

Patrick M. Owens

# LINGVA LATINA

PER SE ILLUSTRATA

PARS I

## GLOSSARIUM

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## GLOSSARIUM

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## PRAEFATIO

This glossary may at first strike the reader as a strange addition to the *Lingua Latina per se Illustrata* (LLPSI) series. The series teaches Latin without translation or any use of a vernacular tongue, a pedagogical technique sometimes called the nature (or natural) method which was championed by Professor Hans Ørberg, the author of the series. Given that LLPSI aims at a direct understanding of Latin without an intermediate language, one might reasonably ask the purpose of this new volume. The *Glössarium* has been developed in response to demand for an optional companion to the works which students commonly read in their first year of Latin, particularly for students learning outside of a traditional school setting.

2,200-2,300 words make-up roughly 80% of the vocabulary on any given page in a work of Classical Latin. Professor Ørberg judiciously chose the vocabulary introduced in *Familia Römāna* to cover 1,820 of the most common words in Latin literature. This sets LLPSI apart from all other popular Latin textbooks, as it includes more vocabulary items than any of its competitors. In fact, this first-year glossary includes 2,435 distinct lemmata. A student, therefore, who has worked through the introductory texts and exercises, may seldom need to refer to a dictionary when reading a work of Classical Latin.

LLPSI has been one of the most successful textbooks for Latin because it can be used by so many different kinds of students. In fact, Professor Ørberg initially developed his text as a correspondence course. When he finished *Familia Römāna*, teachers of various age groups discovered that they could employ the book with favorable results. In the United States, *Familia Römāna* has become one of the best-selling books among homeschoolers. While the *Glössarium* is certainly useful for all students using the series, it is especially helpful for independent students and homeschoolers whose teachers may not know Latin and who therefore require an additional aid for mastering vocabulary.

The *Glössarium* is a convenient presentation of the vocabulary in all the books covered in the first year of the series. Until now a student of LLPSI who wished to consult a definition had to employ one of three vocabulary lists, each one for a separate work (excepting *Fābulae Syrae*, which has no other vocabulary list). The *Glössarium* not only eliminates this cumbersome layout, which required students to consult different lists for various books in the same series, but also includes other changes in the presentation of the vocabulary which students and teachers have requested through the years.

In his own vocabulary lists, Professor Ørberg normally only included the present infinitive, making it difficult for students to find the appropriate vocabulary item when the perfect tense took another root. In contrast, the new *Glössarium* includes all the principal parts for all verbs. In addition, the notorious third conjugation *-iō* verbs are herein clearly marked as such with the first person singular indicated as “(-iō)”. This, to be sure, is a break in convention with the rest of the LLPSI series, but it is an arrangement instructors and students alike have continually sought. There are relatively few third conjugation *-iō* verbs, but unless they are marked, an unknowing student would fail to form the correct first or third person in the present tense or any form in the future or imperfect tenses. Another annotation has been added to highly irregular or defective nouns (e.g. *opem*, *vis*, *plūs*) demonstrating the form in each case. The editor hopes this will prevent students from rummaging through the index of *Familia Römāna* or other grammatical tables in an attempt to find the correct forms. Finally, the definitions have been updated and clarified for contemporary English-speaking students.

This volume makes no pretense of being an exhaustive dictionary of Latin, but it does include all the vocabulary which a first year student in the LLPSI series can be expected to encounter, namely those found in the following works: *Familia Rōmāna*, *Exercitia Latīna*, *Colloquia Persōnārum*, *Fābellae Latīnae*, *Fābulae Syrae*. It is our hope that the *Glōssārium* will facilitate first year study and fill the need for a convenient, single-volume vocabulary reference for the series.

Patrick M. Owens  
Editor

## Grammatical Terms

Latin	Abbreviations	English
<b>ablātīvus</b> (cāsus)	<i>abl</i>	ablative
<b>accūsātīvus</b> (cāsus)	<i>acc</i>	accusative
<b>āctīvum</b> (genus)	<i>āct</i>	active
<b>adiectīvum</b> (nōmen)	<i>adi</i>	adjective
<b>adverbium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	<i>adv</i>	adverb
<b>appellātīvum</b> (nōmen)		appellative
<b>cāsus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>		case
<b>comparātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>		comparison
<b>comparātīvus</b> (gradus)	<i>comp</i>	comparative
<b>coniugātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>		conjugation
<b>coniūctiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>coni</i>	conjunction
<b>coniūctīvus</b> (modus)	<i>coni</i>	subjunctive
<b>dātīvus</b> (cāsus)	<i>dat</i>	dative
<b>dēclinātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>dēcl</i>	declension
<b>dēmōnstrātīvum</b> (prōnōmen)		demonstrative
<b>dēpōnēns verbum</b>	<i>dēp</i>	deponent
<b>fēminīnum</b> (genus)	<i>f, fēm</i>	feminine
<b>futūrum</b> (tempus)	<i>fut</i>	future
<b>futūrum perfectum</b> (tempus)	<i>fut perf</i>	future perfect
<b>genētīvus</b> (cāsus)	<i>gen</i>	genitive
<b>genus</b> (nōminis/verbī)		gender/voice
<b>gerundium</b> -ī <i>n</i> /gerundivum -ī <i>n</i>		gerund/gerundive
<b>imperātīvus</b> (modus)	<i>imp, imper</i>	imperative
<b>imperfectum</b> (tempus praeteritum)	<i>imperf</i>	imperfect
<b>indēclinābile</b> (vocābulum)	<i>indēcl</i>	indeclinable
<b>indēfīnītum</b> (prōnōmen)		indefinite
<b>indicātīvus</b> (modus)	<i>ind</i>	indicative
<b>īnfinītīvus</b> (modus)	<i>īnf</i>	infinitive
<b>interiectiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>		interjection
<b>interrogātīvum</b> (prōnōmen)		interrogative
<b>locātīvus</b> (cāsus)	<i>loc</i>	locative
<b>masculinum</b> (genus)	<i>m, masc</i>	masculine
<b>modus</b> (verbī)		mode
<b>neutrum</b> (genus)	<i>n, neutr</i>	neuter
<b>nōminātīvus</b> (cāsus)	<i>nōm</i>	nominative
<b>optātīvus</b> (modus)		optative
<b>pars orātiōnis</b>		part of speech
<b>participium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	<i>part</i>	participle
<b>passivum</b> (genus)	<i>pass</i>	passive
<b>perfectum</b> (tempus praeteritum)	<i>perf</i>	perfect
<b>persōna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	<i>pers</i>	person
<b>persōnāle</b> (prōnōmen)		personal
<b>plūrālis</b> (numerus)	<i>pl, plūr</i>	plural
<b>plūsquamperfectum</b> (tempus praeteritum)	<i>plūsqu</i>	pluperfect
<b>positīvus</b> (gradus)	<i>pos</i>	positive
<b>possessivum</b> (prōnōmen)		possessive

## Grammatical Terms (cont.)

Latin	Abbreviations	English
praepositiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>prp, praep</i>	preposition
praesēns (tempus)	<i>praes</i>	present
praeteritum (tempus)	<i>praet</i>	preterite, past tense
prōnōmen -inis <i>n</i>	<i>prōn</i>	pronoun
propriūm (nōmen)		proper name
relātivum (prōnōmen)	<i>rel</i>	relative
singulāris (numerus)	<i>sg, sing</i>	singular
superlātivus (gradus)	<i>sup</i>	superlative
supīnum		supine
tempus (verbi)		tense
verbum	<i>vb</i>	verb
vocātivus (cāsus)	<i>voc</i>	vocative

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First Year of Lingua Latina Per Sē Illustrāta  
By Patrick M. Owens

<i>ā</i>	<i>v. ab</i>
<i>ā / ab / abs</i>	( <i>prp + abl</i> ) from; since; by; <i>abs tē = from/</i> by you
ab-dūcere -dūxisse -ductum	to take away, carry off
ab-errāre -āvisse -ātum	to wander away, stray
ab-esse <i>ā-fuisse ā-fore/ā-futūrum esse</i>	to be absent; to be far from, distant
ab-icere (-iō) -iēcisse -iectum	to throw away
ab-īre (-eō) -iisse -itum	to go away
ablātivus -a -um	ablative
abs	<i>v. ab</i>
absēns -entis	absent
ab-solūtus -a -um	absolute
abs-tinēre -uisse -entum	to abstain, keep off
ac / atque	<i>v. atque</i>
ac-cēdere -cessi -cessum	to approach, come near
ac-cendere -disse -ēsum	to light, inflame
ac-cidere -cidisse	to happen, occur
ac-cipere -cēpisse -ceptum	to receive, accept
ac-cubāre	to recline (at a table)
ac-cumbere -cubuisse -cubitum	to recline (at a table)
ac-currere -cucurrisse/-currisse -cursum	to come running
ac-cūsāre -āvisse -ātum	to accuse
accūsātivus -ī <i>m</i>	accusative
ācer ācris ācre	keen, active, sharp
acerbus -a -um	sour, bitter
aciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	line (of battle)
āctivus -a -um	active
acus -ūs <i>m</i>	needle, pin
acūtus -a -um	sharp
ad	( <i>prp + acc</i> ) to, toward; till; at
ad-dere -didisse -ditum	to add
ad-dūcere -dūxisse -ductum	to lead to
ad-esse (-sum) <i>af-fuisse af-fore/affutūrum esse</i>	to be present; (+ <i>dat</i> ) to aid
ad-hūc <i>adv</i>	still
ad-icere (-iō) -iēcisse -iectum	to add to
adiectivum -ī <i>n</i>	adjective
ad-īre (-eō) -iisse -itum	to go to; to address
ad-iungere -iūnxisse -iūnctum	to join to, to add
ad-iuvāre -iūvisse -iūtum	to assist
ad-mirāri -ātum esse	to admire, to wonder at
ad-mirātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	wonder, admiration
ad-mittere -misisse -missum	to admit, allow in
ad-nectere -xuisse -xum	to tie on, annex
ad-ōrāre -āvisse -ātum	to adore, worship
ad-sonāre -uisse	(+ <i>dat</i> ) to sound to, respond to
ad-stāre -stitisse	to be near, be present
adulēscēns -entis <i>m/f</i>	an adolescent, young man (or woman)
adulēscētulus -ī <i>m</i>	a very young man
ad-vehere -vēxisse -vectum	to carry to, convey to
advena -ae <i>m/f</i>	foreigner, stranger

ad-venire -vénisse -ventum  
 adverbium -i n  
 adversum  
 adversus  
 adversus -a -um  
 ad-volare -ávisse -átum  
 aedificāre -ávisse -átum  
 aedificium -ī n  
 aeger -gra -grum  
 aegrotāre  
 aegrōtus -a -um  
 aequē *adv*  
 aequinoctium -ī n  
 aequus -a -um  
 aēr aeris *m, acc* āera  
 aestās -ātis *f*  
 aestimāre -ávisse -átum  
 aestus -ūs *m*  
 aetās -ātis *f*  
 aeternus -a -um  
 aethēr -eris *m*  
 aevum -ī n  
 affectus -ūs *m*  
 af-ferre attulisse allātum  
 af-ficere (-iō) -fēcisse -fectum  
 af-firmāre -ávisse -átum  
 age! agite!  
 agēns -entis *m*  
 ager -grī *m*  
 agere ēgisse āctum  
 agitāre  
 agmen -inis *n*  
 agnus -ī *m*  
 agricola -ae *m*  
 ain?  
 aiō ais ait aiunt  
 āla -ae *f*  
 ālātus -a -um  
 albus -a -um  
 alere -uisse -tum  
 aliēnus -a -um  
 aliō *adv*  
 ali-quandō *adv*  
 ali-quantum *adv*  
 ali-quī -qua -quod  
 ali-quis -quid  
 ali-quot *indecl*  
 aliter *adv*  
 alius -a -ud  
 al-licere (-iō) -lēxisse -lectum  
 alter -era -erum  
 altum -ī *n*  
 altus -a -um  
 amāns -antis *m/f*  
 amāre -ávisse -átum  
 amārus -a -um  
 ambō -ae -ō  
 ambulāre -ávisse -átum  
 ā-mēns -entis  
 amīca -ae *f*

to come to, to arrive  
 adverb  
 (*prp + acc*) toward  
 (*prp + acc*) against  
 contrary, unfavorable  
 to fly to  
 to build  
 building  
 sick, ill  
 to be sick  
 sick, ill  
 equally  
 equinox  
 equal, calm  
 air  
 summer  
 to estimate  
 heat  
 age  
 eternal  
 the upper air, the ether  
 age, generation  
 emotion, affect  
 to bring (to, forward, about)  
 to affect, stir  
 to affirm  
 come on! go ahead!  
 agent  
 field  
 to drive, do, make, perform  
 to stir, excite, agitate  
 army on the march, file  
 lamb  
 farmer  
 You don't say?, Are you saying ...?  
 to say  
 wing  
 winged  
 white  
 to feed  
 someone else's; foreign, alien  
 to another place, elsewhere  
 sometime, once  
 some, a good deal  
 some  
 someone, something  
 some, several  
 otherwise, another way  
 another, other; *alii ... alii* = some ... others  
 to attract  
 the other (of two), one (of two), second  
 the *deep blue*, i.e. the open sea  
 high, tall, deep  
 lover  
 to love  
 bitter  
 both  
 to walk  
 mindless, insane  
 girlfriend; a female friend

amicitia -ae *f*  
 amicus -ī *m*  
 amicus -a -um  
 ā-mittere -misisse -missum  
 amnis -is *m*  
 amoenitās -ātis *f*  
 amoenus -a -um  
 amor -ōris *m*  
 ā-movēre -mōvisse -mōtum  
 amphitheatrum -ī *n*

amplus -a -um  
 an *coni*

ancilla -ae *f*  
 anguis -is *m*  
 angustus -a -um  
 anhelāre  
 anīlis -e

anima -ae *f*  
 anim-ad-vertere -vertisse -versum  
 animal -ālis *n*  
 animus -ī *m*  
 annus -ī *m*  
 anōmalus -a -um  
 ānser -eris *m*  
 ante  
 antea *adv*  
 ante-hāc *adv*  
 ante-quam *adv*  
 antiquus -a -um  
 antrum -ī *n*  
 ānulus -ī *m*  
 anus -ūs *f*  
 aper apri *m*  
 aperire -uisse -rtum  
 apertus -a -um  
 apis -is *f*  
 ap-pārere -uisse  
 ap-pellāre -ávisse -átum  
 appellātivus -a -um  
 ap-pōnere -posuisse -positum  
 ap-portāre -ávisse -átum  
 ap-prehendere -prehendisse -prehensum  
 ap-propinquāre -ávisse -átum  
 Aprilis -is *m*  
 apud

aqua -ae *f*  
 aquila -ae *f*  
 āra -ae *f*  
 arānea -ae *f*  
 both  
 arāre -ávisse -átum  
 arātor -ōris *m*  
 arātrum -ī *n*

friendship  
 friend  
 friendly  
 to lose, to send away  
 stream, river  
 pleasantness, delightfulness, loveliness  
 lovely, beautiful (esp. of places and scenery)  
 love  
 to remove, withdraw  
 an amphitheater, an oval building with  
 successive seating, one row raised above  
 the last  
 large, spacious  
 or (in polar questions) e.g., *verum an  
 falsum* = true or false, with no third  
 option; or (in indirect questions)  
 handmaid, female slave  
 snake  
 narrow  
 to exhale, breath  
 of or pertaining to an old woman, old-  
 womanish  
 breath; life; soul  
 to notice, to attend to  
 animal, living being  
 mind, soul  
 year  
 irregular  
 goose  
 (*prp + acc*) before, in front of  
 before, formerly  
 formerly  
 before  
 ancient, old  
 cave, cavern  
 ring  
 old woman  
 wild boar  
 to open, disclose  
 open  
 bee  
 to appear  
 to name, call, address  
 appellative  
 to place (on), serve  
 to bring (to)  
 to seize  
 (+ *dat*) to approach, draw near  
 April  
 (*prp + acc*) beside, near, by; *apud Marcum*  
 = at Marcus' house  
 water  
 eagle  
 altar  
 spider, cobweb  
 to plow  
 plowman  
 plough

arbitrārī -ātum esse  
 arbor -oris *f*  
 arca -ae *f*  
 arcessere -īvisse -ītum  
 arcus -ūs *m*  
 ārdēre -sisse -sum  
 arduus -a -um  
 argenteus -a -um  
 argentum -ī *n*  
 ariēs -etis *m*  
 arma -ōrum *n pl*  
 armāre -āvisse -ātum  
 armātus -a -um  
 armilla -ae *f*  
 ar-rīdēre -sisse -sum  
 ars artis *f*  
 artus -a -um  
 artus -ūs *m*  
 arvum -ī *n*  
 as assis *m*  
 a-scendere -scendisse -scēsum  
 asinīnus -a -um  
 asinus -ī *m*  
 a-spergere -sisse -sum  
 a-spicere (-iō) -spexisse -spectum  
 assiduitās -ātis *f*

at *coni*  
 āter -tra -trum  
 atomus -ī *f*  
 atque *coni*  
 ātrium -ī *n*  
 at-tamen  
 attat! *interi*

attentus -a -um  
 audācia -ae *f*  
 audāx -ācis  
 audēre ausum esse  
 audire -īvisse/-iisse -ītum  
 au-ferre abstulisse ablātum  
 au-fugere -fūgisse  
 augēre -xisse -ctum  
 Augustus -ī *m*  
 aura -ae *f*  
 aurātus -a -um  
 aureus -a -um  
 aureus -ī *m*  
 auricomus -a -um  
 aurīga -ae *f*  
 auris -is *f*  
 aurum -ī *n*  
 aut *coni*  
 autem  
 autumnus -ī *m*  
 auxilia -ōrum *n pl*  
 auxiliium -ī *n*  
 avārus -a -um  
 āversāre -āvisse -ātum

to think, consider, judge  
 tree  
 box  
 to send for, fetch  
 bow  
 to burn, blaze  
 steep  
 made of silver  
 silver  
 ram  
 arms  
 to arm, equip  
 armed  
 bracelet, armband  
 to laugh (at)  
 art  
 confined, narrow  
*sg.* a joint; *pl.* the limbs  
 cultivated land, a field, ploughed land  
 as (a Roman copper coin)  
 to climb, go up, mount  
 pertaining to an ass/donkey, asinine  
 ass, donkey  
 to sprinkle, scatter  
 to look (at)  
 a constant presence, frequent occurrence  
 or repetition

but, however  
 black, lustreless-black  
 atom, indivisible part  
 and, also, too  
 main room, hall  
 but, however  
 oh! ah! strange! (exclamation of joy, pain,  
 wonder, fright, warning)

attentive  
 boldness, audacity  
 bold, audacious  
 to dare, venture  
 to hear, listen  
 to carry off, take away  
 to flee (from), escape, run away  
 to increase  
 August  
 breeze  
 golden, gilded, gilt  
 golden, made of gold  
 a gold coin  
 with golden hair  
 charioteer, driver  
 ear  
 gold  
 or; *aut ... aut* = either ... or  
 but, however  
 autumn, fall  
 auxiliary troops  
 help, assistance  
 greedy, avaricious  
 to shun, reject, avoid

ā-vertere -tisse -versum  
 avis -is *f*  
 avunculus -ī *m*  
 axis -is *m*

bāba *interi*  
 baculum -ī *n*  
 balāre -āvisse -ātum  
 balneum -ī *n*  
 barba -ae *f*  
 barbarus -a -um  
 barbarus -ī *m*  
 bāsium -ī *n*  
 baubau *interi*  
 beātus -a -um  
 bellum -ī *n*  
 bellus -a -um  
 bene *adv*  
 beneficium -ī *n*  
 bēstia -ae *f*  
 bēstiola -ae *f*  
 bēta *n indēcl*  
 bibere bibisse  
 bīni -ae -a  
 bis *adv*  
 bonum -ī *n*

bonus -a -um  
 bōs bovis *m/f*  
 brachium -ī *n*  
 brevī *adv*  
 brevis -e

cachinnus -ī *m*  
 cadere cecidisse cāsus

caecus -a -um  
 caedere cecidisse caesum  
 caedēs -is *f*  
 caelāre -āvisse -ātum  
 caelestēs -ium *m*  
 caelestis -e  
 caelum -ī *n*  
 caeruleus -a -um  
 calamus -ī *m*  
 calathus -ī *m*  
 calcāre -āvisse -ātum  
 calceus -ī *m*  
 calculus -ī *m*  
 cale-facere (-iō) -fēcisse -factum  
 calida -ae *f*  
 calidus -a -um  
 caligō -inis *f*  
 callidus -a -um  
 calor -ōris *m*  
 campus -ī *m*  
 cancer -crī *m*  
 candidus -a -um  
 candor -ōris *m*

to turn aside, avert  
 bird  
 (maternal) uncle  
 axle of a chariot

baah (sound of a sheep)  
 walking-stick, cane  
 to bleat (as a sheep)  
 bath, bathroom  
 beard  
 foreign, barbarian  
 a barbarian  
 a kiss  
 woof-woof, bow-wow  
 happy  
 war  
 lovely, pretty  
 well  
 benefit, favor  
 beast, animal  
 small animal, insect  
 the Greek letter *beta*  
 to drink  
 two (each), two by two  
 twice  
 good, benefit, blessing; (*pl.*) goods,  
 possessions  
 good  
 ox  
 arm, forearm  
 soon, in a short time  
 short, brief

an immoderate laugh, guffaw  
 to fall; to die down (of wind); to fail (of  
 one's spirit)  
 blind  
 to beat; to slay;  
 killing, slaughter  
 to sculpt in relief  
 to engrave in relief, to carve out  
 heavenly  
 sky, heaven  
 blue, sky-blue  
 reed, pen  
 a wicker basket  
 to trample on  
 shoe  
 pebble  
 to heat, make hot  
 hot water  
 hot  
 fog, mist  
 smart, shrewd  
 heat, hot weather  
 plain, open field  
 crab  
 white, bright; pretty  
 the color white, whiteness

canere cecinisse cantum  
canis -is *m/f*  
cantāre -āvisse -ātum  
cantus -ūs *m*  
cānus -a -um  
capāx -ācis *adi*  
capella -ae *f*  
caper -pri *m*  
capere (-iō) cēpisse captum  
capillus -ī *m*  
capitulum -ī *n*  
capra -ae *f*  
caput -itis *n*  
carcer -eris *m*  
cardō -inis *m*  
carēre -uisse  
carmen -inis *n*  
carō carnis *f*  
carpere -psisse -ptum  
cārus -a -um  
casa -ae *f*  
cāseus -ī *m*  
castra -ōrum *n pl*  
cāsus -ūs *m*  
catēna -ae *f*  
cauda -ae *f*  
causa -ae *f*

causālis -e  
cautus -a -um  
cavēre cāvisse cautum  
cēdere cessisse cessum  
cēlare -āvisse -ātum  
celer -eris -ere  
celeritās -ātis *f*  
celsus -a -um  
cēna -ae *f*  
cēnāre -āvisse -ātum  
cēnsēre -uisse cēnsūm  
centēsīmus -a -um  
centum  
cēra -ae *f*  
cerebrum -ī *n*  
cernere crēvisse crētum  
certāmen -inis *n*  
certāre -āvisse -ātum  
certātīm *adv*  
certē *adv*  
certō *adv*  
certus -a -um  
cervus -ī *m*  
cessāre -āvisse -ātum  
cēterum *adv*  
cēterus -a -um  
charta -ae *f*  
cibus -ī *m*  
cingere cīnxisse cīnctum  
cingulum -ī *n*  
cinis -eris *m*

to sing; to crow (of cocks)  
dog  
to sing  
singing, music  
white, grey (of hair)  
spacious, roomy, capacious  
young she-goat  
goat, he-goat  
to take, catch, capture  
hair  
chapter  
she-goat  
head  
prison, jail  
hinge, door pivot  
(+ *abl*) to be without, to lack  
poem, song  
flesh, meat  
to pick, pluck, gather  
dear  
cottage, hut, cabin  
cheese  
military camp  
case; case (of fortune)  
chain  
tail  
cause, reason; *causā + gen./meā = for the sake of*  
causal  
cautious  
to beware (of), take care (that/that not/lest)  
to go, withdraw  
to hide  
swift, quick  
speed  
tall, high  
dinner, evening meal  
to dine, eat dinner  
to think, believe  
hundredth  
a hundred  
wax  
brain  
to discern, perceive  
contest, fight  
to contend, fight  
earnestly, eagerly, as if in a contest  
certainly  
for certain  
certain, sure  
deer  
to cease, leave off  
besides, however  
remaining  
paper  
food; a meal  
to surround, gird  
belt  
ash

circā  
circēnsis -e  
circiter *adv*  
circum  
circum-dare -dedisse -datum  
circum-silire  
circum-spicere (-iō) -spexisse -spectum  
circum-stāre -stetisse  
circus -ī *m*  
cis  
citerior -ius  
citrā  
cīvis -is *m/f*  
clāmāre -āvisse -ātum  
clāmōr -ōris *m*  
clārus -a -um  
classis -is *f*  
claudere -sisse -sum  
claudus -a -um  
clausus -a -um  
clāvis -is *f*  
clēmēns -entis  
clipeus -ī *m*  
cocles -itis *adi*  
cocus -ī *m*  
cōgere cōēgisse cōāctum  
cōgitāre -āvisse -ātum  
cognōmen -inis *n*  
cognōscere -ōvisse -itum  
cohors -rtis *f*  
co-īre (-eō) -īvisse/-iisse -itum  
colere -uisse cultum  
col-lābī -lāpsum  
col-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum  
collis -is *m*  
col-loquī -locūtum esse  
colloquium -ī *n*  
collum -ī *n*  
colōnus -ī *m*  
color -ōris *m*  
columna -ae *f*  
comb-ūrere -ūssisse -ustum  
comes -itis *m/f*  
comitari -ātum esse  
com-memorāre -āvisse -ātum  
com-mittere -mīssisse -missum  
com-movēre -mōvisse -mōtum  
commūnis -e  
com-mūtāre -āvisse -ātum  
cōmoedia -ae *f*  
com-parāre -āvisse -ātum  
com-parātiō -ōnis *f*  
com-parātīvus -ī *m*  
com-plectī -xum esse  
com-plēre -ēvisse -ētum  
com-plūrēs -a  
com-pōnere -posuisse -positum  
com-prehendere -disse -ēnsum  
com-putāre -āvisse -ātum  
cōnāri -ātum esse

(*prp + acc*) around  
of the circus  
about  
(*prp + acc*) around  
to surround  
to jump around, hop about  
to look around  
to stand around  
circle, orbit, circus  
(*prp + acc*) on this side of  
nearer  
(*prp + acc*) on this side of  
citizen  
to shout  
shout, shouting  
bright, clear, loud  
fleet  
to close  
lame  
closed  
key  
mild, lenient  
round shield  
blind in one eye  
cook  
to compel, force  
to ponder, think  
family name, epithet, surname  
to get to know, recognize  
cohort  
to come together, meet  
to cultivate  
to fall down suddenly  
to collect  
hill  
to talk, converse  
talk, conversation  
neck  
(tenant-)farmer  
color  
column  
to burn up  
companion  
to accompany  
to mention; to call to mind  
to commit  
to affect; to move vigorously  
(+ *dat*) common  
to change, alter  
comedy  
to compare  
comparison  
comparative  
to hug, embrace  
to fill up; to complete  
several, many  
to put together, arrange  
to sieze, lay hold of, arrest  
to calculate, reckon  
to try, attempt

(con-)cubitus -ūs *m*  
con-currere -risse  
con-cutere (-cutiō) -cussisse -cussum  
condiciō -ōnis *f*  
cōn-ferre contulisse collātum  
cōn-ficere (-iō) -fēcisse -fectum  
cōn-fidere -fisum esse *perf dēp*  
cōn-fitēri -fessum esse  
cōn-fugere (-fugiō) -fūgisse  
con-gerere -sisse -stum  
con-iugatiō -ōnis *f*  
con-iūctiō -ōnis *f*  
coniūctivus -ī *m*  
con-iungere -iūnxisse -iūnctum  
con-iūnx -iugis *m/f*  
cōn-scendere -disse  
cōn-sciscere -ivisse -itum

cōnsecūtivus -a -um  
cōn-sequi -secūtum esse  
cōn-sidere -sēdisse  
cōnsilium -ī *n*  
cōn-sistere -stittisse  
cōn-sōlārī -ātum esse  
cōnsonāns -antis *f*  
cōnspectus -ūs *m*  
cōn-spicere (-iō) -spexisse -spectum  
cōnstāns -antis  
cōn-stāre -stittisse  
cōn-stituere -uissse -ūtum  
cōn-sulere -uissse -sultum  
cōn-sūmere -sūmpsisse -sūmptum  
con-temnere -tēmpsisse -tēmptum  
contentus -a -um  
con-tinēre -tinuissse -tentum  
con-tingere -tigisse -tāctum  
continuō *adv*  
contrā  
con-trahere -trāxissse -tractum  
contrārius -a -um  
con-turbāre -āvisse -ātum  
con-venīre

convīva -ae *m/f*  
convivium -ī *n*  
con-vocāre -āvisse -ātum  
co-orīri -ortum esse  
cōpia -ae *f*  
cōpiōsus -a -um  
cōpulāre -āvisse -ōtum  
cōpulātivus -a -um  
coquere -xisse -ctum  
cor cordis *n*  
cōram  
corbis -is *f*  
cornū -ūs *n*  
corōna -ae *f*  
corpus -oris *n*  
cor-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum

sexual relations  
to assemble together  
to shake violently  
condition, stipulation  
to betake (oneself), go  
to make, accomplish  
(+ *dat/abl*) to trust  
to confess  
to flee to  
to get together  
conjugation  
conjunction  
subjunctive  
to join together, connect  
spouse  
to board (a ship), to mount (a horse)  
to decree; *mortem cōnsciscere* = to commit  
suicide

consecutive, result  
to overtake, to obtain  
to sit down  
plan, idea  
to stop  
to comfort, console  
consonant  
sight, view  
to catch sight of, view  
steady, firm  
to cost; *cōnstāre ex* = to be made of  
to fix, to decide  
to consult, seek advise  
to consume  
to despise, scorn  
contented, satisfied  
to contain; to retain  
to seize; to touch  
immediately  
(*prp + acc*) against  
to draw together, to wrinkle (the brow)  
opposite, contrary  
to mix up, confound  
to come together, to meet; (+ *ad / dat*) to  
fit, be fitting

guest, table companion  
party  
to call together  
to arise suddenly  
abundance, lot  
copious  
to join, connect  
copulative  
to cook  
heart  
(*prp + abl*) in the presence of  
basket  
horn  
crown, garland  
body  
to correct

cor-ripere (-ripiō) -uissse -reptum  
cortex -icis *m/f*  
coruscus -a -um  
corvus -ī *m*  
cotīdiānus -a -um  
cotīdiē *adv*  
crās *adv*  
crassus -a -um  
crēdere -didisse -ditum  
cremāre -āvisse -ātum  
crēscere -visse  
crīmen -inis *n*  
croceus -a -um  
cruciāre -āvisse -ātum  
cruciātus -ūs *m*  
crūdēlis -e  
cruentus -a -um  
cruor -ōris *m*  
crūs -ūris *n*  
crux -ucis *f*  
cubāre -uissse -itum  
cubiculum -ī *n*  
culīna -ae *f*  
culter -trī *m*  
cultus -ūs *m*  
cultus -a -um  
cum  
cum *coni*

cūnae -ārum *f/pl*  
cūnctus -a -um  
cupere (-iō) -ivissse  
cupīditās -ātis *f*  
cupīdō -inis *f*  
cupīdus -a -um  
cupressus -ī *f*  
cūr *adv*  
cūra -ae *f*  
cūrāre -āvisse -ātum  
currere cucurrisse  
currens -ūs *m*  
cursus -ūs *m*  
cūstōdire -ivissse -itum

dactylus -ī *m*  
dare dedisse datum  
dativus -ī *m*  
dē  
dea -ae *f*  
dēbēre -uissse -itum  
dēbilis -e  
decem  
December -bris *m*  
decēre -uissse  
decīēs *adv*  
decimus -a -um  
dē-cipere -cēpisse -ceptum  
dē-clināre -āvisse -ātum  
dēclinātiō -ōnis *f*

to snatch up  
bark  
flashing, gleaming, glittering  
crow  
daily, of every day  
every day  
tomorrow  
thick, fat  
(+ *dat*) to believe, trust, entrust  
to burn; consume by fire  
to grow  
crime  
saffron-colored, yellow, golden  
to torment  
tormenting  
cruel  
gory  
gore  
leg, shin  
cross  
to lie down  
bedroom  
kitchen  
knife  
reverence, adoration  
cultivated, tilled  
(*prp + abl*) with, together with  
when, as; (+ *perf*) as soon as; (+ *coni*)  
when, since, although

cradle  
whole; (*pl*) all  
to want, desire  
desire  
desire, lust  
desirous (of), eager (for)  
cypress-tree  
why  
care, concern  
to care (for), take care (that)  
to run  
chariot  
race, journey, course  
to guard

dactyl, a foot of verse: long-short-short  
to give; *vēla d.* = to sail  
dative  
(*prp + abl*) down from; about; of  
goddess  
to ought to, be obliged; (+ *dat*) to owe  
weak  
ten  
December  
(*impers*) to be fitting, to be right, proper  
ten-times  
tenth  
to deceive  
to decline  
declension



decus -oris *n*  
 de-esse defuisse  
 defectivus -a -um  
 de-fendere -fendis -fensum  
 de-flectere -xisse -xum  
 de-icere (-icio) -iecis -iectum  
 dein *adv*  
 de-inde *adv*  
 de-labi -lapsum esse  
 delectare -avisse -atum  
 delere -evisse -etum  
 deliciae -arum *f pl*  
 delineare -avisse -atum  
 delphinus -i *m*  
 delta *n indecl*  
 de-ludere -sisse -sum  
 de-mere -mipsis -mptum  
 de-mittere -misisse -missum  
 de-monstrare -avisse -atum  
 demonstrativus -a -um  
 demum *adv*  
 denarius -i *m*  
 deni -ae -a  
 denique *adv*  
 dens dentis *m*  
 densus -a -um  
 denuo *adv*  
 deorsum *adv*  
 depoenens -entis  
 de-poenere -posuisse -positum  
 de-prehendere/-prandere -disse -ensum  
 de-ridere -risisse -risum  
 de-rigere -uisse  
 de-scendere -disse  
 de-serere -uisse -rtum  
 desiderare -avisse -atum  
 desiderium -i *n*  
 de-silire -uisse  
 de-sinere -sisse -situm  
 de-sistere -stitisse  
 de-spere -avisse -atum  
 de-spicere (-io) -spexisse -spectrum  
 de-struere -uxisse -uctum  
 de-tergere -sisse -sum  
 de-terere -uisse -itum  
 de-trahere -traxisse -tractum  
 deus -i *m*  
 de-vincere -vixisse -victum  
 de-vorare -avisse -atum  
 dexter -tra -trum  
 dext(e)ra -ae *f*  
 dicere dixisse dictum  
 dictare -avisse -atum  
 dictum -i *n*  
 dies -ei *m/f*  
 dif-ficilis -e  
 dif-fugere (-io)  
 digitus -i *m*

grace, glory, beauty  
 to be absent, missing; (+ *dat*) to fail  
 defective  
 to defend  
 to deflect  
 to throw down  
 then  
 then  
 to fall down  
 to please, delight  
 to delete, efface  
 delight, pleasures; sweetheart  
 to sketch out, draw  
 dolphin  
 Greek letter *delta*  
 to deceive, dupe  
 to take away, remove  
 to send down  
 to show, demonstrate  
 demonstrative  
 at last  
 denarius (silver coin)  
 ten each, ten by ten  
 finally  
 tooth  
 frequent; dense  
 anew, again  
 down  
 deponent  
 to put down  
 to perceive, discern  
 to laugh at, deride  
 to direct, steer  
 to descend, go down  
 to desert, leave  
 to long for  
 longing, desire  
 to jump down  
 to stop, finish, end  
 to leave off, cease  
 to lose hope, despair (of)  
 to look down (on), despise  
 to destroy  
 to wipe off  
 to deter  
 to pull off  
 god  
 to beat utterly, conquer entirely  
 to swallow up, devour  
 right  
 the right hand  
 to say, speak; to call; to converse  
 to dictate  
 saying, words  
 day  
 difficult  
 to flee in different directions, to disperse,  
 scatter  
 finger

dignus -a -um  
 di-lacerare -avisse -atum  
 dilectus -a -um  
 diligens -entis  
 di-ligere -lexisse -lectum  
 dimidius -a -um  
 di-mittere -misisse -missum  
 diphthongus -i *f*  
 dirus -a -um  
 dis-cedere -ssisse -ssum  
 discere didicisse  
 discipulus -i *m*  
 discus -i *m*  
 dis-iunctivus -a -um  
 dis-iungere -iunxisse -iunctum  
 dis-poenere -posuisse -positum  
 dis-similis -e  
 dis-suadere -sisse  
 diu *adv*  
 diversus -a -um  
 dives -itis  
 di-videre -vixisse -visum  
 divinus -a -um  
 divitiae -arum *f pl*  
 docere docuisse doctum  
 doctus -a -um  
 dolere -uisse  
 dolor -oris *m*  
 domi  
 domina -ae *f*  
 dominus -i *m*  
 domo *adv*  
 domum *adv*  
 domus -us *f, abl -o, pl acc -os, pl gen -uum*  
 donare -avisse -atum  
 donec *adv*  
 donum -i *n*  
 dormire -ivisse/-iisse -itum  
 dorsum -i *n*  
 draco -onis *m*  
 dubitare -avisse -atum  
 dubitativus -a -um  
 dubius -a -um  
 ducentismus -a -um  
 du-centi -ae -a  
 ducere duxisse ductum  
 dulcis -e  
 dum *coni*  
 dum-modo *coni*  
 dumtaxat *adv*  
 dumus -i *m*  
 duo -ae -o  
 duo-decim  
 duodecim -a -um  
 duo-de-quadragesima  
 duo-de-quinquagesima  
 duo-de-trigesima

worthy  
 to tear to pieces  
 beloved, highly esteemed  
 careful, diligent  
 to love  
 half  
 to send away, dismiss  
 diphthong  
 dreadful  
 to go away, depart  
 to learn  
 student  
 discus, disk  
 disjunctive  
 to separate  
 to dispose, order, arrange  
 unlike, dissimilar  
 (+ *dat*) to dissuade  
 for a while, for a long time  
 different, diverse  
 rich  
 to divide  
 divine  
 riches  
 to teach  
 learned, skilled  
 to hurt, feel pain, grieve  
 pain, grief  
 at home  
 mistress  
 master, lord  
 from home  
 homeward  
 house, home  
 to give as a gift, present with  
 as long as  
 gift  
 to sleep  
 back  
 snake  
 to doubt, hesitate; (+ *an/num + coni*) to doubt  
 whether; (*non d. quoniam + coni*) to be sure  
 doubtful, of doubt  
 undecided, doubtful  
 two hundredth  
 two hundred  
 to lead, guide; to draw (of breath and of  
 lines); *uxorem d.* = to marry a woman  
 sweet  
 while, as long as, till  
 (+ *coni*) provided that, if only  
 only, just  
 thorn or briar bush  
 two  
 twelve  
 twelfth  
 thirty-eight  
 forty-eight  
 twenty-eight

duo-dē-vīginti  
dūrus -a -um  
dux ducis *m*

ē  
ea, eadem  
ēbrius -a -um  
eburneus -a -um  
ecce *adv*  
ē-dere -didisse -ditum  
ē-ducāre -āvīsse -ātum  
ē-dūcere -dūxisse -ductum  
ef-ferre ex-tulisse ē-lātum  
ef-ficere (-iō) -fēcisse -fectum  
ef-flāre -āvīsse -ātum  
ef-fugere -fūgisse  
ef-fundere -fūdīsse -fūsum  
ego mē mihi/mī; mē-cum  
ē-gredi (-ior) -gressum esse  
ēgregius -a -um  
eia! *interi*  
ē-icere (-iō) -iēcisse -iectum  
ē-līdere -sisse -sum  
ē-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum  
emere ēmisse ēmptum  
ē-mergere -sisse -sum  
ē-mittere -mīsisse -mīsum  
ēn *interi*  
enim *adv*  
ēnsis -is *m*  
eō *adv*  
epigramma -atis *n*  
epistula -ae *f*  
eques -itis *m*  
e-quidem  
equinus -a -um  
equitātus -ūs *m*  
equus -ī *m*  
ergā  
ergō *adv*  
ē-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum  
ē-ripere (-iō) -ripūisse -reptum  
errāre -āvīsse -ātum  
ē-rubescere -būisse  
ērumpere -rūpisse -ruptum  
erus -ī *m*  
esse sum fuisse futurum esse/fore  
ēsse (edō) ēdisse ēsum  
ē-surīre  
et  
et-enim *adv*  
etiam *coni / adv*

etiam-nunc *adv*  
etiam-si *adv*  
et-si *adv*  
euax! *interi*  
ē-vocāre -āvīsse -ātum  
ē-volāre -āvīsse -ātum

eighteen  
hard; harsh  
general, chief; leader

*v. ex*  
*v. is, idem*  
drunk  
ivory, made of ivory; white as ivory  
behold, look, here is  
to put forth, emit  
to bring up, rear, educate  
to draw out, bring out  
to raise, bring out  
to effect, make  
to blow, breathe out  
to escape, run away  
to pour forth, pour out  
I, me, myself  
to go out  
outstanding, excellent  
ah ha! indeed!; come on now!  
to eject  
to strike, dash out  
to choose  
to buy  
to emerge  
to send out  
behold! here is  
for  
sword  
to that place, there, thither  
epigram  
letter  
horsemen  
indeed, for my part  
equine, of a horse  
cavalry  
horse  
(*prp + acc*) toward  
therefore, so  
to erect, raise  
to snatch away, deprive of, wander  
to wander  
to blush  
to break out  
lord, master  
to be; to exist  
to eat  
to be hungry  
and; *et...et* = both ... and; also; even  
and indeed, for  
also, even, yet; *etiam atque etiam* = again  
and again  
even now  
even if  
although, even if  
oh good!  
to call out, to evoke  
to fly out, take off flying

ē-volvere -visse -lūtum  
ex/ē  
ex-animis -e  
ex-arāre  
ex-audire -īvisse -ītum  
ex-cipere (-iō) -cēpisse -ceptum  
ex-citāre -āvīsse -ātum  
ex-clāmāre -āvīsse -ātum  
ex-cōgitāre -āvīsse -ātum  
ex-cruciāre -āvīsse -ātum  
ex-currere -risse -sum  
ex-cūsāre -āvīsse -ātum  
exemplum -ī *n*  
exercitatio -ōnis *f*  
exercitium -ī *n*  
exercitus -ūs *m*  
ex-haurire -sisse -stum  
exiguus -a -um  
ex-ire (-eō) -iisse -itum  
ex-istimāre -āvīsse -ātum  
exitus -ūs *m*  
ex-ōrnāre -āvīsse -ātum  
ex-pellere -pūlisse -pūsum  
ex-periri -rtum esse  
ex-plānāre -āvīsse -ātum  
ex-plēre -ēvisse -ētum  
expletivus -a -um  
ex-pōnere -posuisse -positum  
ex-pugnāre -āvīsse -ātum  
expugnatio -ōnis *f*  
ex-spectāre -āvīsse -ātum  
ex-spirāre -āvīsse -ātum  
ex-stinguere -inxisse -inctum  
ex-tendere -disse -tēnsus/tentum  
ex-tenuāre  
extrā  
ex-trahere -trāxisse -tractum  
extrēmus -a -um  
ex-uere -uīsse -ūtum  
ex-ūrere -ussisse -ustum

fābella -ae *f*  
faber -bri *m*  
fābula -ae *f*  
fābulāri -ātum esse  
facere (-iō) fēcisse factum

faciēs -ēī *f*  
facile *adv*  
facilis -e  
facinus -oris *n*  
factum -ī *n*  
fallāx -ācis  
fallere fefellisse falsum  
falsus -a -um  
falx -cis *f*  
fāma -ae *f*  
famēs -is *f*  
familia -ae *f*

to unroll  
(*prp + abl*) out of, from, of, since  
lifeless, dead  
to note down, write out  
to hear  
to catch, accept, receive  
to wake up, arouse, excite  
to cry out, exclaim  
to think up, devise  
to torment, torture  
to run out, rush out  
to excuse  
example, model  
practice, exercise  
exercise  
army  
to drain, empty  
small, scanty  
to exit, go out  
to consider, think  
end; death  
adorn, decorate  
to expel  
to make trial of, experience  
to explain  
to fill out  
expletive, expegetical  
to put out/ashore; expose  
to conquer  
conquest  
to wait (for), expect  
to breathe out, die  
to extinguish, put out (of fire)  
to stretch out, extend  
to make thin, diminish  
(*prp + acc*) outside  
to draw out, extract  
extreme, last, uttermost,  
to take off, remove  
to burn up

short story, fable  
workman, smith  
story  
to converse, chat  
to make, do; *verbum f.* = to speak; *f. ut + coni* = to effect  
form, appearance; face  
easily  
easy  
crime, outrage  
deed  
deceitful  
to deceive  
false  
sickle, scythe  
rumor, fame  
hunger, famine  
family, household

famulus -ī *m*  
fāri  
fastidire -ivisse -itum  
fatēri fassum esse  
fatigare -āvisse -ātum  
fātum -ī *n*  
favere fāvisse fautum  
fāvus -ī *m*  
Februārius -ī *m*  
fēlicitās -ātis *f*  
fēlix -īcis *adi*  
fēmina -ae *f*  
fēmininus -a -um  
fenestra -ae *f*  
fēnum -ī *n*  
fera -ae *f*  
ferē *adv*  
ferōcia -ae *f*  
ferōx -ōcis  
ferre (ferō) tulisse lātum

ferreus -a -um  
ferrum -ī *n*  
fertilis -e  
ferula -ae *f*  
ferus -a -um  
fessus -a -um  
fidere fīsum esse  
fidēs -eī *f*  
fidēs -ium *f pl*  
fidicen -inis *m*  
fidus -a -um  
fierī (fiō) factum esse  
figere -xisse -xum  
filia -ae *f*  
filiola -ae *f*  
filiolus -ī *m*  
filius -ī *m*  
filum -ī *n*  
finālis -e  
finire -ivisse -itum  
finis -is *m*  
flagrāre -āvisse -ātum  
flāmen -inis *n*  
flamma -ae *f*  
flāre -āvisse -ātum  
flātus -ūs *m*  
flectere -xisse -xum  
flere -ēvisse -ētum  
flōs -ōris *m*  
flūctus -ūs *m*  
fluere flūxisse  
flūmen -inis *n*  
fluvius -ī *m*  
foedāre  
foedus -a -um  
folium -ī *n*  
forās *adv*  
fore

slave, servant  
to say, speak  
to disdain, feel aversion for  
to admit, confess  
to make tired, exhaust  
fate  
(+ *dat*) to favor  
honey-comb  
February  
good fortune, felicity  
lucky, happy  
woman  
feminine  
window  
hay  
wild beast  
almost, about  
ferocity, fierceness  
wild, bold;  
to bring, carry; to bear, suffer; to produce;  
*via f.* = to lead  
made of iron  
iron  
fertile, fruitful  
thin or slender branch  
wild, savage  
tired  
to trust, have confidence in  
trust, confidence; loyalty  
lyre  
lyre-player  
trustly, faithful, loyal  
to become, be made, to happen  
to fix, fasten  
daughter  
little daughter  
little son  
son  
thread  
final  
to end, finish  
end; (*pl*) boundries, boarders  
to blaze, burn  
gale, breeze, wind  
flame  
to blow  
blowing, breeze  
to bend; to turn  
to cry  
flower  
surge, flow, wave  
to flow  
river  
river  
to make dirty  
dirty; ugly  
leaf  
out through the doors, out of doors, forth  
*fut < esse; v. esse*

foris -is *f*  
foris *adv*  
forma -ae *f*  
fōrmōsus -a -um  
forsitan *adv*  
fortasse  
forte *adv*  
fortis -e  
fortūna -ae *f*  
forum -ī *n*  
fossa -ae *f*  
frangere -ēgisse -āctum  
frāter -tris *m*  
fremere -uisse -itum  
frēnum -ī *n*  
frequēns -entis  
fretum -ī *n*  
frigere -xisse  
frigidus -a -um  
frigus -oris *n*  
frōns -ontis *f*  
frōns -ondis *f*  
frūgēs -um *f pl*  
frui fructum esse  
frūmentum -ī *n*  
frūstrā *adv*  
fū *interi*  
fuga -ae *f*  
fugare -āvisse -ātum  
fugere (-iō) fugisse  
fugitivus -a -um  
fulgere -sisse  
fulgur -uris *n*  
fūmus -ī *m*  
fundere fūdisse fūsum  
funditus *adv*  
fundus -ī *m*  
fūnis -is *m*  
fūnus -eris *n*  
fūr -ris *m*  
fūrtum -ī *n*  
futūrum -ī *n*  
futūrus -a -um

galea -ae *f*  
gallus -ī *m*  
gamma *n indēcl*  
gaudere gavīsum esse  
gaudium -ī *n*  
geminus -a -um  
gemitus -ūs  
gemma -ae *f*  
gemma -a -um  
gena -ae *f*  
genetivus -ī *m*  
gēns gentis *f*  
genū -ūs *n*  
genus -eris *n*

door  
outside  
form  
shapely, beautiful, handsome  
maybe, perhaps (+ *coni*)  
perhaps  
by chance, by accident  
strong, brave  
fortune  
market, forum  
ditch, trench  
to break, crush  
brother, sibling  
to roar, growl  
bridle, bit  
frequent  
strait, narrow sea  
to be cold  
cold  
cold, coldness  
forehead, brow  
foliage  
crops, fruits of the field  
(+ *abl*) to enjoy  
grain  
in vain  
foh! fie! (denoting aversion)  
flight  
to put to flight, chase away  
to flee  
fugitive  
to shine forth, glitter  
lightning  
smoke  
to pour  
from the very bottom; utterly, totally  
farm, rural estate  
rope  
burial, funeral  
thief  
theft  
future  
future

helmet  
cock, rooster  
the Greek letter *gamma*  
to rejoice  
joy  
twin  
sigh, groan  
jewel  
bejewelled, adorned with a jewel  
cheek  
genitive  
nation, people, race  
knee  
kind, type; gender

gerere gessisse gestum

gerundium -ī *n*  
gerundivum -ī *n*  
gestāre -āvisse -ātum  
glaciēs -ēī *f*  
glaciālis -e  
gladiātor -ōris *m*  
gladiātōrius -a -um  
gladius -ī *m*  
glōria -ae *f*  
glōriōsus -a -um  
glōssārium -ī *n*  
gracilis -e  
gradus -ūs *m*  
grammatica -ae *f*  
grammaticus -a -um  
grānum -ī *n*  
grātēs *f pl, acc grātēs, abl grātibus*  
grātia -ae *f*

grātus -a -um  
gravidus -a -um  
gravis -e  
gravitās -ātis *f*  
gremium -ī *n*  
grex -egis *m*  
gubernāre -āvisse -ātum  
gubernātor -ōris *m*  
gustāre -āvisse -ātum  
gutta -ae *f*

habēnae -ārum *f pl*  
habēre -uisse -itum  
habitāre -āvisse -ātum  
haedus -ī *m*  
haerēre -sisse -sum  
hahae / hahahae *interi*  
harundō -inis *f*  
hasta -ae *f*  
haud *adv*  
haurire -sisse -stum  
hendeca-syllabus -ī *m*

herba -ae *f*  
herbōsus -a -um  
herī  
heu! *interi*  
heus! *interi*  
hexameter -trī *m*  
hic haec hoc  
hīc *adv*  
hicine  
hiems -mis *f*  
hīc  
hirsūtus -a -um  
hodiē *adv*  
holus -eris *n*

to wear; to bear; *sē g.* = to behave; *bellum g.* = to wage war

gerund  
gerundive  
to bear, wear  
ice  
icy, frozen  
gladiator  
gladiatorial  
sword  
glory, renown  
ostentatious, conceited  
glossary  
thin  
step; degree  
grammar  
grammatical  
grain, seed, small kernel  
thanks  
kindness, favor; thanks; (+ *gen*) for the sake of  
pleasing, favorable; thankful  
pregnant  
heavy; serious  
weight  
lap  
flock, herd, group  
to steer, drive  
helmsman, pilot  
to taste, to take a little of  
drop

reins  
to have; *sē h.* = to fare; to hold in regard  
to live, dwell  
kid  
to stick, cling  
haha!  
fishing rod  
spear, lance  
not, by no means  
to drain, draw  
hendecasyllable, verse consisting of eleven syllables

grass  
grassy  
yesterday  
oh! alas!  
hey!, hey (you)!hexameter, verse consisting of six feet  
this  
here  
this one here?  
winter  
from here, hence  
hairy  
today  
vegetable

homō -inis *m*  
honōs -ōris *m*  
hōra -ae *f*  
horrendus -a -um  
horrēre -uisse  
hortārī -ātum esse  
hortātīvus -a -um  
hortus -ī *m*  
hospes -itis *m*  
hostis -is *m/f*  
hūc *adv*  
hūmānus -a -um  
humī *adv*  
humilis -e  
humus -ī *f*

iacere (-iō) iēcisse iactum  
iacēre -cuisse  
iactāre -āvisse -ātum  
iactūra -ae *f*  
iam *adv*  
iambus -ī *m*

iānitor -ōris *m*  
iānua -ae *f*  
iānuārius -ī *m*  
ibi *adv*  
ictus -ūs *m*  
īdem eadem idem  
id-eō *adv*  
idōneus -a -um  
īdūs -uum *f pl*

iecur -oris *n*  
igitur *adv*  
ignārus -a -um  
igneus -a -um  
ignis -is *m*  
ignōrāre -āvisse -ātum  
ignōscere -ōvisse  
ignōtus -a -um  
ille -a -ud  
illic *adv*  
il-līmis -e  
illinc *adv*  
illūc *adv*  
il-lūstrāre -āvisse -ātum  
imāgō -inis *f*  
imber -bris *m*  
imitārī -ātum esse  
im-mātūrus -a -um  
immedicābilis -e  
im-minēre  
im-mītis -e  
im-mittere -mīsisse -missum  
immō *adv*  
im-mōtus -a -um  
im-pār -aris  
im-patiēns -entis

man, human  
honor  
hour  
terrible, horrible  
to stand on end; to shudder, tremble  
to exhort, encourage  
hortatory  
garden  
guest; host  
enemy  
to here, hither; *h. illūc* = to and fro  
human  
*v. humus*  
low, lowly  
ground, soil; *humī* = on the ground

to throw  
to lie (down)  
to throw repeatedly  
throwing (away, overboard); loss  
now, already; (+ *nōn*) no longer; (+ *fu*) soon  
iamb, a metrical foot consisting of a short and a long syllable  
doorman, porter  
door  
January  
there  
blow, strike  
same  
for that reason, therefore  
fit, suitable  
Ides, 15th day of March, May, July,  
October, 13th day of the other months

liver  
therefore  
ignorant  
fiery  
fire  
to be ignorant of, to not know  
(+ *dat*) to pardon, excuse  
unknown  
that, this  
to that place, thither  
pure, clear  
from that place, thence  
to that place, thither  
to illuminate  
picture, image  
rain, shower  
to imitate  
unripe, immature  
incurable  
to overhang; to threaten  
harsh, sour  
to send (in)  
no, rather, on the contrary  
unmoved  
unequal  
impatient

impedire -īvisse/-iisse -itum  
im-pendēre  
imperāre -āvisse -ātum  
imperātīvus -ī *m*  
imperātor -ōris *m*  
imperātum -ī *n*  
imperfectum -ī *n*  
im-perfectus -a -um  
imperium -ī *n*  
impersōnālis -e  
impes -petis *m*  
impetrāre -āvisse -ātum  
impetus -ūs *m*  
im-piger -gra -grum  
im-pius -a -um  
im-plēre -ēvisse -ētum  
im-plicāre -āvisse/-uuisse -ātum/-itum  
impluvium -ī *n*

im-pōnere -posuisse -positum  
im-primere -pressisse -pressum  
im-probus -a -um  
im-prūdēns -entis  
impūnē *adv*  
imus -a -um  
in  
in-cendere -cendisse -cēsum  
incendium -ī *n*  
in-certus -a -um  
in-cipere (-iō) coepisse coeptum  
in-clūdere -clūsisse -clūsum  
incola -ae *m/f*  
in-colere -uuisse -cultum  
incolumis -e  
in-conditus -a -um  
in-cubāre -uuisse -itum  
inde *adv*  
in-dēclinābilis -e  
indēfinitus -a -um  
index -icis *m*  
indicātīvus -ī *m*  
in-dignus -a -um  
in-doctus -a -um  
in-dūcere -dūxisse -ductum  
induere -uuisse -ūtum  
industrius -a -um  
in-ermis -e  
in-esse -fuisse  
in-exspectātus -a -um  
infāns -antis *m/f*  
in-fēlix -icis  
inferior -ius  
inferus -a -um  
Inferī -orum *m pl*  
infestāre -āvisse -ātum  
in-festus -a -um  
in-fidus -a -um  
infimus -a -um  
infinitivus -ī *m*

to impede, hinder  
(+ *dat*) to threaten; to hang over;  
to order; (+ *dat*) to have dominion over  
imperative  
commander  
command, order  
imperfect tense  
imperfect  
empire; command, order  
impersonal  
violence, force  
to get, to obtain by request  
attack, assault  
active, energetic  
irreverent, wicked  
to fill up  
to entangle  
interior basin for receiving rain-water  
from the roof  
to place, put in / on  
to press into  
bad, wicked  
ignorant, foolish  
with impunity, scot-free  
lowest  
*prp* (+ *abl*) in, on, at; (+ *acc*) into; against  
to set fire  
conflagration, fire  
uncertain  
to begin  
to confine, enclose  
inhabitant  
to inhabit  
safe, uninjured  
unpolished, rough  
to lie on; to brood over  
thence, thence-forwards, from that time on  
indeclinable  
indefinite  
list, catalogue  
indicative  
unworthy, shameful  
ignorant  
to lead in; *colōrēs d.* = to color, paint  
to put on, to dress  
diligent, industrious  
unarmed  
to be (in)  
unexpected  
infant  
unlucky, unfortunate  
lower, inferior  
lower  
underworld  
to attack, trouble  
hostile, dangerous  
faithless, treacherous  
lowest, worst  
infinitive

in-firmus -a -um  
in-flectere -flexisse -flexum  
in-fluere -flūxisse -fluxum  
infrā  
in-gemere -uisse  
in-gemināre -āvisse -ātum  
ingenium -ī *n*  
ingēns -entis  
in-gredī (-ior) -gressum esse  
inhibēre  
in-hūmānus -a -um  
in-icere (-iō) -iēcisse -iectum  
in-imīcus -a -um  
in-imīcus -ī *m*  
initium -ī *n*  
in-iūria -ae *f*  
in-iustus -a -um  
inopia -ae *f*  
inquit (inquam)  
īnsānia -ae *f*  
in-scribere -psisse -ptum  
īnscriptiō -ōnis *f*  
in-sequi -secūtum esse  
in-serere -uisse -tum  
in-sidēre  
īnsidiae -ārum *f*  
in-spicere (-iō) -spexisse -spectum  
in-struere -ūxisse -ūctum  
īnstrūmentum -ī *n*  
īnsula -ae *f*  
integer -gra -grum  
intellectus -ūs *m*  
intel-legere -ēxisse -ēctum  
inter

inter-diū *adv*  
inter-dum *adv*  
intereā *adv*  
inter-esse -fuisse

inter-ficere (-iō) -fēcisse -fectum  
interiectiō -ōnis *f*  
interim *adv*  
interior -ius  
internus -a -um  
inter-pellāre -āvisse -ātum  
inter-rogāre -āvisse -ātum  
interrogātīvus -a -um  
intimus -a -um  
intrā  
intrāre -āvisse -ātum  
in-tremere -uisse  
in-tuērī -tuitum esse  
intus *adv*  
in-validus -a -um  
in-vehere -vēxisse -vectum  
in-venire -vēnisse -ventum  
inversus -a -um  
in-vidēre -vidisse -vīsum

weak  
to inflect, decline  
to flow into  
(*prp* + *acc*) below  
to groan (over)  
to redouble  
nature, character  
huge, vast  
to enter  
to restrain, curb  
inhumane  
to throw in  
unfriendly  
(personal) enemy  
beginning  
injustice, wrong  
unjust, fair  
lack, scarcity  
he says / said  
madness, folly  
to write on, inscribe  
inscription  
to follow closely, pursue  
to insert  
to sit  
ambush  
to look into / at, inspect  
to build, construct  
equipment, tool  
island  
undamaged, intact; whole  
understanding, comprehension  
to understand  
(*prp* + *acc*) between, among; *inter*  
*pugnāmlcēnam* = in, at  
by day  
sometimes, now and then  
meanwhile  
to be between; (+ *dat.*) to be present,  
participate  
to kill  
interjection  
meanwhile  
more inward  
inward, internal  
to interrupt  
to ask, question  
interrogative  
(*sup*) v. *intrā*  
(*prp* + *acc*) inside, within  
to enter  
to tremble  
to look at, watch  
inside  
infirm, weak  
to import  
to find  
inverse  
(+ *dat*) to envy, grudge

invidia -ae f  
 invidus -a -um  
 in-vitāre -āvisse -ātum  
 invitus -a -um  
 in-vocāre -āvisse -ātum  
 iocōsus -a -um  
 ipse -a -um  
 ira -ae f  
 irātus -a -um  
 ire -īvisse/-iisse -itum  
 irrealis -e  
 in-/ir-rīdēre -sisse -sum  
 is ea id  
 iste -a -ud  
 ita adv  
 ita-que adv  
 item adv  
 iter itineris n  
 iterātivus -a -um  
 iterum adv  
 iuba -ae f  
 iubēre iussisse iussum  
 iūcundus -a -um  
 iugum -ī n  
 Iūlius -ī m  
 iungere iūnxisse iūnctum  
 Iūnius -ī m  
 iūre adv  
 iūs iūris n  
 iūstus -a -um  
 iuvāre iūvisse iūtum  
 iuvenālis -e  
 iuvenis -is m  
 iūxtā

kal.  
 kalendae -ārum f pl  
 kalendārium -ī n

lābi lāpsum esse  
 labor -ōris m  
 labōrāre -āvisse -ātum  
 labrum -ī n  
 labyrinthus -ī m  
 lac lactis n  
 lacertus -ī m  
 lacrima -ae f  
 lacrimāre -āvisse -ātum  
 lacrimōsus -a -um  
 lacus -ūs m  
 laedere -sisse -sum  
 laetārī -ātum esse  
 laetitia -ae f  
 laetus -a -um  
 laevus -a -um  
 lalla interī  
 lāna -ae f  
 lapis -idis m  
 laqueus -ī m  
 largiri -itum esse

envy  
 envious  
 to invite  
 against one's will, reluctant  
 to call upon, invoke  
 humorous, funny  
 himself, herself, itself  
 anger  
 angry  
 to go  
 unreal, contrafactual  
 to laugh at, mock  
 he, she, it, that  
 this, that (of yours)  
 so, in such a way  
 therefore  
 likewise, also  
 trip, journey; (of soldiers) march  
 iterative, repetitive  
 again  
 mane of a horse  
 to order, tell  
 pleasant, delightful  
 yoke  
 July / Julius  
 to join, combine  
 June  
 justly, rightly  
 right, justice  
 just, fair  
 to help, delight  
 youthful, young  
 young man  
 (prp + acc) next to, beside

v. kalendae  
 the 1st of the month  
 calendar

to slip, drop, fall  
 work, toil  
 to toil, work, take trouble  
 lip  
 labyrinth  
 milk  
 (upper) arm  
 tear  
 to shed tears, weep  
 tearful  
 lake  
 to injure, hurt  
 to rejoice, be glad  
 joy  
 glad, happy  
 left  
 lalla (sounds of singing)  
 wool  
 rock, stone  
 noose, snare  
 to give generously

largus -a -um  
 latēre -tuisse  
 latibulum -ī n  
 Latīnus -a -um  
 lātrāre -āvisse -ātum  
 lātrātus -ūs m  
 latus -eris n  
 lātus -a -um  
 laudāre -āvisse -ātum  
 laurus -ī f  
 laus laudis f  
 lavāre lāvisse lautum  
 lectica -ae f  
 lēctiō -ōnis f  
 lectulus -ī m  
 lectus -ī m  
 lēgātus -ī m  
 legere lēgisse lēctum  
 legiō -ōnis f  
 legiōnārius -a -um  
 leō -ōnis m  
 levāre -āvisse -ātum  
 levis -e  
 lēx lēgis f  
 libellus -ī m  
 libēns -entis  
 libenter adv  
 liber -bri m  
 liber -era -erum  
 liberāre -āvisse -ātum  
 libēre -uisse/-itum esse

liberī -ōrum m  
 libertās -ātis f  
 libertīnus -ī m  
 licēre -uisse/-itum esse  
 ligneus -a -um  
 lignum -ī n  
 lilium -ī n  
 limen -inis n  
 linea -ae f  
 lingua -ae f  
 liquidus -ā -um  
 littera -ae f  
 litus -oris n  
 loca -ōrum n  
 locātivus -ī m  
 locus -ī m

longē adv  
 longinquus -a -um  
 longus -a -um  
 loquī locūtum esse  
 lōra -ōrum n pl  
 lūcēre lūxisse  
 lucerna -ae f  
 lucrūm -ī n  
 luctārī -ātum esse  
 lūcus -ī m

generous  
 to be hidden, hide  
 hiding-place, den  
 Latin  
 to bark  
 barking  
 side, flank  
 broad, wide  
 to praise  
 bay-tree, laurel  
 praise  
 to wash  
 litter, sedan  
 reading; lesson  
 (little) bed  
 bed  
 envoy, delegate  
 to read  
 legion  
 legionary  
 lion  
 to lift, raise  
 light, slight  
 law  
 little book  
 willing, cheerful  
 with pleasure, gladly  
 book  
 free  
 to free, set free  
 (impers + dat) it pleases, is agreeable; *libet mihi* = I feel like, want  
 children  
 freedom, liberty  
 freedman  
 (impers + dat) it is allowed, one may  
 wooden, made of wood  
 wood  
 lily  
 threshold  
 string, line  
 tongue, language  
 liquid, fluid  
 letter (of the alphabet); (pl) letter (of mail)  
 beach, shore  
 v. locus  
 locative  
 place; *loca -ōrum n* = places in the world;  
 a region; *loci -ōrum m* = a place in a book  
 far, by far  
 far off, distant  
 long  
 to speak  
 rawhide whip, thong  
 to shine  
 lamp  
 profit, gain  
 to wrestle  
 grove

lūdere -sisse  
 lūdus -ī *m*  
 lūgēre lūxisse  
 lūmen -inis *n*  
 lūna -ae *f*  
 lupus -ī *m*  
 lūx lūcis *f*  
 lymphā -ae *f*  
 lyra -ae *f*  
  
 macula -ae *f*  
 maerere -uisse -itum  
 maestus -a -um  
 magis *adv*  
 magister -trī *m*  
 magnificus -a -um  
 magnus -a -um  
 māior -ius  
 Māius -ī *m*  
 male *adv*  
 maleficium -ī *n*  
 malle (mālō) māluisse  
 malum -ī *n*  
 mālum -ī *n*  
 malus -a -um  
 mālus -ī *m*  
 mamma -ae *f*  
 māne *n indecl / adv*  
 manere mānsisse  
 manus -ūs *f*  
 mare -is *n*  
 margarita -ae *f*  
 margō -inis *f*  
 marīnus -a -um  
 maritimus -a -um  
 marītus -ī *m*  
 marmor -oris *n*  
 Mārtius -ī *m*  
 masculīnum -ī *n*  
 masculīnus -a -um  
 masculus -ī *m*  
 māter -tris *f*  
 māteria -ae *f*  
 mātrimōnium -ī *n*  
 mātrōna -ae *f*  
 mātūrus -a -um  
 māximē  
 māximus -a -um  
 mē  
 mēcum  
 medicus -ī *m*  
 medium -ī *n*  
 medius -a -um  
 medullitus  
 mel mellis *n*  
 melior -ius  
 mellitus -a -um  
 membrum -ī *n*  
 meminisse *perf*  
 memorāre -āvisse -ātum

to play  
 play, game, school  
 to mourn  
 light  
 moon  
 wolf  
 light, daylight  
 water  
 lyre  
  
 spot, stain  
 to be sad, grieve  
 sad, melancholy  
 more  
 teacher, schoolmaster  
 magnificent, splendid  
 big, large, great  
 (*comp*) *v. magnus*  
 May  
 badly, ill  
 evil deed, crime  
 to prefer  
 evil, trouble, harm  
 apple  
 bad, wicked, evil  
 mast, pole  
 breast; mom, mamma  
 (in the) morning  
 to remain, stay  
 hand  
 sea  
 pearl  
 margin, edge, rim  
 marine, of the sea  
 maritime, sea-  
 husband  
 marble  
 March  
 masculine gender  
 masculine  
 male  
 mother  
 material, substance  
 marriage, matrimony  
 married woman  
 ripe, mature  
 most, especially  
 (*sup*) *v. magnus*  
*v. ego*  
*v. ego*  
 doctor  
 middle, center  
 middle  
 thoroughly, from the marrow  
 honey  
 (*comp*) *v. bonus*  
 sweet, honey-sweet  
 limb  
 (+ *gen / acc*) to remember, recollect  
 to mention, remind of.

memoria -ae *f*  
 mendum -ī *n*  
 mēns mentis *f*  
 mēnsa -ae *f*  
 mēnsis -is *m*  
 mentīri -tūtum esse  
 mercātor -ōris *m*  
 mercātōrius -a -um  
 mercēs -ēdis *f*  
 merere -uisse -itum  
 mergere -sisse -sum  
 meri-diēs -ēī *m*  
 merum -ī *n*  
 merus -a -um  
 merx -rcis *f*  
 mēta -ae *f*  
 metallum -ī *n*  
 metere  
 metuere -uisse  
 metus -ūs *m*  
 meus -a -um  
 mihi/mī  
 miles -itis *m*  
 milia -ium *n*  
 militāre -āvisse -ātum  
 militāris -e  
 mille  
 millēsimus -a -um  
 minae -ārum *f pl*  
 mināri -ātum esse  
 minimē *adv*  
 minimus -a -um  
 minister -trī *m*  
 minor -us  
 minuere -uisse -ūtum  
 minus *adv*  
 minus -ōris *n*  
 mirābilis -e  
 mirāri -ātum esse  
 mīrus -a -um  
 miscere miscuisse mixtum  
 misellus -a -um  
 miser -era -erum  
 miserere -uisse -itum  
 mitra -ae *f*  
 mittere mīsisse missum  
 modo  
 modus -ī *m*

moenia -ium *n pl*  
 mōlēs -is *f*  
 molestus -a -um  
 mollire -īvisse/-iisse -itum  
 mollis -e  
 monere -uisse -itum  
 mōns montis *m*  
 mōnstrāre -āvisse -ātum  
 mōnstrum -ī *n*  
 mora -ae *f*

memory  
 mistake, error  
 mind  
 table; *m. secunda* = dessert  
 month  
 to lie  
 merchant  
 mercantile, merchant-  
 wage, fee, rent  
 to earn, deserve  
 to dip, plunge, sink  
 midday, noon; south  
 pure unmixed wine  
 pure, unmixed  
 commodity, *pl* goods  
 goal-line, turning post (of a race-track)  
 metal  
 to reap, harvest  
 to fear  
 fear  
 my, mine  
*v. ego*  
 soldier  
*v. mille*  
 to serve as a soldier  
 military  
 thousand; *milia (pl + gen pl)*  
 a thousandth  
 threats  
 (+ *dat*) to threaten  
 by no means, not at all  
 (*sup*) *v. parvus*  
 servant  
 (*comp*) *v. parvus*  
 to diminish, reduce  
 less  
 less  
 marvelous, wonderful  
 to wonder (at), be surprised  
 surprising, strange  
 to mix  
 poor, wretched  
 unhappy, miserable  
 (*impers + gen*) *mē miseret* = I pity  
 turban  
 to send, throw; let out  
 ony, just; *modo ... modo* = now ... now  
 way, manner; mood; *nūllō modō* = by no  
 means  
 town walls  
 huge, heavy mass; lump  
 troublesome  
 to make soft, soften  
 soft  
 to remind, advise, warn  
 mountain  
 to point out, show  
 monster  
 delay

morbus -ī *m*  
 mordere momordisse morsum  
 mori mortuum esse  
 mors -rtis *f*  
 morsus -ūs *m*  
 mortalis -e  
 mortuus -a -um  
 mos moris *m*  
 movere movisse motum  
 mox *adv*  
 mugire -ivisse/-iisse -itum  
 mulier -eris *f*  
 multi -ae -a  
 multitudo -inis *f*  
 multo *adv*  
 multum *adv*  
 multum -ī *n*  
 mundus -ī *m*  
 mundus -a -um  
 munire -ivisse/-iisse -itum  
 minus -eris *n*  
 murus -ī *m*  
 Musa -ae *f*  
 musca -ae *f*  
 mutare -avisse -atum  
 mutus -a -um  
 mutuus -a -um

nam *adv*  
 -nam

namque *adv*  
 nare -avisse  
 narrare -avisse -atum  
 narratio -onis *f*  
 narrativus -a -um  
 nasci natum esse  
 natus -ī *m*  
 natare -avisse -atum  
 natura -ae *f*  
 natus -a -um  
 natus -ī *m*  
 nauta -ae *f*  
 navicula -ae *f*  
 navigare -avisse -atum  
 navigatio -onis *f*  
 navis -is *f*  
 -ne

nē

nebula -ae *f*  
 nec  
 necare -avisse -atum  
 necessarius -a -um  
 necesse esse

a disease  
 to bite  
 to die  
 death  
 bite  
 mortal; (*m pl*) men, humans  
 dead  
 custom, usage  
 to move  
 soon  
 to below  
 woman  
 many, a great many  
 large number, multitude  
 + *comp*: much, by far  
 much, a lot  
 much, a lot  
 world, universe  
 clean, neat  
 to fortify  
 gift  
 wall  
 Muse  
 fly  
 to change  
 mute, dumb  
 on loan; *m. dare* = to lend; *m. sumere* = to borrow

for  
 (In questions, emphatically, expressing wonder) -ever?  
 certainly, for  
 to swim  
 to tell  
 narrative, story  
 narrative  
 to be born  
 nose  
 to swim  
 nature  
 born  
 son  
 sailor  
 little ship, boat  
 to sail  
 sailing, sea-voyage  
 boat  
 (interrogative particle not implying anything about the answer expected) *vidēsne* = do you see?; (in indirect questions) whether not; that not; in order that not; lest; *nē...*  
*quidem* = not... even  
 mist, fog, cloud  
 v. *neque*  
 to kill  
 necessary  
 (+ *inf*) it is necessary

negare -avisse -atum  
 negligens -entis  
 negligere -exisse -ectum  
 negotium -ī *n*  
 nemo -inim -inī  
 nemus -oris *n*  
 nepos -otis *m/f*  
 nequam *adi indēcl*  
 ne-que/nec  
 ne-scire -ivisse/-iisse -itum  
 neu  
 neuter -tra -trum  
 neutrum -ī *n*  
 nē-ve/neu

nex necis *f*  
 nidus -ī *m*  
 niger -gra -grum  
 nihil/nīl  
 nimis  
 nimium  
 nimius -a -um  
 nisi  
 niti nisum esse  
 nitidus -a -um  
 niveus -a -um  
 nix nivis *f*  
 nobilis -e  
 nobis  
 nocere -uisse  
 noctū *adv*  
 nodus -ī *m*  
 noli -ite  
 nolle (nolō) noluisse  
 nomen -inis *n*  
 nominare -avisse -atum  
 nominativus -ī *m*  
 non  
 nonae -arum *f*

nonagesimus -a -um  
 nonaginta  
 non-dum *adv*  
 non-genti -ae -a  
 non-ne  
 non-nūllī -ae -a  
 non-numquam *adv*  
 nonus -a -um  
 nos nobis nobiscum  
 noscere novisse  
 noster -tra -trum  
 nostrum  
 nota -ae *f*  
 notare -avisse -atum  
 notus -a -um  
 novem  
 November -bris *m*  
 noverca -ae *f*  
 novisse

to deny  
 heedless, neglectful  
 to neglect, overlook  
 business, work  
 no one, nobody  
 wood, forest  
 grandson, granddaughter  
 worthless, bad  
 neither, nor  
 to not know  
 v. *nēve*  
 neither of two  
 neuter gender  
 and not, nor, and that not; *nēve ... nēve* = neither ... nor  
 violent death, murder  
 nest  
 black  
 nothing; (+ *gen*) none of  
 too much, exceedingly  
 too much, too, very much  
 excessive, too great  
 if not, unless  
 to exert oneself  
 shining, glittering, bright  
 snowy, snow-white  
 snow  
 famous, celebrated, noble  
 v. *nōs*  
 to harm  
 at night  
 knot  
 (+ *inf*) do not ...!  
 to refuse, not want  
 name; noun  
 to name  
 nominative case  
 no, not  
 Nones, the fifth day or seventh day of the month  
 ninetieth  
 ninety  
 not yet  
 nine-hundred  
 is it not the case that...?  
 some  
 sometimes  
 ninth  
 we, us; *nobiscum* = with us  
 to get to know; (*perf*) to know  
 our  
 (*gen*) of us  
 mark, sign  
 to observe, take note  
 known  
 nine  
 November  
 stepmother  
 v. *noscere*



novus -a -um  
nox noctis *f*  
nūbere -psisse -ptum  
nūbēs -is *f*  
nūbilus -a -um  
nūdus -a -um  
nūgae -ārum *f*  
nūllus -a -um  
num

nūmen -inis *n*  
numeralis -e  
numerāre -āvisse -ātum  
numerōsus -a -um  
numerus -ī *m*  
nummus -ī *m*  
numquam *adv*  
nunc *adv*  
nūntia -ae *f*  
nūntiāre -āvisse -ātum  
nūntius -ī *m*  
nūper *adv*  
nūptiae -ārum *f*  
nūtrix -icis *f*  
nux nucis *f*

ō *interi*  
ob  
ob-dormire -īvisse -itum  
oblivisci -litum esse  
ob-oedire -īvisse -itum  
ob-oriri -ortum esse  
obscurus -a -um  
ob-stāre -stītisse  
occāsus -ūs *m*  
occidēns -entis *m*  
oc-cidere -cidisse  
oc-cidere -disse -sum  
occiduus -a -um  
occultāre -āvisse -ātum  
occultē  
occultus -a -um  
occupāre -āvisse -ātum  
oc-currere -risse  
ōceanus -ī *m*  
ocellus -ī *m*  
octāvus -a -um  
octingenti -ae -a  
octō  
Octōber -bris *m*  
octogēsīmus -a -um  
octogintā  
oculus -ī *m*  
odiōsus -a -um  
ōdisse  
odium -ī *n*  
of-ferre obtulisse oblātum  
officīna -ae *f*  
officium -ī *n*

new  
night  
(+ *dat*) to marry (said only of the bride)  
cloud  
cloudy  
nude  
trifles, nonsense  
not any, no  
(in direct questions when the answer 'no' is expected); whether (in indirect questions)  
god, deity  
numeral  
to count  
numerous  
number  
coin  
never  
now  
female messenger  
to announce, relate  
messenger  
recently  
wedding  
wet-nurse, nurse  
nut

oh!  
(*prp* + *acc*) for, by reason of  
to fall asleep  
(+ *gen/acc*) to forget  
(+ *dat*) to obey  
to arise suddenly, appear  
dark, shady  
to stand in the way of, withstand  
sun-setting; west  
west  
to set  
to kill  
western  
to keep hidden, conceal  
in secret, secretly  
hidden, concealed  
to occupy  
(+ *dat*) to run towards  
ocean  
(little) eye, darling  
eighth  
eight-hundred  
eight  
October  
eightieth  
eighty  
eye  
hateful  
to hate  
hate  
to offer, bring forward  
workshop  
responsibility, office

olea -ae *f*  
ōlim *adv*  
oliva -ae *f*  
olor -ōris *m*  
omnis -e  
opem *f acc*, -is *gen*, -e *abl*  
opera -ae *f*  
operculum -ī *n*  
operire -uisse -rtum  
opēs -um *f*  
oportere -uisse  
op-periri -rtum esse  
oppidum -ī *n*  
op-primere -pressisse -pressum  
op-pugnare -āvisse -ātum  
optāre -āvisse -ātum  
optātivus -a -um  
optimus -a -um  
opus -eris *n*  
opus esse

ōra -ae *f*  
ōrāre -āvisse -ātum  
ōrātiō -ōnis *f*  
ōrātōrius -a -um  
orbis -is *m*  
ōrdināre -āvisse -ātum  
ōrdō -inis *m*  
oriēns -entis *m*  
oriri ortum esse  
ōrnāmentum -ī *n*  
ōrnāre -āvisse -ātum  
ortus -ūs *m*  
os ossis *n*  
ōs ōris *n*  
ōscitāre  
ōsculāri -ātum esse  
os-tendere -disse -tum  
ōstiārius -ī *m*  
ōstium -ī *n*  
ōtiōsus -a -um  
ōtium -ī *n*  
ovis -is *f*  
ōvum -ī *n*

pābulum -ī *n*  
paene *adv*  
paen-insula -ae *f*  
paenitere -uisse

pāgina -ae *f*  
palaestra -ae *f*  
pallere -uisse  
pallēscere -luisse  
pallidus -a -um  
pallium -ī *n*  
pallor -ōris *m*  
palma -ae *f*  
palpitāre -āvisse -ātum

olive oil  
formerly, in times past  
olives  
swan  
all, every  
help, assistance  
work, endeavour  
lid, covering, top  
to cover over, shut  
riches  
(*impers*) it is necessary, proper  
to wait (for), await  
town  
to overpower, suppress  
to attack  
to wish  
optative  
(*sup*) v. *bonus*  
work, effort  
need, necessity, *opus est* = it is needful;  
*opus est mihi* (+ *abl*) = I have need of  
border, edge  
to plead, pray, beseech  
speech  
oratorical  
circle; *orbis terrarum* = the world  
to set in order, arrange  
order  
east  
to rise  
ornament, decoration  
to adorn  
rising, sunrise  
bone  
mouth  
to gape, yawn  
to kiss  
to show  
doorkeeper, porter  
door; mouth (of a river)  
leisured, idle  
leisure  
sheep  
egg

fodder  
nearly, almost  
peninsula  
(*impers* + *gen*) *alicuius mē paenitet* = I'm  
sorry for something

page  
wrestling-place  
to be pale  
to grow pale  
pale  
cloak, mantle  
paleness  
palm  
to beat, throb

palūs -ūdis *f*  
 pānis -is *m*  
 papae! *interi*  
 papyrus -ī *f*  
 pār paris *adi*  
 parāre -āvisse -ātum  
 parātus -a -um  
 parcere pepercisse  
 parentēs -um *m pl*  
 parere (-iō) peperisse partum  
 pārere -uisse  
 parricida -ae *m*  
 pars -rtis *f*  
 partātivus -a -um  
 participium -ī *n*  
 particula -ae *f*  
 partīrī -ītum esse  
 partitiō -ōnis *f*  
  
 parum *indecl n / adv*  
 parvulus -a -um  
 parvum -ī *n*  
 parvus -a -um  
 pāscere pāvisse pāstum  
 passer -eris *m*  
 passivus -a -um  
 passus -ūs *m*  
 pāstor -ōris *m*  
 pater -tris *m*  
 patēre -uisse  
 paternus -a -um  
 patī passum esse  
 patiēns -entis  
 patientia -ae *f*  
 patria -ae *f*  
 patrius -a -um  
 paucī -ae -a  
 paulātīm *adv*  
 paulisper *adv*  
 paulō *adv*  
 paulum  
 pauper -eris  
 pāvō -ōnis *m*  
 pāx pācis *f*  
 pectus -oris *n*  
 pecūlium -ī *n*  
 pecūnia -ae *f*  
 pecūniōsus -a -um  
 pecus -oris *n*  
 pedes -itis *m*  
 pēior -ius  
 pellere pepulisse pulsum  
 pel-licere -lēxisse -lectum  
 pendere pependisse  
 penitus *adv*  
 penna -ae *f*  
 pēnsūm -ī *n*  
 penta-meter -trī  
 per

swamp, marsh  
 bread  
 how strange! Oh my!  
 papyrus  
 equal  
 to make ready, prepare  
 ready  
 (+ *dat*) to spare  
 parents  
 to give birth to, lay  
 to obey  
 parricide  
 part; direction  
 partitive  
 participle  
 particle  
 to share, divide  
 rhetorical division into parts or heads, a  
 partition  
 too little, not quite  
 little, tiny  
 small or insufficient amount  
 little, small  
 to pasture, feed, feast  
 sparrow  
 passive  
 pace (1.48 m/4.85 ft)  
 shepherd  
 father; (*pl*) senators  
 to be open; to be accessible  
 paternal  
 to suffer  
 patient  
 patience  
 fatherland, native country  
 paternal; of one's native land  
 few  
 little by little, gradually  
 for a little while  
 by a little; somewhat  
 a little; (+ *gen*) some  
 poor  
 peacock  
 peace  
 chest  
 slave's salary  
 money  
 rich  
 cattle; herd, flock  
 foot-soldier; pedestrian; (*pl*) infantry  
 (*comp*) v. *malus*  
 to push; drive out, banish  
 to attract, seduce  
 to hang  
 deep, deeply  
 feather  
 assignment of work  
 pentameter, verse consisting of five feet  
 (*prp* + *acc*) through; by

per-agere -ēgisse -āctum  
 per-currere -risse  
 per-dere -didisse -ditum  
 perfectum -ī *n*  
 perfectus -a -um  
 per-ferre -tulisse -lātum  
 per-ficere (-iō) -fēcisse -fectum  
 pergere perrēxisse  
 periculōsus -a -um  
 periculum -ī *n*  
 per-ire -iisse  
 peristylum -ī *n*  
  
 peritus -a -um  
 per-mittere -mīsisse -missum  
 per-movēre -mōvisse -mōtum  
 perpetuus -a -um  
 per-sequi -secūtum esse  
 persōna -ae *f*  
 persōnālis -e  
 per-suādēre -suāsisse  
 perterritus -a -um  
 per-turbāre -āvisse -ātum  
 per-venire -vēnisse -ventum  
 pēs pedis *m*  
 pessimus -a -um  
 petasus -ī *m*  
 petere -īvisse -ītum  
 phantasma -atis *n*  
 pharetra -ae *f*  
 philosophus -ī *m*  
 piger -gra -grum  
 pigēre -uisse  
 pila -ae *f*  
 pilum -ī *n*  
 pilus -ī *m*  
 pingere pinxisse pictum  
 pipiāre  
 pirāta -ae *m*  
 pirum -ī *n*  
 piscātor -ōris *m*  
 piscis -is *m*  
 placēre -uisse -itum  
 plānē *adv*  
 plangere plānxisse plānctum  
 plānus -a -um  
 plaudere -sisse -sum  
 plēnus -a -um  
 plērique plēraque plēraque  
 plērumque *adv*  
 plōrāre -āvisse -ātum  
 plūere -uisse  
 plumbum -ī *n*  
 plūrālis -is *m*  
 plūrēs -a  
 plūrimī -ae -a  
 plūs -ūris *sg indēc. / pl. n*

to finish  
 to traverse  
 to lose, waste; spoil  
 perfect tense  
 perfect  
 to endure, undergo  
 to finish, complete; accomplish  
 to continue  
 dangerous  
 danger  
 to die, perish; vanish  
 peristyle, part of a building enclosing the  
 court-yard, surrounded by columns on  
 the inside  
 expert, experienced  
 to allow, permit  
 to move deeply, excite  
 perpetual, neverending  
 to pursue  
 character  
 personal  
 (+ *dat*) to persuade  
 frighten, terrified  
 to disturb, frighten  
 to arrive, reach  
 foot; 29.6 cm / 0.97 ft; metrical foot  
 (*sup*) v. *malus*  
 hat with a broad brim  
 to seek; make for, go; fetch; to ask for  
 ghost  
 quiver  
 philosopher  
 lazy  
 (*impers*) *mē piget* = it irks me, displeases me  
 ball  
 squared  
 heavy javelin  
 to paint  
 to pip, chirp  
 pirate  
 pear  
 fisherman  
 fish  
 (+ *dat*) to please: *mihī placet* = it pleases me  
 plainly, clearly; utterly, quite  
 to beat the breast in mourning  
 obvious, plain  
 to clap; (+ *dat*) to applaud  
 full, filled  
 most, very many  
 mostly, generally  
 to weep aloud, cry  
 (*impers*) *pluit* = it is raining  
 lead  
 plural  
 (*comp*) v. *multi*  
 (*sup*) v. *multi*  
 (*comp*) v. *multum*; more; *plūris* = of more  
 value

plūsquamperfectum -ī *n*  
pōculum -ī *n*  
poena -ae *f*  
poēta -ae *mf*  
poēticus -a -um  
pollicērī -itum esse  
pompa -ae *f*  
pōmum -ī *n*  
pondus -eris *n*  
pōnere posuisse positum

pōns pontis *m*  
populus -ī *m*  
porcus -ī *m*  
por-rigere -ēxisse -ēctum  
porta -ae *f*  
portāre -āvisse -ātum  
portus -ūs *m*  
poscere poposcisse  
positivus -a -um  
posse (possum) potuisse  
possessivus -a -um  
pos-sidēre -sēdisse -sessum  
post

post-eā *adv*  
posterior -ius  
posterus -a -um  
post-hāc *adv*  
post-quam *adv*  
postrēmō *adv*  
postrēmus -a -um  
postulāre -āvisse -ātum  
pōtāre -āvisse -ātum  
potestās -ātis *f*  
pōtiō -ōnis *f*  
potius *adv*  
prae

praebēre -uisse -itum  
praeceptiō -ōnis *f*  
praecipuē *adv*  
praeda -ae *f*  
praedium -ī *n*  
praedō -ōnis *m*  
prae-esse -fuisse  
prae-ferre -tulisse -lātum  
praemium -ī *n*  
prae-nōmen -inis *n*  
prae-pōnere -posuisse -positum  
praepositiō -ōnis *f*  
praesēns -entis *adi*  
prae-stāre -stitisse  
praeter

praetereā *adv*  
praeteritum -ī *n*  
praeteritus -a -um

pluperfect  
cup  
punishment, penalty  
poet  
poetic  
to promise  
parade  
fruit  
weight  
to take off (of clothes); to place, put; to put down; *in mediō p.* = to share, demonstrate  
bridge  
people, nation  
pig  
to extend  
gate, entrance  
to carry  
port, harbour  
to demand  
positivus  
to be able  
possessive  
to possess, to have  
(*prp + acc*) after, behind; (*adv*) afterwards, later  
afterwards  
(*comp*) v. *post*; later, posterior  
following, next  
hereafter  
after, since  
at last  
last  
to request, demand  
to drink (to excess)  
power; meaning  
beverage, drink  
(*comp*) rather  
(*prp + abl*) before, in front of; in comparison with; on account of  
to offer, furnish  
precept, injunction  
especially  
booty, spoils  
farm, rustic estate  
pirate, brigand  
(+ *dat*) to be in charge (of)  
to prefer  
prize, reward  
first name  
to put before; put in charge (of)  
preposition  
present; present in person  
to fulfill, maintain  
(*prp + acc*) except for; *praeter ceterōs* = beyond, above; *praeter castra fluit* = along, beside  
besides, moreover  
past tense  
past

prātum -ī *n*  
prātulum -ī *n*  
prāvus -a -um  
precārī -ātum esse  
precēs -um *f*  
prehendere -disse -ēnum  
premere pressisse pressum  
pretiōsus -a -um  
pretium -ī *n*  
pridem *adv*  
prī-diē *adv*  
prīmō *adv*  
primum *adv*  
primus -a -um  
prīnceps -ipis *m*  
prīncipium -ī *n*  
prior -ius  
prīstinus -a -um  
prius *adv*  
prius-quam *adv*  
prīvātus -a -um  
prō  
probāre -āvisse -ātum  
probitās -ātis *f*  
probus -a -um  
prō-cēdere -cessi -cessum  
procul *adv*  
prō-cumbere -cubuisse  
prō-currere -currisse  
prōd-esse prōfuisse  
proelium -ī *n*  
profectō *adv*  
prō-ferre -tulisse -lātum  
proficisci -fectum esse  
prō-gredi (-ior) -gressum esse  
pro-hibere -uisse -itum  
prō-icere (-iō) -iēcisse -iectum  
prōmere -mpsisse -mptum  
prōmissum -ī *n*  
prō-mittere -misisse -missum  
prō-nōmen -inis *n*  
prope  
properāre -āvisse -ātum  
propinquus -a -um  
propriētās -ātis *f*  
proprius -a -um  
propter  
propter-eā *adv*  
prō-silire -uisse  
prō-spicere (-iō) -spexisse -spectrum  
prōtinus *adv*  
prōvincia -ae *f*  
proximus -a -um  
prūdēns -entis  
prūdētia -ae *f*  
prūnum -ī *n*  
pūblicus -a -um  
pūdendus -a -um

meadow  
small meadow  
wrong, perverse  
to pray  
prayers  
to take hold of, seize  
to press; oppress  
costly, expensive  
price, cost  
a long time ago, previously  
on the day before  
at first; firstly  
first, in the first place  
first  
chief; general  
beginning  
former, previous; front, in front  
former, old  
former, previous  
before  
private  
(*prp + abl*) in place of; for  
to approve of  
virtue, probity  
good, virtuous  
to go forward, proceed  
far from, far off  
to prostrate oneself  
to rush forward  
(+ *dat*) to be good for, to benefit  
battle, combat  
without question, undoubtedly  
to bring forth; invent  
to set out, depart  
to march forwards; go on  
to hold back, prohibit; prevent  
to throw forth, fling down  
to bring forth, take out  
promise  
to promise  
pronoun  
(*prp + acc*) near, nearby; (*adv*) nearly  
to hurry, rush  
near, neighbouring  
ownership  
proper; one's own  
(*prp + acc*) on account of, because of  
therefore, on account of that  
to spring forth  
to see in front  
forthwith, immediately  
province  
(*sup*) v. *prope*; nearest, next  
intelligent, prudent  
prudence, practical understanding  
plum  
public, common  
disgraceful; *partēs pudendae* = private parts  
of the body

pudēre -uisse  
pudor -ōris *m*  
puella -ae *f*  
puer -ī *m*  
puerilis -e  
pugna -ae *f*  
pugnāre -āvisse -ātum  
pugnus -ī *m*  
pulcher -chra -chrum  
pulchritūdō -inīs *f*  
pullus -ī *m*  
pulmō -ōnis *m*  
pulsāre -āvisse -ātum  
pūnire -īvisse -itum  
puppis -is *f*  
purpura -ae *f*  
purpureus -a -um  
pūrus -a -um  
putāre -āvisse -ātum

quadrāgēsīmus -a -um  
quadrāgintā  
quadringentēsīmus -a -um  
quadringentī -ae -a  
quaerere -sīvisse -situm  
quālis -e  
quālitās -ātis *f*  
quam

quam-diū *adv*  
quam-ob-rem *adv*  
quam-quam *adv*  
quandō *adv*  
quantī -ae -a  
quantitās -ātis *f*  
quantum -ī *n*  
quantus -a -um  
quā-propter *adv*  
quā-rē *adv*  
quārtus -a -um  
quasi *adv*  
quater  
quaterē (-iō)  
quaternī -ae -a  
quattuor  
quattuor-decim  
-que  
quercus -ūs *f*  
querī questum esse  
quī quae quod  
quī quae quod (...?)  
quia  
quid? *adv*  
quī-dam quaedam quoddam  
quidem  
quid-nam  
quidnī  
quid-quam

(*impers*) *mē pudet* = I am ashamed  
shame  
girl; sweetheart  
boy; servant boy  
boyish  
fight  
to fight  
fist  
pretty, handsome  
beauty  
young animal  
lung  
to hit; knock  
to punish  
stern of a ship  
purple  
purple  
pure, clean  
to think, suppose

fortieth  
forty  
four-hundredth  
four hundred  
to seek, search for  
what kind? what sort?  
quality, nature  
*via Latīna nōn tam longa est quam via  
Appia* = as; *quam formōsum est hoc mālum!*  
= how!; *quam celerrimē* = as fast as possible

as long as; how long  
why? for what reason?  
although  
when?; because  
how much (what price)  
quantity  
how much, (as much) as  
how much, (as large) as  
why  
why  
fourth  
as, like, as if  
four times  
to shake  
four each  
four  
fourteen  
and  
oak, oak-tree  
to complain, grumble  
who, which, he/she who, that which  
what, which  
because  
what? why?  
a certain one  
indeed; *nē ... quidem* = not even...  
whatever  
why not, do...!  
anything

quid-quid  
quiescere -ēvisse  
quiescētus -a -um  
quīn?  
quīn-decim  
quingentēsīmus -a -um  
quingentī -ae -a  
quīnī -ae -a  
quinquāgēsīmus -a -um  
quinquāgintā  
quinque  
quīnquies *adv*  
Quīntilis -is *m*  
quīntus -a -um  
quis quae quid  
quis qua quid (*sī/num/nē q.*)  
quis-nam  
quis-quam quid-  
quis-que quae- quod-  
quis-quis  
quō *adv*  
quod  
quō-modo *adv*  
quoniam  
quoque *adv* / *coni*  
quot *indēcl*  
quot-annīs *adv*  
quotiēs *adv*

radiāre  
rādix -icis *f*  
rāmus -ī *m*  
rāna -ae *f*  
rapere (-iō) -uisse -raptum  
rapidus -a -um  
rārō *adv*  
rārus -a -um  
ratiō -ōnis *f*  
ratiōnālis -e  
ratis -is *f*  
re-cēdere -cessisse -cessum  
recēnsiō -ōnis *f*  
re-cipere (-iō) -cēpisse -ceptum  
recitāre -āvisse -ātum  
re-cognōscere -gnōvisse -gnitum  
rēctē *adv*  
rēctus -a -um  
re-cumbere -cubuisse  
red-dere -didisse -ditum  
red-imere -ēmisse -ēemptum  
red-ire -iisse -itum  
re-dūcere -dūxisse -ductum  
re-ferre rettulisse re-lātum  
reflexivus -a -um  
re-fovēre  
re-fugere -fūgisse -fūgitum  
rēgālis -e  
regere rēxisse rēctum  
rēgia -ae *f*  
rēgina -ae *f*

whatever  
to rest  
tranquil; quiet  
why not?  
fifteen  
five-hundredth  
five hundred  
five each  
fiftieth  
fifty  
five  
five times  
July  
fifth  
who, what  
(After *sī/num/nē*) = *aliquis, aliquae, aliquid*  
who ever?  
anyone  
each  
whoever, anyone who  
where (to)  
because  
how  
because  
also, too  
how many? how many! as many  
every year  
how many times

to beam, shine  
root  
branch  
frog  
to snatch; carry off  
swift, rapid  
rarely  
rare; few  
reason  
rational, reasonable  
raft  
to go back, retire  
review  
to receive, admit  
to recite  
to recognize  
correctly, correct  
straight, correct  
to lie down  
to return; render  
to buy back; rescue  
to return, come back  
to lead back, bring back  
to return, carry back; render an account, tell  
reflexive  
to warm again, revive  
to shrink back, recoil from  
regal, royal  
to guide, conduct; rule, govern  
palace  
queen

regiō -ōnis *f*  
 rēgnāre -āvisse -ātum  
 rēgnum -ī *n*  
 rēgula -ae *f*  
 rē-icere (-iō) -iēcisse -iectum  
 relātīvus -a -um  
 re-linquare -liquisse -lictum  
 reliquus -a -um  
 re-manēre -mānsisse -mānsum  
 rēmigāre -āvisse -ātum  
 re-minisci  
 re-mittere -mīsisse -missum  
 re-movēre -mōvisse -mōtum  
 rēmus -ī *m*  
 re-pellere reppulisse -pulsum  
 repente *adv*  
 re-percutere (-iō)  
 reperīre repperisse repertum  
 re-petere -ivisse/-iisse -itum  
 re-plēre -isse -tum  
 re-pōnere -posuisse -positum  
 re-prehendere -prehendisse -prehensum  
 re-pugnāre -āvisse -ātum  
 repulsa -ae *f*  
 re-quiēscere -ēvisse -ētum  
 re-quirere -quisivisse -quisitum  
 rēs rei *f*  
 rēs gestae, rērum gestārum *fpl*  
 rēs pūblica, rei pūblicae *f*  
 re-servāre -āvisse -ātum  
 re-sistere -stitisse  
 re-sonāre -uissel/-āvisse  
 re-spicere (-iō) -spexisse -spectum  
 re-spondēre -spondisse -spōnsum  
 respōnsum -ī *n*  
 re-stāre -stitisse  
 re-supīnus -a -um  
 rēte -is *n*  
 re-tinēre -tinuisse -tentum  
 re-trahere -trāxisse -tractum  
 retrō *adv*  
 re-venire -vēnisse -ventum  
 re-vertī -tissel/-sum esse  
 re-vocāre -āvisse -ātum  
 rēx rēgis *m*  
 ridēre -sisse -sum  
 ridiculus -a -um  
 rigāre -āvisse -ātum  
 rigidus -a -um  
 rima -ae *f*  
 ripa -ae *f*  
 risus -ūs *m*  
 rivus -ī *m*  
 rogāre -āvisse -ātum  
 rogitāre -āvisse -ātum  
 rogos -ī *m*  
 rosa -ae *f*  
 rōstrum -ī *n*  
 rota -ae *f*  
 rrr / rrrr

region  
 to rule, reign  
 kingdom  
 rule, principle  
 to reject, refuse  
 relative  
 to leave behind  
 remainder  
 to remain  
 to row  
 (+ *gen/acc*) to recollect  
 to send back  
 to remove  
 oar  
 to repel  
 suddenly  
 to bounce back  
 to find  
 to head back to  
 to fill up  
 to replace  
 to reprehend, censure  
 to fight back  
 rejection  
 to rest  
 to seek, ask  
 matter, affair  
 deeds, history  
 republic  
 to preserve, keep back  
 to stop; (+ *dat*) to resist  
 to resound  
 to look back  
 to reply, respond  
 response  
 to remain, be left  
 supine, lying flat  
 net  
 to hold back  
 to pull back, bring back  
 backwards, back  
 to come back  
 to return, come back  
 to call back, revoke  
 king  
 to laugh; deride, laugh at  
 ridiculous  
 to irrigate  
 hard, stiff  
 crack  
 bank, shore  
 laugh  
 brook  
 to ask, ask for  
 to ask (repeatedly)  
 funeral-pyre  
 rose  
 beak  
 wheel  
 grrr (growling)

ruber -bra -brum  
 rubēre -uisse  
 rubēscere  
 rubor -ōris *m*  
 rudis -e  
 ruere ruisse  
 rūmor -ōris *m*  
 rumpere rūpisse ruptum  
 rūsus  
 rūs rūris  
 rūsticus -a -um

sacculus -ī *m*  
 saccus -ī *m*  
 sacer -cra -crum  
 sacerdōs -ōtis *m/f*  
 sacrificāre -āvisse -ātum  
 saeculum -ī *n*  
 saepe *adv*  
 saevus -a -um  
 sagitta -ae *f*  
 sāl salis *m*  
 salīre saluisse  
 saltāre -āvisse -ātum  
 saltem *adv*  
 salūs -ūtis *f*  
 salūtāre -āvisse -ātum  
 salvāre -āvisse -ātum  
 salvē -ēte  
 salvēre iubere  
 salvus -a -um  
 sālāre -āvisse -ātum  
 sālē *adv*  
 sanguis -inis *m*  
 sānus -a -um  
 sapere (-iō) -iisse  
 sapiēns -entis  
 satis *n indēcl / adv*  
 saxum -ī *n*  
 scaena -ae *f*  
 scaenicus -a -um  
 scālae -ārum *fpl*  
 scalpellum -ī *n*  
 scārnnum -ī *n*  
 scelestus -a -um  
 scelus -eris *n*  
 scēptrum -ī *n*  
 sci-licet *adv*  
 scindere -idis -issum  
 scintilla -ae *f*  
 scīre -ivissel/-iisse -itum  
 scriba -ae *m*  
 scribere -psisse -ptum  
 scūtum -ī *n*  
 sē sibi  
 secāre -uisse sectum  
 sē-cēdere -cessisse -cessum  
 sēcum  
 secundum  
 secundus -a -um

red  
 to be red, become red  
 to grow red, blush  
 the color red  
 crude, rude  
 to collapse, fall, go to ruin  
 rumor  
 to break  
 again  
 the country; *rūrī (loc)*  
 rural, rustic  
  
 little bag  
 bag  
 sacred, holy  
 priest  
 to sacrifice  
 century, generation  
 often  
 fierce, cruel  
 arrow  
 salt  
 to jump  
 to dance  
 at least  
 health; *salūtem dicere* = to greet  
 to greet  
 to save  
 hello, good morning; good day  
 to say hello, greet  
 safe, unharmed  
 to heal, cure  
 certainly, quite  
 blood; *sanguinem mittere* = to let blood  
 healthy, well  
 to be wise, have sense  
 wise  
 enough, rather  
 rock  
 scene, stage  
 theatrical  
 stairs  
 scalpel, surgical knife  
 stool  
 criminal, wicked  
 crime  
 sceptre  
 of course; obviously  
 to tear, tear up  
 spark  
 to know  
 scribe  
 to write  
 shield  
 himself  
 to cut  
 to depart, withdraw  
 v. *sē*  
 (*ppp + acc*) along  
 second; favorable

sed *coni*  
 sēdāre -āvisse -ātum  
 sē-decim  
 sedēre sēdisse  
 sē-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum  
 sella -ae *f*  
 semel *adv*  
 sēmen -inis *n*  
 sēmi-deus -ī *m*  
 semper *adv*  
 senātor -ōris *m*  
 senex senis *m*  
 sēnī -ae -a  
 sententia -ae *f*  
 sentīre sēnsisse sēnsūm  
 sē-parāre  
 septem  
 September -bris *m*  
 septen-decim  
 septentrionēs -um *m pl*  
 septimus -a -um  
 septingentēsimus -a -um  
 septingentū -ae -a  
 septuagēsimus -a -um  
 septuagintā  
 sepulcrum -ī *n*  
 sequī secūtum esse  
 serēnus -a -um  
 serere sēvisse satum  
 sērius -a -um  
 sermō -ōnis *m*  
 serpyllum -ī *n*  
 sertum -ī *n*  
 servāre -āvisse -ātum  
 servīre -īvisse/-iisse -ītum  
 servitūs -ūtis *f*  
 servus -ī *m*  
 sescentēsimus -a -um  
 sescentī -ae -a  
 sē-sē  
 sēstertius -ī *m*  
 seu  
 sevērus -a -um  
 sex  
 sexagēsimus -a -um  
 sexagintā  
 sexiēs  
 Sextilis -is *m*  
 sextus -a -um  
 sī  
 sibi  
 sic  
 siccāre -āvisse -ātum  
 siccus -a -um  
 sic-ut/-utī  
 sīdus -eris *n*  
 signāre -āvisse -ātum  
 significāre -āvisse -ātum  
 significātiō -ōnis *f*  
 signum -ī *n*

but  
 to calm down; allay  
 sixteen  
 to sit  
 to select, choose  
 seat, chair  
 once, one time  
 seed  
 half-god  
 always  
 senator  
 old man  
 six each  
 opinion; sentence  
 to feel, sense, think  
 to separate  
 seven  
 September  
 seventeen  
 north  
 seventh  
 seven-hundredth  
 seven hundred  
 seventieth  
 seventy  
 tomb  
 to follow  
 clear, cloudless  
 to plant  
 later  
 talk, conversation  
 snake  
 wreaths of flowers, garlands  
 to preserve, save  
 (+ *dat*) to be a slave (to), to serve  
 slavery  
 slave, servant  
 six-hundredth  
 six hundred  
 v. *sē*  
 sesterce (coin)  
 v. *sī-velseu*  
 stern, severe  
 six  
 sixty  
 sixty  
 six each  
 August  
 sixth  
 if  
 v. *sē*  
 in this way, so, thus; yes  
 to dry  
 dry  
 just as, as  
 star  
 to mark, seal  
 to indicate, mean  
 meaning  
 sign, seal, statue

silentium -ī *n*  
 silēre -uisse  
 silva -ae *f*  
 similis -e  
 simul *adv*

simulāre -āvisse -ātum  
 sin *adv*  
 sine  
 sinere sīvisse situm  
 singularis -is *m*  
 singulī -ae -a  
 sinister -tra -trum  
 sinistra -ae *f*  
 sinus -ūs *m*  
 sī-quidem  
 sitīre -īvisse/-iisse -ītum  
 sitis -is *f*; *acc* sitim  
 situs -a -um  
 sī-ve / seu  
 socius -ī *m*  
 sōl -is *m*  
 solēre solitum esse  
 solitus -a -um  
 solium -ī *n*  
 solum -ī *n*  
 solum *adv*  
 sōlus -a -um  
 solvere -visse -lūtum

somnium -ī *n*  
 somnus -ī *m*  
 sonāre -uisse  
 sonus -ī *m*  
 sordēs -ium *f pl*  
 sordidus -a -um  
 soror -ōris *f*  
 sors -rtis *f*  
 spargere -sisse -sum  
 speciēs -ēī *f*  
 spectāre -āvisse -ātum  
 spectātor -ōris *m*  
 speculum -ī *n*  
 spēlunca -ae *f*  
 spērāre -āvisse -ātum  
 spernere sprēvisse sprētum  
 spēs -ēī *f*  
 spica -ae *f*  
 spiceus -a -um  
 spirāre -āvisse -ātum  
 splendidus -a -um  
 splendor -ōris *m*  
 spondēus -ī *m*

st / ssst  
 stabulum -ī *n*  
 stāmen -inis *n*  
 stāre sterisse

silence  
 to be silent  
 wood, forest  
 similar, like; (+ *dat*) similar to  
 together, at the same time; *simul atque* (+  
*perf*) = as soon as  
 to make similar; to pretend  
 but if  
 (*prp* + *abl*) without  
 to let, allow  
 singular  
 one each, each  
 left  
 left hand  
 fold (of toga)  
 seeing that, since  
 to thirst, be thirsty  
 thirst  
 situated  
 or, or if; *sive ... sive / seu ... seu* = whether ... or  
 companion, partner  
 sun  
 to be accustomed  
 usual, accustomed  
 throne  
 floor, ground, soil  
 only  
 alone, lonely  
 to untie, discharge, pay; *nāvem solvere* = to  
 cast off, set sail  
 dream  
 sleep  
 to sound, make a sound  
 sound, noise  
 dirt  
 dirty, mean, base  
 sister  
 lot  
 to scatter  
 appearance, aspect, sort  
 to watch, look at  
 spectator  
 mirror  
 cave  
 to hope  
 to despise, spurn  
 hope  
 ear or spike of corn  
 consisting of ears of corn  
 to breathe  
 bright, shining  
 sheen, lustre, splendor  
 spondee, metrical foot consisting of two  
 long syllables  
 shh!  
 stable, cottage  
 thread  
 to stand

statim *adv*  
 statua -ae *f*  
 statuere -uisse -ütum  
 stella -ae *f*  
 sternere strāvisse strätum  
 stilus -i *m*  
 stimulus -i *m*  
 stipendium -i *n*  
  
 strēnuus -a -um  
 strepitus -ūs *m*  
 studere -uisse  
 studiōsus -a -um  
 studium -i *n*  
 stultitia -ae *f*  
 stultus -a -um  
 stupere -uisse  
 suādere -sisse -sum  
 suāvis -e  
 sub  
 sub-ire (-eō) -iisse -itum  
 subitō *adv*  
 subitus -a -um  
 sub-mergere -sisse -sum  
 sub-mittere -mīsisse -missum  
 substantīvus -a -um  
 sub-urbānus -a -um  
 sūcus -i *m*  
 sūdor -ōris *m*  
 sūmere -mpsisse -mptum  
 summus -a -um  
 super  
 superāre -āvisse -ātum  
 superbia -ae *f*  
 superbus -a -um  
 super-esse -fuisse  
 superi -ōrum *m pl*  
 superior -ius  
 superlātīvus -i *m*  
 superus -a -um  
 supinum -i *n*  
 supinus -a -um  
 supplicium -i *n*  
 suprā  
 surdus -a -um  
 surgere surrēxisse  
 sur-ripere (-iō) -ripuisse -reptum  
 sūrsum *adv*  
 sus-citāre -āvisse -ātum  
 sus-pendere -pendisse -pēsum  
 su-spicere (-iō) -spexisse -spectum  
 sus-tinere -tinuisse -tentum  
 suus -a -um  
 syllaba -ae *f*  
 synonymum -i *n*  
  
 tabella -ae *f*  
 tabellārius -i *m*  
 taberna -ae *f*

immediately  
 statue  
 to fix, determine  
 star  
 to spread, spread out  
 stylus  
 goad  
 soldier's pay, service; *s. merere* = to do  
 military service  
 vigorous, strenuous  
 noise, din  
 (+ *dat*) to devote oneself to  
 (+ *gen*) interested (in)  
 interest, zeal, study  
 stupidity  
 foolish, stupid  
 to be aghast  
 (+ *dat*) to advise  
 delightful, pleasant  
 (*prp* + *abl/acc*) under  
 to go under, undergo  
 suddenly  
 sudden  
 to sink  
 to send up  
 substantive  
 near the city  
 vital fluid, juice  
 sweat  
 to take; eat; take up  
 highest, greatest  
 (*prp* + *acc*) over; (+ *abl*) about  
 to overcome  
 pride  
 proud, haughty  
 to be left, be in excess  
 the living  
 (*comp*) higher, upper, superior  
 superlative  
 above, celestial  
 supine  
 supine, lying on one's back  
 (capital) punishment  
 (*prp* + *acc*) above; (*adv*) above  
 deaf  
 to rise, get up  
 to steal  
 up, upward  
 to wake up, rouse  
 to hang  
 to look up (at)  
 to support, sustain, endure  
 his/her/their (own)  
 syllable  
 synonym  
  
 small writing-tablet  
 letter-carrier  
 shop, stall

tabernāculum -i *n*  
 tabernārius -i *m*  
 tabula -ae *f*  
 tacere -uisse  
 tacitus -a -um  
 taeda -ae *f*  
 taedere taeduisse taesum esse  
  
 taedium -i *n*  
 talentum -i *n*  
 tālis -e  
 tam *adv*  
 tam-diū *adv*  
 tamen *adv*  
 tam-quam *adv*  
 tandem *adv*  
 tangere tetigisse tāctum  
 tantum *adv*  
 tantum -i *n*  
 tantun-dem *adv*  
 tantus -a -um  
 tardus -a -um  
 tata -ae *m*  
 taurus -i *m*  
 tē tecum  
 tēctum -i *n*  
 tegere tēxisse tēctum  
 tēlum -i *n*  
 temerārius -a -um  
 tēmō -ōnis *m*  
 tempestās -ātis *f*  
 templum -i *n*  
 tempus -oris *n*  
 tenebrae -ārum *f pl*  
 tenebricōsus -a -um  
 tenere -uisse -tum  
 tenuis -e  
 ter  
 tergere -sisse -sum  
 tergum -i *n*  
 terminātiō -ōnis *f*  
 terni -ae -a  
 terra -ae *f*  
 terrere -uisse -itum  
 terribilis -e  
 tertius -a -um  
 testis -is *m/f*  
 texere -uisse -xtum  
 theātrum -i *n*  
 thema -atis *n*  
 tibi  
 tibiae -ārum *f pl*  
 tibicen -cinis *m*  
 timere -uisse  
 timidus -a -um  
 timor -ōris *m*  
 titulus -i *m*  
 toga -ae *f*  
 togātus -a -um

tent  
 shopkeeper  
 writing-tablet  
 to be silent  
 silent  
 torch, marriage torch  
 (*impers* + *gen*) to disgust, offend; *mē taedet*  
 = it disgusts/bores me  
 weariness, disgust, boredom  
 talent, a Greek coin  
 such  
 so, as  
 so long, as long  
 nevertheless, yet  
 as, like  
 finally, at last; (+ *imp*) already  
 to touch  
 only  
 so much; *alterum tantum* = twice as much  
 just as much  
 so big, so great  
 slow, late  
 daddy  
 bull  
 v. *tū*  
 roof; house  
 to cover  
 weapon, missile  
 reckless  
 pole (of a carriage or plough)  
 storm  
 temple  
 time; *t. anni* = season  
 darkness  
 dark  
 to hold, keep (back)  
 thin  
 three times  
 to wipe  
 back  
 termination, ending of a word  
 three each  
 earth, ground, country  
 to frighten  
 terrible  
 terribilis -e  
 third  
 third  
 witness  
 to weave  
 theater  
 root or stem of a word; theme  
 v. *tū*  
 flute  
 flute-player  
 to fear, to be afraid (of)  
 fearful, timid  
 fear  
 title  
 toga  
 wearing the toga

tollere sustulisse sublātum

tonitrus -ūs *m*  
tormentum -ī *n*  
torus -ī *m*  
tot *indecl*  
tot-idem *indecl*  
totiēs *adv*  
tōtus -a -um  
trā-dere -didisse -ditum  
trahere trāxisse tractum  
trā-icere (-iō) -iēcisse -iectum  
tranquillitās -ātis *f*  
tranquillus -a -um  
trāns  
trāns-ferre -tulisse trāns-/trā-latum  
trāns-figere -fixisse fixum  
trāns-ire -iisse  
trecentēsimus -a -um  
tre-centī -ae -a  
trē-decim  
tremere -uisse  
trēs tria  
trīcēsīmus -a -um  
triclīnium -ī *n*  
tridēns -entis *m*  
trīgintā  
trīni -ae -a  
trīstis -e  
trīstītia -ae *f*  
trochaeus -ī *m*

truncus -a -um  
tū tē tibi tē-cum  
tuba -ae *f*  
tuērī tūtum esse  
tum  
tumultuārī -ātum esse  
tumultus -ūs *m*  
tunc *adv*  
tunica -ae *f*  
turba -ae *f*  
turbāre -āvisse -ātum  
turbidus -a -um  
turgidulus -a -um  
turgidus -a -um  
turpis -e  
Tūsculānus -a -um  
rūtus -a -um  
tuus -a -um  
tuxtax *interi*

typographeum -ī *n*  
tyrannus -ī *m*

ubi *adv*  
ubi-que *adv*  
uhū *interi*

to raise, lift, pick up; remove, take away,  
get rid of  
thunder  
instrument of torture, a rack  
couch, sofa, bed  
so many  
just so many, just as many  
so many times  
the whole of, all  
to hand over, deliver  
to pull, drag  
to strike through, pierce  
calmness  
calm, still  
(*prp + acc*) across  
to transfer, transport  
to thrust through, to pierce  
to cross, pass  
three-hundredth  
three hundred  
thirteen  
to tremble  
three  
thirtieth  
dining-room  
trident  
thirty  
three  
sad  
sadness  
trochee, metrical foot of two syllables, a  
long and a short

trunk  
you, yourself  
trumpet, war-trumpet  
to guard, protect  
then  
to make an uproar  
uproar  
then  
tunic  
throng, crowd  
to stir up, agitate  
agitated, stormy  
slightly swollen  
swollen  
ugly, foul  
Tusculum, an ancient town of Latium  
safe  
your, yours  
Pow! (exclamation imitative of the sound  
of blows)  
press, printing shop  
tyrant

where; *ubi primum (+ perf)* = as soon as  
everywhere  
oow, oww, woo (sound of wolf howling)

uhuhū  
ūllus -a -um  
ulmus -ī *f*  
ulterior -ius  
ultimum *adv*  
ultimus -a -um  
ultrā  
ultrō *adv*

ululāre -āvisse -ātum  
ululātus -ūs *m*  
umbra -ae *f*  
ūmēns -entis *adi*  
umerus -ī *m*  
ūmidus -a -um  
umquam *adv*  
ūnā *adv*  
unda -ae *f*  
unde *adv*  
ūn-dē-centum  
ūn-decim  
ūn-decimīus -a -um  
ūn-dē-quadrāgintā  
ūn-dē-trīgintā  
ūn-dē-vigintī  
undique *adv*  
unguis -is *m*  
ūnicus -a -um  
ūniversus -a -um  
ūnus -a -um  
urbānus -a -um  
urbs -bis *f*  
ūrere ussisse ustum  
ursa -ae *m*

ursus -ī *m*  
ūsque *adv*  
ūsus -ūs *m*  
ut/utī *adv / coni*

uter -tra -trum  
uter-que ultra- utrum-  
ūtī ūsum esse  
ūtīlis -e  
utinam *adv*  
utrum... an *adv*  
uuu / uuuū *interi*  
ūva -ae *f*  
uxor -ōris *f*

vā *interi*  
vacca -ae *f*  
vacuus -a -um  
vagārī -ātum esse  
vāgina -ae *f*  
vāgīre -īvisse/-iisse -ītum  
valdē *adv*  
valē -ēte

wah-wah (sound of crying)  
any  
elm-tree  
(*comp*) < *ultrā*; farther, more distant  
lastly, at last  
most distant, last  
(*prp + acc*) beyond; *adv* more, beyond  
on one's own accord, spontaneously,  
voluntarily  
to howl  
howling  
shade, shadow  
wet, damp  
shoulder  
wet, moist  
ever; *neque umquam* = never  
together  
wave  
from where  
ninety-nine  
eleven  
eleventh  
thirty-ninth  
twenty-nine  
nineteen  
from all sides, on all sides  
talon, nail  
one and only, sole  
the whole of, entire  
one; only; some one  
of the city, urban  
city  
to burn  
female bear; the constellations ursa major  
and minor  
bear  
up (to), all the time, all the way (to)  
use, usage  
like, as, just as; (+ *coni*) that, in order  
that, to  
which of the two  
each of the two, both  
to use, enjoy  
useful  
I wish that, if only...!, would that...!  
whether ... or; ... or  
ooo (sound of howling)  
grape  
wife  
wah (sound of a crying baby)  
cow  
empty  
to roam, rove  
sheath  
to wail, squall  
very (much), strongly  
farewell, goodbye



valēre -uisse  
 valētūdō -inis *f*  
 validus -a -um  
 vallis -is *f*  
 vāllum -ī *n*  
 vapor -ōris *m*  
 varius -a -um  
 vās vāsis *n, pl* vāsa -ōrum  
 vāstāre -āvisse -ātum  
 vātēs -is *mf*  
 -ve  
 vehemēns -entis  
 vehere vēxisse vectum  
 vel / -ve  
 velle (volō) voluisse  
 vellus -eris *n*  
 vēlōx -ōcis  
 vēlōciter *adv*  
 vēlum -ī *n*  
 vel-ut *adv*  
 vēna -ae *f*  
 vēnārī -ātum esse  
 vēn-dere -idissee -itum  
 venēnum -ī *n*  
 venia -ae *f*  
 venīre vēnissee ventum  
 venter -tris *m*  
 ventus -ī *m*  
 venustus -a -um  
 vēr -is *n*  
 verbera -um *n pl*  
 verberāre -āvisse -ātum  
 verbum -ī *n*  
 verērī -itum esse  
 vērō *coni*  
 versārī -ātum esse  
 versiculus -ī *m*  
 versus -ūs *m*  
 versus *adv*  
 vertere -tissee -sum

vērum -ī *n*  
 vērum *coni*  
 vērus -a -um  
 vesper -erī *m*  
 vasperī *adv*  
 vester -tra-trum  
 vestigium -ī *n*  
 vestīmentum -ī *n*  
 vestīre -īvissee/-iisse -itum  
 vestis -is *f*  
 vestrum  
 vetāre -uissee -itum  
 vetus -eris  
 via -ae *f*  
 vicēsīmus -a -um  
 vicīnus -a -um  
 victor -ōris *m*  
 victōria -ae *f*

to fare well, be strong, be well  
 health  
 strong  
 valley  
 rampart  
 steam  
 varied, different  
 vessel, bowl  
 to destroy  
 prophet  
 v. *vel*  
 vehement  
 to carry, convey; (*pass*) ride, sail, travel  
 or  
 to want, be willing  
 fleece  
 fast  
 fast, quickly  
 sail  
 like, as  
 vein  
 to hunt  
 to sell  
 to poison  
 poison  
 pardon  
 to come  
 belly, stomach  
 spring  
 lashes, flogging  
 to beat, flog  
 word; v. *temporāle* = verb  
 to fear  
 but, but really  
 to move about; be present  
 short verse  
 line of text; verse of poetry  
*ad... v.* = toward  
 to turn; revolve; *vertere in (+ acc)* = to  
 turn or change into  
 truth  
 but  
 true, real  
 evening  
 in the evening  
 your, yours (*pl*)  
 footprint, trace  
 garment, clothing  
 to dress  
 clothes, cloth  
*gen < vōs, v. vōs*  
 to forbid, prohibit  
 old  
 road, way, street  
 twentieth  
 neighbor  
 winner, victor  
 victory

vidēre vīdissee vīsum  
 vigilāre -āvissee -ātum  
 vigilia -ae *f*  
 vigintī  
 villis -e  
 villa -ae *f*  
 vincīre vīnxissee vīnctum  
 vīnea -ae *f*  
 vīnum -ī *n*  
 viola -ae *f*  
 vir -ī *m*  
 vīrēs -ium *f*  
 virga -ae *f*  
 virgō -inis *f*  
 viridis -e  
 virtūs -ūtis *f*  
 vis *f, acc vim, abl vi*  
 viscera -um *n*  
 visere -sissee -sum  
 vīta -ae *f*  
 vitāre -āvissee -ātum  
 vītis -is *f*  
 vīvere vīxissee  
 vīvus -a -um  
 vix  
 vōbīs vōbīs-cum  
 vocābulum -ī *n*  
 vōcālis -is *f*  
 vocāre -āvissee -ātum  
 vocātīvus -ī *m*  
 volāre -āvissee -ātum  
 volucris -is *f*  
 voluntās -ātis *f*  
 volvere volvissee volūtum  
 vorāgō -inis *f*  
 vorāre -āvissee -ātum  
 vōs vōbīs vōbīs-cum  
 vōtum -ī *n*  
 vōx vōcis *f*  
 vulgāris -e  
 vulnerāre -āvissee -ātum  
 vulnus -eris *n*  
 vultus -ūs *m*

zephyrus -ī *m*

to see; (*pass*) to seem  
 to be aware  
 night watch (I - IV)  
 twenty  
 cheap  
 country house, villa  
 to tie  
 vineyard  
 wine  
 violet  
 man; husband  
 v. *vis*  
 rod  
 maiden, young girl  
 green  
 valor, courage  
 power, force, violence; (*pl*) strength  
 guts, internal organs  
 to go and see, visit  
 life  
 to avoid  
 vine  
 to live, be alive  
 living  
 hardly  
 v. *vōs*  
 word  
 vowel  
 to call, invite  
 vocative  
 to fly  
 bird, any winged animal  
 will  
 to turn about, roll around  
 abyss, whirlpool  
 to swallow, devour  
 you, yourselves (*pl*)  
 wish, desire, prayer  
 voice  
 common, vulgar  
 to wound  
 wound  
 countenance, face  
 west wind, gentle wind