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# La Ferrara, Eliana La (1968-)

Election: 2019, IHM Affiliation at election: Università Bocconi Residence at election: Milano, Italy Career description: Development economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Laber, Jeri Lidsky (1931-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Human Rights Watch Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Journalist; Author; Political and social action organization administrator Current affiliation: Same

# Labov, William David (1927-)

Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Linguist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# LaCapra, Dominick C. (1939-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lach, Donald Frederick (1917-2000) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Historian; Educator

# Lacy, Paul Eston (1924-2005) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine; Barnes and Allied Hospitals Residence at election: St. Louis, MO

Career description: Pathologist; Educator

# Ladefoged, Peter Nielsen (1925-2006) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Linguist; Phoneticist; Educator

# Ladner, Gerhart Maximilian Augustine

Bernard Burian (1905-1993) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Historian; Educator

# Ladson-Billings, Gloria (1947-) Election: 2018, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Education scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Ladyzhenskaya, Olga Alexandrovna (1922-2004)

*Election:* 2001, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Russian Academy of Sciences *Residence at election:* St. Petersburg, Russia *Career description:* Mathematician; Research institution administrator; Educator

# Lafarge, John (1880-1963)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* America: The National Catholic Weekly *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Clergy member; Educator; Editor

# La Farge, Oliver Hazard Perry (1901-1963)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Association on American Indian Affairs *Residence at election:* Santa Fe, NM *Career description:* Anthropologist; Writer (novelist, short story writer); Association executive

#### Lafayette, Marie Joseph Paul Yves Roch Gilbert du Motier, Marquis de (1757-1834)

*Election:* 1785, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Army officer; Public official

# LaFeber, Walter (1933-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Laffont, Jean-Jacques Marcel (1947-2004)

*Election:* 1993, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Toulouse *Residence at election:* Toulouse, France *Career description:* Economist; Educator

# Laibson, David I. (1966-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Laiou, Angeliki Evangelos (1941-2008) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Historian; Educator

Laitin, David Dennis (1945-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford University

# Lake, David A. (1957-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same Lake, James A. (1941-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Molecular and cellular biologist; Developmental biologist and geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lake, Kirsopp (1872-1946)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; Union Theological Seminary, New York *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Theologian; Historian; Educator

Lake, Wilfred Stanley (1902-1980) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northeastern University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lal, Devendra (1929-2012) Election: 1989, FHM Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Nuclear geophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

# Lalande, Joseph-Jerome le Francais

(1732-1807) Election: 1781, FHM Affiliation at election: Collège de France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Astronomer; Educator

Lally, Francis Joseph (1918-1987) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Pilot Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member; Editor

Laloux, Victor Alexandre Frederic (1850-1937) Election: 1927, FHM Affiliation at election: Atelier Laloux Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Architect; Educator

Lamb, Arthur Becket (1880-1952) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

# Lamb, Brian (1941-)

Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: C-SPAN Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Company executive (communications) Current affiliation: Same

#### Lamb, Jr., Donald Quincy (1945-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lamb, Frederick Keithley (1945-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

# Lamb, Ivan Mackenzie (I. Mackenzie) (1911-1990)

*Election*: 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Harvard University *Residence at election*: Cambridge, MA *Career description*: Mycologist; Algologist; Library and herbarium administrator

# Lamb, Robert Andrew (1950-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Biochemist; Virologist Current affiliation: Same

#### Lamb, Jr., Willis Eugene (1913-2008) *Election:* 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Physicist; Educator

# Lambeck, Kurt (1941-)

Election: 2010, FHM Affiliation at election: Australian National University; Australian Academy of Science Residence at election: Canberra, Australia Career description: Geophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lamberg-Karlovsky, Clifford Charles (1937-)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lambert, Fred Dayton (1871-1931)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Tufts College *Residence at election:* Medford, MA *Career description:* Botanist; Educator

# Lambert, Phyllis (1927-)

Election: 1995, FHM Affiliation at election: Centre Canadien d'Architecture Residence at election: Montreal, Canada Career description: Architect; Research institution and museum administrator Current affiliation: Same

# Lambie, Morris Bryan (1888-1962) Election: 1936, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Government official

# Lambowitz, Alan Marc (1947-)

Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Ohio State University Residence at election: Columbus, OH Career description: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Texas at Austin

# Lamm, Donald Stephen (1931-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* W. W. Norton & Co. *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Company executive (publishing) *Current affiliation:* Carlisle & Company

# Lamont, Thomas William (1870-1948) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: J. P. Morgan and Company Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Banker; Financier

Lamoreaux, Naomi Raboy (1950-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Yale University

Lampert, M. Magdalene (1947-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan; Boston Plan for Excellence Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Education specialist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lampland, Carl Otto (1873-1951) Election: 1915, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lowell Observatory Residence at election: Flagstaff, AZ Career description: Astronomer; Observatory staff member

Lampman, Robert James (1920-1997) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Economist; Educator

Lamport, Leslie B. (1941-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Microsoft Research Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Computer scientist Current affiliation: Same

Lampson, Butler Wright (1943-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Digital Equipment Corporation Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Computer scientist; Company scientist Current affiliation: Cambridge, MA

Lamson, Roy (1908-1986) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator Lancaster, Henry Carrington (1882-1954) Election: 1939, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Literary historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Lancaster, Kelvin John (1924-1999) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Economist; Educator



Edwin Herbert Land, elected 1943. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Land, Edwin Herbert (1909-1991) Election: 1943, Fellow Affiliation at election: Polaroid Corporation Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Inventor; Company executive

Landau, Barbara (1949-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Landau, Lev Davidovich (1908-1968) Election: 1960, FHM Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR Residence at election: Leningrad, USSR Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator Landau, Ralph (1916-2004) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Halcon International, Inc. Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Chemical engineer; Company executive

Landauer, Rolf William (1927-1999) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY Career description: Physicist; Company research scientist and administrator

Landauer, Walter (1896-1980) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Connecticut Residence at election: Storrs, CT Career description: Zoologist; Geneticist; Educator

Lande, Russell (1951-) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Oregon Residence at election: Eugene, OR Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Imperial College, London

Lander, Eric S. (1957-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research; Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Broad Institute

Landes, David Saul (1924-2013) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator

Landes, William M. (1939-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Legal scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same Landick, Robert C. (1951-) Election: 2018, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Landis, Eugene Markley (1901-1987) Election: 1944, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Physiologist; Physician; Educator

Landis, James McCauley (1899-1964) Election: 1938, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official

Landis, Story Cleland (1945-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator; Government research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke

# Landmesser, Lynn Therese (1943-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Connecticut Residence at election: Storrs, CT Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Case Western Reserve University

# Landsberg, Hans Herman (1913-2001)

*Election*: 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Resources for the Future, Inc. *Residence at election*: Washington, DC *Career description*: Economist; Government agency staff member; Research organization administrator

# Landsberg, Helmut Erich (1906-1985) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Weather Bureau Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

#### Landy, Arthur (1939-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brown University *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Lane, Alfred Church (1863-1948) Election: 1910, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts College Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Geologist; Educator

# Lane, Allen (1902-1970)

*Election:* 1964, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Penguin Books, Ltd. *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Publisher; Editor; Company executive

# Lane, Frederic Chapin (1900-1984)

Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Historian; Educator

Lane, Gardiner Martin (1859-1914) Election: 1909, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lee, Higginson & Company Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Banker; Company executive; Arts patron

#### Lane, George Martin (1823-1897) *Election:* 1852, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Lane, George Sherman (1902-1981) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC Career description: Linguist; Educator Lane, Malcolm Daniel (1930-2014) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Cell biologist; Educator

# Lane, Neal Francis (1938-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Science Foundation *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic and government agency administrator; Presidential science advisor *Current affiliation:* Rice University

Lane, Robert Edwards (1917-2017) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Lane, William Coolidge (1859-1931) Election: 1907, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Librarian

Lang, Anton (1913-1996) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Michigan State University Residence at election: East Lansing, MI Career description: Plant biologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Lang, Henry Roseman (1853-1934) Election: 1915, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Philologist; Educator

Lang, Mabel Louise (1917-2010) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bryn Mawr College Residence at election: Bryn Mawr, PA Career description: Classicist; Educator

Lang, Paul Henry (1901-1991) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musicologist; Educator

# Langbein, John Harriss (1941-)

Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Yale Law School

# Langdell, Christopher Columbus (1826-1906)

*Election:* 1870, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Langdon, Samuel (1723-1797) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Clergy member; Academic administrator

Lange, Andrew Evan (1957-2010) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Lange, Otto Ludwig (1927-2017) Election: 1994, FHM Affiliation at election: Universitat Wurzburg Residence at election: Wurzburg, Germany Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Langer, James Stephen (1934-) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Langer, Jr., Robert Samuel (1948-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biomedical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same Langer, Rudolph Ernest (1894-1968) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison; U.S. Army Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Langer, Susanne Knauth (1895-1985) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Connecticut College Residence at election: New London, CT Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Langer, William Leonard (1896-1977) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator

# Langlands, Robert Phelan (1936-)

Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Langley, Charles Hunt (1945-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis *Residence at election:* Davis, CA *Career description:* Geneticist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Langley, Ernest Felix (1874-1954)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Langley, Samuel Pierpont (1834-1906) Election: 1883, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Western University of Pennsylvania (University of Pittsburgh) Residence at election: Allegheny, PA Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

# Langmuir, Alexander Duncan (1910-

1993) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Epidemiologist; Educator

Langmuir, Charles H. (1950-)

Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Geochemist; Geophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard University



Irving Langmuir, elected 1918. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Langmuir, Irving (1881-1957) Election: 1918, Fellow Affiliation at election: General Electric Research Laboratory Residence at election: Schenectady, NY Career description: Chemist; Physicist; Industrial scientist; Research institution administrator

# Langton, Rae (1964-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Cambridge

Langway, Jr., Chester Charles (1929-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Buffalo Residence at election: Harwich, MA Career description: Geologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Lanier, Lewis Lee (1953-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Microbiologist; Immunologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lankester, Edwin Ray (1847-1929) *Election:* 1902, FHM

Affiliation at election: British Museum (Natural History) Residence at election: London, England Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Lanman, Charles Rockwell (1850-1941) Election: 1881, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Lansdowne (2nd Earl of Shelburne), William Petty-Fitzmaurice, Marquis of (1737-1805) Election: 1803, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Prime Minister of England

Lansing, Ambrose (1891-1959) Election: 1944, Fellow Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Museum of Art Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Egyptologist; Museum curator

Lansing, Sherry Lee (1944-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Sherry Lansing Foundation Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Company executive (film); Actor; Foundation executive and founder; Philanthropist Current affiliation: Same

Lanza, Gaetano (1848-1928) Election: 1886, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Engineer; Educator LaPalombara, Joseph (1925-) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Yale University School of Management

LaPiana, George (1878-1971) Election: 1922, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Theologian; Educator

Lapicque, Louis Edouard (1866-1952) Election: 1930, FHM Affiliation at election: Sorbonne Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Physiologist; Anthropologist; Educator

# Laplace, Pierre Simon, Marquis de (1749-1827)

*Election:* 1822, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Legislator; Government official

# Laqueur, Thomas (1945-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Lardy, Henry Arnold (1917-2010) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Biochemist; Educator

# Laredo, Jaime (1941-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Indiana University; Vermont Symphony Orchestra *Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN *Career description:* Musician (violinist, conductor); Educator *Current affiliation:* Cleveland Institute of Music

# Lariviere, Richard W. (1950-)

*Election:* 2019, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Field Museum of Natural History *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Museum director; Academic administrator; Legal scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Larkin, Philip Arthur (1922-1985)

*Election:* 1975, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Hull *Residence at election:* Hull, England *Career description:* Writer (poet, essayist); Librarian

# Larmor, Joseph (1857-1942)

*Election:* 1903, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Theoretical physicist; Government official

Larmore, Charles (1950-) Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Brown University

Larmore, Lewis (1915-1995) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lockheed Aircraft Corporation Residence at election: Northridge, CA Career description: Physicist; Company research scientist; Company executive

# Laroque, Guy (1946-)

Election: 2004, FHM Affiliation at election: National Institute for Statistics and Economic Studies, Center for Research in Economics and Statistics Residence at election: Malakoff Cedex, France Career description: Economist; Research agency administrator Current affiliation: Same

Larsen, Jr., Esper Signius (1879-1961) Election: 1925, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Geologist; Petrologist; Educator; Government agency researcher Larsen, Ralph Stanley (1938-2016) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johnson & Johnson Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ Career description: Company executive

Larsen, Roy Edward (1899-1979) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Time, Inc. Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Publisher; Company executive

LaRue, Jan (1918-2007) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Lashley, Karl Spencer (1890-1958) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Neuropsychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lassen, Christian (1800-1876) Election: 1868, FHM Affiliation at election: Bonn, Germany Residence at election: Bonn, Germany Career description: Indologist and Sanskrit scholar; Educator

Lasseter, John (1957-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Pixar and Disney Animation Studios Residence at election: Emeryville, CA Career description: Computer scientist; Motion picture director; Company founder and executive Current affiliation: Same

Lasswell, Harold Dwight (1902-1978) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Political scientist; Educator

# Latanision, Ronald Michael (1942-)

Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Materials scientist and engineer; Educator; Company founder (engineering) Current affiliation: Exponent Failure Analysis Associates

### Latham, David Winslow (1940-)

*Election*: 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics; Harvard University *Residence at election*: Cambridge, MA *Career description*: Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution and government research agency scientist *Current affiliation*: Same

Latham, Earl Ganson (1907-1977) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Amherst College Residence at election: Amherst, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Lathrop (or Lothrop), John (1740-1816) Election: 1790, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member

Lathrop, Joseph (1731-1820) Election: 1792, Fellow Affiliation at election: West Springfield, MA Residence at election: West Springfield, MA Career description: Clergy member

# Latour, Bruno (1947-)

Election: 2008, FHM Affiliation at election: Institut d'Etudes Politiques Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Philosopher; Anthropologist; Sociologist; Academic administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Latourette, Kenneth Scott (1884-1968) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Historian; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

# Lattimore, Richmond Alexander (1906-

1984) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bryn Mawr College Residence at election: Bryn Mawr, PA Career description: Classicist; Educator

#### Laubach, Gerald David (1926-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Pfizer, Inc. *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Chemist; Company executive *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Lauder, Leonard Alan (1933-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Estee Lauder Companies Inc. *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Company executive *Current affiliation:* Same

# Laudise, Robert Alfred (1930-1998)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bell Laboratories, Lucent Technologies *Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ *Career description:* Chemist; Company research scientist; Research institution administrator

#### Laue, Max Theodor Felix von (1879-1960)

Election: 1948, FHM Affiliation at election: Max Planck Institute Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

# Lauffenburger, Douglas A. (1953-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Bioengineer; Chemical engineer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Laughlin, James (1914-1997)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New Directions; Intercultural Publications, Inc. *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Writer (poet); Publisher; Company executive Laughlin, Robert B. (1950-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Laumann, Edward O. (1938-)

Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Laurencin, Cato T. (1959-)

Election: 2019, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Connecticut Residence at election: Farmington, CT Career description: Biomedical engineer; Orthopedic surgeon; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lauritsen, Thomas (1915-1973) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Laver, Michael John (1949-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Lavin, Irving (1927-2019) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Lavizzo-Mourey, Risa J. (1954-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Physician; Foundation executive; Public policy expert (healthcare); Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lavrin, Asuncion (1935-) Election: 2019, Fellow Affiliation at election: Arizona State University Residence at election: Columbia, MD Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Law, Chung K. (1947-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Aerospace engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Law, Sylvia Ann (1942-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University School of Law Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lawler, Gregory Francis (1955-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lawrence, Abbott (1792-1855) Election: 1847, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Businessperson; U.S. Ambassador to Great Britain

Lawrence, Ernest Orlando (1901-1958) Election: 1937, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lawrence, Jacob (1917-2000) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Artist (painter); Educator Lawrence, Jr., James (1907-1995) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Child, Lawrence, and Shannon Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Architect; Company executive

Lawrence, Ralph Restieaux (1873-1962) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Lawrence, William (1783-1867) Election: 1863, FHM Affiliation at election: St. Bartholomew's Hospital Residence at election: London, England Career description: Anatomist; Physiologist; Surgeon

Lawrence, William (1850-1941) Election: 1913, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Lawrence, William Henry (1868-1958) Election: 1923, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Architect; Educator

Lawrence-Lightfoot, Sara (1944-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Graduate School of Education Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Education specialist; Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Laws, Frank Arthur (1867-1936) Election: 1897, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator Lawson, Andrew Cowper (1861-1952) Election: 1915, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

# Lawson, Jr., H. Blaine (1942-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lawton, Frederick (1852-1941) Election: 1921, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Superior Court Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Legislator

Lawton, John H. (1943-) Election: 2008, FHM Affiliation at election: Royal Commission on Environmental Pollution, London, England Residence at election: York, England Career description: Population biologist; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

# Lax, Benjamin (1915-2015) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Academic and government research institution administrator; Educator

Lax, Melvin (1922-2002) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: City College of New York (City University of New York) Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Company scientist; Educator

# Lax, Peter David (1926-) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York University

Lay, Thorne (1956-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA Career description: Seismologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Laycock, Douglas (1948-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin School of Law *Residence at election:* Austin, TX *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Virginia School of Law

Layzer, David Raymond (1925-) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astronomer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lazar, Mitchell Avery (1956-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine Residence at election: Gladwyne, PA Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator Current affiliation: Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania

Lazarsfeld, Paul Felix (1901-1976) Election: 1951, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Sociologist; Educator

# Lazarsfeld, Robert K. (1953-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Stony Brook University, State University of New York

Lazarus, Maurice (1915-2004) Election: 1988, Fellow Affiliation at election: Public Agenda Foundation Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Company executive

# Lazear, Edward Paul (1948-)

Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Graduate School of Business Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford Graduate School of Business

# Lazowska, Edward Delano (1950-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Washington *Residence at election:* Seattle, WA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lea, Henry Charles (1825-1909)

*Election:* 1870, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Historian; Businessperson

Lea, Mathew Carey (1823-1897) Election: 1887, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Chemist

Leach, Edmund Ronald (1910-1989) Election: 1968, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator Leach, James Albert Smith (1942-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Endowment for the Humanities Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Government agency administrator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator Current affiliation: University of Iowa

# Leacock, Richard (1921-2011) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Filmmaker; Educator

Leadbetter, Wyland Fenway (1907-1974) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Urologist; Educator

Leaf, Alexander (1920-2012) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Leake, Chauncey Depew (1896-1978) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Ohio State University College of Medicine Residence at election: Columbus, OH Career description: Pharmacologist; Historian (medicine); Educator; Academic administrator



Mary Douglas Nicol Leakey, elected 1979, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

# Leakey, Mary Douglas Nicol (1913-1996) Election: 1979, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Nairobi, Kenya *Residence at election:* Nairobi, Kenya *Career description:* Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Excavation project participant

# Leakey, Richard Erskine Frere (1944-)

Election: 1998, FHM Affiliation at election: Richard Leakey and Associates Residence at election: Karen, Kenya Career description: Paleoanthropologist;

Expedition leader; Museum administrator Current affiliation: Naiagba, Kenya

# Leal, L. Gary (1943-)

Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Leal Spengler, Eusebio (1942-)

Election: 2019, IHM Affiliation at election: Office of the Historian of the City of Havana Residence at election: La Habana, Cuba Career description: Historian; Public official; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Leamer, Edward Emery (1944-)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lear, Jonathan (1948-)

Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lears, T.J. Jackson (1947-)

Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rutgers University Residence at election: Ringoes, NJ Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

**Leavell, Hugh Rodman** (1902-1976) *Election:* 1954, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard School of

Public Health Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Public

*Career description:* Physician; Public health expert; Educator; Government official

# Leavis, Frank Raymond (1895-1978) Election: 1963, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Editor

# Leavitt, Erasmus Darwin (1836-1916) Election: 1878, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mechanical engineer

Leavitt, Judith Walzer (1940-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Leblond, Charles Philippe (1910-2007) Election: 1970, FHM Affiliation at election: McGill University Residence at election: Montreal, Canada Career description: Anatomist; Educator

# Le Cam, Lucien Marie (1924-2000)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

# Le Chatelier, Henri Louis (1850-1936)

*Election:* 1919, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Ecole des Mines; Sorbonne *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Chemist; Metallurgist; Educator; Government official

# Lechtman, Heather Nan (1935-) Election: 1988, Fellow

*Election:* 1988, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Archaeologist; Materials scientist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lecky, William Edward Hartpole (1838-1903)

*Election:* 1902, FHM *Affiliation at election:* London, England *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Historian; Government official LeClerc, Paul (1941-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Public Library Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Academic and library administrator; Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Columbia University

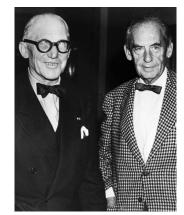
LeConte, John (1818-1891) Election: 1860, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: University of South Carolina Residence at election: Columbia, SC Career description: Physicist; Educator; Physician

LeConte, John Lawrence (1825-1883) Election: 1848, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Entomologist; Physician

LeConte, Joseph (1823-1901) Election: 1875, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California Residence at election: Oakland, CA Career description: Geologist; Physiologist; Educator

# Le Corbeiller, Philippe Emmanuel (1891-1980)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government research engineer



Le Corbusier (left), elected 1956, FHM, with Walter Gropius, elected 1944. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Le Corbusier [pseudonym for Charles Edouard Jeanneret-Gris] (1887-1965) Election: 1956, FHM Affiliation at election: Paris, France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Architect; City planner; Artist (painter)

# Leder, Philip (1934-)

Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Geneticist; Government research agency administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lederberg, Joshua (1925-2008)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lederman, Leon Max (1922-2018) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator Le Douarin, Nicole Marthe (1930-) Election: 1984, FHM Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Collège de France Residence at election: Nogent-sur-Marne, France Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator; Embryologist; Research agency administrator Current affiliation: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, France

LeDoux, Joseph E. (1949-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Ledyard, John Odell (1940-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lee, Ang (1954-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Ang Lee Productions *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Filmmaker *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lee, Ann L. (1961-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Genentech; Roche *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Chemical engineer; Inventor; Company executive *Current affiliation:* Juno Therapeutics

Lee, Arthur (1740-1792) Election: 1782, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of Virginia House; Continental Congress Residence at election: Urbanna, VA Career description: Diplomat; Government official (legislator) Lee, Benjamin Whisoh (1935-1977) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago; Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### Lee, Carol D. (1945-)

Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Education scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lee, David L. (1948-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Clarity Partners, LP *Residence at election:* Beverly Hills, CA *Career description:* Company founder and executive *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lee, David Morris (1931-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Lee, Frances E. (1970-)

Election: 2019, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lee, George Gardner (1774-1816) Election: 1812, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Businessperson

Lee, Hermione (1948-) Election: 2003, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lee, Ho-Wang (1928-)

*Election:* 2004, FHM *Affiliation at election:* National Academy of Sciences, Republic of Korea *Residence at election:* Seoul, Republic of Korea *Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator; Virologist; Academic and research institution administrator; Learned society administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Lee, John Clarke (1804-1877) Election: 1847, Fellow Affiliation at election: Salem, MA Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Businessperson

# Lee, Patrick A. (1946-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lee, Philip Randolph (1924-)

Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Physician; Health policy expert; Educator; Government official Current affiliation: New York, NY

# Lee, Rensselaer Wright (1898-1984)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

# Lee, Richard Borshay (1937-) Election: 2005, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Toronto Residence at election: Toronto, Canada Career description: Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Roger Irving (1881-1965) Election: 1923, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physician; Public health expert; Educator

### Lee, Ronald Demos (1941-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Demographer; Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Lee, Seng Tee (1923-)

Election: 2001, FHM Affiliation at election: Lee Pineapple Company Residence at election: Singapore, Republic of Singapore Career description: Company executive Current affiliation: Same

# Lee, Sherman Emery (1918-2008) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cleveland Museum of Art Residence at election: Cleveland, OH Career description: Historian (art); Curator; Educator

# Lee, Sidney (1859-1926)

*Election:* 1914, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Shakespeare's Birthplace Trust *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Editor; Biographer; Foundation executive; Academic administrator

# Lee, Spike (1957-)

Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University; 40 Acres & a Mule Filmworks Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Actor; Director (film); Producer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Lee, Tsung-Dao (1926-)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lee, Typhoon (1948-)

*Election:* 1999, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Academia Sinica *Residence at election:* Taipei, Taiwan *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Geochemist; Research agency staff member and administrator *Current affiliation:* Same Lee, Virginia Man-Yee (1945-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Neuropathologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Lee, William F. (1950-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale and Dorr Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer Current affiliation: Same

Lee, William Raymond (1807-1891) Election: 1853, Fellow Affiliation at election: Roxbury, MA Residence at election: Roxbury, MA Career description: Civil engineer

Lee, Yuan Tseh (1936-) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Leebron, David W. (1955-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rice University Residence at election: Houston, TX Career description: Academic administrator; Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Leeds, Morris Evans (1869-1952) Election: 1939, Fellow Affiliation at election: Leeds & Northrup Company Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Manufacturer; Company executive

Leeman, Susan Epstein (1930-) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Massachusetts Medical School Residence at election: Worcester, MA Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator Current affiliation: Boston University School of Medicine Lees, Lester (1920-1986) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Educator

Leet, Lewis Don (1901-1974) Election: 1943, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Harvard, MA Career description: Seismologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company executive

Lefavour, Henry (1862-1946) Election: 1899, Fellow Affiliation at election: Williams College Residence at election: Williamstown, MA Career description: Academic administrator; Physicist; Educator

Lefkowitz, Robert Joseph (1943-) Election: 1988, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Biochemist; Physician; Educator Current affiliation: Duke Medicine

Legend, John (1978-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: John Legend Touring Incorporated Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (singer, songwriter) Current affiliation: Same

Legendre, Adrien Marie (1752-1833) Election: 1832, FHM Affiliation at election: Paris, France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Government employee

Leger, Alexis Saint-Leger (Marie-Rene Auguste) [pseudonym Saint-John Perse] (1887-1975) Election: 1963, FHM Affiliation at election: Paris, France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Writer (poet); Government official; Diplomat Leggett, Anthony James (1938-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Leghorn, Richard Sully (1919-2018) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Itek Corporation Residence at election: Lexington, MA Career description: Company founder and executive (information technology)

Legorreta Vilchis, Ricardo (1931-2011) Election: 1994, FHM Affiliation at election: Legorreta Arquitectos Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico Career description: Architect

Legvold, Robert Henry (1940-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator Current affiliation: Same

Lehiste, Ilse (1922-2010) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Ohio State University Residence at election: Columbus, OH Career description: Linguist; Acoustician; Educator

Lehman, Israel Robert (I. Robert) (1924-) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University School of Medicine Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Lehmann, Erich Leo (1917-2009) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Statistician; Educator

#### Lehmann, Hartmut (1936-)

Election: 1995, FHM Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Geschichte Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany Career description: Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

# Lehmann, Phyllis Williams (1912-2004)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Smith College *Residence at election:* Northampton, MA *Career description:* Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator

#### Lehmann, Ruth (1955-)

Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Cell biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Lehn, Jean-Marie Pierre (1939-) *Election:* 1980, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France *Residence at election:* Strasbourg, France *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Université Louis Pasteur

# Lehner, Eugene (1906-1997)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston Symphony Orchestra *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Musician (violinist, violist); Educator

# Lehninger, Albert Lester (1917-1986) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Biochemist; Educator

# Lehrer, James Charles (1934-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Public Broadcasting System, WETA-TV Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Journalist; Author Current affiliation: NewsHour with Jim Lehrer

Lehrer, Keith Edward (1936-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Arizona Residence at election: Tucson, AZ Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lehrman, Daniel Sanford (1919-1972)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University *Residence at election:* Newark, NJ *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

# Leibovich, Sidney (1939-)

Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Leibowitz, Martin L. (1936-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association/College Retirement Equities Fund *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Company executive (investment); Finance specialist *Current affiliation:* Morgan Stanley

# Leiden, Jeffrey Marc (1955-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Abbott Laboratories *Residence at election:* Abbott Park, IL *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Cardiologist; Educator; Company research administrator *Current affiliation:* Vertex Pharmaceuticals

#### Leidy, Joseph (1823-1891)

*Election:* 1848, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania; Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Zoologist; Paleontologist; Educator

# Leigh, Mike (1943-)

*Election:* 2010, FHM *Affiliation at election:* London, England *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Actor; Director (film, theater); Writer (playwright, film) *Current affiliation:* Same

# Leighton, Frank Thomson (Tom) (1956-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Akamai Technologies; Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Applied mathematician; Educator; Company executive *Current affiliation:* Same

### Leighton, Morris Morgan (1887-1971)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Illinois Geological Survey *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator

# Leighton, Robert Benjamin (1919-1997) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Educator

# Leinsdorf, Erich (1912-1993)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston Symphony Orchestra *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Musician (conductor)

# Leinwand, Leslie Anne (1950-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado, Boulder *Residence at election:* Boulder, CO *Career description:* Cardiac biologist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist *Current affiliation:* Same

# Leith, Charles Kenneth (1875-1956) Election: 1916, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Geologist; Educator

#### Lejeune, Jerome Jean Louis Marie (1926-1994)

*Election:* 1969, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris; Hopital Enfants Malades *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Pediatrician; Geneticist; Educator Lejeune, Michel (1907-2000) Election: 1992, FHM Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Linguist; Educator; Academic and government research institution administrator

### Leland, Waldo Gifford (1879-1966) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: American Council of Learned Societies Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Archivist; Historian; Foundation executive

# Leloir, Luis Federico (1906-1987) Election: 1961, FHM Affiliation at election: Instituto de Investigaciones Bioquimicas, "Fundacion Campomar" Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lemann, Nicholas B. (1954-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Journalist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Lemerle, Paul Emile (1903-1989) Election: 1978, FHM Affiliation at election: Collège de France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Archaeologist; Historian; Educator

# Lemley, Mark A. (1966-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford Law School; Durie Tangri LLP *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Lemon, Roger N. (1946-) *Election:* 2018, IHM

Affiliation at election: University College London Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Lempert, Richard Owen (1942-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Lawyer; Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lenardo, Michael J. (1955-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health *Residence at election:* Rockville, MD *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Immunologist; Government research scientist *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lenski, Jr., Gerhard Emmanuel (1924-2015) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC Career description: Sociologist; Educator

# Lenski, Richard Eimer (1956-)

Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Michigan State University Residence at election: East Lansing, MI Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Lenstra, Jr., Hendrik Willem (1949-)

Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Universiteit Leiden

# Lentricchia, Frank Richard (1940-)

Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Literary critic; Writer (novelist); Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lentz, Thomas W. (1951-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Museum director *Current affiliation:* Dallas, TX

### Leon, Tania (1943-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brooklyn College; City University of New York *Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY *Career description:* Musician (composer, conductor); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

### Leonard, Naomi Ehrich (1963-)

Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mechanical engineer; Aerospace engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Leonard, Nelson Jordan (1916-2006)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

# Leonard, Warren J. (1952-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Immunologist; Government research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Leone, Stephen R. (1948-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado *Residence at election:* Boulder, CO *Career description:* Chemical physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* National Institute of Standards and Technology



Wassily Wassilyovitch Leontief, elected 1942. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

# Leontief, Wassily Wassily ovitch (1906-1999)

#### Election: 1942, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Leopold, Aldo Starker (1913-1983) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Zoologist; Ecologist; Educator; Government scientist; Company executive

# **Leopold, Estella Bergere** (1927-) *Election:* 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Botanist; Paleoecologist; Government and academic research agency staff member and administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Leopold, Luna Bergere (1915-2006) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Geologist; Government science agency researcher; Educator

Lepage, G. Peter (1952-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same Lepenies, Wolf (1941-) Election: 1992, FHM Affiliation at election: Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Academic institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

# Lepore, Jill (1966-)

Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University; The New Yorker Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Writer (biographer, essayist); Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Lepper, Mark Roger (1944-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Lepsius, Karl Richard (1810-1884) Election: 1853, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Berlin Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Archaeologist; Egyptologist; Educator; Museum and library administrator

Leray, Jean (1906-1998) Election: 1959, FHM Affiliation at election: Collège de France Residence at election: Paris, Francis Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Lerman, Leonard Solomon (1925-2012) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Lerner, Aaron Bunsen (1920-2007) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Medicine Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Dermatologist; Educator Lerner, Abba Ptachya (1903-1982) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Economist; Educator

#### Lerner, Gerda (1920-2013)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison *Residence at election:* Madison, WI *Career description:* Historian; Educator

# Lerner, I. Michael (Isadore Michael)

(1910-1977) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Geneticist; Educator

# Lerner, Richard Alan (1938-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Scripps Research Institute *Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Immunologist; Research institution staff member and administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel Bernard (1929-)

*Election:* 1974, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Collège de France; Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Library administrator *Current affiliation:* Collège de France

# Leshner, Alan Irvin (1944-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Association for the Advancement of Science *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Learned society administrator; Government research agency administrator; Psychologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Leslau, Wolf (1906-2006) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Linguist; Educator Lesley, J. Peter (1819-1903) Election: 1864, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Government research agency administrator

#### Leslie, Alan Miller (1951-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rutgers University Residence at election: Highland Park, NJ Career description: Psychologist; Cognitive scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Lesquereux, Leo (1806-1889)

*Election:* 1871, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Columbus, OH *Career description:* Paleontologist; Botanist; Government research agency staff member; Jeweler

Lessells, John Moyes (1888-1961) Election: 1938, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Company executive

# Lesseps, Ferdinand Marie, Vicomte de (1805-1894)

Election: 1879, FHM Affiliation at election: Paris, France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Diplomat; Businessperson

Lesser, Laurence (1938-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: New England Conservatory of Music Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Musician (cellist); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lesser, Wendy (1952-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Threepenny Review Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Editor; Author Current affiliation: Same

# Lessig, Lawrence (1961-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Legal scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford Law School

# Lester (Lord Lester of Herne Hill QC),

Anthony P. (1936-) Election: 2002, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Lawyer Current affiliation: Same

# Lester, Henry Allen (1945-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: South Pasadena, CA Career description: Neuroscientist; Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lester, Marsha I. (1955-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Chemist; Academic administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lesure, Francois (1923-2001) Election: 1969, FHM Affiliation at election: Bibliotheque Nationale Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Musicologist; Librarian; Educator

# Letsinger, Robert Lewis (1921-2014) *Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Evanston, IL *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Lettsom, John Coakley (1744-1815) Election: 1788, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Physician

# Lettvin, Jerome Ysroael (1920-2011) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator

# Leuchtenburg, William Edward (1922-)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

# Leuckart, Rudolph (Karl Georg

Friedrich Rudolph) (1822-1898) Election: 1877, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Leipzig Residence at election: Leipzig, Germany Career description: Zoologist; Parasitologist; Educator

# Leussink, Hans (1912-2008)

*Election:* 1994, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Universitat Karlsruhe *Residence at election:* Karlsruhe, Germany *Career description:* Engineer; Educator; Academic and government administrator

Levenson, Robert W. (1947-) Election: 2018, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Psychologist; Professional society administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Leventhal, Norman B. (1917-2015) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Beacon Companies Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Company founder and executive

Leverett, George Vasmer (1846-1917) Election: 1911, Fellow Affiliation at election: American Telephone and Telegraph Company Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer Le Verrier, Urbain Jean Joseph (1811-1877) Election: 1847, FHM Affiliation at election: Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Levi, David Frank (1951-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: United States District Court, Sacramento, California Residence at election: Fair Oaks, CA Career description: Jurist; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Duke University School of Law

# Levi, Edward Hirsch (1911-2000)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; U.S. Attorney General

# Levi, Isaac (1930-)

Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Levi, John G. (1948-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Sidley Austin, LLP; Legal Services Corporation *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Lawyer; Government institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Levi, Margaret (1947-)

Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford University

Levi, Sylvain (1863-1935) Election: 1931, FHM Affiliation at election: Collège de France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Historian; Culture scholar; Philologist; Educator

# Levi-Civita, Tullio (1873-1941) Election: 1917, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Padua Residence at election: Padua, Italy Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Levi-Montalcini, Rita (1909-2012) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator; Laboratory administrator

Levin, A. Leo (1919-2015) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Law School; U.S. Federal Judicial Center Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government research and educational agency administrator

# Levin, Bruce R. (1940-)

Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Emory University Residence at election: Atlanta, GA Career description: Evolutionary microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Levin, Harry Tuchman (1912-1994) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

### Levin, Jonathan (1972-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Levin, Leonid A. (1948-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Newton, MA Career description: Computer scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

### Levin, Richard Charles (1947-)

Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Yale University; Coursera, Inc.

#### Levin, Robert D. (1947-)

Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Educator; Musician (pianist) Current affiliation: Same

# Levin, Simon Asher (1941-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Ecologist; Mathematical biologist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Princeton University

#### Levine, Arthur Elliott (1948-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Teachers College, Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive Current affiliation: Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation

# Levine, Herbert (1955-)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rice University Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Biophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Levine, Jack (1915-2010) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (painter)

# Levine, James (1943-)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Opera Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (pianist, conductor) Current affiliation: New York, NY Levine, Lawrence (1924-2009) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Levine, Lawrence William (1933-2006) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Historian; Educator

Levine, Michael Steven (1955-)

Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Developmental biologist; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Levine, Neil (1941-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (art and

architecture); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Levine, Philip (1928-2015) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Levine, Rachmiel (1910-1998) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Medical College Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Levine, Raphael David (1938-) Election: 1995, FHM Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same LeVine, Robert Alan (1932-) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Levine, Samuel Albert (1891-1966) Election: 1942, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital Residence at election: Newton Center, MA Career description: Physician; Educator

Levine, Susan C. (1951-) Election: 2018, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Developmental psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Levins, Richard (1930-2016) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Biomathematician; Ecologist; Educator

Levinson, Arthur D. (1950-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Genentech, Inc. Residence at election: South San Francisco, CA Career description: Company executive; Author Current affiliation: Same

Levinson, Daryl (1968-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University School of Law Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Legal scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Levinson, Norman (1912-1975) Election: 1945, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Belmont, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Levinson, Sanford V. (1941-)

Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin School of Law Residence at election: Austin, TX Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Levinthal, Cyrus (1922-1990) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Levi-Strauss, Claude (1908-2009) Election: 1963, FHM Affiliation at election: Collège de France; Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Levitt, Jr., Arthur (1931-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carlyle Group Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Company executive (investment); Public official Current affiliation: Same

Levitt, Michael (1947-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Structural biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Levitt, Steven (1967-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Levmore, Saul (1953-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Same Levorsen, Arville Irving (1894-1965) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Geologist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator

# Levy, Donald Harris (1939-)

Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Levy, Jay A. (1938-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Microbiologist; Immunologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Levy, Reynold (1945-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts *Residence at election:* Riverdale, NY *Career description:* Musical organization administrator; Nonprofit organization administrator; Philanthropist *Current affiliation:* Riverdale, NY

Levy, Robert Isaac (1924-2003) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego; Duke University Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC Career description: Anthropologist; Psychiatrist; Educator

#### Levy, Thomas Evan (1953-) *Election:* 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lévy, Maurice (1838-1910) Election: 1893, FHM Affiliation at election: Paris, France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Mathematician; Engineer; Educator Lewalski, Barbara Kiefer (1931-2018) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

# Lewent, Judy C. (1949-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Merck & Company, Inc. Residence at election: Whitehouse Station, NJ Career description: Company executive Current affiliation: Same

Lewin, David Benjamin (1933-2003) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Musicologist; Musician (composer); Educator

Lewis, Anthony (1927-2013) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Times Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Journalist; Writer (columnist)

Lewis, Ben William (1900-1987) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Oberlin College Residence at election: Oberlin, OH Career description: Economist; Educator

Lewis, Bernard (1916-2018) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Historian; Educator

Lewis, Clarence Irving (1883-1964) Election: 1929, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Lewis, David Kellogg (1941-2001) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Philosopher; Educator

# Lewis, David Levering (1936-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rutgers University Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: New York University

#### Lewis, Earl (1957-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Emory University *Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA *Career description:* Academic administrator; Historian *Current affiliation:* Same

Lewis, Edward B. (1918-2004) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Lewis, Elma Ina (1921-2004) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Center for Afro-American Artists, Inc.; Elma Lewis School of Fine Arts, Inc. Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Arts (performing and fine arts) administrator and educator

Lewis, Frederic Thomas (1875-1951) Election: 1916, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Waban, MA Career description: Embryologist; Anatomist; Educator

Lewis, George E. (1952-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musicologist; Musician (composer, trombonist); Artist (computer interactivity) Current affiliation: Same

Lewis, Gilbert Newton (1875-1946) Election: 1909, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physical chemist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator Lewis, Harold Gregg (1914-1992) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Economist; Educator

Lewis (Lord), Jack (1926-2014) Election: 1984, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lewis, Jennifer A. (1964-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Materials scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard University

Lewis, Leo Rich (1865-1945) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts College Residence at election: Medford, MA Career description: Musician (composer); Educator; Inventor

Lewis, Oscar (1914-1970) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Lewis, Tayler (1802-1877) Election: 1865, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Union College Residence at election: Schenectady, NY Career description: Language and literary scholar; Biblical scholar; Educator; Lawyer

Lewis, Warren Kendall (1882-1975) Election: 1915, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Newton, MA Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Lewis, William Arthur (1915-1991) Election: 1962, FHM Affiliation at election: University of the West Indies Residence at election: Kingston, Jamaica Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator Lewis, Wilmarth Sheldon (1895-1979) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: Farmington, CT Career description: Book collector; Editor; Writer

# Lewontin, Richard Charles (1929-)

Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Geneticist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard University

# Lewy, Hans (1904-1988)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

# Ley, Timothy James (1953-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine *Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO *Career description:* Cancer geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Li, Choh Hao (1913-1987)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Research institution administrator

#### Li, Ling (1948-)

Election: 2016, FHM Affiliation at election: Peking University Residence at election: Beijing, China Career description: Language and literary scholar; Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Li, Peter Wai-Kwong (1952-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine Residence at election: Irvine, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Li, Wen-Hsiung (1942-)

Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Evolutionary geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Liao, Shutsung (1931-2014) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Biochemist; Oncologist; Educator

Libby, Willard Frank (1908-1980) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Libchaber, Albert Joseph (1934-) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Rockefeller University

Liberman, Alvin Meyer (1917-2000) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Connecticut; Haskins Laboratories Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution scientist and administrator

# Licht, Fred S. (1928-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Collezione Peggy Guggenheim, Venice; Boston University *Residence at election:* Florence, Italy *Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator *Current affiliation:* Collezione Peggy Guggenheim, Venice

# Lichten, Michael J. (1954-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Cancer Institute *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Microbiologist; Government research scientist *Current affiliation:* Same Lichtenstein, Roy Fox (1923-1997) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (painter, sculptor, printmaker)

#### Licklider, Joseph Carl Robnett (1915-1990)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Psychologist; Computer scientist; Educator; Company research scientist and executive

Lida, Raimundo (1908-1979) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Lie, Trygve Halvdan (1896-1968) Election: 1950, FHM Affiliation at election: United Nations Residence at election: Lake Success, NY Career description: Diplomat; Government official

Lieb, Elliott Hershel (1932-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematical physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lieber, Charles M. (1959-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lieber, Francis (1800-1872) Election: 1830, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Encyclopedia Americana Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Editor

# Lieberman, Judy (1947-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Hematologist;

Immunologist; Oncologist; Educator *Current affiliation*: Harvard Medical School; Boston Children's Hospital

# Lieberman, Saul (1898-1983)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Jewish Theological Seminary of America *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

# Lieberson, Stanley (1933-)

Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Arizona Residence at election: Tucson, AZ Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard University

Liebig, Justus Freiherr von (1803-1873) Election: 1843, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Giessen Residence at election: Giessen, Germany Career description: Chemist; Educator

Liebman, Lance Malcolm (1941-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Columbia Law School

Liepmann, Hans Wolfgang (1914-2009) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Physicist; Aeronautical scientist; Educator

# Lieu, Judith M. (1951-)

Election: 2019, IHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, United Kingdom Career description: Theologian; Historian (religion); Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lifton, Richard P. (1953-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* North Haven, CT *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lifton, Robert Jay (1926-)

Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Medicine Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator Current affiliation: Columbia University

Ligeti, Gyorgy Sandor (1923-2006) Election: 1995, FHM Affiliation at election: Vienna, Austria Residence at election: Vienna, Austria Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Liggett, Thomas M. (1944-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Light, Richard Jay (1942-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Statistician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lightfoot, Jr., Edwin Niblock (1925-2017) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator

Lighthill, Michael James (1924-1998) Election: 1958, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Manchester Residence at election: Manchester, England Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator Lightman, Alan Paige (1948-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astrophysicist; Writer (nonfiction and fiction writer); Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Ligon, Glenn (1960-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Artist (conceptual) *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lijphart, Arend (1936-)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Likens, Gene Elden (1935-)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Biologist; Ecologist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Institute of Ecosystem Studies

# Likert, Rensis (1903-1981)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Psychologist; Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company executive

#### Likhachev, Dmitrii Sergeevich (1906-1999)

Election: 1993, FHM Affiliation at election: Russian Cultural Fund Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Foundation executive

# Lilienthal, David Eli (1899-1981)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Atomic Energy Commission *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Lawyer; Government official; Company executive

# Liller, William (1927-)

Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astronomer; Educator Current affiliation: Instituto Isaac Newton

#### Lilley, Arthur Edward (1928-)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Lillie, Frank Rattray (1870-1947)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Biologist; Educator; Academic administrator

# Lillie, Ralph Stayner (1875-1952)

Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Clark University Residence at election: Worcester, MA Career description: Biologist; Educator

### Lima, Christopher D. (1966-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center; Weill Cornell Medical College Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Biochemist: Structur

*Career description:* Biochemist; Structural biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lin, Chia-Chiao (1916-2013)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

# Lin, Douglas N. C. (1949-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA Career description: Astronomer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lin, Fang-Hua (1959-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lin, Haifan (1961-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale School of Medicine *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lin, Maya Ying (1959-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Maya Lin Studio Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Architect; Artist (sculptor) Current affiliation: Same

# Lin, Robert Peichung (1942-2012)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

# Lincoln, Benjamin (1733-1810) Election: 1781, Fellow Affiliation at election: Hingham, MA Residence at election: Hingham, MA Career description: Public official; Military officer

Lincoln, Charles Eric (1924-2000) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Union Theological Seminary Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator

# Lincoln, Frederic Walker (1817-1898) Election: 1881, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Businessperson; Government official

Lincoln, Levi (1749-1820) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Worcester, MA Residence at election: Worcester, MA Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Jurist

Lincoln, Levi (1782-1868) Election: 1824, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts; Massachusetts Supreme Court Residence at election: Worcester, MA Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Lindauer, Martin (1918-2008) Election: 1962, FHM Affiliation at election: Universitat Munchen Residence at election: Munich, Germany Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Lindbeck, Assar (1930-)

Election: 1989, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm, Sweden Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lindbeck, George A. (1923-2018) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Divinity School Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Theologian; Philosopher; Educator

Lindberg, David Charles (1935-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lindberg, Donald A. B. (1933-2019) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health Residence at election: Germantown, MD Career description: Information specialist; Library administrator; Physician Lindberg, Magnus (1958-) Election: 2015, FHM Affiliation at election: Helsinki, Finland Residence at election: Helsinki, Finland Career description: Musician (composer) Current affiliation: Same

Lindblad, Bertil (1895-1965) Election: 1946, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm; Stockholm Observatory Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Lindblom, Charles Edward (1917-2018) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Political scientist; Economist; Educator

Linde, Andrei Dmitriyevich (1948-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Cosmologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Linde, Edward H. (1941-2010) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston Properties Residence at election: Weston, MA Career description: Company founder and executive (real estate); Trustee (cultural organizations, hospitals)

Linde, Hans Arthur (1924-) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: Oregon Supreme Court Residence at election: Salem, OR Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist Current affiliation: Portland, OR

#### Linde, Ronald (1939-)

Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: The Ronald and Maxine Linde Foundation Residence at election: Paradise Valley, AZ Career description: Materials scientist; Research institution administrator; Company founder and executive; Foundation founder and executive Current affiliation: Same Lindemann, Erich (1900-1974) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Lindenau, Bernhard August, Freiherr

von (1779-1854) Election: 1822, FHM Affiliation at election: Gotha Observatory Residence at election: Gotha, Germany Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Government official

Lindenberger, Herbert S. (1929-2018) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Literary scholar; Educator

Linderstrom-Lang, Kaj Ulrik (1896-1959) Election: 1950, FHM Affiliation at election: Carlsberg Laboratory Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lindgren, Waldemar (1860-1939) Election: 1912, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lindley, John (1799-1865) Election: 1859, FHM Affiliation at election: University College, London Residence at election: London, England Career description: Botanist; Educator

Lindquist, Susan Lee (1949-2016) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator

Lindsay, Robert Bruce (1900-1985) Election: 1931, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator Lindsley, Jr., Dan Leslie (1925-2018) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Government research institution staff member

Lindsley, Donald Benjamin (1907-2003) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Psychophysiologist; Educator

Lindzen, Richard Siegmund (1940-) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Meteorologist; Educator Current affiliation: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Lindzey, Gardner (1920-2007) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin Residence at election: Austin, TX Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lineberger, William Carl (1939-) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Colorado Residence at election: Boulder, CO Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Linforth, Ivan Mortimer (1879-1976) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Classicist; Educator

Lingane, James Joseph (1909-1994) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator Lingelbach, William Ezra (1871-1962) Election: 1941, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Historian; Librarian; Educator

Link, Arthur Stanley (1920-1998) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Historian; Educator

Linn, Stuart Michael (1940-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Linney, Romulus (1930-2011)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New School University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Writer (novelist, playwright)

Linowitz, Sol Myron (1913-2005) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Diplomat

Linschitz, Henry (1919-2014) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Lintner, John Virgil (1916-1983) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Economist; Business expert; Educator

Linton, Ralph (1893-1953) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator Linvill, John Grimes (1919-2011) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Linz, Juan Jose (1926-2013) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator

Lions, Jacques Louis (1928-2001) Election: 1986, FHM Affiliation at election: Collège de France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Liouville, Joseph (1809-1882) Election: 1859, FHM Affiliation at election: Sorbonne Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Lipchitz, Jacques (1891-1973) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Hastings-on-Hudson, NY Residence at election: Hastings-on-Hudson, NY Career description: Artist (sculptor)

Lipinski, Ann Marie (1956-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Nieman Foundation for Journalism at Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Curator; Journalist;

Editor; Educator

Current affiliation: Same Lipka, Joseph (1883-1924) Election: 1919, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Lipking, Lawrence (1934-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same Lipman, David J. (1954-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health Residence at election: Rockville, MD Career description: Biochemist; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Lipman, Jacob Goodale (1874-1939) Election: 1921, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rutgers University Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ Career description: Soil scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lipmann, Fritz Albert (1899-1986) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lippard, Stephen James (1940-) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lippincott-Schwartz, Jennifer (1953-) Election: 2019, Fellow Affiliation at election: Howard Hughes Medical Institute Janelia Research Campus Residence at election: Ashburn, VA Career description: Cell biologist; Government research scientist Current affiliation: Same



Walter Lippmann, elected 1949. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Lippmann, Walter (1889-1974) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Herald Tribune Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Journalist; Editor

# Lipscomb, Jr., William Nunn (1919-2011)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator

Lipset, Seymour Martin (1922-2006) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator

Lipson, Leon Samuel (1921-1996) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Lipton, Martin (1931-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Nonprofit institution leader Current affiliation: Same Lipton, Richard Jay (1946-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Georgia Institute of Technology Residence at election: Atlanta, GA Career description: Computer scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lis, John T. (1948-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lisberger, Stephen G. (1949-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Neuroscientist; Physiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Liskov, Barbara Huberman (1939-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

List, John A. (1968-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Flossmoor, IL Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lister, Joseph (1827-1912) Election: 1893, FHM Affiliation at election: King's College, London Residence at election: London, England Career description: Surgeon; Educator

Lithgow, John A. (1945-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Los Angeles, CA Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Actor; Musician Current affiliation: Same Lithwick, Dahlia (1968-) Election: 2018, Fellow Affiliation at election: Slate Magazine Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY Career description: Lawyer; Writer (columnist); Editor Current affiliation: Same

#### Litster, James David (1938-)

Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Little, Arthur Dehon (1863-1935) Election: 1913, Fellow Affiliation at election: Arthur D. Little, Inc. Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Chemical engineer; Industrial researcher; Company executive

Little, Clarence Cook (1888-1971) Election: 1934, Fellow Affiliation at election: Jackson Memorial Laboratory Residence at election: Bar Harbor, ME Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation research administrator; Research institution administrator

Little, Daniel (1724-1801) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wells, MA Residence at election: Wells, MA Career description: Clergy member; Missionary

Little, Roderick Joseph Alexander (1949-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Census Bureau; University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Statistician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Littlefield, John Walley (1925-2017) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; Johns Hopkins Hospital Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Physician; Geneticist; Physiologist; Educator Littman, Dan R. (1952-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Immunologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Litwack, Leon (1929-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Liu, Andrea J. (1962-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Liu, Goodwin H. (1970-) Election: 2019, Fellow Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of California, San Francisco, CA Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (Supreme Court of California); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Liu, Jianguo (1963-) Election: 2018, Fellow Affiliation at election: Michigan State University Residence at election: East Lansing, MI Career description: Environmental scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Liu, Kuo-sung (1932-)

Election: 2016, FHM Affiliation at election: National Taiwan Normal University Residence at election: Tao Yuan County, Taiwan Career description: Artist (painter); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Livermore, George (1809-1865) Election: 1855, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Businessperson; Book collector Livermore, William Roscoe (1843-1919) Election: 1889, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Army Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Army officer; Military engineer

# Livingston, Burton Edward (1875-1948)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Plant physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### Livingston, David Morse (1941-)

Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Dana-Farber/Harvard Cancer Center Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Biomedical scientist; Geneticist; Physician; Educator Current affiliation: Dana-Farber Cancer Institute

# Livingston, Milton Stanley (1905-1986)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

# **Livingston, Robert Burr** (1918-2002) *Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego School of Medicine *Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator; Government research agency administrator

Livingston, William (1723-1790) Election: 1782, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of New Jersey Residence at election: Elizabethtown, NJ Career description: Public official; Lawyer

#### Livingstone, Margaret S. (1950-)

Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Lleras Camargo, Alberto (1906-1990) Election: 1966, FHM Affiliation at election: Vision Residence at election: Bogota, Colombia Career description: Journalist; Diplomat

Llinas, Rodolfo Riascos (1934-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator Current affiliation: New York University School of Medicine

Lloyd, David Graham (1937-2006) Election: 1993, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Canterbury Residence at election: Christchurch, New Zealand Career description: Botanist; Educator

#### Lloyd, Geoffrey Ernest Richard (1933-)

Election: 1995, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lloyd, James (1769-1831) Election: 1811, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: U.S. Senator; Businessperson

#### Lloyd-Jones, Hugh (Peter Hugh Jefferd) (1922-2009)

Election: 1978, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Classicist; Educator

Lo, Andrew W. (1960-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: Sloan School of Management, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Weston, MA Career description: Financial economist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator; Editor Current affiliation: Same

# Lock, Margaret (1938-)

*Election:* 2015, FHM *Affiliation at election:* McGill University *Residence at election:* Montreal, Canada *Career description:* Medical anthropologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Locke, Edwin Allen (1874-1971)

*Election:* 1929, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Boston City Hospital *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator

Locke, William Nash (1909-2000) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Linguist; Educator; Library administrator

Lockhart, James (1933-2014) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Historian; Educator

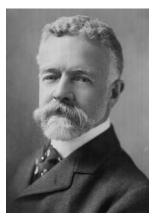
#### Locksley, Richard Michael (1949-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Physician; Immunologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Lockwood, Lewis Henry (1930-)

Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Musicologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lockyer, Joseph Norman (1836-1920) Election: 1915, FHM Affiliation at election: Nature magazine Residence at election: London, England Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator



Henry Cabot Lodge, elected 1878. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

#### Lodge, Henry Cabot (1850-1924)

*Election:* 1878, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* U.S. Senator; Lawyer; Author; Editor

Lodge, John Ellerton (1876-1942) Election: 1920, Fellow Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Art museum curator and administrator

### Lodge, Milton (1936-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Stony Brook *Residence at election:* East Setauket, NY *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Lodge, Timothy P. (1954-)

Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Lodish, Harvey F. (1941-) *Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Cellular and molecular biologist and biotechnologist; Educator; Research institution staff member *Current affiliation:* Same Loeb, Abraham (1962-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Lexington, MA Career description: Astrophysicist; Cosmologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Loeb, Jacques (1859-1924) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Loeb, Lawrence A. (1936-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Biochemist; Pathologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Loeb, Robert Frederick (1895-1973) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physician; Educator

# **Loeffler, Charles Martin Tornov** (1861-1935)

*Election:* 1921, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Medfield, MA *Residence at election:* Medfield, MA *Career description:* Musician (violinist, composer); Educator

Loehr, Max Johannes Joseph (1903-1988) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

Loew, Earl Randall (1907-1988) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University School of Medicine Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Loew, Patty (1952-) Election: 2019, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Journalist; Filmmaker (documentary); Educator Current affiliation: Same Loewe, Michael (1922-) Election: 2002, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Loewenberg, Gerhard (1928-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Iowa Residence at election: Iowa City, IA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Loewenstein, George (1955-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Psychologist; Behavioral economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Loewi, Otto (1873-1961) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Neurobiologist; Neuropharmacologist; Educator

Loftus, Elizabeth F. (1944-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine Residence at election: Irvine, CA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Logan, Gordon D. (1948-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University Residence at election: Nashville, TN Career description: Cognitive psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Logan (Sir), William Edmond (1798-1875) Election: 1859, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Canadian Geological Survey Residence at election: Montreal, Canada Career description: Geologist; Government research agency administrator; Company executive Logothetis, Nikos K. (1950-) Election: 2008, FHM Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Biologische Kybernetik Residence at election: Tübingen, Germany Career description: Neuroscientist; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Max-Planck-Institut für Biologische Kybernetik

Logue, Edward Joseph (1921-2000) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston Redevelopment Authority Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Government official; Company executive

Loh, Wallace D. (1945-)

Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Maryland Residence at election: College Park, MD Career description: Academic administrator; Law scholar Current affiliation: Same

Lomawaima, K. Tsianina (1955-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Arizona State University *Residence at election:* Tempe, AZ *Career description:* Education and cultural studies scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Lombardi, Luigi (1867-1958) Election: 1934, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Rome Residence at election: Rome, Italy Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

London, Irving Myer (1918-2018) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yeshiva University; Bronx Muncipal Hospital Center Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physician; Medical scientist; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator

Long, Anthony Arthur (1937-) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Classicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Long, Cyril Norman Hugh (1901-1970) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Biochemist; Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Long, Franklin Asbury (1910-1999) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Chemist; Educator

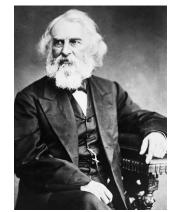
Long, Jeffrey R. (1969-) Election: 2019, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemist; Materials scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Long, John Davis (1838-1915) Election: 1881, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Secretary of the Navy

Long, Sharon Rugel (1951-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Molecular biologist; Plant scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Longcope, Warfield Theobald (1877-1953)

*Election*: 1928, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; Johns Hopkins Hospital *Residence at election*: Baltimore, MD *Career description*: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator



Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, elected 1844. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth (1807-1882) Election: 1844, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Longino, Helen E. (1944-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Longley, Edna (1940-)

Election: 2019, IHM Affiliation at election: Queen's University Belfast Residence at election: Belfast, United Kingdom Career description: Literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Longley, Michael (1939-)

Election: 2009, FHM Affiliation at election: Queen's University Belfast Residence at election: Belfast, Northern Ireland Career description: Poet; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Longmire, Conrad Lee (1921-2010) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory Residence at election: Los Alamos, NM Career description: Physicist; Government research institution staff member and administrator; Company executive Longuenesse, Beatrice (1951-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Longuet-Higgins, Hugh Christopher

(1923-2004) Election: 1961, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Chemist; Educator

# Longwell, Chester Ray (1887-1975)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University; U.S. Geological Survey *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist

# Loofbourow, John Robert (1903-1951)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator

# Loomis, Elias (1811-1889)

*Election:* 1845, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Astronomer; Meteorologist; Educator

Loomis, Frederic Brewster (1873-1937) Election: 1917, Fellow Affiliation at election: Amherst College Residence at election: Amherst, MA Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator

Loomis, Lynn Harold (1915-1994) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator

# Lopate, Phillip (1943-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Hofstra University *Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY *Career description:* Writer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Columbia University

# Lopez, Jr., Donald Sewell (1951-)

Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Religions scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lopez, Robert Sabatino (1910-1986) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Historian; Educator

Lorand, Laszlo (1923-2018) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Feinberg School of Medicine of Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Lord, Albert Bates (1912-1991) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Lord, Arthur (1850-1925) Election: 1917, Fellow Affiliation at election: Plymouth, MA Residence at election: Plymouth, MA Career description: Lawyer; Company executive; Government official; Legislator

Lord, Catherine (1949-) Election: 2018, Fellow Affiliation at election: Weill Cornell Medical College Residence at election: White Plains, NY Career description: Clinical psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

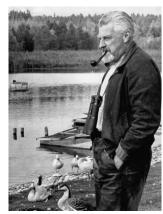
Lord, Daniel (1795-1868) Election: 1867, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer

Lord, Milton Edward (1898-1985) Election: 1947, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston Public Library Residence at election: Boxford, MA Career description: Librarian Lord, Richard Collins (1910-1989) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lorente de No, Rafael (1902-1990) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physiologist; Neuroscientist; Research institution staff member

Lorentz, Hendrik Antoon (1853-1928) Election: 1912, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Leiden Residence at election: Leiden, Netherlands Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lorenz, Edward Norton (1917-2008) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Meteorologist; Educator



Konrad Zacharias Lorenz, elected 1957, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Lorenz, Konrad Zacharias (1903-1989) Election: 1957, FHM Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Verhaltensphysiologie Residence at election: Oberbayern, Germany Career description: Physiologist; Psychologist; Research institution administrator Loring, Charles Greely (1794-1867) Election: 1847, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer

Loring, Charles Greely (1828-1902) Election: 1878, Fellow Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Museum administrator

Loring, William Caleb (1851-1930) Election: 1915, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

Lorsch, Jay William (1932-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Business and management scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard Business School

Loscalzo, Joseph (1951-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital Residence at election: Dover, MA Career description: Physician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Losick, Richard Marc (1943-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Losos, Jonathan B. (1961-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Museum Curator; Editor Current affiliation: Washington University in St. Louis Loss, Louis (1914-1997) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Lothrop, Elijah (-1785) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member

# Lougheed, E. Peter (Edgar Peter) (1928-2012)

*Election:* 2002, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Bennett Jones LLC; Queen's University, Ontario *Residence at election:* Calgary, Canada *Career description:* Lawyer; Premier of Alberta

Louie, Steven Gwon Sheng (1949-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution scientist Current affiliation: Same

# Louis, Pierre Charles Alexandre (1787-1872)

*Election:* 1849, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Physician; Medical investigator; Statistician

Louis, William Roger (1936-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin Residence at election: Austin, TX Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Lounsbury, Floyd Glenn (1914-1998) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

# Lounsbury, Thomas Raynesford (1838-1915)

*Election:* 1896, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian Loury, Glenn C. (1948-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Brown University

# Louvard, Daniel F. (1948-)

*Election:* 2014, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Institut Curie *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Cellular biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lovejoy, C. Owen (1943-)

Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Kent State University Residence at election: Kent, OH Career description: Anatomist; Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lovejoy, Thomas Eugene (1941-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Institution *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Zoologist; Research and environmental institution administrator and adviser *Current affiliation:* H. John Heinz Center for Science, Economics & the Environment

# Lovell, Bernard (Alfred Charles

Bernard) (1913-2012) Election: 1955, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Manchester; Nuffield Radio Astronomy Laboratories, Jodrell Bank Observatory Residence at election: Manchester, England Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

# Loven, Sven (1809-1895)

*Election:* 1895, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Museum of Natural History, Stockholm *Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden *Career description:* Zoologist; Museum administrator

# Lovering, Joseph (1813-1892) Election: 1839, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Lovett, Robert Williamson (1859-1924) Election: 1922, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital, Boston Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Orthopedic surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Low (Mrs. Metchie Budka), Barbara Wharton (1920-2019) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biochemist; Biophysicist; Educator

Low, Francis Eugene (1921-2007) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Low, Frank J. (1933-2009) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Arizona; Infrared Laboratories, Inc. Residence at election: Tucson, AZ Career description: Astronomer; Academic research institution staff member; Company founder and executive

Low, George Michael (1926-1984) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute Residence at election: Troy, NY Career description: Aerospace engineer; Government research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator

Lowe, Elias Avery (1879-1969) Election: 1944, Fellow Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Paleographer; Educator

# Lowe, Scott William (1963-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Oncologist; Research institution scientist *Current affiliation:* Same Lowell, Abbott Lawrence (1856-1943) Election: 1897, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Academic administrator; Educator; Lawyer

Lowell, Augustus (1830-1900) Election: 1885, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lowell Institute Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Businessperson (manufacturing)

Lowell, Edward Jackson (1845-1894) Election: 1887, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Historian; Lawyer

Lowell, Francis Cabot (1803-1874) Election: 1842, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Businessperson

Lowell, Francis Cabot (1855-1911) Election: 1898, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts House of Representatives Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Lowell, James Arnold (1869-1933) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Government Residence at election: Newton, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Government official (legislator)

Lowell, James Russell (1819-1891) Election: 1855, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Writer (poet, critic); Educator; Diplomat

Lowell, John (1743-1802) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Constitutional Convention Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Public official; Jurist; Lawyer

Lowell, John (1769-1840) Election: 1804, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Author Lowell, John (1824-1897) Election: 1877, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Government Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Lowell, John Amory (1798-1881) Election: 1841, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lowell Institute Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Businessperson

Lowell, Percival (1855-1916) Election: 1892, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookline, MA Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Astronomer; Research institution founder and administrator; Businessperson

Lowell, Ralph (1890-1978) Election: 1947, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston Safe Deposit and Trust Company Residence at election: Westwood, MA Career description: Banker

Lowenstam, Heinz Adolf (1912-1993) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Paleoecologist; Educator

Lowenthal, Richard (1908-1991) Election: 1974, FHM Affiliation at election: Free University of Berlin Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Journalist; Political scientist; Educator

Lowes, John Livingston (1867-1945) Election: 1921, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Literary scholar; Educator

Lowey, Susan (1933-) Election: 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University *Residence at election:* Waltham, MA *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Vermont Lowi, Theodore Jay (1931-2017) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Lowinsky, Edward Elias (1908-1985) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Lowith, Karl (1897-1973) Election: 1967, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Heidelberg Residence at election: Heidelberg, Germany Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Lown, Bernard (1921-) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Cardiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lowry, Glenn David (1954-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Museum of Modern Art Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Museum administrator (art) Current affiliation: Same

Lowry, Oliver Howe (1910-1996) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Loyrette, Henri (1952-) Election: 2006, FHM Affiliation at election: Musée du Louvre Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Historian (art); Museum administrator Current affiliation: Same

#### Lozano, Monica Cecilia (1956-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Hispanic *Media Residence at election:* Playa Del Rey, CA *Career description:* Lawyer; Foundation executive; Nonprofit organization executive *Current affiliation:* Same

# Luban, David J. (1949-)

Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Georgetown University Residence at election: Hyattsville, MD Career description: Legal scholar (legal ethics, international law); Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lubbock (Baronet), John William (1803-1865)

*Election:* 1832, FHM *Affiliation at election:* London, England *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Astronomer; Mathematician; Banker; Bank owner

#### Lubchenco, Jane (1947-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Oregon State University *Residence at election:* Corvallis, OR *Career description:* Ecologist; Marine biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

### Lubensky, Tom C. (1943-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Wynnewood, PA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Lubotzky, Alexander (1956-)

Election: 2005, FHM Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lucas, Jr., George W. (1944-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Lucasfilm Ltd. *Residence at election:* San Rafael, CA *Career description:* Director (film); Producer *Current affiliation:* Skywalker Properties, Ltd.

# Lucas, Jr., Robert Emerson (1937-)

Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Luce, R. Duncan (Robert Duncan) (1925-2012)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

# Lucky, Robert Wendell (1936-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* AT&T Bell Laboratories *Residence at election:* New Providence, NJ *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company research administrator *Current affiliation:* Telcordia Technologies

# Ludmerer, Kenneth Marc (1947-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Physician; Educator; Historian Current affiliation: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine

#### Ludwig, Carl Friedrich Wilhelm (1816-1895)

Election: 1882, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Leipzig Residence at election: Leipzig, Germany Career description: Physiologist; Educator

# Ludwig, Donald (1933-2018)

*Election:* 2007, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of British Columbia *Residence at election:* Surrey, Canada *Career description:* Mathematician; Ecologist; Educator

# Luers, William Henry (1929-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Metropolitan Museum of Art *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* U.S. Ambassador to Czechoslovakia and Venezuela; Museum administrator *Current affiliation:* Columbia University

#### Luft, Rolf (1914-2007)

*Election:* 1988, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Karolinska Institutet; Karolinska Hospital *Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden *Career description:* Endocrinologist; Educator

#### Lugar, Richard Green (1932-2019)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Senate; Indiana University *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* U.S. Senator; Mayor; Educator

# Luger, Karolin (1963-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado Boulder *Residence at election:* Boulder, CO *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Luhrmann, Tanya Marie (1959-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of

Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Anthropologist; Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford University

#### Luk, Kam-Biu (1953-)

*Election:* 2019, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Particle physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Luker, Kristin (1946-)

Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley, School of Law Lull, Richard Swann (1867-1957) Election: 1917, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator

#### Lumbard, Jr., Joseph Edward (1901-1999)

Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

#### Lumiansky, Robert Mayer (1913-1987)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Council of Learned Societies *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Learned society administrator

# Lumley, John Leask (1930-2015)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University *Residence at election:* University Park, PA *Career description:* Aerospace engineer; Educator

Lummus, Henry Tilton (1876-1960) Election: 1940, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court Residence at election: Swampscott, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Lund, Fred Bates (1865-1950) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carney Hospital Residence at election: Newton, MA Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Lundberg, Erik Filip (1907-1987) Election: 1973, FHM Affiliation at election: Stockholm School of Economics Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Economist; Educator; Government research administrator

# Lundegardh, Henrik Gunnar (1888-1969) *Election:* 1950, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Uppsala *Residence at election:* Uppsala, Sweden *Career description:* Plant physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

# Luo, Liqun (1960-)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Lupia, Arthur (1964-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

### Lupski, James R. (1957-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Baylor College of Medicine *Residence at election:* Houston, TX *Career description:* Medical geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lupton, Ellen (1963-)

*Election:* 2019, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cooper Hewitt, Smithsonian Design Museum *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Museum curator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Luria, Alexander Romanovich (1902-1977)

*Election:* 1966, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Moscow University *Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR *Career description:* Neuropsychologist; Educator

Luria, Salvador Edward (1912-1991) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Microbiologist; Educator

#### Lurie, Alison (1926-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Writer (novelist); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Lurie, Ann (1945-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Ann and Robert H. Lurie Foundation *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Nonprofit foundation executive *Current affiliation:* Same

# Lust, Reimar (1923-)

Election: 1976, FHM Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Gesellschaft zur Förderung der Wissenschaften Residence at election: Munich, Germany Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Max-Planck-Institut für Meteorologie

### Lusztig, George (1946-)

Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Luthy, Herbert Ernst Karl (1918-2002)

*Election:* 1969, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule *Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland *Career description:* Historian; Educator

# Luttinger, Joaquin Mazdak (1923-1997) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Educator

Lutz, Brenton Reid (1890-1960) Election: 1943, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Melrose, MA Career description: Biologist; Educator Luyten, Willem Jacob (1899-1994) Election: 1925, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Observatory Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astronomer; Educator

Luzac, Jean (1746-1807) Election: 1789, FHM Affiliation at election: Gazette de Leyde; University of Leiden Residence at election: Leiden, Netherlands Career description: Editor (newspaper); Educator

#### Luzzatto, Lucio (1936-)

*Election:* 2004, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Istituto Nazionale per la Ricerca sul Cancro *Residence at election:* Genova, Italy *Career description:* Hematologist; Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Instituto Toscano Tumori

Lwoff, Andre Michel (1902-1994) Election: 1958, FHM Affiliation at election: Pasteur Institute Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Microbiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

# Lyell, Charles (1797-1875) Election: 1841, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Geologist; Lawyer

Lyman, Charles Peirson (1912-2000) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Museum curator

Lyman, George Hinckley (1819-1891) Election: 1889, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician

# Lyman, George Richard (1871-1926) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College Residence at election: Hanover, NH Career description: Plant pathologist; Educator; Government agency and academic administrator

Lyman, Joseph (1749-1828) Election: 1804, Fellow Affiliation at election: Hatfield, MA Residence at election: Hatfield, MA Career description: Clergy member

Lyman, Richard Wall (1923-2012) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Historian; Educator; Foundation executive; Academic administrator

Lyman, Theodore (1833-1897) Election: 1859, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Zoologist; Museum administrator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Lyman, Theodore (1874-1954) Election: 1901, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lynch, Kevin Andrew (1918-1984) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carr, Lynch Associates; Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Urban planner; Educator; Company executive

# Lynch, Michael (1951-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

# Lynch, Nancy Ann (1948-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

#### Lvnch, Peter S. (1944-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Fidelity Investments *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Company executive (investment management) *Current affiliation:* Same

Lynden-Bell, Donald (1935-2018) Election: 1985, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Lynen, Feodor Felix Konrad (1911-1979) Election: 1962, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Munich; Max-Planck-Institut für Zellchemie Residence at election: Munich, Germany Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lyon, Bryce Dale (1920-2007) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Historian; Educator

Lyon, David Gordon (1852-1935) Election: 1887, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and culture scholar; Educator; Museum curator

Lyon, Mary Frances (1925-2014) Election: 1980, FHM Affiliation at election: Medical Research Council Radiobiology Unit Residence at election: Harwell, England Career description: Mammalian geneticist; Research institution administrator

Lyons, Louis Martin (1897-1982) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Journalist; Foundation executive Lyubich, Mikhail (1959-) Election: 2019, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stony Brook University Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same