

11TH BOARD / NEET

ANIMAL KINGDOM PART-5

PHYLUM PLATYHELMINTHES & ASCHELMINTHES

WITH MENTI QUIZ



Dr. Vani Sood | NEET Expert





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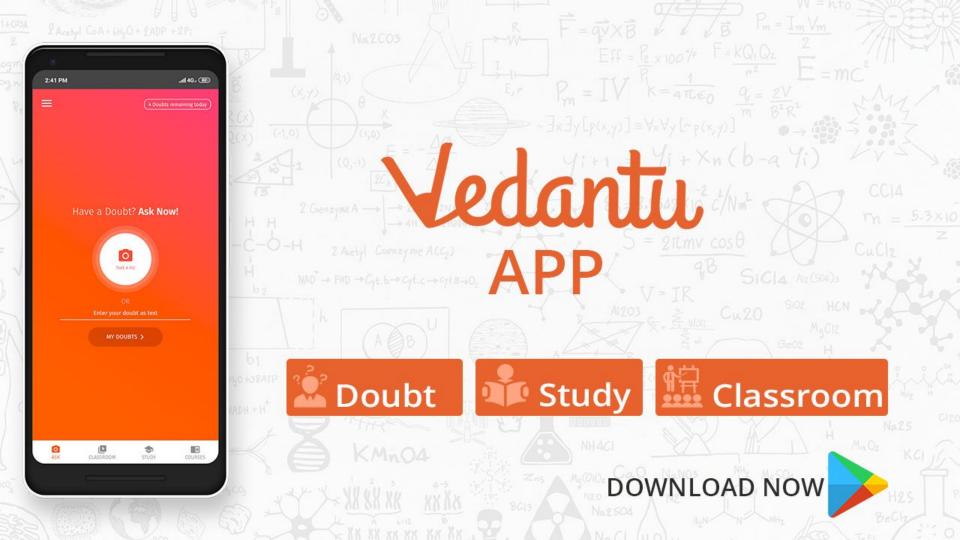
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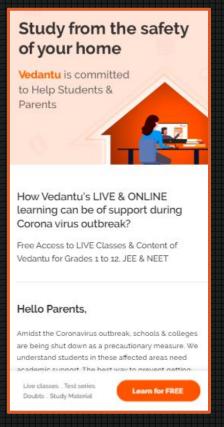
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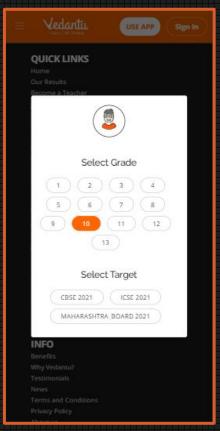
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ANIMAL KINGDOM PART - 5

PHYLUM PLATYHELMINTHES & ASCHELMINTHES

WITH MENTI QUIZ



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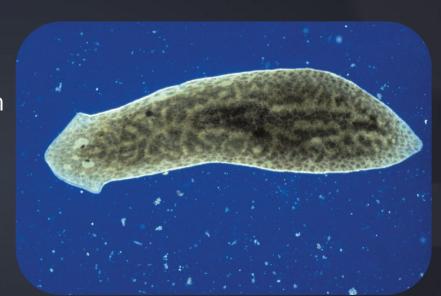


ANIMAL KINGDOM-PLATYHELMINTHES

Characteristics of Platyhelminthes

- ✓ Acoelomate, triploblastic, bilaterally symmetrical, organ level of organisation
- ✓ Dorso-ventrally flattened also called flatworms
- Helminthology is study of platyhelminthes.





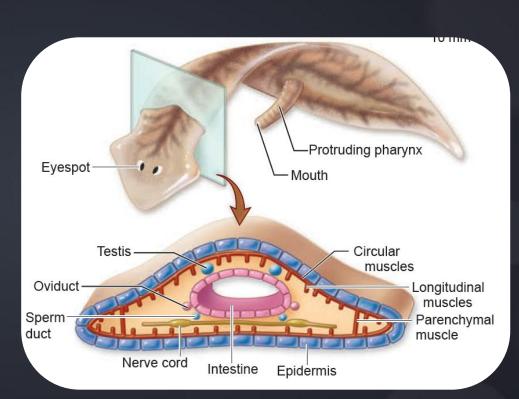


ANIMAL KINGDOM-PLATYHELMINTHES

Characteristics of Platyhelminthes

- ✓ Habit: Parasites, some are free-living, mainly aquatic.
- ✓ Digestive system: Digestive system incomplete with only one opening mouth.
- ✓ Cephalization begins in flatworm
- ✓ Respiratory system: Absent
- ✓ Circulatory system: Absent





PHYLUM PLATYHELMINTHES Scolex Hooks (anterior **Sucker** end) son Education, Inc.





ANIMAL KINGDOM-PLATYHELMINTHES

Characteristics of Platyhelminthes

- ✓ Nervous system: Ladder like
- ✓ Comprises of brain and two longitudinal trunks

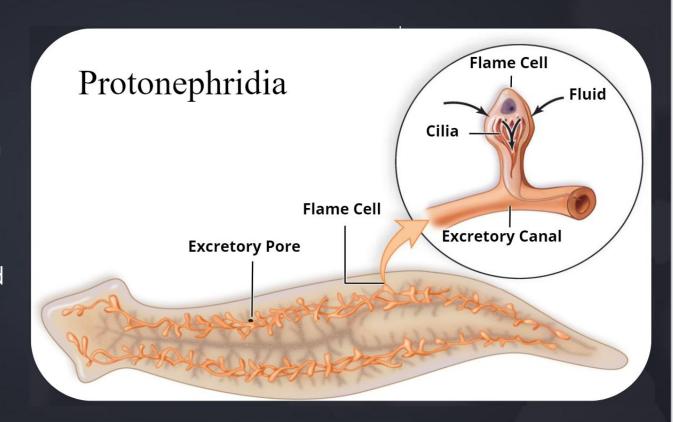
LATERAL NERVE CORD TRANSVERSE NERVE **BRAIN**



ANIMAL KINGDOM-PLATYHELMINTHES

Characteristics of Platyhelminthes

- Excretory system:
 Protonephridia with
 flame cells
- Help in osmoregulation and excretion.







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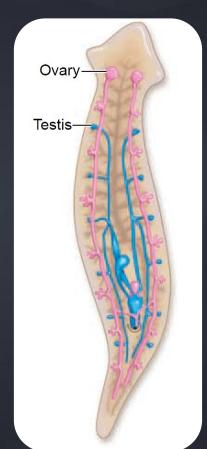




ANIMAL KINGDOM-PLATYHELMINTHES

Characteristics of Platyhelminthes

- ✓ Reproduction: Generally bisexual, fertilization internal.
- Development is through many larval stages.
- Asexual reproduction occurs by fragmentation and regeneration.
- ✓ Planarians posses a tremendous power of regeneration.





CLASSES OF PLATYHELMINTHES

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Turbellaria

Trematoda

Cestoda

Example: Taenia solium

Example: Dugesia (Planaria)

fluke), *Schistosoma* (Blood fluke)

Example: Fasciola hepatica (Liver

(Tapeworm)

PHYLUM: PLATYHELMINTHES (flatworms) Examples: <u>Taenia</u>, <u>Planaria</u>, <u>Fasciola</u> Mnemonic: <u>Teeno</u> ki <u>Planning</u> Fail hui.







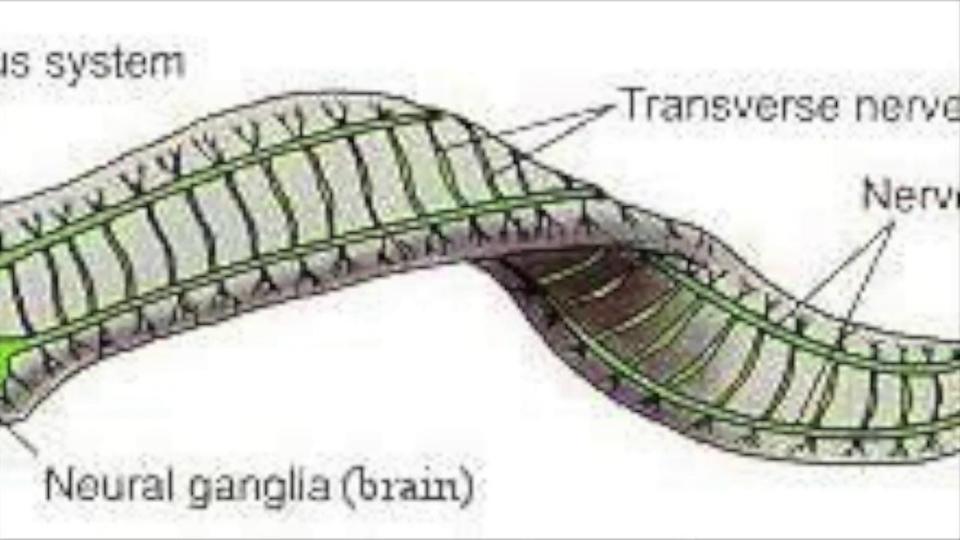


Taenia (Tapeworm)

Planaria

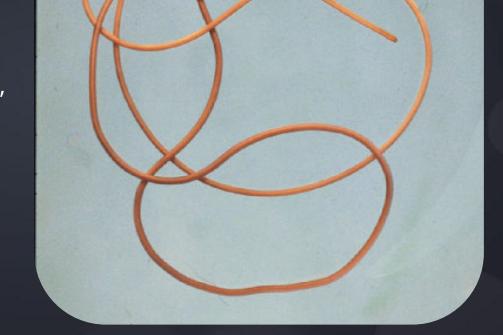
Fasciola (Liver fluke)







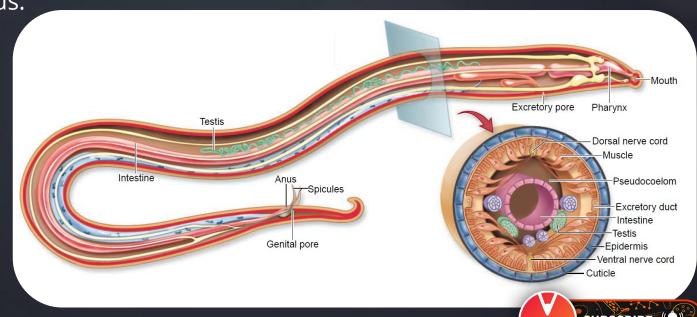
- Also called as Nematodes, roundworms, threadworms or pinworms
- ✓ They are bilaterally symmetrical, triploblastic and pseudocoelomates with organ level of organization







- ✓ Digestive System: Complete tubular alimentary canal with mouth, pharynx, intestine and anus.
- Body is covered with thick cuticle.
- ✓ Epidermis may be cellular or syncytial, without cilia.

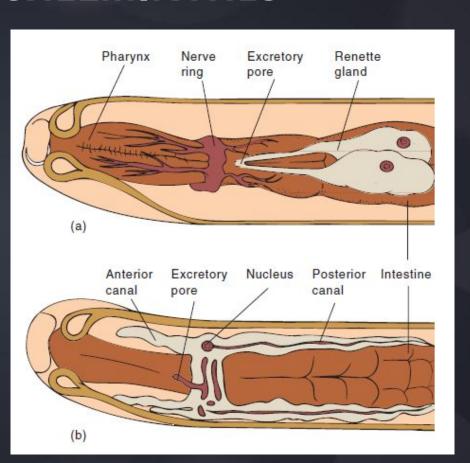






- Excretory System: H-shaped one or two renette cells or a set of collecting tubules
- ✓ Respiratory system: Absent
- ✓ Circulatory system: Absent

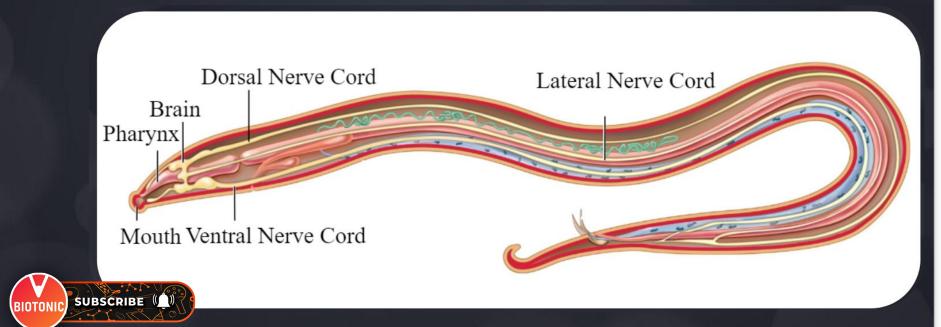






Characteristics of Aschelminthes

✓ Nervous system: Consists of circumpharyngeal ring with dorsal and ventral nerves.





- ✓ Reproductive System:
- ✓ Dioecious with sexual dimorphism.
- ✓ No asexual reproduction.
- ✓ Fertilization internal, development usually direct with or without an intermediate host.





Phylum – Aschelminthes (roundworms) Examples: Ascaris, Ancylostoma Wuchereria, Mnemonic: Avengers & Ant-Man went to Wakanda



Ascaris (Roundworm)

Ancylostoma (Hookworm).

Wuchereria (Filarial worm)





CONCEPT BUILDING FOR NEET BIOLOGY

MINERAL NUTRITION



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