

BARRY BOLTON'S ANT CATALOGUE, 2020

Tetramorium g-p.

gabonense. *Triglyphothrix gabonensis* André, 1892a: 53 (w.q.m.) GABON.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens (numbers not stated), 1 syntype male.

Type-locality: Gabon: (no further data) (*Mocquerys*).

Type-depository: MNHN.

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 135; Emery, 1893e: 214 (in key); Stitz, 1910: 144; Forel, 1913e: 668; Stitz, 1916: 393; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 197, 910; Emery, 1924d: 273; Weber, 1943c: 325; Bolton, 1976: 326 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Senior synonym of *areolatus*: Bolton, 1976: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Senior synonym of *boulognei*: Bolton, 1976: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Senior synonym of *burgeoni*: Bolton, 1976: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Senior synonym of *kamerunensis*: Bolton, 1976: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Senior synonym of *mucidus*: Bolton, 1976: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Senior synonym of *soyauxi*: Bolton, 1976: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Distribution: Cameroon, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, South Sudan, Uganda.

gaetulum. *Tetramorium semilaeve* var. *gaetulum* Santschi, 1936c: 203.

Type-material: 5 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Morocco: Dar el Hamri.

Type-depository: NHMB.

[First available use of *Tetramorium semilaeve* st. *guancha* var. *gaetulum* Santschi, 1929e: 150 (w.) MOROCCO; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Subspecies of *semilaeve*: Bernard, 1945: 134; Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Junior synonym of *jugurtha*: Cagniant, 1997: 98.

galatica. *Tetramorium semilaeve* var. *galatica* Menozzi, 1936d: 292.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queen(s) (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Turkey: Ankara ("Angora").

Type-depository: NHMB.

[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* st. *biskrensis* var. *galatica* Santschi, 1921a: 112 (w.q.) TURKEY; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[Misspelled as *galatina* by Emery, 1925c: 182.]

Salata & Borowiec, 2017: 283 (m.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925c: 182.

Subspecies of *semilaeve*: Baroni Urbani, 1968b: 467; Bolton, 1995b: 408; Legakis, 2011: 21; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 29.

Status as species: Salata & Borowiec, 2017: 281 (redescription); Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2018: 8; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 50.

Distribution: Greece, Turkey.

galoasanum. *Tetramorium setuliferum* var. *galoasana* Santschi, 1910c: 381 (w.q.m.) CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-localities: Congo ("Congo français"): Brazzaville, viii.1907 (*A. Weiss*), M'Bounion (*A. Weiss*), Mindouga (*A. Weiss*), and Comba-Ibre (*A. Weiss*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, MCZC, MRAC, NHMB.

Subspecies of *setuliferum*: Santschi, 1911c: 356; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 903; Emery, 1924d: 283.

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 245 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 408; Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 23.

Distribution: Congo.

- gamaii*. *Tetramorium sericeiventre* var. *gamaii* Santschi, 1918b: 128 (w.) ZIMBABWE.
 Type-material: 2 syntype workers.
 Type-locality: Zimbabwe (“Rhodesia”): Gwari, 1912 (*G. Arnold*).
 Type-depositories: BMNH, NHMB.
 Subspecies of *sericeiventre*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 901; Emery, 1924d: 282; Arnold, 1926: 247.
 Junior synonym of *sericeiventre*: Bolton, 1980: 332; Bolton, 1995b: 408; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 34.
- gambogecum*. *Xiphomyrmex gambogecus* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 57 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia: Yapen I.).
 Type-material: holotype worker, 22 paratype workers.
 Type-locality: holotype Indonesia: Japen I. (= Yapen I.) Mt Eiori, 2000 ft, x.1938 (*L.E. Cheesman*); paratypes with same data.
 Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).
 Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1977: 88.
Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 180; Bolton, 1977: 88 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 408; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 56 (error?).
Senior synonym of flavus: Bolton, 1977: 88; Bolton, 1995b: 408.
 Distribution: Indonesia (Yapen).
- gazense*. *Tetramorium guineense* subsp. *gazensis* Arnold, 1958: 122, fig. 3 (w.) ZIMBABWE.
 Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
 Type-locality: Zimbabwe: Melsetter, xii.1948, 5000 ft (*G. Arnold*).
 Type-depositories: BMNH, MCZC, SAMC.
Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 270 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 408; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 217.
 Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya, Tanzania, Zimbabwe.
- geei*. *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *jacoti* var. *geei* Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 7 (w.) CHINA (Jiangsu, Zhejiang); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.
 [Note: material included: China: Soochow, between Shanghai and Foochow (*N. Gist Gee*); “numerous workers”, deposited in MCZC (no type status).]
 As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1928b: 35; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 8; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 70; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 175; Yasumatsu, 1962: 96.
 Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 408.
 Material referred to *caespitum* by Yasumatsu, 1962: 96.
 Material referred to *jacoti* by Radchenko, 1992b: 51.
- gegaimi*. *Tetramorium camerunense* var. *gegaimi* Forel, 1916: 421 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.
 Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), syntype queen.
 Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo”): St Gabriel (*H. Kohl*).
 Type-depository: MHNG.
Subspecies of camerunense: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 894; Emery, 1924d: 280.
Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 338 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 408.
 Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.
- geminatum*. *Tetramorium geminatum* Bolton, 1980: 298 (w.) GABON.
 Type-material: holotype worker, 9 paratype workers.
 Type-locality: holotype Gabon: Plateau d’Ipassa, 9IPA, AN6 (*J.A. Barra*); paratypes: 7 workers with same data, 1 worker with same data but AMC2, IPA, 1 worker with same data but 9IPA, AN4.
 Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).
Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 408.
 Distribution: Gabon.

georgei. *Tetramorium sericeiventre* st. *continentis* var. *georgei* Santschi, 1918b: 131 (w.q.m.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Zimbabwe (“Rhodesia”): Bulawayo (*G. Arnold*); workers, queen, male (numbers not stated), deposited in NHMB (no type status).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 902; Emery, 1924d: 282; Arnold, 1926: 251.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1980: 332.

Material referred to *sericeiventre* by Bolton, 1980: 332; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 35.

gestroi. *Triglyphothrix gestroi* Menozzi, 1933a: 105, fig. 3 (w.) UGANDA (Ssese Is, in Lake Victoria).

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Uganda: Victoria Nyanza, Archip. de Sesse, Bugala, 1908 (*E. Bayon*).

Type-depository: IEUB.

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247.

Status as species: Bolton, 1976: 326 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Distribution: Angola, Gabon, Uganda.

ghindanum. *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *ghindanum* Forel, 1910c: 260 (w.) ERITREA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Eritrea: Ghinda, iii.1906 (*K. Escherich*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, MCZC, MHNG, USNM.

Subspecies of *pusillum*: Forel, 1914d: 223; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 899; Viehmeyer, 1923: 92; Emery, 1924d: 281; Finzi, 1939a: 165.

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 312 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 408; Madl, 2019: 16.

Distribution: Eritrea.

gilgamesh. *Tetramorium gilgamesh* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 22, figs. 2D, 4A, 8, 61 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 7 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Toamasina, F.C. Sandranantitra, 18.0483S, 49.0917E, 450 m., rainforest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), HJR101, 18-21.i.1999 (*H.J. Ratsirarson*); paratypes: 4 workers with same data, 3 workers with same data but 21-24.i.1999, HJR102.

Type-depository: CASC.

Distribution: Madagascar.

glabratum. *Tetramorium solidum* st. *glabratum* Stitz, 1923: 162 (w.) NAMIBIA.

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Namibia (“Südwestafrika”): Karibib, 23-26.iv.1911 (*W. Michaelsen*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 246 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 408; Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 23.

Senior synonym of *rutilum*: Bolton, 1980: 246; Bolton, 1995b: 408; Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 23.

Material of the unavailable name *aciculatum* referred here by Bolton, 1980: 246; Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 23.

Distribution: Namibia, South Africa.

gladiator. *Tetramorium aculeatum* st. *andricum* var. *gladiator* Santschi, 1919c: 248 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Democratic Republic of Congo: Congo da Lemba, i.1913 (*R. Mayné*); 3 workers, deposited in NHMB (no type status).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 890; Santschi, 1924b: 211 (in key); Santschi, 1933b: 106.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1980: 353.

Material referred to *aculeatum* by Bolton, 1980: 353.

gladiator. *Tetramorium sericeiventris* st. *continentis* var. *gladiator* Santschi, 1928f: 206 (w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Zimbabwe (“Rhodesia”): Vumba Mts, Cloudland, 6000 ft, 6-17.iv.1923 (G. Arnold); 5 workers, deposited in NHMB, SAMC (no type status).]

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1980: 332.

Material referred to *sericeiventris* by Bolton, 1980: 332; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 35.

gladius. *Tetramorium gladius* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 79, figs. 21C, 23A, 34, 63 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 21 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Antananarivo, 3 km. 41° NE Andranomay, 11.5 km. 147° SSE Anjozorobe, 18.47333S, 47.96E, 1300 m., montane rainforest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), BLF02464, 5-13.xii. (B.L. Fisher, et al.); paratypes: 1 worker with same data, 4 workers with same data but ex rotten stick on ground, BLF02407 and BLF02408, 15 workers with same data but ex rotten log, BLF02429, BLF02498, and BLF02500, 1 worker with same data but ex rotten tree stump, BLF02486..

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC (paratypes)

Distribution: Madagascar.

gladstonei. *Tetramorium gladstonei* Forel, 1913j: 219 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Zimbabwe (“Southern Rhodesia”): Shiloh (G. Arnold).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Subspecies of *sericeiventris*: Santschi, 1918b: 125.

Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 284; Santschi, 1918b: 131; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 895; Emery, 1924d: 280; Arnold, 1926: 254; Prins, 1963: 104; Bolton, 1980: 326 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Distribution: Zimbabwe.

globulinode. *Rhoptrymex globulinodis* Mayr, 1901b: 20 (w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), syntype queen, syntype male.

Type-locality: South Africa: Port Elizabeth (H. Brauns).

Type-depositories: BMNH, NHMW.

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Ward, et al. 2015: 75.

Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 352; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 908; Emery, 1924d: 290; Brown, 1964c: 17 (redescription); Bolton, 1976: 13; Bolton, 1986a: 13 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 377; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 52.

Senior synonym of *alberti*: Brown, 1964c: 17; Bolton, 1976: 302; Bolton, 1986a: 13; Bolton, 1995b: 377.

Senior synonym of *obscurus*: Brown, 1964c: 17; Bolton, 1976: 302; Bolton, 1986a: 13; Bolton, 1995b: 377.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, South Africa, Zimbabwe.

gollum. *Tetramorium gollum* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 39, figs. 10D, 11A, 16, 62 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Fianarantsoa, Forêt d’Analalava, 29.6 km. 280° W Ranohira, 22.59167S, 45.12833E, 700 m., tropical dry forest, pitfall trap, BLF07381, 1-5.ii.2003 (no collector’s name, probably B.L. Fisher); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: CASC.

Distribution: Madagascar.

goniommoide. *Tetramorium goniommoide* Poldi, 1979: 499, fig. 1 (w.) TURKEY.

Type-material: holotype worker, 24 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Turkey: Anatolia, Sarayköy, 250 m., x.1977 (C. Baroni Urbani).

Type-depositories: NHMB (holotype); MSNM, NHMB (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 408; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 28; Borowiec, L. 2014: 198.

Distribution: Turkey.

gracile. *Tetramorium gracile* Forel, 1894b: 81 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Ethiopia ("Südabessinien"): (no further data) (*A. Ilg*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Forel, 1907c: 136 (m.).

Status as species: Forel, 1907c: 136; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 895; Emery, 1924d: 280; Bolton, 1980: 279 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Distribution: Ethiopia.

grandinode. *Tetramorium grandinode* Santschi, 1913c: 308 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Cape of Good Hope (no collector's name).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 312; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 895; Emery, 1924d: 280; Bolton, 1980: 247 (redescription); Marsh, 1986: 337; Bolton, 1995b: 408; Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 26.

Senior synonym of hopensis: Bolton, 1980: 247; Bolton, 1995b: 408; Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 26.

Distribution: Namibia, South Africa.

granulatum. *Tetramorium granulatum* Bolton, 1980: 299, fig. 83 (w.) NIGERIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Nigeria: Gambari, C.R.I.N., 20.viii.1975, ES/1 UHE, soil at base of tree, 305 SFA77.2, blackpod project (*B. Taylor*); paratype with same data.

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); MCZC (paratype).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Distribution: Nigeria.

grassii. *Tetramorium grassii* Emery, 1895h: 37 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: South Africa: Cape Town, 1893 (*E. Simon*).

Type-depository: MHNG (worker), queen perhaps in MSNG?

[Misspelled as *grazsii* by Emery, 1924d: 281.]

Mayr, 1901b: 25 (q.).

Status as species: Mayr, 1901b: 25; Forel, 1914d: 226; Santschi, 1914d: 366; Arnold, 1917: 304; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 896; Emery, 1924d: 281; Arnold, 1926: 245 (in key); Brown, 1958h: 28; Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 103; Prins, 1973: 19 (in key); Bolton, 1980: 262 (redescription); Taylor, 1987a: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 408; Wetterer & Vargo, 2003: 414; Don, 2007: 148.

Senior synonym of algoa: Bolton, 1980: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Senior synonym of joffrei: Bolton, 1980: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Senior synonym of laevigatum Mayr: Bolton, 1980: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Senior synonym of mayri Emery: Bolton, 1980: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Senior synonym of simulans: Bolton, 1980: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Distribution: New Zealand, Samoa, South Africa, Swaziland.

gregori. *Tetramorium staerckei* var. *gregori* Kratochvíl, in Kratochvíl, *et al.* 1944: 66, fig. 7 (w.q.m.) CZECH REPUBLIC.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Czech Republic: Moravia, Ubušina, 1936 (*Gregor*), and Moravia, Vranovic, 1938 (*Gregor*).

- Type-depository: probably NHMP.
Subspecies of *impurum*: Bolton, 1995b: 408.
Junior synonym of *impurum*: Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 120.
- grootensis*. *Tetramorium solidum* var. *grootensis* Forel, 1913a: 118 (q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.
Type-material: holotype queen.
Type-locality: South Africa: Cape Prov., Willowmore (*H. Brauns*).
Type-depository: BMNH.
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Arnold, 1917: 294; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 905.
Subspecies of *solidum*: Emery, 1924d: 283.
Junior synonym of *signatum*: Bolton, 1980: 251; Bolton, 1995b: 408; Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 48.
- guancha*. *Tetramorium semilaeve* st. *guancha* Santschi, 1929e: 150.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Spain: Canary Is, Tenerife, Medano (*Cabrera*).
Type-depository: NHMB.
[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* st. *semilaeve* var. *guancha* Santschi, 1921b: 431, fig. 2B, 2C (w.) SPAIN (Canary Is); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925c: 182; Santschi, 1925g: 347; Wheeler, W.M. 1927g: 112; Wellenius, 1955: 11; Báez & Ortega, 1978: 190.
Junior synonym of *depressum*: Hohmann, *et al.* 1993: 158.
- guangxiense*. *Tetramorium guangxiensis* Zhou & Zheng, 1997a: 48, figs. 3, 4 (w.) CHINA (Guangxi).
Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype China: Guangxi, Huaping Natural Conservation, 6.vii.1995 (*S. Zhou*); paratypes with same data.
Type-depositories: SNUX (holotype); GNUC (paratypes).
Status as species: Zhou, 2001b: 103.
Distribution: China.
- guillarmodi*. *Tetramorium guillarmodi* Arnold, 1960b: 454, figs. 4, 4a (w.q.) LESOTHO.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), syntype queen.
Type-locality: Lesotho (“Basutoland”): Mamathes, x.1957 (*C. Jacot-Guillarmod*).
Type-depositories: BMNH, SAMC.
Junior synonym of *bothae*: Bolton, 1980: 309; Bolton, 1995b: 408.
- guillodi*. *Triglyphothrix guillodi* Santschi, 1937d: 233 (w.) ANGOLA.
Type-material: 3 syntype workers.
Type-locality: 2 workers Angola: Ebanga, no. 141, 26.ix.1932 (*A. Monard*), 1 worker with same data but no. 135.
Type-depositories: MHNC, MHNG, NHMB.
Junior synonym of *eminii*: Bolton, 1976: 324; Bolton, 1995b: 408.
- guineensis* Fabricius, 1793 [*Formica*]; see under **PHEIDOLE**.
[Note: all records of the combination *Tetramorium guineense* (Fabricius, 1793), from Roger, 1862c: 293, and Mayr, 1862: 740, up to 1976, are misidentifications properly attributed to *Tetramorium bicarinatum* (Nylander). Bolton, 1977: 70, 94, transferred the type-material of *Formica guineensis* Fabricius to *Pheidole*. *Tetramorium bicarinatum* (Nylander) is the first available name for the misidentifications (Bolton, 1977: 70).]
- guineense*. *Xiphomyrmex weitzeckeri* r. *guineensis* Bernard, 1953b: 251, fig. 14Dg (w.) GUINEA.
Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Bolton, 1980: 227).
Type-locality: Guinea: (Forêt de) Nion, no. 22, 700 m., 15/4 (*Lamotte*).
Type-depository: MNHN.
Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1980: 227.

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 227 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 408; Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 70 (redescription); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 56 (error); Borowiec, L. 2014: 199; Hita Garcia & Fischer, 2014: 9 (in key); Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 122 (error).

[Note: Bezděčková, *et al.* 2015: 122, record *guineense* Bernard from Peru. This error should read *bicarinatum*.]

Distribution: Cameroon, Central African Republic, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Nigeria.

haltrichi. *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *hungarica* var. *haltrichi* Rösler, 1936b: 61 (w.q.m.) HUNGARY; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Hungary: Nagytétény, 200 m., 11.vi.1934, no. 502 (*P. Rösler*); workers, queen, males, deposited in NHMS (no type status). No material was found in NHMS by Csösz & Markó, 2004: 52.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Kratochvíl, in Kratochvíl, *et al.* 1944: 66.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Material referred to *hungaricum* by Csösz & Markó, 2004: 52.

hammi. *Tetramorium caespitum* var. *hammi* Donisthorpe, 1915d: 178 (w.) GREAT BRITAIN.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "a number of specimens").

Type-locality: Great Britain: England, New Forest (Dorsetshire), 25.viii.1912 (*A.H. Hamm*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925c: 178.

Subspecies of *caespitum*: Emery, 1924d: 277; Emery, 1925c: 178; Stärcke, 1926: 88 (in key); Donisthorpe, 1927b: 199.

Junior synonym of *caespitum*: Bolton, 1995b: 408; Chang & He, 2001a: 2; Zhou, 2001b: 104; Radchenko, 2016: 244; Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 114.

hapale. *Tetramorium hapale* Bolton, 1980: 339 (w.) IVORY COAST.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Ivory Coast: Banco Forest, nr Abidjan, 11.i.1963, no. A50 (*W.L. Brown*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 408.

Distribution: Ivory Coast.

hasinae. *Tetramorium hasinae* Yamane & Jaitrong, 2011: 65, figs. 3A-F (w.q.) THAILAND.

Type-material: holotype worker, 4 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Thailand: Nakhon Si Thammarat Prov., Khao Nan N.P., Papra Station, TH07-SKY-44 (*Sk. Yamane*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: TNHM (holotype); SKYC, TNHM (paratypes).

Distribution: Thailand.

hecate. *Tetramorium hecate* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2013: 89, figs. 1A, 4A-C, 5A-C, 7 (w.) GABON, CAMEROON.

Type-material: holotype worker, 16 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Gabon: Prov. Estuaire, F.C. Mondah, 21 km. 331° NNW Libreville, 0°34.6'N, 9°20.1'E, 10 m., littoral rainforest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), BLF01742 (*B.L. Fisher*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC, MHNG, NHMB (paratypes).

Distribution: Cameroon, Gabon.

hector. *Tetramorium hector* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 93, figs. 131, 132, 138-140 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 25 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Toamasina, Mont. d'Anjanaharibe, 19.5 km. 27° NNE Ambinanitelo, 15.17833S, 49.835E, 1100 m., montane rainforest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), BLF8150, 12-16.iii.2003 (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*); paratypes: 14 workers with same data, 2 workers with same data but pitfall trap, BLF8154, 9 workers with same data but ex rotten stick on ground, BLF8217.

- Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC, MHNG, NHMB (paratypes).
Distribution: Madagascar.
- hemisi*. *Tetramorium pusillum* var. *hemisi* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 193 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.
Type-material: 14 syntype workers.
Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Belgian Congo”): Niangara, stomach of a frog (*Hemisis marmoratum*) (H.O. Lang).
Type-depository: MCZC.
Junior synonym of *caldarium*: Bolton, 1979: 169; Bolton, 1980: 310; Bolton, 1995b: 408.
- hepburni*. *Tetramorium (Triglyphothrix) hepburni* Arnold, 1917: 340 (w.q.m.) ZIMBABWE.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1? syntype queen, 1? syntype male.
Type-localities: Zimbabwe (“S. Rhodesia”): Bulawayo, Hillside, 10.iv.1915 (G. Arnold), Hillside, 23.i.1916 (G. Arnold), and Matopo Hills (G. Arnold).
Type-depositories: BMNH, SAMC.
Combination in *Triglyphothrix*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 910.
Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 910; Emery, 1924d: 273; Arnold, 1926: 277; Arnold, 1949: 266.
Junior synonym of *inezulae*: Bolton, 1976: 328; Bolton, 1995b: 408.
- hertigi*. *Tetramorium guineense* st. *hertigi* Santschi, 1937d: 234 (w.) ANGOLA.
Type-material: 3 syntype workers.
Type-locality: Angola: Ebanga, no. 117, xi-xii. (A. Monard).
Type-depository: NHMB.
Junior synonym of *phasias*: Bolton, 1980: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 408.
- himalayanum*. *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *himalayanum* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 38 (w.q.m.) INDIA (Himachal Pradesh).
Type-material: syntype worker(s), syntype queen(s), syntype male(s) (numbers not stated).
Type-locality: India: Kangra Dist. Kyelang (Lahoul), 2700-3400 m. (no collector’s name).
Type-depository: MNHU.
Subspecies of *caespitum*: Emery, 1924d: 277; Emery, 1925c: 184; Stärcke, 1935: 263; Menozzi, 1939a: 337; Eidmann, 1942: 248.
Junior synonym of *caespitum*: Radchenko, 1992b: 50; Bolton, 1995b: 408; Chang & He, 2001a: 2; Zhou, 2001b: 104; Radchenko, 2016: 244.
- hippocratis***. *Tetramorium hippocratis* Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 56.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, “numerous”).
Type-locality: Turkey: Budrum (*R. Varriale*).
Type-depository: MSNG.
[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *semilaeve* var. *hippocratis* Emery, 1921b: 217, fig. 7 (w.) TURKEY; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]
[*Tetramorium semilaeve* var. *hippocratis* Baroni Urbani, 1968b: 467; Aktaç, 1977: 123; unavailable name (variety proposed after 1960).]
Salata & Borowiec, 2017: 302 (q.m.).
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925c: 182; Menozzi, 1927e: 117.
Status as species: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 56; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 277 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 408; Petrov, 2006: 100 (in key); Legakis, 2011: 21; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 550; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 28; Borowiec, L. 2014: 199; Borowiec, L., Galkowski & Sanetra, 2015: 57; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 393; Salata & Borowiec, 2017: 300 (redescription); Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2018: 8; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 50.
Distribution: Greece, Turkey.
- hirsutum***. *Tetramorium hirsutum* Collingwood & van Harten, 2005: 76, fig. 4 (w.q.) YEMEN.
Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers, paratype queens (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: holotype Yemen: Lahj [13°04'N, 44°53'], ix. 2000, in Malaise trap (A. van Harten & A. Sallam); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: WMLC.

Status as species: Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2012: 7 (in key); Borowiec, L. 2014: 199.

Distribution: Yemen.

hispanicum. *Tetramorium caespitum* var. *hispanicum* Bondroit, 1918: 108.

Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Güsten, *et al.* 2006: 7), 7 paralectotype workers.

Type-locality: Spain: Per.

Type-depositories: MSNG (lectotype); IEUB, MHNG, MSNG (paralectotypes).

[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *caespitum* var. *hispanica* Emery, 1909d: 701 (w., not q.) SPAIN; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Bondroit, 1920a: 153 (w.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925c: 179.

Subspecies of *caespitum*: Emery, 1924d: 277; Santschi, 1931a: 9; Ceballos, 1956: 308.

Status as species: Bondroit, 1920a: 153; Collingwood & Yarrow, 1969: 73; Collingwood, 1978: 86 (in key); López, 1991a: 33; Collingwood & Prince, 1998: 17 (in key).

Synonym of *ruginode*: Collingwood, 1978: 71.

[Note: Collingwood, 1978, gives *hispanicum* as senior synonym, but *ruginode* has priority (Bolton, 1995b: 408).]

Junior synonym of *forte*: Güsten, *et al.* 2006: 5; Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 497.

hispidum. *Xiphomyrmex spinosus* subsp. *hispidus* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 415 (w.) U.S.A. (Arizona).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "a long series").

Type-locality: U.S.A.: Arizona, desert E of Tucson, 22.xi.1910 (W.M. Wheeler).

Type-depositories: AMNH, BMNH, LACM, MCZC, USNM.

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1979: 161.

Subspecies of *spinosus*: Emery, 1924d: 288; Cole, 1937b: 136; Smith, M.R. 1938a: 129 (redescription); Creighton, 1950a: 293; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 824; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1401.

Status as species: Bolton, 1979: 161 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 408; Mackay & Mackay, 2002: 243; Vásquez-Bolaños, 2007: 96 (in key); Vásquez-Bolaños, *et al.* 2011: 454 (in key).

Distribution: U.S.A.

hobbit. *Tetramorium hobbit* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 42, figs. 10A, 12A, 17, 62 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 11 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Toliara, Parc Nat. de Tsimanampetsotsa, Forêt de Bemanateza, 20.7 km. 81° E Efoetse, 23.0 km. 131° SE Beheloka, 23.99222S, 43.88067E, 90 m., spiny forest/thicket, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), BLF06254, 22-26.iii.2002 (B.L. Fisher, *et al.*); paratypes: 2 workers with same data, 2 workers with same data but pitfall trap, BLF06258, 5 workers with same data but ground nest, BLF06270, 2 workers with same data but ground, BLF06337.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); CASC, MCZC, MHNG (paratypes).

Distribution: Madagascar.

hoggarensis. *Tetramorium semilaeve* var. *hoggarensis* Santschi, 1929c: 103, fig. 2 (w.) ALGERIA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, perhaps only one).

Type-locality: Algeria: Hoggar, Infergane, 2400 m., 17.iii.1928 (Peyerimhoff).

[Note: Santschi also records other material, with the same collector, from Asekrem, 2800 m., 19.iii.1928, and Tamanrasset, 6.iii.1928.]

Type-depository: NHMB.

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1934f: 170.]

Santschi, 1929g: 165 (q.).

Subspecies of *semilaeve*: Santschi, 1929g 165; Bernard, 1953a: 178; Bolton, 1995b: 409.
Distribution: Algeria.

hopensis. *Tetramorium grandinode* var. *hopensis* Forel, 1914d: 223 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), syntype queen.

Type-locality: South Africa: Orange River, Hope Town (*G. Arnold?*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, SAMC?.

Subspecies of *grandinode*: Arnold, 1917: 313; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 895; Emery, 1924d: 280; Arnold, 1926: 241 (in key).

Junior synonym of *grandinode*: Bolton, 1980: 247; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 26.

hori. *Tetramorium sericeiventre* var. *hori* Santschi, 1918b: 125 (w.) SUDAN.

Type-material: 3 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Sudan (“Haute Egypte”): Khartoum, 1895 (*Karawayew*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Subspecies of *sericeiventre*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 901; Emery, 1924d: 282.

Junior synonym of *sericeiventre*: Bolton, 1980: 332; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 34.

hortensis. *Atopula hortensis* Bernard, 1948: 173, fig. 9 (w.q.m.l.) LIBYA.

Type-material: 31 syntype workers, 16 syntype queens, 21 syntype males.

Type-localities: Libya: Fezzân, v.1945 (*F. Bernard*), Fezzân, Sebha, 2.vi.1944 (*F. Bernard*), Sebha, 1945 (*F. Bernard*), Fezzân, El Jedid (*F. Bernard*), Brâk, 15.vi.1945 (*Mestre*).

Type-depositories: MCZC, MNHN.

Status as species: Bernard, 1950b: 290.

Junior synonym of *sericeiventre*: Bolton, 1976: 363; Bolton, 1980: 333; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 35.

hortorum. *Tetramorium hortorum* Arnold, 1958: 121, figs. 2, 2a (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Zimbabwe (“Rhodesia”): Victoria Falls, 14.ii.1953 (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depository: SAMC.

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 327 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: Zimbabwe.

humbloti. *Tetramorium (Xiphomyrmex) humbloti* Forel, 1891b: 154, pl. 4, fig. 12 (w.) COMOROS.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Comoros: Grand Comoro I., Ngasiya (*L. Humblot*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Emery, 1899f: 285 (q.).

Combination in *Xiphomyrmex*: Emery, 1899f: 285;

combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1979: 142.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 133; Emery, 1899f: 285; Forel, 1907g: 83; Arnold, 1917: 346; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 907, 1031; Emery, 1924d: 287; Bolton, 1979: 142 (redescription); Bolton, 1980: 288 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 409; Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 72 (redescription); Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 118 (redescription); Hita Garcia & Fischer, 2014: 8 (in key).

Senior synonym of *pembensis*: Bolton, 1980: 228; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 72; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 118.

Senior synonym of *victoriensis*: Bolton, 1980: 228; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 72; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 118.

Distribution: Botswana, Comoros, Kenya, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mayotte, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

humerosum. *Tetramorium humerosum* Bernard, 1953b: 246, fig. 13D, Eh (w.q.) CAMEROON (attributed to Emery).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Cameroon: (no further data), 1895 (*Conradt*).

Type-depository: MHNG, (perhaps also in MSNG?).

Junior synonym of *angulinode*: Bolton, 1980: 237; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

humile. *Tetramorium humile* Santschi, 1914a: 434 (w.q.) TANZANIA.

Type-material: 1 syntype worker, 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Tanzania ("Afrique orientale allemande"): Morogoro (*Viehmeyer*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 897; Emery, 1924d: 281.

Junior synonym of *bequaerti*: Bolton, 1980: 325; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

hungaricum. *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *hungarica* Rösler, 1935: 76, figs. (w.q.) HUNGARY.

Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Csösz & Markó, 2004: 53), 12 paralectotype workers.

Type-locality: lectotype Hungary: Nagytétény, no. 465, 24.vii.1934 (*P. Rösler*); paralectotypes with same data (but some lacking the collection number 465).

Type-depositories: NHMS (lectotype); HNHM, NHMS, NHMW (paralectotypes).

Subspecies of *semilaeve*: Novák & Sadil, 1941: 86 (in key); Kratochvíl, in Kratochvíl, *et al.* 1944: 76 (in key).

Subspecies of *caespitum*: Rösler, 1936b: 57; Rösler, 1942b: 28; Rösler, 1950: 224; Markó & Csösz, 2002: 113.

Status as species: Rösler, 1951: 88; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Csösz & Markó, 2004: 52 (redescription); Markó, Sipos, *et al.* 2006: 71; Schlick-Steiner, Steiner, Moder, *et al.* 2006: 271 (redescription); Steiner, Schlick-Steiner & Moder, 2006: 179 (in table); Bračko, 2007: 19; Werner & Wiezik, 2007: 151; Lapeva-Gjonova, *et al.* 2010: 29; Csösz, *et al.* 2011: 57; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 550; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 28; Borowiec, L. 2014: 199 (see note in bibliography); Bračko, *et al.* 2014: 17; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 385; Radchenko, 2016: 247; Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 115 (redescription); Wagner, *et al.* 2018: 4 (in list); Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 50; Seifert, 2018: 231.

Material of the unavailable names *biroi*, *rufitarsis*, *szaboi* referred here by Markó & Csösz, 2002: 113; Csösz & Markó, 2004: 52.

Material of the unavailable name *haltrichi* referred here by Csösz & Markó, 2004: 52.

Distribution: Austria, Bulgaria, Hungary, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Ukraine.

[Note: Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 115 gives distribution as Pannonian zone, Balkans, Eastern Europe.]

ibycterum. *Tetramorium ibycterum* Bolton, 1979: 148, fig. 26 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Côte Ouest, Jangoa, degraded forest litter, 18.i.1966 (*J.-M. Betsch*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: Madagascar

ictidum. *Tetramorium ictidum* Bolton, 1980: 339 (w.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: holotype worker, 8 paratype workers.

Type-locality: Cameroon: 14 mi. E Douala, 80 m., 20.xi.1966 (*E.S. Ross & K. Lorenzen*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: Cameroon.

imbelle. *Triglyphothrix imbellis* Emery, 1915g: 18, fig. 9 (w.) ERITREA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Eritrea ("Südabessinien"): Nefasit (*F. Silvestri*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 910; Emery, 1924d: 273; Finzi, 1939a: 165; Bolton, 1976: 327; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Madl, 2019: 16.

Distribution: Eritrea.

immigrans. *Tetramorium caespitum* var. *immigrans* Santschi, 1927a: 54 (w.) CHILE.

Type-material: lectotype worker, 7 paralectotype workers.

Type-locality: lectotype Chile: Valparaiso (*Miss Edwards*); paralectotypes with same data.

Type-depository: NHMB.

Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 121 (m.).

Junior synonym of *caespitum*: Bolton, 1979: 171; Brandão, 1991: 381; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Chang & He, 2001a: 3; Zhou, 2001b: 104; Radchenko, 2016: 244.

Status as species: Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 120 (redescription); Wagner, *et al.* 2018: 4 (in list); Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 51; Seifert, 2018: 231.

Distribution: Azerbaijan, Chile, France, Greece, Italy, Portugal, Russia (European), Spain, Turkey, Ukraine, U.S.A.

[Note: Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 121, gives distribution as Mediterranean, Western Europe, Central Europe, Balkans, Eastern Europe, Anatolia, Caucasus, introduced to North and South America.]

impressum. *Xiphomyrmex impressus* Viehmeyer, 1925a: 30 (w.) AUSTRALIA (New South Wales).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia: New South Wales, Trial Bay (*H. Overbeck?*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1977: 138.

Status as species: Bolton, 1977: 138 (redescription); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 90; Taylor, 1987a: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Heterick, 2009: 178.

Distribution: Australia.

impurum. *Myrmica impura* Foerster, 1850a: 48 (w.) GERMANY.

Type-material: neotype worker (by designation of Schlick-Steiner, Steiner, Moder, *et al.* 2006: 270).

Type-locality: neotype Belgium: Mirwart, vic. Saint-Hubert, 360 m., 4.viii.2000, # i73 (*Y. Roisin*).

Type-depository: NHMW.

Emery, 1925c: 184 (q.); Kutter, 1977c: 151 (m.).

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Mayr, 1855: 426.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925c: 178.

Junior synonym of *caespitum*: Curtis, 1854: 215; Mayr, 1855: 427; Nylander, 1856b: 87; Smith, F. 1858b: 117; Roger, 1863b: 26; Mayr, 1863: 456; Mayr, 1865: 89; Smith, F. 1871b: 3; André, 1874: 203 (in list); Forel, 1874: 100 (in list); Emery & Forel, 1879: 458; Dalla Torre, 1893: 132; Donisthorpe, 1915d: 171; Emery, 1924d: 276; Karavaiev, 1934: 156; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 190.

Subspecies of caespitum: Emery, 1925c: 178.

Status as species: Kutter, 1977c: 159; Pasteels, *et al.* 1981: 675; Cammaerts, *et al.* 1985: 109; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 56; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 277 (in key); López, 1991a: 31; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Poldi, *et al.* 1995: 5; Espadaler, 1997b: 31; Radchenko, *et al.* 1998: 109; Sanetra, *et al.* 1999: 321; Czechowski, *et al.* 2002: 65; Markó & Csösz, 2002: 114; Karaman, M.G. & Karaman, 2003: 45; Bračko, 2006: 143; Petrov, 2006: 100 (in key); Schlick-Steiner, Steiner, Moder, *et al.* 2006: 270 (redescription); Seifert, 2007: 248; Werner & Wiezik, 2007: 152; Casevitz-Weulersse &

Galkowski, 2009: 497; Boer, 2010: 68; Csösz, *et al.* 2011: 57; Karaman, M.G. 2011b: 58; Czechowski, *et al.* 2012: 178; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 28; Borowiec, L. 2014: 199 (see note in bibliography); Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 384; Radchenko, 2016: 246; Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 120 (redescription); Wagner, *et al.* 2018: 4 (in list); Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 50; Seifert, 2018: 229.

Senior synonym of *gregori*: Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 120.

Senior synonym of *penninum*: Sanetra, *et al.* 1999: 321; Radchenko, 2016: 246; Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 120.

Distribution: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Great Britain (Guernsey I.), Greece, Hungary, Italy, Montenegro, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine.

[Note: Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 120 gives distribution as, Eastern clade: Anatolia, Balkans, Italy, Central Europe, Benelux northwards to 52°N. Western clade: Iberia, western France.]

***incruentatum*.** *Tetramorium incruentatum* Arnold, 1926: 271.

Replacement name for *Rhoptromyrmex arnoldi* Santschi, 1916b: 503. [Junior secondary homonym of *Triglyphothrix arnoldi* Forel, 1913j: 220.]

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 306; Bolton, 1985: 247; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: Zimbabwe.

***indicum*.** *Tetramorium guineense* var. *indicum* Forel, 1903a: 703 (w.) INDIA (West Bengal).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: India: Calcutta (*Walsh*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Forel, 1913k: 81 (q.).

Subspecies of *guineense* (Fabricius): Forel, 1913f: 197; Forel, 1913k: 81; Emery, 1924d: 279; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 61; Santschi, 1941: 276; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 175.

Status as species: Bolton, 1977: 98 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 409; Terayama, 2009: 162; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 8; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 54; Bharti & Kumar, 2012b: 32 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 9.

Distribution: Bhutan, India (+ Andaman Is), Indonesia (Java, Sumatra), Myanmar, Sri Lanka, Taiwan.

***indocile*.** *Tetramorium caespitum* var. *indocile* Santschi, 1927a: 53 (w.q.m.) KYRGYZSTAN.

Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Csösz, Wagner, *et al.* 2014: 477), 4 paralectotype workers, 1 paralectotype queen, 1 paralectotype male.

Type-locality: lectotype Kyrgyzstan: Ssemiretschie, Kisil-Kija Pass, 2100 m., 15.viii.1924 (*N. Kusnezow*); paralectotypes with same data.

Type-depository: NHMB.

[Misspelled as *indocilae* by Pisarski, 1967: 402.]

Subspecies of *caespitum*: Pisarski, 1967: 402.

Junior synonym of *caespitum*: Radchenko, 1992b: 50; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Chang & He, 2001a: 2; Zhou, 2001b: 104.

Status as species: Pisarski, 1969b: 304; Csösz, Wagner, *et al.* 2014: 477 (redescription); Radchenko, 2016: 382; Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 116 (redescription); Wagner, *et al.* 2018: 4 (in list); Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 51; Seifert, 2018: 230.

Senior synonym of *kutteri*: Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 116.

Distribution: Armenia, France, Greece, Italy, Hungary, Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, Portugal, Russia, Spain, Switzerland, Ukraine.

[Note: Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 117 gives distribution as Disjunct: Iberia, France, Central Europe, Italy, Balkans, Eastern Europe, Caucasus, Central Asia.]

***indosinense*.** *Tetramorium indosinense* Wheeler, W.M. 1927h: 97, fig. 6 (w.) VIETNAM.

Type-material: 6 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Vietnam ("Indochina"): Klinai Tao, 2.viii.1925 (*F. Silvestri*).

[Note: In the original description the type-locality is given as Hanoi, but the specimens determined and labelled as types by Wheeler give Klinai Tao; Hanoi is assumed to be an error (Bolton, 1976: 348).]

Type-depository: MCZC.

Combination in *Triglyphothrix*: Bolton, 1976: 348;

combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 175; Bolton, 1976: 348 (redescription);

Bolton, 1995b: 409; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 56.

Distribution: China, Vietnam.

inermis. *Tetramorium caespitum* var. *inermis* Mayr, 1877: 17 (w.) UZBEKISTAN.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Uzbekistan: Samarkand, 30.iii.1869, Kizil Kum, v.1871.

Type-depository: NHMW.

Ruzsky, 1905b: 540 (q.); Tarbinsky, 1976: 114 (m.).

Subspecies of caespitum: Mayr, 1880: 35; André, 1883a: 287; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 131, 133 (footnote); Ruzsky, 1903b: 309; Forel, 1904b: 371; Ruzsky, 1905b: 539; Emery, 1909d: 705; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1923: 253; Emery, 1924d: 277.

Status as species: Santschi, 1927a: 57; Dlussky, 1962: 179; Pisarski, 1967: 402; Pisarski, 1969b: 304; Pisarski, 1970: 319; Tarbinsky, 1976: 114 (redescription); Dlussky, 1981a: 17; Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 203; Radchenko, 1992a: 47 (in key); Radchenko, 1992b: 53; Arakelian, 1994: 66; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Collingwood & Heatwole, 2000: 9; Schultz, R. *et al.* 2006: 206; Paknia, *et al.* 2008: 152; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 56; Borowiec, L. 2014: 199.

Senior synonym of picta: Radchenko, 1992b: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Senior synonym of plana: Radchenko, 1992b: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Senior synonym of reticuliventre: Radchenko, 1992b: 53; Arakelian, 1994: 66; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: Armenia, Azerbaijan, China, Iran, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, Russia, Turkmenistan, Turkey, Uzbekistan.

inermis. *Macromischoides aculeatus* r. *inermis* Bernard, 1953b: 249, fig. 14C (w.) GUINEA.

Type-material: 6 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Guinea: G'ba, no. 95 (*Lamotte*).

Type-depository: MNHN.

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Tetramorium caespitum inermis* Mayr, 1877: 17 (Bolton, 1995b: 409).]

Junior synonym of *aculeatum*: Bolton, 1980: 353; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

inezulae. *Triglyphothrix inezulae* Forel, 1914d: 221 (w.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype male.

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal, Durban, Beach Bush, 15.i.1914 (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, MCZC, MHNG.

Combination in *Tetramorium (Triglyphothrix)*: Arnold, 1917: 343;

combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 343; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 910; Emery, 1924d: 274; Bolton, 1976: 328 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Senior synonym of hepburni: Bolton, 1976: 328; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Senior synonym of mashonana: Bolton, 1976: 328; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, South Africa, Tanzania, Zimbabwe.

infrasinusum. *Tetramorium infrasinusum* Karavaiev, 1935a: 104 (w.) VIETNAM.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Vietnam ("Cochinchine"): Cauda, 10.x.1930, no. 5788 (*K. Davidov*).

Type-depository: IZKU.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 175; Bolton, 1977: 132 (*nomen dubium*); Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: Vietnam.

***infraspinum*.** *Tetramorium infraspinum* Forel, 1905c: 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Java, Tjibodas, iii.1904 (*K. Kraepelin*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 284; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 175; Bolton, 1977: 127 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 409.

***inglebyi*.** *Tetramoriuminglebyi* Forel, 1902c: 233 (w.) INDIA (Kerala).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: India: Travancore (*Ingleby*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 702; Bingham, 1903: 183; Emery, 1924d: 284; Bolton, 1977: 111 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 409; Tiwari, 1999: 64; Bharti & Kumar, 2012b: 31 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 56; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 24 (in key).

Distribution: China, India.

innocens Forel, 1913; see under **NESOMYRMEX**.

***inquilinum*.** *Tetramoriuminquilinum* Ward, *et al.* 2015: 76.

Replacement name for *Teleutomymex schneideri* Kutter, 1950a: 82. [Junior secondary homonym of *Tetramorium schneideri* Emery, 1898c: 145.]

Status as species: Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 396.

Distribution: France, Spain, Switzerland, Turkmenistan.

[Note: Seifert, 2018: 235, suggests that the Turkmenistan record “should belong to an undescribed species”.]

***inscia*.** *Tetramoriumsubcoecum* var. *inscia* Forel, 1913j: 218 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Zimbabwe (“Rhodesia”): Bulawayo, xi.1912, no. 135 (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Subspecies of *subcoecum*: Emery, 1915g: 17; Arnold, 1917: 318; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 905; Emery, 1924d: 283; Arnold, 1926: 242 (in key).

Junior synonym of *subcoecum*: Bolton, 1980: 291; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

***insolens*.** *Myrmica insolens* Smith, F. 1861b: 47 (q.) (not w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Type-material: holotype queen.

[Note: the original description begins “Worker,” but this is a misprint as Smith mentions the presence of black ocelli.]

Type-locality: Indonesia: Men. (Manado (= Manado), Sulawesi) (*A.R. Wallace*).

Type-depository: OXUM.

[Misspelled as *insolen* by Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 43.]

Bolton, 1977: 99 (w.); Imai, *et al.* 1985: 47 (k.).

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Emery, 1901g: 567; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 468.

Junior synonym of *guineensis* (Fabricius)?: Emery, 1901g: 567.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 433; Smith, F. 1871a: 326; Dalla Torre, 1893: 110; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 468; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 126; Bolton, 1977: 99 (redescription); Bolton, 1979: 165 (redescription); Taylor, 1987a: 79; Wang, M., Xiao & Wu, 1988: 267; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 83; Radchenko, *et al.* 1998: 111; Czechowski, *et al.* 2002: 68; Wetterer, 2002: 128; Blard, *et al.* 2003: 132; Wetterer & Vargo, 2003: 416; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 43; Ward, 2005: 68; Schlick-Steiner, *et al.* 2006: 183; Wetterer, 2006: 415; Clouse, 2007b: 255; Framenau & Thomas,

2008: 74; Boer, 2010: 68; Csösz, *et al.* 2011: 57; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 22 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 54; Czechowski, *et al.* 2012: 182; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 56; Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 139; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 72; Borowiec, L. 2014: 200; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 40.

Senior synonym of *macra*: Bolton, 1977: 99; Taylor, 1987a: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 22.

Senior synonym of *pallidiventre*: Bolton, 1977: 99; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 22.

Senior synonym of *wilsoni*: Bolton, 1977: 99; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 22.

Distribution: Austria (hothouse), Caroline Is, China, Christmas I., Fiji Is, France (hothouse), Germany (hothouse), Hawaii, Hungary (hothouse), Indonesia (Flores, Irian Jaya, Sulawesi), Laos, Malaysia (Sabah), Mauritius, Micronesia, Netherlands (hothouse), New Caledonia (+ Loyalty Is), Niue, Papua New Guinea, Philippines (Leyte, Luzon, Negros), Poland (hothouse), Réunion I., Samoa, Solomon Is, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Tonga, United Kingdom (hothouse), U.S.A. (California), Vanuatu, Wallis & Futuna.

insons. *Xiphomyrmex spinosus* subsp. *insons* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 416 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. (Texas, Arizona).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated, “numerous specimens”).

Type-locality: U.S.A.: Texas, Austin (*W.M. Wheeler*).

Type-depositories: AMNH, BMNH, MCZC.

Subspecies of *spinosum*: Emery, 1924d: 289; Cole, 1937b: 136; Smith, M.R. 1938a: 129 (redescription); Creighton, 1950a: 293; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 824; Cole, 1957c: 209; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1401.

Junior synonym of *spinosum*: Bolton, 1979: 163; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

insularis. *Xiphomyrmex insularis* Menozzi, 1924b: 223, fig. 4 (w.) SÃO TOMÉ & PRINCIPE (Principe I.).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: São Tomé & Príncipe: Principe I., Roça Infante Don Henrique [or Enrique], 100-300 m., 1.iii.1901 (*L. Fea*).

Type-depository: IEUB.

[Note: in the original description the syntypes are said to be in MSNG, but are actually in IEUB.]

Junior synonym of *occidentale*: Bolton, 1980: 229; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 56.

insulare. *Tetramorium simillimum* var. *insulare* Santschi, 1928c: 69 (w.) FIJI IS (Lau Is).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Fiji Is: Lau Is, Latei Tonga, 6.ix.1924 (*E.H. Bryan*).

[Note: other original localities: Lau Is, Tuvutha, 11.ix.1924 (*E.H. Bryan*), and Avea, 22.ix.1924 (*E.H. Bryan*)].

Type-depository: NHMB.

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Xiphomyrmex insularis* Menozzi, 1924b: 223 (Bolton, 1995b: 409).]

Subspecies of *simillimum*: Santschi, 1933a: 21; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 31.

Junior synonym of *simillimum*: Yarrow, 1967: 28; Bolton, 1977: 131; Bolton, 1980: 320; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Zhou, 2001b: 105.

intermedia. *Rhoptromyrmex rothneyi* var. *intermedia* Forel, 1913k: 80 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

Type-material: holotype? worker (number of specimens indeterminate).

Type-locality: Indonesia: Sumatra, Beras Tagi, 4500 ft (*H.v. Buttel-Reepen*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1924d: 290.

Subspecies of *rothneyi*: Forel, 1916: 419; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 139; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 173.

Junior synonym of *wroughtonii*: Brown, 1964c: 14; Bolton, 1976: 302; Bolton, 1986a: 16; Bolton, 1995b: 377; Zhou, 2001b: 119.

intermedium. *Tetramorium intermedium* Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 48, figs. 5B, 55-57 (w.) GHANA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 23 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Ghana: Aiyeola Forest Reserve, Kade, primary forest, ex leaf litter, 6.x.1992 (*R. Belshaw*); paratypes: 8 workers with same data, 9 workers Ghana: Atewa Forest Reserve, nr Kibi, ex leaf litter, 26.ii.1992 (*R. Belshaw*), 3 workers Ghana: Bunso, nr Tafo, 17.iv.1992 (*R. Belshaw*), 3 workers Ghana: Kade, x.1992 (*R. Belshaw*).

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BBRC, BMNH, CASC, MHNG, ZFMK (paratypes)..

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Rhoptromyrmex rothneyi* var. *intermedia* Forel, 1913k: 80.]

Distribution: Ghana.

intextum. *Tetramorium intextum* Santschi, 1914b: 104, fig. 14 (w.) KENYA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Kenya (“Afrique orientale anglaise”): Kikuyu Terr., Blue Post Hotel, 1520 m., st. no. 29, i.1912 (*Ch. Alluaud & R. Jeannel*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Junior synonym of *delagoense*: Bolton, 1980: 311.

Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 322; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 897; Emery, 1924d: 281; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 217.

Senior synonym of cataractae: Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: Kenya, Zimbabwe.

intonsum. *Tetramorium intonsum* Bolton, 1980: 288, fig. 68 (w.) GHANA, IVORY COAST, NIGERIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 22 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Ghana: Tafo (= New Tafo, Eastern Region, Akim District, Cocoa Research Institute of Ghana), 15.i.1971, rotten wood (*B. Bolton*); paratypes: 8 workers with same data, 2 workers Tafo, 9.ii.1971, litter sample (*B. Bolton*), 6 workers Tafo, 20.x.1970, rotten log (*B. Bolton*), 6 workers Tafo, 10.ix.1970, rotten log (*B. Bolton*).

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC, NHMB (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: Ghana, Nigeria.

inversa. *Tetramorium sericeiventre* var. *inversa* Santschi, 1910c: 384 (w.) CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Congo (“Congo français”): Brazzaville (*A. Weiss*), and Congo: M’Pila (*A. Weiss*).

Type-depositories: MRAC, NHMB.

Subspecies of *sericeiventre*: Forel, 1916: 421; Santschi, 1918b: 129; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 902; Santschi, 1924b: 213; Emery, 1924d: 283; Arnold, 1926: 248; Santschi, 1928f: 206.

Junior synonym of *sericeiventre*: Bolton, 1980: 332; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 34.

invictum. *Tetramorium invictum* Bolton, 1980: 300, fig. 84 (w.) IVORY COAST, GHANA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 32 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Ivory Coast: Forêt de Tai, 19.vi.1975, no. 1 (*T. Diomande*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC, NHMB (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: Ghana, Ivory Coast.

isectum. *Tetramorium isectum* Bolton, 1979: 145, figs. 17, 18 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Beforona, 500 m., ix.1974, forest humus and litter (*A. Peyrieras*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 409; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012b: 37 (redescription).

Distribution: Madagascar.

isipingense. *Tetramorium simillimum* r. *isipingense* Forel, 1914d: 225 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal, Isipinga, 19.iii.1914, no. 303 (*H.B. Marley*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, SAMC.

Subspecies of *simillimum*: Forel, 1916: 422; Arnold, 1917: 329; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 193, 904; Emery, 1924d: 279; Arnold, 1926: 246 (in key).

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 347 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: South Africa.

isis. *Tetramorium simillimum* subsp. *isis* Weber, 1943c: 373 (w.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "workers of one colony").

Type-locality: South Sudan ("Anglo-Egyptian Sudan"): Imatong Mts, 8700 ft, 28.vii.1939, no. 1350 (*N.A. Weber*).

Type-depositories: MCZC, USNM.

Junior synonym of *altivagans*: Bolton, 1980: 305; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

isoelectrum. *Tetramorium isoelectrum* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012b: 40, figs. 59, 64, 65, 93-95, 141 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Antsiranana, Betaolana Forest, along Bekona River, 14.52996S, 49.44039E, 880 m., rainforest, on low vegetation, BLF22647, 5.iii.2009 (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*); paratype with same data but BLF 22648, ground.

Type-depository: CASC.

Distribution: Madagascar.

italicum. *Tetramorium semilaevis* subsp. *italica* Menozzi, 1932a: 11 (w.) ITALY.

Type-material: 8 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Italy: Tuscany, bank of River Elsa (*Menozzi?*).

Type-depository: IEUB.

Subspecies of *semilaevis*: Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 145; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Poldi, *et al.* 1995: 6.

Distribution: Italy.

jacobsoni Forel, 1915 [*Atopula*]; see under **VOMBISIDRIS**.

jacoti. *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *jacoti* Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 7.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, "numerous specimens").

Type-locality: China: Peking (= Beijing), Tartar City, paved court-yard (*A.P. Jacot*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *semilaevis* var. *jacoti* Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 3 (w.) CHINA (Beijing); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Material of unavailable name referred to *caespitum*: Yasumatsu, 1962: 96; Onoyama, 1980: 197.

Subspecies of *caespitum*: Santschi, 1928b: 35; Wheeler, W.M. 1927e: 2; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 26; Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 115; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 8; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 70; Stitz, 1934: 2; Eidmann, 1941: 21; Morisita, 1945: 22; Azuma, 1950: 35; Azuma, 1951: 87; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 174; Azuma, 1953: 3.

Status as species: Pisarski, 1969a: 230; Pisarski, 1969b: 303; Pisarski & Krzysztofiak, 1981: 158; Radchenko, 1992a: 45 (in key); Radchenko, 1992b: 51; Radchenko, 1994b: 110 (in key).

Synonym of *tsushimae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 7 (in text); Stitz, 1934: 2; Radchenko, 1992b: 51.

[Note: Wheeler, 1927d, Stitz, 1934, and Radchenko, 1992b, give *jacoti* as senior synonym, but *tsushimae* has priority (Bolton, 1995b: 415).]

Junior synonym of *tsushimae*: Bolton, 1995b: 415; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 136; Radchenko, 2005b: 153.

Material of the unavailable names *chinensis*, *geei* referred here by Radchenko, 1992b: 51.

japonicum. *Tetramorium caespitum* var. *japonica* Rösler, 1936a: 121 (w.q.) JAPAN.

Type-material: 6 syntype workers, 6 syntype queens.

Type-locality: Japan: Osaka, v.-vii.97 (*T. Lenz*).

Type-depository: NHMS, possibly also in HNHM.

Subspecies of caespitum: Onoyama, 1980: 197; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: Japan.

jarawa. *Tetramorium jarawa* Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 25, figs. 1, 5A,C, 13E,G,I, 14F, 15, 16 (w.) INDIA (Andaman Is: Havelock I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype India: Andaman Is, Havelock I., 11.975817N, 93.016897E, 5 m., tropical (semi) evergreen forest, sifted leaf litter, 26.xi.2015 (no collector's name); paratype with same data.

Type-depository: NCBS.

Distribution: India (Andaman Is).

jarbas. *Tetramorium biskrensis* subsp. *jarbas* Cagniant, 1970a: 430.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Tunisia: Kairouan (*Santschi?*).

Type-depositories: NHMB.

[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* st. *punicum* var. *jarbas* Santschi, 1921b: 433 (w.q.m.) TUNISIA, ALGERIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

Subspecies of *biskrense*: Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Junior synonym of *biskrense*: Cagniant, 1997: 97.

jasonis. *Tetramorium sericeiventre* var. *jasonis* Santschi, 1918b: 127 (w.q.) IVORY COAST.

Type-material: 10 syntype workers, 2 syntype queens.

Type-localities: workers Ivory Coast: Jacquville (*Lohier*), and queens Ivory Coast: Dimbroke (*Le Moulit*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Subspecies of *sericeiventre*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 901; Emery, 1924d: 282.

Junior synonym of *sericeiventre*: Bolton, 1980: 332; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 34.

jauresi. *Tetramorium jauresi* Forel, 1914d: 226 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal, Park Rynie, iv.1914 (*H.W.B. Marley*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, MHNG.

Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 296; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 897; Emery, 1924d: 281; Arnold, 1926: 245 (in key); Prins, 1973: 17 (redescription); Bolton, 1980: 384 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Senior synonym of latens: Bolton, 1980: 348; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: South Africa, Zimbabwe.

jeanae. *Tetramorium jeanae* Weber, 1943c: 371, pl. 16, fig. 29 (w.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: South Sudan ("Anglo-Egyptian Sudan"): Imatong Mts, W slopes, 6400 ft, 2.viii.1939, no. 1395 (*N.A. Weber*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Junior synonym of *laevithorax*: Bolton, 1980: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

jedi. *Tetramorium jedi* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012b: 50, figs. 29, 33, 44, 45, 105-107, 142 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 10 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Antsiranana, Forêt de Binara, 9.1 km. 233° SW Daraina, 13.26333S, 49.60333E, 800 m., rainforest, 3.xii.2003 (*B.L. Fisher*); paratypes: 1 worker with same data, 9 workers with same data but 725 m., rainforest, ex root mat, ground layer, BLF09691, 4.xii. 2003.

Type-depository: CASC.

Distribution: Madagascar.

jejunum. *Tetramorium jejunum* Arnold, 1926: 267, fig. 74 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Zimbabwe (“Rhodesia”): Sawmills, Umgusa River, 1.v.1917 (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depositories: BMNH.

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 256 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: Zimbabwe.

jiangxiense. *Tetramorium jiangxiense* Wang, M. & Xiao, in Wang, M., Xiao & Wu, 1988: 269, figs. 24, 25 (w.) CHINA (Jiangxi).

Type-material: holotype worker, 7 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype China: Jiangxi Prov., Yujiang Co., 7.iv.1986 (*J. Wu*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: RIFC.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 409; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 81.

Junior synonym of *caespitum*: Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 82; Chang & He, 2001a: 3; Radchenko, 2016: 244.

jizani. *Tetramorium jizani* Collingwood, 1985: 264, fig. 48 (w.q.) SAUDI ARABIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers, paratype queens (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: holotype Saudi Arabia: Abu Arish, 9.iv.1983 (*C.A. Collingwood*); paratypes: Saudi Arabia: Fayfa, 30.iii.1983 (*C.A. Collingwood*), Al Qhman mangrove swamp (*C.A. Collingwood*), and Abu Arish, 3.iv.1983 (*C.A. Collingwood*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 409; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 334; Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2012: 8 (in key); Borowiec, L. 2014: 200.

Distribution: Saudi Arabia, Yemen.

joffrei. *Tetramorium joffrei* Forel, 1914d: 228 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal, Durban, 14.i.1914, and iii.1914 (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, MHNG, MCZC, SAMC.

Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 303; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 897; Emery, 1924d: 281; Arnold, 1926: 244 (in key).

Junior synonym of *grassii*: Bolton, 1980: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 409.

jordani. *Tetramorium jordani* Santschi, 1937a: 62 (w.) NAMIBIA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Namibia: West of Maltahohe, 1500 m., 12.xii.1933 (*K. Jordan*).

Type-depository: BMNH, NHMB.

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 248 (redescription); Marsh, 1986: 337; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 29.

Senior synonym of *aspinatum*: Bolton, 1980: 248; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 29.

Distribution: Namibia, South Africa.

jorte, misspelling, see under *forte*.

juba. *Tetramorium juba* Collingwood, 1985: 264, fig. 47 (w.q.) SAUDI ARABIA.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens (numbers not stated).

Type-localities: Saudi Arabia: Al Kharj, 16.iv.1978 (*W. Büttiker*), Al Kharj, 23.iii.1983 (*C.A. Collingwood*), and Al Kola, 10.iv.1983 (*C.A. Collingwood*).

Type-depository: no depository stated.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 409; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 334; Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 443; Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2012: 8 (in key); Borowiec, L. 2014: 200.

Distribution: Kuwait, Saudi Arabia.

juba. *Tetramorium caespitum* st. *judas* var. *juba* Santschi, 1921b: 433 (w.) ALGERIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Algeria: El Golea (*Surcouf*); 4 workers, deposited in NHMB (no type status).]

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 409.

judas. *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *judas* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916: 172 (w.) JORDAN.

Type-material: 9 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Jordan ("Palestine"): Wady Mojob (= Wadi Mujib?), 1914 (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Menozzi, 1933b: 70 (q.m.).

Subspecies of *caespitum*: Santschi, 1921b: 433; Emery, 1924d: 277.

Subspecies of *semilaeve*: Menozzi, 1933b: 69; Bolton, 1995b: 409 (error); Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 45 (error).

Status as species: Kugler, J. 1988: 257.

Distribution: Israel, Jordan.

jugatum. *Tetramorium jugatum* Bolton, 1980: 289, fig. 75 (w.) IVORY COAST, GHANA, NIGERIA, ANGOLA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 47 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Ivory Coast: Anyama, no. 8, Teke Forest, 1.ii.1974 (*T. Diomande*); paratypes: 20 workers with same data, 21 workers Ivory Coast: Tai Forest, 11.iii.1976, no. 12 (*T. Diomande*), 6 workers Tai Forest, 11.iii.1976, no. 5 (*T. Diomande*).

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC, NHMB (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 409.

Distribution: Angola, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Nigeria.

jugurtha. *Tetramorium semilaeve* var. *jugurtha* Menozzi, 1934: 162.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Tunisia: Kairouan (*F. Santschi*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* st. *semilaeve* var. *jugurtha* Santschi, 1921b: 430, fig. 2A, 2D (w.) TUNISIA, MOROCCO, ITALY (Sicily), CROATIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1924a: 8; Emery, 1925c: 180; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 142.

Status as species: Poldi, *et al.* 1995: 5.

Subspecies of *semilaeve*: Finzi, 1940: 162; Baroni Urbani, 1968b: 467; Bolton, 1995b: 409; Cagniant, 1997: 98; Cagniant, 2006a: 196.

Senior synonym of *gaetulum*: Cagniant, 1997: 98.

Distribution: Croatia, Italy (Sicily), Morocco, Tunisia.

kabulistanicum. *Tetramorium striativentre* subsp. *kabulistanicum* Pisarski, 1967: 403, figs. 62-72 (w.q.m.) AFGHANISTAN.

Type-material: holotype worker, 32 paratype workers, 6 paratype queens, 1 paratype male..

Type-locality: holotype Afghanistan: Cheikhabad (A473), S Kabul, Ghazni road, 2050 m., 13.v.1958 (*K. Lindberg*); paratypes: 29 workers, 6 queens, 1 male with same data.

[Note: paratypes originally noted from Hassan Guilan were transferred to *T. pisarskii* by Radchenko & Scupola, 2015: 226.]

Type-depositories : ZMLS (holotype); MIZW, ZMLS (paratypes).

Subspecies of *striativentre*: Pisarski, 1970: 319.

Status as species: Radchenko, 1992a: 44 (in key); Radchenko, 1992b: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Dietrich, 2004: 322; Radchenko & Scupola, 2015: 237.

Distribution: Afghanistan, Turkmenistan.

kaenae, misspelling, see under *kahena*.

kahena. *Tetramorium biskrensis* var. *kahena* Menozzi, 1934: 162.

Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Csösz, Radchenko & Schulz, 2007: 10).

Type-locality: Tunisia: Garn el Fayah (= Garn-el-Fyriat in text) (*Santschi*).

[Note: Santschi mentions other Tunisian localities, discussed in Csösz, Radchenko & Schulz, 2007: 11.]

Type-depository: MSNG.

[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* st. *biskrensis* var. *kahenae* Santschi, 1918c: 155 (w.q.) TUNISIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[Misspelled as *kaenae* by Menozzi, 1940: 270.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1924d: 277.

Subspecies of *biskrense*: Menozzi, 1940: 270; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Mei, 1995: 764.

Status as species: Poldi, *et al.* 1995: 5.

Junior synonym of *biskrense*: Cagniant, 1997: 97.

Junior synonym of *alternans*: Csösz, Radchenko & Schulz, 2007: 10.

kakamega. *Tetramorium kakamega* Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 50, figs. 8A, 58-60 (w.) KENYA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 4 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Kenya: Kakamega Forest, Isecheno Forest Reserve, 00°24'N, 34°86'E, 1800 m., 28.iv.2001, equatorial rainforest, under bark of rotten wood (*R.R. Snelling*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: ZFMK (holotype); CASC, LACM, NMKN, ZFMK (paratypes).

Status as species: Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 217.

Distribution: Kenya.

kali. *Tetramorium kali* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 36, figs. 31, 36, 48-50 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 9 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Antsiranana, R.S. Manongarivo, 14.5 km. 220° SW Antanambao, 13.99833S, 48.42833E, 1175 m., montane rainforest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), BLF1938, 20.x.1998 (*B.L. Fisher*); paratypes: 6 workers with same data, 3 workers with same data but 10.8 km. 229° SW Antanambao, 13.96167S, 48.43333E, 400 m., BLF1996, 8.xi.1998 (*B.L. Fisher*).

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MHNG (paratypes).

Distribution: Madagascar.

kamerunensis. *Triglyphothrix gabonensis* var. *kamerunensis* Santschi, 1937b: 102 (w.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Cameroon: Buea, Kamerunberg, 12.xi.1935 (*F. Zumpt*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Junior synonym of *gabonense*: Bolton, 1976: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

kanariense. *Tetramorium (Xiphomyrmex) smithi* var. *kanariense* Forel, 1903a: 703 (w.) INDIA (Karnataka).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: India: Kanara (*Wroughton*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

[Misspelled as *kanarensis* by Viehmeyer, 1916a: 139.]

Viehmeyer, 1916a: 139 (q.).

Combination in *Xiphomyrmex*: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 139; Emery, 1924d: 288.

Subspecies of *smithi*: Forel, 1903a: 703; Forel, 1913d: 438; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 139; Emery, 1924d: 288.

Junior synonym of *smithi*: Bolton, 1977: 90; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Zhou, 2001b: 103.

karakalense. *Tetramorium karakalense* Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 229, fig. 6 (q.) TURKMENISTAN.

Type-material: holotype worker, 8 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen, 1 paratype male.

Type-locality: holotype Turkmenistan: Kara-Kala, 81-135, 3.v.1981 (*G. Dlussky*); paratypes: 2 workers, 1 queen, 1 male, Kopet-Dag, Gindere, Karankidere, 19.vi.1981 (*C. Zabelin*), 3 workers Kopet-Dag, Najbirja, 31.v., no. 82 (*C. Zabelin*), 3 workers Kopet-Dag, 13, ur. Dashtoj, VI, no. 84 (*G. Kuznetsov*).

Type-depository: ZMUM.

Status as species: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 204; Radchenko, 1992a: 45 (in key); Radchenko, 1992b: 55; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Junior synonym of *sulcinode*: Csösz, Radchenko & Schulz, 2007: 31.

karthala. *Tetramorium karthala* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 82, figs. 20A, 24C, 27D, 28D, 29B, 35, 63 (w.) COMORO IS.

Type-material: holotype worker, 11 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Comoros: Grande Comore, Karthala, 11.82699S, 43.4295E, 1000 m., montane rainforest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), BLF19734, 14-15.iii.2008 (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*); paratypes: 3 workers with same data, 2 workers with same data but rotten log, BLF19750, 6 workers with same data but 11.81336S, 43.41945E, BLF19700, 13-14.iii.2008.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC (paratypes)

Distribution: Comoros.

katypum. *Triglyphothrix katypa* Bolton, 1976: 349 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 4 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Philippines: Dumaguete, Lake, 30.iv.1931 (*J.W. Chapman*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Distribution: Philippines (Negros).

kelleri. *Tetramorium (Xiphomyrmex) kelleri* Forel, 1887: 385 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: syntype workers.

Type-locality: Madagascar: nr Tamatavé, bois del'Ivondro (*C. Keller*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, MCZC, MHNG, USNM.

Combination in *Xiphomyrmex*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1031;

combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1979: 145.

Status as species: Forel, 1891b: 153 (redescription); Dalla Torre, 1893: 134; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1031; Emery, 1924d: 281, 287; Bolton, 1979: 145 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 410; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012b: 11 (redescription).

Distribution: Madagascar, Mayotte.

kenyense. *Tetramorium sericeiventre* st. *femoratum* var. *kenyense* Santschi, 1933b: 106 (w.q.) KENYA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Kenya: Kiambou (*R.H. Le Pelley*); workers, queen, deposited in NHMB (no type status).]

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1980: 332.

Material referred to *sericeiventre* by Bolton, 1980: 332; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 35.

kephalosi. *Tetramorium kephalosi* Salata & Borowiec, 2017: 290, figs.28-44 (w.q.m.) GREECE (Ionian Is: Kephallonia I., Corfu I., Lefkada I.; Aegean Is: Lesbos I.; Crete I.; Cyclades Is: Naxos I.; Dodacanese Is: Kos I.; and Greece mainland), CROATIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 18 paratype workers, 4 paratype queens, 8 paratype males.

Type-locality: holotype Greece: Ionian Is, Kephallonia, Mt Kalon Oros, 658 m., 38.34205N, 20.56472E, 26.vi.2014 (*L. Borowiec*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MNHW (holotype); CASC, DBET, EMTU, MNHW (paratypes).

Status as species: Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 50.

Distribution: Croatia, Greece.

keralense. *Tetramorium keralensis* Sheela & Narendran, 1998a: 39, figs. 4-7 (w.) INDIA (Kerala).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype India: Kerala, Peruvannamuzhi, 17.i.1995 (*S. Sheela*); paratype: Kerala, Iravikulam, 10.iii.1994 (*K.C. Gopi*).

Type-depository: DZCU.

Status as species: Bharti & Kumar, 2012b: 30 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 9.

Distribution: India.

kestrum. *Tetramorium kestrum* Bolton, 1980: 300 (w.) UGANDA, SOUTH SUDAN, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO, ANGOLA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 8 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Uganda (“Kenya-Uganda border”): Busnia, 17.ii.1948, no. 2080 (*N.A. Weber*); paratypes: 5 workers with same data, 3 workers with same data but no. 2080 omitted.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC, NHMB (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 410; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 217.

Distribution: Angola, Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya, South Sudan, Uganda.

kheperra. *Triglyphothrix kheperra* Bolton, 1976: 349, fig. 71 (w.) INDONESIA (Java, Sumba, Prinsen I., Sulawesi), INDIA (Assam), VIETNAM, CHINA (Hong Kong), PHILIPPINES (no island nominated; “Mt Magading”), BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Type-material: holotype worker, 20 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Indonesia: Java, Bogor (Botanical Gardens), 21.x.1973 (*B. Bolton*); paratypes: 8 workers with same data, 5 workers with same data but 24.x.1973, 1 worker with same data but 19.x.1973, 6 workers with same data but 29.x.1973.

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC, MHNG (paratypes).

Imai, *et al.* 1985: 46 (k.).

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 410; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 43; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 54; Yamane & Jaitrong, 2011: 63 (redescription); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 56; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 10.

Distribution: Brunei, China (Hong Kong), India, Indonesia (Bali, Java, Kalimantan, Mentawai, Panaitan (= Prinsen), Sulawesi, Sumatra, Sumba), Malaysia (Peninsula, Sabah, Sarawak), Myanmar, Philippines (Palawan), Thailand, United Kingdom (introductions), Vietnam.

khnum. *Tetramorium khnum* Bolton, 1977: 122, fig. 52 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 23 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Philippines: Dumaguete, 23.iv.1925 (J.W. Chapman); paratypes: 10 workers with same data, 13 workers with same data but Camp, 6.iv.1931, no. 1.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC, NHMB (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 410; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 56.

Distribution: China, Philippines (Negros).

khyarum. *Tetramorium khyarum* Bolton, 1980: 327, fig. 111 (w.) NIGERIA, IVORY COAST, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO, BOTSWANA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 4 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Nigeria: Zaria, 11.iii.1969 (*D. Simpson*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Collingwood, 1985: 265; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 334; Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2012: 8 (in key); Borowiec, L. 2014: 200.

- Distribution: Botswana, Democratic Republic of Congo, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, Yemen.
- kieti.** *Tetramorium kieti* Roncin, 2002: 285, figs. 2, 4, 6 (w.) VIETNAM.
 Type-material: holotype worker.
 Type-locality: Vietnam: Kien Giang Prov., Hon Chong, Nui Binh Tri, litter in secondary forest, 19.i.2000, Berlese extraction of 1000 cm³ of litter (VIET861) (*L. Deharveng & A. Bedos*).
 Type-depository: MNHN.
 Distribution: Vietnam.
- kisilkumense.** *Tetramorium kisilkumense* Dlussky, in Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 205, fig. 53 (w.) TURKMENISTAN.
 Type-material: holotype worker, >28 paratype workers.
 Type-locality: Turkmenistan: Kuldzhuktau, Kyzyl-Kum, 10.iv.1961, #61-220 (*G. Dlussky*); paratypes: 8 workers with same data, 20 workers Uzun-Kuduk, Kyzyl-Kum, v.1964 (*A. Davletshina*); also a series Turkmenistan: Ak(?)bai [locality partially illegible], 7.v.1971, no. 71-30 (*G. Dlussky*).
 Type-depository: ZMUM.
Status as species: Radchenko, 1992a: 47 (in key); Radchenko, 1992b: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 410.
 Distribution: Turkmenistan.
- kivuense.** *Tetramorium (Xiphomyrmex) kivuense* Stitz, 1911b: 386, fig. 6 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.
 Type-material: holotype worker.
 Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo: Lake Kivu (= Kivu-See), Kwidschwi I., 1907-08 (*Mecklenburg*).
 Type-depository: MNHU.
 Santschi, 1924b: 216 (q.).
 Combination in *Xiphomyrmex*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 907.
 Status as species: Santschi, 1914b: 106; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 907; Emery, 1924d: 287; Santschi, 1924b: 216; Santschi, 1928f: 207.
 Junior synonym of *tersum*: Bolton, 1980: 233; Bolton, 1995b: 410.
 Junior synonym of *edouardi*: Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 23.
- kollari.** *Myrmica kollari* Mayr, 1853c: 283 (w.q.m.) AUSTRIA (introduction, “mit Pflanzen hierher gebracht”).
 Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), syntype queen, syntype male.
 Type-locality: Austria: Vienna (in hothouses in botanical garden).
 Type-depository: NHMW.
 Combination in *Tetramorium*: Mayr, 1855: 425.
 Status as species: Mayr, 1855: 425 (redescription); Smith, F. 1858b: 117; Smith, F. 1871b: 3; White, W.F. 1884: 262.
 Junior synonym of *cariniceps*: Roger, 1861b: 171.
 Junior synonym of *guineensis* (Fabricius, 1793): Mayr, 1862: 740; Roger, 1862c: 293; Roger, 1863b: 27; Mayr, 1863: 456; Mayr, 1865: 89; Mayr, 1872: 152; Emery & Forel, 1879: 467; Forel, 1891b: 151; Dalla Torre, 1893: 133; Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 143; Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 274; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 896; Emery, 1924d: 278; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 391.
 Junior synonym of *bicarinatum*: Nylander, 1856b: 87; Bolton, 1977: 94; Bolton, 1995b: 405; Zhou, 2001b: 106; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 18.
- kosmalianicum.** *Tetramorium semilaeve* subsp. *kosmalianicum* Arnol'di, 1948: 211 (in list).
Nomen nudum.
- kraepelini.** *Tetramorium kraepelini* Forel, 1905c: 15 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).
 Type-material: holotype worker.
 Type-locality: Indonesia: Java, Buitenzorg (= Bogor), 24.ii.-12.iii.1904 (*K. Kraepelin*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Forel, 1907a: 13 (q.).

Status as species: Forel, 1907a: 13; Emery, 1924d: 284; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 176; Bolton, 1977: 117 (redescription); Onoyama, 1980: 197; Wang, M., Xiao & Wu, 1988: 269; Ogata, 1991b: 102; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1309; Wang, M., 1992: 680; Morisita, *et al.* 1992: 35; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 84; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 81; Zhou, 2001b: 105; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 219; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 136; Lin & Wu, 2003: 66; Terayama, 2009: 162; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 56.

Senior synonym of *amia*: Terayama, 2009: 162.

Senior synonym of *tanakai*: Imai, *et al.* 2003: 136.

Senior synonym of *yanoi*: Bolton, 1977: 117; Onoyama, 1980: 197; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Zhou, 2001b: 105.

Material of the *nomen nudum* *eidmanni* referred here by Bolton, 1977: 117; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Distribution: China, Indonesia (Java, Kalimantan), Japan, Philippines (Negros), Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

***krishnani*.** *Tetramorium krishnani* Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 37, figs. 5B,F, 22A, 23, 24 (w.) INDIA (Andaman Is: Havelock I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 8 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype India: Andaman Is, Havelock I., 12.003499N, 92.993196E, 93 m., tropical (semi) evergreen forest, sifted leaf litter, 20.xi.2015 (no collector's name); paratypes: with same data but 12.0027333N, 92.9396667E, 32 m., 10.xi.2015, 12.0038N, 93.0041833E, 42 m., 23.xi.2015, 12.000607N, 92.946047E, 62 m., 19.xi.2015, 11.961389N, 92.991111E, 38 m., 5.i.2016.

Type-depository: NCBS, ZSIK.

Distribution: India (Andaman Is).

***krynitum*.** *Tetramorium krynitum* Bolton, 1980: 313, fig. 94 (w.) NAMIBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Namibia ("South West Africa"): Okahanja, 7.iv.1972 (*P.M. Hammond*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Distribution: Namibia.

****kulickae*.** **Tetramorium kulickae* Radchenko & Dlussky, 2015: 313, figs. 3-5 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

Status as species: Perkovsky, 2016: 117.

***kutteri*.** *Tetramorium semilaeve* var. *kutteri* Santschi, 1927a: 57 (w.) SWITZERLAND.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Switzerland: Brigue (*H. Kutter*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Subspecies of *semilaeve*: Novák & Sadil, 1941: 85 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Junior synonym of *indocile*: Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 116.

***kutteri*.** *Teleutomyrmex kutteri* Tinaut, 1990b: 202, figs. 1-3, photos. 1-2 (q.m.) SPAIN.

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Ward, *et al.* 2015: 76.

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Tetramorium semilaeve* var. *kutteri* Santschi, 1927a: 57.]

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 403; Tinaut, Ruano & Martinez, 2005: 479; Borowiec, L. 2014: 170; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 396; Kiran, *et al.* 2017: 146.

Distribution: Spain.

***kydelphon*.** *Tetramorium kydelphon* Bolton, 1979: 177 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated), 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Papua New Guinea: Karema, Brown Riv., no. 601, 8-11.iii.1955, lowland rainforest (*E.O. Wilson*); paratypes: 1 worker, 1 queen with same data.

[Note: Bolton, 1979: 178, comments that other members of the type-series, plus two Papua New Guinea series, from Lai and Huon Peninsula, Lower Busu River (*E.O. Wilson*), stored in MCZC, are also to be regarded as paratypes.]

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 410.

ladismithensis. *Tetramorium caespitum* r. *ladismithensis* Forel, 1913a: 117 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Cape, Ladismith, xii.1912 (*H. Brauns*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, MHNG.

Subspecies of *pusillum*: Forel, 1914d: 223; Arnold, 1917: 325; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 899; Emery, 1924d: 282; Arnold, 1926: 246 (in key).

Junior synonym of *pusillum*: Bolton, 1980: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

laeviceps. *Rhoptromyrmex opacus* var. *laeviceps* Santschi, 1916b: 504 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Congo Belge"): Boma (*Bondroit*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Subspecies of *opacum*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 909; Emery, 1924d: 290.

Junior synonym of *opacum*: Brown, 1964c: 15; Bolton, 1976: 303; Bolton, 1986a: 15; Bolton, 1995b: 377.

laevidens. *Triglyphothrix striatidens* var. *laevidens* Forel, 1900e: 284 (w.) MEXICO (no state data; intercepted on orchids in Germany).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Mexico: (no further data).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Subspecies of *striatidens*: Kempf, 1972a: 256.

Junior synonym of *lanuginosum*: Bolton, 1976: 350; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Zhou, 2001b: 101; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 27.

laevigatum. *Tetramorium grassii* var. *laevigatum* Mayr, 1901b: 25 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal, Port Elizabeth (*H. Brauns*).

Type-depository: BMNH, NHMW.

Subspecies of *grassii*: Arnold, 1917: 305; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 896; Emery, 1924d: 281.

Junior synonym of *grassii*: Bolton, 1980: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

laevigatum. *Tetramorium inerme* subsp. *laevigatum* Arnol'di, 1948: 211 (in list).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 2 syntype queens, syntype males (number not stated).

Type-locality: Azerbaijan: Tal des Pir-Sagat (Gouv. Baku), 18.v.1907 (*Kaznakow & Schelkownikow*).

Type-depositories: IZKU, IZTG.

[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *ferox* var. *levigata* Karavaiev, 1926c: 167 (w.q.m.) AZERBAIJAN; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

[**Junior primary homonym** of *Tetramorium grassii* var. *laevigatum* Mayr, 1901b: 25.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1927a: 57.

Status as species: Radchenko & Arakelian, 1990: 376; Arakelian, 1994: 66.

Replacement name: *Tetramorium aegea* Radchenko, 1992b: 55 (Bolton, 1995b: 403).

[*ferox* var. *aequa* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 361. Unavailable replacement name (variety proposed after 1960) (Bolton, 1995b: 403).]

[Note: *aequa* was misspelled as *aegea* by Radchenko 1992b: 55; hence *aegea* is the first available version of the name.]

laevinode. Tetramorium simillimum r. *laevinode* Forel, 1902c: 235 (w.) INDIA (West Bengal).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: India: Calcutta (*Rothney*).

[Note: this specimen may have originated in the same series as the syntypes of *smithi*.]

Type-depository: MHNG.

Subspecies of *simillimum*: Forel, 1903a: 703; Bingham, 1903: 186; Emery, 1924d: 279; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 177.

Junior synonym of *smithi*: Bolton, 1977: 90; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Zhou, 2001b: 103.

laevior. Tetramorium ferox var. *laevior* Menozzi, 1936d: 292.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Turkey ("Bosphore européen"): Bou Youk Déré, and Turkey: Ismid (Bithynia).

Type-depository: MHNG.

[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *ferox* var. *laevior* Forel, 1911d: 333 (w.) TURKEY; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 61).]

Finzi, 1939c: 157 (m.).

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1924d: 277.

Subspecies of *ferox*: Finzi, 1939c: 156; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Legakis, 2011: 21 (error).

Junior synonym of *diomedeam*: Csösz & Schulz, 2010: 17; Radchenko, 2016: 253.

laevithorax. Tetramorium laevithorax Emery, 1895h: 39 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: South Africa: Pietermaritzburg (*Weitzecker*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 286; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 897; Emery, 1924d: 281; Arnold, 1926: 242 (in key); Bolton, 1980: 279 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 410; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 217.

Senior synonym of *jeanae*: Bolton, 1980: 279; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Distribution: Kenya, South Africa, South Sudan, Uganda, Zimbabwe.

lamottei. Tetramorium lamottei Bernard, 1953b: 247, fig. 13F,G (q.) GUINEA.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Guinea: Zouépo, 1050 m. (*Lamotte*).

Type-depository: MNHN.

Junior synonym of *africanum*: Bolton, 1980: 355; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

lanuginosum. Tetramorium lanuginosum Mayr, 1870b: 976 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Java, Batavia (= Jakarta).

Type-depository: NHMW.

[Misspelled as *lanugnosum* by Lin & Wu, 2003: 66.]

Viehmeyer, 1916a: 140 (q.); Imai, *et al.* 1984: 8 (k.).

Combination in *Triglyphothrix*: Emery, 1891b: 4 (footnote);

combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 135; Emery, 1893e: 214 (in key); Mayr, 1897: 430; Emery, 1900d: 691; Forel, 1903a: 704; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 139; Emery, 1924d: 274; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 251; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 8; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 70; Karavaiev, 1935a: 104; Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 23; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 178; Bolton, 1976: 350 (redescription); Smith, D.R. 1979: 1399; Onoyama, 1980: 197; Schembri & Collingwood, 1981: 434; Collingwood, 1985: 258; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 91; Taylor, 1987a: 78; Kugler, J. 1988: 257; Wang, M., Xiao & Wu, 1988: 266; Deyrup, *et al.* 1989: 97; Brandão, 1991: 381; Ogata, 1991b: 102; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Schembri &

Collingwood, 1995: 155; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 80; Dorow, 1996a: 81; Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 335; Deyrup, *et al.* 2000: 298; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 298; Zhou, 2001b: 101; Wetterer, 2002: 129; Blard, *et al.* 2003: 132; Deyrup, 2003: 47; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 135; Lin & Wu, 2003: 66; Wetterer & Vargo, 2003: 417; Collingwood, *et al.* 2004: 481; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 43; MacGown & Forster, 2005: 70; Clouse, 2007b: 255; Framenau & Thomas, 2008: 74; Terayama, 2009: 162; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 45; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Wetterer, 2010c: 81; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 27 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 54; Bharti & Kumar, 2012b: 30 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 56; Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 140; Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2012: 7 (in key); Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 72; Borowiec, L. 2014: 200; Ramage, 2014: 169; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 40; Wetterer, *et al.* 2016: 20; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 9; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2017: 38; Deyrup, 2017: 152; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2018: 32; Dekoninck, *et al.* 2019: 1159; Fernández & Serna, 2019: 827; Lubertazzi, 2019: 192.

Senior synonym of *australis*: Bolton, 1976: 350; Taylor, 1987a: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Zhou, 2001b: 101; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 27.

Senior synonym of *ceramensis*: Bolton, 1976: 350; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Zhou, 2001b: 101; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 27.

Senior synonym of *felix*: Bolton, 1976: 350; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Dorow, 1996a: 81; Zhou, 2001b: 101; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 27.

Senior synonym of *flavescens*: Bolton, 1976: 350; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Zhou, 2001b: 101; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 27.

Senior synonym of *laevidens*: Bolton, 1976: 350; Brandão, 1991: 381; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Zhou, 2001b: 101; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 27.

Senior synonym of *mauricei*: Bolton, 1976: 351; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Zhou, 2001b: 101; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 27.

Senior synonym of *orissana*: Bolton, 1976: 350; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Zhou, 2001b: 101; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 27.

Senior synonym of *striatidens*: Emery, 1891b: 4 (footnote); Bolton, 1976: 350; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1399; Onoyama, 1980: 197; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Dorow, 1996a: 81; Zhou, 2001b: 101; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 135; Terayama, 2009: 162; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 27.

Senior synonym of *tricolor* Donisthorpe, 1948g: Bolton, 1976: 351; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Zhou, 2001b: 102; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 27.

Distribution [tramp species]

Afrotropical: Ghana, Sierra Leone.

Austral: Australia.

Malagasy: Aldabra, Comoros, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mayotte, Réunion, Seychelles.

Malesia; Caroline Is, Christmas I., Cook Is, Fiji Is, French Polynesia, Indonesia (Flores, Java, Seram, Sumba), Kiribati (Gilbert Is), Malaysia (Peninsula, Sarawak), Mariana Is, Marshall Is, Micronesia, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines (Luzon, Mindoro, Negros), Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Is, Teraina (Line) Is, Tokelau Is, Tonga, Wallis & Futuna Is.

Nearctic: U.S.A.

Neotropical: Antigua, Aruba, Barbados, Barbuda, Clipperton I., Colombia, Curaçao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador (Galapagos Is), Martinique, Mexico, Montserrat, Nevis, Puerto Rico, St Vincent & the Grenadines, Trinidad (+ Tobago), Virgin Is.

Oriental: Bangladesh, Bhutan, China, Cocos Is, India, Japan, Laos, Myanmar, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

Palaeartic: Algeria, Egypt, Germany, Iran, Israel, Lebanon, Libya, Malta, Netherlands, Oman, Saudi Arabia, Spain, Tunisia, United Kingdom, Yemen.

[Note: records from temperate regions are from hothouses, zoos, etc.]

laparum. *Tetramorium laparum* Bolton, 1977: 127 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Negros I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Philippines: Dumaguete, 28.iv.1948 (*J.W. Chapman*); paratype with same data.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH (paratype).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 410; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 54; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 56.

Distribution: Borneo(?), China, Philippines (Negros).

latens. *Tetramorium latens* Arnold, 1948: 224, figs. 11, 11a (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Zimbabwe: Bulawayo, Matjesumhlope, 14.xii.1946 (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depository: SAMC.

Subspecies of *jauresi*: Arnold, 1952a: 463 (in text).

Junior synonym of *jauresi*: Bolton, 1980: 348; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

laticephalum. *Tetramorium laticephalum* Bolton, 1977: 139 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Victoria).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia: Victoria, Patho, 1.xi.1943 (*H.A. Potter*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 90; Taylor, 1987a: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Distribution: Australia.

latinode. *Tetramorium latinode* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 335, fig. 12 (w.) YEMEN.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Yemen: Ma'bar, pitfall trap, 11.v.1992 (*M. Mahyoub & A. Drews*).

Type-depository: WMLC.

Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2012: 5 (q.).

Status as species: Collingwood, *et al.* 2011: 443; Sharaf, Aldawood & Taylor, 2012: 8 (in key); Borowiec, L. 2014: 200; Sharaf, Al Dhafer & Aldawood, 2015: 103 (redescription).

Distribution: Saudi Arabia, Yemen.

latior. *Xiphomyrmex latior* Santschi, 1926b: 243 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: 6 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Fananantsoa (= Fianorantsoa on data label) (*Descarpentries*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Junior synonym of *sikora*: Bolton, 1979: 138; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 146.

latreillei. *Tetramorium (Xiphomyrmex) latreillei* Forel, 1895c: 247 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012b: 69), 2 paralectotype workers.

Type-locality: lectotype Madagascar: Imerina oriental (*Sikora*); paralectotypes with same data.

Type-depositories: BMNH (lectotype); MHNG (paralectotypes).

Combination in *Xiphomyrmex*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1031;

combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1979: 146.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1031; Emery, 1924d: 287; Bolton, 1979: 146 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 410; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012b: 69 (redescription).

Distribution: Madagascar.

legone. *Tetramorium legone* Bolton, 1980: 240 (w.) GHANA, NIGERIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Ghana: Legon A.D., 22.iii.1972 (*D. Leston*); paratypes: 5 workers with same data, 1 worker Nigeria: 18 km. N Mokwa, 28.iv.1977 (*C. Longhurst*).

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC, MHNG (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 410.

- Distribution: Ghana, Nigeria.
- leno*. *Rhoptromyrmex rothneyi* subsp. *leno* Viehmeier, 1914a: 113 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Malaysia: Perak (*E. Streeseemann*).
Type-depository: MNHU.
Subspecies of *rothneyi*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 174.
Subspecies of *wroughtonii*: Emery, 1924d: 290.
Junior synonym of *wroughtonii*: Brown, 1964c: 14; Bolton, 1976: 302; Bolton, 1986a: 16; Bolton, 1995b: 378; Zhou, 2001b: 119.
- lerouxi*. *Tetramorium lerouxi* Mbanyana, Robertson & Hita Garcia, in Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 31, figs. 3D, 15, 24 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.
Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype South Africa: Northern Cape, Melton Wold, 31.46741°S, 22.721550°E, 1333 m., 7.i.2009 (*N. Mbanyana & H.G. Robertson*); paratypes with same data.
Type-depository: SAMC (holotype + paratypes).
Distribution: South Africa.
- levigata*, see under *laevigatum*.
- ligatum*. *Tetramorium inerme* st. *armatum* var. *ligatum* Santschi, 1927a: 57 (w.q.) KAZAKHSTAN; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.
[Note: material included: Kazakhstan (“Turkestan russe”): Ssemiretschie, Kara-Tasch (*N. Kusnezow*); workers, queens, deposited in NHMB (no type status).]
Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 410.
Material referred to *armatum* by Radchenko, 1992b: 53.
- liogaster* Santschi, 1928; see under **ROMBLONELLA**.
- liparaeum*. *Tetramorium semilaeve* var. *liparaeum* Santschi, 1927a: 55 (w.) ITALY (Sicily).
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Italy: Sicily, Lipari I., 2.iv.1924 (*H. Kutter*).
Type-depository: NHMB.
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Kutter, 1927: 100; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 143.
Subspecies of *semilaeve*: Bolton, 1995b: 410; Poldi, *et al.* 1995: 6.
Junior synonym of *punctatum*: Sanetra, *et al.* 1999: 329.
- lobulicorne*. *Tetramorium lobulicorne* Santschi, 1916b: 504 (w.) ZIMBABWE.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Zimbabwe (“Rhodesia”): Bulawayo, 1.i.1915 (*G. Arnold*).
Type-depositories: BMNH, MCZC, NHMB.
Arnold, 1917: 299 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1989a: 325 (l.).
Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 298; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 897; Emery, 1924d: 281; Arnold, 1926: 245 (in key); Bolton, 1980: 361 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 410.
Distribution: Zimbabwe.
- longi*. *Rhoptromyrmex rothneyi* var. *longi* Chapman & Capco, 1951: 173.
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: India: Assam, Garo Hills.
Type-depository: MHNG.
[First available use of *Rhoptromyrmex wroughtonii* r. *rothneyi* var. *longi* Forel, 1902c: 232 (w.) INDIA (Meghalaya); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1924d: 290.
Junior synonym of *wroughtonii*: Brown, 1964c: 14; Bolton, 1976: 302; Bolton, 1986a: 16; Bolton, 1995b: 378.
- longicarinum*. *Tetramorium longicarinum* Donisthorpe, 1941h: 57 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea, Indonesia: Yapen I.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 7 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype Papua New Guinea: Mafulu, 4000 ft, xii.1933, No. 542 (*L.E. Cheesman*);
paratypes: 7 workers Papua New Guinea: Japen I., Mt Eiori, 2000 ft, x.1938, tube 96 (*L.E. Cheesman*).
Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 176.

Junior synonym of *validiusculum*: Bolton, 1977: 104; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

longicorne. *Tetramorium longicorne* Forel, 1907a: 13 (w.) KENYA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Kenya (“Afrique orientale”): Mto-ya-Kifaru (*Katona*).

Type-depositories: HNHM, MHNG.

Status as species: Forel, 1913a: 119; Forel, 1913j: 219; Forel, 1914d: 226; Arnold, 1917: 283; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 898; Emery, 1924d: 281; Arnold, 1926: 243 (in key); Bolton, 1980: 328 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 410; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 217.

Distribution: Kenya, Nigeria, Tanzania, Zimbabwe.

longispina. *Tetramorium striativentre* subsp. *schneideri* var. *longispina* Karavaiev, 1912b: 585 (w.) TURKMENISTAN; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Turkmenistan (“Transcaspia”): Repetek, 29.iv.1907, no. 1741 (*W. Karawajew*); 2 workers, deposited in UASK (no type status).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1924d: 278.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Material referred to *schneideri* by Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 207.

longispina Stitz, 1938 [*Atopula*]; see under **PARATOPULA**.

longispinosa. *Triglyphothrix longispinosa* Arnold, 1956: 68, fig. 17 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: holotype Zimbabwe (“Southern Rhodesia”): Chirinda Forest, 5.xi.1955 (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depositories: SAMC (holotype); BMNH, SAMC (paratypes).

Junior synonym of *constanciae*: Bolton, 1976: 321; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

longoi. *Tetramorium longoi* Forel, 1915c: 344 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Cape Prov., George, x.1914, no. 350 (*H. Brauns*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, MHNG, MRAC, SAMC.

Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 321; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 898; Emery, 1924d: 281; Arnold, 1926: 246 (in key); Bolton, 1980: 362 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Distribution: South Africa.

lucayanum. *Tetramorium lucayanum* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 100, fig. L (w.) BAHAMAS (New Providence I.).

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Bahamas: New Providence, Nassau, Queen’s Staircase, v.-vi.1904 (*W.M. Wheeler*).

Type-depository: AMNH.

Mann, 1920: 406 (q.).

Status as species: Mann, 1920: 406; Emery, 1924d: 284; Aguayo, 1932: 218; Smith, M.R. 1937: 852; Brown, 1964b: 131; Kempf, 1972a: 249; Alayo, 1974: 18 (in key); Bolton, 1979: 172 (redescription); Bolton, 1980: 340 (redescription); Brandão, 1991: 381; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Wetterer, 2011d: 827; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 217; Borowiec, L. 2014: 201; Lubertazzi, 2019: 193.

Senior synonym of *rectinodis*: Brown, 1964b: 131; Bolton, 1979: 172; Bolton, 1980: 340; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Senior synonym of *sexdens*: Brown, 1964b: 131; Bolton, 1979: 172; Bolton, 1980: 340; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Senior synonym of *waelbroeki*: Brown, 1964b: 131; Bolton, 1979: 172; Bolton, 1980: 340; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Distribution:

Aftrotropical: Cameroon, Democratic Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Sierra Leone, Nigeria.

Neotropical: Bahamas, Cuba, Jamaica, Puerto Rico, Virgin Is.

Palaeartic: Ireland (hothouse).

***lucidulum*.** *Tetramorium punicum* var. *lucidulum* Menozzi, 1933b: 69.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-localities: Syria, Turkey, "Turkestan" (no further data).

Type-depository: MSNG.

[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *punicum* var. *lucidula* Emery, 1909d: 704 (w.) SYRIA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Forel, 1910a: 23; Karavaiev, 1910b: 53; Karavaiev, 1912a: 14; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916: 172; Santschi, 1921a: 111; Emery, 1924d: 277.

Status as species: Aktaç, 1977: 123; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 56; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 277 (in key); Kugler, J. 1988: 257; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Petrov, 2006: 100 (in key); Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 45; Karaman, M.G. 2011b: 59; Legakis, 2011: 21; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 550; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 28; Borowiec, L. 2014: 201; Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 136; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 393.

Distribution: Algeria, Egypt, Greece, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Montenegro, Serbia, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan.

***lucyae*.** *Tetramorium lucyae* Sorger, 2011b: 4, figs. 4-9 (w.q.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Type-material: holotype worker, 202 paratype workers, 2 paratype queens.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia (Borneo): Sarawak, Gunung Murud, "Joy Bridge", Jambatan Sukacita, 03°56.157'N, 115°32.337'E, 2076 m., 28.xii.2008 (*M. Pfeiffer*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: NHMW (holotype); ABNC, BMNH, DMSC, FRCK, NHMW (paratypes).

[*Tetramorium lucyae* Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 54. *Nomen nudum* (attributed to Sorger).]

Distribution: Malaysia (Sarawak).

***lugubre*.** *Tetramorium solidum* subsp. *lugubre* Forel, 1910e: 425 (w.) ANGOLA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Angola: Mossamedes (*de Picard*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

[Misspelled as *lugubre* by Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 48.]

Subspecies of *solidum*: Arnold, 1917: 293; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 905; Emery, 1924d: 283; Santschi, 1930b: 56.

Junior synonym of *signatum*: Bolton, 1980: 251; Bolton, 1995b: 410; Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 48.

***luteipes*.** *Tetramorium grassii* st. *luteipes* Santschi, 1910c: 383, fig. 11 (w.q.m.) CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queen, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Congo ("Congo français"): Brazzaville (*A. Weiss*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Status as species: Santschi, 1914e: 24 (footnote); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 898; Emery, 1924d: 281; Bolton, 1980: 341 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Distribution: Congo.

***luteolum*.** *Tetramorium incruentatum* var. *luteolum* Arnold, 1926: 272, fig. 27 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Zimbabwe ("Rhodesia"): Nyamandhlovu, 15.xii.1915 (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, SAMC.

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 313 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Distribution: Zimbabwe.

mackae. *Tetramorium macki* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 68, figs. 76, 101-103 (w.)
MADAGASCAR.

[Note: genitive ending emended as species is named for a woman, Dawn M. Mack.]

Type-material: holotype worker, 7 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Toamasina, F.C. Sandranantitra, 18.04833S, 49.09167E, 450 m.,
rainforest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), HJR102, 21-24.i.1999 (*H.J. Ratsirarson*); paratypes:
Toamasina, F.C. Andriantantely, 18.695S, 48.81333E, 530 m., rainforest, sifted litter, HJR121, 4-7.xii.1998
(*H.J. Ratsirarson*).

Type-depository: CASC.

Distribution: Madagascar.

macra. *Tetramorium guineense* var. *macra* Emery, 1914f: 415 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: New Caledonia: Koné, 8.viii.1911 (*Sarasin & Roux*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Subspecies of *guineense* (Fabricius): Emery, 1924d: 279; Santschi, 1928a: 50; Santschi,
1928c: 69; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 30.

Junior synonym of *guineensis* (Fabricius): Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 71.

Junior synonym of *insolens*: Bolton, 1977: 99; Taylor, 1987a: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 410;
Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 22.

maculipes. *Myrmica maculipes* Curtis, 1854: 216 (in text) (q.) GREAT BRITAIN.

Type-material: syntype worker(s), syntype queen(s), syntype male(s) (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Great Britain: England.

[Note Curtis does not nominate a site, but mentions specimens from Southend, iv.1829 (Essex), Folkstone
(Kent), Darant, vi.1829 (Kent), Sandown Bay, Isle of Wight, and Charmouth (Dorsetshire).]

Type-depository: MVMA.

Junior synonym of *caespitum*: Donisthorpe, 1915d: 171; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 190.

madecassum. *Tetramorium simillimum* var. *madecassum* Forel, 1895c: 248 (w.)
MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Imerina (*Sikora*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Subspecies of *simillimum*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1030; Emery, 1924d: 279.

Junior synonym of *delagoense*: Bolton, 1979: 156; Bolton, 1980: 311; Bolton, 1995b:
410.

magitae. *Tetramorium mayitae* Forel, 1911i: 224 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Sri Lanka ("Ceylon"): Peradeniya, jungle, 2.iii. (*Escherich*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

[Justified emendation of spelling to *magitae*: Forel, 1911a: 62 (note).]

Status as species: Donisthorpe, 1915d: 341; Emery, 1924d: 284; Donisthorpe, 1927b:
392; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 176.

Junior synonym of *tonganum*: Bolton, 1977: 129; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

magnificum. *Tetramorium magnificum* Bolton, 1980: 363, fig. 144 (w.) IVORY COAST.

Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers.

Type-locality: Ivory Coast: Lamto (Toumodi), 4.iii.1968, AA216 (*J. Lévioux*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 410.

Distribution: Ivory Coast.

mahafaly. *Tetramorium mahafaly* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 31, fig. 19 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 59 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Prov. Toliara, Mahafaly Plateau, 6.2 km. 74° ENE Tampolo, 24°39'S, 43°69'E, 80 m., BLF05780, 21-25.ii.2002 (*B.L. Fisher et al.*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MHNG (paratypes).

Distribution: Madagascar.

mai. *Tetramorium mai* Wang, M. 1993b: 433, fig. 1 (w.) CHINA (Kansu).

Type-material: holotype worker, 14 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype China: Kansu Prov., Lanzhou, 27.iv.1955 (*M.X.Ch.*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: IZAS.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 410; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 56.

Distribution: China.

major. *Tetramorium aculeatum* var. *major* Forel, 1915c: 344 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Congo"): St Gabriel (*H. Kohl*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Macromischoides*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 889.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1924b: 211 (in key).

Subspecies of *aculeatum*: Forel, 1916: 420; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 889; Emery, 1924d: 279; Menozzi, 1942: 174; Eidmann, 1944: 453.

Junior synonym of *aculeatum*: Bolton, 1980: 353; Bolton, 1995b: 410.

malabarensis. *Tetramorium malabarensis* Sheela & Narendran, 1998a: 40, figs. 8-12 (w.) INDIA (Kerala).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: India: Kerala, Calicut University Campus, 10.xii.1991 (*S. Sheela*).

Type-depository: DZCU.

Status as species: Bharti & Kumar, 2012b: 31 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 9.

Distribution: India.

malagasy. *Tetramorium malagasy* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 18, figs. 2, 8, 9, 17-19 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 29 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Toliara, Forêt de Mite, 20.7 km. 29° WNW Tongobory, 23.52417S, 44.12133E, 75 m., gallery forest, ex rotten log, BLF5905, 27.i.-3.iii.2002 (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*); paratypes: 8 workers with same data, 27 workers with same data but BLF5850, 4 workers with same data but BLF5961.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC, MHNG, NHMB (paratypes).

Distribution: Madagascar.

mallenseana. *Tetramorium mallenseana* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 70, figs. 77, 104-106 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 12 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Fianarantsoa, Parc Nat. Ranomafana, Vatoharanana River, 4.1 km. 231° SW Ranomafana, 21.295S, 47.43333E, 1100 m., montane forest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), BLF08400, 21-23.iii.2003 (*B.L. Fisher, C. Griswold, et al.*); paratypes: 1 worker with same data, 5 workers with same data but 7 km. W Ranomafana, montane rainforest, pitfall trap (*W.E. Steiner*), 6 workers with same data as last but 8-13.iii.1999 (*W.E. Steiner*).

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); CASC, MCZC (paratypes).

Distribution: Madagascar.

manni. *Tetramorium manni* Bolton, 1985: 247.

Replacement name for *Triglyphothrix pacifica* Mann, 1921: 460. [Junior secondary homonym of *Tetramorium pacificum* Mayr, 1870b: 976.]

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 410; Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 141.

Senior homonym and synonym of *manni* Dlussky.

Distribution: Fiji Is.

manni. *Tetramorium manni* Dlussky, 1994: 55 (in list).

Unnecessary (second) replacement name for *Triglyphothrix pacifica* Mann, 1921: 460.

[Junior secondary homonym of *Tetramorium pacificum* Mayr, 1870b: 976.]

[Note: *manni* Dlussky is both a junior primary homonym, and a junior synonym, of *manni* Bolton.]

manobo. *Apomyrmex manobo* Calilung, 2000: 66, fig. 1 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Mindanao I.).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Philippines: Mindanao, North Cotabato, Kidapawan, Agco, Mt Apo, underneath leaves of *Arundo donax* Linn., 2.v.1988, MVJC021 (*M.V.J. Calilung*).

Type-depository: UPLB.

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 2003: 269.

Status as species: Schlick-Steiner, *et al.* 2006: 183.

Distribution: Philippines (Bohol, Leyte, Mindanao).

marginatum. *Tetramorium (Xiphomyrmex) marginatum* Forel, 1895h: 485 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Madagascar: central Madagascar (*Sikora*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Xiphomyrmex*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1031;

combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1979: 142.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1031; Emery, 1924d: 287; Bolton, 1979: 142 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 410; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 96 (redescription).

Distribution: Madagascar.

margueriteae. *Tetramorium margueriteae* Mbanyana, Robertson & Hita Garcia, in Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 33, figs. 4F,H, 16, 24 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 24 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype South Africa: Northern Cape, Klein Pella, road between Karsten Farms and Goodhouse, Kokerboom site, 29.06211°S, 18.97985°E, 832 m., Gariiep Rocky Desert with Kokerboom and *Euphorbia*, 16.xii.2007 (*N. Mbanyana & H.G. Robertson*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: SAMC (holotype + paratypes).

Distribution: South Africa.

marleyi. *Triglyphothrix marleyi* Forel, 1914d: 221 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal, Krantz Kloof, 24.v.1914 (*H.B. Marley*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Tetramorium (Triglyphothrix)*: Arnold, 1917: 342.

Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 342; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 910; Emery, 1924d: 274; Arnold, 1926: 276.

Junior synonym of *eminii*: Bolton, 1976: 324; Bolton, 1995b: 411.

maroccanum. *Tetramorium maroccanum* De Haro & Collingwood, 1994: 101.

Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Güsten, *et al.* 2006: 7), 1 paralectotype worker.

Type-locality: lectotype Morocco: Ain. Leuh, 103/17/41 (*Théry*); paralectotype with same data..

Type-depository: NHMB.

[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* st. *ferox* var. *marocana* Santschi, 1921e: 170 (w.) MOROCCO; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Bolton, 1995b: 411).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1936c: 203.

[*Tetramorium ferox* var. *marocanum* Cagniant, 1964: 106; unavailable name (variety proposed after 1960).]

Junior synonym of *forte*: Güsten, *et al.* 2006: 5, 15.

- marocana*. *Tetramorium ruginode* subsp. *marocana* Cagniant, 1997: 92.
[Second available version of *Tetramorium caespitum* st. *ferox* var. *marocana* Santschi, 1921e: 170; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]
Cagniant, 1997: 92 (q.m.).
Junior homonym and junior synonym of *maroccanum* de Haro & Collingwood, 1994: 101; hence junior synonym of *forte*, sensu Güsten, et al. 2006: 5.
- marojejy**. *Tetramorium marojejy* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012b: 71, figs. 18, 21, 22, 129-131, 142 (w.) MADAGASCAR.
Type-material: holotype worker, 8 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Antsiranana, Parc Nat. de Marojejy, Antranohofa, 26.6 km. 31° NNE Andapa, 10.7 km. 318° NW Manantenina, 14.44333S, 49.47333E, 1325 m., montane rainforest, canopy moss and leaf litter, BLF09192, 19.xi.2003 (B.L. Fisher); paratypes with same data.
Type-depository: CASC.
Distribution: Madagascar.
- mars**. *Tetramorium mars* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 46, figs. 10B, 12B, 13A, 18, 62 (w.) MADAGASCAR.
Type-material: holotype worker, 11 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Toliara, Forêt de Kirindy, 15.5 km. 64° ENE Marofandilia, 20.045S, 44.6622E, 100 m., tropical dry forest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), BLF04605, 28.xi.2001 (B.L. Fisher, et al.); paratypes with same data.
Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC, MHNG (paratypes).
Distribution: Madagascar.
- marthae*. *Triglyphothrix marthae* Forel, 1911e: 265 (w.) TANZANIA.
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Tanzania: Zanzibar (no collector's name).
Type-depository: ZSBS.
Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 911; Emery, 1924d: 274.
Junior synonym of *eminii*: Bolton, 1976: 324; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
- mashona**. *Tetramorium bequaerti* r. *bruni* var. *mashona* Arnold, 1926: 254 (w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.
[Note: material included: Zimbabwe ("Southern Rhodesia"), Umtali, (9).vi.1920 (G. Arnold); unspecified number of workers, deposited in BMNH, MCZC, SAMC (no type status).]
Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1980: 326.
Material referred to *bulawayense* by Bolton, 1980: 326.
- mashonana*. *Triglyphothrix hepburni* subsp. *mashonana* Arnold, 1949: 266, fig. 7 (w.) ZIMBABWE.
Type-material: holotype worker, paratype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Zimbabwe ("Southern Rhodesia"): Mashonaland, Hunyani, 30.i.1948 (G. Arnold).
Type-depositories: BMNH, SAMC.
Junior synonym of *inezulae*: Bolton, 1976: 328; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
- matopoense**. *Tetramorium matopoensis* Arnold, 1926: 254, fig. 68 (w.) ZIMBABWE.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Zimbabwe ("Rhodesia"): Matopos, Mt Bambata, 4800 ft, 5.vi.1918 (G. Arnold).
Type-depositories: BMNH, SAMC.
Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 257 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Distribution: Zimbabwe.
- mauricei*. *Triglyphothrix mauricei* Donisthorpe, 1946c: 778 (w.) MAURITIUS.
Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype Mauritius: Rose Hill, no. 48, 1942 (R. Mamet); paratypes with same data.
Type-depository: BMNH.
Status as species: Donisthorpe, 1946e: 31; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 178.

- Junior synonym of *lanuginosum*: Bolton, 1976: 350; Bolton, 1995b: 411; Zhou, 2001b: 101; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 27.
- maurum.** *Tetramorium caespitum* st. *maura* Santschi, 1918c: 154, fig. 1 (w.q.) TUNISIA, ALGERIA, MOROCCO.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-localities: Tunisia: Le Kef, Tunisia: Ain Draham, Algeria: St-Charles, Morocco: Tangier.
Type-depository: NHMB.
Subspecies of caespitum: Santschi, 1921b: 434; Emery, 1924c: 167; Emery, 1924d: 277; Ceballos, 1956: 308.
Status as species: Santschi, 1929e: 150; Santschi, 1931a: 10 (in text); Cagniant, 1964: 89; Cagniant, 1968a: 144; Cagniant, 1970a: 428; López, 1991a: 36; Bolton, 1995b: 411; Borowiec, L. 2014: 201.
Distribution: Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia.
- mayri.** *Rhoptromyrmex mayri* Forel, 1912n: 57 (q.) INDIA (Maharashtra).
Type-material: 4+ syntype queens.
Type-locality: India: Poona, "with *Pheidole latinoda*" (*R. Wroughton*).
Type-depositories: BMNH, MHNG.
Combination in *Hagioxenus*: Brown, 1964c: 19;
combination in *Rhoptromyrmex*: Bolton, 1979: 173;
combination in *Tetramorium*: Ward, *et al.* 2015: 75.
Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 290; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 174; Brown, 1964c: 19; Ettershank, 1966: 101; Kutter, 1968b: 203; Bolton, 1979: 173; Wilson, 1984: 330; Bolton, 1986a: 14 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 378; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 9.
Distribution: India.
- mayri.** *Triglyphothrix mayri* Mann, 1919: 351 (w.) SOLOMON IS (San Cristoval I.).
Type-material: syntype workers.
Type-locality: Solomon Is: San Cristoval I., Star Harbour (*W.M. Mann*).
Type-depository: MCZC.
[**Junior secondary homonym** of *Rhoptromyrmex mayri* Forel, 1912n: 57.]
Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 29; Bolton, 1976: 352 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 411; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 72.
Replacement name: *Tetramorium solomonense* Ward, *et al.* 2015: 76.
- mayri.** *Tetramorium grassii* var. *mayri* Emery, 1924d: 281 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA.
Type-material: holotype queen.
[Note: *mayri* is based upon the single queen originally described as part of the *grassii* type-series by Emery, 1895h: 37.]
Type-locality: South Africa: Kimberley, 1893 (*E. Simon*).
Type-depository: MSNG.
[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Rhoptromyrmex mayri* Forel, 1912n: 57 (Bolton, 1995b: 411).]
Junior synonym of *grassii*: Bolton, 1980: 262; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
- medje.** *Tetramorium guineense* subsp. *medje* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 192 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.
Type-material: 2 syntype workers.
Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo: Medje (1 from stomach of toad *Bufo regularis*) (*Lang & Chapin*).
Type-depository: MCZC.
[Misspelled as *mendje* by Santschi, 1924b: 212.]

Subspecies of *guineense*: Santschi, 1924b: 212; Weber, 1943c: 323.

Junior synonym of *cristatum*: Bolton, 1980: 268; Bolton, 1995b: 411.

megalops. *Tetramorium megalops* Bolton, 1977: 139, fig. 61 (w.) AUSTRALIA (Western Australia).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Australia: Western Australia, ca 60 km. NW Balladonia, 13.ii.1955, no. 440 (*E.O. Wilson & A. Douglas*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Taylor & Brown, 1985: 90; Taylor, 1987a: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 411; Heterick, 2009: 178.

Distribution: Australia.

meghalayense. *Tetramorium meghalayense* Bharti, 2011: 86.

Replacement name for *Tetramorium browni* Tiwari, in Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 308. [Junior primary homonym of *Tetramorium browni* Bolton, 1980: 337.]

Status as species: Bharti & Kumar, 2012b: 30 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 10.

Distribution: India.

melanogyna. *Tetramorium melanogyna* Mann, 1919: 345, fig. 28 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS (Ugi I., Three Sisters I.).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Solomon Is: Ugi I., Pawa, 1916 (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Junior synonym of *insolens*: Bolton, 1977: 99.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 30; Bolton, 1979: 173 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 411; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 72.

Distribution: Solomon Is.

melanogyne. *Macromischoides aculeatus* var. *melanogyne* Santschi, 1923e: 285 (w.q.) CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), syntype queen.

Type-locality: Congo ("Congo français"): Brazzaville (*A. Weiss*).

Type-depository: unknown, perhaps lost (not in NHMB).

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Tetramorium melanogyna* Mann, 1919: 345 (Bolton, 1995b: 411).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1924b: 210 (in key).

Junior synonym of *aculeatum*: Bolton, 1980: 353; Bolton, 1995b: 411.

melleum. *Tetramorium melleum* Emery, 1897c: 586, pl. 15, figs. 29, 30 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea: Belaio I., nr Friedrich-Wilhelmshafen (= Madang) (*L. Biró*).

Type-depository: HNHM.

Brown, 1964c: 13 (q.).

Combination in *Rhoptromyrmex* (*Acidomyrmex*): Emery, 1924d: 290;

combination in *Tetramorium*: Ward, *et al.* 2015: 75.

Status as species: Emery, 1900d: 691; Emery, 1924d: 290; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 173; Brown, 1964c: 13 (redescription); Bolton, 1976: 301; Taylor & Brown, 1985: 86; Bolton, 1986a: 14 (redescription); Taylor, 1987a: 67; Taylor, 1991b: 610; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Senior synonym of *papuensis*: Bolton, 1976: 302; Bolton, 1986a: 14; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Australia, Papua New Guinea.

mendje, misspelling, see under *medje*.

menkaura. *Triglyphothrix menkaura* Bolton, 1976: 328, figs. 41, 46, 47, 55 (w.q.) GHANA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers, 2 paratype queens.

Type-locality: holotype Ghana: Tafo (= New Tafo, Eastern Region, Akim District, Cocoa Research Institute of Ghana), 7.vi.1970, twig in leaf litter (*B. Bolton*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC, MHNG (paratypes).

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247.

Status as species: Bolton, 1985: 245; Bolton, 1995b: 411.

Distribution: Ghana.

meressei. *Tetramorium meressei* Forel, 1916: 422 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Congo"): (no further data) (*H. Kohl*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 192, 898; Emery, 1924d: 281; Bolton, 1980: 349 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 411.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, Ghana.

meridionale. *Tetramorium meridionale* Emery, 1870: 198 (w.q.) FRANCE, ITALY.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 4 syntype queens.

Type-localities: France: Corsica, Bonifacio and Porto Vecchio (*Reveliere*), Italy: Naples (*Costa*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Ruzsky, 1903b: 309.

Subspecies of *caespitum*: Emery & Forel, 1879: 458; André, 1883a: 286; Nasonov, 1889: 30; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 131 (footnote); Ruzsky, 1902d: 32; Ruzsky, 1905b: 536; Forel, 1911d: 333; Krausse, 1912b: 165.

Status as species: Emery, 1878b: 52; Dalla Torre, 1893: 134; Emery, 1909d: 705; Emery, 1914d: 158; Emery, 1916b: 194; Bondroit, 1918: 108; Menozzi, 1921: 30; Müller, 1923b: 100 (in key); Finzi, 1924a: 14; Emery, 1924d: 278; Menozzi, 1926b: 182; Finzi, 1933: 164; Menozzi, 1933b: 74; Grandi, 1935: 101; Ceballos, 1956: 308; Bernard, 1956b: 259; Bernard, 1967: 235 (redescription); Baroni Urbani, 1969a: 333; Collingwood & Yarrow, 1969: 74; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 139; Baroni Urbani, 1974: 235; Collingwood, 1978: 86 (in key); Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 56; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 277 (in key); Kugler, J. 1988: 257; Casevitz-Weulersse, 1990c: 422; Le Moli & Rosi, 1991: 31; Bolton, 1995b: 411; Mei, 1995: 765; Poldi, *et al.* 1995: 6; Espadaler, 1997b: 31; Sanetra, *et al.* 1999: 325; Petrov, 2006: 100 (in key); Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 497; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 45; Legakis, 2011: 21; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 551; Borowiec, L. 2014: 201; Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 136; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 390.

Distribution: Bulgaria, France (+ Corsica), Greece, Israel, Italy, Lebanon, Malta, Montenegro, Serbia, Spain.

merina. *Tetramorium merina* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 111, figs. 20C, 40B, 42D, 44D, 46D, 47C, 48C, 49B, 60, 65 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 13 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Antananarivo, Rés. Spéciale d'Ambohitantely, 20.9 km. 72° NE Ankazoby, 18.22528S, 47.28683E, 1410 m., montane rainforest, ex rotten log, BLF03710, 17-22.iv.2001 (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC (paratypes)

Distribution: Madagascar.

meshena. *Triglyphothrix meshena* Bolton, 1976: 353, figs. 51, 67 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA, INDONESIA (Java).

- Type-material: holotype worker, 7 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Selangor, Gombak, 7.x.1973 (*B. Bolton*); paratypes: 5 workers with same data, 2 workers Selangor, Ulu Gombak For. Reserve, 24.viii. 1967, tree lookout area, ca 450 m., hill forest (*R. Crozier*).
Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).
Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247.
Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 411; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 54.
Distribution: Indonesia (Java), Malaysia (Peninsula).
- metactum**. *Tetramorium metactum* Bolton, 1980: 280, figs. 54, 57 (w.) KENYA (on orchids, intercepted in quarantine at New York, U.S.A.).
Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers.
Type-locality: Kenya: (no further data), on orchids intercepted at New York quarantine, 1.vi.1961 (*W.L. Brown*); paratypes with same data.
Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).
Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 411; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 217.
Distribution: Kenya.
- mexicanum**. *Tetramorium mexicanum* Bolton, 1979: 161, figs. 52-54 (w.) MEXICO (Jalisco, Nayarit).
Type-material: holotype worker, 14 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype Mexico: Jalisco, Puerto Los Mazos, 10 mi. SW Autlán, 4400 ft, 25.ix.1973, leaf litter forest floor (*A. Newton*); paratypes: 2 workers with same data, 12 workers Mexico: Nayarit, Tepic (*W.M. Mann*).
Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, LACM, MCZC, USNM (paratypes).
Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 411; Vásquez-Bolaños, 2007: 95 (in key); Vásquez-Bolaños, *et al.* 2011: 454 (in key).
Distribution: Mexico.
- microgyna**. *Tetramorium microgyna* Santschi, 1918b: 132 (q.) (not w.) SOUTH AFRICA.
Type-material: holotype queen.
[Note: Santschi originally described the specimen as a worker.]
Type-locality: South Africa: Natal, 1895(*Haviland*).
Type-depository: NHMB.
Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 898; Emery, 1924d: 281; Arnold, 1926: 253; Santschi, 1928f: 207; Santschi, 1937d: 233; Bolton, 1980: 329 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Distribution: South Africa, Zimbabwe.
- microps**. *Triglyphothrix microps* Mayr, 1901b: 25 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.
Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens (numbers not stated).
Type-locality: South Africa: Port Elizabeth (*H. Brauns*).
Type-depositories: BMNH, NHMW.
Combination in *Tetramorium* (*Triglyphothrix*): Arnold, 1917: 337;
combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 245.
Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 337; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 911; Emery, 1924d: 274; Bolton, 1976: 329 (redescription); Bolton, 1985: 244; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Senior synonym of auropunctatus: Bolton, 1976: 329; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Senior synonym of bulawayensis: Bolton, 1976: 329; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Senior synonym of fusciventris: Bolton, 1976: 329; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Senior synonym of pallens: Bolton, 1976: 329; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Senior synonym of rhodesiana: Bolton, 1976: 329; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Distribution: Angola, South Africa, Zimbabwe.
- militaris*. *Macromischoides aculeatus* st. *militaris* Santschi, 1924b: 209, fig. 8g (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

- Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): Basongo, vii.1921 (*H. Schouteden*).
Type-depository: NHMB.
Subspecies of *aculeatum*: Menozzi, 1942: 174; Eidmann, 1944: 453.
Junior synonym of *aculeatum*: Bolton, 1980: 353; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
- minimum.** *Triglyphothrix minima* Bolton, 1976: 330 (w.) GHANA, NIGERIA, IVORY COAST.
Type-material: holotype worker, 8 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype Ghana: Kumasi, 15.i.1969, in termite nest (*B. Bolton*); paratypes: 2 workers with same data, 5 workers Ghana: Mampong, 26.i.1970 (*P. Room*), 1 worker Nigeria: Ibadan, I.I.T.A., 8-11.vii.1974 (*B.R. Critchley*).
Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).
Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247.
Status as species: Bolton, 1985: 245; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Distribution: Ghana, Ivory Coast, Nigeria.
- minusculum.** *Xiphomyrmex minusculus* Santschi, 1914d: 369, fig. 32 (w.) CAMEROON.
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Cameroon: Victoria (*F. Silvestri*).
Type-depository: NHMB.
Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1980: 240.
Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 907; Emery, 1924d: 287; Weber, 1943c: 376; Bolton, 1980: 240 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Senior synonym of amen: Bolton, 1980: 240; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Distribution: Cameroon, Ghana, Ivory Coast, South Sudan.
- minutum.** *Tetramorium minutum* Donisthorpe, 1942a: 30 (q.) EGYPT.
Type-material: holotype queen.
Type-locality: Egypt: Siwa, 17.vii.1935 (*J. Omer-Cooper*).
Type-depository: BMNH.
Junior synonym of *caldarium*: Bolton, 1979: 169; Bolton, 1980: 310; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
- miserabile.** *Tetramorium miserabilis* Santschi, 1918c: 153 (w.) KENYA.
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Kenya (“Afrique orientale anglaise”): (no further data) (*Reichensperger*).
Type-depository: NHMB.
Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 898; Emery, 1924d: 281; Bolton, 1980: 342 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 411; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 217.
Distribution: Kenya.
- mixtum.** *Tetramorium mixtum* Forel, 1902c: 236 (w.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu).
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-localities: India: Coonoor (*Wroughton*), and India: Utakamand (*Wroughton*).
Type-depositories: MCZC, MHNG.
Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 703; Bingham, 1903: 182; Emery, 1924d: 284; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 176; Bolton, 1977: 113 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 411; Tiwari, 1999: 64; Mathew & Tiwari, 2000: 309; Roncin, 2002: 291 (in key); Bharti & Kumar, 2012b: 31 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 9.
Distribution: India.
- mkomazi.** *Tetramorium mkomazi* Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 26, figs. 2B, 19A, 28-30 (w.) TANZANIA.
Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype Tanzania: Mkomazi Game Reserve, valley behind Ibaya, 03°58'S, 37°48'E, burnt savanna on slope, nest entrance in little prominence c.5 cm. high probably made by termites, field #67, 28.xi.1995 (*H.G. Robertson*); paratypes: 1 worker with same data, 1 worker Tanzania: Amani, 850 m., 9.xi.1957 (*E.S. Ross & R.E. Leech*), 1 worker Tanzania: N Tanzania, Amani Hills, 23-24.vi.2001 (*D. Quick*).

- Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, CASC (paratypes).
Distribution: Tanzania.
- modesta. Myrmica modesta* Foerster, 1850a: 49 (w.) GERMANY.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Germany: Lousberg, nr Aachen, iv., under stones (*A. Foerster*).
Type-depository: unknown.
Junior synonym of *caespitum*: Curtis, 1854: 215; Mayr, 1855: 427; Nylander, 1856b: 87; Smith, F. 1858b: 117; Roger, 1863b: 27; Mayr, 1863: 456; Mayr, 1865: 89; Smith, F. 1871b: 3; Dours, 1873: 168; André, 1874: 203 (in list); Forel, 1874: 100 (in list); Emery & Forel, 1879: 458; Dalla Torre, 1893: 132; Donisthorpe, 1915d: 171; Emery, 1924d: 276; Donisthorpe, 1927b: 190; Karavaiev, 1934: 156; Bolton, 1995b: 411; Chang & He, 2001a: 2; Zhou, 2001b: 104; Radchenko, 2016: 244.
- modesta. Myrmica modesta* Smith, F. 1860b: 108 (w.) INDONESIA (Bacan I.).
Type-material: 3 syntype workers.
Type-locality: Indonesia: Bac 19 (= Bachian, = Bacan I.) (*A.R. Wallace*).
Type-depository: OXUM.
[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Myrmica modesta* Foerster, 1850a: 49 (Bolton, 1995b: 411).]
Combination in *Tetramorium*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 463.
Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 433; Smith, F. 1871a: 325; Dalla Torre, 1893: 112.
Junior synonym of *guineense* (Fabricius): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 463.
Junior synonym of *bicarinatum*: Bolton, 1977: 94; Bolton, 1995b: 411; Zhou, 2001b: 106; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 18.
- monardi. Triglyphothrix monardi* Santschi, 1937d: 232, figs. 1, 2 (w.) ANGOLA.
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Angola: Ebanga, no. 154, xi.1932 (*A. Monard*).
Type-depositories: MHNC.
Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247.
Status as species: Bolton, 1976: 331 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Distribution: Angola.
- monodi. Rhoptomymex opacus* r. *monodi* Bernard, 1953b: 251, fig. 14F (w.) GUINEA.
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Guinea: Mt Nimba, Ziéla, st. F 32, savane (*Lamotte*).
Type-depository: MNHN.
Junior synonym of *opacum*: Brown, 1964c: 15; Bolton, 1976: 303; Bolton, 1986a: 15; Bolton, 1995b: 378.
- montanum. Tetramorium blochmannii* var. *montanum* Forel, 1891b: 152, pl. 5, fig. 2 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Madagascar: nr Tamatave, Bois de l'Ivondrona (*C. Keller*).
Type-depository: MHNG.
Subspecies of *blochmannii*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 131; Forel, 1912k: 160.
Subspecies of *quadrispinosum*: Santschi, 1918b: 122 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1030; Emery, 1924d: 282.
Junior synonym of *quadrispinosum*: Bolton, 1979: 155; Bolton, 1995b: 411; Dorow, 1996a: 81.
Junior synonym of *sericeiventre*: Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 34.
- monticola. Tetramorium monticola* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 116, figs. 42B, 44C, 45C, 47D, 48A, 48B, 51, 65 (w.) MADAGASCAR.
Type-material: holotype worker, 8 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Antsiranana, Betaolana Forest, along Bekona River, 14.52996S, 49.44039E, 880 m., rainforest, ex rotten log, BLF22473, 4.iii.2009 (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*); paratypes: 1 worker with same data, 3 workers with same data but BLF22465, BLF22486, and BLF22504, 4 workers with same data but 5.iii.2009, BLF22612, BLF22644, and BLF22667.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC (paratypes).

Distribution: Madagascar.

moravicum. *Tetramorium moravicum* Kratochvíl, in Novák & Sadil, 1941: 86 (diagnosis in key) (w.) CZECH REPUBLIC.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Czech Republic: Mohelno.

Type-depositories: ZMUM, probably also in NHMP.

[Also described as new by Kratochvíl, in Kratochvíl, *et al.* 1944: 76 (in key).]

Kratochvíl, in Kratochvíl, *et al.* 1944: 71 (q.m.).

Junior synonym of *forte*: Bernard, 1967: 233; Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 202; Radchenko, 1992b: 51; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 152; Bolton, 1995b: 411.

Status as species: Kratochvíl, in Kratochvíl, *et al.* 1944: 70; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 56; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 277 (in key); Radchenko, *et al.* 1998: 110; Czechowski, *et al.* 2002: 66; Schlick-Seiner, Steiner, Sanetra, *et al.* 2005: 186; Bračko, 2006: 143; Güsten, *et al.* 2006: 16; Markó, Sipos, *et al.* 2006: 71; Petrov, 2006: 101 (in key); Bračko, 2007: 19; Csösz, Radchenko & Schulz, 2007: 24 (redescription); Seifert, 2007: 248; Werner & Wiezik, 2007: 141; Zryanin & Zryanina, 2007: 232; Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 497; Lapeva-Gjonova, *et al.* 2010: 30; Csösz, *et al.* 2011: 57; Karaman, M.G. 2011b: 59; Legakis, 2011: 21; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 551; Czechowski, *et al.* 2012: 180; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 28; Nezhad, *et al.* 2012: 72; Borowiec, L. 2014: 201; Bračko, *et al.* 2014: 17; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 386; Radchenko, 2016: 250; Wagner, *et al.* 2018: 4 (in list); Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 50; Seifert, 2018: 232.

Senior synonym of *rhenanum*: Schlick-Seiner, Steiner, Sanetra, *et al.* 2005: 186; Csösz, Radchenko & Schulz, 2007: 24; Csösz, *et al.* 2011: 57; Radchenko, 2016: 250.

Distribution: Austria, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Georgia, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Italy, Macedonia, Montenegro, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Turkey, Ukraine.

mossamedense. *Tetramorium caespitum* var. *mossamedensis* Forel, 1901d: 306 (w.) ANGOLA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Angola: Mossamedes, Cubango-Cuito.

Type-depository: MHNG.

[Also described as new by Forel, 1903e: 560.]

Subspecies of *caespitum*: Forel, 1913a: 117; Santschi, 1930b: 56.

Subspecies of *pusillum*: Arnold, 1917: 324; Santschi, 1917b: 285; Santschi, 1917c: 285; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 899; Emery, 1924d: 282; Arnold, 1926: 272.

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 314 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 411.

Senior synonym of *schultzei*: Bolton, 1980: 314; Bolton, 1995b: 411.

Senior synonym of *tristis*: Bolton, 1980: 314; Bolton, 1995b: 411.

Distribution: Angola, Botswana, South Africa, Zimbabwe.

mpala. *Tetramorium mpala* Hita Garcia & Fischer, 2014: 11, figs. 3C, 6A, 6D, 11, 12 (w.) KENYA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Kenya: Rift Valley Prov., Laikipia Distr., Mpala Research Centre, 0.29°S, 36.9°E, 1650 m., *Acacia* woodland, foraging on ground, RRS01-188, 2.iv.2001 [unique specimen code CASENT0247445] (*R.R. Snelling*).

Type-depository: LACM.

- Distribution: Kenya.
- mucidus*. *Triglyphothrix mucidus* Forel, 1909b: 71 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo (“Congo belge”): Kasai, Sankuru (*E. Luja*).
Type-depository: MHNG, MRAC.
Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 197, 911; Emery, 1924d: 274; Menozzi, 1933a: 105; Weber, 1943c: 325.
Junior synonym of *gabonense*: Bolton, 1976: 326; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
- munda*. *Tetramorium sericeiventre* var. *munda* Santschi, 1918b: 127 (w.) GUINEA.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Guinea (“Guinée française”): Kakubime (in text), Kalulima (on specimen labels) (*F. Silvestri*).
Type-depository: NHMB.
Subspecies of *sericeiventre*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 901; Emery, 1924d: 282; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 177.
[Note: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 177, incorrectly record this taxon from New Guinea instead of Guinea.]
Junior synonym of *sericeiventre*: Bolton, 1980: 332; Bolton, 1995b: 411; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 34.
- muralti*. *Tetramorium (Xiphomyrmex) muralti* Forel, 1910e: 429 (w.) CAMEROON.
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Cameroon (no further data) (*L. von Muralti*).
Type-depository: MHNG.
Santschi, 1914d: 368 (q.).
Combination in *Xiphomyrmex*: Santschi, 1914d: 368;
combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1980: 229.
Status as species: Santschi, 1919h: 88; Santschi, 1914d: 368; Santschi, 1919h: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 907; Emery, 1924d: 287; Bernard, 1953b: 251; Bolton, 1980: 229 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 411; Hita Garcia. Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 53 (redescription).
Senior synonym of *trilineata*: Bolton, 1980: 229; Bolton, 1995b: 411; Hita Garcia. Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 53.
Distribution: Cameroon, Central African Republic, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, Ghana, Ivory Coast.
- mus*. *Triglyphothrix guillodi* var. *mus* Santschi, 1937d: 234 (w.) ANGOLA.
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Angola: Ebanga, no. 154 (*A. Monard*).
Type-depository: MHNC.
Junior synonym of *eminii*: Bolton, 1976: 324; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
- mus*. *Tetramorium do* var. *mus* Arnold, 1960a: 82 (in text) ZIMBABWE.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Zimbabwe (“S Rhodesia”): Bulawayo, Hillside, 23.i.1916 (*G. Arnold*).
Type-depositories: BMNH, SAMC.
[First available use of *Tetramorium squaminode* r. *do* var. *mus* Arnold, 1917: 316 (w.) ZIMBABWE; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]
[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Triglyphothrix guillodi* var. *mus* Santschi, 1937d: 234 (Bolton, 1995b: 411).]
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 905; Emery, 1924d: 283.
Junior synonym of *flaviceps*: Bolton, 1980: 255; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
- muscolica*. *Tetramorium humerosum* r. *muscolica* Bernard, 1953b: 246 (w.) GUINEA.

- Type-material: 2 syntype workers.
Type-locality: Guinea: Nimba N-E (*Villiers*).
Type-depository: unknown, presumed lost (not in MNHN).
Junior synonym of *coloreum*: Bolton, 1980: 297; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
- muscorum.** *Tetramorium (Triglyphothrix) muscorum* Arnold, 1926: 274, fig. 78 (w.)
MOZAMBIQUE.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Mozambique ("Portuguese E.A."): Amatongas Forest, 13.ii.1917 (*G. Arnold*).
Type-depositories: BMNH, MCZC, SAMC.
Combination in *Triglyphothrix*: Bolton, 1976: 331;
combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247.
Status as species: Bolton, 1976: 331 (redescription); Bolton, 1985: 245; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Mozambique, Uganda.
- musculus.** *Triglyphothrix musculus* Forel, 1902c: 239 (w.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu).
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: India: Coonoor (*Wroughton*).
Type-depository: MHNG.
Status as species: Forel, 1903a: 704; Bingham, 1903: 173; Emery, 1924d: 274; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 178; Tiwari, 1999: 62 (error).
Junior synonym of *walshi*: Bolton, 1976: 358; Bolton, 1995b: 411; Zhou, 2001b: 101.
- mutatum.** *Tetramorium mutatum* Bolton, 1985: 247.
Replacement name for *Triglyphothrix pulchella* Mann, 1919: 352. [Junior secondary homonym of *Tetramorium pulchellum* Emery, 1897c: 586.]
Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 411; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 72.
Distribution: Solomon Is.
- myersi.** *Tetramorium akermani* var. *myersi* Arnold, 1958: 123 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: South Africa: Cape Prov., Sundays River Valley, x.1955 (*N.J. Myers*).
Type-depositories: BMNH, SAMC.
Junior synonym of *akermani*: Bolton, 1980: 253; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
- myops.** *Tetramorium myops* Bolton, 1977: 111, figs. 36, 37 (w.) INDIA (Chhattisgarh).
Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype India: M.P., 11 mi. SW Dhamtari, 340 m., 31.i.1962 (*E.S. Ross & D. Cavagnaro*); paratypes with same data.
Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC (paratypes).
Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 411; Bharti & Kumar, 2012b: 31 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 25 (in key).
Distribution: India.
- myrmidon.** *Tetramorium myrmidon* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 86, figs. 23C, 25B, 26C, 36, 64 (w.) MADAGASCAR.
Type-material: holotype worker, 5 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Toliara, Rés. Spéciale d'Ambohijanahary, Forêt d'Ankazotsihitafototra, 35.2 km. 312° NW Ambaravaranala, 18.26667S, 45.40667E, 1050 m., montane rainforest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), BLF07020, 13-17.i.2003 (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*); paratypes: 2 workers with same data, 3 workers with same data but 34.6 km. NW Ambaravaranala, 18.26S, 45.41833E, 1100 m., BLF07086, 16.i.2003 (*B.L. Fisher*).
Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC, MHNG, NHMB (paratypes).
Distribution: Madagascar.
- nacta.** *Triglyphothrix nacta* Bolton, 1976: 353 (w.) THAILAND.

- Type-material: holotype worker, 19 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype Thailand: Nong Hoi, 19.vii.1975, in soil (*D. Jackson*); paratypes with same data.
Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).
Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247.
Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Distribution: Thailand.
- naganum**. *Tetramorium naganum* Bolton, 1979: 136, fig. 7 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.
Type-material: holotype worker, 16 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.
Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: La Mandraka, 1280 m., 8.ii.1977, leaf litter, mont. Forest, AB41, nest in seed capsule in litter (*W.L. & D.E. Brown*); paratypes with same data.
Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).
Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 411; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 26 (redescription).
Distribution: Madagascar.
- nassonowii**. *Tetramorium (Xiphomyrmex) nassonowii* Forel, 1892k: 521 (w.) MADAGASCAR.
Type-material: lectotype worker (by designation of Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 121), 1 paralectotype worker.
Type-locality: lectotype Madagascar: Forêt d'Andrangoloaka (*Sikora*); paralectotype with same data.
Type-depository: MHNG.
[Misspelled as *nassonovi* by Emery, 1924d: 287.]
Combination in *Xiphomyrmex*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1031.
Junior synonym of *schaufussii*: Bolton, 1979: 137; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1031; Emery, 1924d: 287; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 121 (redescription).
Distribution: Madagascar.
- nautarum**. *Tetramorium caespitum* st. *nautarum* Santschi, 1918c: 156 (w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Annobon I.).
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Equatorial Guinea: Annobon I. (*Reichensperger*).
Type-depository: NHMB.
Subspecies of caespitum: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 894; Emery, 1924d: 277.
Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 321 (in text); Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Distribution: Equatorial Guinea (probable introduction).
- navum**. *Tetramorium navum* Bolton, 1977: 106, fig. 27 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).
Type-material: holotype worker, 10 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype Papua New Guinea: Nadzab, 20-22.v.1955, no. 1101, dry evergreen forest (*E.O. Wilson*); paratypes: 2 workers with same data, 2 workers with same data but no. 1086, 6 workers with same data but no. 1093.
Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).
Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Distribution: Papua New Guinea.
- nazgul**. *Tetramorium nazgul* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012b: 74, figs. 19, 20, 132-134, 142 (w.) MADAGASCAR.
Type-material: holotype worker, 31 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Toliara, Rés. Spéciale d'Ambohijanahary, Forêt d'Ankazotsihitafototra, 35.2 km. 312° NW Ambaravarana, 18.26667S, 45.40667E, 1050 m., montane rainforest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), BLF07020, 13-17.i.2003 (*Fisher, Griswold, et al.*); paratypes with same data.
Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC, MHNG, NHMB (paratypes).
Distribution: Madagascar.
- nefassitense**. *Tetramorium caespitum* var. *nefassitense* Forel, 1910c: 260 (w.) ERITREA.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

- Type-locality: Eritrea: Nefassit (*K. Escherich*).
Type-depository: MHNG.
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1924d: 281.
Subspecies of *caespitum*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 894; Finzi, 1939a: 165.
Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 315 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 411; Madl, 2019: 16.
Distribution: Eritrea.
- neuvillei*. *Tetramorium neuvillei* Forel, 1907c: 135 (w.) ETHIOPIA.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Ethiopia: Diré Daoua, 1905 (*M. de Rothschild*).
Type-depository: MHNG.
Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 898; Emery, 1924d: 281.
Junior synonym of *sericeiventre*: Bolton, 1980: 332; Bolton, 1995b: 411; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 34.
- nify**. *Tetramorium nify* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012b: 42, figs. 61, 68, 69, 96-98, 141 (w.) MADAGASCAR.
Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.
Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Toamasina, Rés. Spéciale Ambatovaky, Sandrangato River, 16.81753S, 49.29498E, 360 m., rainforest, rotten log, BLF24814, 25.ii.2010 (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*); paratype with same data.
Type-depository: CASC.
Distribution: Madagascar.
- nigellus*. *Xiphomyrmex weitzeckeri* var. *nigellus* Santschi, 1932a: 389 (w.q.) ZIMBABWE.
Type-material: syntype worker, syntype queen.
Type-locality: Zimbabwe (Sud Rhodesia): Vumba Mts, 5700 ft, 2-15.ii.1921 (*G. Arnold*).
Type-depositories: NHMB, SAMC?
Junior synonym of *weitzeckeri*: Bolton, 1980: 233; Bolton, 1995b: 411; Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 85.
- nigriventre*. *Tetramorium blochmanni* var. *nigriventre* Stitz, 1910: 144 (w.) TOGO.
Type-material: 2 syntype workers.
Type-locality: Togo: Misahöhe (*Smend*).
Type-depository: MNHU.
Subspecies of *blochmannii*: Stitz, 1911b: 388; Santschi, 1914d: 366; Stitz, 1916: 393.
Subspecies of *sericeiventre*: Santschi, 1918b: 126; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 901; Santschi, 1924b: 213; Emery, 1924d: 282; Menozzi, 1933a: 104.
Junior synonym of *sericeiventre*: Bolton, 1980: 332; Bolton, 1995b: 411; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 34.
- nigrum**. *Tetramorium pauper* subsp. *nigrum* Forel, 1907a: 15 (w.) KENYA.
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Kenya (“Afrique orientale”): Mto-ya-Kifaru (*Katona*).
Type-depository: HNHM.
Subspecies of *pauper*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 898; Emery, 1924d: 281.
Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 316 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 411; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 217.
Senior synonym of *brevis*: Bolton, 1980: 316; Bolton, 1995b: 411.
Distribution: Kenya, South Sudan.
- nimba*. *Decamorium decem* r. *nimba* Bernard, 1953b: 250 (w.) GUINEA.
Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Guinea: Savane de Kéoulenta, st. 1 (*Lamotte*).
Type-depository: NMHN.

- Junior synonym of *uelense*: Bolton, 1976: 298; Bolton, 1995b: 168; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014a: 87.
- nion*. *Triglyphothrix nion* Bernard, 1953b: 248, fig. 14B (w.) GUINEA.
Type-material: 2 syntype workers.
Type-locality: Guinea: Crêtes de Nion, 1300 m., st. B6-26, 19/4 (*Lamotte*).
Type-depository: MNHN.
Junior synonym of *brevispinosum*: Bolton, 1976: 320; Bolton, 1995b: 412.
- nipponense**. *Tetramorium guineense* subsp. *nipponense* Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 115 (w.) JAPAN.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, “numerous workers”).
Type-locality: Japan: Nagasaki, Michino-o, 3.vi.1925 (*F. Silvestri*).
Type-depository: MCZC.
Subspecies of *guineense* (Fabricius): Chapman & Capco, 1951: 175.
Status as species: Bolton, 1977: 100 (redescription); Onoyama, 1980: 197; Wang, M., Xiao & Wu, 1988: 268; Ogata, 1991b: 102; Wu, J. & Wang, 1992: 1309; Wang, M., 1992: 679; Morisita, *et al.* 1992: 35; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 84; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 82; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 220; Imai, *et al.* 2003: 135; Lin & Wu, 2003: 66; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 43; Terayama, 2009: 162; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 57.
Distribution: Bhutan, China, Japan, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.
- nitidissimum**. *Tetramorium punicum* subsp. *nitidissimum* Pisarski, 1967: 402.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype queen.
Type-locality: Turkmenistan (“Transcaspia”): Firusa (= Archabil, formerly Firyuza), 20.iv.1907 (*Karavaiev*).
Type-depositories: MSNG, probably also in IZKU.
[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *punicum* var. *nitidissima* Emery, 1925c: 190, fig. D6,8 (w.) TURKMENISTAN; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]
Subspecies of *punicum*: Pisarski, 1967: 402; Dlussky, 1981a: 17; Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 232.
Status as species: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 206; Radchenko, 1992a: 47 (in key); Radchenko, 1992b: 54; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Collingwood & Heatwole, 2000: 10; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 57.
Distribution: Afghanistan, China, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.
- nitidiusculum**. *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *nitidiusculum* Arnol'di, 1948: 211 (in list). *Nomen nudum*.
- nitidum* Smith, F. 1876; see under **CHELANER**.
- nodiferum**. *Atopomyrmex nodifer* Emery, 1901f: 115 (footnote), fig. (w.q.) CAMEROON.
Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens (numbers not stated).
Type-locality: Cameroon: (no further data) (*L. Conradt*).
Type-depositories: MCZC, MSNG.
Combination in *Atopula*: Emery, 1912b: 104; Emery, 1924d: 243;
combination in *Terataner (Atopula)*: Arnold, 1952a: 130;
combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1976: 362.
Status as species: Emery, 1912b: 104; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 886; Santschi, 1924b: 211; Emery, 1924d: 243; Bernard, 1948: 177 (in key); Bernard, 1953b: 242; Bolton, 1980: 349 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 412; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 217.
Distribution: Cameroon, Ghana, Kenya.
- noeli**. *Tetramarium noeli* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012b: 61, figs. 35, 40, 41, 117-119, 142 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 10 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Antsiranana, Forêt de Binara, 9.1 km. 233° SW Daraina, 13.26333S, 49.60333E, 800 m., rainforest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), BLF09656, 3.xii.2003 (*B.L. Fisher*); paratypes: 9 workers with same data, 1 worker with same data but BLF10901, 20.xi. 2004, ex rotten log.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC (paratypes).

Distribution: Madagascar.

noratum. *Tetramorium noratum* Bolton, 1977: 81, fig. 9 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA, BORNEO (Indonesia: Kalimantan, Laut I.), INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

Type-material: holotype worker, 13 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Pahang, Fraser's Hill, ca 1220 m., hill forest, 15.viii.1967 (*R. Crozier*); paratypes: 12 workers with same data, 1 worker Indonesia: Pulau Laut (Kalimantan), ca 6 km. E Stagen Dock, 3.vii.1972, rainforest (*W.L. Brown*).

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 54.

Distribution: Indonesia (Kalimantan, Sulawesi), Malaysia (Peninsula)

norvigi. *Tetramorium norvigi* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 99, figs. 137, 144-146 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 25 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Toamasina, Mont. d'Anjanaharibe, 19.5 km. 27° NNE Ambinanitelo, 15.17833S, 49.835E, 1100 m., montane rainforest, beating low vegetation, BLF8151, 12-16.iii.2003 (*B.L. Fisher, C. Griswold, et al.*); paratypes: 12 workers with same data, 1 workers with same data but sifted litter, BLF8150, 1 worker with same data but rotten log, BLF8211, 1 worker with same data but pitfall trap, BFL8153, 1 worker with same data but yellow pan trap, BFL8154, 9 workers with same data but dead branch above ground, BFL8247.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC, MHNG, NHMB (paratypes).

Distribution: Madagascar.

nosybe. *Tetramorium nosybe* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 39, figs. 39, 41, 51-53 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 19 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Antsiranana, Rés. Naturelle Intégrale de Lokobe, 6.3 km. 112° ESE Hellville, 13.41933S, 48.33117E, 30 m., rainforest, beating low vegetation, BLF3426, 19-24.iii.2001 (*B.L. Fisher, C. Griswold, et al.*); paratypes: 5 workers with same data, 4 workers with same data but sifted litter, BLF3422, 8 workers with same data but ex rotten stick on ground BLF3495, 2 workers with same data but low vegetation, BLF3518.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MHNG (paratypes).

Distribution: Madagascar.

notiale. *Tetramorium notiale* Bolton, 1980: 271.

Replacement name for *Tetramorium guineense* r. *striatum* Arnold, 1917: 308. [Junior primary homonym of *Tetramorium striatum* Smith, F. 1876b: 481.]

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Distribution: Botswana, Democratic Republic of Congo, Malawi, South Africa, Zimbabwe.

notomelanum. *Tetramorium notomelanum* Vásquez-Bolaños, *et al.* 2011: 453, fig. 1a-c (w.) MEXICO (Puebla).

Type-material: holotype worker, 4 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Mexico: Puebla, Tehuacán, Zapotitlán Salinas, 17-21.xii.2003, pitfall trap 5, sitio El Llano, Jardín Botánico Helia Bravo (no collector's name); paratypes: 3 workers with same data, 1 worker with same data but viii.2003.

Type-depositories: CZUG (holotype); CWEM, CZUG, LESM (paratypes).

Distribution: Mexico.

nube. *Tetramorium squaminode* subsp. *nubis* Weber, 1943c: 369, pl. 16, fig. 24 (w.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

- Type-locality: South Sudan (“Anglo-Egyptian Sudan”): Imatong Mts, Mt Kineti, 9200 ft, 28.vii.1939, no. 1355 (*N.A. Weber*).
 Type-depository: MCZC.
Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 257 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 412.
 Distribution: South Sudan.
- nullispinum*. *Tetramorium nullispinum* Bolton, 1980: 241 (w.) NIGERIA.
 Type-material: holotype worker.
 Type-locality: Nigeria: Ibadan, I.I.T.A., 11-18.xi.1974, no. 34Aab (*B.R. Critchley*).
 Type-depository: BMNH.
 Junior synonym of *angulinode*: Bolton, 1995b: 412.
- nursei*. *Tetramorium nursei* Bingham, 1903: 181, fig. 67 (w.) PAKISTAN (Baluchistan).
 Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
 Type-locality: Pakistan: NW Frontier, Quetta, 4.02 (*Nurse*).
 Type-depository: BMNH.
Status as species: Forel, 1906b: 90; Emery, 1924d: 284; Menozzi, 1939a: 337; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 176; Bolton, 1977: 93 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 412; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 57; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 9.
 Distribution: China, India, Pakistan.
- obesum*. *Tetramorium obesum* André, 1887: 294 (w.) INDIA (Tamil Nadu).
 Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
 Type-locality: India: Gingi.
 Type-depositories: MCZC, MNHN.
 Mann, 1919: 349 (m.).
 Combination in *Triglyphothrix*: Emery, 1891b: 4;
 combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247; Bolton, 1995b: 412.
Status as species: Emery, 1889b: 501; Dalla Torre, 1893: 135; Emery, 1893e: 214 (in key); Emery, 1895k: 472; Forel, 1903a: 704; Rothney, 1903: 97; Bingham, 1903: 173; Wheeler, W.M. 1912a: 46; Mann, 1919: 349; Emery, 1924d: 274; Mukerjee, 1934: 6; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 178; Bolton, 1976: 354 (redescription); Taylor, 1976a: 83; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Tiwari, 1999: 63; Bharti & Kumar, 2012b: 29 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 9.
 Distribution: India, Myanmar.
- obiwan*. *Tetramorium obiwan* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 125, figs. 20D, 43B, 44A, 53, 65 (w.) MADAGASCAR.
 Type-material: holotype worker, 15 paratype workers.
 Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Toliara, Parc Nat. d’Andohahela, Col du Sedro, 3.8 km. 113° ESE Mahamavo, 37.6 km. 341° NNW Tolagnaro, 24.76389S, 46.75167E, 900 m., montane rainforest, beating low vegetation, BLF05014, 21-25.i.2002 (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*); paratypes: 3 workers with same data, 8 workers with same data but canopy moss and leaf litter, BLF05036, and BLF05136, 4 workers with same data but sifted litter, BLF05010.
 Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC (paratypes).
 Distribution: Madagascar.
- obscurius*. *Tetramorium ornatum* var. *obscurius* Forel, 1901b: 11 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago).
 Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
 Type-locality: Papua New Guinea: Bismarck Archipelago, Ralum, Lowon (*F. Dahl*).
 Type-depository: MNHU.
 [Misspelled as *obscurior* by Dahl, 1901: 20.]
 Subspecies of *ornatum*: Dahl, 1901: 20; Emery, 1924d: 284.
 Junior synonym of *ornatum*: Bolton, 1977: 107; Bolton, 1995b: 412.
- obscurus*. *Rhoptromyrmex globulinodis* var. *obscurus* Santschi, 1932a: 389 (w.m.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), syntype male.
Type-locality: Zimbabwe (“Sud Rhodesia”): Vumba Mts, Cloudland, 6000 ft, iv.1923 (*G. Arnold*).
Type-depository: NHMB.

Junior synonym of *globulinode*: Brown, 1964c: 17; Bolton, 1976: 302; Bolton, 1986a: 13; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

obtusidens. *Tetramorium obtusidens* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 138, fig. 6 (q.) SINGAPORE.

Type-material: 2 syntype queens.
Type-locality: Singapore: Jurong Road, 13 : 26 (*H. Overbeck*).
Type-depository: MNHU.
Bolton, 1977: 101 (w.).

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 284; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 176; Bolton, 1977: 101 (redescription); Bolton, 1979: 178 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 412; Schlick-Steiner, *et al.* 2006: 183; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 54; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 57.

Distribution: China, Singapore, Thailand.

occidentale. *Xiphomyrmex occidentalis* Santschi, 1916a: 50, fig. 1 (w.) CAMEROON.

Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Cameroon (no further data)..
Type-depository: NHMB.

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1980: 229.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 194, 907; Emery, 1924d: 287; Bernard, 1953b: 251; Bolton, 1980: 229 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 412; Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 56 (redescription).

Senior synonym of *insularis*: Bolton, 1980: 229; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 56.

Distribution: Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, Ghana, Ivory Coast, São Tomé & Príncipe, Togo.

ochrothorax. *Tetramorium ochrothorax* Chang & He, 2001a: 5, figs. 11, 12 (w.) CHINA (Ningxia).

Type-data: in Chinese only, translation currently unavailable.

Status as species: Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 57.

Distribution: China.

ocothrum. *Tetramorium ocothrum* Bolton, 1979: 176, fig. 57 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Type-material: holotype worker.
Type-locality: Malaysia: Sarawak, 4th Division, Gunong Mulu Nat. Pk, RGS Ezpd., Long Pala, 14.x.1977, lowland rainforest, on tree trunk (*B. Bolton*).
Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 54.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sarawak).

oculatum. *Tetramorium oculatum* Forel, 1913a: 116 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Zimbabwe (“Rhodesia”): Redbank, 7.iv.1912 (*G. Arnold*).
Type-depositories: BMNH, MHNG.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 898; Emery, 1924d: 281; Santschi, 1925h: 164; Arnold, 1926: 245 (in key); Santschi, 1930b: 56; Bolton, 1980: 316 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Distribution: Botswana, South Africa, Zimbabwe.

olana. *Tetramorium olana* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 41, figs. 43, 54-56 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 12 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Antsiranana, Forêt d'Andavakoera, 21.4 km. 75° ENE Ambilobe, 4.6 km. 356° N Betsiaka, 13.1183S, 49.23E, 425 m., rainforest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), BLF10260, 15.xii.2003 (*B.L. Fisher*); paratypes with same data.
Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MHNG (paratypes).
Distribution: Madagascar.

opacior. *Tetramorium simillimum* var. *opacior* Forel, 1913k: 81 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Sri Lanka ("Ceylon"): Peradeniya (*H.v. Buttel-Reepen*).

Type-depository: MNHU.

Subspecies of *simillimum*: Emery, 1924d: 279; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 177.

Junior synonym of *simillimum*: Bolton, 1977: 131; Bolton, 1980: 320; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Zhou, 2001b: 105.

opacum. *Rhoptromyrmex opacum* Emery, in Forel, 1909b: 59 (footnote) (w.) CAMEROON.

Bolton, 1986a: 15 (q.m.).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Cameroon: (no further data) (*Conradt*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Ward, *et al.* 2015: 75.

Status as species: Forel, 1916: 419; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 195, 908; Emery, 1924d: 290; Weber, 1952a: 29; Brown, 1964c: 15 (redescription); Bolton, 1976: 302; Bolton, 1986a: 15 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 378; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 215.

Senior synonym of *esta*: Brown, 1964c: 15; Bolton, 1976: 303; Bolton, 1986a: 15; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Senior synonym of *laeviceps*: Brown, 1964c: 15; Bolton, 1976: 303; Bolton, 1986a: 15; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Senior synonym of *monodi*: Brown, 1964c: 15; Bolton, 1976: 303; Bolton, 1986a: 15; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

Distribution: Cameroon, Democratic Republic of Congo, Guinea, Kenya, Uganda.

orbiceps Santschi, 1914 [*Xiphomyrmex*]; see under **PRISTOMYRMEX**.

orc. *Tetramorium orc* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 73, figs. 74, 75, 107-109 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 59 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Antsiranana, Parc Nat. de Marojejy, 25.4 km. 30° NNE Andapa, 10.9 km. 311° NW Manantenina, 14.445S, 49.735E, 2000 m., montane shrubland, ex soil, BLF09377, 24.xi.2003 (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*); paratypes: 9 workers with same data, 24 workers with same data but BLF09376 and BLF09379, 26 workers with same data but under stone or moss, or ground foragers, BLF09385, BLF09390, and BLF09392.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MHNG, NHMB (paratypes).

Distribution: Madagascar.

orientale. *Tetramorium (Xiphomyrmex) bessonii* var. *orientale* Forel, 1895c: 247 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Imerina orientale (*Sikora*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Xiphomyrmex*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1031.

Subspecies of *bessonii*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1031; Emery, 1924d: 287.

Junior synonym of *bessonii*: Bolton, 1979: 141; Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Status as species: Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 22 (redescription).

Distribution: Madagascar.

orissana. *Triglyphothrix striatidens* r. *orissana* Forel, 1902c: 239 (w.) INDIA (Odisha).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

- Type-locality: India: Orissa, XLIV/17b (*Taylor*).
Type-depository: MHNG.
[Misspelled as *cressana* by Chapman & Capco, 1951: 179.]
Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 174.
Subspecies of *striatidens*: Forel, 1903a: 704; Emery, 1924d: 274; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 179.
Junior synonym of *lanuginosum*: Bolton, 1976: 350; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Zhou, 2001b: 101; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 27.
- ornatum.** *Tetramorium ornatum* Emery, 1897c: 585, pl. 15, fig. 27 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Papua New Guinea: Berlinhafen (= Aitepe) (*L. Biró*).
Type-depositories: HNHM, MHNG, MCSN.
Status as species: Forel, 1901b: 11; Emery, 1924d: 284; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 30; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 176; Bolton, 1977: 107 (redescription); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 90; Taylor, 1987a: 78; Bolton, 1995b: 412.
Senior synonym of *obscurius*: Bolton, 1977: 107; Bolton, 1995b: 412.
Distribution: Australia, Papua New Guinea.
- osiris.** *Triglyphothrix osiris* Bolton, 1976: 332, fig. 61 (w.) GHANA.
Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.
Type-locality: holotype Ghana: Mt Atewa, 10.vii.1968 (*B. Bolton*); paratypes with same data.
Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).
Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247.
Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412.
Distribution: Ghana.
- otaviensis.* *Tetramorium quadrispinosum* r. *otaviensis* Arnold, 1926: 253 (w.) NAMIBIA.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).
Type-locality: Namibia ("South West Africa"): Otavi (*Lightfoot*).
Type-depository: SAMC.
Junior synonym of *quadrispinosum*: Bolton, 1980: 330; Bolton, 1995b: 412.
Junior synonym of *sericeiventre*: Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 34.
- oxyomma.* *Tetramorium caespitum* var. *oxyomma* Karavaiev, 1912a: 13 (w.q.m.) ALGERIA, TUNISIA.
Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).
Type-localities: Algeria: El Guerrah, 19.iv.1911 (*W. Karawajew*), Tunisia: Kairouan, 26.iii.1911 (*W. Karawajew*).
Type-depository: IZKU.
As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1918c: 155; Emery, 1924d: 277.
Subspecies of *caespitum*: Bolton, 1995b: 412.
Junior synonym of *biskrense*: Cagniant, 1997: 95.
- pacificum.** *Tetramorium pacificum* Mayr, 1870b: 976 (w.q.) TONGA.
Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype queen.
Type-locality: Tonga: Tongatabu.
Type-depositories: BMNH, NHMW.
Imai, *et al.* 1985: 47 (k.).
Status as species: Mayr, 1876: 98; André, 1892b: 53; Dalla Torre, 1893: 134; Emery, 1893e: 194; Emery, 1897c: 585; Forel, 1901h: 53; Forel, 1903a: 702; Forel, 1905c: 14; Forel, 1907a: 13; Wheeler, W.M. 1908c: 165; Forel, 1909d: 225; Santschi, 1919a: 326; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 91; Mann, 1921: 459; Emery, 1924d: 284; Crawley, 1924: 400; Mann, 1925b: 6; Cheesman & Crawley, 1928: 521; Santschi, 1928a: 50; Santschi, 1928c:

69; Kutter, 1932: 208; Santschi, 1932b: 16; Wheeler, W.M. 1932c: 160; Wheeler, W.M. 1932d: 17; Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 177; Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 30; Wheeler, W.M. 1936f: 13; Smith, M.R. 1943b: 3 (in key); Creighton, 1950a: 292; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 824; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 176; Wilson, 1962c: 16; Baltazar, 1966: 261; Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 72; Taylor, 1967b: 1094; Taylor, 1976a: 82; Bolton, 1977: 102 (redescription); Smith, D.R. 1979: 1401; Bolton, 1979: 168 (redescription); Taylor & Brown, 1985: 90; Taylor, 1987a: 78; Wang, M., Xiao & Wu, 1988: 268; Dlussky, 1994: 55; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Wu, J. & Wang, 1995: 83; Tang, J., Li, *et al.* 1995: 82; Wetterer, 2002: 128; Zhang, W. & Zheng, 2002: 220; Lin & Wu, 2003: 66; Wetterer & Vargo, 2003: 416; Ward, 2005: 68; Schlick-Steiner, *et al.* 2006: 182; Wetterer, 2006: 415; Clouse, 2007b: 256; Framenau & Thomas, 2008: 74; Terayama, 2009: 162; Mohanraj, *et al.* 2010: 7; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 24 (redescription); Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 54; Bharti & Kumar, 2012b: 32 (in key); Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 57; Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 141; Sarnat, *et al.* 2013: 72; Ramage, 2014: 166; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 9.

Senior synonym of *subscabrum*: Bolton, 1977: 102; Taylor, 1987a: 79; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Schlick-Steiner, *et al.* 2006: 187; Terayama, 2009: 162; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 24.

Distribution: Australia, China, Christmas I., Cook Is, Fiji Is, French Polynesia, India (+ Andaman and Nicobar Is), Indonesia (Java, Krakatau, Sumatra), Malaysia (Peninsula, Sabah, Sarawak), Mauritius, Myanmar, Micronesia, New Caledonia (+ Loyalty Is), Niue, Papua New Guinea, Philippines (Leyte, Luzon, Mindanao, Negros, Romblon), Rotuma I., Samoa, Seychelles, Singapore, Solomon Is, Sri Lanka, Switzerland (in zoo), Taiwan, Thailand, Tonga, Vanuatu, U.S.A. (California, nursery), Wallis & Futuna.

pacifica. *Triglyphothrix pacifica* Mann, 1921: 460 (w.q.) FIJI IS (Viti Levu).

Type-material: 23 syntype workers, 3 syntype queens.

Type-locality: Fiji Is: Viti Levu, Nadarivatu (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depositories: MCZC, USNM.

[**Junior secondary homonym of *Tetramorium pacificum* Mayr, 1870b: 976.**]

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 29; Bolton, 1976: 355 (redescription).

Replacement name: *Tetramorium manni* Bolton, 1985: 247.

Unnecessary (second) replacement name: *manni* Dlussky, 1994: 55 (in list).

palaense. *Tetramorium palaense* Bolton, 1979: 175, fig. 56 (w.) BORNEO (East Malaysia: Sarawak).

Type-material: holotype worker, 51 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Sarawak, 4th Division, Gunong Mulu Nat. Pk, RGS Expd., Long Pala, 19.ix.1977, lowland rainforest, soil pocket on rock (*B. Bolton*); paratypes: 27 workers with same data, 24 workers with same data but 20.ix.1977.

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC, MHNG, NHMB, USNM.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 44; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 54.

Distribution: Malaysia (Sarawak), Thailand.

pallens. *Triglyphothrix auropunctatus* var. *pallens* Forel, 1910e: 424 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal (*Haviland*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Combination in *Tetramorium* (*Triglyphothrix*): Arnold, 1917: 336.

Subspecies of *auropunctatus*: Forel, 1911c: 312; Arnold, 1917: 336; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 910; Emery, 1924d: 273.

Junior synonym of *microps*: Bolton, 1976: 329; Bolton, 1995b: 412.

pallidum. *Tetramorium caespitum* var. *pallida* Stitz, 1934: 2 (w.) CHINA (Jiangsu).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, “some of them severely damaged”).

Type-locality: China: Kiangsu (= Jiangsu) Prov. (*Kolthoff*).

Type-depository: not specified, perhaps MNHU or NHRS.

Subspecies of *caespitum*: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 174; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 56.

Distribution: China.

pallidiventre. *Tetramorium melanogyna* var. *pallidiventre* Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 177 (w.) SOLOMON IS (Bellona I.).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Solomon Is: Bellona I., 19.vi.1933 (*M. Willows*).

Type-depository: CASC.

Subspecies of *melanogyna*: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 30; Wilson, 1962c: 22; Taylor, 1976a: 82.

Junior synonym of *insolens*: Bolton, 1977: 99; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 22.

palmense. *Tetramorium semilaeve* subsp. *palmense* Barquin Diez, 1981: 334.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated, “numerous”), 2 syntype queens.

Type-localities: Spain: Canary Is, La Palma, Barranco de las Angustias (ca 1000 ft), nr Caldera, 1925 (*W.M. Wheeler*), and La Palma, Bella Vista (2000 ft), 1925 (*W.M. Wheeler*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *semilaeve* var. *palmense* Wheeler, W.M. 1927g: 113 (w.q.) SPAIN (Canary Is); unavailable (infrasubspecific) name (Bolton, 1995b: 412.)

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1927g: 113; Wellenius, 1955: 12; Báez & Ortega, 1978: 190.

Junior synonym of *depressum*: Hohmann, *et al.* 1993: 158.

papuanum. *Tetramorium papuanum* Emery, 1887b: 452 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Type-material: syntype workers.

Type-locality: Indonesia: (Irian Jaya), Sorong, v.1872 (*L.M. D'Albertis*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, MCSN.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 134; Emery, 1924d: 284; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 177.

Junior synonym of *scabrosum*: Bolton, 1977: 119; Bolton, 1995b: 412.

papuensis. *Ireneella papuensis* Donisthorpe, 1941i: 175 (m.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: holotype male, paratype males (number not stated, “over ninety”).

Type-locality: holotype Papua New Guinea: Papua, Mafula, 4000 ft, xii.1933 (*L.E. Cheesman*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 174.

Junior synonym of *melleum*: Bolton, 1976: 302; Bolton, 1986a: 14; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

papyri. *Xiphomyrmex papyri* Weber, 1943c: 374, pl. 16, fig. 36 (q.) SOUTH SUDAN.

Type-material: 4 syntype queens.

Type-locality: Sudan (“Anglo-Egyptian Sudan”): Upper White Nile, in the Sudd, 8.vii.1939, no. 1242, on board SS. Gedid (*N.A. Weber*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Junior synonym of *angulinode*: Bolton, 1980: 237; Bolton, 1995b: 412.

***paraarmatum.** **Tetramorium paraarmatum* Radchenko & Dlussky, 2015: 312, figs. 1, 2 (q.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

Status as species: Perkovsky, 2016: 117.

parallela. *Myrmica parallela* Smith, F. 1859a: 147 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru Is).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Aru Is (A.R. Wallace).

Type-depository: OXUM.

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 455.

Status as species; Mayr, 1863: 434; Smith, F. 1871a: 325; Dalla Torre, 1893: 113; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 455; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 128.

Junior synonym of *simillimum*: Bolton, 1977: 131; Bolton, 1980: 319; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Zhou, 2001b: 105.

parasiticum. *Tetramorium parasiticum* Bolton, 1980: 281, figs. 65, 66 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal, Gillits, 35 km. NW Durban, 500 m., 23.i.1977, native forest, rot. wood, in nest of *Tet. avium*, ser. AB23 (W.L. & D.E. Brown).

Type-depository: MCZC.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Distribution: South Africa.

parvioculum. *Tetramorium parvioculum* Guillem & Bensusan, 2009: 158, figs. 1, 2 (w.q.) GIBRALTAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 20 paratype workers, 7 paratype queens.

Type-locality: holotype Gibraltar: The Mount, Upper Rock Nature Reserve, 36°07'401''N, 5°20'908''W, 101m., 12.xi.2007, under stone (*R. Guillem*); paratypes: 1 worker with same data, 19 workers, 7 queens Douglas Path, Upper Rock Nature Reserve, 36°07'746''N, 5°20'690''W, 380 m., 19.vi.2008, sieving soil and leaf litter (*R. Guillem, K. Bensusan & C. Perez*).

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); ATPC, BMNH, GONS, NMWC, RGCG (paratypes).

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 201.

Junior synonym of *exasperatum*: Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2014b: 521.

parvispinum. *Triglyphothrix parvispina* Emery, 1893e: 214 (diagnosis in key) (w.) BORNEO (Indonesia: Kalimantan, Laut I.).

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Indonesia: Poulo Laut (= Kalimantan, Laut I.) (*Bedot & Pictet*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 92; Emery, 1924d: 274; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 178; Bolton, 1976: 355 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 412; Lin & Wu, 2003: 66; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 44; Terayama, 2009: 162; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 54; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 57; Liu, C., Guénard, *et al.* 2015: 70.

Senior synonym of *formosae*: Bolton, 1976: 355; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Terayama, 2009: 162.

Distribution: China (Hong Kong, Yunnan), Indonesia (Kalimantan), Philippines (Negros), Taiwan, Thailand.

parvum. *Tetramorium parvum* Bolton, 1977: 117 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Indonesia: Java, Tjibodas, 23.x.1973 (*B. Bolton*); paratype: 1 worker Java, Tjibodas, 1500 m., 8.vii.1920, Mus. Btzg. No. 30 (no collector's name).

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); MCZC (paratype).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412; Jaitrong & Nabhitabhata, 2005: 44; Pfeiffer, *et al.* 2011: 54.

Distribution: Indonesia (Java), Thailand.

pauper. *Tetramorium pauper* Forel, 1907a: 14 (w.) KENYA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Kenya (“Afrique orientale”): Mto-ya-Kifaru (*Katona*).

Type-depositories: HNHM, MHNG.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 898; Emery, 1924d: 281; Bolton, 1980: 317 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 412; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 218; Sharaf, Fisher, *et al.* 2017: 41.

Distribution: Kenya, Yemen.

pauper. *Triglyphothrix pauper* Santschi, 1917b: 286 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Zimbabwe (“S. Rhodesia”): Umgusa River, Cawston Farm (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, MCZC, NHMB.

[**Junior secondary homonym** of *Tetramorium pauper* Forel, 1907a: 14.]

Combination in *Tetramorium* (*Triglyphothrix*): Arnold, 1926: 273.

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 911; Emery, 1924d: 274; Arnold, 1926: 273; Bolton, 1976: 333 (redescription); Bolton, 1985: 245.

Replacement name: *Tetramorium ericae* Arnold, 1917: 332.

[Note: *ericae* Arnold (date of publication 9.viii.1917) junior synonym of *pauper* Santschi (date of publication 10.i.1917) (synonymy by Bolton, 1976: 333); hence *ericae* first available replacement name (Bolton, 1995b: 407).]

pelagium. *Tetramorium pelagium* Poldi, in Mei, 1995: 765 (w.q.m.) ITALY (Linosa I.).

Type-material: 51 syntype workers, 17 syntype queens, 16 syntype males.

Type-locality: Italy: Canale de Sicilia, Linosa I., 29.iv.1991 (no collector’s name; perhaps *M. Mei?*).

Type-depositories: MSNG, MSNM.

Status as species: Borowiec, L. 2014: 201; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 382.

Distribution: Italy (Linosa I.)

pembensis. *Tetramorium* (*Xiphomyrmex*) *humbloti* var. *pembensis* Forel, 1907g: 83 (q.m.) TANZANIA (Pemba I.).

Type-material: syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-localities: Tanzania (“east African coast”): Pemba I. (*A. Voeltzkow*), and Tanzania: Fundu I. (W Pemba), 20.iii. (no collector’s name but probably *A. Voeltzkow*).

[Note: Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012b: 118, include as syntypes some specimens from “Arusha Chini, 1903”.

This locality is not mentioned by Forel, and is in the Klimanjaru Region of Tanzania, therefore the specimens would appear to have no type-status.]

Type-depository: MHNG.

[*Tetramorium humbloti* var. *pembensis* Forel, 1907a: 13. *Nomen nudum*.]

Forel, 1913a: 120 (w.).

Combination in *Xiphomyrmex*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 907.

Subspecies of *humbloti*: Forel, 1913a: 120; Santschi, 1914b: 106; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 907; Emery, 1924d: 287.

Junior synonym of *humbloti*: Bolton, 1980: 228; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 72; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 118.

penninum. *Tetramorium caespitum* var. *penninum* Santschi, 1927a: 54 (w.) SWITZERLAND.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Switzerland: Zermatt (*W.M. Wheeler*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

Subspecies of *caespitum*: Novák & Sadil, 1941: 87 (in key); Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Junior synonym of *impurum*: Sanetra, *et al.* 1999: 321; Radchenko, 2016: 246; Wagner, *et al.* 2017: 120.

peringueyi. *Tetramorium peringueyi* Arnold, 1926: 260 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Kimberley, 1916 (*Power*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, MCZC, SAMC.

Status as species: Prins, 1973: 9 (redescription); Bolton, 1980: 248 (redescription); Marsh, 1986: 337; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 36.

Distribution: Botswana, Namibia, South Africa.

**peritulum* Cockerell, 1927; see under *LASIUS*.

***perlongum*.** *Tetramorium perlongum* Santschi, 1923e: 284 (w.) ANGOLA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Angola: Benguela, Capelongo-Domgo (*Rohan-Chabot*).

Type-depository: MNHN.

[Also described as new by Santschi, 1925h: 165, based on the same specimen; type-data rendered: Benguela, between Kapelongo and Dongo, xii.1912 (*Rohan-Chabot*).]

[Misspelled as *perlungum* by Santschi, 1937d: 232.]

Status as species: Santschi, 1930b: 56; Santschi, 1937d: 232; Bolton, 1980: 281 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Distribution: Angola.

***persignatum*.** *Tetramorium persignatum* Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Replacement name for *Tetramorium signatum* Menozzi, 1933b: 72. [Junior primary homonym of *Tetramorium solidum* var. *signatum* Emery, 1895h: 35.]

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 45; Borowiec, L. 2014: 202.

Distribution: Israel.

***perspicax*.** *Tetramorium perspicax* Radchenko, 1992b: 56.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), 1 syntype queen.

Type-locality: Turkey ("Asia Min."): Ankara ("environs d'Angora") (*G.D. Kerville*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

[First available use of *Tetramorium caespitum* st. *ferox* var. *perspicax* Santschi, 1921a: 111, fig. 1 (w.q.) TURKEY; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Emery, 1925c: 179.

Synonym of *feroxoides*: Radchenko, 1992b: 56.

[Note: Radchenko gives *perspicax* as senior synonym, but *feroxoides* has priority (Bolton, 1995b: 412).]

Status as species: Collingwood, 1993b: 195; Petrov, 2006: 101 (in key).

Junior synonym of *feroxoides*: Legakis, 2011: 21 (error).

Junior synonym of *ferox*: Csösz & Schulz, 2010: 21; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 26; Radchenko, 2016: 251.

***petersi*.** *Tetramorium blochmanni* subsp. *petersi* Forel, 1910f: 19 (w.) NAMIBIA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Namibia ("Deutsch-Südwestafrika"): Okahandja (*Peters*).

Type-depository: MHNG.

Subspecies of *blochmannii*: Arnold, 1917: 280.

Subspecies of *sericeiventre*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 902; Emery, 1924d: 283.

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 329 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Distribution: Namibia.

***petiolatum*.** *Tetramorium petiolatus* Sheela & Narendran, 1998a: 41, figs. 13-16 (w.) INDIA (Kerala).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: India: Kerala, Muthanga, 7.x.1995 (*S. Sheela*).

Type-depository: DZCU.

Status as species: Bharti & Kumar, 2012b: 32 (in key); Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 9.

Distribution: India.

***peutli*.** *Tetramorium guineense* r. *peutli* Forel, 1916: 419 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), syntype queen.
Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo: Miss. St Gabriel (*H. Kohl*).
Type-depositories: MHNG, MRAC.

Subspecies of *guineense* (Fabricius): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 897; Santschi, 1924b: 211; Emery, 1924d: 279.

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 272 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Distribution: Angola, Democratic Republic of Congo, Gabon, Ghana, Ivory Coast.

phasias. *Tetramorium guineense* var. *phasias* Forel, 1914d: 226 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Natal, Durban, 20.vi.1914 (*C.B. Cooper*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, MHNG, SAMC.

Subspecies of *guineense* (Fabricius): Arnold, 1917: 307; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 897; Emery, 1924d: 279.

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 273 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Senior synonym of *hertigi*: Bolton, 1980: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Distribution: Angola, Democratic Republic of Congo, Malawi, South Africa.

philippwagneri. *Tetramorium philippwagneri* Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 28, figs. 19B, 20B, 22A, 31-33 (w.) ZAMBIA, CAMEROON, GABON.

Type-material: holotype worker, 14 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Zambia: North Western Prov., Ikelenge, Hillwood Farm, 11°14'57.45''N, 24°18'50.82''E, 1392 m., hand collected, viii.2008 (*P. Wagner*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: ZFMK (holotype); BMNH, CASC, FMNH, MHNG, NHMB, NMKN, SAMC, ZFMK (paratypes).

Distribution: Cameroon, Gabon, Zambia

pialtum. *Tetramorium pialtum* Bolton, 1980: 350 (w.) GHANA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Ghana: Tafo (= New Tafo, Eastern Region, Akim District, Cocoa Research Institute of Ghana), G-block, 11.xi.1968, on bark of tree (*C.A. Collingwood*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Distribution: Ghana.

picta. *Tetramorium caespitum* var. *picta* Karavaiev, 1912b: 584 (w.q.) TURKMENISTAN.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Turkmenistan ("Transcaspia"): Tedzhen (*K. Ahnger*).

Type-depository: IZKU.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Santschi, 1921b: 432; Emery, 1925c: 182.

Subspecies of *caespitum*: Emery, 1924d: 277.

Junior synonym of *inerme*: Radchenko, 1992b: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 412.

pilosum. *Tetramorium (Xiphomyrmex) pilosum* Emery, 1893f: 247 (w.) SRI LANKA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Sri Lanka ("Ceylan"): Kandy, 1892 (*E. Simon*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Combination in *Xiphomyrmex*: Emery, 1901f: 120; Emery, 1924d: 288;

combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1977: 82.

Status as species: Emery, 1901f: 120; Forel, 1903a: 702; Bingham, 1903: 186; Emery, 1924d: 288; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 180; Bolton, 1977: 82 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 412; Guénard & Dunn, 2012: 57; Bharti, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 46; Agavekar, *et al.* 2017: 9.

Distribution: China, India, Sri Lanka.

pinnipilum. *Tetramorium pinnipilum* Bolton, 1980: 230, figs. 3, 6 (w.) ANGOLA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 10 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Angola: Salazar, I.I.A.A., 9-15.iii.1972 (A26) (*P.M. Hammond*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC, MHNG, NHMB (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412; Bolton, 1985: 246; Hita Garcia, Fischer & Peters, 2010b: 31 (redescription); Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 218.

[Note: by printer's error the name *flabellum* appears twice in Bolton, 1985: 246. The first (upper) entry of the name should correctly be *pinnipilum*. The second (lower) entry is correct as *flabellum*.]

Distribution: Angola, Kenya.

pisarskii. *Tetramorium pisarskii* Radchenko & Scupola, 2015: 226, fig. 5 (w.) AFGHANISTAN.

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Afghanistan: Hassan Guilan (A314), between Guerechk and Dilaram, 980 m., steppe, 7.ix.1957 (*K. Lindberg*); paratype with same data.

Type-depository: MIZW.

Distribution: Afghanistan.

placidum. *Tetramorium placidum* Bolton, 1979: 162, fig. 46 (w.) MEXICO (Jalisco, Nayarit).

Type-material: holotype worker, 2 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Mexico: Jalisco, Puerto Los Mazos, 10 mi. SW Autlán, 4400 ft, 25.ix.1973, leaf litter forest floor (*A. Newton*).

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, LACM (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412; Vásquez-Bolaños, 2007: 96 (in key); Vásquez-Bolaños, *et al.* 2011: 454 (in key).

Distribution: Mexico.

plana. *Tetramorium caespitum* var. *plana* Karavaiev, 1927b: 109, fig. 5 (w.q.m.) TURKMENISTAN.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Turkmenistan ("Transcaspia"): Ashkhabad, 8.v.1908, no. 1857 (*K. Ahnger*).

Type-depository: IZKU.

Junior synonym of *inermis*: Radchenko, 1992b: 53; Bolton, 1995b: 412.

platonis. *Tetramorium sericeiventris* st. *continentis* var. *platonis* Santschi, 1918b: 130 (w.) BOTSWANA; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Lesotho ("Basutoland"): (*Wroughton*); workers, deposited in NHMB (no type status).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 902; Emery, 1924d: 282; Arnold, 1926: 251.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1980: 332.

Material referred to *sericeiventris* by Bolton, 1980: 332; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2011: 35.

platynode. *Tetramorium platynode* Bolton, 1980: 258, figs. 35, 38 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: South Africa: Cape Prov., Gwanga Drift, Peddie (*B. Marais*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Distribution: South Africa.

pleganon. *Tetramorium pleganon* Bolton, 1979: 146 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 3 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: 84 km. SW Sambava on road to Andapa, 70-160 m., 17.ii.1977, degraded forest, AB 43, strays on path (*W.L. & D.E. Brown*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012b: 53 (redescription).

Distribution: Madagascar.

plesiarum. *Tetramorium plesiarum* Bolton, 1979: 150, fig. 27 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Madagascar: Causse de Kelifely, 20-30.xi.1974, forest humus and litter, dry forest (A. Peyrieras).

Type-depository: MCZC (holotype).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 50 (redescription).

Distribution: Madagascar.

plumosum. *Tetramorium plumosum* Bolton, 1980: 263, fig. 43 (w.) SWAZILAND.

Type-material: holotype worker, 5 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Swaziland: King's Forest, 12.vii.1962 (R. Ghent); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1985: 246; Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Distribution: Swaziland.

pnxis. *Triglyphothrix pnxis* Bolton, 1976: 356, fig. 70 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

Imai, *et al.* 1984: 68 (k.).

Type-material: holotype worker, 1 paratype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Malaysia: Trengganu, Gn. Lawit, summit ridge, 4200 ft, 11.iii.1974 (T. Clay); paratype with same data.

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); MCZC (paratype).

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Distribution: Malaysia (Peninsula).

pogonion. *Tetramorium pogonion* Bolton, 1980: 249, fig. 21 (w.q.m.) NAMIBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers, 3 paratype queens, 2 paratype males.

Type-locality: holotype Namibia ("South West Africa"): 37 mi. W Aus, 500 m., 5.v.1958 (E.S. Ross & R.E. Leech); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Marsh, 1986: 337; Bolton, 1995b: 412; Mbanyana, *et al.* 2018: 38.

Distribution: Namibia.

politum. *Tetramorium politum* Emery, 1897d: 568 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Papua New Guinea: Moraka (*L. Loria*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Status as species: Emery, 1924d: 284; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 177; Bolton, 1977: 107 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 412.

Distribution: Indonesia (Yapen I.), Papua New Guinea.

politum. *Tetramorium semireticulatum* var. *politum* Arnold, 1948: 225 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Zimbabwe ("Southern Rhodesia"): Matopos, 26.xi.1939 (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depositories: MCZC, SAMC.

[Unresolved junior primary homonym of *Tetramorium politum* Emery, 1897d: 568 (Bolton, 1995b: 413).]

Junior synonym of *semireticulatum*: Bolton, 1980: 361; Bolton, 1995b: 413.

polymorphum. *Tetramorium polymorphum* Yamane & Jaitrong, 2011: 68, figs. 2D-F, 4A-F (s.w.q.) LAOS, THAILAND.

Type-material: holotype worker, 60 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Laos: Vientiane Prov., Pak-Gnam District, Phang Dang Village (*Sk. Yamane*); paratypes with same data but with codes LA10-SKY-100 or WJT10-LAO-114 (*Sk. Yamane* or *W. Jaitrong*).

Type-depositories: SKYC (holotype); BMNH, BZBC, MBSM, SEHU, SKYC, TNHM (paratypes).

Status as species: Liu, C., Guénard, *et al.* 2015: 71; Jaitrong, Guénard, *et al.* 2016: 40.

Distribution: China, Laos, Thailand.

popell. *Tetramorium popell* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2012a: 44, figs. 34, 57-59 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 12 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Toliara, Parc Nat. d'Andohahela, Forêt d'Ambohibory, 1.7 km. 61° ENE Tsimelahy, 36.1 km. 308° NNW Tolagnaro, 24.93S, 46.6455E, 300 m., tropical dry forest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), BLF4916, 16-20.i.2002 (*B.L. Fisher, C. Griswold, et al.*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MHNG, NHMB (paratypes).

Distribution: Madagascar.

popovici. *Tetramorium popovici* Forel, 1914d: 230 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Cape Prov., Table Mt, 1500 ft, 28.xii.1913 (*G. Arnold*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, MHNG.

Arnold, 1917: 312 (q.).

Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 311; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 898; Santschi, 1924b: 213; Emery, 1924d: 281; Arnold, 1926: 245 (in key); Prins, 1973: 19 (in key).

Junior synonym of *capense*: Bolton, 1980: 359; Bolton, 1995b: 413.

postpetiolatum. *Tetramorium coloreum* var. *postpetiolata* Santschi, 1919h: 88 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Congo belge"): Penghe, 25.i.1914, no. 113 (*Bequaert*).

Type-depositories: MRAC, NHMB.

Subspecies of *coloreum*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 895.

Status as species: Brown, 1957b: 75; Bolton, 1980: 301 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 413.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo.

poweri. *Tetramorium simillimum* var. *poweri* Forel, 1914d: 225 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Kimberley, 1912 (*Power*).

Type-depositories: BMNH, SAMC.

Subspecies of *simillimum*: Arnold, 1917: 328; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 904; Emery, 1924d: 279; Arnold, 1926: 246 (in key).

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 317 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 413.

Distribution: South Africa.

praetextum. *Tetramorium praetextum* Bolton, 1980: 282, fig. 52 (w.) NAMIBIA.

Type-material: holotype worker, 5 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Namibia ("South West Africa"): 10 mi. S Okaukuejo, 14.v.1958, 1100 m. (*E.S. Ross & R.E. Leech*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: CASC (holotype); BMNH, CASC, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 413.

Distribution: Namibia.

pretoriae. *Rhoptromyrmex transversinodis* var. *pretoriae* Arnold, 1926: 282 (w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype workers (number not stated), syntype queen, syntype male.

Type-locality: South Africa: Pretoria, 21.iv.1915 (*C.K. Brain*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Junior synonym of *transversinode*: Brown, 1964c: 16; Bolton, 1976: 303; Bolton, 1986a: 15; Bolton, 1995b: 378.

proximum. *Tetramorium proximum* Bolton, 1979: 137, figs. 5, 6 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker, 10 paratype workers, 1 paratype queen.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Périnet & vic., rainfor, rot. wd., 18.iii.1969 (*W.L. Brown*); paratypes with same data.

Type-depositories: MCZC (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 413; Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 90 (redescription).

Distribution: Madagascar.

pseudogladius. *Tetramorium pseudogladius* Hita Garcia & Fisher, 2014c: 129, figs. 41A, 54, 65 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: holotype Madagascar: Toamasina, Parc Nat. de Zahamena, Tetezambatana Forest, nr junction of Nosivola and Manakambahiny Rivers, 17.74298S, 48.72936E, 860 m., rainforest, sifted litter (leaf mold, rotten wood), BLF21974, 18-19.ii.2009 (*B.L. Fisher, et al.*).

Type-depository: CASC.

Distribution: Madagascar.

psymanum. *Tetramorium psymanum* Bolton, 1980: 351 (w.) GHANA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Ghana: Bunso, 15.vii.1969, ant ecology sample × 20 (*D. Leston*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 413.

Distribution: Ghana.

pulchellum. *Tetramorium pulchellum* Emery, 1897c: 586, pl. 15, fig. 28 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Papua New Guinea).

Type-material: syntype workers.

Type-localities: Papua New Guinea: Berlinhafen (= Aitepe), and Friedrich-Wilhelmshafen (= Madang) (*L. Biró*).

Type-depositories: HNHM, MSNG.

Status as species: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 139; Emery, 1924d: 284; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 177; Bolton, 1977: 118 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 413.

Distribution: Papua New Guinea.

pulchella. *Triglyphothrix pulchella* Mann, 1919: 352, fig. 31 (w.q.) SOLOMON IS (Malaita I.).

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queen.

Type-locality: Solomon Is: Malaita I., Auki (*W.M. Mann*).

Type-depository: MCZC.

[**Junior secondary homonym** of *Tetramorium pulchellum* Emery, 1897c: 586.]

Status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1935g: 29; Bolton, 1976: 356 (redescription).

Replacement name: *Tetramorium mutatum* Bolton, 1985: 247.

pulchellus. *Macromischoides aculeatus* var. *pulchellus* Santschi, 1924b: 208, fig. 8i (w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: syntype worker(s), syntype queen(s), syntype male(s) (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Congo belge"): Kasai, Kondué (*E. Luja*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

[Unresolved junior secondary homonym of *Tetramorium pulchellum* Emery, 1897c: 586 (Bolton, 1995b: 413).]

Subspecies of *aculeatus*: Santschi, 1935a: 264.

Junior synonym of *aculeatus*: Bolton, 1980: 353; Bolton, 1995b: 413.

pulcherrimum. *Triglyphothrix pulcherrima* Donisthorpe, 1945c: 76 (w.) UGANDA.

Type-material: 2 syntype workers.

Type-locality: Uganda: Kampala, Nambazidza Forest, 3.iv.1926 (*G.L.R. Hancock*).

Type-depository: BMNH.

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Bolton, 1985: 247.

Status as species: Bolton, 1976: 333 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 413.

Distribution: Democratic Republic of Congo, Uganda.

pullulum. *Tetramorium guineense* st. *pullulum* Santschi, 1924b: 211, fig. 9B (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-locality: Democratic Republic of Congo ("Congo belge"): Haute Uelé, Moto, 1920 (*L. Burgeon*).

Type-depository: MRAC.

Status as species: Bolton, 1980: 273 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 413; Hita Garcia, *et al.* 2013: 218.

Senior synonym of *fernandensis*: Bolton, 1980: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 413.

Senior synonym of *uelensis* Santschi, 1935a: Bolton, 1980: 273; Bolton, 1995b: 413.

Distribution: Angola, Democratic Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Kenya, South Sudan, Uganda.

***pullum*.** *Tetramorium caespitum* st. *tsushimaeum* var. *pullum* Santschi, 1941: 277 (w.) JAPAN; unavailable (infrasubspecific) name.

[Note: material included: Japan: Shikuya Shimanecken, 24.vii.1939 (*Azuma*); 2 workers, deposited in NHMB (no type status).]

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Chapman & Capco, 1951: 175; Onoyama, 1980: 197.

Declared as unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Bolton, 1995b: 413.

***punctatum*.** *Tetramorium semilaeve* var. *punctatum* Santschi, 1927a: 55 (w.q.) ITALY (Sicily).

Type-material: lectotype queen (by designation of Sanetra, *et al.* 1999: 330); 5 paralectotype workers.

Type-locality: lectotype Italy: Sicily, V-26/23 (*H. Kutter*); paralectotypes Italy: Sicily, Syracuse, iii.1924 (*H. Kutter*).

Type-depository: NHMB.

As unavailable (infrasubspecific) name: Kutter, 1927: 100; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 143.

Subspecies of *semilaeve*: Bolton, 1995b: 413; Poldi, *et al.* 1995: 6.

Status as species: Sanetra, *et al.* 1999: 329; Legakis, 2011: 21; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 551; Borowiec, L. 2014: 202; Lebas, *et al.* 2016: 393; Salata & Borowiec, 2018c: 50.

Senior synonym of *liparaeum*: Sanetra, *et al.* 1999: 329.

Distribution: Greece, Italy (Sicily).

***punctiventre*.** *Tetramorium punctiventre* Emery, 1887b: 453 (q.) NEW GUINEA (Indonesia).

Type-material: holotype queen.

Type-locality: Indonesia: Irian Jaya, Hatam (*O. Beccari*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 134; Emery, 1924d: 284; Chapman & Capco, 1951: 177; Bolton, 1977: 118 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 413.

***punicum*.** *Myrmica punicica* Smith, F. 1861a: 34 (w.) (no state data, "Syria and Palestine").

Type-material: holotype worker (apparently only one specimen described).

Type-locality: "Holy Land": Syria and Palestine (= Israel), ix-x.1860 (*D.J. Hooker*, *D. Hanbury*).

Type-depository: no type-material is known to exist.

[Note: Santschi, 1921b: 433, notes that according to Donisthorpe no type-material of *punicum* is present in BMNH or OXUM. Sanetra, *et al.* 1999: 329 (in text), suggest that *punicum* may best be regarded as a *nomen dubium*.]

Finzi, 1936: 182 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1954d: 449 (l.).

Combination in *Tetramorium*: Mayr, 1870b: 975 (in text).

Subspecies of *caespitum*: André, 1883a: 287; Emery, in Dalla Torre, 1893: 131 (footnote), 134; Ruzsky, 1903b: 309; Forel, 1904c: 5; Forel, 1905b: 173; Ruzsky, 1905b: 536; Santschi, 1908: 517; Emery, 1909d: 704; Forel, 1909c: 103; Forel, 1910a: 23; Karavaiev, 1910b: 53; Forel, 1911d: 333; Karavaiev, 1912a: 14; Forel, 1913d: 431; Emery, 1914d: 158; Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1916: 172; Santschi, 1918c: 155; Santschi, 1919e: 241; Santschi, 1921a: 111; Santschi, 1921b: 433; Menozzi, 1922b: 330; Emery, 1924a: 8; Emery, 1924d: 277; Emery, 1925c: 190; Kutter, 1927: 100; Finzi, 1930d: 315; Ceballos, 1956: 308.

Status as species: Mayr, 1863: 434; Menozzi, 1933b: 69; Menozzi, 1934: 162; Finzi, 1936: 182; Finzi, 1940: 162; Bernard, 1945: 134; Délye, 1960: 262; Cagniant, 1964: 89;

Pisarski, 1967: 402; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 141; Collingwood, 1978: 71, 86 (in key); Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 56; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987b: 277 (in key); Kugler, J. 1988: 257; Casevitz-Weulersse, 1990c: 422; López, 1991a: 36; Collingwood, 1993b: 195; Bolton, 1995b: 413; Mei, 1995: 765; Petrov, 2006: 100 (in key); Gratiashvili & Barjadze, 2008: 144; Vonshak, *et al.* 2009: 45; Legakis, 2011: 21; Borowiec, L. & Salata, 2012: 551; Kiran & Karaman, 2012: 28; Nezhad, *et al.* 2012: 70; Borowiec, L. 2014: 202 (see note in bibliography); Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, 2014: 136.

Current subspecies: nominal plus *cyrenaicum*.

Distribution: Azerbaijan, Egypt, France (Corsica), Georgia, Greece, Iran, Israel, Italy, Lebanon, Libya, Montenegro, Russia, Serbia, Spain, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey.

[Note: the distribution list is merely a compilation from the literature which almost certainly does not reflect taxonomic reality.]

pusillum. *Tetramorium pusillum* Emery, 1895h: 38 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

Type-material: syntype worker(s), syntype queen(s) (numbers not stated).

Type-locality: South Africa: Cape Town, 1893 (*E. Simon*).

Type-depositories: MHNG, MSNG.

Status as species: Arnold, 1917: 323; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 193, 898; Emery, 1924d: 281; Arnold, 1926: 272; Menozzi, 1933a: 105; Bernard, 1953b: 247; Bolton, 1980: 318 (redescription); Bolton, 1995b: 413.

Senior synonym of *ladismithensis*: Bolton, 1980: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 413.

Senior synonym of *tablensis*: Bolton, 1980: 318; Bolton, 1995b: 413.

Distribution: South Africa.

pygmaeum. *Tetramorium pygmaeum* Emery, 1877b: 371 (q.) ERITREA.

Type-material: holotype worker.

Type-localities: Eritrea: Keren (*O. Beccari*).

Type-depository: MSNG.

Emery, 1901e: 62 (m.); Emery, 1915g: 17 (w.).

Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 134; Emery, 1901e: 62; Emery, 1915g: 17; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 899; Emery, 1924d: 282; Finzi, 1939a: 165.

Junior synonym of *simillimum*: Forel, 1916: 421 (in text); Bolton, 1980: 319; Bolton, 1995b: 413; Zhou, 2001b: 105.

pylacum. *Tetramorium pylacum* Bolton, 1980: 301, figs. 82, 85 (w.) IVORY COAST.

Type-material: holotype worker, 6 paratype workers.

Type-locality: holotype Ivory Coast: Tai Forest, 11.iii.1976, no. 7 (*T. Diomande*); paratypes: 4 workers with same data, 2 workers Ivory Coast: Nzi Noua C.I., 17.iii.1969 (*J. Lévieux*).

Type-depositories: BMNH (holotype); BMNH, MCZC (paratypes).

Status as species: Bolton, 1995b: 413.

Distribution: Ivory Coast.

pyrenaicum. *Tetramorium caespitum* subsp. *pyrenaica* Rösler, 1936b: 57, fig. (q.) no formal description, no locality specified.

Type-material: syntype workers, syntype queens, syntype males (numbers not given).

Type-locality: Andorra: Pyrenees, 900-1300 m., 25-27.vii.1930 (*F. Diebl & G.F. Mayer*).

Type-depositories: no type-material known to exist; not in NHMS, ZMUH (Güsten, *et al.* 2006: 17).

[Note: type-data is from Rösler, 1937: 198; no data are provided by Rösler, 1936b: 57.]

[Also described as new by Rösler, 1937: 198, fig. 6 (w.q.m.) ANDORRA.]

Subspecies of *caespitum*: López, 1991a: 33.

Status as species: Rösler, 1951: 88; Bolton, 1995b: 413; Güsten, *et al.* 2006: 17; Borowiec, L. 2014: 202.

Distribution: Andorra.