

Index

- Abraham, Max, 111
and anti-semitism, 101
and Einstein, 102–105
Milan Polytechnic’s hiring of, 101
personality of, 99
Theorie der Elektrizität, influence of, 99
- Amaldi, Ugo, 56, 58
Annalen der Physik, 102
Annali di Matematica pura e applicata, 76
Annals of the Toulouse Science Faculty, 72, 75
- Appell, Paul, 74
- Archiginnasio Romano, 2
- Arzelà, Cesare, 82
- Ascoli, Giulio, 45
- Assembly of Natural Scientists and Physicians
Minkowski at the, 86
- Azzarani, Bianca Bianchi, *see* Ricci, Gregorio
- Battaglini, Giuseppe, 11, *see also* *Giornale di Matematiche*, 46
- Bellavitis, Giusto, 24
- Beltrami, Eugenio
Accademia dei Lincei mathematics prize and, 45
- Beltrami, Eugenio, 6
Accademia dei Lincei mathematics prize and, 46
background and early career of, 13, 32
on Ricci’s absolute differential calculus, 49, 52
- Bertini, Eugenio, 7
- Betti, Enrico, 21
background and early career of, 7
Ricci’s career and, 13–16, 21, 60
- Bianchi identities, 127
- Bianchi, Luigi
official report on Ricci’s calculus, 81
- Bianchi, Luigi, 7, 8, 52, 79, 127
official report on Ricci’s calculus, 79
- Birkhoff, George, 117
- Blaserna, Pietro, 80
- Bolyai, Janos, 31
- Bompiani, Enrico, 124
- Born, Max, 99
- Boselli, Paolo, *see* Ministry of Public Instruction
- Bottazzini, Umberto, 80
- Brill, Alexander, 15
- Brioschi, Francesco, 46
Bulletin des Sciences Mathématiques, 73
- Caffè Pedrocchi, 35
calculus
absolute differential, 53
differential invariant, 53
- Canestrini, Giovanni, 37
- Cantor, Moritz, 89
- Capelli, Alfredo, 74, 180
- Cardinal von Reisach, Karl-August, 3
- Carducci, Giosuè, 49
- Casorati, Felice, 46
- Castelnuovo, Guido, 64, 80, 99
- Cattani, Carlo, 103
- Cavour, Count Camillo, 1
- Cerruti, Valentino, 81
- Christoffel symbols, 50
- Christoffel, Elwin Bruno, 32, 47
and transformations of quadratic differential forms, 50
- Ciamician, Giacomo Luigi, 59
- Clebsch, Alfred, 14
and Klein, 14
- Colombo, Giuseppe, 105
Comptes Rendus, 72
- Coppino, Michele, 35–42

- Correnti, Cesare, 5
 Cortina d'Ampezzo, 115
 covariance, general, 96, 108, 113
 Cremona, Luigi, 62
 Cremona, Luigi, 6, 15, 37, 80
- D'Arcais, Francesco, 24, 36, 41, 63
 Darboux, Jean Gaston, 71
 Darrigol, Olivier, 183
 de Francisci, Pietro, 130
 differentiation, covariant and
 contravariant, 50–53
 Dini, Ulisse, 7, 8, 19
- Ehrenfest, Paul, 103
 Einstein, Albert
 and principle of equivalence, 85, 89
 at ETH, 85, 90, 93
 early physics career of, 90
 Grossmann and, 90, 92, 93, 95
 on calculation of Mercury's orbit, 113
 on Laub, 89
 on Minkowski, 88, 114
 relativity theories of, 85, 87, 88, 90,
 94
 Einstein, Hermann, 92
 Einstein-Marić, Mileva, 89
 Eisenhart, Luther, 124
 and *Riemannian Geometry*, 126
 at Princeton, 124
 on Ricci and Einstein's curvatures,
 125
 Eisenstaedt, Jean, 87, 97
 Enriques, Federigo, 64, 80, 122
Entwurf, 95
 Erlangen Program, *see also* Klein,
 Felix, 15
- Fascism, 129, 130
 Fiedler, Otto Wilhelm, 93
 Filippuzzi, Francesco, 37
 Finzi, Cesare, 8
*Foundations for a General Theory of
 Functions of a Complex Variable*
 (Riemann), 7
*Foundations for the Theory of
 Functions of Real Variables* (Dini),
 8
 Frank, Philipp, 90
 Frobenius, Ferdinand Georg, 10
 Fuchs, Lazarus, 10
- Garbieri, Giovanni, 24, 37, 61
 Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 31
 and geometry of surfaces, 94
 Gazzaniga, Paolo, 57, 63
 Geiser, Karl Friedrich, 94
Giornale di Matematiche, 11, 14
 Gordon, Paul, 16
 gravitational tensor, 108, 124
 Grossmann, Marcel
 at ETH, 90
 Grossmann, Marcel, 90, 95
 at ETH, 93
 Einstein's scientific collaboration
 with, 93
- Hamilton, Richard, 127
 Hamilton, W. R., 52
 Hamiltonian, 107, 109, 113
 Heine, Eduard, 9, 20
 Hilbert, David, 86, 112
 Hodge, William, 59
 Hurwitz, Adolf, 88
- Il Bò, 20
 Infeld, Leopold, 125
 International Congress of
 Mathematicians
 First, in Zurich, 77
 Fourth, in Rome, 99
- James, George Oscar, 78
- Kayser, Rudolf
 and *Albert Einstein: A Biographical
 Portrait* (under the pseudonym
 Anton Reiser), 87
 Klein, Felix, 14, 77
 his review of absolute calculus, 77
 his views on Riemann, 31
 Munich research traditions in
 mathematics under him, 15
 Kneser, Adolf, 101
 Koenigs, Gabriel, 72
 his work on geodesic lines, 73
 Kovalevskaya, Sofia, 71
- La Sapienza, *see also* University of
 Rome
 Lagrangian, 107
 Lamé, Gabriel, 47
 Laub, Jacob, 88
 Legnazzi, Enrico Nestore, 38, 63
 Leopold II of Lorena, 7
*Lessons on the Absolute Differential
 Calculus* (Levi-Civita, 1925), 124

- Lessons on the theory of surfaces*
(Ricci, 1898), 78
- Levi, Abramino (grandfather of Tullio Levi-Civita), 56
- Levi, Giacomo (father), 56
- Levi, Giuseppe, 130
- Levi-Civita, Bice Lattes (mother), 56
- Levi-Civita, family of, 56
- Levi-Civita, Libera Trevisani
education, 115
marriage, 117
- Levi-Civita, Tullio, 9, 53, 55, 69, 94, 181
academic career of, 64–66
and parallel displacement, 117
background of, 55, 56
death, 130, 131
in Padua, 55, 57
oath of allegiance and, 130
political views of, 116
Ricci and, 63, 66, 67
work on general relativity, 123
- Liceo Ginnasio Tito Livio, 55, 56
- Lie, Sophus, 64
- Liouville, Roger, 74, 76
- Lipschitz, Rudolf, 32, 47
- Lobachevsky, Nikolai Ivanovich, 31
- Lorentz, Hendrik, 100
- Lorenzoni, Giuseppe, 24
- Ludwig II of Bavaria
and founding of Royal Munich
Polytechnic, 15
- Luzzatti, Luigi, 5
- Mach, Ernst, 89, 100
magistero in matematica, 116
- Majorana, Quirino, 106
- Manzieri, Giuseppe, 2
Mathematische Annalen, 14, 77
- Maxwell equations, 22, 88, 99, 142
- Maxwell, James Clerk, 52, 99
- Méthodes de calcul différentiel absolu et leurs applications*, 77
- Methods of absolute differential calculus and their applications*, 77
- Michelson–Morley experiment, 100
resistance to it by Italian physicists, 106
- Ministry of Public Instruction, 4, 5, 8, 13, 16, 17, 19, 20, 36, 37, 41, 60, 65
- Minkowski, Hermann, 85, 134
on the concept of spacetime, 86, 138
- Mittag-Leffler, Gösta, 100
- Napoleon III, 3
- Neugebauer, Otto, 130
- Neumann, Carl, 14
- Noether, Emmy, 100
- Noether, Max, 100
- non-Euclidean geometry, 14, 31, 46, 89, 93
- Norton, John, 108
- Omboni, Giovanni, 41
- On several systems of differential equations* (Ricci, 1883), 22
- On the covariant differentiation of a differential form* Ricci, 1887), 48
- On the equations of the icosahedron* (Klein), 16
- On the Influence of Gravitation on the Propagation of Light* (Einstein), 102
- On the parameters and invariants of quadratic differential forms* (Ricci, 1886), 47
- On the Potential Function of Conductors of Constant Galvanic Current* (Ricci, 1886), 22
- On the transformation of dynamical systems* (Levi-Civita, 1896), 66
- On the transformation of homogenous differential equations of the second grade* (Christoffel), 50
- On the transformations of degree 7* (Klein), 16
- Outline [Entwurf] of a Generalized Theory of Relativity and of a Theory of Gravitation* (Einstein and Grossmann (1914), 95
- Padova, Ernesto, 8, 24, 38, 127
- Padrin, Luigi, 57
- Padua, 55
Jewish ghetto in, 57
University of, 20, 24, 55, 58, 59
- Painlevé, Paul, 74
- Pais, Abraham, 85, 88, 93, 102, 108
- Parallelism in Generic Manifolds and the Geometric Specification of Riemannian Curvature* (Levi-Civita, 1917), 117
- Paris Academy of Sciences, 73
- Pascal, Ernesto, 81
- Picard, Émile, 100
- Pick, Georg, 89
- Pincherle, Salvatore, 52, 79

- Planck, Max, 99
 Plücker, Julius, 14
 Poletti, Savico, 2
 Porro, Francesco, 52
 principle of equivalence, 103, 134, 142
Principles of a theory of quadratic differential forms (Ricci, 1884), 47
 Prix Bordin, 71
- quadratic differential forms, 31, 45, 47, 50, 79, 96, 128, 139
- Rainich, George, 118
 Reale Accademia d'Italia, 129
 Reiser, Anton, *see also* Kayser, Rudolf
Rendiconti del Circolo Matematico di Palermo, 117
 Ricci Curbastro, Antonio (father), 1, 2
 Ricci Curbastro, Bianca (wife), 28–30, 33, 69–71, 101, 119
 Ricci Curbastro, Cesare (son), 120
 Ricci Curbastro, Domenico (brother), 1, 2, 4, 23, 27, 60
 Ricci Curbastro, Giorgio (son), 120
 Ricci Curbastro, Giustina (sister), 1
 Ricci Curbastro, Gregorio, 1, 69, 94
 absolute differential calculus and, 58, 59
 academic career of, 38–42, 62
 approach to mathematics, 10
 background and early years, 1, 2
 Bianchi and, 7, 127
 education, early, 2
 engagement, 29
 Levi-Civita, Tullio and, 22, 23, 35, 48, 53, 58, 59, 62, 69, 71, 74–78, 94–96
 marriage, 30
 on mathematical physics, 23
 promotion to full professor, 62
 Ricci Curbastro, Livia (daughter), 119
 Ricci Curbastro, Livia Vecchi (mother), 2
- Riemann, Bernhard, 31
 Riemann, Bernhard, 93, 94
 his work on foundation of geometry, 31
 his work on foundations of geometry, 94
- Riemannian metric, 31, 96
 Righi, Augusto, 38, 41, 59
 Risorgimento, 1, 7
 Rome, 3
 Jewish ghetto in, 3
- Rowe, David, 14
 Royal Mathematics Prize, 6, 36, 71, 79, 123, 128
 Royal Munich Polytechnic, *see* Ludwig II of Bavaria
- Sarajevo, 115
 Schouten, Jan Arnoldus, 50
 admiration for Ricci, 119
 work on covariant derivative, 119
- Schwarz, Hermann, 9
 Scuola di Magistero, 24
 Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, 7
 Segre, Corrado, 80
 Siacci, Francesco, 45
 Smith, Henry John Stephen, 17
 Somigliana, Carlo, 101, 106, 122, 130
 Sommerfeld, Arnold, 77, 88, 95, 112
 static gravitational field, 85, 102
 Straus, Ernst, 93
 Struik, Dirk, 46, 119
 systems, covariant or contravariant, 95
- Taglioni, Francesco, 2
 tensor calculus, 96
 and technical errors by Einstein, 108
 origin of the term, 95
The Absolute Differential Calculus (Levi-Civita), 118
Theory of Linear Differential Equations (Klein), 16
- Thomé, Wilhelm, 10
 Thomson, J. J., 100
 Tonolo, Angelo, 23
 Toscano, Fabio, xi, 48
 on “Bianchi identities” and Ricci, 127
- Treves, Marcella, 117
 Tricomi, Francesco, 123
 Tschirnhaus transformation, 16
 Turazza, Domenico, 24, 38, 60
- Umberto I, *see* Royal Mathematics Prize
 University of Bologna, 49
- Valli, Eugenio, 65
 Veblen, Oskar, 124
 Veronese Giuseppe
 rivalry with Ricci, 36–38
 Veronese, Giuseppe, 24, 35, 42, 45, 58, 80
 his work in algebraic geometry, 80, 81
- Victor Emmanuel II, 2, 20
 Victor Emmanuel III, 100, 121

- Volterra, Vito, 9, 21, 60, 100, 106, 121
von Lindemann, Ferdinand, 16
von Kármán, Theodore, 112
von Laue, Max, 99
- Wagner, Richard, 15
Weber, Heinrich, 91
Weimar Republic, 112
Wien, Wilhelm, 105
World War I
 Italian politics and, 115
- Young, Grace Chisholm, 17
- Zangger, Heinrich, 111