

# PHOTO SUMMARY

## Brazil: Pantanal, Amazon and Cerrado

Birding Tour 3-17 July 2018



This report is by Andres Vasquez, the guide for this tour from Tropical Birding Tours ([www.tropicalbirding.com](http://www.tropicalbirding.com))

### Introduction:

The following is a compilation of the best photos achieved during this tour that included birding in three different biomes of Central Brazil: two days in the dry scrubby Cerrado, six in the lush Amazon rainforest and the other six along the open but super rich Pantanal. At the end of this report a full list of birds and mammals recorded during the whole trip is included. This was a great tour organized by the Tropical Audubon Society and operated by Tropical Birding Tours. Species names and general locations are provided for each photo along with some further information for some specific photos.

Highlights worth included: Greater Rhea, Hyacinth Macaws, Sungrebe, Sunbittern, 2 species of Curassow, Jabirus, King Vultures, great prolonged views of HARPY EAGLE!, Pheasant Cuckoo, the rare Green-tailed Goldenthrout, 8 species of puffbirds, 6 jacamars, 7 toucans, and 16 woodpeckers!, Cryptic Forest-Falcon, Kawall's Parrot, Crimson-bellied Parakeets, 40 species of antbirds out of which Bare-faced Antbird was the favorite, Collared Crescentchest posing for photos, Ringed Antpipit, endless numbers of tyrant flycatchers and tanagers, Snow-capped Manakin (among 9 from that family), and JAGUARS, tons of Jaguars, 6 Brazilian Tapirs, various monkeys, etc.

**THE CERRADO:**



Black-throated Saltator in the Cerrado (above) and Flavescent Warbler in a nearby gallery forest





One of the Cerrado specialties is this White-rumped Tanager



Collared Crescentchest was one of the most desired targets on this trip for one of the participants who is chasing all the bird families in South America. We had to work a little for this one since it was not close to the main road and some bush wacking was required. Once we approached close enough, the bird responded quite well and gave us great views, as you can see!



Another of the Crescentchest (above) ; and the not-easy -to-photograph Saffron-billed Sparrow



THE AMAZON:



En route to Cristalino Jungle Lodge we stopped for these Red-breasted Meadowlarks (above and below)





From the canopy tower we found tons of tanagers like this Black-faced Dacnis (above) and Turquoise Tanager (below)





Also flying close to eye-level we got Greater Yellow-headed Vulture (above) and Blue-and-yellow Macaws (below)







Crimson-bellied Parakeets (above) were found near a small clay pond where they regularly descend into to ingest minerals. Forest interior in the Amazon is challenging, to say the least, in terms of photo opportunities so I could not get many photos while trying to show the birds to the participants but we managed a couple like the one below of the much sought after Amazonian Umbrellabird seen very well near a LEK inside the Ilha Ariosto on the Teles Pires River





Pied Puffbirds are regular along the Serra trails in open areas. Normally in the canopy, this individual was for a change at eye-level and we did not complain about it.



While riding motorized canoes along the Cristalino River we got great birds that posed quite well for photos. This was the case for this ghostly Green Ibis (above) and the elegant Sunbittern (below)





This Harpy Eagle (above) was by a landslide the bird of the trip. We saw it right at dusk, when it was illuminated both by the last rays of sun and the first of the moon. It was distant and dark so the photo is not great but you can get the idea. We saw it from the boat while returning to the lodge one afternoon that we decided to stay until late in the forest looking for some nocturnal birds. We happily contemplated this beautiful huge raptor for several minutes before it flew away. Below you can see a Swallow-winged Puffbird, common near the dock at the lodge.





The beautiful White Hawk (above) was seen on the day we departed from Cristalino towards the Pantanal. That day we also found a pair of Black Hawk-Eagles, a lonely Gray-lined Hawk and a few Roadside Hawks for a very “raptory” day. Below is the modest Blackish Nightjar that is sometimes found on the roofs of the staff cabins.



**THE PANTANAL:**



On the very first day of birding the Pantanal we found two of the most wanted creatures of the area, the weird-looking Giant Anteater (above) and the also quite unique Red-legged Seriema (below)





Driving near the shrinking ponds of Pousada Piuval we flushed a few *Nacunda* Nighthawks (below) and saw a ton of water related birds like this Bare-faced Ibis (above).





The stylish Long-tailed Ground-Dove above and two Buff-necked Ibis flying away close to dusk below







Not only big birds are attractive in the Pantanal, small passerines like this Rusty-collared Seedeater were also eye candy during our birding days. This was photographed close to dusk from the Transpantaneira highway.



The gallery forests near the rivers are home to Pale-legged Horneros (above) and Band-tailed Antbirds (below)





Gallery forests are also home to the sharp Helmeted Manakin, a bird that was a big target for most of the group. We had great views both in the Pantanal and previously in the Cerrado but the photo opportunities were only good the day we birded the rich patch of forest near Hotel Pantanal Mato Grosso that sits on the border of the Pixaim River.



Among many other birds we found in this walk were this White-wedged Piculet (above) and Buff-breasted Wren (below)





From the same Hotel Pantanal Mato Grosso we took two boat rides that gave us great photography opportunities. On the menu were superb birds like this American Pygmy-Kingfisher (above) and the always charismatic Black-capped Donacobius which loves the floating vegetation along the river. That day we saw all 5 kingfisher species too





My favorite shot of the whole trip was the one above, this one of the ultra-cute White-headed Marsh-Tyrants found in gorgeous light one morning along the open grounds of the Pantanal. In the same bush a couple of minutes later we got this cooperative Grassland Sparrow, which is not as special-looking but was still nice to see.



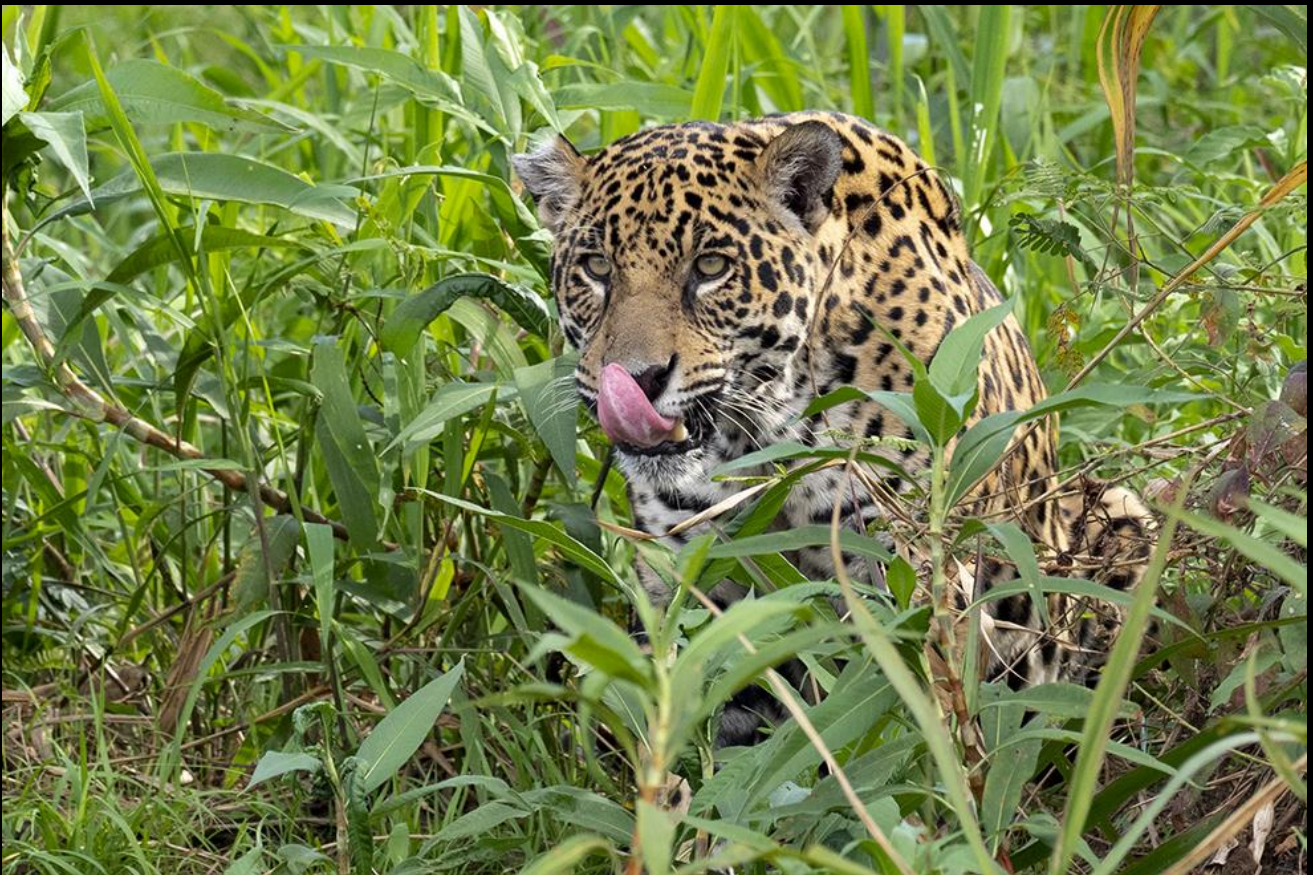


Finally we made it to the Cuiaba River in the afternoon of day 13. The sandy beaches held populations of Large-billed and Yellow-billed Terns (above) plus Black Skimmers (below), Pied Lapwings and Collared Plovers.





That afternoon we found our first Jaguars (a total of 6 we saw on the tour). These photos are of the very first one .







The river also holds healthy populations of Giant Otters (above) that feed on the huge amount of large fish, shared with tons of fishermen (tourists and local) and plenty of waterbirds like this young Rufescent Tiger-Heron (below).





We found a few new birds for the trip during our boat rides. In this case they were passerines in the form of Chotoy Spinetails (above) and White-browed Meadowlarks (below).





Three more individuals were seen during the next day. The one above was quite active and did several kill attempts on caimans and capybaras without success during the time we managed to watch it. The one below was more passive.





White searching for Jaguar we found this very cooperative Sungrebe (above) which was always on the shady side of the river. On the other hand, this young Boat-billed Heron alerted us of the presence of a Jaguar when it flew nervously to a higher more exposed perch than its usual hidden roost.





Back on land, within the grounds of our hotel we managed great views of these sought-after species: Hyacinth Macaw (above) and the hulking Southern Screamer (below).





On the last morning of the trip Toco Toucans (above) finally decided to pose for photos; and on the way back to the city of Cuiaba we picked up birds like Subtropical Doradito plus we managed nice photos of Rusty-backed Antwren.



## Final checklist of the tour:

We recorded a total of 482 species of birds during the tour, out of which 436 were birds seen, 40 were heard only (H) and 9 were seen only by the tour leader (L). We also recorded 25 species of mammals. The following is the final list of the trip:

	<b>RHEAS</b>		<b>RHEIDAE</b>
1	Greater Rhea		<i>Rhea americana</i>
	<b>TINAMOUS</b>		<b>TINAMIDAE</b>
2	H Great Tinamou		<i>Tinamus major</i>
3	H White-throated Tinamou		<i>Tinamus guttatus</i>
4	H Cinereous Tinamou		<i>Crypturellus cinereus</i>
5	L Undulated Tinamou		<i>Crypturellus undulatus</i>
6	H Small-billed Tinamou		<i>Crypturellus parvirostris</i>
7	H Red-winged Tinamou		<i>Rhynchotus rufescens</i>
	<b>SCREAMERS</b>		<b>ANHIMIDAE</b>
8	Southern Screamer		<i>Chauna torquata</i>
	<b>DUCKS, GEESE, AND WATERFOWL</b>		<b>ANATIDAE</b>
9	White-faced Whistling-Duck		<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>
10	Muscovy Duck		<i>Cairina moschata</i>
11	Brazilian Teal		<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>
	<b>GUANS, CHACHALACAS, CURASSOWS</b>		<b>CRACIDAE</b>
12	Chaco Chachalaca		<i>Ortalis canicollis</i>
13	L Spix's Guan		<i>Penelope jacquacu</i>
14	Chestnut-bellied Guan		<i>Penelope ochrogaster</i>
15	Blue-throated Piping-Guan		<i>Pipile cumanensis</i>
16	Red-throated Piping-Guan		<i>Pipile cujubi</i>
17	Razor-billed Curassow		<i>Mitu tuberosum</i>
18	Bare-faced Curassow		<i>Crax fasciolata</i>
	<b>STORKS</b>		<b>CICONIIDAE</b>
19	Maguari Stork		<i>Ciconia maguari</i>
20	Jabiru		<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>
21	Wood Stork		<i>Mycteria americana</i>
	<b>CORMORANTS AND SHAGS</b>		<b>PHALACROCORACIDAE</b>
22	Neotropic Cormorant		<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
	<b>ANHINGAS</b>		<b>ANHINGIDAE</b>
23	Anhinga		<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>
	<b>HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNS</b>		<b>ARDEIDAE</b>
24	L Zigzag Heron		<i>Zebrilus undulatus</i>
25	Rufescent Tiger-Heron		<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>
26	Cocoi Heron		<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
27	Great Egret		<i>Ardea alba</i>
28	Snowy Egret		<i>Egretta thula</i>
29	Little Blue Heron		<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
30	Cattle Egret		<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
31	Striated Heron		<i>Butorides striata</i>
32	Whistling Heron		<i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i>
33	Capped Heron		<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>
34	Black-crowned Night-Heron		<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
35	Boat-billed Heron		<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>
	<b>IBISES AND SPOONBILLS</b>		<b>THRESKIORNITHIDAE</b>
36	White-faced Ibis		<i>Plegadis chihi</i>
37	Green Ibis		<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>
38	Bare-faced Ibis		<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>
39	Plumbeous Ibis		<i>Theristicus caerulescens</i>
40	Buff-necked Ibis		<i>Theristicus caudatus</i>

41	Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>
	<b>NEW WORLD VULTURES</b>	<b>CATHARTIDAE</b>
42	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
43	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
44	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>
45	Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>
46	King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>
	<b>OSPREY</b>	<b>PANDIONIDAE</b>
47	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
	<b>HAWKS, EAGLES, AND KITES</b>	<b>ACCIPITRIDAE</b>
48	Gray-headed Kite	<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>
49	Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
50	Harpy Eagle	<i>Harpia harpyja</i>
51	Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>
52	Black-collared Hawk	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>
53	Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>
54	Double-toothed Kite	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>
55	Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
56	Crane Hawk	<i>Geranoospiza caerulescens</i>
57	Savanna Hawk	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>
58	Great Black Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
59	Roadside Hawk	<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>
60	White Hawk	<i>Pseudastur albicollis</i>
61	Gray-lined (Gray) Hawk	<i>Buteo nitidus</i>
62	L Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>
	<b>SUNBITTERN</b>	<b>EURYPYGIDAE</b>
63	Sunbittern	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>
	<b>RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS</b>	<b>RALLIDAE</b>
64	L Gray-breasted Crake	<i>Laterallus exilis</i>
65	Gray-cawled Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajaneus</i>
66	H Ash-throated Crake	<i>Mustelirallus albicollis</i>
67	Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinicus</i>
	<b>FINFOOTS</b>	<b>HELIORNITHIDAE</b>
68	Sungrebe	<i>Heliornis fulica</i>
	<b>LIMPKIN</b>	<b>ARAMIDAE</b>
69	Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>
	<b>TRUMPETERS</b>	<b>PSOPHIIDAE</b>
70	Dark-winged Trumpeter	<i>Psophia viridis</i>
	<b>STILTS AND AVOCETS</b>	<b>RECURVIROSTRIDAE</b>
71	Black-necked (White-backed) Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus melanurus</i>
	<b>PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS</b>	<b>CHARADRIIDAE</b>
72	Pied Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cayanus</i>
73	Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>
74	Collared Plover	<i>Charadrius collaris</i>
	<b>JACANAS</b>	<b>JACANIDAE</b>
75	Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>
	<b>GULLS, TERNS, AND SKIMMERS</b>	<b>LARIDAE</b>
76	Yellow-billed Tern	<i>Sternula superciliaris</i>
77	Large-billed Tern	<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>
78	Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>
	<b>PIGEONS AND DOVES</b>	<b>COLUMBIDAE</b>
79	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>
80	Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
81	Scaled Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>
82	Picazuro Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas picazuro</i>
83	Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
84	Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>



85 Plain-breasted Ground-Dove  
 86 Ruddy Ground-Dove  
 87 Scaled Dove  
 88 Picui Ground-Dove  
 89 Blue Ground-Dove  
 90 Long-tailed Ground-Dove  
 91 White-tipped Dove  
 92 H Gray-fronted Dove  
 93 Eared Dove  
**CUCKOOS**  
 94 Squirrel Cuckoo  
 95 Black-bellied Cuckoo  
 96 Guira Cuckoo  
 97 H Striped Cuckoo  
 98 Pheasant Cuckoo  
 99 Greater Ani  
 100 Smooth-billed Ani  
**OWLS**  
 101 H Crested Owl  
 102 H Great Horned Owl  
 103 Amazonian Pygmy-Owl  
 104 Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl  
 105 Burrowing Owl  
**NIGHTJARS AND ALLIES**  
 106 Nacunda Nighthawk  
 107 Lesser Nighthawk  
 108 Short-tailed Nighthawk  
 109 Band-tailed Nighthawk  
 110 Blackish Nightjar  
 111 Common Pauraque  
 112 Ladder-tailed Nightjar  
**POTOOS**  
 113 Common Potoo  
**SWIFTS**  
 114 White-collared Swift  
 115 Amazonian Swift  
 116 Short-tailed Swift  
 117 Gray-rumped Swift  
 118 Pale-rumped Swift  
 119 Fork-tailed Palm-Swift  
**HUMMINGBIRDS**  
 120 White-necked Jacobin  
 121 Buff-bellied Hermit  
 122 White-vented Violetear  
 123 White-tailed Goldenthrout  
 124 Black-throated Mango  
 125 Long-billed Starthroat  
 126 Blue-tufted Starthroat  
 127 Amethyst Woodstar  
 128 Glittering-bellied Emerald  
 129 Gray-breasted Sabrewing  
 130 Swallow-tailed Hummingbird  
 131 Fork-tailed Woodnymph  
 132 Versicolored Emerald  
 133 Glittering-throated Emerald  
 134 Rufous-throated Sapphire  
 135 Gilded Hummingbird (Sapphire)

*Columbina minuta*  
*Columbina talpacoti*  
*Columbina squammata*  
*Columbina picui*  
*Claravis pretiosa*  
*Uropelia campestris*  
*Leptotila verreauxi*  
*Leptotila rufaxilla*  
*Zenaida auriculata*  
**CUCULIDAE**  
*Piaya cayana*  
*Piaya melanogaster*  
*Guira guira*  
*Tapera naevia*  
*Dromococcyx phasianellus*  
*Crotophaga major*  
*Crotophaga ani*  
**STRIGIDAE**  
*Lophotrix cristata*  
*Bubo virginianus*  
*Glaucidium hardyi*  
*Glaucidium brasilianum*  
*Athene cunicularia*  
**CAPRIMULGIDAE**  
*Chordeiles nacunda*  
*Chordeiles acutipennis*  
*Lurocalis semitorquatus*  
*Nyctiprogne leucopyga*  
*Nyctipolus nigrescens*  
*Nyctidromus albicollis*  
*Hydropsalis climacocerca*  
**NYCTIBIIDAE**  
*Nyctibius griseus*  
**APODIDAE**  
*Streptoprocne zonaris*  
*Chaetura viridipennis*  
*Chaetura brachyura*  
*Chaetura cinereiventris*  
*Chaetura egregia*  
*Tachornis squamata*  
**TROCHILIDAE**  
*Florisuga mellivora*  
*Phaethornis subochraceus*  
*Colibri serrirostris*  
*Polytmus guainumbi*  
*Anthracothorax nigricollis*  
*Heliomaster longirostris*  
*Heliomaster furcifer*  
*Calliphlox amethystina*  
*Chlorostilbon lucidus*  
*Campylopterus largipennis*  
*Eupetomena macroura*  
*Thalurania furcata*  
*Amazilia versicolor*  
*Amazilia fimbriata*  
*Hylocharis sapphirina*  
*Hylocharis chrysur*

**TROGONS**

- 136 Black-tailed Trogon  
 137 Green-backed (White-tailed) Trogon  
 138 Amazonian (Violaceous) Trogon  
 139 Blue-crowned Trogon  
 140 Collared Trogon

**MOTMOTS**

- 141 Amazonian (Blue-crowned) Motmot

**KINGFISHERS**

- 142 Ringed Kingfisher  
 143 Amazon Kingfisher  
 144 Green Kingfisher  
 145 Green-and-rufous Kingfisher  
 146 American Pygmy Kingfisher

**PUFFBIRDS**

- 147 White-necked Puffbird  
 148 Brown-banded Puffbird  
 149 Pied Puffbird  
 150 Collared Puffbird  
 151 Eastern Striolated-Puffbird  
 152 White-eared Puffbird  
 153 Black-fronted Nunbird  
 154 H White-fronted Nunbird  
 155 Swallow-winged Puffbird (Swallow-wing)

**JACAMARS**

- 156 Brown Jacamar  
 157 Blue-cheeked Jacamar  
 158 Rufous-tailed Jacamar  
 159 Bronzy Jacamar  
 160 Paradise Jacamar  
 161 Great Jacamar

**NEW WORLD BARBETS**

- 162 Black-girdled Barbet

**TOUCANS**

- 163 Lettered Aracari  
 164 Chestnut-eared Aracari  
 165 Curl-crested Aracari  
 166 Red-necked Aracari  
 167 H Gould's Toucanet  
 168 Toco Toucan  
 169 White-throated (Cuvier's) Toucan  
 170 Channel-billed Toucan

**WOODPECKERS**

- 171 White-wedged Piculet  
 172 White Woodpecker  
 173 Yellow-tufted Woodpecker  
 174 Little Woodpecker  
 175 Red-stained Woodpecker  
 176 Yellow-throated Woodpecker  
 177 Golden-green Woodpecker  
 178 Green-barred Woodpecker  
 179 Campo Flicker  
 180 Chestnut Woodpecker  
 181 Pale-crested Woodpecker  
 182 Cream-colored Woodpecker  
 183 Ringed Woodpecker  
 184 Lineated Woodpecker

**TROGONIDAE**

- Trogon melanurus eumorphus*  
*Trogon viridis viridis*  
*Trogon ramonianus*  
*Trogon curucui*  
*Trogon collaris*

**MOMOTIDAE**

- Momotus momota simplex*

**ALCEDINIDAE**

- Megaceryle torquata*  
*Chloroceryle amazona*  
*Chloroceryle americana*  
*Chloroceryle inda*  
*Chloroceryle aenea*

**BUCCONIDAE**

- Notharchus hyperhynchus*  
*Notharchus ordii*  
*Notharchus tectus*  
*Bucco capensis*  
*Nystalus striolatus*  
*Nystalus chacuru*  
*Monasa nigrifrons*  
*Monasa morphoeus*  
*Chelidoptera tenebrosa*

**GALBULIDAE**

- Brachygalba lugubris*  
*Galbula cyanicollis*  
*Galbula ruficauda*  
*Galbula leucogastra*  
*Galbula dea*  
*Jacamerops aureus*

**CAPITONIDAE**

- Capito dayi*

**RAMPHASTIDAE**

- Pteroglossus inscriptus*  
*Pteroglossus castanotis*  
*Pteroglossus beauharnaesii*  
*Pteroglossus bitorquatus*  
*Selenidera gouldii*  
*Ramphastos toco*  
*Ramphastos tucanus cuvieri*  
*Ramphastos vitellinus culminatus*

**PICIDAE**

- Picumnus albosquamatus*  
*Melanerpes candidus*  
*Melanerpes cruentatus*  
*Veniliornis passerinus*  
*Veniliornis affinis*  
*Piculus flavigula magnus*  
*Piculus chrysochloros*  
*Colaptes melanochloros*  
*Colaptes campestris*  
*Celeus elegans*  
*Celeus lugubris*  
*Celeus flavus*  
*Celeus torquatus*  
*Dryocopus lineatus*

185	Red-necked Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus rubricollis</i>
186	Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
	<b>SERIEMAS</b>	<b>CARIAMIDAE</b>
187	Red-legged Seriema	<i>Cariama cristata</i>
	<b>FALCONS AND CARACARAS</b>	<b>FALCONIDAE</b>
188	Cryptic Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur mintoni</i>
189	H Collared Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i>
190	Black Caracara	<i>Daptrius ater</i>
191	Red-throated Caracara	<i>Ibycter americanus</i>
192	Southern Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>
193	H Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>
194	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
195	Aplomado Falcon	<i>Falco femoralis</i>
196	Bat Falcon	<i>Falco rufigularis</i>
	<b>PARROTS</b>	<b>PSITTACIDAE</b>
197	L Scarlet-shouldered Parrotlet	<i>Touit huetii</i>
198	Monk Parakeet	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>
199	Yellow-chevroned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris chiriri</i>
200	Golden-winged Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris chrysoptera</i>
201	Orange-cheeked Parrot	<i>Pyrilia barrabandi</i>
202	Scaly-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>
203	Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
204	Turquoise-fronted (Blue-fronted) Parrot	<i>Amazona aestiva</i>
205	Kawall's Parrot	<i>Amazona kawalli</i>
206	Orange-winged Parrot	<i>Amazona amazonica</i>
207	Dusky-billed Parrotlet	<i>Forpus modestus</i>
208	White-bellied Parrot	<i>Pionites leucogaster</i>
209	Red-fan Parrot	<i>Deropteryx accipitrinus</i>
210	Crimson-bellied Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura perlata</i>
211	Santarem Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura amazonum lucida</i>
212	Hyacinth Macaw	<i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>
213	Peach-fronted Parakeet	<i>Eupsittula aurea</i>
214	Yellow-collared (Golden-collared) Macaw	<i>Primolius auricollis</i>
215	Blue-and-yellow Macaw	<i>Ara ararauna</i>
216	Scarlet Macaw	<i>Ara macao</i>
217	Red-and-green Macaw	<i>Ara chloropterus</i>
218	Chestnut-fronted Macaw	<i>Ara severus</i>
219	Blue-crowned Parakeet	<i>Thectocercus acuticaudatus</i>
220	Red-shouldered Macaw	<i>Diopsittaca nobilis</i>
221	White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Psittacara leucophthalmus</i>
	<b>TYPICAL ANTIBIRDS</b>	<b>THAMNOPHILIDAE</b>
222	H Fasciated Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>
223	Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>
224	Glossy Antshrike	<i>Sakesphorus luctuosus</i>
225	Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>
226	Rufous-winged Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus torquatus</i>
227	Chestnut-backed Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus palliatus</i>
228	Plain-winged Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus schistaceus</i>
229	Natterer's Slaty-Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus stictocephalus</i>
230	H Planalto Slaty-Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus pelzelni</i>
231	White-shouldered Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus aethiops</i>
232	Amazonian Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus amazonicus</i>
233	Plain Antwreos	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>
234	Saturnine Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes saturninus</i>
235	Cinereous Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes caesius</i>
236	Spot-winged Antshrike	<i>Pygiptila stellaris</i>
237	White-eyed Antwren	<i>Epinecrophylla leucophthalma</i>

238	Pygmy Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i>
239	Sclater's Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula sclateri</i>
240	Amazonian Streaked-Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula multostriata</i>
241	White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula axillaris axillaris</i>
242	Long-winged Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula longipennis</i>
243	Gray Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii</i>
244	Large-billed Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus longirostris</i>
245	Rufous-winged Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus</i>
246	White-fringed Antwren	<i>Formicivora grisea</i>
247	Rusty-backed Antwren	<i>Formicivora rufa</i>
248	Striated Antbird	<i>Drymophila devillei subochracea</i>
249	H Spix's Warbling-Antbird	<i>Hypocnemis striata</i>
250	Blackish Antbird	<i>Cercomacroides nigrescens</i>
251	Gray Antbird	<i>Cercomacra cinerascens</i>
252	Mato Grosso Antbird	<i>Cercomacra melanaria</i>
253	White-backed Fire-eye	<i>Pyriglena leuconota</i>
254	Band-tailed Antbird	<i>Hypocnemoides maculicauda</i>
255	Silvered Antbird	<i>Sclateria naevia</i>
256	Black-throated Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax</i>
257	Bare-eyed Antbird	<i>Rhegmatorhina gymnops</i>
258	H Spot-backed Antbird	<i>Hylophylax naevius</i>
259	Dot-backed Antbird	<i>Hylophylax punctulatus</i>
260	Xingu Scale-backed Antbird	<i>Willisornis vidua</i>
261	H Black-spotted Bare-eye	<i>Phlegopsis nigromaculata</i>
	<b>CRESCENTCHESTS</b>	<b>MELANOPAREIDAE</b>
262	Collared Crescentchest	<i>Melanopareia torquata</i>
	<b>ANTPITTAS</b>	<b>GRALLARIIDAE</b>
263	H Alta Floresta Antpitta	<i>Hylopezus whittakeri</i>
	<b>OVENBIRDS</b>	<b>FURNARIIDAE: FURNARIINAE</b>
264	H Black-tailed Leaf-tosser	<i>Sclerurus caudacutus</i>
265	Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus transitivus</i>
266	H Long-tailed Woodcreeper	<i>Deconychura longicauda</i>
267	Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>
268	Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>
269	H Long-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Nasica longirostris</i>
270	Great Rufous Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes major</i>
271	Striped Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus obsoletus</i>
272	Buff-throated (Lafresnaye's) Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus dorbignyanus</i>
273	Buff-throated (Dusky-billed) Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus eytoni</i>
274	Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Dendroplex picus</i>
275	Red-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris</i>
276	Curve-billed (Tapajos) Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus procurvoides cardosoi</i>
277	Narrow-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris</i>
278	Layard's (Lineated) Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes layardi</i>
279	Point-tailed Palmcreeper	<i>Berlepschia rikeri</i>
280	Pale-legged Hornero	<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>
281	Rufous Hornero	<i>Furnarius rufus</i>
282	Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper	<i>Lochmias nematura</i>
283	Dusky-cheeked (Crested) Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabazenops dorsalis</i>
284	H Rufous-rumped Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor erythrocerum</i>
285	H Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i>
286	Rufous-fronted (Common) Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i>
287	Greater Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus ruber</i>
288	Rusty-backed Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca vulpina</i>
289	Rufous (Gray-crested) Cacholote	<i>Pseudoseisura unirufa</i>
290	Chotoy Spinetail	<i>Schoeniophylax phryganophilus</i>
291	Yellow-chinned Spinetail	<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus</i>

292	Sooty-fronted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis frontalis</i>
293	Cinereous-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis hypospodia</i>
294	White-lored Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albilora</i>
	<b>TYRANT FLYCATCHERS</b>	<b>TYRANNIDAE</b>
295	White-lored Tyrannulet	<i>Ornithion inerme</i>
296	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
297	Chapada Flycatcher	<i>Suiriri islerorum</i>
298	Subtropical Doradito	<i>Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis</i>
299	Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>
300	Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>
301	L Greenish Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i>
302	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>
303	Large Elaenia	<i>Elaenia spectabilis</i>
304	Small-billed Elaenia	<i>Elaenia parvirostris</i>
305	Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>
306	Sepia-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>
307	Guianan Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius acer</i>
308	Amazonian Scrub-Flycatcher	<i>Sublegatus obscurior</i>
309	Southern Scrub-Flycatcher	<i>Sublegatus modestus</i>
310	Plain Tyrannulet	<i>Inezia inornata</i>
311	Amazonian Tyrannulet	<i>Inezia subflava</i>
312	Ringed Antpipit	<i>Corythopsis torquatus</i>
313	L Southern Antpipit	<i>Corythopsis delalandi</i>
314	Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus</i>
315	Short-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Myiornis ecaudatus</i>
316	L Helmeted Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus galeatus</i>
317	Sneathlaga's Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus minor</i>
318	White-bellied Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus griseipectus</i>
319	Stripe-necked Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus striaticollis</i>
320	Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i>
321	Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilatriccus latirostris</i>
322	Spotted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum maculatum</i>
323	Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
324	H Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum</i>
325	Yellow-olive Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens pallescens</i>
326	Yellow-breasted (Ochre-lored) Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris subsimilis</i>
327	White-crested Spadebill	<i>Platyrinchus platyrhynchos</i>
328	(Amazonian) Royal Flycatcher	<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus coronatus</i>
329	H Euler's Flycatcher	<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>
330	Fuscous Flycatcher	<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>
331	Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
332	Crested Black-Tyrant	<i>Knipolegus lophotes</i>
333	Drab Water Tyrant	<i>Ochthornis littoralis</i>
334	Gray Monjita	<i>Xolmis cinereus</i>
335	White-rumped Monjita	<i>Xolmis velatus</i>
336	Black-backed Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola albiventer</i>
337	White-headed Marsh Tyrant	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>
338	Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>
339	Large-headed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon megacephalum</i>
340	H Rufous-tailed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon ruficauda</i>
341	H Dusky-tailed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon fuscicauda</i>
342	H Cinnamon Attila	<i>Attila cinnamomeus</i>
343	H Bright-rumped Attila	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>
344	H Sibilant (Eastern) Sirystes	<i>Sirystes sibilator</i>
345	Rufous Casiornis	<i>Casiornis rufus</i>
346	Grayish Mourner	<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>
347	Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>

- 348 Short-crested Flycatcher  
349 Brown-crested Flycatcher  
350 Lesser Kiskadee  
351 Great Kiskadee  
352 Boat-billed Flycatcher  
353 Rusty-margined Flycatcher  
354 Dusky-chested Flycatcher  
355 H Piratic Flycatcher  
356 Crowned Slaty Flycatcher  
357 Tropical Kingbird  
**COTINGAS**  
358 Amazonian Umbrellabird  
359 Spangled Cotinga  
360 Screaming Piha  
361 Pompadour Cotinga  
362 Bare-necked Fruitcrow  
**MANAKINS**  
363 Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin  
364 Helmeted Manakin  
365 H Blue-backed Manakin  
366 Snow-capped Manakin  
367 Flame-crowned (Flame-crested) Manakin  
368 Band-tailed Manakin  
369 Fiery-capped Manakin  
370 White-crowned Manakin  
371 Red-headed Manakin  
372 Wing-barred Piprites  
**TITYRAS AND ALLIES**  
373 Black-crowned Tityra  
374 Masked Tityra  
375 Brown-winged (Thrush-like) Schiffornis  
376 Cinereous Mourner  
377 White-browed Purpletuft  
378 Green-backed Becard  
**VIREOS**  
379 Chivi Vireo  
380 Gray-chested Greenlet  
381 Ashy-headed Greenlet  
382 H Dusky-capped Greenlet  
383 Rufous-browed Peppershrike  
**CROWS, JAYS, AND MAGPIES**  
384 Purplish Jay  
385 Curl-crested Jay  
**SWALLOWS**  
386 Black-collared Swallow  
387 White-banded Swallow  
388 Southern Rough-winged Swallow  
389 Gray-breasted Martin  
390 Brown-chested Martin  
391 White-winged Swallow  
**WRENS**  
392 Tooth-billed Wren  
393 Thrush-like Wren  
394 Moustached Wren  
395 Buff-breasted Wren  
396 Fawn-breasted Wren  
**GNATCATCHERS**
- Myiarchus ferox*  
*Myiarchus tyrannulus*  
*Pitangus lictor*  
*Pitangus sulphuratus*  
*Megarynchus pitangua*  
*Myiozetetes cayanensis*  
*Myiozetetes luteiventris*  
*Legatus leucophaeus*  
*Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus*  
*Tyrannus melancholicus*  
**COTINGIDAE**  
*Cephalopterus ornatus*  
*Cotinga cayana*  
*Lipaugus vociferans*  
*Xipholena punicea*  
*Gymnoderus foetidus*  
**PIPRIDAE**  
*Tyranneutes stolzmanni*  
*Antilophia galeata*  
*Chiroxiphia pareola*  
*Lepidothrix nattereri*  
*Heterocercus linteatus*  
*Pipra fasciicauda*  
*Machaeropterus pyrocephalus*  
*Dixiphia pipra*  
*Ceratopipra rubrocapilla*  
*Piprites chloris*  
**TITYRIDAE**  
*Tityra inquisitor*  
*Tityra semifasciata*  
*Schiffornis turdina*  
*Laniocera hypopyrra*  
*Iodopleura isabellae*  
*Pachyramphus viridis viridis*  
**VIREONIDAE**  
*Vireo chivi*  
*Hylophilus semicinereus*  
*Hylophilus pectoralis*  
*Pachysylvia hypoxantha*  
*Cyclarhis gujanensis*  
**CORVIDAE**  
*Cyanocorax cyanomelas*  
*Cyanocorax cristatellus*  
**HIRUNDINIDAE**  
*Pygochelidon melanoleuca*  
*Atticora fasciata*  
*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*  
*Progne chalybea*  
*Progne tapera*  
*Tachycineta albiventer*  
**TROGLODYTIDAE**  
*Odontorchilus cinereus*  
*Campylorhynchus turdinus*  
*Pheugopedius genibarbis*  
*Cantorchilus leucotis*  
*Cantorchilus guarayanus*  
**POLIOPTILIDAE**

397	Long-billed Gnatwren	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>
398	Masked Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila dumicola</i>
	<b>DONACOBIUS</b>	<b>DONACOBIIDAE</b>
399	Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>
	<b>THRUSHES AND ALLIES</b>	<b>TURDIDAE</b>
400	Pale-breasted Thrush	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>
401	Rufous-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>
402	Creamy-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>
	<b>MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS</b>	<b>MIMIDAE</b>
403	Chalk-browed Mockingbird	<i>Mimus saturninus</i>
	<b>WAGTAILS AND PIPITS</b>	<b>MOTACILLIDAE</b>
404	Yellowish Pipit	<i>Anthus lutescens</i>
	<b>NEW WORLD WARBLERS</b>	<b>PARULIDAE</b>
405	Masked Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis velata</i>
406	Tropical Parula	<i>Setophaga pitiayumi</i>
407	Golden-crowned (White-bellied) Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus hypoleucus</i>
408	Flavescent Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis flaveola</i>
	<b>TANAGERS AND ALLIES</b>	<b>THRAUPIDAE</b>
409	Red-crested Cardinal	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>
410	Red-capped Cardinal	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>
411	Yellow-billed Cardinal	<i>Paroaria capitata</i>
412	White-banded Tanager	<i>Neothraupis fasciata</i>
413	Red-billed Pied Tanager	<i>Lamprospiza melanoleuca</i>
414	Orange-headed Tanager	<i>Thlypopsis sordida</i>
415	White-rumped Tanager	<i>Cypsnagra hirundinacea</i>
416	Gray-headed Tanager	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>
417	White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
418	White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
419	White-winged Shrike-Tanager	<i>Lanio versicolor</i>
420	Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>
421	Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
422	Sayaca Tanager	<i>Thraupis sayaca</i>
423	Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
424	Masked Tanager	<i>Tangara nigrocincta</i>
425	Blue-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>
426	Turquoise Tanager	<i>Tangara mexicana boliviana</i>
427	Paradise Tanager	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>
428	Opal-rumped Tanager	<i>Tangara velia</i>
429	Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
430	Swallow Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>
431	Black-faced Dacnis	<i>Dacnis lineata</i>
432	Yellow-bellied Dacnis	<i>Dacnis flaviventer</i>
433	Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
434	Short-billed Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes nitidus</i>
435	Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>
436	Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
437	Chestnut-vented Conebill	<i>Conirostrum speciosum</i>
438	Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
439	Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch	<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>
440	Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
441	White-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila leucoptera</i>
442	Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch	<i>Sporophila angolensis</i>
443	Double-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila caeruleascens</i>
444	Plumbeous Seedeater	<i>Sporophila plumbea</i>
445	Rusty-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila collaris</i>
446	Coal-crested Finch	<i>Charitospiza eucosma</i>
447	Red-crested Finch	<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>

448	Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
449	Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak	<i>Parkerthraustes humeralis</i>
450	Black-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator atricollis</i>
451	Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
452	Grayish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
453	H Slate-colored Grosbeak	<i>Saltator grossus</i>
	<b>SPARROWS</b>	<b>EMBERIZIDAE</b>
454	Grassland Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>
455	H Pectoral Sparrow	<i>Arremon taciturnus</i>
456	Saffron-billed Sparrow	<i>Arremon flavirostris</i>
	<b>CARDINALS AND ALLIES</b>	<b>CARDINALIDAE</b>
457	Red-crowned Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia rubica</i>
458	Rose-breasted Chat	<i>Granatellus pelzelni</i>
	<b>TROUPIALS AND ALLIES</b>	<b>ICTERIDAE</b>
459	Red-breasted Meadowlark (Blackbird)	<i>Sturnella militaris</i>
460	White-browed Meadowlark (Blackbird)	<i>Sturnella superciliaris</i>
461	Chopi Blackbird	<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>
462	Scarlet-headed Blackbird	<i>Amblyramphus holosericeus</i>
463	Unicolored Blackbird	<i>Agelasticus cyanopus</i>
464	Grayish Baywing (Bay-winged Cowbird)	<i>Agelaioides badius</i>
465	Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
466	Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
467	Epaulet Oriole	<i>Icterus cayanensis cayanensis</i>
468	Variable Oriole	<i>Icterus pyrrhopterus periporphyrus</i>
469	Orange-backed Troupial	<i>Icterus croconotus</i>
470	Solitary Black Cacique	<i>Cacicus solitarius</i>
471	Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
472	Red-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i>
473	Green Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius viridis</i>
474	Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
475	Olive (Amazonian) Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius bifasciatus</i>
	<b>SISKINS, CROSSBILLS, AND ALLIES</b>	<b>FRINGILLIDAE</b>
476	Purple-throated Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>
477	Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>
478	Golden-bellied (White-lored) Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chrysopasta</i>
479	White-vented Euphonia	<i>Euphonia minuta</i>
480	Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
481	Rufous-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia rufiventris</i>
	<b>OLD WORLD SPARROWS</b>	<b>PASSERIDAE</b>
482	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
	<b>MAMMALS (partial list)</b>	
1	Giant Anteater	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>
2	Greater (White-lined) Sac-winged Bat	<i>Saccopteryx bilineata</i>
3	Greater Bulldog Bat	<i>Noctilio leporinus</i>
4	Proboscis Bat (Long-nosed Bat)	<i>Rhynchonycteris naso</i>
5	Black-tailed Marmoset (Silvery Marmoset)	<i>Callithrix melanura</i>
6	Tufted Capuchin (Brown Capuchin) ( <i>Amazon</i> )	<i>Cebus apella</i>
7	Black-striped Capuchin ( <i>Pantanal</i> )	<i>Cebus libidinosus</i>
8	H Red-bellied (Dusky) Titi	<i>Callicebus moloch</i>
9	White-nosed Saki	<i>Chiropotes albinasus</i>
10	H Red-handed Howler ( <i>Amazon</i> )	<i>Alouatta belzebul</i>
11	H Black Howler ( <i>Pantanal</i> )	<i>Alouatta caraya</i>
	White-cheeked (White-whiskered) Spider	
12	Monkey	<i>Ateles marginatus</i>
13	Black-faced Black Spider Monkey	<i>Ateles chamek</i>
14	Crab-eating Fox	<i>Cerdocyon thous</i>
15	Jaguar	<i>Panthera onca</i>



16	Neotropical River Otter (Southern River Otter)	<i>Lontra longicaudis</i>
17	Giant Otter	<i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i>
18	South American Coati	<i>Nasua nasua</i>
19	Brazilian Tapir	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>
20	White-lipped Peccary	<i>Tayassu pecari</i>
21	Marsh Deer	<i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i>
22	Red Brocket	<i>Mazama americana</i>
23	Gray Brocket	<i>Mazama gouazoubira</i>
24	Capybara	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>
25	Azara's Agouti	<i>Dasyprocta azarae</i>