

# Arddodiaid

*Gair sy'n dangos y berthynas rhwng enw neu ragenw a geiriau eraill mewn brawddeg yw arddodiad.*

Er enghraifft:	The boy sat <b>at</b> the table The girl hid <b>under</b> the bed The man is <b>on</b> the bus The family are <b>in</b> the car
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## Ambell arddodiad a ddefnyddir yn aml

to	against	between	for	on
aboard	about	among	beyond	opposite
towards	in	above	before	down
into	over	under	across	behind
during	near	past	up	after
beneath	except	off	through	within

## Ambell arddodiad a gamdefnyddir yn aml

Er enghraifft:	Among: Between:	Something is shared among <b>several</b> people Something is shared between <b>two</b> people
	Beside: Besides:	This means <b>at the side of</b> (The doctor stood <b>beside</b> the bed) This means <b>in addition to</b> (Several people were there <b>besides</b> me)
	From:	One thing or person is different <b>from</b> another (Not <b>different to</b> or <b>different than</b> )
	In: Into:	This shows position in one place (I am <b>in</b> the shop) Shows movement from one place to another (I am going <b>into</b> the shop)
	Past:	This preposition is always used with a verb (I am <b>driving past</b> the shop)

## Enghreifftiau cywir eraill

Er enghraifft:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ We waited <b>for</b> David to put on his football kit.</li> <li>✓ The landlord waited <b>on</b> us during lunch.</li> <li>✓ Many visitors went <b>aboard</b> the ship during the open day.</li> <li>✓ Jane corresponds <b>with</b> Mary regularly.</li> <li>✓ Jane speaks <b>to</b> Mary every day.</li> <li>✓ Many people go to the beach <b>during</b> the summer.</li> <li>✓ I am standing <b>at</b> the top of the stairs.</li> <li>✓ I am <b>at</b> the counter <b>in</b> the shop.</li> </ul>
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- Defnyddir **whom** pan mai him, her neu them a olygir (ond defnyddir **who** pan mai he, she neu they a olygir)

Er enghraifft::	<p>This is the man to <b>whom</b> the dog belongs (the dog belongs to him).</p> <p>Jean resembles her mother, from <b>whom</b> she gets her good looks (she gets her looks from her).</p> <p>David is a rude boy <b>whom</b> I dislike (I dislike him).</p> <p>The people to <b>whom</b> I refer are sitting over there (I am referring to them).</p>
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- Rhowch gynnig ar roi'r gair cywir yn y bylchau canlynol:

Tasg:	<p>There is the policeman to ..... I handed the money.</p> <p>The briefcase ..... contained the money was stolen.</p> <p>Where is the person ..... job it is to collect the tickets?</p> <p>This is the pen I use to correspond ..... him.</p> <p>Shall we wait ..... her to sing?</p> <p>This cheese is different ..... the one we had last week.</p>
Atebion:	(from the top): whom, which/that, whose, with, for, from

## Cyfeiriadau a darllen pellach:

Addaswyd o: Richards, H. (1992) *Junior English revised*. Elsebury: Ginn.