COUNCIL on FOREIGN RELATIONS

Annual Report

2017

Annual Report

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Council on Foreign Relations

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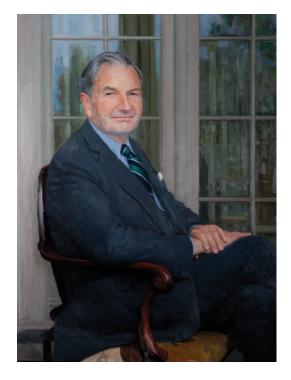
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Contents

- 4 In Memoriam: David Rockefeller
- 5 Mission Statement
- 6 Letter From the Outgoing Chairs
- 8 Letter From the Chair
- 9 President's Message
- 13 2017 Highlights
- 34 Foreign Affairs
- 36 2016–2017 Committees of the Board
- 38 2017 Board Election and Appointments
- 39 Historical Roster of Directors and Officers
- 42 Membership
- 46 Membership Roster
- 70 Corporate Members
- 73 Endowed and Named Chairs, Fellowships, and Lectureships
- 77 International Affairs Fellowship Program
- 79 Global Board of Advisors
- 80 Council of Councils
- 81 By-Laws of the Council
- 86 Rules, Guidelines, and Practices
- 91 Staff
- 97 Financial Statements

In Memoriam: David Rockefeller

1915-2017



The Council on Foreign Relations remembers its honorary chairman David Rockefeller, who passed away on March 20, 2017, at the age of 101.

Mr. Rockefeller was the longest-serving member of the Council and a pillar of the institution for more than half a century. He began his lifelong association with the Council in 1941, soon becoming the youngest member appointed to the board of directors. He served on the board for thirty-six years, twenty as vice president and fifteen as chairman. Mr. Rockefeller chaired the Council during years of great change and challenges. Without fail, he preserved the nonpartisan and visionary leadership that had governed the Council since its founding. Under his tenure, from 1970 to 1985, the Council opened the process of selecting directors to election by the members, instituted a full-time chief executive officer, opened an office in Washington, DC, and embarked on an ambitious effort to enlarge and diversify its membership. Mr. Rockefeller was instrumental in the creation of the Council's flagship International Affairs Fellowship program, which remains a revered training ground for the next generation of foreign policy leaders.

Mr. Rockefeller's deep involvement with and commitment to the Council continued after he became honorary chairman in 1985. In this capacity, he founded and led the Council's International Advisory Board for a dozen years, spearheading a distinguished group of international statesmen and business leaders intent on invigorating international dialogue. As honorary chairman, he frequently represented the Council on trips abroad, leading delegations of CFR members across the globe. During his nearly eight decades of membership, Mr. Rockefeller participated in countless Council meetings and led dozens of study and discussion groups on pressing foreign policy issues.

In recognition of his many intellectual, financial, and leadership contributions, in 2005 the Council's Studies Program was named in Mr. Rockefeller's honor. Home to more than seventy full-time, adjunct, and visiting scholars and practitioners, the David Rockefeller Studies Program embodies what Mr. Rockefeller considered to be the core of the Council's mission—to add value to the public debate on international affairs.

Beyond the Council, Mr. Rockefeller's career was legendary. Widely respected for his leadership at the helm of Chase Manhattan, he was perhaps best known for his philanthropy and his involvement with numerous civic, cultural, educational, and research institutions. Among the ones he was most closely associated with were the Museum of Modern Art, Rockefeller University, and Harvard University. Mr. Rockefeller was deeply committed to his native city of New York and played an important role in the revitalization of Lower Manhattan.

In Memoriam: David Rockefeller

Mission Statement

The Council on Foreign Relations (CFR) is an independent, nonpartisan membership organization, think tank, and publisher dedicated to being a resource for its members, government officials, business executives, journalists, educators and students, civic and religious leaders, and other interested citizens in order to help them better understand the world and the foreign policy choices facing the United States and other countries.

Founded in 1921, CFR takes no institutional positions on matters of policy. CFR carries out its mission by

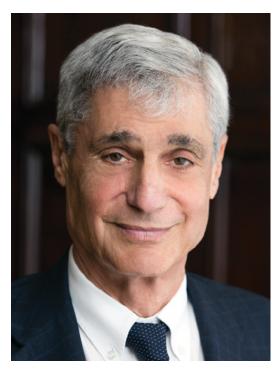
- maintaining a diverse membership, including special programs to promote interest and develop expertise in the next generation of foreign policy leaders;
- convening meetings at its headquarters in New York and in Washington, DC, and other cities where senior government officials, members of Congress, global leaders, and prominent thinkers come together with CFR members to discuss and debate major international issues;
- supporting a Studies Program that fosters independent research, enabling CFR scholars to produce articles, reports, and books and hold roundtables that analyze foreign policy issues and make concrete policy recommendations;
- publishing Foreign Affairs, the preeminent journal of international affairs and U.S. foreign policy;
- sponsoring Independent Task Forces that produce reports with both findings and policy prescriptions on the most important foreign policy topics; and
- providing up-to-date information and analysis about world events and American foreign policy on its website, CFR.org.

Mission Statement 5

Letter From the Outgoing Chairs



Chairman Emeritus Carla A. Hills



Chairman Emeritus Robert E. Rubin

This is our last letter as co-chairs of the Board of Directors. And its message is consistent with our previous letters: namely, the Council on Foreign Relations is a profoundly important institution for the United States and for peoples and governments throughout the world.

The Council makes a meaningful difference in a number of ways, beginning with its unique convening power. In the last ten years, CFR has been the site of notable meetings with Benazir Bhutto, Muammar al-Qaddafi, Benjamin Netanyahu, Aung San Suu Kyi, Recep Tayip Erdogan, Shinzo Abe, Jacob Zuma, Enrique Pena Nieto, Narendra Modi, and Joe Biden, as well as countless other foreign and finance ministers, U.S. cabinet secretaries, CEOs, and thought leaders.

The David Rockefeller Studies Program is the intellectual peer of the best academic faculties, although also with substantial policy relevance. The program's senior fellows cover a wider range of topics than ever, from cybersecurity, public health, and regional security to climate change, trade, and global governance. Through books, reports, journal articles, op-eds, and blogs, on CFR.org and other websites, CFR scholars are a source of analysis and policy prescription for policymakers and citizens alike.

CFR is also an important publisher. Here we would single out *Foreign Affairs*, widely judged to be the leading journal in the world devoted to matters of U.S. foreign policy and international affairs. We would also point to CFR.org and ForeignAffairs.com, two websites that provide an extraordinary range of material in an ever-growing number of formats. The Council's goal is to be authoritative and accessible, and we are proud to report that it is a goal often realized.

Importantly, CFR remains true to its principles of independence and nonpartisanship. It has a commitment to work based on facts and serious analysis at a time when national dialogue all too often lacks either or both. We do not always agree with every policy option offered by CFR scholars or Independent Task Forces, but we are proud of the quality of the work.

At its core, CFR is a membership organization, and we have enjoyed meeting many of our almost five thousand members over the last decade. We hope all members take advantage of CFR's many resources and offerings, contribute to the organization as best they can, and recommend others who would benefit from membership.

In the nation's capital, CFR has grown considerably, not least with the opening of the Washington building in 2009, a LEED-certified townhouse and office that holds almost one hundred staff in more than sixty thousand square feet. CFR has also expanded in Washington from a small number of members and few meetings a year to a membership base of a full one-third of Council members and a slate of meetings on par with those in New York. CFR's presence in Washington has transformed the organization's ability to reach those involved in policymaking, including members of Congress and their staff, the executive branch, foreign diplomats, and journalists.

CFR has grown nationally as well, holding meetings and roundtables in a dozen cities across the country and around the world, and using teleconferencing and video technologies to share CFR meetings in New York and Washington with the plurality of members living outside those two cities. CFR has in particular increased programming in Silicon Valley, adding an annual National Symposium in Menlo Park to the calendar.

Most important, the Council has managed to stay true to its core values over the past decade while undergoing a real transformation. It has reached out beyond our membership to other constituencies, including high school and college students; teachers, professors, and academic administrators; congregational and religious leaders; and both state and local officials. In today's interconnected world, we believe that it is essential to reach a larger number of citizens to help them understand the world and the implications of the foreign policy choices facing this country, and we applaud President Richard Haass's efforts in expanding CFR's work in this area.

These changes did not come out of nowhere. They are the result of the sustained efforts of the leaders who came before us, including David Rockefeller, Peter G. Peterson, Hank R. Greenberg, and many others. CFR would not be what it is now without their vision and support. And CFR will continue to evolve, take advantage of new technologies, and tackle emerging issues in international affairs and foreign policy, all with the guidance of our successors and the continued leadership of Richard Haass. It has been a privilege to serve our terms with the illustrious group of military, business, and academic leaders that is the Board of Directors, and we are honored to welcome CFR's new chair, David M. Rubenstein, and new vice chairs, Blair Effron and Jami Miscik. They inherit a unique institution, one blessed with an unparalleled membership and a committed, talented staff. We look forward to seeing and benefiting from all that is certain to be accomplished.

Carla A. Hills and Robert E. Rubin Chairmen Emeriti The Council has managed to stay true to its core values over the past decade while undergoing a real transformation.

Letter From the Outgoing Chairs 7

Letter From the Chair



Chairman David M. Rubenstein

I am pleased to write in my new capacity as chairman of CFR's Board of Directors. I have served as vice chairman of the Board and chairman of CFR's Global Board of Advisors, and, like all members, I have watched the evolution of this great American institution. It is at once an engine of big ideas, an invaluable venue, an influential publisher, and a much-needed educator that regularly produces thoughtful and policy-relevant analysis of what matters most in foreign policy and international relations.

A great deal of what CFR has accomplished over the past decade is due to the leadership of my predecessors, Carla A. Hills and Robert E. Rubin. Under the leadership of Carla and Bob, who have been named chairmen emeriti, CFR expanded its membership, opened a new office in Washington, DC, reached out to nontraditional audiences, and deepened its work on issues such as geoeconomics, global health, and global governance in cyberspace and other areas. In the months and years to come, members can expect the Council to continue the work it does so well, including convening a world-class Meetings Program for members in New York, Washington, and across the country; publishing Foreign Affairs magazine in print and online; developing educational resources for students and teachers; and hosting a top-notch website featuring articles from CFR experts, videos and transcripts of CFR meetings, and multimedia explanations of complex topics in a manner useful to experts and novices alike. There is much more that CFR will be doing in its second century, and I look forward to partnering with CFR President Richard Haass as we approach this milestone. I am pleased as well to be joined by incoming Board Vice Chairs Blair Effron and Jami Miscik.

I would like to express my thanks to my two predecessors, to the many others before them who did so much for the Council, and to the Board of Directors for all it does. I look forward to serving and working with you, the members of this great organization, in the years to come.

David M. Rubenstein Chairman of the Board

Letter From the Chair 8

President's Message



President Richard N. Haass

I have been a student or practitioner of foreign policy for close to five decades now, from the time I was a college student through my fourteen plus years as CFR president. Debates over both the ends and means of American foreign policy have been commonplace. Yet for all the intensity of these disagreements, protagonists on all sides tended to share many of the assumptions about this country's role in the world. Where they parted ways was on the wisdom of a specific course of action.

I say this because for now this statement no longer pertains. There are few if any givens when it comes to free trade, alliances, the desirability of promoting democracy and human rights, support for international agreements and institutions, even American leadership itself. I have no idea whether this state of affairs is the new normal or a passing phase. But however long it lasts, it is sure to be consequential.

My intent for this essay is not to discuss the causes or likely results of this new and much larger debate about the relationship between the United States and the world; that is better left to books and to the pages of *Foreign Affairs*. What I want to discuss, instead, are the implications for the Council on Foreign Relations. The short answer is that it will matter a great deal. As a result, our response must be equal to the situation. The one thing we cannot afford is business as usual.

To begin with, we at CFR need to address rather than assume many of the perspectives that have informed U.S. foreign policy for decades. Take the issue of this country's involvement in the world. A 2016 Pew Research poll revealed that a majority of Americans want this country to deal with its own problems and let others deal with theirs. A plurality of Americans think we are doing too much overseas. The drawback with this thinking is that American lives and livelihoods are affected by a world in which just about everything, from tourists and terrorists to carbon and viruses of every sort, flows across borders, affecting this country and its citizens in fundamental ways. We cannot become a gated community even if we wanted to. But that point needs to be made, not assumed.

Second, CFR must reach out beyond current members. Council membership is just five thousand in a country of some 320 million. In recent decades, the Council has expanded its outreach to individuals and communities beyond its membership. We will continue to do this and more. Through efforts that connect CFR experts and resources with state and local leaders, religious leaders and traditions, academic institutions, and teachers and students, CFR is committed to reaching out to different constituencies so they can understand the world and the foreign policy choices facing the United States and other governments.

Third, and consistent with the above, we must acknowledge that the educational system at the high school and college levels is often inadequate to the challenge. Too many Americans lack the global literacy they need to fully meet the demands of citizenship and the realities of economic competition. Many institutions do not teach geography, world history, foreign cultures, or world events, and if they do, they rarely require it for graduation. To help meet this need, the Council recently launched

President's Message 9

We at CFR need to address rather than assume many of the perspectives that have informed U.S. foreign policy for decades.

CFR Campus, a major initiative dedicated to promoting a higher level of knowledge and understanding of international affairs as well as the fundamental skills required to meet the challenges of the twenty-first century. CFR has debuted new educational products, beginning with Model Diplomacy, a National Security Council simulation that engages students to comprehend the challenges of shaping and implementing foreign policy, and it is in the process of producing foundational materials that can form a curriculum or supplement an existing one.

Fourth, we must harness emerging technologies. We have put great effort into digital communication, unveiling a user-friendly new iteration of <u>CFR.org</u> this spring and sharing more original content for consumption on social media so new audiences can find and use our resources. We are working to overcome the limits posed by geography so that members anywhere in the world can participate in the activities of the organization.

Fifth, but far from last, the Council must stay true to its core principles. One is nonpartisanship. CFR takes no institutional positions on matters of policy. We go to great lengths to ensure that our meetings, scholars, members, and those invited to write in our magazine represent a wide spectrum of opinions on foreign policy. We are no less committed to safeguarding our independence. We are not only transparent about our funding but also do not accept funding that compromises our ability to speak truth to power.



President's Message



Above: Richard N. Haass discusses the United States' differing priorities on North Korea at the Korea Foundation for Advanced Studies in Seoul, South Korea.

Facing page: Assistant Copy Editor and Writer Claire Felter speaks with a teacher about using CFR Backgrounders in the classroom during the College and University Educators Workshop.

President's Message II

American lives and livelihoods are affected by a world in which just about everything flows across borders.





Top: NPR Counterterrorism
Correspondent Dina Temple-Raston
speaks with Sophos Next Gen Endpoint
Chief Strategist Anup Ghosh, Liberty
Group Ventures President and Managing
Partner Kiersten Todt, and Ira A. Lipman
Chair in Emerging Technologies and
National Security and Director of the
Digital and Cyberspace Policy Program
Adam Segal about the United States'
vulnerability to cyberattacks.

Bottom: JPMorgan Chase Institute President and CEO Principal Diana Farrell, Bernard L. Schwartz Senior Fellow Edward Alden, WilmerHale Senior International Partner Charlene Barshefsky, and former Representative Barney Frank (D-MA) consider the uncertainty facing U.S. trade policy. The good news is that as a result of these undertakings and commitments, the Council is well positioned to maintain its status as the preeminent institution in this or any country dedicated to promoting enhanced understanding of U.S. foreign policy and the world. We have an increasingly diverse membership of men and women involved and informed; a talented, committed staff of more than three hundred; a proven, experienced, and engaged Board of Directors; landmark buildings in both New York and Washington; a world-class website; and the preeminent journal in the field. We can, and should, approach the end of our first century and the start of our second with confidence.

Richard N. Haass President

President's Message

2017 Highlights









Upper left: Vice President Joe Biden outlines his vision for U.S. leadership in global politics.

Upper right: U.S. Permanent Representative to the United Nations Nikki Haley explains the U.S. agenda for its term as president of the UN Security Council.

Lower left: Director of National Intelligence James R. Clapper reflects on the lessons learned over his six-year tenure.

Lower right: Ukrainian President Petro Poroshenko discusses the country's ongoing struggle with separatists in eastern Ukraine.

CFR brings members together with leaders in government and business along with academic experts for discussions on critical issues in foreign policy.

Meetings

The Council on Foreign Relations serves an essential role as a nonpartisan forum for thoughtful and informed foreign policy debate, bringing members together with leaders in government and business along with experts from academia for discussions on critical issues in foreign policy and international relations.

This year, CFR welcomed dozens of foreign officials and current and former heads of state, including the presidents of Ukraine and Peru, the prime ministers of Italy and New Zealand, former Prime Minister of Australia Julia Gillard, former Prime Minister of the United Kingdom Tony Blair, Indian Finance Minister Arun Jaitley, the ministers of health of the Philippines and Barbados, and the foreign ministers of Iran, Afghanistan, Greece, and Argentina. Former UN Secretary-General Barbados, Director General Irina Bokova, Director General of the World Health Organization Margaret Chan, OECD Secretary-General Angel Gurria, and the European Central Bank's Benoît Cœuré all addressed CFR members in New York or Washington, DC.









CFR also opened its doors to a number of U.S. officials, including U.S. Permanent Representative to the United Nations Nikki Haley, Federal Reserve Board of Governors Member Lael Brainard, Vice Chairman of the Federal Reserve Stanley Fischer, and from the Barack Obama administration, Vice President Joe Biden, Secretary of the Treasury Jacob J. Lew, Secretary of Energy Ernest J. Moniz, Secretary of Veterans Affairs Robert A. McDonald, Assistant to the President for Homeland Security and Counterterrorism Lisa O. Monaco, Chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers Jason Furman, Deputy Secretary of State Antony J. Blinken, Deputy Secretary of Energy Elizabeth Sherwood-Randall, Director of National Intelligence James Clapper, Director of the Central Intelligence Agency John Brennan, and Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Tom Frieden. Members also heard about the congressional national security task force from a panel of Republican congressional leaders, including Speaker of the House Paul Ryan and House Majority Leader Kevin McCarthy. Former U.S. Secretaries of Homeland Security Michael Chertoff and Jeh Johnson spoke at CFR, as did the five military service chiefs for the Robert B. McKeon Endowed Series on Military Strategy and Leadership.

CFR hosted a number of meetings related to the transition and first months of the Trump administration, including panels evaluating the future of civil-military relations and the implications of the executive order restricting travel and immigration. The HBO-sponsored What to Do About ... series—in which meetings mimic National Security Council sessions and speakers act as advisors to the president and advocate for their positions on complicated global issues—addressed Venezuela, Russia, trade, Syria, and North Korea. CFR's new Lessons from History series, made possible by David M. Rubenstein, covered the foreign policy legacy of the Obama and Reagan administrations, the tenth anniversary of the Iraq surge, the state of intelligence fifteen years after the 9/11 terrorist attacks, the fiftieth anniversary of the Six Day War, and the hundredth anniversary of U.S. entry into World War I, as well as other topics.

Above left: U.S. Permanent Representative to the United Nations Samantha Power speaks to members and their families at a Daughters and Sons meeting.

Above middle: Italian Prime Minister Matteo Renzi explains Italy's constitutional referendum and the economic issues facing the European Union.

Above right: International House President and CEO Calvin Sims shares lessons from his formative career experiences during CFR's Diversity in International Affairs Conference.

Facing page: New York Times Washington Correspondent David E. Sanger presides over a debate on U.S. trade agreements at the annual Term Member Conference.

The Council on Foreign Relations serves an essential role as a nonpartisan forum for thoughtful and informed foreign policy debate.







As part of the Daughters and Sons series, which invites CFR members to bring along their high school- and college-age children, CFR hosted former U.S. Trade Representative Michael Froman, former U.S. Permanent Representative to the United Nations Samantha Power, and former Secretary of State Madeleine Albright, as well as a panel on war reporting with recent Edward R. Murrow press fellows. The CEO Speaker series brought Gregory J. Hayes of United Technologies, Robert Greifeld of Nasdaq, Brian Moynihan of Bank of America, and Inge Thulin of 3M Company to address CFR.

CFR hosted several multisession symposia this year, events that offered members a full-day exploration into topics such as the future of U.S. trade policy, women's participation in conflict prevention and resolution, privacy and data in the age of surveillance, anticorruption, behavioral economics, and Russia and its relations with the West. Keynote speakers at these events included Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of General Electric Jeffrey R. Immelt, Nobel Laureate Daniel Kahneman, former U.S. Secretary of Commerce Penny Pritzker, and Senator Ben Cardin (D-MD).

More than 350 term members attended the twenty-first annual Term Member Conference in Washington and participated in conversations on veteran integration, trade agreements, and the inbox of the Trump administration. CFR also hosted term member trips to the National Security Council, the National Museum of African American History and Culture, U.S. Southern Command and Joint Interagency Task Force South in Miami and Key West, U.S. Military Academy at West Point, and U.S. Naval Station Norfolk as well as a week-long trip to Mexico.

Finally, CFR hosted the fifth annual <u>Conference on Diversity in International Affairs</u> in April. The conference, a collaborative effort with the Global Access Pipeline and the International Career Advancement Program, aims to connect students and professionals from diverse backgrounds to career opportunities in international affairs.

Above: Baruch College President Mitchel B. Wallerstein, Georgetown University Distinguished Professor Robert L. Gallucci, and Bower Group Asia Managing Director for Korea Sue Mi Terry deliberate the rising threat of a nuclear North Korea.

Facing page top: Former British Prime Minister Tony Blair discusses education and extremism with UN Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Director General Irina Bokova.

Facing page bottom: Fareed Zakaria of CNN discusses U.S.-Iran relations with Iranian Foreign Minister Mohammad Javad Zarif.



Nearly 180 participants from across the country and around the world attended the second National Symposium in Menlo Park, California.

National Program

The National Program connects CFR members who live outside New York and Washington, DC, with CFR and its resources. This past year, the National Program hosted roundtable discussions across the United States and in select cities abroad on the Zika virus, immigrant integration, mass surveillance and civil liberties, the self-proclaimed Islamic State, U.S. jobs and trade policy, policy options in Syria, and the future of U.S.-Russia relations. The National Program also held interactive conference calls and offered livestreams and teleconferences of CFR meetings in New York and Washington, DC.

In December, nearly 180 participants from across the country and around the world attended the second National Symposium in Menlo Park, California, which featured discussions on big data and artificial intelligence, politics and business in China, and the relationship between technology, skills, and U.S. competitiveness. The year ended with the National Conference in New York, which convened more than five hundred participants for three days of panels and discussions, beginning with a keynote session with Secretary of Commerce Wilbur Ross. The conference continued with sessions on the rise of populism, U.S.-Russia relations, and the implementation of U.S. immigration policy, and featured conversations with UN Secretary-General Antonio Guterres and with former New York City Mayor Michael Bloomberg on climate change.



Left: BBC Anchor Laura Trevelyan and UN Secretary-General Antonio Guterres discuss how the United Nations is changing, at the National Conference in New York.

Facing page: Ruth Porat, chief financial officer of Alphabet, Inc., addresses CFR's National Symposium in Menlo Park, California.

The Corporate Program comprises more than 140 member companies across the globe and holds conference calls to provide timely analysis to executives on current events.

Corporate Program

CFR's Corporate Program comprises more than 140 member companies from across the globe and offers business leaders access to a forum to interact with noted thinkers and practitioners in government, policy, and academia. This year, the program held meetings on trade, energy, financial sanctions, cybersecurity, and the impact of policy changes related to corporate taxes, among other issues. CFR also held conference calls to provide timely analysis to executives on current events, including the situation in Venezuela and the global ransomware attack. The annual Corporate Conference, held in early April, opened with a conversation with Dan Schulman, president and CEO of PayPal, and included panels on geopolitical risk, the global economy, and the future of work.





Above: Fortune Editor Leigh Gallagher, Google Head of Global Policy Caroline Atkinson, former U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Commissioner Erica Groshen, and McKinsey & Company Senior Partner James Manyika consider the future of work.

Facing page: PayPal President and CEO Dan Schulman discusses public-private partnerships at CFR's Corporate Conference.

CFR's scholars and experts published seven books this year, including The Man Who Knew: The Life and Times of Alan Greenspan, by Sebastian Mallaby, which won the 2016 Financial Times and McKinsey Business Book of the Year Award.







The David Rockefeller Studies Program

CFR's scholars and experts published seven books this year. *The Man Who* Knew: The Life and Times of Alan Greenspan, is a stellar biography of the former Federal Reserve chairman by Paul A. Volcker Senior Fellow for International Economics Sebastian Mallaby that received the 2016 Financial Times and McKinsey Business Book of the Year Award. In The Curse of Cash, Senior Fellow for Economics Kenneth S. Rogoff makes a case for getting rid of most paper money—a source for the underground economy and a liability to monetary policy—and offers a plan to address the issues this transition would pose. In Failure to Adjust: How Americans Got Left Behind in the Global Economy, Bernard L. Schwartz Senior Fellow Edward Alden argues that despite the deep partisan divisions over how best to respond to America's competitive challenges, agreement can be achieved on overhauling tax rules, boosting graduation rates, investing in infrastructure, and streamlining regulations. CFR President Richard Haass's book A World in Disarray: American Foreign Policy and the Crisis of the Old Order contemplates the history of world order from the rise of the modern state system to the end of the Cold War, accounts for the momentous shifts in the last quarter century to shed light on the current state of affairs, and outlines specific steps to tackle the many challenges ahead. Senior Fellow for Southeast Asia Joshua Kurlantzick's book, A Great Place to Have a War: America in Laos and the Birth of a Military CIA, tells the story of how the United States' secret war in Laos in the 1960s and 1970s transformed the CIA from a loose collection of spies into a paramilitary operation. In *False* Dawn: Protest, Democracy, and Violence in the New Middle East, Steven A. Cook, Eni Enrico Mattei senior fellow for Middle East and Africa studies, explains why, more than half a decade after people across the Middle East poured into the streets to demand change, hopes for democracy in the region have receded, replaced by violence and renewed state repression. Additionally, Foreign Affairs Managing Editor Jonathan Tepperman released The Fix: How Nations Survive and Thrive in a World in Decline, which identifies ten seemingly insurmountable challenges from around the world—including immigration reform, economic stagnation, political gridlock, corruption, and Islamic terrorism—and shows at least one instance in which each has been successfully addressed.

In Council Special Reports, experts provide timely responses to developing crises or contributions to current policy dilemmas. In one such report, Repairing the U.S.-Israel Relationship, Senior Fellows Robert D. Blackwill and Philip H. Gordon propose steps the president should take to fix relations between the two countries, including a genuine high-level strategic dialogue that focuses on Iran and a host of existing and potential political and military contingencies. In *Ending South Sudan's Civil War*, Kate Almquist Knopf of the Africa Center for Strategic Studies argues for an international transitional administration, established by the United Nations and the African Union, to run South Sudan. In Rebuilding Trust Between Silicon Valley and Washington, Ira A. Lipman Chair in Emerging Technologies and National Security Senior Fellow Adam Segal examines the security risks exacerbated by the divide between government and the technology community and offers policy recommendations to help restore trust. In Reducing Tensions Between Russia and NATO, Kimberly Marten of Barnard College recommends that, in order to deter Russian aggression, the U.S. government should reaffirm its commitment to NATO, sustain troop deployments, publicize deterrent capabilities, and encourage NATO to think about measures that would raise costs for a Russian attack.

Facing page top: Nelson and David Rockefeller Senior Fellow for Latin America Studies and Director of the Civil Society, Markets, and Democracy Program Shannon K. O'Neil testifies on Venezuela before the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations.

Facing page center: Paul A. Volcker Senior Fellow for International Economics Sebastian Mallaby talks about his new biography, The Man Who Knew: The Life and Times of Alan Greenspan.

Facing page bottom: Distinguished Fellow Michael Froman and Senior Vice President, Director of Studies, and Maurice R. Greenberg Chair James M. Lindsay discuss the future of international trade deals.

In Policy Innovation Memoranda, senior fellows target critical global problems where new, creative thinking is needed. Jeane J. Kirkpatrick for National Security Studies Senior Fellow Max Boot and Michael Miklaucic of the National Defense University suggest in "Reconfiguring USAID for State-Building" that the U.S. Agency for International Development should take the lead in fostering better-functioning institutions in chaotic countries. In "Reforming the U.S. International Military Education and Training Program," Kurlantzick details how this program, which funds members of foreign militaries to take classes at U.S. military facilities, should be reformed before it is enlarged. In "Closing the Gender Gap in Development Financing," Douglas Dillion Senior Fellow Rachel B. Vogelstein contends that the United States should lead the effort by spearheading the creation of a pool of funds to be used to support gender equality measures.

In Contingency Planning Memoranda, experts address plausible short- to medium-term contingencies that could seriously threaten U.S. interests. In "A Cyberattack on the U.S. Power Grid," Whitney Shepardson Senior Fellow Robert K. Knake recommends steps the United States should take to prevent such a cyberattack and to mitigate the potential harm should preventive measures fail. In "Renewed Conflict Over Nagorno-Karabakh," Carey Cavanaugh of the University of Kentucky argues that the conflict could jeopardize U.S. interests in the region and recommends that the U.S. government collaborate with Russia to energize the Minsk Group peace process and use preventive measures to deter military action.

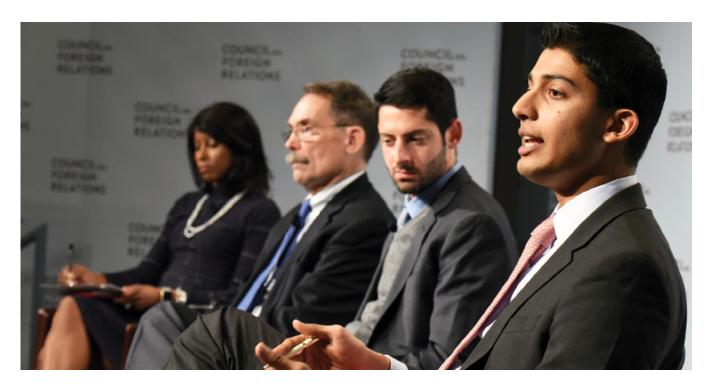
The Center for Preventive Action's annual <u>Preventive Priorities Survey</u> evaluates ongoing and potential conflicts based on their likelihood of occurring in the coming year and their effect on U.S. interests. For 2017, foreign policy experts ranked a serious military confrontation between Russia and a NATO member state or a major crisis in North Korea among their top international concerns. A new <u>Sovereign Risk Tracker</u> developed by Senior Fellow Benn Steil gauges the vulnerability of emerging markets to default on external debt. Greece, Ukraine, and Venezuela were identified as the three countries most at risk of defaulting.

The think tank welcomed several new fellows this year, including former U.S. Trade Representative Michael Froman, who works on trade and investment policy, technology, globalization, and populism; Charles A. Kupchan, a returning fellow who was most recently special assistant to the president and senior director for European affairs on the staff of the National Security Council, and whose work at CFR focuses on transatlantic and European affairs; Ely Ratner, former deputy national security advisor to the vice president, who joined as the Maurice R. Greenberg senior fellow in China studies, working on Asian security issues; and Lori Esposito Murray, president emerita of the World Affairs Councils of America, who joined as an adjunct senior fellow working on chemical, biological, and nuclear weapons issues. Jay Winik, best-selling author of April 1865: The Month That Saved America and 1944: FDR and the Year That Changed History, joined CFR as its first historian-in-residence, and spent the year looking at history with an eye toward drawing lessons for today's policymakers.

Facing page top: Founder and CEO of MAC Energy Advisors Tracy B. McKibben, the Department of Energy's Solar Energy Technologies Office Director Charlie Gay, Greentech Media Senior Vice President Shayle Kann, and Philip D. Reed Fellow for Science and Technology Varun Sivaram discuss solar power and clean energy innovation.

Facing page middle: Edward R. Murrow Press Fellow Leila Fadel speaks to term members.

Facing page bottom: Senior Fellow for Middle Eastern Studies Elliott Abrams testifies about aid to Egypt before the Senate Committee on Appropriations' subcommittee on state, foreign operations, and related programs.







Council of Councils

This year, the Council of Councils (CoC), a consortium of policy institutes around the world that discusses major issues in global governance, held meetings in Berlin and in Washington, DC. The group also released its annual Report Card on International Cooperation, which evaluated global efforts in 2016 on ten issues. The group gave international cooperation an overall grade of C-, a downgrade from last year's B, and rated interstate conflict, terrorism, and internal violence as the most pressing challenges. A full list of CoC members can be found on page 80.





Above: James H. Binger Senior Fellow in Global Governance and Director of the International Institutions and Global Governance program Stewart M. Patrick and South African Institute of International Affairs CEO Elizabeth Sidiropoulos discuss globalization and the future of world trade.

Right: Think tank leaders from around the world discuss new developments in the Asia-Pacific region at the Council of Councils Sixth Annual Conference.

Facing page: Executive Director and CEO of NAFSA Esther Brimmer, former Coast Guard Admiral Thad W. Allen, and former Environmental Protection Agency Administrator Christine Todd Whitman explain the need to improve the U.S. strategic presence in the Arctic in a conversation with LA Times Washington Columnist Doyle McManus.

Task Forces

CFR's Independent Task Force Program convenes diverse and distinguished groups of experts who offer analysis of and policy prescriptions for major foreign policy issues facing the United States. The Task Force on U.S. policy toward North Korea was co-chaired by retired Admiral Mike Mullen, former chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and former Senator Sam Nunn (D-GA), co-chairman and chief executive officer of the Nuclear Threat Initiative, and directed by former CFR Stanton Nuclear Security Fellow Adam Mount. The Task Force found that the United States' policy of strategic patience with North Korea will neither halt that country's recurring and dangerous cycle of provocation nor ensure the stability of Northeast Asia in the future. The Task Force's report, A Sharper Choice on North Korea: Engaging China for a Stable Northeast Asia, proposes ideas to expand regional dialogue, work closely with China, restructure negotiations, strictly enforce new sanctions authority, and deter and defend against a regime that poses a steadily increasing threat.

An Independent Task Force on U.S. strategy in the Arctic, co-chaired by retired Admiral Thad W. Allen, former commandant of the U.S. Coast Guard, and Christine Todd Whitman, former administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, and directed by Esther Brimmer, former CFR adjunct senior fellow for international institutions, concluded its project in March. The Task Force's report, <u>Arctic Imperatives: Reinforcing U.S. Strategy on America's Fourth Coast</u>, proposes specific actions to improve the United States' strategic presence in the Arctic, including bolstering infrastructure investment, defending national borders, protecting the environment, and maintaining U.S. scientific and technological leadership.



CFR serves as a forum for educators and students to interact with CFR experts and each other over discussions on foreign policy.

CFR Campus

In September, CFR released the results of the <u>Global Literacy Survey</u>, undertaken in partnership with *National Geographic*. The survey measured how much (or, in many cases, how little) students educated at American colleges and universities know about the world. The results reveal significant gaps between what young people understand about today's world and what they need to know to successfully navigate it. CFR's work in education aims to address these gaps.

CFR's first educational product, a multimedia National Security Council simulation program called <u>Model Diplomacy</u>, marked its one-year anniversary in January. Since the launch of the simulation in early 2016, more than thirteen thousand students and instructors from more than eleven hundred public and private colleges, community colleges, universities, and high schools in nearly ninety countries and forty-seven states and territories have registered to use the program and its fourteen cases.

In addition to providing educational resources, CFR serves as a forum for educators and students to interact with CFR experts and each other over discussions on a host of issues in foreign policy and international relations. This academic year, more than 135 universities and high schools participated in the <u>Academic Conference Call</u> series, a biweekly teleconferenced discussion between students and a CFR expert. Calls covered U.S.-Russia relations, the future of U.S.-Cuba relations, U.S. trade policy, and cyber governance.

The annual Higher Education Working Group brought more than sixty heads of colleges and universities to CFR for sessions on U.S.-Russia relations, the rise of China, and globalization and the drivers of inequality. In April, college and university professors representing 122 public, private, and community colleges from thirty-eight states attended the sixth annual College and University Educators Workshop to learn about CFR and discuss best practices for teaching international affairs. In addition to panels on U.S. immigration policy, the future of the Middle East, and the challenges of the emerging Arctic, the workshop featured a session with professors who have used Model Diplomacy, as well as discussions on bringing global issues into the classroom. CFR's annual Back-to-School Event introduced undergraduate and graduate students and professors to CFR's vast array of resources.





Top: National Geographic Editor in Chief and National Geographic Partners Editorial Director Susan Goldberg, CFR President Richard N. Haass, and National Geographic Society President and CEO Gary E. Knell highlight the gaps revealed by the Global Literacy Survey.

Left: Allison Stanger, Middlebury
College Russell J. Leng '60 professor of
international politics and economics; Earl
Anthony Wayne, global fellow at the Wilson
Center; Alynna J. Lyon, associate professor
of political science at the University of New
Hampshire; and Brandon J. Archuleta, U.S.
assistant professor of American politics
at the U.S. Military Academy, discuss
their experiences of using CFR's Model
Diplomacy simulation in their classrooms.

Outreach

RELIGION AND FOREIGN POLICY INITIATIVE

Since 2006, CFR's Religion and Foreign Policy Initiative has provided a forum in which to deepen the understanding of issues at the nexus of religion and U.S. foreign policy through meetings, conference calls, and an annual workshop. This year, the initiative held roundtables and conference calls on timely topics, including the Syrian refugee crisis, U.S.-Israel relations, countering violent extremism, the persecution of religious minorities around the world, and the intersection of religious freedom and women's rights. In May, the eleventh annual Religion and Foreign Policy Workshop brought together 129 congregational and lay leaders, religion scholars, and representatives of faith-based organizations from thirty-seven religious traditions. Participants heard from Michael Walzer on just war theory and from experts on the resurgence of religious practice in China, the rise of nationalism and the future of liberal democracy, and the juxtaposition of pluralism and polarization in the United States. The conference also included discussion groups on the advancement of women and girls, the global migration and refugee crisis, racial and ethnic inequality, and nuclear nonproliferation and disarmament.





WASHINGTON OUTREACH

CFR serves as an essential source of independent, nonpartisan analysis to inform policymakers and the foreign policy debate. During the 114th Congress, CFR fellows were called to testify thirty times. This past year, the Congress and U.S. Foreign Policy program held fifty-five bipartisan, bicameral roundtables and more than one hundred and sixty briefings, bringing together CFR experts with members of Congress and their staff. CFR fellows and staff have also been a resource for executive branch officials, briefing officials from the Departments of State, Defense, and Treasury, the Office of the Vice President, the National Security Council staff, the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative, USAID, and the Council of Economic Advisers.

Members of the Congressional Foreign Policy Study Group—a selective program that offers senior level congressional staff an opportunity for in-depth, focused examination of critical foreign policy topics—traveled to New York in September to attend CFR meetings and meet with CFR and *Foreign Affairs* experts. In March, CFR hosted the fifth biennial Congressional Staff Conference, a day-long program bringing CFR members and experts together with senior congressional staff to discuss issues including the future of NATO, cybersecurity challenges confronting Congress, the future of U.S.-China relations, and efforts on countering violent extremism.

Above: Time, Inc., Chief Content Officer and Fortune Editor in Chief Alan S. Murray presides over a conversation on the forty-fifth president's inbox with Distinguished Fellow Thomas E. Donilon, CFR Vice Chairman Akissinger Associates CEO and Vice Chairman Jami Miscik, and Public Service Professor of Public Leadership at the Harvard Kennedy School David R. Gergen as part of the Higher Education Working Group.

Facing page: United Church of Christ's Minister for Racial Justice Velda Love (middle) delivers a blessing at the Religion in Foreign Policy Workshop before a conversation with Richard N. Haass and Professor Emeritus at the Institute for Advanced Study Michael Walzer.

CFR's redesigned website continues to provide timely foreign policy analysis through Backgrounders, Expert Briefs, interviews, and explainers.

CFR Digital

CFR launched a redesigned website in May, transforming the site's look and performance and elevating CFR.org to the level of the websites of much larger businesses and media organizations. The new website offers a vastly improved user experience, particularly in navigating and discovering content throughout the website.

Throughout the redesign, CFR continued to provide timely foreign policy analysis to the public through its online products. The website hosts numerous Backgrounders, Expert Briefs, interviews, and explainers, responding quickly to current events with up-to-date analysis and data-rich resources on topics such as trade, the Islamic State, the conflict and peace process in Colombia, the U.S. immigration and refugee system, North Korea's military capabilities and the China-North Korea relationship, U.S.-Saudi relations, NAFTA, and NATO. The interactive InfoGuide series expanded with an edition on the deforestation of the Amazon. The Emmy-nominated guide showcases new immersive multimedia features including sound design, an aerial video, and a dynamic map.

The website became a sought-after destination for audiences interested in the foreign policy consequences of the U.S. presidential election. The Campaign 2016 microsite, launched at the end of 2015 to help compare candidates' positions on foreign policy issues, evolved to <u>Transition</u> 2017, which focused on the foreign policy positions of President Trump and presented analysis on policy challenges facing the incoming administration. The combined Campaign 2016 and Transition 2017 iterations of the website included a series of short, animated videos that examined some of the complex policy challenges that would greet the new president, including China, trade, immigration, the Islamic State, and climate change, and attracted an impressive amount of traffic. To tap into public interest in the elections, CFR launched a successful podcast series, *The* <u>President's Inbox</u>, after Election Day. Hosted by Director of Studies James M. Lindsay and CFR.org Managing Editor Robert McMahon, the podcast provides a weekly review with experts on the top foreign policy and national security priorities facing the Trump administration.

Seventeen blogs by CFR fellows provide timely analysis of important foreign policy and international relations events. Additionally, CFR maintains a significant presence on social media, broadcasting livestreams of CFR meetings and reaching hundreds of thousands of followers on Facebook, Twitter, and YouTube.











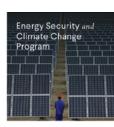


















Saudi Arabia's King Salman poses after receiving an an honorary PhD from International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM) in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Reuters

How Stable Is Saudi Arabia?

Saudi Arabia's stability is not under immediate threat but questions about the Kingdom's fate in longer-term will persist.

By Paul B. Stares and Helia Ighani

U.S.-Saudi Relations

By CFR Staff

Should the U.S. Maintain its Alliance With Saudi Arabia?

By Steven A. Cook



Turkey's Identity Crisis

As politicians purposefully polarize their own society for political profit, the result is rage and violence.

By Steven A. Cook

Five Myths About Turkey

By Steven A. Cook

So Trump Is Arming Kurds... Then What?

Defense One by Gayle Tzemach Lemmon



China's Big Bet on Soft Power

By Eleanor Albert

Is China's Soft Power Strategy Working?

via CSIS

Building the New Silk Road

By James McBride



Will FBI Sacking Affect National Security?

By Jonathan Masters and Matthew C. Waxman

How Abnormal Was Comey's Firing? Experts Weigh In

via The New York Times

Partisan Political Figures Cannot Run the FBI

via Lawfare



Uncertainty Among U.S. Allies in Northeast Asia

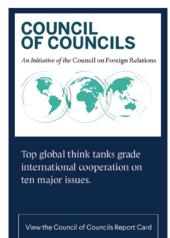
By Shelia A. Smith

A Menu of Imperfect Strategic Options for South Korea

By Scott A. Snyder

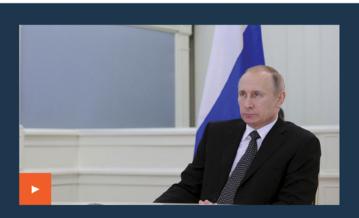
'Behind Japan, 100%'

By Shelia A. Smith



CFR on the Record

View All



Russian Federation

Russia: What to Expect From Putin

Experts discuss Russia's involvement in Ukraine and Syria, its relations with Europ and the United States, and what to expect from President Putin peet.

Event — Apr 13, 2016 — 180 min

Foreign Affairs



Foreign Affairs Editor Gideon Rose

This has been another good year for *Foreign Affairs*, with the magazine providing a broad range of first-rate content to large audiences across multiple publishing platforms.

Each issue of the print magazine features a lead package of articles on a common theme, and the six packages over the last year offer a commentary on the era. The July/August 2016 package focused on the evolution of politics and society in Israel, offering articles by several Israeli authors and interviews with leading politicians Ayelet Shaked and Tzipi Livni. The September/October package concentrated on U.S. defense policy, featuring authors such as retired General David Petraeus and House Armed Services Committee Chairman Mac Thornberry (R-TX) and an interview with Martin Dempsey, former chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. The November/December package focused on the populist surge reshaping global politics, including an article by Fareed Zakaria and an interview with French politician Marine Le Pen. The January/February 2017 package, going to press a few days after the U.S. presidential election, addressed the troubled state of the liberal international order and what might be done to repair it, offering articles by Joseph Nye, Kori Schake, and several others. The March/April package, going to press a few days before the inauguration, presented a range of advice to the new administration on regional and functional issues. The May/June package analyzed the Trump administration's initial moves with some praise and much criticism.

Other print highlights during the year included articles by Francis Fukuyama and Walter Russell Mead on the 2016 election, John Mearsheimer and Stephen Walt on offshore balancing, and contributions from Vice President Joe Biden, Secretary of State John Kerry, Secretary of Defense Ash Carter, former Treasury Secretary Timothy Geithner, former CIA Deputy Director Jami Miscik, International Criminal Court's Chief Prosecutor Fatou Bensouda, and Tunisian politician Rached Ghannouchi.

Throughout the year, meanwhile, several hundred original articles on ForeignAffairs.com covered breaking news events in detail, including Brexit, the failed coup and subsequent crackdown in Turkey, the struggle against the Islamic State and terrorism, North Korea's provocations, and much more. Ebooks published in the off months of the print publication cycle covered Brexit, trade policy, the liberal international order, European politics, and commemorative collections of highlights of 2016 and the magazine's coverage of World War II.

Across print, digital, and event platforms, *Foreign Affairs* continues to thrive. Website traffic has remained steady, and more visitors are converting into registered users and subscribers. The magazine now has more than six hundred thousand Twitter followers and 1.3 million Facebook fans. The magazine's audited readership grew by 11 percent the past year, from 180,000 to 200,000, due to continued strong renewal rates and a rise in newsstand sales. Digital subscriptions have been a particular source of growth, increasing by 36 percent from the end of 2015 to the end of

Foreign Affairs 34

2016. Foreign Affairs Premier, a new VIP subscription product, launched in November 2016. Premier offers subscribers enhanced access to Foreign Affairs content through conference calls with authors, live streaming of events, and early release of articles. Sales of Premier subscriptions, priced at \$150 per year, are significantly exceeding our estimates. In a hard advertising market, Foreign Affairs exceeded its advertising revenue goals, finishing the year with \$1.62 million in sales. We put on a number of well-received events, including two for the Rockefeller Foundation, and have started a series of FAlive events for CFR members to mark the launch of each issue.

The lion's share of credit for continued strong results on the publishing side, this year as in recent years, goes to Lynda Hammes, who stepped down as publisher in November after a great run. All who appreciate the magazine are in her debt. Our luck in having been able to work with a star like Lynda held up when CFR General Counsel Mia Higgins agreed to serve as interim publisher; she has continued to manage the business side of the magazine to ever-greater heights during the first half of 2017.

Finally, in January, *Foreign Affairs* received its third consecutive finalist nomination for a National Magazine Award for General Excellence. The best part of that is its recognition of the outstanding performance of the team as a whole, which collectively produces a contemporary version of *Foreign Affairs* worthy of its heritage.

Gideon Rose *Editor*, Foreign Affairs

Across print, digital, and event platforms, Foreign Affairs continues to thrive.

Vanity Fair Deputy Editor Stephanie Mehta presides over a conversation on innovative finance with World Bank Treasurer and Vice President Arunna Oteh, Executive Director of Georgetown University's Beeck Center for Social Impact and Innovation Sonal Shah, Chief Income Strategist at TIAA Diane Garnick, and Rockefeller Foundation Managing Director Saadia Madsbjerg.



Foreign Affairs 35

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Dalia Dassa Kaye

Beth Keck Richard Mallery James Manyika Kimberly K.

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Committees of the Board 37

2017 Board Election and Appointments

The Council's By-Laws provide for a Board consisting of thirty-five Directors (plus the President, ex officio), divided into five classes of seven Directors. Each class serves for a term of five years. Per the Council's By-Laws as revised by the Board of Directors in February 2015, each class of Directors is elected by the membership at large who vote on a slate of candidates via an up-or-down vote.

Directors with terms expiring on June 30, 2017, were Peter B. Henry, Stephen Friedman, Carla A. Hills, Jami Miscik, Robert E. Rubin, Richard E. Salomon, and Margaret G. Warner.

The Nominating and Governance Committee was composed of Mary McInnis Boies (chair), David G. Bradley, Jonathan E. Colby, Kim Gordon Davis, Jose W. Fernandez, Anne M. Finucane, Marlene Hess, Susan Hockfield, Jon Liebman, Jami Miscik, Pamela S. Passman, Ruth Porat, Kimberly Querrey, Emily Rafferty, Stanley S. Shuman, and James G. Stavridis. The Nominating and Governance Committee met on March 8, 2017, to consider the pool of names suggested by Council members for the election slate. Mindful of its mandate to consider "the need for diversity with regard to age, sex, race, geographical representation, and professional background," the Nominating and Governance Committee developed the following slate of nominees for the Class of 2022: Sylvia Mathews Burwell, Ash Carter, James P. Gorman, Laurene Powell Jobs, Margaret G. Warner, and Fareed Zakaria. A ballot was sent to all Council members on May 1, 2017.

The Annual Meeting, at which votes would be cast for the election, was held on May 31, 2017. At the meeting, 1,804 members participated in person or by proxy, fulfilling the quorum required by By-Law V. Ninety-seven members included write-in suggestions of candidates the Nominating and Governance should consider for the 2018 election. The members approved the slate of candidates with 95 percent of voters in favor of the slate, and the six Directors on the slate were elected to the Class of 2022, with terms beginning on July 1, 2017.

APPOINTMENTS OF NEW CHAIR AND VICE CHAIRS

The Board appointed David M. Rubenstein as Chairman of the Board and Blair Effron and Jami Miscik as Vice Chairs. Mr. Rubenstein was appointed to the Class of 2022 for a five-year term. Ms. Miscik was appointed to the Class of 2020; Mr. Effron remains in the Class of 2019.

Historical Roster of Directors and Officers

Isaiah Bowman	1921-50	Arthur H. Dean	1955–72	Marina v.N. Whitman	1977-87
Archibald Cary Coolidge	1921-28	Charles M. Spofford	1955–72	C. Peter McColough	1978–87
Paul D. Cravath	1921-40	Adlai E. Stevenson	1958-62	Graham T. Allison Jr.	1979-88
John W. Davis	1921-55	William C. Foster	1959-72	Richard L. Gelb	1979-88
Norman H. Davis	1921-44	Caryl P. Haskins	1961-75	William D. Ruckelshaus	1979-83
Stephen P. Duggan	1921-50	James A. Perkins	1963-79	James F. Hoge Jr.	1980-84
John H. Finley	1921-29	William P. Bundy	1964–74	William D. Rogers	1980-90
Edwin F. Gay	1921–45	Gabriel Hauge	1964-81	George P. Shultz	1980-82
David F. Houston	1921-27	Carroll L. Wilson	1964–79	Lewis T. Preston	1981-88
Otto H. Kahn	1921-34	Douglas Dillon	1965–78	Walter B. Wriston	1981-87
Frank L. Polk	1921-43	Henry R. Labouisse	1965-74	Warren Christopher	1982-91
Whitney H. Shepardson	1921–66	Lucian W. Pye	1966-82	Alan Greenspan	1982-88
William R. Shepherd	1921-27	Robert V. Roosa	1966-81	Robert A. Scalapino	1982-89
Paul M. Warburg	1921-32	Bill Moyers	1967-74	Harold Brown	1983-92
George W. Wickersham	1921-36	Alfred C. Neal	1967–76	Stanley Hoffmann	1983-92
Allen W. Dulles	1927–69	Cyrus R. Vance	1968–76,	Juanita M. Kreps	1983-89
Russell C. Leffingwell	1927-60		1981-87	Brent Scowcroft	1983-89
George O. May	1927-53	Hedley Donovan	1969–79	Clifton R. Wharton Jr.	1983-92
Wesley C. Mitchell	1927-34	Najeeb E. Halaby	1970-72	Donald F. McHenry	1984–93
Owen D. Young	1927-40	Bayless Manning	1971-77	B. R. Inman	1985–93
Hamilton Fish Armstrong	1928-72	W. Michael Blumenthal	1972–77,	Jeane J. Kirkpatrick	1985–94
Charles P. Howland	1929-31		1979-84	Charles McC. Mathias Jr.	1986–92
Walter Lippmann	1932-37	Zbigniew Brzezinski	1972-77	Ruben F. Mettler	1986–92
Clarence M. Woolley	1932-35	Elizabeth Drew	1972-77	Peter Tarnoff	1986-93
Frank Altschul	1934–72	George S. Franklin	1972-83	James E. Burke	1987–95
Philip C. Jessup	1934-42	Marshall D. Shulman	1972-77	Richard B. Cheney	1987–89,
Harold W. Dodds	1935-43	Martha Redfield Wallace	1972-82		1993–95
Leon Fraser	1936–45	Paul C. Warnke	1972–77	Robert F. Erburu	1987–98
John H. Williams	1937–64	Peter G. Peterson	1973–83,	Karen Elliott House	1987–98,
Lewis W. Douglas	1940–64		1984-2007		2003-2008
Edward Warner	1940–49	Robert O. Anderson	1974-80	Glenn E. Watts	1987–90
Clarence E. Hunter	1942-53	Edward K. Hamilton	1974–83	Thomas S. Foley	1988–94
Myron C. Taylor	1943-59	Harry C. McPherson Jr.	1974–77	James D. Robinson III	1988–91
Henry M. Wriston	1943–67	Elliot L. Richardson	1974–75	Strobe Talbott	1988–93
Thomas K. Finletter	1944–67	Nicholas deB. Katzenbach	1975–86	John L. Clendenin	1989–94
William A.M. Burden	1945–74	Paul A. Volcker	1975–79,	William S. Cohen	1989–97
Walter H. Mallory	1945–68		1988–99	Joshua Lederberg	1989–98
Philip D. Reed	1945–69	Franklin Hall Williams	1975-83	John S. Reed	1989–92
Winfield W. Riefler	1945-50	Theodore M. Hesburgh	1976-85	Alice M. Rivlin	1989–92
David Rockefeller	1949–85	Lane Kirkland	1976-86	William J. Crowe Jr.	1990–93
W. Averell Harriman	1950-55	George H.W. Bush	1977–79	Thomas R. Donahue	1990-2001
Joseph E. Johnson	1950-74	Lloyd N. Cutler	1977–79	Richard C. Holbrooke	1991–93,
Grayson Kirk	1950-73	Philip L. Geyelin	1977–87		1996–99,
Devereux C. Josephs	1951–58	Henry A. Kissinger	1977-81		2001-2009
Elliott V. Bell	1953–66	Winston Lord	1977–85	Robert D. Hormats	1991-2004
John J. McCloy	1953–72	Stephen Stamas	1977–89	John E. Bryson	1992-2002

Kenneth W. Dam	1992–2001	Richard E. Salomon	2003–2013,	David M. Cote	2016-
Maurice R. Greenberg	1992–2002,		2014–2017	William H. McRaven	2016–
	2004–2009	Anne-Marie Slaughter	2003–2009	Janet A. Napolitano	2016-
Karen N. Horn	1992–95	Madeleine K. Albright	2004–2014	Ash Carter	2017–
James R. Houghton	1992–96	Richard N. Foster	2004–2009	James P. Gorman	2017–
Charlayne Hunter-Gault	1992–98	Joseph S. Nye Jr.	2004–2013	Laurene Powell Jobs	2017-
Donna E. Shalala	1992–93	Fareed Zakaria	2004–2014,	CHAIDMEN OF THE	
Paul A. Allaire	1993–2002		2017–	CHAIRMEN OF THE	BOARD
Robert E. Allen	1993–96	Peter Ackerman	2005–2015	Russell C. Leffingwell	1946–53
Richard N. Cooper	1993–94	Charlene Barshefsky	2005–2010	John J. McCloy	1953–70
E. Gerald Corrigan	1993–95	Stephen W. Bosworth	2005–2009	David Rockefeller	1970–85
Alton Frye	1993	Tom Brokaw	2005–2015	Peter G. Peterson	1985–2007
Leslie H. Gelb	1993–2001,	David M. Rubenstein	2005–	Carla A. Hills	
	2002–2003	Frank J. Caufield	2006–2010	(Co-Chairman)	2007–2017
Rita E. Hauser	1993–97	Ann M. Fudge	2006–2016	Robert E. Rubin	
Theodore C. Sorensen	1993–2004	Alberto Ibargüen	2006–2013	(Co-Chairman)	2007–2017
Garrick Utley	1993–2003	Henry R. Kravis	2006–2012	David M. Rubenstein	2017–
Carla A. Hills	1994–2017	James W. Owens	2006–2014	CHAIDMEN EMED!	T' I
Helene L. Kaplan	1994–96	Colin M. Powell	2006–2016	CHAIRMEN EMERI'	
Frank G. Zarb	1994–96	Christine Todd Whitman		Peter G. Peterson	2007–
Robert B. Zoellick	1994–2001	Sylvia Mathews Burwell	2007–2013,	Carla A. Hills	2017–
Les Aspin	1995		2017–	Robert E. Rubin	2017–
Mario L. Baeza	1995–2001	Stephen Friedman	2007–2017	HONODADYCHAID	MEN
Peggy Dulany	1995–2003	Jami Miscik	2007–	HONORARY CHAIR	
Jessica P. Einhorn	1995–2005	Alan S. Blinder	2008–	John J. McCloy	1970–1989
Louis V. Gerstner Jr.	1995–2005	J. Tomilson Hill	2008–	David Rockefeller	1985–2017
Hannah Holborn Gray	1995–98	Shirley Ann Jackson	2008–	WICE CHAIDMEN	
William J. McDonough	1995–2004	George Rupp	2008–2013	VICE CHAIRMEN	
George J. Mitchell	1995–2005	David G. Bradley	2009–	OF THE BOARD	
Frank Savage	1995–2002	Donna J. Hrinak	2009–	Grayson Kirk	1971–73
George Soros	1995–2004	Penny S. Pritzker	2009–2013	Cyrus R. Vance	1973–76,
Lee Cullum	1996–2006	Frederick W. Smith	2009–2014		1985–87
Vincent A. Mai	1997–2003	John P. Abizaid	2010-	Douglas Dillon	1976–78
Warren B. Rudman	1997–2005	Mary McInnis Boies	2010-	Carroll L. Wilson	1978–79
Laura D'Andrea Tyson	1997–2007	Pamela Brooks Gann	2010–2015	Warren Christopher	1987–91
Roone Arledge	1998–2002	Thomas H. Glocer	2011–2016	Harold Brown	1991–92
Martin S. Feldstein	1998–2008,	Eduardo J. Padrón	2011-	B. R. Inman	1992–93
_	2009–2015	Peter B. Henry	2012–2017	Jeane J. Kirkpatrick	1993–94
Bette Bao Lord	1998–2003	Muhtar Kent	2012–2014	Maurice R. Greenberg	1994–2002
Michael H. Moskow	1998–2008	Margaret G. Warner	2012-	Carla A. Hills	2001–2007
Diane Sawyer	1998–99	Zoë Baird	2013–	William J. McDonough	2002–2003
John Deutch	1999–2004	Nicholas Burns	2013-	Robert E. Rubin	2003–2007
Robert E. Rubin	2000–2017	Steven A. Denning	2013–	Richard E. Salomon	2007–2013
Andrew Young	2000–2005	Laurence D. Fink	2013-	David M. Rubenstein	2012–2017
Henry S. Bienen	2001–2011	Ruth Porat	2013-	Blair Effron	2017–
Kenneth M. Duberstein	2001–2012	Blair Effron	2014–	Jami Miscik	2017–
Joan E. Spero	2001–2011	Susan Hockfield	2014–	HONODADANIGE	
Vin Weber	2001–2011,	John Paulson	2014–	HONORARY VICE C	
	2012-	James G. Stavridis	2014–	Maurice R. Greenberg	2002-
Fouad Ajami	2002–2012	Daniel H. Yergin	2014–	DDECIDENTO	
Jeffrey L. Bewkes	2002–2006	Timothy F. Geithner	2015-	PRESIDENTS	
Ronald L. Olson	2002–2010	Stephen J. Hadley	2015–	John W. Davis	1921–33
Thomas R. Pickering	2002–2007	James Manyika	2015–	George W. Wickersham	1933–36
Helene D. Gayle	2003–2008	Richard L. Plepler	2015–	Norman H. Davis	1936–44
Richard N. Haass	2003–	Tony Coles	2016–	Russell C. Leffingwell	1944–46

Allen W. Dulles Henry M. Wriston Grayson Kirk Bayless Manning Winston Lord John Temple Swing* Peter Tarnoff Alton Frye Leslie H. Gelb Richard N. Haass PRESIDENT EMERI	1946–50 1951–64 1964–71 1971–77 1977–85 1985–86 1986–93 1993 1993–2003 2003–	Alton Frye William H. Gleysteen Jr. John A. Millington Margaret Osmer-McQuade Nicholas X. Rizopoulos Karen M. Sughrue Ethan B. Kapstein Abraham F. Lowenthal Janice L. Murray David J. Vidal Frederick C. Broda	1987–93 1987–89 1987–96 1987–93 1989–94 1993–98 1995–96 1995–2005 1995–2002 1995–97 1996–97	Devereux C. Josephs Elliott V. Bell Gabriel Hauge Peter G. Peterson C. Peter McColough Lewis T. Preston James E. Burke David Woodbridge Janice L. Murray Kenneth Castiglia Keith Olson	1951–52 1952–64 1964–81 1981–85 1985–87 1987–88 1988–89 1989–94 1994–2009 2010–2011 2012–
Leslie H. Gelb	2003–	Kenneth R. Maxwell	1996	EDITORS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS	
HONORARY PRESI	DENTS	Paula J. Dobriansky Gary C. Hufbauer	1997–2001 1997–98	Archibald Cary	
Elihu Root	1921–37	David Kellogg	1997–2002	Coolidge	1922–28
Henry M. Wriston EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENTS	1964–78	Lawrence J. Korb Anne R. Luzzatto Elise Carlson Lewis Irina A. Faskianos	1998–2002 1998–2005 1999–2008 2002–	Hamilton Fish Armstrong William P. Bundy William G. Hyland	1928–72 1972–84 1984–92
John Temple Swing Michael P. Peters Keith Olson	1986–93 2002–2005 2012–	Robert C. Orr James M. Lindsay Lisa Shields	2002–2003 2003–2006 2003–	James F. Hoge Jr. Gideon Rose	1992–2010 2010–
CHIEF FINANCIAL	OFFICERS	Nancy E. Roman Nancy D. Bodurtha	2004–2007 2005–		
Kenneth Castiglia Keith Olson	2009–2011 2012–	Suzanne E. Helm Gary Samore	2005– 2006–2009		
SENIOR VICE PRES	IDENTS	Kay King L. Camille Massey	2007–2011 2008–2014		
Alton Frye Kenneth H. Keller Larry L. Fabian	1993–98 1993–95 1994–95	Jan Mowder Hughes Caroline Netchvolodoff	2010– 2015–		
Michael P. Peters Paula Dobriansky Charles G. Boyd David Kellogg Janice L. Murray James M. Lindsay	1995–2002 2001 2001–2002 2002–2010 2002–2009 2009–	EXECUTIVE DIREC Hamilton Fish Armstrong Malcolm W. Davis Walter H. Mallory George S. Franklin	TORS 1922–28 1925–27 1927–59 1953–71		
VICE PRESIDENTS		SECRETARIES			
Paul D. Cravath Norman H. Davis Edwin F. Gay Frank L. Polk Russell C. Leffingwell Allen W. Dulles Isaiah Bowman	1921–33 1933–36 1933–40 1940–43 1943–44 1944–46 1945–49	Edwin F. Gay Allen W. Dulles Frank Altschul John Temple Swing Judith Gustafson Lilita V. Gusts Jeffrey A. Reinke	1921–33 1933–44 1944–72 1972–87 1987–2000 2000–2010 2010–		
David Rockefeller Henry M. Wriston Frank Altschul	1950–70 1950–51 1951–71	HONORARY SECRE Frank Altschul	TARY 1972–81		
Devereux C. Josephs David W. MacEachron John Temple Swing	1951–52 1972–74 1972–86	TREASURERS Edwin F. Gay	1921–33		
* pro tempore		Whitney H. Shepardson Clarence E. Hunter	1933–42 1942–51		

Membership

MEMBERSHIP

The Council on Foreign Relations is first and foremost a membership organization. CFR members are prominent individuals representing a wide variety of fields and backgrounds. With more than five thousand members, the institution's ranks include top government officials, scholars, business leaders, journalists, lawyers, educators, religious leaders, and nonprofit professionals. The membership is divided almost equally among those living in New York, Washington, DC, and across the country and abroad.

Members have in-person access to world leaders, senior government officials, members of Congress, and prominent thinkers and practitioners in academia, policy, and business, many of whom are members themselves. CFR members participate in nearly one thousand events each year, including history-maker interviews, CEO forums, expert panel discussions, symposia, town halls, and film screenings.

STEPHEN M. KELLEN TERM MEMBER PROGRAM

The Stephen M. Kellen Term Member Program, established in 1970 to cultivate the next generation of foreign policy leaders, encourages promising young women and men from diverse backgrounds to engage in a sustained conversation on international affairs and U.S. foreign policy. Each year, a new class of term members between the ages of thirty and thirty-six is elected to serve a five-year term. Term members enjoy a full range of activities, including events with high-profile speakers; an annual Term Member Conference; roundtables; trips to various sites, including military bases, international organizations, and U.S. governmental agencies; and one weeklong study trip abroad every two years.

The Term Member Program has grown considerably since it was established more than forty years ago, and the number of term members is indexed at up to 18 percent of the total CFR membership.

For more information on the Term Member Program, please visit www.cfr.org/membership/term-member-program.

APPLYING FOR MEMBERSHIP

The Council seeks quality, diversity, and balance in its membership. Criteria for membership include intellectual achievement and expertise; degree of experience, interest, and current involvement in international affairs; promise of future achievement and service in foreign relations; potential contributions to CFR's work; desire and ability to participate in CFR activities; and standing among peers. New members are named twice a year by the Board of Directors, which invites select women and men to join based on the recommendations of the Committee on Membership.

ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

- Candidates for membership must be nominated in writing by a current CFR member and seconded by three to four other individuals. To be considered for term membership, candidates must be nominated by a current CFR member and seconded by two to three other individuals.
- Membership is restricted to U.S. citizens (native born or naturalized) and permanent residents
 who have applied to become citizens. If foreign born, a candidate must submit a statement that
 he or she has been naturalized or is a permanent resident who has made formal application for
 citizenship.
- Candidates for term membership must be between the ages of thirty and thirty-six on January 1 of the year in which they apply.

Membership 4:

- CFR visiting fellows are prohibited from applying for membership until they have completed their fellowship tenure.
- Graduate students should generally wait until after the completion of their degree to apply for membership.
- All CFR members are required to fulfill annual dues requirements, which can be found online at www.cfr.org/memberdues.

TO APPLY

Candidates should email applications@cfr.org to request the online application for membership. All materials, including nominating and seconding letters, must be submitted using the online application. The email should include the following information:

- full name
- title and affiliation
- date of birth
- citizenship status (see Eligibility Requirements)
- type of membership for which the candidate is applying
- date or dates of any previous applications for membership, if applicable
- email address to which the link to the online application should be sent

For more information on the membership application process, please visit www.cfr.org/membership.

NOMINATING AND SECONDING A CANDIDATE FOR MEMBERSHIP

The Council on Foreign Relations relies on its members for their engagement, substantive contributions, and support, and counts on members to identify and nominate or second qualified candidates for membership.

Candidates are responsible for securing their nominators and seconders. The roster of members is listed in the following section and is regularly updated at www.cfr.org/membership/membership-roster-a-f. All letter writers are advised to commit themselves to supporting only those candidates they know personally. The first paragraph of nominating and seconding letters must include a clear and comprehensive statement about the nature of the relationship between the candidate and the letter writer. Thoughtful, candid, and succinct comments are far more important than formal endorsements. The Committee on Membership advises members to write no more than two letters per round (either one nominating and one seconding letter or two seconding letters), and members are encouraged to make comparative judgments about candidates when appropriate. It is recommended that at least one letter come from a current or former professional colleague.

Officers of CFR as well as members of the Board of Directors and Committee on Membership are precluded from nominating or writing seconding letters on any candidate's behalf.

Members of the Subcommittee on Term Membership are precluded from nominating or writing seconding letters on behalf of candidates for term membership.

A spouse, close relative (e.g., parent, sibling, cousin, or the like), or near in-law of a candidate may not formally nominate or second that candidate for CFR membership. Members should refrain from writing on behalf of clients.

NOMINATING LETTERS

Candidates must be nominated by a CFR member. Nominating letters should be no more than five hundred words and should address the following criteria, which have always been central to the committee's consideration of membership candidates:

- intellectual attainment and expertise;
- degree of experience, interest, and current involvement in international affairs or in other areas affecting international affairs;
- promise of future achievement and service in foreign relations;
- potential contributions to the work of CFR;
- desire and ability to participate in CFR activities; and
- standing among peers.

Membership 43

SECONDING LETTERS

Seconding letters need not be as comprehensive (no more than three hundred words) and are not required to come from current CFR members, though this is strongly recommended. Writers are encouraged to state why the candidate should be considered for CFR membership based on the above criteria with an emphasis on "standing among peers." Seconding letters should also provide relevant information that might not be included in a candidate's CV or nominating letter.

DEADLINES, CANDIDATE NOTIFICATION, AND REACTIVATION

Applications not completed by the deadlines will not be considered. To apply for a future deadline, candidates must request and complete a new application. All membership candidates and their letter writers will receive notification of the committee's decisions according to the schedule below:

APPLICATION

DEADLINE NOTIFICATION

Membership March 1 (annually) late June

November 1 (annually) late February

Term Membership January 3, 2018 late June

APPLICATION REACTIVATION REQUIREMENTS

A candidate who is not elected in any given application round will have his or her file held over. The candidate may choose to reactivate an application for future consideration. To do so, he or she must email applications@cfr.org and specify the date or dates of previous applications, as well as the type of membership for which he or she is reapplying.

The candidate is required to complete an updated CV through a new online application. The new CV should specify any significant changes since the previous application.

The candidate must secure a minimum of one and a maximum of three additional seconding letters. Additional letters should provide new insights that would be helpful in the selection process. It is not required that seconding letters come from current CFR members, but it is strongly recommended.

The original nominating letter as well as seconding letters submitted in previous applications will remain on file for a period of ten years. Previous letter writers may provide new letters only when new content is included.

If a candidate is not elected after two consecutive application rounds, the application will be placed on hold for three years for membership candidates and one year for term membership candidates. After the hold period, the candidate may reactivate the file for consideration. For term membership applicants, the hold period does not apply if a candidate would be ineligible to reapply due to the age restriction.

For more information on nominating a candidate or to learn more about applying for membership, please contact Nancy D. Bodurtha, vice president, meetings and membership, at 212.434.9456 or applications@cfr.org.

Membership 44

PROFILE OF THE MEMBERSHIP

Since July 2016, CFR membership has grown by 1.12 percent, from 5,038 to 5,095 members, as of June 30, 2017. Member records are maintained by CFR at 58 East 68th Street, New York, NY 10065.

-	NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
	OF MEMBERS	OF MEMBERSHIP
Location		
National	1,920	37
New York Area	1,614	32
Washington, DC, Area	1,561	31
Total	5,095	100
Industry		
Education	1,096	21
Nonprofit and		
International Organizations	959	19
Financial Institutions	759	15
Law and Consulting	693	13
Government	517	10
Media and News Services	334	7
Commerce	155	3
Information Technology	98	2
Energy and Power	35	1
Medicine and Health Care	28	1
Other	421	8
Total	5,095	100

Membership 45

Membership Roster

AAaron, David L. Abbot, Charles S. Abbot, Laura Winthrop* Abbot, Spencer Abboud, A. Robert Abboud, Labeeb M. Abell. Keith W. Abercrombie-Winstanley, Gina K. Abernethy, Robert John Abeywardena, Penny Abizaid, Christine Abizaid, John P. Aboelnaga Kanaan, Mona Abraham, David Stephen Abrahms, Max Abramowitz, Michael J. Abrams, Elliott Abrams, Michael P. Abrams, Samuel J. Abrams, Stacey Y. Abrams, William M. Abuaf, Niso Aburdene, Odeh F. Ackerman, Peter Ackerman, Xanthe Ackerson, Alana Aldag† Adams, Gordon M. Adams, Jacqueline Adams, Marjorie A. Adams, Michael F. Adams, Robert McCormick Adams, Timothy Dees Adams-Ender, Clara L. Addison, Linda L. Addonizio, Elizabeth Adelman, Carol C. Adelman, David Adkerson, Richard C.

Note: Membership shown as of July 1, 2017.

Adler, Allen R. Adler, Nate Adler, Stephen J. Aggarwal, Vinod K. Aghi, Mukesh Agostinelli, Robert F. Aguh, Chike Aguiar, Eric Agus, David B. Ahern, Stephanie R. Ahlers, Werner F. Ahmed, Fahim Ahmed, Qanta A. Ahmed, Salman S. Ahn, Daniel P. Ahuja, Sanjiv Ailabouni, Rosa M. Aiyer, Vikrum Dave† Akhter, Afreen Albright, Alice P. Albright, Madeleine K. Alderman, Michael H. Alexander, John R. Alexander, Lewis S. Alexander, Margo N. Alford, Ginous "Gigi"† Alford, William P. Ali, Samar S. Allen, Ben Allen, Danielle Allen, J. Michael III Allen, Jodie T. Allen, John R. Allen, Marc* Allen, Richard V. Allen, Ronald L.* Allen, Thad W. Allison, Graham T. Allison Marshall, Cara L. Almond, Michael A. Alonzo, Anne L. Alper, Andrew Michael* Alpha, Avery M. Alter, Jonathan H. Alter, Karen J.

Alterman, Jon B.

Altman, Alexandra† Altman, Drew Altman, Elizabeth J. Altman, Roger C. Altman, William C. Altshuler, David Alvarez, Jose E. Alverà, Marco* Alving, Amy E. Alvo, Vickie Amdetsion, Fasil Amdur, Stephen B. Amine, James L.* Amirfar, Catherine* Amiri, Rina Amir-Mokri, Cyrus Amos, Deborah Susan Amr, Hady A.* Andelman, David A. Andersen, Elizabeth* Anderson, Craig B. Anderson, Desaix Anderson, Edward G. III Anderson, Gloria B. Anderson, Kristen Soltis† Anderson, Lisa Anderson, Mark A. Anderson, Paul F. Anderson, Ryan K. Anderson, Wendy R. Andreas, Terry Lynn Andrews, Brian Andrews, Bruce H. Andrews, Michael Andrus, Jon Kim Angelson, Mark A. Ansour, M. Michael Anthony, John Duke Aossey, Nancy A. Aponte, Mari Carmen Appenteng, Felicia Appiah, Kwame Anthony Applebaum, Anne E. Aquila, Francis J. Araia, Semhar Arbess, Daniel J.

Archuleta, Brandon J. Arcos, Cresencio S. Arend, Anthony Clark Argov, Gideon Arkin, Stanley S. Armacost, Michael H. Armstrong, Charles Michael Armstrong, Lloyd Jr. Arnaboldi, Nicole Arnhold, Henry H. Arnold, Jenna† Aron, Adam Maximilian Aronson, Bernard W. Aronson, Jonathan David Arora, Gabo Arsenian, Deana Arsht, Adrienne Art, Robert J. Arthurs, Alberta Artigiani, Carole Asgard, Ramin Ashooh, Jessica P. Assousa, George E. Athreya, Bama Atkins, Betsy S. Atkinson, Caroline Atkinson, Holly G. Atwood, J. Brian Auer, James E. Auerbach, Paul S. Aufhauser, David D. Auguste, Byron Gerald Augustine, Norman R. Auletta, Ken* Auspitz, Josiah Lee Austin, Jonathan T.† Austin, Lloyd J. III Ausubel, Jesse H. Avedon, John F. Aviel, Sara Margalit† Awuah, Patrick G. Jr. Axelrod, Robert M. Ayers, H. Brandt Ayón, David R. Ayres, Alyssa

^{*} Elected to membership in 2017.

 $[\]dagger$ Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017.

Ayyar, Balan Rama Azim, Khalid

В

Babbitt, Eileen F. Babbitt, Harriet C. Babcock-Lumish, Brian C. Babej, Peter Bacchus, James L. Bader, Christine Baer, Donald A. Baer, Lauren Elizabeth Bagley, Bruce M. Bagley, Elizabeth Frawley Bailey, Ronald Lewis Bailey, Ted Bain, Christina Archer Bains, Leslie E. Bair, Robert Scott Baird, Peter W. Baird, Zoë Bajaj, Monisha Baker, Arnold B. Baker, Audrey H. Baker, James A. III Baker, James H. Baker, John R. Baker, Pauline Halpern Baker, Sasha N.† Baker, Stewart A. Baker, Thurbert E. Bakhash, Shaul Bakstansky, Peter Balaram, Ravi A.

Baker, Thurbert E.
Bakhash, Shaul
Bakstansky, Peter
Balaram, Ravi A.
Balaran, Paul
Baldwin, David A.
Baldwin, Sherman
Baldwin Moody, Carol
Bales, Carter F.
Balick, Ken
Baliles, Gerald L.
Ballou-Aares, Daniella
Balstad, Roberta
Band, Laurence M.

Banga, Ajaypal Singh

Bansal, Preeta D.

Baquiran, Les II

Barany, Zoltan

Barbour, Haley

Bardel, William G.

Bard, David

Banwo, Adedavo A.

Barger, Teresa C. Barker, Kim Barkey, Henri J. Barnes, Aimee Elise Keli'i Barnes, Michael D. Barnett, F. William Barnett, Kara Medoff Barnett, Michael Nathan Barnett, Robert B. Barno, David William Barrett, Barbara McConnell Barrett, John Adams Barron, Michael J. Barry, John L. Barry, Lisa B. Barry, Thomas Corcoran Barshay, Jill Barshefsky, Charlene Bartiromo, Maria S. Bartlett, Daniel Lawrence† Bartlett, Joseph W. Bartlett, Richard Allan Bartlett, Timothy J. Bartley, Edith Lynn Bartsch, David A. Barzegar, Abbas Barzilay, Jonathan Basnight, Elisa M. Basora, Adrian A. Bass, Gary Bass, Peter E. Bass, Warren Bassey, Ekpedeme Mfon*

Basu, Joy† Batkin, Alan R. Bator, Francis M. Battaglia, Charles C. Bausano, M. Barry Bayh, Evan Bayrasli, Elmira* Beaghley, Sina Marie Beale, Courtney Allison Bean, Frank D. Bearg, Nancy J. Beattie, Richard I. Beatty, Warren Bechtel, Brendan P.† Beck, Douglas A. Becker, Elizabeth H. Becker, Jordan Becker, Paul Beckler, David Z. Beckmann, David Bednarz, Damian M. Bedrosian, Gregory R. Beeman, Richard E.

Behringer, Michael P. Beim, David O. Beim, Nicholas F. Beinecke, Candace K. Beinecke, Frances G.* Bekavac, Nancy Yavor Belfer, Robert A. Belford, Brandon M. Beliveau, Emmett S. Belk. Peter I. Bell, Burwell B. III Bell, Gordon P. Bell, Joseph C. Bell, Robert G. Bell, Ruth Greenspan Bell, Steve

Bell, Thomas D. Jr. Bellamy, Carol Bellinger, John B. III Bellows, Abigail S.† Bell-Rose, Stephanie K. Benaim, Daniel Bender, Lawrence Benedict, Kennette M. Benioff, Marc Russell Bennet, Douglas J. Bennett, Andrew Owen Bennett, Christina A. Benshoof, Janet Benson, Lucy Wilson Ben-Yehuda, Jenna Hoffman Bereuter, Douglas K. Berg, Lukas Benjamin† Bergen, Peter Lampert

Berger, Joshua Adam
Berger, Suzanne
Bergeron, Douglas
Bergeron, Louis Paul
Berggruen, Nicolas
Bergman, Lowell A.
Bergsten, C. Fred
Berkley, Seth F.
Berkowitz, Bruce
Berkowitz, Howard P.
Berlin, Derek
Berlin, Jennifer S.†
Berman, Howard L.
Berman, Jonathan E.
Berman, Wayne L.

Bernard, Kenneth W. Berndt, John E. Bernstein, David Scott Bernstein, Jarrod Bernstein, Peter W. Bernstein, Robert L.

Bernstein, Tom A.

Berresford, Susan Vail

Berris, Jan

Berschinski, Robert G.

Bersin, Alan D. Bert, Melissa

Bertini, Catherine Ann Bertsch, Gary K. Beschloss, Afsaneh M.

Beschloss, Arsahen M Beshar, Peter J. Bessent, Scott Besser, Richard E. Bestani, Robert M. Bestor, Theodore C. Betts, Richard K. Beutner, Austin M. Bewkes, Jeffrey Beyzavi, Kian

Bhabha, Jacqueline Bhala, Raj Bhidé, Amar V. Bialkin, Kenneth J. Bialos, Jeffrey P. Bibbins Sedaca, Nicole Marice*

Bickford, Jewelle Biddle, George C. Biegun, Stephen Edward Biel, Eric R. Biemann, Betsy Bienen, Henry S. Bierley, John C. Biersteker, Thomas J. Biggs, John H. Bigio, Jamille† Biglari, Hamid Bilbao, Tomas A. Billingsley, Lucy C. Bilmes, Linda J. Bindenagel, James D. Bingle, Michael J. Binkley, Nicholas Burns Binnendijk, Hans Binns, Allison Ruth† Birdsall, Nancy Bisat, Amer Bissell, Richard E. Bizhko, Anatoliy

Black, Benjamin E.

Black, Cathleen P. Black, Leon D. Black, Stanley Warren III

Blacker, Coit D. Blackwell, J. Kenneth Blackwill, Robert D.

Blair, Oni Kay

^{*} Elected to membership in 2017. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017

Blane, Alexis Blank, Jonah Blank, Stephen Blankfein, Lloyd C. Blavatnik, Len Blechman, Barry M. Bleich, Jeffrey L. Bleier, Edward Blendon, Robert Jay Blinder, Alan S. Blinken, Alan John Blinken, Antony J. Blinken, Donald Bloch, Julia Chang Bloom, Evan T. Bloomberg, Michael R. Bloomgarden, Kathy Blum, Adam Cardozo Blum, Richard C. Blumenthal, Sidney S. Blumenthal, W. Michael Blumling, Mark Blumrosen, Alexander B. Blyth, Mark M. Boas, Katherine Bob, Daniel E. Bobbitt, Philip Chase Bodansky, Daniel M. Bodea, Andy S. Bodine, Barbara K. Bodine-Baron, Elizabeth

Anne† Boeka, Ryan L. Bogan, Leisel Bogert, Carroll R. Bohlen, Avis T. Bohn, John A. Boies, David Boies, Mary McInnis Bolling, Landrum R. Bollinger, Lee C. Bolton, Emily S. Bolton, John R. Bondurant, Amy L. Boniadi, Nazanin Bonime-Blanc, Andrea Bonner, Robert C. Bonney, J. Dennis Book, Kevin Daniel Bookman, Zachary F. Boorstin, Robert O. Booth, Carter

* Elected to membership in 2017. † Elected to a five-year term member-

Bordoff, Jason Eric Boren, David L. Borene, Andrew M.* Borgerson, Scott G. Borghard, Erica D. Borio, Luciana Lopes Bork, Ellen Born, Dana Helen* Boschwitz, Rudy Botts, John C. Boufford, Jo Ivey Bouis, Antonina W. Boulware-Miller, Kay Bourkoff, Arveh B. Boustany, Charles W. Jr. Bouton, Marshall M. Bovin, Denis A. Bower, Eve Bower, Joseph Lyon Bower, Whitney Bowles, Erskine B. Bown, Chad P. Boyd, Charles Graham boyd, danah Boyer, Spencer Phipps Bracken, Paul Bradbury, Darcy E. Braddock, Richard S. Bradford, Zeb B. Jr. Bradley, Bill Bradley, David G. Brady, Linda Parrish Brady, Nicholas F. Brady, Rose Brainard, Lael Brake, Benjamin T. Branch, Daniel H. Brand, Jacques E. Brandt, Jessica Brannen, Samuel J. Branscomb, Lewis M. Branson, Louise Braswell, Kimberly Brauchli, Marcus W. Braunschvig, David Brautigam, Deborah A. Bray, David Alec Brazeal, Aurelia E. Breck, Henry R. Breed, Henry Eltinge III Brehm, Ward* Bremer, L. Paul III Bremer, Louis William

Bremmer, Ian A.

Brenner, Joel F.*

Brennan, Margaret Mary

Breslauer, George William Brett, Patrick Joseph† Brewer, John D. Breyer, Chloe A. Breyer, Jim Breyer, Stephen G. Bridgett-Jones, Sundaa Ayo* Briger, Peter L. Jr. Brigety, Reuben Earl II Brigham, Lawson W. Brill, Steven D. Brilliant, Larry Brilliant, Myron A. Brimmer, Esther Diane Brinker, Nancy Goodman Brinkley, Douglas G. Brinkley, Paul A. Brinsfield, Kathryn Brister, Paul D. Britell, Jenne K. Britt, David V.B. Broad, Molly Corbett Broad, Robin Broadbent, Meredith M. Brock, Steven Vernon Broda, Frederick C. Broder-Fingert, Jacob I. Broderick, Mac L.† Brody, Christopher W. Brody, Kenneth D. Brokaw, Tom Bronfman, Edgar Jr. Bronin, Luke A. Bronner, Ethan S. Bronson, Rachel Brooke, Kyla L. Brookins, Carole L. Brooks, Leo A. Jr.* Brosens, Frank P. Brower, Brooke Andrew Brower, Charles N. Brown, Alice L. Brown, Bartram S. Brown, Binta Niambi Brown, Caroline E. Brown, Carroll Brown, Frances Z. Brown, Frederic Joseph Brown, Gwendolyn A. Brown, Harold Brown, John Preston Brown, Katherine A. Brown, Kathleen Brown, Leon Carl

Brown, Richard P. Jr. Brown, Seyom Brown, Tina Brown Weiss, Edith Browning, David S. Bruce, Judith Brun, Leslie A. Brune, Nancy E. Bryan, Greyson L. Bryant, Michael E. Bryant, Ralph C. Brylski, Pamela Bryson, John E. Brzezinski, Mark F. Brzezinski, Mika Buaron, Roberto Buchman, Mark Edward Buchwald, Mike Bucknam, Mark A. Budinger, William Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce Buffett, Howard Warren Buffone, Steven Bukowski, Raven M. Bullock, Mary Brown Bumpas, Stuart Maryman Bunzel, Jeffrey H. Burand, Deborah K. Burch, Tory Burden, Amanda Burgess, John A. Burnett, Edward W. Burns, Nicholas Burns, William J. Burroughs, Nikole Burrows, Mathew Burt, Andrew Burt, Richard R. Burwell, Sylvia Mathews Busby, Joshua W. Bush, Barbara P.† Bush, Mary K. Bush, Richard Clarence III Bussey, John C. Butler, Paul W. Butler, Samuel C. Butler, William I. Buultjens, Ralph Buyske, Gail Byrne, Barbara Byrne, Patrick M. Byrnes, Maureen K.

C

Cabrera, Ángel Cáceres, Diane Alleva

Membership Roster 48

Brown, Michael E.

Brown, Neil Robert

ship in 2017.

Caesar, Camille M. Cahill, Kevin M. Cahill, William R. Cahn, Jonathan D. Calabia, Dawn Tennant Calabia, F. Christopher Calabresi, Massimo F.T. Calder, Kent Eyring Caldera, Louis E. Caldwell. Dan Edward Caldwell, William B. IV Calhoun, Craig J. Califano, Joseph A. Jr. Califano, Mark Gerard Callaghy, Thomas M. Callander, Robert J. Callaway, David W. Callen, Michael A. Calleo, David Patrick Calvo-Platero, Mario Cameron, Elizabeth E.* Camilleri, Michael John Cammack, Perry A. Camp, Roderic Ai Campbell, Carolyn Margaret Campbell, Colin G. Campbell, Elizabeth C. Campbell, F. Gregory Campbell, Jason H. Campbell, John* Campbell, Joshua S.† Campbell, Kurt M. Campbell, Thomas J. Camuñez, Michael C. Canavan, Terence Chris Cannon, Sarah R. Canton, Mikki Caperton, William Gaston III Cappello, Alexander L. Cappello, Juan Carlos Cappello, Michael Capus, Stephen A. Caputo, David A. Caputo, Lisa M. Carbonell, Néstor T. Cárdenas, Iosé A. Carey, John Cari, Joseph A. Jr. Carithers, Charles A.† Carlisle, Michael V.* Carlson, Scott A.

Carlucci, Frank C. III Carmichael, William D. Carnesale, Albert Carpenter, Scott Carpenter, Ted Galen Carr, John W. Carrington, Walter C. Carroll, J. Speed Carroll, Megan E. Carruth, Reba Anne Carson, Charles William Jr. Carson, Johnnie Carson, Russell L. Cart. Alexandra Peterson† Carter, Ashton B. Carter, Jacqueline A. Carter, James Earl Carter, James H. Carter, Mark Andrew Cartier, Elizabeth† Cartwright, James P. II Caruso-Cabrera, Michelle Casella, Sam H. Casellas, Gilbert F. Cashin, Charles L. III* Cashin, Stephen D. Casper, Gerhard Cassel, Douglass W. Jr. Cassell, Gail H. Cate, Fred H. Cattarulla, Elliot R. Caufield, Frank J. Caulfield, Matthew P. Cavanagh, Michael J. Cavanagh, Richard Edward Cavanaugh, Carey Cavanaugh, Matthew Lampman CdeBaca, Luis Cedar, Andrew Newman† Cervantes, Samuel Anthony Cha, Victor D. Chacon, Arnold A.* Chadda, Maya Chae, Michael Chamberlain, Robert Pfundstein Chambers, Anne Cox Chambers, Kristin N. Chambers, Tiffani Chamie, Joseph Chan, Gerald L. Chan, Hui Wen

Chan, Melissa

Chan, Yam Ki

Chan, Ronnie C.

Chandra, Amit Chang, David C. Chang, Gareth C.C. Chang, Joyce Chang, Juju Chanin, Clifford Chanis, Jonathan A. Chao, Angela A. Chao, Elaine L. Chapin, Edith C. Charles, Robert Bruce Charney, Craig R. Charnovitz, Steve Chartener, Robert Chase, Anthony R. Chatterjee, Purnendu Chaves, Robert J. Chavez, Rebecca Bill Chayes, Antonia Handler Chayes, Sarah P. Cheatwood, Jon Patrick† Checki, Terrence J. Chemali, Hagar Hajjar† Chen, Cameron Ray Chen, John S. Chen, Kimball C. Chen, Lincoln C. Chenault, Kenneth I. Cheney, Richard B. Cheney, Stephen A. Cheney-Peters, Scott Douglas† Chenoweth, Erica Cherian, Saj Chesler, Ellen Cheston, Sheila C. Chiarelli, Peter W. Chickering, A. Lawrence Chira, Susan D. Choffnes, Eileen R. Choi, Audrey Chollet, Derek H. Chopivsky, Alexa Choucri, Nazli Chowdhury, Imran Ghani† Chretien, Jean-Paul Christensen, Guillermo Santiago Christensen, Stanley F. Christensen, Thomas J. Christenson, Michael James Christianson, Geryld B. Christman, Daniel William Christopher, Mark A. Churchill, Bruce B. Cirincione, Joe

Clancy, Erin J. Clancy, Lauren Clapp, Priscilla A. Clarida, Richard H. Clark, J. H. Cullum Clark, John Stephen Jr. Clark, Kristofer L. Clark, Mark Edmond Clark, Mayree C. Clark, Ronald J. Clark, Wesley K. Clarke, Donald C. Clarke, Teresa Hillary Claussen, Eileen B. Clay, Tiffany A. Clement, Peter A. Cleveland, Peter Matthews Clifford, Donald K. Jr. Clifford, Mark Lambert Clinton, William Jefferson Cloherty, Patricia M. Cloonan, Edward T. Clooney, George Coatsworth, John H. Cobb, Charles E. Jr. Cobb, Sue McCourt Coben, Lawrence S. Cochran, Barbara S. Coffey, C. Shelby III Cogan, Charles G. Coggins, Bridget L. Cohan, William David Cohen, Abby Joseph Cohen, Andrew Cohen, Ariel Cohen, Benjamin J. Cohen, Betsy Cohen, Eliot A. Cohen, Herman J. Cohen, Jared Cohen, Jerome Alan Cohen, Ioel E. Cohen, Michael David Cohen, Richard M. Cohen, Roberta Jane Cohen, Stephen Bruce Cohen, Stephen F. Cohen, Stephen S. Cohen, Warren I. Cohen, William S. Colby, Elbridge A. Colby, Jonathan E. Cole, Jonathan R. Coleman, Isobel Coleman, John W. Coleman, Lewis W.

 $^{^{}st}$ Elected to membership in 2017.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017

Coles, Julius E. Coles, Tony Coll, Alberto R. Collazo, Ernest J. Collins, Jay Collins, Joseph J. Collins, Liam Switzer* Collins, Mark M. Jr. Collins, Nancy Walbridge Collins, Susan M. Collins, Timothy C. Collins, Wayne Dale Colodny, Mark* Colwell. Rita R. Comstock, Barbara Comstock, Philip E. Jr. Conde, Cesar R. Conde, Enrique Augusto Cone, Sydney M. III Conley, Dalton Conley, Jill G. Conners, Leila Anne Connolly, Gerald E. Connor, John T. Jr. Considine, Iill M. Constable, Pamela Conti-Brown, Peter M. Contreras, Pat Conway, Jill Cook, Akunna E. Cook, Charles Cook, Chaveso† Cook, Frances D. Cook, Gary M. Cook, Lisa D. Cook, Steven A. Cooke, Goodwin Cooke, John F. Cooley, Thomas F. Coombe, George William Jr. Coon, Jane Abell Cooney, Joan Ganz Cooper, Ann K. Cooper, John Milton Jr. Cooper, Kathleen B. Cooper, Richard N. Copelin, Edward Clark Corcoran, Andrea M. Corcoran, Carole A. Cordell, Kristen A. Cornell, Henry Cortez, Christopher

* Elected to membership in 2017.

† Elected to a five-year term memb

Cosgrove, Elliot J. Costello, Patrick Cote, David M. Cott, Suzanne Cotter, William R. Couric, Katherine A. Courington, Karen Elizabeth Courtney, William Cousens, Elizabeth M. Cowal, Sally Grooms Cowan, Geoffrey Cowell, Janet Cowhey, Peter F. Cox, Berry R. Cox, Edward F. Cox, Howard E. Jr. Cox, Stephen John Coy, Craig P. Craddock, Bantz J. Crahan, Margaret E. Crain, Alan R. Jr. Crandall, Russell C. Craner, Lorne W. Crawford, Edward Jacobs IV Crawford, John F. Crebo-Rediker, Heidi E. Creed, Alexandra Wallace Creekmore, Marion V. Jr. Creighton, James L. Cribiore, Alberto* Crippen, Dan L. Crittenden, Ann Crocker, Bathsheba N. Crocker, Chester A. Crocker, Ryan C. Croft, Helima L. Cromwell, Adelaide McGuinn Cronin, Audrey Kurth Cronin, Kevin E. Cross, Devon G. Cross, June V. Cross, Mai'a K. Davis Cross, Sam Y. Crossette, Barbara Crovitz, L. Gordon Crow, Michael M. Crowley, Monica Elizabeth Crown, Lester Cruise, Daniel

Crumpton, Henry A.

Cuffe, Selena Senora

Cuéllar, Mariano-Florentino

Cruz, Ginger M.

Crystal, Lester M.

Cukier, Kenneth N. Culberson, Stephanie M. Culhane, Michael J. Cullum, Lee Cully, James Clark Culora, Thomas J. Cumming, Alfred Cumming, Christine M. Cummings, Alexander B. Jr. Cunningham, James B. Cunningham, Nelson W. Curry, Ravenel B. III Curtis, Charles B. Curtis, Gerald L. Cutler, Walter L. Cutshaw, Kenneth A. Cutter, W. Bowman Cyr, Arthur I.

D

Daalder, Ivo H. Dach, Leslie Dady, Teresa Gail Dahm, Evelyn Pignatari Dailey, Brian D. Dakolias, Constantine M. Dal Bello, Michael Anthony Dale, Catherine Dale, Nan Daley, William M. Dalio, Ray Dallara, Charles H. Dalley, George Albert Dallmeyer, Dorinda G. Dalton, James E. Dalton, Roy Bale III Daly, Sarah Zukerman* Dam, Kenneth W. Dam, Marcia Wachs D'Amato, Alfonse M. Damrosch, Lori Fisler Danan, Liora Danforth, William H. Daniel, D. Ronald Daniel, Donald C.F. Daniels, Laura† Danilovich, John J. Danin, Robert Danly, James P. Danner, Mark D. Dantiki, Sumon S.† Das, Chandrima G.R.† Daschle, Thomas Andrew

Dave, Mona Davenport, Kelsey David, Jack Davidson, Amy S. Davidson, Janine A. Davidson, Peter W. Davis, Christina L. Davis, Florence A. Davis, Geoffrey Clark Davis, Jacquelyn K. Davis, Jerome Davis, Kim Gordon Davis, Lynn E. Davis, Marion Thomas Davis, Nathaniel Benjamin† Davis, Rick Davis, Stephen B. Davis, Susan M. Davis, William Keith Davison, Kristina Perkin Davis-Packard, Kent Elizabeth

Dawisha, Karen Lea Dawson, Christine L. Dawson Carr, Marion M. Day, Arthur R. Days, Drew Saunders III Deagle, Edwin A. Jr. Deahl, Jessica Dean, Robert W.

Dear, Alice M.
Debevoise, Eli Whitney II
Debs, Richard A.
DeBusk, F. Amanda
De Coster, Jamie Lynn
DeCotis, Deborah A.
Decyk, Roxanne J.
Deering, Casey Lee†
Deffenbaugh, Ralston H. Jr.

DeGioia, John J.

 $de\ Habsburgo, Inmaculada$

Deift, Abby†

de la Cruz, Carlos M. Sr.
DeLaMater, Robert G.
Delaney, Kevin J.
de Lasa, Jose M.
DeLaurentis, Jeffrey
del Castillo, Graciana
De Leon, Jordana M.
Del Rosso, Stephen J.
Delury, John
de Ménil, George
de Menil, Joy Alexandra

de Menil, Joy Alexandra de Ménil, Lois Pattison Deming, Rust Macpherson

Dempsey, Jason K.

Membership Roster 50

Dash, Somesh

DaSilva, Russell J.

Daulaire, Nils M.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017.

Deng, Francis M. Denham, Robert E. Denison, Robert I. Denning, Steven A. Dennis, Everette E. Denoon, David B.H. Denton, Hazel Denton, James S. Dentzer, Susan DePoy, Phil E. Dergham, Raghida Derham, Michael T. de Rothschild, Lynn Forester Derrick, James V. Jr. Derryck, Vivian Lowery Desai, Mihir Desai, Padma Desai, Rohit M. Desai, Vishakha N. Desch, Michael C. DeShazer, MacArthur Sr. DeSouza, Patrick J. Destler, I. M. de Swaan, JC DeTrani, Joseph R. Deutch, John Deutch, Shelley Devine, C. Maury Devine, John J. Devine, Thomas J. Devlin, Matthew De Vos, Christian Michael de Vries, Rimmer Dewar, Patrick Matthew* Dewey, Taylor B. DeYoung, Karen J. Diamond, Larry J. Diamond, Michael W. Diamond, Robert E. Diaz, Anthony J. DiCarlo, Rosemary A. Dickey, Christopher S. Dicks, Norman D. Dickson-Horton, Valerie L. Didion, Joan Diehl, Jackson K. di Giovanni, Janine Dieleman, Joseph L.† Dilenschneider, Robert L. DiMartino, Rita Dimon, Jamie

Dine, Thomas A. Dinerstein, Robert C. Dinkins, David N. DiPerna, Paula Dirks, Nicholas Bernard Distlerath, Linda M. Diuk, Nadia Djerejian, Edward P. Dobbins, James F. Dobriansky, Paula J. Doctoroff, Daniel L. Dodd, Christopher J. Dodin, Reema Doebele, Justin W. Doggart, Courtney Doggett, Martha Lyn Dogo, Harun Doherty, Brendan H. Doi, Ayako Doley, Harold E. Jr. Domencic, Christopher Justin Domínguez, Agustín Ernesto Dominguez, Jorge I. Domm, Patti Donahoe, Eileen Chamberlain Donahue, Lisa Joan* Donahue, Thomas R. Donaldson, Peter J. Donaldson, Robert H. Donaldson, William H. Donath, Christian R.† Donehoo, Stephen C. Donfried, Karen Erika Dong, Nelson G. Donilon, Thomas E. Donohue, Laura K. Donohue, Thomas J. Sr. Donovan, Michael Geiger Doran, Charles F. Doran, Michael Scott Dory, Amanda Jean Doshi, Raj Ramesh Doty, Grant R. Dougan, Diana Lady Dougherty, James P. Dougherty, Jill M. Dougherty, Tara Murphy Douglas, Michael Douglass, Loren Robert Douraghy, Ali Dowling, John Nicholas Downie, Richard D.

Doyle, Kathleen M.

Doyle, Michael W. Doyle, Noreen Dozier, Kimberly Draper, William H. III Drayton, William Dreier, David T. Drew, Elizabeth Dreyfuss, Joel Dreyfuss, Richard S. Drezner, Daniel W. Driskill, Matthew Taylor Drobnick, Richard Lee Drozdiak, William M. Drucker, Joy E. Drucker, Richard A. Druckman, Michael R. Druyan, Ann Dryden, Sam Duberstein, Kenneth M. Dubik, James Michael DuBois, Maurice A. Dubovi, Talia Duckenfield, David A. III Duddy, Patrick* Dudley, William C. Duelfer, Charles A. Duersten, Althea L. Duff, Jean F. Duff, Patricia Michelle* Duffey, Joseph D. Duffie, David A. Duffy, Gloria Charmian Duffy, James H. DuGan, Gordon F. Duggan, Timothy Dulá, Sonia L. Dulany, Peggy Dunbar, Charles F. Duncan, Charles William Jr. Duncan, Graham A. Dunigan, Patrick Andrew Dunkerley, Craig G. Dunlap, James R. Dunn, Lewis A. Dunn, Michael M. Dunne, Dianna Dur, Philip A. Durkin, Patrick J. Dutt, Mallika Dworkin, Douglas A. Dyer, James W. Dylan, Jesse Dynan, Karen Dyrud, Peter J. Dyson, Esther

Е

Easterly, Jen Eastman, John Lindner Eberhard, James P.C. Eberhart, Ralph E. Eberstadt, Nicholas Echols, Marsha A. Eck, Bailey Morris Economy, Elizabeth C. Ecton, Donna R. Eddleman, Linda Hiniker Eddy, Randolph P. III Edel, Charles Nicholas Edelman, Marian Wright Edelman, R. David† Edelman, Richard Winston Edington, Mark D.W. Edley, Christopher Jr. Edwards, George C. III Edwards, Howard L. Edwards, Lloyd Robert† Edwards, Mickey Edwards, Robert H. Edwards, Robert H. Jr. Effron, Blair Efros, Laura L. Eggers, Thomas E. Ehrenkranz, Joel S. Eichengreen, Barry J. Eichensehr, Kristen E. Eikenberry, Karl W. Einaudi, Luigi Roberto Einhorn, Jessica P. Einhorn, Robert J. Eisendrath, Charles R. Eisner, Jane R. Eiss, Camille† Eizenstat, Stuart E. El Beih. Mohamed Elden, Richard El-Erian, Mohamed A. Elgin-Cossart, Mary E. Elias, Christopher J. El Koubi, Jason R. Ellenbogen, Andrew Elliott, Dorinda Elliott, Inger McCabe Ellis, Mark S. Ellis, Patricia Ellis, Rodney Ellison, Keith El-Shazli, Heba F. Elson, Edward Elliott Ely-Raphel, Nancy Halliday Emanuel, Ezekiel Jonathan

^{*} Elected to membership in 2017.

† Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017

Emehelu, Chinonso T. Emerson, John B. Emmert, Mark A. Engel, Eliot L. Engel, Richard Engelberg, Stephen Engelbert, Catherine* Ensor, David B. Entwistle, L. Brooks Epstein, Joshua M. Erb, Guy F. Erb, Richard D. Erbsen, Claude E. Ercklentz, Alexander T. Erdmann, Andrew P.N. Erdoes, Mary Erickson, Andrew S. Erickson, Dane A. Erikson, Daniel P. Ervin, Clark K. Esfandiari, Haleh Esper, Mark T. Esser, Victoria Esserman, Susan G. Esty, Daniel C. Etzioni, Amitai Evans, Gail H. Evans, Harold M. Evans, Peter C.

F

Fabian, Christopher K. Factor, Mallory Fair, C. Christine Fairman, David M. Fajans-Turner, Vanessa† Falco, Mathea Falk, James N. Falk, Pamela S. Falk, Richard A. Falkenrath, Richard A. Fallon, Robert E. Fallon, William J. Fallows, James Fanitzi, Christina A. Fanton, Jonathan Foster Faraci, John V. Jr. Farer, Tom J. Farkas, Evelyn N. Farman-Farmaian, Alexander M. Farmer, John Paul

Farokhi, Amir Farooqui, Rafay H. Farrar, Jay C. Farrar, Stephen Prescott Farrell, Diana Farrell, Henry Faskianos, Irina A. Favors, Jeohn Jeremaine† Fawaz, Leila Faye, Michael L. Fazili, Sameera Fazili, Yousra Yousuf Fearon, James D.* Feehan, Daniel† Feigenbaum, Evan A. Feinberg, Mark B. Feinberg, Richard E. Feiner, Ava S. Feinstein, Dianne Feinstein. Lee A. Feissel, Gustave Feist, Samuel H. Feith, Douglas J. Felbab-Brown, Vanda Feldman, Alexander C. Feldman, Daniel F. Feldman, Mark B. Feldstein, Martin S. Felton, Wanda Fenton, David Fenzel, Michael R. Ferguson, Brian Ferguson, Charles H. Ferguson, Roger W. Jr. Ferguson, Tim W. Fernandes, Benjamin J. Fernandez, Jose W. Fernandez, Katherine Berglund Ferrari, Bernard Thomas Ferraro, Matthew Francis† Ferré, Helen Aguirre Ferré, Maurice A. Ferré Ramirez, Antonio Luis Ferrell, Lisa Carolyn Fesharaki, Fereidun Fessenden, Hart Fetter, Steve Feuer, Sarah J. Fick, Nathaniel Charles Fiedler, Jeffrey L. Field, Jennifer Fields, Bertram H. Fields, Craig I.

Fife, Eugene V.

Fikes, Deborah

Findakly, Hani K. Finder, Joseph Alan Findlay, Cameron Finelli, Francis A. Fink, Laurence D. Fink, Sheri L. Finkelstein, Lawrence S. Finley, Mark Finn, Edwin A. Jr. Finnemore, Martha Finney, Nathan K. Finucane, Anne M. Firestone, Charles M. Fisch, Mark Fischer Martin, Betsy Fischer, Stanley Fisher, Drosten Andrew Fisher, Julie Ann Fisher, Peter R. Fisher, Richard W. Fisher, Todd A. Fishlow, Albert Fisk, Daniel W. Fitchett, Mercedes Carmela Fitts, Sarah A.W. FitzGerald, Frances Fitzgibbons, John B. Fitz-Pegado, Lauri J. Flaherty, Martin S. Flaherty, Pamela P. Flaherty, Peter Flanagan, Stephen J. Flaxman, Seth Fleischmann, Alan H. Fleming, Gregory James Fletcher, Denise K. Fletcher, Phillip Douglas Flournoy, Michèle A. Fly, Jamie M.* Flynn, Carol Flynn, George J. Flynn, Mary Laurence Flynn, Stephen E. Fn'Piere, Patrick John Foggo, James G. III Fogleman, Ronald R. Foley, S. Robert Jr. Foley, Thomas C. Folliard, Daniel E. Folsom, George Anderson Fonstad, Jennifer* Fontaine, Richard H. Jr. Fontana, David Foote, William Fulbright Forbes, Kristin J.

Ford, Christopher A. Ford, Harold E. Jr. Ford, Katie Ford, Paul B. Jr. Ford, William E. III Fore, Henrietta Holsman Foresman, Bob Forman, Shepard L. Foroohar, Rana A. Forrester, Jason William Forsythe, Rosemarie Fosler, Gail D. Foster, Brenda Lei Foster, Charles C. Foster, Jeffrey Alan Foster, Richard N. Fourquet, José A. Fowler, Jeffrey L. Fowler, Wyche Jr. Fox. Christine H. Fox. Daniel M. Fox, Donald T. Fox, Eleanor M. Fox, Merritt Baker Fox. Nicole Davison Foxman, Abraham H. Fraga Neto, Arminio Frank, Andrew D. Frank, Charles R. Jr. Frankel, Adam Bynoe Frankel, Adam P. Frankel, Francine R. Frankel, Jeffrey A. Franklin, Barbara Hackman Franklin, Robert M. Franklin, Shirley Clarke Franklin, William Emery Fraser, Jane Frazer, Jendayi E. Fredman, Jonathan M. Freedman, Alix M. Freedman, Jacob M. Freeman, Bennett Freeman, Constance J. Freidheim, Cyrus F. Freidheim, Scott J. Freidheim, Stephen C. Freire, Maria C. Frett, Latanya Mapp Freyer, Dana H. Fribourg, Paul J. Fried, Linda P.* Friedberg, Aaron Louis Friedberg, Barry S. Frieden, Thomas R.

Membership Roster 52

Ford, Celeste V.

 $^{^{}st}$ Elected to membership in 2017.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017.

Friedman, Alexander Stephen Friedman, Bart Friedman, Benjamin M. Friedman, Fredrica S. Friedman, Jordana D. Friedman, Robert Andrew† Friedman, Stephen Friedman, Stephen J. Friedman, Thomas L. Friedman, Zachary Adam Friedrich, Matthew W. Frieman, Wendy Friend, Alice Hunt Friend, Theodore W. Frimpong, Naana A. Frist, William H. Froman, Michael B.G. Frost, Ellen L. Fry, Earl H. Fryday, Josh Frye, Alton Frye, Timothy Michael Fu, Xiqiu* Fuchs, Michael H. Fudge, Ann M. Fuhrmann, Matthew Fukushima, Glen S. Fukuyama, Francis Fulgham, Alonzo L. Fuller, William P. Fulton, Laurie S. Fultz, Bradley N. Fung, Mark T. Fung, Victor K. Furlaud, Richard Mortimer Furman, Gail A. Furman, Jason Lee* Fussell, Christopher L. Futter, Ellen V.

G

Gabbard, Tulsi Gacek, Stanley Arthur Gaddis, John Lewis Gadiesh, Orit B. Gaer, Felice D. Gaghan, Stephen W. Gaines, James R. Galbraith, James K. Galbraith, Peter W. Galeti, Russell P. Jr.

Galic, Mirna Gallagher, John Patrick Gallagher, Kelly Sims Gallagher, Leigh Gallagher, Mike Gallo, Rommel Antonio Gallogly, Mark T. Gallucci, Robert L. Galvis, Sergio J. Gamble, David Hardt Jr. Gandhi, Sajit Ganguly, Sumit Gann, Pamela Brooks Gannon, John C. Ganoe, Charles S. Garber, Larry A. Garcetti, Eric Garcia, Fabian T. Garcia, Megan Elizabeth Gard, Robert G. Jr. Gardels, Nathan P. Gardner, Anthony Luzzatto Gardner, Nina Luzzatto Gardner, Richard N. Garment, Suzanne R. Garnett, Sherman Garrett, Geoffrey M. Garrett, Laurie Garriott de Cayeux, Laetitia Garten, Jeffrey E. Garwin, Richard L. Garza, Antonio Oscar Jr. Gates, Henry Louis Jr. Gates, Robert M. Gati, Toby Trister Gaudiani, Claire L. Gause, F. Gregory III Gavin, Francis J. Gavin, Michelle D. Gavrilis, James A. Gay, Catherine Gayle, Helene D. Gedan, Benjamin N. Gedmin, V. Jeffrey Geier, Philip O. Geithner, Timothy F. Gelb. Bruce S. Gelb. Leslie H. Gellert, Michael E. Gellman, Barton Gell-Mann, Murray Gelpern, Anna Geltzer, Joshua A. Genachowski, Julius Genser, Jared

George, Robert P.

Georgescu, Peter Andrew Gephardt, Richard A. Gerami, Leili Gerber, Burton L. Gerber, Louis Gerber, Sander Geren, Preston M. Jr. Gergen, David R. Gerhart, Gail M. Gerrol, Rachel Cohen Gerschel, Patrick A. Gerson, Allan Gerson, Elliot F. Gerson, Ralph I. Gerstein, Daniel M. Gerstell, Glenn S. Getler, Michael Getz. Arlene* Gewirtz, Paul David Geyer, Georgie Anne Gfoeller, Joachim Jr. Gfoeller, Michael Gfoeller, Tatiana C. Ghadiali, Aysha† Ghaemi, Hadi Ghetti, Adam† Ghiglione, Loren Gholz, Charles Eugene Ghori, Faisal Ghori-Ahmad, Safiya J. Ghosh, Bobby Giacomo, Carol Ann Giambastiani, Ed Jr. Gibson, Recardo A. Giffen, James Henry Giffin, Gordon D. Gil. Andrés Valerio Gilbert, G. S. Beckwith Gilbert, Jackson B. Gilbert, Nili E.M.* Gilbert, Steven J. Gill. Bates Gillette, Michael James Gillis, Ryan M. Gilmore, James S. III Gilmore, Richard Gimpel Shaukat, Lois Ginsberg, Gary L. Ginsburg, Jane C. Ginsburg, Ruth Bader Givhan, Walter D. Gjelten, Thomas G. Glaser, Bonnie S. Glauber, Robert R. Gleicher, Nathaniel J. Glennon, Michael J.

Gleysteen, Peter Glickman, Daniel R. Globerman, Norma Glocer, Thomas H. Gluck, Carol Gluck, Frederick W. Glueck, Jeffrey S. Glynn, Jason J. Godwin, Peter Goeltz, Richard Karl Gohar, Kian Goins, Charlynn Goins, Neal R. Goldberg, Nicholas Goldberg, Ronnie L. Goldbrenner, Rachel Anne Goldfield, Harold P. Goldfield, Jacob D. Goldfine, Simon R. Goldgeier, James M. Goldin, Harrison J. Goldman, Charles N. Goldman, Guido Goldman, Neal D. Goldman, Zachary K. Goldmark, Peter C. Jr. Goldsmith, Jack Landman III Goldsmith, Russell D. Goldstein, Brooke Meredith† Goldstein, Gordon M. Goldstein, Jeffrey A. Goldstein, Judith S. Goldstein, Morris Goldstone, Jack A. Goldwyn, David L. Golhar, Shawn P.M.* Golob, Paul D. Golodryga, Bianna Golston, Allan C. Gomory, Ralph E. Gompert, David C. Goncharenko, Kirill González, Alessandra L. Gonzalez, Emilio Tomas Gonzalez, Juan Sebastian Goodman, Allan E. Goodman, Herbert I. Goodman, John B. Goodman, Mary Beth Goodman, Matthew P. Goodman, Nancy F. Goodman, Rvan Goodman, Sherri W. Goosby, Eric P. Gordon, John A.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2017. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017

Gordon, Michael R. Gordon, Philip H. Gordon-Hagerty, Lisa E. Gordon-Reed, Annette Gorelick, Jamie S. Gorman, James P. Gorordo, L. Felice Gottdiener, Noah Gottemoeller. Rose E. Gottfried, Kurt Gottlieb, Michael J. Gottsegen, Peter M. Goujon, Reva Bhalla† Gould, Chervl Gould. Peter G. Gourevitch. Peter A. Grace, Lola Nashashibi Grady, Robert E. Graff, Henry Franklin Graham, Bob Graham, Thomas Edward Graham, Thomas Jr. Graham, Thomas W. Granger, Kay Granoff, Michael D. Grant, Heidi Honecker Grant, James D. Graves, Christopher J. Gray, C. Boyden Gray, Hanna Holborn Gray-Little, Bernadette Greathead, R. Scott Greco, Richard Jr. Green, Carl J. Green, Daniel Rogers Green, Eric F. Green, Jerrold D. Green, Michael J. Green, Robert Shane Green, Viviana López Greenberg, Arthur N. Greenberg, David Greenberg, Evan G. Greenberg, Jeffrey W. Greenberg, Karen J. Greenberg, Lawrence Scott Greenberg, Maurice R. Greenberg, Sanford D. Greene, Wade Greenspan, Alan Greenstein, Alex D. Greenwald, G. Jonathan

Greenway, Hugh D.S. Green-Weiskel, Lucia Gregg, Donald P. Gregorian, Vartan Gregson, Wallace C. Jr. Grenier, Robert L. Grenier, Stephen M. Gresh, Geoffrey F. Griego, Linda Griffin, Andrea C. Griffin, Derrick L. Grimes, William W. Grinsell, Scott† Grissom, Janet Mullins Gronvall, Gigi Kwik* Grose, Peter Gross, David A. Gross, Martin J. Gross, Patrick W. Grossman, Gene M. Grossman, Marc Grove, Paul C. Gruppo, David M. Gudwin, Ella R. Guengerich, Galen J. Guenov, Tressa S. Guest-Bakker, Janelle R. Guff, Andrew J. Gund, Agnes Gunderson, Bryan Gundlach, Andrew S. Gupta, Sanjay K. Gupte, Pranay Gura, David Austin† Gutow, Steve Gwertzman, Bernard M.

Н

Haas, Mimi L. Haass, Richard N. Habib, Cyrus† Hachigian, Nina L. Haddon, Dayle Hadley, Stephen J. Haecker, Joshua James† Hafner, Joseph A. Jr. Hagel, Chuck Hagen, Katherine A. Haggard, Stephan Hahn, Natalie D. Hailston, Earl B. Hajari, Nisid J. Hajjar, David Phillip Hake, James D. Hale, Christopher D.

Gyari, Lodi Gyaltsen

Hale, Christopher "Kip" Hale, Lyric Hughes Haley, Brian Joseph† Hall, C. Barrows Hall, John P. Hall, Kathryn A.* Hall, Kathryn Walt Hallen, Jay Halper, James D. Halperin, David R. Halperin, Morton H. Haltzel, Michael H. Ham, Carter F. Hamburg, David A. Hamburg, Margaret Ann Hamel, Michael A. Hamilton, Charles V. Hamilton, Daniel Hamilton, Hugh Gerard Jr. Hamilton, John Maxwell Hamilton, Lee H. Hamilton, Maxwell J. Hamilton, Stevie Bernard Jr. Hammer, Craig S. Hammer, Michael A.* Hammerle, Matthew† Hammonds, D. Holly Hamre, John J. Hancock, Ellen Hand, Lloyd N. Hand, Scott M. Handelman, Stephen Handler, Stephenie Gosnell Hanft, Noah Hannah, Mark Princi† Hansberger, Jason T.† Hanson, Gordon H. Hanson, Stephanie Hantz, Giselle P. Hantzopoulos, Paraskeve Hardin, Edward J. Hardin, Katherine A. Harding, Deborah A. Harding, Harry Hardman, Hilliard Hardman, John B. Hardman, John Boisfeuillet Hargrove, John Lawrence Hariharan, Hari N. Hariharan, Tara† Haring, Melinda Ann† Harkin, Emilie† Harlan, Joshua D. Harland, Christopher Munro Harley, Jeffrey Allan

Harlow, D. Brooke Harman, Jane Harmon, Deborah L. Harmon, James A. Harney, Alexandra Erin* Harnisch, Christopher K. Harold, Jacob Harpel, James W. Harper, Conrad K. Harrell, Peter Evans† Harrington, Maureen Ann Harris, Adrienne A.† Harris, David A. Harris, Ioshua I. Harris, Karen Harris, Kathryn Szeliga Harris, Martha Caldwell Harris, Maya L. Harrison, Corey Lawrence† Harrison, Hope M. Harrison, Michael L. Harrison, William B. Jr. Harrison Fullerton, Jessica Hart, Clifford Awtrey Jr. Hart, Gary Hart, Robert C. Hart, Todd Christopher Hartig, Luke R. Hartley, Jane D. Hartley, Scott E. Harwell, F. Lane Harwood, Asch Haseltine, William Alan Hashemi, Noosheen Hass, Ryan L. Hathaway, Oona A. Hathaway, Robert M. Hau, Sandor Hauge, John Resor Hauser, Rita E. Hauser, William Locke Havell. Theresa A. Hawkins, Ashton Hawkins, Neil C. Hawley, F. William Hayden, Lindsay† Hayden, Michael V. Hayes, Jeff W. Hayes, Margaret Daly Hayes, Michael Edward Hayes, Rita Derrick Haykel, Bernard A. Haynes, Lukas Harrison Haynes, Ulric Jr. Hays, Laurie Hayward, Thomas B.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2017. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017

Hazlehurst, Annie† Healey, Kerry Murphy Healey, Sean M. Healy, Thomas P. Heaney, Andrew P. Heck, Charles B. Heck, Sarah King Hecker, Siegfried S. Heckman, Leila Hedstrom, Mitchell W. Heep-Richter, Barbara D. Heer, Paul Heginbotham, Stanley J. Hehir, J. Bryan Heim, Jacob L. Heimann, John G. Heimbold, Charles A. Jr. Heimowitz, James B. Heineman, Benjamin W. Jr. Heineman, Melvin L. Heintz, Stephen B. Heinz Kerry, Teresa Heleniak, David W. Helfer, Michael Stevens Helfer, Ricki Tigert Helgerson, John L. Heller, Bridgette P. Heller, Brittan† Heller, Richard M. Hellman, Steven E. Hellmann, Donald Charles Helm. Robert W. Helm, Suzanne E. Helman, Joseph J. Helprin, Mark Henderson, Simon Hendricks, Darryll E. Hendrickson, David C. Henkin, Alice H. Hennessy, James R. Henninger, Daniel P. Henrikson, Alan K. Henry, Emil W. Jr. Henry, Nancy L. Henry, Peter Albert Henry, Peter Blair Henry, Robert H. Hensman, Chris D. Heppner, Donald Gray Jr. Herberger, Roy A. Jr. Herbst, Jeffrey I. Hermann, Charles F.

 st Elected to membership in 2017.

Hernandez, Antonia Herrera-Flanigan, Iessica Rae Herrnstadt, Owen Edward Hersh. Kenneth A. Herskovits, Jean Hersman, Rebecca K.C. Herspring, Dale R. Hertog, Roger Hertzberg, Hendrik Hertzberg, Robert M. Herz, Barbara K. Herzstein, Jessica Hess, John B. Hess, Marlene Hessler, Curtis A. Hessman, Robin Hewko, John P. Hewlett, Sylvia Ann Hexter, James R. Heyman, Ronnie F. Heyman, William H. Hiatt, Fred Hickenlooper, Robin Pringle Hicks, Irvin Hicks, John F. Sr. Hicks, Kathleen Holland Hicks, Peggy L. Higginbotham, F. Michael Higgins, Heather Richardson Higgins, Robert F. Hightower, Edward T. Hildner, Laura J. Hill, Alice Chamberlayne* Hill, Christopher R. Hill, Fiona Hill, James T. Hill, Janine W. Hill, Joseph C. Hill, J. Tomilson Hill, Pamela Hill, Raymond D. Hill, Shephard William Hill, Thomas Matthew Hillen, John Hillman, Jennifer Anne Hills, Carla A. Hiltz, William O. Himmelberger, Liesl K. Hindery, Leo J. Jr. Hinerfeld, Ruth Hines, Rachel Hinman, Katie

Hioureas, Christina G.

Hirschhorn, Abigail M.

Hirsch, John L.

Hirsh, Michael P. Hirsi Ali, Ayaan Hitz, Frederick P. Hoagland, Jim Hobson, H. Lee Hochberg, Fred Philip Hockfield, Susan Hodes, Matthew Hodges, Eliot I. Hodgkinson, Sandra Lynn Hodin, Michael W. Hoeber, Amoretta M. Hoehn, Andrew R. Hoehn, William E. Ir. Hoenlein, Malcolm I. Hof. Frederic C. Hoffman, A. Michael Hoffman, Auren Hoffman, Bruce Hoffman, Reid Hogan, Jeffrey N. Hoge, James F. Jr. Hoge, Warren Hoguet, George Roberts Holcomb, Scott Holden, John L. Holdren, John P. Holewinski, Sarah Theresa Holford, Mandë N. Holgate, Laura S.H. Hollick, Ann Lorraine Holliday, Joseph L. Holliday, Stuart W. Hollifield, James Frank Holloway, Dwight F. Jr. Holmes, Henry Allen Holmes, Kim R. Holmes, Kylie Joy† Holmes, La'Shanda Renee† Holmes, Stephen T. Holmgren, Brett Michael Holt, Blaine D. Holtschneider. Dennis H. Holtzman, Elizabeth Holum, John D. Homawoo, Jean-Claude E. Hooda, Sheila Hooker, Richard D. Jr. Hope, Judith Richards Hope, Richard O. Horlick, Gary N. Hormats, Robert D. Horn, Karen N. Horn, Sally K. Horner, Matina Souretis

Hornik, Richard H. Hornthal, James Horowitz, Michael C. Horton, Robert Scott Hosmer, Bradley C. Hoston, Germaine A. Houck, James W. House, Karen Elliott Howard, A. E. Dick Howard, Christopher Bernard Howard, John L. Howard, LeAnne Noelani Howard, Lvndsav C. Howard, M. William Jr. Howe, Niloofar Razi* Howell, Ernest M. Howson, Nicholas Calcina Hrinak, Donna J. Hruby, Aubrey Hrynkow, Sharon H. Hu, Elise† Huang, Cindy Y. Huang, Eugene J. Hubbard, Allan B. Hubbard, R. Glenn Huber, Richard L. Hudson, Manley O. Jr. Hudson, Michael C. Hudson, Valerie M.* Huebner, David Huebner, Lee W. Huey, John W. Jr. Huey Evans, Gay J. Hufbauer, Gary C. Hughes, Christopher Hughes, Karen P. Hughes, Lynn N. Hughes, R. John Hughes, Thomas Lowe Hull, Edmund J. Hulsman, John C. Hultman, Tamela Hultquist, Timothy A. Hume, Cameron R. Hume, Christopher G. IV Hume, Ellen H. Hummer-Tuttle, Maria Hunt, David A. Hunt, Kathleen E. Hunt, Swanee Hunter, Robert E. Hunter, Shireen T. Hunter, Thomas O. Hunter, William Curt

Membership Roster 55

Hornig, George R.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017

Huntington, Patricia Skinner Hurd, Joseph K. III Hurlock, Matthew H. Hurowitz, Richard A. Hurst, Robert J. Hurwitz, Sol Huszar, Andrew C. Hutchings, Robert L. Hutchins, Glenn H. Huyck, Philip M. Hwang, Sandrea† Hyatt, Joel Z. Hvde, Dana I. Hyde, Susan D. Hyland, Richard Hyman, Allen I.

Ibargüen, Alberto Ignatius, Adi Ignatius, David R. Ijaz, Mansoor Ikenberry, G. John Immergut, Mel M. Inboden, William Charles III Indelicato, Vincent† Inderfurth, Karl F. Indyk, Martin S. Ingber, Melissa* Inman, Bobby R. Irvin, Patricia L. Isaac, Nicole M. Isaacs, Maxine Isaacson, Walter S. Iseman, Frederick J. Isenberg, Steven L. Isham, Christopher Iskenderian, Mary Ellen Ispahani Bartos, Mahnaz Istel, Yves-André Istrabadi, Feisal Amin Rasoul Itoh, William H. Ivester, M. Douglas

Iabber, Paul Jackelen, Henry R. Jacklin, Nancy P. Jackson, Bruce Pitcairn Jackson, Jesse L. Sr. Jackson, Rose A.

Jackson, Sarah Jackson, Shirley Ann Iacobs, Kenneth Jacobs, Lawrence A. Jacobson, Katie H. Jacobson, Mark R. Jacobson, Roberta S. Jacobstein, Eric Alan† Jacoby, Charles H. Jr. Jaffe, Amy Myers Jaffe, Eric Jamal, Amaney A. James, Francis John Jamshidi, Maryam Janes, Jackson Janis, Mark Weston Janklow, Morton L. Janow, Merit E. Jao, Richard C. Jaquette, Jane S. Jarvis, Nancy A. Jasanoff, Sheila Sen Jayanti, Anuradha T. Jebb, Cindy R. Jeddy, Aly Sheezar Jefferis, Jennifer L. Jeffery, Reuben III Jeffrey, James Franklin Jehl, Douglas Jenevein, E. Patrick III Jennings, Elizabeth Jervis, Robert Jeter, Howard F. Jett, Dennis C. Jezmir, Alla† Jilani, Erum Rubina Jimenez, Marguerite Rose Ioeck, Neil John, Eric G. Johns, Raymond E. Jr. Johnson, Brett Johnson, David E. Johnson, Eric L.* Johnson, James A. Johnson, James E. Johnson, Jay L. Johnson, Jeh Charles Johnson, Jeremy M.† Johnson, Jerry Lavell Johnson, Karen H. Johnson, L. Oakley Johnson, Larry D. Johnson, Michelle D. Johnson, Richard C. Johnson, Robbin S.

Johnson, Robert W. IV

Johnson, Suzanne Nora Johnson, Tana Johnson, Thomas Stephen Johnson, Willene A. Johnson, Wyatt Thomas Johnston, Seth A.† Jolie, Angelina Jones, Adam Jones, Alan Kent Jones, Alex S.* Jones, Anita K. Jones, Benjamin F. Jones, David L. Iones, Gina Ortiz Jones, James R. Jones, John B. Jr. Jones, Kermit Jones, Kerri-Ann Jonker, Jared Christian Joost, Peter Martin Jordan, Boris Alexis Jordan, Eason Jordan, Katherine Kranz† Jordan, Robert W. Jordan, Vernon E. Jr. Jorisch, Avi Joseph, Richard A. Josephson, William Joskow, Paul L. Joulwan, George A. Judge, Barbara Thomas Jumper, John P. Junz, Helen B. Juster, Kenneth I.

Kabir, Naureen N. Kaden, David M. Kaden, Lewis B. Kadlec, Robert P. Kahl, Colin H. Kahler, Miles Kahn, Jeffrey S. Kahn, Joseph F. Kahn, Thomas S. Kaiser, Miranda Margaret Kakaes, Konstantin Paul† Kalaris, Thomas Llewellyn Kalb, Marvin Kalicki, Jan H. Kalir, Erez C. Kalmbach, Charles F. Kamarck, Elaine C. Kamin, David Kaminsky, Howard Kamsky, Virginia Ann

Kanak, Donald P. Kandra, Robert A. Kanet, Roger E. Kang, C. S. Eliot Kang, Jane Kaniki, Mbago Kann, Peter R. Kansteiner, Walter H. III Kanter, Rosabeth Moss Kantor, Laurence G. Kantor, Mickey Kapadia, Gaurav K. Kaplan, Ann F. Kaplan, Eben I. Kaplan, Helene L. Kaplan, Mark N. Kaplan, Oliver Kaplan, Richard N. Kaplan, Stephen S. Kaplan, Thomas S. Kapnick, Scott Bancroft Kapoor, Vikas Kapp, Robert A. Kapstein, Ethan B. Karabell, Zachary Karafa, Lenore J. Karalekas, Anne Karamanian, Susan L. Karatnycky, Adrian Karatz, Bruce E. Kardon, Isaac B.† Karesh, William B. Karl, Jonathan David Karl, Terry Lynn Karlin, Mara E. Karns, Margaret P. Karp, Jonathan D. Karsner, Andy Kasdin, Robert Kass, Stephen L. Kassalow, Jordan S. Kassel, Whitney M. Kassinger, Theodore W. Kassof, Allen H. Kasten, Robert W. Kathwari, Farooq Katona, Peter Katz, Daniel Roger Katz, Robert J. Katz, Sherman E. Katz, Stanley N. Katzenstein, Peter J. Kauffman, Richard L. Kaufman, Daniel J. Kaufman, Henry

Kaufman, Robert R.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2017.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017.

Kaufman, Zachary Daniel Kausner, Gregory M. Kavoukjian, Michael E. Kay, Kira Kaye, Charles R. Kaye, Dalia Dassa Kaye, David A. Kayyem, Juliette N. Kaza, Avinash† Kazemi, Farhad Kea, Charlotte G. Kean, Thomas H. Keating, Catherine M.* Keck, Elizabeth Ellen Keen, Purl Ken Keene, Lonnie Keene, Tom Keidan, Jonathan Keith, James R. Keker, John W. Kelemen, R. Daniel Kelleher, Catherine McArdle Keller, Kenneth H. Kellerman, Barbara L. Kelley, Kenneth J.* Kelley, Kevin H. Kellner, Peter Bicknell Kellogg, David Kelly, Alfred F. Jr. Kelly, Arthur L. Kelly, Francis J. Kelly, James P. Kelly, Jeffrey Kelly, Jocelyn† Kelly, Raymond W. Kelman, Herbert C. Kelman, Jody† Kelvington, Michael R. Kemble, Eugenia Kemp, Geoffrey Kempe, Frederick S. Kempler, Lee S. Kempner, Maximilian W. Kendall, Frank III* Kenna, Katherine Corley Kennan, Christopher J. Kennedy, Craig Kennedy, David W. Kennedy, Edward Jr. Kennedy, Joe Kennedy, Mark R.

Kent, Andrew Kent, Jo Ling† Kent, Muhtar Kent, Philip I. Keny-Guyer, Neal Keohane, Georgia Levenson* Keohane, Nannerl O. Keohane, Robert O. Kerlikowske, R. Gil Jr.* Kerr, Ann Zwicker Kerrey, Bob Kerry, Cameron F. Kerry, John F. Kerry, Peggy Kerry, Vanessa Bradford* Kessler, Glenn Andrew Kessler, Jeffrey Ian† Kessler, Martha Neff Kester, W. Carl Ketcham, Janet W. Keys, Arthur B. Jr. Keyserling, Dan Khaishgi, Mohammedulla Khalilzad, Zalmav M. Khan, Amjad Mahmood Khan, Noorain F. Khandelwal, Amit K. Khator, Renu Khrushcheva, Nina L. Khuri, Nicola N. Kian, Sina† Kiernan, Robert Edward III Kim Wait, Younghee* Kim, Andrew Kim, Andrew Byong-Soo Kim, Ann S. Kim, Hanya Marie Kim, John Yohan Kim, Jongsun A. Kim, Spencer H. Kim, Sukhan Kimball, Astri B. Kimball, William F. Kimmitt, Mark T. Kimmitt, Robert M. Kinane, William Patrick King, Charles E. King, Elizabeth Lee King, Kay King, Robert R. King, Susan Robinson Kingston, Peter R.

Kingston, Timothy M.

Kinsella, Kevin J.

Kipper, Judith

Kirchick, James R. Kireopoulos, Antonios Steve Kiriakou, Heather Katherine Kirkland, Richard I. Kirkpatrick, J. David Kirkpatrick, Melanie M. Kishkovsky, Leonid Kishore, Sandeep P. Kissinger, Henry A. Kitching, Brian Michael† Kitfield, James Kittrie, Orde F. Kizer, Karin L. Klain, Tamara Klarman, Seth A. Klein, Edward Klein, George Klein, Jacques Paul Klein, Jason Klein, Joel I. Klein, Jonathan David Klein, Joseph A. Kleine-Ahlbrandt, Stephanie T. Kleinfeld, Klaus Klevorick, Caitlin B. Kliman, Daniel M. Klitzman, Robert Lloyd* Klobuchar, Amy J. Klotz, Frank G. Klurfeld, James M. Knapp, Albert Bruce Knapp, Steven Knee, Jonathan A. Knell, Gary E. Knight, Edward S. Knight, Jessie J. Jr. Koellner, Laurette T. Kofmehl, Scott E. Kogan, Richard Jay Koh, Jay L. Kohler, Jeffrey B. Kohn, Donald L. Kojac, Jeffrey Kojima, J. Christopher Kokas, Aynne Kolb, Charles E.M. Kolbe, Jim Kolker, Jimmy* Kolodziej, Edward A. Koltai, Steven R. Komisar, Lucy Kommareddi, Madhuri

Koola, Jinu M. Koonin, Steven E. Kopp, Wendy Korb, Lawrence J. Kordestani, Gisel* Kornbluh, Karen Kornblum, John C. Korngold, Jonathan C.* Kostiw, Michael Vincent Kotecha, Mahesh K. Kotler, Steven Kourakos, William Kovner, Bruce S. Koziol, Peter Kraiem, Rubén Kramer, Douglas J.* Kramer, J. Reed Kramer, Jane Kramer, Michael Kramer, Orin S. Kramer, Steven Philip Kranz, Thomas F. Kraska, James Krasner, Stephen D. Krasno, Richard M. Krauss, Clifford Krauthammer, Charles Kravis, Henry R. Kravis, Marie-Josée Kreek, Mary Jeanne Kreikemeier, Chad Krepinevich, Andrew F. Krepon, Michael Kreps, Sarah Elizabeth Kriegel, Jay L. Krikorian, Victoria Reznik Krilla, Jeffrey R. Krisher, Bernard Kristof, Nicholas D. Kroeger, Kate M. Kroenig, Matthew Kronman, Anthony Townsend Krouse, Michael K. Krueger, Anne O. Krulak, Charles Chandler Ku. Charlotte Kubarych, Roger M. Kuehnast, Kathleen R. Kuenstner, Nancy Jo Kull, Steven G. Kullman, Ellen Jamison Kumar, Anil Kumar, María Teresa

Kumar, Nisha

Kumar, Raj Udiaver

Membership Roster 57

Konzelmann, Joseph

 $^{^{}st}$ Elected to membership in 2017.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017

Kumar-Sinha, Punita Kunce, Lucas Tyree† Kuniholm, Bruce Robellet Kunstadter, Geraldine S. Kupchan, Charles A. Kupchan, Clifford A. Kurth, James R. Kurtz-Phelan, Daniel Kuryk, Hildy Kushen, Robert A. Kwoh, Stewart

L

Labott, Elise Labowitz, Sarah Lachman, Jonathan S. Ladd, Edward Lader, Philip Ladner, Drew J. LaFleur, Vinca Lagomasino, Maria Elena Lagon, Mark P. Laipson, Ellen Lake, Douglas Thomas Jr. Lalka. Robert Tice LaMarche, Gara Lamb, Denis Lambert, Brett B. Lambeth, Benjamin S. Lamb-Hale, Nicole Yvette Lamont, Ned Lampton, David M. Lan. Iris Land, Richard D. Landau, George W. Lander, Eric S. Landler, Mark Aurel* Landow, Charles Lane, Charles M. Lane, David J. Lane, Randall Arthur Lane, Robert W. Laney, James T. Langlois, Robert James Lanken, Jonathan P. LaPalombara, Joseph Lapham, Lewis H. Lardy, Nicholas R. Lariviere, Richard W. Larkin, Sean P.* Larrabee, F. Stephen Larsen, Randall J.

Larson, Ellie K. Larson, Luke S.† LaSpada, Salvatore Lasry, Marc Lasser, Lawrence J. Lateef, Noel V. Lauder, Laura Heller Lauder, Leonard A. Lauder, Ronald S. Lauder, William Philip Laudicina, Paul A. Lauinger, Philip C. Jr. Laurence, Jonathan A.* Laurenti, Ieffrey Lautenbach, Ned C. Lavelle, Kathryn C. Lavizzo-Mourey, Risa La Vorgna, Marc V. Lawrence, Robert Z. Lawson, Eugene K. Lawson, Hugh Lawson, Sandra Guylay Layne, Christopher Lazarow, Alexandre F. Lazarus, Shelly B. Lazarus, Steven Le, Jeffrey Duong† Leach, James A. Leach, Richard Alan Leaman, J. Welby Leatherman, John Matthew LeClerc, Paul Lee, David Y. Lee, Ellana Lee, Isaac Lee, Jeffrey Kai-Leung Lee, Jennifer Stuart Lee, Jonathan Lippman Lee, Nancy Lee, Thea Mei Lee, Therese Leebron, David W. Leedom-Ackerman, Joanne Leeds, Jeffrey T. Leeds, Roger S. Lee-Kung, Dinah Leet, Kenneth H.M. Leffall, LaSalle D. III Legro, Jeffrey W. Legvold, Robert Lehman, John F. Lehman, Ronald Frank Jr.

Lehner, Peter H.

Lehrer, Jim

Lehr. Deborah M.

Lehrman, Thomas D.* Leibowitz, Shelley B. Leidholdt, Dorchen A. Leiter, Michael E. Leland, Marc E. Lemack, Carie A. Lemkin, Bruce Stuart Lemle, J. Stuart Le Mon, Christopher J. Lempert, Robert J. Lenfest, Harold F. Lenihan, Ashley Anne Thomas Lennon, Alexander T.J. Lennox, William J. Jr. Lenzen, Louis C. LeoGrande, William M. Leonard, Robert T. Leopold, Evelyn R. Lesch, Ann Mosely Leslie, John W. Jr. Lesser, Ian O. Lessin, Jessica E.† Lettre, Marcel J. II Levensohn, Pascal N. Leverett, Flynt L. Levi. Michael A. Levi, William R. Levin, Herbert Levin, John A. Levin, Michael Stuart Levin, Richard C. Levine, Mel Levine, Susan B. Levinsohn, James A. Levinson, Marc Levitan, Aida T. Levitsky, Jonathan E. Levitt, Arthur Jr. Levitt, Matthew A. Levy, Jay A. Levy, Mickey D. Levy, Miriam Levy, Reynold Lew, Jacob J. Lewis, Bernard Lewis, Charlie D. Lewis, Earl Lewis, Eric L. Lewis, Maureen A. Lewis, Peter M. Lewis, Stephen R. Jr. Lewis, W. Walker Lewy, Glen S. Li, Cheng

Liberi, Dawn Lichtenstein, Cynthia Crawford Liddell, Christopher P. Lieber, James E. Lieber, Robert J. Lieberman, Joseph I. Lieberman, Michael Morris Lieberman, Nancy A. Lieberthal, Keith L. Lieberthal, Kenneth G. Liebman, Jon Roy Liebowitz, Jessica K. Lienau, Odette Lifton, Robert K. Light, Timothy Lighthizer, Robert E. Lincoln, Edward J. Lindberg, Tod Lindborg, Nancy Elizabeth Linden, Alexandra D. Linden, Josephine Lindsay, Beverly Lindsay, Greg Lindsay, James M. Linen, Jonathan S. Link, Troland S. Lipman, Gustave K. Lipman, Ira A. Lipman, Joanne Lipper, Kenneth Lippey, Brian C. Lipsitz, Rochelle J. Lipsky, John Phillip Lipsky, Seth Liser, Florizelle B.* Lissakers, Karin M. Litan, Robert E. Little, David Littlefield, Elizabeth L. Littlefield, Nathan A. Litwak, Robert S. Liu, Betty W. Liu, Eric P. Liu, Yawei Livingston, Robert Gerald Locke, Richard M. Lockhart, Dennis P. Lodal, Jan M. Lodge, George Cabot Loeb, Daniel S. Logan, Francis D. Logevall, Fredrik Lombardi, Clark B.

Lombardo, Allison Kate†

London, Herbert I.

Membership Roster 58

Libby, I. Lewis Jr.

 $^{^{}st}$ Elected to membership in 2017.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017.

Lonergan, Shawn W. Long, Mary Beth Long, William J. Longmuir, Shelley A. Longstreth, Bevis Lopatin, Andrew Lopez, Marco A. Jr. Loranger, Donald Eugene Lorber, Eric B. Lord, Bette Bao Lord, Kristin M. Lord, Winston Lorentzen, Oivind III Lorimer, Linda Koch Loskota, Brie Jeannette Lotrionte, Catherine B. Louie, Gilman G. Louis, William Roger Lourie, Linda S.* Loury, Glenn Cartman Love, Reginald L. Lovejoy, Thomas E. Lowenkron, Barry F. Lowenstein, James G. Lowenstein, Price Gordon Lowenthal, Abraham F. Lowey, Nita M. Lowry, Glenn D. Loy, Frank E. Lozano, Ignacio E. Lozano, José Ignacio Lozano, Monica C. Lu. Li Lu, Xiaobo Lubin, Nancy Lubman, Stanley B. Luck, Edward C. Ludwig, Terri Lynn* Luers, Amy Luers, Wendy W. Luers, William H. Luke, John A. Jr. Lumley-Hall, René Lund, Susan Lundeberg, Greta Lundqvist, Bertil Lundstrom, Mark Lustick, Ian S. Lustig, Matthew J. Lute, Douglas E. Lute, Jane Holl Luttwak, Edward N.

* Elected to membership in 2017.

† Elected to a five-year term memb

Lux, Marshall
Luyten, Derek
Luzzatto, Anne R.
Lyman, Princeton N.
Lynch, Thomas F. III
Lyne, Susan Markham
Lynk, Myles V.
Lynn, Joshua Benjamin
Nadelman†
Lynton, Michael M.
Lyon, David
Lyon, David W.
Lyons, James E.
Lyons, Richard Kent

Ma, Adrianna C. Ma, Connie Ye Ma, Yong Damien Maasbach, Nancy Yao Mabrey, Michael Clifford† Mabry, Marcus B. Mabus, Raymond E. MacCormack, Charles Frederick MacDonald, Bruce Walter MacDougal, Gary E. MacDougall, Ewan John† MacFarquhar, Rory Alexander* Mack, Consuelo Cotter Mackay, Leo Sidney Jr. Mackevich, Eileen R. Mackey, Timothy Ken Macklin, Ronita MacWilliams, John J.* Madhavan, Akshay Maffei, Greg Maguire, John David Mahaney, Patrick J. Jr. Mahanty, Daniel R. Maher, Evan C. Mahmoud, Adel Mahnken, Thomas G. Mahoney, Paul G. Mahoney, Thomas H. IV Mai. Vincent A. Maier, Charles S. Makanju, Anna A. Makinson, Carolyn Mako, William P. Makovsky, David Malcomson, Scott Malek, Frederic V.

Malik, Arslan

Malik, Omeed

Mallery, David W. Mallery, Richard Mallett, Robert L. Mallow, Betsy Malmgren, K. Philippa Malmstrom, Erik Edward Maloney, Carolyn B.* Maloney, Jason D. Malpass, David R. Mamdani, Mahmoud A. Manca, Marie Antoinette Mancinelli, Thomas J.† Mancuso, Mario Mandelbaum, Michael Manela, Erez* Maniatis, Gregory A. Mann, James H. Mann, Michael D. Mann, Thomas E. Mannina, Michael Angelo Mans, Darius Mansoor, Peter R. Manuel, Anja Manyika, James Marchetti, Louis G. III Marchick, David M. Marcom, John E. Jr. Marcuse, Joshua† Mares, David Richard Maricle, Genevieve E. Marin, Michael L.* Mariner, Joanne Mariotti, Steve J. Maritz, Philip Francis* Mark, Hans M. Mark-Jusbasche, Rebecca P. Marks, Joshua Antoni Meyer Marks, Paul A. Marlin, Alice Tepper Marquet, Louis David Marquis, Susan L. Marr. Phebe A. Marron, Donald B. Marsh, Tom F. Marshall, Ana W. Marshall, Andrew W. Marshall, Dale Rogers Marshall, F. Ray Marshall, Katherine Marshall, Zachary Blake Marteau Emerson, Kimberly K. Marten, Kimberly Joy Martin, Daniel Richard Martin, Kelsey N.

Martin, Susan F. Martin, William F. Martinez, David Robert Peters† Martinez, Roman IV Martin-Rayo, Francisco Marton, Kati I. Mas, Jorge Masiello, Elizabeth Masin, Michael T. Masloski, Andrew C. Massey, Camille Massey, Walter E. Massimino, Elisa C. Mast, Brian J. Mast, Jeffrey Barclay Mastanduno, Michael Masters, Carlton A. Masters, Jonathan R. Mathews, Jessica T. Mathews, Michael S. Mathias, D. Stephen Mathias, Dale Mathias, Edward J. Mathis, Brian Pierre Matlock, Jack F. Jr. Matos Rodríguez, Félix V. Matsui, Kathy* Matsukata, Naotaka Matthews, Barbara C. Mattox. Gale A. Matuszewski, Daniel C. Matzke, Richard H. Mauro, Paul Maxwell, Kenneth R. May, Peter W. Mayer, Claudette Mayer, Jason D. Mayer, William Emilio Mayorkas, Alejandro N. Mazur, Jay McAfee, William Gage McAllister, Singleton B. McAndrews, Brendan J. McAuliffe, Jamie McAuliffe, Jane Dammen McCaffrey, Barry R. McCain, John S. III McCall, Brian McCann, Edward F. Jr. McCarron, Suzanne McCarter, John W. Jr. McCarthy, James P. McCarthy, Kathleen D. McCarthy, Terence Arthur McCaul, Elizabeth

Membership Roster 59

Martin, Lynn Morley

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017

McCaw, Craig O. McCaw, Susan R. McChrystal, Stanley A. McClendon, Karen Anne McClure, Robert L. McClymont, Mary E. McConnell, Dan Joseph Jr. McCormack, Elizabeth J. McCormack, Richard Thomas Fox McCormick, David H. McCouch, Donald G. McCoy, Debbie McCoy, Jennifer L. McCracken, Andrew B. McCue, Susan McCurdy, Dave K. McDermott, Jim McDevitt, Sean McDonald, Alonzo L. McDonald, Erroll McDonald, Gabrielle Kirk McDonald, Tom McDonough, William J. McDougall, Gay J. McFarland, Kathleen Troia McFarlane, Jennifer A. McFarlane, Robert C. McFaul, Michael A. McGarr, Cappy R. McGeehin, Joseph David† McGlynn, Margaret Grace McGowan, Alan H. McGregor, James Louis McHale, Judith A. McHenry, Donald F. McIntosh, Sean Justin McKean, David McKenney, Morgan McKeon, Elizabeth A. McKibben, Tracy B. McKiernan, Cáitrín† McLarty, Thomas F. III McLaughlin, Charles James IV McLaughlin, John E. McLean, Jeffrey J. McLean, Mora L. McLean, Sheila Avrin McLin, Jon Blythe McManus, Doyle McMaster, Herbert R.

 st Elected to membership in 2017.

McNairy, Margaret Leighton McNamara, Dennis L. McNamara, Thomas E. McNamer, Bruce W. McNaugher, Thomas L. McNulty, William Barker III* McPeak, Merrill A. McPherson, M. Peter McQuade, Lawrence C. McRaven, William H. McRobbie, Michael A. McWade, Jessica C. Meacham, Carl E. Meacham, Jon Mead. Dana G. Mead, E. Scott Mead. Walter Russell Meadows, Jeanne Terry Mears, Alexander Hopkins† Mearsheimer, John J. Medavoy, Mike Medawar, Adrienne Medeiros, Evan S. Medina, Kathryn B. Medina, Monica P. Medish, Mark Christian Meeker, Mary Meeks, James Joseph Meers, Sharon I. Meertens, Michelle A. Meese, Michael J. Mehlman, Kenneth B. Mehra, Sanjeev K. Mehreteab, Ghebre Selassie Mehta. Ved Meigs, Montgomery C. Meijer, Hendrik G.* Meiman Hock, Kellie Meisels, A. Greer Meissner, Doris M. Melby, Eric D.K. Melia, Allison Melin, Nicholas O'Brien Melloan, George R. Melton, Carol A. Melwani, Anish Melwani, Prakash A. Mendelson, Sarah E. Mendelson-Forman, Johanna Sebastian Mendillo, Jane L. Mendlovitz, Saul H. Mendonca, Lenny Mendoza, Roberto G.

Menon, Jaykumar A.*

Menon, Rajan Menschel, Robert B. Mentor, Ioel Y. Merisotis, Jamie P. Merkel, Claire Sechler Merkel, David A. Meron, Theodor Merow, John E. Merszei, Zoltan Mesdag, Willem Meselson, Matthew S. Meserve, Richard A. Mesfin, Mahlet Naomi† Messina, Iames A. Mestre, Eduardo Goar Mestres, Ricardo A. Ir. Metzl, Jamie Frederic Meyer, Edward C. Meyer, Joel T. Meyer, Karl E. Meyer, Laurence H. Meyer, Michael Ryder Meyers, Hannah Elka Meyerstein, Ariel Michelson, Evan S. Mickiewicz, Ellen Mihaly, Eugene B. Mikell, Gwendolyn Milestone, Judith B. Millard, Robert B. Miller, Aaron David Miller, Aaron Weidner Miller, Alisa Miller, Amber D. Miller, Anthony Murray Miller, Blair E. Miller, Brian Andrew Miller, Charles R. Miller, Christopher D. Miller, David Charles Jr. Miller, Franklin C. Miller Glass, Debra Lynn Miller, Heidi G. Miller, Ingrid C. Miller, James N. Jr. Miller, Judith Miller, Justin R. Miller, Ken Miller, Leland R.* Miller, Linda B. Miller, Marjorie* Miller, Matthew L. Miller, Paul I. Miller, Rodrick T. Miller, Scott L.

Miller, William Green Miller, William J.A.* Miller, William Scott Jr. Milliken, James B. Mills, Bradford Mills, Karen Gordon Mills, Susan Linda Milner, Helen V. Milrod, Donna Minshew, Kathryn† Mintz, Daniel R. Mirchandani, Bhakti Ramesh Mirrer, Louise* Miscik, Jami Mishkin, Alexander V. Misko, Sean A. Mitch, Ian Scott Mitchell, Andrea Mitchell, Arthur M. III Mitchell, George J. Mitchell, Marc Mitchell, Patricia E. Mitre, Jim Mize, David M. Mizel, Larry A. Mochizuki, Kiichi Modlin, James M. Jr. Mody, Seema† Moe, Sherwood G. Mohamed, Saira Mohammed, Arshad Azizali* Mohandas, Siddharth Mohseni, Payam† Mohyeldin, Ayman Molano, Walter Thomas Monaco, Lisa O. Monahan, John Mondale, Walter F. Moniz, Ernest J. Montañez, Benjamin A. Montelongo, Michael Montgomery, Harold H. Montgomery, Mark C. Montgomery, Molly Christine† Montgomery, Parker G. Moock, Joyce Lewinger Moody, Jim Moody, William S. Moon, Lisa Moore, Brandon David Moore, John J. Jr. Moore, John M. Moore, John Norton

Membership Roster 60

Miller, Thomas J.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017.

Moore, Julia A. Moore, Scott† Moorman, Thomas S. Jr. Moose, George E. Mora, Alberto J. Mora, Antonio G. Moran, Michael E. Moran, Terence P. Moran, Theodore H. Moravcsik, Andrew Morell, Michael J. Morey, David Edward Morgan, Charlotte M. Morgan, Daniel S. Morgan, Leigh* Morgan, Richard O.W. Morial, Marc* Morin, Jamie Michael Morningstar, Richard L. Morris, Anna Marisa Morris, Charles R. Morris, Frederic A. Morris, Jane Mosbacher Morris, Nate Morrison, J. Stephen Morrison, Trevor W. Morrissey, Arthur C. Morse, Edward L. Morse, Kenneth P. Morse, Stephen S. Mortimer, David H. Mosbacher, Robert A. Jr. Moseley, T. Michael Moser, Joel H. Moses, Alfred H. Mosettig, Michael David Moskow, Michael H. Moss, Ambler H. Jr. Moss, Jeff Moss, Todd J. Mossman, James Motley, Joel W. Motulsky, Daniel T. Mouat, Lucia Moulton, Seth Moyer, Homer E. Jr. Mudd, Daniel H. Mudd, Margaret F. Mujal-Leon, Eusebio Mukhopadhyay, Dipali Mulberger, Virginia A. Mulford, David C.

Mullen, Kimberly Mullen, Michael G. Muller, Edward R. Mundie, Craig James Munroe, Alexandra Kneeland Munsch, Stuart B. Murase, Emily Moto Murdeshwar, Sid Murdock, Deroy Murphy, Clarke Murphy, Ewell E. Jr. Murphy, Micah D. Murphy, Richard W. Murphy, Sean P. Murphy, Timothy Henry* Murray, Alan S. Murray, Christopher J.L. Murray, Douglas J. Murray, Ian P. Murray, Janice L. Murray, Lori Esposito Murray, Robert J. Musalem, Alberto G. Musham, Bettye Martin Musiitwa, Jacqueline Muna† Muthiah, Radha Mutua, Makau W. Muzinich, Justin G. Myers, Margaret Myers, Micah S. Myers, Richard B. Myerson, Roger B. Myerson, Toby S. Myrow, Stephen A.

Nachman, David Eli Nacht, Michael Nadiri, M. Ishaq Naftalis, Benjamin Nagl, John A. Nagler, Eli Andrew† Nagorski, Andrew Nagorski, Thomas G. Naím, Moisés Náiera, Peter F. Najmi, Rosita Nakhleh, Emile A. Napoli, Matthew Clark Napolitano, Janet A. Narang, Neil† Narasimhan, Laxman Nash. Nicholas A. Nash, William L. Nasr, Vali R.

Natali, Denise Nathan, James A. Nathan, Scott A. Nathanson, Marc B. Nathoo, Raffiq A. Nau, Henry R. Navab, Alexander Nazarian, Sharon Soraya Neal, Jeffrey C. Neal, Stephen L. Nealer, Kevin G. Nederlander, Robert Jr. Negroponte, Diana Villiers Negroponte, John D. Neier, Aryeh Nelson, Alyse Nelson, Anne Nelson, Richard D. Nelson, Robert L. Jr. Nelson, Stephen C.† Nelson, Thomas C. Nemeroff, Theodore Nathan Nephew, Richard M. Nesbit, Lynn Neuger, Win J.

Neuman, Stephanie G. Neureiter, Norman P. Nevels, James Edwin Newberg, Esther R. Newburg, Andre Newcomb, Nancy S. Newell, John F. III Newman, Charlotte L. Newman, Jay H.

Newman, Pamela J. Newman, Pauline Newman, Peter K. Newman, Priscilla A. Newman, Richard T. Newton, M. Diana Helweg Nicholas, N. J. Jr.

Nichols, Christopher M. Nichols, Rodney W. Nicholson, Jan

Nides, Thomas R. Niehuss, John M.

Niehuss, Rosemary Neaher

Nielsen, Nancy

Niu, X. Rick

Nielsen, Suzanne Christine

Nilsson, Keith R. Nilsson, Kenneth A. Nimetz, Matthew Nimr. Amer N. Ninan, Reena Nitze, William A.

Noam, Eli M. Noble, Abigail Nolan, Ianne Emilie Nolan, Leigh Elizabeth Noland, Marcus Nolte, William M. Nonacs, Eric Steven Noonan, Peggy Noorani, Ali R. Norman, William S. Norquist, Grover Glenn Northup, Nancy J. Norton, Augustus Richard

Norton, Burke Fremont Norton, Eleanor Holmes Norton, Patrick M. Norville, Deborah Nossel. Suzanne F. Noto, Lucio A.

Novack, Lynne Dominick

Novogratz, Jacqueline Novotny, Thomas E. Noves, Alexander H. Nuechterlein, Jeffrey D. Nunn, Michelle* Nunn, Sam Nussbaum, Bruce Nuzum, Henry G. Nwogu, Nneoma V. Nye, J. Benjamin H. Nye, Joseph S. Jr. Nyheim, Erik A.

Oakley, David P. Oat-Judge, Siobhan Obey, David R. Obiora, Leslye* O'Brien, James C. O'Brien, Justus J. O'Brien, Morgan J. III Ocampo, Juan Occomy, Marcia D. Ochoa-Brillembourg, Hilda O'Cleireacain, Carol O'Connor, Eileen M. O'Connor, Nuala Odeen, Philip A. Odell, John S. Odland, Stephen A. Odom, Mark W.* Odum, Marvin E. III Offenheiser, Raymond C. Jr. Offit, Morris W. O'Flaherty, J. Daniel Ogunro, Adekanbi Kayode†

^{*} Elected to membership in 2017.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017

Oh, Kongdan O'Hanlon, Michael O'Hearn, Katherine I. Ohtagaki, Johna Ojito, Mirta O'Keefe, Ashley L.† Okobi, Ebelechukwu Adaeze Olayan, Hutham S. O'Leary, Brendan Olidort, Jacob Oliver, April A. Oliver, John L. III Oliver, Jove R. Olivera, Armando J. Ollivant, Douglas A. Olson, Jane T. Olson, Kimberly G. Olson, Lyndon L. Jr. Olson, Ronald L. O'Malley, Cormac K.H. Omestad, Thomas E. O'Neil, Kathleen A. O'Neil, Michael J. O'Neil, Shannon K. O'Neill, Brian Deveraux Onek, Joseph N. Ongeri, Nyagaka Oppenheim, Jeffrey Thomas Oppenheimer, Andres M. Oppenheimer, Michael F. O'Prey, Kevin P. Ordway, John M. Orentlicher, Diane Orlins, Stephen A. Ornstein, Norman J. O'Rourke, Patrick J. Orr, Robert C. Orrenius, Pia M. Orszag, Peter R. Ortiz, Michael R. Osborn, John E. Osborne, Richard de J. Osius, Margaret Elizabeth Osmer McQuade, Margaret Osnos, Peter L.W. Osnos, Susan Sherer Osterholm, Michael T. O'Sullivan, Meghan L. Otero, Maria O'Toole, Tara Jeanne Ovitz, Michael S. Owens, James W.

* Elected to membership in 2017.

Owens, Missy Owens, William A. Oxman, Bernard H. Oxman, Stephen A. Oye, Kenneth A.

Paal, Douglas Haines Paasch, Christian R. Pachios, Harold C. Packard, George R. Padilla, Matthew S.J. Padrón, Eduardo J. Page, Carter W. Paine, D. Thompson Paine, George C. Jr. Paisner, Bruce Lawrence Pakula, Hannah C. Paliwal, Suyash G. Palmer, Matthew A. Palmisano, Samuel J. Pandith, Farah Anwar Pandolfe, Frank C. Jr.* Papa, Anthony Adam Papagapitos, Ariadne Papagianis, Christopher Paperin, Stewart J. Parasiliti, Andrew Pardee, Scott E. Pardes, Herbert Pardew, James W. Parekh, Deven J. Parekh, Sanjay Parent, Louise M. Paris, Jonathan Parker, C. Allen Parker, Elizabeth Rindskopf Parker, Jay M. Parker, Ned

Parker, William James III Parkinson, Roger P. Parks, Michael Christopher Parnell, Sean Parrino, Roger Sr. Parsky, Gerald L. Parsons, Richard D. Pascoe, B. Lynn Pascual, Carlos E. Passer, Juliette M. Passman, Pamela S. Pate, R. Hewitt Patel. Ebrahim S.

Parker, Penny L.

Patel, Mira Patel, Nikhil I. Patel, Vishal P.

Patil, DJ Patrick, Hugh T. Patrick, Patricia M.† Patrick, Stewart M. Patricof, Alan Joel Patricof, Susan E. Patrikis, Ernest T. Patron, Michelle N. Patterson, Patricia M. Patterson, Rebecca Patterson, Rebecca Damm Patterson, Richard North Pattiz, Norman J. Paul, Douglas L. Paul, Pamela Paul, Roland A. Paulson, Henry M. Jr. Paulson, John Paulus, Judith K. Paumgarten, Nicholas Biddle Paxson, Christina H.

Peacock, Anne F. Pearlman, Adam R.† Pearlstine, Norman Pearson, Thomas L.* Pearson, Timothy R.* Pearson, W. Robert Peckham, Gardner G.

Pederson, Rena M. Pelletreau, Robert H. Jr. Peña, Federico F.

Peñalver. Eduardo M. Pence, Eliot† Penn, Mark Jeffrey Peraino, Kevin J. Perella, Joseph R.

Perelman, Jonathan Sondik† Perez, Antonio F. Perez, David Perez, Luis J.

Perez, Richard Pérez-Stable, Marifeli Perkin, Linda J. Perkins, Edward J. Perkins, Roswell B. Perlman, Janice Elaine Perlmutter, Barbara S. Perlmutter, Louis Permesly, Jennifer L. Perritt, Henry H. Jr. Perry, June Carter Perry, Rania C. Perry, Robert C.

Perry, William J.

Person, Robert

Peters, Mary Ann Peters, Michael P. Petersen, Mathew Scott Peterson, Holly Peterson, Michael A. Peterson, Peter G. Petraeus, David H. Petree, Richard W. Jr. Petri, Thomas E. Pettibone, Peter J. Petty, John R. Peyronnin, Joseph Felix

Pfaltzgraff, Robert L. Jr. Pfeiffer, Iane Cahill Pfeiffer, Leon K. Pfeiffer, Steven B. Phan, Dang Tan Pharr, Susan J. Phelps, Edmund S. Philion, Suzanne K. Phillips, Cecil M. Phillips, Charles E. Jr. Phillips, David L. Phillips, Gretchen A. Phillips, Jeanne L. Phillips, Robert Macon III

Pica Karp, Maria* Pickering, Thomas R. Piedra, Alberto M. Jr. Pierce, John vanden Heuvel

Pierce, Ponchitta

Piercy, Jan Pierre, Andrew J. Pifer, Steven K. Pigott, Charles M. Pike, John E. Pilgrim, Kathryn Pillar, Paul R. Pillsbury, Marnie S. Pillsbury, Michael Pincus, Walter H. Pineda, Patricia S. Pipes, Daniel Pipes, Richard Pitroda, Salil S* Pitts, Joe W. III

Pitts-Kiefer, Samantha Pizzarello, Louis D. Platt, Alan A. Platt, Alexander H. Platt, Kobi Platt, Nicholas Platt, Sheila Maynard Plattner, Marc F. Platts, James T.

Plepler, Richard L.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017.

Plotkin, Mark Elliott* Plutzik, Jonathan Poats, Rutherford M. Pocalyko, Michael Nicholas Podesta, Mae Podhoretz, John Pogue, Richard W. Poizner, Stephen L. Pokempner, Dinah R. Polan, Mary Lake Pollack, Gerald A. Pollack, Jonathan D. Pollack, Kenneth Michael Pollard, Neal A. Pollock, Gregory S. Pollock, Jefrey Polovets, Stan Polyakova, Alina Pond, Elizabeth Poneman, Daniel Bruce Pool-Eckert, Marquita J. Popadiuk, Roman Popat, Pranav Pravin Popken, Colleen Elisabeth† Popkin, Anne B. Popp, John G. Porat, Ruth Porreca, Nicole Anne Porter, Damon Shelby Portes, Richard Porzecanski, Arturo C. Posen, Adam S. Posen, Barry R. Posner, Michael Poste, George H. Postol. Theodore A. Potter, William C. Pottinger, Matthew F. Powell, Colin L. Powell, Dina Habib Powell, Jerome H. Powell Jobs, Laurene Powell, Richard C. Jr. Powers, Averill L. Powers, Timothy E. Pozen, Robert C. Pradhan, Alka† Prah Ruger, Jennifer Pranger, Robert J. Prasad, Mukesh Prasso, Sheridan Preble, Christopher A.*

* Elected to membership in 2017.

Prescott, Jeffrey* Press, William H. Pressler, Larry Pressman, Evan D. Preston, Stephen W. Price, Daniel M. Price, Jonathon David Price, Raymond K. Jr. Price, Steven Priest, William W. Jr. Prieto, Daniel B. III Prince, Charles O. III Prince, Matthew Pritzker, Penny S. Pritzker, Thomas J. Probasco, Emelia S. Prueher, Joseph Wilson Pruzan, Robert A. Pryce, Jeffrey F. Psaki, Jennifer R. Puchala, Donald James Puckett, Robert H. Pulling, Edward L. Pulling, Thomas L. Purcell, Susan Kaufman Pursley, Robert E. Putnam, Robert D. Pyle, Kenneth B.

Q

Qamar, Sabahat†
Quainton, Anthony C.E.
Quam, Lois E.
Quarcoo, Ashley Juliette
Quartel, Robert Jr.
Quelch, John Anthony
Querrey, Kimberly
Quigley, Kevin F.F.
Quigley, Scott Needham
Quinn, Jane Bryant
Quintanilla, Pablo B.
Qureshi, Rabia

R

Raab, Jennifer J.
Raas, Whitney
Rabb, Bruce
Rabin, Stuart J.
Rachelson, David B.
Radia, Kirit M.
Radsch, Courtney Covey
Radtke, Robert W.
Rafferty, Emily Kernan
Rahman, Anika
Raider, Jeffrey Jacob†
Raimondo, Gina

Raines, Franklin D. Ramakrishna, Kilaparti Ramamurthy, Pradeep Raman, Sujit Ramer, Bruce M. Ramirez, Lilia L. Ramnath, Leela Ramos, Dorian Jacqueline Ramos, Pilar S.* Rampini, Federico Ramsey, W. Russell Randall, Lisa Randolph, R. Sean Randt, Clark T. Jr. Rankin, Clyde E. III Raphel, Robin Lynn Rappaport, Alan Rascoff, Samuel James Rather, Dan Ratnesar, Romesh M. Rattner, Steven L. Rattray, Gregory John Rauch, Rudolph S. Rauf, Feisal Abdul Rauhut, Michael Winfred Raul, Alan Charles Raustiala, Kal Ravenal, Earl C. Ravich, Samantha F. Ravitch, Richard Rawlings, Jonathan Jellis† Rayburn, Joel D. Sr. Raymond, David A. Raymond, Douglas A. Raymond, Lee R. Reade, Claire E. Realuyo, Celina B. Rebolledo, Iván C. Reckford, Jonathan T.M. Redden, Kaleb J. Rediker, Douglas Alan Reed, Jack Reed, Lucy Ferguson Reese, William Sears Reeves, Samuel Jesse Regens, James L. Reichert, William M. Reid, Rob Reif, Leo Rafael Reiling, Peter A. Reilly, Saskia Shane Reilly, William K. Reimer, Dennis Joe Reimers, Fernando Miguel Reinhart, Carmen M.

Reinharz, Jehuda Reisman, William Michael Reiss, Mitchell B. Reitz, Jessica K. Rejto, Khadija Remington, Thomas F. Remnick, David J. Remy, Luce M. Renan, Daphna Renier, Jessica J. Rennie, Milbrey Rennie, Renate Renuart, Victor Eugene Jr. Reppert, John C. Resnicoff, Arnold E. Ressel. Teresa M. Revere, Evans J.R. Revesz, Richard L. Reynolds, Justin Reynoso, Julissa Rhinesmith, Stephen H. Rhodes, William R. Ricardel, Mira R. Riccardi, Steven Rice, Condoleezza Rice, Donald S. Rice, Joseph Lee III Rice, Matthew James Rice, Susan E. Rich, Michael D. Rich, William G. Richard, Anne C. Richards, Nicholas S. Richards, Paul G. Richardson, Frank E. Richardson, Henry J. III Richardson, John M. Richardson, William B. Richardson, Yolonda C. Richburg, Keith B. Richter, Anthony Richter, Michael P. Riddell, Malcolm Ridgway, Rozanne L. Riedl, Rachel Beatty Rieff, David Rielly, John E. Rieschel, Gary E. Riffat, Imran Rifkind, Robert S. Rinehart, Brooke Riordan, Michael L. Riotta, Giovanni Rishikof, Harvey

Ritch, John B. III

Ritter, Gretchen

Membership Roster 63

Reinhart, Vincent

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2017

Rivkin, David B. Jr. Rivkin, David W. Rivlin, Alice M. Rizk, Nayla M. Roach, Stephen S. Robb, Charles S. Robbins, Carla Anne Robbins, Elizabeth Jane Robbins, Jeremy Robbins, Rachel F. Robert, Stephen Roberts, Bradley H. Roberts, Carter S. Robertson, Charles K. Robertson, Thomas Robinson, Barbara Paul Robinson, Chase F. Robinson, David Z. Robinson, Davis R. Robinson, Eric L. Robinson, James D. III Robinson, Janet L. Robinson, Linda Robinson, Mark J. Robinson, Pearl T. Robison, Olin C. Rocha, V. Manuel Roche, James G. Rockefeller, David Jr. Rockefeller, John D. IV Rockefeller, Mark L. Rockefeller, Nicholas Rockefeller, Steven C. Rockefeller, Susan Cohn* Rockett, Jason Mitchell Rockwell, Hays H. Rockwell, Keith McElroy Rodman, Lindsay L. Rodríguez, Eric Rodriguez, Rita M. Rodriguez, Stephen Paul Rodrik, Dani Roedy, Bill Roett, Riordan III Rogers, Edward M. Jr. Rogers, James E. Rogers, John M. Roggero, Frederick F. Rogoff, Kenneth S. Rohan, Karen M. Rohatyn, Felix G. Rohlen, Thomas P.

Rohlfing, Joan Rojas, Julio Rokke, Ervin J. Roman, Lisa† Roman, Nancy Ellen Romanowski, Alina L. Romer, Paul Romero, Philip Joseph Romero-Barcelo, Carlos A. Rometty, Virginia M. Romig, Alton D. Jr. Roosevelt, Theodore IV Roper, William Bruce Jr. Rose, Charles Peete Jr. Rose, Daniel Rose, Elihu Rose, Gideon Rose, Jonathan F.P.* Rose, Joseph B. Rose, Marshall Rosecrance, Richard Rosen, Amy M. Rosen, Daniel H. Rosen, Gary Rosen, Jack Rosen, Jeffrey A. Rosen, Robert L. Rosenberg, Mark B. Rosenberg, Zeda F. Rosenberger, Laura M. Rosenblatt, Lionel A. Rosenblatt, Peter R. Rosenblum, Mort L. Rosenfeld, Gerald Rosenfield, Patricia L. Rosenkranz, Robert Rosensweig, Jeffrey A. Rosenthal, Andrew M. Rosenthal, Jack Rosenthal, Joel H. Rosenthal, Mitchell S. Rosenwald, E. John Jr. Rosenwald, Nina Rosenzweig, Robert M. Rosett, Claudia Rose-Wood, Alyson Sienna† Rosner, Jeremy D. Rosol, Michael S. Rosovsky, Henry Ross, Christopher W.S. Ross, Dennis B. Ross, Gary N. Ross, Robert S.

Rossabi, Morris

Rossotti, Charles O.

Rosso, David J.

Rostow, Nicholas Rotberg, Robert I. Rotenberg, Marc Roth, Kenneth Roth, Stanley O. Roth-Douquet, Kathryn G.* Rothkopf, David Jochanan Rottenberg, Linda D. Roubini, Nouriel Roughead, Gary Rouse, Cecilia E. Route, Ronald A. Rovine, Arthur W. Roy, J. Stapleton Rubenstein, David M. Rubenstein, Leonard S. Rubin, Arthur Mark Rubin, Barnett R. Rubin, Gretchen C. Rubin, James P. Rubin, Nancy H. Rubin, Nilmini Gunaratne Rubin, Robert E. Rubin, Trudy S. Rudder, Philip C. Rudin, William C. Ruenitz, Robert M. Ruggie, John G. Rugh, William A. Rumer, Eugene B. Runde, Daniel FitzGerald Runge, Carlisle Ford Rupp, George Russel, Daniel Richard* Russell, Bradley S. Ryan, Evan M. Ryan, John T. III Ryan, Jordan Dimock Ryan, Kevin P. Ryan, Mary (Missy) C. Ryan, Patrick G. Jr. Ryan, Patrick Kevin Ryu, Rexon Y.

Saab, Bilal Y. Sabet, Kevin A. Sabonis-Helf, Theresa Sachs, Jeffrey D. Sachs, Philippe Eric Sacks, Paul M. Sadat, Leila Nadya Saddler, Latham G. III Sadowska, Maggie Sagan, Scott D. Saghri, Faraj

Saifee, Maryum Fatima Sakoian, Carol Knuth Salacuse, Jeswald William Salazar, Ana Maria Salem, George R. Salikuddin, Tamanna S. Salomon, David R. Salomon, Richard E. Salzman, Anthony David Samore, Gary Samper, Cristián T. Samuels, Barbara Christie II Samuels, Leslie Bernard Samuels, Michael A. Samuels, Richard J. Samuelson, Heather† Sanchez, Francisco J. Sanchez, Miguel Antonio Sanchez, Orlando Sandalow, David Sandberg, Sheryl K. Sander, Alison B. Sanders, Barry A. Sanderson, Steven E. Sands, Amy Sanger, David E. Sanghvi, Sunil Sanneh, Lamin* Sapiro, Miriam Sapolsky, Harvey M. Sapp Mancini, Angela Sargeant, Stephen Thomas Sarotte, Mary Elise Sassen, Saskia Sasser, James R. Satcher, David Satchit, Vidya Satkalmi, Ravi Satloff, Robert B. Satter, Muneer A. Savitt, Jill A. Savoy, Conor M. Sawoski, Mark Sawyer, Diane Sawyers, Charles L. Saxton-Ruiz, James-Michael† Sayers, David Eric†

Scaramucci, Anthony Scarborough, Darryl† Scarborough, Joe Schacht, Henry B. Schadlow, Nadia Schaefer, Ahren Joseph Schaffer, Howard Bruner Schaffer, Teresita C.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2017.

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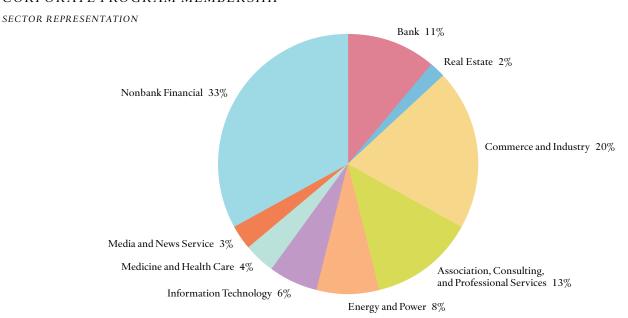
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- Opportunities for young professionals to participate in special briefings and conference calls
- Access to the members-only website, which includes *Foreign Affairs* digital content and archives, and on-the-record conference call and meeting replays
- Six print subscriptions of Foreign Affairs, discounted individual and bulk subscriptions, and special shipping rates, as well as custom marketing packages
- Reduced rates for rental of the Harold Pratt House in New York City and 1777 F Street in Washington, DC
- Recognition on CFR's corporate membership roster

Endowed and Named Chairs, Fellowships, and Lectureships

ENDOWED CHAIRS, 2016-2017

JAMES H. BINGER CHAIR IN GLOBAL GOVERNANCE

This chair was established in 2016 through a generous gift from the Robina Foundation and was named in honor of longtime CFR member James H. Binger. The purpose of the chair is to provide analysis and ideas on the requirements for effective multilateral cooperation through research, meetings, and publications. The inaugural chair holder is Stewart M. Patrick.

MARY AND DAVID BOIES CHAIR IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY

This chair was named in honor of Council Board Member Mary McInnis Boies and her husband, Council Member David Boies. The chair allows CFR the flexibility to appoint a scholar whose work will address a current or emerging issue or region of interest. Additional support was provided by the Starr Foundation. Philip H. Gordon was appointed the inaugural chair holder effective July 1, 2017.

RALPH BUNCHE CHAIR IN AFRICA POLICY STUDIES

In 2003, the Council on Foreign Relations established the first endowed chair in Africa policy studies at any U.S. think tank or public policy school. This scholar addresses matters of economic and political development in Africa. The chair is held by John Campbell.

DOUGLAS DILLON FELLOWSHIP

Each year, the Council names one of its younger fellows the Dillon Fellow in honor of former Council Vice Chairman Douglas Dillon. **Varun Sivaram** is the current Dillon Fellow.

ENI ENRICO MATTEI CHAIR IN MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA STUDIES

This chair was established in 2009 through a generous gift from Eni and was named in honor of Eni's founder, Enrico Mattei, who played a significant role in the transformation of Eni into a global energy company. The chair is held by Steven A. Cook.

MAURICE R. GREENBERG CHAIR, VICE PRESIDENT, DIRECTOR OF STUDIES

This chair was established in 1997 with contributions from the friends and colleagues of Maurice R. Greenberg in recognition of his commitment to developing new ideas for U.S. foreign policy and his outstanding leadership of the Council. The chair is held by James M. Lindsay.

MAURICE R. GREENBERG SENIOR FELLOW IN CHINA STUDIES

This fellowship was established in 1997 with a grant from the Starr Foundation and named for the Council's honorary vice chairman, Maurice R. Greenberg, as a tribute to his many contributions to the Council and his long association with China. Ely Ratner is the current Greenberg Senior Fellow.

GEORGE F. KENNAN CHAIR IN RUSSIAN AND EURASIAN STUDIES

This chair stands as a tribute to Ambassador Kennan's notable contributions as a leading scholar and statesman. Established in 1997, the chair is held by **Stephen Sestanovich**.

JEANE J. KIRKPATRICK CHAIR IN NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES

In 2002, the Council established and endowed a senior fellowship in national security studies in honor of Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, long active in the Council and on its Board of Directors, in recognition of her special combination of scholarship, hardheadedness, and courage. Max Boot holds the chair.

HENRY A. KISSINGER CHAIR IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY

This chair is named in honor of Dr. Kissinger, the fifty-sixth secretary of state of the United States and a member of the Council's Board of Directors from 1977 to 1981, as a tribute to his contributions to the country and the Council. Established in 2000, this chair is held by Robert D. Blackwill.

IRA A. LIPMAN CHAIR IN EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES AND NATIONAL SECURITY

In recognition of the contributions of Ira A. Lipman, founder and chairman emeritus of Guardsmark, LLC, CFR established this chair in the spring of 2016 to support its ongoing work on the impact of cyber and other emerging technologies on national security. Director of CFR's Digital and Cyberspace Policy program Adam Segal is the inaugural chair holder.

PETER G. PETERSON CHAIR. EDITOR OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

The chair is reserved for the editor of *Foreign Affairs* in recognition of Mr. Peterson's extraordinary service to the Council as chairman of its Board of Directors from 1985 to 2007 and member since 1971. Established in 1997, this chair is held by **Gideon Rose**.

PHILIP D. REED CHAIR IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

This chair was established in 1990 in recognition of Mr. Reed's contributions to the Council as a member of its Board of Directors. The chair was endowed in 1997 by a gift from the Philip D. Reed Foundation with additional support provided by the Malcolm Hewitt Wiener Foundation.

NELSON AND DAVID ROCKEFELLER CHAIR
IN LATIN AMERICA STUDIES

This chair honors two distinguished Americans who were influential in the development of U.S. policy in the Western Hemisphere. The chair, held by Shannon K. O'Neil, was created to provide analysis of current developments in Latin America.

DAVID M. RUBENSTEIN CHAIR IN ENERGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT

This chair was established in 2008 through a generous gift from Council Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein, cofounder and managing director of the Carlyle Group. It supports a senior fellow committed to the study of the critical international challenges involving energy and the environment, such as climate change and energy security, and their significance to the broader foreign and energy policy debates.

HASIB J. SABBAGH CHAIR IN MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

This chair was established in 1994 to recognize Hasib Sabbagh's many contributions to Middle Eastern peace efforts and to the advancement of interstate cooperation among ethnic and religious groups.

WHITNEY H. SHEPARDSON FELLOWSHIP

The Shepardson Fellowship is periodically awarded to persons with experience and professional stature in public or academic affairs related to international relations. **Robert K. Knake** is the current Shepardson Fellow.

C. V. STARR CHAIR IN ASIA STUDIES

This chair, held by Elizabeth C. Economy, was created in 1985 through a grant from the Starr Foundation. Council members affiliated with the Starr Foundation, especially Maurice R. Greenberg, played a notable role in its establishment.

GENERAL JOHN W. VESSEY CHAIR IN CONFLICT PREVENTION

Established in 2005 in honor of General Vessey, a former chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the chair was made possible by a generous gift from Council member Patrick M. Byrne, chairman of the board and president of Overstock. com, and his parents, John and Dorothy. Created to recognize the importance of conflict prevention, the chair is currently held by Paul B. Stares.

PAUL A. VOLCKER CHAIR IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

This chair was established in 1997 to honor Mr. Volcker, former chairman of the Federal Reserve Board and

long-active member of the Council's Board of Directors. The chair recognizes his accomplishments as an outstanding public servant and eminent international economist and gives the Council a leading presence in international economics. The chair is held by Sebastian Mallaby.

SPECIAL FELLOWSHIPS

SHELBY CULLOM AND KATHRYN W. DAVIS
ADJUNCT SENIOR FELLOWSHIP FOR COUNTERTERRORISM
AND HOMELAND SECURITY

This fellowship was established in 2010 with a gift from longtime Council member Kathryn W. Davis. Created to support research and outreach activities that inform and enhance the greater foreign policy debate on counterterrorism and homeland security, the fellowship is held by Richard Falkenrath.

BERNARD L. SCHWARTZ SENIOR FELLOWSHIP IN BUSINESS AND FOREIGN POLICY

This fellowship was established in 2002 with a gift from Bernard L. Schwartz and focuses on the global integration of financial markets and their significance for U.S. economic and foreign policy. The Schwartz Senior Fellow is Edward Alden.

STEVEN A. TANANBAUM SENIOR FELLOWSHIP IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

This fellowship was established in 2012 by a generous gift from Steven A. Tananbaum, founder, managing partner, and chief investment officer of Golden Tree Asset Management, to support the Council's work at the intersection of international relations and international economics. Robert Kahn is the first to hold this fellowship.

VISITING FELLOWSHIPS

MILITARY FELLOWSHIPS

Every year, each service nominates an outstanding candidate for a military fellowship. These fellowships enable officers to broaden their understanding of international affairs and U.S. foreign policy by spending a year in residence at the Council. This year's fellows were Colonel Brian R. Bruckbauer, U.S. Air Force; Captain Clint Carroll, U.S. Navy; Captain Gregory D. Case, U.S. Coast Guard; Colonel Thomas J. Gordon, U.S. Marine Corps, and Colonel Rick Ullian, U.S. Army.

EDWARD R. MURROW PRESS FELLOWSHIP

Named in honor of Edward R. Murrow, this fellowship offers a foreign correspondent or editor a period of nine months at the Council's headquarters in New York for sustained analysis and writing, free from the daily pressures that characterize journalistic life. This year's Murrow Fellow was Leila Fadel, National Public Radio's international correspondent.

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE FELLOWSHIP

This fellowship provides an opportunity for an outstanding person from the U.S. intelligence community to expand his or her knowledge of international relations through study, research, and reflection. It also offers the fellow the opportunity to participate in Council meetings and study groups. The 2016–2017 National Intelligence Fellow was Timothy A. Phillips.

STANTON NUCLEAR SECURITY FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

Made possible by a generous grant from the Stanton Foundation, this fellowship offers promising scholars studying nuclear security issues the opportunity to spend a year in the David Rockefeller Studies Program at the Council conducting policy-relevant research. The 2016–2017 fellows were Oriana Skylar Mastro and Rebecca Friedman Lissner.

ENDOWED AND OTHER SPECIALLY FUNDED PROGRAMS

ExxonMobil Women and Development Series
Pieter A. Fisher Program, International Relations
W. Averell Harriman Program, Europe
HBO What to Do About ... Series
Winston Lord Program, Asia
John J. McCloy Program, International Relations
C. Peter McColough Series on International Economics
Thomas J. Watson Meetings Program

LECTURESHIPS AND OTHER PROGRAMMING

DARRYL G. BEHRMAN LECTURE ON AFRICA POLICY

Members of the Behrman family funded this lecture on Africa policy in memory of Darryl G. Behrman, who was originally from South Africa and had an abiding passion for Africa and international peace. This year's lecture featured a panel with international CEOs, including Hakeem Belo-Osagie, chairman of Etisalat Nigeria; Mo Ibrahim, chairman of Mo Ibrahim Foundation; and Strive Masiyiwa, founder and executive chairman of Econet Wireless.

STEPHEN C. FREIDHEIM SYMPOSIUM ON GLOBAL ECONOMICS

This symposium, created to address the broad spectrum of issues affecting Wall Street and international economics, was established through the generosity of a gift from Council member Stephen C. Freidheim, chief investment officer, founder, and managing partner at Cyrus Capital Partners. The most recent symposium featured Jason Furman, chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers.

RITA HAUSER ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM

This annual symposium is made possible by the generous support of the Hauser Foundation. Each year, the focus of the symposium is determined by a timely and topical issue. This year's symposium focused on Russia and the West and featured **Dmitri Trenin**, director of the Carnegie Moscow Center, and **Alexander Vershbow**, former U.S. ambassador to the Russian Federation.

ARTHUR C. HELTON MEMORIAL LECTURE

This lecture was established by the Council and the family of Council Senior Fellow Arthur C. Helton, who died in the August 2003 bombing of the UN headquarters in Baghdad. The lecture addresses pressing issues in the broad field of human rights. This year's lecturer was **Staffan de Mistura**, UN special envoy for Syria.

JOHN B. HURFORD MEMORIAL LECTURE

Inaugurated in 2002 in memory of Council member John B. Hurford, this annual lecture features individuals who represent critical new thinking in foreign policy and international affairs. This year's event focused on U.S. strategy in Asia with Kurt M. Campbell, chairman and chief executive officer of Asia Group, LLC; Thomas J. Christensen, William P. Boswell professor of world politics of peace and war, and codirector of China and the World program at Princeton University's Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs; and Elizabeth C. Economy, C. V. Starr senior fellow and director for Asia studies at the Council on Foreign Relations.

RUSSELL C. LEFFINGWELL LECTURE

Inaugurated in 1969, this lecture was named for Russell C. Leffingwell, a charter member of the Council who served as its president from 1944 to 1946 and as its chairman from 1946 to 1953. The lecture is given by a distinguished foreign official, who is invited to address Council members on a topic of major international significance. The lectureship was originally endowed by the Morgan Guaranty Trust Company and by Edward and Lucy Leffingwell Pulling, and more recently through the generosity of Thomas Leffingwell Pulling and his son Edward Leffingwell Pulling. This year's lecture focused on extremism and education with Tony Blair, former prime minister of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and Irina Bokova, director-general of UNESCO.

LESSONS FROM HISTORY SERIES

This meeting series was endowed by David Rubenstein in 2015 to use historical analysis as a critical tool for understanding modern foreign policy challenges by hearing from practitioners who played an important role in a consequential historical event or from experts and historians. This year's meetings included events on the foreign policy legacies of the Obama and Reagan administrations, the state of intelligence fifteen years after the September 11 attacks, the tenth anniversary of the U.S. military surge in Iraq, the hundredth anniversary of the U.S. entry into World War I, and the fiftieth anniversary of the Six Day War.

ROBERT B. MCKEON ENDOWED SERIES ON MILITARY STRATEGY AND LEADERSHIP

This series of meetings featuring prominent individuals from the military and intelligence communities has been endowed in perpetuity through a gift from Council member Robert B. McKeon, founder and former president of Veritas

Capital LLC. This year's event featured the service chiefs: General Mark A. Milley, chief of staff, U.S. Army; Admiral John M. Richardson, chief of naval operations, U.S. Navy; General Robert B. Neller, commandant, U.S. Marine Corps; General David L. Goldfein, chief of staff, U.S. Air Force; and Admiral Paul F. Zukunft, commandant, U.S. Coast Guard.

ROBERT B. MENSCHEL ECONOMICS SYMPOSIUM

Established in December 2014 with a generous gift from Council member Robert Menschel, a senior director at Goldman Sachs, this annual global economics symposium focuses primarily on the pitfalls of herd mentality. This year's symposium included a discussion with Daniel Kahneman, Eugene Higgins professor of psychology, emeritus, and professor of psychology and public affairs, emeritus at Princeton University's Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs.

DAVID A. MORSE LECTURE

Inaugurated in 1994, this lecture supports an annual meeting with a distinguished speaker. It honors the memory of lawyer, public servant, and internationalist David A. Morse, an active Council member for nearly thirty years. This year's lecturer was **António Guterres**, secretary-general of the United Nations.

KENNETH A. MOSKOW MEMORIAL LECTURE ON HOMELAND SECURITY AND COUNTERTERRORISM

This lecture honors the memory of longtime Council member Kenneth A. Moskow, who made this lectureship possible through a generous bequest. His intent was to establish an annual meeting to bring together the leaders of the intelligence community and promote discussion on critical issues in counterterrorism. This year's lecture featured former U.S. Secretaries of Homeland Security Michael Chertoff and Jeh C. Johnson.

DAVID ROCKEFELLER LECTURE

This lecture was endowed by the Rockefeller Foundation in 1985 for an annual African lecturer from either the governmental or the nongovernmental sector. The most recent lecturer was Hage Geingob, president of Namibia.

RUSSIA AND RUSSIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS LECTURE

This lecture series was established in 2003 by Mikhail Fridman, chairman of the board of directors of Alfa Bank in Moscow, with the goal of helping establish a more secure footing for Russia-U.S. relations. The most recent lecturer was **Dmitry Medvedev**, former president of the Russian Federation.

BERNARD L. SCHWARTZ LECTURE ON ECONOMIC GROWTH AND FOREIGN POLICY

This lecture was established in 2002 and is funded by Bernard L. Schwartz, retired chairman and chief executive

officer of Loral Space and Communications. The lecture focuses on the relationship between business and government in foreign policy. This year's lecturer was **Robert Greifeld**, chief executive officer of Nasdaq.

SORENSEN DISTINGUISHED LECTURE ON THE UNITED NATIONS

This lecture was established in 1996 by Gillian and Theodore C. Sorensen to highlight the United Nations and offer a special occasion for its most distinguished and experienced leaders to speak to the Council membership. This year's lecture featured Samantha Power, U.S. ambassador to the United Nations.

PAUL C. WARNKE LECTURE ON INTERNATIONAL SECURITY

This lecture, endowed by a number of Council members and the family and friends of Paul C. Warnke, commemorates his legacy of courageous service to the nation and international peace. This year's lecturer was **Ernest J. Moniz**, U.S. secretary of energy.

MALCOLM AND CAROLYN WIENER LECTURE ON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

This annual lectureship, which addresses issues at the intersection of science, technology, and foreign policy, has been endowed in perpetuity through a gift from Council members Malcolm and Carolyn Wiener. This year's lecture focused on current threats to U.S. cybersecurity with **Anup Ghosh**, chief strategist, next gen security, Invincea Inc., Sophos; **Adam Segal**, Ira A. Lipman chair in emerging technologies and national security and director of the Digital and Cyberspace Policy program at the Council on Foreign Relations; and **Kiersten E. Todt**, president and managing partner at Liberty Group Ventures, LLC.

International Affairs Fellowship Program

Launched in 1967, the International Affairs Fellowship (IAF) is a distinguished program offered by the Council on Foreign Relations to assist mid-career scholars and professionals in advancing their analytic capabilities and broadening their foreign policy experience. The program aims to strengthen career development by helping outstanding individuals acquire and apply foreign policy skills beyond the scope of their professional and scholarly achievements. The distinctive character of the IAF Program lies in the contrasting professional experiences fellows obtain during their twelve-month appointments. Selected fellows from academia and the private sector spend fellowship tenures working in public service and policy-oriented settings, and government officials spend theirs in a scholarly atmosphere free from operational pressure. CFR awards approximately ten fellowships annually to highly accomplished individuals who show a capacity for independent work and are eager to undertake serious foreign policy analysis. Approximately half of the IAFs selected each year spend their tenures working full-time in government; the remaining half are placed at academic institutions, think tanks, or nonprofit organizations. The IAF is only open to mid-career professionals who have a demonstrated commitment to a career in foreign policy. The program welcomes applicants from a broad range of professional, academic, and personal backgrounds. Qualified candidates must be U.S. citizens.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS FELLOWS 2016–2017 PLACEMENTS

Scott R. Anderson, U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit: placed at Harvard Law School

Kate Bateman, Special Inspector General for Afghanistan Reconstruction: placed at the Center for a New American Security

Walter A. Berbrick, U.S. Naval War College: placed at the U.S. Department of State

Katherine Brown, U.S. Department of State: placed at the Center for Strategic and International Studies and Facebook

David Buckley, University of Louisville: placed at the U.S. Department of State

David M. DeBartolo, U.S. Department of State: placed at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

Zachary D. Kaufman, Harvard Kennedy School: placed at the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee

Tiffany McGriff, U.S. Department of State: placed at the Council on Foreign Relations

Evan Montgomery, Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments: placed at the U.S. Department of Defense

In 2012, the program expanded to include the IAF in Nuclear Security, sponsored by the Stanton Foundation. The program offers university-based scholars valuable hands-on experience in the nuclear security policymaking field and places selected fellows in U.S. government positions or international organizations for twelve months to work with practitioners. The IAF in Nuclear Security is open only to faculty members with tenure or on tenure-track lines at accredited universities. Qualified candidates must be U.S. citizens.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS FELLOWS IN NUCLEAR SECURITY, SPONSORED BY THE STANTON FOUNDATION 2016–2017 PLACEMENTS

David Kearn, St. John's University: placed at the U.S. Department of Defense

Dinshaw Mistry, University of Cincinnati: placed at the U.S. House Foreign Affairs Committee

CFR also offers one country-specific fellowship. The IAF in Japan, sponsored by Hitachi, Ltd., seeks to strengthen mutual understanding and cooperation between the rising generations of leaders in the United States and Japan. Founded in 1997, the program provides a select group of midcareer professionals the opportunity to carry out research while affiliated with appropriate institutions in Japan, and to establish long-term professional and personal ties through their activities. Fellows are drawn from academia, business, government, media, nongovernmental organizations, and think tanks. The IAF in Japan is intended primarily for those without substantial prior experience in Japan, and knowledge of the Japanese language is not a requirement. Qualified candidates must be U.S. citizens.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS FELLOWS IN JAPAN, SPONSORED BY HITACHI, LTD. 2016–2017 PLACEMENTS

Tania M. Chacho, U.S. Military Academy at West Point: placed at the Japan Institute for International Affairs

Perry Y. Chen, U.S. Department of State: placed at Hokkaido University and Keio Research Institute at the Shonan-Fujisawa Campus

James D. Fry, University of Hong Kong: placed at Tokyo University

Jonathan Miller, Canada Border Services Agency: placed at Japan Institute for International Affairs and National Institute for Defense Studies

Matthew S. Winters, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign: placed at the National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies

Building upon the program's success, CFR launched three new fellowships in the summer of 2016:

The IAF for Tenured International Relations Scholars, funded by the Carnegie Corporation of New York, offers tenured international relations professors hands-on and practical experience in the foreign policymaking field by placing selected fellows in U.S. government agencies or international government organizations for a period of twelve months.

The IAF in Canada, sponsored by the Power Corporation of Canada, provides one to two Americans per year to spend six to twelve months hosted by a Canadian institution to deepen their knowledge of Canada.

The IAF in International Economics, funded by Kimberly Querrey, cofounder and president of SQ Advisors, LLC, offers business economists as well as university-based economics scholars hands-on experience in the U.S. government.

Global Board of Advisors

The Global Board of Advisors (GBA) was established in 2012 by the Board of Directors. The GBA consists of prominent individuals, including business leaders, noted academics, and former government officials from developed and emerging-market countries. This prestigious group provides CFR with insight about their regions and also offers a mechanism for members of the GBA to join discussions on international relations and the U.S. role in the world. The GBA is chaired by David M. Rubenstein.

The GBA is composed of the following distinguished individuals:

Chair: David M. Rubenstein, Vice Chairman, Council on Foreign Relations; Cofounder and Co-Chief Executive Officer, Carlyle Group

Kofi Annan (Ghana), former Secretary-General of the United Nations; Chairman, Kofi Annan Foundation

Hakeem Belo-Osagie (Nigeria), Chairman, Etisalat Nigeria

David Cameron (United Kingdom), former Prime Minister of the United Kingdom

Claudio Descalzi (Italy), Chief Executive Officer, Eni

Paul Desmarais Jr. (Canada), Chairman and Co-Chief Executive Officer, Power Corporation of Canada

José Antonio Fernández Carbajal (Mexico), Executive Chairman, FEMSA

Tarja Halonen (Finland), former President of Finland

Fred Hu (China), Founder and Chairman, Primavera Capital Group

Mo Ibrahim (Sudan), Chairman, Mo Ibrahim Foundation

Gail Kelly (Australia), Senior Advisor, UBS Group AG

Ali Y. Koç (Turkey), Vice Chairman, Koç Holdings A.S.

Yorihiko Kojima (Japan), Senior Corporate Advisor, Mitsubishi Corporation

Strive Masiyiwa (Zimbabwe), Founder and Chairman, Econet Wireless

Sunil Bharti Mittal (India), Founder and Chairman, Bharti Enterprises

Takeshi Niinami (Japan), President and Chief Executive Officer, Suntory Group

Vladimir Potanin (Russia), Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Management Board, MMC Norilsk Nickel

Charles David Powell (United Kingdom), Lord of Bayswater, House of Lords

Suzan Sabanci Dinçer (Turkey), Chairman and Executive Board Member, Akbank

Álvaro Saieh (Chile), Chairman, CorpGroup Interhold

Nassef Sawiris (Egypt), Chief Executive Officer, OCI NV

Javier Solana (Spain), former Secretary-General of NATO; President, ESADE Center for Global Economy and Geopolitics

Tidjane Thiam (France), Chief Executive Officer, Credit Suisse

Helle Thorning-Schmidt (Denmark), former Prime Minister of Denmark

Patrick Walujo (Indonesia), Cofounder and Managing Partner, Northstar Group

Zhang Xin (China), Chief Executive Officer and Cofounder, SOHO China Limited

Global Board of Advisors 79

Council of Councils

The Council of Councils (CoC), established by the Council on Foreign Relations in 2012, is composed of twenty-nine major policy institutes from some of the world's most influential countries. The CoC, which meets throughout the year in member countries and at an annual conference in the United States, is designed to facilitate candid dialogue among influential opinion leaders from both established and emerging nations. Its ultimate goal is to inject the conclusions of its deliberations into high-level foreign policy circles within member countries. The CoC produces the Global Memo series, a monthly expert brief on a pressing global issue, and the Report Card on International Cooperation, an annual report that evaluates international efforts to address ten of the world's most pressing transnational challenges. The CoC operates under CFR's International Institutions and Global Governance program and is funded by a generous grant from the Robina Foundation.

The Council of Councils includes the following distinguished institutions:

Argentine Council for International Relations (Argentina)

Lowy Institute for International Policy (Australia)

Centre for European Policy Studies (Belgium)

Getulio Vargas Foundation (Brazil)

Centre for International Governance Innovation (Canada)

Institute of International and Strategic Studies (China)

Shanghai Institutes for International Studies (China)

Al-Ahram Center for Political and Strategic Studies (Egypt)

French Institute of International Relations (France)

German Institute for International and Security Affairs (Germany)

Observer Research Foundation (India)

Centre for Strategic and International Studies (Indonesia)

Institute for National Security Studies (Israel)

Institute of International Affairs (Italy)

Genron NPO (Japan)

Rebuild Japan Initiative Foundation (Japan)

Mexican Council on Foreign Relations (Mexico)

Nigerian Institute of International Affairs (Nigeria)

Polish Institute of International Affairs (Poland)

Council on Foreign and Defense Policy (Russia)

Institute of Contemporary Development (Russia)

Gulf Research Center (Saudi Arabia)

S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (Singapore)

South African Institute of International Affairs (South Africa)

East Asia Institute (South Korea)

Global Relations Forum (Turkey)

Chatham House (The Royal Institute of International Affairs) (United Kingdom)

International Institute for Strategic Studies (United Kingdom)

Council on Foreign Relations (United States)

Council of Councils 80

By-Laws of the Council

I. All members of the Council shall be elected by the Board of Directors. All members elected to the Council, other than those whose term of membership is limited by the conditions of their election, remain members until death, resignation, or action under the last paragraph of this By-Law.

The Board of Directors may elect honorary members with such membership rights, excluding the right to vote in Council affairs, as the Board may designate.

In any fiscal year, the Board is not constrained in the number of persons elected to five-year term membership so long as the total number of term members does not exceed 18 percent of the total membership. The terms and conditions of such membership shall be as prescribed by the Board, provided that those elected to such membership are between the ages of thirty and thirty-six on January 1 of the year in which their election would take place, and that so long as their term continues such members will have the full rights and privileges of Council membership.

The Board of Directors may establish such other special categories of membership having such rights and privileges, and subject to such conditions, as the Board may designate.

A New York Area member is one whose residence or principal place of business is within fifty miles of City Hall in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York. A Washington, DC, Area member is one whose residence or principal place of business is within fifty miles of the Capitol in the District of Columbia. All other members are National. All members other than honorary members shall be citizens of the United States or permanent residents of the United States who have made application to become citizens.

A member may be dropped or suspended from membership for a period of six months or more only by a unanimous vote of those Directors attending a meeting of the Board at which a quorum is present and voting, for any violation of the By-Laws or rules or regulations of the Board of Directors, or for any conduct even though not in actual violation of a By-Law or rule that, in the opinion of the Board, is nevertheless prejudicial to the best interests, reputation, and proper functioning of the Council. A member's privileges may be suspended for a period of up to six months by action of the President subject to approval by the Chairman of the Board.

II. It is an express condition of membership in the Council, to which condition every member accedes by virtue of his or her membership, that members will observe such rules and regulations as may be prescribed from time to time by the Board of Directors concerning the conduct of Council meetings or the attribution of statements made therein, and that any disclosure, publication, or other action by a member in contravention thereof may be regarded by the Board of Directors in its sole discretion as ground for termination or suspension of membership pursuant to Article I of the By-Laws.

III. Members other than honorary members of the Council shall pay the following dues per annum:

	BUSINESS	NONBUSINESS
New York Area		
Under 40	\$2,020	\$480
40 and Over	3,900	880
Washington, DC, Area		
Under 40	\$1,710	\$410
40 and Over	3,320	740
National		
Under 40	\$1,090	\$280
40 and Over	2,110	480

For purposes of this By-Law, nonbusiness members are those who are regular members of the faculty of any accredited educational institution, who are in the public service, who are on the staff of a voluntary organization, or who are accredited writers, commentators, journalists, or other media correspondents. All other members, except honorary members, are business members.

All dues shall be paid annually or semiannually in equal installments in advance. Default in the payment of any dues for a period of sixty days may be deemed to be equivalent to resignation.

- IV. A. There shall be a Board of not more than thirty-six Directors. The President of the corporation shall be a Director, ex officio, unless otherwise provided by resolution of the Board of Directors and agreed to by the President. The remaining members of the Board of Directors shall be divided into five equal classes, each class to serve for a term of five years. Each class shall consist of seven directors elected by the membership at large or pursuant to the following sentence. Any Chairman or Vice Chairman of the Board elected on an interim basis pursuant to Article VII who is not a Director at the time of his or her election shall during the period of such interim service be a Director and, at the time of his or her election, shall be designated by the Board of Directors to occupy either (i) the position on the Board that would otherwise be occupied by the President, if the President is not then serving as a Director, ex officio, or (ii) any other vacancy in the Board.
- B. Terms of all Directors shall commence on the first day of July next following their election or, in the case of any newly created directorships, filled by action of the Board or appointments to fill a vacancy in the Board, to commence on such other date as may be approved by the Board. A Director who has served three years or more of a five-year term shall be eligible subsequently for election or appointment to a single consecutive term.
- C. Directors are expected faithfully to attend Board and Board Committee meetings to which they are assigned. A Director who fails to attend two-thirds of all such regularly scheduled Board and Board Committee meetings in any two consecutive calendar years shall be deemed to have submitted his or her resignation to be accepted at the pleasure of the Chairman of the Board. The Board shall have the power to fill any vacancy in its membership. A Director appointed to fill a vacancy created by the retirement, resignation, or death of a Director previously elected by the membership at large shall be nominated by the Nominating and Governance Committee as the sole candidate in the next Annual Election to complete the balance of the unexpired term.
- V. A. The Annual Meeting of Members shall be held in New York City as soon as practicable after the end of the fiscal year, as determined by the Chairman of the Board. At this meeting, the Board of Directors shall present a report of the activities of the Council during the past year, and such other business shall be considered as shall be brought forward by or with the sanction of the Board of Directors and that shall have been stated in the notice convening the meeting.

One-third of the voting members of the Council shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Members may be represented by proxy.

- B. The Annual Election of Directors of the Council shall be held at a meeting in New York City on a date set by the President or the Chairman of the Board within thirteen months of the preceding meeting at which Directors were elected. Directors shall be elected by ballot. Ballots will be made available to all members in advance of the Annual Election and may be cast in person or by proxy authorized in writing or by electronic transmission. The ballot shall contain (i) the names of members standing as candidates for the class of Directors scheduled for election in that year, and (ii) the name of any Director who was appointed to a vacancy in the Board during the prior year. The slate of candidates will be elected by a majority vote by a quorum of members. Notice of any meeting of the members may be written or electronic. Administrative details necessary to implement the Council's nomination and election procedures shall be as prescribed by the President in consultation with the Chairman of the Board.
- VI. The Board shall constitute such Committees as may from time to time be appropriate, including an Executive Committee, a Committee on Finance and Budget, an Audit Committee, a Committee on Compensation, a Committee on Corporate Affairs, a Committee on Development, a Committee on Meetings, a Committee on Washington Programs, a Committee on National Programs, a Committee on Membership, a Nominating and Governance Committee, a Committee on Foreign Affairs, and a Committee on Studies. Elections of Board members to Committees shall

be held at Annual Meetings of the Board, except that, on the nomination of the Chairman of the Board, a Director may be elected at any meeting of the Board to fill a Committee vacancy.

The Executive Committee shall be composed of the Chairman and Vice Chairmen of the Board, the Chairmen of the standing committees of the Board, and such other members of the Board as the Executive Committee Chairman deems appropriate. During intervals between meetings of the Board, the Committee may exercise the powers of the Board to the extent permitted by law.

The Committee on Finance and Budget shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have general supervision of the investment of the funds of the Council and of its financial affairs, and shall present the budget at the Spring meeting of the Board.

The Audit Committee shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than two additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have general oversight of the annual audit of the Council and related matters as may be designated by the Board from time to time.

The Committee on Compensation shall be composed of the Chairman and Vice Chairmen of the Board, the Chairman of the Nominating and Governance Committee, the Chairman of the Committee on Finance and Budget, and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall annually fix the compensation of the Officers and former Officers and of the Editor of *Foreign Affairs*.

The Committee on Development shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall help to plan, implement, and oversee the Council's financial development programs.

The Committee on Corporate Affairs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall help to plan, implement, and oversee the Corporate Program.

The Committee on Meetings shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have responsibility for overseeing the Council's program of general meetings and institutional outreach activities involving electronic and other broadcast media.

The Committee on Washington Programs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have responsibility for overseeing programs, activities, services, and other initiatives to enhance participation in the Council by members in Washington, DC.

The Committee on National Programs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have the responsibility for overseeing programs, activities, services, and other initiatives to enhance participation in the Council by members in regions other than New York City and Washington, DC.

The Committee on Membership shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall co-opt two members who shall not be members of the Board and who shall be under the age of forty when co-opted, and shall have power to co-opt no fewer than eight additional members of any age who are not members of the Board. All names proposed for membership in the Council shall be referred to the Committee for its consideration, and the Committee shall submit to the Board its nominations for election to membership.

The Nominating and Governance Committee shall be composed of no fewer than four members of the Board. The Committee shall present names to the Board for Officers, Directors' Committee assignments, and proposed candidates for election to the Board of Directors. For the purpose of nominating candidates to stand for election to the Board, the Committee shall co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Chairman of the Nominating and Governance Committee shall be selected by the Chairman of the Board from among the Board members on the Committee. Neither the Chairman of the Board nor the President shall be an ex officio member of the Nominating and Governance Committee. Both in co-opting members to its own body and in nominating candidates for each year's Board election, the Nominating and Governance Committee is charged to keep in mind the need for diversity with regard to age, sex, race, geographical representation, and professional background. In nominating candidates for each year's Board election, the Committee is also charged to solicit the entire membership for the names of possible candidates.

The Committee on *Foreign Affairs* shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. All matters relating to the oversight and management of the magazine shall be referred to the Committee.

The Committee on Studies shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. All suggestions relating to matters of research shall be referred to it, and it shall be responsible for the initiation of research projects. The Committee on Studies shall submit regular reports of its activities to the Board.

Except as otherwise provided above, a co-opted Committee member shall serve for such term as the Committee co-opting him or her shall determine, and during such term shall have the same rights and obligations as other Committee members. One-third of the Directors and co-opted members, duly elected or appointed, shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of any Committee. Participation by conference telephone, or similar communication equipment allowing all persons participating in the meeting to hear one another at the same time, shall constitute presence in person at a meeting.

VII. The Officers of the corporation shall be a Chairman of the Board, one or more Vice Chairmen, a President, one or more Vice Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, and such other Officers as in the Board's judgment may be required. In the event of the election of Co-Chairmen of the Board, each Co-Chairman shall be entitled to exercise all of the rights and privileges of the Chairman set forth in the By-Laws individually or jointly with the other Co-Chairman, and each reference in the By-Laws to the Chairman shall be deemed to refer to any Co-Chairman. The Chairman of the Board shall be elected for a term of five years and shall be eligible for reelection to a second term. The Chairman shall be eligible to complete any such term without regard to By-Law limitations on the number or tenure of Directors. Pending election of a Chairman to a five-year term and subject to the By-Law limitation on the number of Directors, for purposes of assuring an orderly transition in governance, the Board may elect a Chairman and/or Vice Chairman to serve, on an interim basis, for one or more terms of up to twelve months each. The Chairman and any Vice Chairman shall be eligible for election to any such term, on an interim basis, without regard to By-Law limitations on the tenure of Directors or Officers. The other Officers of the corporation shall be elected annually by the Board of Directors.

The Chairman of the Board, or in his or her absence, a Vice Chairman designated by the Chairman, may call meetings of the Board and shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors.

The President, subject to the overall direction of the Board of Directors, shall be the Chief Executive Officer of the corporation.

The Vice Presidents in order of seniority shall discharge the duties of the President in his or her absence, and shall perform such other duties as from time to time shall be assigned them by the Board of Directors.

The Treasurer shall have custody of the funds of the corporation.

The Secretary shall conduct the correspondence of the corporation, and shall keep its records.

VIII. The Board shall appoint the Editor of Foreign Affairs and the Director of Studies, if any.

IX. The funds of the corporation shall be invested by the Committee on Finance and Budget or shall be deposited with trust companies or banking institutions designated by either the Board of Directors or the Committee on Finance and Budget. Disbursements shall be made only upon checks or vouchers approved by any one of the following for amounts up to \$5,000 and by any two of the following for amounts of \$5,000 and over: the President, any Vice President, the Treasurer, the Secretary, the Chief Financial Officer, the Editor of *Foreign Affairs*, and such other employees of the corporation as may from time to time be designated by the Committee on Finance and Budget.

X. The Annual Meeting of the Board shall be held as soon as practicable after the first day of September, as determined by the Chairman of the Board. One-third of the Directors in office shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of the Board.

XI. These By-Laws may be amended at any meeting of the Board of Directors, provided notice of the proposed amendment shall have been given at a previous meeting or circulated in writing to the members of the Board not less than five days in advance.

XII. Any person made, or threatened to be made, a party to any action or proceeding, whether civil or criminal, by reason of the fact that he or she, his or her testator or intestate, is or was a Director or Officer of the Council, shall be indemnified by the Council, and his or her expenses incurred in defending such an action or proceeding shall be advanced by the Council, to the full extent authorized or permitted by law.

Rules, Guidelines, and Practices

The following items describe important Rules, Guidelines, and Practices of the Council on Foreign Relations, with which members and staff should familiarize themselves.

RULE ON FOREIGN POLICY POSITIONS

The following has been the policy of the Council since its origin, reconfirmed by resolution of the Board of Directors on September 11, 1973:

The Council shall not take any position on questions of foreign policy, and no person is authorized to speak, or purport to speak, for the Council on such matters.

RULE ON NON-ATTRIBUTION

The Council is a research and educational institution. Everyone who participates in a Council meeting is encouraged to use and disseminate ideas and information developed in the meeting. It is recognized, at the same time, that many Council guests and members are, by reason of their governmental or other institutional affiliations, subject to inevitable constraints upon their latitude to express opinions, take positions, or offer tentative judgments on public affairs issues if they are speaking in a public forum or if their statements will be later attributed to them in public media or a public forum.

Full freedom of expression is encouraged at Council meetings. Participants are assured that they may speak openly, as it is the tradition of the Council that others will not attribute or characterize their statements in public media or forums or knowingly transmit them to persons who will. All participants are expected to honor that commitment.

An appropriate officer of the Council may, however, by advance announcement declare this Rule inapplicable in whole or in part to any particular Council meeting, and the meeting may be recorded and broadcast on electronic media and/or covered in the print media with the agreement of the speaker and advance announcement to other participants.

Notwithstanding the above Rule, the Board of Directors may, from time to time, prescribe rules governing the subsequent release of any Council records.

While the substance of the above Rule has been in effect since the formation of the Council, its present formulation was adopted by the Board of Directors on June 6, 1977, on the recommendation of a special Advisory Panel on the Non-Attribution Rule, and subsequently amended in 1994 and 2015. The minutes of the June 1977 meeting contain the following explanatory comments about the Rule:

The report recognizes that "media" and "public forum" are vague terms. But they can nevertheless be rationally interpreted in the light of the purpose of the Rule. For example, the reformulation would make it legitimate for a U.S. governmental official to report by memo to his colleagues and superiors what he learned at a Council meeting. Similarly, the reformulation recognizes that a lawyer may give such a memo to his partners, or a corporate officer to other corporate officers. It would not be in compliance with the reformulated Rule, however, for any meeting participant (i) to publish a speaker's statement in attributed form in a newspaper; (ii) to repeat it on television or radio, or on a speaker's platform, or in a classroom; or (iii) to go beyond a memo of limited circulation, by distributing the attributed statement in a company or government agency newsletter. The language of the Rule also goes out of its way to make it clear that a meeting participant is forbidden knowingly to transmit the attributed statement to a newspaper reporter or other such person who is likely to publish it in a public medium. The essence of the Rule as reformulated is simple enough: participants in Council meetings should not pass along an attributed statement in circumstances where there is substantial risk that it will promptly be widely circulated or published.

GUIDELINES ON MEETINGS

By resolution adopted on February 28, 1972, as subsequently amended, the Board of Directors has prescribed the following Guidelines governing Council meetings:

The purpose of meetings sponsored by the Council on Foreign Relations is to promote understanding of international affairs through the free interchange of ideas among participants.

In order to encourage to the fullest a free, frank, and open exchange of ideas in Council meetings, the Board of Directors has prescribed, in addition to the Non-Attribution Rule, the following Guidelines. All participants in Council meetings are expected to be familiar with and adhere to these Guidelines.

- I. Since the Council invites guests representing many different viewpoints, since it selects topics regardless of, or because of, their controversiality, and since there is a wide divergence of viewpoints among members, it is to be expected that Council meetings will sometimes be marked by sharp dispute.
- 2. Meetings chairmen are expected to stimulate open expression of opinion by all participants and should not attempt to mute controversy or stifle differences of viewpoint where they exist. To this end, it is the responsibility of chairmen to see to it that all viewpoints expressed are treated with respect and that parliamentary decorum is maintained.
- 3. Principal speakers should expect to be questioned vigorously on any point relevant to their intellectual interest, experience, or expertise in international affairs. It is recognized, however, that some speakers, particularly those holding official positions, may not feel free to answer some questions, and, in such case, their declination will be respected.

Apart from the traditional meetings for spouses and for sons and daughters of the members, occasional meetings are also open to guests of members. Guest privileges are for those who have special expertise or experience that relates directly to the meeting, as well as the general qualifications of potential candidates for Council membership. Members bringing guests should secure the permission of the Council department organizing the meeting and acquaint their guests with the Council's Non-Attribution Rule governing what is said at meetings.

POLICY ON CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

By resolution of the Council's Board of Directors, adopted February 19, 2015, the following policy concerning actual or potential conflicts of interest was approved:

PURPOSE

The purpose of this policy (the "Policy") is to protect the interests of the Council when it is contemplating entering into a transaction or arrangement that might benefit the private interest of a Director or Key Employee of the Council. The Council will not enter into any such transaction or arrangement unless it is determined by the Board in the manner described below to be fair, reasonable, and in the best interests of the Council at the time of such determination. This Policy is intended to supplement, but not replace, any applicable state and federal laws governing conflicts of interest applicable to nonprofit and charitable organizations.

ARTICLE 1: RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND A DUTY TO DISCLOSE

A Related Party Transaction is not necessarily a prohibited transaction. Under this Policy, if the Council contemplates entering into a Related Party Transaction, the Independent Directors of the Board or the Audit Committee must determine if the transaction is fair, reasonable, and in the best interests of the Council at the time of such determination.

If a Related Party acquires any Financial Interest or when any matter for decision or approval comes before the Board in which a Related Party has a Financial Interest, that Financial Interest must be promptly disclosed. The Disclosure should be made in writing by the Director or Key Employee involved (or aware of the potential Related Party Transaction) to the Chair of the Audit Committee and the Secretary of the Corporation together with all material facts. Key Employees are also required to provide notice to the Vice President, Human Resources.

ARTICLE 2: DEFINITIONS

Financial Interest. A person has a Financial Interest if such person would receive an economic benefit, directly or indirectly, from any transaction, agreement, and/or compensation agreement, including direct or indirect remuneration, as well as gifts or favors that are not insubstantial or other arrangements involving the Council.

Independent Director. A member of the Board who:

- has not been an employee of the Council within the past three years;
- does not have a Relative who has been a Key Employee of the Council within the past three years;
- has not received, and does not have a Relative who has received, more than \$10,000 in compensation directly from the Council in any of the past three years; and
- does not have a substantial Financial Interest in and has not been an employee of, and does not have a Relative who has a substantial Financial Interest in or was an Officer of, any entity that has made payments to (payment does not include charitable contribution) or received payments from the Council for property or services in excess of \$25,000.

Key Employee. A Key Employee is a person who is, or has within the last five years been, in a position to exercise substantial influence over the affairs of the Council. For the Council, this includes, but is not limited to the following job titles:

- President
- Vice President
- Treasurer
- Secretary
- Chief Financial Officer
- Editor, Foreign Affairs
- Other employees at the discretion of the President

Related Party. Persons who may be considered a Related Party of the Council under this Policy include the following:

- Directors or Key Employees of the Council
- Relatives of Directors or of Key Employees
- Any entity in which a Director or Key Employee of the Council, or their Relative, has a 35 percent or greater ownership or beneficial interest or, in the case of a partnership, a direct or indirect ownership interest in excess of 5 percent
- Substantial contributors to the Council (within the current fiscal year or the past five fiscal years)
- Any non-stock entity controlled by one or more Key Employees

Related Party Transaction. Any transaction, agreement, or other arrangement with the Council in which a Related Party has a Financial Interest. Any Related Party Transaction will be considered a potential conflict of interest for purposes of this Policy.

Relative. A Relative is a spouse or domestic partner, parent or grandparent, parent of a spouse or domestic partner, child, grandchild, great grandchild, or sibling, or the spouse of a child, grandchild, great grandchild, or sibling.

ARTICLE 3: DISCLOSURE AND VOTING

Disclosure. Any Related Party shall disclose in good faith all material facts of his or her Financial Interest to the Chair of the Audit Committee. The Disclosure should be made in writing by the Director or Key Employee involved (or aware of the potential Related Party Transaction) to the Chair of the Audit Committee and the Secretary of the Corporation together with all material facts. Key Employees are also required to provide notice to the Vice President, Human Resources.

Non-Participation and Review. All transactions, agreements, or other arrangements between the Council and a Related Party, and any other transactions which may involve a potential conflict of interest, shall be reviewed by the Independent Directors of the Board or the Audit Committee. All Related Parties with a Financial Interest shall leave the room in which such

deliberations are conducted. The Independent Directors of the Board or the Audit Committee will then determine whether the contemplated Related Party Transaction is fair, reasonable, and in the best interests of the Council at the time of such determination. The Council will not enter into any Related Party Transaction unless it is determined to be fair, reasonable, and in the best interests of the Council at the time of such determination.

Consideration of Alternative Transactions and Comparability Data. If the contemplated Related Party Transaction pertains to compensation for services or the transfer of property or other economic benefit to a Related Party, the Independent Directors of the Board or the Audit Committee must determine that the value of the economic benefit provided by the Council to the Related Party does not exceed the value of the consideration received in exchange by obtaining and reviewing appropriate comparable data prior to entering the transaction. In those instances where the contemplated Related Party Transaction does not involve compensation or transfer of property or benefits to a Related Party, the Independent Directors of the Board or the Audit Committee must consider alternative transactions to the extent possible, prior to entering into such a transaction.

Comparability Data. When considering the comparability of compensation, for example, the types of relevant Comparability Data that the Independent Directors of Board or the Audit Committee may consider include, but are not limited to, (1) compensation levels paid by similarly situated organizations, both exempt and non-exempt; (2) the availability of similar services within the same geographic area; (3) current compensation surveys compiled by independent firms; and (4) written offers from similar institutions competing for the same person's services. When the transaction involves the transfer of real property as consideration, the relevant factors include, but are not limited to, (i) current independent appraisals of the property and (ii) offers received in a competitive bidding process.

Voting. The Independent Directors of Board or the Audit Committee shall, after considering alternative transactions and/or comparability data, determine in good faith by majority vote whether the transaction or arrangement is fair, reasonable, and in the best interest of the Council at the time of such decision.

Deliberations. Related Parties with a Financial Interest must not be present for deliberations and voting on the transaction or arrangement in which he or she has a Financial Interest. However, Related Parties are not prohibited from providing information regarding the transaction to the Board prior to the Board's deliberations. No Director shall vote, act, or attempt to influence improperly the deliberations on any matter in which he or she has been determined by the Board to have a Financial Interest.

ARTICLE 4: AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Independent Directors of the Audit Committee are charged with the implementation of and compliance with this policy. At the discretion of the Independent Directors of the Audit Committee, the Related Party Transaction may be referred to the Board for consideration and deliberation.

ARTICLE 5: RECORDS OF PROCEEDINGS

The minutes of all meetings of the Board or Audit Committee meetings at which a Related Party Transaction is considered shall be documented contemporaneously and contain the following:

- the names of the persons who disclosed or otherwise were determined to have a potential or actual Financial Interest and/or conflict of interest, the nature of the potential or actual Financial Interest and/or conflict of interest, any action taken to determine whether a Financial Interest or conflict of interest exists, and the Board's decision as to whether a Financial Interest and/or conflict of interest exists; and
- the names of the persons who were present for discussions and votes relating to any determinations under this Policy, including whether the Related Party and any Directors not considered to be Independent Directors left the room during any such discussions, the content of such discussions, including discussion of alternative transactions, and whether or not the transaction with the Related Party was approved by the Board or Audit Committee.

ARTICLE 6: INITIAL AND ANNUAL DISCLOSURES

Prior to a Director joining the Board, or a Key Employee's employment at the Council, and thereafter on an annual basis, each Director and Key Employee shall annually sign and submit to the Secretary of the Council a statement that affirms such person: (a) has received a copy of this Policy, (b) has read and understands the Policy, and (c) has agreed to comply with the Policy.

ARCHIVAL PRACTICE

By resolution of the Council's Board of Directors, adopted June 3, 1999, all substantive records of the Council more than twenty-five years old are open for reference use during library hours at the Seeley G. Mudd Manuscript Library at Princeton University, subject to the following proviso:

As a condition of use, the Officers of the Council shall require each user of Council records to execute a prior written commitment that he or she will not directly or indirectly attribute to any living person any assertion of fact or opinion based upon any Council record without first obtaining from such person his or her written consent thereto.

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Jerome A. Cohen	Adjunct Senior Fellow for	Adam Segal	Ira A. Lipman Chair in Emerging
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Steven A. Cook	Eni Enrico Mattei Senior Fellow for		Cyberspace Policy Program
II ' l' C I D l'I	Middle East and Africa Studies	Stephen Sestanovich	George F. Kennan Senior Fellow for
Heidi Crebo-Rediker Robert Danin	Senior Fellow		Russian and Eurasian Studies
NOUGH Dallill	Senior Fellow for Middle East Studies		

Brad W. Setser	Senior Fellow and Acting Director	Mathew Cohen	Research Associate, Global Health,
	of the Maurice R. Greenberg Center for Geoeconomic Studies	Sarah Collman	Economics, and Development Research Associate,
Varun Sivaram	Douglas Dillon Fellow and Acting	Saran Comman	Center for Preventive Action
, ar arr 51, ar arr	Director of the Program on Energy	Anne Connell	Assistant Director,
	Security and Climate Change		Women and Foreign Policy Program
Matthew J. Slaughter	Adjunct Senior Fellow for	Corey Cooper	Research Associate,
	Business and Globalization		U.S. Foreign Policy
Shelia A. Smith	Senior Fellow for Japan Studies	Alexander Decina	Research Associate,
Scott A. Snyder	Senior Fellow for Korea Studies		Middle Eastern Studies
	and Director of the Program	Alyssa Dougherty	Research Associate,
n in c	on U.SKorea Policy	K 1 E	Women and Foreign Policy
Paul B. Stares	General John W. Vessey Senior	Kyle Evanoff	Research Associate, International
	Fellow for Conflict Prevention	A -1-1 T	Economics and U.S. Foreign Policy
	and Director of the Center for Preventive Action	Ashley Feng Shelton Fitch	Research Associate, China Studies Research Associate, U.S.
Benn Steil	Senior Fellow and Director of	Shellon Filch	Competitiveness and Foreign Policy
Delini Sten	International Economics	Cole Frank	Research Associate, Geoeconomics
Ray Takeyh	Senior Fellow for Middle Eastern	Allen Grane	Research Associate,
ray rakeyn	Studies	7 men Grane	Africa Policy Studies
Matthew M. Taylor	Adjunct Senior Fellow for	Alexandre Grigsby	Assistant Director,
	Latin America Studies	8,	Digital and Cyberspace Policy
Rachel B. Vogelstein	Senior Fellow and Director of the	Asch Harwood	Research Associate, Africa Studies
C	Women and Foreign Policy Program	Helia Ighani	Assistant Director,
Matthew C. Waxman	Adjunct Senior Fellow for	-	Center for Preventive Action
	Law and Foreign Policy	Lindsay Iversen	Associate Director,
Jay Winik	Historian-in-Residence		Climate and Resources, Greenberg
Micah Zenko	Senior Fellow		Center for Geoeconomic Studies
VISITING FELLOWS (2016	5–2017)	Samir Kumar	Research Associate for
Colonel Brian R.	Military Fellow, U.S. Air Force	T 1T 1 '	India, Pakistan, and South Asia
Bruckbauer	,	Lorand Laskai Amr Leheta	Research Associate, Asia Studies
Captain Clint Carroll	Military Fellow, U.S. Navy	Amr Leneta	Research Associate, Middle Eastern Studies
Captain Gregory D.	Military Fellow, U.S. Coast Guard	Ted Liu	Research Associate,
Case		red Liu	International Economics
Leila Fadel	Edward R. Murrow Press Fellow	Theresa Lou	Research Associate, International
Colonel Thomas J.	Military Fellow, U.S. Marine Corps	Theresa Boa	Institutions and Global Governance
Gordon	D	Maiya Moncino	Research Associate,
Raymond W. Kelly	Distinguished Visiting Fellow	,	International Economics
Rebecca Friedman	Stanton Nuclear Security Fellow	Terrence Mullan	Program Coordinator, International
Lissner	Stanton Nuclean Security Fellow		Institutions and Global Governance
Oriana Skylar Mastro Tiffany L. McGriff	Stanton Nuclear Security Fellow International Affairs Fellow	Sungtae "Jacky" Park	Research Associate, Korea Studies
Timothy A. Phillips	National Intelligence Fellow	Sofia Ramirez	Research Associate,
A. Michael Spence	Distinguished Visiting Fellow		Latin America Studies
Colonel Rick Ullian	Military Fellow, U.S. Army	Theodore Rappleye	Research Associate,
			U.S. Foreign Policy
RESEARCH AND PROGRAM		Megan Roberts	Associate Director, International
Becky Allen	Research Associate,	C . C1	Institutions and Global Governance
A1 J A	Women and Foreign Policy	Sagatom Saha	Research Associate,
Alexander Ameter Alexander Archuleta	Research Associate, Military Fellows Research Associate,	Zach Shanira	Energy and U.S. Foreign Policy
Alexander Archuleta	U.S. Foreign Policy	Zach Shapiro	Research Associate, Middle Eastern Studies
Rachel Brown	Research Associate, Asia Studies	Emma Smith	Analyst, Center for
Sherry Cho	Research Associate,	Zimin Omitti	Geoeconomics Studies
	National Security	Ayumi Teraoka	Research Associate, Japan Studies
	- ····· · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<i>y</i>	

Gabriel Walker	Research Associate, Asia Studies	WACHINGTON EVTERNAL	AFFAIRC
James West	Research Associate, India, Pakistan,	WASHINGTON EXTERNAL	
james west	and South Asia	Patrick C. Costello	Director
Jennifer Wilson	Research Associate, National Security	Shannon Kellman	Assistant Director
A. Dylan Yalbir	Research Associate, Geoeconomics	Chelie Setzer	Program Associate, Washington and
•	Research Associate, Geocconomics		Independent Task Force Programs
EDUCATION		NATIONAL PROGE	RAM AND OUTREACH
Caroline	Vice President	Irina A. Faskianos	Vice President
Netchvolodoff	D. D	Maria Casa	Director, National Program and
Charles Landow	Director, Education Content		Outreach Administration
Michaela Frisbie	Deputy Director	Myka Carroll	Deputy Director,
Caitlin Drexler Cafaro	Creative Content Manager		Marketing, Outreach
Molly Rapaport	Assistant Director,	Lizzy McCourt	Associate Director, Outreach
M . C . :	Education Content	Noonan	
Marta Canneri	Research Associate,	Ruth R. Sullivan	Associate Director, Outreach
A	Education Content	Christopher J.	Assistant Director, Outreach
Annie Crabill	Program Assistant	Washnock	
Arielle Martinez	Digital Production Associate	Chelsea I. Garbell	Program Coordinator, Outreach
MEETINGS AND M	MEMRER SHIP	Elizabeth A. Powell	Program Coordinator,
			National Program
Nancy D. Bodurtha	Vice President	Krista Zegura	Program Coordinator,
Thomas A. Swanson	Special Assistant		National Program
	to the Vice President	Veronica Bernie	Program Associate, Outreach
MEETINGS		Christian G. Caudill	Program Associate,
Stacey LaFollette	Managing Director, Meetings		National Program
Meaghan Fulco	Director, Term Member Program	Kate Griesemer	Program Associate, Outreach
Laura Bresnahan	Assistant Director,	Gillian B. Miller	Special Assistant
	New York Meetings		to the Vice President
Carolyn Bueche	Assistant Director,	CORPORATE AFFA	AIDS
	New York Meetings		
Katie Mudrick	Assistant Director,	Suzanne E. Helm	Vice President, Philanthropy and
	New York Meetings	A	Corporate Relations
Dexter	Assistant Director,	Aimee Carter	Managing Director
Ndengabaganizi	Washington Meetings	Amanda Huckabee	Deputy Director
Sam Dunderdale	Program Coordinator,	Ferlazzo	Ai -t - Dinastan
	Washington Meetings	Elizabeth Abrahamsen	Corporate Member Relations
Marisa Shannon	Program Coordinator,	Michael Cohen	1
	Washington Meetings	Michael Collen	Assistant Director, Business Development
Faiza Chowdhury	Program Associate,	Alyssa Buda	Program Associate
	New York Meetings	Delaney Dorsey	Program Associate
Anna-Sophia E. Haub	Program Associate,	Katrina Notarmaso	Program Associate
C 1 D 1	Washington Meetings	Kati iia i votai iiiaso	1 10grum 11550cute
Samantha Randazzo	Program Associate,	DEVELOPMENT	
	Washington Meetings	Suzanne E. Helm	Vice President, Philanthropy and
MEMBERSHIP		Suzumic E. Henn	Corporate Relations
Vera Ranola	Director	Betsy Gude	Managing Director
Jessica Thomas	Associate Director	Sharon R. Herbst	Director, Stewardship
Krystle Walthour	Membership Administrator	Mladen Joksic	Deputy Director,
Carolyn Fante	Program Associate	ivinate in jonoic	Foundation Relations and
Nicole Golberg	Program Associate		Development Strategy
Morgan Singer	Program Assistant	Lena Moy	Associate Director,
- •		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Gifts Administration
		Laura Miller	Program Coordinator,
		•	Development and Special Projects
			1

Andrea Grabner Development Associate HUMAN RESOURCES Development Associate, AND ADMINISTRATION Ryan Hitchcock Annual Giving Vice President Jan Mowder Hughes HUMAN RESOURCES GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS AND MEDIA RELATIONS Jeffrey Meade Director Allie Gilkey Director. Lisa Shields Vice President Washington Human Resources and Iva Zoric Director Organizational Development Anva Schmemann Washington Director Linda Madueme Director, Benefits and Compensation Deputy Director Andrew Palladino Associate Director, Julia Eldridge Melinda Wuellner Deputy Director Benefits and Compensation **Dustin Kingsmill** Associate Director Recruiter Mia McCully Jenny Mallamo Associate Director Quemika Edwards Human Resources Generalist Megan Daley Assistant Director Isabelle Rodriguez Recruitment Coordinator Sabrina Khan Assistant Director Alexis Garby Human Resources Assistant Samantha Tartas Assistant Director Katherine Powell Human Resources Assistant Associate Editor **Eugene Steinberg** Rocio Labrador Interdepartmental Program Assistant LIBRARY AND RESEARCH SERVICES Jack McCaslin Interdepartmental Program Assistant Nicholas Weigel Interdepartmental Program Assistant Alysse Jordan Director Laura Puls Associate Director, Research, RECEPTION SERVICES *Instruction, and Digital Resources* Manager, Reception Services and Melanie Neergaard Connie M. Stagnaro Associate Director, Security Administration Archives and Intranet Development Radmila Jackovich Manager Katherine Sydenham Associate Director, Jonique V. Elligan Reception Services Coordinator Digital Asset Management FACILITY AND EVENT OPERATIONS Lauren Reinhalter Research and Knowledge Neftali Frank Alvarez Director, Facility, Event, and Management Librarian Security Management Lucia Cappuccio Library Assistant Library Assistant Kylie Sertic NEW YORK Maureen Hughes Director, Event Management **FINANCE** Ian Noray Deputy Director, Facility Operations **Iennifer Perez** Director and Project Management Jean-Michel Oriol Director, Grants and Johnny Rodriguez Deputy Director, Building Operations **Budget Administration** Michael McGovern Chief Engineer, Facility Operations Randy Bryant Payroll Manager Robert Prinzi Associate Director. Betty Mak Procurement Manager Event Management Sigi Silvani Accounting Manager Edwin Santiago Manager, Public Space Maintenance Evanda Butler Senior Accounting Specialist Iulissa Sarabia Director, Event Management Ryan Kanji Senior Staff Accountant William Cornell Event Scheduling Manager Anisa Leka Senior Staff Accountant Elizabeth Jordan Event Manager Camech Emanuel Staff Accountant Edgar Rivera Manager, Facility Services Pia Nagdev Staff Accountant Jose Vargas Assistant Building Engineer Vera Langley Assistant Payroll Manager Christopher Mackay **Event Operations Associate** Monica Wright Accounts Payable Specialist John Santiago Asssitant Building Engineer Sunil Sookhram Facility and Event SPECIAL EVENTS Operations Associate Valerie Post Director Carlos Correa Facility Operations Assistant April Sherwin Senior Event Sales Coordinator Gilbert Falcon **Evening Facility**

Staff 95

Sandro Macias

Javier Ruiz

Herbert McLaughlin

Operations Assistant

Facility Operations Assistant

Facility Operations Assistant Facility Operations Assistant

Christina Karabas

Jessica Sales

Event Sales Coordinator

Junior Sales Coordinator

Special Events Associate

WASHINGTON

Jayson Frum Director of Operations and

Project Management

Rachel Lumpkin Director, Event Management and

Special Events

John Scalia Deputy Director,

Building Operations

Vanessa Robertson Associate Director,

Facility Administration

Melissa HamiltonEvent ManagerFelipe VaqueranoBuilding EngineerMeghan StuderEvent CoordinatorKellie KarneyEvent Associate

Javier Bonilla Facility Operations Assistant
Becky Coe Facility and Reception Services

Associate

MJ Johnson Facility Operations Assistant Rafael Magana Event Operations Waiter

Financial Statements

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS OF JUNE 30, 2017 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR JUNE 30, 2016)

	2017	2016
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 36,662,700	\$ 33,170,700
Accounts receivable, net	2,499,400	1,864,400
Prepaid expenses	917,200	785,600
Grants and contributions receivable, net	22,325,500	24,201,000
Contributions receivable for endowment, net	22,702,200	18,901,200
Inventory	86,900	190,300
Investments	404,968,400	354,033,000
Land, buildings and building improvements, and equipment, net	72,628,300	74,425,100
Total assets	\$562,790,600	\$507,571,300
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 7,396,900	\$ 7,850,800
Deferred revenue	6,629,200	4,828,200
Accrued postretirement benefits	5,844,000	6,216,000
Interest-rate swap agreement	6,117,500	9,649,500
Bonds payable	56,285,000	57,975,000
Total liabilities	82,272,600	86,519,500
Net assets		
Unrestricted	71,984,500	61,216,300
Temporarily restricted	185,169,000	161,653,900
Permanently restricted	223,364,500	198,181,600
Total net assets	480,518,000	421,051,800
Total liabilities and net assets	\$562,790,600	\$507,571,300

To view the full 2017 Financial Statements, please $\underline{\text{click here}}$.

Financial Statements 97

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	UNRESTRICTED	TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED	PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED	TOTAL
Operating revenue and support				
Membership dues	\$ 6,714,500	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 6,714,500
Annual giving	10,285,800		_	10,285,800
Corporate memberships and related income	6,054,000	212,000	_	6,266,000
Grants and contributions	1,402,900	20,589,100	_	21,992,000
Foreign Affairs publications	9,342,500	_	_	9,342,500
Investment return used for current operations	4,281,200	13,532,000	_	17,813,200
Rental income	2,226,300	_	_	2,226,300
Miscellaneous	269,800	_	_	269,800
Net assets released from restrictions	28,346,100	(28,346,100)	_	
Total operating revenue and support	68,923,100	5,987,000		74,910,100
Operating expenses				
Program expenses:				
Studies Program	25,030,500	_	_	25,030,500
Task Force	494,300	_	_	494,300
NY Meetings	1,298,400	_	_	1,298,400
DC programs	1,395,100	_	_	1,395,100
Special events	1,184,700	_	_	1,184,700
Foreign Affairs	10,123,500	_	_	10,123,500
National Program	1,302,500	_	_	1,302,500
Outreach Program	1,689,700	_	_	1,689,700
Term member	482,000	_	_	482,000
Digital Program	4,182,000	_	_	4,182,000
Education Program	2,458,400	_	_	2,458,400
Global Board of Advisors	85,700	_	_	85,700
Total program expenses	49,726,800	_	_	49,726,800
Supporting services				
Fundraising:				
Development	2,262,600	_	_	2,262,600
Corporate Program	1,753,100	_	_	1,753,100
Total fundraising	4,015,700	_	_	4,015,700
Management and general	12,056,800	_	_	12,056,800
Membership	1,859,100	_	_	1,859,100
Total supporting services	17,931,600	_	_	17,931,600
Total operating expenses	67,658,400	_	_	67,658,400
1 0 1				
Excess of operating revenue and support over operating expenses	1,264,700	5,987,000	_	7,251,700
Nonoperating revenue (loss)				
Investment loss in excess of spending rate	5,519,500	24,028,100	_	29,547,600
Endowment contributions	_	_	18,682,900	18,682,900
Change in value of interest rate swap agreement	3,532,000	_	_	3,532,000
Reclassification of Donor Intent	_	(6,500,000)	6,500,000	_
Total nonoperating revenue (loss)	9,051,500	17,528,100	25,182,900	51,762,500
Changes in net assets before postretirement changes		.,,	., . ,	. , ,
other than net periodic costs	10,316,200	23,515,100	25,182,900	59,014,200
Postretirement changes other than net periodic costs	452,000			452,000
Change in net assets	10,768,200	23,515,100	25,182,900	
Net assets, beginning of year	61,216,300	161,653,900	198,181,600	59,466,200 421,051,800
Net assets, end of year	\$71,984,500	\$185,169,000	\$223,364,500	\$480,518,000

Financial Statements 98

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

	UNRESTRICTED	TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED	PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED	TOTAL
Operating revenue and support				
Membership dues	\$ 6,484,200	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 6,484,200
Annual giving	9,743,500	_	_	9,743,500
Corporate memberships and related income	6,571,000	201,000	_	6,772,000
Grants and contributions	1,159,000	30,425,900	_	31,584,900
Foreign Affairs publications	8,690,700	_	_	8,690,700
Investment return used for current operations	4,154,200	13,229,100	_	17,383,300
Rental income	2,006,800	_	_	2,006,800
Miscellaneous	244,700	_	_	244,700
Net assets released from restrictions	29,995,500	(29,995,500)		
Total operating revenue and support	69,049,600	13,860,500	_	82,910,100
Operating expenses				
Program expenses:				
Studies Program	26,557,300	_	_	26,557,300
Task Force	385,500	_	_	385,500
NY Meetings	1,697,600	_	_	1,697,600
DC programs	1,891,400	_	_	1,891,400
Special events	1,177,000	_	_	1,177,000
Foreign Affairs	11,175,200	_	_	11,175,200
National Program	1,339,400	_	_	1,339,400
Outreach Program	1,556,700	_	_	1,556,700
Term member	355,100	_	_	355,100
Digital Program	3,167,500	_	_	3,167,500
Education Program	2,257,000	_	_	2,257,000
Global Board of Advisors	84,300	_	_	84,300
Total program expenses	51,644,000	_	_	51,644,000
Supporting services				
Fundraising:				
Development	2,295,500	_	_	2,295,500
Corporate Program	2,150,400	_	_	2,150,400
Total fundraising	4,445,900	_	_	4,445,900
Management and general	11,275,100	_	_	11,275,100
Membership	1,463,300	_	_	1,463,300
Total supporting services	17,184,300			17,184,300
				
Total operating expenses	68,828,300		_	68,828,300
Excess of operating revenue and support over operating expenses	221,300	13,860,500	_	14,081,800
Nonoperating revenue (loss)				
Investment loss in excess of spending rate	(6,132,100)	(20,344,600)	_	(26,476,700)
Endowment contributions	_		19,653,700	19,653,700
Change in value of interest rate swap agreement	(1,823,400)	_	_	(1,823,400)
Reversal of contribution receivable for endowment	_	_	(1,000,000)	(1,000,000)
Total nonoperating revenue (loss)	(7,955,500)	(20,344,600)	18,653,700	(9,646,400)
Change in net assets before postretirement changes	(7,555,500)	(20,511,000)	10,033,700	(5,010,100)
other than net periodic costs	(7,734,200)	(6,484,100)	18,653,700	4,435,400
Postretirement changes other than net periodic costs	(56,000)	(0,404,100)	10,033,700	(56,000)
		(6.404.400)	10.652.500	`
Change in net assets	(7,790,200)	(6,484,100)	18,653,700	4,379,400
Net assets, beginning of year	69,006,500	168,138,000	179,527,900	416,672,400
Net assets, end of year	\$61,216,300	\$161,653,900	\$198,181,600	\$421,051,800

Financial Statements 99

Credits

Editor: Patricia Dorff

Production Editor: Elizabeth Dana Photo Editor: Eugene Steinberg Copy Editor: Glenn Court Cover Design: Lisa Ortiz Production: Gene Crofts

Publications Intern: Arman Smigielski

PHOTOS

 $Don \, Pollard; \, 10; \, 12; \, 13; \, 15 \, left, \, middle; \, 16; \, 19; \, 20; \, 21; \, 22 \, middle; \, 25 \, top; \, 29 \, bottom; \, 31; \, 35 \, left, \, middle; \, 16; \, 19; \, 20; \, 21; \, 22 \, middle; \, 25 \, top; \, 29 \, bottom; \, 31; \, 35 \, left, \, 20; \, 21; \, 20; \, 20; \, 21; \, 20; \, 20; \, 21; \, 20; \, 20; \, 21; \, 20; \, 20; \, 21; \, 20; \, 20; \, 21; \, 20; \, 20; \, 20; \, 21; \, 20; \,$

Korea Foundation for Advanced Studies: 11

Kaveh Sardari/www.sardari.com: 14; 15 right; 22 top, bottom; 25 middle, bottom; 26;

27; 29

Melanie Einzig: 17 Sherman Chu: 18 Ivan Villegas: 30

 $Note: All \ titles \ and \ affiliations \ referenced \ in the \ Annual \ Report, including \ captions, were \ current \ at the time of the \ event.$