dollars that fuel their work. By bridging theory and practice, the class explores what dynamics are at play to deliver vital services or programs in healthcare, education, the arts, community development and other issues. The course will also focus on two important questions: (1) Whose responsibility is the public good? and (2) Given that responsibility for the public good in which individuals and groups make the decisions about how to serve the public good, how are these decisions made, and who benefits from these decisions? Students will consider these questions in an interdisciplinary context that will bring a historical and philosophical perspective to the

examination of the values and institutions that characterize the contemporary nonprofit sector.

SM 405. (AFRC405, HIST405, RELS439) Religion, Social Justice and Urban Development. (B)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Lamas.

Urban development has been influenced by religious conceptions of social justice. Progressive traditions within Judaism, Christianity, Islam, and Buddhism have yielded: (1) powerful critiques of oppression and hierarchy as well as (2) alternative economic frameworks for ownership, governance, production, labor, and community. Historical and contemporary case studies from the Americas, Europe, Africa, Asia, and the Middle East will be considered, as we examine the ways in which religious responses to poverty, inequality, and ecological destruction have generated new forms of urban development.

SM 407. (AFRC407) Measuring Housing Discrimination. (B) Massey.

This course uses the measurement of racial discrimination as a vehicle to understand the application of experimental methods in social science research. The course begins with an epistemological consideration of various research designs and discusses their respective threats to internal validity. This knowledge is then applied to the problem of measuring racial discrimination in housing markets. After receiving this preparation, students participate with the instructor and a postdoctoral associate in designing and implementing a controlled experiment of racial discrimination in the Philadelphia housing market.

SM 408. (EDUC506, SOCI430, URBS508) Community Activism and School Reform. (C) Gold.

This course will examine the work of groups external to school districts that both support education professionals and challenge schools and school systems to meet the needs of children from low-income, often racially, ethnically, or linguistically minority families. These groups are challenging the predominant school reform paradigm that looks to education professionals as the sole drivers of change. The course will introduce the theories behind different models of school/parent/community relationships and discuss the importance of civic capacity to school reform. Guest speakers, in addition to field observations, will bring the different models of parent/school/community relationships to

life in the Philadelphia school reform context.

SM 409. (ANTH305, ANTH409, ANTH609) Anthropology and Policy. (M) Sabloff.

From the inception of the discipline, anthropologists have applied their ethnographic and theoretical knowledge to policy issues concerning the alleviation of practical human problems. This approach has not only benefited peoples in need, but it has also enriched the discipline, providing anthropologists with the opportunity to develop new theories and methodologies from a problem-centered approach. This class will examine the connection between anthropology and policy, theory and practice (or 'praxis'), research and application. We will study these connections by reading about historical and current projects. As an academically-based research course, students will also volunteer in a volunteer organization of their choice in the Philadelphia area, conduct anthropological research on the organization, and suggest ways that the anthropological approach might support the efforts of the organization.

SM 410. (FNAR201, SWRK510, URBS510) Urban Communities and the Arts: Research & Policy. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern. This course may not be counted as a required studio course for Fine Arts major and minor.

This course will explore methods for examining the role that arts and cultural activities play in urban communities and its implications for urban policy. The course will focus on: 1) examining theories of culture's social impact and how they might be used to formulate research; 2) methods for conducting research on arts and culture; and 3) how cultural research is relevant for various spheres of urban policy, including community development, urban economies, and the needs of children and youth. The major project for the course will require students to collaborate with community resources in studying the connection of theory, research, and policy.

412. Building Non-Profits from the Ground Up. (L) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Guard, Gehrig.

This course, taught by The Philadelphia Award winner (2005), will cover the basic elements of building and growing a non-profit organization, including the development of the mission and the board; needs assessment, program design,

development, and management; financial management, contract compliance and understanding an audit; fundraising, public, foundation, corporate, and individual; communication and marketing; organizational administration including staff and volunteer selection, management and development; public policy, research and advocacy. Students will engage in field assignments and role play, in addition to research and writing.

SM 413. Sprawl: American Dream or Nightmare?. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Starr.

In recent years, "sprawl" has emerged as a hot issue in the media and in legislative forums from township boards to Congress. This survey course will assess the issue by asking and answering a series of questions about sprawl. Students will gain a broad overview of urban form and the forces that define it: transportation, market demand, government policy, and geography. Particular attention will be given to the impacts on open space, mobility, environmental quality, community vitality, and taxation. Solutions to the problems identified including state policies, local and regional planning (esp. transportation and open space), and physical design (new urbanism, transit-oriented development, conservation subdivision) will be considered. The Philadelphia region will be highlighted as a "case study" throughout the course, although significant attention will be given to developments elsewhere. Speakers will be invited from the following groups: smart growth advocates, the home builders, transportation advocates, community development corporations, environmental groups, and government. Field trips to experience urban form will include a visit to a new urbanist community (Eagleview, Chester County) and the Littlest Streets (Philadelphia).

SM 420. (SOCI420) Perspectives on Urban Poverty. (A) Staff.

This course provides an interdisciplinary introduction to various perspectives and philosophies that have dominated the discourse on urban poverty throughout history. The course is primarily concerned with the ways in which historical, cultural, political, racial, social, geographical, and economic forces have either shaped or been left out of contemporary debates on urban poverty. Of great importance, the course will evaluate competing knowledge systems and their respective implications in terms of the questions of "what can be known" about urban poverty in the contexts of policy circles, academic literature, and the broader social imaginary. We will

critically analyze a wide body of literature seeking to theorize urban poverty, ranging from sociological; anthropological/ethnographic; geographical; Marxist; historical; social welfare; and cultural analyses. Primacy will be granted to critical analysis of course readings, particularly with regard to the ways in which various knowledge systems - or "regimes of truth" - create, sustain, and constrict meaning in reference to urban poverty.

SM 429. Understanding the Post Industrial City/ Urban Ideologies in the Media Age. (C) Thomas/Snyder.

Across America, cities and towns have been transformed by de-industrialization, globalization, and other forces; those who respond with insights based on contemporary values are better equipped to thrive in the post-industrial media age. The course will explore the relationship between underlying ideologies, political action, and the expression of urban identity in selected American cities. The course will explore these issues from multiple perspectives: contemporary anthropology, information theory, cultural geography, urban history, and modern media to evaluate the appropriateness of contemporary ideologies on planning theory and practice

SM 430. (HIST440) Spatial Analysis in Urban Studies. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hillier. Fulfills the Quantitative Data Analysis Requirement.

This course provides students with an opportunity to consider the major spatial processes in 20th century Philadelphia history using historical maps, Geographic Information Systems (GIS), and spatial analysis techniques. Specific topics will include industry, immigration, segregation, housing, public transportation, and urban renewal. Students will learn to develop and test research questions as well as the foundations of Geographic Information Science. The instructor and students will collaborate to build an historical GIS around a particular theme. Class sessions will be organized as weekly seminars and will combine lecture, discussion, lab, and studio time.

440. (CPLN540) Introduction to City Planning: Past, Present, and Future. (A) Staff.

Orientation to the profession, tracing the evolution of city and regional planning from its late nineteenth century roots to its twentieth century expression. Field trips included.

SM 448. Neighborhood Displacement and Community Power. (B) Palmer.

This course uses the history of black displacement to examine community power and advocacy. It examines the methods of advocacy (e.g. case, class, and legislative) and political action through which community activists can influence social policy development and community and institutional change. The course also analyzes selected strategies and tactics of change and seeks to develop alternative roles in the group advocacy, lobbying, public education and public relations, electoral politics, coalition building, and legal and ethical dilemmas in political action. Case studies of neighborhood displacement serve as central means of examining course topics.

SM 450. Urban Redevelopment. (B)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Gorostiza.

An historical background on the origins and changing goals of redevelopment; a detailed review of contemporary housing and community development problems and the implementation of program responses by public, private and neighborhood groups; an overview of economic development efforts using contemporary projects as case studies. The course focuses primarily on Northeastern and North Central cities. The format is that of a seminar, mixing lecture, discussion and guest speakers responsible for housing and economic development in the Philadelphia area. The emphasis is not only on policy choices, but on the mechanisms for financing, implementation and attaining goals of job generation.

451. (GAFL569) The Politics of Housing & Community Development. (B)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kromer.

An exploration of how legislative action, government policymaking, and citizen advocacy influence plans for the investment of public capital in distressed urban neighborhoods. The scope and results of City of Philadelphia policies and programs of the past decade, including Mayor John Street's Neighborhood Transformation Initiative, will be evaluated. Particular attention will be devoted to the proposed Community Development Block Grant budget for Fiscal 2005 as it relates to policy goals such as stimulating private investment and "building from strength" to generate large scale results.

SM 452. Community Economic Development. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Lamas.

Community economic development concerns the revitalization of impoverished communities. As with all things economic, poor and working people may be the subjects or the objects of development. We will utilize case studies from Philadelphia and around the world in an exploration of various models of economic justice and sustainable development.

SM 453. (CPLN545, SOCI453, URBS543) Metropolitan Growth & Urban Competitiveness: The New Policy and Civic Framework. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course analyzes the role of metropolitan regions in the U.S. and global economies, including the sources of metropolitan productivity, the ways that metropolitan structures affect residents, and analyses of public policy in metropolitan areas. The economic, political, and social forces that have shaped World War II urban and regional development are explored, including technology, demography, and government. Special attention is paid to how metropolitan change affects residents by income and race. Topics include: concentration of poverty, race, and various economic revitalization initiatives.

SM 457. (SOCI435) Globalization and the Welfare State. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Von Mahs.

This seminar will explore the impact of economic globalization on welfare states in North America and Europe. Specifically, this course will provide a systematized account of how different welfare regimes respond to global economic restructuring processes and thereby produce different outcomes in the protection of their citizens against social risks. This course has four major objectives: 1) to critically examine the concept of "globalization," 2) to show how global economic restructuring processes affect urban areas in different countries in similar ways, 3) to introduce the differences between various welfare regimes in Europe and North America as well as the nature and extent of social service provision, and 4) to examine the outcomes of different welfare policies for residents in different nation-states focusing on urban problems such as unemployment or underemployment, poverty, racial/ethnic inequalities, immigration, housing shortages and homelessness. This comparative analysis of social policy in the

context of economic globalization will enable students to reassess the function, opportunities, and limitations of different types of welfare policies in order to find ways to rethink current social policy approaches in the United States and to envision more productive alternatives.

SM 463. (ENVS463, URBS663) Brownfield Remediation: The Historical, Scientific, and Policy Dimensions of "Brownfields" in Old Industrial Cities. (M) Keene.

This course is intended to give students an overview of the genesis of the so-called "Brownfield" problem and of the various efforts that our society is taking to try to solve, or at least, ameliorate, it. The course will place the "Brownfield" problem in the broader context of the growth and decline of the industrial base of cities like Philadelphia. Students will study the general constitutional and statutory framework within which we approach the problems of orphan, polluted sites and the disposal of contemporary solid wastes. They will also analyze the principal actions that have been taken by federal and state government to address remediation and redevelopment of abandoned industrial sites. The course will also explore environmental equity issues.

SM 472. (AFRC472) Race and the City: The Origins & Prospects of the Black Underclass. (A)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hershberg.

This course focuses on the origins and prospects of the black underclass and the competing public policies proposed to bring this group into the economic mainstream. The course is particularly concerned with understanding the separate effects on the underclass of racial discrimination and recent structural changes in the economy, transportation and housing which have shaped central cities and their regions.

SM 473. (SOCI473) Community Organizing: History and Theory. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Much of what counts for social activism in the United States represents the application of passion and good will to social problems. Yet there is an increasingly clear body of knowledge in practice on how people can build and use power through organization to influence the forces that shape their lives, families and communities. The development over the past two decades of an effective community organizing methodology that can be replicated across

different social contexts represents a fundamental innovation in American democracy. The clearest expression of this innovation has been the emergence of large-scale national networks of broad-based community organizations, working, sometimes in competition with one another, in almost every major city in the United States.

This course will consider the historical and theoretical sources of what has come to include the re-working of Saul Alinsky's efforts beginning in the 1930's to apply a labor organization model of community; theory on the role of mediating institutions in democratic political systems; the continuation in new contexts of local organizing that served as the foundation of the Civil Rights Movement; reconsideration of populism, the efforts to incorporate methods of Latin American popular education into a community organizing tradition. The course provides students with an opportunity to learn about and debate power, democracy and faith in American society.

SM 480. (AFRC480) Liberation and Ownership. (A) Lamas. Formerly listed as URBS 540.

Who is going to own what we all have a part in creating? The history of the Americas, and of all peoples everywhere, is an evolving answer to the question of ownership. Ownership is about: the ties that bind and those that separate; the creation of community and the imposition of hierarchies; the dream of home ownership and ecological despoliation; dependency and the slave yearning to breathe free. Of all the issues relevant to democracy, oppression, and economic injustice, ownership is arguably the most important and least understood. Utilizing a variety of disciplinary perspectives, and by focusing on particular global sites, students will assess and refine their views regarding ownership in light of their own social, political, religious, and/or ethnical commitments.

499. Independent Study. (C) May be repeated for credit.

505. (GAFL505) Law for Public Managers. (C) Patusky.

This course uses the law school case method to teach students the legal framework for government in the U.S. The first unit addresses federal law and covers separation of powers, federalism, individual rights, administrative law, and the nation's judicial system. The second unit addresses state law and includes state constitutions, state governmental structures and the

relationship between state and local governments. The third unit focuses on local government law and includes the police power, zoning and takings, public immunity, civil service, and collective bargaining. Students will learn the material by outlining key court decisions and by making two presentations, one on a federal agency and one on a local agency.

SM 506. (CPLN620, SOCI530, URBS206) Advanced Topics in Urban Studies. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Urban Studies offers various seminars under this course number. These courses explore current urban issues.

SM 510. (FNAR201, SWRK510, URBS410) Urban Communities & The Arts. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Stern.

This course will explore methods for examining the role that arts and cultural activities play in urban communities and its implications for urban policy. The course will focus on: 1) examining theories of culture's social impact and how they might be used to formulate research; 2) methods for conducting research on arts and culture; and 3) how cultural research is relevant for various spheres of urban policy, including community development, urban economies, and the needs of children and youth. The major project for the course will require students to collaborate with community resources in studying the connection of theory, research, and policy.

SM 530. (URBS230) GIS Applications in Social Science. (A) Hillier.

This course will introduce students to the principles behind Geographic Information Science and applications of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) in the social sciences. Examples of GIS applications in social services, public health, criminology, real estate, environmental justice, education, history, and urban studies will be used to illustrate how GIS integrates, displays, and facilitates analysis of spatial data through maps and descriptive statistics. Students will learn to create data sets, through primary and secondary data collection, map their own data, and generate and test research hypotheses. The course will consist of a weekly lecture and a weekly lab session.

SM 543. (CPLN545, URBS453) Metropolitan Growth & Urban Competitiveness: The New Policy and Civic Framework. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course analyzes the role of metropolitan regions in the U.S. and global economies, including the sources of metropolitan productivity, the ways that metropolitan structures affect residents, and analyses of public policy in metropolitan areas. The economic, political, and social forces that have shaped World War II urban and regional development are explored, including technology, demography, and government. Special attention is paid to how metropolitan change affects residents by income and race. Topics include: concentration of poverty, race, and various economic revitalization initiatives.

547. (AFRC547, ANTH547, EDUC547) Anthropology & Education. (C) Lukose, Hall.

An introduction to the intent, approach, and contribution of anthropology to the study of socialization and schooling in cross-cultural perspective. Education is examined in traditional, colonial, and complex industrial societies.

SM 553. (SOCI553) Field Methods in Qualitative Research. (M) Anderson, Edin, Grazian.

This course is designed to introduce graduate students to basic approaches to ethnography and other qualitative methods, including participant observation, open-ended interviewing, field documentation, content analysis, comparative case sampling, narrative analysis, and systematic qualitative data analysis. Students will learn to apply these methods through a regularly assigned set of field exercises, and will be expected to complete a semester-long project based on intensive fieldwork at a research site of their choosing. In addition, we will examine both classic and contemporary exemplars of ethnography and other qualitative research in the sociological discipline. This course satisfies the qualitative methods requirements in the Sociology Department graduate program.

SM 554. (CPLN559, URBS454) Information Workshop on the Redevelopment of Distressed Cities. (B) Nowak. Prerequisite(s): Student must have taken a research methods course.

The focus of this seminar is the application of information to the analysis and design of development plans and strategies oriented toward distressed American cities. Extensive use will be made of real estate,

economic development, and social indicator data to understand the complex forces at work in both large and small cities. Students will learn to access, analyze and map information available from a variety of public and private sector data sources. They will learn to frame and interpret urban data within a regional perspective, as well as construct intensive profiles of cities and neighborhoods in order to deepen their understanding of problems, opportunities, and public policy options. Extensive use will be made of data utilized in recent urban redevelopment policies in the Philadelphia region -- including the City of Philadelphia's Neighborhood Transformations Initiative and the State of New Jersey's Camden Revitalization plans.

SM 567. (SOCI567) Urban Sociology. (M) Grazian.

This course will examine the urban structures and processes which characterize the social and cultural milieu of the contemporary American city. Specific course topics will include the social organization of local urban subcultures and neighborhood communities, the cultural consequences of gentrification and racial segregation, the reputation of cities in the public imagination, and the commodification of the urban landscape.

SM 580. (HIST580) Theoretical and Methodological Issues in American Social History. (M) Katz.

The purpose of this seminar is to introduce students to some of the major conceptual issues in current American research on social history. It concentrates on a limited number of topics and emphasizes the identification of major issues in the field, the formation of questions, and the development and assessment of research strategies. Requirements include reading approximately two books per week and short papers.

607. (CPLN607) Public Art Planning. (A) Bressi.

Exploration of approaches for integrating public art programs with physical planning. Examines relationships between art interventions and elements of city form and landscape character; opportunities and strategies for creating and implementing public art projects through citywide and district plans, capital budgeting, public works and development regulation.

SM 608. (HIST608, SOCI608) Proseminar in Urban Studies. (E) Katz.

This seminar is required for students in the Urban Studies Graduate Certificate Program. They will be given preference for enrollment, which is limited to 15. The course is designed for Ph.D. students who intend to do urban-related research. It is not open to undergraduates. Master's Degree students will be allowed to enroll only in special circumstances and with the permission of the instructor. To earn credit for the Graduate Certificate Program, students must enroll for both fall and spring semesters. Other students may take only the fall semester. Enrollment for the spring semester alone is not permitted. In the fall, the seminar will focus on inter-disciplinary readings concerned with the history of American cities in the twentieth-century. In the spring, students will write a major research paper and meet with scholars and practitioners who exemplify a variety of careers in urban research.

619. (EDUC619) Critical Issues in Contemporary Education. (C) Schultz.

The focus of this course is the conditions for teaching and learning in urban public schools, current theories of pedagogy in urban education, and perspectives on urban reform efforts.

SM 623. (AFRC623, GAFL620, SOCI623) Workshop in Urban Ethnography. (M) Anderson.

The ethnographic and sociological interpretation of urban life. Conceptual and methodological issues will be thoroughly discussed. Ongoing projects of participants will be presented in a "workshop" format, thus providing participants the opportunity of learning from and contributing to ethnographic work in progress. Selected ethnographic works will be read and assessed.

SM 624. (SOCI624) Race Relations in American Cities. (M) Anderson.

The ethnographic study of race relations in the United States. The social life and culture of urban race relations in the United States will be emphasized, stressing conceptual and methodological issues. Selected ethnographic literature will be read and discussed. Students will be expected to carry out an ethnographic site study.

633. (CPLN633) Urban Economic Analysis. (B) Wong.

Explores relationships among land, labor, and capital as well as public sector intervention in metropolitan context.

SM 663. (ENVS463, ENVS663, URBS463) Brownfield Remediation: The Historical, Scientific, and Policy Dimensions of Brownfields in Old Industrial Cities. (M) Keene.

This course is intended to give students an overview of the genesis of the so-called "Brownfield" problem and of the various efforts that our society is taking to try to solve, or at least, ameliorate, it. The course will place the "Brownfield" problem in the broader context of the growth and decline of the industrial base of cities like Philadelphia. Students will study the general constitutional and statutory framework within which we approach the problems of orphan, polluted sites and the disposal of contemporary solid wastes. They will also analyze the principal actions that have been taken by federal and state government to address remediation and redevelopment of abandoned industrial sites. The course will also explore environmental equity issues.

672. (EDUC672, FOLK672) Introduction to Ethnographic and Qualitative Research. (C) Hall, Wortham.

A first course in ethnographic participant observational research, its substantive orientation, literature, and methods. Emphasis is on the interpretive study of social organization and culture in educational settings, formal and informal. Methods of data collection and analysis, critical review of examples of ethnographic research reports, and research design and proposal preparation are among the topics and activities included in this course.

706. (ANTH704, COML706, EDUC706, FOLK706) Culture/Power/Identities. (C) Lukose, Hall. Prerequisite(s): EDUC/URBS 547.

This course will introduce students to a conceptual language and the theoretical tools to analyze the complex dynamics of racial, ethnic, gender, sexual, and class differences. The students will critically examine the interrelationships between culture, power, and identities through the recent contributions in cultural studies, critical pedagogy and post-structuralist theory and will explore the usefulness of these ideas for improving their own work as researchers and as practitioners.

712. (CPLN712) Inner City Revitalization. (C) Staff.

Review of efforts to maintain and strengthen central cities. Examines the role of leadership and vision. Incorporates a broad definition of economic development

as encompassing topics ranging from the arts to zoning.

714. (CPLN714) Policy Analysis & Program Evaluation for Planning. (A)
Wong.

Exploration of the intended and unintended consequences of public policy pertaining to land use, transportation, housing,

education, growth management and economic development.

767. (CPLN767, UDES751) Theory & Principles of Urban Design. (A)
Barnett.

An introduction to the theoretical basis for beliefs and practices in city and environmental design, including the

relation of the built environment to the natural environment, the organization of groups of buildings, the use and meaning of public places, and the relation of technology to land use and community.

**VISUAL STUDIES
(AS) {VLST}**

We live in an increasingly visual culture. New technologies and philosophies of vision influence how we see ourselves and our world, and how we think about seeing itself. Students can engage these developments through a multidisciplinary course of study, connecting the theory, practice, and culture of seeing.

L/R 101. (COLL002) Eye, Mind, and Image. (A) May be counted toward the Hum/SocSci or NatSci/Math Sectors. Class of 2010. Holod, Brainard.

Visual Studies 101 provides an introduction to a variety of approaches to understanding the nature of seeing, with attention to its physiological, environmental and cultural bases. As part of this introduction, the course will attempt to compare and contrast to the way that artists, art historians, philosophers, and scientists consider the same broad set of issues. The course will typically be co-taught by two faculty whose expertise represents two of these different approaches, and whose lectures will attempt to make explicit connections between different styles of intellectual endeavor. In this sense, the course is a microcosm of the visual studies major.

The topics include - The eye, light and visual system, including both our modern understanding and a discussion of how this understanding developed over time. - The eye and culture, with particular emphasis on artistic depictions and concepts of the role of vision in society. - How perceptual abilities are measured in the lab, and the relationship between seeing and measurement and science. Perception and depiction of scenes, including depth, color, and motion. - How culture endows visual attributes (e.g. color) with meaning. - Depicting the body; seeing the self. - Visual memory and visual cognition. - Philosophy of seeing and science. What does it mean to see? How do we know what we see? Is seeing believing?

102. 2 Dimensions: Forms and Meanings. (C) Tilestone, Copeland.

This course will introduce students to the basic concepts of two dimensional studio practice and visual communication. Materials will range from traditional drawing materials such as charcoal and pencil to digital photography, and will explore the use of diverse visual languages. Emphasis will be on both formal and conceptual issues, such as developing meaning through imagery, narrative, metaphor, and visual modes in contemporary culture. Projects will be

structured to deal with basic concepts and techniques, and prepare students to use the studio practice as a form of participation in contemporary culture. Assorted readings will accompany the studio projects each week, covering topics ranging from color theory to critical and theoretical issues in Visual Culture.

103. 3 Dimensions: Time and Space. (C) Kaczynski, Copeland.

This course will cover the basic concepts of three dimensional design and sculpture such as volume and mass, scale, materiality, form and meaning, context, organic vs. geometric, etc. Students will also be introduced to more contemporary areas of artmaking such as conceptual art, installation, and video and other time based arts. Projects will use both traditional sculptural materials as well as some "non-art" materials.

SM 395. Senior Project. (E)

Prerequisite(s): Permission of Instructor Required. See department for appropriate section numbers. See department for appropriate section numbers.

399. Independent Study. Staff. See department for appropriate section numbers.

**WOMEN'S STUDIES
(AS) {GSOC}**

Courses in the Women's Studies Program are offered under GSOC - Gender, Culture & Society.

002. Gender and Society. (A) Society Sector. All classes. Lundeen. Requirement for Women's Studies majors.

This course addresses the critical ethical issues facing the country's youth: issues of war and peace; personal violence; government regulation of reproduction; the impact of technology on the individual, on the human body, on the family and society; and the social and personal costs of racial

and sexual discrimination. We will examine the process by which our society shapes the individual and allots power. We will focus on the ways gender and race affect access to power and opportunity, the language we speak, and our moral perceptions.

L/R 004. (SOC1004) The Family. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Furstenburg, Harknett.

Historical and cultural development of the family, analysis of sexual codes; discussion of role difference between men and women; factors involved in mate selection and marital adjustment; analysis of family disorganization with both individual and societal implications.

007. (SOC1007, URBS265) Population and Society. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Harknett, Kohler, Zuberi.

The course covers selected aspects of population and the study of demography, including social, economic, and political issues: population explosion, baby bust, population aging, abortion, teenage pregnancy, illegal aliens, racial classification and population and development.

L/R 008. (BIOL008) Biology of Human Reproduction and Sex Differences Human Reproduction and Sex Differences. (A) Living World Sector.

All classes. Waldron. May not be used in Biology Major. Students who have completed Biol 006 or Biol 102 are not eligible to take Biol 008.

This course will discuss human reproduction, including anatomy, physiology, hormonal control, genetics, development, infertility, contraception, sexual behavior, sexually transmitted diseases such as AIDS, and relevant basic molecular and cellular biology. In addition, this course will discuss sex differences and similarities in health and mortality, including relevant basic biology of the cardiovascular system and cancer.

SM 009. Critical Writing Seminar In Women's Studies. (C) Staff.

This is a critical writing seminar. It fulfills the writing requirement for all undergraduates. As a discipline-based writing seminar, the course introduces students to a topic within its discipline but throughout emphasizes the development of critical thinking, analytical, and writing skills. For current listings and descriptions, visit the Critical Writing Program's website at www.writing.upenn.edu/critical.

SM 016. (AFRC016, ENGL016) Topics in Literature. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Freshman Seminar.

Freshman Seminars under the title "Topics in Literature." When the course content includes women, gender and sexuality this course will be cross listed with Women's Studies. Freshman seminar under this title will afford the entering student the opportunity to explore a particular and limited subject with a professor whose current work lies in that area. Small class-size will insure all students the opportunity to participate in lively discussions. Students may expect frequent and extensive writing assignments, but these seminars are not writing courses; rather, they are intensive introductions to the serious study of literature. Consult Program for detailed descriptions.

SM 028. (COML028, PHIL028) Introduction to Feminist Philosophy. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. M. Meyer.

Feminist theory grows out of women's experiences. In this course we will investigate how some contemporary feminist thinkers' consideration of women's experience has caused them to criticize society and philosophy. Traditional

philosophical areas addressed may include ethics, social and political philosophy, aesthetics, philosophy of religion, and epistemology.

SM 041. (SOCIO41) Bosk, Hannum, Jacobs. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Topics in Sociology.

Freshman Seminars. Topics vary from semester to semester. Past offerings include Society and History; The 1960's: Preludes and Postludes; Mistakes, Errors, Accidents & Disasters; Urban Analysis with Computers; Race and Public Policy; Perspectives on Inequality; Homelessness and the Urban Crisis.

055. (ENGL055) Nineteenth-Century Novel. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Auerbach/Laws. Fulfills Arts & Letters Distribution.

During the nineteenth century the novel became the dominant literary form of its day, supplanting poetry and drama on both sides of the Atlantic. In this introduction to the novelists of the period, we will read the writers who secured the novel's cultural respectability and economic prominence. Likely authors will include Austen, the Brontes, Collins, Dickens, Eliot, Hardy, Hawthorne, Melville, Poe, Thackeray, Scott, and Stowe. The course will explore the themes, techniques, and styles of the nineteenth-century novel. It will focus not only on the large structural and thematic patterns and problems within each novel but also on the act of reading as a historically specific cultural ritual in itself.

060. (ENGL070, LALS060) Intro to Latina/o Literature: Beginnings to 1898. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Padilla.

A survey of cultural productions by Latinas/os (i.e. people of Latin American descent who have been raised in the U.S.) that usually will focus on the twentieth century, but might at times examine earlier periods instead. The course will take a culturally and historically informed approach to a wide range of novels, poems, plays, and films, and will sometimes include visual art and music. Writers and artists might include Américo Paredes, Piri Thomas, Cherrie Moraga, Sandra Cisneros, Julia Alvarez, Junot Diaz, Cristina Garcia, El Teatro Campesino, John Leguizamo, Carmen Lomas Garza, the Hernandez Brothers, and Los Tigres del Norte.

075. (FOLK075, MUSC075) Jazz Style and History. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ramsey.

This course examines jazz performance as a twentieth century American musical discourse, one that covers and critiques the standard textbook/mediated narratives of jazz history. One goal of the course is to think about how our knowledge of jazz might be reshaped by including women musicians and gender in the narrative. Another is to begin to think about jazz as a musical language that reaches far beyond the borders of the United States, largely through the networks of the entertainment industry.

SM 082. (FOLK082) Ritual in American Life. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Paxton. Freshman Seminar.

Starting with birth and working chronologically through a series of case studies, this course invites students to examine the centrality of rituals that celebrate the human lifecycle as well as overtly competitive sporting and political rituals. We will explore rituals that unfold at the local level as well as those that most Americans experience only via the media. Rituals under examination include birthday parties, Bat Mitzvahs, Halloween, Quinceaneras, Proms, graduations, rodeos, Homecomings, weddings, Greek initiations, beauty pageants, reunions, and funerals. Students will be encouraged to critically examine their own ritual beliefs and practices and to consider these and other theoretical questions: What is the status of ritual in post-industrial culture? What distinguishes popular culture from official ritual and secular from religious ritual? How do sociological variables such as race, class, gender, sexuality, and religion shape people's understanding of, and participation in, modern family life? How do contemporary rituals bond Americans at the local and/or national level? All students will be expected to conduct original research on a ritual of their own.

090. (AFRC090, COML090, ENGL090) Women and Literature. (C) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Focusing on literature by and/or about women, this course examines women as readers, writers, and subjects of literature. Works studied vary considerably from semester to semester and may include a wide range of works from various countries and in various genres, often selected to allow for examination of theoretical issues such as feminist humor, feminist literary

theory, women and popular culture, and the place of women in the literary mainstream. Often special attention is paid to the experience of minority women.

093. (AFRC093, AFST093, COML093, ENGL093) Topic: Introduction to Postcolonial Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

English is a global language with a distinctly imperial history, and this course serves as an essential introduction to literary works produced in or about the former European colonies. The focus will be poetry, film, fiction and non-fiction and at least two geographic areas spanning the Americas, South Asia, the Caribbean and Africa as they reflect the impact of colonial rule on the cultural representations of identity, nationalism, race, class and gender.

096. (COML096, ENGL096) Theories of Gender and Sexuality. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Love.

What makes men and women different? What is the nature of desire? This course introduces students to a long history of speculation about the meaning and nature of gender and sexuality -- a history fundamental to literary representation and the business of making meaning. We will consider theories from Aristophanes speech in Platos Symposium to recent feminist and queer theory. Authors treated might include: Plato, Shakespeare, J. S. Mill, Mary Wollstonecraft, Sigmund Freud, Virginia Woolf, Simone de Beauvoir, Adrienne Rich, Audre Lorde, Michel Foucault, Gayle Rubin, Catherine MacKinnon, Eve Kosofsky Sedgwick, Judith Butler, bell hooks, Leo Bersani, Gloria Anzaldua, David Halperin, Cherr•e Moraga, Donna Haraway, Gayatri Spivak, Diana Fuss, Rosemary Hennesy, Chandra Tadpole Mohanty, and Susan Stryker.

L/R 101. (CINE115, ENGL101) Study of an Author. (C)

Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Staff.

This is an introduction to literary study through the works of a single author--often Shakespeare, but some versions of this course will feature other writers. (For offerings in a given semester, please see the on-line course descriptions on the English Department website.) We will read several works and approach them--both in discussion and in writing--from a range of critical perspectives. The author's relation to his or her time, to literary history generally, and to the problems of performance, are likely to be emphasized.

This course is designed for the General Requirement; it is also intended to serve as a first or second course for prospective English majors.

L/R 102. (CINE112, COML245, ENGL102) Study of a Literary Theme. (C)

Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes. Staff. This is a topics course.

This is an introduction to literary study through the works of a compelling literary theme. (For offerings in a given semester, please see the on-line course descriptions on the English Department website). The theme's function within specific historical contexts, within literary history generally, and within contemporary culture, are likely to be emphasized. Some versions of this course will also serve as an introduction to other members of the English faculty, who will visit the class as guest lecturers. This course is designed for the General Requirement, and is ideal for the students wishing to take an English course but not necessarily intending to major.

103. (AFRC104, ENGL103) The American Short Story. (C)

May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. An introduction to literary study through a genre, either the short story or poetry. Versions of this course will vary widely in the selection of Some versions will begin with traditional stories or poems, including a sampling of works in translation. Others will focus exclusive on modern and contemporary American short fiction or poetry.

104. (SOC1104) Sociology of Sex: Comparative Approach. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Collins.

Social scientists have argued that sexuality is not an unchanging biological reality or universal natural force, but a cultural construct, shaped by economical, social, and political processes and therefore, like society itself, historical, that is, variable in both time and space. This seminar follows this approach by exploring cultural construction of sexuality as it evolved from Greek antiquity to contemporary U.S.A., and its relationship to gender, class, political hierarchies, religion, ideology, and science. How the meanings of sexuality, codes of sexual regulation and sexual politics have varied over time with changing circumstances?

SM 108. (HSOC109, SAST230, SAST286) Women and Health in South Asia. (L)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kulkarni.

Women's health experience in South Asia presents a biological anomaly. This alone makes it a worthy subject for study. Drawing upon theoretical and empirical evidences, the course argues for a socio-medical approach for understanding health status and behavior of women in South Asia. Within this context, it aims to show (1) how and why gender is a crucial explanatory variable of women's survival experience, burden of disease, nutritional status and access and utilization of health services in South Asia and (2) the category of women itself needs to be problematized in order to arrive at a better understanding of women's health issues. This is an introductory level course that is a semester long. Given these two features, it has all the defects of a sampling error. The topics and the readings suggested are an attempt to combine the theoretical and empirical work, place women's health issues within broader concerns of gender studies and suggest fruitful area research. Though it shouldn't certainly mean that this is only what women's health comprises. However, the lectures, discussions, and assignments will give you a broad idea about what the area of women's health in South Asia constitutes.

L/R 109. (FOLK029, RELS005) Women and Religion. (C)

Humanities & Social Science Sector. Class of 2010 & beyond. Staff.

This course will investigate women's religious practices and beliefs in a number of established religions. We will pay attention to such topics as theological explanations of women's role in creation, the relationship between women and evil, the position of women in religious hierarchies, and the impact of social change on women's roles in established religions. Traditional religions considered will include Judaism, Christianity, Islam, and Buddhism. Issues raised will include the impact of the women's movement and feminist thought on women and religion, and the development of contemporary woman-oriented spiritual movements and religious practices.

SM 113. (JWST113, RELS113) Major Western Religious Thinkers. (M)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. This course is crosslisted with RELS 113, a topics course, when the subject matter is appropriate to Women's Studies. See current timetable.

Introduction to the writings of one or two significant western religious thinkers, designed for those who have no background in religious thought. Possible thinkers to be studied: Augustine, Maimonides, Spinoza, Luther, Teresa of Avila, Edwards, Mendelssohn, Kierkegaard, DuBois, Bonhoeffer, King.

114. (AFRC112, SOCI112, URBS114) Discrimination: Sexual and Racial Conflict. (M) Society Sector. All classes. Madden.

This course is concerned with the structure, the causes and correlates, and the government policies to alleviate discrimination in the United States. The central focus of the course is on employment discrimination by race and gender. After a comprehensive overview of the structures of labor markets and of nondiscriminatory reasons for the existence of group differentials in employment and wages, various theories of the sources of discrimination are reviewed and evaluated. Actual governmental policies and alternatives policies are evaluated in light of both the empirical evidence on group differences and the alternative theories of discrimination.

117. (SOCI117) Sociology of Work. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Leidner.

The material world is shaped and maintained through work, but so is the social world. How work is organized, allocated, and rewarded determines the opportunities people have for developing their own capacities, the kinds of ties they will have with others, and how much control they will have over their own lives. We will consider various sociological perspectives on work and compare alternative ways of organizing work, with a focus on the contemporary United States.

118. (CINE118, COML118, GSOC418, NELC118) Iranian Cinema: Gender, Politics and Religion. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Minucheer.

Post-Revolutionary Iranian cinema has gained exceptional international reception in the past two decades. In most major national and international festivals, Iranian

films have taken numerous prizes for their outstanding representation of life and society, and their courage in defying censorship barriers. In this course, we will examine the distinct characteristics of the post-revolutionary Iranian cinema. Discussion will revolve around themes such as gender politics, family relationships and women's social, economic and political roles, as well as the levels of representation and criticism of modern Iran's political and religious structure within the current boundaries. There will be a total of 12 films shown and will include works by Kiarostami, Makhmalbaf, Beizai, Milani, Bani-Etemad and Panahi, among others.

SM 120. (CLST121) Sex and Gender in Ancient Greek Culture. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

An interdisciplinary study of ancient Greek attitudes to gender as reflected in the legal, social, and religious roles of women; conceptions of the family and its place in the city; biological and evolutionary speculation about sexual difference; the representation of sexuality and gender relations in mythology, lyric poetry, and drama.

122. (SOCI122) The Sociology of Gender. (C) Society Sector. All classes. Leidner.

The assignment of gender roles and the creation of gender identities has profound consequences for women and men at every level of society: from their intimate relations, how they manage and participate in the institutions of society, their place in society's stratification systems. This course examines four aspects of gender relations: historical and cross-cultural examples of gender roles; gender relations in contemporary American institutions; theories of sex differences and gender inequality; and movements and policies for gender equality. Some specific topics to be covered are: Women and the economy, women and the professions, working class women, minority women, violence against women, changing male identities, the nature of male power, and women's liberation movement.

125. (COML127, RUSS125) The Adultery Novel In and Out of Russia. (C) Arts & Letters Sector. All Classes.

Platt. All readings and lectures in English.

The object of the course is to analyze a series of 19C and 20C novels (and a few short stories) about adultery. Our reading will teach us about novelistic traditions of the period in question and about the relationship of Russian literature to the

European models to which it responded. The course begins with a novel not about families falling apart, but about families coming together - Jane Austen's *Pride and Prejudice*. We then will turn to what is arguably the most well-known adultery novel ever written, Flaubert's *Madame Bovary*. Following this, we investigate a series of Russian revisions of the same thematic territory that range from "great literature" to pulp fiction, including Tolstoy's *Anna Karenina* and other works by Tolstoy, Chekhov, Leskov, and Nagrodskaja. As something of an epilogue to the course, we will read Milan Kundera's backward glance at this same tradition in nineteenth-century writing, *The Unbearable Lightness of Being*. In our coursework we will apply various critical approaches in order to place adultery into its social and cultural context, including: sociological descriptions of modernity, Marxist examinations of family as a social and economic institution, Freudian/Psychoanalytic interpretations of family life and transgressive sexuality, Feminist work on the construction of gender.

142. (HIST142) Women in American History, 1500-1865. (C) Brown.

From the sixteenth century, when Native American populations flourished on the North American continent, to the Civil War, when North and South collided over the question of slavery, women have played a critical role in American society. This course traces the history of women and gender in America during this period with special emphasis on the importance of women's reproductive and economic roles to the emergence of ethnic, racial, regional, and socio-economic categories in the United States. Slides, lectures, and readings drawn from primary documents introduce students to the conditions of women's lives during the colonial and revolutionary periods and to the rise of women's activism in the nineteenth century. In addition, we will consider how dramatic changes in housework, wage labor, female access to public forms of power, and ideas about female sexuality make it difficult to generalize about what is commonly thought of as women's "traditional" or "natural" role.

143. (HIST143) Women in American History, 1865-Present. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Peiss.

This course explores how immigration, industrialization, racial segregation, and the growing authority of science transformed the fundamental conditions of women's

lives in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Building on previous efforts by female reformers to perfect society, women at the turn of the century organized large social movements dedicated to improving the lives of women and children and gaining public access to political power. We will examine the fruits of this activism as well as the consequences of subsequent events for the rise of several important social movements in the latter half of the century -- including civil rights, women's liberation, and gay rights -- in which women played a vital role. The course concludes with an assessment of feminism in the present day, with special emphasis on the responses of younger women to its legacy.

SM 146. (AFRC146, ANTH146) Writing Multiculturalism. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sanday.

Diversity is a fact of life, characteristic not only of the US national culture but of the global culture as well. This course introduces anthropological theories of culture and multiculturalism and the method of ethnography. Students will read and report on selected classic readings. After learning the basic concepts, students will be introduced to the method of ethnography. The core of the course will revolve around "doing ethnography" by writing ethnographic fieldnotes on participant/observation of multiculturalism. Students can use their life experience, home communities, or Penn as their field of observation. The goal of the course is to introduce beginning students to public interest anthropology. No background in anthropology is required.

SM 149. Law and Social Policy on Sexuality and Reproduction. (C)
Tracy, Cohen.

This course will examine how statutory law, court decisions and other forms of social policy encourage or discourage various forms of sexuality, reproduction and parenting. Such issues as contraception, abortion, gay and lesbian rights, reproductive technology, family violence, and welfare and family policies will be covered.

162. (GRMN262, JWST100, NELC154) Women in Jewish Literature. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hellerstein.

This course will introduce Penn students of literature, women's studies, and Jewish studies -- both undergraduates and graduates -- to the long tradition of women as readers, writers, and subjects in Jewish

literature (in translation from Yiddish, Hebrew, and in English). By examining the interaction of culture, gender, and religion in a variety of literary works by Jewish authors, from the seventeenth century to the present, the course will argue for the importance of Jewish women's writing. Authors include Glikl of Hameln, Cynthia Ozick, Anzia Yezierska, Kadya Molodowsky, Esther Raab, Anne Frank, and others.

"Jewish woman, who knows your life? In darkness you have come, in darkness do you go." J. L. Gordon (1890)

168. (AFST168, NELC168) Women in Ancient Egypt. (M) Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Houser.

This class will examine the many roles played by women in ancient Egypt. From goddesses and queens, to wives and mothers, women were a visible presence in ancient Egypt. We will study the lives of famous ancient Egyptian women such as Hatshepsut, Nefertiti and Cleopatra. More independent than many of their contemporaries in neighboring areas, Egyptian women enjoyed greater freedoms in matters of economy and law. By examining the evidence left to us in the literature (including literary texts and non-literary texts such as legal documents, administrative texts and letters), the art, and the archaeological record, we will come away with a better understanding of the position of women in this ancient culture.

L/R 170. (AFRC172, HIST170) The American South. (A) History & Tradition Sector. All classes. Staff.

Southern culture and history from 1607-1860, from Jamestown to secession. Traces the rise of slavery and plantation society, the growth of Southern sectionalism and its explosion into Civil War. Midterm, short paper (5-7 pages) and final.

186. (EALC166, EALC566, GSOC586) Gender and Sexuality in Japan. (M)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kano.

This seminar deals with issues which such as the cultural and historical constructions of femininity and masculinity; gendered division of education and labor; representation of gender and sexuality in literature, theater, and popular culture; and forms of activism for the rights of women and sexual minorities. This course will use films, videos, and manga, as well as readings from anthropological, historical, literary, and theoretical texts. All readings

will be in English, but Japanese materials will be available to those interested.

L/R 187. (COML187, EALC017)

Possessing Women. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Chance.

A man from Tennessee writes *Memoirs of a Geisha*. A Japanese novelist tells the story of the "comfort women" who served the Japanese army. A tenth century courtier poses as woman writing the first woman's diary. Poets from Byron to Robert Lowell, through Ezra Pound to Li Po, have written as though, they were women, decrying their painful situations. Is something wrong with this picture, or is "woman" such a fascinating position from which to speak that writers can hardly help trying it on for size? In this course we will look at male literary impersonators of women, as well as women writers. Our questions will include who speaks in literature for prostitutes--whose bodies are in some sense the property of men--and what happens when women inhabit the bodies of other women via spirit possession. Readings will draw on the Japanese tradition, which is especially rich in such cases, and will also include Western and Chinese literature, anthropological work on possession, legal treatments of prostitution, and film. Participants will keep a reading journal and write a paper of their own choosing.

199. Independent Study. (C)

SM 206. (HIST206, LALS206) History of Sexuality and Reproduction. (C)
Staff.

The course will explore the history of sexual and reproductive behavior in the U.S.; the various ways sexuality was constructed; and the role sexuality played in the construction of gender and the deployment of power. Not only will the course address differences between men and women, it will also deal, in particular, with the comparison of sexual behavior and identity across class, racial and ethnic lines.

SM 222. (COML222, ENGL222)

Gender in Modern South Asia. Staff.

The creation and use of industrial technology in America from 1776 to 1876 as shaped by social values and institutions. Important questions include: Why did industrial technology take the form that it did? How did American industrialization differ from European? How did industrialization influence the American class structure and standard of living? How is the rise of modern business management linked to changing industrial patterns?

SM 223. (COML354, ENGL221) Nights and Knights of Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Grocery Stores line their shelves with Harlequin Romance novels and Danielle Steele continues to sell millions of copies of her novels. Yet the modern romance, while incredibly popular, is usually dismissed as prurient and escapist "trash", written by silly women for silly women. As a possible antidote to this dismissal, we will examine the history of this most trashy of genres, beginning with the chivalric romances of the Middle Ages and ending with contemporary novels and films. Along the way we may read/watch medieval Arthurian romances, works by Shakespeare, Eliza Heywood, Mary Shelley, Jane Austen, Marion Zimmer Bradley and various contemporary novels and "chick-flicks".

230. (COMM238) History of Gender in Advertising. (M) Sarch.

This course uses advertising to examine the construction of gender from the late 19th century to the present.

SM 234. (CINE208) A women's world: International fiction, film, & theory. (M) Staff.

In this course we will survey written and cinematic productions by women from a variety of geographical and cultural zones that will inform, complicate, and perhaps challenge our ideas about gender, sexuality, and selfhood. Works will include Anchee Min's powerful memoir *Red Azulejo*, *Silences of the Palace-Moufida* Tlatli's moving exploration of memory and motherhood, and Deepa Mehta's controversial film *Fire*, which was banned in India. The inclusion of theoretical essays in our syllabus will help deepen our understanding and appreciation of such literary and filmic works.

235. (EDUC235) Psychology of Women. (C) Staff.

Critical analyses of the psychological theories of female development, and introduction to feminist scholarship on gender development and sexuality.

SM 236. Gender and the Body. (A) Lundeen.

In this course we will explore the relationship between women's and men's bodies and social norms of gender and sexuality. This course will pose a series of questions including: How do culturally specific norms of gender and sexuality both affect (in the sense of alter) and effect (in the sense of produce our bodies)? How do

norms of gender intersect with norms of race, ethnicity, class, nationality, sexual preference, and age on our bodies? In what ways do we discipline our bodies, so that our body's shape, its contour, and its movements fit into one or more of these norms? How can we/do we resist embodying these norms? How are standards of gendered bodies produced? How are they transmitted? How can we represent our bodies? Gender theorists have grappled with these questions over the last three decades. In this course, we will examine the affects and effects of gender and sexuality on our bodies by engaging with theory, fiction, film, and performance art. The primary forms of assessment for this class will include writing assignments, class-discussion, and a group-presentation.

SM 240. Gender and Athletics. (M) Miller.

Have women started to "play hardball" on a "level playing field" in the American sporting culture? From the commercial successes of the WNBA and World Cup Soccer to new studies that document the positive effects of athletics on girls' self-esteem, women finally seem to be turning the American obsession with sports to their own advantage. This course will examine how physical fitness and organized athletics for men and women have both reflected and helped to create norms of masculinity and femininity over the past one hundred and fifty years.

SM 241. (COML239, ENGL241) Topics in Eighteenth Century British Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Space will be reserved for English majors.

This is a topics course. If the topic is appropriate, the course is cross-listed with ENGL 241. This course explores an aspect of 18th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

249. (EDUC576, PHIL249) Philosophy of Education. (M) Detlefsen.

This course covers a variety of philosophical questions surrounding education. These may include questions in epistemology, human nature, philosophy of psychology, ethics, and social-political philosophy.

SM 250. (ENGL251) 19th Century Literature. (M) Staff.

This course explores an aspect of 19th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

SM 251. (AFRC309, THAR250) Theatre Workshop. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Ingram.

This course will examine a specific aspect of theatrical practice, taught by a visiting professional theatre artist. The course, with different topics, may be repeated for credit.

253. (AFRC253, AFST253, ANTH253, FOLK253, MUSC253) Music and Performance of Africa. (M) Muller.

This class provides an overview of the most popular musical styles, and discussion of the cultural and political contexts in which they emerged in contemporary Africa. We will cover sub-Saharan and North Africa, with a strong focus on southern Africa. Learning to perform a limited range of African music/dance will be part of this course. No prior performance experience required, though completion of Music 50 is recommended.

SM 254. Gender & War: Contemporary Fronts. Lundeen.

In what ways is gender affected by war? In what ways are war, warfare, and military activity affected by gender? How are contemporary culturally specific notions of femininity and masculinity produced, challenged and/or perpetuated by and through current military engagements across the globe? In this course we will examine the relationship between war and gender in a contemporary socio-political framework. We will focus on particular fronts of civil and international war including here in the U.S. and abroad in Afghanistan, Iraq, Sudan, Bosnia, Chechnya, Congo, and Haiti. Some of the questions we will ask are: Why is sexual degradation and violation such a prominent instrument of domination in warfare? How does the shaping of masculinity in a time of war coincide with defending one's nation, one's religion, or one's tribe? In what ways are contemporary notions of femininity in particular cultures challenged or reinforced in times of war? Why is it that in all of these contemporary fronts of war civilian girls and women are subjected to sexual assaults while men are emasculated or feminized as part of the process of marking one's enemies and degrading them?

We will examine all of these questions with a commitment to discerning what sort of possibilities war and its aftermath provide for challenging current conceptions of gender. Facilitated discussion, writing assignments, and group research projects will be the primary forms of assessment in this course.

SM 255. (COML261, ENGL255) Topics in the 19th-Century Novel. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.
Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course explores an aspect of the 19th-century novel intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

257. (CINE222, COML257, EALC257) Contemporary Fiction and Film in Japan. (M) Kano.

This course will explore fiction and film in contemporary Japan, from 1945 to the present. Topics will include literary and cinematic representation of Japan's war experience and post-war reconstruction, negotiation with Japanese classics, confrontation with the state, and changing ideas of gender and sexuality. We will explore these and other questions by analyzing texts of various genres, including film and film scripts, novels, short stories, magazines, and academic essays. Class sessions will combine lectures, discussion, audio-visual materials, and creative as well as analytical writing exercises. The course is taught in English, although Japanese materials will be made available upon request. No prior coursework in Japanese literature, culture, or film is required or expected; additional secondary materials will be available for students taking the course at the 600 level. Writers and film directors examined may include: Kawabata Yasunari, Hayashi Fumiko, Abe Kobo, Mishima Yukio, Oe Kenzaburo, Yoshimoto Banana, Ozu Yasujiro, Naruse Mikio, Kurosawa Akira, Imamura Shohei, Koreeda Hirokazu, and Beat Takeshi.

SM 260. (AFRC262, AFST260, COML262, ENGL260, LALS260) Advanced Topics in Narrative. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.
Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

This course explores an aspect of the novel intensively, asking how novels work and what they do to us and for us. Specific course topics will vary from year to year.

265. (ANTH265) Sex and Reproduction in Humans: a Biocultural Approach. (A) Valeggia.

Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003.

An exploration of human reproduction from an evolutionary and biosocial perspective. Focuses on physiological, ecological, and social aspects of human reproduction with a life cycle approach. Also explores human reproductive strategies in a variety of cultural settings. Topics include cognitive and behavioural differences between men and women and male and female reproductive strategies. Examples are drawn primarily from

traditional and modern human societies; data from studies of non-human primates are also considered.

SM 266. (COML263, ENGL261) Topics in Modern British Novels. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters.
Class of 2009 & prior only. Mahaffey.

The course explores an aspect of 20th-century literature intensively; specific course topics will vary from year to year.

268. (AFST268) Women and Human Rights in Africa. (M) Staff.

Is violence against women a violation of human rights regardless of whether this occurs in the private or public spheres? Should rape and sexual violence against women and girls in situations of armed conflict be considered as war crimes? As gender issues have become central to the development dialogue, the linkages between human rights, gender and development have become increasingly apparent and especially relevant for the African continent. A primary goal of the course will be to reveal the gendered nature of human rights issues and the recurrent application of human rights concepts in Africa. It will also illuminate issues affecting women in all facets of life including rape and forced pregnancy during war time and expanding definitions of torture, freedom of expression, violence, internal displacement and refugees as stated in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. Class assignments will be designed to craft a vision and application of human rights that are truly relevant to women and men alike.

270. (FOLK270) Folklore and Sexuality. (M) Azzolina.

Sexuality is not only a biological act or fact, it also has a creative and aesthetic element. This course examines the folklore elements of sexuality and includes historical readings such as the Bible and the Decameron as well as a contemporary look at topics such as body art and clothing choice. A field-based paper will be required and a final examination will be given on class discussions and readings.

SM 275. (CINE225, THAR275) Advanced Topics in Theatre. (A) Malague, Lafferty.

This course will combine an intensive practical and intellectual investigation of some area of the making of theatre: performance techniques, theatrical styles, a particular period of theatre history.

One section of 275 in the Spring will include six Theatre Arts students, who will have been selected by the Theatre Arts

faculty to participate in the annual "Edinburgh Project," and will form an ensemble to mount a production that will travel to the Edinburgh Fringe Festival in August. Many of the readings and exercises in this course will be geared to preparing the ensemble for rehearsals for this production, which will not formally begin until after the exam period. Students enrolled in the course who are NOT part of the Edinburgh ensemble will be invited to participate in creating the piece that will be taken by the ensemble to Edinburgh.

SM 279. (ENGL290, THAR279) Women in Theatre and Performance. (M) Malague.

Theatre began as a form that excluded women entirely. The plays of ancient Greece and Elizabethan England were written and performed only by men, beginning a long tradition of theatre that represented women only from male perspectives. Has that tradition been so dominant for so long that women's voices on stage are still a novelty? This course focuses on a wide range of plays and performances by and about women; the work we read (and view) will evidence artistic attempts to represent women's lives, experiences and perspectives on the stage. Among the issues encountered and examined in these works are the roles of love, sexuality, friendship, career, community, marriage, motherhood, family, and feminism in women's lives - as well as the economic and political position(s) of women in society. The course will also offer contextual background on feminist theatre history, theory, and literature, the diverse (and divergent) creative efforts of female artists to use live performance as a means of creating social and political change.

SM 280. (PSCI280) Feminist Political Thought. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Hirschmann.

This course is designed to provide an overview of the variety of ideas, approaches, and subfields within feminist political thought. Readings and divided into three sections: contemporary theorizing about the meaning of "feminism"; women in the history of Western political thought; and feminist theoretical approaches to practical political problems and issues, such as abortion and sexual assault.

SM 281. (AFRC281, COML325, ENGL281) Topics in African-American Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. This course is not open to freshmen.

In the past this course has addressed itself to topics as diverse as "Afro-American Autobiography" and "Backgrounds of Afro-American Literature", including examination of oral narratives, Black Christianity, and Afro-American music; and "Black Narratives", beginning with eighteenth-century slave narratives and working toward contemporary literature.

SM 282. (HIST282) Globalization in a Gender Perspective. (M) Lindberg.

This interdisciplinary seminar will explore theories and practices of globalization. The process of globalization raises many questions that scholars are attempting to answer. What are its historical roots? Why has it seen such rapid growth? Is globalization predominantly an economic, cultural or ideological issue? Has it affected women and men equally? The seminar will consider present discussions on globalization, provide tools to analyze this concept critically, and introduce examples taken from the Third World, Europe, and the United States. Students will be expected to write several short papers and take an active part in class discussions. The final exam will consist of an extended essay on topics dealt with in class.

SM 284. (AFRC263, ENGL253) Topics in American Literature. (M)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

Focusing on some well-defined aspect of nineteenth-century American literature, this course has included sections on Melville, nineteenth-century American shortfiction and literature and the visual arts.

SM 290. (AFRC290, ENGL290, HIST358, HIST491, THAR290) Topics in Women and Literature. (C)

Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. This course is not open to freshman.

The advanced women's studies course in the department, focusing on a particular aspect of literature by and about women. Topics might include: "Victorian Literary Women"; "Women, Politics, and Literature"; "Feminist Literary Theory"; and similar foci.

SM 294. (ANTH294, COML294) Readings in Global Feminist Theory. (M) Staff.

This course is offered through the College of General Studies.

Resistance to local and global patriarchies, imperialism and capitalism constitute the historical context of Third World feminisms. Women's struggles against these practices constitute their identity in such a way that the very category of women becomes determined in terms of the intersection of class, race, nation and culture specific politics and histories. In this course we shall focus on the historical development of women's liberation movements in South Asia, Middle-East and certain parts of Africa. We shall examine the ways in which women's movements in these parts of the world have led to a necessary convergence of anti-racist, anti-imperialist struggles along with oppositions to patriarchy and capitalism. We shall also examine the political and philosophical implications of Third World feminisms for some specific feminist trends developed by women of the First World.

296. (COML295) Gender in Comics and Film. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff.

What do Jessica Rabbit, Power-Puff Girls, Princess Mononoke, and Ranma all have in common? Why have American comics predominantly been a male genre, and where are all the women cartoonists? How does one draw gender into comic strips? How is sexuality depicted in animation films? This course examines gender and sexuality through comics and animation films, and how these genres reflect and/or undermine gender norms and stereotypes. We will view a number of animation films(ranging from Disney to Japanese Anime), analyze comic strips by incorporating gender and queer theory, and look at some of the cultural and historical influences at work in the gendering and eroticization of the graphic arts. Readings and screenings will include: Disney's Sleeping Beauty, Tank Girl, Michel Foucault's The History of Sexuality, and Susan J. Napier's Anime from Akira to Princess Mononoke.

SM 310. (COML310, ITAL310) The Medieval Reader. (M) May be counted as a General Requirement Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kirkham. All Readings and Lecture in English.

Through a range of authors including Augustine, Dante, Petrarch, Galileo, and Umberto Eco, this course will explore the world of the book in the manuscript era.

We will consider 1)readers in fiction-male and female, good and bad; 2)books as material objects produced in monasteries and their subsequent role in the rise of the universities; 3)medieval women readers and writers; 4)medieval ideas of the book as a symbol (e.g., the notion of the world as God's book; 5)changes in book culture brought about by printing and electroni media. Lectures with discussion in English, to be supplemented by slide presentations and a field trip to the Rare Book Room in Van Pelt Library. No prerequisites. Readings available either in Italian or English. Satisfies General Requirement in Arts and Letters.

SM 318. (HSOC341, NURS318) Race, Gender, Class and the History of American Health Care. (C) Fairman.

This multidisciplinary course surveys the history of American health care through the multiple perspectives of race, gender, and class, and grounds the discussions in contemporary health issues. It emphasizes the links between the past and present, using not only primary documents but materials from disciplines such as literature, art, sociology, and feminist studies that relate both closely and tangentially to the health professions and health care issues. Discussions will surround gender, class-based, ethnic, and racial ideas about the construction of disease, health and illness; the development of health care institutions; the interplay between religion and science; the experiences of patients and providers; and the response to disasters and epidemics.

SM 320. Contemporary Feminist Thought. (A) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Kurz. Prerequisite(s): One prior women's studies course.

In this course, which will be organized as a seminar, we will read contemporary feminist works examining feminist approaches to explaining women's experiences, their representations, and their relative positions in society. We will examine critically the theoretical assumptions of various schools of thought, and pay particular attention to the theoretical contributions women of color have brought to feminist thought. Finally, we will also analyze selected contemporary social issues from the vantage point of different feminist perspectives.

SM 325. (HSOC216, STSC248)

Women and Health. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Foley.

Health, illness and healing systems are deeply connected to the organization of gender relations. This course introduces students to sociological perspectives on the intersection between gender and health in the nineteenth and twentieth century United States. We will examine sex differences in disease distribution and health service use, the effect of women's poverty on health status, women's roles as health care providers, and the historical development of health issues and medical fields directly relevant to women's health (e.g. menstruation, menopause, birth control, obstetrics, pediatrics, and psychiatry).

SM 330. (STSC329) Gender and Science. (C)

Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Lindee.

This course explores the gendered nature of science as social endeavor, intellectual construct and political resource. We consider the rise of gentlemanly science, masculinity and the arms race, the notion of a "Successor science" grounded in feminist theory, and the historical role of gender in defining who can do science and what counts as scientific data. We also explore how science has interpreted male-female differences. Our goal is to understand the profound impact of social place in the history of science, and thereby to understand the social nature of scientific knowledge.

SM 333. (ANTH333) Anthropology of Music and Art.

Diggs-Thompson.

Since its birth, the discipline of anthropology has played a significant role (for better or for worse) in influencing popular perceptions of "the arts." As "objects" of study, artifacts, as well as visual and performing arts of non-western cultures have fascinated and preoccupied those within the discipline. Early social thinkers and anthropologists have used various material and visual cultural manifestations of people's culture (inclusive of dance, music, museum and visual arts) to construct evolutionary models and to develop theories of culture purporting to both describe and explain. In this course we will review historically how ethnocentric biases against "other" people's artistic creativity have led to dichotomizations such as high/low culture, fine/primitive art, and classic/folk art and music--that invariably place Euro-western art forms at the pinnacle of refinement and taste. We will also look at how gender

plays a role in how artistic culture is ranked.

Informed by interdisciplinary critical analyses of theory, we next turn the lens inward at ourselves to investigate where, when, how and for what purpose contemporary consumption of art and music takes place. We question when and why various forms of art and music become symbolic in and out of the context in which they were created. Aside from their aesthetic dimension, we will analyze how various arts have been marketed, and how they are implicated in consumption habits which become associated with certain social classes and different categories of "taste." The semester will be divided into two parts, Part I will be devoted to the visual arts, and Part II will concentrate on performing arts and music. In addition to what we learn from lectures, readings, research assignments, field trips, guest speakers and films, each participant will develop, research, and present on a particular topic of interest.

344. (EDUC345) Psychology of Personal Growth. (C)

Staff. Intellectual, emotional and behavioral development in the college years. Illustrative topics: developing intellectual and social competence; developing personal and career goals; managing interpersonal relationships; values and behavior. Recommended for submatriculation in Psychological Services Master's Degree program.

349. (HIST349) History of Sexuality in the U.S. (C)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. Peiss.

This course introduces students to a relatively new field of inquiry, the history of sexuality in the U.S. It explores the past to consider why sexuality has been so central to American identities, culture, and politics. Primary documents and other readings focus on the history of sexual ideology and regulation; popular culture and changing sexual practices; the emergence of distinct sexual identity and communities; the politics of sexuality; and the relationship between sexual and other forms of social difference, such as gender, race, ethnicity, age, and class. Topics include many themes with continuing relevance to contemporary public debate: among them, sexual representation and censorship, sexual violence, adolescent sexuality, the politics of reproduction, gay and lesbian sexualities and sexually transmitted diseases.

SM 350. (COML350) Theory of Literature. (M)

Staff.

This course includes both a general survey of classic writings in Western aesthetics as well as readings on the major trends in literary criticism in the twentieth century. A recurring theme will be the literary canon and how it reflects or influences values and interpretative strategies. Among the topics covered are feminist literary criticism, structuralism and poststructuralism, Marxist criticism, and psychological criticism. Authors include Plato, Aristotle, Hume, Kant, Hegel, T.S. Eliot, Bakhtin, Sontag, Barthes, Foucault, Derrida, Virginia Woolf, de Beauvoir, Showalter, Cixous, Gilbert and Gubar, Kolodny, Marx, Benjamin, and Freud.

SM 356. (COML356, FREN356) Early Modern Women's Writing: Italy, England, France. (M)

DeJean.

We will compare the three powerful traditions of women's writing that developed in the 16th and 17th centuries: in Italy, in England, and in France. We will read works by Franco, Moderata Fonte, Aphra Behn, Margaret Cavendish, Marie-Madeleine de Lafayette, and Madeleine de Scudery. We will concentrate on works in prose and, in particular, on the two genres whose development was shaped by women writers: novels and treatises defending women's rights. We will think about what it meant to be a woman writer in these countries and at this period. We will also try to understand the conditions that made it possible for these traditions to develop. French and Italian works will be read in translation.

SM 360. (FREN360) French Literature of the 18th Century. (M)

Staff.

Throughout the 18th Century, the novel was consistently chosen by the PHILOSOPHES as a forum in which to present political ideas to a broad audience. French novels of the Enlightenment are therefore often hybrid works in which fictional plots, even love stories, co-exist with philosophical dialogue and with more or less fictionalized discussions of recent political events or debates. We will read novels by all the major intellectual figures of the 18th century -- for example, Montesquieu's LETTRES PERSANES, CONTES by Voltaire, Diderot's LE NEVEU DE RAMEAU -- in order to examine the controversial subject matter they chose to explore in a fictional format and to analyze the effects on novelistic structure of this invasion of the political. We will also read works, most notably Laclos' LES LIAISONS DANGEREUSES, that today are generally thought to reflect

the socio-political climate of the decades that prepared the French Revolution of 1789. In all our discussion, we will be asking ourselves why and how, for the only time in the history of the genre, the novel could have been, in large part and for most of the century, partially diverted from fictional concerns and chosen as a political vehicle.

SM 371. (ENGL356, THAR375) Topics in Drama. (M) Staff. When crosslisted with ENGL 356, this is a Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

What is feminist theatre? This course will explore that deceptively simple but hotly debated question by focusing on the creative and political efforts of female playwrights and performers. Our readings will provide background on feminist theatre history and theory, from which we will examine diverse-and divergent-approaches to feminist playwriting, acting, and directing. We will consider a wide range of artists from the Pulitzer prize-winning Wendy Wasserstein to the NEA grant-losing Holly Hughes, we will also examine the recent phenomenon of Eve Ensler's *THE VAGINA MONOLOGUES*. The course will be conducted in seminar format with heavy emphasis on discussion; readings will be supplemented by shared viewing of live and video performances.

SM 390. (ENGL390) Topics in Women and Literature. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

Attitudes toward and visions of womanhood and manhood in fiction of the last hundred years. Is a person's gender the most important fact shaping her or his lifetime? Does it have to be?

SM 393. (ENGL393) Topics in Literature and Society. (M) Distribution Course in Arts & Letters. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Benjamin Franklin Seminar.

This course is cross-listed with ENGL 393 (Topics in Postcolonial Literature and Society) when the course content is related to women and gender issues. Topics vary. Consult the Program for a detailed course description.

SM 400. Senior Seminar. (E) Kurz.

This course is for senior undergraduate Women's Studies majors who will be completing their thesis. The seminar helps students decide on the most appropriate methodologies to use and topics to include in their thesis. Other topics include thesis organization and drawing conclusions from primary and secondary sources of data.

SM 405. (COML405, COML502, ENGL490) Topics in Women and Literature. (M) Shawcross.

This course will consider issues relating to the documentation and interpretation of women's lives. Through research in the personal papers of various women who lived in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, the class will focus on the following questions: what documents survive and why (and what don't survive and why); how do published texts on the subject compare to unpublished ones and why; and to what extent, if any, did gender inhibit or facilitate the fulfillment of aspirations or vocations of these women and why. Course requirements comprise participation in weekly class sessions on the progress of one's research and difficulties and discoveries therein and a paper of journal-length size relating to a subject in which primary source materials have been extensively consulted. The paper should include a bibliography of published accounts and a critical evaluation of surviving papers. A list of possible subjects compiled by the professor will draw on resources available in several Penn repositories, including the Department of Special Collections, the University Archives and Records Center, and the Center for the Study of History or in other special libraries in the Philadelphia area.

SM 414. Family Ties: Function and Ideology. (M) Rabberman.

Families serve as the basic building blocks of societies. Besides helping to distribute economic resources within a society, families reflect societies' values, norms, tensions and power dynamics through their structure. Furthermore, changes in the family's values, functions and structures mirror changes in women's roles and experiences, both inside and outside the home. Finally, families also serve as the repository for memories from generation to generation.

In this course, we will explore some central debates and issues in the history of the family by focusing on case studies from England, France, Germany, and the United States from the medieval through the modern periods. How are families created and dissolved over time, and how did changes in these practices come about? How did people make the decision to get married, and how important were affective ties and material considerations in this process? How did past societies treat their children, and did love for children increase over time? Which people, inside and outside families, exerted power over family members? How did political and economic developments influence families' structure,

function, and ideology? What do the changing structure and purpose of families in the West tell us about changes in the role of the individual and the relationship between public and private in the West? What do recent family histories tell us about the relationship between the past and the present, between individuals and ancestors, at the end of the twentieth century?

Class requirements will include participation in class discussion, in-class presentations, two short papers, and a 15-20 page paper based on primary sources. Class readings will draw on works from women's studies, historical anthropology, social history, legal history, material culture, sociology, and literature, and will include both primary and secondary sources.

SM 416. (AFRC416, ANTH416) Public Interest Anthropology. (C) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Sanday.

Because of its four-field, holistic approach anthropology is uniquely equipped to address a wide range of public and community service issues such as health, teen pregnancy, sexuality, domestic violence, ebonics, race, repatriation, and cultural heritage. Because of its emphasis on participant observation and seeing things from "the other's" point of view, anthropological methods are helpful to all professionals working in the U.S. public sphere, be it government, law, education, or health fields. This course introduces the student to public service issues, from the perspective of selected Penn anthropology faculty. Lectures will be given by faculty representing the four fields. With the course coordinator, students will be encouraged to pursue several public interest issues of their choice. Undergraduate and graduate students from all departments and schools are encouraged to take the course. [no pre-requisites]

420. Witchcraft and Gender in the Early Modern World. (M) Rabberman. Master in Liberal Arts course.

From the 15th century through the 18th century, social tensions erupted in Europe and the colonies in the witch craze, a period when intense cultural concern over witchcraft was expressed through religious treatises and sermons, popular literature like pamphlets and broadsides, legal accusations, trials, and, in some cases, executions. Although scholars argue vehemently about the total number of people executed during the witch-hunts, their importance in understanding early modern beliefs and responses to social

tensions is clear. In this class, we will explore historians' understandings of the causes underlying this cultural phenomenon. With special attention to gender, social position, and religious belief, we will join academic debates about the causes of these persecutions. We will also read some primary sources from the medieval through the early modern periods, including trial transcripts, sermons, and pamphlets. Were women the main target of witchcraft accusations and executions, and if so, was misogyny their most important cause? What role did sexual norms and beliefs have in the way that accusations were framed? Were there different patterns of accusation and executions across time and region, and if so, what social and cultural factors might explain them?

SM 422. History of Sexuality. (M)

Rabberman. Master in Liberal Arts course.

In this course, we will explore some of the most pressing, controversial, and intriguing questions that historians of sexuality have debated in the past few decades. Rather than simply debating changes in sexual practices over time, we will discuss the ways in which different societies in the past and present constructed sexual norms and understood normality and deviance in sexual terms. We will focus special attention on the following questions: To what extent are sexual identities constructed by different cultures, rather than simply being determined biologically? What influence do social, economic, and political conditions have on social constructions of sexuality? How have different societies used sexual norms to mark "natural" practices from "deviant" ones, and how are these norms connected to societies' power structures? We will explore case studies from Classical Greece through the contemporary United States. Our readings will explore topics such as medieval and modern views of the body, gender, sexuality, and science; prostitutes in medieval and Victorian England; same-sex relationships from classical Greece to medieval Europe to the contemporary United States; expectations for sexuality within and outside marriage; hermaphrodites; and sexual deviants, among others. Students will be expected to participate actively in class in

Students will be expected to participate actively in class discussions, and to complete short response papers and a longer research paper.

SM 425. (PHIL485) Topics in Gender Theory. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Staff. Master in Liberal Arts course.

Do, or can, feminist theories have political effects in transforming the social and economic forms of women's subordination? This course will focus on the debate within feminist theory between a politics of claiming identity or essentialism versus a politics of subverting gender norms. We will show how gendered bodies and sexual differences are constructed through various social practices and discourses. We will examine what kinds of resistance can be mounted against the forces that maintain gender oppression. For example, what are the effects of new reproductive technologies on a woman's freedom to control her body or on her continued subordination? Lastly, by claiming sexual differences we will discuss how we will need to revise our concepts of justice, community, and rights.

SM 430. (CINE492, COMM430) Communication, Culture, and Sexual Minorities. (M) Staff. Prerequisite(s):

Sophomore standing or permission of instructor.

An examination of the role of cultural institutions in shaping the images and self-images of homosexuals in Western culture. Because of their "invisibility", sexual minorities provide a unique example of the role of cultural stereotypes in socialization and identity shaping and can thus illuminate these basic communicational processes. Definitions and images to be analyzed (within a historical and cross-cultural context) are drawn from religious, medical, and social scientific sources, as well as elite and popular culture.

SM 431. (SOCI425) Women and Political Activism. (M) Distribution Course in Society. Class of 2009 & prior only. Leidner.

This seminar explores the conditions under which women become politically active and the relevance of gender to forms of activism, organizational practices, and choice of issues. Contemporary and historical case studies will examine women's activism in feminist and anti-feminist movements and organizations, in single sex-organizations devoted to a broad range of goals, and mixed-gender movements, including civil rights and trade unions.

SM 432. Family Dramas, Family Players. (M) Burnham.

Though families have been the subject of literary scrutiny at least since Oedipus

Rexm Eugene O'Neill's magisterial *Loong Day's Journey Into Night* was arguably the first American work to look unflinchingly at the darker side of family life. In this course, we will read twentieth century novels, plays stories and poems (as well as some nonliterary theoretical works on gender) that show the family as a whole, albeit a fragmented whole. We will read stories by the Irish writers William Trevor and Edna O'Brien who show marriage in various stages of decay, as well as two short novels by the American Jane Smiley whose family survives their crises. We'll look at the relationship of neighborhood and family through stories by the African-American writers John Edgar Wideman and Toni Cade Bambara. Arthur Miller's "Death of a Saleman" and poems from *Life Studies* by Robert Lowell will let us examine family through the lens of America's obsession with success. Finally, we'll look at families with traditional homes, through Barbara Kingsolver's "The Bean Trees" and Marilynne Robinson's "Housekeeping." Several of the works on the list have been made into excellent films, and we will watch at least two. Brief weekly response papers will encourage all to participate in discussion. There will be a final comparative paper, and no exam.

SM 447. (ANTH447) Human Reproductive Ecology. (J) Valeggia. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 003.

A seminar-style graduate and advanced undergraduate course designed to provide an overview of the latest advances in human reproductive ecology and the mechanics of writing a proposal. We will discuss readings and exchange ideas on the different directions that this relatively new discipline may take. As a way of reviewing the material and train ourselves to present our ideas to a funding agency, we will write individual research proposals.

SM 449. (ANTH449, LALS449) Globalized Women: Domestic and Factory Workers in the Global Economy. (M) Diggs-Thompson.

On the surface, domestic and factory workers appear to perform radically different tasks. However, if we explore the conditions surrounding their employment, we see that globally, women in these occupations share some very important characteristics. These include similar household status, similar economic motivation and financial goals, and, similar placement on the occupational ladder. Many domestic and factory workers are also migrants, and although they are often better educated than women of previous generations, the vast majority are

underemployed. This course examines how new forms of production and the spread of global capitalism have impacted the lives of women. The course will also examine and critique previous and current theoretical constructs that have attempted to describe and explain the phenomenon. By also evaluating women in relation to their country or region of origin, we will compare how global economic, social, and political forces have created new and renewed forms of women's oppression. Through group projects and individual projects, we will research and evaluate the conditions of women engaged in domestic and factory labor, and look at how past, present and future global conditions affect women associated with and employed in these categories of work.

499. Independent Study. (C)

503. MLA: Love, Politics and Myth in Popular Cinema. (M) Mackey-Kallis. Master in Liberal Arts course.

Looking at such popular English language films as *Titanic*, *The Piano*, *Reds*, *Cold Mountain*, *Gone with the Wind*, and others, this course explores images of romantic love set against the background of often turbulent political times. Using Homer's *The Illiad* and the *Odyssey* and Dante's *The Divine Comedy* as a classical and medieval frame, respectively, for romantic love in a "dangerous time," and the writings of Carl Jung, Joseph Campbell, Carl Kerenyi, Luce Irigaray, and others, the course explores the relationships among romantic love, spiritual transformation, individuation and cultural and political evolution.

SM 507. (COML507) Feminist Theory. (M) Staff.

The course has four foci: I. The French intellectual background of the 1960's and how feminists theory in Europe and America has appropriated, criticized and reinterpreted the prevailing trends of the period. II. The contention that each gender possesses psychological characteristics traditionally considered as the prerogative of the opposite gender. III. The emphasis on a female specificity. IV. The emphasis on cultural determinism, an endeavor which usually involves a criticism of III, whose various manifestations are sometimes hastily lumped together under the term "neo-essentialism".

SM 511. (ANTH411) Anthropology of Sex and Gender. (M) Sanday. Prerequisite(s): ANTH-002.

This course surveys psychoanalytic and social theories of sex and gender. We begin with the social organization and

construction of sexual expression and engendered subjectivity. The social ordering of power through the mechanisms of sexual behavior and engendered subjectivity is considered next. In addition to reading anthropological analyses of sex and gender in specific ethnographic contexts, students will become familiar with relevant theorists such as Belsey, Strathern, de Lauretis, Foucault, Freud and Lacan. Short papers will be assigned in which students apply specific theories to interpret case material. Advanced undergraduates and graduate students are welcome.

SM 516. (ANTH516) Public Interest Workshop. (M) Sanday.

This is an interdisciplinary workshop sponsored by Peggy Reeves Sanday (Dept of Anthropology), Michael Delli Carpini (Dean of Annenberg), and Ira Harkavy (Director, Center for Community Partnerships). Open to graduate and advanced undergraduate students, the workshop is a response to Amy Gutmann's call for interdisciplinary cooperation across the University and to the Dept. of Anthropology's commitment to developing public interest research and practice as a disciplinary theme. The workshop will be run as an open interdisciplinary forum on framing a public interest social science that ties theory and action. Students are encouraged to apply the framing model to a public interest research and action topic of their choice. Examples of public interest topics to be discussed in class and through outside speakers include how education and the media reify public interests, the conflation of race and racism in the public sphere, the role of diversity, community action and service learning in higher education, and the contradictory relationship between individual and ethnic identity.

518. (NURS518) Nursing, Health and Illness in the U.S., 1860-1985. (B)

Distribution Course in Hist & Tradition. Class of 2009 & prior only. D'Antonio, Buhler-Wilkerson. Summer Session II.

Reviews the main events and ideas influencing health care since the Civil War changing ideas of health, the developing professions of nursing and medicine, institutions, the influence of religion and science, voluntary and tax supported health initiatives.

SM 532. (DEMG541, SOCI541) Gender, the Labor Force and Labor Markets. (M) Madden.

Drawing from sociology, economics and demography, this course examines the

causes and effects of gender differences in labor force participation, earnings and occupation in the United States and in the rest of the developed and developing world. Differences by race and ethnicity are also considered. Theories of labor supply, marriage, human capital and discrimination are explored as explanations for the observed trends. Finally, the course reviews current labor market policies and uses theories of labor supply, marriage, human capital and discrimination to evaluate their effects on women and men.

SM 534. (COML534, ITAL534) Woman in Poetry: From the Troubadours to the Petrarchans. (M) Kirkham.

Conducted in English, undergraduates by permission only.

The course explores female voices in medieval and early modern literature from Italy and France. We shall begin with the foundations of the "courtly" lyric tradition, reading the "troubairitz" (female troubadours). Next we shall turn to early Italian texts in which woman is the object of a male gaze. We shall consider both the classical "high" style that idolizes woman (Petrarch) and programmatic departures from it (Dante's "Stony Rhymes," satirical dialogues, and humorous misogyny). Our point of arrival will be the Petrarchan poetesses of 16th-century Europe, with an emphasis on the Italians (Vittoria Colonna, Gaspara Stampa, Laura Battiferra degli Ammannati). What were the literary and philosophical traditions that shaped notions of female identity? How do women establish their own textual space when appropriating a genre that had been the vehicle for a masculine first-person voice? How do the images of women as scripted by men, or staged through male cross-voicing, differ from those in poetry written by women? What are problems and issues in constructing a national history of women poets?

Course conducted in English, with texts available both in English and in the original. Undergraduates by permission. Requirements: class participation; a final oral presentation on a woman poet of the student's choice, and a term paper of not more than 20 pp. or a take-home final.

SM 540. (ANTH544, ENGL540, FOLK540) Masculinities in Narrative and Performance. (M) Dautcher.

In this seminar we will read and discuss fieldwork-centered approaches to understanding the individual and collective lives of men in communities around the world. Through a perspective that emphasizes masculinity as performed and

narrated in everyday life, we will seek to integrate concepts of: (1) the self - the experiencing and embodiment of personhood, subjectivity, and emotion; (2) spatiality and power - public and private forms of masculine self-presentation such as bodily disciplines, sporting events, leisure spaces; and (3) the state - relations between gender ideology, governmentality and power in political theatre, media control, warfare and military memorials. Familiarity with theoretical works on performance and narrative approaches to the study of everyday life will be addressed through additional recommended readings.

SM 542. (SOC1542) Work and Gender. (M) Leidner.

This seminar examines the relevance of gender to the organization and experience of paid and unpaid work. Combining materialist and social constructionist approaches, we will consider occupational segregation, the relation of work and family, gender and class solidarity, the construction of gender through work, race and class variation in work experiences, and related topics.

SM 546. (SOC1546) Feminist Theory. (M) Leidner.

Feminist activists and academics have posed fundamental challenges to existing approaches to social theory. This seminar explores the development of feminist theory since the 1960s, focusing on approaches that have the most relevance for social science. The relations among feminist theorizing, research, and activism will be emphasized.

SM 550. (COML550, ENGL550) Topics: Women & Literature. (M) Staff.

The purpose of this course is to place the standard canon of late eighteenth-century and romantic poetry within the context of poetry by women contemporary with it, testing the nature of the late enlightenment and romanticism as they are habitually conceived.

SM 553. (COML554, ENGL553, HIST553) British Women Writers. (M) Bowers.

A study of British women writers, often focusing on the women authors who came into prominence between 1775 and 1825.

SM 556. (COML557, ENGL556) Topics in Nineteenth Century Literature. (M) Staff.

This course covers topics in nineteenth-century literature, their specific emphases varying with instructor.

SM 569. (AFRC569, COML569, ENGL569) Topics in American Literature. (M) Staff.

This is a topics course where the primary is English. When the topic is Gay/Lesbian/Queer Studies and 19th Century American Literature or African American and Chicana Feminism, this course will be cross listed with women's studies.

SM 571. (ENGL571) Literary Theory and Gender. (M) Staff.

This course is usually offered in the fall as a general introduction to literary and cultural theory, covering a wide range of thinkers and approaches. It is also sometimes offered in the spring as a concentrated exploration of a particular problem or school of thought.

572. (EDUC572) Language and Gender. (B) Freeman.

A critical investigation of the relationship between language, gender, and social structure which addresses the role of language in reflecting and perpetuating gender divisions. Students' ongoing discourse analytic projects are integral to our exploration of issues related to sexism in and through language. Implications for individual and social change are discussed.

581. (EDUC581) Advanced Psychology of Women. (L) Stanley.
Prerequisite(s): A course in general psychology.

A critical analysis of psychological theories about women and sex differences, a thorough examination of "psychology of women" research articles, and class-initiated research. Among the issues to be covered are: sex role socialization; class, race and gender connections; women and work; employment discrimination, assertiveness training; women's responses to injustice: domestic violence, rape, discrimination; the family and the "new right"; perceptions of women; sexuality, disability and objectification; reproductive rights, sex roles, androgyny and new role prescriptions; mental health and aging.

588. (NURS588) The Politics of Women's Health Care. (B) Durain, McCool.

This course will utilize a multidisciplinary approach to address the field of women's health care. The constructs of women's health care will be examined from a clinical, as well as sociological, anthropological and political point of view. Topics will reflect the historical movement of women's health care from an obstetrical/gynecological view to one that

encompasses the entire life span and life needs of women. The emphasis of the course will be to undertake a critical exploration of the diversity of women's health care needs and the past and current approaches to this care. Issues will be addressed from both a national and global perspective, with a particular focus on the relationship between women's equality/inequality status and state of health.

590. (EDUC590) Gender and Education (ELD). (B) Schultz.

This course is designed to provide an overview of the major discussions and debates in the area of gender and education. While the intersections of gender, race, class, ethnicity, and sexuality are emphasized throughout this course, the focus of the research we will read is on gender and education in English-speaking countries. We will examine theoretical frameworks of gender and use these to read popular literature, examine teaching practices and teachers with respect to gender, using case studies to investigate the topics.

SM 591. (COML588, ENGL591) Modernism. (M) Staff.

This course can take up any issue in modernism, but has usually focused on American modernists. One recent version of the course treated the work of William Carlos Williams; another dealt with the relations between modernism, mass culture, and such quintessentially "modern" experiences as assembly-line production and "urban shock".

SM 592. (COML592, ENGL592, ITAL592) Women in 20th Century Italian Literature. (M) Staff.

This seminar, with readings and discussion in English, will bring recent American, French and Italian feminist theories to bear on the literary production of Italian women in this century. Similarities and disjunctions between and among these feminisms will be explored, and the literary-theoretical directions taken by them will be used to analyze this century's Italian fiction and poetry primarily, although not exclusively by women. Some few male writers whose work speaks to the issue of the "voce femminile/debole" or "weakened" feminine voice will also be studied. Throughout, a balance of theory and practice will be sought, as feminist critical perspectives and literary texts alike are scrutinized.

599. Independent Study. (C) Staff.

SM 610. (COML610, HIST610) Colloquium in American History. (A) Staff.

This is a topics course. If the topic is "Differences: Theory and Construction" it will be cross-listed with HIST 610/COML 610 and the following description applies. This course explores differences and theoretical perspectives on difference as related to gender, race, class, and sexuality. We will examine, in addition to the work of historians, historical studies of social diversity in America developed by scholars of race, gender, philosophy, literary theory, black studies and feminist studies.

SM 612. (CLST612, COML616) Sex and Gender in Ancient Greece: Ancient Practices, Modern Constructs. (M) Murnaghan.

A study of how sexuality and sexual difference figured in the social practices and representations of the ancient Greek world. Topics for discussion include medical constructions of the male and female bodies, the politics of prostitution, the intersections of gender and slavery, depictions of sexuality in lyric poetry, drama, philosophy, legal discourse, and the novel, and the cultural significance of same-sex sexual realtions. Emphasis will be placed on the role of ancient gender arrangements and sexual practices in contemporary discussions, such as the feminist rediscovery of ancient matriarchies, Foucault's reconstructions of ancient models of the self, and the recent debates about the Colorado Amendment 2 Case. The course is open to interested graduate students in all fields, and no knowledge of Greek is required.

SM 620. (HIST620, JWST620, RELS621) Colloquium in European History. (A) Staff.

This course will focus on problems in European political, social, cultural, and economic development from 1750 to the close of the second World War. Readings will include major works in the different fields of European historical scholarship, ranging from family to diplomatic history and covering a wide variety of methodological approaches.

SM 642. (AFRC642, ANTH642) Multiculturalism: Fieldwork and Theory. (M) Sanday.

This is primarily a fieldwork, methods, and theory course for students working in multicultural settings or on topics involving the representation of cultural difference in popular culture. This seminar course is built around student projects. Each student will write a final paper for the course based

on their fieldwork. Another important component of the course is the theoretical grounding of the fieldwork. Readings will be on multicultural theory and ethnographic methods in multicultural settings. The primary ethnographic site will be on the U.S., but students working in other multicultural settings are invited to enroll.

SM 652. (COML652, FREN652) Women's Writing in Early Modern France. (M) Staff.

Topics of discussion will vary from semester to semester. One possible topic is: "The Female Tradition and the Development of the Modern Novel." We will discuss the most important women writers--from Scudery to Lafayette--of the golden age of French women writers. We will be particularly concerned with the ways in which they were responsible for generic innovations and in particular with the ways in which they shaped the development of the modern novel.

SM 676. (COML676, GRMN676) Readings in Feminist Theory. (I) Weissberg.

The seminar will provide a survey of recent feminist theories, and a discussion of literary texts focusing on issues of gender, race, and class. The reading list will include essays by French, English, and American theorists as well as novels by Bachmann, Wolf, and Jelinek.

SM 683. (PSCI683) Gender, Power, and Feminist Theory. (M) Hirschmann.

This graduate seminar will take up a number of texts in contemporary feminist theory centered on the theme of gender and power. We will start with various theorize power from different perspectives and continue onto specific topics relating to power such as sexuality, marriage, race, and "east-west" relations within feminism. Theorists to be considered include Butler, Brown, Collins, Fineman, hooks, Narayan, Nussbaum.

SM 705. (AFST705, ANTH705, FOLK715, MUSC705) Seminar in Ethnomusicology. (A) Staff.

This seminar will take an interdisciplinary approach to the study of women in jazz performance. We will define "jazz" quite broadly to include contemporary musicians in the world music market, and consider the works of and about women from Africa, Europe, and the U.S. Students will be required to read materials written by and about women in jazz, as well as listen to recordings made by the women studied.

SM 735. (COML637, ENGL735) Shakespeare. (M) Staff.

This seminar focuses on some aspect of Shakespeare's work, the context of its production, or its critical reception. A recent version examined Shakespeare's English history plays in the context of the Renaissance revolution in historiography

SM 748. (COML748, ENGL748, FREN660) Eighteenth-Century Literature. (M) Staff.

This course varies in its emphases, but in recent years has explored the theory of narrative both from the point of view of eighteenth-century novelists and thinkers as well as from the perspective of contemporary theory. Specific attention is paid to issues of class, gender, and ideology.

SM 750. (ENGL750) Topics: Romanticism. (M) Staff.

This course is an advanced seminar on writings of the Romantic period, not restricted to English Romanticism. This is a topics course and the content may vary.

SM 751. (ENGL751) British Women Poets. (M) Staff.

An advanced seminar in British poetry by women. This course has generally focused on the period from 1770-1830 when more than 300 women published at least one volume of poetry.

SM 769. (COML769, ENGL769) Feminist Theory. (M) Staff.

This course is designed as an introduction to theories of subjectivity in post-structuralist analysis and "dissident" sexualities as they have been inscribed in cultural/textural representations on the late 19th century to the present. Feminist critiques of sexual difference, especially as they have been informed by psychoanalysis, will be our primary methodology. We will be especially concerned with the construction of lesbian and gay "identities" and the politics of visibility for subcultural sexual minorities as they intersect historically with class, race, and gender formations.

SM 773. (AFRC773, ENGL773) Feminist Introduction to Literary Modernism. (M) Mahaffey.

This is an English topics course. When the title is "Feminist Introduction to Literary Modernism" the course will be cross-listed with Women's Studies.

775. (SWRK775) Intimate Violence.

(M) McCloskey.

The purpose of this course is to familiarize students with the definition, theories, causes, processes, consequences, and social interventions in intimate violence. The course will attempt to provide insight on the phenomenon of intimate violence by examining the ways in which it affects survivors, perpetrators, and their children. This will be accomplished by reviewing the current research as well as by exploring how intimate violence is constructed by the participants on the personal, interpersonal, and social structural level.

**SM 778. (COML778, ENGL778)
Twentieth-Century Aesthetics. (M)**

Steiner.

This course explores notions that have conditioned twentieth-century attitudes toward beauty: among them, ornament, form, fetish, and the artifact "women". The moves to twentieth-century fiction, art, manifestos, theory, and such phenomena as beauty contests and art adjudications.

SM 790. (ENGL790) Critical Theory.

(M) Staff.

Course varies with instructor. Recent versions have been "Critical Theory: Legacies of the Frankfurt School" and "Auteurism and Artificiality in Film Studies".