

# WMSDB - Worldwide Mollusc Species Data Base

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## Family: ARCHITECTONICIDAE

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Author: Claudio Galli - [claudio@bagniliggia.it](mailto:claudio@bagniliggia.it) (updated 07/set/2015)

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Class: GASTROPODA

--- Clade: HETEROBRANCHIA-ALLOGASTROPODA-ARCHITECTONICOIDEA

----- Family: ARCHITECTONICIDAE J.E. Gray, 1850 (Sea)

- Alphabetic order - when first name is in bold the species has images

Taxa=461, Genus=14, Subgenus=7, Species=149, Subspecies=12, Synonyms=278, Images=99

- abyssorum, *Architectonica abyssorum* J.C. Melville & R. Standen, 1903 - syn of: [Architectonica stellata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1849)
- actoni, *Pseudomalaxis actoni* T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1913 - syn of: [Pseudomalaxis zanclaeus](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- acuta, [Discotectonica acuta](#) J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1879
- acutecarinata, [Solatisonax acutecarinata](#) (K.H.J. Thiele, 1925)
- acutissima, [Discotectonica acutissima](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1914)
- acutissimum, *Architectonica acutissimum* G.B. III Sowerby, 1914 - syn of: [Discotectonica acutissima](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1914)
- admirandum, *Torinia admirandum* A. Trew, 1987 - syn of: [Granosolarium asperum](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- admirandum, *Torinia admirandum* J.C. Melville & R. Standen, 1903 - syn of: [Granosolarium asperum](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- admirandum, *Solarium admirandum* J.C. Melville & R. Standen, 1903 - syn of: [Granosolarium asperum](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- adspersum, *Granosolarium adspersum* R.B. Hinds, 1844 - syn of: [Granosolarium asperum](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- aequatorialis, *Torinia aequatorialis* K.H.J. Thiele, 1925 - syn of: [Pseudotorinia gemmulata](#) (K.H.J. Thiele, 1925)
- aethiops, [Architectonica aethiops](#) K.T. Menke, 1830
- africanus, [Heliacus implexus africanus](#) (P. Bartsch, 1915)
- alfredensis, [Heliacus implexus alfredensis](#) (W.H. Turton, 1932)
- alfredensis, *Solarium alfredensis* W.H. Turton, 1932 - syn of: [Heliacus implexus alfredensis](#) (W.H. Turton, 1932)
- allerii, *Solarium allerii* G. Seguenza, 1876 - syn of: [Solatisonax alleryi](#) (G. Seguenza, 1876)
- alleryi, [Solatisonax alleryi](#) (G. Seguenza, 1876)
- aloysii, [Pseudotorinia aloysii](#) (R. Sell, 1973)
- amoena, [Pseudotorinia amoena](#) (R. Murdoch & H.H. Suter, 1906)
- antoinei, [Disculus antoinei](#) P.M. Pallary, 1936
- arcana, [Architectonica arcana](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- architae, [Pseudotorinia architae](#) (O.G. Costa, 1841)
- architae cristallina, [Pseudotorinia architae cristallina](#) (G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1969)
- architae retifera, [Pseudotorinia architae retifera](#) (W.H. Dall, 1892)
- areola, [Heliacus areola](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- areola bicanaliculatus, [Heliacus areola bicanaliculatus](#) (A. Valenciennes, 1832)
- argonauta, [Spirolaxis argonauta](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- armillata, [Pseudotorinia armillata](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- asper, *Heliacus asper* R.B. Hinds, 1844 - syn of: [Granosolarium asperum](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- aspera, *Torinia aspera* R.B. Hinds, 1844 - syn of: [Granosolarium asperum](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- asperum, [Granosolarium asperum](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- asteleformis, [Heliacus asteleformis](#) (A.W.B. Powell, 1965)
- atkinsoni, [Solatisonax atkinsoni](#) (E.A. Smith, 1891)
- australe, *Architectonica australe* O.A.L. Mörch, 1852 - syn of: [Architectonica gualtierii](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- australe, *Solarium australe* R.A. Philippi, 1849 - syn of: [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- bairdii, [Architectonica bairdii](#) G.B. II Sowerby, 1863
- balcombensis, *Discotectonica balcombensis* H.J. Finlay, 1927 - syn of: [Discotectonica acuta](#) J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1879
- bannocki, *Solatisonax bannocki* G.C. Melone & M. Taviani, 1980 - syn of: [Solatisonax hemisphaerica](#) (G. Seguenza, 1876)
- biangulatum, [Architectonica biangulatum](#) (J.E. Gray, 1826)
- bicanaliculatus, [Heliacus areola bicanaliculatus](#) (A. Valenciennes, 1832)
- bisulcatum, *Solarium bisulcatum* A.V.M.D. D'Orbigny, 1842 - syn of: [Torinista bisulcatus](#) (A.V.M.D. D'Orbigny, 1842)
- bisulcatus, [Torinista bisulcatus](#) (A.V.M.D. D'Orbigny, 1842)
- bisulcatus mazatlanicus, *Heliacus bisulcatus mazatlanicus* H.A. Pilsbry & H.N. Lowe, 1932 - syn of: [Heliacus mazatlanicus](#) H.A. Pilsbry & H.N. Lowe, 1932
- bollonsi, *Pseudomalaxis bollonsi* M.K. Mestayer, 1930 - syn of: [Pseudomalaxis zanclaeus meridionalis](#) (C. Hedley, 1903)
- boreale, *Architectonica boreale* A.E. Verrill & S. Smith in A.E. Verrill, 1880 - syn of: [Solatisonax borealis](#)
- borealis, [Solatisonax borealis](#)
- bullisi, [Pseudotorinia bullisi](#) R. Bieler, A. Merrill & K.J. Boss, 1985
- cabrali, [Solatisonax cabrali](#)
- caelatum, *Solarium caelatum* R.B. Hinds, 1844 - syn of: [Heliacus caelatus](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- caelatus, [Heliacus caelatus](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- caelatus, *Heliacus caelatus* A.M. Keen, 1971 - syn of: [Heliacus planispira](#) H.A. Pilsbry & H.N. Lowe, 1932
- calcar, *Architectonica calcar* O.G. Costa, 1861 - syn of: [Bolma rugosa](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1767)
- canaliferum, *Solarium canaliferum* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 ex C.B. Adams MS - syn of: [Heliacus infundibuliformis](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- canariensis, [Heliacus canariensis](#) F. Nordsieck, 1982
- cancellatum, *Solarium cancellatum* C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848 - syn of: [Pseudotorinia kraussi](#) J.E. Gray in M.E. Gray, 1850
- catenulatus, [Heliacus catenulatus](#) A. da Costa, 1869

- **centrifuga**, [Spirolaxis centrifuga](#) (T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1890)
- **centrifuga**, *Pseudomalaxis centrifuga* T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1890 – syn of: [Spirolaxis centrifuga](#) (T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1890)
- **cerdaleum**, *Torinia cerdaleum* J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903 – syn of: [Torinista cerdaleus](#) (J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903)
- **cerdaleus**, [Torinista cerdaleus](#) (J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903)
- **cerdaleus ponderi**, *Heliacus cerdaleus ponderi* T.A. Garrard, 1977 – syn of: [Heliacus ponderi](#) T.A. Garrard, 1977
- **certesi**, [Solatisonax certesi](#) (P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1896)
- **chemnitzii**, *Solarium chemnitzii* L.C. Kiener, 1838 – syn of: [Heliacus infundibuliformis](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **chiquita**, *Heliacus chiquita* H.A. Pilsbry & H.N. Lowe, 1932 – syn of: [Heliacus areola bicaniculatus](#) (A. Valenciennes, 1832)
- **cingulum**, *Solarium cingulum* L.C. Kiener, 1838 – syn of: [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **cingulum**, *Philippia cingulum* L.C. Kiener, 1839 – syn of: [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **cingulum subconcolor**, *Philippia cingulum subconcolor* E.C. Von Martens, 1880 – syn of: [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **cingulum subconcolor**, *Solarium cingulum subconcolor* E.C. Von Martens, 1880 – syn of: [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **clenchi**, *Spirolaxis clenchi* M.L. Jaume & P.J. Borro, 1946 – syn of: [Spirolaxis centrifuga](#) (T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1890)
- **clertoni**, [Psilaxis clertoni](#)
- **cobijensis**, [Heliacus cobijensis](#) F. Paetel & L.W. Schaufuss, 1869
- **codoceoae**, *Heliacus codoceoae* H.A. Rehder, 1980 – syn of: [Heliacus implexus](#) (J.W. Mighels, 1845)
- **cohaerentia**, *Spirolaxis cohaerentia* C.R. Laws, 1944 – syn of: [Spirolaxis rotulacatharinae](#) (J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903)
- **colmani**, [Pseudotorinia colmani](#) (T.A. Garrard, 1977)
- **concava**, [Pseudotorinia concava](#) (K.H.J. Thiele, 1925)
- **conica**, *Torinia conica* W.H. Pease, 1865 – syn of: [Heliacus trochoides](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1830)
- **conica**, *Heliacus conica* W.H. Pease, 1865 – syn of: [Heliacus trochoides](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1830)
- **consobrina**, [Architectonica consobrina](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **contextus**, [Heliacus contextus](#) (L. Seguenza, 1903)
- **conulus**, *Solarium conulus* H.C. Weinkauff, 1868 – syn of: [Philippia hybrida](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **corallinus**, [Heliacus corallinus](#) T.A. Garrard, 1977
- **cornuammonis**, [Spirolaxis cornuammonis](#) (J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903)
- **cornuammonis**, *Pseudomalaxis cornuammonis* J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903 – syn of: [Spirolaxis cornuammonis](#) (J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903)
- **cornuarietis**, [Spirolaxis cornuarietis](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **corusca**, *Pseudomalaxis corusca* A.A. Osborn, 1932 – syn of: [Architectonica nobilis](#) P.F. Röding, 1798
- **costatus**, [Torinista costatus](#) (M.M. Schepman, 1909)
- **costatus**, *Heliacus costatus* T.A. Garrard, 1977 – syn of: [Heliacus caelatus](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **crenella**, *Torinia crenella* E.C. Von Martens, 1880 – syn of: [Heliacus infundibuliformis](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **crenellus**, [Heliacus crenellus](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758
- **crystallina**, [Pseudotorinia architae crystallina](#) (G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1969)
- **crystallina**, *Pseudotorinia crystallina* G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1969 – syn of: [Pseudotorinia architae crystallina](#) (G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1969)
- **cumingii**, *Solarium cumingii* S.C.T. Hanley, 1862 – syn of: [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **cyclostoma**, *Heliacus cyclostoma* K.T. Menke, 1830 – syn of: [Heliacus cylindricus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **cyclostomum**, *Solarium cyclostomum* J.W. Mighels, 1845 – syn of: [Heliacus mighelsi](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1853)
- **cyclostomum**, *Architectonica cyclostomum* K.T. Menke, 1830 – syn of: [Heliacus cylindricus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **cyclostomum latior**, *Torinia cyclostomum latior* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 – syn of: [Heliacus cylindricus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **cylindracea**, *Torinia cylindracea* G.B. III Sowerby, 1897 – syn of: [Heliacus infundibuliformis strigata](#) S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- **cylindracea**, *Torinia cylindracea* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 – syn of: [Heliacus infundibuliformis](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **cylindraceus**, *Heliacus cylindraceus* L.W. Dillwyn, 1817 – syn of: [Heliacus cylindricus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **cylindricus**, [Heliacus cylindricus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **cylindricus latior**, [Heliacus cylindricus latior](#) (S.C.T. Hanley, 1863)
- **dealbatum**, *Heliacus dealbatum* R.B. Hinds, 1844 – syn of: [Heliacus trochoides](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1830)
- **delectabilis**, [Pseudotorinia delectabilis](#) (J.C. Melvill, 1893)
- **delphinuloides**, [Heliacus delphinuloides](#) D'Orbigny, 1842
- **densegranosa**, *Torinia densegranosa* H.A. Pilsbry, 1905 – syn of: [Heliacus enoshimensis](#) (J.C. Melvill, 1891)
- **densegranosa**, *Heliacus densegranosa* H.A. Pilsbry, 1905 – syn of: [Heliacus enoshimensis](#) (J.C. Melvill, 1891)
- **depressa**, *Heliacus depressa* R.A. Philippi, 1853 – syn of: [Heliacus variegatus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **depressiusculus**, *Heliacus depressiusculus* F.M. Bayer, 1948 – syn of: [Heliacus variegatus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **dilaniatus**, *Discotectonica dilaniatus* T.A. Garrard, 1961 – syn of: [Discotectonica acutissima](#) (G.B. III Sowerby, 1914)
- **dilecta**, *Heliacus dilecta* G.P. Deshayes, 1863 – syn of: [Granosolarium asperum](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **dilecta**, *Solarixaxis dilecta* G.P. Deshayes, 1863 – syn of: [Granosolarium asperum](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **dilectum**, *Architectonica dilectum* G.P. Deshayes, 1863 – syn of: [Granosolarium asperum](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **discoideum**, *Architectonica discoideum* É.A.A. Locard, 1886 – syn of: [Discotectonica discus](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **discoideus**, [Teretropoma discoideus](#) (W.H. Pease, 1868)
- **discoideus sterkii**, *Heliacus discoideus sterkii* H.A. Pilsbry & E.G. Vanatta, 1908 – syn of: [Heliacus sterkii](#) (H.A. Pilsbry & E.G. Vanatta, 1908)
- **disculus**, [Disculus disculus](#) G.P. Deshayes, 1863
- **discus**, [Discotectonica discus](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **dollfusi**, [Solatisonax dollfusi](#) (P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1896)
- **dorsuosa**, *Torinia dorsuosa* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 – syn of: [Heliacus implexus](#) (J.W. Mighels, 1845)
- **dorsuosum**, [Torinia dorsuosum](#) R.B. Hinds, 1844
- **dorsuosum**, *Solarium dorsuosum* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 – syn of: [Heliacus implexus](#) (J.W. Mighels, 1845)



- **dorsuosus**, *Heliacus dorsuosus* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 - syn of: [Heliacus implexus](#) (J.W. Mighels, 1845)
- **dorsuosus**, *Heliacus dorsuosus* Y. Hirase, 1954 - syn of: [Heliacus variegatus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **dunkeri**, *Architectonica dunkeri* S.C.T. Hanley, 1862 - syn of: [Architectonica perdis](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **egenum**, *Architectonica egenum* A.A. Gould, 1849 - syn of: [Antisolarium egenum](#) (A.A. Gould, 1849)
- **elaboratum**, [Granosolarium elaboratum](#) T.A. Conrad, 1833
- **elegantissimum**, [Granosolarium elegantissimum](#) (J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1961)
- **elegantissimus**, *Torinia elegantissimus* E. Matsumoto, 1979 - syn of: [Granosolarium asperum](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **elegantula**, *Torinia elegantula* M. Yokoyama, 1922 - syn of: [Pseudotorinia amoena](#) (R. Murdoch & H.H. Suter, 1906)
- **emiliae**, [Granosolarium emiliae](#) C.G. Semper, 1861
- **enoshimense**, *Torinia enoshimense* J.C. Melvill, 1891 - syn of: [Heliacus enoshimensis](#) (J.C. Melvill, 1891)
- **enoshimensis**, [Heliacus enoshimensis](#) (J.C. Melvill, 1891)
- **excavatum**, [Granosolarium excavatum](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **exiguus**, *Heliacus exiguus* J.H. Chemnitz, 1781 - syn of: [Heliacus areola](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **exornatus**, [Spirolaxis exornatus](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **exquisita**, *Spirolaxis exquisita* W.H. Dall & C.T. Simpson, 1901 - syn of: [Spirolaxis centrifuga](#) (T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1890)
- **fallaciosus**, [Heliacus fallaciosus](#) (N. Tiberi, 1872)
- **fallaciosus**, *Heliacus fallaciosus* (N. Tiberi, 1872) - syn of: [Heliacus fallaciosus](#) (N. Tiberi, 1872)
- **fallaciosus**, *Grandeliacus fallaciosus* N. Tiberi, 1872 - syn of: [Heliacus fallaciosus](#) (N. Tiberi, 1872)
- **fenestratus**, [Teretropoma fenestratus](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **fenestratus**, *Heliacus fenestratus* E. Matsumoto, 1979 - syn of: [Heliacus infundibuliformis strigata](#) S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- **foliacea**, [Pseudomalaxis foliacea](#) R.A. Philippi, 1844
- **formosum**, *Solarium formosum* R.B. Hinds, 1844 - syn of: [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **foveolata**, *Torinia foveolata* R. Tate, 1893 - syn of: [Pseudotorinia delectabilis](#) (J.C. Melvill, 1893)
- **foveolata**, *Pseudotorinia foveolata* R. Tate, 1893 - syn of: [Pseudotorinia delectabilis](#) (J.C. Melvill, 1893)
- **fragile**, *Architectonica fragile* R.B. Hinds, 1844 - syn of: [Architectonica maculata](#) (J.H.F. Link, 1807)
- **fuliginosum**, *Solarium fuliginosum* R.B. Hinds, 1844 - syn of: [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **fulvum**, *Solarium fulvum* R.B. Hinds, 1844 - syn of: [Grandeliacus stramineus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **gatunense**, *Solarium gatunense* F. Toulou, 1909 - syn of: [Architectonica nobilis](#) P.F. Röding, 1798
- **geminus**, [Heliacus geminus](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **geminus**, *Torinista geminus* R. Bieler, 1993 - syn of: [Heliacus geminus](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **gemmaferum**, [Granosolarium gemmaferum](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **gemmaulata**, [Pseudotorinia gemmaulata](#) (K.H.J. Thiele, 1925)
- **gemmaulata**, *Torinia gemmaulata* K.H.J. Thiele, 1925 - syn of: [Pseudotorinia gemmaulata](#) (K.H.J. Thiele, 1925)
- **gothica**, *Architectonica gothica* P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Grandeliacus stramineus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **grandiosa**, [Architectonica grandiosa](#) T. Iredale, 1931
- **granosum**, *Pseudomalaxis granosum* A. Valenciennes, 1832 - syn of: [Architectonica nobilis](#) P.F. Röding, 1798
- **granulata**, *Discotectonica granulata* S. Kosuge, 1979 - syn of: [Discotectonica nipponica](#) (J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe, 1971)
- **granulata**, *Torinista granulata* T. Habe, 1962 - syn of: [Heliacus infundibuliformis](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **granulatum**, *Solarium granulatum* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1816 - syn of: [Architectonica nobilis](#) P.F. Röding, 1798
- **granulatum**, *Architectonica granulatum* L.C. Kiener, 1838 - syn of: [Architectonica gualtierii](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **gualtierii**, [Architectonica gualtierii](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **gyrus**, *Heliacus gyrus* F.M. Bayer, 1948 - syn of: [Heliacus areola](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **gyrus depressiuscula**, *Torinia gyrus depressiuscula* F.M. Bayer, 1948 - syn of: [Heliacus variegatus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **hanleyi**, *Solarium hanleyi* G.B. II Sowerby in S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 - syn of: [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **hayashii**, *Gyriscus hayashii* T. Shikama, 1970 - syn of: [Heliacus asteleformis](#) (A.W.B. Powell, 1965)
- **hayashii**, *Heliacus hayashii* T. Shikama, 1970 - syn of: [Heliacus asteleformis](#) (A.W.B. Powell, 1965)
- **heberti**, *Architectonica heberti* G.P. Deshayes, 1830 - syn of: [Heliacus cylindricus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **hedleyi**, *Heliacus hedleyi* T.A. Garrard, 1977 - syn of: [Torinista cerdaleus](#) (J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903)
- **hemisphaericum**, *Solarium hemisphaericum* G. Seguenza, 1876 - syn of: [Solatisonax hemisphaerica](#) (G. Seguenza, 1876)
- **hemisphaerica**, [Solatisonax hemisphaerica](#) (G. Seguenza, 1876)
- **herberti**, *Heliacus herberti* G.P. Deshayes, 1830 - syn of: [Heliacus cylindricus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **heurni**, *Solarium heurni* F.M. Bayer, 1940 - syn of: [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **homalaxis**, *Torinia homalaxis* J.C. Melvill, 1893 - syn of: [Heliacus implexus](#) (J.W. Mighels, 1845)
- **hybrida**, [Philippia hybrida](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **hybrida australis**, *Philippia hybrida australis* S.C.T. Hanley, 1862 - syn of: [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **hybrida undata**, *Philippia hybrida undata* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 - syn of: [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **hyperionis**, [Heliacus hyperionis](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **illustris**, *Claraxis illustris* T. Iredale, 1936 - syn of: [Granosolarium asperum](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **implexus**, [Heliacus implexus](#) (J.W. Mighels, 1845)
- **implexus africanus**, [Heliacus implexus africanus](#) (P. Bartsch, 1915)
- **implexus alfredensis**, [Heliacus implexus alfredensis](#) (W.H. Turton, 1932)
- **impressum**, *Solarium impressum* G. Nevill & H. Nevill, 1869 - syn of: [Ethminolia impressa](#) (G. Nevill & H. Nevill, 1869)
- **incisum**, *Solarium incisum* R.A. Philippi, 1849 - syn of: [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **infundibuliformis**, [Heliacus infundibuliformis](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **infundibuliformis perrieri**, [Heliacus infundibuliformis perrieri](#) (A. de Rochebrune, 1881)

- **infundibuliformis strigata**, [Heliacus infundibuliformis strigata](#) S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- **infundibulum**, [Heliacus infundibulum](#) S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 - syn of: [Heliacus infundibuliformis strigata](#) S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- **injussa**, [Solatisonax injussa](#) T. Iredale, 1931
- **intraornatum**, [Solarium intraornatum](#) C.A. White, 1887 - syn of: [Architectonica nobilis](#) P.F. Röding, 1798
- japonica, [Philippia japonica](#)
- **jeffreysianus**, [Heliacus jeffreysianus](#) (N. Tiberi, 1867)
- jonasi, [Pseudotorinia jonasi](#)
- karsteni, [Architectonica karsteni](#) R.F. Rutsch, 1934
- **kerensis**, [Mangonua kerensis](#) H.S. Ladd, 1982 - syn of: [Granosolarium asperum](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **kilburni**, [Solatisonax kilburni](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **kochii**, [Architectonica kochii](#) W.H. Dall, 1909
- **kowiensis**, [Solarium kowiensis](#) W.H. Turton, 1932 - syn of: [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **kraussi**, [Pseudotorinia kraussi](#) J.E. Gray in M.E. Gray, 1850
- **krebsii**, [Psilaxis krebsii](#) (O.A.L. Mörch, 1875)
- **kuroharai**, [Adelphotectonica kuroharai](#) (J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1961)
- **laevigata**, [Architectonica laevigata](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1816)
- **lamellifer**, [Spirolaxis lamellifer](#) (H.A. Rehder, 1935)
- **lamellifer**, [Pseudomalaxis lamellifer](#) H.A. Rehder, 1935 - syn of: [Spirolaxis lamellifer](#) (H.A. Rehder, 1935)
- **lamelliferus**, [Spirolaxis lamelliferus](#) H.A. Rehder, 1935 - syn of: [Spirolaxis lamellifer](#) (H.A. Rehder, 1935)
- **laseronorum**, [Pseudotorinia laseronorum](#) (T. Iredale, 1936)
- **latior**, [Heliacus cylindricus latior](#) (S.C.T. Hanley, 1863)
- **layardi**, [Philippia layardi](#) A. Adams, 1854 - syn of: [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **layardi**, [Psilaxis layardi](#) S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 - syn of: [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **layardi**, [Psilaxis layardi](#) W.H. Turton, 1932 - syn of: [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **lepida**, [Basisulcata lepida](#) (F.M. Bayer, 1942)
- **lutea**, [Philippia lutea](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **lutea japonica**, [Philippia lutea japonica](#) (H.A. Pilsbry & R.E.C. Stearns in H.A. Pilsbry, 1895) - syn of: [Philippia japonica](#)
- **luteum**, [Solarium luteum](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822 - syn of: [Philippia lutea](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **luteum mediterranea**, [Architectonica luteum mediterranea](#) R.A. Philippi, 1853 - syn of: [Philippia hybrida](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **luteum novaehollandiae**, [Solarium luteum novaehollandiae](#) R.A. Philippi, 1853 - syn of: [Philippia lutea](#) (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)
- **macandrewi**, [Pseudomalaxis macandrewi](#) T. Iredale, 1911 - syn of: [Spirolaxis centrifuga](#) (T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1890)
- **macandrewi**, [Spirolaxis macandrewi](#) T. Iredale, 1911 - syn of: [Spirolaxis centrifuga](#) (T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1890)
- **maculata**, [Architectonica maculata](#) (J.H.F. Link, 1807)
- **maculata picta**, [Architectonica maculata picta](#) R.A. Philippi, 1849
- **maculatum**, [Solarium maculatum](#) C. Linnaeus, 1758 - syn of: [Architectonica maculata](#) (J.H.F. Link, 1807)
- **maculatum**, [Solarium maculatum](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **maculatum**, [Architectonica maculatum](#) L.A. Reeve, 1848 - syn of: [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **madurensis**, [Heliacus madurensis](#) (M.M. Schepman, 1909)
- **madurensis**, [Torinia madurensis](#) M.M. Schepman, 1909 - syn of: [Heliacus madurensis](#) (M.M. Schepman, 1909)
- **malani**, [Heliacus malani](#) (P. Dautzenberg, 1910)
- **manifesta**, [Philippia manifesta](#) T. Iredale, 1931 - syn of: [Psilaxis oxytropis](#) (A. Adams, 1855)
- **maorianus**, [Heliacus maorianus](#) A.W.B. Powell - syn of: [Heliacus implexus](#) (J.W. Mighels, 1845)
- **marina**, [Architectonica marina](#) N. Gualtieri, 1742 - syn of: [Architectonica gualtierii](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **maxima**, [Architectonica maxima](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1849)
- **maximum**, [Architectonica maximum](#) R.A. Philippi, 1849 - syn of: [Architectonica maxima](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1849)
- **mazatlanicus**, [Heliacus mazatlanicus](#) H.A. Pilsbry & H.N. Lowe, 1932
- **mediterraneum**, [Basisulcata mediterraneum](#) T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1872 - syn of: [Basisulcata lepida](#) (F.M. Bayer, 1942)
- **meridionalis**, [Pseudomalaxis zanclaeus meridionalis](#) (C. Hedley, 1903)
- **messanensis**, [Pseudomalaxis messanensis](#) Bertolaso & S. Palazzi, 2000 - syn of: [Pseudomalaxis zanclaeus](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **mighelsi**, [Heliacus mighelsi](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1853)
- **mighelsi**, [Teretropoma mighelsi](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1853) - syn of: [Heliacus mighelsi](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1853)
- **millegranum**, [Granosolarium millegranum](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- **mirabile**, [Granosolarium mirabile](#) (M.M. Schepman, 1909)
- **mirabilis**, [Torinia mirabilis](#) M.M. Schepman, 1909 - syn of: [Granosolarium mirabile](#) (M.M. Schepman, 1909)
- **modesta**, [Architectonica modesta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1849)
- **moniliferum**, [Solarium moniliferum](#) H.G. Bronn, 1831 - syn of: [Solatisonax alleryi](#) (G. Seguenza, 1876)
- **mortensenae**, [Grandeliacus mortensenae](#) T. Iredale, 1957 - syn of: [Grandeliacus stramineus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **mortensenae**, [Heliacus mortensenae](#) T. Iredale, 1957 - syn of: [Grandeliacus stramineus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **nasui**, [Granosolarium nasui](#) S. Kosuge, 1979 - syn of: [Discotectonica nipponica](#) (J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe, 1971)
- **nasui**, [Discotectonica nasui](#) S. Kosuge, 1979 - syn of: [Discotectonica nipponica](#) (J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe, 1971)
- **navakaensis**, [Pseudomalaxis navakaensis](#) H.S. Ladd, 1982 - syn of: [Pseudomalaxis obolos](#) (K.H. Barnard, 1963)
- **neridis**, [Torinista nereidis](#) R. Bieler, 1993 - syn of: [Heliacus nereidis](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **neridis**, [Heliacus nereidis](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **nipponica**, [Discotectonica nipponica](#) (J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe, 1971)
- **nipponicus**, [Granosolarium nipponicus](#) J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe, 1971 - syn of: [Discotectonica nipponica](#) (J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe, 1971)

- **nobilis**, *Pseudomalaxis nobilis* (C. Hedley, 1903) - syn of: [Pseudomalaxis zanclaeus meridionalis](#) (C. Hedley, 1903)
- **nobilis**, *Pseudomalaxis nobilis* A.E. Verrill, 1885 - syn of: [Pseudomalaxis zanclaeus meridionalis](#) (C. Hedley, 1903)
- **nobilis**, [Architectonica nobilis](#) P.F. Röding, 1798
- **nomotoi**, [Adelphotectonica nomotoi](#) (S. Kosuge, 1979)
- **nubila**, [Architectonica nubila](#) K.T. Menke, 1849
- **numulus**, [Pseudotorinia numulus](#) (K.H. Barnard, 1963)
- **obolos**, [Pseudomalaxis obolos](#) (K.H. Barnard, 1963)
- **oceanitis**, *Torinista oceanitis* R. Bieler, 1993 - syn of: [Heliacus oceanitis](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **oceanitis**, [Heliacus oceanitis](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **offlexa**, *Adelphotectonica offlexa* T. Iredale, 1931 - syn of: [Adelphotectonica reevei](#) (S.C.T. Hanley, 1862)
- **orba**, [Solatisonax orba](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **ordinarium**, *Solarium ordinarium* E.A. Smith, 1890 - syn of: [Architectonica nobilis](#) P.F. Röding, 1798
- **oxytropis**, [Psilaxis oxytropis](#) (A. Adams, 1855)
- **oxytropis**, *Philippia oxytropis* A. Adams, 1855 - syn of: [Psilaxis oxytropis](#) (A. Adams, 1855)
- **oyamai**, [Architectonica oyamai](#) O. Masuda & H. Noda, 1976
- **panamensis**, [Pseudotorinia panamensis](#) (P. Bartsch, 1918)
- **patula**, [Architectonica patula](#) J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1804
- **pentacyclota**, *Architectonica pentacyclota* M. Azuma, 1973 - syn of: [Adelphotectonica kuroharai](#) (J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1961)
- **pentacyclota**, *Adelphotectonica pentacyclota* M. Azuma, 1973 - syn of: [Adelphotectonica kuroharai](#) (J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1961)
- **peracuta**, *Discotectonica peracuta* W.H. Dall, 1889 - syn of: [Discotectonica discus](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **perdix**, [Architectonica perdix](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **perrieri**, [Heliacus infundibuliformis perrieri](#) (A. de Rochebrune, 1881)
- **perrieri**, *Heliacus perrieri* A. de Rochebrune, 1881 - syn of: [Heliacus infundibuliformis perrieri](#) (A. de Rochebrune, 1881)
- **perspectiva**, [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **perspectiva**, *Architectonica perspectiva* B. Salvat & C. Rives, 1975 - syn of: [Architectonica modesta](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1849)
- **perspectiva fressa**, *Architectonica perspectiva fressa* T. Iredale, 1936 - syn of: [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **perspectiviforme**, *Architectonica perspectiviforme* N. Tiberi, 1872 - syn of: [Basisulcata lepida](#) (F.M. Bayer, 1942)
- **perspectiviunculum**, *Heliacus perspectivium* R.A. Philippi, 1853 - syn of: [Heliacus variegatus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **perspectiviunculum depressum**, *Architectonica perspectivium depressum* R.A. Philippi, 1853 - syn of: [Heliacus variegatus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **perspectiviunculum planulatum**, *Architectonica perspectivium planulatum* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 - syn of: [Heliacus variegatus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **perspectiviunculus**, *Heliacus perspectivium* L.W. Dilwyn, 1817 - syn of: [Heliacus variegatus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **perspectiviunculus planulata**, *Torinia perspectivium planulata* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 - syn of: [Heliacus variegatus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **perspectivum**, *Architectonica perspectivum* R.B. Hinds, 1844 - syn of: [Architectonica trochlearis](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **perspectivum heurni**, *Architectonica perspectivum heurni* F.M. Bayer, 1940 - syn of: [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **perspectivus**, *Architectonica perspectivus* J.H. Chemnitz, 1781 - syn of: [Architectonica maculata picta](#) R.A. Philippi, 1849
- **petasus**, [Discotectonica petasus](#) (J.R. le B. Tomlin, 1928)
- **philippii**, *Solarium philippii* F.J. Cantraine, 1842 - syn of: [Circulus striatus](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1836)
- **phorcysi**, [Pseudotorinia phorcysi](#)
- **picta**, [Architectonica maculata picta](#) R.A. Philippi, 1849
- **placentalis**, [Discotectonica placentalis](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **placentulum**, *Architectonica placentulum* R.B. Hinds, 1844 - syn of: [Discotectonica placentalis](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **plana**, [Architectonica plana](#) P. Marshall, 1917
- **planispira**, [Heliacus planispira](#) H.A. Pilsbry & H.N. Lowe, 1932
- **planulata**, [Heliacus variegatus planulata](#) (S.C.T. Hanley, 1863)
- **planulata**, *Heliacus planulata* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 - syn of: [Heliacus variegatus planulata](#) (S.C.T. Hanley, 1863)
- **ponderi**, [Heliacus ponderi](#) T.A. Garrard, 1977
- **popula**, *Heliacus popula* T. Iredale, 1936 - syn of: [Heliacus implexus](#) (J.W. Mighels, 1845)
- **proestleri**, [Architectonica proestleri](#) A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2001
- **propinqua**, [Solatisonax propinqua](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **prostleri**, *Architectonica prostleri* A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2001 - syn of: [Architectonica proestleri](#) A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2001
- **proteus**, *Torinista proteus* R. Bieler, 1993 - syn of: [Heliacus proteus](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **proteus**, [Heliacus proteus](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **pseudoperspectiva**, [Discotectonica pseudoperspectiva](#) (G.B. Brocchi, 1814 †)
- **pseudoperspectiva**, *Philippia pseudoperspectiva* G.B. Brocchi, 1814 † - syn of: [Discotectonica pseudoperspectiva](#) (G.B. Brocchi, 1814 †)
- **pulchellum**, *Basisulcata pulchellum* N. Tiberi, 1868 - syn of: [Basisulcata lepida](#) (F.M. Bayer, 1942)
- **purpurata**, [Architectonica purpurata](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **quadriceps**, *Architectonica quadriceps* R.B. Hinds, 1844 - syn of: [Architectonica gualtierii](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **quadriseriatum**, *Pseudomalaxis quadriseriatum* G.B. I Sowerby, 1850 - syn of: [Architectonica nobilis](#) P.F. Röding, 1798
- **quinsulcosa**, *Adelphotectonica quinsulcosa* J.T. Kuroda, 1973 - syn of: [Adelphotectonica kuroharai](#) (J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1961)
- **radialis**, [Solatisonax radialis](#) (W.H. Dall, 1908)
- **radialis**, *Heliacus radialis* W.H. Dall, 1908 - syn of: [Solatisonax radialis](#) (W.H. Dall, 1908)
- **radiata**, *Psilaxis radiata* E.C. Von Martens, 1880 - syn of: [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **radiata**, *Philippia radiata* P.F. Röding, 1798 - syn of: [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)

- **radiata**, *Psilaxis radiata* T. Kira, 1962 – syn of: [Psilaxis oxytropis](#) (A. Adams, 1855)
- **radiatum**, *Architectonica radiatum* G. Fischer von Waldheim, 1807 – syn of: [Astraea heliotropium](#) (T. Martyn, 1784)
- **radiatus**, [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **radiatus**, *Heliacus radiatus* A. Sorensen, 1943 – syn of: [Heliacus areola bicanaliculatus](#) (A. Valenciennes, 1832)
- **radiatus**, *Heliacus radiatus* K.T. Menke, 1850 – syn of: [Heliacus areola bicanaliculatus](#) (A. Valenciennes, 1832)
- **reevei**, [Adelphotectonica reevei](#) (S.C.T. Hanley, 1862)
- **reevei**, *Architectonica reevei* S.C.T. Hanley, 1862 – syn of: [Adelphotectonica reevei](#) (S.C.T. Hanley, 1862)
- **reevei venusta**, *Architectonica reevei venusta* J.T. Kuroda, 1971 – syn of: [Adelphotectonica reevei](#) (S.C.T. Hanley, 1862)
- **regia**, [Architectonica regia](#) (S.C.T. Hanley, 1862)
- **rehderi**, [Solatisonax rehderi](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **relata**, *Adelphotectonica relata* T. Iredale, 1936 – syn of: [Adelphotectonica reevei](#) (S.C.T. Hanley, 1862)
- **relata**, *Architectonica relata* T. Iredale, 1936 – syn of: [Adelphotectonica reevei](#) (S.C.T. Hanley, 1862)
- **renati**, [Disculus renati](#) (P. Dautzenberg, 1894)
- **reticulatum**, *Solarium reticulatum* R.A. Philippi, 1844 – syn of: [Ancistrobasis reticulata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
- **retifera**, [Pseudotorinia architae retifera](#) (W.H. Dall, 1892)
- **riisei**, [Heliacus riisei](#) (O.A.L. Mörch, 1875)
- **roddai**, *Spirolaxis roddai* H.S. Ladd, 1982 – syn of: [Spirolaxis rotulacatharinae](#) (J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903)
- **roddai**, *Pseudomalaxis roddai* H.S. Ladd, 1982 + – syn of: [Spirolaxis rotulacatharinae](#) (J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903)
- **rosae**, *Torinia rosae* R. Sell, 1973 + – syn of: [Heliacus variegatus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **rosulentum**, *Solarium rosulentum* R.B. Watson, 1883 – syn of: [Minolops rosulenta](#) (R.B. Watson, 1883)
- **rotula**, [Heliacus rotula](#) R.N. Kiburn, 1975
- **rotula**, *Torinista rotula* R.N. Kiburn, 1975 – syn of: [Heliacus rotula](#) R.N. Kiburn, 1975
- **rotulacatharinae**, [Spirolaxis rotulacatharinae](#) (J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903)
- **rotulacatharinae**, *Pseudomalaxis rotulacatharinae* J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903 – syn of: [Spirolaxis rotulacatharinae](#) (J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903)
- **rudigerbieleri**, [Solatisonax rudigerbieleri](#)
- **scrobiculatum**, [Climacopoma scrobiculatum](#) T.A. Conrad, 1833
- **serratmarginata**, *Climacopoma serratmarginata* F.S. MacNeil, 1960 – syn of: [Granosolarium mirabile](#) (M.M. Schepman, 1909)
- **sestertius**, [Pseudotorinia sestertius](#) R. Bieler, 1993
- **sexlineare**, *Solarium sexlineare* R.N. Nelson, 1870 – syn of: [Architectonica nobilis](#) P.F. Röding, 1798
- **siculus**, [Heliacus siculus](#) (F.J. Cantraine, 1842)
- **sigsbeeii**, [Solatisonax sigsbeeii](#) (W.H. Dall, 1889)
- **sigsbeeii**, *Architectonica sigsbeeii* W.H. Dall, 1889 – syn of: [Solatisonax sigsbeeii](#) (W.H. Dall, 1889)
- **sindermanni**, *Adelphotectonica sindermanni* A. Merrill & K.J. Boss, 1984 – syn of: [Adelphotectonica uruguayae](#) (A. Carcelles, 1953)
- **smithae**, *Heliacus smithae* R.N. Kiburn, 1977 – syn of: [Pseudomalaxis obolos](#) (K.H. Barnard, 1963)
- **smithae**, *Pseudomalaxis smithae* R.N. Kiburn, 1977 – syn of: [Pseudomalaxis obolos](#) (K.H. Barnard, 1963)
- **solaris**, *Pseudomalaxis solaris* J.T. Kuroda, 1938 – syn of: [Pseudomalaxis zanclaeus meridionalis](#) (C. Hedley, 1903)
- **soverbii**, *Pseudotorinia soverbii* S.C.T. Hanley, 1862 – syn of: [Pseudotorinia architae](#) (O.G. Costa, 1841)
- **sowerbyi**, *Heliacus sowerbyi* S.C.T. Hanley, 1862 – syn of: [Pseudotorinia architae](#) (O.G. Costa, 1841)
- **spencerii**, [Architectonica spencerii](#) E.A. Allen, 1858
- **stellata**, [Architectonica stellata](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1849)
- **sterkii**, [Heliacus sterkii](#) (H.A. Pilsbry & E.G. Vanatta, 1908)
- **stipator**, *Psilaxis stipator* T. Iredale, 1931 – syn of: [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **stipator**, *Philippia stipator* T. Iredale, 1931 – syn of: [Psilaxis radiatus](#) (P.F. Röding, 1798)
- **stramineum**, *Torinia stramineum* J.F. Gmelin, 1791 – syn of: [Grandeliacus stramineus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **stramineum junior**, *Torinia stramineum junior* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 – syn of: [Grandeliacus stramineus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **stramineum junior**, *Grandeliacus stramineum junior* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 – syn of: [Grandeliacus stramineus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **stramineus**, [Grandeliacus stramineus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **stramineus mediterranea**, *Solarium stramineus mediterranea* R.A. Philippi, 1853 – syn of: [Heliacus fallaciosus](#) (N. Tiberi, 1872)
- **striatum**, *Solarium striatum* J.E. Gray, 1850 – syn of: [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **strigata**, *Solarium strigata* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 – syn of: [Heliacus infundibuliformis strigata](#) S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- **strigata**, [Heliacus infundibuliformis strigata](#) S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- **subvariegatus**, *Heliacus subvariegatus* D'Orbigny, 1852 – syn of: [Heliacus fallaciosus](#) (N. Tiberi, 1872)
- **sulcatum**, *Basisulcata sulcatum* J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1841 – syn of: [Basisulcata lepida](#) (F.M. Bayer, 1942)
- **sulcatum**, *Architectonica sulcatum* O.G. Costa, 1841 – syn of: [Basisulcata lepida](#) (F.M. Bayer, 1942)
- **sulcifera**, [Heliacus sulcifera](#) (W.H. Pease, 1869)
- **sunderlandi**, [Adelphotectonica uruguayae sunderlandi](#) E.J. Petuch, 1987
- **supraradiata**, [Solatisonax supraradiata](#) (E.C. Von Martens, 1904)
- **taylori**, [Architectonica taylori](#) (S.C.T. Hanley, 1862)
- **tessellata**, *Heliacus tessellata* G.P. Deshayes, 1830 – syn of: [Heliacus areola](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
- **thetidis**, *Spirolaxis thetidis* T.A. Garrard, 1977 – syn of: [Spirolaxis rotulacatharinae](#) (J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903)
- **thetidis**, *Pseudomalaxis thetidis* T.A. Garrard, 1977 – syn of: [Spirolaxis rotulacatharinae](#) (J.C. Melvill & R. Standen, 1903)
- **tricarinata**, *Architectonica tricarinata* R.E.C. Stearns, 1872 – syn of: [Arene tricarinata](#) (R.E.C. Stearns, 1872)
- **trisolcatum**, *Solarium trisolcatum* F.P. Jousseume, 1876 – syn of: [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
- **trochlearis**, [Architectonica trochlearis](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
- **trochoidea**, *Heliacus trochoidea* W.B. Marshall, 1887 – syn of: [Heliacus trochoides](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1830)



- **trochoides**, [Heliacus trochoides](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1830)
  - **trochoides**, Architectonica trochoides G.P. Deshayes, 1830 - syn of: [Heliacus trochoides](#) (G.P. Deshayes, 1830)
  - **tryoni**, Architectonica tryoni W.B. Marshall, 1887 - syn of: [Architectonica maculata picta](#) R.A. Philippi, 1849
  - **turbinata pallide**, Architectonica turbinata pallide A. Seba, 1758 - syn of: [Architectonica maculata](#) (J.H.F. Link, 1807)
  - **turritus**, Torinista turritus R. Bieler, 1987 - syn of: [Heliacus turritus](#) R. Bieler, 1987
  - **turritus**, [Heliacus turritus](#) R. Bieler, 1987
  - **uruguaya**, [Adelphotectonica uruguaya](#) (A. Carcelles, 1953)
  - **uruguaya sunderlandi**, [Adelphotectonica uruguaya sunderlandi](#) E.J. Petuch, 1987
  - **valenciennesii**, Architectonica valenciennesii O.A.L. Mörch, 1859 - syn of: [Architectonica nobilis](#) P.F. Röding, 1798
  - **variegatus**, [Heliacus variegatus](#) (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)
  - **variegatus**, Heliacus variegatus H.H. Suter, 1913 - syn of: [Heliacus implexus alfredensis](#) (W.H. Turton, 1932)
  - **variegatus planulata**, [Heliacus variegatus planulata](#) (S.C.T. Hanley, 1863)
  - **verdensis**, [Heliacus verdensis](#) R. Bieler, 1984
  - **verdensis**, Teretropoma verdensis R. Bieler, 1984 - syn of: [Heliacus verdensis](#) R. Bieler, 1984
  - **verrucosum**, Solarium verrucosum R.A. Philippi, 1849 - syn of: [Architectonica nobilis](#) P.F. Röding, 1798
  - **villarelloi**, Solarium villarelloi Bose, 1906 - syn of: [Architectonica nobilis](#) P.F. Röding, 1798
  - **virgatus**, Torinista virgatus (R.B. Hinds, 1844) - syn of: [Heliacus virgatus](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
  - **virgatus**, [Heliacus virgatus](#) (R.B. Hinds, 1844)
  - **virginiae**, [Architectonica virginiae](#) L. de Folin, 1887
  - **willianseverii**, [Heliacus willianseverii](#)
  - **worsfoldi**, [Heliacus worsfoldi](#) J.F. Quinn, 1981
  - **worsfoldi**, Teretropoma worsfoldi J.F. Quinn, 1981 - syn of: [Heliacus worsfoldi](#) J.F. Quinn, 1981
  - **wroblewskyi**, Architectonica wroblewskyi O.A.L. Mörch, 1875 - syn of: [Architectonica nobilis](#) P.F. Röding, 1798
  - **yaroni**, [Pseudotorinia yaroni](#) R. Bieler, 1993
  - **yokoyamai**, Architectonica yokoyamai K. Oyama, 1954 - syn of: [Architectonica oyamai](#) O. Masuda & H. Noda, 1976
  - **zanclaea**, Bifrontia zancalea R.A. Philippi, 1844 - syn of: [Pseudomalaxis zancalea](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
  - **zanclaeus**, [Pseudomalaxis zancalea](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
  - **zanclaeus meridionalis**, [Pseudomalaxis zancalea meridionalis](#) (C. Hedley, 1903)
  - **zanclaeus**, Pseudomalaxis zancalea R.A. Philippi, 1844 - syn of: [Pseudomalaxis zancalea](#) (R.A. Philippi, 1844)
  - **zonatum**, Solarium zonatum R.A. Philippi, 1849 - syn of: [Architectonica perspectiva](#) (C. Linnaeus, 1758)
-



----- Family: **ARCHITECTONICIDAE** J.E. Gray, 1850

Habitat= Sea, Taxonomic order  
Taxa=461, Genus=14, Subgenus=7, Species=149, Subspecies=12, Synonyms=278, Images=99

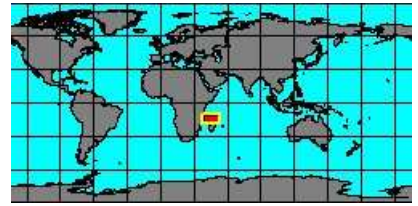
**Genus: Adelphotectonica** R. Bieler, 1987 (4 SP, 5 IMG)



221020000  
**Adelphotectonica kuroharai**

(J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1961)

Madagascar, Majenga  
20 mm



**synonyms:**

- Adelphotectonica pentacyclota M. Azuma, 1973
- Adelphotectonica quinquisukosa J.T. Kuroda, 1973

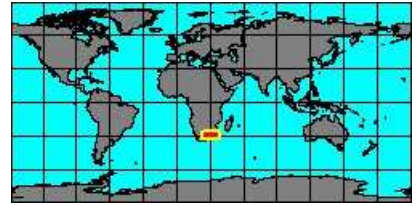
- Architectonica pentacyclota M. Azuma, 1973



221020005  
**Adelphotectonica nomotoi**

(S. Kosuge, 1979)

South Africa, Durban  
25 mm



221020010  
**Adelphotectonica reevei**

(S.C.T. Hanley, 1862)

Australia, Cape Moreton  
29 mm



**synonyms:**

- Adelphotectonica offlexa T. Iredale, 1931
- Architectonica reevei S.C.T. Hanley, 1862
- Architectonica relata T. Iredale, 1936

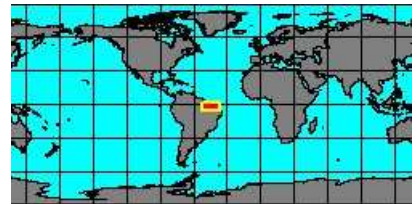
- Architectonica reevei venusta J.T. Kuroda, 1971
- Adelphotectonica relata T. Iredale, 1936



535800001  
**Adelphotectonica uruguayana**

(A. Carcelles, 1953)

Brasil, Sao Luis  
12 mm



**synonyms:**

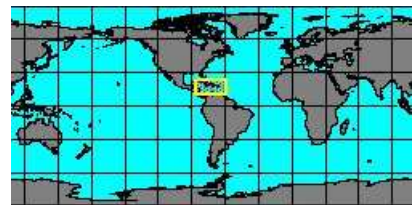
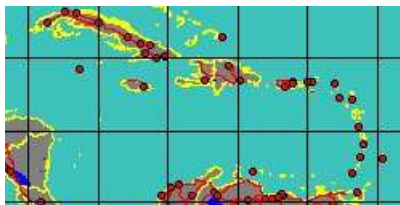
- Adelphotectonica sindemanni A. Merrill & K.J. Boss, 1984



535800011  
**Adelphotectonica uruguayana sunderlandi**

E.J. Petuch, 1987

Caribbean



**Genus: Architectonica** P.F. Röding, 1798 (syn: Architeconica, Architectoma, Architectonia, Architectonium, Solarium, Soralium, Verticellus, Wangaloa, Maxima-group, Perspectiva-group - 28 SP, 16 IMG)



535800002  
**Architectonica aethiops**

K.T. Menke, 1830

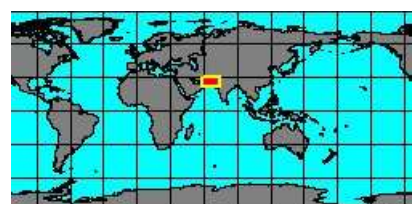
No Georeferenced data available



221000075  
**Architectonica arcana**

R. Bieler, 1993

Pakistan  
27,7 mm





2211100288  
**Architectonica  
bairdii**  
G.B. II Sowerby, 1863

No Georeferenced data available



2211100317  
**Architectonica  
biangulatum**  
(J.E. Gray, 1826)

No Georeferenced data available



2210000000  
**Architectonica  
consobrina**  
R. Bieler, 1993  
Philippines, Aliguay Island  
30 mm



2210000080  
**Architectonica  
grandiosa**  
T. Iredale, 1931  
Australia, Noosa  
33,3 mm



2210000010  
**Architectonica  
gualtierii**  
R. Bieler, 1993  
Vietnam  
70 mm



**synonyms:**

- Architectonica australe O.A.L. Mörch, 1852
- Architectonica granulatum L.C. Kiener, 1838
- Architectonica quadriceps R.B. Hinds, 1844

- Architectonica marina N. Gualtieri, 1742



2211100321  
**Architectonica  
karsteni**  
R.F. Rutsch, 1934

No Georeferenced data available



2211100322  
**Architectonica  
kochii**  
W.H. Dall, 1909

No Georeferenced data available



2210000015  
**Architectonica  
laevigata**  
(J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1816)  
South Africa, Natal  
35 mm

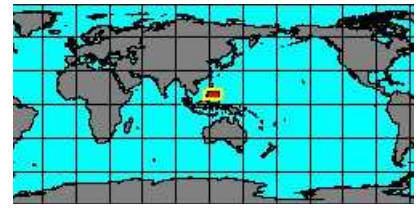






5358000006  
**Architectonica maculata**

(J.H.F. Link, 1807)  
Philippines, Aliguay Island  
52,1 mm



**synonyms:**

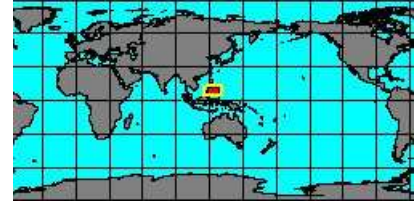
- Architectonica fragile R.B. Hinds, 1844
- Solarium maculatum C. Linnaeus, 1758

- Architectonica turbinata pallide A. Seba, 1758



2210000045  
**Architectonica maculata picta**

R.A. Philippi, 1849  
Philippines, Aliguay Island  
49,8 mm



**synonyms:**

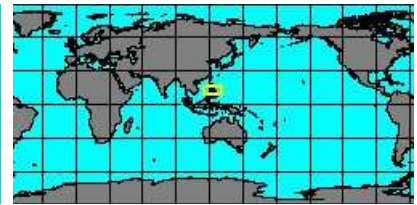
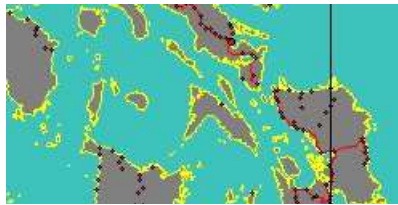
- Architectonica perspectivus J.H. Chemnitz, 1781

- Architectonica tryoni W.B. Marshall, 1887



2210000020  
**Architectonica maxima**

(R.A. Philippi, 1849)  
Philippines, Masbate Island  
70 mm



**synonyms:**

- Architectonica maximum R.A. Philippi, 1849

- Trochus perspectivus australis J.H. Chemnitz, 1795



2210000025  
**Architectonica modesta**

(R.A. Philippi, 1849)  
Philippines, Masbate Island  
34 mm



**synonyms:**

- Architectonica perspectiva B. Salvat & C. Rives, 1975



2210250010  
**Architectonica nobilis**

P.F. Röding, 1798  
Gulf of Chiriquí, Panama  
41 mm



**synonyms:**

- Pseudomalaxis corusca A.A. Olsson, 1932
- Solarium gatunense F. Toulou, 1909
- Solarium granulatum J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1816
- Solarium ordinatum E.A. Smith, 1890
- Solarium sexlineare R.N. Nelson, 1870
- Solarium verrucosum R.A. Philippi, 1849
- Architectonica wroblewskyi O.A.L. Mörch, 1875

- Pseudomalaxis granosum A. Valenciennes, 1832
- Solarium intraornatum C.A. White, 1887
- Pseudomalaxis quadriseriatum G.B. I Sowerby, 1850
- Architectonica valenciennesii O.A.L. Mörch, 1859
- Solarium villareli Bose, 1906



5358000007  
**Architectonica nubila**

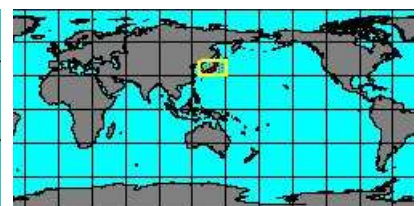
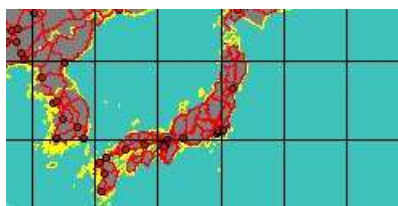
K.T. Menke, 1849

No Georeferenced data available



2211100040  
**Architectonica oyamai**

O. Masuda & H. Noda, 1976  
Japan



**synonyms:**

- Architectonica yokoyamai K. Oyama, 1954





2211100323  
**Architectonica patula**  
J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1804

No Georeferenced data available



2210000035  
**Architectonica perdix**  
(R.B. Hinds, 1844)  
Vietnam  
46 mm

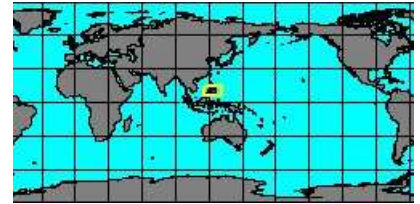
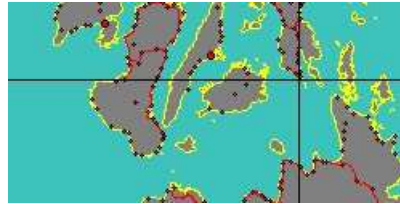


**synonyms:**

- *Architectonica dunkeri* S.C.T. Hanley, 1862



2210000040  
**Architectonica perspectiva**  
(C. Linnaeus, 1758)  
Philippines, Bohol Island  
78 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Solarium australe* R.A. Philippi, 1849
- *Solarium cumingii* S.C.T. Hanley, 1862
- *Solarium fuliginosum* R.B. Hinds, 1844
- *Solarium heurni* F.M. Bayer, 1940
- *Architectonica maculatum* L.A. Reeve, 1848
- *Architectonica perspectiva fressa* T. Iredale, 1936
- *Trochus perspectivus* C. Linnaeus, 1758
- *Solarium trisulcatum* F.P. Jousseaume, 1876
- *Solarium formosum* R.B. Hinds, 1844
- *Solarium hanleyi* G.B. II Sowerby in S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- *Solarium incisum* R.A. Philippi, 1849
- *Solarium maculatum* L.A. Reeve, 1848
- *Architectonica perspectivum heurni* F.M. Bayer, 1940
- *Solarium striatum* J.E. Gray, 1850
- *Solarium zonatum* R.A. Philippi, 1849



2211100330  
**Architectonica plana**  
P. Marshall, 1917

No Georeferenced data available



2210000055  
**Architectonica proestleri**  
A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2001  
Philippines, Aliguay Island  
16 mm

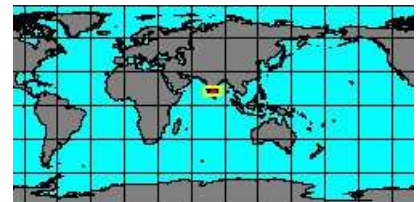
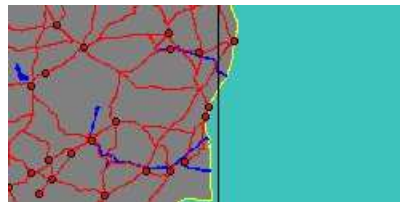


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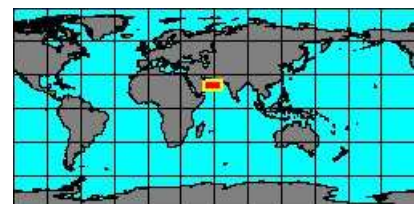
- *Architectonica prostleri* A. Alf & K. Kreipl, 2001



2210000060  
**Architectonica purpurata**  
(R.B. Hinds, 1844)  
India, Pondicherry  
27,5 mm



5358000009  
**Architectonica regia**  
(S.C.T. Hanley, 1862)  
Oman



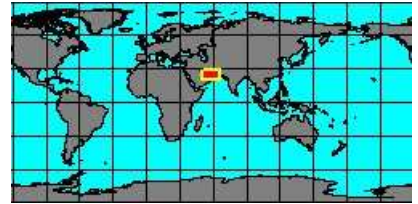


5358000010  
**Architectonica  
spencerii**  
E.A. Allen, 1858

No Georeferenced data available



2210000090  
**Architectonica  
stellata**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1849)  
Gulf of Oman



**synonyms:**

- Architectonica abyssorum J.C. Melville & R. Standen, 1903



2210000065  
**Architectonica  
taylori**  
(S.C.T. Hanley, 1862)  
Taiwan  
75 mm



2210000070  
**Architectonica  
trochlearis**  
(R.B. Hinds, 1844)  
East China Sea  
71 mm



**synonyms:**

- Architectonica perspectivum R.B. Hinds, 1844



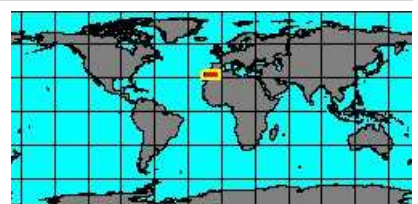
5358000012  
**Architectonica  
virginiae**  
L. de Folin, 1887

No Georeferenced data available

**Subgenus: Architectonica (Disculus)** G.P. Deshayes, 1862 (3 SP, 2 IMG)



2211100309  
**Disculus  
antoinei**  
P.M. Pallary, 1936  
Morocco  
11,62 mm

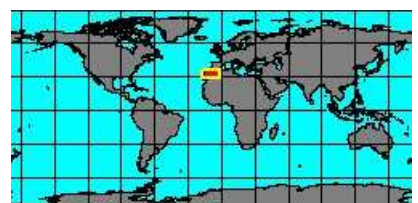


2211100313  
**Disculus  
disculus**  
G.P. Deshayes, 1863

No Georeferenced data available



2211100335  
**Disculus  
renati**  
(P. Dautzenberg, 1894)  
Morocco  
8 mm





**Genus: Basisulcata** G.C. Melone & M. Taviani, 1984 (1 SP, 1 IMG)



2211100000  
**Basisulcata  
lepida**  
(F.M. Bayer, 1942)  
Malaga, Spain  
21 mm



**synonyms:**

- Basisulcata mediterraneum T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1872
- Architectonica perspectiviforme N. Tiberi, 1872
- Basisulcata sukatum J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1841
- Basisulcata pulchellum N. Tiberi, 1868
- Architectonica sukatum O.G. Costa, 1841

**Genus: Discotectonica** J. Marwick, 1931 (syn: Acutitectonica, Russetia - 7 SP, 6 IMG)



2211100314  
**Discotectonica  
acuta**  
J.E. Tenison-Woods, 1879  
Australia

No Georeferenced data available

**synonyms:**

- Discotectonica bakcombensis H.J. Finlay, 1927



2210350000  
**Discotectonica  
acutissima**  
(G.B. III Sowerby, 1914)  
Philippines, Aliquay Island  
48 mm



**synonyms:**

- Architectonica acutissimum G.B. III Sowerby, 1914
- Discotectonica dilaniatus T.A. Garrard, 1961



2210350005  
**Discotectonica  
discus**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1844)  
Canary Islands  
18 mm

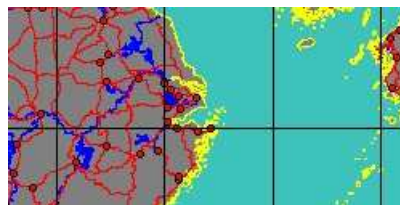


**synonyms:**

- Architectonica discoideum É.A.A. Locard, 1886
- Discotectonica peracuta W.H. Dall, 1889



2210350015  
**Discotectonica  
nipponica**  
(J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe, 1971)  
East China Sea  
12,2 mm

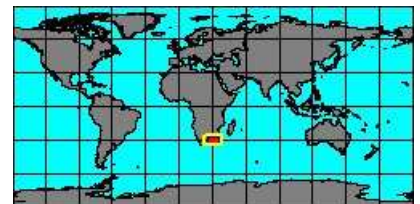


**synonyms:**

- Discotectonica granulata S. Kosuge, 1979
- Granosolarium nasui S. Kosuge, 1979
- Granosolarium nipponicus J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe, 1971
- Discotectonica nasui S. Kosuge, 1979



2210350010  
**Discotectonica  
petasus**  
(J.R. le B. Tomlin, 1928)  
Natal, South Africa  
13 mm



2210000050  
**Discotectonica  
placentalis**  
(R.B. Hinds, 1844)  
Costa Rica  
11 mm





**synonyms:**

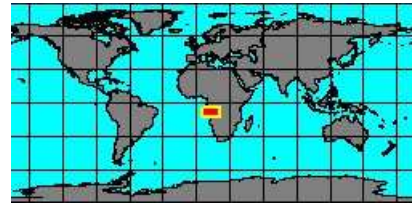
- Architectonica placentulum R.B. Hinds, 1844



2210250020  
**Discotectonica  
pseudoperspectiva**

(G.B. Brocchi, 1814 †)

Angola  
19 mm



**synonyms:**

- Phlippia pseudoperspectiva G.B. Brocchi, 1814 †

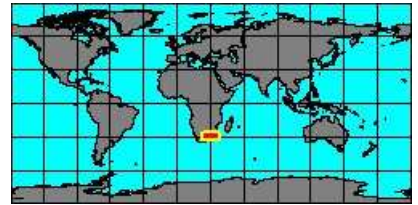
**Genus: Granosolarium** F. Sacco, 1892 (syn: Claraxis, Solariaxis, Nodosolarium - 8 SP, 5 IMG)



2210400000  
**Granosolarium  
asperum**

(R.B. Hinds, 1844)

South Africa, Natal, Durban Bay  
15,5 mm



**synonyms:**

- Torinia admirandum J.C. Mevill & R. Standen, 1903
- Torinia admirandum A. Trew, 1987
- Granosolarium adpersum R.B. Hinds, 1844
- Torinia aspera R.B. Hinds, 1844
- Solariaxis dilecta G.P. Deshayes, 1863
- Torinia elegantissimus E. Matsumoto, 1979
- Mangonua kerensis H.S. Ladd, 1982
- Solarium admirandum J.C. Mevill & R. Standen, 1903
- Helacus asper R.B. Hinds, 1844
- Helacus dilecta G.P. Deshayes, 1863
- Architectonica dilectum G.P. Deshayes, 1863
- Claraxis illustris T. Iredale, 1936



2211100325  
**Granosolarium  
elaboratum**

T.A. Conrad, 1833

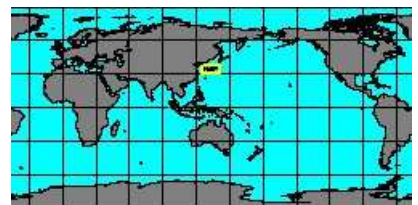
No Georeferenced data available



2210400015  
**Granosolarium  
elegantissimum**

(J.T. Kuroda & T. Habe in T. Habe, 1961)

Japan, Kochi



2211100329  
**Granosolarium  
emiliae**

C.G. Semper, 1861

No Georeferenced data available



2210400020  
**Granosolarium  
excavatum**

R. Bieler, 1993

Hawaii



2210400010  
**Granosolarium  
gemmiferum**

R. Bieler, 1993

Philippines, Aliguay Island  
8 mm



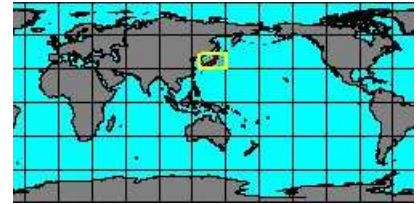
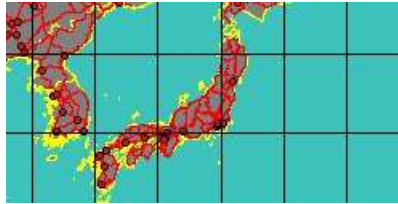


2211100326  
**Granosolarium  
millegranum**  
J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822

No Georeferenced data available



2210400025  
**Granosolarium  
mirabile**  
(M.M. Schepman, 1909)  
Japan  
11,3 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Torinia mirabilis* M.M. Schepman, 1909
- *Climacopoma serratomarginata* F.S. MacNeil, 1960

**Genus: Heliacus** D'Orbigny, 1842 (syn: *Helicarius*, *Redivivus*, *Thorinia*, *Torina*, *Tornia*, *Trinia*, *Euomphalus*, *Pyrgoheliacus*, *Gyriscus* - 39 SP, 28 IMG)



2210500005  
**Heliacus  
areola**  
(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)  
Philippines, Cebu  
15 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Heliacus exiguus* J.H. Chemnitz, 1781
- *Heliacus gyrus* F.M. Bayer, 1948

- *Heliacus tessellata* G.P. Deshayes, 1830



5358000013  
**Heliacus  
areola  
bicanaliculatus**  
(A. Valenciennes, 1832)  
Costa Rica  
19,2 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Heliacus chiquita* H.A. Pilsbry & H.N. Lowe, 1932
- *Heliacus radiatus* A. Sorensen, 1943

- *Heliacus radiatus* K.T. Menke, 1850



2210750005  
**Heliacus  
asteleformis**  
(A.W.B. Powell, 1965)  
New Zealand



**synonyms:**

- *Heliacus hayashi* T. Shikama, 1970
- *Gyriscus hayashii* T. Shikama, 1970



5358000014  
**Heliacus  
caelatus**  
(R.B. Hinds, 1844)  
Ecuador  
5 mm

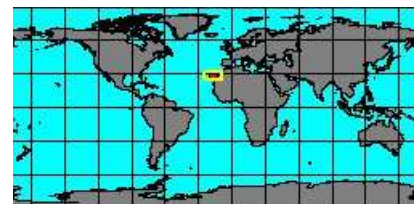
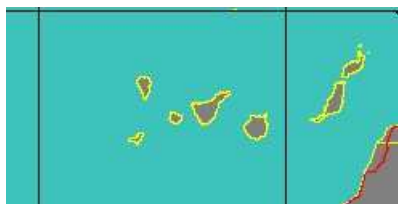


**synonyms:**

- *Solarium caelatum* R.B. Hinds, 1844
- *Heliacus costatus* T.A. Garrard, 1977



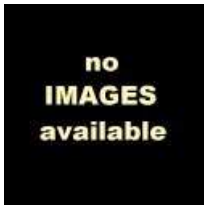
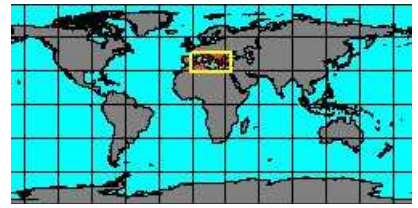
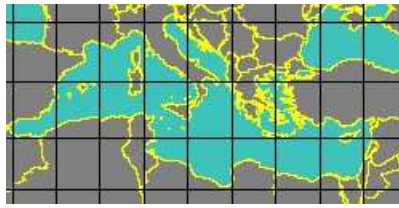
5358000015  
**Heliacus  
canariensis**  
F. Nordsieck, 1982  
Canary Islands, Tenerife  
10 mm



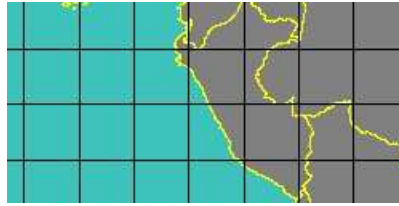




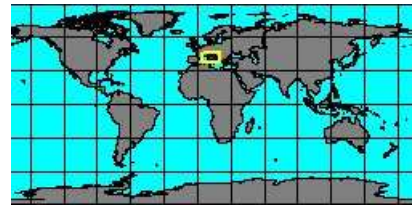
2211100160  
**Heliacus**  
**catenulatus**  
A. da Costa, 1869  
Mediterranean Sea



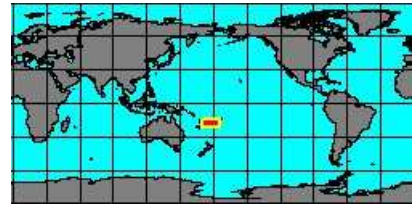
2211100320  
**Heliacus**  
**cobijensis**  
F. Paetel & L.W. Schaufuss, 1869  
Peru



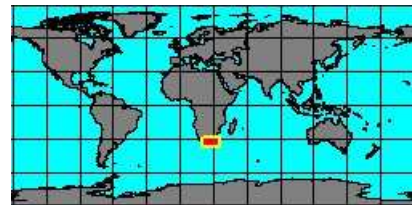
2210500025  
**Heliacus**  
**contextus**  
(L. Seguenza, 1903)  
Italy, Fiumicino  
10 mm



5358000017  
**Heliacus**  
**corallinus**  
T.A. Garrard, 1977  
Fiji Islands  
7 mm



2210500055  
**Heliacus**  
**crenellus**  
C. Linnaeus, 1758  
South Africa  
7,8 mm



2210500035  
**Heliacus**  
**cylindricus**  
(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)  
Brasil, Guarapari  
9 mm



**synonyms:**

- Heliacus cyclostoma K.T. Menke, 1830
- Architectonica cyclostomum K.T. Menke, 1830
- Heliacus cylindraceus L.W. Dilwyn, 1817
- Trochus cylindricus J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- Heliacus herberti G.P. Deshayes, 1830
- Torinia cyclostomum latior S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- Trochus cylindraceus L.W. Dilwyn, 1817
- Architectonica herberti G.P. Deshayes, 1830



5358000019  
**Heliacus**  
**cylindricus**  
**latior**  
(S.C.T. Hanley, 1863)

No Georeferenced data available



2211100327  
**Heliacus**  
**dolphinuloides**  
D'Orbigny, 1842

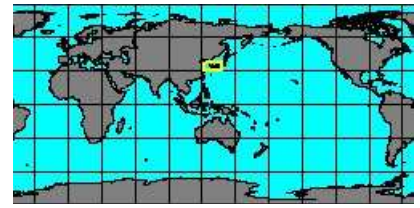
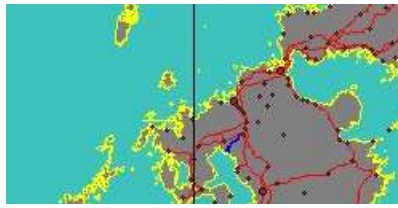
No Georeferenced data available





2210504005  
**Heliacus enoshimensis**

(J.C. Melville, 1891)  
Japan, Fukuoka



**synonyms:**

- Heliacus densegranosa H.A. Pilsbry, 1905
- Torinia densegranosa H.A. Pilsbry, 1905

- Torinia enoshimensis J.C. Melville, 1891



2210650000  
**Heliacus fallaciosus**

(N. Tiberi, 1872)  
Italy, Elba Island  
19,1 mm



**synonyms:**

- Heliacus fallaciosus (N. Tiberi, 1872)
- Ammonicera mutabilis O.G. Costa, 1861
- Heliacus subvariegatus D'Orbigny, 1852

- Grandelacus fallaciosus N. Tiberi, 1872
- Solarium stramineum mediterranea R.A. Philippi, 1853



5358000021  
**Heliacus geminus**

R. Bieler, 1993  
New Caledonia



**synonyms:**

- Torinista geminus R. Bieler, 1993



5358000022  
**Heliacus hyperionis**

R. Bieler, 1993  
Moreton Bay, Australia



2210500050  
**Heliacus implexus**

(J.W. Mighels, 1845)  
Philippines, Cebu  
4,8 mm



**synonyms:**

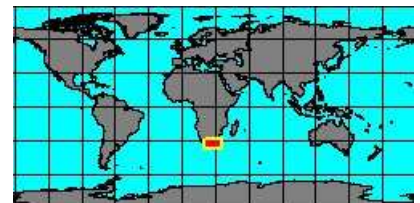
- Heliacus codoceae H.A. Rehder, 1980
- Solarium dorsuosum S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- Torinia homalaxis J.C. Melville, 1893
- Heliacus popula T. Iredale, 1936

- Torinia dorsuosa S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- Heliacus dorsuosus S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- Heliacus maorianus A.W.B. Powell



5358000024  
**Heliacus implexus africanus**

(P. Bartsch, 1915)  
South Africa  
10 mm



5358000023  
**Heliacus implexus alfredensis**

(W.H. Turton, 1932)  
Hawaii  
18 mm

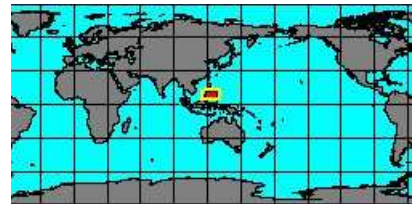


**synonyms:**

- Solarium alfredensis W.H. Turton, 1932
- Heliacus variegatus H.H. Suter, 1913



2211100332  
**Heliacus**  
**infundibuliformis**  
(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)  
Philippines, Aliguay Island



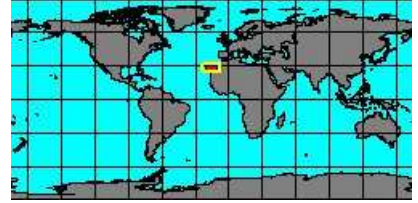
**synonyms:**

- Solarium canaliciferum S.C.T. Hanley, 1863 ex C.B. Adams MS
- Solarium chemnitzii L.C. Kiener, 1838
- Torinia cylindracea S.C.T. Hanley, 1863

- Torinia crenella E.C. Von Martens, 1880
- Torinista granulata T. Habe, 1962



2210500075  
**Heliacus**  
**infundibuliformis**  
**perrieri**  
(A. de Rochebrune, 1881)  
Canary Islands  
13 mm



**synonyms:**

- Heliacus perrieri A. de Rochebrune, 1881



5358000025  
**Heliacus**  
**infundibuliformis**  
**strigata**  
S.C.T. Hanley, 1863  
East China Sea  
8,5 mm



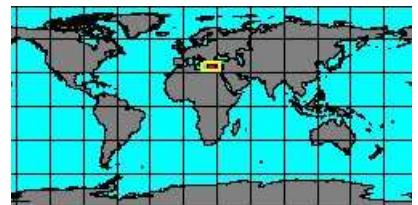
**synonyms:**

- Torinia cylindracea G.B. III Sowerby, 1897
- Heliacus fenestratus E. Matsumoto, 1979
- Solarium strigata S.C.T. Hanley, 1863

- Heliacus infundibulum S.C.T. Hanley, 1863



2210750000  
**Heliacus**  
**jeffreysianus**  
(N. Tiberi, 1867)  
Greece, Crete Island  
12 mm



5358000044  
**Heliacus**  
**madurensis**  
(M.M. Schepman, 1909)  
Bustard Head, Australia



**synonyms:**

- Torinia madurensis M.M. Schepman, 1909



2210500065  
**Heliacus**  
**malani**  
(P. Dautzenberg, 1910)  
Angola  
4,5 mm



2210500070  
**Heliacus**  
**mazatlanicus**  
H.A. Pilsbry & H.N. Lowe, 1932  
Ecuador  
6 mm



**synonyms:**

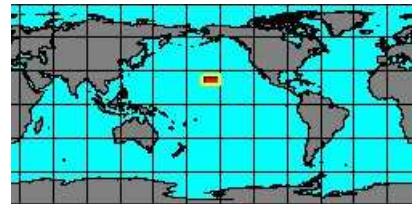
- Heliacus bisulcatus mazatlanicus H.A. Pilsbry & H.N. Lowe, 1932





535800005  
**Heliacus**  
**mighelsi**  
(R.A. Philippi, 1853)

Hawaii  
8,8 mm

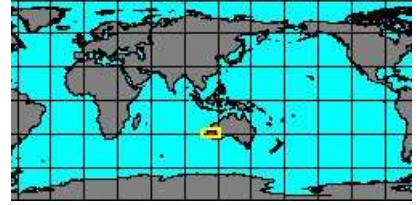


**synonyms:**

- Solarium cyclostomum J.W. Mighels, 1845
- Teretropoma mighelsi (R.A. Philippi, 1853)



5358000026  
**Heliacus**  
**nereidis**  
R. Bieler, 1993  
Pesart Bank, Australia

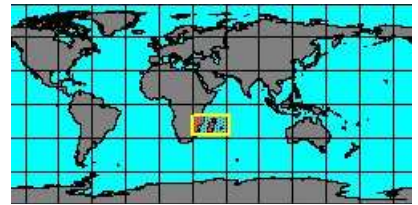


**synonyms:**

- Torinista nereidis R. Bieler, 1993



5358000027  
**Heliacus**  
**oceanitis**  
R. Bieler, 1993  
Madagascar

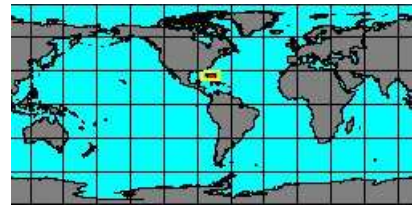


**synonyms:**

- Torinista oceanitis R. Bieler, 1993



2210500080  
**Heliacus**  
**planispira**  
H.A. Pilsbry & H.N. Lowe, 1932  
Bahamas



**synonyms:**

- Heliacus caelatus A.M. Keen, 1971



2211100305  
**Heliacus**  
**ponderi**  
T.A. Garrard, 1977  
Australia, Coffs Harbour

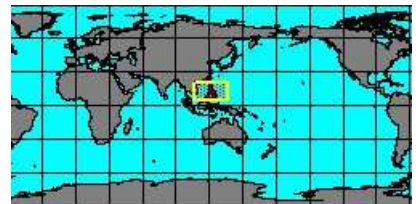


**synonyms:**

- Heliacus cerdaleus ponderi T.A. Garrard, 1977



5358000028  
**Heliacus**  
**proteus**  
R. Bieler, 1993  
Philippines



**synonyms:**

- Torinista proteus R. Bieler, 1993



2211100328  
**Heliacus**  
**riisei**  
(O.A.L. Mörch, 1875)

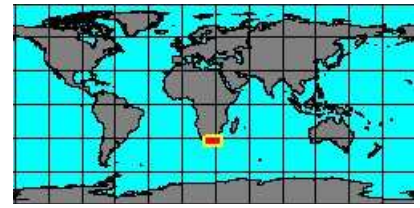
No Georeferenced data available





535800029  
**Heliacus rotula**

R.N. Kilburn, 1975  
South Africa



**synonyms:**

- *Torinista rotula* R.N. Kilburn, 1975



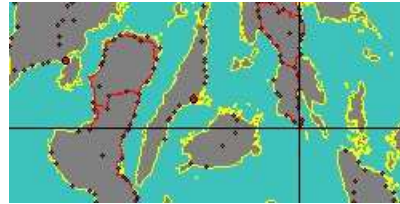
535800046  
**Heliacus sículus**

(F.J. Cantraine, 1842)  
Malaga, Spain



221050095  
**Heliacus sterkii**

(H.A. Pilsbry & E.G. Vanatta, 1908)  
Philippines, Olango Island  
6 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Heliacus discodeus sterkii* H.A. Pilsbry & E.G. Vanatta, 1908



2211100319  
**Heliacus sulcifera**

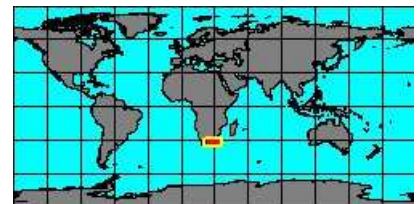
(W.H. Pease, 1869)

No Georeferenced data available



2210500105  
**Heliacus trochoides**

(G.P. Deshayes, 1830)  
South Africa, Transkei  
13,5 mm



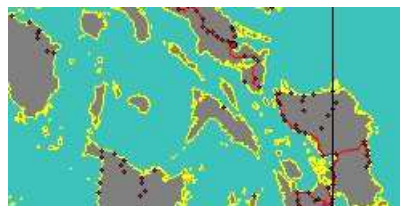
**synonyms:**

- *Heliacus conica* W.H. Pease, 1865
- *Heliacus dealbatum* R.B. Hinds, 1844
- *Architectonica trochoides* G.P. Deshayes, 1830
- *Torinia conica* W.H. Pease, 1865
- *Heliacus trochoidea* W.B. Marshall, 1887



2210500110  
**Heliacus turritus**

R. Bieler, 1987  
Philippines, Masbate Island  
4,6 mm



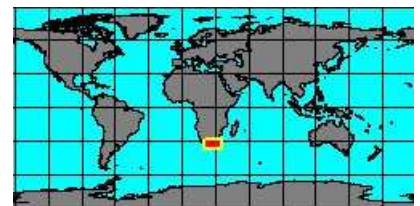
**synonyms:**

- *Torinista turritus* R. Bieler, 1987



2210500115  
**Heliacus variegatus**

(J.F. Gmelin, 1791)  
South Africa  
14,2 mm

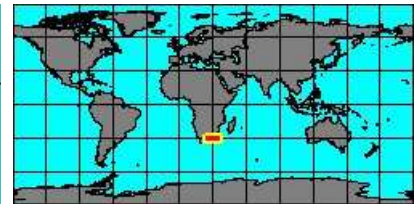


**synonyms:**

- *Heliacus depressa* R.A. Philippi, 1853
- *Heliacus dorsuosus* Y. Hirase, 1954
- *Heliacus perspectiviunculum* R.A. Philippi, 1853
- *Architectonica perspectiviunculum planulatum* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- *Heliacus perspectiviunculus* L.W. Dilwyn, 1817
- *Torinia rosae* R. Sell, 1973 †
- *Heliacus depressiusculus* F.M. Bayer, 1948
- *Torinia gyrus depressiuscula* F.M. Bayer, 1948
- *Architectonica perspectiviunculum depressum* R.A. Philippi, 1853
- *Trochus perspectiviunculus* L.W. Dilwyn, 1817
- *Torinia perspectiviunculus planulata* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- *Trochus variegatus* J.F. Gmelin, 1791



5358000030  
**Heliacus  
 variegatus  
 planulata**  
 (S.C.T. Hanley, 1863)  
 South Africa, Shelly Beach  
 11,3 mm

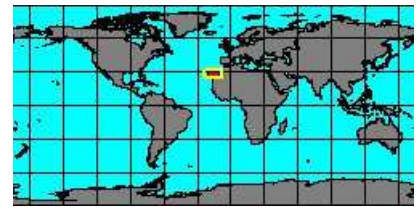
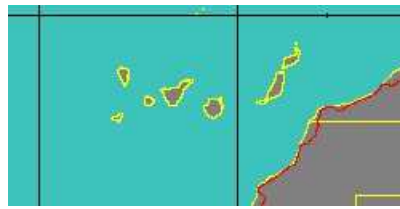


**synonyms:**

- *Heliacus planulata* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863



5358000031  
**Heliacus  
 verdensis**  
 R. Bieler, 1984  
 Canary Islands  
 10 mm

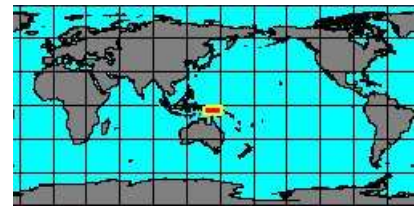


**synonyms:**

- *Teretropoma verdensis* R. Bieler, 1984



5358000032  
**Heliacus  
 virgatus**  
 (R.B. Hinds, 1844)  
 Papua New Guinea



**synonyms:**

- *Torinista virgatus* (R.B. Hinds, 1844)

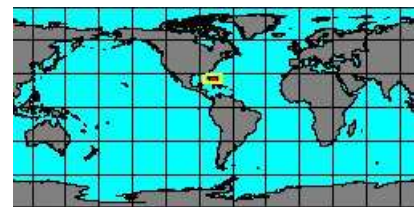


5358000047  
**Heliacus  
 willianseverii**  
 M.J. Tenorio, J.C.N. Barros, J. de A. Francisco,  
 & G.F. Silva, 2011

No Georeferenced data available



5358000033  
**Heliacus  
 worsfoldi**  
 J.F. Quinn, 1981  
 Bahamas



**synonyms:**

- *Teretropoma worsfoldi* J.F. Quinn, 1981

**Subgenus: Heliacus (Grandeliacus) T. Iredale, 1957 (1 SP, 1 IMG)**



2210500100  
**Grandeliacus  
 stramineus**  
 (J.F. Gmelin, 1791)  
 East China Sea  
 27 mm



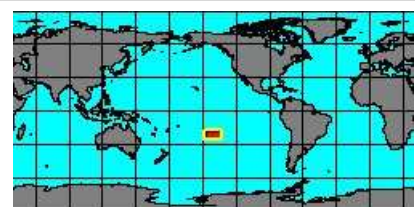
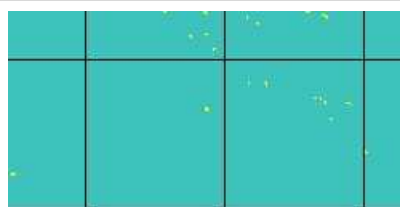
**synonyms:**

- *Solarium fulvum* R.B. Hinds, 1844
- *Grandeliacus mortensena* T. Iredale, 1957
- *Torinia stramineum* J.F. Gmelin, 1791
- *Grandeliacus stramineum junior* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- *Architectonica gothica* P.F. Röding, 1798
- *Heliacus mortensena* T. Iredale, 1957
- *Torinia stramineum junior* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- *Trochus stramineus* J.F. Gmelin, 1791

**Subgenus: Heliacus (Teretropoma) A. de Rochebrune, 1881 (2 SP, 1 IMG)**



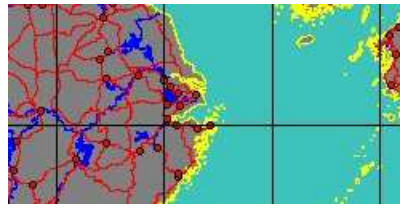
5358000020  
**Teretropoma  
 discoideus**  
 (W.H. Pease, 1868)  
 Tuamotu







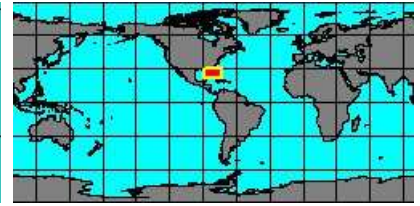
535800003  
**Teretropoma fenestratus**  
 (R.B. Hinds, 1844)  
 East China Sea  
 9 mm



**Subgenus: Heliacus (Torinista)** T. Iredale, 1936 (syn: Astronacus, Tornista - 3 SP, 1 IMG)



2210500015  
**Torinista bisulcatus**  
 (A.V.M.D. D'Orbigny, 1842)  
 Florida  
 7,5 mm

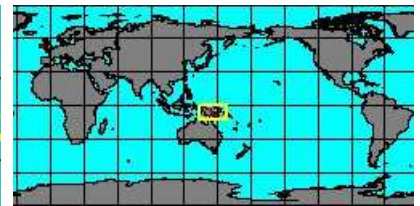


**synonyms:**

- Solarium bisulcatum A.V.M.D. D'Orbigny, 1842



5358000016  
**Torinista cerdaleus**  
 (J.C. Melvil & R. Standen, 1903)  
 Papua, New Guinea



**synonyms:**

- Torinia cerdaleum J.C. Melvil & R. Standen, 1903
- Heliacus hedleyi T.A. Garrard, 1977



5358000018  
**Torinista costatus**  
 (M.M. Schepman, 1909)  
 Port Douglas, Australia



**Genus: Philippia** J.E. Gray, 1847 (3 SP, 2 IMG)



2210250000  
**Philippia hybrida**  
 (C. Linnaeus, 1758)  
 Spain  
 16 mm

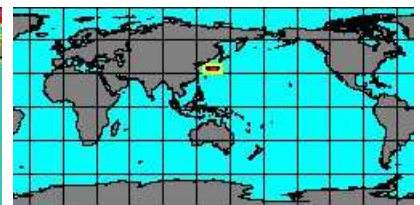


**synonyms:**

- Solarium conulus H.C. Weinkauff, 1868
- Trochus hybridus C. Linnaeus, 1758
- Architectonica luteum mediterranea R.A. Philippi, 1853



5358000034  
**Philippia japonica**  
 (H.A. Pilsbry & R.E.C. Stearns in H.A. Pilsbry, 1895)  
 Japan, Wakayama

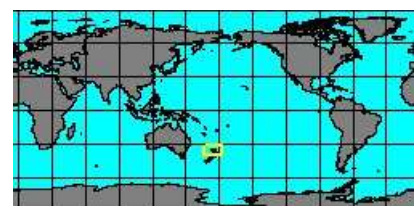


**synonyms:**

- Philippia lutea japonica (H.A. Pilsbry & R.E.C. Stearns in H.A. Pilsbry, 1895)



2210250005  
**Philippia lutea**  
 (J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822)  
 New Zealand, Tutukaka  
 11 mm



**synonyms:**

- Solarium luteum J.B.P.A. Lamarck, 1822
- Solarium luteum novaehollandiae R.A. Philippi, 1853

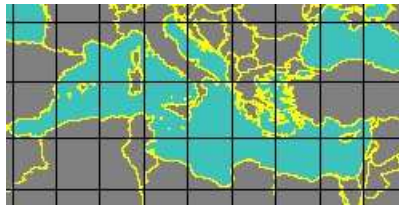


**Genus: Pseudomalaxis** P. Fischer, 1885 (syn: Discosolis, Discosolix, Pseudomalaxus, Mangonua, Bifrontia - 3 SP, 3 IMG)



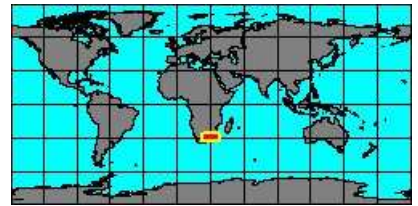
2211100315  
**Pseudomalaxis  
foliaceae**

R.A. Philippi, 1844  
Mediterranean Sea



2210850005  
**Pseudomalaxis  
obolos**

(K.H. Barnard, 1963)  
South Africa, Natal, Richards Bay  
4,2 mm



**synonyms:**

- Pseudomalaxis navakaensis H.S. Ladd, 1982
- Pseudomalaxis smthae R.N. Kilburn, 1977

- Helacus smithae R.N. Kilburn, 1977



2210850015  
**Pseudomalaxis  
zancaeus**

(R.A. Philippi, 1844)  
Adventure Bank  
43 mm



**synonyms:**

- Pseudomalaxis actoni T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1913
- Omalaxis nobilis A.E. Verrill, 1885
- Pseudomalaxis zancaeus R.A. Philippi, 1844

- Pseudomalaxis messanensis Bertolaso & S. Palazzi, 2000
- Bifrontia zancaea R.A. Philippi, 1844



5358000035  
**Pseudomalaxis  
zancaeus  
meridionalis**

(C. Hedley, 1903)  
Bahamas



**synonyms:**

- Pseudomalaxis bollonsi M.K. Mestayer, 1930
- Omalaxis meridionalis C. Hedley, 1903
- Pseudomalaxis nobilis A.E. Verrill, 1885

- Pseudomalaxis nobilis (C. Hedley, 1903)
- Pseudomalaxis solaris J.T. Kuroda, 1938

**Genus: Pseudotorinia** F. Sacco, 1892 (syn: Awarua, Cabdisculus, Pseudotorina, Kraussi-group, Numulus-group, Architae-group, Gemmulata-group - 17 SP, 12 IMG)



5358000045  
**Pseudotorinia  
aloyisii**

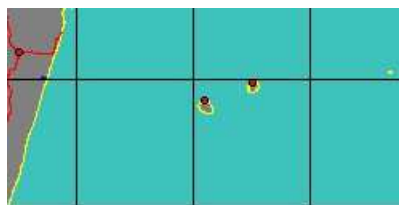
(R. Sell, 1973)

No Georeferenced data available



2210800035  
**Pseudotorinia  
amoena**

(R. Murdoch & H.H. Suter, 1906)  
Réunion  
3,6 mm



**synonyms:**

- Torinia elegantula M. Yokoyama, 1922 †



2210800000  
**Pseudotorinia  
architae**

(O.G. Costa, 1841)  
Spain, Malaga  
10 mm

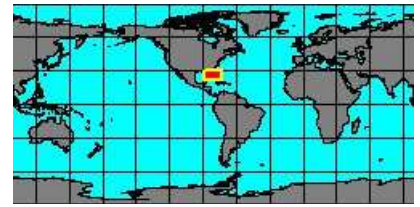


**synonyms:**

- *Pseudotorinia soverbi* S.C.T. Hanley, 1862
- *Helacus soverbyi* S.C.T. Hanley, 1862

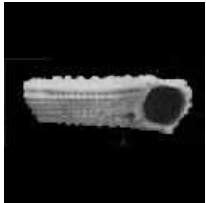


5358000036  
***Pseudotorinia architae crystallina***  
(G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1969)  
Florida  
5,9 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Pseudotorinia crystallina* G.W. Nowell-Usticke, 1969

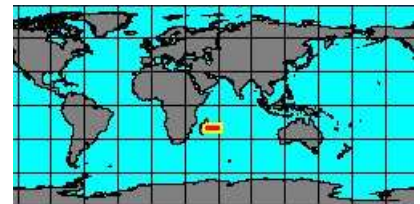
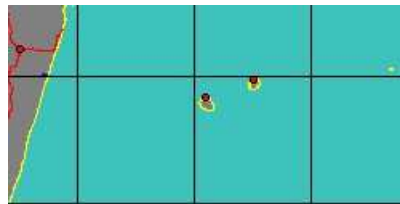


5358000054  
***Pseudotorinia architae retifera***  
(W.H. Dall, 1892)  
Western Atlantic

No Georeferenced data available



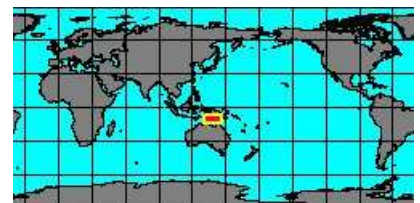
2210800065  
***Pseudotorinia armillata***  
R. Bieler, 1993  
Réunion



2210800005  
***Pseudotorinia bullisi***  
R. Bieler, A. Merrill & K.J. Boss, 1985  
Barbados



2210800040  
***Pseudotorinia colmani***  
(T.A. Garrard, 1977)  
Arafura Sea



2210800010  
***Pseudotorinia concava***  
(K.H.J. Thiele, 1925)  
East China Sea  
4,8 mm



2210800015  
***Pseudotorinia delectabilis***  
(J.C. Melville, 1893)  
Philippines, Himuqitan Island  
2,9 mm



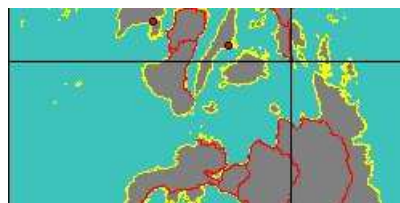
**synonyms:**

- *Pseudotorinia foveolata* R. Tate, 1893

- *Torinia foveolata* R. Tate, 1893



2210800020  
***Pseudotorinia gemmulata***  
(K.H.J. Thiele, 1925)  
Philippines, Siquijor  
4 mm





**synonyms:**

● *Torinia aequatorialis* K.H.J. Thiele, 1925

● *Torinia gemmulata* K.H.J. Thiele, 1925



5358000050  
***Pseudotorinia jonasi***

D. de Oliveira Tenório, J.C.N. Barros, Francisco, & Silva, 2011

No Georeferenced data available



2210800025  
***Pseudotorinia kraussi***

J.E. Gray in M.E. Gray, 1850

South Africa, Transkei  
3,7 mm



**synonyms:**

● *Solarium cancellatum* C.F.F. von Krauss, 1848

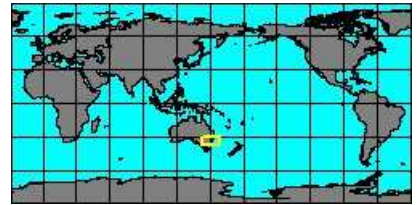
● *Liotia kraussi* J.E. Gray, 1850



2210800060  
***Pseudotorinia laseronorum***

(T. Iredale, 1936)

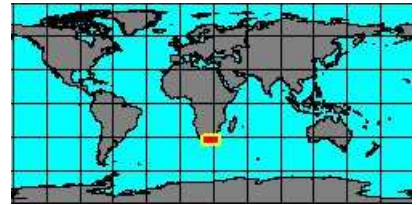
Sydney Harbour, Australia



2210800070  
***Pseudotorinia numulus***

(K.H. Barnard, 1963)

South Africa



5358000061  
***Pseudotorinia panamensis***

(P. Bartsch, 1918)

Panama West



5358000053  
***Pseudotorinia phorcysi***

D.C. Cavallari, R.B. Salvador, & L.R.L. Simone, 2014

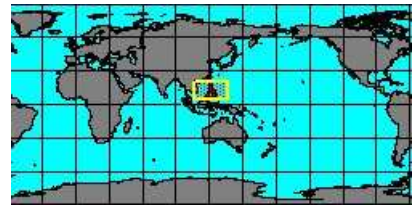
Brasil, Cabo Frio



2210800075  
***Pseudotorinia sestertius***

R. Bieler, 1993

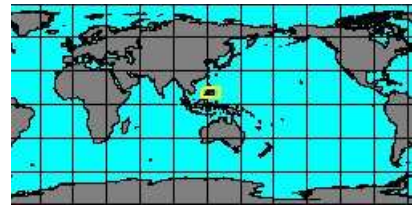
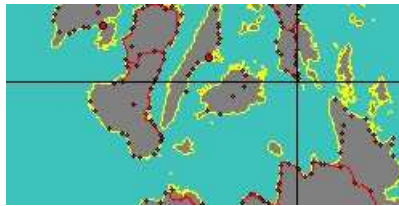
Philippines



2210800030  
***Pseudotorinia yaroni***

R. Bieler, 1993

Philippines, Bohol Island  
4,4 mm



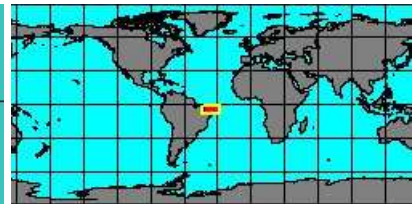


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5358000052  
**Psilaxis**  
**clertoni**

D. de Oliveira Tenório, J.C.N. Barros, Francisco,  
& Silva, 2011

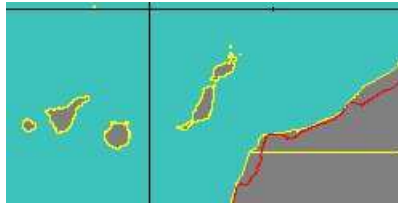
Brasí, Rio Grande do Norte



2210300000  
**Psilaxis**  
**krebsii**

(O.A.L. Mörch, 1875)

Canary Islands, Fuerteventura  
15,7 mm



2210250015  
**Psilaxis**  
**oxytropis**

(A. Adams, 1855)

Mozambique, Bazaruto Island  
17,9 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Philippia manifesta* T. Iredale, 1931
- *Psilaxis radiata* T. Kira, 1962

- *Philippia oxytropis* A. Adams, 1855



2210250025  
**Psilaxis**  
**radiatus**

(P.F. Röding, 1798)

Philippines, Cebu  
22 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Philippia cingulum* L.C. Kiener, 1839
- *Solarium cingulum* L.C. Kiener, 1838
- *Solarium cingulum subconcolor* E.C. Von Martens, 1880
- *Philippia hybrida undata* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- *Psilaxis layardi* W.H. Turton, 1932
- *Philippia layardi* A. Adams, 1854
- *Psilaxis radiata* E.C. Von Martens, 1880
- *Psilaxis stipator* T. Iredale, 1931

- *Philippia cingulum subconcolor* E.C. Von Martens, 1880
- *Philippia hybrida australis* S.C.T. Hanley, 1862
- *Solarium kowiensis* W.H. Turton, 1932
- *Psilaxis layardi* S.C.T. Hanley, 1863
- *Philippia radiata* P.F. Röding, 1798
- *Philippia stipator* T. Iredale, 1931

**Genus: Solatisonax** T. Iredale, 1931 (syn: *Granhelacus* - 17 SP, 7 IMG)



2210450020  
**Solatisonax**  
**acutecarinata**

(K.H.J. Thiele, 1925)

Philippines, Bohol  
7,6 mm



2211050000  
**Solatisonax**  
**alleryi**

(G. Seguenza, 1876)

Italy, Terracina  
10 mm



**synonyms:**

- *Solarium alleryi* G. Seguenza, 1876
- *Solarium moniferum* H.G. Bronn, 1831

no  
IMAGES  
available

5358000039  
**Solatisonax**  
**atkinsoni**

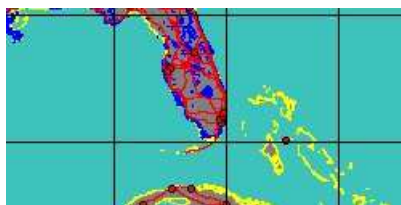
(E.A. Smith, 1891)

Australia

No Georeferenced data available

no  
IMAGES  
available

2210450005  
**Solatisonax**  
**borealis**  
(A.E. Verrill,  
& S. Smith in A.E. Verrill, 1880)  
Florida



**synonyms:**

- Architectonica boreale A.E. Verrill & S. Smith in A.E. Verrill, 1880

no  
IMAGES  
available

5358000049  
**Solatisonax**  
**cabrali**  
D. de Oliveira Tenório, J.C.N. Barros, Francisco,  
& Silva, 2011

No Georeferenced data available

no  
IMAGES  
available

5358000040  
**Solatisonax**  
**certesi**  
(P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1896)

No Georeferenced data available

no  
IMAGES  
available

5358000004  
**Solatisonax**  
**dolfusi**  
(P. Dautzenberg & H. Fischer, 1896)

No Georeferenced data available



2210450000  
**Solatisonax**  
**hemisphaerica**  
(G. Seguenza, 1876)  
Cagliari, Italy



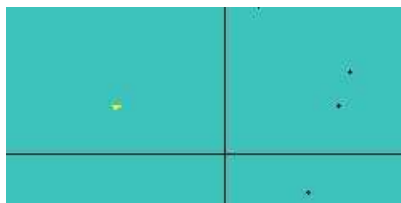
**synonyms:**

- Solatisonax bannocki G.C. Melone & M. Taviani, 1980

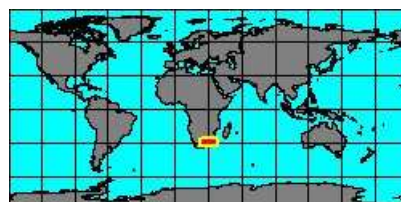
- Solarium hemisphaericum G. Seguenza, 1876



2210450025  
**Solatisonax**  
**injussa**  
T. Iredale, 1931  
Kermadecs, Raoul Island



2210450010  
**Solatisonax**  
**kilburni**  
R. Bieler, 1993  
South Africa, Natal, Durban Bay  
12,7 mm



no  
IMAGES  
available

5358000041  
**Solatisonax**  
**orba**  
R. Bieler, 1993  
West America

No Georeferenced data available



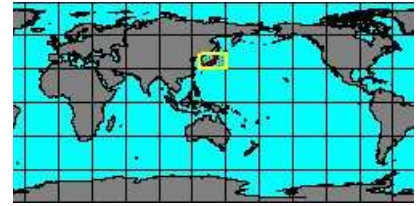
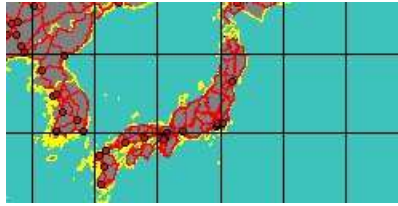
no  
IMAGES  
available

535800042  
**Solatisonax**  
**propinqua**  
R. Bieler, 1993  
Mexico



no  
IMAGES  
available

2210450030  
**Solatisonax**  
**radialis**  
(W.H. Dall, 1908)  
Japan

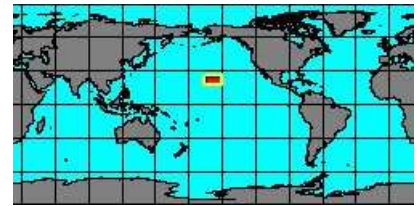


**synonyms:**

- Heliculus radialis W.H. Dall, 1908

no  
IMAGES  
available

2210450035  
**Solatisonax**  
**reheri**  
R. Bieler, 1993  
Hawaii



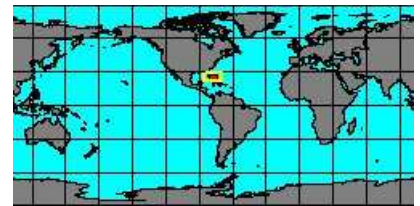
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IMAGES  
available

5358000048  
**Solatisonax**  
**rudigerbieleri**  
D. de Oliveira Tenório, J.C.N. Barros, Francisco,  
& Silva, 2011

No Georeferenced data available



2210500085  
**Solatisonax**  
**sigsbeeii**  
(W.H. Dall, 1889)  
Bahamas  
8 mm

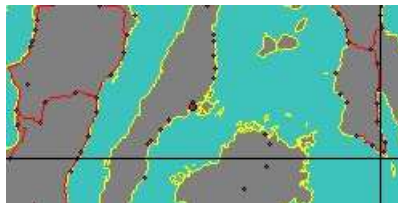


**synonyms:**

- Architectonica sigsbeeii W.H. Dall, 1889



2210450015  
**Solatisonax**  
**supraradiata**  
(E.C. Von Martens, 1904)  
Philippines, Mactan Island  
6,7 mm



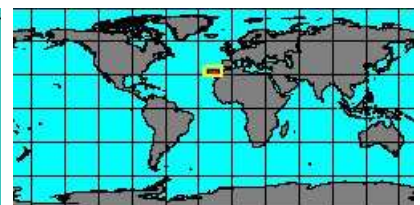
**Genus: Spirolaxis** T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1913 (syn: Aguayodiscus, Paurodiscus - 7 SP, 5 IMG)

no  
IMAGES  
available

2210900015  
**Spirolaxis**  
**argonauta**  
R. Bieler, 1993  
Pratas Island, Taiwan



2210900000  
**Spirolaxis**  
**centrifuga**  
(T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1890)  
Madeira, Portugal



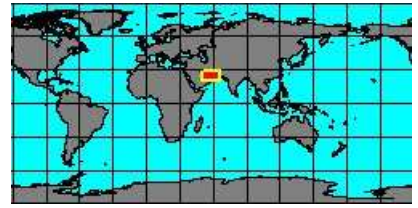
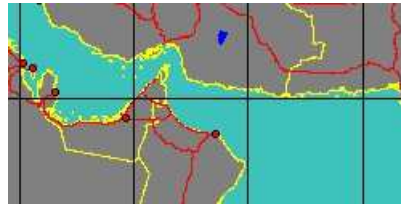
**synonyms:**

- *Pseudomalaxis centrifuga* T.A. de M. Monterosato, 1890
- *Spirolaxis exquisita* W.H. Dall & C.T. Simpson, 1901
- *Pseudomalaxis macandrewi* T. Iredale, 1911

- *Spirolaxis clenchi* M.L. Jaume & P.J. Borro, 1946
- *Spirolaxis macandrewi* T. Iredale, 1911



2210900020  
**Spirolaxis cornuammonis**  
(J.C. Melville & R. Standen, 1903)  
Gulf of Oman

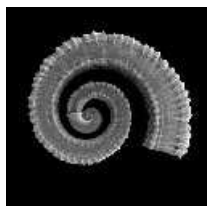
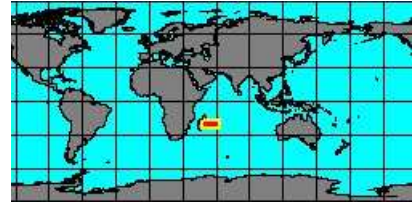
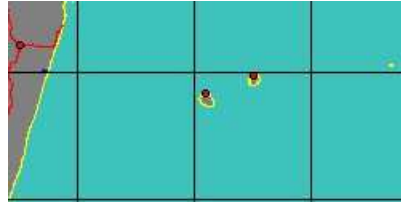


**synonyms:**

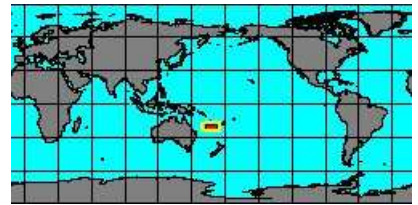
- *Pseudomalaxis cornuammonis* J.C. Melville & R. Standen, 1903



2211100270  
**Spirolaxis cornuarietis**  
R. Bieler, 1993  
Réunion



2210900030  
**Spirolaxis exornatus**  
R. Bieler, 1993  
New Caledonia



5358000043  
**Spirolaxis lamellifer**  
(H.A. Rehder, 1935)  
Florida Keys



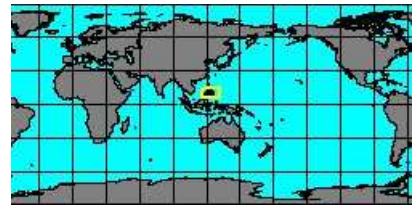
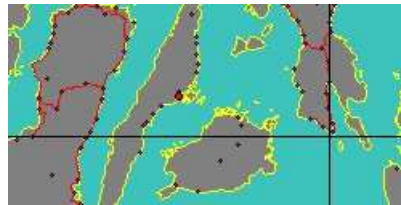
**synonyms:**

- *Pseudomalaxis lamellifer* H.A. Rehder, 1935

- *Spirolaxis lamelliferus* H.A. Rehder, 1935



2210900010  
**Spirolaxis rotulacatharinae**  
(J.C. Melville & R. Standen, 1903)  
Philippines, Pandanon Island  
3,2 mm



**synonyms:**

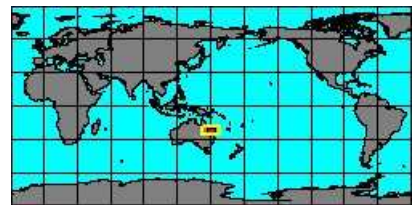
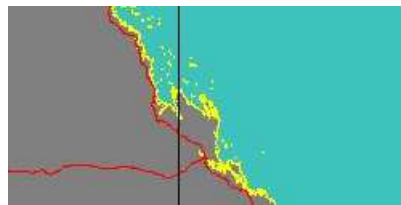
- *Spirolaxis cohaerentia* C.R. Laws, 1944
- *Pseudomalaxis roddai* H.S. Ladd, 1982 †
- *Spirolaxis thetidis* T.A. Garrard, 1977

- *Spirolaxis roddai* H.S. Ladd, 1982
- *Pseudomalaxis rotulacatharinae* J.C. Melville & R. Standen, 1903
- *Pseudomalaxis thetidis* T.A. Garrard, 1977

**Genus: Torinia** W.H. Dall, 1892 (1 SP, 1 IMG)



2211100334  
**Torinia dorsuosum**  
R.B. Hinds, 1844  
Capricorn Channel, Australia



**Subgenus: Torinia (Climacopoma)** P. Fischer, 1885 (1 SP, 0 IMG)



2211100324  
**Climacopoma scrobiculatum**  
T.A. Conrad, 1833

No Georeferenced data available

to be checked

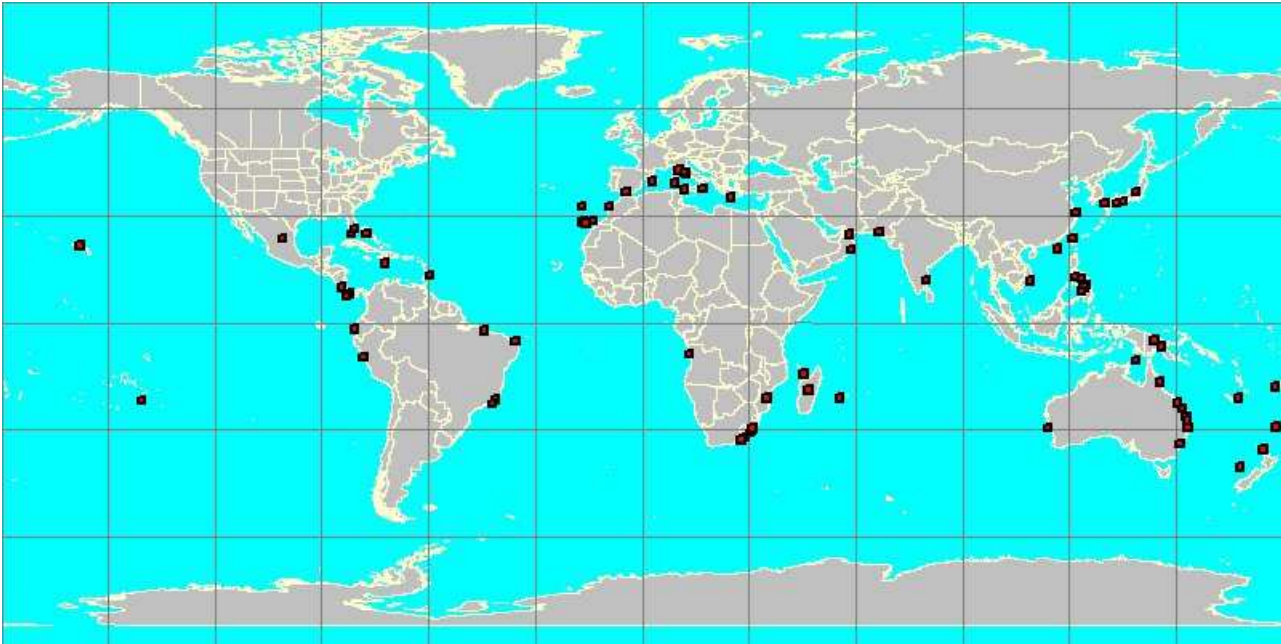




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# Family: ARCHITECTONICIDAE

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red squares show where each species has been georeferenced

each square has a size of 2 degrees

an interactive version of this image can be accessed at  
<http://www.bagniliggia.it/WMSD/FamilyMap/ARCHITECTONICIDAEmap.htm>

please note that this is not the complete coverage of this family  
the Data Base is not exhaustive and only one specimen per species has been georeferenced

this map is only the graphic summary of the WMSDB Data Base up to now  
the total number of georeferenced species in this map is: 131 from a total of 161