

INDEX

A

Abbadie, Antoine d', 198*n*
 Abbadie, Arnaud d', 198
 Abel, John J., 334
 Abrahamson, L., 407
 Abrahamson, M. L., 407, 408
 Abse, D. Wilfred, 473
 Académie des Sciences (1666–1793), 113
 Ackerknecht, E. H., 18*n*, 30*n*, 36*n*–37*n*, 213, 249*n*
 Adams, F., 397*n*
 Adams, Joseph, 88
 Addison, C., 80
 Adelman, George, 457
 Adler, Alfred, 117
 Adorno, A. R., 406
 Aeschlimann, Werner Heinrich, 234
 Afevork, G. J., 198*n*
 Agassi, Joseph, 482
 Agassiz, Alexander, 455
 Agassiz, Louis, 455
 Ainsworth, G. C., 232
 Akenside, Mark, 320
 Alchemy, 216, 226
 Alcoholism, 118
 Alderson, James, 210
 Aldridge, John, 122
 Alembert, Jean Le Rond d', 9, 113
 Alexander, E. Russell, 469
 Alhazen, 464
 Alik, R., 151*n*
 Allan, C. H., 146*n*, 149*n*
 Allbutt, Sir Thomas Clifford, 121*n*, 125*n*, 128*n*
 Allderidge, Patricia, 230
 Allen, David Elliston, 202–203
 Allen, Francis J., 79–80
 Allen, Garland E., 217
 Allen, Lorna Margaret, 113
 Allibone, T. E., 217–218
 Allison, Dr., 368*n*
 Altschule, Mark D., 482
 Alvarez, W. C., 265*n*, 267
 American Association for the Advancement of Science, 337
 Amsterdam private college, 224
 Anatomy: the Anatomy Department at University College, Dundee, 1888–1954, 310–315; the spleen in renaissance anatomy, 43–60
 Anaxagoras, 237, 241
 Anaximander, 220
 Anderson, R. G. W., 232
 Anderson, William, 125*n*, 127–128
 Andree, Christian, 446
 Andrews, C. T., 94
 Andrews, George, 206
 Anglo-Saxon, talo-calcaneal bridging, 316–319
Annales Economies, Sociétés, Civilisations, 92
 Anne, Queen, 358
 Anstey, Christopher, 297
 Anthony, A. J., 407
 Anthropology, 215, 219–220, 227, 349, 446, 471, 472; study of the Gnaou, New Guinea, 213;

Indians of Columbia, 344–345
 Antonio, *Barone de Neveu*, 183, 184, 185
 Arano, Luisa Cogliati, 467
 Arctic science, 351
 Argenterius, Johannes, 55
 Arieti, Silvano, 457–458
 Aristotle, 5*n*, 17, 30, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 50, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 98, 220, 241*n*, 243*n*, 340, 439, 465
 Aristoxenus, 239*n*, 245
 Armengaud, André, 325, 470
 Arnald of Villanova, 93–94
 Arnott, Neil, 389
 Aronson, Nancy, 69*n*
 Aronson, Sidney H., 69–87
 Art, 464–465; death in, 116
 Artelt, W., 245*n*, 246*n*, 255*n*
 Aselli, Gaspare, 59
 Ashley, Richard, 220–221
 Ashwell, Samuel, 297, 299
 Asian medical systems, 331
 Astrology, 226
 Asylums, *see* hospitals, psychiatric
 Attlee, Clement Richard, *1st earl Attlee*, 85–86
 Aubrey, John, 221
 Austin, C. R., 230
 Australia: John Hutchinson in Australia and Fiji, 365–383; *see also* New South Wales
 Australian science, history, 340–341
 Averroës, 93, 464
 Avery, Oswald Theodore, 449
 Avicenna, 46*n*, 464
 Axelrod, J., 457
 Aylmer, Lord, 411*n*, 412, 413, 414, 418*n*, 419, 420*n*, 426, 428–429
 Ayres, Stephen, 423, 430
 Azzopardi, Rev. John, 186

B

Babington, Charles, 210
 Bach, Johann Sebastian, 333
 Bachmann, M., 403, 404
 Bacon, Anthony, 98, 322
 Bacon, Francis, *1st baron Verulam*, 98, 322, 340, 440, 444, 464
 Bacon, Roger, 93
 Bacq, Z. M. 204
 Bacteriology, history, 230
 Badgley, C. E., 318
 Baeteman, J., 198*n*
 Baglivi, Georgius, 3
 Bailey, Pearce, 456
 Bailly, J., 27*n*
 Baker, Alexandra, *see* Bremridge, Mrs. Thomas
 Baker, Sir Geoffrey, *field marshal*, 360
 Baldry, Peter, 230
 Baldwin, Joseph K., 478
 Balint, Michael, 87*n*
 Baly, W., 267*n*

Index

- Bampfield, R. W., 400, 401, 402, 404
 Banbury, Oxfordshire, 118
 Banister, John, 443
 Banks, *Sir Joseph*, 88, 218
 Bannerman, 373
 Barber-Lomax, J. W., 19n
 Barié, M. E., 404
 Barker, Lewellys F., 334
 Barlow, E., 293n
 Barlow, *Sir Thomas*, 223
 Barnes, Robert, 302, 303
 Barnham, Alice, 322
 Barratt, J. O. W., 25
 Barrett, H., 144n, 148n
 Barrett, John, 229
 Bartels, E. D. A., 67
 Barthez, Paul Joseph: the vital principle: the clash
 between monism and dualism, 1–14
 Bartholin, Caspar, 58–59
 Bartholomaeus *Anglicus*, 201–202
 Bartholomew, James, 100
 Bartlett, Josiah, 478
 Bartlett-Burdett-Coutts, W. L. A., 282n
 Barton, Clara, 277
 Basset, R., 196n
 Bassett, John, 303
 Bastian, Henry C., 210
 Bateson, Charles, 375n
 Bath, Somerset, 291–304
 Batts, John Stuart, 94
 Baudelaire, Charles, 207
 Bauhin, Caspar, 49n, 57–58, 59
 Bawden, J. C., 28n
 Baxa, Jacob, 106
 Beadle, George W., 475
 Beardmore, N., 35
 Bearn, J. G., 264
 Beasley, Henry, 295
 Beath, T., 318
 Beaux, J. de, 148n
 Beck, P., 148n, 152n
 Becker, Stanley L., 119
 Becker, V., 354
 Beddoes, Thomas, 357n
 Bedell, G. N., 409
 Bedini, Silvio A., 446
 Beebe, William, 482
 Beecham Group Limited, 208–209
 Beeldsnijder, François, 188, 189
 Béguinot, F., 196n
 Beijerinck, Martinus Willem, 24, 26
 Bell, Alexander Graham, 69, 71, 87
 Bell, *Sir Charles*, 21n, 214, 219, 223, 267, 359
 Bellini, Lorenzo, 3
 Benezit, E., 183n
 Benton, A., 458
 Benton, Edward H., 275–290
 Berengario da Carpi, G., 47–48, 60
 Berger, John, 118
 Bergofsky, E. H., 408, 409
 Bergstrom, Len V., 342
 Beriberi, 119–136, 140
 Bernal, J. D., 28n
 Bernard, Claude, 214, 266, 460
 Bernier, Réjane, 10n, 13n
 Berry, James, 315
 Bert, Paul, 24
 Bertinus, G., 46n
 Bertrand, Joseph, 113
 Besant, Annie, 342
 Bethe, A., 273
 Bethlem Historical Museum, 230
 Bevan, Stanley C., 355
 Beveridge, W. I. B., 477
 Bevilacqua, A., 198n
 Biasin, Gian-Paolo, 106–107
 Bible, medicine in, 226
 Bichat, Marie François Xavier, 12, 187
 Bick, Edgar M., 447
 Bickford, J. A. R., 230
 Bickford, Reginald George, 115
 Bickford, M. E., 230
 Bicknell, Franklin, 124n
 Biddle, W. J., 365n
 Billington, Ray Allen, 323
 Bilson, Geoffrey, 411–433
 Bindoff, S. T., 117, 447
 Biological theories: history, 217; vitalism, 1–14;
 see also, virus concept
 Biology: history, 335, 473–474; philosophy, 450;
 social history, 202–203
 Birch, Thomas, 218
 Birchler, Urs Benno, 234
 Bishop, P. J., 357, 359n, 360n, 361n, 362n, 363n,
 364, 379n, 384–396, 410
 Bisserru, B., 30n
 Black, Joseph, 324–325
 Blackie, Margery G., 341
 Blackwood, Algernon, 207
 Blainey, G., 365n–366n
 Blainville, H. M. Ducrotay de, 266
 Blair, L., 173n
 Blake, John B., 390
 Blalock, Alfred, 334
 Blanchard, P., 300
 Blane, *Sir Gilbert*, 66, 120, 121n
 Blanpied, William, 471
 Blasius, Gerard Leonard, 224
 Blass, Elliott M., 473–474
 Bloch, Marc, 92
 Blondin, Théodore, 3n
 Blood, 43–60
 Blood groups, 474
 Blood pressure measurement, an early account by
 Joseph Struthius (1510–1568), 305–309
 Blundell, James, 298
 Boas, E. P., 404n, 407n
 Bodkin, W. H., 384, 385
 Bodmer, W. F., 230–231
 Boer War, *see* South African War
 Boerhaave, Herman, 3, 4, 297n
 Bogese, G., 142n
 Bolgar, R. R., 217
 Boncompagni, R., 247n, 257n
 Bonney, T. G., 156
 Bonsal, Stephen, 281n
 Bonsdorff, Bertel von, 106
 Book Reviews and Notices:
 Ainsworth, G. C., *Introduction to the history of
 mycology*, 1976, 232; Allderidge, P., *The Bethlem
 Historical Museum. Catalogue*, 1976, 230;
 Allen, D. E., *The naturalist in Britain. A social
 history*, 1976, 202–203; Allen, G. E., *Life science
 in the twentieth century*, 1975, 217; Allen, L. M.,

Index

- Thursday's daughter*, 1974, 113; Allibone, T. E., *The Royal Society and its dining clubs*, 1976, 217–218; Anderson, R. G. W. and Simpson, A. D. C. (eds.), *The early years of the Edinburgh Medical School*, 1976, 232; Andree, C., *Rudolf Virchow als Prähistoriker*, 2 vols., 1976, 446; Andrews, C. T., *The first Cornish hospital*, 1975, 94; Andrews, G. and Solomon, D. (eds.), *The coca leaf and cocaine papers*, 1975, 206; Arano, L. C., *The medieval health handbook "Tacuinum sanitatis"*, 1976, 467; Arieti, S. (ed.), *American handbook of psychiatry*, vol. 1: *the foundations of psychiatry*, 1974, 457–458; Armengaud, A., *La famille et l'enfant en France et en Angleterre du XVIIe au XVIIIe siècle*, 1975, 470; Ashley, R., *Cocaine. Its history, uses and effects*, 1975, 220–221; Ashley, R., *Heroin. The myths and the facts*, 1972, 220–221; Austin, C. R. and Short, R. V., *Reproduction in mammals. Book 6: the evolution of reproduction*, 1976, 230; Bacq, Z. M., *Chemical transmission of nerve impulses. A historical sketch*, 1975, 204; Baldry, P., *The battle against bacteria*, 2nd ed., 1976, 230; Baldwin, J. K., *A collector's guide to patent and proprietary medicine bottles of the nineteenth century*, 1973, 478; Barrett, J., *Cancer and cure. A doctor's story*, 1976, 229; Bartholomaeus Anglicus, *On the properties of things. John Trevisa's translation of . . . De proprietatibus rerum. A critical text*, ed. by M. C. Seymour et al., 1975, 201–202; Batts, J. S., *British manuscript diaries of the nineteenth century; an annotated listing*, 1976, 94; Baxa, J. and Bruhns, G., *Zucker im Leben der Völker. Eine Kultur- und Wirtschafts-geschichte*, 1967, 106; Becker, V. and Schmidt, H., *Die Entdeckungsgeschichte der Trichinen und der Trichinosis*, 1975, 354; Bedini, S. A., *Thinkers and tinkers. Early American men of science*, 1975, 446; Bertrand, J., *L'Académie des Sciences et les Académiciens de 1666 à 1973*, 1969, 113; Bevan, S. C. et al., *Concise etymological dictionary of chemistry*, 1976, 355; Beveridge, W. I. B., *Influenza; the last great plague*, 1977, 477; Biasin, G. -P., *Literary diseases. Theme and metaphor in the Italian novel*, 1975, 106–107; Bick, E. M. (ed.), *Classics of orthopaedics*, 1976, 447; Bickford, J. A. R. and Bickford, M. E., *The private lunatic asylums of the East Riding*, 1976, 230; Billington, R. A. (ed.), *Allan Nevins on history*, 1975, 323; Bindoff, S. T. and Boulton, J. T. (eds.), *Research in progress in English and historical studies in the universities of the British Isles*, 1971, 117, (2nd ed., 1975, 447); Blackie, M. G., *The patient not the cure. The challenge of homoeopathy*, 1976, 341; Blass, E. M., *The psychobiology of Curt Richter*, 1976, 473–474; Bodmer, W. F. and Cavalli-Sforza, L. L., *Genetics, evolution, and man*, 1976, 230–231; Bolgar, R. R. (ed.), *Classical influences on European culture A.D. 1500–1700*, 1976, 217; Bonsdorff, B. von, *The history of medicine in Finland 1828–1918*, 1975, 106; Borer, M. C., *Willingly to school. A history of women's education*, 1976, 342–343; Bowers, B., *Sir Charles Wheatstone, F.R.S. 1802–1875*, 1975, 227; Bowers, J. Z. and Purcell, E. F. (eds.), *Advances in American medicine: essays at the Bicentennial*, 1976, 328; Boyes, J. H., *On the shoulders of giants. Notable names in hand surgery*, 1976, 477; Brabazon, J., *Albert Schweitzer. A biography*, 1976, 333; Bradley, I., *The call to seriousness. The Evangelical impact on the Victorians*, 1976, 350; Brady, J. P. (ed.), *Classics of American psychiatry*, 1975, 229; Braudel, F., *Capitalism and material life 1400–1800*, 1974, 103; Breedon, J. O., *Joseph Jones, M.D. Scientist of the Old South*, 1975, 204; Brieger, G. H. (ed.), *Theory and practice in American medicine . . .*, 1976, 477; *British Medical Journal: personal view*, 1975, 113; Brooks, C. M. et al. (eds.), *The life and contributions of Walter Bradford Cannon 1871–1945*, 1975, 336; Brothwell, D. R. (ed.), *Beyond aesthetics. Investigations into the nature of visual art*, 1976, 464–465; Brown, H., *Science and human comedy. Natural philosophy in French literature from Rabelais to Maupertius*, 1976, 450; Buchanan, R. A. and Watkins, G., *The industrial archaeology of the stationary steam engine*, 1976, 114; Buck, R. M., *The doctor rode side-saddle*, 1974, 96; Bullough, V. L., *Sex, society and history*, 1976, 354; Bullough, V. L., *Sexual variance in society and history*, 1976, 462–463; Buranelli, V., *The wizard from Vienna, Franz Anton Mesmer*, 1976, 114; Burford, E. J., *Bawds and lodgings. A history of the London bankside brothels c. 100–1695*, 1976, 211; Burrows, E. H., *A history of medicine in South Africa up to the end of the nineteenth century*, 1958, 229–230; Busvine, J. R., *Insects, hygiene and history*, 1976, 459–460; Byck, R. (ed.), *Cocaine papers by Sigmund Freud*, 1974, 108; Capper, W. M. and Johnson, D. (eds.), *The faith of a surgeon. Belief and experience in the life of Arthur Rendle Short*, 1976, 231; Cappers, E. O., *History of the Free Hospital for Women 1879–1975*, 1975, 352; Carman, J. A., *A medical history of the Colony and Protectorate of Kenya*, 1976, 476; Chadwick, O., *The secularization of the European mind in the nineteenth century*, 1975, 205; Chalmers-Hunt, J. M., *Natural history auctions 1700–1972*, 1976, 330; Cipolla, C. M., *Public health and the medical profession in the Renaissance*, 1976, 327; Clark, T. N., *Prophets and patrons: the French university and the emergence of the social sciences*, 1973, 107–108; Collard, P., *The development of microbiology*, 1976, 461; Cornelius, E. H. and Rains, A. J. H. (eds.), *Letters from the past. From John Hunter to Edward Jenner*, 1976, 115; Corner, B. C. and Booth, C. C. (eds.), *Chain of friendship. Selected letters of Dr. John Fothergill of London, 1735–1780*, 1971, 448; Cottingham, J., *Descartes' conversation with Burman*, 1976, 332; Cowan, I. B. and Easson, D. E., *Medieval religious houses in Scotland*, 1976, 347; Cox, P. R., *Demography*, 5th ed., 1976, 231; Craig, W. S., *History of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh*, 1976, 324; Crane, D., *Invisible colleges. Diffusion of knowledge in scientific communities*, 1972, 221–222; Cranefield, P. F., *Claude Bernard's revised edition of his Intro-*

- duction à l'étude de la médecine expérimentale, 1976, 460; Cullen, M. J., *The statistical movement in early Victorian Britain*, 1975, 110; D'Amore, A. R. T. (ed.), *William Alanson White. The Washington years 1903-1937*, 1976, 475; Darby, H. C. (ed.), *A new historical geography of England*, 1973, 111; Darwin, Erasmus, *The botanic garden*, 1791, 1973, 459; Davies, D., *The centenarians of the Andes*, 1975, 203; Davies, P. J. (ed.), *Historical and current aspects of plant physiology . . .*, 1975, 478; Davis, N. Z., *Society and culture in early modern France*, 1975, 205; Deacon, R., *Matthew Hopkins; Witch Finder General*, 1976, 206; D'Elia, D. J., *Benjamin Rush: philosopher of the American Revolution*, 1974, 112; Demause, L., *A bibliography of psychohistory*, 1975, 228; Demause, L. (ed.), *The history of childhood. The evolution of parent-child relationships as a factor in history*, 1976, 213-214; Denham, H. R., *A catalogue of printed books in the Wellcome Historical Medical Library*, vol. 3, 1976, 320-321; Des Pres, T., *The survivor. An anatomy of life in the death camps*, 1976, 352; Desmond, A. J., *The hot-blooded dinosaurs. A revolution in palaeontology*, 1975, 110; Dixon, P., *Ginseng*, 1976, 345-346; Dobbs, B. J. T., *The foundations of Newton's alchemy or "The hunting of the green lion"*, 1975, 216; Donne, John, *Devotions upon emergent occasions*, ed. by A. Raspa, 1976, 218-219; Donovan, A. L., *Philosophical chemistry in the Scottish Enlightenment*, 1975, 324-325; Du Maurier, D., *The winding stair. Francis Bacon, his rise and fall*, 1976, 322; Dubos, R., *The Professor, the Institute, and DNA*, 1976, 449; Dupaquier, J. (ed.), *Annales de démographie historique 1973. Enfant et sociétés*, 1975, 325; Edinburgh and medicine. *A catalogue of the exhibition held at the Royal Scottish Museum, June 1976-January 1977*, 1976, 232; Eklund, J., *The incomplete chymist*, 1975, 115; *Encyclopédie du tabac et des fumeurs*, 1975, 109; English, J., Madigan, R. and Norman, P., *Slum clearance. The social and administrative context in England and Wales*, 1976, 231; Eulner, H.-H. and Hoepke, H. (eds.), *Georg Meissners Briefe an Jacob Henle 1855-1878*, 1975, 231; Evans, R. I., *Konrad Lorenz. The man and his ideas*, 1975, 328; Everitt, C. W. F., *James Clerk Maxwell. Physicist and natural philosopher*, 1975, 355; Fastlicht, S., *Tooth mutilations and dentistry in pre-Columbian Mexico*, 1976, 449; [Ficino, M.], *The letters of Marsilio Ficino*, vol. 1, 1975, 112; Flück, H., *Medicinal plants*, 1976, 346; Forster, R. and Ranum, O. (eds.), *Biology of man in history. Selections from the Annales Economies, Sociétés, Civilisations*, 1975, 92; Fraser, D. (ed.), *The new Poor Law in the nineteenth century*, 1976, 334; Freeman, R. B., *The works of Charles Darwin. An annotated bibliographical handlist*, 2nd ed., 1977, 459; Freymann, J. G., *The American health care system: its genesis and trajectory*, 1974, 105; Gartrell, E. G., *Electricity, magnetism, and animal magnetism. A checklist of printed sources 1600-1850*, 1975, 478; Geanakoplos, D. J., *Byzantium and the Renaissance. Greek scholars in Venice*, 1973, 466; Gelfand, M., *A service to the sick. A history of the health services for Africans in Southern Rhodesia (1890-1953)*, 1976, 212; Gifford, G. E. jr. (ed.), *Physician signers of the Declaration of Independence*, 1976, 478; Gillis, J. R., *Youth and history. Tradition and change in European age relations 1700-present*, 1974, 101-102; Goldwater, L. J., *Mercury. A history of quicksilver*, 1972, 461; Goodall, V. (ed.), *The quest for man*, 1975, 102; Goodwater, L., *Women in antiquity; an annotated bibliography*, 1975, 479; Graham, J. W., *Eight nine out! Fifty years as a boxer's doctor*, [1976], 224; Gregory, K. (ed.), *The first cuckoo. A selection of . . . letters to The Times 1900-1975*, 1976, 339; Grene, M. and Mendelsohn, E. (eds.), *Topics in the philosophy of biology*, 1976, 450; Haaf, E. and Zwernemann, J., *Geburt - Krankheit - Tod in der afrikanischen Kunst*, 1975, 215; Haas, R. B., *Muybridge. Man in motion*, 1976, 344; Hackett, C. J., *Diagnostic criteria of syphilis, etc., in dry bones*, 1976, 467; Haffter, C. (ed.), *Tagebuch des Zürcher Medizinstudenten Elias Haffter*, 1976, 481; Haining, P. (ed.), *The hashish club. An anthology of drug literature*, 2 vols., 1975, 207; Hall, A. R. and Smith, N. (eds.), *History of technology. First annual volume*, 1976, 340; Hall, T. S., *History of general physiology. 600 B.C. to A.D. 1900*, 2 vols., 1975, 207; Hand, W. D. (ed.), *American folk medicine. A symposium*, 1976, 452; Handler, C. E. (ed.), *Guy's Hospital 250 years*, 1976, 353; Hannaway, O., *The chemists and the word. The didactic origins of chemistry*, 1975, 103; Hargreaves, G. D., *A catalogue of medical incunabula in Edinburgh libraries*, 1976, 470; Harrison, B. and Trinder, B., *Drink and sobriety in an early Victorian country town: Banbury 1830-1860*, 1969, 118; Harvey, A. M., *Adventures in medical research. A century of discovery at Johns Hopkins*, 1976, 334; Harvey, J., *Early nurserymen*, 1974, 479; Havins, P. J. N., *The spas of England*, 1976, 227-228; Heintel, H. (ed.), *Quellen zur Geschichte der Epilepsie*, 1975, 115; Hiltz, V. L., *A guide to Francis Galton's 'English men of science'*, 1975, 210; Hitching, F., *Earth magic*, 1976, 472; Hoare, M. E., *The tactless philosopher, Johann Reinhold Forster (1729-98)*, 1976, 455; Holbein, H. and Lützelburger, H., *The dance of death*, 1974, 116; Holton, G. and Blanpied, W. (eds.), *Science and its public: the changing relationship*, 1976, 471; Hooper, B. (ed.), *With Captain James Cook in the Antarctic and Pacific . . .*, 1975, 476; Houghton, B., *Scientific periodicals. Their historical development, characteristics and control*, 1975, 115; Hourani, G. F. (ed.), *Essays on Islamic philosophy and science*, 1975, 347; Howard, R. W., *The dawnseekers. The first history of American paleontology*, 1975, 351; Howell, E. G., *United States Army headgear 1855-1902*, [n.d.], 348; Hunter, M., *John Aubrey and the realm of learning*, 1975, 221; Hutchison, H. F., *Sir Christopher Wren. A biography*, 1976, 474; Imhof, A. E. and Larsen, Ø., *Sozialgeschichte und Medizin. Probleme der quantifizierenden Quellenbearbeitung in der*

- Sozial- und Medizingeschichte, 1975, 208; Imperato, P. J., *A wind in Africa. A story of modern medicine in Mali*, 1975, 355; Irving, G. *Dumfries and Galloway Royal Infirmary. The first two hundred years 1776-1975*, 1975, 224; Jacob, M. C., *The Newtonians and the English Revolution 1689-1720*, 1976, 463; Jacobs, P. M., *History theses 1901-70*, 1976, 353; Jakobovits, I., *Jewish medical ethics*, 1975, 352; Jarcho, S. (ed.), *Essays on the history of medicine selected from the Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine*, 1976, 448; Jiminez Muñoz, J. M. and Riera, J., *Bibliografía histórica en el siglo médico (1854-1936)*, 1975, 233; Joyce, James, *My impossible health; catalogue of an exhibition*, 1977, 453; Kahn, J., *Job's illness. Loss, grief and integration. A psychological interpretation*, 1975, 226; Kaplan, F., *Dickens and mesmerism*, 1975, 323; Keen, H. and Jarrett, J. (eds.), *Triumphs of medicine*, 1976, 472-473; Kelley, T. P. jr., *The fabulous Kelley. Canada's king of the medicine men*, 1974, 228; Kemp, M. (ed.), *Dr. William Hunter and the Royal Academy of Arts*, 1975, 113; Kennett, F., *History of perfume*, 1975, 348-349; Keswani, N. H. (ed.), *The science of medicine and physiological concepts in ancient and medieval India*, 1974, 95; Kieckhefer, R., *European witch trials. Their foundations in popular and learned cultures, 1300-1500*, 1976, 335; Klein, H. A., *The world of measurements*, 1975, 226; Kleinman, A. et al. (eds.), *Medicine in Chinese cultures*, [1975], 469; Kluge, E.-H. W., *The practice of death*, 1975, 225; Knight, S., *Jack the Ripper. The final solution*, 1976, 220; Kohlstedt, S. G., *The formation of the American scientific community*, 1976, 337; Kovanov, V. V., *In the name of life. Reflections of a Soviet surgeon*, 1976, 337-338; Kremers, E. and Urdang, G., *History of pharmacy*, 4th ed., rev. by G. Sonnedecker, 1976, 469; Kronick, D. A., *A history of scientific and technical periodicals*, 2nd ed., 1976, 225; Lada, J. and Reister, F. A. (eds.), *Medical statistics in World War II*, 1975, 331; Lazell, H. G., *From pills to penicillin. The Beecham story*, 1975, 208-209; Leake, C. D., *An historical account of pharmacology to the twentieth century*, 1975, 329; Leake, C. D. (ed.), *Percival's medical ethics*, 1975, 330; Lehoux, F., *Le cadre de vie des médecins Parisiens aux XVII^e et XVIII^e siècles*, 1976, 329; Lesky, E. (ed.), *A system of complete medical police. Selections from Johann Peter Frank*, 1976, 464; Leslie, C. (ed.), *Asian medical systems: a comparative study*, 1976, 331; Lewis, B., *History remembered, recovered, invented*, 1975, 107; Lewis, G., *Knowledge of illness in a Sepik society. A study of the Gnau, New Guinea*, 1975, 213; Lindberg, D. C., *A catalogue of medieval and renaissance optical instruments*, 1975, 225; Lindberg, D. C., *Theories of vision from al-Kindi to Kepler*, 1976, 464; Lindeboom, G. A. (ed.), *A classified bibliography of the history of Dutch medicine 1900-1974*, 1975, 211; Lindeboom, G. A. (ed.), *The letters of Jan Swammerdam to Melchisedec Thévenot*, 1975, 104; Lindsay, J., *The Scottish poor law*, 1975, 469-470; Llewellyn-Jones, D., *People populating*, 1975, 97; Macfarlane, A., *The family life of Ralph Josselin, a seventeenth-century clergyman*, 1970, 349; McKeown, T., *The modern rise of population*, 1976, 332; McLeish, J., *Soviet psychology; history, theory content*, 1975, 108; McVaugh, M., *Arnaldi de Villanova Aphorismi de Gradibus*, 1975, 93-94; Malin, J. C., *Doctors, devils and the woman*, 1975, 117; Manders, F. W. D., *A history of King James's Hospital, Gateshead*, 1974, 355; Manton, J., *Mary Carpenter and the children of the streets*, 1976, 476; Manvell, R., *The trial of Annie Besant and Charles Bradlaugh*, 1976, 342; Marmoy, C. F. A., *The French Protestant Hospital . . .*, 2 vols, 1977, 451; Mayo, H., *Anatomical and physiological commentaries*, reprint with introduction by P. Cranefield, 1975, 219; Mayr, O. (ed.), *Philosophers and machines*, 1976, 477; Meek, R. L., *Social science and the ignoble savage*, 1976, 219-220; Meites, J., Donovan, B. T. and McCann, S. M. (eds.), *Pioneers in neuroendocrinology*, 1975, 456; Merrington, W. R., *University College Hospital and its Medical School; a history*, 1976, 223; Mitcham, C. and Makey, R., *Bibliography of the philosophy of technology*, 1973, 102; Mitton, F. and Mitton, V., *Mitton's practical modern herbal*, 1976, 346; Mode, H., *Fabulous beasts and demons*, 1975, 95; Monteiro, L. A. (ed.), *Letters of Florence Nightingale in the History of Nursing Archive, Boston University Libraries*, 1974, 232-233; Morazé, C. (ed.), *History of mankind. Cultural and scientific development*, vol. 5: *the nineteenth century*, 1976, 451-452; Morris, R. J., *Cholera 1832. The social response to an epidemic*, 1976, 336; Mortier, R. and Hasquin, H. (eds.), *Études sur le XVIII^e siècle*, 1975, 228; Mosak, H. H. and Mosak, B., *A bibliography for Adlerian psychology*, 1975, 117; Moyal, A. M. (ed.), *Scientists in nineteenth century Australia*, 1976, 340-341; Mukhopādhyāya, G., *History of Indian medicine*, 3 vols., 1974, 111; Murphy, E. A., *The logic of medicine*, 1976, 233; Nasr, S. H., *An annotated bibliography of Islamic science*, 1975, 99; Needham, J., *Moulds of understanding. A pattern of natural philosophy*, ed. by G. Werskey, 1976, 216; Needham, R. (ed.), *Right and left. Essays on dual symbolic classification*, 1973, 114; Numbers, R. L., *Prophetess of health: a study of Ellen G. White*, 1976, 341; Nutton, V., *Karl Gottlob Kühn and his edition of the works of Galen*, 1976, 333; *Observationes anatomicae collegii privati Amstelodamensis*, facsimile with introduction by G. A. Lindeboom, 1975, 224; Oddy, D. J. and Miller, D. S. (eds.), *The making of the modern British diet*, 1976, 344; Ordish, G., *The constant pest. A short history of pests and their control*, 1976, 222; *Origins of psychology. A collection of early writings*, vols. 1 and 2, 1975, 116; Paracelsus, *The archidoxes of magic, etc.*, [facsimile], 1975, 226; Parry, N. and Parry, J., *The rise of the medical profession*, 1976, 233; Paterson, A. M., *Francis Bacon and socialized science*, 1973, 98; Pearsall, R., *The alchemists*, [1976], 226; Peel, Sir John, *The lives of the Fellows of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists*, 1976, 352; Perry, P. J., *A geography of*

Index

- nineteenth-century Britain, 1975, 468; Piggott, J., *Queen Alexandra's Royal Army Nursing Corps*, 1975, 215; Platter, F., *Tagebuch (Lebensschreibung) 1536-1567*, 1976, 337; Plumridge, J. H., *Hospital ships and ambulance trains*, 1975, 215; Pool, J. L., *The Neurological Institute of New York 1909-1974*, 1975, 456; Powell, A. G. and Caple, S. C., *The Graces (E. M., W. G. & G. F.)*, 1974, 353; Preiser, G., *Allgemeine Krankheitsbezeichnungen im Corpus Hippocraticum*, 1976, 454-455; *Public health and housing in early Victorian Nottingham*, 1975, 479; Pugh, P. D. G., *History and Haslar*, 1975, 353; *Quetelet, Adolphe (1796-1874)*, 1974, 228-229; Ramelli, A., *The various and ingenious machines of Agostino Ramelli (1588)*, 1976, 326; Reiche, R., *Ein rheinisches Schulbuch aus dem 11. Jahrhundert*, 1976, 99-100; Reichel-Dolmatoff, G., *The shaman and the jaguar. A study of narcotic drugs among the Indians of Columbia*, 1975, 344-345; Reill, P. H., *The German Enlightenment and the rise of historicism*, 1975, 210; Reymond, E. A. E. (ed.), *A medical book from Crocodilopolis. P. Vindob. D. 6257*, 1976, 466; Reyner, J. H. et al., *Psionic medicine. The study and treatment of the causative factors in illness*, 1974, 98; Riera, J., *Carlos III y los chuetas Mallorquines*, 1975, 116; Riera, J., *Planos de hospitales Españoles . . .*, 1975, 353; Riese, W., *Il concetto de malattia. Storia, interpretazioni, e natura*, 1976, 479; Robinson, P., *The modernization of sex*, 1976, 480; Rochlin, G. I. (ed.), *Scientific technology and social change. Readings from 'Scientific American'*, 1974, 109; Rosen, G., *Preventive medicine in the United States 1900-1975*, 1975, 462; Rosen, M. et al. (eds.), *The history of mental retardation. Collected papers*, 1976, 326-327; Rosenberg, C. E., *No other gods. On science and American social thought*, 1976, 462; Rosenberg, M. B. and Bergstrom, L. V., *Women and society. A critical review of the literature . . .*, 1975, 342; Rosenberg, N., *Perspectives on technology*, 1976, 453-454; Rosner, F., *Sex ethics in the writings of Moses Maimonides*, 1974, 112; Rubin, V. (ed.), *Cannabis and culture*, 1975, 471; Sacks, O. W., *Awakenings*, 1976, 346; Saunders, R., *Poor Richard: the almanacks for the years 1733-1758*, 1976, 346-347; Savitz, H. A., *Profiles of erudite Jewish physicians and scholars*, 1973, 356; Sayre, A., *Rosalind Franklin and DNA*, 1975, 354-355; Schiller, J. and Schiller, T., *Henri Dutrochet (Henri du Trochet 1776-1847)*, 1975, 209; Schultz, D., *A history of modern psychology*, 2nd ed., 1975, 227; Sharpe, W. D., *Confederate States Medical and Surgical Journal*, 1976, 480; Shine, I. and Wrobel, S., *Thomas Hunt Morgan. Pioneer of genetics*, 1976, 475; Shorter, E., *The making of the modern family*, 1976, 348; Siegel, R. E., *Galen on the affected parts*, 1976, 212; Singh, J. A. L. and Zingg, R., *Wolf-children and feral man*, 1966, 105; Smith, C. U. M., *The problem of life. An essay on the origins of biological thought*, 1976, 335; Solmsen, F., *Aristotle's system of the physical world. A comparison with his predecessors*, 1970, 220; Sololoska, M., Holowka, J. and Ostrowska, A. (eds.), *Health, medicine, society*, 1976, 473; Speiser, P. and Smekal, F. G., *Karl Landsteiner, the discoverer of the blood groups and a pioneer in the field of immunology*, 1975, 474; Spicker, S. F. and Engelhardt, H. T. jr. (eds.), *Philosophical dimensions of the neuro-medical sciences*, 1976, 458; Stamp, T. and Stamp, C., *William Scoresby, Arctic scientist*, 1976, 351; Stepan, N., *Beginnings of Brazilian science*, 1976, 339; Stephens, J., *Francis Bacon and the style of science*, 1975, 340; Stephens, L. D., *Historiography; a bibliography*, 1976, 467; Stone, L. (ed.), *The university in society*, 2 vols, 1974, 222-223; Summers, R. F. H., *A history of the South African Museum 1825-1975*, 1975, 229; Tagliacozzo, G. and Verene, D. P. (eds.), *Giambattista Vico's science of humanity*, 1976, 468; Taylor, K. (ed.), *Henri Saint-Simon (1760-1826), Selected writings on science, industry and social organisation*, 1975, 218; Thackray, A. and Mendelsohn, E. (eds.), *Science and values. Patterns of tradition and change*, 1974, 100; Thomas, L.-V., *Anthropologie de la mort*, 1975, 209; Thomson, A. L., *Half a century of medical research*, vol. 2, 1975, 472; Thoresen, T. H. H. (ed.), *Toward a science of man. Essays in the history of anthropology*, 1975, 471; Tobey, J. L., *The history of ideas: a bibliographical introduction*, vol. 1, 1975, 101; Toynbee, A. et al., *Life after death*, 1976, 338; Triche, C. W. (III) and Triche, D. S., *The euthanasia controversy 1812-1974. A bibliography*, 1975, 481; Triche, C. W. (III) and Triche, D. S., *The sickle cell hemoglobinopathies. A comprehensive bibliography 1910-1972*, 1973, 481; Trudgill, E., *Madonnas and magdalens. The origins and development of Victorian sexual attitudes*, 1976, 338; Ullman, B. L. and Stadter, P. A., *The Public Library of Renaissance Florence*, 1972, 104; Uselli, L. and Uselli, S. C., *Catalogo delle opere di interesse mediconeaturalistico della Bibliotheca Statale e Libreria Civica de Cremona*, 1975, 117; Vess, D. M., *Medical revolution in France 1789-1796*, 1975, 343; Vevers, G., *London's Zoo*, 1976, 343; Visscher, M. B., *Ethical constraints and imperatives in medical research*, 1975, 356; Voegtlin, W. L., *The stone age diet*, 1975, 480; Voget, F. W., *A history of ethnology*, 1975, 345; Wallis, R. and Morley, P. (eds.), *Marginal medicine*, 1976, 354; Walton, R. G., *Women in social work*, 1975, 97; Welker, R. H., *Natural man. The life of William Beebe*, 1975, 482; Weslager, C. A., *Magic medicines of the Indians*, 1976, 481; Whitrow, M. (ed.), *Isis cumulative bibliography, 1913-1965*, vol. 3: *subjects*, 1976, 465; Wieland, W., *Diagnose Überlegungen zur Medizintheorie*, 1975, 482; Wilson, B. R., *The noble savages*, 1975, 227; Wilson, D., *Penicillin in perspective*, 1976, 460; Winsor, M. P., *Starfish, jellyfish, and the order of life*, 1976, 455; Wittern, R., *Die hippokratische Schrift De Morbis I*, 1974, 96; Wong, Ming, *La médecine chinoise par les plantes*, 1976, 321; Woodfield, A., *Teleology*, 1976, 465; Worden, F. G., Swazey, J. P. and Adelman, G. (eds.), *The neurosciences: paths of discovery*, 1975, 457;

Index

- Worthington, E. B. (eds.), *The evolution of IBP*, 1975, 349–350; Ziman, J. M., *The force of knowledge. The scientific dimension of society*, 1976, 350; Ziman, J. M., *Public knowledge. An essay concerning the social dimension of science*, 1974, 223; Zusne, L., *Names in the history of psychology. A biographical sourcebook*, 1975, 214;
- Boone, James, 371–372
 Booth, Christopher C., 448
 Bordeu, Théophile de, 4–5, 6–7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14
 Borelli, Giovanni Alfonso, 3
 Borer, Mary Cathcart, 342–343
 Borrel, A., 24n
 Bosokuru, R., 150n
 Boss, Jeffrey, 434–445
 Botany, 459, 470; *see also* herbal therapy; plant physiology
 Bouley, Henri, 23
 Boulton, James T., 117, 447
 Bouvier, H., 400–401, 404–405, 407
 Bowden, Keith M., 367n, 368, 369n, 370, 371n, 372n, 374n, 375n, 380
 Bowers, Brian, 227
 Bowers, John Z., 328
 Bowie, Robert, 41n
 Bowlby, Sir Anthony, 278n, 283, 289
 Boxing, medical aspects, 224
 Boycott, A. E., 27–28
 Boyes, Joseph H., 477
 Boyles, E., 163n
 Brabazon, James, 333
 Bracegirdle, Brian, 187–191
 Bradbury, S., 188n
 Braddon, W. Leonard, 119n, 125, 127, 130, 132, 133, 135
 Bradlaugh, Charles, 342
 Bradley, Ian, 350
 Brady, John Paul, 229
 Brass, Sir William, 86
 Braudel, Fernand, 103
 Brazilian science and medicine, history, 339
 Breedon, James O., 204
 Bremer, F. G. N., 457
 Bremridge, Mrs. Thomas, 360, 363–364, 377n
 Breschet, Gilbert, 20
 Brieger, Gert H., 477
 Brielli, D., 198n
 Briggs, Asa, *Lord Briggs*, 429n, 431, 451
 Bristol, Somerset, 291–304
 British diaries, nineteenth century, 94
British Medical Journal, 113
 British Solomon Islands, *see* Solomon Islands
 British surgery in the South African War, 275–290
 Brock, A. J., 45n
 Brodal, A., 457
 Brodie, Sir Benjamin, 387, 391
 Brooks, Chandler McG., 336
 Brothwell, Don R., 464–465
 Brown, G. S., 70–71, 72
 Brown, Harcourt, 450
 Brown, P. S., 291–304
 Brown, William, 70, 72
 Brown-Séquard, Charles Edouard, 214
 Browne, James, 158–159
 Bruce, J., 196n
 Bruce, John, 359
 Bruce-Chwatt, L. J., 156–165
 Bruch, C., 270
 Brugsch, T., 406
 Bruhns, Guntwin, 106
 Brunner, Madeleine, 234
 Bryant, Joseph D., 276
 Brydges, James, *1st duke of Chandos*, 311
 Buchanan, A. C., 413, 420n, 421, 428
 Buchanan, R. A., 114, 340
 Buck, Elizabeth, 96
 Buck, Peter, 96
 Buck, Ruth Matheson, 96
 Buckle, Ann Sarah, *see* Hutchinson, Mrs. John
 Buckle, Henry, 359–360
 Budd, George, 120–121, 122, 123
 Budd, William, 36, 41
 Bühlmann, A., 408, 409n
 Buffon, Georges Louis Leclerc, *comte*, 113
 Bugiel, V., 305, 306n, 307
Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine, 448
 Bulloch, William, 62, 64
 Bullough, Vern L., 354, 462–463
 Burnstead, P., 364
 Buranelli, Vincent, 114
 Burdon-Sanderson, Sir John S., 210
 Burford, E. J., 211
 Burghard, F. F., 286n, 287n, 288n
 Burke, Robert O'Hara, 373, 380
 Burke, William, 314, 315
 Burke, W. A., 86
 Burkert, W., 239n
 Burman, Frans, 332
 Burnby, J. G. L., 234
 Burnet, F. M., 199n
 Burney, Fanny, 476
 Burney, James, 476
 Burns, Chester R., 330
 Burns, John, 301
 Burns, Robert, 159, 193
 Burrows, Dr., 386
 Burrows, Edmund H., 229–230
 Burton, J. A. G., 261n
 Bury, William, 315
 Busvine, J. R., 459–460
 Bute, *3rd marquis of*, *see* Stuart, J. P. C.
 Butler, William (1535–1618): further evidence on a physician between two ages, 434–445
 Butterfield, L. H., 112
 Buxton, Sydney Charles, *1st earl Buxton*, 79–80
 Byck, Robert, 108
 Bygdeman, M., 304n
 Bynum, W. F., 458
 Byrom, John, 218
 Byron, George Gordon, *6th baron*, 156, 164n
- C
- Cabasso, V. J., 29n
 Cabot, R. C., 407n
 Caelius Aurelianus, 16, 243n
 Calder, Angela, 316–319
 Calder, John, 316–319
 Calo, V., 198n
 Campbell, R. H., 194
 Canada, 96; the first epidemic of Asiatic cholera in Lower Canada, 1832, 411–433; *see also*, Hannah Institute

Index

- Cancer research, historic films, 90
 Cancer, unorthodox treatment, 229
 Cannon, Walter Bradford, 336
 Cant, R. G., 311*n*, 312*n*
 Canti, R. G., 71*n*, 90
 Caple, S. Canynge, 353
 Capper, W. M., 231
 Cappers, Elmer Osgood, 352
 Cardiac and respiratory complications of spinal deformities, history, 397–410
 Carman, John A., 476
 Caro, C. G., 409
 Carpenter, Mary, 476
 Carpenter, William B., 210
 Carson, Rachel, 222
 Carswell, Robert, 223
 Carter, K. Codell, 119–136
 Carter, T. J., 173*n*
 Casimir III, *king of Poland*, 305
 Cassar, Paul, 182–186
 Cassell, Eric J., 356
 Castiglioni, Arturo, 61, 62, 63, 124*n*
 Caussade, G., 405
 Cavalli-Sforza, L. L., 230–231
 Celsus, 17–18, 21, 245
 Centanni, E., 25
 Chadwick, Edwin, 41*n*, 110
 Chadwick, Owen, 205
 Chadwick, S. E., 316*n*
 Chain, *Sir* Ernst, 460
 Chalmers-Hunt, J. M., 330
 Chamberlain, Neville, 80
 Chamberland, Charles, 22*n*, 23*n*, 24*n*
 Chambers, William F., 386
 Chandos, *duke of*, *see* Brydges, James
 Chantreau, 405–406
 Chapman, E. M., 407–408
 Charles II, 193, 324
 Charles III, *king of Spain*, 116
 Charrin, 406
 Chelius, C., 309
 Chemistry, history, 103, 115, 324–325, 355
 Cherrier, F., 409
 Chest, diseases: *see* development of ideas on the cardiac and respiratory complications of spinal deformities; Hutchinson, John (1811–1861)
 Chevalier, Louis, 430*n*
 Cheyne, W. Watson, 286*n*, 287–288
 Child development, history, 101–102
 Children: homeless, 476; “wolf-children”, 105
 Chinese medicine, 321, 469
 Chittick, W. C., 99
 Cholera epidemics, 66, 336; London (1866), 32–42; Lower Canada (1832), 411–433
 Chrimes, *brothers*, 300
 Christie, R., 411*n*, 415*n*
 Chrysippus, 239
 Churchill, Fleetwood, 298–299, 301, 304*n*
 Churchill, *Sir* Winston, 275
 Cicero, 439
 Cinematography, history, 344; medical, 90
 Cipolla, Carlo M., 327
 Clarence, *duke of*, 220
 Clarendon, *earl of*, *see* Hyde, Edward
 Clark, E., 199*n*
 Clark, Gerald R., 326–327
 Clark, Terry Nicholas, 107
 Clark, Thomas, 376, 377
 Clarke, *Sir* Andrew, 366
 Clarke, Edwin, 16*n*, 30, 264, 320, 395–396
 Clarke, Edwin (*rev.*), 101
 Clegg, *Col.*, 416*n*
 Clements, F. E., 213
 Clifton, M., 408
 Clinton, Henry Pelham Fiennes Pelham, *5th duke of Newcastle*, 375
 Cobbett, L., 156*n*
 Cobbett, William, 88
 Cohen of *Birkenhead*, *Rt. Hon. Lord*, 445
 Cohn, Norman, 206
 Coiter, Volcher, 53
 Coke, *Sir* Edmund, 322
 Cole, Denis N., 453
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 207, 459
 Collard, Edward Andrew, 425*n*
 Collard, Patrick, 461
 Collins, Wilkie, 207
 Colombo, Michael, 52*n*
 Colombo, Realdo, 52, 53, 54*n*
 Columbia, 344–345
 Columella, 161
 Colyer, R. J., 88–89
 Combes, E., 196*n*
 Communicable diseases: a re-appraisal of the contribution of Fracastoro and Henle, 61–68; the telephone as a source, 77–81; *see also*, cholera; virus diseases
 Compton, Spencer Joshua Alwyne, *2nd marquis of Northampton*, 391
 Comroe, J. H. jr., 409
 Comte, Auguste, 107
 Condorcet, Marie Jean Antoine Nicolas de Caritat, *marquis de*, 113
Confederate States Medical and Surgical Journal, 480
 Connolly, John, 223
 Contagious diseases, *see* communicable diseases
 Cook, James, 359, 379, 394, 455, 476
 Cooley, A. J., 295
 Coombs, C. F., 404
 Cooper, Anthony Ashley, *7th earl of Shaftesbury*, 350
 Cooper, Thompson, 434
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 61, 305
 Cornelius, E. H., 115
 Corner, *Dr.*, 35*n*
 Corner, Betsy C., 448
 Corner, George, 112, 448
 Cornwall, the first Cornish hospital, 94
 Corvisart Des Marest, Jean Nicolas, *baron*, 401
 Cottingham, John, 332
 Cotton, A., 25
 Cowan, Ian B., 347
 Cowen, David L., 232
 Cox, 311
 Cox, Peter R., 231
 Craig, *Col.*, 416*n*, 417*n*, 420*n*, 424*n*, 425*n*, 426*n*
 Craig, A., 374*n*
 Craig, W. S., 324
 Craige, John, 440
 Craighead, Eugene M., 26
 Crane, Diana, 221–222
 Cranefield, Paul F., 21*n*, 219, 460
 Creighton, C., 122*n*

Index

- Crellin, J. K., 37*n*
 Cremona, Italy, 117
 Crichlow, N., 141
 Crosland, Maurice, 355
 Cross, A. B., 137–155
 Crouzet, F., 452
 Crowley, Aleister, 207
 Cruikshank, William Cumberland: early history of nerve regeneration beginning with Cruikshank's observations in 1776, 261–274
 Cruz, Oswaldo, 339
 Cullen, Michael J., 110
 Cullen, William, 6*n*, 297–298, 299, 324–325, 399
 Cunningham, Andrew, 244*n*
 Curschmann, Heinrich, 403
 Cursham, George, 386, 387
 Cushing, Harvey, 334
 Cuvier, Georges, *baron*, 13–14, 455
- D
- DaCosta, John Chalmers, 278, 279*n*, 283*n*, 285
 Dadd, Richard, 230
 Dakei, S., 146*n*, 149*n*, 152*n*
 Dale, *Sir* Henry H., 28, 204, 336
 Dalton, Charles, 288
 Dalton, John, 361
 D'Amore, Arcangelo R. T., 475
 Dandy, Walter E., 334
 Daniels, C. W., 125*n*
 Darby, H. C., 111, 468
 Daremberg, C. V., 212, 236*n*, 243*n*, 333
 Darmstaedter, E., 244*n*, 251*n*
 Darquenne, Roger, 228
 Darwin, Charles, 205, 210, 339, 351, 459
 Darwin, Erasmus, 400, 459
 Daumas, Maurice, 340
 Davenport, F. M., 16*n*
 Davidoff, Leo M., 456
 Davidson, *Sir* James MacKenzie, 71
 Davies, David, 203
 Davies, G., 408
 Davies, Hilary, 118
 Davies, K., 175*n*
 Davies, M. C., 29*n*, 402, 407
 Davies, P. J., 478
 Davies, R., 144*n*, 147*n*
 Davis, Hallowell, 457
 Davis, Natalie Zemon, 205
 Davy, *Sir* Humphry, 357
 Davy, Richard, 74–75
 Day, W. Henry, 302
 De la Beche, *Sir* George, 390
 De Quincey, Thomas, 207
 De la Rue, Catherine, 323
 Deacon, Richard, 206
 Death, 209, 225, 338, 352; in art, 116
 Debus, Allen G., 226, 434*n*
 Dedic, S., 404
 Deficiency diseases: beriberi, 119–136; pellagra, 134, 136; rickets, 120, 134–135, 136; scurvy, 120–124, 131, 133–134, 135, 136
 Deficiency theory: *see* germ theory, beriberi, and the deficiency theory of disease
 Deichgräber, K., 241*n*
 DeKay, J. E., 421*n*
 D'Elia, Donald J., 112
 Dell, P. C., 457
 Delpech, J., 400, 402, 404
 Demause, Lloyd, 213–214, 228, 482
 Democritus, 16, 18
 Demography, 110, 231, 349; France, 325, 470; Scandinavia, 208; *see also*, population
 Denham, H. R., 320–321
 Denny-Brown, D., 457
 Denston, R. B., 316*n*
 Dent, C. T., 288
 Dentistry in pre-Columbian Mexico, 449
 Deoxyribonucleic acid, history, 354–355, 449
 Derrick, R. A., 375*n*
 Des Pres, Terrence, 352
 Descartes, René, 4, 5, 332, 468, 480
 Desmond, Adrian J., 110
 Development of ideas on the cardiac and respiratory complications of spinal deformities, 397–410
 Devereux, Robert, *2nd earl of Essex*, 322, 441–442
 Dewees, William P., 299
 Dewhurst, Kenneth, 16*n*
 Dewhurst, Kenneth (*rev.*), 322
 Deyrieux, F., 408
 Diagnosis, 482
 Dibbs, *Sir* George Richard, 171–172
 Dicey, Cluer, 292
 Dicey, William, 292
 Dickens, Charles, 323
 Dickey, B. K., 173*n*, 181*n*
 Diderot, Denis, 7–8, 9, 14
 Diels, H., 47*n*, 239*n*
 Dietetics: palaeodietetics, 480; a structural pattern in Greek dietetics, 235–260; sugar, 106
 Dill, D. B., 407–408
 Diller, H., 241*n*
 Dioscorides, 466
 Disease concepts: history, 479; theories, 61–68, 119–136
 Dixon, Pamela, 345–346
 Dobbs, Betty Jo Teeter, 216
 Doerr, R., 26
 Dolehide, R. A., 408
 Dollery, C. T., 409*n*
 Donne, John, 218–219
 Donner, J. S., 401
 Donovan, A. L., 324–325
 Donovan, Bernard T., 456
 Double, F. J., 400
 Douglas, J. D., 414*n*
 Douglas, Thomas, *5th earl of Selkirk*, 157
 Dow, David Rutherford, 311, 314, 315
 Dowler, Lawrence, 90
 Doyle, *Sir* Arthur Conan, 275, 339
 Doyle, Mary, 314
 Drabkin, I. E., 16
 Dragstedt, L. R., 265*n*
 Dreyer, Georges, 363
 Drolet, *Dr.*, 422–423
 Drug addiction, *see* narcotics
 Drummond, C. G., 194
 Drummond, *Sir* Jack Cecil, 135*n*–136*n*
 Dryden, John, 347
 Du Bois, A. B., 409
 Du Maurier, Daphne, 322
 Dual symbolic classification, 114

Index

- Dualism: *see* vital principle of Paul Joseph Barthez: the clash between monism and dualism
- Dubos, René J., 449
- Duchesneau, François, 3*n*
- Duclaux, E., 24*n*
- Dudley, Sir Sheldon Francis, 121*n*
- Dujardin-Beaumetz, E., 24*n*
- Dulieu, Louis, 2*n*, 4*n*
- Dumas, Charles Louis, 2
- Dumas, M. A., 403
- Dundee, Scotland: the Anatomy Department at University College, Dundee, 1888–1954, 310–315
- Dunn, H. M., 192
- Dunnill, M. S., 409
- Dunning, G. C., 316*n*
- Dupaquier, J., 325
- Durey, M., 32*n*, 430*n*
- Durham, Herbert E., 128
- Durkheim, Emile, 107
- Dusch, T. von, 403
- Dutch medicine, history, 104, 211, 224
- Dutrochet, Henri, 209
- Duvernay, Ludger, 428
- Dwight, T., 318, 401–402
- Dyason, D., 373*n*
- Dyke, Cornelius G., 456
- Dyson, J., 320
- Epidemiology: *see* cholera; influenza; malaria; plague; poliomyelitis; rabies
- Epilepsy, history, 115
- Erasistratus, 44*n*, 214
- Erb, W., 271
- Erigena, John, *see* Scotus
- Erlanger, Joseph, 334
- Ermerins, Franciscus Zacharias, 96, 250*n*
- Espagne, J., 144*n*
- Essex, 2*nd* earl of, *see* Devereux, Robert
- Estienne, Charles, 51–52
- Ethics, medical, 330, 352, 356
- Ethiopia: a historical note on influenza in Ethiopia, 195–200
- Ethnology, history, 345; *see also*, anthropology
- Ethology, history, 328
- Étienne, R., 325
- Euclid, 228
- Eulner, Hans-Heinz, 231
- Euthanasia, 481
- Evangeline, *Sister*, 150*n*, 151*n*
- Evans, Richard I., 328
- Everitt, C. W. F., 355
- Evison, Vera, 316*n*
- Evolution, 102, 230–231
- Eyler, John M., 41*n*
- Eyles, V. A., 156*n*, 157*n*, 159
- Ezrahi, Yaron, 100

E

- Eades, Richard, 367, 368*n*
- Easson, David E., 347
- Eccles, Sir John, 457
- Eckhardt, H., 406
- Ecuador, gerontology, 203
- Edeiken, J., 406
- Edelstein, Ludwig, 239*n*, 240*n*, 245*n*
- Edinburgh, Scotland: libraries, 470; Medical School, history, 232; Natural History Society, 357; Royal College of Physicians, 324
- 'Edinburgh and medicine' [symposium], 194, 232
- Education: medical, 223, 232, 310–315; of women, 342–343; *see also*, universities
- Egypt, Ancient, medicine in, 466
- Ehrenberg, C. G., 455
- Eijkman, Christiaan, 128–130, 131, 132, 133, 135
- Eklund, John, 115
- Eldridge, C. C., 375*n*
- Electrical instruments, history, 227, 478
- Elford, W. J., 29
- Elizabeth I, 98, 322
- Ellenberger, Henri F., 458
- Elliotson, John, 120, 121*n*, 223, 323, 359
- Elliott, Thomas Renton, 204
- Ellis, Havelock, 207, 480
- Eloy, N. F. J., 305
- Elsberg, Charles, 456
- Else-Mitchell, R., 375*n*
- Elwyn, Adolph, 456
- Encephalitis lethargica, 346
- Engelhardt, H. Tristram *jr.*, 458
- Englert, M. E., 29*n*
- English, John, 231
- Entomology, history, 459–460
- Entract, J. P. J., 290

F

- Fa'arondo, J. R., 151*n*
- Fagerlund, L. W., 106
- Falk, I. S., 90
- Fallopio, Gabriele, 52
- Fankuchen, I., 28*n*
- Farmer, Rosina, 314
- Farr, William, 33–34, 35, 39, 41, 42, 110, 385
- Fastlicht, Samuel, 449
- Fauchard, Pierre, 320
- Faust, Joh. Michael, 321
- Febvre, Lucien, 92
- Feindel, W., 262*n*
- Female pills and the reputation of iron as an abortifacient, 291–304
- Fenner, F., 29*n*
- Ferguson, E. S., 326
- Fergusson, James, 210
- Fernel, Jean François, 52, 207
- Ferret, P., 196*n*
- Ferrier, David, 116
- Festugière, A. J., 237*n*, 241*n*
- Ficino, Marsilio, 112
- Field, M. J., 213
- Fifi, J., 515*n*
- Fiji: John Hutchinson in Australia and Fiji, 365–383
- Fildes, P., 62, 64–65
- Filistus, 437
- Findlay, G. M., 162*n*, 163*n*
- Finland, history of medicine 1828–1918, 106
- Finley, F. G., 403–404
- Fischer, J. W., 408
- Fischer, W., 403
- Fisher, 385
- Fishman, A. P., 408

Index

- Flagstad, A. E., 405, 407
 Fleming, G., 15
 Fletcher, William, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135
 Flinn, M. W., 334
 Florence, Italy, 104, 112
 Flourens, M. J. P., 268
 Flowers, F., 181
 Floyer, *Sir John*, 320, 397, 398
 Flück, Hans, 346
 Flynn, Mary, 314
 Folk medicine: American, 452, Chinese, 321
 Follis, Richard H., 119*n*
 Fontana, Felice, 263–264, 267, 273, 321
 Forbes, C. J., 426*n*
 Forbes, *Sir John*, 387
 Forensic medicine, *see* medicine, legal aspects
 Forget, C. P., 400, 402, 403, 405, 409
 Fotssmann, Werner, 118
 Forster, Johann Georg Adam, 455
 Forster, Johann Reinhold, 455
 Forster, Robert, 92
 Forsyth, John, 156
 Fort Scott, Kansas, U.S.A., 117
 Fortier, Charles, 416
 Fothergill, John, 448
 Fox, Richard, 86
 Fox, Wilson, 223
 Fracastoro, Girolamo, 17, 18–19
 Fracastoro, Girolamo, and Henle, Jacob: a re-appraisal of their contribution to the concept of communicable diseases, 61–68
 France: history of medicine, 343; social history, 205, 325, 329, 470; *see also*, Académie des Sciences; literature; Paris; universities
 Francisco, *Don*, 364, 386
 Frank, Johann Peter, 320, 464
 Frankland, Edward, 33, 34, 37*n*, 38, 41, 42
 Franklin, Benjamin, 113, 320, 346–347
 Franklin, Rosalind, 354–355
 Fraser, Derek, 334
 Fraser, Henry, 130, 131, 132–133, 134, 135
 Fraunces, Joseph, 295–296
 Frederick II [*the Great*], *king of Prussia*, 19*n*
 Freeman, *giant*, 361
 Freeman, Eric J., 165
 Freeman, Eric J. (*rev.*), 201–202
 Freeman, Kathleen, 16*n*
 Freeman, R. B., 459
 Freemantle, Francis E., 276–277
 Freind, John, 298
 French, Roger K., 3*n*, 48*n*, 53*n*
 Fresnel, A. J., 188
 Freud, Anna, 108
 Freud, Sigmund, 108, 228, 453, 475, 480
 Frey, O., 266*n*
 Freyche, M. J., 145*n*
 Freymann, John Gordon, 305
 Frigimelica, Francesco, 306
 Fringe medicine, *see* medicine, unorthodox
 Frison, E., 188*n*
 Fröhlich, Theodor, 123, 124*n*, 133–134, 135
 Froriep, L. F., 384
 Froriep, Robert, 387
 Froriep, S., 384
 Frosch, Paul, 24
 Fuller, J., 296
 Fulton, 142
 Fulton, John F., 214
 Funk, Casimir, 123, 133*n*, 134, 135–136
- G
- Gadbury, John, 320
 Gadda, Carlo Emilio, 106
 Gaius, 16
 Gale, James L., 469
 Galen, 43, 44–47, 48*n*, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54*n*, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 212, 244, 262*n*, 306, 307, 308, 320, 333, 337, 437, 438–439, 454, 465
 Galinier, J. G., 196*n*
 Galloway, I. A., 29
 Galtier, V., 21, 22
 Galton, *Sir Francis*, 210, 356
 Galvani, A. L., 320
 Gammans, L. D., 83
 Gandevia, Bryan, 357, 363, 364, 365–383, 396
 Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand, 275
 Garcia Ballester, Luis, 93
 Gardner, Robert D., 473
 Garfield, James, 71
 Garmann, Christian Friedrich, 320
 Garofalo of Palermo [Giuseppe Garofalo], 183
 Garrison, F. H., 19*n*, 61
 Garrod, Alfred B., 122, 124*n*
 Gartrell, Ellen G., 478
 Garvie, John, 313
 Gault, John, 374*n*, 380
 Gautier, Théophile, 207
 Gautier d'Agoty, Arnauld Éloi, 320
 Gavin, Hector, 41*n*, 388
 Geanakoplos, Deno John, 466
 Geerts, P., 146*n*
 Geigy, Thomas Eduard, 234
 Gelfand, Michael, 212
 Genetics, 230–231, 354–355, 449, 475, 481
 Geography, historical, 111, 468
 Geology, *see* Macculloch, John; Geological Society of London, 157, 159
 George, Timothy, 150
 Gerard, R., 457
 Gerarde, John, 442
 Germ theory, beriberi, and the deficiency theory of disease, 119–136; *see also*, communicable diseases
 Germany, Enlightenment in, 210
 Gerontology, 203
 Gibbons, Russell W., 118
 Gibson, David, 179
 Giddy, *Captain*, 158
 Gierhake, W., 409*n*
 Gifford, George E. jr., 478
 Gilbert, William, 117
 Gillam, P. M. S., 409*n*
 Gillis, John R., 101–102
 Giraud, M. Gaston, 2*n*
 Glauber, Johann Rudolph, 320
 Glisson, Francis, 5–6, 7, 9, 11, 14, 320
 Gnudi, Martha Teach, 326
 Gobat, S., 196*n*
 Goderich, *viscount*, *see* Robinson, Frederick John
 Godlee, *Sir Rickman*, 223
 Godrich, F., 36*n*
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 207

Index

- Golden, J., 356
Goldwater, Leonard J., 461
Goltz, Dietlinde, 235*n*, 245*n*, 246*n*, 249*n*, 251*n*, 257*n*–258*n*
Good, H. G., 112
Goodall, Vanne, 102
Goodenough, James Graham, *commodore*, 138
Goodman, N. G., 112
Goodwater, Leanna, 479
Gowers, Sir William, 223
Gozzi, Guido, 234
Graaf, R. de, 320
Grace, E. M., 353
Grace, G. F., 353
Grace, W. G., 353
Graham, H. Boyd, 367*n*
Graham, J. W., 224
Graham, Thomas, 390
Granit, Ragnar, 457
Grant, Robert Edmond, 392
Graunt, John, 439
Gray, S. F., 293
Graybiel, A., 407–408
Greaves, Charles, 34, 38
Grech, Marcello, 183, 184
Greek medicine: a structural pattern in Greek dietetics and the early history of Greek medicine, 235–260; dissemination of Ancient Greek learning, 466
Greenhill, W. A., 65*n*
Greenwood, M., 36*n*
Greg, S. John, 355
Gregorios, Abba, 195
Gregory, Kenneth, 339
Grene, Marjorie, 450
Grenfell, Wilfred, 356
Grensemann, H., 238*n*, 244*n*, 246*n*, 250*n*
Grey, Sir George, 390
Griffin, George, 416
Griffinhagen, George, 292*n*
Grijns, Gerrit, 132, 133, 135
Grimaud, Jean Charles, 2, 12
Grist, D. H., 129*n*
Groenewegen, K., 137*n*
Groenewegen, Mrs. K., 137*n*
Grosseteste, Robert, 436, 437, 464
Grunebaum, G. E. von, 347
Grunwell, A. G., 140*n*
Guareschi, G., 442*n*
Gucker, T. (III), 409
Guenther, A. F., 269
Guericke, Otto von, 320
Guérin, J. R., 400, 401
Guidi, I., 196*n*, 198*n*, 199*n*
Gunn, Marcus, 223
Gunshot wounds, 275–290
Guppy, H. B., 140
Guthrie, Douglas, 119*n*, 121*n*
Gyulec, E. S., 141*n*
Gynaecology: female pills and the reputation of iron as an abortifacient, 291–304
- H
- Haaf, E., 215
Haas, Robert Bartlett, 344
Hackett, C. J., 467
Hadrian, *Roman emperor*, 16*n*
Haecki, Friedrich, 234
Haffkine, W. M. W., 356
Haffter, Carl, 481
Haffter, Elias, 481
Hahnemann, Samuel, 67, 320, 341
Haigh, Elizabeth L., 1–14
Haighton, J., 261, 264–265
Haining, Peter, 207
Hair and history, 193–194
Hales, Stephen, 320
Hall, A. Rupert, 340
Hall, Lyman, 478
Hall, Marie Boas, 43*n*
Hall, Marshall, 120, 121*n*, 214, 298
Hall, Sarah C., 117
Hall, Thomas S., 207
Hall, William, 422
Haller, Albrecht von, 6–7, 9, 11, 14, 261, 307, 320, 362, 398
Halsted, William Stewart, 334
Hamberger, Georg Erhard, 362
Hambruch, P., 140*n*
Hamel, Jacques, 423
Hamilton, Alexander, 298
Hamilton, James, 299
Hamparian, V. V., 29*n*
Hand, Wayland D., 452
Hand surgery, history, 477
Handler, Clive E., 353
Hanley, T., 408
Hannah Institute for the History of Medical and Related Sciences, Toronto, Canada, 91
Hannaway, Owen, 103
Hanny, Mrs. Jane, 294
Hare, Ronald, 460
Hargreaves, G. D., 470
Harkness, Rev. Dr., 424
Harlan, Richard, 411*n*
Harper, Richard, 72*n*
Harre, R., 17*n*
Harris, Barbara, 318
Harris, Geoffrey, 456
Harris, Leslie J., 119*n*, 123*n*
Harris, Phillip, 192
Harris, R. I., 318
Harris, W. J., 375*n*
Harrison, Brian, 118
Harrison, E., 401, 408
Harrison, Ross G., 334
Harsnet, Samuel, *bishop of Chichester*, 442–443
Hart, Alexander, 425*n*
Hart, Moses, 425*n*
Hartlib, Samuel, 320
Hartmann, P. C., 321
Hartsen, F. A. von, 116
Harvey, A. McGehee, 334
Harvey, John, 479
Harvey, William, 53, 117, 320
Harvey, W. F., 27
Hasquin, Hervé, 228
Hatton, Elizabeth, 322
Hauy, Valentin, 113
Havins, Peter J. Neville, 227–228
Hawkes, Mrs. S. E. C., 316*n*, 319
Hay, Donald F., 263*n*

Index

- Hayla Sellasé [Heile Selassie], *emperor of Ethiopia*, 199n
- Heagerty, J. J., 428n
- Heart: cardiac and respiratory complications of spinal deformities, history, 397–410; *see also*, Hutchinson, John (1811–1861); physiological theories
- Heaton, L. D., 143n
- Hecht, H. H., 402, 407
- Hecquet, Philippe, 320
- Heidel, Wolfgang Ernst, 321
- Heinimann, F., 240n, 241n
- Heintel, Helmut, 115
- Heiple, K. G., 319n
- Heister, Lorenz, 320
- Heller, J. F., 387
- Helmont, Jean Baptiste van, 5, 6, 8, 9, 14, 320, 321
- Hench, Philip S., 334
- Henle, Friedrich Gustav Jakob, 231
- Henle, F. G. Jakob: Fracastoro and Henle: a reappraisal of their contribution to the concept of communicable diseases, 61–68
- Henry VIII, 443
- Heraclitus, 237
- Herbal therapy, 321, 345–346
- Herbison, Margaret, 83
- Hérisson, J., 308–309
- Herodicus of *Cnidus*, 238n
- Herodicus of *Selymbria*, 238–239, 245
- Herodotus, 236
- Herophilus, 16
- Hertwig, K. H., 21
- Hertz, Robert, 114
- Hertzog, A. J., 408
- Heruy Walda Sellasé, 199n
- Hetherington, H. B., 141, 142
- Hewitt, Graily, 302
- Heywood, Rosalind, 338
- Hill, Christopher, 440
- Hill, Eva, 229
- Hilleman, M. R., 29n
- Hilts, Victor L., 210
- Hippocratic Corpus, 43–44, 45, 47, 55, 96, 320, 333, 397, 398, 410, 438, 439, 454–455; dietetics in, 235–260
- Hird, F., 391
- Hirsch, August, 121n, 123n, 124n, 125, 127n, 395, 444
- Hirsch, C., 403
- Hiscock, Ira V., 90
- Histology: J. J. Lister and the establishment of histology, 187–191
- Historiography, bibliography, 467–468
- Hitching, Francis, 472
- Hitler, Adolf, 352
- Hoare, Michael E., 455
- Hochberg, Lew A., 395
- Hodgkin, Thomas, 190
- Hodgson, John Crawford, 357n
- Högyes, A., 16, 27
- Hoepke, Hermann, 231
- Hoffmann, Friedrich, 320
- Hofmann, Caspar, 59
- Holbein, Hans, 116
- Holden, F. G., 174n
- Holl, M., 318
- Holland, *Sir* Henry, 68
- Holowka, Jacek, 473
- Holst, Alex, 123, 124n, 133–134, 135
- Holton, Gerald, 471
- Home, *Sir* Everard, 261
- Homer, 236, 239, 439n
- Homoeopathy, 341
- Hood, *Sir* Charles, 230
- Hooke, Robert, 218, 320, 461
- Hooker, Joseph D., 210
- Hooper, Beverley, 476
- Hooper, John, 291–292
- Hopkins, *Sir* Frederick Gowland, 135
- Hopkins, Matthew, 206
- Horder, *Lord*, 339
- Horsburgh, Michael, 166–181
- Horsfall, F. L., 16n
- Horsley, *Sir* Victor A. H., 20, 223
- Horton, D. C., 137n
- Hospitals, general: Dumfries and Galloway Royal Infirmary, 224; Free Hospital for Women, Boston, Mass., 352; French Protestant Hospital, London, 451; Guy's Hospital, London, 353; King James's Hospital, Gateshead, 355; Royal Cornwall Hospital, 94; Spanish, 353; University College Hospital, London, 223
- Hospitals: military, 275–290; naval (Royal Naval Hospital, Haslar), 353
- Hospitals, psychiatric: Bethlem Royal Hospital, 230; private asylums of the East Riding, Yorkshire, 230
- Hospitals: some issues in the government subsidy of hospitals in New South Wales: 1858–1910, 166–181
- Hotham, *Sir* Charles, *governor of Victoria*, 366–367
- Houghton, Bernard, 115
- Houlden, G., 358n
- Hourani, George F., 347
- Howard, John, 320
- Howard, Robert West, 351
- Howard-Jones, Norman, 61–68, 429n
- Howell, Edgar M., 348
- Howitt, Godfrey, 367n, 368
- Howitt, W., 367n
- Hrabanus, *see* Rabanus
- Huchard, H., 404
- Huckstep, R. L., 154
- Hugh of *St. Victor*, 201
- Hugh-Jones, P., 409n
- Hughes, A., 190
- Hughes, A. F. W., 90
- Hughes, R. Elwyn, 121n
- Humanism, 217
- Hunain Ibn Ishāq [Johannitius], 464
- Hunter, John, 17, 20–21, 88, 115, 261, 263, 318, 320, 366n
- Hunter, J. A. C., 376, 377
- Hunter, L., 376
- Hunter, Michael, 221
- Hunter, R., 402
- Hunter, William, 113, 320
- Hutchison, Harold F., 474
- Hutchinson, James, 358
- Hutchinson, *Mrs.* James, 358
- Hutchinson, John (1779–1808), 357
- Hutchinson, John (1811–1861), 357–396, 406–407, 410; north country background, life in London, and scientific achievements, 357–364; in Australia and Fiji, 365–383; bibliography, 384–396

Index

Hutchinson, Mrs. John, 359–360
 Huxley, Aldous, 207
 Huxley, Julian, 339
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 210, 455
 Huyghens, Christiaan, 113
 Hyde, Anne, *Duchess of York*, 358
 Hyde, Edward, *1st earl of Clarendon*, 358
 Hydén, H., 268*n*
 Hydrophobia, *see* rabies

I

Iamblichus, 239, 245*n*
 Iffla, Solomon, 366, 367, 368*n*
 Iffland, A. von, 422
 Ihde, Aaron J., 119
 Ilberg, Johannes, 238*n*
 Ilg, Alfred, 198
 Imhof, Arthur E., 208
 Imperato, Pascal James, 355
 Indian medicine, history, 95, 105, 111, 113
 Infectious diseases, *see* communicable diseases
 Influenza in Ethiopia, a historical note, 195–200
 Ingelfinger, F. J., 265*n*–266*n*
 Innes, J. R., 142*n*
 International Biological Programme, 349–350
 Iron: female pills and the reputation of iron as an abortifacient, 291–304
 Irving, Gordon, 224
 Isabella, *queen of John Zapolya, king of Hungary*, 306
 Isenberg, C. W., 198
 Isidore of Seville, 201
 Iskandar, A. Z., 347
 Islamic philosophy and science, 99, 347
 Isle of Man, medieval religious houses, 347
 Issels, Josef, 229
 Italy, *see* Cremona; Florence; literature
 Iyasu I, *emperor of Ethiopia*, 195–196
 Iyasu II, *emperor of Ethiopia*, 196

J

Jack the ripper, 220, 315
 Jack, E. A., 318*n*
 Jackson, John Hughlings, 214
 Jackson, Samuel, 411*n*, 417*n*, 419*n*, 421*n*
 Jacob, Dr., 74
 Jacob, Margaret C., 463
 Jacobs, P. M., 353
 Jahn, Ferdinand, 321
 Jahn, Veronika, 234
 Jakobovits, Immanuel, 352
 James I [James VI of Scotland], 322, 434, 440, 444
 James II, 358
 James, Major A., 319
 James, C., 141
 James, Mrs. Mary, 319
 James, Theodore, 277*n*, 278*n*, 279*n*, 283*n*, 288*n*, 289*n*
 Janeway, Theodore C., 334
 Japan, beriberi research, 126–128
 Jarcho, Saul, 156*n*, 448
 Jarman, S., 316*n*
 Jarrett, John, 472–473

Jasper, H. H., 457
 Java, beriberi research, 128–130
 Jelliffe, Smith Ely, 475
 Jenner, Edward, 20, 22, 115, 117, 311*n*, 320; autograph letter, 88–89
 Jenner, Sir William, 223
 Jennett, Séan, 337
 Jephson, Henry, 32*n*, 34*n*
 Jewish medicine, 352, 356
 Jiménez Muñoz, Juan M., 233
 John of St. Amand, 93
 John Zapolya, *king of Hungary*, 306
 Johnson, D., 231
 Johnson, H. N., 16*n*
 Johnson, James, 162*n*
 Johnson, Virginia, 480
 Joly, R., 236*n*, 237*n*, 241*n*, 244*n*, 245*n*, 246*n*, 247*n*, 248, 256*n*, 260*n*
 Jones, Sir H. Stuart, 251*n*
 Jones, Capt. John, 365
 Jones, Joseph, 204
 Jones, P., 400, 401
 Jones, Sir Robert, 318
 Jones, S. J., 311*n*
 Jones, W. H. S., 235*n*, 236*n*, 237*n*, 238*n*, 239*n*, 240*n*, 242*n*, 244*n*, 246*n*, 248, 253*n*, 256*n*, 257*n*, 259*n*
 Jordan, 370
 Joseph, J. K. St., 316*n*
 Josselin, Ralph, 349
 Jouanna, J., 244*n*, 246*n*, 247*n*, 250*n*, 253*n*, 257*n*
Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences, 477
 Jousset, P., 116
 Jowett, Benjamin, 44*n*
 Joyce, James, 453
 Jung, Carl Gustav, 453, 475
 Jung, Richard, 457
 Jupille, Jean-Baptiste, 29

K

Kälin, R., 408, 409*n*
 Kahn, J., 226
 Kamphuis, C., 143*n*, 150*n*
 Kaplan, C., 30*n*
 Kaplan, Fred, 323
 Karvonen, M. J., 409*n*
 Kasson, John F., 453
 Kazemi, H., 408
 Kearsley, C., 292, 293
 Kearsley, George, 292, 293
 Kearsley, Mrs. George, 292
 Keats, John, 459
 Keen, Harry, 472–473
 Keen, William, 284, 286*n*
 Keenan, Henry F., 280
 Keeth, 377
 Keihone, Ellen, 170–171
 Kelley, Thomas P., 228
 Kelley, Thomas P. jr., 228
 Kelly, Michael, 156
 Kemp, Martin, 113
 Kennan, George, 277
 Kennedy, Foster, 456
 Kennedy, R., 263*n*, 273

Index

- Kennett, Frances, 348–349
Kenya, history of medicine, 476
Kepler, Johannes, 464
Kerr, Lorin, 90
Kerr, Robert, 357*n*
Kerwin, A. J., 407
Keswani, N. H., 95
Ketler, A., 29*n*
Kieckhefer, Richard, 335
Kikolo, F., 150*n*
al-Kindi, 93, 464
King, *inspector of public charities, New South Wales*, 173, 176
King, Lester S., 3*n*, 4*n*, 5*n*
King-Hele, Desmond, 459
Kinsey, Alfred, 480
Kircher, Athanasius, 18, 19*n*, 61*n*, 320
Kirchweger, Anton Joseph, 320
Kirton, K. T., 304*n*
Kissling, R. E., 29*n*
Kivitz, Marvin S., 326–327
Klawansky, G., 402
Klein, *Prof.*, 79, 80
Klein, H. Arthur, 226
Kleinman, Arthur, 469
Kluge, Eike-Henner, 225
Knight, James, 37*n*
Knight, Stephen, 220
Knowles, Kate, 314–315
Knutzen, G. H., 241*n*
Koch, Robert, 18, 24, 62, 64, 128
Koch, Wilhelm, 122–123, 131
Kodovaru, S., 148*n*
Koestler, Arthur, 338
Kohlstedt, Sally Gregory, 337
Koizumi, Kiyomi, 336
Koller, Matthias, 234
Kollman, S., 405, 407
Korrff, Rudiger, 234
Kothan, Miriam, 103
Kovanov, V. V., 337–338
Kraepelin, Emil, 475
Kranz, W., 239*n*
Kremers, Edward, 469
Kriegman, George, 473
Kroll, Oswald, 103
Kronick, David A., 225
Kruger, Rayne, 275*n*
Krumbhaar, E. B., 61, 124*n*
Kudlien, F., 236*n*, 246*n*, 254*n*, 259*n*, 454
Kühn, C. G., 212, 308*n*, 333
Kühn, J. H., 241*n*
Küttner, *surgeon*, 288
Kuls, W., 195*n*, 199*n*
Kunstadter, Peter, 469
Kunz, E. F., 367*n*
Kuper, G., 147*n*, 149*n*
- L
- La Mettrie, Julien Offray de, 7, 9, 14
Lacombe, Georges, 225
Lada, John, 331
Laënnec, R. T. H., 320, 362
Laercio, M. V., 408
Laffin, John, 278*n*, 289*n*
Lagueux, Louis, 420
Laing, James, 376
Lamarck, J. B. P. A. de M. de, 207
Lambert, Royston S., 40
Lambert, S. M., 142
Lancet on the telephone, 1876–1975, 69–87
Lancisi, Giovanni Maria, 161
Landsteiner, Karl, 474
Lange, Joh. Christian, 321
Lange of Hamburg, Johann, 320
Langhans, Daniel, 320
Lankester, Ray, 339
Lannois, 76
Lansell, George, 373
Lardner, Dionysius, 359
Larmi, T. K. I., 409
Larrey, Dominique-Jean, *baron*, 320, 321
Larsen, Øivind, 208
Lartigue, Jean-Jacques, *bishop of Montreal*, 425
Laslett, Peter, 325
Latham, Peter Mere, 402–403
Latham, R. G., 65*n*, 297*n*
Laugier, M., 273
Laurence, George, 98
Laurentius, Andreas, 55, 57
Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent, 113, 357
Lawrence, 369, 370
Lawrence, C. J., 232, 324
Lazell, H. G., 208–209
Le Clerc, Charles Gabriel, 320
Le Clerc, Daniel, 249*n*
Le Moigne, F.-Y., 325
Le Neve, J., 442*n*
Leake, Chauncey D., 329, 330
Leblond, Sylvio, 415*n*, 416*n*
Leder Müller, Martin Froben, 320
Leent, F. J. Van, *see* Van Leent, F. J.
Leeuwenhoek, Antony van, 18, 23, 320
Lefebvre, T., 197*n*
Legallois, J. J. C., 266
Lehoux, Françoise, 329
Leishman, William, 302
Leist, W., 359*n*
Lémery, Nicolas, 320
LeMoine, J. M., 419*n*, 422*n*
Lenihan, J. M. A., 192–193
Lennon, John, 207
Lent, E., 270–271
Leonard, M. A., 317, 318*n*
Leonardo da Vinci, 464
Leopold, *prince of Saxe-Coburg*, 157
Leprosy, 142
Lersch, B. M., 15*n*
Lesky, Erna, 464
Leslau, Wolf, 195*n*, 199
Leslie, Charles, 331
Lessius, Leonardus, 320
Letheby, Henry, 37–38, 40
Levacher de la Feutrie, Thomas, 399
Levaditi, C., 26–27
Levey, Martin, 347
Lewis, Bernard, 107
Lewis, C. S., 402, 407
Lewis, C. T., 436*n*
Lewis, Gilbert, 213
Lewis, Nolan D. C., 458
Lewis, R. A., 41*n*
Lewis, *Sir Thomas*, 223

Index

- Libavius, Andreas, 103
 Libraries: Cremona, 117; Edinburgh, 470; San Marco, Florence, 104; National Library of Wales, 88–89; St. John's College, Cambridge, 434–445
 Liddell, H. G., 251*n*
 Liebig, Justus von, 36
 Lind, James, 63, 66, 119*n*, 120, 121*n*, 123*n*, 163*n*, 320, 321, 353
 Lind, L. R., 48*n*
 Lindberg, David C., 225, 464
 Lindeboom, G. A., 104, 211, 224
 Lindsay, Jean, 469–470
 Linnaeus, *see* Linné, Carl von
 Linné, Carl von, 203, 320
 Lisle, Thomas de, 157
 Lister, Joseph, *1st baron Lister*, 187, 223, 287, 461
 Lister, Joseph Jackson, and the establishment of histology, 187–191; 461
 Lister, *Misses*, 187
 Liston, Robert, 223, 224
 Liston, William, 294
 Literature: disease in the Italian novel, 106–107; drugs in, 207; mesmerism in, 323; natural philosophy in French literature, 450; scientific and technical periodicals, 115, 225
 Littré, E., 44*n*, 96, 235*n*, 236*n*, 237*n*, 238*n*, 241*n*, 245*n*, 247*n*, 250, 252, 254, 255*n*, 257, 260*n*
 Llewellyn-Jones, Derek, 97
 Lloyd, C. Christopher, 120*n*, 121*n*
 Lloyd, G. E. R., 241*n*
 Lloyd George, David, 85
 Locock, Charles, 295, 298
 Locock, H., 294–295
 Loeffler, Friedrich, 24
 Loemen, Martin, 371, 375*n*
 Lötscher, Valentin, 337
 Loewi, Otto, 204, 336
 Lohr, C. H., 225
 London: cholera epidemic (1866), 32–42; *see also*, Geological Society of London; hospitals; *Lancet* on the telephone; National Film Archive; Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists; Royal College of Physicians; Royal Society; universities; Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine; Zoological Society
 Long, Walter, *Lord Long of Wraxall*, 30*n*
 Longmate, Norman, 32*n*, 431*n*, 432*n*
 Lonie, I. M., 235–260
 Lonie, I. M. (*rev.*), 96
 Lorenz, Konrad, 328
 Louis Philippe, *king of France*, 196
 Loveden, Edward Loveden, 88–89
 Loveden, *Mrs.* Edward Loveden, 88
 Lovejoy, C. O., 319*n*
 Lowe, P. G., 434
 Lower, Richard, 320
 Lozeran du Fech, Louis Antoine de, 320
 Luckin, W., 32–42
 Lucksch, F., 26*n*
 Lucretius *Carus*, 207
 Ludolf, Job, 195, 196
 Ludwig, C. G., 399
 Lützelburger, Hans, 116
 Lungs, *see* development of ideas on the cardiac and respiratory complications of spinal deformities
 Lungs, vital capacity, *see* Hutchinson, John (1811–1861)
 Luria, A. R., 457
 Luther, Martin, 443
 Luxton, Michael, 72*n*
 Lwoff, A., 17, 27*n*
 Lyell, *Sir* Charles, 156*n*, 159
 Lyons, H. A., 409
 Lyons, William, 424
- M
- MacArthur, W. P., 156*n*
 McAuslan, B. R., 29*n*
 MacCallum, John B., 334
 McCann, Samuel M., 456
 McCarthy, Eugene Joseph, 206
 McClelland, W. C., 174
 McCollom, Elmer Verner, 119–120, 122*n*, 124*n*, 132*n*, 134*n*, 135*n*
 MacCormac, *Sir* William, 289
 McCrae, Thomas, 121*n*, 128*n*
 McCrae, William, 366*n*, 369–370
 MacCulloch, David, 157*n*
 MacCulloch, *Sir* Godfrey, 156*n*–157*n*
 Macculloch, James, 156–157
 Macculloch, *Mrs.* James, 157
 Macculloch, John, M.D., F.R.S. (1773–1835). (The precursor of the discipline of malariology), 156–165
 Macculloch, *Mrs.* John, 158
 McCullough, F. E. M., 140*n*
 Macdonald, Patrick, 155
 McDonald, Ray, 72*n*
 Macfarlane, Alan, 349
 McGill, Peter, 426
 MacGillivray, 157
 McGonagall, William, 311
 McGrath, *Dr.*, 375*n*
 MacGregor, G., 311*n*
 Macgregor, J. D., 152*n*, 155
 McGrew, Roderick E., 430*n*, 431*n*
 MacGuigan, *Mrs.* J. L., 410
 McIntosh, J., 62, 64–65
 McKay, Donald, 365*n*
 Mackay, G., 374*n*
 MacKay, John Yule, 311
 Mackellar, *Dr.*, 179
 McKendrick, A. G., 27
 Mackenzie, Catherine, 69*n*
 Mackenzie, E., 358*n*
 McKeown, Thomas, 332
 McKern, F., 180*n*
 Mackey, Robert, 102
 MacLaurin, *Dr.*, 170, 178–179
 McLeish, John, 108
 MacLennan, *General* Alastair, 290
 MacLeod, Ian, 83
 MacLeod, Roy M., 100
 McVaugh, Michael, 93–94
 Madigan, Ruth, 231
 Magendie, François, 20, 21, 67–68, 120, 214, 219, 267
 Magic, 226, 481
 Magoun, H. W., 457

Index

- Maimonides, Moses, 112, 356
 Maitland, H. B., 26
 Maitland, M. C., 26
 Maitland, Sir Thomas, 185
 Major, Ralph H., 20*n*, 124*n*
 Majorca, Spain, 116
 Malani, W. T., 146*n*, 149*n*, 151*n*
 Malaria, 156–165
 Malcolmson, John G., 127
 Malian medicine, 355
 Malin, James C., 117
 Mall, Franklin P., 334
 Malta: an eighteenth-century bill of health of the order of St. John, 182–186; university, 91
 Manders, Francis W. D., 355
 Maniasi, G., 151*n*
 Mann, J. Dixon, 302
 Manning, F. Norton, 170, 179
 Manning, Helen Taft, 429*n*, 430*n*, 432*n*
 Manning, Henry, 298
 Manno, Antonio, 183*n*
 Manno, Francesco, 183
 Manno, Vincenzo, 183*n*
 Manon, *empress of Ethiopia*, 196
 Manouelian, H., 26
 Manson, Sir Patrick, 125, 127*n*, 128, 129*n*
 Manton, Jo, 476
 Manvell, Roger, 342
 Manz, W. R., 408
 Marat, Jean Paul, 311
 Marcoux, *Father*, 423
 Marfan, A., 405
 Marie, A. C., 27
 Marmoy, Charles F. A., 451
 Marshall, A. J., 261*n*
 Marshall, R., 409
 Martin, Elias, 160
 Martin, Sir James, 179–180
 Martin, R. G., 356
 Marx, Jacques, 228
 Marx, Karl, 205
 Mary II, 358
 Mason, Michael, 477
 Massa, Nicholas, 48–49
 Masters, William, 480
 Matthews, William, 94
 Maupertius, *see* Moreau de Maupertius, Pierre Louis
 Maxwell, James Clerk, 355
 May, M. T., 46*n*
 May, R. M., 264*n*
 Mayo, Herbert, 219
 Mayow, John, 207
 Mayr, Otto, 477
 Mead, Richard, 65–66, 296*n*
 Medical profession: history, 233, 327; in Paris, 329; use of the telephone, 69–87
 Medical Research Council (U.K.), 472
 Medici, Cosimo de, 104, 112
 Medicinal plants, *see* herbal therapy
 Medicine, legal aspects, 82–83, 86–87, 193–194, 220, 368–373, 381–383
 Medicine, unorthodox, 354, 481; cancer cure, 229; homoeopathy, 341; psionic medicine, 98; quackery, 228
 Medicine bottles, 478
 Medicines, proprietary, 291–304
 Medieval studies: Arnald of Villanova, *De gradibus*, 93–94; Bartholomaeus *Anglicus*, *De proprietatibus rerum*, 201–202; health handbook, 467; medical student's notebook, 99–100; optical manuscripts, 225; religious houses, 347
 Meek, Ronald L., 219–220
 Meigs, Charles, 411*n*
 Meijer, Overbeck de, 127*n*
 Meissner, Georg, 231
 Meister, Joseph, 23, 29
 Meites, Joseph, 456
 Mendana, Alvaro de, 138
 Mendelsohn, Everett, 100, 450
 Menilek II, *emperor of Ethiopia*, 198
 Mental retardation, history, 326–327
 Mérabshvilli [Mérab], P., 198–199
 Mercury, history, 461
 Merrington, M., 356
 Merrington, W. R., 223, 359
 Merritt, H. Houston, 456
 Mesmer, Franz Anton, 114
 Mesmerism, 323
 Métraux, G. S., 452
 Metrology, 226
 Mettler, Frederick A., 456
 Mexico, 449
 Meyer, Adolf, 229
 Meyer-Steineg, Theodor, 62
 Microbiology, history, 461
 Microscopy, history, 187–191
 Middleton, Mrs. L. A., 86
 Miletus, 335
 Military engineering, history, 326
 Military medicine and hygiene, 215, 275–290, 331
 Military uniforms, 348
 Mill, Geordie, 311
 Millar, Mrs., 294
 Miller, Derek S., 344
 Milne, Alexander, 303
 Milne-Edwards, Henri, 187, 189
 Mims, C. A., 29*n*
 Minar, E. L., 239*n*
 Miners' accidents and diseases, *see* Hutchinson, John (1811–1861)
 Mitcham, Carl, 102
 Mitchell-Thomson, Sir W., 77
 Mitton, F., 346
 Mitton, V., 346
 Mode, Heinz, 95
 Mohr, Jean, 118
 Monberg, T., 152*n*, 153*n*
 Mondino de' Luzzi, 47, 48
 Money, L., 148*n*
 Monism: *see* vital principle of Paul Joseph Barthez: the clash between monism and dualism
 Monroe, T. K., 128*n*
 Monteiro, Lois A., 232–233
 Montouchet, M., 408
 Montpellier University, France, Faculty of Medicine, 1–14, 337
 Moorat, S. A. J., 320
 Moore, Joseph Earle, 334
 Moorehead, A., 373*n*–374*n*
 Mora, George, 458
 Morazé, Charles, 451–452
 Moreau de Jonnés, A., 66

Index

- Moreau de Maupertius, Pierre Louis, 113, 450
Morell, J. B., 232
Morgagni, Giovanni Battista, 399, 401, 404, 410
Morgan, Thomas Hunt, 475
Morley, Peter, 354
Mornaghini-Zweidler, Liliana, 234
Morrin, Joseph, 429
Morris, R. J., 336
Morris, T. L., 408
Mortier, Roland, 228
Mortimer, W. G., 206
Mosak, Birdie, 117
Mosak, Harold H., 117
Moseley, Benjamin, 17, 21*n*
Moundford, Thomas, 444
Mountain, *Dr.*, 444
Mouton, H., 25
Moyal, Ann Mozley, 340–341
Moynihan, Berkeley George Andrew, *1st baron Moynihan*, 339
Müller, A., 140*n*
Müller, C. W., 241*n*
Mueller, Ferdinand, 366*n*
Müller, J., 15*n*
Müller, Johannes, 20, 267, 455
Müller, P. Th., 61
Münsterer, H. O., 19*n*
Mukhopadhyay, A. K., 37*n*
Mukhopādhyāya, Girindranāth, 111
Mullett, Charles F., 19*n*
Mundinus, *see* Mondino de' Luzzi
Munk, W., 157*n*, 160*n*, 295*n*, 352, 392, 440*n*, 444
Murphy, Edmond A., 233
Murray, John, 299
Murray, J. A. H., 156*n*
Muva, A., 148*n*
Muybridge, Eadweard, 344
Mycology, history, 232
Mythology: beasts and demons, 95
- N
- Nagano, Y., 16*n*
Nancrede, Charles de, 278
Napoleon I, 186, 193
Narcotics: cannabis, 471; cocaine, 108, 206, 220–221; drugs in literature, 207; heroin, 220–221; use by Indians of Columbia, 344–345
Nasr, S. H., 99
Nasse, Christian Friedrich, 269
National Film Archive, London: historic films of cancer research, 90
Natural history auctions, 330
Naval medicine and hygiene, 121, 122, 353
Neale, A., 66–67
Neckham, Alexander, 201
Needham, Joseph, 216
Needham, Rodney, 114
Negri, A., 25, 26
Neilson, Samuel, 420*n*
Nelson, Robert, 415, 424, 428
Nerval, Gérard de, 207
Nerve impulse, chemical transmission, 204
Nerve regeneration, history, 261–274
Netherlands, *see* Dutch medicine, history
Neuburger, Max, 61*n*
Neuro-endocrinology, history, 456
Neurological Institute of New York, 456
Neurosciences, history, 457, 458
Nevins, Allan, 323
New Guinea, *see* anthropology
New South Wales, Australia: some issues in the government subsidy of hospitals, 1858–1910, 166–181
Newbery, John, 292
Newbold, Maurice, 435, 443
Newcastle, *Lord*, *see* Clinton, Henry Pelham Fiennes Pelham
Newcastle upon Tyne, 357, 358, 359
Newton, *Sir* Isaac, 2, 13, 216, 339
Niccoli, Niccolò, 104
Nicholson, G., 364
Nicolau, S., 26*n*, 27*n*
Nielsen, J., 145*n*
Nightingale, Florence, 232–233
Nitske, W. Robert, 285*n*
Nixon, Richard, 228
Noble, H. W., 316*n*
Nocard, Edmond Isidore Etienne, 24, 25
Nocht, B., 134, 135
Noguchi, H., 26
Nonohimae, 150
Norman, C., 149*n*
Norman, Peter, 231
North, J., 187*n*
North, W., 295*n*
Northam, 369, 370
Northampton, *marquis of*, *see* Compton, Spencer Joshua Alwyne
Nothnagel, H., 16*n*
Nottingham, 479
Numbers, Ronald L., 341
Nursing, history, 215, 232–233
Nutrition, history, 222, 332, 344; *see also* dietetics; germ theory, beriberi, and the deficiency theory of disease
Nuttall, G. H. F., 156*n*
Nutton, Vivian, 333
Nutton, Vivian (*rev.*), 454–455
- O
- Ober, William B., 448
O'Brien, T. A., 81
Obstetrics and gynaecology: female pills and the reputation of iron as an abortifacient, 291–304
Occupational diseases, *see* Hutchinson, John (1811–1861); mercury, history
Ochs, Sidney, 261–274
Oddy, Derek J., 344
Ofai, C., 146*n*, 150*n*
Oliver, W. S., 122*n*
Olmi, Franciscus, 53*n*
O'Malley, C. D., 51*n*, 306*n*
Ophthalmology: medieval and renaissance, 225; theories of vision, 464
Ordish, George, 222
Orthopaedics, history, 316–319, 447
Orton, Thomas, 36, 41
Osifelo, F., 149*n*
Osler, *Sir* William, 121*n*, 128*n*, 333
Ostrowska, Antonina, 473

Index

P

- Packard, F. R., 342
 Paediatrics, history, 213–214, 325
 Pättiälä, J., 409*n*
 Pagel, Julius, 61*n*
 Pagel, Walter, 5*n*, 6, 8, 226
 Pagel, Walter (*rev.*), 320–321
 Paget, Sir James, 210, 270, 273
 Paget, S., 23*n*
 Palaeontology, 110; American, 351
 Palaeopathology: dentistry in pre-Columbian Mexico, 449; diagnostic criteria of syphilis, etc., in dry bones, 467; talo-calcaneal bridging in an Anglo-Saxon, 316–319
 Palmer, A. E., 141*n*
 Palmer, Sir James F., 366*n*
 Panda, J. W., 149*n*
 Pankhurst, Richard, 195–200
 Panton, J. A., 366*n*, 368*n*, 369*n*
 Papaku, L., 148*n*
 Papineau, L. J., 428
 Paracelsus, 214, 226, 333, 441
 Paré, Ambroise, 214
 Paris, France: Institut Pasteur, 27, 29; medical profession, 329
 Paris, J. A., 299
 Parry, José, 233
 Parry, Noel, 233
 Parson, William, 358*n*
 Pascal, Blaise, 450
 Pasteur, Louis, 18, 21, 22–24, 27, 30, 36, 123
 Paterson, Andrew, 311
 Paterson, Antoinette Mann, 98
 Paterson, G. R., 91
 Pathology: *see* anatomy; hair and history; histology; medicine, legal aspects; palaeopathology
 Patrick, Adam, 314
 Patteson, John Coleridge, *bishop of Melanesia*, 138
 Paul, C., 403, 404, 408
 Paul, J. R., 142
 Pauly, A. F. von, 239*n*, 252*n*
 Pavlov, Ivan Petrovich, 108
 Pearce, N., 196*n*
 Pearsall, Ronald, 226
 Pearson, George, 89
 Peaston, G., 364
 Pecham, Henry, 464
 Peel, Sir John, 352
 Pekelharing, C. A., 128, 129, 132
 Pelling, Margaret H., 41*n*
 Pendred, J., 292
 Penfield, Wilder, 214, 456, 457
 Penicillin, history, 460
 Penn, Thomas, 293
 Percival, Thomas, 330
 Pereira, Jonathan, 121*n*, 128*n*, 304
 Perfume, history, 348–349
 Perry, Alfred, 425*n*
 Perry, P. J., 468
 Pescott, T. R. M., 367*n*
 Pest control, history, 222
 Peter, Thomas, 72*n*
 Peters, John P., 90
 Petit, A., 196–197
 Petit, Jean Louis, 398, 400
 Pettenkofer, M. J. von, 36, 40
 Petty, William, 439
 Pfarrwaller, Andreas, 234
 Pfenninger, Hadlaub, 234
 Pfizner, R., 318
 Pharmaceutical industry, history, 208–209
 Pharmacology, history, 329; *see also*, drugs; herbal therapy; medicines, proprietary; narcotics
 Pharmacy, history, 469
 Philibert, A., 23*n*
 Philip II, *king of Spain*, 306
 Philippeaux, J., 271–272, 273
 Phillips, Charles D. F., 301, 303, 304*n*
 Phillips, E. D., 356
 Philolaus, 241*n*
 Physiological theories: functions of the spleen, 43–60; vitalism, 1–14
 Physiology, history, 207, 209, 336; *see also*, Hutchinsonson, John (1811–1861); nerve regeneration
 Piccolomini, Archangelus, 56–57, 60
 Pickstone, J. V., 187*n*
 Piggott, Juliet, 215
 Pink, Henry N., 35*n*
 Pinkham, Lydia, 301
 Pinkston, James O., 336
 Pirandello, Luigi, 106
 Pirie, N. W., 17, 28*n*
 Plague, in Malta, 184–185, 186
 Plant physiology, 478
 Plarr, V. G., 352
 Plato, 43, 44, 220, 238, 241*n*, 245, 259
 Platter, Felix, *the elder*, 337
 Platts, M. M., 408
 Playfair, William, 303
 Pliny, *the younger*, 17–18, 466
 Plumridge, John H., 215
 Poe, Edgar Allan, 114, 207
 Pogolomana, E. T., 144*n*, 149*n*, 151*n*
 Polduc, Emanuel de Rohan, 183, 186
 Poliomyelitis, epidemics in the Solomon Islands, 137–155
 Pollard, G., 292*n*
 Pool, J. Lawrence, 456
 Pope, Alexander, 347
 Population, 97, 332
 Porphyrius, 239*n*
 Porteous, B., 381
 Porter, Major Frederick J. W., British surgery in the South African War, 275–290
 Pott, Percivall, 399
 Potter, Paul, 237*n*, 250, 257
 Potts, D. M., 304
 Powell, A. G., 353
 Powell, Hugh, 187*n*
 Power, Sir D'Arcy, 93
 Powers, R., 319*n*
 Poynter, F. N. L., 37*n*, 320
 Poznań, Poland, 305, 306
 Prausnitz, W., 61
 Praxagoras, 239, 308
 Preiser, Gert, 454–455
 Prescott, Frederick, 124*n*
 Prévost, J. L., 265
 Pring, Marilyn, 72*n*

Index

- Pringle, *Sir John*, 261
Pritchard, W. T., 375*n*, 376
Proprietary medicines, *see* medicines
Prostitution, 211, 338
Protagoras, 238
Prothero, Daniel, 372
Pryse, Margaret, *see* Loveden, *Mrs.* Edward Loveden
Psellus, Michael, 201
Pseudo-Apuleius, 100
Psychiatry: American, 229, 457–458, 473, 475;
see also, hospitals, psychiatric
Psychohistory, 228
Psychology: Adlerian, 117; in Bible, 226; history,
116, 214, 227; in U.S.S.R., 108
Public health: *see* communicable diseases;
demography; epidemiology
Pugh, M., 319
Pugh, P. D. Gordon, 353
Pullen, L., 149*n*, 151*n*
Pulse, 305–309
Purcell, Elizabeth F., 328
Putnam, T. J., 456
Putscher, M., 118
Pythagoras, 239
- Q
- Qaqiri, J., 143*n*
Quain, Richard, 223
Queen Alexandra's Royal Army Nursing Corps,
215
Quetelet, Adolphe, 228–229
Quintus Serenus Samonicus, 100
- R
- Rabanus, Marus Magnetius [Hrabanus], 201, 470
Rabelais, François, 347, 450
Rabies, 15–31
Radcliffe, J. Netten, 32*n*, 40–41, 42
Rahman, F., 347
Rains, A. J. Harding, 115
Ralfe, Charles Henry, 122*n*
Ramelli, Agostino, 326
Ramón y Cajal, S., 214, 264*n*, 273, 477
Randall, *giant*, 386
Ranking, W. H., 391
Ranum, Orest, 92
Ranvier, M. L., 271
Raspa, Anthony, 218–219
Rather, Leland J., 3*n*
Reade, Arthur E., 75
Réaumur, R. A. F. de, 113
Redi, Francesco, 67
Reese, D. R., 29*n*
Reiche, Rainer, 99–100
Reichel-Dolmatoff, G., 344–345
Reid, *Capt.* H., 416*n*
Reid, John, 266*n*, 392
Reid, L., 408, 409
Reid, *Capt.* R., 416*n*
Reid, W. D., 404*n*
Reil, Johann Christian, 219
Reill, Peter Hanns, 210
- Reister, Frank A., 331
Religion, 205, 218–219, 226, 231, 341, 347, 350
Remak, R., 268
Remlinger, Pierre, 23*n*, 24–26, 27, 29
Renaissance studies: optical manuscripts, 225;
public health and medical profession, 327;
spleen in renaissance anatomy, 43–60
Rendall, R., 232
Reproduction in mammals, 230
Respiration, *see* development of ideas on the
cardiac and respiratory complications of spinal
deformities; Hutchinson, John (1811–1861)
Reviews, *see* book reviews
Rey, C. F., 199*n*
Reymond, E. A. E., 466
Reyner, J. H., 98
Reynolds, H., 150*n*
Rhazes, 347
Rhineland, J. R., 421*n*
Rhodes, Cecil John, 275
Richardson, Robert G., 289*n*
Richemont, *baron de*, 116
Richter, Curt Paul, 473–474
Rickett, Richard, 474
Riera, Juan, 116, 233, 353
Riese, Walter, 479
Riley, H. A., 456
Ringer, Sydney, 223
Riseborough, E. J., 408
Ritchie, A. E., 311*n*
Rivers, T. M., 28*n*
Rivers, W. H. R., 213
Roberts, *Sir Alfred*, 179
Robinson, 384
Robinson, Frederick John, *viscount Goderich*,
411*n*, 419*n*, 420*n*, 428*n*
Robinson, N. H., 165
Robinson, Paul, 480
Robison, *inspector of public charities, New South
Wales*, 171–173, 177, 178
Robson, William A., 32*n*, 37*n*
Roche, William Augustine, 369, 373, 383
Rochevoucauld, de la, *duc*, 347
Rochlin, Gene I., 109
Röll, M. F., 21*n*
Röntgen, Wilhelm Conrad, 284
Rösler, H., 406
Roger, Jacques, 3*n*, 5*n*
Rokitansky, Carl von, 402, 404, 405
Rolleston, *Sir Humphry D.*, 121*n*, 125*n*, 128*n*
Rollet, Catherine, 430*n*
Romberg, E., 403
Rosen, George, 62, 290, 462
Rosen, Marvin, 326–327
Rosenberg, Charles E., 36*n*, 100, 430*n*, 462, 473
Rosenberg, Marie Barovic, 342
Rosenberg, Nathan, 453–454
Rosenheim, *Lord*, 223
Rosner, F., 16*n*, 112
Ross, Andrew, 187*n*
Ross, M., 358*n*
Ross, *Sir Ronald*, 164
Rosseinsky, Angela, 355
Rossi, G. R., 17
Roux, Pierre Paul Emile, 22*n*, 23*n*, 24, 25, 29
Rowlands, *Rev. J. Ll.*, 364
Rowley, *Dr.*, 424

Index

- Rowse, A. L., 94
 Royal Academy of Arts, Glasgow, 113
 Royal Army Medical Corps, 275–290
 Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, London, 352
 Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, 324
 Royal College of Physicians of London, 443–444, 453
 Royal Society of London, 217–218, 261
 Rubin, Vera, 471
 Rucker, C. W., 262*n*
 Rumbelow, Donald, 220
 Rupert, J., 125*n*, 127*n*
 Rush, Benjamin, 112, 229, 478
 Russell, Maurice, 377
 Russell, P. F., 156*n*
 Russell, T., 145*n*
 Rutter, A. G., 143
 Ruysch, Frederik, 211
 Rygate, J. J., 37*n*
- S
- Sabin, Florence R., 334
 Sacks, Oliver W., 346
 Sadoul, P., 409
 Said, Hakim Mohammed, 118
 St. John, Samuel Avery, 376, 377
 Saint-Simon, Henri de, *comte*, 107, 218
 Salimbeni, A., 24*n*
 Sambrook, J., 29*n*
 Samosch, Salomon, 390
 Samuel, H., 80
 Samuels, A. J., 402, 407
 Sanders, F. H., 70
 Sanfelice, F., 25, 28
 Sargent, William, 339
 Sarton, George, 201
 Sassoon, *Sir* Edward, 79
 Saunders, Richard, 346–347
 Sauvages de la Croix, François Boissier de, 4, 398
 Savitz, Harry A., 356
 Sayers, *Sir* E. G., 141
 Sayre, Anne, 354–355
 Scaliger, J. C., 436, 439*n*
 Scarff, John E., 456
 Schaffer, Karl, 116
 Schaller, K. F., 195, 199*n*
 Schaub, F., 408, 409
 Schaumann, H., 125*n*, 134, 135, 136
 Schelling, F. W. J. von, 20
 Scheube, B., 124*n*, 125, 128*n*
 Schiff, J. M., 266, 270, 271
 Schiller, Joseph, 209
 Schiller, Tetty, 209
 Schleiden, M. J., 387
 Schmidt, H., 354
 Schmitt, Francis O., 457
 Schneevogt, G. E. V., 406–407
 Schoen, J. M. A., 269
 Schoen, R., 26*n*, 27*n*
 Schönlein, J. L., 390
 Schott, A., 305–309
 Schubring, K., 246*n*
 Schultz, Duane, 227
 Schulze, J. H., 249*n*
 Schumacher, J., 239*n*
 Schwann, Theodor, 267, 268, 270, 271
 Schweitzer, Albert, 333
 Science, history, 100, 201–202, 218, 221–222, 223, 227, 446, 447, 451–452, 455, 463, 465, 471
Scientific American, 109
 Scientific periodicals, history, 115, 225
 Scoresby, William, 351
 Scotland: geological survey, 156–160, 165; medieval religious houses, 347; philosophical chemistry in Scottish Enlightenment, 324–325; poor law, 469–470; *see also*, Edinburgh; hospitals; Royal Academy of Arts, Glasgow; Scottish Society of the History of Medicine; universities
 Scott, H., 156*n*
 Scott, J. F., 480
 Scott, Robert, 251*n*
 Scott, *Sir* Walter, 157, 158, 159*n*, 165
 Scottish Society of the History of Medicine, report of proceedings 1975–76, 192–194
 Scotus [Erigena], John, 438
 Searby, Peter, 32*n*
 Secord, J. A., 160
 Seddon, J. H., 318*n*
 Sédillot, C., 22
 Segre, D. V. A., 100
 Seguin, *Dr.*, 424
 Selkirk, *5th earl of*, *see* Douglas, Thomas
 Senn, Nicholas, 278, 281, 283*n*
 Serle, G., 365*n*
 Seruvatu, S. G., 149*n*
 Severino [Severinus], Marco Aurelio, 224, 397–398
 Sex, 112, 354, 480; Victorian attitudes, 338, 342; sexual variance, history, 462–463
 Sextus Placitus, 100
 Seymour, M. C., 201–202
 Shaftesbury, *7th earl of*, *see* Cooper, A. A.
 Shakespeare, William, 322
 Shannon, D. C., 408
 Shapter, Thomas, 430*n*
 Sharpe, William D., 480
 Sharpey-Schafer, E. P., 339
 Sharples, G. R., 29*n*
 Shaw, J., 402
 Sheldrake, T. *jr.*, 399
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 156, 459
 Sheppard, Francis, 32*n*
 Sherratt, 294
 Shibayama, G., 124*n*
 Shine, Ian, 475
 Shneerson, J. M., 397–410
 Short, Arthur Rendle, 231
 Short, C., 436*n*
 Short, R. V., 230
 Shorter, Edward, 348
 Shryock, Richard H., 112, 452, 463
 Sibley, Ebenezer, 296–297
 Sickle-cell haemoglobinopathies, 481
 Siegel, Rudolph E., 212
 Sigerist, Henry E., 90, 235*n*
 Sigismund I, *king of Poland*, 306
 Sigismund II, *king of Poland*, 306
 Simon, *Sir* John, 37, 39–40, 42, 333
 Simpson, A. D. C., 232
 Simpson, Keith, 315
 Simpson, *Mrs.* Sheila, 380
 Sinclair, *Sir* John, 88

Index

- Singer, Charles, 47*n*, 62*n*, 68
 Singh, *Rev. J. A. L.*, 105
 Siracusano, C., 183*n*
 Skey, Joseph M., 418, 420
 Skinner, J., 263*n*
 Skinner, Stephen, 226
 Slade, D., 151*n*
 Sloman, Graeme, 72*n*
 Slomann, 318
 Smallpox, *see* virus diseases
 Smart, R. N., 314*n*
 Smeall, J. T., 80–81
 Smekal, Ferdinand G., 474
 Smellie, William, 298
 Smith, Adam, 219
 Smith, C. U. M., 335
 Smith, E. S., 262*n*
 Smith, H., 268*n*
 Smith, Hamilton, 193
 Smith, James (*instrument-maker, fl.* 1826), 187
 Smith, James (*Australian miner, d.* 1856), 370–371
 Smith, J. L., 311*n*
 Smith, Norman, 340
 Smith, Theobald, 124*n*
 Smith, Tyler, 302
 Smith, William, 160
 Smith, W. D., 244*n*
 Smithers, *Mrs.*, 292–293
 Smythe, *Col. W. J.*, 375
 Smythe, *Mrs. W. J.*, 375*n*
 Snow, John, 34, 36, 41
 Social science, history, 92, 97, 103, 107, 118, 218, 221–222, 223, 231, 334, 348, 350, 473, 476; *see also*, anthropology; demography; education; hospitals; women
 Socrates, 238, 437
 Sokolov, N. N., 29
 Solmsen, Friedrich, 220
 Sololoska, Magdalena, 473
 Solomon, David, 206
 Solomon Islands tragedy—a tale of epidemic poliomyelitis, 137–155
 Sonnedecker, Glenn, 469
 Sophocles, 439*n*
 Soranus of *Ephesus*, 16, 243*n*
 Sottas, E., 405, 407
 Souriac, Catherine, 430*n*
 Souter, Alexander, 436*n*
 South Africa, history of medicine, 229–230
 South African Museum, Cape Town, 229
 South African War (1899–1902), British surgery in, 275–290
 Southern Rhodesia, health services for Africans, history, 212
 Southey, Robert, 320
 Spackman, Thomas, 19
 Spain, history of medicine, 233, 353; *see also*, Majorca
 Spanish-American War (1898), 275–290
 Spas of England, 227–228
 Speiser, Paul, 474
 Spencer, Herbert, 210
 Spencer, M. H., 128
 Spencer, W. G., 17*n*
 Sperry, R. W., 457
 Spicker, Stuart F., 458
 Spigelius, Adrianus, 58–59
 Spinal deformities, cardiac and respiratory complications, 397–410
 Spirometer, *see* Hutchinson, John (1811–1861)
 Spitta, H. R. D., 80
 Spleen in renaissance anatomy, 43–60
 Sprengel, K. P. J., 249*n*
 Spriggs, E. A., 357–364, 377*n*, 379*n*, 396
 Stadter, Philip A., 104
 Stahl, Georg Ernst, 3–4
 Stahnke, Joachim, 118
 Stalin, Joseph, 352
 Stamp, Cordelia, 351
 Stamp, *Sir* Dudley, 111
 Stamp, Tom, 351
 Stanley, H. M., 28*n*
 Stannius, Hermann F., 269*n*
 Stanton, Thomas, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135
 Stark, James, 388
 Statistics, 228–229, 331; *see also*, demography
 Stawell, *Sir* William, 366*n*, 369–370, 380
 Stazevich, T., 122
 Steinrück, C. O., 267–268
 Stepan, Nancy, 339
 Stephens, James, 340
 Stephens, Lester D., 467–468
 Stephenson, George, 358
 Stephenson, Robert, 358–359
 Stevenson, Thomas, 301
 Stevenson, W. F., 276, 280*n*, 283, 284, 286*n*
 Steward, F. C., 478
 Stewart, C. P., 119, 121*n*
 Stoll, M., 404
 Stone, Lawrence, 222–223
 Stookey, Byron, 456
 Stopes, Marie, 339, 480
 Strachan, G., 149*n*, 151*n*
 Strangeways Research Laboratory, Cambridge, 90
 Strangeways-Pigg, T., 156*n*
 Strong, Oliver, 456
 Struthius, Joseph (1510–1568): an early account of blood pressure measurement, 305–309
 Stuart, *Sir* Alexander, 173, 178, 180
 Stuart, John Patrick Crichton, 3*rd* *marquis of Bute*, 311
 Stuart-Wortley, John, 2*nd* *baron Wharnccliffe*, 390
 Sturrock, R. R., 310–315
 Stuyvenberg, D., 152*n*
 Sudhoff, Karl, 62, 226
 Sugar, history, 106
 Suicide, 86
 Sulaiman II, *sultan*, 306
 Summers, R. F. H., 229
 Summons, W., 375*n*
 Surgery: of the hand, 477; in the South African War, 275–290
 Surtees, Robert, 358*n*
 Suruti, W., 150*n*
 Sutea, J., 151*n*
 Sutherland, John, 388
 Svevo, Italo, 106
 Swammerdam, Jan, 104, 224
 Swazey, Judith P., 457
 Sydenham, Thomas, 65, 297, 321, 434, 439, 444
 Sykes, *Lt. Col.*, 384
 Syme, James, 223
 Symonds, J. A., 121*n*
 Symons, H. J. M., 309, 320

Index

T

Tagault, Jean, 52, 53
 Tagliacozzo, Giorgio, 468
 Tait, H. P., 194
 Takaki, Kamehiro, 119*n*, 124*n*–125*n*, 126–127, 128, 135
 Takla Haynamot, *crown prince of Ethiopia*, 196
 Talo-calcaneal bridging in an Anglo-Saxon, 316–319
 Tamisier, M., 196*n*
 Tamm, I., 16*n*
 Tanner, John, 301–302
 Tanner, Thomas Hawkes, 302
 Tardieu, A., 405
 Tartulier, M., 408
 Taschereau, Jean Thomas, 420
 Taussig, Helen B., 334
 Tawake, *Fijian chieftain*, 376
 Taylor, A., 362
 Taylor, Alfred S., 301, 304*n*
 Taylor, Keith, 218
 Technology: history, 109, 114, 218, 326, 340, 453–454; philosophy, 102
 Teleology, 465
 Telephone, uses in medical practice (*Lancet*, 1876–1975), 69–87
 Temkin, C. L., 240*n*
 Temkin, Owsei, 6*n*, 115, 236*n*, 240*n*, 479
 Terris, Milton, 90
 Tessier, F. X., 418, 424
 Thackray, Arnold, 100
 Thayer, William S., 334
 Theology, *see* religion
 Thévenot, Melchisedec, 104
 Thilenius, G., 140*n*
 Thoday, A. G., 356
 Thomas, K. Bryn, 363*n*
 Thomas, Louis-Vincent, 209
 Thompson, Francis, 207
 Thompson, Sir Henry, 223
 Thompson, J. Ashburton, 173, 174–175
 Thompson, William, 390
 Thomson, Sir A. Landsborough, 472
 Thomson, A. T., 359
 Thoresen, Timothy H. H., 471
 Thornton, Matthew, 478
 Tierkel, E. S., 16*n*
 Tigerstedt, R., 106
The Times, letters (1900–1975), 339
 Timi, S., 148*n*, 150*n*
 Ting, F. Y., 409
 Tizard, Sir Henry, 339
 Tobacco, 109
 Tobey, Jeremy L., 101
 Todd, Richard Bentley, 391–392
 Tournaire, A., 408
 Tovell, Ann, 380
 Toynbee, Arnold, 338
 Trajan, *Roman emperor*, 16*n*
 Traube, L., 403
 Treves, Sir Frederick, 277, 281, 284
 Trevisa, John, 201–202
 Triche, Charles W. (III), 481
 Triche, Diane Samson, 481
 Trichiniasis, 354
 Trinder, Barrie, 118

Trithemius, Joh., 321
 Trochet, Henri du, *see* Dutrochet, Henri
 Tropical medicine, 354, 355; *see also*, deficiency diseases; malaria; Ethiopia; Solomon Islands
 Trotter, Wilfred Batten Lewis, 223
 Trudgill, Eric, 338
 Tuinaceva, S., 379*n*, 380
 Turbridy, Sean, 85
 Turino, G. M., 408
 Turner, G. L'E., 187*n*, 188*n*
 Turner, H. G., 366*n*
 Turner, Joseph Mallord William, 160
 Turner, R., 226
 Turner, W., 270*n*
 Tuti, D., 148*n*
 Tweedie, Alexander, 120, 121*n*
 Twining, Alfred H., 72–73
 Tyler, *Capt.*, 35*n*, 36*n*, 38*n*, 39*n*

U

Uhl, Mrs. Jean, 380
 Ullman, Berthold L., 104
 Ulmus, Franciscus, 52, 53–56, 57, 58, 59–60
 Underwood, E. Ashworth, 5*n*, 62, 64, 224
 U.S.A.: American medicine, history, 204, 328, 334, 477, 478, 480, 481; folk medicine, 452; palaeontology, 351; religious sects, 341; science, 446, 462; technology, 453; *see also*, hospitals; psychiatry; universities
 U.S.S.R.: Soviet medicine, 337–338; Soviet psychology, 108
 Universities, history, 222–223
 Universities: Cambridge, 434–445; Johns Hopkins, Baltimore, U.S.A., 334; Malta, 91; Montpellier, France, 1–14; Paris, France, 107; Rockefeller, U.S.A., 449; St. Andrews, Scotland, 310, 311, 312, 314; University College, Dundee, Scotland, 310–315; University College, London, 359; Yale, U.S.A., 90; Zürich, Switzerland, 481
 Updown, Kent, 316–319
 Upton, Carl, 98
 Urdang, George, 469
 Ussher, J., *archbishop of Armagh*, 351
 Usuelli, Luca, 117
 Usuelli, Simonetta Castellani, 117

V

Vaccination: smallpox, 88–89; *see also*, rabies
 Valentin, 34*n*
 Valentin, G., 268
 Vallery-Radot, René, 22*n*
 Valverde De Hamusco, 52, 53
 Van Cittert, P. H., 188*n*
 Van Leent, F. J., 126
 Van der Loos, H., 268*n*
 Van de Walle, B., 146*n*, 150*n*
 Vanag, K. A., 29
 Varah, Rev. Chad, 86
 Vasseur, Charles, 418
 Verene, Donald Phillip, 468
 Verga, Giovanni, 106
 Vesalius, Andreas, 47, 48, 49–52, 53, 56, 58, 59, 61, 117, 306

Index

- Vesian, F. de, 405
 Veslingius, Johannus, 43, 50, 59
 Vess, David M., 343
 Veterinary medicine, *see* rabies
 Vevers, Gwynne, 343
 Vevoa, S., 151*n*
 Viala, J., 26
 Vico, Giambattista, 468
 Vierordt, Karl, 307, 309
 Vincent of Beauvais, 201
 Virchow, Rudolf, 354, 446
 Virus concept, 15–31
 Virus diseases: influenza, 62, 195–200, 477;
 poliomyelitis, 137–155; rabies, 15–31; smallpox,
 15, 88–89
 Visel tear, Arthur J., 90
 Visscher, Maurice B., 356
 Vital principle of Paul Joseph Barthez: the clash
 between monism and dualism, 1–14
 Vitamins, *see* deficiency diseases
 Vitellius, 464
 Voderman, A. G., 130, 135
 Voegtlin, Walter L., 480
 Voget, Fred W., 345
 Voltaire [François-Marie Arouet], 450
 Von See, Christian, 371
 Vrolik, W., 401
 Vulpian, A., 271–272, 273
- W
- Wain, Louis, 230
 Wainwright, G., 146*n*
 Walaeus, Joannes, 320–321
 Waldeyer-Hartz, H. W. G., 268*n*
 Waldo, F. J., 84–85
 Wales, National Library, 88–89
 Walker, *inspector of public charities, New South
 Wales*, 175–176
 Wall, J. E., 366*n*, 368–370, 373
 Waller, Augustus Volney, 262*n*, 267, 269–270,
 272–273
 Wallis, Roy, 354
 Walpole, Horace, 156
 Walsh, A. D., 311*n*
 Walshe, *Sir Francis*, 223
 Walton, Ronald G., 97
 Ward, W. T., 404
 Warden, Agnes, *see* Wekey, *Mrs. Sigismund*
 Warden, James, 377
 Warren, Michael D., 75
 Waterson, A. P., 31
 Watkins, George, 114
 Watson, John, 358*n*
 Watson, Thomas A., 69
 Watt, James, 357
 Wear, Andrew, 43–60
 Webster, Charles, 333
 Wegmann, T., 408
 Wehrli, F., 239*n*
 Weineck, E., 29*n*
 Weiner, Charles, 100
 Weinerman, E. Richard, 90
 Weiss, Paul, 457
 Wekey, Sigismund, 367, 378
 Wekey, *Mrs. Sigismund*, 377, 378, 380
 Welch, *Mrs.*, 292–293
 Welch, William Henry, 334
 Welford, Richard, 357*n*
 Welker, Robert Henry, 482
 Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine,
 187–191, 320–321
 Wellesley, Arthur, *1st duke of Wellington*, 157
 Wellington, *duke of*, *see* Wellesley, Arthur
 Wells, Calvin, 319*n*
 Wells, *Sir Thomas Spencer*, 353
 Welsh, Charles, 292*n*
 Werskey, Gary, 216
 Weslager, C. A., 481
 West, Richard, 434
 Wharnccliffe, *Lord*, *see* Stuart-Wortley, John
 Wharton, J. H., 358
 Wheatstone, *Sir Charles*, 227
 Whippy, Daniel, 376
 White, *Miss*, *see* Macculloch, *Mrs. John*
 White, *surgeon*, 294
 White, *Mrs.*, *midwife*, 294
 White, David O., 29*n*
 White, Ellen G., 341
 White, J. William, 284, 286*n*
 White, R. D., 406
 White, William, 358*n*
 White, William Alanson, 475
 Whitrow, Magda, 465
 Whittet, T. D., 234
 Wilamowitz-Moellendorff, Ulrich von, 454
 Wilberforce, William, 350
 Wieland, Wolfgang, 482
 Wilkie, *Hon. David Elliot*, 366, 367, 368*n*
 Wilkinson, Lise, 15–31
 Williams, Robert R., 120, 126*n*, 128*n*, 130*n*, 132*n*,
 133*n*
 Williamson, John Bruce, 359*n*
 Willis, Thomas, 262
 Wills, William John, 373, 380
 Wilson, Bryan R., 227
 Wilson, David, 460
 Wilson, W. D., 282*n*, 284*n*
 Winkler, A., 128, 129
 Winslow, C. E. A., 90
 Winsor, Mary P., 455
 Wintrobe, Maxwell, 334
 Wiqvist, N., 304*n*
 Wissowa, G., 239*n*, 252*n*
 Witchcraft, persecution, 206, 335
 Witelo, *see* Vitellius
 Withington, E. T., 235*n*, 236*n*, 251, 256*n*, 260*n*
 Wittern, Renate, 96, 243*n*
 Wolcott, Oliver, 478
 Wolf, Abner, 456
 Wolsey, Thomas, *cardinal*, 436
 Women: in antiquity, 479; education, 342–343; in
 medicine, 96, 113, 117; in social work, 97, 476;
 and society, 342
 Wong, Ming, 321
 Woodburn, Arthur, 83
 Woodcock, H. M., 28*n*
 Woodfield, Andrew, 465
 Woodford, C. M., 138, 139
 Woodman, Bathurst, 302
 Woodnut, L., 141*n*
 Woods, J. W., 408
 Woodville, William, 88, 89

Index

Worden, Frederic G., 457
Wordsworth, William, 459
Workman, Francis, 363*n*
Worthington, E. B., 349–350
Wren, *Sir* Christopher, 474
Wright, Hamilton, 127*n*, 128
Wright, J. Homer, 26
Wright, Wilmer Cave, 17*n*, 61*n*, 62*n*
Wrobel, Sylvia, 475
Würtz, Felix, 477
Wurtz, R., 198

X

Xenophon, 243*n*

Y

Yeats, William Butler, 207
Yorke, Philip J., 210
Yorkshire: private lunatic asylums of East Riding,
230
Youatt, William, 21
Young, J., 261*n*
Young, J. Z., 457
Young, T. A., 418, 428

Z

Zammit, Gio Maria, 182–186
Zammit, Joseph, 182–186
Zarb, Emanuel, 184
Zdansky, E., 26
Zenker, Friedrich Albert, 354
Ziman, J. M., 223, 350
Zingg, Robert M., 105
Zinke, G. G., 18*n*, 19–21
Zoological Society of London, 343
Zorab, P. A., 409*n*
Zusne, Leonard, 214
Zvorkine, A. A., 451, 452
Zwernemann, J., 215