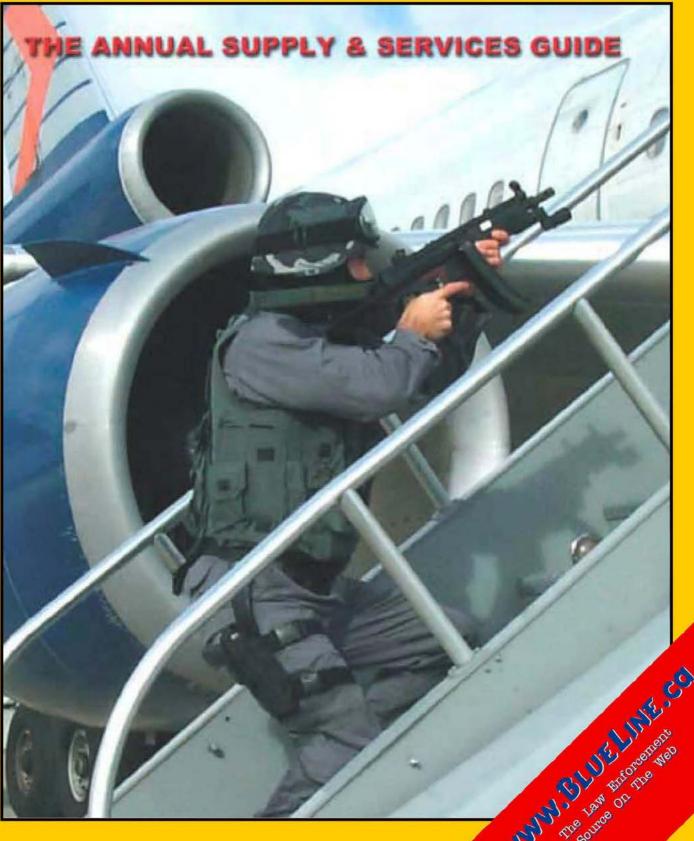
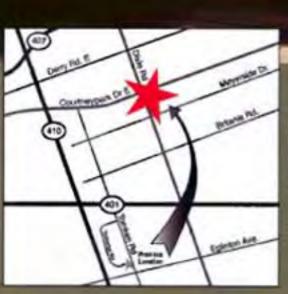
## BLUZ\*LINZ

Canada's National Law Enforcement Magazine

February 2000





## ...to Dixie Rd. and Courtneypark Dr.

As of September 2", our Mississauga store will be located on Dixie Road Just South of Countrypark Drive. We are very proud of our new facility and invite

you to visit us.

To contact one of our representatives across Canada, so to www.rnicholis.com or call 1-888-442-9215.

MISSISSAUGA SI 6326, Diale rd., anit 11 7/ TM 1905) 025-5766 Te

SCARBOROUGH 7/07, Warden ein, unb 3. Tell (A10: 285-010) SSC, POWER AND WHITE THE MID 747-3450 LIDAGUELAL 2475, de la Persiron Tal 1450, 442-9215 QUEBEC 1175, box Chares C. Tel. (\$100 688-9111

## .

## Nothing escapes these eyes.

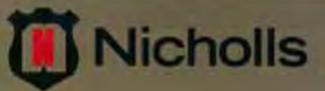


and emergency response professionals rely on Steiner to provide bright and clear details in the most demanding conditions. Steiner Police and Tactical binoculars are the

> most fielded and proven military surveillance optics made. No matter how critical the requirements, Steiner has the solution.



www.steiner-binoculars.com



## Volume 12 Number 2 February 2000

## - Publisher / Editor -

Morley S. Lymburner

E-mail: blueline@blueline.ca

Ph: (905) 640-3048 - Fax (905) 640-7547

BLUE LINE

MAGAZINE

- General Manager -

Mary K. Lymburner, M.Ed.

E-mail: bluelinesales@home.com

### Associate Editor -

Blair McQuillan

E-mail: bluelineeditor@home.com

### Advertising -

Mary Lymburner (Director) Phone (905) 640-3048 Fax (905) 640-7547 **Rhonda Shuker** 

Phone (905) 640-3048 Fax (905) 640-7547

**Bob Murray** 

Phone (905) 640-6506 Fax (905) 642-0900

## Pre-press Production -

Del Wall Blair McQuillan

## Mechanical Specifications -

Gary Welch Phone (905) 466-5039

### - Contributing Editors -

**Tactical Firearms** Dave Brown Robert Lunney Police Leadership Communication Skills Terry Barker Gino Arcaro Case Law Computers & Technology Tom Ratai

## - Contributing Writers -

Malcolm Bow	Stephanie Strachan
Edward S. Brown	Andrea Zaferes
Walt Hendrick	Barry Turnbull

Blue Line Magazine is published monthly, September to June, by Blue Line Magazine Incorporated with a mailing address of:

12A - 4981 Hwy. 7 East, Ste. 254, Markham, Ontario, L3R 1N1.

Individual magazines are \$3.50 each. Subscriptions are \$25.00 per year or \$40.00 for 2 years. (US/Foreign - \$50.00)

All articles are protected by copyright. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and recording or by any information storage or retrieval system without permission from the publisher. Internet activity is monitored and use of material on the Internet is restricted.

All material submitted for publication becomes the property of Plan Line Measuring integers they carrangements have been made.

Blue Line Magazine unless other arrangements have been made with the publisher.

The authors, advisors and Publisher accept no liability whatsoever for any injuries to persons or property resulting from the application or adoption of any of the procedures, tactics or considerations presented in this magazine. Readers are cautioned and advised that articles presented herein are edited and supplied for your personal awareness and should not be used for further action until appropriate advice and guidance is received from a

supervisor, Crown Attorney or other person in authority.
Established in 1988, *Blue Line Magazine* is an independent publication designed to inform, entertain, educate and upgrade the skills of those involved in the law enforcement profession. It has no direct control from a law enforcement agency and its opinions and articles do not necessarily reflect the opinions of any government, police, or law enforcement agency. Blue Line Magazine is a private venture and as such is not funded by any level of ment agency, union or association

### Printed in Canada by Garson Graphic Services Inc.

## - Affiliations-

International Association of Law Enforcement Planners Canadian Advertising Rates & Data International Police Association The Police Leadership Forum The Canadian Press Newswire

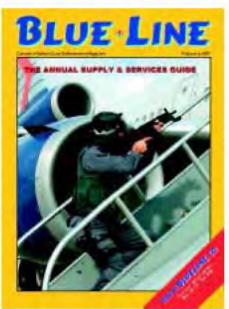
ISSN #0847 8538

Periodical Publishers Exchange

Canada Post - Canadian Publications Mail Product Sales Agreement No. 176796

## INSIDE THIS EDITION

Publisher's Commentary	5			
Airport Policing - the new millenium	6			
Control your sidearms - Dave Brown	10			
London Police "souvenir" hunt	14			
Double Duty - Stephanie Strachan	18			
Case Law - Gino Arcaro				
Justice community acts out Police psychologist changes Police are real people too				
			Spring surface ice rescue	30
			Shift Work - Part 2	32
Correspondence	36			
Canadian Firearms Annual Report	38			
2000 Supply & Services Guide	41			
Technology - Tom Rataj	57			
1999 Leadership Nominee	58			
Intenet enhanced press releases	62			
Product News	64			
Blue Line Symposium	65			
When is the job really done	70			
Classified	72			
Ten Seven Law Enforcement News	73			
Criminally Funny	78			

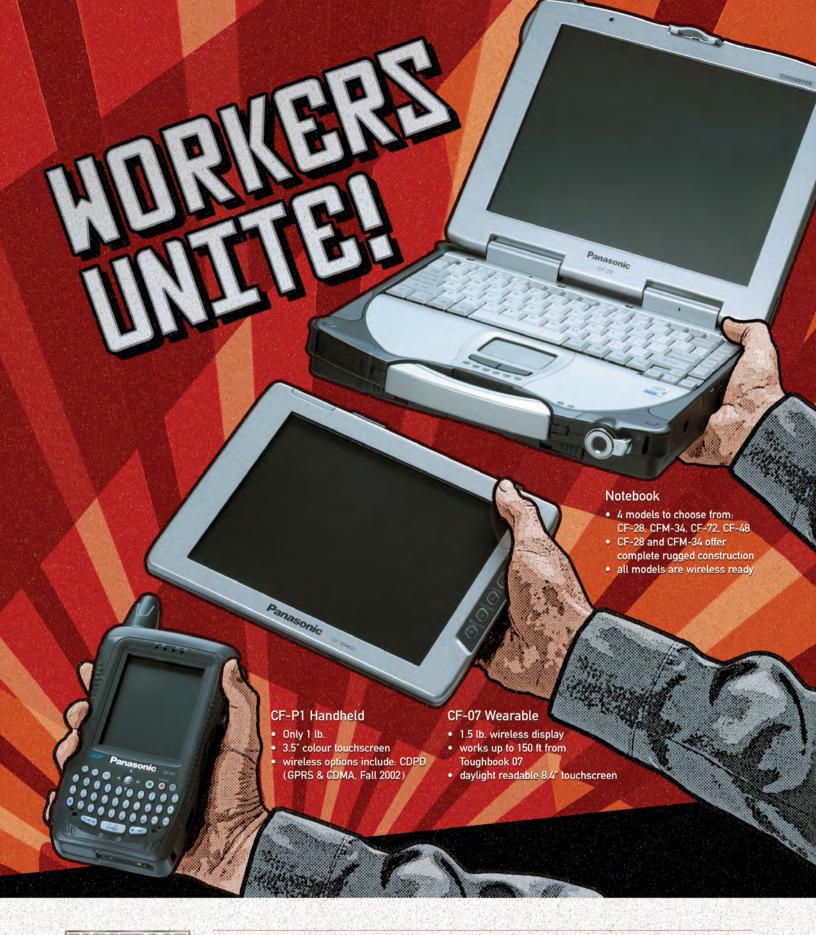


Peel Regional Police Cst. Lee Robillard is fea tured on this month's cover picture taken by Blue Line News Editor Blair McQuillan, This month's lead story is an overview of airport policing and the transition of responsibilities from the RCMP to municipal police. You will find this story beginning on page 6.

Page 41 presents the 2000 Supply & Services Guide. This special section is the result of Blue Line's annual and exhaustive survey of individuals and companies that have an inter est in offering their goods and services to the law enforcement community in Canada. Need less to say that this is one issue you will want to keep around for the rest of the year.

## LIST OF ADVERTISERS

Accident Support Services	28	Maritime Services Police & Security	51
Aegis	27	Matte Industries	15
Alpine Joe Sportswear	37	Mega Tech	40
American Handcuff Co	56	Most Wanted	76
Applicant Testing Services	53	Nelson Publishing	45
Bell Mobility	11	Niagara University	67
BMW Motorcycles	13	North Sylva	11
Bramic Creative Business Products	39	Pads Fitness & Supply	72
Canada Law Book	55	Panasonic Canada	4
Canadian Body Armour	15	Pegasus	72
Canadian Helicopters	53	Pelican Products	64
Cases Unlimited	71	PK Van Bodies	65
Cesaroni Technologies	62	Prairie Geomatics	25
Corporate Security Services	27	Pride in Service	10
Creative Bound	42	Response 2000	61
Dalhousie University	37	R Nicholls Distributors	52
Daniel P Reeve & Assoc	62	Robinson Helicopters	5
Danner Shoes	76, 77	Rocky Shoes & Boots	80
DavTech Analytical Services	29	Safe Restraints	73
DSM Law Enforcement Products	33	Secursearch Inc	17
DuPont Canada	60	Special Electronics & Design	75
FATS (Firearms Training Systems)	57	Sturm Ruger & Co	2
Flex-O-Lite	47	Tactical Advanced	51
Flir Systems	20	Tetragon Tasse	22
Flying Cross by Fechheimer	8	The Walter Fedy Partnership	75
Globalstar Canada	21	Trauma Management Training Services	61
Globe Risk	43	Triform Business Systems	26
Henry's	69	Twaron Products Inc	24
Howard Leight Industries	31	Valley Associates	59
Innocorp	35	Viking Metals & Military Supplies	59
Kaban Protective Services	33	Westervelt College	32
Kleen Bore	61	Winnipeg Police Service	49
Lacombe Police Service	29	Wolverine Supplies	71
Laser Labs	35	Wood N Toys & Things	66
Litton PRC	49	XTE Custom Designed Outerwear	63
Lloyd Libke Police Sales	69	Zarc International	23
Marcor Automotive	23	Zodiac Technologies	56



Now any workforce can stay connected no matter where they go, or what they do. The Toughbook family of wireless, extremely portable computers. To liberate your team, visit www.panasonic.ca

## **Publisher's Commentary**

## Brutality is in the eye of the beholder

by Morley Lymburner

Police brutality! It is not an easy subject to approach or even think about. But it is a topic that seems to be continually in your face. With today's fast paced news gathering machinery it certainly is not difficult to find accusations of it everywhere.

Last month York Regional Police came face to face with this accusation by the media when they were involved in a particularly nasty chase on an expressway leading into Toronto. After a rather hair raising pursuit the vehicle was finally stopped after it crashed into the median barricade. Footage of this chase was being taken by a television helicopter that was on the scene and following the chase. As the suspect alighted from his vehicle he was seen to be overwhelmed by at least eight officers and several are alleged to have been punching and kicking the suspect as he fell to the ground.

I have been asked by many people if what they saw on television really constitutes po lice brutality. My only advice when asked is simply a twist on an old adage. "Brutality is in the eye of the beholder".

Back in the mid 70's the Government of Ontario held a Royal Commission Enquiry into the practices of the Metropolitan Toronto Police after many revelations of police brutality were reported to the press. Just after the enquiry commenced there was a wild car chase involving several police cars that saw a suspect crash into a hydro pole. Several officers apprehending the suspect were seen by people on the corner administering what was described as a severe beating on the suspect. One lady was so alarmed she contacted police dispatch only to be told that she was not to worry and "just have a cup of tea and go back to bed."

Media hounds made quick work on the story and before too long the event was made a part of the initial enquiry's terms of reference.

I have often admired the courage and in sight of the Judge that headed this enquiry. His ruling on this matter was one that bore witness to his wisdom and understanding of human na ture. Not having the actual document to refer to I can only paraphrase it. It basically said that police officers are human beings and do not come with pressure gauges on their arms. In the heat of the pursuit, with adrenaline levels run ning high, it would be almost impossible for anyone to regulate the force or pressure being applied to a suspect being apprehended.

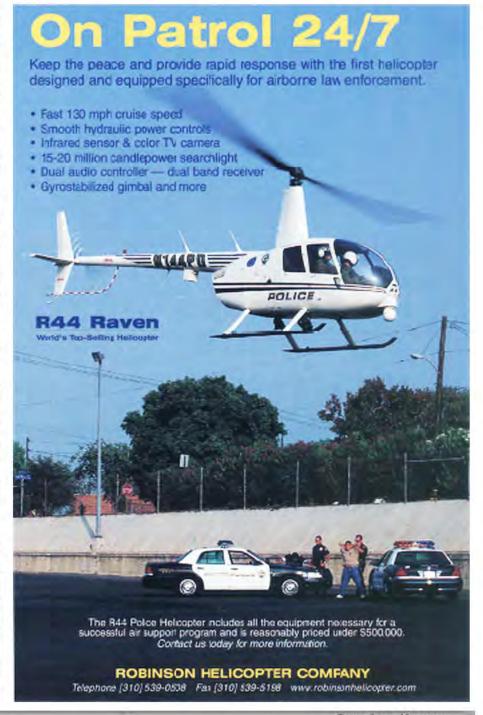
In such high stakes extremely volatile situ ations anything can happen. The responsibil ity for the chase is on the head of the person who initiates the chase and if he is hurt as a result of such misadventure then it is a risk that comes with the territory. The suspect can, or should, expect that a major part of the risk he has taken will include a rougher than normal arrest because he has scared the bejeepers out of everyone involved.

The idea of chasing someone who's only goal is to get to the horizon, and at any cost, is complicated by the adrenaline rush and fears of those who are required to stop him. In this "damned if you do or damned if you don't" situation no average citizen can truly compre hend the emotions involved.

This does not mean the officers expect everyone to given them carte blanche to do what ever they jolly well please. Every officer in volved in every chase and in every arrest is abundantly clear that they are accountable for their actions. All that can be hoped is that those checking into the actions have the same insight and wisdom of that Judge back in the 70's. No

one wants to be a political pawn or scapegoat. All they want is justice with understanding.

In all my years as a police officer I tried to follow several simplified rules of conduct. One of those rules was to never strike someone in anger. Strike only in fear. Fear for yourself or for another under your care. Under many cir cumstances this fear is accompanied by one heck of a lot of adrenaline and it would be quite a balancing act to determine if the force being used is acceptable to those casually watching.





Policing Canada's biggest and busiest airport has changed substantially over the past three years.

In 1997, the federal government began the process of privatizing the operation of airports and at the same time withdrew the RCMP from regular uniform airport policing. This left the new airport authorities with the responsibility of contracting with a local police authority to provide airport policing services.

Toronto's Lester B. Pearson International Airport (P.I.A) handles over one third of all Canada's air passenger traffic and 40 per cent of the country's airfreight traffic. It's the fourth major entry point into North America preceded only by Miami, New York and Los Angeles. It's also the busiest Canada U.S. trans border point for passenger traffic, which accounts for one of the busiest U.S. Customs Service posts and it's not even on U.S. soil.

The economic impact of Pearson Airport is substantial and accounts for \$11.5 billion in business revenue and 112,000 jobs in total which is about two per cent of provincial em ployment and four per cent of all employment in the Greater Toronto Area (GTA). It is estimated that by the year 2005 passenger use will have grown to 31 million and the revenue will be \$14 billion.

## **Airport Division**

The Greater Toronto Airports Authority (G.T.A.A.) entered a contract with the Peel Regional Police Service three years ago, to provide police service to the airport. As a result of the agreement, the Peel Regional Police Air port Division was formed.

The smooth transition from RCMP to Peel Regional Police took place during 1997. At one time the Pearson Airport RCMP Detachment was the largest detachment in the country, num bering over 300 officers. Presently Peel Re gional Police maintain policing at P.I.A. with the modest number of 93 officers and eight ci vilian support staff, assigned to the Airport Division.

The RCMP can still be found at P.I.A. They presently coordinate the Airport Drug Unit and Airport Intelligence Unit, both of which are joint forces operations along with Peel Re gional Police, Toronto Police and the Ontario Provincial Police. Several other federal en forcement units are maintained by the RCMP at P.I.A.

Peel Police members have been asked by airport and airline staff and police personnel on many occasions why there seems to be more active enforcement of criminal activity at P.I.A. than has been noticed in the past. It's a fair ques tion and it can probably be directly attributed to the change of policing style at P.I.A. Where the R.C.M.P. had a mandate to focus mainly on security issues, Peel Regional Police has taken a balanced approach, providing measured attention to three key areas: Crime Prevention, Crime Detection and Security.

As the Divisional Commander, Superintendent Blair Foley, states, "We've made a conscious effort to stick with our strengths and police the airport in the same manner in which we police any other community".

The Airport Division is staffed with a su perintendent, inspector, administrative staff, five uniform platoons and a Criminal Investi gation Bureau (C.I.B.). The Airport Division's primary goals and objectives include:

- The reduction and prevention of theft, espe cially distraction thefts, auto theft and bag gage theft.
- The reduction and prevention of airborne crime by strict enforcement, raising public awareness and providing guidance to airline staff in dealing with unruly, violent or threat



- ening passengers.
  Provision of a highly visible police presence and rapid police deployment to incidents.
- Provision of security support to the Airport Authority and swift response to alarms.
- To maintain an Emergency Response Team (E.R.T.) for containment of hostile weapons incidents.
- To maintain a high level of readiness and expertise in the event of a disaster or major aircraft incident.

### Airport "Community Policing"

Toronto Pearson International Airport has an on site working community of between 20,000 30,000 people on any given day. In fact, many say it has all the same characteristics of policing a small town. When you add to this the more than 27 million passengers and other transients that travel through this relatively small area every year, some unique policing challenges are presented.

Airport Division officers have recognized the importance of becoming part of the avia tion community and as a result are a highly in tegrated part of the airport operation. Much of the uniform policing at P.I.A. is performed by foot patrol officers within the three sprawling terminals, this allows for constant and close li aison with the public.

Officers assigned to the Airport Division are usually pleasantly surprised at the diver sity of responsibilities and the opportunities for community liaison here. Many have found that most officers once assigned and settled in for a tour at this division either "like it" or "love it", and many thrive in this unique environment.

"Working at the airport has given me a unique perspective on community policing and also allowed me to get involved in specialized training," said Cst. Steven Greenwell, a mem ber of the Divisional Emergency Response Team.

## Training

Although most officers assigned to P.I.A. have at least five years service, it was recognized that airport policing and the operations of an airport are unique, therefore, an orientation course along with ongoing airport specific training is conducted. Officers are primed on aviation terminology, aviation specific legis

lation such as the Aeronautics Act and the vari ous regulations that deal with aviation security and safety

Much time is spent on familiarization of operational procedures in and around the run ways, taxiways and aprons. This includes cer tification to operate aeronautical radios and special licensing to drive in the "Movement Areas" of the airport, among the aircraft and various other airport users.

Working at the airport also means close li aison with more than 20 other enforcement agencies, more than 60 diverse domestic and international airlines and familiarization with the various handling agents and security firms.

On analysis, it was also noted that airport division officers are frequently called upon to deal with assaultive, intoxicated or threaten ing individuals in the confines of an aircraft and it was recognized that not all regular use of force options may be as readily useful in this kind of environment. A special training program was developed by Peel's Training Bureau, which refined and offered alternative tactics. These "on board" tactics are constantly being reviewed and further enhanced.

### Uniform Patrol

Uniform patrol makes up the majority of police activity at the Airport Division and is done mostly by foot patrol within the terminals, many officers have been known to walk up to 18 kilometres in one shift.

In addition, several uniform mobile patrol units are able to quickly respond within the air port's seven square miles of cargo areas, re stricted "Airside" areas and networks of public roadways. Generally, the most common types of calls involve thefts, (pickpockets and distraction thefts), disturbances and unruly people in lounges, public areas or on board air craft

One of the unique complications of deal ing with incidents at an international airport is that often the victim, witnesses and accused are in transit and may live in another province or another country, this frequently makes for in teresting court preparation.

For the public the airport can be a confus ing and busy place where travellers are often disoriented and overloaded. It's huge parking structures are filled with expensive cars left for days or weeks at a time and it's cargo areas handle huge quantities of high value freight.

All of these factors make the airport an ob vious target for thieves and the Airport Divi sion has made these areas of concern a prior ity, with positive results. Uniform officers also

continued page 9

## Familiarization Flight Program - A unique partnership Canadian Airlines International and Peel Regional Police

It was recognized that, how ever unlikely, the possibility of an armed threat to the security of an aircraft or airport facility is always present.

The resolution of this type of hostile incident will require not just training, skill and knowledge but a special team effort from all involved. Should a hostile air craft incident occur it is imperative that E.R.T. officers have a good understanding of what's happening on the flight deck and the many responsibilities and activities that the flight crew en dures.

It was also recognized that officers should have a good

working knowledge of the systems available to communicate with the pilot, once the air craft is on the ground.

This fact was highlighted during an incident in 1998 when a male party, claiming to have a bomb, ran through security and burst into the cockpit of a large passenger aircraft at Terminal One. With the assistance of the flight crew, this particular incident was re solved quickly by Airport Division officers, without injury.

To help accomplish this high level of pre paredness a very progressive and unique fa miliarization flight program has been established with the assistance of Canadian Airlines.

This component of the E.R.T. training



program involves officers, in plain clothes, ac companying flights as an observer on the flight deck. This allows the officer to interact with the crew and observe the activities and proce dures of a flight crew pre flight, in flight and during takeoff and landings.

The program has strengthened the very positive interaction and understanding between Airport Division officer's and the various flight and cabin crew's involved.

Credit for this very successful program must go to Capt. Haydn Acheson, Vice Presi dent of Flight Operations and Capt. Matt Sheehy who spearheaded and planned the pi lot project in early 1999.

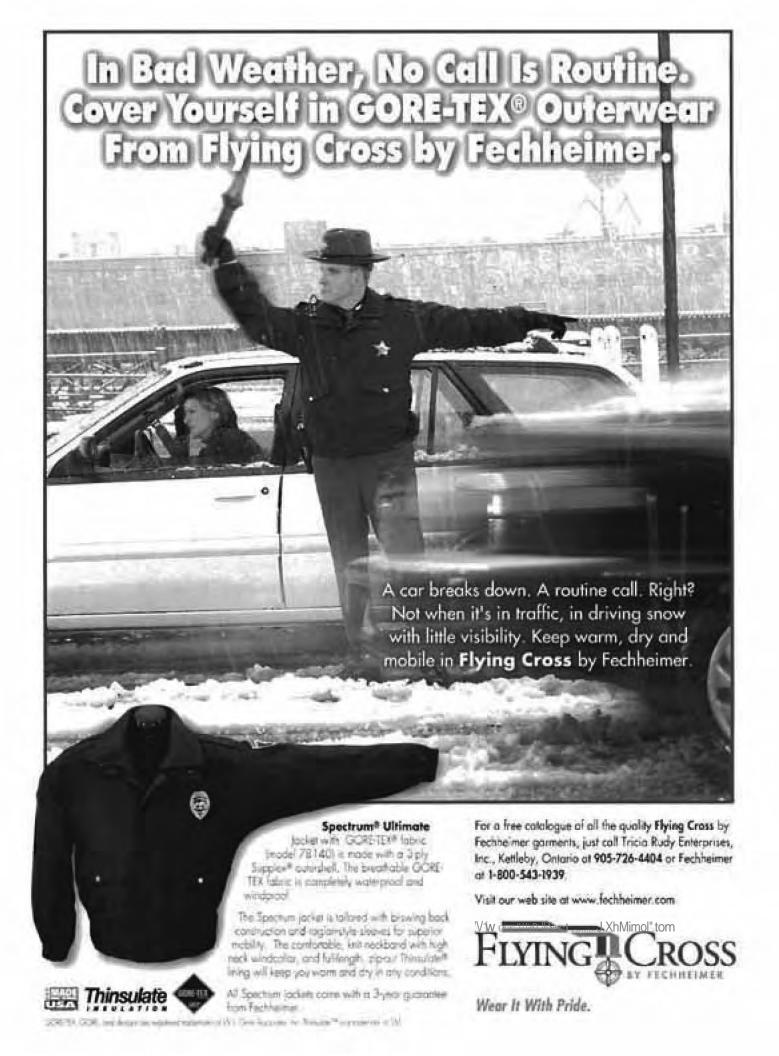
Sheehy, who has promoted many security

initiatives, is the Airline Pilot Association's International Se curity Chairman for Canadian Airlines and the first and only air carrier pilot trained by Transport Canada to the Regional Security Inspector standard. He is a member of the Transport Canada working group on the Interference of Crew Members along with representatives from police agencies and other or ganizations.

I was fortunate to be in volved in the planning of this program and also had the op portunity to personally experience the inaugural familiarization flight on Sept. 12, 1999,

sitting in the observer jump seat on the flight deck on a round trip between Toronto and Calgary.

I was surprised at how busy the flight crew become in preparing for the flight and in some ways the business of flying airplanes and police work have more in common than you might think. It's clear that, like police work, a high level of communication, prior ity coordination and discipline are vital to ac complish a safe and secure flight. There is also a certain intensity, an unspoken reality that at any moment you may be tested to the extreme, knowing that your actions will be closely scrutinized. This is something most police officers can also easily relate to.



maintain a high level of preparedness in the event of disaster by participating in emergency response exercises on a monthly basis.

One of the ongoing special enforcement initiatives is in the area of "On Board" incidents, sometimes referred to in the popular press as "Air Rage". Many incidents in the past few years have received worldwide public attention like the passenger on an Air Canada flight to the Caribbean who assaulted members of the flight crew and threatened the safety of the air craft, the flight diverted to Miami where the passenger was offloaded. The culprit was re leased in Miami with no charges.

Peel's Airport Division was then contacted and an investigation was initiated. The culprit was later located and arrested in Winnipeg and returned to Brampton where he was subsequently sentenced to three months for "Endangering an Aircraft". This type of incident on an aircraft unfortunately happens all too frequently.

Peel Regional Police are concerned about the increase in on board incidents and the increase in severity of these incidents. In response, the Airport Division has formed part nerships with Transport Canada and the airlines to come up with preventative measures, this was backed up with a strict enforcement policy. Peel Police looked at best practices in other jurisdictions like London's Gatwick Airport where this problem was successfully tackled head on. These initiatives have put Pearson International Airport in the forefront in dealing with this issue and the Peel police are recognized internationally as a leader in the area of dealing with airborne crime.

## Criminal Investigation Bureau

The Airport Division C.I.B. consists of one detective, nine constables and a crime analyst. They work very closely with the G.T.A.A., the various enforcement agencies, airlines and se curity representatives throughout the airport community. This close working relationship has resulted in many successful recent investigations:

- Arrest of an organized group of car thieves, based in Montreal, who stole high value cars, which were then exported through Montreal.
- Operation "Airbust", where undercover of ficers were able to recover property stolen from airline baggage handlers. Over half a million dollars in property recovered in a short period of time and 26 airline handling employees charged.
- The arrest and break up of an organized "Distraction theft" ring which is based in South America and operated throughout North America.
- Close communication with many of the in vestigative units at other international airports worldwide.

### Emergency Response Unit (E.R.T.)

It is acknowledged that Pearson International Airport is the convergence of many in ternational airlines and travellers from all over the world. Very often high level officials, ce lebrities or sometimes even infamous people pass through, all attracting their own level of activity or threat. As a result the airport could



Peel Regional Police Cst. Mike Emory, Canadian Airlines Passenger Agent Loretta Pasqualini and Canadian Airlines Capt. Matt Sheehy pause to take in the sights at Pearson's Terminal 3.

be considered as a higher than ordinary target for crime, terrorism or threat.

Recognizing this, Peel Regional Police with the assistance of the Greater Toronto Air ports Authority have developed an Emergency Response Team (E.R.T.) which is highly trained and equipped to deal with any incidents at the airport requiring armed containment, especially hostile incidents involving aircraft. The team is capable of a quick initial response to deal with armed incidents in the primary stages un til further tactical support is in place.

This team is outfitted with the latest tactical equipment and trains at a high level with an emphasis on knowledge of all types of air craft, from a small Dash 8 all the way to a Boeing 747, along with detailed knowledge of the airport terminal buildings.

There's an outdoor firing range at the air port, which allows for regular firearms train ing, the major airlines are also very supportive by providing aircraft for training purposes. The team has close liaison with other airport tactical units for the exchange of best training practices.

### Conclusion

While policing Pearson International Air port may not be as intense as regular street policing, it does place unique demands on officers to have knowledge and skills peculiar to policing North America's fourth busiest international gateway.

What's the most challenging aspect of ef

fectively policing an airport the size of Pearson International Airport? The immeasurable amount of cooperation required between so many differing agencies. It's a challenge that Peel Regional Police officers have successfully met and continually strive to improve.

Malcolm Bow is a Sergeant with the Peel Regional Police, he is responsible for Emergency Planning, Special Events and Training at the Peel Regional Police Airport Division.

## STATS & FACTS

Source: Stats Canada - Juristat

The Municipality of Peel Region, with a population of 886,400 people, is located in the Province of Ontario.

The Peel Regional Police Service consists of 1,043 officers (929 male and 114 female) and 465 civilian and support staff for a total of 1,508 members. The police to population ratio is 850 citizens for each officer. The police budget for 1997 was around \$128 million. This figure breaks down to a per capita cost of \$144.

The Peel Regional Police reported that on average each officer in the agency investigates 41 Criminal Code incidents each year. The total number of Criminal Code offences recorded with the police service was 42,867 during the year 1997. The police service reported a 37 per cent clearance rate on property crimes and a 83 per cent clearance rate on crimes of violence. Diversil there was a 14 per cent decrease in crime mer the previous year.

## FIREARMS



by Dave Brown

## Maintain control of your sidearm!

Part One: Understanding holster firearm retention capabilities

I am an officer with a large police service and I have a health and safety concern which I am attempting to have recognized by my department. We are currently issued a semi-automatic pistol and a Level II holster. I have noticed that many other departments are issuing a Level III holster, such as the Safariland 070 SS-III. I believe that the Level III holster is a better product, based on my limited information. When I raised my concerns I was given what I believed to be a bunch of lame answers as to why we didn't use the Level III holster. I am seeking any information to assist me in determining if indeed this product is better. I would like to ask for help from you, your staff and the readers of Blue Line

Name withheld by editor

This reader has raised some in teresting points and for the sake of brevity the full context of his letter to Blue Line has been cut back.

Magazine.

We would all like to believe that police ad ministrators wouldn't wilfully equip officers with tools not up to the task, and it is under stood that new equipment acquisitions must necessarily balance cost and capability. Even the most progressive department must justify their selection.

There is little argument that the modern holster described as a "level III" or "triple re tention" is more secure than those without such a designation. The question is whether the higher level of security is worth the extra cost in terms of the draw speed, the additional train ing required and the dollar costs this would incur. In an exclusive three part series on hol sters and holster retention, Blue Line Magazine would like to shed some light on the topic and perhaps challenge a few people to recon sider their positions.



The Three Levels of Retention

The concept of retention levels was first commonly used by Safariland Ltd. to describe the security features of their various duty hol sters. (Safariland now considers the terms "Level I Retention," "Level II Retention" and "Level III Retention" to be their own Service Marks.) Other duty holsters are similarly described as single, double or triple retention systems.

Just as there is no agreement among manu facturers as to what constitutes an adequate level of security, there is also no standardization in the terms used to describe the retention level. Some companies consider any mechanism that prevents the gun from falling out of the holster during vigorous movement to be a separate level. Simply adding tensioning devices may have been sorely needed back in the

days when Canada's national icon were equipped with what were re ferred to as the "widow maker" flap holsters. This holster seemed to be a particularly deadly compromise for street officers. You could not get your gun out of it quickly and, at the same time, it had an embarrassing tendency to unceremoniously dump your gun out onto the ground with even the slightest physical activity.

Today, a more effective level of security should be considered to be a design feature that prevents or resists the gun from being snatched away by an assailant. In other words, if a re tention device cannot withstand a fairly hefty yank, it should not be considered adequate.

A single retention holster typi cally consists of a thumbsnap strap across the back of the firearm. This one level of protection is insufficient for uniformed law enforcement offic ers and should only be issued to un dercover or plainclothes officers.

Even then, manufacturers have recently come out with some very good double and triple re tention undercover holsters.

A double retention holster will have two re dundant levels of protection. An example of a double system is the revolver holster previously issued by the R.C.M.P. prior to the acquisition of their semiautomatics. The double retention holster will usually have a thumbsnap on top and another fixed strap passing behind the trig ger guard to prevent a gun grab from the rear. The necessary draw motion is a rock forward and then pull upward. Several manufacturers such as Safariland also make level II holsters for semiautomatics which utilize a thumbsnap and then a specific rotation to draw the gun.

Double retention holsters may be (barely) adequate for officers who are not expected to routinely wrestle around on the ground. In other words, for the majority of police officers in Canada doing that type of activity on a daily basis, only a triple retention holster should be considered.

The triple retention holster has three redun dant safety mechanisms which all prevent the gun from being snatched away. One example is the most commonly issued holster in Canada, the Safariland Model 070. It uses a thumbsnap, a second hidden rear snap and a trigger guard locking device that requires a rotation move ment to release the gun.

Even with any two out of three of these retention devices defeated, the holster will still lock the gun in place with a resistance nearly equal to the weight of an officer. This provides an obvious margin of safety up to and including an unconscious officer.

Another maker of duty holsters is Gould & Goodrich Ltd. who bought the holster line



from Smith & Wesson. Their new Galaxy model features a top thumbsnap, a hidden rear snap and a trigger guard retention device that also requires a rotation of the gun to release. Michael's of Oregon also make a line of ny lon holsters under the "Uncle Mike's" brand name. Their PRO 3 duty holster has a trigger guard cam mechanism similar to the Gould & Goodrich. With either of the above two hol sters, an officer could virtually be picked up by their gun without it releasing. If the bad guy does not know how the rotation motion works, they are about as likely to break the trigger guard off as get the sidearm out of the holster.

### The Critical Difference

The hazards of the job are obvious. In this country there are over 5000 police officers physically assaulted every year. In the years 1980 to 1995 there were 42 officers murdered in Canada in the line of duty. Of those officers who died, 14% of them were disarmed and killed with their own guns. In over 40% of the murders, there were multiple offenders involved.

Although the above murders took place be fore the wholesale shift to semiautomatics, it is still significant that every officer who was dis armed and subsequently killed was carrying a revolver in the older style holsters of the time.

A typical situation took place in Quebec in 1986. Constable Robert Baril, a 42 year old of ficer with the Montreal Urban Community Police, was chasing the occupants of a stolen vehicle after a hit and run. He caught the driver on a flight of stairs and was attempting to hand cuff the suspect when he was pushed down the

stairs. The suspect grabbed the officer's serv ice revolver out of his holster and shot him with it several times.

Constable Baril had been on the force for 22 years when he died.

## The Advantage of High Retention

The biggest single advantage of a modern high retention holster has nothing to do with mechanics or the rated protection level. It is the advantage of greater confidence.

Officers that have confidence in the security of their holsters can concentrate more on their jobs and less on whether they are going to lose their gun in a bar fight. They can run after a suspect without worrying that their gun will end up lost under someone's back fence. If they do get into a struggle, their energy can be expended on subduing the assailant instead of protecting their sidearm. A good holster helps to keep the mind focused on the task at hand.

Officers that have confidence in their hol ster and their ability to draw the firearm quickly and smoothly in an emergency are less inclined to have the gun in their hand before it is needed or justified. This lessens the possibility of an accident or a negligent discharge.

To be effective as a proper tool, a high retention holster does demand more initial training and regular familiarization to become proficient. Safariland even suggests that officers should not use the holster on the street until they have practised a minimum of 100 draws from various positions. Their standard for an acceptable draw time is under two seconds, in

(Continued...)

## NORTH SYLVA CO.



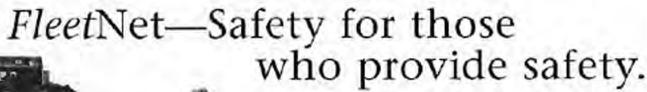
Law Enforcement distributors for:

BATONS
GLOCK
LEATHERMAN
MOSSBERG
MICHAELS
PEERLESS
REMINGTON
SMITH & WESSON
STREAMLIGHT
WINCHESTER
ZAK Handcuff Keys

Contact us for more information:

Contact: Domenic Saverino E-Mail: nsc@myna.com

Contact: Brian J. Gregory Tel: (905) 608-2474 E-Mail: brianj.gregory@sympatico.ca





FleetNet

For more information about our Fertilet servior plane call 1-800-387-9571



Introducing FleetNet — Ontario's first province-wide, public safety grade wireless communications system.



Construction has begun on HealNet, our specialized network providing the best in trunked radiocommunications for

critical service needs. Based on voice dispatch technology long accepted by public safety agencies, FicetNet's digital service provides clarity and coverage where you need it, when you need it. With standard features such as fast thannel acress, emergency alarm, portable talkaround and dispatch console priority, FicetNet supplies it all—including safety for those that provide salety.







cluding a surprise reaction time.

Some arguments against the high retention holsters have been based on the increased time of the draw. It may be slower to release two snaps instead of one but it does not stand to reason that the time will be significantly slower when you consider that both snaps are released at one time.

The selection of critical equipment such as holsters must be based on systematic evaluations. For example, the Glock Training Division trains police instructors across North America. Their experience with electronic timers has shown that the level III holster is an average of .2 to .5 seconds slower on the draw than a level II. This is a far cry from the 2 to 3 seconds slower that some would have us believe.

For further proof, look at the Canadian Police Combat Association Duty Pistol competitions. In this event, officers use their issue gun and holster. Most top competitors use a level III holster and the shooting is fast. For example, at the five meter line, shooters must draw and fire three rounds in three seconds. Top shooters are scoring x rings every time at this distance. Another stage requires a draw, fire three rounds, reload and fire three more rounds. This is all done in eight seconds, in cluding the reload. The best competitors still hit the x ring every time!

Think on the last time that an officer in Canada was in a shoot out where half a second made the difference between winning and los ing. A fast draw would probably have saved few, if any, of those 42 officers. Now consider that during the same 16 year period, there were over 90,000 assaults on police officers. And every one of those officers had an exposed gun on their hip.

## The Five Stages of Prevention

Although effective in preventing a gun grab, a high retention holster must still be con sidered a last line of defence. In no case should an assailant ever be allowed to get close enough to even get a hand on an officer's gun. The holster is really only one part of a larger reten tion system.

Out in the real world, stuff does happen. This is where a layered defence system is needed. Just as there is a continuum of increas ing response in the use of force, we can consider that there is a continuum of holster retention. I have arbitrarily broken down various threat levels into five stages of prevention. The correct officer response is then dependant on the stage of the threat.

At Stage Zero, the officer is in a perceived

low or no risk situation. Unprepared and una ware, they may as well be unconscious. At no time should officers be lulled into such a be nign stage of stupor. Of the 42 officers mur dered from 1980 to 1995 in Canada, two of them were killed while behind the desk on de tachment duty. Another two were killed when routinely interviewing bicyclists.

At Stage One, the officer is in a normal state of preparation. They are relaxed but aware of their surroundings. Effective use of the interview stance will ensure an adequate distance is main tained, even during "routine" conversations.

At Stage Two, the officer is in a state of heightened awareness. The proximity of crowds or possible multiple assailants has raised the potential threat level. It is important to prevent contact as much as possible and an officer must be prepared to act physically or verbally to maintain a safe distance. Although they may not yet need to grip the gun, an el bow draped seemingly casually on top of the holster goes a long way to preventing an unex pected gun grab without it being perceived as a threatening gesture to the public.

At Stage Three, there is an active move toward the officer. The officer must use physical restraint or intermediate force weapons to defend against an assault. In a Stage Three at tack, the high retention holster is most valuable as officers can concentrate on defending themselves from the attack and employing in termediate force without worrying about their sidearm.

At Stage Four, an assailant has made a grab for the officer's gun. This is the last and most critical stage for officer survival. At this point, it has turned from an assault against a police officer into a life and death situation. The as sailant has somehow managed to penetrate every layer of defence except two in a final surprise attack.

During a Stage Four attack, the officer has only the security of their holster and their abil ity to employ defensive tactics left. Although the first instinct when an assailant gets their hand on an officer's gun is to desperately try to pry their hand free, this is exactly the wrong reaction. This only succeeds in helping the as sailant get the gun out of the holster. The officer must ram their hands down as hard as they can to keep the gun locked in the holster, even if this means ramming the assailant's hands down on top of the gun.

The next step in defending against an at tempted gun grab is to bend the knees to lower the center of gravity and then step into the as sailant's center of gravity. The last step is to perform a sudden and violent twist to one side to break the assailant's grip on the gun. If that does not work, a quick and violent reversal of the twist to the other side will usually cause the assailant to land on their back.

## The Final Option

So, in answer to the letter above, we can say that high retention holsters are only one part of an important safety issue. If the depart ment is willing to pay the cost and if the offic ers are willing to commit to the additional practice, they can be an effective tool. Good hol sters are ultimately the final line of defence. After all, it must be the sickest feeling in the world to realize that you have just lost your gun and will shortly be staring right down the barrel of it.

Police departments sometimes tend to be monolithic organizations, where evolution is welcomed about as much as the ice age by the dinosaurs. It may seem that change takes place about as fast as an ice age, too. But holsters are an important officer safety issue and most de partments in Canada have moved quickly and overwhelmingly in favour of the level III hol ster. Scientific comparisons and demonstrations have proven that the triple retention holster is, hands down, the best compromise between speed and security.

Next month, in the second of an exclusive three-part series, we explore the state of the art in high retention holsters and provide a hands-on comparison test of some of the best.

In the third part of Blue Line's holster series, watch for a photo essay on a simple four-step defensive tactic to break free if an assailant actually gets a hand on your gun.

Blue Line welcomes your opinion on this topic. Has your holster ever prevented or contributed to a gun grab? Write us at blueline@blueline.ca.

Dave Brown is Blue Line Magazine's Tactical Firearms Training Editor and training specialist. In his officer and instructor level training courses he admits often having trouble counting beyond four without resorting to his fingers. He thus emphasizes that survival skills should be kept as simple as possible. Dave can be reached by e mail at blueline@blueline.ca.

## Canadian Law Enforcement Games

The 1999 Canadian Law Enforcement Games were held in Ottawa between June 23 26. The organizers would like to thank the game's directors, coordinators, volunteers and especially the 500 competitors. Due to their participation and cooperation it can be said that the games were truly successful.

One highlight of the games was the *Blue Line Magazine* awards presentation that took place in the Centre Block of Parliament. This award was presented to the 1998 Overall Agency Winners,

1st Toronto Police Service.

2nd Waterloo Regional Police Service

3rd York Regional Police Service

The Ontario Law Enforcement Athletic As sociation also presented a sum of \$2500 to the Canadian Muscular Dystrophy Association and MADD to help them in helping others.

## Quick Facts about the 1999 games

503 total competitors
482 total medals
11 federal agencies
15 provincial police agencies
12 provincial correction agencies
5 provinces P.E.I., NB, NS, QC, MN
4 US States



The 2000 Canadian Law Enforcement Games are scheduled for Ottawa and the dates will be May 30th to June 3rd.

For further details on registration and venue you may write to:

PO Box 5196 M Depot Nepean, ON Phone: 613 226 2815 Fax 613 226 2401 Email: clegames@sympatico.ca

## **EVENTS OF THE 2000 POLICE GAMES**

Badminton Bowling 5/10 pins Cycling Road/Mountain Darts Golf Martial Arts Motorcycles Obstacle Course Pool Running 5/10 k Service Dog Shooting PPC/Semi Auto/Small Bore Slo Pitch Soccer 5 on 5 Strongest Competitor Squash Swimming Table Tennis Tennis Toughest Competitor Alive Volleyball Beach Volleyball Weightlifting Wall Climbing

Eligibility

Open to all active, retired, honourably discharged or civilian employees of a law enforcement agency.

Age Divisions

Male -29, -34, -39, -44, -49, 50+

Female -29, -34, -39, -44, 45+



## Introducing the R1100RT- Police

Whether for city duty, escort, paramedic response or highway patrol, the BMW R1100RT-P offers unique features like ABS brakes, an electrically adjustable windshield, heated grips and a second battery for police radio and lights that make each shift safer and more productive.

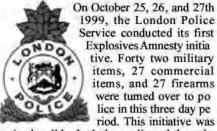


## Motorcycles

For further information regarding BMW-authority use motorcycles please call 1 800 815 4399

## London Police go on a "souvenir" hunt Three-day Explosives Amnesty Program huge success

by Lino Prelazzi



received well by both the media and the public. While many of the military items could be confirmed as inert, there were some items that could not.

The city of London, Ontario is home to 330,000 residents. For years, the city was also home to a military base CFB Wolsley now closed. Numerous veterans settled in London over the years, with many of these veterans having a "souvenir" of time served. Over the years, the London Police Service has had to deal with both live and inert "souvenirs" as they turned up at unexpected times in unexpected places.

Further, from time to time, a citizen came forward with a commercial explosive "find" that they wished to turn over.

The initiative was launched with the Chief of Police appearing on a community talk show promoting and endorsing the program. Posters and pamphlets were placed at various locations throughout the city (armouries, army/navy clubs, legions, Veterans Affairs offices, Cana dian Commissionaires Corps. offices, post of fices, MTO branches, the court building, the Federal building, City Hall, LCBO outlets, and several large corporate buildings). The information was added to the London Police Web page, and the local cable company's community bulletin board.

Auxiliary police officers manned information desks at several malls in the city with posters, pamphlets, and photos of actual explosive items discovered in London in the recent past.

The local media was utilized through tel evision, radio, and newspaper. Keeping the media updated through the three day period with the numbers and types of items surren dered fuelled even more coverage.

## Implementation

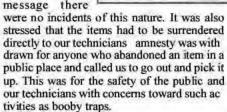
The number one statement in every media message released about the amnesty concerned safety. It was stressed over and over again that old or improperly stored explosives could de teriorate, and become extremely unsafe and unstable. The message to the public was to not touch, move, or transport these items. The public was asked to call a specific phone number and Explosives Disposal officers would attend their location, assess the items and take the appropriate action.

Media releases also stressed that no items would be accepted at the police headquarters building amnesty was withdrawn for anyone who carried explosives into the building. Post ers were also placed at the entrance to the head





quarters building warning that no explosives were allowed to be brought into the building. Due to the effective com munication of this



### Results

The majority of items surrendered were military. Most were inert. However, there were several items that could not be confirmed in ert. These were handled by military E.O.D. of ficers who attended from Canadian Forces Base Borden near Barrie, Ontario.

Eighteen grenades were turned over. Most had the authentic "red X's" marked on them which denoted them as live! Located under different circumstances, these grenades would have caused serious measures to be taken.

One inherent asset of the program was hav ing the owner present to relate the history of the item to our officers. Learning that an item was a souvenir taken from a munitions factory when it closed, and that both the base and filler plug had been removed several times over the years con firming that the grenade had no filler, was invalu able information that is rarely available when these items surface under different circumstances.

Although firearms were never mentioned in the media campaign, we were surprised to have 27 firearms (six of which were handguns) sur rendered. In total, our unit received 92 calls for service. Firearms and ammunition pick ups were redirected to our uniformed section. Sixty nine explosives/ordnances were surrendered. For the three day period, we had four E.D.U. technicians working (two on day shift, two on afternoons). The military attended twice making numerous collections each day of their attendance.

Overall, the program was a success. It was a very inexpensive program to initiate, and the results speak for themselves.

Any agency that may be considering this initiative may contact: Sgt. Lino Prelazzi Phone: (519) 661 5645 Fax: (519) 661 6494

## So what was the catch?

Some of the statistics for the London Police three day project was quite impressive.

Total of 92 calls to the Explosive Disposal Unit office.

A total of 42 military items were surrendered including:

- 9 Artillery Projectiles (five were left at the residence after initial assessment by their of ficers as they could not be deemed inert. After Military attendance, four still could not be determined to be inert explosive filler may have been contained and was removed by the Military.)
- 4 Mortars (after initial attendance by their officers, two could not be deemed inert. After Military attendance, these two still could not be determined to be inert, and were removed by Military.)
- 18 Grenades (17 inert one was believed to contain explosive filler, and was re moved by the Military.)
- I WWI Anti Tank Round inert
- 3 Aerial Bombs unable to determine if one contained explosive filler.
- 6 Ship to ship LIne Launch Rockets all live.
- . I Smoke grenade live
- Commercial Explosives: A total of 27 commercial items surrendered
- · 11 Railway torpedoes all live
- · 5 containers of black gun powder
- · 15 Flares

### Other items surrendered:

- 46 Ammunition pick ups (many calls were made directly to radio dispatcher so number is higher)
- 27 Firearms (6 handguns, 12 rifles, 9 shot guns)

## ——A LOOK BACK—— BLUE LINE NEWS WEEK ———25 April 1997 ———

VICTORIA (CP) An apparent attempt at a good deed could have blown up in the face of staff at the Victoria West Community Police

The neighbourhood was evacuated after a middle aged man wanting to dispose of some dynamite left a bag of the explosive with a volunteer staffing the station.

"It appeared he just wanted to get rid of it. There was no implied threat," said Sgt. Lorette Hickling.

"Unfortunately, he left without providing any information about where the dynamite was from or what else was in the bag or anything like that."

The bomb disposal unit from the Depart ment of National Defence was called in, traffic was diverted and buildings within a 90 metre radius were evacuated.

One officer speculated that the man who dropped off the dynamite was responding to this week's announcement of a firearms am nesty by the provincial government.





## TECHNOLOGY



## POWERCASE solves serial sexual assault case

This powerful software package, was recently credited with helping to identify a suspect in a three-month long string of night-time break-ins and sexual assaults.

by Tom Rataj



This powerful software package, was re cently credited with helping to identify a sus pect in a three month long string of night time break ins and sexual assaults.

A relatively small area of Toronto's east ern suburb of Scarborough was terrorized from July through late September last year, by a sus pect who broke into 12 homes during the early hours of the morning, sexually assaulting eight women while they slept.

All the traditional investigative techniques and resources were dedicated to the case, which was spearheaded by the Toronto Police Sexual Assault Squad. Large quantities of information were collected during the course of the investigation, and much of it was transferred to a unique investigative software package known as PowerCase.

It is produced specifically for the law en forcement community by Harlequin Intelli gence, the UK based software company re sponsible for Watson, a major investigation software package that has been in use world wide since 1986.

In essence, PowerCase is an information management system that helps to structure, re search and analyse information collected during the course of an investigation. Without compromising an investigator's intuition, this pack age is designed to help maintain rigorous discipline from the beginning of an investigation until it unfolds in court.

PowerCase is sold in tandem with Watson,

and integrates with it to provide a complete system for managing an investigation and providing vital intelligence about it. The key fea tures of PowerCase include; action, task, and document management, PowerIndexing, automatic research, and final report creation.

While not mentioned by name in the post arrest news conference, a "software package" was credited with providing a major break through in the case.

Along with PowerCase, Harlequin Intelli gence also produces Watson 4, Watson Map ping, and Watson Pro. A free 30 day trial ver sion of Watson, known as Elementary Watson, is available by down loading from Harlequin's web site at: http://www.harlequin.co.uk/prod ucts/hints/index.html. This site also provides a number of case studies where the Watson line and PowerCase have been used successfully in a wide range of investigations.

Harlequin Intelligence is a multinational company that was acquired by Global Graphics SA this past July. It continues to develop and produce the Watson line of software, as well an array of digital printing and publishing technologies and software tools.

## Community Policing Management Program

by Scott Bleecker

Community Policing Management Program 2000 (CPMP) will be hosted at Queen's University from April 16 to 19, 2000 and is a unique three day continuing education and training program intended to provide police managers and community leaders with the practical skills and knowledge needed to develop and maintain effective police community problem solving partnerships.

The theme for the 2000 program is "Bridg ing the Gap Resolving Differences within Communities." This year's program will in clude case studies workshops and speakers based on feedback from the highly successful 1999 sessions.

Students who successfully complete the program will receive a certificate from the School of Business at Queen's University.

At the conclusion of the program, attendees will be able to develop community problem solving initiatives that will positively impact on community safety, security and well being.

Since the program's inception, the theme has changed yearly. For CPMP 1997, it was "Providing Police and Community Leaders with the Practical Skills and Knowledge needed to Implement Community Policing". CPMP 1998 focused on "Prevention of Victimization" and for 1999 it was "Partners in Problem Solving for Safer Communities".

CPMP programs are offered in cooperation with:

- Professor Frank Collom, School of Business, Queen's University
- · Canadian Police College
- The Ontario Ministry of the Solicitor General & the Partners Against Crime Initiative
- · The Police Leadership Forum
- The Social Planning Council of Kingston and Area
- The Southeastern Ontario District Health Council
- · Ontario Police College
- Municipal, Provincial and Federal Police Services

The Community Police Management Program was founded on the principle that police and community need to learn about community policing side by side in the same environment. To facilitate this, CPMP organizers en sure that 50 per cent of registrants are community representatives.

For the best learning experience members of police services and community members inter ested in attending CPMP 2000 are encouraged to partner with one another and apply jointly.

This program will be of interest to individu als and organizations from both the police and community, police managers, both sworn and civilian, as well as community leaders. The sessions will be most relevant to those with middle management responsibilities, however police service employees of all ranks including front line officers and chiefs of police are welcome to apply.

Members of community policing commit tees, social service agencies and others con cerned about community safety and security.

The police registration fee of \$895 is in clusive of tuition, meals, accommodations and materials. Registration fees for community members are highly subsidized.

To register or request more information contact the CPMP 2000 Registrar Constable Jim Lawson, Toronto Police, at 416 808 7760.

To ensure the best learning environment registration is limited to 50 persons 25 Non police community representative and 25 police service employees.



# PRISONER TRANSPORT COMMAND UNITS TACTICAL SUPPORT EXPLOSIVE DISPOSAL SPECIAL TEAMS WWW.pkvans.com

747 BLOOR ST W OSHAWA ONTARIO PHONE (905)571-1701 FAX (905)571-3483

## TECHNOLOGY NEWS

## Investigator Says Internet Invaluable Tracking Tool

Simple searches on the Internet are aiding the investigation of economic crime, says John Pyrik, chief instructor of the Internet for In vestigations course at the Forensic Science Technology Program at the British Columbia Institute of Technology. Investigators are us ing commercial and free databases, special searching software, and methods of electronic disguise to keep the investigation secret from those suspects under investigation. The course has a Web site that is filled with links and in formation to be used by investigators looking for information on line. The course is taught to police officers, investigators with govern ment agencies, and private detectives, but the information is also valuable to private indus try. However, Pyrik warns business people searching the Internet for information should be cautious about what sources they trust.

Ottawa Citizen (12/06/99) Wilson, Peter

## The Hidden Eye

Advances in information gathering tech nology and ever more powerful PCs promise to save surveillance experts time and money.

Ever smaller and more sensitive CCTV cameras are being developed which can be mounted inconspicuously and can transmit their images to a remote site. Once the images have

been captured, a computer can be used to ana lyse the data, identify certain events and dub only the relevant portions onto a second tape.

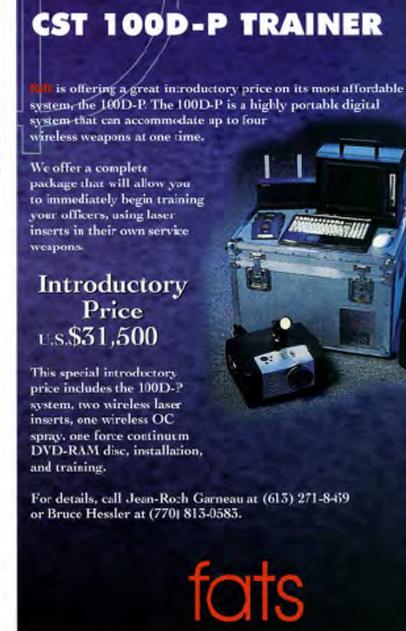
There is also software that is able to recognize images such as a particular car or license plate and can perform database searches.

Tedious and costly hours of watching video or searching through databases are saved by these advances.

More powerful desktop computers have also made image enhancement techniques ac cessible, and it is not unreasonable to think that a picture which is blurred or an out of focus image might render a recognizable image. New technology is still held back by the limitations of CCTV and video tape recording, but improvements in digital video image com pression, and conversion to ISDN lines or ca ble modems, could make digital recording cam eras a viable alternative.

Because surveillance technology is based on the PC, it is in little danger of becoming obsolete any time soon, and promises to con tinue to improve rapidly as computing power increases.

International Security Review (11/99) No. 112, P. 17; Hearn, Bryan



## FACILITY CRISIS MANAGEMENT

Securesearch, Inc. is conducting a series of three-day facility crisis management seminars in nine cities.

Attendees will learn about:

- \* Threat Risk Assessment
- **☀** Bomb Threats
- **★** Explosives Recognition
- \* Search & Evacuation
- \* Contingency Planning
- **★ Violence Warning Signs**
- \* Stress Identification
- **★ Multi-casualty Situations**
- ★ Dealing with the Media

Toronto	+	March 28 - 30
Windsor	÷	April 4 - 6
Halifax	-	April 12 - 14
Fredericton	-	April 17 - 19
Calgary	+	May 3 - 5
Edmonton		May 8 - 10
Winnipeg	-	May 31 - June 2
Regina	-	June 5 - 7
Vancouver	-	June 21 - 23

To register contact:

Bruce Koffler 416 492-5349 of Dave Corbett 705 329-2226



SECURESEARCH INC



## Bringing two separate police services together under one chief

by Stephanie Strachan

Earl Johns is literally a chief who wears two hats. When he's not donning one, the other is in the trunk of his car at the ready.

The charismatic 43 year old, a Port Hope, Ont. native, has been the chief of both the Carleton Place and Perth police services since mid May. The towns are located about 20 min utes apart in rural Lanark County, which abuts the Regional Municipality of Ottawa Carleton.

As funding structures and provincial regulations changed in Ontario, smaller police forces started looking for ways to remain viable while providing top notch services. In Lanark County, three small municipal police services could suddenly compete with the OPP for contracts with surrounding townships.

More than a year ago, Perth, Carleton Place and Smiths Falls police services examined amalgamation. The towns have similar populations and demographics. While a county force has not yet evolved, some services are shared.

Meanwhile, Perth took an unprecedented step and, faced with the imminent retirement of long serving Chief Ace Halladay, decided to contract Johns' services from Carleton Place on a permanent basis.

Johns answers to two boards and the two services run completely separately. The only common ground is the chief. They have dis tinct uniforms (hence Johns' wardrobe con cerns), and they do not share staffing, although that option exists.

"In this day and age if you're going to stay in business you have to be visionary," Johns says. "There is a risk to this but it is a calculated risk.

"I don't think for a moment we can believe we will continue to have four forces (in Lan ark County) to police 60,000 people during the year and 80,000 seasonally."

When Johns replaced Ray MacIsaac as Carleton Place chief in 1993, trends were turn ing toward contracting rather than hiring a chief for life. He has a 12 year contract with Carleton Place, and a three year one with Perth, with a further two year option.

Heading up two police forces keeps Johns busy. "Everything has doubled for me except one element," he says with a laugh, referring to salary. He oversees 12 officers in Perth and 15 in Carleton Place plus a dispatch centre in



each town.

Because it was a first, the move needed and received affirmation from Ontario's solicitor general's office, explains David Nephin, Carleton Place Police Services Board chair. "We are the only one in Ontario where this has occurred (on a permanent basis)....and I don't anticipate we will be the last."

It also earned a nod from the Ontario Ci vilian Commission On Policing, Johns adds.

By not proceeding with the expensive proc ess of finding a new full time chief, there was a financial savings for Perth.

"It is an opportunity for the Perth Police Services Board to see if it would be successful with a half time contract or if we need a full time chief," says Perth Mayor Lana March, who chairs the board. "At this point in time it's working very well."

She gives some credit for the success to the fact the Perth force moved into a brand new facility at the same time as Johns came on board

"There is a renewed enthusiasm for polic ing," she said. "It was just the right time for both of those things to happen. Everyone had to find his or her way around. Earl was able to introduce new ideas easier."

Johns agrees, and is also quick to credit the work of his predecessor, Ace Halladay. "It is certainly a great honour for me to take over for the longest serving police chief in Ontario." While the Carleton Place and Perth boards have not officially met to analyse the new sys tem, Nephin agrees it seems to be a success, and says he can see the contract becoming long term.

The adjustment from having Johns' full at tention in Carleton Place to sharing him with Perth has gone well, he says. "From our stand point we have a fully dedicated group of offic ers, sergeants and an inspector who seem to be able to step in."

"There has been adjustment for everybody, including senior management staff," Johns says. "They're fielding a lot of front line in formation." He says the inspector positions in each town have been his right arm. "They're keeping the ship running."

Despite the cooperation between the two forces, there remains some territorial pride. "I can't do anything in isolation," Johns says. "It has to be seen as fair treatment in both police services."

Johns says when the shared chief idea was developing, Carleton Place officers asked, "What's in it for us?" He points to sharing in formation, a combined auxiliary program and planned restructuring in the communications departments. Currently, the only communication link between the two forces is the provin cial common channel. The goal is to keep both relatively new stations open, Johns says.

Both boards see the move as a way to ad dress new provincial adequacy standards.

"This is the only way to compete," March says. "Our own police force still provides very good service and we're not prepared to change that."

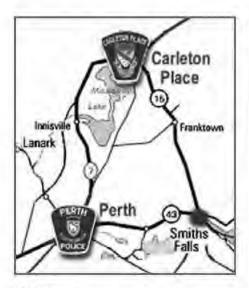
Nephin says it's a big job for a small serv ice to cover all the bases on its own. "We use each other's expertise."

Combining Perth and Carleton Place's forces could also mean stiffer competition with the OPP for contracts.

"If we do this project well, we are very mar ketable for areas in between (the two towns)," Johns says.

He stresses no service can operate in isola tion, but now a major case management team can be put together between the two municipal forces, sharing operational services.

For services Carleton Place and Perth can not provide, OPP and Ottawa Carleton Re gional Police are just down the road. "It doesn't make economical sense for us to provide some of those services, such as canine and tactical,"



Johns says.

Besides, everyone backs each other up. "Where the rubber hits the road, (costing is sues) haven't affected front line policing."

With one manager overseeing two forces, there are cost savings. Purchasing power dou bles. One officer can receive specialized train ing to cover both forces instead of one.

While the two towns are quite similar, there are some specific demographic differences that mean a variance in policing styles.

Perth is a retirement town of 6,000, which balloons in the summer with tourists and

## STATS & FACTS

Source: State Canada - Juristal

The Town of **Carleton Place**, with a population of 9,000 people, is located in the Province of Ontario.

The Carleton Place Police Service consists of 14 officers (13 male and 1 female) and 7 civilian and support staff for a total of 21 members. The police to population ratio is 643 citizens for each officer. The police budget for 1997 was around \$1.5 million. This figure breaks down to a per capita cost of \$167.

The Carleton Place Police reported that on average each officer in the agency investigates 79 Criminal Code incidents each year. The total number of Criminal Code offences recorded with the police service was 1,103 during the year 1997. The police service reported a 34 per cent clearance rate on property crimes and a 90 per cent clearance rate on crimes of violence. Overall there was a 12 per cent increase in crime over the previous year.

cottagers. Johns says Perth's higher senior de mographic means officers deal with more frauds and scams, for example.

Carleton Place is a fast growing bedroom community of about 10,000 people located only minutes from Ottawa Carleton. It attracts more families and has double the number of people under age 19. They're also "12 and 12s," Johns explains. They are in the city for 12 hours and home for 12, which can mean a less rooted

## STATS & FACTS

Source: Stats Canada - Juristat

The Town of **Perth**, with a population of 6,200 people, is located in the Province of Ontario.

The Perth Police Service consists of 12 officers (10 male and 2 female) and 3 civilian and support staff for a total of 15 members. The police to population ratio is 517 citizens for each officer. The police budget for 1997 was around \$1.2 million. This figure breaks down to a per capita cost of \$201.

The Perth Police reported that on average each officer in the agency investigates 63 Criminal Code incidents each year. The total number of Criminal Code offences recorded with the police service was 759 during the year 1997. The police service reported a 35 per cent clearance rate on property crimes and a 72 per cent clearance rate on crimes of violence. Overall there was a 19 per cent decrease in crime over the previous year.

community.

Community policing is key in both towns, and Johns says this is one of the aspects that attracted him to the job.

"This is a gift to be where I am today. I am so far from where I started," he says.

"I still have that contact with the people and they can still walk in the front door and ask to see the chief. If I'm here I'll take the time to talk to them."

## Halladay retires after almost three decades in top cop job

by Stephanie Strachan

Hailed the longest serving police chief in Ontario, if not Canada, Ace Halladay is embarking on the next phase of his remarkable life retire ment.

Halladay, 64, held the top cop post in Perth, Ont. for 28 years. A cham pion of community policing, he was highly regarded by his peers and by the public.

Born and raised in the nearby Smiths Falls area, Halladay worked in factories and with the CPR after graduating from high school. He applied to Perth OPP in 1957, was hired and was posted in Cochrane.

In 1958 he joined the Elliot Lake, Ont. municipal force and worked with the morality squad and undercover as a miner, eventually becoming sergeant.

While his family was still young, he briefly left policing to join the town's fine art school as associate director a dream job.

"I think it was really helpful because I could see policing from a different perspective."

Halladay's arrival in Perth was a fluke. He applied for the chief's position after a friend mentioned it was open. He was hired in Octo ber 1971 at 35. "I had mixed feelings about getting back into policing," he says. "If you've been a cop there's a natural pull to it."

He thought he would stay only five years. That was 28 years ago.

Back then, Perth's force had eight officers,

including himself. Now there is almost double that number and budgets have ballooned.

While officers still beat the bushes to solve crimes, Halladay notes new technology allows them to more thorough ly investigate crime scenes.

"Police can only be as good as the community wants them to be. They see things happen...if (police) don't have the public support, they won't solve a thing, therefore it's a less safe and less friendly community."

Over the years, legislative changes have meant police are as much social workers as they

are law enforcers, Halladay says. "Without meaning it, provincial and federal politicians have changed things, making the system more cumbersome," he says. "It looks good on paper, but does it work?"

One constant is the importance of community policing. Halladay has left his mark, organizing a myriad of local events over the years, particularly for young people. Most recently he was the driving force behind an "online interactive mystery" on the Perth Police Services website

Halladay says he enjoyed organizing such events, adding it increased the approachability



Chief (Ret.) Ace Halladay

of the police. It also led to a seat on a provincial committee, through the Ministry of the So licitor General, to start commu nity policing initiatives in the 1980s.

One of Halladay's last grand gestures as chief was to step aside when Perth's new police fire facility opened last May. Despite his pride in the new building and his role in bringing it to fruition, he remained at his town hall office as deputy chief until he retired late last year. He reported to the new boss, Chief Earl Johns, about the feasibility of combining the communication centres for Perth

and Carleton Place.

He was heralded by his peers at a retire ment party last fall. Ottawa Carleton Regional Police Chief Brian Ford said Halladay was highly respected across the province, at all lev els of policing, "He is a chief with distinction."

As for retirement, Halladay isn't ready to simply do nothing. He may take on some part time work; he is active in his church and plans to volunteer in the community. Currently, how ever, he is enjoying spending some time with his wife. Dale

"It just can't get much better than this!" he says.

## TECHNOLOGY NEWS

## Your Face or Mine? Ask a Computer

Facial recognition technology is fast be coming a reality. The technology works by scanning a person's face and attempting to match it with a computerized database. That database can be filled with drivers license hold ers, welfare applicants, or known criminals.

For example, the Newham neighbourhood of London, England, has over 200 video cam eras on its streets, scanning faces for known criminals whose faces are recorded in a data base.

The technology is currently being used

most often as a fraud deterrent. West Virginia recently began using it to make sure people were not trying to obtain drivers licenses un der other peoples' names, and Boston has be gun taking pictures of new welfare applicants and comparing them to those already in the welfare database, to ensure that an applicant is not trying to collect twice as many benefits as he/she is entitled to.

The technology may also be increasingly used to ease border crossings and security checkpoints through airports, as well as to pick out known terrorists and troublemakers from large groups of people.

However, privacy advocates have ex pressed unease with the technology, making comparisons to George Orwell's "1984". Com panies currently selling facial recognition tech nology are Visionics, Miros Corp., and Viisage Technology.

Wall Street Journal (12/07/99) P. B1; Bulkeley, William M

## Tennessee: Nashville

Tennessee police are trying out a device known as a Voice Response Translator, which translates English words into phrases in Span ish and numerous additional languages. Au thorities hope the translator will replace the hand drawn pictures and hand signs currently used to communicate with crime victims and suspects who do not speak English.

USA Today (12/02/99) P. 8A

## Counterfeit Money now the work of computers; Arrests involving ink-jet technology up

Despite the Treasury Department's rede signing the \$100, \$50, and \$20 bills, with their colour shifting ink, micro printed words, and watermarks, counterfeiters are turning out false bills by using home computers and ink jet print ers.

The Secret Service, which was originally created to combat counterfeiting, reports that there were 1,856 arrests in U.S. counterfeiting cases in 1995, compared to 3,466 arrests this year, with 2,842 of these having ink jet print ers involved.

Secret Service agent Patrick Sullivan says that counterfeiting used to take a great deal of skill, but no longer. It is no threat to the U.S. economy; the service says that there is \$500 billion in circulation around the world, and only \$139 million of it is counterfeit. However, the service does take it very seriously.

Sullivan says that passing fake bills even accidentally is a felony that can mean fifteen years in prison. Assistant Special agent Rich ard C. Wadsworth says that Americans do not pay enough attention to the bills they use, making it easier for counterfeiters. Some of the more notable flaws of counterfeit bills include an overly smooth texture, lack of detail in the portraits, printed security threads instead of embedded ones, and watermarks without detail. Counterfeiters typically pass fake bills to retailers, and the larger ones are deposited in banks. Bank tellers are probably the best at detecting fake money, aside from Treasury Department employees.

San Diego Union-Tribune (12/02/99) P. A-1; Autman, Samuel





Globalstar

WWW.GOOGGETCO

1977 728 7466 (Swi-phone)

## Defining criminal harassment R v. Kosikar (1999)

by Gino Arcaro

The Ontario Court of Appeal, in R v. Kosikar (1999), recently provided valuable guidelines regarding investigations and pros ecutions of criminal harassment. Section 264 (1) CC creates the offence of criminal harass ment: "No person shall, without lawful author ity and knowing that another person is harassed or recklessly as to whether the other person is harassed, engage in conduct referred to in sub section

(2) that causes that other person reasonably, in all the circumstances, to fear for their safety or the safety of anyone known to them.

Section 264(2) CC explains four circum stances that constitute prohibited conduct:

- · Repeatedly following from place to place the other person or anyone known to them;
- · Repeatedly communicating with, either di rectly or indirectly, the other person or any one known to them
- Besetting or watching the dwelling house, or place where the other person, or anyone known to them, resides, works, carries on business or happens to be; or

· Engaging in threatening conduct directed at the other person or any member of their fam

The first two, (a) and (b) require more than a simple incident. The last one, (d), does not clearly specify how many incidents constitute "threatening conduct."

Additionally, the term "harassment" is not defined and what constitutes reasonable fear is not specified. This case provides some answers to these three issues.

## Circumstances:

The accused person and complainant, a 33 year old woman, first met 15 years before the incident. The accused had asked her to start a relationship. She made it clear that she was not interested and wanted him to leave her alone.

The accused ignored this and sent her let ters, gifts, and once slept by her front door. The complainant moved and changed jobs but the accused persisted by sending more letters and gifts. The theme of the letters was that God had promised her to him, she had no free will, and that her life had been predestined to be with him. The complainant obtained a peace bond and the accused honoured it for its one year period. Af ter the peace bond expired, he began sending more letters. He was convicted of criminal har assment and received three years probation.

After the probation ended, the complain ant received one letter. The contents of the let ter included his love for her, criticism of her lifestyle, an offer to save her for God, and ex plicit and aggressive sexual offences. The let ter left the complainant very shaky.

The accused was charged with criminal harassment pursuant to section 264(2) (d), that the one letter constituted "threatening conduct" which caused the complainant to reasonably fear for her safety.

The accused was convicted at his trial. The summary conviction appeal court dismissed the accused's appeal. On further appeal, the On tario Court of Appeal dismissed it for the fol lowing reasons:

The contents of the letter without doubt was threatening to the complainant and reasonably caused her to fear for her safety.

There was no doubt that the accused was reckless as to the complainant's reaction to it.

The actus reus of this offence is that the complainant be in a "state of being harassed as a consequence of the prohibited conduct".

Although "harassment" was not defined by Parliament in sec. 264, the courts agree to give this word the following contextual interpreta tions and definition:

"It must be demonstrated that the prohib ited conduct tormented, troubled, worried con tinually or chronically plagued, bedevilled, and badgered."

Sec. 264 (2) (d) says nothing that precludes a simple threatening act from producing this consequence. Repeated acts do no have to be proved under the subsection. A single act, in this case sending one letter is sufficient to con vict if the consequence of the single act is that the complainant is being harassed.

The threatening conduct itself does not have to be harassing. Instead, the threatening conduct has to "cause the complainant to be harassed." The court summarized the guidance as follows:

While being in a harassed state involves a sense of being subject to ongoing torment, a single incident in the right context can surely cause this feeling."

During investigations, officers have two elements to prove:

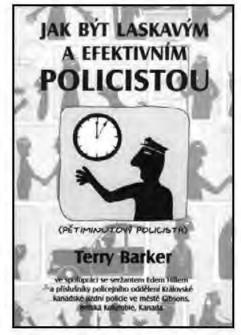
The single incident must constitute threat ening conduct, and The threatening conduct must cause the complainant to feel harassed.

Gino Arcaro served fifteen years with the Niagara Regional Police Service. Currently, he is a professor at Niagara College, Welland. He has authored six law enforcement textbooks to date.

Any questions regarding case law can be directed to Gino Arcaro via email to niacolts@itcanada.com.

## THE PROFESSIONAL'S CHOICE IN BLADEWARE





It isn't every day that one's book gets trans lated into a foreign language and printed over seas. This is the cover of *The Five Minute Police Officer* as published two weeks ago by Pragma Press in Prague.

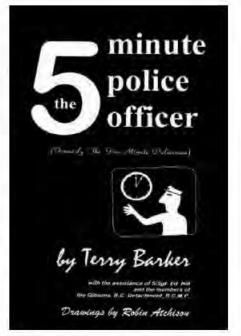
"Isn't it weird?" says author Terry Barker.
"Now I get bragging rights!"

Terry's book, first published in 1989, was a very successful offshoot of his very popular first title, Boss Talk. In similar fashion The Five Minute Police Officer introduces the reader to "The System" of interpersonal communication. In The Five Minute Police Officer Terry be comes a master at communication skills through the magic of the parable. In other words he teaches by telling stories.

George Kadlek is a psychologist with the Czech Republic Ministry of the Interior and was instrumental in introducing Terry's book to officers in his country. His specific area of expertise is with the Psychology and Sociol ogy branch within the department of Human Resources and Education. Since February 1999 he has been the head of Personnel Development.

Since 1993 the RCMP has been running an Aiding Programme to Czech Republic Po lice on the basis of a Canada Czech Republic intergovernmental agreement.

In 1993 Mr. Kadalek was sent to the Cana



dian Police College for a "Systems Approach to Training Design and Delivery" course. While attending this course he was introduced to Terry Barker's first book Boss Talk. Mr. Kadalek was impressed with Barker's book and was then introduced to his second title The Five Minute Police Officer. Upon reviewing its content he was impressed with the book's ability to sim ply convey communication skills. He was par ticularly impressed with the book's style of teaching by situational example. This method permits the reader to quickly identify the tech niques necessary to diffuse potentially difficult situations commonly encountered by police officers.

Mr. Kadalek was so impressed that he ap proached his Ministry and Terry Barker and had the book translated and published for Czech police officers. It is seen as an invaluable tool for teaching communication skills in a country where police have traditionally followed a more military style. The skills learned in *The Five Minute Police Officer* are skills that help bring officers closer to a community policing ap proach.

If you wish to purchase Terry's books turn to the inside back cover of this issue. If you want to meet him in person and learn from the master, register for the *Blue Line Symposium* April 18 and 19. Turn to page 61.





COMPLETE REFIT PACKAGES FOR POLICE VEHICLES

- SUSPENSION - BRAKES - DRIVELINE REBUILDING - ACCESSORIES - "DOUBLE THE SERVICE LIFE OF YOUR FLEET"

1-800-263-8621

Service and Quality for over 22 years

516 Parkdale Ave. N., Hamilton, ON L8H 5Y5 Fax 1-800-461-1458 marcor@marcor-genie.com



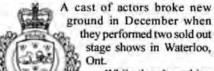
www.zarc.com. Before you come up short:

ZARC INTERNATIONAL, INC.



## The justice community acts out

by Blair McQuillan



While there's nothing new about a cast perform ing the play 12 Angry Men, it is unusual to have

12 police members, one retired judge and one lawyer tackling the roles.

But that's what members of the Waterloo Regional Police, former Superior Court Judge Roger Salhaney, and assistant crown attorney Mike Murdoch did on Dec. 3 and 4 at the 500 seat Theatre of Arts.

"They did such a great job," Staff Sgt. Matt Torigian, the producer of the play, said of the actors. "The reviews have been unbe lievable. People, I think, were pretty surprised that we put on such a professional perform ance."

12 Angry Men is a tense drama that depicts a jury's final deliberations in a young man's murder trial. While the majority of the jurors are prepared to find the accused guilty, one man struggles to prove to the others that there is rea sonable doubt in the seemingly simple case.

Torigian said the cast poured their heart and soul into the production in an effort to not only entertain the audience, but drive home the mes sages that are woven into the play.

"It touches on racism, it touches on sex ism, it touches on the whole idea of having the courage to stand up for what you believe in," he said. "We thought, especially for young people, it's a great play with a great message."

Bringing 12 Angry Men to the stage was a dream come true for Torigian and Murdoch. The two had wanted to work on the play to gether since they met at a local theatre eight years ago.

Torigian said he always kept the idea in mind and when he watched the movie version of the screenplay written by Reginald Rose as part of an organizational behaviour course in the fall of 1998, he was inspired to push ahead with the project.

"When we were watching it I thought, 'You know, there are a lot of good messages in this play," the 24 year police veteran said. "I also thought the timing was right to present it as far as getting police officers to be the actors."

Torigian began to work on the production in the spring of 1999, Auditions were held in August and rehearsals began one month later.

"The guys started rehearsing in Septem ber," he said. "Three hours a week, pretty well three to four hours per session and they did that right up until Dec. 3."

Sgt. Doug Sheppard, who has been a mem ber of the local theatre company for 25 years, said the play presented him with a unique op



portunity. Sheppard, the regional Crime Stop pers co ordinator, took on the role of Juror #3, the one man who is determined to find the de fendant guilty regardless of the opposing ar guments made by fellow jurors.

"I've never played what may be referred to as the bad guy before," he said. "When I've had lead roles, they've always been the hero or the good guy."

Sheppard said he developed the character based on some of the bad guys he's had to deal with during his 18 year career.

"I had lots of material to work with," he said with a laugh.

While the majority of the cast had no prior acting experience, Sheppard said their hard work and the patience and diligence of direc tor Peter Conrad made the play a success.

"I could tell within the final weeks before we took the show on stage that this was going to be a good show," Sheppard said.

Murdoch, who has worked as an assistant crown attorney for the past 14 years, said he was motivated to join the cast for one reason.

"The challenge," he explained. "It was a lot of hard work, but it was wonderful."

Murdoch, who turned 40 on the play's closing night, feels a number of things were accomplished through this presentation of 12 Angry Men.

"We had an enjoyable challenge and that was great," said the lawyer who played Juror #4, one of the more stubbom members of the jury. "The cast learned things about effort and organization and we learned all of the lessons that are inherent in the play.

"I hope that the people who came to see it gained an enjoyable evening out, some laughs (and) some thought provoking mo ments."

Sheppard said the production gave the law enforcement and justice officials an opportu nity "to illustrate to the community the fact that we're human and we've got feelings and tal ents just like everyone else."

Proceeds from the play, more than \$8,000, were donated to the region's four local wom en's shelters.

Torigian said the group was able to give such a large sum of cash thanks in part to local sponsors who donated time, materials and money to the production.

The play was so successful that the cast has been asked to perform at the region's high schools. Others are hoping the local justice community will begin to take to the stage on an annual basis.

Torigian says while both ideas are being entertained, nothing has been finalized.

"We're keeping it open," he said.



## Transitioning the role of police psychologists

by Edward S. Brown



Edward S. Brown

Has the role of the police psychologist remained instep with the vastly changing world of policing?

It was in the late 1960's, following urban riots in major cities, when psy chologists began working with police departments. A 1968 report on civil disor der by the National Advisory Commis sion On Civil Disor

der called for screening methods to improve the quality of police officers hired. Psycholo gists were employed to help police departments select emotionally stable applicants with per sonal attributes suitable for police work.

By 1980, the scope of police psychologists had expanded from screening to counselling of ficers in coping with stress. By the latter part of 1980, police psychologists were used for screening police recruits to counselling officers for job related stress as well as personal and family problems, and conducting human relations training. As part of a National Institute of Justice (NIJ) study, Ellen M. Scrivner explored the historical role of the police psychologist in her article "Controlling Police Use of Excessive Force: The

Role of the Police Psychologist".

During the first two decades, police psy chologists focused on excessive force where lives were lost, but gave little attention to non lethal excessive force. Officers were in many cases evaluated for fitness for duty when a pat tern of excessive physical force was used in making arrests and dealing with prisoners.

Today, the role of the police psychologist is largely reactionary. In many departments, the police psychologist is rarely utilized as a pro active means in meeting the psychological needs of police officers. In many jurisdictions, the police psychologist is often viewed as an outsider by police personnel, because of the perception that the officer is clinically dysfunctional needing the kind of help that is frowned upon by peers. As such, the police psychologist is relegated to playing a wait and see role and as a result officers who merely need to re lease pent up frustration have no outlet and either cause harm to themselves or others.

By expanding the role of police psycholo gists, police departments would take more of a pro active stance in meeting the needs of police officers. Many departments provide courses in stress management, but such courses are frequently "band aids" for emotional issues and merely scratch the surface in addressing core problems.

Training that involves the psychological challenges of policing should begin within the police academy and remain as an intricate part of the training infrastructure. This training, commonly called "Success Development Train

ing", paves the way for the foundation of a police environment that helps police personnel before volatile action takes place.

The gap between the police psychologist and officers has to be bridged if law enforcement is to thrive with its immense challenges in the new century. Bridging the gap between police psy chologists and police officers will ameliorate these challenges. First, police chiefs and directors have to be committed to shifting the role of police psychologist from reactionist to frontline proactionist. A shifting of focus maximizes this resource and makes for a "win win" situation by extending the psychologist role without up setting the continuity of the department.

Secondly, the psychological services de partment must become an intricate part of the training academy. The changing dynamics of human behaviour in society warrant constant monitoring and dissemination of new available information. Many of the challenges police of ficers face are psychological in nature within and outside of the department. Recruit training and in service training should take into consideration these psychological factors when developing curriculum.

Finally, success development training should be administered by instructors who have some experience within law enforcement. Such training as Personal Development, Achieving a Balanced Life, and Surviving the Vices of the Street, should be taught by instructors who have met and overcome these challenges. Oth erwise, officers will tune out to theories that do not have practical applications.

With the myriad of challenges that law en forcement face, it is incumbent upon police agencies to begin shifting resources in areas that are being under utilized. Success devel opment training is being implemented in many sectors throughout society including corpora tions and educational institutions. It compli ments the role of police psychologist by sug gesting that when the emotional and psycho logical needs of police officers are met this naturally leads to the manifestation of good will and effective policing in society. Com munity policing is a great concept in theory, but its effectiveness lies in ensuring that the individual officer's needs are being met, be fore he can be relied on to embrace the com munity. Just as the original intent of police psychologists was to address social ills in so ciety, now they are called on to address the challenges of policing in an often psychologi cally stressed environment. The survival of law enforcement rests on the proper response to these challenges.

Former Atlanta police officer Ed Brown is a success development trainer, speaker, and author of *The Liberating Factor and A Badge Without Blemish: Avoiding Police Corruption.* He specializes in training law enforcement agencies on morale and productivity building. Ed may be contacted at Edward S. Brown International, Inc., 3200 Lakeview Pl., Ste. 146, College Park, GA 30337 or (404) 767 6592, e mail: LibFac@aol.com, www.esbrownint.com



## Note-taking solutions from Triform

At Tritorn we understand the importance of documenting your work and investigations. To help you, we have developed a collection of products that includes:



- Professional evidence notebooks
- · nvestigation casebooks and record books
- · Carrying cases and cuty belt carrying cases
- · Muminum and fabric ticket holders
- Aluminum forms holders
- Records management system

We also specialize in making custom noebooks with custom cordent and stamping.

Call 1-877-874-3676 with your requirements for a quote

245 Bartley Drive, Toronto ON M4A 2V8

www.triform.cem

12544-03549 MMS 12/08



## April 18 - 19, 2000

LeParc Conference Centre, 8432 Leslie Street, Markham, Ontario

## Canada's Fourth National Law Enforcement Exhibition

Exhibitors are preparing their goods, guest speakers are reviewing their notes and regis trations are pouring in as *Response 2000, Blue Line Magazine's* fourth annual trade show, draws near.

"Everyone is working very hard to make this year's show both interesting and informa tive for those in attendance," said Mary Lymburner, the Response 2000 co ordinator.

Lymburner says the effort being put into the show will be well worth it as law enforce ment officers from across the country have shown great interest in this year's event.

"The response has been overwhelming," Lymburner said. "We've had dozens of law enforcement officials from across the country pre registering for the show everyday."

Those attending *Response 2000* will have an opportunity to view and take part in events and displays that have never been offered at other trade shows in Canada.

"We've changed our format slightly from last year and are offering a series of law en forcement related courses that touch on a vari ety of topics," Lymburner said.

The Blue Line Symposium offers half day instructional courses covering topics including investigative interviewing techniques, critical incident stress management and hazardous material management.

## Marketing Consultant Appointed



Blue Line Magazine is pleased to announce the appointment of Rhonda Shuker as a Marketing Consultant with the sales section of the Magazine.

In this position Rhonda will be responsible for ad vertising sales as well as as

sisting corporate clients and individuals in de veloping marketing concepts as it relates to the law enforcement community in Canada.

Rhonda's marketing skills come from over ten years experience in the magazine publish ing industry. "Although I have been actively working professionally with advertising for some time now I have actually grown up in the industry," Rhonda says. "My father is a publisher of a magazine and I almost lived this in dustry my whole life."

"Blue Line has been my biggest challenge yet," Rhonda states. "Blue Line's involvement within the law enforcement community is so deeply entrenched I have had to hit the ground running. Magazines, web pages, weekly news services, trade shows. It's all here and ready to go and all I want to do is keep up. The oppor tunities for marketing are simply remarkable."

The Canadian Police Research Centre will again be in attendance to host exhibits featuring innovative technology that could some day be used by the law enforcement community.

"The CPRC is very pleased to once again be part of the *Response* trade show," said John Arnold, the CPRC's chief scientist. "*Response* 2000 will give law enforcement personnel an opportunity to view and test new technology and perhaps give input that could affect a prod uct's development."

"The show has definitely undergone some major changes over the past four years," Lymburner said. "They have been positive changes made to benefit both the exhibitors and those who attend the trade show each year."

Response 200 will be held at Le Parc Conference Centre in Markham, Ont, from April 18 to 19. For more details regarding the show contact Blue Line Magazine at 905 640 3048. To pre register for Response 2000, and get in free, complete the form on the cover sleeve of this magazine and fax to 905 640 7547.

## ENIDENCE BAR?"

SECURPAK

Most Tamper Evident Bag on the Market...





Permanent Non-Smearing Consistent Black Prints

1-800-563-5566



## WORLD CLASS PROTECTION AND COMFORT

A complete armour line (we pioneered them). The toughest protection standards (we meet them). Unlimited accessory and custom options (we offer them).

As important as these features are, protective apparel in the real world demands one other critical component... comfort.

That's why at ÆGIS our designers place a special emphasis on material selection and fabric weaves so that our products meet your most demanding standards of protection and durability and are comfortable to wear. Day in and day out.

Real world comfort that makes ÆGIS a world class body armour supplier to national and international police and peace keeping forces.



ÆGIS
Engineered Textile Products Inc.

251 Fifth Avenue Arnprior, Ontario K7S 3M3 Tel: 613-623-6001 Fax: 613-623-6169 www.aegisinc.on.ca

## Police are real people too Changing the dispute resolution paradigm

by M.L.Dalley, Ph.D., National Police Services & P.R.Landry, LLB, Federal Services, RCMP CHAN certified, Ottawa, Ontario

Currently, due to societal and or ganizational changes, most police departments provide an employee with the op portunity to participate fully in settling problems. Police have long needed such a healthy way to do business and toward this

end the Royal Canadian Mounted Police have made a solid commitment to change the way they settle disputes.

In the past, cultural mind set, policy and the hierarchical structure within police forces dictated the way employees were dealt with when there was a problem. Usually strict policy took care of the disciplinary problems and sur facing disputes. When these traditional ap proaches failed, quite often the problem was ignored and left to fester over days and years. On occasion, when truly backed into a corner, an employee would use the time consuming, tedious and insensitive grievance process. The familiar traditional approach enabled manag ers to maintain an arm's length distance from the dispute and shielded them from face to face encounters with the affected employee. Addi tionally, there was an obvious sigh of relief in passing the buck to others to deal with the prob lem. On the other hand, the employee experi enced frustration and dissatisfaction at not be ing able to tell their story to the appropriate person.

## Organizational Change

In the past, the Royal Canadian Mounted Police relied heavily on the grievance process. This process put the employee at a disadvan tage. Many employees collapsed under the pressure of writing and presenting their case, including the collection and collation of information, review of files, tight deadlines and the careful selection of words and sentences, nec essary to prepare a suitable defence. These were

skills that many employees did not have or had not developed well. Consequently, spin offs in cluded dissatisfaction, frus tration, low morale and loss of work days for stress leave.

To facilitate change the RCMP set up an Alternate Dis pute Resolution (ADR) office, a national coordinator and regional coordinators were named and in

tense ongoing training started. As well, the new approach was solidly grounded by the principles of Alternate Dispute Resolution.

## Important Principles

When people are not happy and feel threat ened in the workplace, their first reaction is one of anger and fear. Angry that no one is listening to their side of the story, and fear that there will be some repercussions if they express their frus tration. To help employees fully benefit from ADR, managers must follow these principles:

- book off enough time to talk to an employee people don't want to be hurried;
- address the problem as early as possible don't let the problem fester;
- create an atmosphere of open and honest talks;
- listen intently sometimes the person just needs to express their frustration to someone or get the problem off their chest;
- give your undivided attention no telephone calls or e mail messages;
- be soft on the person and hard on the problem the problem is the issue, not the person, so keep "you did..." out of the discussion;
- give the person assurance, in tone and facial expressions, that you are genuinely listening and are concerned;
- · remain neutral at all times don't take sides;
- ask well thought out questions, to clarify your concerns;
- · respond to the person in a non threatening

and non accusatory way;

- find the bottom line sometimes the real problem does not surface until well on in the dis cussions:
- after gathering all the facts, try to suggest options for mutual gain make the situation better for you and the employee; and
- if talks appear to fail, suggest involving a third neutral party a mediator.

## Alternate Dispute Resolution

Alternate Dispute Resolution is not new. It really is just a common sense approach. It helps people talk to one another and attempts to build stronger relationships. Face to face discussions are encouraged in a friendly, flexible and com fortable setting. Only when things cannot be worked out at the lowest level possible, is there a need for a mediator. A mediator is a person who confidentially assists in helping solve the dispute and reach an agreement accepted by both parties. The mediator does not take sides but guides both parties along in the discussion, bringing all aspects of the disputes to the table so options can be identified and decisions made.

### Settling Disputes

There is no perfect was to settle a dispute. Sometimes there is a need to combine ap proaches. However, it is vitally important to do everything possible to help an employee find a reasonable satisfactory solution.

To allow for the person's needs to be met as soon as possible, the ADR process must be creative, flexible and innovative. Some cases are presented to illustrate the ADR approach.

## CASE 1

A police officer was upset because he lost his position and was transferred to another province. The officer did not think his supervi sor understood his situation and the transfer implications on his promotion. The escalating problem created family stress and marital prob lems.

The dispute resolution process involved discussions and mediation. To gather facts, the mediator arranged separate appointments with each party. Also, he arranged a meeting with the client's family. The process provide an opportunity for the police officer to straighten

## Is your police service facing budget constraints? LET US HELP!

Improve service to your citizens and save money

Participating police agencies realize immediate benefits

Currently under contract with Toronto, London, Barrie, Thunder Bay and Ontario Provincial Police



Call Steve Sanderson for more information

111 Toryork Drive, Weston, ON M9L 1X9

111 Toryork Drive, Weston, ON M9L 1X9 Tel: 877 895-9111 Fax: 416 745-5555 Web: www.accsupport.com



SUPPORT SERVICES LTD.

things out with his supervisor, inform his fam ily and receive their input and deal with his promotional concerns. The employee reported, "I never realized how many options were there for me!"

### CASE 2

Harassment charges were laid against a police officer by a female co-worker. The dispute had gone on for approximately two years. The personal and financial cost of the case was mounting for both the organization and the client. As well, the police officer was periodically suspended without pay. At the point of ADR consideration, the RCMP had decided to proceed to trial.

A mediator was hired. After several meet ings, the client expressed dissatisfaction with the mediator's approach. To lessen the per ceived power imbalance and heighten his trust in the process, it was suggested that his lawyer become a co mediator (mediator plus another). As the negotiations proceeded, input was re ceived from the client's wife to assist in solving family problems. Finally, after several months of negotiations, the police officer's demands and the RCMP legal requirements were met. The ADR process benefited both parties and reduced the financial and psychological costs associated with a lengthy court trial.

## Successful ADR process

Since implementing ADR, the RCMP has received many positive comments about the process. In the RCMP Conflict Management Newsletter, the following comments are noted:

"The ADR system allows them a chance to be heard, gives them a sense of satisfaction that the formal grievance system lacks."

"Anything (ADR) that brings the parties in disagreement together at the lowest level possible with the least amount of bureaucratic in volvement is a valuable alternative. By avoid ing the legalistic and time consuming aspects of grievance procedures, ADR saves the Force money but more importantly, vents feelings and has the potential to restore relationships in short order."

"With ADR, the problem is aired face to face and a member can achieve closure much more quickly and with far less complexity."

To effect positive change managers and em ployees identified the following key elements:

- a willingness on the part of all parties in volved to come to the table and negotiate in good faith;
- an awareness, knowledge and understanding of the process;
- mechanisms that eliminate power imbal ances;
- encouraging all parties to maintain a positive attitude, negotiate in good faith and refrain from bringing a hidden agenda to the table;
- cultivating a consciousness for family con cerns as well as include family as needed in the negotiations;
- pointing out the pros and cons of options to both the individual and the organization; and
- appropriately matching the skill and fit of the

mediator to the client (employee and man agement).

## Conclusion

Many disputes have been successfully resolved using the ADR process. However, it is important to note that change comes slowly and is not accepted by all players at the same rate. As well, for many, it is difficult to see the change when in the midst of it.

Success cases have shown the RCMP that as the Alternative Dispute Resolution process becomes more deeply embedded in the culture of policing, the benefits to everyone the or ganization, managers, employees, partners and the public will become eminently obvious.

For further information you may contact Dr. Marlene Dalley, 613 993 3542 or email marlene.dalley@rcmp\_grc.gc.ca

## Editor's Note:

For those wishing to find out more about these principles from a source other than that given by this article reference should be made to Terry Barker's books Boss Talk and The Five Minute Police Officer. Many of the concepts discussed in this article may be found in Terry's book. For information on how to obtain Boss Talk check out the Blue Line Reading Library page in this issue. You may also hear Terry in person at the Blue Line Symposium being held April 18 and 19, 2000. For further information check out the sleeve attached to this edition or call 905 640-3048.



Lacombe, Alberta has a population of 9000+ and situated in a desirable scenic location in Central Alberta.

We are seeking an experienced or fully trained regular member for July 1, 2000 to expand our Police Service to eleven members. Starting salary in the \$40,000 to \$50,000 range depending on experience.

Resumes to be forwarded to:

Chief of Police Lucombe Police Service 5211 50 Avenue Lucombe, Alberta T4L 1E8 Phone: 403-782-3279 Fax: 403-782-7377

Closing date; February 29, 2000

1900 A Century of Service

2000

## davtech

Analytical & Media Services (Canada) Inc.

## **ALCOHOL BREATH TESTING**

BAC DataMaster-C
Intoximeters
GUTH LABORATORIES
Bodycote ANALEX
RepCo

SALES SERVICE SUPPLIES

**CANADA WIDE** 

L.E. TRAINING D.O.T. TRAINING ACCESSORIES

25-B Northside Road Nepean, Ontario K2H 8S1 (613) 596-0030 (800) 331-5815 Fax: (613) 596-9769 Pacific Region (888) 523-9072 email: davtech@fox.nstn.ca



Officers attempting ice rescues should also be aware of actions they can take to help themselves. One is to ensure they are able to take care of themselves. Cam Rumpel of the Police Diver Symposium demonstrates the use of ice awls to assist in extricating himself from a thin ice situation.

## by Andrea Zaferes and Walt Hendrick

The ice rescue pole is one of the most ver satile, useful, easy to store and transport, inex pensive tools for technician level ice rescue personnel. Ice rescue poles have seven main functions:

- to test the ice as the rescuer approaches the victim(s)
- to help prevent the rescuer from slipping and falling
- to prevent full submergence if the rescuer penetrates the ice
- to help the rescuer get out of an ice hole
- to reach to an aggressive, self rescue capa ble, or possibly alert victim to assist the vic tim out of the hole
- to grab and secure the wrist of an alert or pas sive victim without approaching close enough to break the ice supporting the victim
- to reach out to one victim while physically approaching another victim less than seven feet away.

When you take a surface ice rescue course, your instructors should teach you how to use an ice pole. Proper techniques are essential for your safety and a successful operation. This article is not meant to replace hands on training with a certified ice rescue instructor. The information presented here can prepare a department for training and can be used as fur ther education or a refresher for already certified teams.

## 1. Testing the ice

Rescuers, donned in proper ice rescue suits,



Spring ice rescue is a duty imposed by circumstance on many police officers. A little practice and training is essential if officers are called upon to do the unexpected. Officers Rick Rozoski and Cam Rumpel, of the International Police Diver Symposium, demonstrate an appropriate method of ice rescue which utilizes a life line, proper weight distribution on ice surfaces, and an appropriate hand signal for shore rescuers to pull them to shore.

water rescue harnesses, tether lines, and other necessary personal protective equipment, can approach the victim in several ways. While the ice is fairly strong, rescuers can walk with a squat as low as possible while banging their poles in front of them to test the ice. If the pole cracks the ice the rescuers know to try a differ ent route, or proceed forward in a lower pos ture on hands and knees or prone. A change in

sound of the pole banging can also indicate a change in ice thickness.

## 2. Stability

If the rescuers are not wearing ice cleats, the nail at the end of the ice can be used to help stabilize rescuers as they proceed towards the victim.

## 3. Preventing full rescuer

### submergence

Rescuers want to avoid full submergence if they puncture through the ice to decrease the amount of water entering their ice rescue suits, the possibility of banging their head into the ice, and the chance of ending up underneath the ice roof.

As the rescuer feels herself falling through the ice she can quickly raise and hold her pole horizontally at mid chest level to catch either side of the ice roof as she immerses in the water.

## 4. Distribute weight to get out of an ice hole

When a rescuer is immersed in a hole, he can use the pole out in front of him on the ice roof to distribute the weight carried by his hands as he gently kicks and pulls his way out of the hole.

## 5. To assist aggressive or self-rescue capable victims out of an ice hole

If a victim is aggressive, the rescuer should stay at a safe distance away to prevent being pulled into the hole or risk injury. The rescuer can get in the proper anchor position, extend the pole to the victim and command the victim to "kick your feet and climb up the pole!" and then "roll away from the hole."

Even if a victim is not aggressive, and does not appear to pose a threat to the rescuer, it is still a good idea to try to keep a pole length away from the victim if possible to prevent breaking the supportive ice the victim is hold ing on to.

## 6. To secure a hold on an alert or

## passive victim before approaching onto the victim's supportive ice

The rescuer can reach the loop on one end of the pole towards the victim's hand. With or without the victim's assistance, the rescuer can slip the loop over the victim's hand and wrist and gently twist the pole to secure the victim's wrist. Once the victim is secured to the pole, the rescuer can approach the victim to secure a flotation sling on the victim to establish imme diate buoyancy. If the victim begins to sub merge as the rescuer approaches, or the sup portive ice breaks, the rescuer can tighten up the wrist hold by further twisting the pole.

## 7. To assist two victims simultaneously

A rescuer can approach one victim while reaching the pole out to another victim who is less than seven feet away. The MARSARS ice rescue pole allows a rescuer to pass a flotation sling to a victim over 15 feet away. With the proper training a rescuer can use this pole to actually put the sling on the victim from such a great distance away.

To learn more about ice rescue and patient management see the Surface Ice Rescue & Patient Management book, workbook, and video by Andrea Zaferes and Walt Hendrick. We welcome your questions and comments at www.teamlgs.com, tel/fax (914) 331 3383, or Lifeguard Systems P.O. Box 548 Hurley, NY 12443

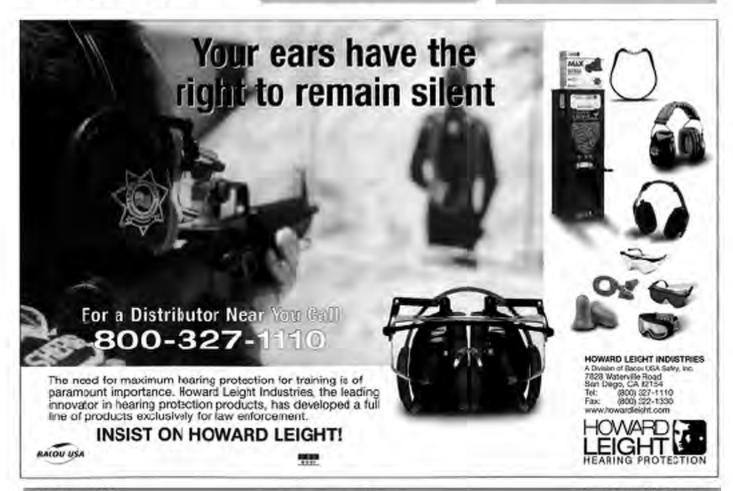
Now you know what an ice pole can do for ice rescue technicians, it is time to learn how to make one.

Take a 7 foot piece of hardwood ban nister. Do not use pine because it will splin ter apart and break after a few days of hard use. Coat it with several applications of boiled linseed oil, to help maintain it's strength. Drill two holes in one end to at tach a loop of stiff line. Drive a nail in the other end and cut off the head to leave a spike. Paint the pole with rescue orange paint for high visibility. Wrap several lay ers of good quality duct tape every foot or so as hand grips.

As stated earlier commercially manu factured ice poles are available. These poles have various attachments to help extricate dogs out of ice holes, search for submerged victims, pass flotation slings, as well as perform other functions.

The next step is to take a good ice rescue training program to learn how to use your ice poles. Once you have the training, set up several drills to maintain your skills. Pole skills can be practised on smooth floors where victims and rescuers can be pulled and can slide across without injury.

Remember, now is the time to book a good training program for next winter, to start budgeting for training and equipment, and to recruit committed operational and technician level members for an ice rescue team.



## Code of conduct on twelve hour shiftwork

Endorsed by Australian Council of Trade Unions Executive at its December 1988 meeting.

## 1. Introduction

1.1 The ACTU Executive reaffirms its policy on shift work as set out in the ACTU Work ing Conditions Policy 1985.

1.2 Shift work involving twelve hour rosters may not introduce a new range of hazards into the workplace but rather may exacer bate existing problems faced by shift work ers. The main hazards associated with twelve hour shifts continue to involve dis rupted sleep patterns, fatigue, disturbance of eating habits, social dislocation and psy chological problems.

1.3 Data shows that shift workers (and former shift workers) suffer a higher incidence of gastro intestinal disorders and gastric and duodenal ulcers than day workers. Shift workers also more often report colds or other respiratory illnesses than their day work counterparts. Further, the incidence of nervous disorders and drug taking is higher for shift workers than day workers. Similarly, women shift workers have a higher incidence of menstrual problems. Recent studies indicate a link between shift work and cardiac heart disease.

1.4 Twelve hour shift work, with correctly de signed rosters, may provide benefits to workers by reducing cumulative fatigue, in creasing leisure time and relieving the pres sure of seven day shift work. For twelve SHIFTWORK - SECOND OF A FOUR PART SERIES



hour shift work to be advantageous, it is essential the increased leisure time be used for recuperation and recreation and not as an opportunity for additional employment.

1.5 Whilst day work does not involve the same disturbances to circadian rhythms as night work, twelve hour day work may still in volve disruption to sleep and eating patterns, fatigue, social dislocation and psychologi cal problems.

## 2. Introduction of 12-Hour Shift Work

The introduction of twelve hour shifts should be permitted only:

where there is a continuous work process or other special circumstances are shown to ex

· where twelve hour shift work will not im pose excessive physical or mental workload;

where, after a proper examination of the pos sible injurious effects to employee health and social well being, there are demonstrated benefits for the workers concerned;

after full consultation with union(s) and the two thirds majority support of affected work

in conjunction with possibilities of reducing working time generally.

The introduction of twelve hour shift work should be on a trial basis for twelve months to allow workers to evaluate changed shifts.

## 3. Women and Young Persons

3.1 State and Federal Governments need to review legislative restrictions on the em ployment of women and young persons.

3.2 Unions do not oppose the employment of women on twelve hour shift work but rec ognise the adverse effects of shift work on all employees.

3.3 Unions should oppose the employment of persons under the age of eighteen on twelve hour night shifts.

### 4. Control Measures

### 4.1 Introduction

4.1.1 To minimise the health and safety risks of twelve hour shift work, unions should ne gotiate the following control measures. The application of these measures may vary ac cording to the industry and workload in volved.

### 4.2 Shift Rosters

4.2.1 Rosters must be developed in consulta tion with employees through their unions and provision made for ongoing consultation and resolution of disputes about the rosters.

To reduce the hazards associated with night and shift work, rosters should be designed to:

- · have a maximum of two night shifts in suc cession:
- have at least a twelve hour interval between shifts;
- have a short cycle period with regular rota tions:
- · include at least two free weekends each month;
- · have the day shift not start before 6 a.m.
- allow workers some flexibility about shift change times and shift length, and
- · provide in addition to normal breaks, where practicable, an extended rest period during night shift. Breaks should occur at the same time each night.

4.2.2 In all but highly exceptional circum stances, the maximum length of time a worker should have to remain on duty be fore being relieved is 2 hours.

4.2.3 Overtime should not be worked in con junction with twelve hour shifts. In no cir cumstances should overtime work override the basic principles of roster design.

4.2.4 Special rosters are required for workers exposed to hazards, where health and safety standards are determined on the basis of ex posure over eight hours. These rosters must be designed in consultation with employ ees through their unions.

### 4.3 Award Variations

4.3.1 In accordance with emerging overseas

## Westervelt College

**Excellence in Education Since 1885** 



## **Police Foundations Training**

delivered in an intense one-year "Police Academy" environment

Advanced status available to those with: 1 or 2 years Law and Security

 1 or more years University Career related experience

Teaching tomorrow's professionals, today!

N6E 3W5 Toll Free 1-877-668-2001

1060 Wellington Road **London Ontario** (519) 668 2000



February 2000

standards, unions should negotiate:

- an additional paid break per shift (the dura tion of this break will depend on the nature of the work);
- · additional paid leave increasing with years of service;

· early retirement provisions,

- · where a total rate is used the individual com ponent parts of penalties, allowances, base rate etc. should be identified,
- job security for older and long term shift workers, and
- overtime limitations and maximum weekly hours.
- 4.3.2 Twelve hour shifts should not be paid at ordinary time rates weekend and holiday penalties payments etc. should continue to apply.

4.3.3 Unions should oppose the introduction of twelve hour shifts which involve bonus/ incentive schemes or other pressures to achieve production (eg piecework). 4,3.4 The introduction of twelve hour shifts

should be submitted to the relevant indus trial tribunal for formal ratification. This means that any provisions relating to shift allowances, maintenance of earnings etc. must conform to the currently applicable wage fixing principles.

4.3.5 Awards which provide for the introduc tion of twelve hour shift work should con tain a 'sunset clause' which may be activated by the union(s) at the expiry of the trial period referred to in paragraph 2.1.

## Administrative Measures

- 4.4.1 Employer support services can assist in minimising the inconveniences and distur bances of shift work. Such services could
- provision of adequate information in every day language to address such issues as shift rosters, rest, fatigue, the effects of medica tion and other drugs, employer services etc (this information should be provided in ap propriate languages);

availability of nutritionally balanced meals and drinks during shifts;

- provision of transport services to and from the workplace and/or arranging more conven ient utilisation of available transport facili
- provision of rest areas and social/recreational facilities;
- training for supervisors to increase awareness of the special requirements of twelve hour shift working;
- · assistance in home renovations to facilitate sleeping during the day, and

child care facilities.

Employers must negotiate with employees through their unions regarding the provision and administration of such services.

## 4.5 Health and Related Matters

4.5.1 Introduction

Most people are affected by shift work. In addition, older workers and those already suffering from digestive disorders, diabe tes, heart diseases, psychological problems, alcohol and drug addiction and chronic sleep disturbances, face additional burdens.

4.5.2Health Services

5.2.1 Employers should provide health su pervision and health services for shift work ers including:

· pre placement health examinations to advise the worker about adjustment to the job as signment. Special provisions including transfer to day time jobs may be required;

periodic health examinations (within 12 months after starting night work and regu larly thereafter). Again, transfer provisions or readjustment of the job assignment may be required; and

· health counselling and preventive health care including temporary or permanent transfer to

day time work.

4.5.3 Procedures Following Health Surveillance

4.5.3.1 The results of health surveillance should be confidential to the worker and should be released to a third party (eg the employer) only with the written consent of the individual concerned. All results should be accompa nied by a clear explanation of what they mean in practice. A certificate of fitness (or other wise) should be provided to the employer by the medical practitioner. Aggregate data should be provided to unions.

5.3.2 Where there is a need to transfer from shift work, a period of adjustment should be provided to enable the worker to adapt to any reduction in income. Consideration should also be given to the preservation of superannuation entitlements for long term shift workers who subsequently move to lower paid work for health reasons.

4.5.3.3 Where it is not possible to continue on shift work for health reasons, the employer shall take all necessary steps to find suit able alternative employment for the worker, and shall be required to maintain earnings in the interim.



## INVESTIGATION Criminal and Civil

Represented in 63 Countries

Security Consulting **Undercover Operations** Electronics

28 Years of Continuous **Professional Services** 

> 1657 Nanaimo Street Vancouver, BC V5L4T9

Ph: 604 251-2121 Fax 604 251-2323





LAW ENFORCEMENT PRODUCTS

Shouldn't Your Fire Arms Storage Room... Look Like This?



Handgun, Ammunition & Shotgun Storage Available for your sally port, units from 2 to 20 guns.

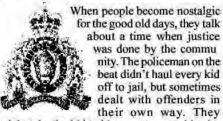
1-800-276-0445 Sales

Head Office: (519) 941-5191 • Fax: (519) 941-4184 E-Mail: sales@dsmlawenforcement.com

Check Out Our Web Site - www.dsmlawenforcement.com

## Community forum brings offender and victim face to face

by Floyd Cowan



might take the kid to his parents, or to his vic tim, having them carry out whatever punish ment or restitution was required. Often the com munity dealt with troublemakers without the police or the courts ever becoming involved.

A new programme is allowing the community to once again deal with its problems in a manner it sees fit, without having the courts involved.

The Community Justice Forum was intro duced five years ago in Saskatchewan and had its genesis in Australia. It is now being used by Vancouver Island RCMP whose jurisdiction covers four growing municipalities and two aboriginal communities near Victoria. It is also being used in Fort St. John and Sparwood BC.

The Community Justice Forum brings to gether the offender and the victim to discuss the incident and arrive at an agreement that in cludes an appropriate punishment for the crime, but punishment is not the key concern. Having the offender assume responsibility for his actions is the primary goal.

"The Community Justice Forum puts justice back in the hands of the community" says Inspector Rick Betker, Officer in Charge of the RCMP Western Communities Detachment who was introduced to the programme when he was serving in Saskatchewan. The Saskatchewan government passed legislation and provided funding for training and for developing the required structure.

In 1997 the RCMP invited the Australians who had initiated the CJF to come to Canada to conduct training sessions. Insp. Betker was one of 57 officers and citizens from across Canada who received the training. When he was transferred to British Columbia he brought his knowledge and belief in the programme to his new posting.

"In 30 years of policing," Betker states, "I have never seen anything work as well as this. It isn't 100 per cent effective, it doesn't work in every case, but I would say it is 80 to 90 per cent effective."

Every case isn't brought to a Community Justice Forum, but in the cases that have been it has proven to be highly effective. "Not all the police officers have been supportive of this programme," Betker says, "until they have gone through the process and seen how effectively it works.

"What happens," he explains, "is that the two groups sit around in a circle with the of fender and his support group to one side of the facilitator and the victim and his support group to the other side. First the offender must admit to his negative behaviour. If he doesn't then the process doesn't go any further, so deter mining guilt is not the issue."

Once guilt is admitted, the victim speaks.

When the victim is finished, the people in the support groups have an opportunity to speak. Anyone who has been affected by the action of the offender, including witnesses, can talk. The sup port group can be anybody they wish, relatives, a coach, a teacher, friends, whom ever.

Finally the offender speaks again, and this is where it can get very emotional. Sometimes they make an apology and they can be very upset as they re alize the impact their actions have had on the other per son.

When the victim speaks it serves a number of pur

poses as Betker explains, "When he speaks it de victimizes him. He has probably never told his story before, to anyone. The victim begins to see that what happened was a random act and was not specifically targeted at him. They also see the offender, not as a malicious crazed psychopath, but more as the kid next door. The focus then centres on the behaviour and not so much on the offender."

Insp. Betker emphasises that the Forum is not an easy out for the offender and it can be very hard on them. "I don't know how to de scribe how powerful this is. It can get very emo tional. We had a case where one fellow was bullying another, and this had been going on for some time. We brought the two sides to gether and it came out that the offender's par ent had been bullied when he was growing up and he was really bothered that his son would be doing this. The offender was quite trauma tized when he learned the effect of his actions, not just on the victim, but on his father. I wouldn't say they are bosom buddies now, but there is no more animosity between them."

A structure had to be put in place to make this programme work as money was required and community facilitators needed to be trained. The Community Justice Association of Greater Victoria was formed with an eight person board comprised of three RCMP officers and five citi zens. Gary Insley is the Chairperson.

Camosun College offered to do the train ing at cost and 35 individuals have been trained to facilitate the meetings between the offend ers and victims. "I am very impressed by these people," Insp. Betker states, "they are very knowledgeable, and well educated."

The programme in Saskatchewan was gov emment sponsored with appropriate legislation while this programme in BC has been the ini tiative of Insp. Betker. He began putting the pieces together when he was transferred almost two years ago and the programme has been running for the past year. Funding has come from a variety of sources including the BC At torney General and Victim Services.

In the long run it is expected that these fo rums will be more cost effective than courts, and cheaper and more convenient for those at



Insp.Rick Betker

tending. Neither side has to hire legal council and the Forum is held at the most suitable time for those attending. All the facilitators are volunteers.

"I was surprised by two things," Insp, Betker continues, "The victim rarely wants money as restitution. The sec ond surprise was how bad the offender feels when he realizes the extent to which the victim and his support group were af fected by his actions."

The Canadian court system is adversarial where the Crown speaks on behalf of the victim and lawyers speak on behalf of the offender. The victim and the defendant never talk to each other. The courts focus on the offender, the incident and pun

ishment. The role of the victim and the community is often overlooked. The courts do not encourage the offenders to take responsibility for their actions as punishment is the end re sult. Many victims and their families leave the courts frustrated at the penalties imposed and they leave feeling justice has not been served. Insp. Betker does not believe every case should go to the community forum, but for the ones that do, the people who have suffered the in justice have a say in what the punishment should be.

"We had one case where a youth had shoplifted from a store and the store owner wanted restitution. The offender was unable to pay for it so the owner said he could come to the store and work off his debt, which the youth did. The store owner was so impressed with his work that he hired him, What better results could you have than that?" Betker asks.

The case that still moves the Inspector is one of youth vandalism of headstones in a graveyard. The families of the deceased were brought together with the perpetrators to tell how they felt to have this act carried out against their family members. Three headstones had been vandalized but they could only locate next of kin for two of them. They couldn't find rela tives for the third one so they had a surrogate speak on the deceased's behalf. Betker ex plains, "This person did an incredible job of researching the person who was buried there. She found out that he had been an immigrant to Canada and he loved it here. When war broke out he felt that the way to repay his adopted country was to fight on behalf of it. During the war he lost his leg, but he returned to Canada thankful to be living in a free and democratic country. When those youths damaged his head stone they were desecrating the memory of a person who loved this country and had sacri ficed a great deal to keep it free. When she fin ished, there wasn't a dry eye in the place," Insp. Betker states. "It still gets me when I think about it."

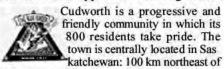
With the proven effectiveness of the fo rums there are certain to be a lot of cases dealt with in this manner in the future.

## Versatility, climate, and resale factors in purchasing patrol vehicle in Cudworth



The Cudworth Saskatchewan Police Service recently acquired a Dodge 1500 Quad Cab pick up for general patrol duties. Chief Grant Kraemer advised that it was se lected for its versatility and durability. "Being a small department in rural Sas katchewan we encounter all types of weather extremes as well as terrain," Chief Kraemer explained. "For these reasons our members felt the four by four would be beneficial for our purposes."

Chief Kraemer explained that the truck has much more room and is far more com fortable than their previous vehicle which was a Chevrolet Caprice. He further explained that they also feel that this type of vehicle will give them much better resale value than regular patrol cars.



Saskatoon, 100 km south of Prince Albert, and approximately 250 km north of the Capital City of Regina. In addition to buses and rail serv ice Cudworth boasts a Municipal Airport which has an 854 metre oil surface runway.

The town of Cudworth is a well groomed and abundantly treed community adjacent to a small body of water. Having many species of wildlife, this area is a bird watcher's paradise.

The town's greatest asset is the strong spirit of volunteerism enabling the community to maintain many organizations which meet all its citizens' needs.

Though the town is mainly a senior's ha ven, it has many forms of entertainment and recreation to accompany all seasons of the year. Citizens take particular pride in its in door swimming pool.

Mayor Peter J. Yuzik

## STATS & FACTS

Source: Stats Canada - Juristat

The Town of Cudworth, with a population of 800 people, is located in the Province of Saskatchewan.

The Cudworth Police Service has one officer. The police to population ratio is 800 citizens for each officer. The police budget for 1997 was around \$78,000. This figure breaks down to a per capita cost of \$97.

The total number of criminal code offences recorded with the police service was 29 during the year 1997. The police service reported a 70 per cent clearance rate on property crimes and a 75 per cent clearance rate on crimes of violence. Overall there was a 15 per cent decrease in crime over the previous year of 1996.

## Simulate the impairing effects of alcohol & drugs



## with Fatal Vision®

Fatal Vision® Alcohol Simulator Goggles provide an opportunity to help people realize, in a dramatic way, that impaired vision is Fatal Vision®! Take Fatal Vision® with you on your quest to make a difference.

Fatal Vision® by Innocorp, Ltd. P.O. Box 930064 Dept. BLUE00 Verona, WI 53593 0064

www.fatalvision.com Order Center 1 800 272 5032 Corporate Office 608 845 5558 Fax Line 608 848 5558

For a FREE PROMOTIONAL VIDEO or to Order Call 1-800-272-0532



## CORRESPONDENCE

We have just received the December issue of your magazine and I would like to tell you that my staff greatly appreciates reading it.

I would also like to inform your readers that as of December 10th we are moving from: SPCUM Station 36 1515 Chemin Remem brance Montréal Qc. H3H 1A1

To: SPCUM Station 36 1435 Van Horne Outremont Qc. H2V 1K9

Thank you and hope to read you a lot in the future.

Robert Sauvé Commandant P.D.Q. 36 Tél. (514) 280 0336 Fax. (514) 280 0636 Internet: Robert.Sauve@spcum.gc.ca

I recently retired from the RCMP after serving 31 years, all of it in British Columbia, and became the Manager of Bylaw Services for the City of Prince George. I am responsible for 19 people who cover such things as Animal Control, Parking Control and Investigation of By law infractions. One employee handles all court prosecutions therefore cutting our reliance on Provincial Crown Counsel for all but the most pressing matters. We have a very good working relationship with the local RCM Police and to date have handled over 4,000 calls for service.

I always thought Bylaw Enforcement Of ficers were "wanna be" cops. Nothing could be further from the truth. I have found them all to be as dedicated and professional as any police member I have ever come in contact with. They are all ethical and supply an excel lent service to the community. The average citizen has no qualms about being extremely rude to B.E.O.'s and as I have said to friends never in all my years of policing was I ever treated so rudely by citizens as I have been in this job. My hat is off to any Bylaw Officer in this country. It's a tough job and as Rodney Dangerfield said "I can't get no respect."

Ken Craig Prince George, British Columbia

First of all I would like to say that I really look forward to Blue Line Magazine every month. I also normally enjoy the comments of Morley Lymburner, however I think he missed the boat on his comments about the 12 hour shift. As a member who has worked mostly on the 12 hour shifts for the past ten years I would like to thank the people who fought long and hard for that shift. Of all the shifts I have worked this one fits my family life the best and allows me the four days off to refresh myself and then return to work ready and willing to answer those routine calls mentioned in your article. It's not the 12 hour shift that plays havoc with one's sleep, it is the way the shift is configured that is the problem. For example if one was to work four 12 hour night shifts then yes I would agree that sleep deprivation would be a problem as we all know that sleeping dur ing the day is very difficult. However if a shift rotation was two days and two nights your sleep pattern would only be mixed up for two of those

sleeps which isn't really too difficult to han dle. I once worked a ten hour shift that had me working eight nights in ten days. This shift tired me out more than any 12 hour rotation ever would. You did miss the big picture though on what does cause sleep deprivation regardless of the 12 hour shift and that is court time. Any one who works nights and has to either stay awake for court or get no sleep at all due to a double appearance can relate to your "zombie cop" description. Another thought would be the need for police administrators to schedule sec tional meetings or staff meetings during the day when they work and expecting their night shift members to attend. I don't see how that is a reflection of the 12 hour shift but a reflection of a selfish management. I take great excep tion to blaming the 12 hour shift for "sleep deprived members who run and hide from rou tine calls". Again the blame is being put in the wrong place and should be looked at as a lack of staffing on the streets. Community policing and "specialty sections" have deprived us of cops on the street and the members that work day in and day out on the street are tired but it's not from the 12 hour shift it's from having to take more routine calls because of staffing. Perhaps a lack of supervision is also an issue in this regard however that's a whole different story. The 12 hour shift is the best shift I've worked. Those of us that work it and have a good rotation such as the two days two nights rotation love it. The hours worked don't tire us out, it is the demands on us when we should be sleeping that leave us tired.

T. Sweet Surrey, British Columbia

I have just finished reading the article "Consequences" by Robert Lunney in your December 1999 issue, and I just about blew a gas

Over the years I have been heartened to see significant improvements in officer safety train ing and equipment; and as a Use of Force trainer, I attempt to further these positive steps. The days of leading unhandcuffed prisoners into the cell block, without a search, I had hoped, were over. The arguments given for this neglect, such as "Jeez, I know him, he'd never try anything", or "it's only for shoplifting" were mere excuses for laziness and complancy... or so I thought. Now I see these same arguments put forward as a "positive exercise of officer discretion"!!

The views of Robert Lunney on the hand cuffing issue itself astounds me. How do you choose who to handcuff and who not to hand cuff? Officers have been assaulted, have had attempts made to disarm them, and have had prisoners escape custody when the initial offence was a "non serious" one. I'm sorry, but if you arrest someone, that person is your responsibility. The only way to attain secure control is to hand cuff properly and then to search. If you are not ready or willing to, then I suggest you forgo the arrest and send them a summons.

The fact that we encourage officers to fol low these safe practices does not make us the equivalent of some "jack booted storm troop ers," which seems to be Mr. Lunney's concern. Officers can, and do, practice an impartial and professional approach to their work, while maintaining an approachable demeanour.

That said, I know we have all seen too many "close calls" because of another office er's neglect, due to their attempt to be "Officer Friendly". Sorry, Mr. Lunney, but officer safety isn't "discretionary".

Marc LaPlante, Smiths Falls, Ontario

Far be it from me to burst any bubbles here however, when you must you must. Just to keep the record straight and with no intent to take anything away from their achievement. I am referring to the article on the Guelph Police Service and its history of new radio technol ogy on page 24 of the December issue.

I am enthused whenever I read that a police service has taken steps to protect its members and firmly advance into the new millen nium. I would like to point out though that they are not the first in Canada to be on a Fleet Net System. I do not know even if we were the first when in October 1996 we obtained and implemented our Fleet Net system from Manitoba Telecommunications Systems (MTS). The improved distance and radio quality is hard to explain unless you experience it. At this time I am confident in saying that all the Police Services in this Province including "D" Division R.C.M.Police, are on the Fleet Net system.

Additionally I would like to comment on the 2000 Impala also reviewed in the Decem ber issue. We were lucky enough to have the opportunity to test this vehicle over the last year. Although it was not a Police Package unit the suspension and other features were similar.

We found one thing that I did not see men tioned in the test results and that was vision. Although the vehicle does not seem to have any blind spots to the side, the rear window, mostly due to the high rear deck was found to be lacking. If this type of unit is used for un marked duties and any type of lighting is placed inside the back window you may find that you loose your ability to see out the back.

Chief David Grant East St. Paul Police East St. Paul, Manitoba

## **EDITOR'S COMMENT**

Thank you very much for your letter and your clarifications. We usually are cautious regarding statements that say "we are the first... the best... the tallest..." etc. This is simply another reminder to check or re-word the claims with qualifiers. However if we had we would never have learned about your own advances.

Your remarks about the Impala are valid in my opinion but can also be said about a lot of the models made today. It certainly can cause a problem with reversing. This is where the majority of departmental accidents occur.



more with each new edition. The

information on what is going on around the country, is both interesting and entertaining. As a member of the Professional Standards Sec tion of the Calgary Police Service, it is unfor tunate that there are so many incidents of al leged police misconduct reported in Blue Line, however, they provide for excellent examples when I instruct ethics training to various areas of the Service.

For future reference, I would like to cor rect the figures used in the article on Chief Silverberg's appointment. The Calgary Police Service has 1,280 sworn members and 677 ci vilian employees. We are the third largest municipal Service in Canada and 6th in the Country overall. Our operating and capital budget for 1999 was in excess of 126 million.

John Middleton-Hope Calgary Police Service

### **EDITOR'S COMMENT**

Thanks for the statistical up-date. We are using 1997 Stats Canada figures presently and hope to get an update soon. With regard to the negative news in the magazine it is something we struggle with each month. We only put in about two per cent of all the news we publish in Blue Line News Week though. It is extremely expensive to publish a magazine of Blue Line's calibre and we constantly have one eye on the news and our editorial policies and the other on the budget. Blue Line Magazine's mandate is to place information in the magazine that will be of assistance to law enforcement in Canada. Most of it is positive and a little is negative. The negative stories are closely watched for their probative educational benefit to our readers. In other words we will print negative pieces for the purpose of informing our readers that this is how it is possible to screw-up. Blue Line News Week's mandate is to get out all the news that relates to law enforcement. We rely mostly on our reader's feed-back and we thank you for yours.

I am with the RCMP in Nunavut. I am searching for an agenda specific to police of ficers. I saw one last year from the States but I can not recall the publisher. It's one that includes templates for court dates, overtime, files management and more related topic to police work. Do you know any company who

publish such a product? Thank you for your time.

A. Menoche Igaluit, Nunavut

### **EDITOR'S COMMENT**

Okay! Here you are. Contact Triform Business Systems at 1-800-563-1666 and ask about their "Pocket Monthly Planner". They also have a whole bunch of other neat stuff. The Planner comes as a component of a larger package in a carrying case. The kit helps organize court dates, paid duties, overtime, days off, meetings, appointments and special details.

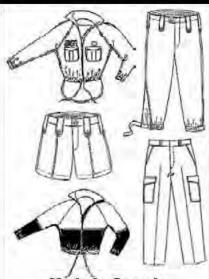
I just read the January Blue Line and I would like to say that I concur with your evaluation of Terry Anderson's book Every Officer is a Leader is the text book for our Advanced Police Lead ership course and has been effectively used by our students in developing their leadership skills and their organizations' progress toward more leadership centered administration.

Terry Anderson continues to be a most pro gressive author and coach. We have consulted regularly and his ideas have been used in the development of our Certified Police Coach pro gram. The program is designed to provide the kind of leadership training that you described in your review.

Thanks for your review of the book and for the article from Peter Dohm's lecture on German Police restructuring. I found both pieces very interesting.

Ted Herbert, Director Police Leadership Program Henson College/Dalhousie University

### CUSTOM MADE DUTY CLOTHING



### Made In Canada NO ORDER TOO SMALL!

Currently Supplying more than 70 Police, University, Security, Government and EMS Customers

-800-229-3288

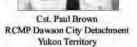


### **Dalhousie University** Certificate in Police Leadership

"Communication Skills for Police Personnel is an excellent instrument of learning for anyone pursuing a managerial role in the field of policing. The instructor was very knowledgeable and course content was excellent. It really forced me to re evaluate and improve upon my written and oral communication skills. I fully recommend this course to any present or future police manager/leader."

Other courses in this unique distance education program include:

- Police Leadership and Management Development
- Coaching for Police (includes a 3-day workshop)
- > Problem-Oriented Policing
- Community-Based Policing
- Budgeting and Financial Management
- ➤ Police Human Resource Management
- Advanced Police Leadership



➤ Legal Issues in Policing Policing and the Law of Human Rights

To obtain a brochure or Registration Form, call our Information By Fax line at 1-800-932-0338 or locally at 481-2408 and request Document # 0211. For more information, call Sherry Carmont-MacBean, Program Manager at (902) 494-6930 or write to Sherry via e-mail at CPL@Dal.Ca or to the address below:

Henson College, Dalhousie University 6100 University Avenue Halifax NS B3H 315

Learning Solutions for a Changing World

HENSON



# Canadian Firearms Centre FIREARMS ACT - FIRST ANNUAL REPORT

December 1, 1998 - November 30, 1999



The Firearms Act had many goals. Al though the program is still in its implementa tion stage, these promises are already being fulfilled. Each promise fulfilled is another sig nificant step towards making Canada safer. The program began on December 1, 1998.

In just one year ...

- There has been an unprecedented one thou sand firearms licences refused or revoked for public safety reasons. Revocations are seven times more than the total for the past five years;
- The spousal notification line has received over 2000 calls;
- Extensive background checks have been con ducted on every person (49,580) who pur chased a firearm;
- Police have been provided with an on line registry of owners and their firearms;
- The call centre in Miramichi, New Brunswick has assisted 807,178 people with questions and information;
- There have been 260,646 firearms registra tion certificate numbers and 87,825 photo li cence cards issued to firearm owners.

As of November 30, 1999 the number of firearm owners in the system was 467,402 and the number of firearms registered was 1,465,644.

This information is now accessible to police officers through the new on line firearms system. There are 87,825 'new' owners in the system and the number of firearms registered includes 260,464 'new' registrations. As of November 28, law enforcement officers have used the new on line registry 359,797 times, an average of 1,600 times a day.

Statistics Canada reports that, between 1970 and 1996, about 37,000 people died from firearm wounds in Canada. It is evident that there is an urgent need to keep firearms out of the hands of people who threaten their own safety and the safety of others. The Firearms Act has already proven to possess the capa bilities to do just that.

Sections 5 and 70 of the Firearms Act set public safety concerns and parameters that are more comprehensive and clearer than under previous legislation. They allow for the revo cation of licences for public safety purposes and are very important to law enforcement of ficials when evaluating a potential threat to public safety and the necessary removal of fire arms.



### Since December 1, 1998,

 There have been 1,047 firearms licences re fused or revoked from individuals for public safety reasons.

Under the new law, authorities conduct extensive background checks on every single applicant before a licence is issued and before a firearm is sold. Moreover, continuous checks are now possible thanks to the linking of police networks to the new registration system, and the creation of a new police database for violent incidents. These checks help to keep firearms out of the hands of persons who should not have them.

- There have been 578 new applications re fused for public safety reasons as described under section 5 of the Act.
- We have revoked 469 licences to individuals who no longer met the eligibility require ments. That number is significant because it is over seven times higher than the total for the past five years. The reason why we have a much higher number of revocations is that the system now supplies more information (such as court prohibition orders) in a timely manner to authorities.
- Of all gun sales, approx. 9 % (3,162) have resulted in cases where the new background checks required further investigation. Of these, approx. 7% (216 cases) resulted in refusals.

### Primary

The reasons for refusals include:

- Individuals attempting to purchase prohibited firearms for which they have no privilege.
- Failure to comply with handgun regulations such as demonstrating a valid purpose to col lect firearms or membership in a gun club.
- Buyer does not have an acquisition license.



- Public safety reasons and Firearms Interest to Police (FIP) 'hits' similar to examples de scribed below. Police forces daily record vio lent incidents on FIP, which is a new data base on the Canadian Police Information Centre (CPIC). Such database links are used as 'screens' for background checks. As soon as a new violent incident is logged in FIP, the system searches licence holders in the database for a match and alerts authorities of this new development.
- In February 1999, in Nelson, BC, an individual with a valid firearm licence attempted to purchase several firearms over a two week period. The background check indicated nu merous prior convictions and several recent incidents involving criminal and violent activities. His licence was suspended pending further investigation. The sale was refused. The individual later attempted two more times to purchase firearms until his licence was revoked. In each case the system refused the sale.
- In April 1999, in Newfoundland, an individual had obtained a Firearms Acquisition Certificate (FAC) by knowingly giving false information on his form. The individual subsequently attempted to buy a firearm and the new system flagged the discrepancy. As a result of the investigation, a history of violence and past criminal record was discovered. His licence was revoked.

An on line access to registry data called CFRO (Canadian Firearms Registry On Line) provides police with advanced information on potential firearms and the types involved when attending a residence. This system is in place now and receives an average of 1,600 queries per day.

- In April 1999, in Outaouais, QC, the new FIP database of information is credited for the matching of several cases of domestic abuse to "valid licence holders". Their licences were revoked.
- In January 1999, in Red Deer, Alta., an ar moured car company employee had been fal sifying his gun licence and permit to carry a handgun for the past three years and had gone undetected until the new computer system caught this anomaly. Officials reported the incident and an investigation was launched.



The new program supplies police with more information for a decision on what guns need to be removed from a domestic violence site. It also provides an outlet for people to express their concern when they feel someone, particularly their spouse, should not possess a firearm. When a person applies for a firearms possession and acquisition licence, they are required to have their present and past spouse or common law partner sign the application verifying that they are aware of the application to own a firearm. If for any reason the spouse chooses not to sign the application, it will spark further investigation by a law en forcement officer.

The applicant's spouse can also use the special spousal line, accessed through our toll free information line, to express concern. There were over 2 000 calls made to the line from April to November 5, 1999, to report crime or provide warning about a person, and women's organizations are expressing gratitude for making this avenue available to women.

- In January 1999, in Newfoundland, the spouse of an applicant was notified based on infor mation provided in the application form. The spouse reacted very negatively to the idea of the applicant possessing a firearm, saying she feared for her personal safety. A full investigation was conducted and the applicant was denied a licence.
- In August 1999, in Nova Scotia, a women called the spousal line with a concern that her estranged husband was applying for a PAL and was going to indicate that he did not have a spouse because she had refused to sign his application. She was quite concerned for her safety and the safety of their children and reported his intentions to the spousal line. She later filed a complaint with her local police agency in order to generate a FIP hit. This means that if he tries to obtain a licence in the future, it will automatically trigger an in vestigation.

Sections 99 to 104 of the Firearms Act, dealing with trafficking and smuggling, pro vide enhanced controls over imports, exports and other transactions and stiffer penalties for non compliance, including a one year mini mum sentence.

The new legislation requires closer examination and controls at border points for imports, exports and in transit firearms, and provides a database for checking the legality for firearms being exported. This means there is now better information on legitimate firearms being imported into Canada immediately upon their arrival. This also makes it easier later to identify

### Production statistics since December 1, 1998

Licence applications received	184,808
Licences refused for public safety reasons	578
Licences revoked for public safety reasons	469
Photo ID card issued	
Frearm registration applications received	205,173
Registration certificates numbers issued	
Individuals who purchased firearms	
Firearms purchased by Individuals	54,824
Firearms transferred among businesses	37,193
Total number of frearms that changed hands	.92,017

those firearms that may have been smuggled into Canada. The new legislation also provides broader powers to law enforcement officers regarding smuggling and trafficking and facili tates the use of joint forces operations target ing illegal firearms.

- · One recent undercover operation by the Pro vincial Weapons Enforcement Unit (PWEU) in the Ontario cities of Hamilton, St. Catherine's, Peterborough, and Lindsay, fo cused on illegal firearms trafficking and smuggling. The operation resulted in the sei zure of two hundred and forty three firearms, sixty four people being charged and the re covery of stolen property, vehicles, and drugs. These amendments to the Criminal Code came into effect on January 1, 1996. Certain sections of the code were changed to create four year minimum sentences for violent crimes committed using a firearm, such as attempted murder, manslaughter, robbery, sexual assault with a weapon and kidnapping. Under section 85 of the code, anyone con victed of using a firearm in the commission of other indictable offences continues to be subject to a minimum 1 year sentence on a first offence. This term is to be served con secutively with any penalty for the other of
- In June 1999, in Bedford, Nova Scotia, an American man was sentenced to nine years in prison for robbing and locking two On tario University students in the trunk of a car. James Warren Gunter pleaded guilty to two counts of armed robbery, two counts of un lawful confinement and two counts of pos sessing restricted weapons. Part of the sen tence Gunter received was mandated by the Criminal Code, which now requires a mini mum four year prison term when weapons are used in a crime.
- In November 1999, in Winnipeg, Manitoba, two men were sentenced to six and a half years in prison for armed robbery. A security





guard was chasing two armed robbery sus pects when one of them pointed a firearm at his head and pulled the trigger. The two men pleaded guilty to robbery with a firearm.

Revised estimates were presented by the Minister to the Standing Committee on Justice and Legal Affairs in early 1998. Since 1995, we have spent \$120.4M on setting up the li censing and registration system, communica tions, training, transition costs to provinces, and setting up facilities at the Central Processing Site. Operating costs will average out to about \$50 to \$60M per year over time. All costs (set up and operating) will be recovered through the user fees charged by the program. So far, \$6.3M in revenues has been collected (the first year offered substantially discounted fees.) In addition, the new registry actually yields sig nificant savings for local police budgets. The program will save local police forces an esti mated \$30 million yearly through freed up time and resources. These resources can be redi rected to local investigations and policing.

The new registry is a tremendous contribu tor to the investigative process involving ille gal firearms. Studies show that half of all the handguns and other restricted firearms recov ered at crime scenes are registered and can be traced back to their original owner. Now it will be much easier to trace the source of non restricted rifles and shotguns as well. This is extremely important since long guns are associ ated to many firearm related crimes and sui cides in Canada. Sawed off long guns are fre quently used to commit armed robberies and other acts of violence. Early registration of le gitimate firearms, combined with information already in the protected firearms database, al lows for positive identification of legitimate firearms. Legitimate firearms can be more eas ily separated from the others, illegal firearms can be identified and linked to other firearms and to crimes and criminals.

This initiative is already showing results in British Columbia, where the new enforce ment policies and strategies have led to a "sig nificant increase" over the past year in the abil ity of B.C. police to trace crime guns back to their source, even when that source is out of the country.

... continued page 40

### HIGHLIGHTS OF THE FIREARMS ACT



- The Firearms Act and Regulations apply to any person (including visitors to Canada) and any businesses that own, want to get, or use firearms.
- All gun owners will need a licence to possess or acquire a firearm by 2001.
- Before a licence is issued, safety checks on ap plicants will be done. The new system auto mates this process to speed up decision mak ing. This is achieved by linking police databases with the new firearm registry system.
- In the case of new applicants who wish to acquire firearms, spouses and common law partners with whom a new applicant has lived within the last two years will be notified.
- New applicants who wish to acquire firearms must challenge and pass the Canadian Fire arms Safety Test. Those applying for posses sion only (no acquisition privilege) will not have to take a course or pass a test.
- All firearms must be registered by 2003. In order to register a firearm, the applicant must first have a licence (or valid Firearms Acqui sition Certificate). New firearms will be reg istered when they are made, or at point of sale for a \$25 transfer fee.
- A firearm is only registered once. Registra tion certificates will be valid for as long as you own your firearm, unless you modify the firearm and change its class.
- Previously registered restricted firearms such as handguns and prohibited firearms such as fully automatic firearms will have to be re registered. There is NO FEE for this re reg istration. An amnesty is in effect until Janu ary 1, 2001, to allow individuals who own unregistered restricted firearms to either reg ister or dispose of their firearms.
- Firearms brought in by visitors will eventu ally be recorded at point of entry in Canada. Previously, shotguns and rifles did not have to be recorded at the border.
- Some portions of the Act will be brought into force at a later date, such as the requirements that will apply to individuals and businesses crossing the border with firearms. Until those new rules are in place, customs rules will re main the same.
- Safe storage regulations require that all fire arms be stored unloaded and be made inop erable, usually through a locking device.
- Mandatory minimum sentences of four years for violent crimes committed with a firearm are in force.
- All handguns with a barrel shorter than 105 millimetres are prohibited; so are all .32 and .25 calibre handguns, all fully automatic ma

- chine guns, any firearm with a sawed off bar rel and some military rifle models such as AK 47 and their variants.
- Possession licensing fees currently are \$45 from December 1, 1999 to August 31, 2000; \$60 after September 1, 2000. Acquisition li censing fees are \$60 from December 1, 1998 onwards. Licences have to be renewed every five years.
- Registration fees currently are a flat fee of \$14 for all firearms registered at the same time and reach a maximum \$18 by September 1, 2000. Registration is valid for as long as you remain owner of the firearm and need not be

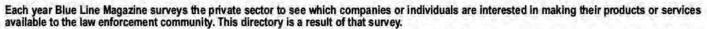
repeated. Firearm purchases are subject to a \$25 transfer fee.

Application forms are available at over 7,000 postal outlets across Canada and through a toll free line, 1 800 731 4000. Some gun shops also carry the forms.

Ref.: Jean Valin Director, Public Affairs Canadian Firearms Centre (613) 946 1645 Louis Cormier Media Relations Canadian Firearms Centre (613) 946 3116 Line Chabot Racine Minister McLellan's Office (613) 992 4621.







This directory is divided up into three parts. The first part is the "Category Index". It provides you with details of how the products and services you may be looking for are listed. The second part is the "Corporate Listings" which include the names, address and phone/fax lines of the companies surveyed. The third part is the "Category Listings" which places the companies under the categories of services or products they are prepared to supply.

Access Control
Accident Reconstruction
Computer - Software
Addiction Treatment
Alarm Devices
Security
Alcohol Detection Devices

Ammunition
Ammunition - Non-Lethal
Architecture & Engineering
Consultant - Police Recilities

Consultant - Police Facilities Art Auctioneering Services Audio/Video Aids

Training Aids & Books
Automated Finger Printing
Awards, Badges, Pins and Mement

Awards, Badges, Pins and Mementos Pens Batteries & Rechargers

Batons Weapons - Non-Lethal Bicycles & Supplies

Binoculars & Telescopes Surveillance

Body Armour Tactical Team Equipment Bomb Disposal

Hazardous Material Handling
Boots

Boots, Shoes & Footwear Footwear General Police Supply

Cameras Surveillance Video - Mobile & Surveillan

Video - Mobile & Surveillance Security - Perimeter Control Photography Canine Body Armour

CCTV, Film Cases, Duty Bags, Storage General Police Supply Ceremonial Uniforms & Regalia Chemical Trace Detection

Clothing & Outerwear General Police Supply Uniform

Communications - Base Stations Computer - Dispatching Telecommunications

Communications - Consultant Communications - Hand Held Communications - Mobile Community Programs / Courses

Crime Prevention
Computer - Accessories
Computer - Consultant
Computer - Dispatching
Communications - Base Stations
Computer - Hardware

Computer - Records
Computer - Security
Computer - Software
Computer - Training
Consultant - Audio Visual
Consultant - Body Armour
Consultant - Counterfeit

Consultant - Forensic Occultology

Consultant - Mapping Consultant - Media Relations Consultant - Organizational

Consultant - Police Facilities Architecture & Engineering

Consultant - Range Design Consultant - Use of Force Counterfeit & Detections Crime Prevention

Community Programs
Crime Scene Reconstruction

Defensive Tactics Training Defibrilators Digital Video Dog Training & Supplies DNA Testing Services

Emblems & Decals

Awards, Badges & Pins

Vehicle & Accessories

Employer Support Evidence/Exibit Storage Exercise Equipment & Clothing Eye, Ear & Skin Protection

Gloves Range Supply Hazardous Material Handling

Fabric Manufacturer
Financial Services
Firearms - Training
Firearms - Simulation Toxini

Firearms - Simulation Training Video - Training

Flags & Banners Food - Emergency

Forensic Accounting / Services Forensic Aids & Investigations Investigative Support Services

Forensic Services & Equipment General Police Supply Global Positioning System

Gloves General Police Supply

Graphic Analysis Hats & Head Protection Clothing & Outerwear General Police Supply

Hazardous Material Handling Bomb Disposal Eye, Ear & Skin Protection Hats & Head Protection

General Police Supply
Health Products
Helicopter and Equipment
Holsters & Accessories

General Police Supply Weapons-Accessories Inflatables / Costumes

Investigative Support Services Forensic Aids & Investigations

Jewellery
Law Firm
Lights - Portable
Linen Supplies
Loading & Unloading Stations
Marine Electronics
Memo Books

Memorials, Monuments Motorcycles & Supplies News Services

Night Vision Equipment Office Equipment & Supply Pagers Passport Verification

Pens

Photo Identification Photography

Cameras, CCTV, Film Forensic Ident Equipment Security-Identification Video-Surveillance

Police Equipment R&D Promotional Items

Awards, Badges, Pins Pens

Publishers, Books, Printing Reports & Forms Design Training Aids & Services

Radar & Speed Equipment Range Supplies General Police Supply

Recreational Products
Reports & Forms Design

Publishers, Books, Printing Restraining Devices

Retirement Planning Safety Wear

Safety & Rescue Equipment Hazardous Material Handling Schools / Institutions

Security Clothing Security - Identification

Photography
Security - Penal Institutions
Security - Perimeter

Video - Mobile & Surveillance Photography

Security - Training

Consultant - Training

Sirens & Emergency Lighting

General Police Supply

Vehicle - Accessories

Surplus Used Inventory Surveillance

Security Perimeter Control Video - Mobile Cameras, CCTV,Film Binoculars & Telescopes Surveillance - Under Vehicle Switches and Control Systems

Tactical Team Equipment
Body Armour

General Police Supply
Telescoring Masts: Lights & A

Telescoping Masts: Lights & Antenna Thief Detection Materials Tire Deflation Devices

Training Aids & Services
Audio/Video Aids
Publishers, Books, Printing

Uniforms & Accessories Clothing & Outerwear General Police Supply

Trauma Treatment

General Police Supply Holsters Emblems Vehicle - Accessories

General Police Supply Emblems

Vehicles - Fuel Vehicles - Off Road Aircraft Vehicles - Refit

Vehicles - Rent
Vehicles - Specialty
Vehicle Tracking Equipment
Vessels - Accessories
Aircraft

Video - Mobile & Surveillance Security-Perimeter Control Photography

Video - Training VIP Protection Voice Dictation Systems Voice Logging Systems Weapons & Accessories

General Police Supply Weapons - Maintenance Weapons - Non-Lethal

General Police Supply Weapons - Security

Weapons - Training Training Programs & Course Wireless Communications



911 Supply 12 - 4412 Manilla Rd SE Calgary AB T2G 4B7 403 287-1911 Fax 403 287-9740



A&A Robotics Development 54 Kumuir Gate Woodbridge ON L4L 3L9 905 761-2039 Fax 905 761-2040

Absolute Software 304 - 1212 W Broadway Vancouver BC V6H 3V1 604 730-9851 Fax 604 730-2621

Ace Clear Defence Inc 200 Isabella Unit 501 Ottawa ON K1S 1V7 613 237-0000 Fax 613 237-1774 www.acecleardefense.com

Accident Support Services Ltd 111 Toryork Drive Weston ON M9L 1X9 Fax 416 745-5555 877 895-9111 www.accsupport.com

ADT Security Services Canada Inc. 2815 Matheson Blvd E Mississauga ON L4W 5J8 800 567-5675 www.adt.ca

Adrienne McLennan & Associates 2 Keele St Ste 404 Toronto ON M6P 4C1 416 918-5894 Fax 416 769-8110

Aegis Engineered Textile Products 251 Fifth Ave Arnprior ON K7S 3M3 613 623-6001 Fax 613 623-6169

Aero Mode Ltd 2450 Cohen St Montreal PQ H4R 2N6 514 745-3384 Fax 514 745-3390

Agema Infrared Systems 5230 South Service Rd Ste 125 Burlington ON L7L 5K2 905 637-5696 Fax 905 639-5488

Alcohol Countermeasure Systems 14 - 975 Midway Blvd Mississauga ON L5T 2C6 905 670-2288 Fax 905 670-8211 www.acs-corp.com

Alcom Enterprises Inc 5050 Dufferin St Ste 104

Alloy Welding Centre Ltd 163 Curtis Drive Guelph ON N1K 1E1

Alpine Joe Sportswear Ltd 1859 Franklin St Vancouver BC V5L 1P9 604 251-3843 Fax 604 251-2246

Amercian Handcuff Co. 200 Ruggles St Fond du Lac WI 54935 920 921-9110 Fax 920 921-7028 www.americuf.com

American Institute of Applied Science 100 Hunter Place Youngsville NC 27596

American TriTech 10717 Sorrento Valley Rd San Diego CA 92121 619 453-7000 Fax 619 453 8709

Amtek Software Information Systems 1900 City Park Drive Ste 510 Gloucester ON K1J 1A3 613 749-3990 Fax 613 749-5167

Applicant Testing Service 1764 Oxford St E Unit J12 London ON N5V 3R6

Armurerie Pierre Descotes 35 Prud'homme East St Remi PQ J0L 2L0 450 454-5555 Fax 450 454-5440

Artcal Graphics 779 Industrial Rd London ON N5V 3N5 519 453-6010 Fax 519 453-3617

Ascot Uniforms & Regalia Ltd 11 Grand Marshall Dr

Atlantic Police & Security Supply Ltd 99 Rocky Lake Dr Unit 11 Bedford NS B4A 2T3 902 835-1819 Fax 902 835-2470

Athabasca University 1 University Drive Athabasca AB T9S 3A3 780 675-6145 Fax 780 675-6145 www.athabascau.ca

Australian New Zealand Imports 3284 Yonge St Unit 203 Toronto ON M4N 3M7 416 322-5826 Fax 416 322-5823

Avon Inflatables 3182 Orlando Drive Unit 10 Mississauga ON L4V 1R5 905 677 4211 Fax 905 677 7618 www.zodiac.ca

В

Barringer Research Ltd 1730 Aimco blvd Mississauga ON L4W 1V1 905 238-8837 Fax 905 238-3018 www.barringer.com

B H Harris Consulting & Research 140 King St West Gananoque ON K7G 2G4 613 382-3629

Bates Shoe Company 9341 Courtland Dr Rockford MI 49351 616 866-5501 Fax Fax 616 866-5659

Beacon Target Turner 3118 N River Park Johnsburg IL 60050 815 385-8383 Fax Fax 815 385-8090

Bell Helicopter 12,800 rue de l'Avenir Mirabel PQ J7J 1R4 514 437-2763 Fax 514 437-2006

Bell Mobility 262 Britannia Road East Mississauga ON L4Z 1S6 905 282-2235 Fax 905 590-1949

Recetta 17601 Beretta Drive Accokeek MD 20607 301 283-2191 Fax Fax 301 283-0435 www.beretta.com

Best Access Systems Co 1155 Fewster Dr Mississauga ON L4W 1A2 Fax 905 625-6350 905 625-6941 www.bestlock.com

Best Glove Manufacturing 253 Michaud St Coaticook PQ J1A 1A9 800 565-2378 Fax 819 849-6120

Big Sky Racks Inc PO Box 729 Bozeman MT 59715 406 586 9393 Fax 406 585 7378

Biltmore Hats 139 Morris St Guelph ON N1H 6L7 800 265-8382 Fax 519 836-2774

Biokintetics & Associates 2470 Don Reid Dr Ottawa ON K1H 1E1 613 736-0384 Fax 613 736-0990

BIT Integration Technology Inc 3980 - 14th Ave Unit 11 Markham ON L3R 0B1 905 479-4888 Fax 905 479-2485

Blauer Manufacuturing Co Inc 20 Aberdeen St Boston MA 02215 800 225-6715 Fax 617 536-6948 www.blauer.com

Blue Line Magazine Inc 12A-4981 Hwy.7 East Ste 254 Markham ON L4A 6A2 905 640-3048 Fax 905 640-7547 www.blueline.ca

Blue Max Lighting & Emergency 406 17665 - 66A Ave Surrey BC V3S 2A7 604 574-4062 Fax 640 574-4055 www.bluemaxcanada.com

BMW Motorcycles (Canada) Ltd 920 Champlain Court Whitby ON LIN 6K9 905 683-1200 Fax 905 666-3672

**Bock Optronics Inc** 14 Steinway Blvd Unit 7 Etobicoke ON M9W 6M6 416 674-2804 Fax 416 674-1827

Bolle Canada Inc Unit 11-250 Trowers Road Woodbridge ON L4L 5Z7 800-567-3332 Fax 905 851-0701

Bombardier Val Court PQ J0E 2L0 514 532-2211 Fax 514 532-5066

Bramic Creative Business Products 5205 Sideline 14 Claremont ON L1Y 1R1 905 649-2732 Fax 905 649-2734

**Brodin Studios Inc** 3800 Girard Ave North Minneapolis MN 55412 www.brodinstudios.com

Bushnell Sports Optics Worldwide 25A East Pearce St Unit 1 Richmond Hill ON L4B 2M9 905 771-2980 Fax 905 771-2984

Butterworths Canada 75 Clegg Rd Markham ON L6B 1A1 Fax 905 479-2826 905 479-2665

Calibre Press 666 Dundee Rd Ste 1607 Northbrook IL 60062-2727 800 323-0037 Fax 708 498-6869

Canada Law Book Inc 240 Edward Street Aurora ON L4G 3S9 905 841-6472 Fax 905 841-5078

Canadian Body Armour 8056 Torbram Road Brampton ON L6T 3T2 905 799-2999 Fax 905 799-2890

Downsview ON M3H 5T5 416 665-9799 Fax 416 665-2899

519 822-0577 Fax 519 822-9791

919 554-2500 Fax 919 556-6784

800 429-7728 Fax 519 659-8757

Scarborough ON M1B 5N6 416 724-9166 Fax 416 724-9169

CHASE THE UP HOLL CHASE A break of the pr Vali Stone

### Cops Don't Cry:

A book of help and hope for police families by Vali Stone \$18.95

"positive and powerful..."

Available at bookstores across Canada, or call Creative Bound Inc. 1-800-287-8610

www.creativebound.com

Canadian Forces Liaison Council 101 Colonel By Drive Ottawa ON K1A 0K2 613 992-3284 Fax 613 996-1618

Canadian Helicopters Ltd Ste 210 Island Shell Aerocentre Toronto ON M5G 1A1 416 203-9213 Fax 416 203-9214 www.chc.ca

Canadian Law Enforcement Products 44 Lorindale Ave Toronto ON M5M 3C2 416 487-8894 Fax 416 484-9345

Canadian Police Products 49 Marlee Ave Toronto ON M6E 3B1 416 783 7827 Fax 416 785 5099

Canadian Police Research Centre National Research Council Ottawa ON K1A 0R6 613 993-3737 Fax 613 954-1473

Canadian Public Technologies Inc 1810 Midland Walwyn Tower Edmonton Centre Edmonton AB T5J 2Z2 403 421-8840 Fax 403 425-0956

Cantec Systems 1573 Laperriere Ottawa ON K1Z 7T3 613 725-3704 Fax 613 725-0490 www.cantect.com Can-Thai Consulting & Software Solutions 100 778 William St Midland ON L4R 4R8 705 527-7994 Fax 705 527-9096 www.can-thai.com

CAPS Inc CP 312 Roxboro QC H8Y 3K4 514 696-8591 Fax 514 696-2348 www.caps.inc.com

Carleton University 1125 Colonel By Dr 302 Robertson Hall Ottawa ON K1S 5B6 613 520 3500 Fax 613 520-4456

Carlo Dalgas Ltd 1885 Briarcrook Cres Mississauga ON L4X 1X3 905 625-8061 Fax 905 625-4911

Carruthers Shaw & Partners 200 - 2345 Yonge Street Toronto ON M4P 2E5 416 482-5002 Fax 416 482-5040

Carswell Thompson Publishing 2075 Kennedy Road Scarborough ON M1T3V4 416 609-8000 Fax 416-298-5094

Cases Unlimited 93 Tulip St Page 74
Keswick ON L4P 2L9
905 476-3548 Fax 905 476-9712

Caswell International Inc 2540 Second St Minneapolis MN 55418 612 379 2000 Fax 612 379 2367 www.caswellintl.com

C-Cure Associates 1137 Pinegrove Road Oakville ON L6L 2W3 905 844-6166 Fax 905 844-7533

Cerulean Technology Inc 300 Nickerson Road Marlborough MA 01752 508 460-4000 Fax 508 460-4099 www.cerulean.com

Cesaroni Technology Inc PO Box 246 Gormley ON L0H 1G0 905 887-2370 Fax 905 887-2375 www.cesaroni.net

CGI Information Systems 95 Mural Street Ste 600 Richmond Hill ON L4B 3G2 905 882-6300 Fax 905 771-5317

Chubb Security Systems 5201 Explorer Dr Mississauga ON L4W 4H1 905 629-2600 Fax 905 206-8469

Class A Fire & Rescue PO Box 626 Madoc ON K0K 2K0 613 473-4490 Fax 613 473-5319 CMI Inc 316 E 9th Street Owensboro KY 42303 800 835-0690 Fax 502 685-6268

Code 3 Public Safety Equipment Inc Barry Shane & Associates PO Box 120 DeWinton AB TOL 0X0 403 938-5348 Fax 403 938-5274

Cogent Systems Inc 209 Fair Oaks Ave South Pasadena CA 91030 626 799-8090 Fax 626 799-8996

Colt's Manufacturing Co Inc PO Box 1868 Hartford CT 06144 203 244-1410 Fax 203 244-1475

Commercial Business College 320 -401 - 36 Eglinton Ave West Toronto ON M4R 1A1 416 480-1546 Fax 416 480-0772

Commission on Accreditation (CALEA) 320 - 10306 Eaton Place Fairfax VA 22030-2201 800-368-3757 Fax 703-591-2206

ComnetiX Computer Systems Inc 1440 Hurontario St Mississauga ON L5G 3H4 905 274-4060 Fax 905 271-7776

# **BODYGUARDS**

Want to expand your skill set? Want to be able to properly handle a high-profile escort assignment? Want to offer a qualification your peers can't match?

### Globe Risk's Close Protection Specialist Courses

Close Protection (CP) is far more than just standing behind your VIP and being vigilant. It requires long hours of planning, advance work, coordination, SOP's, specialized equipment, training and organization. Getting it wrong can spell tragedy for your VIP and your career. Getting it right can mean a high-profile, high reward job well-done.

### The Highest-Quality Instruction

Our Instructors are primarily former members of the British Special Air Service (SAS). They have trained presidential bodyguard units around the world and personally protected VIP's such as:

PM Margaret Thatcher Princess Zahra Aga Khan The British Royal Family Pope John Paul II



WANT TO KNOW MORE? Call 416 564-4979

Computer Video Conferencing (CVC) 345 Renfrew Dr Ste 301 Markham ON L3R 9S9 905 479-2811 Fax 905 479-4437 www.cvideoc.com

Concept Seating Incorporated N76W30500 Hwy VV PO Box 499 Hartland WI 53186 800 892-5563 Fax 414 966-0909 www.conceptseating.com

Corporate Security Services Ltd Unit D 891 Century St Services Winnipeg MB R3H 0M3 204 989-1000 Fax 204 989-1010 www.mts.net/~css-wpg

Courage Window Film Products 2170 Dunwind Dr Unit 4 Mississauga ON L5L 5M8 905 607-4950 Fax 905 607-4954

CPAD Technologies Inc 66 Slater St 6th F1 Ottawa ON K1P 5H1 613 230-0609 Fax 613 230-3805

Creative Bound Book Publishers PO Box 424 151 Tansley Dr Carp ON K0A 1L0 800 287-8610 Fax 613 831-3643 www.creativebound.com

Crime Scene 3212 Yonge St Toronto ON M4N 2L2 416 488-2030 Fax 416 488-2026

Crisnet by Megg Associates Inc 2716 Enterprise Pkwy Richmond VA 23294 800 666-6344 Fax 804 273-1073

Crisys Limited 8901 Woodbine Ave Ste Markham ON L3R 9Y4 905 474-9111 Fax 905 474-0536 www.crisys.com

Crown VMS Canada Ltd 3075 Lenworth Dr Mississauga ON L4X 2G3 905 629-4500 Fax 905 629-9521

Cruisers (RCI) 11800 East Grand River Brighton MI 48116 810 229-0122 Fax 810 229-0124

Custom Specialties Inc RR1 Queensville ON L0G 1R0 905 478-8600 Fax 905 478-8571 www.k9-specialties.com

Cycomm Mobile Solutions 10305 102nd Terrace Sebastian FL 32958 561 589-7344 Fax 561 388-9274 www.cycom mobile.com

### D

Dactar Systems
190 Don Park Rd Unit 9
Markham ON L3R 2V8
905 479-9484 Fax 905 479-8604

Dalhousie University 6100 University Avenue Halifax NS B3H 3J5 902 494-6930 Fax 902 494-2598 www.dal.ca/~henson/cert-pl.html

Daniel P Reeve & Associates
1 Blue Springs Drive
Waterloo ON N2J 4M1
800 446-3774 Fax 519 886-3777

Danner Shoe Mfg Co 12722 NE Airport Way Portland OR 97230-1027 800 345-0430 Fax 503 251-1119 www.danner.com

DavTech Analytical Services (Canada) Inc 130 Industrial Ave Unit H Carleton ON K7C 3T2 800 331-5815 Fax 613 253-0023 www.davtech.ca

Dealco Secuirty (1981) Ltd 107 - 1827 Woodward Dr Ottawa ON K2C 0P9 613 225-9409 Fax 613 225 9343

Deister Electronic 1099 Kingston Rd Ste 212 Pickering ON L1V 1B5 905 837-5666 Fax 905 837 0777

Dictaphone Canada Ltd 2355 Skymark Ave Mississauga ON L4W 4Y6 905 625-0300 Fax 905 625-7885

Digi Map Data Services Inc 265 Rimrock Rd Ste 211 Toronto ON M3J 3C6 416 633-2213 Fax 416 633 3248

Digital Descriptor Systems Inc 2010-F Cabot Blvd West Langhome PA 19047 215 752-0963 Fax 215 752-5910

Ditek Software Corp 60 West Wilmot St Richmond Hill ON L4B 1M6 905 771-8000 Fax 905 771-0560 www.ditek.com

Dominion Regalia Ltd 1550 O'Connor Dr Toronto ON M4B 2V3 416 752-2382 Fax 416 752-4615

Draeger Canada Ltd 7565 Danbro Cr Mississauga ON L5N 6P9 905 821-8988 Fax 905 821-2565

Dressel's Steel Works Ltd 15 Kent St St Catharines ON L2S 1G9 905 682 5729 Fax 905 682 4211

DSM Law Enforcement Products
14 Robb Blvd Substitution
Orangeville ON L9W 3L2 Substitution
519 941-5191 Fax 519 941-4184
www.dsmlawenforcement.com

Dubiel Gray & Associates Inc 81 Lakeshore Road East Ste 65 Mississauga ON L5G 4S7 416 409-9142 Fax 905 844-6322

DuPont Canada PO Box 2200 Stn Streetsville P08 Mississauga ON L5M 2H3 905 821-5859 Fax 905 821-5177 Dunlop Farrow Inc 450 Front St W Toronto ON M5V 1B6 416 596-6666 Fax 416 596-7892

Dummies Unlimited 4750 Chino Ave Chino CA 91710 909 590-8161 Fax 909 590-8163 www.dummiesunlimited.com

Dyplex Communications 1 - 2295 Dunwin Drive Mississauga ON L5L 3S4 905 828-6861 Fax 905 828-5772

E

Ebik Sales Inc 14 Terry Fox Drive Vankleek Hill ON K0B 1R0 800 267-9385 Fax 613 678-3589 www.ebik.ca

Edcom Multimedia Products Inc 520 Sovereign Rd London ON N5W 5J6 519 451-6992 Fax 519 451-8941

Effective Prevention Inc 35 Malta Ave Unit 91 Brampton ON L6Y 5B4 905 796-0200 Fax 905 796-0399 www.interlog.com/~effprev

E H Kinnear & Associates 5288 General Road Suite 8 Mississauga ON L4W 1Z8 905 629-9150 Fax 905 629-3912

Elbeco Incorporated PO Box 13099 Reading PA 19612-3099 610 921-0651 Fax 610 921-8651 www.elbeco.com

Elcombe Systems Ltd PO Box 72088 Kanata ON K2K 2P4 613 591-5678 Fax 613 591-1566

ElectroCom Communication Systems 10400 Pioneer Blvd Bldg E-2 Santa Fe Springs CA 90670-3728 310 946-9493 Fax 310 946-5587

Electro Optics Canada Inc 108 Yorkville Ave Toronto ON M5R 1L2 416 935-0384

Electromega Ltd 760 Pacific Rd Unit 20 Oakville ON L6L 6M5 800 663-7071 Fax 905 847-6789

Elliott Goldstein Thornhill ON L4J 7S7 905 709-3936 Fax 905 709-3844 www.tor.shaw.wave.ca/~elgold/

Elmo Canada 44 West Drive Brampton ON L6T 3T6 800 363-4059 Fax 905 453-2391

EMJ Data Systems Ltd 7067 Wellington Road 124 Guelph ON NIH 6J3 519 837-2444 Fax 519 836-1914 www.emj.ca Empire Shirt 906 210 Markland Drive Toronto ON M9C 1R2 416 620-0611 Fax 416 620-0611

Ener-shield Security Films 88 Fern Valley Cres Brampton ON L6R 1K5 905 569-8468 Fax 905 799-3099

Engineering Dynamics Corp 8625 SW Cascade Blvd Ste 200 Beaverton OR 97008-7100 503 644-4500 Fax 503 526-0905 www.edccorp.com

Enterpol Inc 64 Jardin Drive Ste 3G Vaughan ON L4K 3P3 905 761-2003 Fax 905 761-8013 www.enterpol.com

Environmental Criminology Research 303 - 1505 West 2nd Ave Vancouver BC V6H 3Y4 604 718-2060 Fax 604 718-2051

Envirotrac Technologies 6 - 4001A 19th St NE Calgary AB T2E 6X8 403 571-8722 Fax 403 291-1326 www.mobiletrac.com

EPIC Solutions Inc 10907 Technology Place San Diego CA 92127-1811 800 675-3742 Fax 619 675-7621 www.epicsolutions.com

Epson Canada Ltd 550 McNicoll Ave Toronto ON M2H 2EI 416 498-9955 Fax 416 498-4574 www.epson.com

Equinox Adventures 5334 Yonge St unit 609 Toronto ON M2N 6M2 416 222-2223 Fax 905 887-1951

Ericsson Communications Canada 5255 Satellite Dr Mississauga ON L4W 5E3 905 629-6700 Fax 905 629-6701

E.T.M. Industries Inc 66 Hall Avenue East Renfrew ON K7S 4E7 800 563-2854 Fax 613 432-9547

Eurocopter Canada Ltd PO Box 250 Fort Erie ON L2A 5M9 905 871-7772 Fax 905 871-3599

Evin Industries Ltd 55 Mont-Royal Ave W Ste 400 Montreal PQ H2T 2S6 514 288-6233 Fax 514 287-1554

Executive Security Services Int'l PO Box 1046 Station A Scarborough ON M1K 5HS 705 788-1957 Fax 705 788-1958

F

FAIS International PO Box 373, Commerce Court Stn Toronto, ON M5L 1G2 416 214-4500 Fax 416 214-4510

F.A.T.S. 7340 McGuiness Ferry Rd Suwanee GA 30024 770 813-0755 Fax 770 813-0751

Federal Auction Service Inc 80 Devon Road Unit 3 Brampton ON L6T 5B3 905 458-9509 Fax 905 458-1281

Federal Signal Corporation 2645 Federal Signal Dr University Park IL 60466 800 264-3578 Fax 800 682-8022

Flex-O-Lite Ltd
15 Flex-O-Lite Rd
St Thomas ON N5P 3N5
800 265-7661 Fax 800 267-3265

Flight Suits 1675 Pioneer Way El Cajon CA 92020 800 748-6693 Fax 800-748 6694 www.flightsuits.com

FLIR Systems Ltd
5230 South Service Rd
Ste 125 Burlington ON L7L 5K2
905 637-5696 Fax 905 639-5488
www.flir.com

Flying Cross by Fechheimer 4545 Malsbary Road Cinncinati OH 45242 800 543-1939 Fax 888 793-5400 www.fechheimer.com Force 1 Emergency Vehicles 1944 Lincoln Road Fredericton NB E3B 4Y2 506 457-0899 Fax 506 457-0899

Ford Motor Co of Canada Ltd The Canadian Road Oakville ON L6J 5E4 905 845-2511 Fax 905 845-9591 www.ford.ca

Forefront Graphics Corp 125 Ashwarren Rd Toronto ON M3J 3K7 416 636-4444 Fax 416 636-4454

Forensic Solutions Inc PO Box 788 Oakville ON L6J 5C5 905 815-1452 Fax 905 845-5258 www.interlog.com/~forensic

Framed Police Concepts 2429 Meldrum Dr Windsor ON N8W 4E7 519 945-8229

Fred Fowler Enterprises 254 Calvington Dr Downsview ON M3M 2N4 416 244-1919 Fax 416 242-7269

Frisco Bay Industries Ltd 4800 Dixie Rd Unit 1 Mississauga ON L4W 2R1 905 238-0510 Fax 905 238-0750 Funeral Sanitation Services 11 Morley Ave. Wpg MB R3C 0X3 877 956-2882 Fax 204 235-3423

Future Industrial Technologies 4930 Cerwato Way Santa Barbara CA 9311 805 964-3172 Fax 805 964-0974



Gaderian Inc 2085 Hurontario St Ste 300 Mississauga ON L5A 4G1 905 469-9988 Fax 905 827-3690

Geac Public Safety 3707 W Cherry St Tampa FL 33607 813 878-7851 Fax 813 878-2751 www.publicsafety.geac.com

Genesport Industries Ltd 150 King St Montreal PQ H3C 2P3 800 361-6173 Fax 514 874-0908

Gentex International Inc PO Box 315 Carbondale PA 18407 717 282-3550 Fax 717 282-8555 www.gentexcorp.com GFI Control Systems Inc 100 Hollinger Cres Kitchener ON N2K 2Z3 519 576-4270 Fax 519 576-4010 www.gfisystems.com

Globalstar Canada 50 Burnhamthorpe Rd W Mississauga ON L5B 3C2 905 272-7555 Fax 905 272-3399 www.globalstar.ca

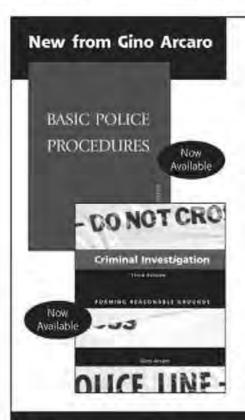
Globe Risk Holdings Inc 20 Bay St Ste 1205 Page 48 Toronto ON M5J 2N8 416 368-4118 Fax 416 214-2043

Glock Inc 6000 Highlands Pkwy PO Box 369 Smyrna GA 30081 770 432-1202 Fax 770 433-8719

Gould & Goodrich 709E McNeil St Lillington NC 27546 910 893-2071 Fax 910 893-4742 www.gouldusa.com

Gordon Contract Sales 552 Queen St West Toronto ON MSV 2B5 416 368-5503 Fax 416 368-6818

Grant Emblems Ltd 134 Park Lawn Road Toronto ON M8Y 3H9 416 255-3421 Fax 416 255-4238



### BASIC POLICE PROCEDURES Second Edition

Gino Arcaro, Niagara College 324 pages, #2000, 0-17-616765-X

Examines the fundamentals of policing, including arrest, search and seizure, and use of force. It also explores in detail principles and strategies relating to domestic disputes, narcolic offences, and other relevant patrol investigations.

The second edition includes updated case law that reflects recent decisions relating to search and seizure as well as amendments made by the Supreme Court of Canada to the Criminal Code concerning search and attest.

### FEATURES

- Essential procedures are outlined in a stepby-step approach,
- 115 problems are included reflecting "real-life" cases with solutions.
- Written from a police perspective. Arcaro served with the Niagara Regional Police-Force for 15 years. Students get the author's "real-world" perspectives on policing.

Instructor's Manual 0-17-616775-7

### CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION Forming Reasonable Grounds Third Edition

Gino Arcaro, Niagara College 414 pages, =2000, 0-17-616763-3

Focuses on methods of obtaining evidence, analyzing it, and determining whether reasonable grounds exist. The differences between reasonable grounds and suspicion are examined as are techniques for interviewing witnesses, crime scene preservation, and determining the means of death.

In the third edition, recent case law is updated and explained in simple language designed to teach the relevant police procedures. Now includes new DNA legislation.

### FEATURES.

- Systematic "how-to" procedures are emphasized throughout the text.
- Each chapter includes case studies of actual investigations, which are used as problem-solving exercises.
- Topics covered progress in a manner reflective of the systematic order of an investigation.

Instructor's Manual 0-17-616774-9



Your only source for instructional, training, and reference materials for the Canadian Policing community. Visit us on the web at **crimpolicing.nelson.com**. To order call 1-800-268-2222



Harlequin Inc 95 Sawyer Rd Walton MA 02453 781 392-1600 Fax 781 736-1949

Hartt Boot & Shoe Co 595 Trethewey Drive Toronto ON M6M 4C1 416 241-5216 Fax 416 241-5210

Hatch Gloves & Accessories 1656 Walter Street Ste B Ventura CA 93003 800 767-1343 Fax 805 642-0224

Havis-Shields Equipment Corp 395 Jacksonville Rd Warminster PA 18974 215 957-0720 Fax 215 957-0729 www.havis.com

H D Brown Enterprises Ltd 23 Beverly Street East St George ON N0E 1N0 519 448-1381 Fax 519 448-3159

Heckler & Koch Inc 21480 Pacific Blvd Sterling Va 20166 703 450-1900 Fax 703 450-8160 www.hecklerkoch-usa.com

Helix Biotech Corp 215 - 7080 River Road Richmond BC V6X 1X5 800 563-4363 Fax 604 270-8208

Highpoint Security Technologies Inc RR1 Morrisburg ON K0C 1X0 613 652-4623 Fax 613 652-2739

Hi-Tec Sports (Canada) Ltd 326 Watline Ave Mississauga ON L4Z 1X2 905 568-1212 Fax 905 568-8448 www.hi-tec.com

Horace Small Apparel Co 3135 J B Deschamps Lachine PQ H8T 3E4 800 631-2104 Fax 514 631-9310

Howard Leight Inds 7828 Waterville Rd San Diego CA 92173 619 661-8383 Fax 619 661-8393

Helicopter Transport Services Canada PO Box 250 Carp ON K0A 1L0 613 839-5868 Fax 613 839-2976 www.htsc.ca

Humber College 3199 Lakeshore Blvd West Toronto ON M8V 1K8 416 675-6622 Fax 416 251-1393

Hutton Communications 24 The East Mall Unit 12 Etobicoke ON M8W 4W5 800 263-2323 Fax 800 265-9414 www.huttean.com

IDenticam Systems Canada 30 Royal Crest Court Unit 11 Markham ON L3R 9W8 800 387-7031 Fax 905 513-3076 www.identicam.com

Identicator 4051 Glencoe Avenue Marina del Rey CA 90292 310 305-8181 Fax 310 578-1910

Identix Incorporated 510 North Pastoria Ave Sunnyvale CA 94086 408 739-2000 Fax 408 739-3308 www.identix.com

Imagis Cascade 1027 Pandora Ave Victoria BC V8W 3P6 604 383-4201 Fax 604 383-4705

Impact Cases Inc 20 Steelcase Rd W Unit 6,7 Markham ON L3R 1B2 905 470-7888 Fax 905 780-7873

Inframetrics 16 Esquire Rd N Billerica MA 01862 www.inframetrics.com

Innocorp Ltd
Po Box 930064
Verona WI 53593-0064
608 845 5558 Fax 608 848-5558
www.fatalvision.com

Integrated Ideas Inc 4210 12th Place SW Vero Beach FL 32968 561 563-0002 Fax 561 563-2575 www.ezlz.com

Insurance Council of Canada 151 Yonge St Ste 1800 Toronto ON M5C 2W7 416 362-2031 Fax 416 362-2602

Integral Designs 5516 - 3rd Street SE Calgary, AB T2H 1J9 403 640-1445 Fax 403 640-1444 www.idgholdings.com/integraltac

Intelligent Detection Systems Inc (IDS) 152 Cleopatra Drive Nepean ON K2G 5X2 613 224-1061 Fax 613 224-2603 www.idsdetection.com

Intergraph Public Safety
One Madison Industrial Park
Huntsville AL 35897-0001
205 730-8911 Fax 205 730-8046

Interquest 4850 Aviation Ave Ste 200 St-Hubert QC J3Z 1H5 450 462-6886 Fax 450 462-2910 www.facesinterquest.com

InvestigAide Software 457 Catherine St Ottawa ON K IR 5T7 613 563-3413 Fax 613 563-3438 Ion-Trace Inc 5649 Concession 2 Stouffville On L4A 7X4 905 640-0295 Fax 905 640-0297

ITS Canada 800 Industrial Ave Unit 6 Ottawa ON K1G 4B8 613 521-7899 Fax 613 521-7990 www.its.ca

IT'S Consultants 2601 Matheson Blvd E Unit 47 Mississauga ON L4W 5A8 905 625-7610 Fax 905 625-8506

ITT Night Vision 7671 Enon Dr Roanoke VA 24019 800 448-8678 Fax 540 362-4574 www.ittnv.com

Jordan David 400 Babylon Road Horsham PA 19044 215 441-9595 Fax 215 441-9642

JVC Canada Inc 21 Finchdene Sq Scarborough ON M1X 1A7 416 293-1311 Fax 416 293-8208

Joe Drouin Enterprises PO Box 53059 Ottawa ON K1N 1C5 819 669-0756 Fax 819 669-1074

Jordan Publications 14 Debbie Cr Port Colborne ON L3K 2V8 905 834-7556 Fax 905 834-7556

Justice Institute of BC 715 McBride Blvd New Westminster BC V3L 5T4 604 525-5422 Fax 604 528-5518 www.jibc.bc.ca

K

Kaban Protective Services
1657 Nanaimo St
Vancouver BC V5L 4T9
604 251-2121 Fax 604 251-2323

Kee-Lok Security #8 6115 4th St SE Calgary AB T2H 2H9 403 252-1989 Fax 403 252-1988

Kennetts Trading Co 87 Kennett Drive Whitby ON LIP IL5 905 666-8333 Fax 905 666-2223

Kirkpatricks Inc 2600 John St Unit 123 Markham, ON L3R 3W3 905 475-2206 Fax 905 475-9890

Kleen-Bore Inc 16 Industrial Pkwy Easthampton MA 01027 413 527-0300 Fax 413 527-2522 www.kleen-bore.com Kodak Canada Inc 3500 Eglinton Ave West Toronto ON M6M IV3 416 766-8233 Fax 416 766-5814

Kolder Canada 21 Grandview Cres Bradford ON L3Z 2A5 905 775-9191 Fax 905 775-6780

L

Laerdal Medical Canada Ltd 70 Ironside Cres Unit 2 Toronto ON M1X 1G4 888 523-7325 Fax 416 298-8016

Lanechanger Inc 7 Tamarac Aylmer PQ J9H 6t3 800 667-0363 Fax 819 684-6000

Laser Labs
454 First Parish Rd
Scituake MA 02066
508 923-4760 Fax 508 923-4750
www.laser-labs.com

LaserMax Inc 3495 Winton Place Bldg B Rochester NY 14623 800 527-3703 Fax 716 272-5427

Laser Products 18300 Mt Baldy Circle Fountain Valley CA 92708 800 828-8809 Fax 714 545-9537

Law Enforcement Training & Supplies 83 Dufferin St Aylmer ON N5H 2L9 519 773-9666 Fax 519 773-8387 www.lawenforcementsup.com

Leblanc Communications Systems 461 Cornwall Rd Oakville ON L6J 5C5 905 844-1242 Fax 905 844-8837 www.leblanc-group.com

Les Entreprises P Cormier CP Box 35 St-Luc PQ J2W 2A1 514 348-8501 Fax 514 348-0688

Lethbridge Community College 3000 College Dr South Lethbridge AB T1K 1L6 800 572-0103 Fax 403 380-3450

Levitt-Safety Ltd 2872 Bristol Circle Oakville ON L6H 5T5 905 829-3299 Fax 905 829-2991 www.levitt-safety.com

Linatex 1550 Airport Road Gallatin TN 37066 615 230-2100 Fax 615 230-2109 www.linatex.com

Lincoln Fabrics Ltd 63 Lakeport Road St Catharines ON L2N 4P6 905 934-3391 Fax 905 934-9326 www.lincolnfabrics.com

Litton PRC 12001 Sunrise Valley Dr Reston VA 20191-3423 703 264-5586 Fax 703 264-5595

Lloyd Libke Police Sales PO Box 547 Coburg ON K9A 4L3 905 372-8865 Fax 905 372-1936

London Protection International PO Box 1179 4520 Colonel Talbot Rd London ON N6P 1R2 519 652-2400 Fax 519 652-2260

Mace Security Int'l Inc 160 Benmont Ave Bennington VT 05201 802 447-1503 Fax 802 442-1616 www.mace.com

MacMillans 3465 Semenyk Court Mississauga ON L5C 4P9 800 263-7283 Fax 905 896-4999

Magic Lantern Communications Ltd 10 Meteor Drive Toronto ON M9W 1A4 416 675-1155 Fax 416 675-1154

Mancom Incorporated 64 Head St Dundas ON L9H 3H7 905 628-2240 Fax 905 628-8545 www.mancom.ca

Marcor Automotive 516 Parkdale Ave N Hamilton ON L8H 5Y5 800 263-8621 Fax 800 461-1458

Maritime Services Police & Security 3440 Bridgeway St Vancouver BC V5K 1B6 604 294-4444 Fax 604 294-5879 www.tritonmarine.com

Matte Industries Inc 517 Strathmore Blvd Toronto ON M4C 1N9 888 772-2350 Fax 416 696-0236

Maxon America Inc. 10828 NW Air World Drive Kansas City MO 64153 816 891-6320 Fax 816 891-8815

McDonnell Douglas Helicopter 5000 E McDowell Rd Mesa AZ 85215-9797 602 891-5452 Fax 602 891-5452

MD Charlton Co Ltd PO Box 153 Brentwood Bay BC V8M 1R3 250 652-5266 Fax 250 652-4700 519 942-9235 Fax 519 942-9246 www.mdc@mail.island.net

Medical Armor Corporation PO Box 708 Fremont NE 68025-0708 Fax 402 727-4774 800 359-2201

Med-Pro Industries 38350 Fremong Blvd #200 Fremont CA 94536 510 744-9000 Fax 510 797-0670 www.med-pro-ind.com

Mega Technical Holdings Ltd. 6909 76th Ave Edmonton AB T6B 0A9 800 700-7937 Fax 780 435-7606

Mendal Consulting Services 103 - 1848 Liverpool Rd Pickering ON L1V 6M3 905 420-0182 Fax 905 420-7156

Mercury Marine Ltd 1156 Dundas St E Mississauga ON LAY 2C2 905 270-4481 Fax 905 270-4510

Merit Apparel Co Inc 1755 Commerce Ave Vero Beach FL 32960 561 563-0002 Fax 561 563-2575

Metal Cast 24 Drakes Drive Stoney Creek ON L8E 4G5 905 662-4643 Fax 905 662-3565 Metz Fire & Rescue 304 Stone Road W Unit 325 Guelph ON N1G 4W4 519 763-9955 Fax 519 763-6682 www.metzfr.com

Michaels of Oregon Inc 1710 Red Soils Court Oregon City OR 97045 503 655-7964 Fax 503 722-5701 www.sidekick-pro.com

Michigan Quality Sales PO Box 47423 Oak Park MI 48237 313 255-7333 Fax 810 967-1131

Michelin Canada 2540 Daniel Johnson Blvd Laval PQ H7T 2T9 514 978-4700 Fax 514 978-7600

Microset Systems Inc 7 - 1335 Morningside Ave Scarborough ON M1B 5M4 416 283-4949 Fax 416 283-5650

Micro Snitch Corp 552 Leighland Drive Waterloo ON N2T 2H3 800 611-5200 Fax 519 725-4837

Micro Video Products One Mill Line Road Bobcaygeon ON K0M 1A0 705 738-1755 Fax 705 738-5484 www.microvideo.ca/~microvid/

### When YOUR investigation takes a wrong turn...



Fax: 905 827-3690 Suite 300Mississauga, Ontario L5A 4G 2085 Hurontario Street, Phone:

WE are always here to straighten out the problem!

Flex-O-Lite "The Safety People"

POLICE SAFETY PRODUCTS

ROAD FLARES TRAFFIC VESTS PORTABLE SPEED DISPLAY SIGNS POLICE LINE TAPES TRAFFIC CONES LIGHT STICKS SPOT LIGHTS

SET THE SAFETY EXAMPLE!

FLEX-O-LITE LIMITED

15 Flex-O-Lite Road St. Thomas, Ontario N5P 3N5

Telephone 800-265-7661 Fax 800-267-3265

### Supply & Services Guide

MITI Manufacturing Co Inc 2996 Teiler Court Grand Junction Co 81504 970 243-9500 Fax 970 243-9200

Monadnock Lifetime Products Inc 126 NH RT 12 N Fitzwilliam NH 03447 603 585-6810 Fax 603 585-9575 www.police-batons.com

Motorola Canada Ltd 3900 Victoria Park Avenue North York ON M2H 3H7 800 268-5758 Fax 800 752-1658

Mobile Data Communications Corp 10850 N 24th Ave Ste 101 Phoenix AZ 85029 602 678-3788 Fax 602 678-4471

Muir Cap & Regalia Ltd 1550 O'Connor Drive Toronto ON M4B 2V3 416 757-2815 Fax 416 752-4615

### N

National Helicopters Inc 11339 Albion Vaughan Road Kleinburg ON LOJ 1C0 905 893-2727 Fax 905 893-2700 www.nationalhelicopters.com

NEC Technologies Inc 2200 Clarendon Blvd Ste 1007 Arlington VA 22201 888 AFIS NEC Fax 703 247 8941 www.nectech.com/afis

Nelson Thomson Learning 1120 Birchmount Rd Scarborough ON M1K 5G4 416 752-9100 Fax 416 752-9646 www.crimpolicing.nelson.com

Nelson Wong Architect Inc 146 Vaughan Rd Toronto ON M6L 2M2 416 657 1048 Fax 416 657 8773 www.spidercom.net/nwai

Niagara University
Timon Hall
Niagara NY 14109
716 286-8060 Fax 716 286-8061

Nine One One Outerwear 1932 St. George Avenue Saskatoon SK S7M 0K5 800 667-6831 Fax 306 934-6022 www.hobo-911.com

Nissetowa Inc 4470 - 97 Street Edmonton AB T6E 5R9 780 438-3085 Fax 780 438-3136 www.nissetowa.com

NJR Consulting Services 32 Beacham Cres Agincourt ON M1T 1N1 416 491-7161 Fax 416 491-7161

Norhammer Ltd / Peltor 1868 Hwy 11 N PO Box 443 Gravenhurst ON P1P 1T8 705 689-2374 Fax 705 689-6968 North Sylva 19 Ingram Dr Toronto ON M6M 2L7 416 242 4867 Fax 416 242 2829

Northern Airborne Technology Ltd 14 - 1925 Kirschner Road Kelowna BC V1Y 4N7 250 763-2232 Fax 250 762-3374

Northern Ontario Police Academy 239 Montee Principale Azilda ON P0M 1B0 705 983-5723 Fax 705 983-5696

Northrupp Grumman / Remotec 1840 Century Pk E Los Angeles CA 90067 310 201-3436 Fax 310 556-4561



Old Village Press 60-8 Bristol Road East Ste 437 Mississauga ON L4Z 3K8 905 564-0078 Fax 905 507-9445

Olympic Arms Inc 620-624 Old Pacific Hwy SE Olympia WA 98513 360 459-7940 Fax 360 491-3447

Omnes ad Unum (All Together as One) 202 - 1964 Main St W Hamilton ON L8S 1J5 905 777-1896 Fax 905 777-1529 www.911unity.com

Omni Support Services Ltd 12A 4981 Hwy 7 East Ste 210 Markham ON L3R 1N1 905 305-8460 Fax 905 305-8461 www.interlog.com/~ossl

Ontario Drive & Gear Ltd 220 Bergey Court Box 280 New Hamburg ON N0B 2G0 519 662-2840 Fax 519 662-2421 www.argoatv.com

Ontario Police Supplies 160 4th Ave Hanover ON N4N 2B3 519 364-7901 Fax 519 364-2510 www.ontariopolicesupplies.com

Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd 2951 Hwy 7 West Concord ON L4K 1W3 905 660-6063 Fax 905 738-8491

Our Software Ltd 81 Auriga Dr Unit 15 Nepean ON K2E 7Y5 888 675-8255 Fax 613 228-9726

Outdoor Outfits 372 Richmond St West Toronto ON M5V 1X6 416 598-4111 Fax 416 598-4626 www.outdooroutfits.com

Outland Sports 7159 Guide Meridian Lynden WA 98264 360 398-2282 Fax 360 398-2283 P

Pacific Body Armour 2821 Fenwick Rd Kelowna BC V1X 5E4 250 491-0911 Fax 250 491-0930

Pads Fitness Supplies 9624 - 74th Street Edmonton AB T6B 2B9 403 490-0144 Fax 403 490-0144

PageNet Inc 2001 Sheppard Ave E Ste 500 North York ON M2J 4Z8 416 490-3100 Fax 416 490-3149

Paisley Systems Inc 2213 Munn's Ave Oakville ON L6H 3M9 905 849-6744 Fax 905 842-1831 www.paisleysys.com

Panasonic Canada 5770 Ambler Dr Mississauga ON L4W 2T3 905 624-5010 Fax 905 238-2362 www.panasonic.ca/toughbook

Paragon / Mega Lab 90B Centurian Drive Unit 1 Markham ON L3R 8C4 905 305-0215 Fax 905 305-0232

Patrol Bike Systems 6720 Gretchen Ln N Oakdale MN 55128 612 773-8763 Fax 612 773-8762

Peerless Handcuff Company 95 State St Springfield MA 01103 800 732-2156 Fax 413 734-5467 www.peerless.net

Pegasus See Page 9608 167 St Page Edmonton AB T5P 3V7 708 489-1802 Fax 708 489-1802

Pelican Products Canada Inc 16652 - 117 Ave See Ad Edmonton AB T5M 3W2 Page 64 780 484-2315 Fax 780 484-2432

Pentax Technologies 100 Technology Drive Broomfield CO 80021 303 460-1825 Fax 303 460-1628

Pit Bull Tire Lock Corporation #1 240-222 Baseline Road Sherwood Park AB T8H 1S8 780 449-0928 Fax: 780 449-0928 www.tirelock.com

PK Van Bodies 747 Bloor St W Oshawa ON L1J 5Y6 905 571-1701 Fax 905 571-3483

Polaroid Canada Inc 350 Carlingview Drive Rexdale ON M9W 5G6 416 675-3680 Fax 416 675-3228

Police Ordnance Co Inc 22 Riviera Dr Markham ON L3R 5M1 905 479-2223 Fax 905 479-8558 www.policeordnance.com PolicePro Inc 2159 Des Laurentides Blvd.,Ste 200, Laval PQ H7M 4M2 450 664-0221 Fax450 664-0221 www.Email:PolicePro@videotron.ca

Police Video Systems Inc 19703-B Eastex Freeway #52 Humble TX 77330 800 476-5423 Fax 281 821-6257

Polygraph Professional Services PO Box 48004 St.Joseph Orleans ON K1C 7H5 613 830-8666 Fax 613 830-4578 www.canadapps@aol.com

PPM 2000 Inc 1400 - 10405 Jasper Ave Edmonton AB T5J 3N4 888 776-9776 Fax 780 448-0618 www.ppm2000.com

Praeda Management Systems Inc 112 - 920 Commisioners Rd E London ON N5Z 3J1 519 685-3350 Fax 519 685-3009

Prairie Geomatics PO Box 417 Birtle MB R0M 0C0 888 444-0302 Fax 204 842-3719 www.prairie.mb.ca

Pride in Service PO Box 705 See Ad Page 10 Pickering, ON L1V 3T3 800 535-9735 Fax 905 509-6933

Principal Decision Systems International 34 Executive Park Ste 210 Irvine CA 92614 800 850-7374 Fax 714 756-5640

Printrak, International 1250 North Tustin Ave Anaheim CA 92807 800 666-2707 Fax 714 666-1055 www.printrakinternational.com

Prolite Armor Systems 35 E Willow St Massapequa NY 11758 516 795-6543 Fax 516 795-4259

Protech Armored Products 158 Hubbard Ave Dalton MA 01226 800 234-3104 Fax 413 684-4166

Pro-Tech Equipment 94 Eardley Unit 104 Aylmer PQ J9H 4K2 819 682-2861 Fax 819 682-1589

Protective Services Training & Dev't PO Box 30094 2141 Kipling Ave Etobicoke ON M9W 3W0 416 744-1565 Fax 416 744-1565

Pro-Tuff Uniforms PO Box 974 Roseburg OR 97470 800 547-0976 Fax 541 673-4793

Pro-Install Multisystems Inc 520 Clarke Road London ON N5V 2C7 519 659-9100 Fax 519 659-9738

### Supply & Services Guide

Public Safety Equipment Inc 10986 N Warson R. St Louis MO 63114 314 426-2700 Fax 314-426-1337

Pumpuii Energy Products 648 Squire St Unit 1 Thunder Bay ON P7B 4A8 800 665-0802 Fax 807 346-1244

R

R Nicholls Distributors 2475 de la Province Longueuil PQ J4G IG3 800 442-9215 Fax 450 442-9581 www.micholls.com

Racom Products Inc 5504 State Rd Cleveland OH 44134-2299 216 351-1755 Fax 216 351-0392

Raytheon 13532 North Central Expressway Dallas, TX 75243 800 990-3275 Fax 972 344-3382 www.raytheon.com/ir

Realistic Target Co 7850 Metro Parkway Ste 213 Minneapolis MN 55425 800 445-1381 Fax 612 851-8732

Rebanks Architects Inc 305 - 1491 Yonge St Toronto ON M4T 1Z4 416 964-7163 Fax 416 964-5817 www.rebanks.on.ca Remington Arms Co Inc 14 Cedar St Shannon PQ G0A 4N0 418 844-3876 Fax 418 844-3092

Remotec Inc 114 Union Valley Rd Oak Ridge TN 37830 423 483-0228 Fax 423 483-1426 www.remotec-andros.com

Response Trade Shows 12A - 4981 Hwy 7 East Ste 254 Markham, ON L3R 1N1 905 640-3048 Fax 905 640-7547

Robinson Helicopter Company Inc 2901 Airport Drive Torrance CA 90505 310 539-0508 Fax 310 539-5198 www.robinsonheli.com

Rocky Shoes & Boots 294 Harper St Nelsonville OH 45764 614 753-1951 Fax 614 753-4024

Ronald Cormier 611 1 Summerhill Rd Toronto ON M8V 1R9 416 251-7429 Fax 416 251-7258

S

Safariland Ltd Inc 3210 East Mission Blvd Ontario CA 91761 909 923-7300 Fax 909 923-7400 Safe Car Inc 3015 North Bryant Blvd San Angelo TX 76903 915 651-5005 Fax 915 651-4519

Safe Restraints Inc PO Box 6629 Mesa AZ 85216 800 717-1199 Fax 800 759-1199

Saf-T-Pak Inc 10807 182 St Edmonton AB T5S 1J5 www.saftpak.com

Sagem Morpho Inc 1145 Broadway Ste 200 Tacoma WA 98402 800 346-2674 Fax 253 272-2934

Salient Manufacturing & Security Prod 160 Main St S Ste 92501 Brampton ON L6W 4R1 905 456-9258 Fax 905 456-9258

Samsonite Canada Inc 753 Ontario St Stratford ON N5A 6V1 519 271-5040 Fax 519 273-4650

Savage Arms Distribution Canada Inc CP 9131 Succ Ste-Foy Ste-Foy, PQ GIV 4A8 800 663-4867 Fax 819 669-1074 Schweizer Aircraft Corp Elmira NY 14902 607 739-3821 Fax 607 796-2488

Savage Arms Distribution Canada Inc CP 9131 Succ Ste-Foy Ste-Foy, PQ GIV 4A8 800 663-4867 Fax 819 669-1074

SeaLife 97 Foster Rd Ste 5 Moorestown NJ 08057 800 257-7742 Fax 610 866-8615

Second Chance Body Armor Inc 7915 Cameron St Central Lake MI 49622 800 253-7090 Fax 231 544-9824 www.secondchance.com

Securesearch Inc 3500 Pharmacy Ave Unit 4 Page 17 Scarborough ON M1W 2T6 416 492-5349 Fax 416 492-3656

Securitrim 1225 107th St East Ville St-Georges, PQ G5Y 8C3 418 227-8746 Fax 418 228-3154

Securitech Sales (Ont) Ltd 800 Steeles Ave West Un B10-143 Thomhill ON L4J 7L2 800 866-5166 Fax 416 226-5558

# EXPERIENCED POLICE OFFICERS



### Winnipeg Police Service

An internationally accredited law enforcement agency

The Winnipeg Police Service is accepting applications from currently-serving officers who exemplify the high standards to which we are committed. Applications are being accepted from officers with a minimum of 2 years continuous police service in a force whose training and standards are comparable to those of the Winnipeg Police Service.

Applications will be accepted on an on-going basis however should applicants wish to be considered for the next selection process, applications must be received by February 29, 2000.

For further information, contact the Recruiting Office at (204) 986-6204 or check our website. www.city.winnipeg.mb.ca/police.

### Integrated Information Systems for Public Safety

- Computer Aided Dispatch
- Records Management
- Graphical User Interface
- Integrated Mapping and AVL
- Mobile Data Communications
- Open Systems -Multi-Platform Support (DEC, IBM, HP)
- Scalable for All Size Installations

Litton

PRC Public Sector, Inc.

5800 Explorer Drive, Ste. #330 Mississauga, Ontario Canada, L4W 5K9 (905) 238-8933

### Supply & Services Guide

Setina Manufacturing Co Inc 2926 Yelm Highway SE Olympia WA 98501 360 491-6197 Fax 360 459-0729

Sig Arms Inc Exeter Corporate Park Exeter NH 03833 605 772-2302 Fax 605 772-9082 www.sigarms.com

Signaflex Inc C.P. 944 Bur 106 Victoriaville PQ G6P 8Y1 819 758-1810 Fax 819 758-6727

Signs & Shapes International 9988 F Street Omaha NB 68127-1103 402 331-3181 Fax 402 331-2729

Silent Witness 6554 176 St Surrey BC V3S 4G5 604 574-1523 Fax 604 574-7736 www.silent-witness.com

Simulaids Inc 12 Dixon Ave Woodstock NY 12498 914 679-2475 Fax 914 679-8996 www.simulaids.com

Skaggs Telecommunication Services 5290 South Main St Murray UT 84107 801 487-4800 Fax 801 487-0707

Smith & Wesson 2100 Roosevelt Avenue Springfield MA 01102 413 781-8300 Fax 413 747-3677

Software Corp of America 1200 High Ridge Road Stamford CT 06905 203 322-9422 Fax 203 322-8850

Sokkia Corporation 1050 Stacey Court Mississauga ON L4W 2Y8 905 238-5810 Fax 905 238-9383 www.sokkia.com

Somum Inc 14A Tourigny Victoriaville PQ G6P 4C4 819 758-6275 Fax 819 758-1332

Sonitrol Security Systems 238 Britannia Road East Mississauga ON L4Z 1S6 905 890-7727 Fax 905 890-7840

Sony Canada 405 - 411 Gordon Baker Road Willowdale ON M2H 2S6 416 499-1414 Fax 416 497-1774

Sound Off Inc PO Box 206 Hudsonville MI 49426 800 338-7337 Fax 616 669-3475 www.soundoffinc.com

Southwest University 2200 Veterans Blvd Kenner LA 70062-4005 504 468-2900 Fax 504 468-3213

Spacesaver Corp 1601 River Road East Box C-3 Kitchener ON N2A 3Y4 800 544-3679 Fax 519 895-1475 www.spacesaver.com Special Electronics & Designs 214 Bruce Ave Kincardine On N2Z 2P2 519 396-8555 Fax 519 396-4045 www.sed01.com

Spectronics Corporation 956 Brush Hollow Road PO Box 483 Westbury NY 11590 800 274-8888 Fax 800 491-6868

Spenco Medical 6905 Millcreek Dr Unit 12 Mississauga ON L5N 6A3 905 858-3565 Fax 905 858-3570

Spiewak & Sons 505 Eighth Avenue New York NY 10018 212 695-1620 Fax 212 629-4803

Spike Camp Wildemess Safety Supply 8003 Argyll Rd Edmonton AB T6C 4A9 780 461-5700 Fax 780 461-5771

Spyderco Inc PO Box 800 Golden CO 80402 800 525-7770 Fax 303 278-2229

Star Headlight & Lantern Co 8591 Earl Thomas Ave Niagara ON L2E 6X8 905 357-0222 Fax 905 357-9122 www.starheadlight.com

Steiner-Optik Canada Inc 52 Chatham St W Ste 300 Windsor ON N9A 5M6 519 258-7263 Fax 519 258-6180

Stoddart Publishing Co Ltd 32 Lesmill Rd Don Mills ON M3B 2T6 416 445-3333 Fax 416 445-5967

Stop Stick Ltd 365 Industrial Drive Harrison OH 45030 800 537-0102 Fax 513 202-0240 www.stopstick.com

Strath Craft Ltd 620 Newbold St London ON N6E 2T6 519 686 1891 Fax 519 686 8016 www.strathcraft.com

Stratton Hats 3200 Randolph St Bellwood IL 60104 708 544-5220 Fax 708 544-5243 www.strattonhats.com

Streamlight Inc 1030 West Germantown Pike Norristown PA 19403 610 631-0600 Fax 610 631-0712

Streetquip Inc 220 Royal Crest Crt Unit 8 Markham ON L3R 9Y2 905 475-3117 Fax 905 475-5128

Steiner 97 Foster Rd Ste 5 Moorestown NJ 08057 800 257-7742 Fax 609 866-8615 Strong Holster Co 39 Grove St Glousester MA 01930 978 281-3300 Fax 978 281-6321 www.strong-holster.com

Sturm Ruger & Co Inc 134 Old Post Road Southport CT 06490 203 259-4537 Fax 203 259-2167 www.ruger-firearms.com

Supergravity Incorporated 180 Renfrew Dr Ste 210 Markhan ON L3R 8B7 905 940-6660 Fax 905 940-6564

Surveillance Consultants 937 Sandcliff Drive Oshawa ON L1K 2E4 416 716-70 www3.sympatico.ca/surv.consultants

Survivalink Corporation 5420 Feltl Road Minnetonka MN 55343 612 939-4181 Fax 612 939-4191

SWS Detention Group Inc PO Box 145 Stn L Winnipeg MB R3H 0Z4 204 779-1982 Fax 204 774-6888

Synergetic Systems Inc 10306 Eaton Place Ste 400 Fairfax VA 22030 703 385-7272 Fax 703 352-8236

Tactical Advantage Law Enforcement Products 464 Culzean Place Port Moody BC V3H 1E5 604 931-6351 Fax 604 931-6375

Tactical Control Systems 25 Glenmore Drive Whitby ON L1N 9J3 888 837-4668 Fax 905 668-4720 www.shootwrestlingc.anada.com

Tactical Enterprises Int'l Inc 4025 Dorchester Rd Ste 15-313 Niagara Falls ON L2E 7K8 905 562-1762 Fax 905 562-4242

Tactical Products Corp 1054 Centre St Box 428 Thornhill ON L4J 8E5 905 738-4711 Fax 905 738-9469

Tactical & Survival Specialties 1832 South Main St Harrisonburg VA 22801 540 434-8974 Fax 540 434 7796

TalkThru Canada Inc 1200 W 73rd Ave Ste 1100 Vancouver BC V6P 6G5 604 267-7025 Fax 604 264-6133

Target Operator Systems PO Box 16106 Missoula MY 59806 800 549-1252 Fax 406 549-1212 www.bigsky.net/tos

Tech Plus Products Inc 37 Birkbank Drive Oakville ON L5J 1K5 905 822-3330 Fax 905 822-8660 Telepix Imagaing Inc 110 Cumberland Drive Mississauga ON L5G 3M8 905 278-8341 Fax 905 278-5897

Telexis Corporation 220 - 2427 Holly Lane Ottawa ON K1V 7P2 613 738-2434 Fax 613 738-0750

Telxon Canada Corp Ltd 80 Micro Court Ste 100 Markham ON L3R 9Z5 800 349-8154 Fax 905 475-6552 www.telxon.com

Terry's Tender Tidings PO Box 186 Wilcox SK S0G 5E0 306 732-2015 Fax 306 732-2135

Tetragon Tasse Distributors
2378 Dunwin Dr
Mississauga ON L5L 1J9
905 828-9803 Fax 905 828-6390

The Current Corporation 2227 St Johns Street Port Moody BC V3H 2A6 604 937-5559 Fax 604 939-9199 www.currentcorp.com

The Deltic Group Ltd 403 - 627 Lyons Lane Oakville ON L6J 5Z7 905 339-0329 Fax 905 339-0769 www.delticgroup.com

The Kop Shop Unlimited 738 Salter Ave Woodstock, ON N4S 2P5 519 539-1155 Fax 519 539-7375

The PERCS Index Inc 535 San Remo Dr Port Moody BC V3H 3S6 604 469-7341 Fax 604 469-7342 www.percs.com

The Police Charter
8 - 3164 Peppermill Court
Mississauga ON L5L 4X4
905 820-9845 Fax 905 820-3566
www3.sympatico.ca/excaliburhouse

The Tactical Advantage 96 Camelot Ave Leduc AB T9E 4L9 403 986-6843 Fax 403 986-6843

The Uniform Group Inc. 2141 McCowan Road Scarborough ON M1S 3Y6 416 335-0143 Fax 416 335-0147

The Walter Fedy Partnership 546 Belmont Ave West Kitchener ON N2M 1N5 519 576-2150 Fax 519 576-5499 www.twfp.com

Thomas Electronics Security Ltd 4169 Boul. Decarie Montreal PQ H4A 3J8 800 361-7365 Fax 514 483-6295

Thomson Educational Publishing 14 Ripley Ave Ste 104 Toronto ON M6S 3N9 416 766-2763 Fax 416 766-0398

# 包

### Supply & Services Guide

Tie Design PO Box 333 102 Garden Tree Court Waterloo ON N2J 4A4 519 744-2944 Fax 519 744-9447

Traffic Technology 2000 443 Dumont Ave Ste 601 Dorval PQ H9S 5X8 800 363-6224 Fax 800 599-2445

Trauma Management Training Ltd
130 MacDonell St
Guelph ON N1H 6P8
519 767-3084 Fax 519 824-0901

TRC Fitness 3240 Langstaff Rd Concord ON L4K 4Z8 800 668-4857 Fax 905 660-4488

Trend Tec Canada 173 Forest Lake Rd Sudbury ON P3G 1K8 705 669-7779 Fax 705 522-1897

Tricia Rudy Enterprises Inc 16650 Jane St RR1 Kettleby ON L0B 1J0 905 726-4404 Fax 905 726-4405

Triform Business Systems Ltd 95 Doncaster Ave See Ad Thornhill ON L3T 1L6 Face 24 416 226-6000 Fax 800 563-1666 www.triform.com Trijicon Sight Systems
PO Box 390059
Wixcom MI 48393-0059
800 338-0563 Fax 248 960-7725
www.trijicon-inc.com

Trilcor Industries 655 Martin St Milton ON L9T 5E6 905 876-8807 Fax 905 876-8813

True Traffic Safety PO Box 39524 Broadmoor PO Richmond BC V7A 5G9 604 277-5652 Fax 604 277-5654

Tufloc Mfg by Esmet 1406 Fifth St SW Canton OH 44702 330 452-9132 Fax 330 452-2557 www.esmet.com

Turbo Images 1225 107 e rue Saint-Georges PQ G5Y 8C3 418 227-8872 Fax 418 227-0799 www.turbo-images.com

Twaron Products
801-F Blacklawn Road
Conyers GA 30012
770 388-5092 Fax 770 929-8138

Twitco Distributing PO Box 447 New Ipswich NH 03071 603 878-0532 Fax 603 878-2090 www.twitco.com

### U

UCD Industries 294 Hoylake Cres Orleans ON K1G 1M2 613 824 7322 Fax 613 824 9322 www.ucdindustries.com

US Cavalry / Cavpro 2855 Centennial Ave Radcliffe KY 40160-9000 800 200-9455 Fax 502 352-0327 www.cavpro.com



Valley Associates Inc 10 - 28 Concourse Gate Ottawa ON K2E 7T7 613 228-9988 Fax 613 225-4592

Valmark Inc 4659 Albion Rd Gloucester ON K1X 1A4 613 822-3107 Fax 613 822-3109

VCR Video Warehouse 215 Carlingview Dr Unit 110 Toronto ON M9W 5X8 416 798-8284 Fax 416 798-3398 Versaterm Systems 2300 Carling Ave Ottawa ON K2B 7G1 613 820-0311 Fax 613 596-5884

V H Blackinton & Co Inc 221 John Dietsch Blvd Attleboro Falls MA 02763 508 699-4436 Fax 508 695-5349 www.klackinton.com

Video Communication Research Inc 10 Falconer Dr Unit 3 Mississauga On L5N 3L8 905 812-9383 Fax 905 812-9384

Video Systems Plus 3723 East 29th Street Bryan TX 77802-3902 409 260-1424 Fax 409 268-7528

Vidsecure Inc 2651 John St Unit 6 Markham ON L3R 2W5 905 477-8329 Fax 905 479 1023 www.vidsecure.com

Viking Metal & Military Supplies 6 Orquel Court See Ad Dartmouth NS B2W 4Z3 902 456-1284 Fax 902 435-2274 www.home.istar.ca/~vikingml/

Virtual Depot 16650 Jane St RR1 Kettleby ON L0G 1J0 905 726-4404 Fax 905 726-4405





### Supply & Services Guide

Visibility Systems Co PO Box 838 Southport CT 06490-0838 www.lightmanstrobes.com

Vistek 496 Queen St E Toronto ON M5A 4G8 416 365-1777 Fax 416 365-7776

Visual Planning Corporation 6805 boul Decarie Montreal PQ H3W 3E4 514 739-3116 Fax 514 739-0085 www.generation.net/~visuplan

Volvo Canada 175 Gordon Baker Rd North York ON M2H 2N7 416 493-3700 Fax 416 496-0552

V-Sec Systems 47 Butler Blvd Winnipeg MB R2R 0Y7 800 694-8068 Fax 204 633-6486



Watson Gloves 127 E 2nd Ave Vancouver BC V5T 1B4 800 663-9509 Fax 604 875-9009

W E Canning Inc 280 Sauve Ouest Montreal PQ H3L 1Z4 514 381-4487 Fax 514 381-6690 Weinbrenner Shoe Co Inc 108 S Polk Street Merrill WI 54452 800 826-0002 Fax 800 569-6817 www.weinbrennerusa.com

Wescam Inc 45 Innovation Drive Flamborough ON L9H 7L8 905 689-2231 Fax 905 689-6627 www.wescam.com

Western Avionics Inc 275 Palmer Rd NE Calgary AB T2E 7G4 800 668-9704 Fax 403 250-2622

Westervelt College 1060 Wellington Rd London ON NOL 1E0 519 668-2000 Fax 519 668-1616

Westinghouse Audio Intelligence Devices 12301 NW 39th St Coral Springs FI 33065 905 372-4993 Fax 905 372-6378

Whelen Engineering Co Inc Rt 145 Winthrop Rd Chester CT 06417 860 526-9504 Fax 860 526-4078 www.whelen.com

Winchester Ammunition 427 N Shamrock St East Alton IL 62024-1197 Wizard Gift Corporation 6052 Vineyard Dr Orleans ON K1C 2M5 800 267-4981 Fax 613 830-5149

W L Gore & Associates 297 Blue Ball Road Elkton MD 21921 410 392-3700 Fax 410 392-4452 www.gore.com

Wolverine Supplies
PO Box 729
Virden MB R0M 2C0
204 748-2454
Fax 204 748-1805

Wood N Toys & Things 115 Centre St Burks Falls ON POA 1C0 705 382-2473 Fax 705 382-2473

World Security Corporation 1104 Fewster Drive Unit 8 Mississauga ON L4W 2V7 905 629-4141 Fax 905 629-3505 www.world-security.com



X-Spand Target Systems 30 - 9th St SW Medicine Hat AB T1A 4N6 403 526-7997 Fax 403 528-2362 XTE Custom Designed Outerwear 1 5510 3rd St SE St. Ad Calgary AB T2H 1J9 Page 61 800-214-6861 Fax 403 258-3753



Yamaha Motor Canada Ltd 480 Gordon Baker Road North York ON M2H 3B4 416 498-1911 Fax 416 491-3122

Yuma Environmental Service 13 Colleen Ave Barrie ON L4M 2M9 705 727-0084 Fax 705 727-0867

Z

Zak Tool Inc PO Box 382 Sea. Ad Page 55 Temple City CA 91007 800 446-5561 Fax 626 445-5604

Zarc International Inc PO Box 5800 Bethesda MD 20824 301 564-3737 Fax 301 897-5220 www.zarc.com

Zodiac Hurricane Technologies Inc 3182 Orlando Drive #10 See Ad Mississauga ON L4V 1R5 Page 83 905 677-4211 Fax 905 677-7618 www.zodiac.ca



# 等.

### Supply & Services Guide

### ACCIDENT RECONSTRUCTION

Digital Descriptor Systems Inc Ditek Software Corp EMJ Data Systems Ltd Engineering Dynamics Corp Mega Tech Tech Plus Products Inc True Traffic Safety Visual Planning Corporation

### ADDICTION TREATMENT

Bellwood Health Services Inc

### ACCESS CONTROL

Deister Electronic

### ALARM DEVICES

ADT Security Systems
Best Access Systems Co
Chubb Security Systems
Crown VMS Canada Ltd
Flex-O-Lite Ltd
Force 1 Emergency Vehicles
ITS Canada
Kaban Protective Services
Levitt-Safety Ltd
London Protection International
Micro Snitch Corp
Racom Products Inc
Thomas Electronic Security Ltd
World Security Corp

### ALCOHOL DETECTION DEVICES

Alcohol Countermeasure Systems
CMI Inc
Davtech Analytical Services
A.M.S. Canada Inc
Draeger Canada Ltd
MacMillans
Mega Tech
Pro-Tech Equipment
Sound Off Inc
SWS Detention Group Inc
Tetragon Tasse Distribution Inc
Thomas Electronics & Security

### AMMUNITION

Atlantic Police & Security Supply Cesaroni Technology Inc Law Enforcement Training & Supplies MD Charlton Co Ltd North Sylva Ontario Police Supplies Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd Police Ordnance Co Inc R Nicholls Distributors Remington Arms Co Inc Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc Valley Associates Inc Winchester Ammunition

### AMMUNITION - NON-LETHAL

Lloyd Libke Police Sales MD Charlton Co Ltd Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc Tetragon Tasse Distribution Inc Valley Associates Inc

### ARCHITECTURE & ENGINEERING

Carruthers Shaw & Partners Ltd Dunlop Farrow Inc Architects Nelson Wong Architect Inc Rebanks Architects Inc The Walter Fedy Partnership

### ART

911 Supply Brodin Studios Framed Police Concepts Police Pro Inc Tech Plus Products Inc Terry's Tender Tidings Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc Tricia Rudy Enterprises Inc

### AUDIO/VIDEO AIDS

Crown VMS Canada Ltd Edcom Multimedia Products Inc Elmo Canada Force 1 Emergency Vehicles Forefront Graphics Corp Justice Institute of BC Kee-Lok Security London Protection International Magic Lantern Communications Ltd Omni Support Services Ltd Panasonic Canada Inc Racom Products Inc Special Electronics & Design Tetragon Tasse Distribution Inc The Current Sales Corporation VCR Video Warehouse Visual Planning Corporation

### AUCTIONEERING SERVICES

Federal Auction Service Inc

### AUTOMATED FINGERPRINTING

Cogent Systems Inc Identix Inc NEC Technologies Inc Printrak International Inc

### AWARDS, BADGES, PINS & MEMENTOS

Atlantic Police & Security Supply Brodin Studios Inc Carlo Dalgas Ltd Ebik Sales Inc Genesport Industries Ltd Metal Cast Muir Cap & Regalia Ltd

### Pride In Service

P.O. Box 705, Pickering, ON L1V 3T3 1-800-535-9735

Pro-Tech Equipment
R Nicholls Distributors
Strath Craft Ltd
Tech Plus Products Inc
Tetragon Tasse Distribution Inc
Tricia Rudy Enterprises Inc
Trilcor Industries
Streamlight Inc
U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro
V H Blackinton & Co Inc
Visual Planning Corporation
Wizard Gift Corporation
Wood N Toys & Things

### BATTERIES & RECHARGERS

911 Supply Alcom Enterprises Inc Cantec Systems Crime Scene Daytech Analytical Services Bock Optronics Inc Dyplex Communications Ltd **Hutton Communications** Law Enforcement Training & Supplies Levitt-Safety Ltd Medical Armor Corporation Mega Tech Motorola Canada Limited Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Ronald Cormier Sokkia Corporation Streamlight Inc True Traffic Safety Visual Planning Corporation

### BATONS

Atlantic Police & Security Supply Canadian Police Products Crime Scene **Dummies Unlimited** Genesport Kee-Lok Security London Protection International MD Charlton Co Ltd Monadnock Lifetime Products Inc Police Ordnance Co Inc PolicePro Inc Pro-Tech Equipment Protective Services Training & Dev't R Nicholls Distributors Streetquip Inc Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc The Police Charter

U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro Valley Associates Inc

### BICYCLES & SUPPLIES

Hatch Gloves & Accessories Kennetts Trading Co MD Charlton Co Ltd Outland Sports Ontario Police Supplies Patrol Bike Systems Prolite Armor Systems

### Tetragon Tasse Distributors

2378 Dunwin Dr

Mississauga ON L5L 1J9 905 828 9803 Fax 905 828 6390

U.S.Cavalry / Cavpro Visibility Systems Co XTE Custom Designed Outerwear

### BINOCULARS & TELESCOPES

Atlantic Police & Security Supply Bock Optronics Inc. Bushnell Sports Optics Worldwide Electro Optics Canada Inc Henry's ITT Night Vision London Protection International MD Charlton Co Ltd Mega Tech Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd Police Ordnance Co Inc PolicePro Inc. Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Steiner-Optik Canada Inc Steiner (Pioneer Research) Tetragon Tasse Distribution Inc. The Current Sales Corporation Thomas Electronic Security Ltd Trijicon U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro Valley Associates Inc Viking Metals & Military Supplies

### BODY ARMOUR

911 Supply
Aegis Engineered Textile Products
Atlantic Police & Security Supply
Barrday Inc.
Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc
Canadian Body Armour
Canadian Law Enforcement Products
Crime Scene
DuPont Canada
Genesport Industries Ltd
Gentex International Ltd
Law Enforcement Training & Supplies
Levitt-Safety Ltd

### Interested in a career in policing...

# Contact: Applicant Testing Services, Inc. Phone: 1 (800) 429-7728 or (519) 659-8686

Fax: (519) 659-8757 E-mail: atsi@odyssey.on.ca

www.thenetnow.com/atsi

Licensed vendor for the Ontario Association of Chiefs of Police (OACP) Constable Selection System (CSS) Certificate of Results



MD Charlton Co Ltd Medical Armor Corporation Michigan Quality Sales Ontario Police Supplies Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd



PolicePro Inc Prolite Armor Systems Protech Armored Products Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Safariland Ltd Inc Savage Arms Distribution Canada Inc Second Chance Body Armour Streetquip Inc Tetragon Tasse Distribution Inc The Current Sales Corporation The Kop Shop The Tactical Advantage Thomas Electronic Security Ltd Tricia Rudy Enterprises Inc Twaron Products U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro Valley Associates Inc Viking Metals & Military Supplies W E Canning Inc W L Gore & Assoc.Inc

### BOMB DISPOSAL

Barringer Research Ltd ITS Canada Ontario Police Supplies Pacific Body Armour Prolite Armor Systems Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Remotec Inc. Second Change Body Armor Inc Securesearch Inc The Deltic Group Ltd The Police Charter Valley Associates Inc. Viking Metals & Military Supplies

### BOOTS, SHOES, FOOTWEAR

911 Supply Atlantic Police & Security Supply Bates Shoe Company Canadian Law Enforcement Products Canadian Police Products Class A Fire & Rescue Crime Scene Danner Shoe Mfg Co Flight Suits Gordon Contract Sales Hartt Boot & Shoe Co Hi-Tec Sports Canada Ltd Jordan David Kolder Canada Law Enforcement Training & Supplies Levitt-Safety Ltd London Protection International Ontario Police Supplies Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd PolicePro Inc Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Savage Arms Distribution Canada Inc Spenco Medical Streetquip Inc SWS Detention Group Inc Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc Tetragon Tasse Distribution Inc True Traffic Safety U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro W E Canning Inc Weinbrenner Shoe Co Inc

W L Gore & Assoc.Inc

### CAMERAS

Best Access Systems Co Bock Optronics Inc. Edcom Multimedia Products Inc Elmo Canada Epson Canada Ltd Force 1 Emergency Vehicles Frisco Bay Industries Ltd Henry's **Hutton Communications** Identix Inc Imagis Cascade Kee-Lok Security Levitt-Safety Ltd London Production International Micro Video Products Panasonic Canada Inc Pentax Technologies Raytheon SeaLife (Pioneer Research) Sony Canada Special Electronics & Designs The Current Sales Corporation Telepix Imaging Inc Valley Associates Inc Wescam Inc

### CANINE BODY ARMOUR

Second Change Body Armor Inc

### CCTV. FILM

ADT Security Services Canada Best Access Systems Co Bock Optronics Inc Chubb Security Systems Computer Video Conferencing Frisco Bay Industries Ltd **Hutton Communications** ITS Canada JVC Canada Inc Kaban Protective Services Kodak Canada Inc London Protection International Micro Video Products Panasonic Canada Inc Polaroid Canada Silent Witness Sony Canada Telepix Imaging Inc The Tactical Advantage Vidsecure Inc World Security Corporation

### CASES, DUTY BAGS, STORAGE

911 Supply Bock Optronics Inc Canadian Police Products Canadian Law Enforcement Products Cases Unlimited Crown VMS Canada Ltd Crime Scene DSM Law Enforcement Products H D Brown Enterprises Ltd Henry's Kirkpatricks Inc. Law Enforcement Training & Supplies Levitt-Safety Ltd London Protection International MD Charlton Co Ltd Michaels of Oregon Co Nelson Wong Architect Inc NJR Consulting Services North Sylva Co Ontario Police Supplies Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd Pacific Body Armour Pelican Products Pegasus PolicePro Inc. Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors

Samsonite Canada Inc SeaLife (Pioneer Research) Spacesaver Corp Spike Camp Wilderness Safety Supply Streetquip Înc Strong Holster Co Tactical Advantage Law Enforcement Products Tetragon Tasse Distribution Inc The Current Sales Corporation The Kop Shop The Tactical Advantage Tricia Rudy Enterprises Inc True Traffic Safety U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro Viking Metals & Military Supplies Visual Planning Corporation

### CEREMONIAL UNIFORMS & REGALIA

Ascot Uniforms & Regalia Ltd Atlantic Police & Security Law Enforcement Training & Supplies Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Strath Craft Ltd Stratton Hats Inc.

### CHEMICAL TRACE DETECTION

Barringer Research Ltd Intelligent Detection Systems (IDS)

### CLOTHING & OUTERWEAR

911 Supply Alpine Joe Sportswear Ltd Australian & New Zealand Imports Biokinetics & Associates Ltd Blauer Manufacturing Canadian Body Armour Canadian Police Products Crime Scene Empire Shirt Flex-O-Lite Ltd Grant Emblems Horace Small Apparel Integral Designs Jordan David Kee-Loc Security Law Enforcement Training & Supplies Levitt-Safety Ltd MD Charlton Co Ltd Nine One One Outerwear Ontario Police Supplies Outdoor Outfits Pacific Body Armour Patrol Bike Systems Pro-Tech Equipment Pro-Tuff Uniforms R Nicholls Distributors Spiewak & Sons Spike Camp Wildemess Safety Supply Strath Craft Ltd Stratton Hats Inc Streetquip Inc Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc Tetragon Tasse Distribution Inc The Kop Shop Thomas Electronic Security Ltd Tricia Rudy Enterprises Inc UCD Industries U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro Viking Metals & Military Supplies W E Canning Inc W L Gore & Associates XTE Custom Designed Outerwear

### COMMUNICATIONS - BASE STATIONS

Alcom Enterprises Inc Bell Mobility Cantec Systems Ericsson Communications Canada **Hutton Communications** Howard Leight Inds Imagis Cascade Levitt-Safety Ltd Motorola Canada Ltd

Racom Products Inc Ronald Comier

### COMMUNICATIONS - CONSULTANT

Alcom Enterprises Inc C-Cure Associates Dubiel Gray & Associates Inc Motorola Canada Ltd P.R.C. Public Sector Inc.

### COMMUNICATIONS - HAND HELD

Alcom Enterprises Inc Dictaphone Canada Ltd Ericsson Communications Canada MacMillans Maxon America Inc Metz Fire & Rescue Motorola Canada Ltd Northern Airborne Technology Special Electronics & Designs Telxon Canada Corp Ltd Twitco Distributing U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro

### COMMUNICATIONS - MOBILE

Alcom Enterprises Inc Bell Mobility Cerulean Technology Chubb Security Systems Cycomm Mobile Solutions ElectroCom Communication Systems Ericsson Communications Canada **Hutton Communications** Imagis Cascade Maxon America Inc Micro Video Products Mobile Data Communications Corp Motorola Canada Ltd Panasonic Canada Inc Litton PRC Public Sector Inc Racom Products Inc Software Corp of America Special Electronics & Designs Telxon Canada Corp Ltd Versaterm Systems

### COMMUNITY PROGRAMS / COURSES

Athabasca University Justice Institute of BC Magic Lantem Communications Ltd Trauma Management Training Ltd

### COMPUTER - ACCESSORIES

**Bock Optronics Inc** Blue Max Lighting Ltd Corporate Security Services Edcom Multimedia Products Inc E.H. Kinnear & Associates Gould & Goodrich Henry's Imagis Cascade Identix Inc Panasonic Canada Inc Second Change Body Armor Inc Pelican Products Polaroid Canada Praeda Management Systems Telepix Imaging Inc VCR Video Warehouse Visual Planning Corporation

### COMPUTER - CONSULTANT

Amtek Software Information Systems **Bock Optronics Inc** Can-Thai Consulting & Software Solutions DigiMap Data Services Inc Imagis Cascade Microset Systems Inc Paisley Systems Inc Praeda Management System Litton PRC Public Safety Inc. Protective Services Training & Dev't Telepix Imaging Inc

### Supply & Services Guide

### COMPUTER - DISPATCHING

Cerulean Technology Inc Crisys Ltd Enterpol Inc Geac Public Safety Motorola Canada Limited Paisley Systems Inc Printrak International Inc Versaterm Systems

### COMPUTER - HARDWARE

Advanced Workplace Solutions Amtek Software Information Systems Bock Optronics Inc Cycomm Mobile Solutions Epson Canada Ltd Forefront Graphics Corp Identix Inc Imagis Cascade Intergraph Public Safety Microset Systems Inc Mobile Data Communications Corp NEC Technologies Inc. Panasonic Canada Praeda Management Systems Litton PRC Public Sector Inc Principal Decision Systems International Telepix Imaging Inc Telxon Canada Corp Ltd

### COMPUTER - RECORDS

Amtek Software & Information Systems Bock Optronics Inc. Cerulean Technology Inc CrisNet by Megg Associates Inc Crisys Ltd Dictaphone Canada Inc. Digital Descriptor Systems Inc Enterpol Inc Forefront Graphics Corp Geac Public Safety Harlequin Inc Intergraph Public Safety JVC Canada Inc. Microset Systems Inc Omni Support Services Ltd Paisley Systems Inc P.R.C. Public Sector Inc Printrak International Inc Synergetic Systems Inc Telepix Imaging Inc Versaterm Systems

### COMPUTER - SECURITY

ADT Security Services Canada Absolute Software Micro Snitch NEC Technologies Inc Nissetowa Inc Protective Services Training & Dev't

### COMPUTER - SOFTWARE

Absolute Software American TriTech Amtek Software Information Systems Bock Optronics Inc. Canada Law Book Can-Thai Consulting & Software Solutions Cerulean Technology Inc. CGI Information Systems ComnetiX Computer Systems Inc Computer Video Conferencing CPAD Technologies Inc CrisNet by Megg Associates Inc Crisys Ltd Dealco Security (1981) Ltd DigiMap Data Services Inc Digital Descriptor Systems Inc Ditek Software Corp Elcombe Systems Ltd EMJ Data Systems Ltd Engineering Dynamics Corp



**EPIC Solutions** Epson Canada Ltd Geac Public Safety Harlequin Inc Identix Inc Imagis Cascade Innocorp Ltd Intergraph Public Safety InterQuest Inc InvestigAide Software Microset Systems Inc NEC Technologies Inc Omni Support Services Ltd Our Software Ltd Paisley Systems Inc Polaroid Canada PPM 2000 Inc Praeda in Charge Litton PRC Public Sector Inc. Principal Decisions Systems International Synergetic Systems Inc Sagem Morpho Inc Software Corp of America Supergravity Inc TalkThru Canada Inc Telepix Imaging Inc Telexis Corporation Telxon Canada Corp Ltd



Versaterm Systems Visual Planning Corporation

### COMPUTER - TRAINING

Amtek Software Information Systems Athabasca University Can-Thai Consulting & Software Solutions DigiMap Data Services Inc Enterpol Inc Imagis Cascade Microset Systems Inc Praeda Management Systems Inc Litton PRC Public Sector Inc Telepix Imaging Inc Westervelt College

### CONSULTANT - AUDIO VISUAL

Edcom Multimedia Products Inc Elmo Canada

### CONSULTANT - BODY ARMOUR

Tricia Rudy Enterprises Inc

### CONSULTANT - COUNTERFEIT

Securitech Sales (Ont) Ltd

### CONSULTANT - LEGAL Elliott Goldstein

### CONSULTANT - MEDIA RELATIONS

Adrienne McLennan & Associates Blue Line Magazine C-Cure Associates

### CONSULTANT - FORENSIC OCCULTOLOGY

B H Harris Consulting

### CONSULTANT - MAPPING

DigiMap Data Services Inc

### CONSULTANT - ORGANIZATIONAL

Commission on Accreditation Perivale & Taylor

### CONSULTANT - POLICE FACILITIES

Carruthers Shaw & Partners Ltd Dunlop Farrow Inc Rebanks Architects Inc Nelson Wong Architect Inc The Walter Fedy Partnership

### CONSULTANT - RANGE DESIGN

Carruthers Shaw & Partners Ltd Caswell Int'l Inc Nelson Wong Architect Inc Savage Range Systems

### CONSULTANT - SECURITY PRODUCTS & SYSTEMS

Best Access Systems Co Valley Associates Inc

### CONSULTANT - TRAINING

Adrienne McLennan & Associates Amtek Software Information Systems Calibre Press Mendal Consulting Services

Trauma Management Training Ltd
CONSULTANT - USE OF FORCE

### Protective Services Training & Dev't

CONSULTANT - VIDEO SURVEILLANCE

### mon corusion

Elliott Goldstein

### COUNTERFEIT DETECTIONS

A & A Robotics Development F.A.I.S. International Corporate Security Services Ltd Crime Scene R Nicholls Distributors Securitech Sales (Ont) Ltd

### CRIME PREVENTION

Canada Security Protection
Dealco Security (1981) Ltd
Justice Institute of BC
Magic Lantern Communications Ltd
Pit Bull Tire Lock Corp
Litton PRC Public Sector Inc
Securitech Sales (Om) Ltd
Signs & Shapes International
Trauma Management Training Ltd

World Security Corp

### CRIME SCENE RECONSTRUCTION

Ditek Software Corp EMJ Data Systems Ltd Justice Institute of BC

### DEFENSIVE TACTICS TRAINING

Executive Security Services Int'l Justice Institute of BC MD Charlton Co Ltd Monadnock Lifetime Products Inc Ontario Police Supplies Pads Fitness Supplies Protective Services Training & Dev't The Police Charter

### DEFIBRILLATORS

Laerdal Medical Canada Ltd Levitt-Safety Ltd Simulaids Inc SurVivLink Corporation

### DIGITAL VIDEO

London Protections International

### DOG TRAINING & SUPPLIES

Custom Specialties Inc Kirkpatricks Inc Nine-One-One Outerwear Streetquip Inc T.E.1.1. Tetragon Tasse Distributors The Kop Shop Valley Associates Inc W E Canning Inc

### DNA TESTING SERVICE

Helix Biotech Electronic Access Control Best Access Systems Co

### **EMBLEMS & DECALS**

911 Supply
Artcal Graphics & Screen Printing
Atlantic Police & Security
Crown VMS Canada Ltd
Ebik Sales Inc
Grant Emblems Ltd
Joe Drouin Enterprises
Muir Cap & Regalia Ltd
Ontario Police Supplies
Pro-tech Equipment
R Nicholls Distributors
Securitrim
Tech Plus Products Inc
Tetragon Tasse Distribution Inc
Visual Planning Corporation

### **EMPLOYER SUPPORT**

Applicant Testing Service Canadian Forces Liason Council

### EVIDENCE/EXHIBIT STORAGE

Corporate Security Services Ltd DSM Law Enforcement Products Omni Support Services Ltd Ontario Police Supplies Pro-Tech Equipment



Spacesaver Corporation SWS Detention Group Inc

### EXERCISE EQUIPMENT & CLOTHING

Genesport Industries Ltd Ontario Police Supplies Pads Fitness Supplies Pro-Tech Equipment TRC Fitness

### EYE, EAR & SKIN PROTECTION

911 Supply Best Glove Manufacturing Bolle Canada Inc Effective Prevention Inc. Genesport Industries Ltd Gentex International Ltd Howard Leight Inds Levitt-Safety Ltd MD Charlton Co Ltd Norhammer Ltd / Peltor Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Remington Arms Co Inc Stratton Hats Inc Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc True Traffic Safety Spenco Medical Valmark Inc **Hutton Communications** Viking Metals & Military Supplies

### **FABRIC MANUFACTURER**

Lincoln Fabrics Ltd Twaron Products

### FINANCIAL SERVICES

Daniel P Reeve & Associates

### FIREARMS - TRAINING

Alloy Welding Centre Ltd Beretta USA Corp CAPS Caswell Int'l Corp F.A.T.S. Forefront Graphics Corp Mancom Manufacturing Inc MD Charlton Co Ltd Mega Tech Ontario Police Supplies Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd Police Ordnance Co Inc Sig Arms Inc Smith & Wesson Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc The Police Charter U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro

### FIREARMS - SIMULATION TRAINING

CAPS Inc
F.A.T.S.
Forefront Graphics Corp
Ontario Police Supplies
Police Ordnance Co Inc
Pro-Tech Equipment
R Nicholls Distributors
Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc

### FOOD EMERGENCY

Corporate Security Services
Spike Camp Wildemess Safety Supply
B H Harris Consulting
BIT Integration Technology
Dummies Unlimited
Forensic Solutions
Gaderian Inc
Harlequin Inc
Identicator
IDS Intelligent Detection Systems
Paisley Systems Inc



Famous TS 119

Top: (Tem) den dill)

1 on: (1/40) and (ill)

Tour days: (100) and (ill)

Tour days: (100) and (ill)

Smith & Wesson Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc

### FORENSIC SERVICES & EQUIPMENT

Agema Infrared Systems Barringer Research Ltd BIT Integration Technology Bock Optronics Inc Digital Descriptor Systems Inc Cogent Systems Inc **DSM Law Enforcement Products** Epson Canada Ltd E.T.M. Industries Inc Forensic Solutions Helix Biotech Identicator InterQuest Inc Ion-Trace Inc Palmer Security Products Paragon / Mega Lab Polaroid Canada Inc R Nicholls Distributors Sagem Morpho Inc Sokkia Corporation Telepix Imaging Inc.

### **GENERAL POLICE SUPPLY**

911 Supply
Alcom Enterprises Inc
Atlantic Police & Security Supply
Canadian Police Products
Effective Prevention Inc
Flex-O-Lite Ltd
Hatch Gloves & Accessories
Integrated Ideas Inc
Kirkpatricks Inc

### L.E.T.S. Law Enforcement Training & Supplies 1-888-424-4496

www.lawenforcementsup.com

MD Charlton Co Ltd
Mega Tech
Merit Apparel Co Inc.
Michaels of Oregon Co
Ontario Police Supplies
Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd
Pads Fitness Supplies
Pro-Tech Equipment
R Nicholls Distributors
Savage Arms Distribution Canada Inc
Streetquip Inc
Tactical Advantage Law Enf't Products
Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc
Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc
The Kop Shop
The Tactical Advantage
True Traffic Safety
U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro
Viking Metals & Military Supplies
Virtual Depot

### GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEMS

R Nicholls Distributors Wescam Inc ITS Consultants Prairie Geomatics Printrak International Inc Sokkia Corporation

### GLOVES

911 Supply Atlantic Police & Security Supply Best Glove Manufacturing Blauer Manufacturing Co

Crime Scene Effective Prevention Inc. Flight Suits Genesport Industries Ltd Hatch Gloves & Accessories Horace Small Apparel Co Kennetts Trading Co Law Enforcement Training & Supplies Levitt-Safety Ltd MD Charlton Ltd Medical Armor Corporation Merit Apparel Co Inc Michaels of Oregon Co Muir Cap & Regalia Ltd Ontario Police Supplies Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd Prolite Armor Systems Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Streetquip Inc Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc The Current Sales Corporation The Tactical Advantage True Traffic Safety U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro Valmark Inc Viking Metals & Military Supplies Watson Gloves W L Gore & Assoc.Inc

### GRAPHDANALYSIS

The Police Charter

### HATS & HEAD PROTECTION

Australian & New Zealand Imports Biltmore Hats Biokinetics & Associates Blauer Manufacturing Co Canadian Police Products Genesport Industries Ltd Gentex International Inc Grant Emblems Horace Small Apparel Co Law Enforcement Training & Supplies Levitt-Safety Ltd MD Charlton Co Ltd Medical Armor Corporation Merit Apparel Co Inc Muir Cap & Regalia Ltd Norhammer Ltd / Peltor Ontario Police Supplies Pacific Body Armour Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Spike Camp Wilderness Safety Supply Streetquip Înc Stratton Hats Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc The Tactical Advantage U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro Valley Associates Inc Viking Metals & Military Supplies HAZARDOUS MATERIAL HANDLING

Best Glove Manufacturing Draeger Canada Ltd Funeral Sanitation Services Levitt-Safety Ltd NJR Consulting Services Remotec Inc Securesearch Inc Spectronics Corporation

### HEALTH PRODUCTS

Effective Prevention
Fred Fowler Enterprises
Levitt-Safety Ltd
Med-Pro Industries
Ontario Police Supplies
The Police Charter
TRC Fitness
Tricia Rudy Enterprises Inc



### HELICOPTER & EQUIPMENT

Bell Helicopter
Canadian Helicopters
CPAD Technologies Inc
Eurocopter Canada
FLIR Systems Ltd
Helicopter Transport Services Canada
Integrated Ideas
Merit Apparel Co Inc
McDonnell Douglas Helicopter
National Helicopters Inc
Northern Airborne Technology
Pacific Body Armour
Robinson Helicopter Co Inc
Schweizer Aircraft Corp
The Tactical Advantage
Trend Tec Canada
Valley Associates Inc
Western Avionics Inc

### HOLSTERS & ACCESSORIES

911 Supply Atlantic Police & Security Supply Canadian Police Products Crime Scene Gould & Goodrich Hutton Communications Kee-Lok Security Kirkpatricks Inc

### L.E.T.S. Law Enforcement Training & Supplies 1-888-424-4496

www.lawenforcementsup.com

Lloyd Libke Police Sales Mace Security Int'l Inc MD Charlton Co Ltd Michaels of Oregon Co Ontario Police Supplies Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd Pegasus Pelican Products Police Ordnance Co Inc PolicePro Inc Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Safariland Ltd Inc Savage Arms Distribution Canada Inc Second Change Body Armor Inc Streetquip Inc Strong Holster Co Tactical Advantage Law Enforcement Products Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc The Tactical Advantage Thomas Electronic Security Ltd True Traffic Safety UB Safe Supplies Ltd U.S. Cavalry Viking Metals & Military Supplies WE Canning Inc

### INFLATABLES/COSTUMES

Avon Inflatables Signs & Shapes International Zodiac Hurricane Technologies Inc

### INVESTIGATIVE SUPPORT SERVICES

B H Harris Consulting Canada Security Protection

### Supply & Services Guide

Dubiel Gray & Associates Inc Environmental Criminology Research Inc Gaderian Inc InvestigAide Software Kaban Protective Services Paisley Systems Inc Paragon / Mega Lab Litton PRC Public Sector Inc Racom Products Inc Tech Plus Products Inc Telepix Imaging Inc The Walter Fedy Partnership

### **JEWELLERY**

Federal Auction Service Inc Omnes ad Unum Pride in Service Strath Craft Ltd

### LAW FIRM

Elliott Goldstein

### LIGHTS - PORTABLE

911 Supply
Blue Max Lighting Ltd
Canadian Law Enforcement Products
Crime Scene
Custom Specialties Inc
Force 1 Emergency Vehicles
Havis Shields Equipment Corp
Kee-Lok Security
Levitt-Safety Ltd
MD Charlton Co Ltd
Mega Tech
NJR Consulting Services
North Sylva Co
Ontario Police Supplies
Pelican Products Canada Inc
PolicePro Inc

Pro-Tech Equipment
R Nicholls Distributors
Sig Arms Inc
Streamlight Inc
Star Headlight & Lantern Co
Tactical Advantage Law Enforcement
Products
Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc
Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc
The Current Sales Corporation
The Tactical Advantage
True Traffic Safety
U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro
Viking Metals & Military Supplies
Visibility Systems Co
V-Sec Systems

### LINEN SUPPLIES

Trilcor Industries

### LOADING & UNLOADING STATIONS

Alloy Welding Centre Ltd
Atlantic Police & Security Supply
Canadian Body Armour
Dressel's Steel Works Ltd
Law Enforcement Training & Supplies
MD Charlton Co Ltd
Ontario Police Supplies
Pacific Body Armour
Prolite Armor Systems
Pro-Tech Equipment
R Nicholls Distributors
Savage Arms Distribution Canada Inc
Marine Electronics
Maritime Services Police & Fire Section

### MARINE SUPPLIES

Law Enforcement Training & Supplies Pro-Tech Equipment

### MEMO BOOKS/PLANNERS/HOLDERS

911 Supply
Canadian Police Products
Crime Scene
Law Enforcement Training & Supplies
PolicePro Inc
Pro-Tech Equipment
R Nicholls Distributors
Triform Business Systems Ltd

### MEMORIALS, MONUMENTS

Brodin Studios Inc

### **MOTORCYCLES & SUPPLIES**

BMW Motorcycles (Canada) Limited Hatch Gloves & Accessories Havis Shields Equipment Corp Kirkpatricks Inc Mega Tech Pro-Tech Equipment Star Headlight & Lantem Co Yamaha Motor Canada Ltd

### **NIGHT VISION EQUIPMENT**

Agema Infrared Systems
Bock Optronics Inc
Electro Optics Canada Inc
FLIR Systems Ltd
Inframetrics Inc
ITS Canada
ITT Night Vision
Law Enforcement Training & Supplies
Levitt-Safety Ltd
London Protection International
Maritime Services Police & Fire Section
MD Charlton Co Ltd
Micro Video Products
Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd
PolicePro Inc

Pelican Products
Pro-Tech Equipment
R Nicholls Distributors
Raytheon
Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc
Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc
The Current Sales Corporation
The Deltic Group Ltd
Trijicon
Westinghouse Audio Intelligence Devices Inc
U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro
Valley Associates Inc
Viking Metals & Military Supplies
Wescam Inc

### OFFICE EQUIPMENT & SUPPLY

Bramic Creative Business Products Concept Seating Inc Custom Specialties Inc Dictaphone Canada Ltd Spacesaver Corp Visual Planning Corporation

### **PAGERS**

Alcom Enterprises Inc PageNet Inc

### PASSPORT VERIFICATION

Securitech Sales (Ont) Ltd

### PENS

911 Supply
Matte Industries Inc
Strath Craft Ltd
Streetquip Inc
Triform Business Systems Ltd
True Traffic Safety
Visual Planning Corporation

# Kleen-Bore Gun Cleaning Kits Unmatched cleaning systems for every type of firearm, anywhere.



### Classic Kits

### Features:

- Steel rods for maximum strength (compared to aluminum rods).
- Precision machined rod sections coupled with muzzle guard provide maximum bore and crown protection.
- Formula 3 Gun Conditioner cleans, lubricates and prevents rust.
- Cotton cleaning patches, silicone gun cloth and appropriate accessories.
- Double-ended nylon cleaning brush.



### Field Kits

### Features:

- Rugged black or camo nylon pouch with belt keeper, inner compartment with velorio closure for rod and accessories.
- Military style steel rod with folding handle.
   All Nils include formula 3 Gun Conditions; cotton patchesand silicone gun cloth.
- Three models: Universal Handgun/Rifle/Shotgun, All CaliborHandgun/Rifle with 3 popular brushes; Military Style for AR-15/M-16.
- Double-ended nylon cleaning brush.



### Semi-Automatic Police Kit

### Features:

- Precision ground 1/4" stainless steel rod with muzzle guard to protect the rown or chamber during cleaning.
- Brass cleaning jag with barbed tip to secure cleaning patch.
- Powerful No. 10 Copper Cutter blended especially for acketed rounds.
- TW95-II High Tech Lubricant eliminates short stoking, prevents galling on sainless steel, is excellent bore treatment.
- Thosphor bronze boile brush, cotton mop and cotton patches.



Quality Gun Care Products and Accessories

Easthampton, MA 01027 - www.kleen-bore.com

### PHOTO IDENTIFICATION

Best Access Systems Co Epic Solutions Imagis Cascade Nissetowa Inc Printrak International Inc

### PHOTOGRAPHY

Bock Optronics Inc Canadian Public Technologies Inc Epson Canada Ltd



Imagis Cascade Identix Inc Kodak Canada London Protection International Polaroid Canada SeaLife (Pioneer Research) Telepix Imaging Inc The Current Sales Corporation

### POLICE EQUIPMENT R&D

Barringer Research Ltd Canadian Police Research Centre Crime Scene MD Charlton Co Ltd True Traffic Safety Polygraph Services

### PROMOTIONAL ITEMS

911 Supply Joe Drouin Enterprises Tech Plus Products Inc Terry's Tender Tidings Trilcor Industries Wizard Gift Corporation

### PUBLISHERS, BOOKS, PRINTING

Blue Line Magazine Butterworths Canada Calibre Press Canada Law Book Inc. Carswell Thompson Publishing Creative Bound Book Publishers Jordan Publications Inc Law Enforcement Training & Supplies Nelson Thomson Learning Ontario Police Supplies Secure Search Inc Stoddard Publishing Co Ltd The Police Charter Thompson Educational Publishing Triform Business Systems Ltd

### RADAR & SPEED EQUIPMENT

Blue Max Lighting Ltd Canadian Public Technologies Inc Electromega Ltd Flex-O-Lite Ltd Force 1 Emergency Vehicles MD Charlton Co Ltd Mega Tech Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Thomas Electronic Security Ltd Traffic Technology 2000

### RANGE SUPPLIES

911 Supply Alloy Welding Centre Ltd Beacon Target Turning System Bushnell Sports Optics Worldwide Caps Inc Caswell Int'l Inc Kleen-Bore Inc Linatex Pro-Tech Equipment Nicholls Distributors Realistic Target Co

Tactical Products Corp Target Operator Systems Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc Thomas Electronic Security Ltd Valley Associates Inc Viking Metals & Military Supplies X-Spand Target Systems

### RECREATIONAL PRODUCTS

Trilcor Industries

### REPORTS & FORMS DESIGN

Blue Line Magazine Imagis Cascade Microset Systems Inc Praeda Management Systems Litton PRC Public Sector Inc Triform Business Systems Ltd

### RESTRAINING DEVICES

911 Supply American Handcuff Genesport Industries Ltd Gould & Goodrich Kee-Lok Security Law Enforcement Training & Supplies MD Charlton Co Ltd Michigan Quality Sales Monadnock Lifetime Products Inc Ontario Police Supplies Peerless Handcuff Company Pro-Tech Equipment Protective Services Training & Dev't R Nicholls Distributors Safe Restraints Inc Streetguip Inc SWS Detention Group Inc Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro Viking Metals & Military Supplies Zak Tool Inc

### RETIREMENT PLANNING

Daniel P Reeve & Associates

### ROBOTS

Remotec Inc Valley Associates Inc

### SAFETY & RESCUE EQUIPMENT

911 Supply Agema Infrared Systems Avon Inflatables Class A Fire & Rescue Draeger Canada Ltd Effective Prevention Inc Equinox Adventures Flex-O-Lite Ltd Gentex International Ltd Hatch Gloves & Accessories Howard Leight Inds Integral Designs Law Enforcement Training & Supplies Levitt-Safety Ltd Jordan David Mega Tech Metz Fire & Rescue NJR Consulting Services Norhammer Ltd / Peltor Northern Airborne Technology Ontario Police Supplies Pacific Body Armour Prolite Armor Systems Pro-tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Simulaids Inc Software Corp of America Special Electronics & Design Streamlight Inc SurVivaLink Corporation Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc The Current Sales Corporation The Police Charter The Tactical Advantage U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro Valley Associates Inc

Viking Metals & Military Supplies Visual Planning Corporation W E Canning Inc Wescam Inc Zodiac Hurricane Technologies Inc

### SAFETY WEAR

Class A Fire & Rescue Flight Suits Law Enforcement Training & Supplies Merit Apparel Co Inc Ontario Police Supplies Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Spike Camp Wildemess Safety Supply True Traffic Safety

### SAFETY WEAR - ILLUMINATED

Alpine Joe Sportswear Ltd Les Entreprises P Cormier

### SCHOOLS/INSTITUTIONS

American Inst of Applied Science Athabasca University Carleton University Commercial Business College

### Dalhousie University

6100 University Avenue Halifax NS B3H 3J5

902 494-6930 Fax 902 494-2598 cpl@dal.ca

Humber College Leicester University Lethbridge Community College Niagara University Sig Arms Inc Southwest University Valley Associates Inc Westervelt College

### SECURITY - CLOTHING

911 Supply Alpine Joe Sportswear Ltd Atlantic Police & Security Crime Scene Flight Suits Law Enforcement Training & Supplies London Protection International Ontario Police Supplies Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Spike Camp Wildemess Safety Supply Trilcor Industries

SECURITY - IDENTIFICATION ADT Security Services Canada Inc Best Access Systems Co BIT Integration Technology Chubb Security Systems Digital Descriptor Systems Inc Frisco Bay Industries Ltd Imagis Cascade IDenticam Systems Canada ITS Canada Kirkpatricks Inc Panasonic Canada Polaroid Canada R Nicholls Distributors Silent Witness Telepix Imaging Inc Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc Turbo Images

### SECURITY - PENAL INSTITUTIONS

Barringer Research Ltd Deister Electronic **EPIC Solutions** ITS Canada Micro Video Products R Nicholls Distributors Silent Witness SWS Detention Group Inc Trilcor Industries

### SECURITY - PERIMETER

ACE/ClearDefense Inc ADT Security Systems Agema Infrared Systems Best Access Systems Co Bock Optronics Inc Chubb Security Systems Courage Window Film Ener-Shield Security Films Frisco Bay Industries Ltd ITS Canada London Protection International Maxon America Inc Silent Witness Sonitrol Security Systems Raytheon Remotec Inc Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc The Current Sales Corporation The Deltic Group Ltd Westinghouse Audio Intelligence Devices World Security Corp

### SECURITY - TRAINING

Canada Security Protection **Dummies Unlimited** Executive Security Services Int'l Globe Risk Holdings Inc Heckler & Koch Inc Justice Institute of BC Kaban Protective Services Mondanock Lifetime Products Inc Ontario Police Supplies Prolite Armor Systems Pro-Tech Equipment Protective Services Training & Dev't Securesearch Inc TE.II. The Police Charter Valley Associates Inc Shields U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro

### SIRENS & EMERGENCY LIGHTING

Atlantic Police & Security Supply Best Access Systems Co Blue Max Lighting & Emergency Equipment Canadian Law Enforcement Products Code 3 Public Safety Equipment Crime Scene Crown VMS Canada Ltd Custom Specialties Inc Dactar Systems Federal Signal Corp Flex-O-Lite Ltd Force 1 Emergency Vehicles Havis Shields Equipment Corp Hutton Communications Kee-Lok Security Levitt-Safety Ltd Mega Tech Nine One One Outerwear Northern Airborne Technology Ltd Ontario Police Supplies Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Signaflex Inc Sound Off Inc Star Headlight & Lantern Co Streetquip Inc Pro-Tech Equipment Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc The Tactical Advantage Thomas Electronic Security Ltd Whelen Engineering Sportswear

### SURPLUS USED INVENTORY

Pro-Tech Equipment Virtual Depot

### SURVEILLANCE

Agema Infrared Systems Bock Optronics Inc Chubb Security Systems

Dyplex Communications Ltd Electro Optics Canada Inc Elmo Canada Envirotrac Technologies Executive Security Services Int'1 Frisco Bay Industries Ltd **Hutton Communications** ITS Canada ITS Consultants ITT Night Vision London Protection International Micro Video Products Nissetowa Inc Panasonic Canada Inc Police Video Systems Inc Prairie Geomatics Racom Products Inc Raytheon Ronald Cormier Silent Witness Surveillance Consultants Telepix Imaging Inc Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc The Current Sales Corporation The Deltic Group Ltd The Police Charter Twitco Distributing U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro Valley Associates Inc Vidsecure Inc Wescam Inc Westinghouse Audio Intelligence Devices

SURVEILLANCE - UNDER VEHICLE

Corporate Security Services ITS Canada Micro Video Products R Nicholls Distributors Remotec Inc. The Deltic Group ltd The Police Charter Valley Associates Inc

### SWITCHES AND CONTROL SYSTEMS

Best Access Systems Co Chubb Security Systems Crown VMS Canada Ltd Crime Scene Force 1 Emergency Vehicles Kee-Lok Security MacMillans Mega Tech Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Signaflex Inc Sony Canada Star Headlight & Lantern Co The Tactical Advantage

### TACTICAL TEAM EQUIPMENT

911 Supply A & A Robotics Development

Aegis Engineered Textile Products Agema Infrared Systems Atlantic Police & Security Supply Big Sky Racks Inc Bock Optronics Inc Bushnell Sports Optics Worldwide Canadian Body Armour Colt Manufacturing Co Inc Dummies Unlimited DuPont Canada Equinox Adventures Flight Suits Genesport Industries Ltd Gentex International Inc Gould & Goodrich H D Brown Enterprises Ltd Hatch Gloves & Accessories ITS Canada Kennetts Trading Co Laser Products Law Enforcement Training & Supplies Mace Security Int'l Inc MD Charlton Co Ltd Medical Armor Corporation Metz Fire & Rescue Michigan Quality Sales Michaels of Oregon Co Micro Video Products Monadnock Lifetime Products Inc. North Sylva Co Ontario Police Supplies Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd PolicePro Inc Pacific Body Armour Police Ordnance Co Inc Prolite Armor Systems Protech Armored Products Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Safariland Ltd Inc Salient Manufacturing & Security Savage Arms Distribution Canada Inc. Second Change Body Armor Inc Spike Camp Wildemess Safety Supply Streetquip Inc Tactical Advantage Law Enforcement Products Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc Telepix Imaging Inc Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc The Current Sales Corporation The Deltic Group Ltd The Kop Shop The Tactical Advantage Thomas Electronic Security Ltd Tricia Rudy Enterprises Inc True Traffic Safety Twitco Distributing UCD Industries

Valley Associates Inc Viking Metals & Military Supplies W E Canning Inc Wolverine Supplies X-Spand Target Systems Yuma Environmental Services Zarc International Inc

### TELESCOPING MASTS: LIGHTS & ANTENNA

Leblanc Communications Systems Havis Shields Equipment Corp ITS Canada Valley Associates Inc

### THIEF DETECTION MATERIALS

Corporate Security Services Crime Scene London Protection International R Nicholls Distributors Securitech Sales (Ont) Ltd

### TIRE DEFLATION DEVICES

Stop Stick Ltd

TRAINING AIDS & SERVICES Applicant Testing Services Calibre Press Canada Security Protection Canadian Law Enforcement Products CAPS Inc. Caswell Int'l Corp Computer Video Conferencing Dalhousie University Dubiel Gray & Associates Inc Dummies Unlimited Edcom Multimedia Products Inc Equinox Adventures Genesport Industries Ltd Globe Risk Holdings Inc Heckler & Koch Inc Innocorp Ltd Insurance Council of Canada Justice Institute of BC Law Enforcement Training & Supplies Mace Security Int'l Inc MD Charlton Co Ltd Monadnock Lifetime Products Inc Nelson Thomson Learning Old Village Press Pads Fitness Supplies Prolite Armor Systems Pro-tech Equipment Protective Services Training & Dev't R Nicholls Distributors Saf-T-Pak Inc. Savage Arms Distribution Canada Inc Securesearch Inc. Simulaids Tactical Products Corp The Police Charter Trauma Management Training Ltd

U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro Valley Associates Inc Visual Planning Corporation Westervelt College

### TRAUMA TREATMENT

Bellwood Health Services Inc. Trauma Management Training Ltd

### UNIFORMS & ACCESSORIES

Aero Mode Alpine Joe Sportswear Ltd Atlantic Police & Security Supply Blauer Manufacturing Co Bolle Canada Inc. Canadian Police Products Crime Scene Elbeco Incorporated Evin Industries Ltd Flight Suits Flying Cross by Fechheimer Genesport Industries Ltd Gould Goodrich H D Brown Enterprises Ltd Horace Small Apparel Co Integral Designs Kee-Lok Security Kirkpatricks Inc Law Enforcement Training & Supplies Les Entreprises P Cormie Medical Armor Corporation Merit Apparel Co Inc Muir Cap & Regalia Ltd Nine One One Outerwear Ontario Police Supplies Outdoor Outfits Pacific Body Armour Peerless Handcuff Company Pro-Tech Equipment Pro-Tuff Uniforms R Nicholls Distributors Safariland Ltd Inc Smith & Wesson Company Spiewak & Sons Spike Camp Wilderness Safety Supply Stratton Hats Inc Streamlight Inc Streetquip Inc
Streetquip Inc
Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc
The Kop Shop
The Tactical Advantage The Uniform Group Inc. Thomas Electronic Security Ltd Tie Design Tricia Rudy Enterprises Inc US Cavalry / Cavpro Valmark Inc. Viking Metals & Military Supplies W E Canning Inc W L Gore & Assoc Inc XTE Custom Designed Outerwear Zak Tool Inc.

FIREARMS . AMMUNITION . SCOPES . ACCESSORIES . **LEATHER GOODS** •



LLOYD LIBKE POLICE SALES

U S Cavalry / Cavpro

P.O. BOX 547 COBOURG, ONTARIO K9A 4L3 PHONE (905) 372-8865 - FAX (905) 372-1936



# 争

### Supply & Services Guide

### **VEHICLES & ACCESSORIES**

Artcal Graphics & Screen Printing Blue Max Lighting & Emergency Products Concept Seating Incorporated Crown VMS Canada Ltd Custom Specialties Inc Dactar Systems Electromega Ltd Federal Signal Corp Force 1 Emergency Vehicles Ford Motor Co Havis Shields Equipment Corp Kee-Lok Security Lanechanger Inc Laser Labs MD Charlton Co Ltd Medical Armor Corporation Mega Tech Michelin Canada MITI Manufacturing Co Inc NJR Consulting Services Ontario Police Supplies Pacific Body Armour Pit Bull Tire Lock Corp Police Video Systems Inc Pro-Tech Equipment Public Safety Equipment Inc R Nicholls Distributors Ronald Cormier Safe Car Inc Safariland Ltd Inc Securitrim Setina Manufacturing Co Inc Signaflex Inc Software Corp of America

Streamlight Inc

The Tactical Advantage

Tricia Rudy Enterprises Inc Tufloc Mfg by Esmet Turbo Images U.S. Cavalry / Cavpro Visibility Systems Co Volvo Canada Whelen Engineering Westinghouse Audio Intelligence Devices

### VEHICLES FUEL

GFI Control Systems Inc

### **VEHICLES - OFF-ROAD**

Bombardier Ford Motor Co Ontario Drive & Gear Ltd PK Van Bodies Pro-Tech Equipment Yamaha Motor Canada Ltd

### VEHICLES REFIT

Marcor Automotive

### VEHICLES - SPECIALTY

Caswell Int'l Corp Corp Safe Car Inc Ford Motor Co Force 1 Emergency Vehicles Havis Shields Equipment Ontario Drive & Gear Ltd PK Van Bodies Streetquip Inc The Deltic Group Ltd

### VEHICLE TRACKING EQUIPMENT

Envirotrac Technologies ITS Canada London Protection International The Current Sales Corporation

### VESSELS & ACCESSORIES

Avon Inflatables
Maritime Services, Police & Fire Section
Mercury Marine Ltd
NJR Consulting Services
Northern Airborne Technology
Pro-Tech Equipment
Yamaha Motor Canada Ltd
Zodiac Hurricane Technologies Inc

### VIDEO - MOBILE & SURVEILLANCE

Agema Infrared Systems Best Access Systems Co Bock Optronics Inc Chubb Security Systems Dyplex Communications Ltd Elmo Canada Envirotrac Technologies Force 1 Emergency Vehicles **Hutton Communications** ITS Canada JVC Canada Inc London Protection International Mega Tech Micro Video Products R Nicholls Distributors Ronald Cormier Skaggs Telecommunication Services Sony Canada Telepix Imaging Inc Telexis Corporation The Current Sales Corporation Thomas Electronics & Security Video Systems Plus V-Sec Systems Wescam Inc Westinghouse Audio Intelligence Devices Inc

### VIDEO - TRAINING

Calibre Press Forefront Graphics Corp Securitech Sales (Ont) Ltd

### VIP PROTECTION

Barringer Research Ltd Executive Security Services Int'l London Protection International Protective Services Training & Dev't T.E.I.I.

### The Police Charter

VOICE DICTATION SYSTEMS Dictaphone Canada Inc

### VOICE LOGGING SYSTEMS

Dictaphone Canada Inc

### **WEAPONS & ACCESSORIES**

Atlantic Police & Security Supply Beretta USA Corp Big Sky Racks Inc Canadian Law Enforcement Products Colt's Mfg Co Inc Dactar Systems DSM Law Enforcement Products Glock Inc Gould & Goodrich Heckler & Koch Inc North Sylva Co LaserMax Inc Laser Products Lloyd Libke Police Sales Mace Security Int'l Inc MD Charlton Co Ltd Michaels of Oregon Co Olympic Arms Inc Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd

# Real protection against real threats.



® Registered rudemark of E.I. ds Poet de Fornours and Company. DuPont Canada Inc., is a iconsec. ™ Trademark of E.I. ds Poet de Sernours and Company.

### KEVLAR® CORRECTIONAL®:

Now, patented technology specifically engineered to give corrections officers puncture and slash protection they can wear every day.

Pison overcrowding, Groving violence. Attacks on officers occurring more than once every hour in the United States. Vicious slash, stab and puncture attacks with lethal wasporm smafted out of everything from spoons to bed frame sections.

To mee this threat, DuPont introduces a new, patented technology, Kevlar\* Correctional\*, It's engineered specifically to stop the threats corrections officers fare—even awls and ice picks. Personal body armour of Kevlar\* Correctional\* is concealable, flexible and significantly lighter than metal alloy vests... comfort

for everyday wear. And, Krylar" Correctional" provides the first all-fabric arriour designed topass the "California Ice Pick Test."

Your officers deserve Kevlar\* Correctional\*—protectionengineered specifically with trem in m.nd. For assistance with a successful corrections officer protection program at your facility and a list of body amour manufacturers, call DuPont at 1-800-4-KEVLAR.

Protection against the threats you face every day...





Police Ordnance Co Inc Pro-Tech Equipment R Nicholls Distributors Remington Arms Co Inc Safariland Ltd Inc Sig Arms Inc Smith & Wesson Steiner-Optik Canada Inc Sturm Ruger & Co Inc Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc Tactical Products Corp Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc The Current Sales Corporation The Tactical Advantage Thomas Electronic Security Ltd Tufloc Mfg by Esmet **UB Safe Supplies Ltd** Wolverine Supplies

### WEAPONS - MAINTENANCE

Kleen-Bore Inc Law Enforcement Training & Supplies MD Charlton Co Ltd Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd Police Ordnance Co Inc R Nicholls Distributors Tactical & Survival Specialties Inc

### WEAPONS - NON-LETHAL

Atlantic Police & Security Supply Canadian Law Enforcement Products Dummies Unlimited Highpoint Security Technologies MD Charlton Co Ltd Mace Security Intl Inc Monadnock Lifetime Products Inc Police Ordnance Co Inc Prolite Armor Systems Pro-Tech Equipment
Protective Services Training & Dev't
R Nicholls Distributors
Savage Arms Distribution Canada Inc
Spyderco Inc
The Police Charter
Valley Associates Inc
Zarc International Inc

### WEAPONS - SECURITY

Atlantic Police & Security Supply DSM Law Enforcement Products Gould & Goodrich Law Enforcement Training & Supplies MD Charlton Co Ltd Ontario Police Supplies Pro-Tech Equipment Protective Services Training & Dev't R Nicholls Distributors Sturm Ruger & Co Inc The Police Charter Tufloc Mfg by Esmet

### WEAPONS - TRAINING

Atlantic Police & Security Supply
Canadian Law Enforcement Products
Beretta USA Corp
CAPS Inc
Dummies Unlimited
F.A.T.S.
Heckler & Koch Inc
Mace Security Int'l Inc
MD Charlton Co Ltd
Monadnock Lifetime Products Inc
Ontario Sporting Supplies Ltd
Ontario Police Supplies
Police Ordnance Co Inc
Prolite Armor Systems
Protective Services Training & Dev't

Sig Arms Inc Smith & Wesson T.E.I.I. Tetragon Tasse Distributors Inc The Police Charter Zarc International Inc

### WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS

Alcom Enterprises Inc

Bell Mobility
Cycomm Mobile Solutions
Hutton Communications
ITS Canada
Micro Video Products
Panasonic Canada Inc
Telxon Canada Corp Ltd
Western Avionics Inc







April 18 - 19, 2000

LeParc Conference Centre, 8432 Leslie Street, Markham, Ontario

Canada's Fourth National Law Enforcement Exhibition

- Meet the people who make the decisions corporately and professionally
- All sectors of law enforcement and other first response personnel, along with their support staff, are invited.
- First buying opportunity after the 2000 budget approvals.
- Immediate response. Vendors are encouraged to bring goods for sale.
- Produced, supported and promoted by Canada's top law enforcement magazine with annual circulation impact of over 100,000 magazines.

Exhibit Coordinator
Tricia Rudy
905 726-4404 Fax 905 726-4405

Exhibit Sales
Mary Lymburner
905 640-3048 Fax 905 640-7547

For Free Advance Registration to Response 2000 Fax 1-800-563-1792

### INNOVATION

### Internet enhanced press releases

by Eldon D. Amoroso

The London Police Service has embarked on an innovative project that will see local media outlets receiving up to date news and information through an internet web page connection cus tom designed for their use.

Police agencies know that in forming the media is an important part of their policing function. However, getting the message out in a consistent and timely way can be a challenge.

Digital trunked radio systems are a relatively new source of frus tration for the media since they can no longer easily monitor digitally encrypted police transmis sions. This particular problem was the springboard for the London Police Service to take another

look at how they were providing the media with

In 1997 the London Police went to a fully encrypted trunked radio system. Media mem bers wanted radios to monitor the transmis sions, however the London Police did not feel they could take this approach for a number of reasons including officer safety. It should also be noted that while radio scanners were quite valuable to the media in years past, radio voice traffic has greatly reduced since 1997 due to the use of Mobile Workstations in the patrol vehicles.

Due to the difficulties with the current media notification approach the London Police Service called a meeting with the members of the media on February 24, 1999, and suggested an Internet based solution for providing dispatch information to the media. Once implemented, the London Police will still have a media Relations Officer, however, the paging system that is in use today will be discontinued.



Some of the benefits of Internet Based Media Release are:

- Access to this information by any authorized user 24 hours per day.
- The media gets information in a more timely manner than today.
- The ability to get information on overnight occurrences without phoning the police me dia officer (no busy signal since the infor mation is available on the Internet).
- Enhanced communications between police and media, with future plans for sending dig ital images and sound.
- Police can get necessary messages out to the media more quickly and easily, and therefore, can concentrate more on police issues while providing better service to the media and the public.

### General Description of Internet Based Solution

The Internet Based solution would work in the following way:

a) A computer program on their Computer

Aided Dispatch system would be automatically run every 5 minutes (5 minutes will be the ini tial value but could change based on need). It would unload the last week of eligible calls from the Computer Aided Dispatch (CAD) system to a computer file. Calls up to 30 days old would be included if they had a Media Notes text page (a Media Notes page is a block of text that has been attached to that CAD record by the media officer or the com munications staff.

b) This file would be sent across the network through a secure firewall to the City Hall compu

ter system, where it would be placed in a directory that both the police computer and the City Hall computer can access.

- c) A computer program on the City Hall computer would pick up the data, format it appropriately for Internet access, and update the Internet Page that stores that information.
- d) When a member of the media logged in to that Internet page they would see up to date information on the last number of days of calls. The London Police will use Internet "push" technology to send the updated information to the media member's browser program so that they do not have to refresh their screen to get the latest information. The program will also produce an audible signal and change the colour of the detail line if high priority call types appear on the list or if new Media Notes pages are sent. In this way media members would not have to continually monitor the screen to detect calls of interest. To ensure a simple transition, there are no changes to the media "desktops" to use this facility.





### **Procedural Matters**

Cooperation Between Media and Police: By using the Internet Based Media Release page, the media will know about many more calls than they do today. As well, the police will be attempting to provide the media with en hanced information since they can contact all media members simultaneously by attaching a Media Notes page. This is a definite shift in the way the police traditionally do business with the media, however, it has the ability to greatly enhance the service the media gets while decreasing work for the police. While the media officer will still be there as a re source, they will not entertain questions re garding each and every call that is on the Internet page. This must be agreed to and sup ported by both the police and the media for this plan to work.

Contingency Plans: There could be times when either the CAD system will be down or the Internet server will be down. While these incidents are rare, they do happen. If the down time were planned in advance, police person nel would use a programmed fax machine to notify the media of the down time and expected duration. During the down time they would only notify the media of major occurrences by way of the fax machine.

System Security: The London Police are us ing a Secure ID system to ensure that the user logging on is properly authenticated. They will also use SSL encryption to ensure that only au thorized users can access the web page that stores this information. Due to the rather in tensive nature of the "push" technology that provides automatic updates to the media, they feel they must use security to restrict access. If the general public were allowed access to this page the media members would suffer poor service, which would guarantee an unsuccess ful project.

Morning Routine: The media officer needs the capability to enter a number of media pages (MN) early in the morning so that information on overnight occurrences is sent out in a timely manner. This will provide the media with the information they need, in a more efficient manner, without a lot of duplicated effort.

### Development Plan

The London Police organized a committee comprised of the police service technical staff, their media officer, and working members of the media. The committee has worked closely on the development phase to fine tune the de sign and add the necessary features. They have also worked with software developers to en sure the CAD system has the necessary functionality to impose proper control and manage ment of the information being released. The City of London has also provided the Internet programming to accomplish the many features necessary to make the system effective for both the media and police.

The Internet Based Media Release project went "live" in London in November. The first release did not include all of the functionality

envisioned, however, it will be an excellent prototype and it is hoped they will learn much about the requirements of the system by work ing with all of the involved players. For exam ple, the next release will allow sorting recent occurrences by description so that the radio stations can quickly access the data and see the location of all motor vehicle collisions. This would allow them to assist the police by di verting traffic where accidents are blocking intersections. Also in the design state is a method of attaching digital images to CAD records so that they can be sent along with the press releases. It is hoped that in the next re lease missing person photos, sound recordings, or other scanned images can be sent along with the news release.

This concept represents an improvement in the way that the police and the media share in formation, and there is much potential for en hanced service with reduced work for both parties. The London Police firmly believe that this system will evolve to provide enhanced information to members of the media in a more timely manner, and will also assist police with getting important information to the public through the media. Cooperation and vision will ensure this happens.

Eldon D. Amoroso is Director of the Information and Technology Branch of the London Police Service.

### ZODIAC RESCUE BOATS

Fully Inflatable & R.I.B.S.

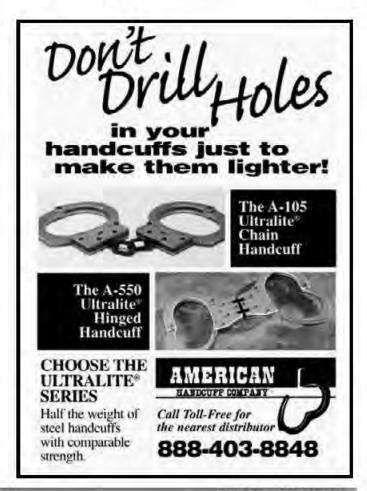


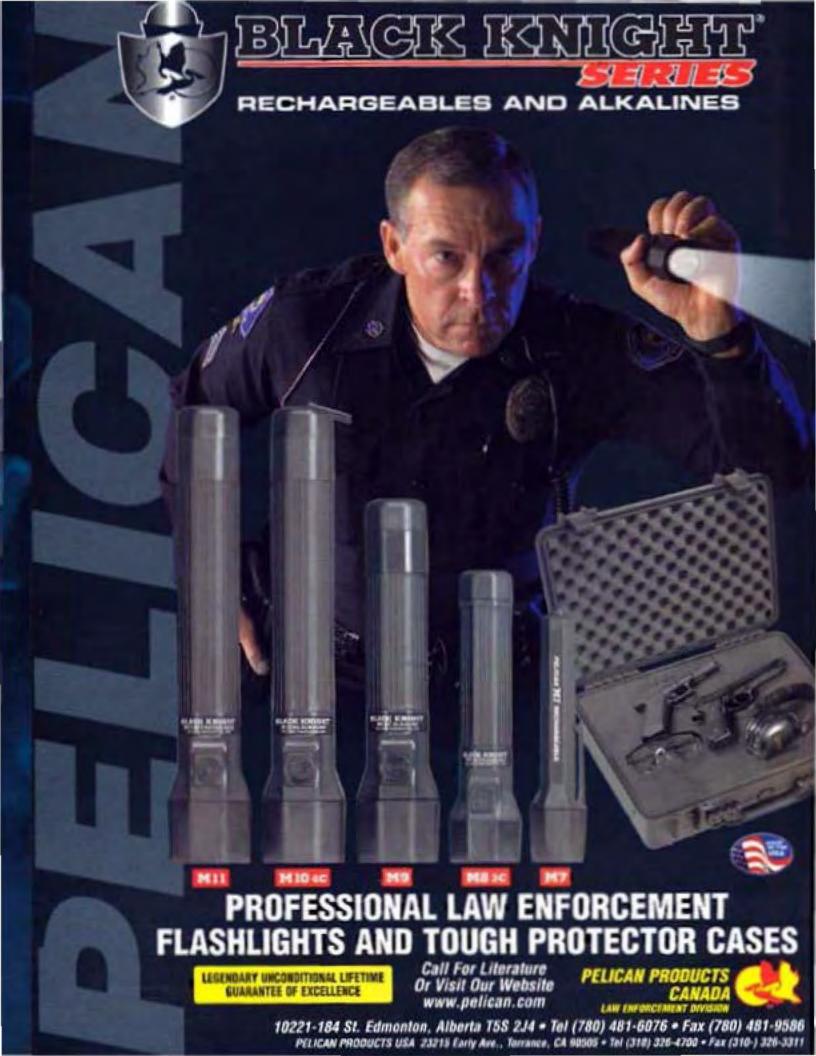
Safe \* Stable \* Durable



Zodiac Hurricane Technologies 3182 Orlando Drive, Unit 10 Mississauga, Ontario L4V 1R5

Please call 1-800-565-3138 for more information on our Professional Rescue Products





# BLUE LINE SYMPOSIUM

### The Blue Line Symposium will give you a new vision for policing

Don't miss this important opportunity to ex pand your knowledge, understanding and skills. Blue Line Magazine's annual trade show, 'Re sponse 2000', will be taking on an entirely new dimension this year. In addition to the vast ar ray of products and services displayed in the trade show, registrants will be given the opportunity to attend a series of courses that will broaden their knowledge in a wide range of top ics related to the law enforcement profession.

Each course will consist of one half day of instruction by qualified leaders in a variety of police disciplines and expertise. These sessions can be attended either singularly or in totality according to individual interests. All courses will require pre registration. Registrations in each course will be limited to allow for group interaction.

### Course I - Investigative Interviewing Techniques

This practical course is applicable to all as pects of law enforcement and will be presented by Gord McKinnon the author of Investigative Interviewing. Gord, an experienced instructor, has experience in a multiple of areas including uniform patrol and criminal investigation as well as specialized areas including underwater search and recovery, fraud investigation, and intelligence.

### Course II - Positive Discipline

How to criticize so that the recipient will thank you for it, will be taught by consultant and author Terry Barker, and is geared towards management and administrative personnel to create a positive work environment for all staff. Terry is the author of Boss Talk and The Five Minute Police Officer and is a regular column ist with Blue Line Magazine and instructor with the Police Management courses at Dalhousie University.

### Course III - Critical Incident Stress Management

Murray Firth, a leading expert in Basic and Advanced Critical Incident Stress Management Training, will be the facilitator covering the area of critical incidence management and how to deal effectively with it. Topics will include: Suicide by Cop, Officer Suicides, Police Shoot ing Incidents and No Shoot situations, justification of deadly force, and the unique responsibilities and repercussions of an incident commander.

### Course IV - The New Face Of Policing - Face I

Keith Taylor, President of Perivale & Taylor Consultants, will address legal issues of policing in the 21st century and concepts surrounding the re organizing and restructuring of policing operations.

The Ontario Special Investigations Unit will be briefing attendees on the mandates of that organization and the new changes in regulations and their perceptions of police complaints for the future.

Harry Black, legal advisor to police offic ers, will address the implications of the antici pated changes.

### Course V - The New Face of Policing - Face II

Detailed explanation and implications of the Integrated Justice Project with input from experts of the two leading information process ing databases producers, OMPAC and CPIC.

### Course VI - Hazardous Material Management

Hazardous Material Management as it relates to First Responders and Public Safety. More information on this course will be given in our next issue.

Blue Line staff are currently working on

expanding these courses and further information will be provided in upcoming issues.

Certificates will be presented at the end of each course. If you register before March 1, 2000, course prices are \$ 75.\text{\text{\text{o}}}\text{each or 4 for \$250.\text{\text{o}}\text{\text{o}}\text{. After March 1, 2000, prices are \$100.\text{\text{o}}\text{each or 4 for \$ 350.\text{\text{o}}\text{. (GST extra) Prices in clude admission to \$Response 2000 trade show.

You may find out further information by checking *Blue Line's* web page at www.blueline.ca, or calling 905 640 3048.

### Law Enforcement Resources That You Can Always Rely On



### POLICE LEGAL ACCESS SYSTEM on CD-ROM

This completely computerized version of Marcin's Annual Criminal Code is one of the most useful research tools for any police organization. Not only that, your Force's policies, procedures and other statutes can be added on when we create your own personalized CD-ROM(s).

Base Price 1 User: \$525\*/year \*Ont./Atlantic provinces must add 8% PST/15% HST

### 1) CHILD ABUSE – PHYSICAL ABUSE 2) CHILD ABUSE – SEXUAL ABUSE

A Multi-Disciplinary Approach to Identifying and Reporting

Physical and Sexual
Abuse

These two videos demonstrate how to use a Multi-Disciplinary

Approach to effectively handle child abuse. The videos demonstrate how by working together in co-operation with other professionals, you can ensure that you always work towards a child's best interest.

5 Days Free Trial! • (P/C 786/787) \$195\* each – 10% discount for 2

\*Ont./Atlantic provinces must add 8% PST/15% HST



### MARTIN'S POCKET CRIMINAL CODE-2000

Specially designed for police officers, this pocket-size edition of Martin's includes new legislation and amendments, as well as:

- · Full and accurate text of the Criminal Code
- Examples of regularly used Forms of Charges
- Full rext of a number of related Criminal Stanues

New edition published every September \$24.95 ca. • Standing Order available Multiple copy discounts offered



### MARTIN'S ANNUAL CRIMINAL CODE-2000

Special Police Price - \$49!

Updated annually, Martin's provides decisions from every level of the courts. Both

reported and unreported cases are included, along with insightful annotations. And stander such as:

- · Canada Evidence Act
- Young Offenders Act and Forms

Police Edition 549 • (Regular Price: \$79) Standing Order available

New edition published every September

Shooning & handling charges are extra limited payment appropriately your proof. Prices are a block to thange without notice and to apply unlet take

### 30-Day Risk-Free Examination (5 Days on Video Orders) - Order Today!



### TO ORDER, CALL TOLL FREE: 1-800-263-2037 or 1-800-263-3269

Toronto Area: (905) 841-6472 • Fax: (905) 841-5085
Visit us on the Web at www.canadalawbook.ca
Canada Law Book Inc., 240 Edward St., Aurora, DN, L46 3S9

B10200

February 2000 65 BLUE LINE MAGAZINE

### Trainer now more powerful and affordable

This new portable firearms training simulator is affordable while it has all the necessary functions required to meet all the Canadian training needs...

FATS (Firearms Training Systems, Inc.), the original firearms training simulator producer, introduced its latest digital simulator at the International Association of Chiefs of Police show last October.

The CST100D P trainer is described by

FATS as the affordable and highly portable version of what they consider the most advanced training system available on the market today. Combined with the FATS scenario library, it offers all the options required to train the Canadian police officer with the Incident Management / Intervention Model (IMIM). The CST100D P features advanced instructor's branching and looping capabilities as well as the system's branching capability.

The instructor's branching and looping ca pabilities are most important to allow escala tion and de escalation of the situation based on the officer's reaction and ability to manage the high risk situation. It enables an instructor to tailor training to a department's policies and procedures.

Features of the CST100D-P trainer Simplified System Operation... The CST100D P was developed using a Windows based instructor interface and open architecture design. The PSC (Primary Simulation Computer) is Pentium based for high performance with low maintenance cost.

Compact...The CST100D P comes compactly packaged in its own lightweight and easily port able carrying case complete with wheels and



a pull handle.

Training capabilities... The CST100D P trainer supports the entire range of use of force options with escalation and de escalation. Extremely portable, it sets up in just minutes and supports training in restricted environments with a minimum size of 3.5 m x 6.5 m.

Weapons... The CST100D P supports multiple wireless firearms available in 9mm, 10mm, .40 cal., .45 cal., .357 magnum cal., .38 cal., and 12 ga., as well as less lethal force options such as chemical spray and baton. The weapons can be registered and assigned to individual shoot ers, thus allowing the instructor to monitor each student's action which provides for more real istic training.

Marksmanship training... The CST100D P sup ports training in single or multiple lane con figurations on generic FATS range courses and customer designed range courses. The cus tomer can choose from a large library of avail able targets and design a course of fire for an nual qualifications. As many as three officers can shoot simultaneously and each lane re sponds independently of the other lanes and shooters. Still and moving targets can be set at relative distances.

Real-time feedback... Scenarios branch in re action to scored zones (e.g. lethal, non lethal hits, and O.C. spray). Immediate and delayed scenario branching is viewable on the monitor for easy operation.

Scenario review... Once the scenario is completed, the instructor can display the results on the screen, load and save replays, and display debriefing screens for after action review. Color coded weapons feedback with weapons ID allows the instructor to monitor each student when multiple students react to a scenario. Results can be entered into a student database for storage and printout.

Additional hardware options

For customers who wish to create their own training scenarios, an authoring station and scenario editing suite is available. This op tion offers the ability to digitize and com press video into MPEG digital format. It is capable of inputting standard NTSC video from VHS tape, laser disc, and digital video formats. The onboard authoring program ac commodates scenario threats, branch points, lethal and / or non lethal scoring zones. Once completed, the customer created video is easily stored on DVD RAM discs.

FATS optional "live fire" screen offers training on video scenarios and still targets. This live fire system has an acoustical screen with built in sensing for extremely accurate detection of bullet location on a rubber, self sealing screen.

 FATS also offers the Bristlecone Return Fire System (RFS). When used in conjunction with the CST100D P, the RFS increases training realism by discharging soft foam projectiles at trainees to stress the importance of cover and concealment.

 Certification and re certification seminars are also offered to those who wish to stay abreast of the ever evolving training techniques.

 A printer is available for those who wish to provide the trainee with a record of his or her training.

Price... The CST100D P is available, for a limited time, at a special introductory price of US \$31,500. This introductory offer includes the CST100D P, two wireless laser inserts, one wireless OC spray, one scenario training DVD RAM disc, one year warranty, installation, and training. This offer is also available on a three year lease to own option.

Service... Most importantly, FATS has a spe cialized service department located in Montreal to assist Canadian customers.

For further information you may contact Kim Sleeme at 770 813-0583

BLUE LINE MAGAZINE



### PRODUCT NEWS

### Emergency kit for handling needles and syringes



A range of equipment necessary to collect, handle and safely dispose of potentially lethal discarded hypodermic needles and syringes is contained in an emergency kit available from a British company.

Housed in a carrying case with Velcro de tachable bags, the kit from M.A. Risk Solu tions includes gloves, disinfectant, forceps, clamps, needle collector, sharps box, washing bag and paper wipes.

The anti needlestick gloves, with over 300 overlapping platelets, prevent standard hypo dermic needles penetrating the front of hands and fingers, making them suitable for handling clinical waste, clearing vacant properties and search operations in car parks, derelict build ings, school outbuildings and on waste ground. The kit also includes a pack of ten thin and strong disposable gloves to stop body fluids reaching the hands from soiled linen, bedding and other articles.

There are four devices in the kit to help users safely collect discarded needles and sy ringes and drop them into the sharps box pro vided. Needles can be picked up at arm's length with a needle collector, a 32 in (812 mm) long device that uses a magnet array and trigger mechanism. A flexible grab, resembling a sword with a spring loaded hilt, allows grab wires to emerge from the end, fasten round a syringe and hold it tightly.

There is also a disposable clamp, resem bling a small pair of ratchet pliers, that can be used for picking up needles or pulling broken needles out of surfaces where they have been deliberately left as booby traps, and stainless steel forceps for extracting both needles and syringes from awkward places.

Enquiries from Canadian agents are wel

comed by the company. Company contact: Mr A.C. Sherman Telephone: 011 44 1749 813677 Fax: 011 1749 813677.

### "Officer Down"

Workplace Violence Training for Law Enforcement Officers

An international award-winning video from:

### Trauma Management Training Services Ltd.

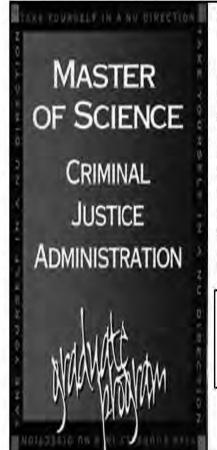
130 MacDonell Street Guelph, Ontario N1H 6P8

(519) 767-3084 **T** 1-800-559-4521 Fax: (519) 824-0901

> e-mail: laurie\_martin@tcubp.com Website: www.trauma-ed.com

- · highly-acclaimed training programs
- international award-winning videos
- unique products & essential services

We're there before you need us!



### Prepare for Leadership

If you're interested in leadership positions, Niagara University's graduate program in criminal justice administration gives you the knowledge and skills necessary for higher-paying positions of greater responsibility. The full or part-time program leads to a master of science degree in criminal justice administration. Start preparing for leadership today.

For more information call:

716-286-8080

or E-mail us at: toi@niagara.edu

Niagara University Department of Criminal Justice Timon Hall, Niagara University New York 14109



An Activity Not A Position

### Founder of the International Police Diver Symposium

Submission by Captain Scott Fuller

The establishment of an international forum for police, law enforcement and public safety marine and underwater teams is considered a profound and distinct step in the ad vancement of police sciences.

The police diver symposium was initially con ceived to afford Ontario police agencies to meet and to exchange ideas and offer solutions to them and to he able to measure in some way, the "state of the art" of police underwater sciences.

Prior to the establishment of the sympo sium, only a few public safety related confer ences were held to focus attention on the needs of marine and underwater search, rescue, re covery and investigative specialists. Those meetings were held during sport or commer cial diving conferences and did not allow po lice officers to communicate among themselves on a professional development basis. No other forum, clinic, seminar conference or sympo sium provided for a venue in which sensitive or confidential police matters could he dis cussed or underwater investigations techniques exchanged or examined.

The symposium rapidly grew into one of international significance in which the Presi dent of INTERPOL officially recognized it as unique, distinct and of high value to the world's law enforcement community. That growth and international stature would not have been re alized without the leadership of Constable Ri chard Rozoski.

Other police officers have assisted the sym posium over the years, in minor administra tive or logistics support roles; but it has been the dedication, commitment and leadership of Constable Rozoski that has enabled the International Police Diver Symposium to achieve continued success and to establish Canada as a Centre of Excellence in a specialized area of police science.

The International Police Diver Symposium now attracts world class guest speakers, state of the art technology employed in marine and underwater operations, professional seminars and workshops and a wide range of professional discussions and exchanges. It has also attracted military and coast guard support and participation from two nations and recognition by several federal law enforcement agencies in the United States, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Northern Ireland, Great Britain, Ber muda, Norway, Sweden, South Africa, Scot land and the Republic of Ireland and a host of other countries.

This international participation and attend ance reflects highly on the leadership of Con stable Richard Rozoski and the quality of the International Police Diver Symposium.



Senior Constable Richard Rozoski

Symposium Origin

In 1985, a Staff Sergeant of the Ontario Provincial Police, who was then the supervising officer of the Ontario Provincial Police Underwater Search and Recovery Unit (and others) became convinced that there was a need to bring all Ontario police underwater teams together to get to know one another and to help formulate improved police diving standards and training. This gathering would allow participants to network with other jurisdictions, to discuss common problem areas and to "work closer together" for public safety.

The first "police diver" seminar was held at the OPP College in which several police underwater and marine units attended. The weekend "retreat" was considered such a success that serious discussion was held on the closing day to plan a further conference. Constable Richard Rozoski and Constable Cameron Rumple of the Hamilton Wentworth Regional Police volunteered to host another such under water meeting in Hamilton.

Constable Richard Rozoski took the lead in planning, coordinating and hosting the sec ond conference, assisted by Constable Rumple and members of the Hamilton Wentworth Regional Police Scuba Club. That event, in 1987, was an even greater success, attracting police, fire, SAR, and law enforcement marine and underwater teams from all over the United States and Canada.

The involvement of police officers from more than one country turned the event into one of an international nature and it was quickly renamed accordingly as the International Police Diver Symposium, the title it enjoys to day.

### Continued Development

With the success of the second "symposium", a third was organized and again Constable Richard Rozoski took the lead in doing so. In doing so he consulted a wide range of other specialists in search, rescue, recovery, in vestigations and underwater technology. Rich ard sought out further guest speakers, equip ment manufacturers, scientists, academics, military officers, coast guard personnel, emer gency responders, doctors specializing in diving medicine, canine trainers, marine patrol teams, underwater scientists and researchers, tactical units employed in marine and drug in terdiction operations, special operations team members, critical incident stress managers, manufacturers of marine craft for law enforcement, and a wide range of other underwater specialists.

Richard networked with police and law enforcement publications, journals, newslet ters, quarterlies and magazines. He sought out police diving instructors in the United King dom. He gathered advice from military units and teams and again took the lead to recruit assistance in the conduct of the symposium. He sought corporate support and sponsorship and donors. He originated volumes of corre spondence, symposium articles, brochures and programs. He created a symposium website on the internet and worked with those he recruited to assist him and to advise him in a most professional manner.

Richard has tirelessly sought the formal support of his own police department and man aged to recruit several officers on it to assist by donating their own time.

His leadership soon paid off and the 4th, 5th, 6th and 7th symposia were all successful, larger and more diverse in attendance, in speak ers, in exhibits and practical demonstrations and training

Over the years each successive symposium generated sufficient funding to "kick start' the next one, while remaining a non profit venue. A silent auction of donated items has assisted in funding the event and has also realized funds from a deceased police officer's scholarship fund and a Crime Stoppers program.

### The Symposium

The symposium has grown to include many foreign national representatives. This has included leading experts in various fields of police science from forensics to accident in vestigation and analysis and into areas requir ing expert witnesses in the causality of death. Other topics involved the gathering of evidence from underwater crime and accident scenes, in the improved health and occupational safety standards of police officers, in the establish ment of formal protocols of evidence gather ing and crime scene reconstruction, explosives removal and disposal, environmental protec tion from toxic and hazardous wastes, the re covery of stolen property, weapons used in the commission of offences and in a widening range of applications and research into police investigative techniques and emerging tech nologies.



### Impact and Long-Term Benefits to Policing

The International Police Diver Symposium has evolved into a unique event in the law en forcement community. Prior to this sympo sium, there was no such forum focusing itself on this field of knowledge. It has pioneered a new chapter in police science and has enabled it to more rapidly advance than it would have without such a symposium. The symposium will only continue to develop and evolve if it receives recognition, formal accreditation from the police community at large and continued, dedicated leadership.

### The Way Ahead

The International Police Diver Symposium was conceived by a few police officers, at tended by many more, but led by only one of ficer Constable Richard Rozoski. He has de voted thousands of hours of his own personal leisure time without compensation or benefit other than personal satisfaction. He has per sonally subsidized its operating budget and

ensured that it, at least, operated on a break even non profit basis. He has recruited a wide range of support from technical advice to sponsorships. He has utilized his own home as the administrative centre for the symposium. He has consulted hundreds of other police of ficers from a multitude of countries around the world. He has attracted some of the world's best experts as guest speakers and to conduct semi nars and workshops.

Richard has overcome a wide range of "stumbling blocks", "impediments and obsta cles". He has worked diligently to keep the symposium's integrity and values of the high est standard. Richard has avoided personality ego conflicts, "police politics" and a wide range of "silent obstacles" and despite all, has suc ceeded by his personal example, hard work, dedication and leadership, in making the Inter national Police Diver Symposium an outstand ing and distinguished success.

### Leadership

A famous General of World War Two said after the war that "Leadership is the art and science of doing the impossible, with nothing but example, determination and sweat." That same General described "success" as "some one to recognize your leadership."

For further information on becoming a member of the Police Leadership Forum or for nomination information for the 2000 Award contact:

Scott Bleecker 613-284-4500 or Mark Stainsby 416 808-7483



#1, 5510-3rd. St. S.E. / Calgary, AB T2H-1J9

\*ALL WEATHER OUTDOOR
TECHNICAL CLOTHING
CUSTOM DESIGNED TO
MEET YOUR SPECIFIC NEEDS
AND DESIRES!\*

\*SERVING THE INDUSTRY
SINCE 1991\*

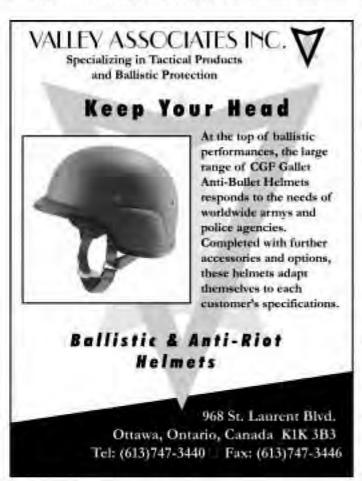
\*100% DELIVERY GUARANTEE\*

\*BUILT FOR THE BEST... BY THE BEST!\*

\*MUNICIPAL POLICE \* SECURITY \*

\*R.C.M.P. \* BIKE PATROL UNITS\*

1-800-214-6861





Canadian Distributor of SWAT Headsets

You have a conviction... but when is the job really done?

by Barry Turnbull The foreman of the jury stands and says "We find the defendant guilty as charged, your honour." The police officer in charge of the case manages to stifle the urge to shout out a victorious "Yessss!" and to keep a straight face. The judge sentences the accused to three years and the case is over ... or is it? It's true that the investigation and prosecution are complete; but, the job is really only half over. Now the corrections half begins. The sen tence has to be properly ad ministered. This offender will be incarcerated in a fed eral penitentiary for between six months (day parole eli gibility) and the full three years (if ordered detained) depending on the nature of the crimes committed and the risk for committing future of fences, especially violent ones. During that time, risk to re offend is assessed and a correctional plan devel

The first such assessment, the Offender In take Assessment, is completed within the first six to eight weeks of the offender's arrival at an intake institution. In order to properly conduct this assessment, CSC staff require information from a number of sources. For example, they must have information from the police and the court to determine the official version of the crime or crimes committed, including, the of fender's role, whether drug or alcohol use was a factor and was violence involved. In the ab sence of such official information, the sole source becomes the offender. The reliability of this "self reported" information is questionable. At this stage, many offenders tend to minimize the seriousness of, and their involvement in, the offence; or are in a state of denial.

oped. The purpose of this plan is to protect the public by addressing those needs that will help reduce the risk of re offending and facili tate the offender's return to the community as a responsible individual. These assessments are conducted first by the Correctional Service of

Canada (CSC) and later by the National Pa

role Board (NPB).

The documentation required includes copies of the police reports, crown synopsis or case history, the statement of agreed facts in the case of a guilty plea, judge's reasons for sentence in cluding any recommendations made relating to the sentence, any pre-sentence report, any psy chiatric or psychological reports submitted to the court and any victim impact statements.

As you can see, although the police officer in charge of the case may want to go off to celebrate another successful conviction, there is still more work to be done. Information within the police officer's file needs to be passed on to Correctional Service of Canada without delay.

In addition to providing information relating to the "index" offence(s), that is the offence(s) for which the offender is currently incarcerated, it is important that police services provide reports of any previous contacts with the offender, especially any that would demonstrate a violent nature or actions that endangered the lives of others.

According to law, an offender serving a federal sentence (two years or more) for the first time, for a non violent crime, is entitled to an Accelerated Parole Review (APR). At that APR review the National Parole Board must direct the release of the offender unless rea sonable grounds exist to believe that the of fender, if released, is likely to commit an of fence involving violence before the expiration of the sentence. This means an apparently non violent offender will be released on day parole at one sixth of the sentence or six months whichever is greater.

The NPB, in considering whether reason able grounds exist, is entitled and required to consider any and all information that has been made available, including information about charges that have been withdrawn, dismissed or stayed. Some police services seem reluctant to share police reports relating to such charges. In fact, in one recent case a police service indi-

cated it is not their policy to do so. Such practices and policies hamper NPB's ability to make quality decisions and may contribute to offend ers being released on accelerated day parole who have demonstrated poor anger management and/ or assaultive behaviour in the past.

The NPB is aware that such court outcomes do not necessarily mean that an offence was not committed by the offender. Without docu mentation from the police, the NPB members must seek an explanation from the offender and then attempt to weigh its credibility.

While in APR cases the focus of the NPB hearing is restricted to assessing information that indicates a likelihood of future violent behav iour, occurring prior to sentence expiry, in regu lar Day and Full Parole Hearings the NPB's risk assessment covers much broader criteria. The NPB and provincial boards consider the risk of re offending in any manner and must determine if that risk can be safely managed, with avail able resources, in the community. In arriving at a decision the parole boards consider any and all information concerning the offender's crimi nal history, the identified need areas at the time of incarceration, the benefits derived from treat ment and programs, the offender's behaviour while incarcerated, and the release plan that is

In considering the offender's criminal his tory, parole boards examine the nature of the current offence(s) including the seriousness and number, role of the offender, degree of violence or injury, use of weapons and substances, and impact on the victim(s). The board members also review the offender's criminal record (FPS) and social history to determine evidence of previ ous violent behaviour including domestic vio lence; anti social attitude, behaviour and asso ciates, including membership in or association with organized crime or a criminal gang; the role of alcohol and/or drugs; and, behaviour during previous incarcerations and periods of conditional release, including adherence to conditions and rules. They also consider professional opin ions and information from other sources relat ing to risk/need factors including psychologi cal/psychiatric assessments, statistical predic tors, police and victim input.

In order to properly conduct the above de scribed assessment of historical factors, it is im perative that the NPB and provincial parole boards be provided with police reports and other information that address and clarify the described issues.

According to Statistics Canada, (Adult Criminal Court Statistics, 1997 98, Juristat, Vol.18 no.14) in 1997 98 a prison sentence was imposed in 82,668 convictions or about 33% of all convicted cases. Almost 50% were sentenced to one month in gaol or less, about 12% to 6 months or more and only about 3% resulted in sentences of two years or more to federal correctional institutions.

Given that there were less than 10,000 con victions resulting in a gaol term of six months or more it would not seem unreasonable to sug gest that police services might write a policy into their standard operating procedures, to automatically review and provide the relevant information in their files to assist parole boards in their decision making, when such a sentence is imposed. This information should be provided to Correctional Service of Canada or a provincial correctional service within one week of the sentencing. With the co operation of the crown attorney the package should include the judges reasons for sentence, reasons for the withdrawal, dismissal, or staying of other charges and any psychological/psychiatric re ports considered by the court.

Instead of closing the case file at the time of sentencing the police officer in charge of the case, or some other designated person, could pull that offender's entire local history of police contacts, identify the relevant information, ob tain the necessary court related material and then meet with a representative of the local Correctional Service of Canada parole office or provincial counterpart to provide the information.

Police information is also critically important in the conduct of Post Suspension Hearings. Such hearings usually occur when the conditional release of a person has been suspended for breaching one or more conditions of release and/or for being charged with a new criminal offence and the risk of further re of fending is considered to be undue (unmanage able) in the community by the local parole of fice. In these cases the offender is arrested by police either on a warrant issued by designated correctional staff or in relation to the commis

sion of a further criminal offence. A copy of the arrest report and any information indicat ing what conditions of release the offender may have been breaching at the time of arrest is very important. For example; was the offender un der the influence of alcohol or drugs, and, if so, what were the indicators; was the offender associating with another criminal and how was it established that they knew or ought to have known that they were doing so; or did the of fender provide proper identification to the po lice in accordance with the standard conditions of release.

It is important that police understand the laying of a new charge, by itself, may not nec essarily result in the revocation of a person's conditional release. Even a conviction, unless it results in additional (consecutive) incarcera tion to the current sentence, will not result in an automatic revocation. A sentence of time served is not considered additional incarcera tion. The NPB is required to consider what conditions, if any, would facilitate the offend ers return to the community without constitut ing an undue risk of re offending. If such con ditions are determined to exist then the NPB must cancel the suspension. The conditions imposed must be reasonable and necessary to manage the risk of re offending and must rep resent the least restrictive option available to protect society.

### The mission of the NPB

"The National Parole Board, as part of the criminal justice system, makes independent, quality conditional release and pardon deci sions and clemency recommendations. The Board contributes to the protection of society by facilitating, as appropriate, the timely integration of offenders as law abiding citizens."

The safety and security of Canadians de pends on the quality of these decisions. Cana dians expect and have demanded that all parts of the criminal justice system work together to protect our society. The National Parole Board and provincial parole boards must work in part nership with correctional services and rely on the co-operation of the other components of the "system".

You, as the officer in charge of the case, can powerfully influence the outcome of deci sions made with respect to the administration of the sentence by ensuring that the appropri ate correctional service and parole board have accurate and complete information. It may be easy to stand back and criticize corrections and parole for allegedly liberal release practices but it remains a significant challenge to ensure that you have done everything you can to contrib ute to the quality of such decisions.

So, before you close that file and celebrate, please remember that the job is not done until all the paperwork is done; and that means, sharing the relevant information with the appropri ate authorities.

Barry Turnbull retired as an Inspector with the Peel Regional Police after 30 years of service. He is presently a part time mem ber of National Parole Board and worked as a volunteer for over ten years with the St. Leonard Society in Brampton, Ontario. For further information regarding this ar ticle, or any other question regarding Pa role, you may call 613 634 3857 or Fax 613 634 3861 or check the website at www.npb cnlc.gc.ca.





### **BLUE LINE CLASSIFIED**

Blue Line's Classified advertisements are a free service to law enforcement agencies and related personnel support groups. Other persons or organizations may place their notices in this section at a price of \$50 per insertion up to 25 words. Pre-payment by Visa, MasterCard or Cheque only please. Send information and pre-payment to: 12A-4981 Hwy. 7 East, Ste. 254, Markham, ON. L3R 1N1 or Fax (800) 563-1792 or E-mail to bluelinesales@home.com

### Up-Coming Events

February 21 - 24, 1999 Annual International Fugitive **Investigators Conference** Toronto - Ontario

Hosted by the Toronto Police Service's Fugitive Squad, this seminar will address issues relat ing to locating and apprehending fugitives throughout the world. Contact Brian Borg at (416) 808 4550.

March 1 - 3, 2000 Certified Police Coach Workshop London - Ontario

The London Police Service will be hosting this three day workshop taught by Henson College, Dalhousie University. Contact Sherry Carmont MacBean at (902) 494 6930.

March 1 - 3, 2000 Surface Supplied Ice Diving Workshop

West Hawk Lake - Manitoba This public safety diving work shop, hosted by the Winnipeg Po lice Service, will focus on ice div ing set up, procedures, emergency procedures and utilize both surface supplied EXO 26 and SL17B. For more information contact Cst. Ken Lugg at (204) 986 6362.

March 5 - 10, 2000 Canadian Police Alpine Games Vernon - British Columbia

The Canadian Organization of Police Skiers is hosting this rec reational race open to law enforce ment personnel from around the world. Contact Sgt. Joe Loran at (306) 780 5470.

March 6 - 10, 2000 Sexual Assault Investigators Seminar

Toronto - Ontario

The Toronto Police Service is host ing this five day seminar which will deal with many aspects of sexual assault investigation. Con tact Det. Cst. Tracey Marshall at (416) 808 7448.

March 27, 2000 **Outlaw Biker Seminar** Milton - Ontario

This seminar, hosted by the South ern Ontario Law Enforcement Training Association, will have guest speakers from the Special Bikers Squad of Ontario, as well as the RCMP's OMG co ordinator. This seminar is restricted to police officers only. Contact Chris Collins at (905) 878 5511, ext. 2305.

April 4 - 7, 2000 14th Annual Forensic **Identification Seminar** Toronto - Ontario

Hosted by the Toronto Police Serv ice, this seminar will include lec tures, workshops and a trade show. Contact Greg Schofield at (416) 808 6825.

April 9 - 12, 2000 Policing Cyberspace Conference and Trade Exhibition

This conference will address criti cal international issues emerging from the use and abuse of cyberspace. Contact Bessie Pang at (604) 980 3679.

Vancouver - British Columbia

April 18 - 19, 2000 RESPONSE 2000 Markham - Ontario Blue Line Magazine's fourth annual trade show is the perfect place to review, test and purchase products and services. Call (905) 640 3048 or fill out the registration form on the front of the magazine and fax it to (800) 563 1792.

April 18 - 19, 2000 Blue Line Symposium Markham - Ontario

Held in conjunction with Response 2000, the symposium will consists of four half day courses by quali fied leaders in a variety of police disciplines and expertise. Space is limited. Take advantage of the early bird special by registering before March 1, Call (905) 640 3048 or fill out the registration form on the front of the magazine and fax it to (800) 563 1792.

April 26 - 27, 2000 Toronto Police Service's / CISO Surveillance Seminar Toronto - Ontario

Hosted by the Toronto Police Serv ice's Mobile Support Services, this seminar will cover DNA collec tion, note taking and surveillance evidence, aerial surveillance, sur veillance liability and surveillance weapons. Contact Ted MaGee at (416) 808 3700.

April 28 - 30, 2000 Inter-Denominational Retreat Pickering - Ontario

A time for personal growth and renewed hope. A pause in the hec tic routine of daily life, a chance to be alone, to relax, to reflect, a time for yourself. Scriptures, au dio visuals, healing liturgy, per sonal counselling. Contact Insp. Larry Sinclair at (416) 808 7081.

May 1 - 12, 2000 **Level One Coxswains Course**  Toronto - Ontario

This course is an introductory level program designed for law enforce ment officers who are currently assigned or will be assigned to marine unit duties. Contact Sgt. Stephen Henkel for more informa tion at (416) 808 5800.

May 11 - 13, 2000 15th Annual Ontario Police **Basketball Championships** Sudbury - Ontario

This tournament is held in differ ent Ontario cities each year to sup port various charities. Contact Rob Thirkill at (705) 675 9171, voice mail 76672.

May 15 - 18, 2000 28th Annual Auto Theft **Investigator Training Seminar** Markham - Ontario Hosted by three police services and the Insurance Crime Preven tion Bureau. Call Det. Cst. Doug Cousens at (705) 329 6454.

### Collector Shows

The Canadian Police Insignia Col lectors Association will be hold ing trade shows at the following locations:

April 1, 2000 Peel Region, Ontario Contact: Steve Van Seggelen at

(905) 821 4832.

April 8, 2000 Alliston Spring, Ontario Contact: Bill Couldridge at (705) 733 1460.

April 15, 2000 Windsor, Ontario Contact: Cecil Hiuser at (519) 735

BAGS - CASES - TACTICAL RIGS - HARNESSES - HOLSTERS - ENTRY TOOLS

### PEGASUS

Specialising in professional equipment for Law Enforcement and Military Units, we carry the full product line from Blackhawk, Eagle, and Arklis

9608 - 167 St., Edmonton, Alberta, Canada T5P 3V7

Tel / Fax: 708 489-1802 - Cell: 780 991-1697

Call or write for a free catalogue

SLINGS - VESTS - BELTS - PACKS - MAG POUCHES - GEAR POUCHES

### PADS FITNESS SUPPLIES

Confrontational Simulations Equipment

Defensive Tactics Training Products

Knowledgable Staff

Competitive Prices

9624-74th Street, Edmonton, Alberta Phone/Fax: (780) 490-0144

Dale Kliparchuk Director / Instructor

# TEN-SEVEN

Law Enforcement News From Blue Line Magazine

### Mourners gather to remember fallen provincial police officer



**McFadden** 

About 1,500 peo ple gathered at a church in January for the funeral of an Ontario Pro vincial Police of ficer who was killed in the line of duty on New Year's Eve.

Cst. James McFadden of the Chatham provin cial police detach

ment was killed when he stopped a car on a highway and his cruiser was struck by a third vehicle.

Officers from as far away as Winni peg and northem Ontario attended the 24 year police veteran's funeral on Jan. 4.

During the service, McFadden, 49, was remembered for his commitment to safety and his dedication to his family which included his wife, two sons and his parents.

Det. Cst, J.J. Arseneau, a friend of the McFadden family, urged police officers not to become discouraged by McFadden's death.

"We're referees of the free world and a safety net between good and evil," he was quoted as saying.

After the ceremony, the provincial police service's Pipe Band and Colour Guard led a police procession flanked by 900 officers as the OPP Golden Hel mets motorcycle brigade, the hearse and family members left for a private interment.

Chatham OPP Staff Sgt. Doug Babbitt said the McFadden family has re mained very strong and the police com munity has gathered around them to pro vide support.

A 34 year old man from Essex, Ont., has been charged with first degree mur der.

### Edmonton police chief resigns

John Lindsay agreed to a \$310,000 buyout package and re signed in January as chief of the Edmonton Police Service after city officials announced they had lost confidence in his leadership.

"We were concerned about the leadership of the service and the public confidence which was shown to be shaken a bit," Edmon ton Police Commission Chairman Bob Dean was quoted as saying.

Lindsay, a 23 year police vet eran who served as chief for five

years, will remain with the police service as a consultant until his contract expires in June 2001.

Lindsay, 47, was cleared in December of allegations made by two detectives that members of the police service had links to organized crime. A six member team of RCMP in vestigators found the complaints made against the former chief were either unfounded or un substantiated.

Lindsay soon found himself in turmoil again when he disbanded a special anti gang unit and claimed it was due to a lack of funding from city council.

When councillors asked why Lindsay never mentioned the need for increased fund



Lindsay

ing during December's budget meetings, the chief was forced to retract his comments.

The police service received a \$4 million increase in the new year, enough to hire an additional 30 of ficers.

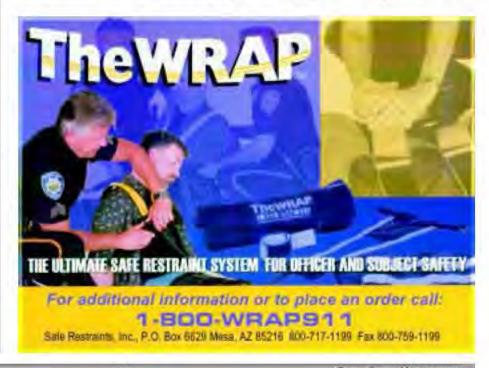
Mayor Bill Smith said the former chief didn't communicate well with the city council or police commission and it resulted in em barrassing public relations problems

"The continued controversy, had it continued for any longer, I think it would have been a mistake and would have hurt the city," Smith was quoted as saying. "I'm glad it is behind us and I'm sure the chief and the com mission feel exactly the same way."

Lindsay joined the police service in 1976 and spent the next five years working towards his law degree.

He was a legal adviser with the police service after he was called to the bar and later be came the superintendent in charge of criminal investigations. Four years later, in 1995, he became chief of police.

Deputy Chief Bob Wasylyshen has been named acting chief until a replacement is found.



# Jury rules suspect's death resulted from officer's hold

A coroner's jury ruled in December that a police officer committed homicide by holding a nightstick on a man's neck.

Cst. Paul Van Seters killed 32 year old Kenneth Allen by frac turing neck bones and suffocat ing him in 1991, the jury ruled.

The homicide verdict comes three years after Van Seters was acquitted of crimi nal negligence causing death.

Under the Ontario Coro ner's Act, the homicide ver dict is not a finding of guilt and cannot result in further charges.

Allen had been arrested for at tacking a streetcar driver.

A videotape taken at the police station shows Van Seters holding his nightstick un der Allen's chin as he was being dragged inside. Allen, who was unconscious at the time, was taken to a cell and placed on the floor.

Officers testified they checked Allen's pulse and that he was breathing before paramedics arrived. Allen remained uncon scious on the floor with his hands cuffed be hind his back during the eight minutes it took paramedics to arrive.

The central issue at the inquest was the use of the nightstick.

Autopsy results indicated that Allen died of asphyxiation. This was complicated by high

levels of cocaine in his blood which caused a "cocaine toxicity" that can result in death after a burst of energy.

The four officers, including Van Seters, who participated in the ar rest told the coroner's jury they believed Allen was mentally ill and they didn't suspect he was on drugs.

The jury sided with three pathologists who testified Allen died from asphyxia re sulting from the force of the nightstick while in a state of cocaine toxicity.

Van Seters' lawyer ar gued that the cocaine was re sponsible for Allen's death and

asked the jury to classify the death as an accident.

Among their 12 recommendations the jury said police should no longer be trained to use nightsticks in the neck area and that video cameras should be placed outside police stations.

The videotape seen at the inquest began inside a police garage, but there were several minutes outside the station not captured on video in which the officers were struggling to subdue Allen.

Van Seters testified he used the nightstick on Allen's jaw to control his head and stop him from biting anyone.

He also testified that the nightstick didn't slip to his neck.

# Shooting death was accidental inquest finds

The shooting death of a teen by an Ontario po lice officer who was

trying to arrest him was an accident, an inquest jury ruled in Decem ber.

York Region police Det. Robert Wiche shot Faraz

Sulman, a suspected carjacker, in June 1996 during an arrest arranged by the 16 year old's mother.

A family friend was to pose as a buyer for a stolen Jeep that Sulman had obtained.

The botched arrested ended with a fatality when Wiche shot Sulman after he struck the officer with the sport utility ve hicle.

Wiche was charged with manslaugh ter but was cleared at a preliminary hear ing in August 1997.

During the hearings in June 1997, Wiche was stabbed in the back by a teen age friend of Sulman's outside of a court house.

The youth pleaded guilty to the at tempted murder of Wiche and aggravated assault on a detective who was stabbed while trying to aid Wiche.

# BLUE LINE NEWS WEEK A Weekly Digest of News for the Law Enforcement Community

If you need current information on any of the following topics you need to subscribe to Blue Line News Week

Police Procedure
Forensic Evidence
Community Based Policing
Court Rulings
Legislation
Awards

Criminal Code
Charter of Rights
Special Investigations Unit
Amendments
Helicopters
Firearms

Major Arrests
Solicitor General
Correctional Service
Technology
Police Act
Inquests

To order a subscription call 905 640-3048

52 Weekly Issues by Mail \$100 per year 52 Weekly Issues by Fax \$200 per year

### Police plan to keep chopper up in the air

The Air 1 helicopter will remain up in the air.

During a meeting in De cember the Durham Regional Police Services Board passed a motion granting a three month extension to the heli copter program.

There has been a dramatic decline in the number of pursuits, break ins and vehicle thefts since the project began in June, police said.

Statistics show the helicopter helped locate 18 missing people, track 110 suspects and un cover a number of drug crops.

The force plans to use the helicopter on a daily basis, instead of every second week which they did during the six month pilot project when they shared Ontario's first patrol helicopter with York Regional Police.

The York force will not be part of the ex tended program. Instead, they will receive their own helicopter through a private donation.

### Law Enforcement News From Blue Line Magazine

### Officers make special delivery

Two Ontario Provincial Police officers had to make an unusual delivery in January.

Csts. Randy Guy and Dave Buckle helped Veronica Uzielli bring an eight pound eight ounce baby girl into the world at 5:30 a.m. on Jan. 5.

Uzielli and three family members were on their way to hospital in North Bay when mom realized the baby wasn't going to wait. The family rushed to the OPP detachment at Powassan, Ont., 38 kilometres short of their original destination.

Fortunately the officers are well versed in child birth with 10 children between them. They both attended the births of each of their

"It was either there or on the side of the road," Uzielli was quoted as saying. "This baby just wasn't going to wait."

The family arrived at the detachment just 10 minutes before the baby was bom.

"She said she felt like she had to push and it was as if all of us there had the baby," Buckle was quoted as saying.

The baby, named Megan, is the family's fourth child, all girls.

When asked what would come next, fa ther Peter Simola answered a vasectomy.

### Blythe becomes Vancouver chief



Blythe

Vancouver has a new chief of police.

Acting Chief Terry Blythe was named to the top job in Decem ber by Mayor Philip Owen.

Blythe is a 30 year veteran of the force who was born and raised in the city.

The new chief said he will make an effort to improve communication within the force and plans to launch a major consultation effort.

Blythe replaced Bruce Chambers who was fired in June amid controversy surround ing his style of leadership after serving less than two years as the head of the Vancouver force.

Blythe was later named acting chief.

The Vancouver Police Department has more than 1,100 members who are responsible for policing a 113 square kilometre area with a population of 543,871.

### Silverberg agrees to new contract



Silverberg

Calgary's police chief signed a five year con tract extension in De cember, which guaran tees she will retain the top job well into the new millennium.

Christine Silverberg agreed to an extension effective Oc tober 2000, when her

current contract expires.

Silverberg said her decision to remain in Calgary was based on the support she has re ceived.

There were no increases made to the chief's current salary, but raises will be based on on going performance reviews.

### More cops on the job, statistics show

There was a one per cent increase in the number of police officers in the country dur ing the past year, the Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics reported.

As of June 1999, there was a total of 55,300 police officers in Canada.

Of those, 7,149, or about one in eight police officers, were women. That number represented a seven per cent increase from 1998. The proportion of female officers has been growing since the mid 1970s.

When examined on a per capita basis, the rate of police officers to citizens re mained the same at 181 officers per 100,00 population across the country. Yukon had the highest rate with 388 per 100,000,

while Newfoundland recorded the low est with 142.

In 1998, the latest figures available, policing cost Canadians \$6.3 billion. This represented a four per cent increase over 1997, or three per cent after inflation is factored in.

The cost of policing increased by \$6 per person over 1997, for a total of \$206 per citizen in 1998.

### Teen involved in pursuit pleads guilty

A youth in a stolen van that killed two peo ple, including a Sudbury Regional Police of ficer, during a pursuit was sentenced in Decem ber to 14 months in secure custody.

The 16 year old, who cannot be identified, pleaded guilty to possessing stolen property and housebreaking tools.

The youth, then 15, was one of three boys who stole a van on July 15, 1999 and led po lice in a pursuit.

During the pursuit, the driver of the van attempted to avoid a spike belt and struck a police officer before hitting a light pole.

Sgt. Rick McDonald, 38, and Peter Noganosh, 17, a passenger in the van were both killed in the accident.

The 16 year old male was sentenced to 14 months in secure custody, retroactive to his ar rest on July 29.

Crown attorney John Luczak told the court the teen has a lengthy criminal history, which included five prior convictions for property offences and two for driving offences.

"I'd like to say to the family members who are in court today that I'm sorry," the Sudbury youth was quoted as saying.





SPECIAL ELECTRONICS & DESIGNS www.sed01.com

Reliable...Versatile...Discreet

SED Surveillance Kits are specifically designed for undercover/covert applications. Contact us for your specific applications.

Kits consist of microphone, inductive coil and palmheld PTT switches. The washable cotton webbing harness conceals the wiring, the microphone and radio.

For more information visit our website or call us at 1-800-665-2740



### The Walter Fedy Partnership

ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS & PROJECT MANAGERS

... in the solutions business\*\*

Building Solutions for Today's Policing Challenges

- Community Based Police Facilities
- **Energy Management**
- Adaptive Reuse and Asset Management
- Investigative Engineering Environmental Management

546 Belmont Ave. W. Kitchener, Ontario N2M 1N5 Florida Office: 101 W. Main St., Ste. 221 Lakeland, Florida 33815

Phone: 1-800-685-1378 Fax: 519 576-5499 email: solutions@twfp.com website: www.twfp.com

# Mounties should implement new pursuit policy, commission says

The RCMP should create a policy which restricts officers from initiating pursuits unless serious offences are in volved, according to a Mountie watch dog agency.

"The level of injuries and deaths resulting from police pursuits, I find disturbing," Shirley Heafey, the chair woman of the RCMP Public Com

plaints Commission, was quoted as saying. "Even one injury or fatality resulting from a police pursuit is one too many."

Heafey said the force's current policy is too vague and should be rewritten to define when a chase is warranted. She added that the RCMP should be responsible for creating the protocol.

A commission report showed that during a five year period, 19 people were killed as a re sult of RCMP pursuits. Of the incidents studied between 1991 and 1996, a third of the pur suits ended in collisions and 14 per cent caused injuries.

More than 4,200 pursuits were undertaken by the RCMP during the five year study period.

Heafey said that in many cases, the chase started over relatively minor offences, which prompted a number of complaints from the public.

Routine pursuits often involve a lot of risk because officers don't use lights and sirens to alert the public, the commission chair noted.

A routine pursuit would include instances where an officer catches up to a suspect's car to clock its speed.

Emergency equipment is usually not activated during routine pursuits because police fear the suspect may flee. The commission report said the theory has not been proven.

According to RCMP policy, emergency equipment is only required for hazardous chases when "the necessity of immediate ap prehension is judged to outweigh the level of danger created by the pursuit."

"I'm not saying that they cease all pur suits," Heafey was quoted as saying. "But when they're carrying out pursuits for lesser crimes, they should at least have their emergency equipment on so... you will hear them coming and you will know what's going on."

An RCMP spokeswoman said the police service has the report and is reviewing it.

### You'll find Danner footwear at these Canadian retailers:

B.C.

3 Vets, Ltd. 604-872-5475

Hub Sports 604-859-8316

Robertson's Clothing 250-762-4424

Viberg Boot 800-663-6388

ALBERTA

911 Supply 403-287-1911

Mark's Work Warehouse 780-479-2478

Wei's Western Wear 403-347-3149

Wholesale Sports 403-253-5566

SASKATCHEWAN

Wholesale Sports 306-931-4475

MANITOBA

Farmers Supply 204-863-1094

S.I.R. 800-265-6245 ONTARIO

All About Shies 519-948-4461

Gordon Contract Footwear 416-504-5503

ISECO 905-542-3300

Le Barons 905-273-6434

L.E.T.S. 888-424-4496

Qunte Outdoo Sports 613-967-6600

Tetragon 905-823-9803

Westport Shoe Clinic 705-472-7403

QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES

Le Barons 514-381-4231

Police Pro, Inc. 877-664-0229

## JAMES GUILLET\* We Want To Help You

### NAME: JAMES GUILLET \* WANTED FOR: COUNTERFEITING



D.O.B.: Unkown

SEX: Male HEIGHT: 188 cm

WEIGHT: 82 kg.

HAIR: Black

EYES: Black

### \* REAL NAME UNKNOWN BUT USES FOLLOWING ALIASES:

JAMES GUILLET DOB: 67-01-14
CORY LEE MCLEOD DOB: 74-02-98
JAMES MCQUAID DOB: 68-02-15
ROBERTO BANDIERA DOB: 64-11-21

IDENTIFYING MARKS: Scars on face.

OTHER DETAILS: Subject allegedly deals in the counterfeiting of various official government documents such as Canadian passports, driver's licenses and citizenship cards. He has an outstanding arrest warrant issued in the name of James Guillet.

### We Want To Help You Make An Arrest

Does your agency have a wanted suspect who's skipped town? Why not let Blue Line Magazine help in the search?

If you would like to have a wanted suspect profiled in "The Rap Sheet", please forward a photograph of the suspect, along with a synopsis of the alleged offence.

The profiles should include details such as identifying marks, occupation and known habits.

Photographs and profiles may be forwarded to Blue Line Magazine by mail or sent by e-mail to: bluelineeditor@home.com

Any photos sent via e-mail must be in black and white, scanned at high resolution (200 dpi) and between one and three inches wide.

This is a free service open to all law enforcement agencies in Canada. For a comprehensive dealer list call Danner at 800-345-0130 or visit us at www.danner.com



DANNER.COM



# LASTS LONGER THAN MOST <u>prison</u> SENTENCES.



At Danner, we've sount the last 67 years building bests that stand up to the toughest conditions and the haddest attitudes. With full-grain waterproof leather and rugged construction. The Danner Acadia offers maximum support, protection and comfort for law enforcement agents. Think of them as back-up for your feet. I-800-345-0430

Danner

DANNERCOM

# CRIMINALLY FUNNY

Humorous tales of laughable oddities from both sides of the thin blue line



### Cow tale doesn't sit well with judge

A judge who passed sentence on an accused cattle rustler in January let it be known that he thought the man's excuse for how he ended up with the animals was a lot of bull.

The 52 year old man, who pleaded

guilty to theft of cattle, told the Neepawa, Man., provincial court that he simply mis took the three cows as his own after they made their way onto his property in Septem ber 1998.

The man said he spent more than \$1,000 on the cattle before he sold them at an auction a few months later.

But Associate Chief Judge Brian Giesbrecht said he didn't believe the story.

"Your explanation may perhaps have

"Your explanation may perhaps have some appeal in an urban setting. I am from the

country and it stinks."

- Judge Brian Giesbrecht

some appeal in an ur ban setting," the judge said.

"I am from the country and it stinks."

Giesbrecht added the story was also hin dered by the fact the cattle had ear tags identifying their proper owner.

"Farmers would know which cows be long to them and which don't," Giesbrecht said. "I caution you sir, this was playing fast and loose.

"In the old days, taking someone else's cattle was regarded (as) a very serious of fence and dealt with very quickly."

The man, who had no criminal record, was given a one year conditional discharge, ordered to complete 50 hours of community service and pay \$2,050 in restitution.

# MURPH'S WORLD THE LAST TIME LOVER BOY... DROP THE BOW AND ARROW!

### Subs on the run

A quick thinking and fleet footed fast food clerk managed to catch two thieves by appeal ing to their stomachs.

Two men entered an Edmonton sub shop in January and ordered two sandwiches. While waiting for their order, one of the men pulled out a knife and told the clerk he wanted cash.

Instead of handing over the money, he locked the till and set off an alarm while dis arming the knife wielding man.

When the two fled from the store, the clerk followed shouting that he would give them free food if they returned to the shop.

Police arrived a short time later and arrested the two men while they waited for their subs.

### Do you have a light?

Potheads should be careful when asking strangers for a light.

This was a lesson a Nova Scotia man learned in December, when he approached an other man and asked for a match.

The man needed the match to light a joint. The stranger turned out to be an undercover police officer.

The 22 year old man was subsequently charged with possession of marijuana.

### Notable hold-up

A suspect in a Florida bank robbery wasn't hard to locate he wrote a hold up note on the back of an arrest report.

A man entered a branch of the First Un ion Bank in December and gave a teller a note stating he had explosives and that some of the bank employees were working with him, po lice said.

The note was written on the back of an ar rest report issued two weeks before the rob bery for opposing an officer.

Police found the suspect a few blocks from the bank.

He was given a new arrest report accusing him of bank robbery.

### Too much to chew

Doctors made an interesting discovery when a Florida man went to hospital in Janu ary complaining of stomach problems.

Through X rays doctors found the 35 year old man had swallowed glass tubing used to smoke crack cocaine.

A total of 55 pipes were eventually re moved from the man's stomach.

He admitted he had smoked crack, became paranoid and swallowed the pipes.

### THE BLUE LINE READING LIBRARY



1 \$39.95

Described as a "Paper Potice College", this unique and comprehensive Cana-dian text book is designed to instruct you is the workings of the Criminal Code of Canada in a logical, easy to read fashion.



**Factical** 

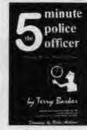
Edge

for academy and departmental training programs and for all law enforcement officers. This very real-life book will not only teach you about the "Tac-tical Edge" it will help keep you on it



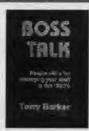
\$48.95 4

Tactics for armed encou ters. Positive metics de signed to master real-life situations. This book deals with tactics police officers can employ on the street to effectively use their own firearms to defeat those of



5 \$14.70

"The ability to deal with the public in all its forms. moods and temperament with a 'System' allows even experienced officers to feel a new confidence. Give Terry Barker's "Sys-tem" a try, it will prove to



6 \$17.95

Written by the author of The Five Minute Police Officer, this book is a muse read for anyone looking toward a managerial level career. This book has been evaluated by college training staff and psychologists around the world.



(12) \$21.00

This book is a comprehensive study of Canada's drinking driver laws. Excellent resource for police officers, prosecu anyone interested in the ward drinking drivers.



19 \$58.95

The main concepts of Incties for Criminal Patrol states that "vehiclestops are golden opportunities for unique field investigations which ... can lead to major felony arrests." For officers who want to stop smugglers



23 \$29.95

Police officers are seekers of truth and facts. This book will help officers to interview people with the ulti-mate goal being to identify the muity party in an effect tive marmer, consi the requirements of any tribunal or court.



24 \$24.95

This book covers the first decade in the history of the North West Mounted Police, 1873-1883, a decisive period in the history Western Camida. The book examines the beginning of the force and the difficulties it faced.



\$27.95 25

William McCormack a former Toronto police chief, relates some of the city's most famous murder in. The reader is taken directly into the inner circle of each investigation. where the murderer's steps are traced.



26 \$16.95

From the author of the Court Jesters series comes a bilarious collection of real-life tales from those who buttle grime. Stupid ernoks, cops with a sense of humour, incidents gone wrong - this book has it



27 \$24.95

The sequel to A Double Duty, this book covers the 1885 North-West Rebelhon. The role of the Moonbe his been down-played by historians, but this doesn't do justice to the of-floors who battled at Duke Lake, Loon Lake and more



30 \$14.95

This book takes you along for the ride as a 12-year veteran of the Vancou Police Department describes some of his most interesting calls. The stones will beip you understand what it's like to work Vancouver's high-crime areas



\$45.00 31

This book, reviewed in the Jun. 2000 issue, responds to the need for a compre hensive leadership development model for the edu-cation and training of police, justice and public safety supervisors, managers and front line officers



\$24.95 28

✓ From legendary Sam Steele to Nelson Eddy in Rose Marie. From the Great March West to se Manical Ride, the Mount shines as an image of strength courage and the Canadian way A must read for RCMP members of those interested in the force

> This book effectively bridge both the theoretical and practical aspects of police work surveys current research and policy to examine the structure, operation and issues facing poticing in the 1990s and the ap-



\$45.00 29



≺ Filled with up-to-date, detailed news from const-to-coust Hime Line News Week is a must for all lawenforcement agenc who want to stay informed. All 52 weekly issues can be delivered to you by fax or mail.

➤ Blue Line Magazine has been the officer's choice for taw enforcementnews, features and in-formation for more than 10 years. The magazine's 10 mi issues cover topics including fireaums, private policing, com-munications, training, computer technology, and foreis

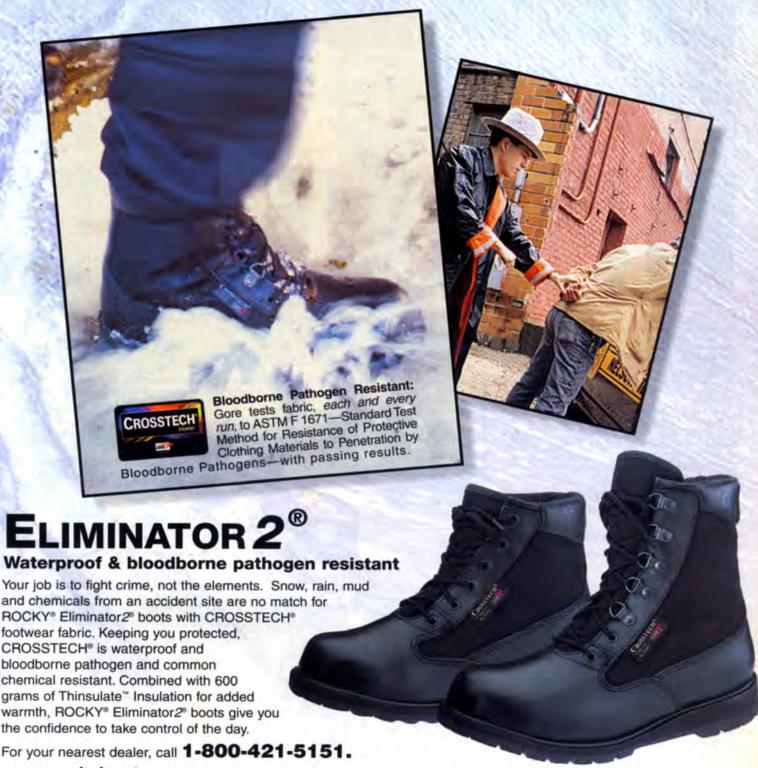


FILL OUT THIS ORDER FORM AND SEND BY MAIL OR FAX. ORDERS MAY ALSO BE SUBMITTED VIA BLUE LINE'S WEBSITE. \_\_\_\_\_\_

Name:	
Address:	
City:	Province:
Postal Code:	Phone:
Signature: X	
HEREWITH THE AMOU	PAY TO THE ISSUER OF THE CHARGE CARD PRESENTED INT STATED HEREON IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ISSUER'S ICREFUND WITH THE CARDHOLDER

ORDE	ER FORM	Catalogue Selection Number	Amount
		(+5.00 Shipping for first book)	
367		(+2.00 Shipping each additional book)	
		7% G.S.T.	
Code:	Phone:	Sub Total	
ure: X		Subscription to Blue Line Magazine (Tax Incl.)	
CARDHOLDER WILL PAY TO THE ISSUER OF THE CHARGE CARD PRESENTED HEREWITH THE AMOUNT STATED HEREON IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ISSUER'S ACREEMENT WITH THE CARDHOLDER		Total	
Fill out and Fax to 1-800-563-1792. You can also order by phone at (905) 640-3048, on the Internet at www.Blueline.ca, or mail your order to: 12A-4981 Hwy. 7 East, Suite 254, Markham ON L3R 1N1		LUCA TOTAL COLUMN	ques payable t ne Magazine
		Gredit Card Number	Expiry Date

# Criminals don't take off for "snow days"



www.rockyboots.com

ROCKY® Shoes and Boots, Inc. • 39 East Canal Street • Nelsonville, OH 45764

No factor offers complete protection. No fabric including CROSSTECH\* factoreser fabric is a totally imperemente barrier, even when new. And its barrier will decline with vessir, stair, abtrasion and other demands associated with use. Conditions of use are outside of our control. ROCKY\* Shoes and Boots, Inc. and W.L. Gove and Associates. Inc. make no guarantee of how the product will perform in solute use, CROSSTECH\* and GORE-TEX\* are trademarks of W.L. Gove and Associates. Inc. trinsulate\* is a trademark of SM. ©1999 ROCKY\* Shoes and Boots, Inc.

Available at: R. Nicholls Distributors Inc. 2475 De La Province • Longueuil, QC J4G 1G3

