

COUNCIL on FOREIGN RELATIONS

Annual Report

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Council on Foreign Relations

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Mission Statement

The Council on Foreign Relations (CFR) is an independent, nonpartisan membership organization, think tank, and publisher dedicated to being a resource for its members, government officials, business executives, journalists, educators and students, civic and religious leaders, and other interested citizens in order to help them better understand the world and the foreign policy choices facing the United States and other countries.

Founded in 1921, CFR takes no institutional positions on matters of policy. CFR carries out its mission by

- maintaining a diverse membership, with special programs to promote interest and develop expertise in the next generation of foreign policy leaders:
- convening meetings at its headquarters in New York and in Washington, DC, and other cities where senior government officials, members of Congress, global leaders, and prominent thinkers come together with CFR members to discuss and debate major international issues;
- supporting a Studies Program that fosters independent research, enabling CFR scholars to produce articles, reports, and books and hold roundtables that analyze foreign policy issues and make concrete policy recommendations;
- publishing Foreign Affairs, the preeminent journal on international affairs and U.S. foreign policy;
- sponsoring Independent Task Forces that produce reports with both findings and policy prescriptions on the most important foreign policy topics; and
- providing up-to-date information and analysis about world events and American foreign policy on its website, CFR.org.

Mission Statement 2

Letter from the Co-Chairs

Since 1921, the Council on Foreign Relations has sought, in the words of its founders, to "afford a continuous conference on international questions affecting the United States, by bringing together experts on statecraft, finance, industry, education, and science." Under the leadership of Senior Vice President James M. Lindsay, CFR's David Rockefeller Studies Program has expanded its intellectual agenda to stay true to its guiding principles and ahead of emerging international issues. In keeping with CFR's mission, the think tank has evolved into a twenty-first-century incubator of ideas poised to address the most significant challenges facing the United States and the world today.

More than seventy full-time, visiting, and adjunct fellows cover major geographical regions and issues. CFR scholars provide fresh thinking and concrete recommendations to officials at all levels of government, who consistently turn to CFR to inform their decision-making.

CFR's International Institutions and Global Governance (IIGG) program, directed by Senior Fellow Stewart M. Patrick, exemplifies the kind of intellectual innovation that is central to sustaining CFR's mission. The work of IIGG, which analyzes the strengths and weaknesses of existing multilateral institutions, is informed by the recognition that the system of international governance established in 1945 reflects the world as it existed then, not the geopolitical realities of today. For example, increasingly segmented food and pharmaceutical supply chains have facilitated the global spread of counterfeit and unsafe food and medicine. IIGG launched a new project this year that considers ways to establish international standards in order to ensure a safe supply of both.

IIGG produces work in a variety of formats, including the Global Governance Monitor, an award-winning interactive tool that tracks, maps, and evaluates multilateral efforts to tackle transnational threats. This year, the program unveiled its Global Governance Report Cards—annual assessments of international performance in six areas: nuclear weapons proliferation, terrorism, climate change, armed conflict, financial instability, and global health.

Directed by Sebastian Mallaby, Paul A. Volcker senior fellow for international economics, the Maurice R. Greenberg Center for Geoeconomic Studies (CGS) produces rigorous analysis at the intersection of economic and political affairs. As the world considers fluctuating markets and interest rates, austerity measures, and currency crises, CGS has developed engaging new ways to deliver its work on these issues and more. In June, CGS introduced "Global Economics Monthly," a report and electronic newsletter in which Robert Kahn, CFR's Steven A. Tananbaum senior fellow for international economics, delves into the macroeconomic issues he covers on his blog, *Macro and Markets. Geo-Graphics*, another CGS blog, led by Benn Steil, senior fellow and director of international economics, explains complex economic issues from central banking to U.S. fiscal policy through charts and graphs generated by CFR experts.

With the aim of preventing or resolving violent conflicts around the world, the Center for Preventive Action (CPA) engages leaders from the



Co-Chairman Carla A. Hills



Co-Chairman Robert E. Rubin

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public and private sectors. The center's Contingency Planning Memoranda target plausible conflict scenarios with potential impact on U.S. interests and propose measures to prevent and mitigate them. Recent CPA endeavors examined political instability in Jordan, a Sino-Japanese clash in the East China Sea, electoral violence in Kenya, and political unrest in Venezuela. An executive branch official touted the program, led by General John W. Vessey Senior Fellow for Conflict Prevention Paul B. Stares, as "rich and thought provoking," adding that it was "impressive to hear the frank discussion and fresh ideas."

The Civil Society, Markets, and Democracy (CSM&D) initiative is continuously challenging established notions of how to secure sustainable, meaningful development across the world. Under the direction of Senior Fellow Isobel Coleman, CSM&D organizes its work into three programs: Markets and Democracy in the 21st Century, Combating Extremism Through Civil Society, and Women and Foreign Policy. For the collection *Pathways to Freedom: Political and Economic Lessons From Democratic Transitions*, Coleman and Fellow Terra Lawson-Remer edited case studies by CFR and outside scholars, identifying seven lessons critical to democratization, and the Women and Foreign Policy program released a report, *Ending Child Marriage*, by Fellow Rachel Vogelstein.

The Studies Program publishes over a dozen expert blogs, counts thirtythree scholars active on Twitter, and has a strong presence on Facebook and other social media channels. It produces a range of interactive tools and infographics, including the Nigeria Security Tracker, edited by CFR Senior Fellow for Africa Policy Studies John Campbell, which uses maps and graphs to document violence and unrest across Nigeria; the Vaccine-Preventable Outbreaks Map, from Senior Fellow for Global Health Laurie Garrett, which plots instances of diseases that are mostly preventable by inexpensive vaccines; and the Insurgency Tracker, which draws on Senior Fellow Max Boot's most recent book, *Invisible Armies*, to present a visual history of more than two thousand years of guerilla warfare. Boot's book was one of eleven published or edited by scholars or staff this year, part of the strong intellectual culture that endures here. The output of the David Rockefeller Studies Program is remarkable, in quality and quantity alike, demonstrating the ways in which the think tank has expanded its agenda to stay ahead of emerging issues, while adapting to new forces, including the explosive growth of social media, that have changed the way CFR delivers its work to the public.

The world has changed since 1921, and through the work of the Studies Program, CFR has changed with it. And yet, for all of the organization's innovation, CFR has forged its success—as a membership organization, a publisher, and a think tank—by adhering to the principles and characteristics that have always set this institution apart: serious, authoritative analysis of the highest standard that is thoughtful and relevant to policy. We are grateful to CFR Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein and outgoing vice chairman Richard E. Salomon for their many contributions to the organization. We thank our colleagues on the Board of Directors for their work throughout the year.

Finally, we congratulate Richard N. Haass on his tenth anniversary as president, and thank him for all that he has done to preserve CFR's legacy while overseeing the expansion of its work, reach, and influence.

Carla A. Hills Robert E. Rubin Co-Chairs of the Board



Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein



Vice Chairman Richard E. Salomon

President's Message: Continuity and Change

I am fortunate to have been president of the Council on Foreign Relations for a decade now. I am proud of our progress and excited about our future. Though the past ten years have been marked by change and modernization, the traditional mission of CFR endures: to be a resource to help our membership and others better understand the world and the foreign policy challenges facing the United States.

We are at our core a membership organization. Since 2003, CFR membership has grown by 15 percent—from 4,100 to just under 4,800—and has become more diversified in gender, ethnicity, professional background, location, and expertise. Term members (individuals elected between the ages of thirty and thirty-six to serve five years) are an even more diverse group, which suggests a positive trajectory for the future of the organization.

Economic challenges since 2008 have tested all nonprofits, and CFR is no exception. We have maintained a strong financial position by exercising smart financial management, all the while continuing to grow. The caretakers of CFR's finances—the Board of Directors' Investment Subcommittee, and both the Finance and Budget and the Audit committees—have been extraordinary custodians. Over the past ten years, both our budget and our endowment have doubled, and we have developed existing revenue streams and added new ones to keep pace. It takes resources to be a resource, and I and we are grateful to the community of members, corporations, foundations, and others that supports CFR.

Foreign Affairs, the preeminent magazine of international affairs and U.S. foreign policy, has evolved both in its look and in the range of authors it publishes and topics it covers. Under the able leadership of Editor Gideon Rose, Publisher Lynda Hammes, and their predecessors, James F. Hoge Jr. and David Kellogg, the magazine is reaching new audiences through a steady stream of digital products available on mobile devices, ereaders, and other platforms. ForeignAffairs.com is a robust, timely source that now publishes more original content than the print edition.

The David Rockefeller Studies Program has added more scholar-practitioners with relevant work experience in government, business, nongovernmental organizations, media, and academia. Notable recent additions to the think tank include former U.S. treasury secretary Timothy F. Geithner, former national security adviser Thomas E. Donilon, international economics expert Robert Kahn, and Nobel Prize—winning economist A. Michael Spence.

For nearly a century, CFR scholarship has covered traditional foreign policy topics, such as national security, trade, and diplomatic relations, along with the most important and, in many cases, most volatile regions and countries. We continue to study these issues, but we have also expanded our intellectual agenda to address matters such as child marriage; girls' education; cybersecurity; the domestic underpinnings of U.S. power, including debt and deficits, immigration, infrastructure,



President Richard N. Haass

and education; global health, including noncommunicable diseases; and much more.

As our Board co-chairs address in their accompanying essay, the intellectual output of the David Rockefeller Studies Program is exceptional. Over the past ten years, the think tank and its fellows have published more than one hundred books, three hundred reports, and more than four thousand op-eds and articles. And in recent years, they have embraced the full range of new media. Fellows provide real-time analysis on CFR. org's topical blogs and through their Twitter feeds, offer expert commentary to award-winning interactive Crisis Guides, and participate in the Ask CFR Experts question-and-answer series.

The CFR-sponsored Independent Task Force Program has overseen the release of twenty reports in the past decade, on matters ranging from terrorism and climate change to immigration policy and trade. The most recent, *Defending an Open, Global, Secure, and Resilient Internet*, focused on Internet governance, cybersecurity, and the free flow of information.

We strive to be creative and innovative in what we do. Two years ago, we launched the Council of Councils, a unique international network connecting leading foreign policy institutes from around the world in a discussion of issues concerning global governance and multilateral cooperation. Roughly tracking the membership of the G20, the Council of Councils is intended to foster high-level, candid dialogue among policy experts from established and emerging nations through regional conferences, augmented by year-round videoconferencing and online exchanges.

We also created the Global Board of Advisers (GBA), a select group of prominent individuals, including business leaders, noted academics, and former government officials from developed and emerging-market countries. Led by CFR Board Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein, the

Though the past ten years have been marked by change, the traditional mission of CFR endures: to help our membership and others better understand the world and the foreign policy challenges facing the United States.



Former U.S. secretary of state Henry A. Kissinger greets former U.S. treasury secretary and CFR Co-Chairman Robert E. Rubin at the tenth annual Corporate Conference.



aim of the GBA is to strengthen our understanding of international perspectives while also enhancing the dialogue between U.S. leaders and their counterparts in other countries.

The Council's website, CFR.org, has evolved to be the preeminent resource for analysis of and information on U.S. foreign policy and America's role in the world. The site publishes large amounts of original content, but also includes curated material from authoritative sources and voices from around the United States and the world. We have explored new mediums, including interactive maps, infographics, videos, and award-winning multimedia guides.

To connect with interested citizens whose voices are increasingly important to the foreign policy debate, we have actively engaged students, teachers, religious and congregational leaders, and state and local officials with programming and material tailored to their interests and concerns. In the coming years, we will be ramping up our work in education with an enhanced online destination for students, teachers, and professors.

As important as it is to broaden CFR's reach, it is also essential that we focus on our impact on U.S. foreign policy decision-making. We are shaping not only the debate, but also the country's future leadership and

Above: The Global Board of Advisers, a select group of prominent individuals, includes business leaders, noted academics, and former government officials from developed and emerging-market countries.

policy agenda. To that end, CFR is a training ground for the next generation of foreign policy leaders through its international affairs fellowships, military fellowships, and programs for other visiting fellows. These fellowships offer professional development that individuals would not have access to otherwise, and participants find their experiences highly formative. Former U.S. ambassador to NATO Ivo H. Daalder has described his time at CFR as "a career-changing experience." Fellows have had invaluable experiences in government and academia in the United States, Japan, South Korea, and India, while roughly one-third of CFR's visiting military fellows go on to be admirals or generals.

As an organization, we also strive to be environmentally and socially conscious. Completed five years ago, our LEED Gold-certified office building in Washington, DC, is just steps from the White House and has transformed the organization's presence in our nation's capital. In addition to investments in our infrastructure, we are also investing in the well-being of CFR employees, our human capital. We have promoted an active lifestyle for our staff by establishing a health and wellness program that has lowered health-care costs, reduced absenteeism, and fostered a healthier workforce.

Although these accomplishments are considerable, we cannot rest on our laurels. The marketplace of ideas is increasingly competitive. In today's era of narrowcasting and partisanship, CFR's role as a truly nonpartisan, independent think tank with a broad intellectual agenda is more valuable than ever.

We have many reasons to be confident in the Council's future. CFR's reputation as a trusted, authoritative resource on U.S. foreign policy endures. I am proud of what this institution has achieved over the past ten years, and I look forward to helping to lead the Council on Foreign Relations in the years ahead.

I want to thank Co-Chairs Carla A. Hills and Robert E. Rubin, as well as their predecessor Peter G. Peterson, and mine, Leslie H. Gelb, for their many contributions. I also thank Vice Chairs David M. Rubenstein and Richard E. Salomon, and all of the members of the Board of Directors, for their service and dedication to this institution year in and year out. Moreover, all that we have accomplished over the past decade would not be possible without the extraordinary hard work of CFR staff in New York and Washington, DC, for which I am most grateful.

Richard N. Haass President

2013 Highlights









Top: President Richard N. Haass introduces Hillary Rodham Clinton at CFR in Washington, DC, at the end of January. Clinton delivered her final remarks as U.S. secretary of state.

Lower left to right: Harrison Ford, vice chair of Conservation International; Aung San Suu Kyi, chairperson and general secretary of Myanmar's National League for Democracy and Nobel laureate; and interim president of Libya Mohammed Magariaf all participated in CFR events.

Meetings

One of CFR's main functions is to provide a nonpartisan forum for informed foreign policy debate, convening meetings where senior government officials, members of Congress, global leaders, and prominent thinkers come together with CFR members to discuss and debate major international issues.

This year, more than two hundred general meetings were convened in New York and Washington, DC. The programming year opened on the eve of the U.S. presidential election, and CFR hosted representatives from both campaigns to discuss the foreign policy challenges facing the candidates. CFR also welcomed international and domestic observers, including the U.S. and Washington bureau chiefs of several leading foreign news agencies, to comment on the potential implications of the candidates' policies abroad.

As is the case nearly every year, the UN General Assembly brought dignitaries from across the world to New York City and to CFR. In the midst of continued upheavals in the greater Middle East, members met with interim Tunisian president Moncef Marzouki, King Abdullah II of Jordan, interim Libyan president Mohammed Magariaf, Pakistani foreign minister Hina Rabbani Khar, and Iranian foreign minister Ali Akbar Salehi.

That same week, Polish president Bronislaw Komorowski, Italian prime minister Mario Monti, Liberian president Ellen Johnson Sirleaf, Mexican president Felipe Calderón, and Nobel Peace Prize winner and Burmese opposition leader Aung San Suu Kyi also met with members in New York and Washington, DC. Leaders from international organizations, including NATO secretary-general Anders Fogh Rasmussen and International Criminal Court prosecutor Fatou Bensouda, came to CFR as well.

Other dignitaries to visit CFR during the programming year included Crown Prince of Bahrain Salman bin Hamad al-Khalifa, Icelandic president Ólafur Grímsson, Canadian prime minister Stephen Harper, Australian prime minister Kevin Rudd, and German finance minister Wolfgang Schäuble.

CFR welcomed influential international officials throughout the year, including UN secretary-general Ban Ki-moon, who delivered the Sorensen Distinguished Lecture on the challenges and responsibilities facing the international community, and UN Development Program administrator Helen Clark, who discussed the agency's 2013 Human





Development Report. Global thought leaders, including Grameen Bank managing director and CEO Muhammad Yunus, who delivered the David A. Morse Lecture, also addressed the membership.

U.S. officials, including former secretary of state, treasury, and labor George P. Shultz, came to CFR to offer their insights on world events. Thomas Frieden, director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, spoke about the threat posed by noncommunicable diseases, and the military service chiefs convened for the Robert McKeon Endowed Series on Military Strategy and Leadership. In Washington, Hillary Rodham Clinton delivered her final public remarks as secretary of state.

Following the 2012 election, CFR launched a meeting series, the Presidential Inbox, to address the major issues confronting the Obama administration in the president's second term.

An ongoing special meeting series, HBO History Makers, which focuses on the contributions of a prominent individual, featured former secretary of state Madeleine K. Albright, former special envoy for Middle East peace George Mitchell, and former chairman of the Federal Reserve Paul A. Volcker.

The Lessons Learned series featured speakers, including former ambassadors Thomas R. Pickering and Frank G. Wisner and American Express CEO Kenneth I. Chenault, who reflected on critical moments in their careers in meetings with term and younger life members.

Examining issues ranging from the eurozone crisis to U.S. financial regulation, the C. Peter McColough Series on International Economics brings the world's foremost economic policymakers to CFR. Featured speakers included director general of the Italian treasury Vittorio Grilli, former U.S. secretary of the treasury Lawrence H. Summers, and Jeremy C. Stein, professor of mathematics and member of the board of governors of the Federal Reserve.

Meetings in the World Economic Update series featured economists from federal agencies, the U.S. Treasury, banks, and public corporations, with discussions moderated by Sebastian Mallaby, Paul A. Volcker senior fellow for international economics and director of the Maurice R. Greenberg Center for Geoeconomic Studies.

In addition to its general meetings and meetings series, CFR was pleased to cohost a symposium with Conservation International this year on ties between economic and security interests and global resource





Left: Moncef Marzouki, interim president of Tunisia

Right: Fatou Bensouda, prosecutor of the International Criminal Court

Previous page, left: Hina Rabbani Khar, minister of foreign affairs, Islamic Republic of Pakistan

Previous page, right: Foreign Minister of Iran Ali Akbar Salehi





scarcities. The event convened intelligence officials, development economists, defense experts, conservation biologists, and corporate executives.

Every two years, the Congress and U.S. Foreign Policy program hosts a Congressional Staff Conference designed to inform the debate on Capitol Hill and position CFR as an essential resource and forum for incoming lawmakers and their staffs. The nearly one hundred participants in the 2013 conference ranged from legislative assistants working for newly elected representatives to senior committee staff members and leadership. Throughout the year, the Congress and U.S. Foreign Policy program holds weekly roundtables with senior foreign policy aides, as well as sessions that connect new members of Congress with CFR experts for discussion of issues chosen by legislators.

The Stephen M. Kellen Term Member Program invites promising young leaders in their thirties to interact with seasoned foreign policy experts through programming designed specifically for them. This year, term members, who are elected for a five-year period, participated in excursions to the World Bank, ABC News, the New York City Police Department, and Fort Benning, Georgia, as well as a longer trip through Brazil. More than three hundred term members from around the country and the world met at their annual conference for sessions with former national security adviser Zbigniew Brzezinski and CFR President Richard N. Haass on foreign policy issues facing the Obama administration; with former U.S. ambassador to Afghanistan and Iraq Ryan C. Crocker on the Arab uprisings; and on the U.S. policy pivot toward Asia. The term members also participated in a team debate on the future of U.S. primacy.

Above left: Felipe Calderón, president of Mexico
Above right: Former secretary of state George Shultz

Task Forces

CFR sponsored one Independent Task Force report this year, *Defending an Open, Global, Secure, and Resilient Internet*, which was chaired by John D. Negroponte, former deputy secretary of state and director of national intelligence, and Samuel J. Palmisano, former chairman of the board and chief executive officer of IBM. It was directed by Adam Segal, CFR's Maurice R. Greenberg senior fellow for China studies.

The Task Force report, endorsed by its two dozen members, finds that as more people and services become interconnected and dependent on the Internet, societies are becoming increasingly vulnerable to cyberattacks. To support security, innovation, growth, and the free flow of information, the Task Force recommends that the United States and its partners work to build a cyber alliance, make the free flow of information a part of all future trade agreements, and articulate an inclusive and robust vision of Internet governance.



Above: Christopher Padilla, vice president, governmental programs at IBM Corporation; Adam Segal, senior fellow for China studies; Samuel Palmisano, former chairman of the board and CEO of IBM Corporation; John Negroponte, former deputy secretary of state and director of national intelligence; and Anya Schmemann, director of the Task Force Program, at a meeting of the Independent Task Force on U.S. policy in the digital age.

National Program

Programming for National members—the more than one-third of CFR members who live outside of New York and Washington, DC—includes on-the-ground events, livestreaming and teleconferences of CFR meetings, and the annual National Conference in June.

The National Conference, underwritten by a grant in memory of Peter E. Haas from the Mimi and Peter Haas Fund, drew members from thirty-eight states and nine countries this year.

Conference highlights included sessions with Secretary of Homeland Security Janet Napolitano, Assistant to the President for Homeland Security and Counterterrorism Lisa O. Monaco, and a dinner program at the American Museum of Natural History on presidential leadership featuring CFR Board members Tom Brokaw and Joseph S. Nye Jr. Other plenary topics included U.S. digital policy, American grand strategy, the global economy, China, and immigration policy. Eighteen breakout sessions covered regions around the globe and topics as diverse as climate change and currency wars, while Saturday town hall sessions focused on the future of U.S. energy and the changing nature of warfare.





Left: Mayor of New York City Michael R. Bloomberg speaks with Hakeem Belo-Osagie of Etisalat Nigeria at a reception for the Global Board of Advisers.

Below: Senior Vice President and Director of Studies James M. Lindsay and high school educators discuss teaching foreign policy in the classroom.

Previous page: Richard N. Haass, Isobel Coleman, Elizabeth C. Economy, and Shannon K. O'Neil speak at CFR's second annual Educators Workshop for college and university professors.



Corporate Program

The Corporate Program celebrated its sixtieth anniversary this year. Founded in 1953 with 25 corporate members, the program has since expanded to include approximately 170 companies from various sectors and regions of the world. Seven of the original corporate member companies, including Exxon Mobil and JPMorgan Chase & Co., remain active participants in the program.

This year, several member companies increased their support of CFR and upgraded to higher corporate membership tiers: PepsiCo, Inc., to the Founders level, our highest corporate member tier; and the Coca-Cola Company, Deutsche Bank AG, and DynCorp International to the President's Circle level. We also welcomed the following new members: Bennett Jones LLP; Cigna; Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation (DTCC); Edelman; Expedia, Inc.; Northern Trust; NRG Energy; Palantir Technologies; salesforce.com, inc.; Western Union; White & Case LLP; WPP; and Zurich.

Headliners for this year's CEO Speaker series were Jim McNerney of the Boeing Company, Jamie Dimon of JPMorgan Chase & Co., Ray Dalio of Bridgewater Associates, John S. Watson of Chevron Corporation, Michael Duke of Walmart, and CFR Board member Muhtar Kent of the Coca-Cola Company. The tenth annual Corporate Conference featured Evercore Partners founder and executive chairman Roger C. Altman, former U.S. secretary of state Henry A. Kissinger, IBM chairman and chief executive officer Ginni Rometty, and CFR Vice Chairman and Carlyle Group cofounder and co-chief executive officer David M. Rubenstein, among others. More than three hundred executives from nearly one hundred corporate member companies attended the conference.





Top: IBM chairman and CEO Ginny Rometty discusses "big data" at the tenth annual Corporate Conference.

Above: JPMorgan Chase's Jamie Dimon speaks at an event in Washington, DC.

Following page: Distinguished Fellow Timothy F. Geithner speaks with military fellows after his session on the U.S. economy at the tenth annual Corporate Conference.



The Corporate Program celebrated its sixtieth birthday. Founded in 1953 with 25 members, the program has since expanded to include approximately 170 companies from around the world.

CFR is committed to forging connections with an array of constituencies: educators and students, religious and congregational leaders, and state and local officials and their staffs.



Outreach

CFR is committed to forging connections with an array of constituencies, particularly those whose voices are increasingly important to the foreign policy debate: educators and students, religious and congregational leaders, and state and local officials and their staffs. Among other activities, the Outreach program hosts events and teleconferences for these communities and provides access to CFR resources on topics of interest, including publications and live-streamed meetings.

The 2012 Religion and Foreign Policy Summer Workshop was a highlight of Outreach programming. Rabbi Elliot Cosgrove of the Park Avenue Synagogue gave a moving invocation, and this year's workshop had the highest attendance to date, with 125 participants representing more than 22 denominations.

The Academic Initiative, which seeks to introduce university and high school educators and students to CFR resources and to foster relationships between CFR and the academic community, continues to grow thanks to the generous support of CFR Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein. This year, the Academic Initiative's Back-to-School Event offered students the opportunity to meet CFR scholars and explore employment opportunities at the organization. CFR reached professors working in fields related to foreign policy and international affairs through the Col $lege \, and \, University \, Educators \, Workshop, where \, professors \, gave \, feedback \,$ on CFR's classroom resources and heard substantive briefings from CFR experts. The High School Educators Workshop introduced secondaryschool teachers to CFR resources useful for research and in preparing lesson plans. CFR also hosted college and university presidents for the Higher Education Working Group, a forum through which these professionals, joined by select foundation heads, explore the role of institutions of higher learning in meeting challenges posed by global issues. The group convened in March for briefings on global governance, energy security, and the politics and economics of the Middle East and Asia. Lastly, CFR continued to strengthen its partnership with the National Forensic League debate society, whose 120,000 high school participants regularly cite CFR resources in their competitions.



Above: A term member speaks at the seventeenth annual Term Member Conference, held at CFR's office in Washington, DC, on November 8 and 9.

Previous page: Audience members listen at the Religion and Foreign Policy Summer Workshop.

CFR's multimedia explainers continue to garner accolades, including the Crisis Guide series' third Emmy Award.

CFR Online

CFR continues to embrace new technologies and multimedia as a way to communicate with its members and an increasingly international audience.

In 2013, public meetings began streaming on YouTube, increasing the reach of CFR's on-the-record events, including a meeting sponsored by the Corporate Program and featuring Bridgewater Associates founder Ray Dalio, which has been viewed more than one hundred thousand times.

The institution also launched a free iPhone app, which offers timely posts from more than a dozen expert blogs, daily briefs on world events, breaking analysis from the think tank, and videos and transcripts of CFR events—all in a mobile-ready format.

CFR.org's editorial team introduced video issue primers this year. The first in the series featured Senior Fellow for Latin America Studies Shannon K. O'Neil and Senior Fellow and Director of the International Institutions and Global Governance Program Stewart M. Patrick on Mexico's drug war; it has been viewed nearly thirty thousand times on YouTube since its release.

Another video series, *Three Things to Know*, breaks down complex issues to their most important components in less than four minutes. Recent topics include child marriage, sequestration, and potential intervention in Syria.

CFR.org also launched a new daily feature to increase interaction with the public. Ask CFR Experts invites visitors to the website to submit questions to the think tank. Responses are featured on the homepage and shared through social media. Earlier in the year, CFR.org covered the foreign policy dimensions of the presidential election with a blog, *Campaign 2012*, and an accompanying series of Issue Trackers, features that were among the most viewed on the website in 2012.

CFR's multimedia explainers continue to garner accolades. "Crisis Guide: Iran" won the series' third Emmy Award, in the category of New Approaches to News & Documentary Programming. "This award underscores the need not only for quality scholarship and analysis," President Richard N. Haass said at the time, "but also for it to be presented in an accessible and engaging way, through the use of the most advanced media technologies."

Following page: Senior Fellow Edward Alden testified before the Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs on ways Congress and the Obama administration can use data to improve border enforcement.

Books Published by CFR Scholars and Staff

CFR's most recent book, released in June, is *Pathways to Freedom: Political and Economic Lessons From Democratic Transitions*, which was edited by Senior Fellow Isobel Coleman, director of the Civil Society, Markets, and Democracy (CSM&D) initiative and the Women and Foreign Policy program, and Fellow for CSM&D Terra Lawson-Remer.

Other books published this year include:

Tested by Zion: The Bush Administration and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict by Senior Fellow for Middle Eastern Studies Elliott Abrams

"The definitive history of the last Republican president's considerable accomplishments in the Levant."—Wall Street Journal

Why Growth Matters: How Economic Growth in India Reduced Poverty and the Lessons for Other Developing Countries by Senior Fellow for International Economics Jagdish N. Bhagwati and Columbia University professor Arvind Panagrariya

"Almost a manifesto for policymakers."—Economist

Invisible Armies: An Epic History of Guerilla Warfare from Ancient Times to the Present by Senior Fellow for National Security Studies Max Boot

"A sweeping panorama that ranges over a vast terrain . . . thoughtful, smart, fluent, with an eye for the good story."—New York Times



Foreign Policy Begins at Home: The Case for Putting America's House in Order by President Richard N. Haass

"[Haass's] call for getting America's domestic house in order should be listened to."—New York Times

Governing Health in Contemporary China by Senior Fellow for Global Health Yanzhong Huang

"A valuable contribution . . . insightful in its analysis."—Scholar and professor Minxin Pei, Claremont McKenna College

Democracy in Retreat: The Revolt of the Middle Class and the Worldwide Decline of Representative Government by Senior Fellow for Southeast Asia Joshua Kurlantzick

"Removes the blinders so we can move forward in ways that promote democracy more effectively."—Global Times

The Power Surge: Energy, Opportunity, and the Battle for America's Future by David M. Rubenstein Senior Fellow for Energy and the Environment Michael A. Levi

"One of the best things you'll read about the ongoing oil and gas boom in the United States."—Washington Post

Two Nations Indivisible: Mexico, the United States, and the Road Ahead by Senior Fellow for Latin America Studies Shannon K. O'Neil

"Groundbreaking."—San Antonio Express-News

North Korea in Transition: Politics, Economy, and Society edited by Senior Fellow for Korea Studies Scott A. Snyder and the University of British Columbia's Kyung-Ae Park

"Timely . . . with a sweep that is rarely seen in the English-language analysis of the country."—Wall Street Journal

The Battle of Bretton Woods: John Maynard Keynes, Harry Dexter White, and the Making of a New World Order by Senior Fellow and Director of International Economics Benn Steil

"A triumph of economic and diplomatic history."—Financial Times

Foreign Affairs

This past year was one of continued success and evolution for *Foreign Affairs* as the magazine strove to uphold and enhance the quality and appeal of its flagship print edition while embracing the onrushing digital future. Halfway through the year, for example, we debuted a striking print redesign, featuring a photo cover, a clean, crisp look inside, and some new editorial features (such as a regular lead interview with a prominent global figure). As summer approached, we began preparations for a comprehensive complementary redesign of the website, ForeignAffairs.com, intended to bring our digital publication offerings up to best current practices in the field.

The July/August 2012 issue of the magazine led with Kenneth Waltz's provocative article, "Why Iran Should Get the Bomb." In what would sadly prove to be his last contribution to the field, the late distinguished international relations theorist argued that because deterrence has proven robust, Tehran's acquisition of a nuclear capability would be a stabilizing factor in regional security. (At the end of August, we created an ebook featuring Waltz's piece and a dozen and a half other recent offerings. Iran and the Bomb provides a comprehensive look at the origins of the Iranian nuclear problem and the options for handling it.) The issue also featured a review essay by Robert Keohane of new books on the course of American hegemony, and Graham Allison rounded out the international relations trifecta with a fiftieth-anniversary look at the contemporary lessons of the Cuban Missile Crisis. Other major pieces included a provocative analysis of "Environmental Alarmism, Then and Now" by Bjorn Lomborg, suggestions on how to exit the Afghan war from the bipartisan team of Stephen Hadley and John Podesta, an examination of India's slowdown by Pratab Bhanu Mehta, and a guide to financial reform from Gillian Tett.

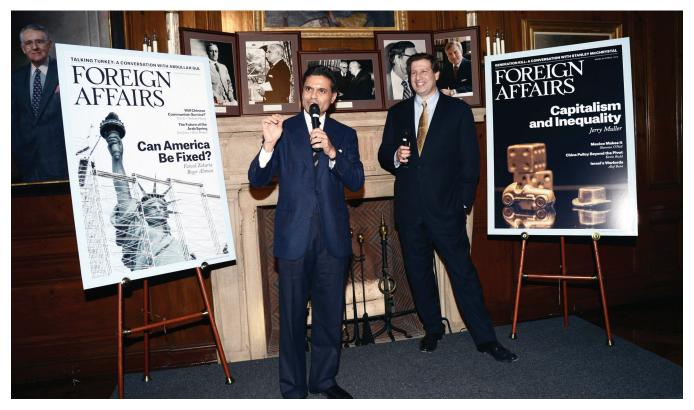
The September/October issue led with an essay on "How China Sees America" by Andrew Nathan and Andrew Scobell, and a look at a potential alternative U.S.-China policy by Aaron Friedberg. A three-part package on the crisis in Europe included essays by Timothy Garton Ash, C. Fred Bergsten, and Adam Tooze. An exploration of U.S. fiscal policy in comparative perspective by MIT political scientist Andrea Louise Campbell attracted a lot of attention, as did a searing review by Jeffrey Sachs of a recent, much-touted book by Darren Acemoglu and James Robinson. Other highlights included a report by Daniel Byman and Natan Sachs on the rise of terrorism among Israeli settlers, a study by Mikhail Dmitriev and Daniel Treisman of Russian attitudes toward anti-Putin protestors, and a survey by Ray Suarez of the political views of Hispanic Americans.

The last issue of the calendar year, November/December, opened with an article by Ruchir Sharma on "The Demise of the Rest," making the case that the progress of the so-called BRIC countries (Brazil, Russia, India, and China) was stalling and that the advanced industrial and developing worlds were not close to converging economically. In "How to Make Almost Anything," MIT physicist Neil Gershenfeld offered an introduction to the digital fabrication revolution sweeping the economy.



Foreign Affairs Editor Gideon Rose

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Fareed Zakaria and Gideon Rose unveil the cover of the Foreign Affairs March/April issue.

Other articles included Megan MacKenzie's argument for ending the combat exclusion ban on women in the U.S. military (a policy shift the Obama administration enacted months later), Andrew Krepinevich's recommending a post-austerity defense posture, Grover Norquist's and Andrea Campbell's debating whether taxes were too high, and Britain's chief rabbi Lord Jonathan Sacks reviewing Michael Walzer's new book on the politics of the Bible.

The first issue of 2013 led with a package featuring Fareed Zakaria's look at long-term U.S. fiscal problems and Roger Altman's argument for why the U.S. economy will emerge from the recession stronger than ever. This biggest-ever issue of the magazine—in both editorial content and advertising—also featured debates on whether the Chinese Communist Party can survive, whether the Arab Spring was a historical turning point, and whether U.S. grand strategy should pull back or lean forward. Other contents included an interview with Turkish president Abdullah Gül, the beginning of a discussion on the future of Republican foreign policy, and examinations of the careers of Ehud Barak and Paul Volcker.

The March/April issue led with an article by economic historian Jerry Muller, "Capitalism and Inequality," that traced the connections between free markets and social outcomes from the industrial revolution through the present. An interview with retired general Stanley McChrystal and an essay by Max Boot explored irregular wars, present and past. Articles by Kevin Rudd and Hussein Haqqani looked at the dynamics of two of Washington's crucial bilateral relationships, with China and with Pakistan. Other highlights of the issue included Benn Steil on Harry Dexter White's secret life as a Soviet mole, Shannon O'Neil's portrait of a rising Mexico, Aluf Benn's critique of Israeli militarism, and Bret Stephens's take on the future of Republican foreign policy.

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The magazine continued to shine a spotlight on the major trends shaping the contemporary world by beginning the May/June issue with a discussion of "The Rise of Big Data" by Kenneth Cukier and Viktor Mayer-Schoenberger—staying ahead of what would soon become breaking news revelations of the NSA's widespread communications surveillance. Richard Haass's essay, "The Irony of American Strategy," analyzed the context and challenges of the Obama administration's rebalancing of attention from the Middle East to Asia. An interview with Polish foreign minister Radek Sikorski touched on Europe's present and future, and a scathing critique of economic austerity policies by Mark Blyth lamented that Europe's failed recent economic policies might be crossing the Atlantic. Other articles explored Africa's economic boom, Hillary Clinton's tenure as secretary of state, American energy policies, and the future of the U.S. Army.

More than half of all *Foreign Affairs* content is now published daily and online-only, contributing to the impressive growth in traffic on ForeignAffairs.com, which posted steady year-on-year gains each season and rose to all-time highs in April, attracting nearly 2.3 million page views during 1.14 million visits by nearly 0.8 million visitors. Our social media presence has also continued to grow: the magazine now boasts more than 180,000 Twitter followers and 150,000 Facebook fans.

Defying industry trends, meanwhile, total paid *Foreign Affairs* circulation is at an all-time high of 182,000. Under the leadership of our new publisher, Lynda Hammes, the magazine continues to innovate across all platforms. Last November, we launched an iPad app showcasing each issue of the magazine along with ebooks and special thematic collections, integrating interactive features such as video, Twitter feeds, and real-time user comments. More than 31,000 users so far have downloaded the app, which allows new audiences to subscribe through iTunes and existing subscribers to gain access by logging in with their subscriber credentials. The magazine is available on all tablet and ereader devices globally through both our digital subscription product and affiliate partnerships with Apple, Amazon, and Google. One-fifth of our paid audience is now finding us through digital platforms.

Foreign Affairs achieved extraordinary performance in newsstand sales over the past year as well, increasing 2.5 percent in copies and 15 percent in revenues in the face of strong industry-wide headwinds. In March, we raised the magazine's cover price by 30 percent to \$12.99 but saw only a minimal drop in sales; this translates to long-term increased profitability.

Although the bulk of our revenue comes from subscriptions and single-copy sales, advertising and ancillary products are increasingly important. Advertising revenue is up 16 percent over the past year, thanks to aggressive sales of traditional print advertising as well as increases in digital campaigns and sponsored events. Efforts to elevate the magazine's media profile and to professionalize our marketing collateral have also paid off in positioning the brand to potential sponsors.

Gideon Rose *Editor*, Foreign Affairs

More than half of all Foreign Affairs content is now published daily and online-only.

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Committees of the Board

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Vice Chair
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Tom Brokaw
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Joseph S. Nye Jr.
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* Term Member

Note: Committee listing shown as of June 30, 2013.

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Virginia Ann Kamsky
Muhtar Kent
Edward S. Knight
Ira A. Lipman
Jami Miscik
Jeffrey A. Rosen
Thakur Sharma
Enzo Viscusi

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INVESTMENT

J. Tomilson Hill, *Chair* Roger C. Altman Althea Duerston Stephen C. Freidheim Henry Kaufman

Robert G. Wilmers

Marc Lasry Richard E. Salomon Steven A. Tananbaum Robert G. Wilmers

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Tom Brokaw, Chair Deborah S. Amos Mark A. Angelson Christina A. Bennett J. C. de Swaan Tim W. Ferguson Kenneth Quinn Fionda* Rana A. Foroohar Galen J. Guengerich J. Tomilson Hill Zachary Karabell Scott Malcomson Amber D. Miller* Ian Nicholson Thomas L. Pulling E. John Rosenwald Jr. Arthur M. Rubin George Rupp Mitchell D. Silber Alan M. Silberstein

P. J. Simmons
Calvin G. Sims
Elliott Stein
Anne M. Tatlock
Stephen R. Volk
Maureen White
Christine Todd Whitman
Bret I.W. Zbar

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Loren Douglass
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Mercedes C. Fitchett
Scott Holcomb
José Ignacio Lozano
M. Diana Helweg Newton
Keith R. Nilsson
Celina B. Realuyo
Nancy E. Soderberg
Scott L. Swid
George H. Young III

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NATIONAL PROGRAM

Robert John Abernethy
Dan Caldwell
Lee Cullum
Martin S. Feldstein
Ann M. Fudge
Pamela Brooks Gann
Helene D. Gayle
Arthur N. Greenberg
Mimi L. Haas
Alberto Ibargüen
Richard A Joseph

Richard A. Joseph Muhtar Kent Richard Mallery Cappy R. McGarr Judith B. Milestone Lynne D. Novack

Eduardo J. Padrón Michael P. Peters Pearl T. Robinson Donna E. Shalala Ted Van Dyk Marsha Vande Berg

Jay M. Vogelson David B. Weinberg Philip W. Yun

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Maria Elena Lagomasino Edward J. Mathias

Jami Miscik

Pamela S. Passman Theodore Roosevelt IV Stanley S. Shuman G. Richard Thoman R. Keith Walton

Christine Todd Whitman

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G. John Ikenberry
Shirley Ann Jackson
Henry R. Kravis
Carie A. Lemack
Michael Mandelbaum
Mitchell B. Reiss
Gideon Rose†
George Rupp
Fareed Zakaria
Philip D. Zelikow

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Nelson W. Cunningham

Karen DeYoung Marsha A. Echols Lauri J. Fitz-Pegado Michael H. Haltzel Darin E. Johnson Karen H. Johnson Thea M. Lee Carl L. Meacham Montgomery C. Meigs Norman P. Neureiter Colin L. Powell Peter R. Rosenblatt Stanley O. Roth Kori Schake

Frances Fragos Townsend Margaret G. Warner

Vin Weber

†Ex officio

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2013 Board Election and Appointments

The Council's By-Laws provide for a Board consisting of thirty-five Directors (plus the President, ex officio), divided into five classes of seven Directors. Each class serves for a term of five years. In each class, three Directors are elected by the membership and four are appointed by the Board.

Directors with terms expiring on June 30, 2013, were Alan S. Blinder, J. Tomilson Hill, Alberto Ibargüen, Shirley Ann Jackson, Joseph S. Nye Jr., George Rupp, and Richard E. Salomon.

The Nominating and Governance Committee was composed of Mary McInnis Boies (Chair), Madeleine K. Albright, David G. Bradley, Anne M. Finucane, Nancy A. Jarvis, Kenneth I. Juster, Maria Elena Lagomasino, Edward J. Mathias, Jami Miscik, Pamela S. Passman, Theodore Roosevelt IV, Stanley S. Shuman, G. Richard Thoman, R. Keith Walton, and Christine Todd Whitman. On December 3, 2012, the Chair invited the Council membership to propose possible candidates. The Nominating and Governance Committee met on February 25, 2013, to consider the pool of names suggested by Council members for the three elective vacancies. Mindful of its mandate to consider "the need for diversity with regard to age, sex, race, geographical representation, and professional background," the Nominating and Governance Committee developed the following slate of nominees for the Class of 2018: Byrone Auguste, Zoë Baird, Evan Bayh, Alan S. Blinder, R. Nicholas Burns, and Cesar Conde. On April 3, 2013, Council members were notified of the slate and of the petition process available to them in accordance with the By-Laws. No petition candidate was put forth. A ballot was sent to all Council members on May 1, 2013.

The Annual Meeting, at which votes would be cast for the election, was originally scheduled for June 4, 2013. As participation by members in the election was low, a quorum would not have been met on June 4, so the Chair of the Nominating Committee authorized an extension of the voting and adjourned the Annual Meeting to June 10, 2013. At the meeting on that day, 1,715 members participated in person or by proxy, fulfilling the quorum required by By-Law V, though at 36.7 percent participation, turnout remained low. No name was written on thirty or more ballots cast at the meeting, and, therefore, no one was nominated for the 2014 election by the write-in procedure outlined in the By-Laws. Sarah A.W. Fitts, Ernest T. Patrikis, and Nancy Young served as election overseers. The following nominees were elected for five-year terms beginning July 1, 2013, and expiring June 30, 2018: Zoë Baird, Alan S. Blinder, and R. Nicholas Burns.

At its June 13 meeting, the Board appointed four Council members to serve five-year terms as Directors in the Class of 2018, beginning July 1, 2013, and expiring June 30, 2018: Laurence D. Fink, J. Tomilson Hill, Shirley Ann Jackson, and Ruth Porat. The Board also appointed Steven A. Denning to the Class of 2016 to fill a vacancy created by Board member Penny Pritzker stepping down.

Historical Roster of Directors and Officers

Isaiah Bowman	1921-50	Charles M. Spofford	1955-72	Graham T. Allison Jr.	1979-88
Archibald Cary Coolidge	1921-28	Adlai E. Stevenson	1958-62	Richard L. Gelb	1979-88
Paul D. Cravath	1921-40	William C. Foster	1959-72	William D. Ruckelshaus	1979-83
John W. Davis	1921-55	Caryl P. Haskins	1961–75	James F. Hoge Jr.	1980-84
Norman H. Davis	1921-44	James A. Perkins	1963-79	William D. Rogers	1980-90
Stephen P. Duggan	1921-50	William P. Bundy	1964-74	George P. Shultz	1980-82
John H. Finley	1921-29	Gabriel Hauge	1964-81	Lewis T. Preston	1981-88
Edwin F. Gay	1921-45	Carroll L. Wilson	1964–79	Walter B. Wriston	1981-87
David F. Houston	1921-27	Douglas Dillon	1965-78	Warren Christopher	1982-91
Otto H. Kahn	1921-34	Henry R. Labouisse	1965-74	Alan Greenspan	1982-88
Frank L. Polk	1921-43	Lucian W. Pye	1966-82	Robert A. Scalapino	1982-89
Whitney H. Shepardson	1921-66	Robert V. Roosa	1966-81	Harold Brown	1983-92
William R. Shepherd	1921-27	Bill Moyers	1967-74	Stanley Hoffmann	1983-92
Paul M. Warburg	1921-32	Alfred C. Neal	1967-76	Juanita M. Kreps	1983-89
George W. Wickersham	1921-36	Cyrus R. Vance	1968–76,	Brent Scowcroft	1983-89
Allen W. Dulles	1927–69	•	1981-87	Clifton R. Wharton Jr.	1983-92
Russell C. Leffingwell	1927-60	Hedley Donovan	1969–79	Donald F. McHenry	1984-93
George O. May	1927-53	Najeeb E. Halaby	1970-72	B. R. Inman	1985-93
Wesley C. Mitchell	1927-34	Bayless Manning	1971-77	Jeane J. Kirkpatrick	1985-94
Owen D. Young	1927-40	W. Michael Blumenthal	1972–77,	Charles McC. Mathias Jr.	1986-92
Hamilton Fish Armstrong	1928-72		1979-84	Ruben F. Mettler	1986-92
Charles P. Howland	1929-31	Zbigniew Brzezinski	1972-77	Peter Tarnoff	1986-93
Walter Lippmann	1932-37	Elizabeth Drew	1972-77	James E. Burke	1987–95
Clarence M. Woolley	1932-35	George S. Franklin	1972-83	Richard B. Cheney	1987–89,
Frank Altschul	1934–72	Marshall D. Shulman	1972-77		1993–95
Philip C. Jessup	1934-42	Martha Redfield Wallace	1972-82	Robert F. Erburu	1987–98
Harold W. Dodds	1935-43	Paul C. Warnke	1972-77	Karen Elliott House	1987–98,
Leon Fraser	1936–45	Peter G. Peterson	1973–83,		2003-2008
John H. Williams	1937-64		1984-2007	Glenn E. Watts	1987-90
Lewis W. Douglas	1940-64	Robert O. Anderson	1974-80	Thomas S. Foley	1988–94
Edward Warner	1940–49	Edward K. Hamilton	1974–83	James D. Robinson III	1988–91
Clarence E. Hunter	1942-53	Harry C. McPherson Jr.	1974–77	Strobe Talbott	1988–93
Myron C. Taylor	1943-59	Elliot L. Richardson	1974–75	John L. Clendenin	1989–94
Henry M. Wriston	1943–67	Nicholas deB. Katzenbach	1975–86	William S. Cohen	1989–97
Thomas K. Finletter	1944–67	Paul A. Volcker	1975–79,	Joshua Lederberg	1989–98
William A.M. Burden	1945–74		1988–99	John S. Reed	1989–92
Walter H. Mallory	1945–68	Franklin Hall Williams	1975–83	Alice M. Rivlin	1989–92
Philip D. Reed	1945–69	Theodore M. Hesburgh	1976–85	William J. Crowe Jr.	1990–93
Winfield W. Riefler	1945-50	Lane Kirkland	1976–86	Thomas R. Donahue	1990-2001
David Rockefeller	1949–85	George H.W. Bush	1977–79	Richard C. Holbrooke	1991–93,
W. Averell Harriman	1950–55	Lloyd N. Cutler	1977–79		1996–99,
Joseph E. Johnson	1950–74	Philip L. Geyelin	1977–87		2001-2009
Grayson Kirk	1950-73	Henry A. Kissinger	1977-81	Robert D. Hormats	1991-2004
Devereux C. Josephs	1951–58	Winston Lord	1977–85	John E. Bryson	1992-2002
Elliott V. Bell	1953–66	Stephen Stamas	1977–89	Kenneth W. Dam	1992-2001
John J. McCloy	1953–72		1977–87	Maurice R. Greenberg	1992–2002,
Arthur H. Dean	1955–72	C. Peter McColough	1978–87		2004–2009

Karen N. Horn James R. Houghton Charlayne Hunter-Gault Donna E. Shalala Paul A. Allaire Robert E. Allen Richard N. Cooper E. Gerald Corrigan Alton Frye Leslie H. Gelb Rita E. Hauser Theodore C. Sorensen Garrick Utley Carla A. Hills	1992–93 1993–2002 1993–96 1993–94 1993–95 1993 1993–2001, 2002–2003 1993–97 1993–2004 1993–2003 1994–	Joseph S. Nye Jr. Fareed Zakaria Peter Ackerman Charlene Barshefsky Stephen W. Bosworth Tom Brokaw David M. Rubenstein Frank J. Caufield Ann M. Fudge Alberto Ibargüen Henry R. Kravis James W. Owens Colin M. Powell Christine Todd Whitman Sylvia Mathews Burwell	2007-2013	VICE CHAIRMEN OF THE BOARD Grayson Kirk Cyrus R. Vance Douglas Dillon Carroll L. Wilson Warren Christopher Harold Brown B. R. Inman Jeane J. Kirkpatrick Maurice R. Greenberg Carla A. Hills William J. McDonough Robert E. Rubin	1971–73 1973–76, 1985–87 1976–78 1978–79 1987–91 1991–92 1992–93 1993–94 1994–2002 2001–2007 2002–2003 2003–2007
Helene L. Kaplan Frank G. Zarb	1994–96 1994–96	Stephen Friedman Jami Miscik	2007– 2007–	Richard E. Salomon David M. Rubenstein	2007–2013 2012–
Robert B. Zoellick Les Aspin	1994–2001 1995	Alan S. Blinder J. Tomilson Hill	2008– 2008–	HONORARY	_01_
Mario L. Baeza	1995–2001	Shirley Ann Jackson	2008–	VICE CHAIRMAN	
Peggy Dulany Jessica P. Einhorn	1995–2003 1995–2005	George Rupp David G. Bradley	2008–2013 2009–	Maurice R. Greenberg	2002-
Louis V. Gerstner Jr.	1995–2005	Donna J. Hrinak	2009–	PRESIDENTS	
Hannah Holborn Gray William J. McDonough	1995–98 1995–2004	Penny S. Pritzker Frederick W. Smith	2009–2013 2009–	John W. Davis	1921–33
George J. Mitchell	1995–2005	John P. Abizaid	2010-	George W. Wickersham Norman H. Davis	1933–36 1936–44
Frank Savage	1995–2002	Mary McInnis Boies	2010-	Russell C. Leffingwell	1944-46
George Soros	1995–2004	Pamela Brooks Gann	2010-	Allen W. Dulles	1946–50
Lee Cullum	1996–2006	Thomas H. Glocer	2011-	Henry M. Wriston	1951–64
Vincent A. Mai	1997–2003	Eduardo J. Padrón	2011–	Grayson Kirk	1964–71
Warren B. Rudman	1997–2005	Peter B. Henry Muhtar Kent	2012-	Bayless Manning	1971–77
Laura D'Andrea Tyson	1997–2007		2012– 2012–	Winston Lord	1977–85
Roone Arledge Martin S. Feldstein	1998–2002 1998–2008,	Margaret G. Warner Zoë Baird	2012–	John Temple Swing*	1985–86
Martin 5. Pelustem	2009–	R. Nicholas Burns	2013–	Peter Tarnoff	1986–93
Bette Bao Lord	1998–2003	Steven A. Denning	2013–	Alton Frye	1993
Michael H. Moskow	1998–2003	Laurence D. Fink	2013–	Leslie H. Gelb	1993–2003
Diane Sawyer	1998–2008	Ruth Porat	2013–	Richard N. Haass	2003–
John Deutch	1999–2004	CHAIDMEN OF THE		PRESIDENT EMERI	TUS
Robert E. Rubin	2000-	CHAIRMEN OF THE		Leslie H. Gelb	2003-
Andrew Young Henry S. Bienen	2000–2005 2001–2011	Russell C. Leffingwell John J. McCloy	1946–53 1953–70	HONORARY PRESII	OFNTS
Kenneth M. Duberstein	2001–2011	David Rockefeller	1933–70		
Joan E. Spero	2001–2012	Peter G. Peterson	1985–2007	Elihu Root	1921–37
Vin Weber	2001–2011	Carla A. Hills	1903-2007	Henry M. Wriston	1964–78
VIII WCOCI	2012–	(Co-Chairman)	2007–	EXECUTIVE	
Fouad Ajami	2002–2012	Robert E. Rubin	2007	VICE PRESIDENTS	
Jeffrey L. Bewkes	2002-2006	(Co-Chairman)	2007-	John Temple Swing	1986-93
Ronald L. Olson	2002-2010		m	Michael P. Peters	2002–2005
Thomas R. Pickering	2002-2007	CHAIRMAN EMERI	TUS	Keith Olson	2012-
Helene D. Gayle	2003–2008	Peter G. Peterson	2007–		
Richard N. Haass	2003-	HONORARY CHAIR	MEN	CHIEF FINANCIAL	OFFICERS
Richard E. Salomon	2003–2013			Kenneth Castiglia	2009-2011
Anne-Marie Slaughter	2003–2009	John J. McCloy	1970–1989	Keith Olson	2012-
Madeleine K. Albright	2004-	David Rockefeller	1985–		
Richard N. Foster	2004–2009			* pro tempore	

CHIEF INFORMATION		Gary Samore	2006–2009	Abraham F. Lowenthal	1976–77
OFFICER AND PUB	LISHER	Kay King	2007–2011	John C. Campbell	1977–78
David Kellogg	2010–2012	L. Camille Massey Jan Mowder Hughes	2008– 2010–	Paul H. Kreisberg William H. Gleysteen Jr.	1981–87 1987–89
SENIOR VICE PRES	IDENTS	,		Nicholas X. Rizopoulos Kenneth H. Keller*	1989–94
Alton Frye	1993-98		EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS		1994–95
Kenneth H. Keller	1993–95	Hamilton Fish		Ethan B. Kapstein	1995–96
Larry L. Fabian	1994–95	Armstrong	1922–28	Kenneth R. Maxwell	1996
Michael P. Peters	1995–2002	Malcolm W. Davis	1925–27	Gary C. Hufbauer	1997–98
Paula Dobriansky	2001	Walter H. Mallory	1927–59 1953–71	Lawrence J. Korb Michael P. Peters	1998–2002 2002–2003
Charles G. Boyd	2001–2002	George S. Franklin	1933-/1	James M. Lindsay	2002–2003
David Kellogg Janice L. Murray	2002–2010 2002–2009	SECRETARIES		James W. Emusay	2009–
James M. Lindsay	2009-	Edwin F. Gay	1921–33	Gary Samore	2006–2009
•		Allen W. Dulles	1933–44	DIDECTORS OF ME	ETINGS
VICE PRESIDENTS		Frank Altschul	1944–72	DIRECTORS OF ME	
Paul D. Cravath	1921–33	John Temple Swing	1972–87	George S. Franklin	1949–50
Norman H. Davis	1933–36	Judith Gustafson	1987–2000	William Henderson	1952–54,
Edwin F. Gay	1933-40	Lilita V. Gusts	2000–2010	M11 C	1955–56
Frank L. Polk	1940–43	Jeffrey A. Reinke	2010–	Melvin Conant	1954–55,*
Russell C. Leffingwell	1943–44	HONORARY SECRE	TARY		1956–57,* 1957–59
Allen W. Dulles	1944–46	Frank Altschul	1972–81	George V.H. Moseley III	1957–59
Isaiah Bowman	1945–49	Trank / McSchui	1972 01	Harry Boardman	1962–69
David Rockefeller Henry M. Wriston	1950–70 1950–51	TREASURERS		Zygmunt Nagorski Jr.	1969–78
Frank Altschul	1950–31	Edwin F. Gay	1921–33	Marilyn Berger	1978–79
Devereux C. Josephs	1951–71	Whitney H. Shepardson	1933-42	Margaret	
David W. MacEachron	1972–74	Clarence E. Hunter	1942-51	Osmer-McQuade	1979–93
John Temple Swing	1972–86	Devereux C. Josephs	1951-52	Karen M. Sughrue	1993–98
Alton Frye	1987–93	Elliott V. Bell	1952–64	Anne R. Luzzatto	1998–2005
William H. Gleysteen Jr.	1987-89	Gabriel Hauge	1964–81	Nancy D. Bodurtha	2005-
John A. Millington	1987-96	Peter G. Peterson	1981–85		
Margaret		C. Peter McColough	1985–87		
Osmer-McQuade	1987–93	Lewis T. Preston	1987–88		
Nicholas X. Rizopoulos	1989–94	James E. Burke	1988–89		
Karen M. Sughrue	1993–98	David Woodbridge Janice L. Murray	1989–94 1994–2009		
Ethan B. Kapstein	1995–96	Kenneth Castiglia	2010–2011		
Abraham F. Lowenthal	1995–2005	Keith Olson	2012-		
Janice L. Murray	1995–2002	Reith Olson	2012		
David J. Vidal Frederick C. Broda	1995–97 1996–97	EDITORS OF			
Kenneth R. Maxwell	1996	FOREIGN AFFAIRS			
Paula J. Dobriansky	1997–2001	Archibald Cary			
Gary C. Hufbauer	1997–98	Coolidge	1922-28		
David Kellogg	1997-2002	Hamilton Fish			
Lawrence J. Korb	1998-2002	Armstrong	1928–72		
Anne R. Luzzatto	1998-2005	William P. Bundy	1972–84		
Elise Carlson Lewis	1999–2008	William G. Hyland	1984–92		
Irina A. Faskianos	2002-	James F. Hoge Jr.	1992–2010		
Robert C. Orr	2002-2003	Gideon Rose	2010–		
James M. Lindsay 2003–2006		DIRECTORS OF STUDIES			
Lisa Shields	2003-	Percy W. Bidwell	1937–53		
Nancy E. Roman	2004–2007	Philip E. Mosely	1957–53		
Nancy D. Bodurtha	2005-	Richard H. Ullman	1933–03	•	
Suzanne E. Helm	2005–			* pro tempore	

Historical Roster of Directors and Officers

Membership

MEMBERSHIP

The Council on Foreign Relations is first and foremost a membership organization. With more than 4,700 members, CFR's ranks include many of the most prominent leaders in the foreign policy arena. CFR's roster includes top government officials, renowned scholars, business executives, acclaimed journalists, prominent lawyers, and distinguished nonprofit professionals. The membership is divided almost equally among those living in New York, Washington, DC, and across the country and abroad, and it is a group unmatched in accomplishment and diversity in the field of international affairs.

Members have in-person access to world leaders, senior government officials, members of Congress, and prominent thinkers and practitioners in academia, policy, and business, many of whom are members themselves. CFR members participate in nearly one thousand events each year, including history-maker interviews, CEO forums, expert panel discussions, symposia, town halls, and film screenings.

STEPHEN M. KELLEN TERM MEMBER PROGRAM

The Stephen M. Kellen Term Member Program, established in 1970 to cultivate the next generation of foreign policy leaders, encourages promising young women and men from diverse backgrounds to engage in a sustained conversation on international affairs and U.S. foreign policy. Each year, a new class of term members between the ages of thirty and thirty-six is elected to serve a five-year term. Term members enjoy a full range of activities, including events with high-profile speakers, an annual Term Member Conference, roundtables, trips to various sites, including military bases, international organizations, and U.S. governmental agencies, and one weeklong study trip abroad every two years.

The Term Member Program has grown considerably since it was established more than forty years ago; the number of term members is now indexed at up to 15 percent of the total CFR membership.

For more information on the Term Member Program, please visit www.cfr.org/about/term_member_program.

APPLYING FOR MEMBERSHIP

The Council seeks quality, diversity, and balance in its membership. Criteria for membership include intellectual achievement and expertise; degree of experience, interest, and current involvement in international affairs; promise of future achievement and service in foreign relations; potential contributions to CFR's work; desire and ability to participate in CFR activities; and standing among peers. New members are named twice a year by the Board of Directors, which invites select women and men to join based on the recommendations of the Committee on Membership.

ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for membership must be nominated in writing by a current CFR member and seconded by three (maximum of four) other individuals. To be considered for term membership, candidates must be nominated by a current CFR member and seconded by two (maximum of three) other individuals.

Membership is restricted to U.S. citizens (native born or naturalized) and permanent residents who have applied to become citizens. If foreign born, a candidate must submit a statement that he or she has been naturalized or is a permanent resident who has made formal application for citizenship.

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Candidates for term membership must be between the ages of thirty and thirty-six on January 1 of the year in which they apply.

TO APPLY

Candidates should email applications@cfr.org to request the online application for membership. All materials, including nominating and seconding letters, must be submitted using the online application. The email should include the following information:

- full name
- title and affiliation
- date of birth
- citizenship status (see Eligibility Requirements)
- type of membership for which the candidate is applying
- date or dates of any previous applications for membership, if applicable
- email address to which the hyperlink to the online application should be sent

For more information on the membership application process, please visit www.cfr.org|about| membership.

NOMINATING AND SECONDING A CANDIDATE FOR MEMBERSHIP

The Council on Foreign Relations relies on its members for their engagement, substantive contributions, and support, and counts on members to identify and nominate or second qualified prospects for membership. Membership development efforts are focused on identifying and attracting diverse leaders in international affairs across all sectors.

Candidates are responsible for securing their nominators and seconders. The roster of members is listed in the following section and is regularly updated at www.cfr.org/about/membership/roster.html. All letter writers are advised to commit themselves to supporting only those candidates they know personally. The first paragraph of nominating and seconding letters must include a clear and comprehensive statement about the nature of the relationship between the candidate and the letter writer. Thoughtful, candid, and succinct comments are far more important than formal endorsements. The Committee on Membership advises members to write no more than two letters per round (either one nominating and one seconding letter or two seconding letters) and members are encouraged to make comparative judgments about candidates when appropriate. It is recommended that at least one letter come from a current or former professional colleague.

NOMINATING LETTERS

Candidates must be nominated by a CFR member. Nominating letters should be no more than five hundred words and should address the following criteria, which have always been central to the committee's consideration of membership candidates:

- intellectual attainment and expertise;
- degree of experience, interest, and current involvement in international affairs or in other areas affecting international affairs;
- promise of future achievement and service in foreign relations;
- potential contributions to the work of CFR;
- desire and ability to participate in CFR activities; and
- standing among peers.

SECONDING LETTERS

Seconding letters need not be as comprehensive (no more than three hundred words) and are not required to come from current CFR members, though this is strongly recommended. Writers are encouraged to state why the candidate should be considered for CFR membership based on the above criteria with an emphasis on "standing among peers." Seconding letters should also provide relevant information that might not be included in a candidate's CV or nominating letter.

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ADDITIONAL RULES AND REGULATIONS TO CONSIDER

- Officers of CFR as well as members of the Board of Directors and Committee on Membership are precluded from nominating or writing seconding letters on any candidate's behalf.
- Members of the Subcommittee on Term Membership are precluded from nominating or writing seconding letters on behalf of candidates for term membership.
- A spouse, close relative (e.g., parent, sibling, cousin, or the like), or near in-law of a candidate
 may not formally nominate or second that candidate for CFR membership, and members
 should refrain from writing on behalf of clients.
- CFR visiting fellows are prohibited from applying for membership until they have completed their fellowship tenure.
- All CFR members are required to fulfill annual dues requirements, which can be found online at www.cfr.org/memberdues.

DEADLINES, CANDIDATE NOTIFICATION, AND REACTIVATION

Applications not completed by the deadlines will not be considered. To apply for a future deadline, candidates must request and complete a new application. All membership candidates and their letter writers will receive notification of the committee's decisions according to the schedule below.

	APPLICATION	
	DEADLINE	NOTIFICATION
Membership	March 1	late June
	October 1	mid-February
Term Membership	January 6	late June

APPLICATION REACTIVATION REQUIREMENTS

A candidate who is not elected in any given application round will have his or her file held over. The candidate may choose to reactivate an application for future consideration. To do so, he or she must email applications@cfr.org and specify the date or dates of previous applications, as well as the type of membership for which he or she is reapplying. The candidate is required to complete an updated CV through a new online application. The new CV should specify any significant changes since the previous application. The candidate must secure a minimum of one and a maximum of three additional seconding letters; additional letters should provide new insights that would be helpful in the selection process. It is not required that seconding letters come from current CFR members, but it is strongly recommended. The original nominating letter as well as seconding letters submitted in previous applications will remain on file for a period of ten years. Previous letter writers may provide new letters only when new content is included.

If a candidate is not elected after two consecutive application rounds, the application will be placed on hold for three years for membership candidates and one year for term membership candidates. After the hold period, the candidate may reactivate the file for consideration. For term membership applicants, the hold period does not apply if a candidate would be ineligible to reapply due to the age restriction.

For more information on nominating a candidate or to learn more about applying for membership, please contact Nancy D. Bodurtha, vice president, meetings and membership, at 212.434.9487 or applications@cfr.org.

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PROFILE OF THE MEMBERSHIP

Since July 2012, CFR membership has grown by 1.88 percent, from 4,681 to 4,769 members. Member records are maintained by CFR at 58 East 68th Street, New York, NY 10065.

NUMBER	PERCENTAGE
OF MEMBERS	OF MEMBERSHIP
1,539	32
1,484	31
1,746	37
4,769	100
1,530	32
888	19
680	14
475	10
249	5
255	5
211	5
481	10
4,769	100
	1,539 1,484 1,746 4,769 1,530 888 680 475 249 255 211 481

Membership 37

Membership Roster

AAaron, David L. Abbot, C. Spencer Abbot, Charles S. Abbot, Laura Winthrop Abboud, A. Robert Abboud, Labeeb M. Abdalla, Alyce Abell, Keith W. Abercrombie-Winstanley, Gina K. Abernethy, Robert John Abeywardena, Penny† Abizaid, John P. Aboelnaga Kanaan, Mona Abrahams, Tara Balmaceda Abrahms, Max† Abramowitz, Michael J. Abramowitz, Morton I. Abrams, Elliott Abrams, Stacey Y.* Abrams, William M. Abshire, David M. Abuaf, Niso Aburdene, Odeh F. Ackerman, Elliot L. Ackerman, Peter Ackerman, Xanthe† Adams, Gordon M. Adams, Jacqueline Adams, Marjorie A. Adams, Michael F. Adams, Robert McCormick Adams, Timothy Dees Adams-Ender, Clara L. Adashi, Eli Y. Addonizio, Elizabeth* Adelman, Carol C. Adelman, David* Adkerson, Richard C. Adler, Allen R.

* Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013. Note: Membership shown as of

July 1, 2013.

Adler, Stephen J. Afkhami, Amir Arsalan Agarwal, Sara R. Agarwal, Sumit Aggarwal, Vinod K. Agostinelli, Robert F. Aguiar, Eric Agus, David B.* Ahern, Stephanie R. Ahmed, Salman S. Ahuja, Sanjiv Aidinoff, M. Bernard Akhavi, Negar Albright, Alice P. Albright, Madeleine K. Alderman, Michael H. Aldrich, George H. Alexander, Aileen K. Alexander, John R. Alexander, Margo N. Alfonzo, Rafael Alford, William P. Allaire, Paul A. Allen, Dan Allen, Jodie T. Allen, John R. Allen, Jonathan William Allen, Richard V. Allen, Thad W. Allibhoy, Faheen Allison, Graham T. Allison Marshall, Cara L.† Almond, Michael A. Alonzo, Anne L. Alpha, Avery M.† Alter, Jonathan H. Alter, Karen J. Alterman, Jon B. Altman, Daniel Altman, Drew Altman, Roger C. Altman, William C. Altshuler, David Alvarez, Jose E. Alving, Amy E.

Amos, Deborah Susan Anand, Manpreet Singh Andelman, David A. Andersen, Harold W. Anderson, Craig B. Anderson, Desaix Anderson, Edward G. III Anderson, Gloria B. Anderson, John B. Anderson, Lisa Anderson, Mark A. Anderson, Paul F. Anderson, Wendy R. Andreas, Terry Lynn Andrews, Brian† Andrews, David R. Andrews, Michael A. Angelson, Mark A. Ansour, M. Michael Anthony, John Duke Aossey, Nancy A. Apgar, David P. Aponte, Mari Carmen Appiah, Kwame A. Applebaum, Anne E. Aquila, Francis J. Arbess, Daniel I. Arcos, Cresencio S. Arend, Anthony Clark Argov, Gideon Arkin, Stanley S. Armacost, Michael H. Armstrong, Charles Michael Armstrong, Lloyd Jr. Arnaboldi, Nicole* Arnhold, Henry H. Aron, Adam Maximilian Arons, Melinda S. Aronson, Bernard W. Aronson, Jonathan David Arora, Gabo† Arsenian, Deana Arsht, Adrienne Art, Robert J. Arthurs, Alberta

Artigiani, Carole

Asgard, Ramin Assousa, George E. Athreya, Bama Atkin, Rebecca Atkins, Betsv S. Atkinson, Caroline Atkinson, Holly G.* Atwood, J. Brian Auer, James E. Auerbach, Michael B. Auerbach, Paul S. Aufhauser, David D. Auguste, Byron Gerald Augustine, Norman R. Auspitz, Josiah Lee Austin, Lloyd J. III* Ausubel, Jesse H. Avedon, John F. Avery, John E. Avni, Ronit Awuah, Patrick G. Jr. Axelrod, Robert M. Ayers, H. Brandt Ayón, David R. Ayres, Alyssa Ayyar, Balan Rama Azim, Khalid Azimi, Shad

Babbitt, Eileen F. Babbitt, Harriet C. Babcock-Lumish, Brian C.† Babcock-Lumish, Terry Bacchus, James L. Bacevich, Andrew J. Bacha, Julia Bader, Christine Bader, William B. Baer, Donald A. Bagley, Bruce M. Bagley, Elizabeth Frawley Bailey, Ronald Lewis Bains, Leslie E. Baird, Peter W. Baird, Zoë Bajaj, Monisha†

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Amir-Mokri, Cyrus

Ammori, Marvin

Baker, Amy Baker, Arnold B. Baker, Audrey H. Baker, Howard H. Jr. Baker, James A. III Baker, James H. Baker, John R. Baker, Pauline Halpern Baker, Stewart A. Baker, Thurbert E. Bakhash, Shaul Bakstansky, Peter Balaran, Paul Baldwin, David A. Baldwin, Sherman Baldwin Moody, Carol Bales, Carter F. Balick, Kenneth Baliles, Gerald L. Ballou-Aares, Daniella Balstad, Roberta Band, Laurence M. Bandler, Donald K. Banga, Ajaypal Singh Bansal, Preeta D. Baquiran, Les II† Barany, Zoltan Barbacci, Francesco Carlo Barber, Benjamin R. Barbour, Haley Barcott, Rye Bardel, William G. Barger, Teresa C. Barkan, Joel D. Barkey, Henri J. Barlick, Robert T. Jr. Barnes, Michael D. Barnett, F. William Barnett, Michael Nathan Barnett, Robert B. Barno, David William Barrett, Barbara McConnell Barrett, John Adams Barron, Michael J. Barry, Grace Barry, John L. Barry, Lisa B. Barry, Nancy M. Barry, Thomas Corcoran Barshay, Jill Barshefsky, Charlene Bartiromo, Maria S.

Bartlett, Joseph W. Bartlett, Richard Allen Bartlett, Timothy J. Bartley, Edith Lynn Bartsch, David A. Basek, John T. Basora, Adrian A. Bass, Gary J. Bass, Peter E. Bass, Warren Basu, Pat Batkin, Alan R. Bator, Francis M. Battaglia, Charles C. Bausano, Barry* Baxter, Randolph Bayh, Evan Bean, Frank D. Bearg, Nancy J. Beattie, Richard I. Beatty, Warren Beck, Douglas A.* Becker, Elizabeth H. Beckler, David Z. Beckmann, David Bedrosian, Gregory R. Beehner, Lionel Beeman, Richard E. Behringer, Michael P. Beim, David O. Beim, Nicholas F. Bekavac, Nancy Yavor Belfer, Robert A. Belford, Brandon M.† Beliveau, Emmett S.† Bell. Alexandra F. Bell, Burwell B. III Bell, Gordon P. Bell, Joseph C. Bell, Peter Dexter Bell, Robert G. Bell, Ruth Greenspan Bell, Steve Bell, Thomas D. Jr. Bellamy, Carol Bellinger, John B. III Bellows, Ben Bell-Rose, Stephanie K. Belsky, Leah Benaim, Daniel† Bender, Gerald J. Bender, Lawrence Benedict, Keith W.

Benedict, Kennette M.

Benioff, Marc Russell

Bennet, Douglas J.

Bennett, Andrew Owen Bennett, Christina A. Benshoof, Janet Benson, Lucy Wilson Bereuter, Douglas K. Bergen, Peter Lampert Berger, Joshua Adam Berger, Samuel R. Berger, Suzanne Bergeron, Douglas* Berggruen, Nicolas Bergman, Lowell A. Bergsten, C. Fred Berkley, Seth F. Berkowitz, Bruce Berkowitz, Elana Berkowitz, Howard P. Berman, Howard L. Berman, Jonathan E. Bernard, Kenneth W. Berndt, John E. Bernstein, David Scott Bernstein, Peter W. Bernstein, Robert L. Bernstein, Tom A. Berresford, Susan Vail Berris, Jan Bersin, Alan D. Bert, Melissa* Bertini, Catherine Ann Bertsch, Gary K. Bery, Priya Beshar, Peter J. Beshara, Adam Bestani, Robert M. Bestor, Theodore C. Betru, Aron Betts, Richard K. Beutner, Austin M. Bewkes, Jeffrey Beyzavi, Kian Bhala, Raj Bhargava, Anurima Bhidé, Amar V. Bialkin, Kenneth J. Bialos, Jeffrey P. Bickford, Jewelle Biddle, George C. Biegun, Stephen Edward Biel, Eric R. Biemann, Betsy Bienen, Henry S. Bierley, John C. Biersteker, Thomas J. Biggs, John H. Biggs, Marcia Polk Fuller

Biglari, Hamid Billingsley, Lucy C. Bilmes, Linda J. Bindenagel, James D. Binkley, Nicholas Burns Binnendijk, Anika Locke Binnendijk, Hans Birdsall, Nancy Birkelund, John P. Bissell, Richard E. Black, Cathleen P. Black, Leon D. Black, Shirley Temple Black, Stanley Warren III Blacker, Coit D. Blackwell, Blair Blackwell, J. Kenneth Blackwill, Robert D. Blake, Robert O. Blanc, Jarrett N. Blank, Jonah Blank, Stephen Blankfein, Lloyd C. Blanton, Sharie A. Blechman, Barry M. Bleek, Philipp C. Bleich, Jeffrey L. Bleier, Edward Blendon, Robert Jay Blinder, Alan S. Blinderman, Eric H. Blinken, Alan John Blinken, Antony J. Blinken, Donald Bloch, Julia Chang Bloom, Evan T. Bloomberg, Michael R. Bloomgarden, Kathy Finn Blum, Richard C. Blumenthal, Sidney S. Blumenthal, W. Michael Blumling, Mark Blumrosen, Alexander B. Blyth, Mark M. Boas, Katherine† Bob, Daniel E. Bobbitt, Philip Chase Bodansky, Daniel M. Bodea, Andy S. Bodnar, Seth A. Bogan, Leisel† Bogert, Carroll R. Bohlen, Avis T. Bohn, John A. Boies, David* Boies, Mary McInnis

^{*} Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Bolling, Landrum R. Bollinger, Lee C. Bolton, John R. Bond, Robert D. Bondurant, Amy L. Bonime-Blanc, Andrea Bonine, David Bonner, Robert C. Bonney, J. Dennis Booth, Carter Borden, William B. Bordoff, Jason Eric Boren, David L. Borgerson, Scott G.* Bork, Ellen Boschwitz, Rudy Bosworth, Stephen W. Botts, John C. Boufford, Jo Ivey Boughner, Devry S. Bouis, Antonina W. Boulware-Miller, Kay Bourkoff, Aryeh B.* Boustany, Charles W. Jr. Bouton, Marshall M. Bovin, Denis A. Bower, Joseph Lyon Bower, Whitney Bowles, Erskine B. Bown, Chad P.* Boyd, Charles Graham Boyer, Spencer Phipps Bracken, Paul Bradbury, Darcy E. Braddock, Richard S. Brademas, John Bradford, Zeb B. Jr. Bradley, Bill Bradley, David G. Brady, Linda Parrish Brady, Nicholas F. Brady, Rose Brainard, Lael Bramwell, Elizabeth R. Branch, Daniel H. Branscomb, Lewis M. Branson, Louise Braswell, Kimberly Brauchli, Marcus W. Braunschvig, David Brautigam, Deborah A. Brazeal, Aurelia E.

Breck, Henry R. Breed, Henry Eltinge III Bremer, L. Paul III Bremmer, Ian A. Brennan, Margaret Mary† Brenner, Kieran Brenner, Lee J. Breslauer, George William Brewer, John D. Breyer, Chloe A.* Breyer, Jim* Breyer, Stephen G. Briger, Peter L. Jr. Brigety, Reuben Earl II Brigham, Lawson W.* Brill, Steven D. Brillembourg, Clara E. Brilliant, Larry Brimley, Shawn William Brimmer, Esther Diane Brinker, Nancy Goodman Brinkley, Douglas G. Brinkley, Paul A.* Brister, Paul D.† Britell, Jenne K. Britt, David V.B. Britt, Glenn A. Broad, Molly Corbett* Broad, Robin Broadman, Harry G. Brock, Steven Vernon Brockmann, Heidi A. Broda, Frederick C. Brodsky, William J. Brody, Christopher W. Brody, Kenneth D. Brokaw, Tom Bronfman, Edgar Jr. Bronfman, Edgar M. Bronin, Luke A.† Bronner, Ethan S. Bronson, Rachel Brookins, Carole L. Brose, Christian Brosens, Frank P. Broughton, Christopher **Nicholas** Brower, Charles N. Brown, Alice Lynn Brown, Bartram S. Brown, Binta Niambi* Brown, Caroline E.† Brown, Frances Z.†

Brown, Frederic J.

Brown, Harold

Brown, Gwendolyn A.

Brown, Jonathan A.C. Brown, Katherine A. Brown, Katherine A. Brown, Kathleen Brown, Leon Carl Brown, Lester R. Brown, Michael Brown, Michael E. Brown, Neil R.† Brown, Richard P. Jr. Brown, Seyom Browning, David S. Brown Weiss, Edith Bruce, Judith Brun, Leslie A. Bruno, Greg Bruton, Bronwyn E. Bryan, Greyson L. Bryant, Michael E. Bryant, Ralph C. Bryson, John E. Brzezinski, Mark F. Brzezinski, Mika Brzezinski, Zbigniew Buaron, Roberto Buchanan, Scott C. Buchman, Mark Edward Bucknam, Mark A. Budinger, William Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce Buergenthal, Thomas Buffone, Steven P.* Bukowski, Raven M.† Bullock, Mary Brown Bumpas, Stuart Maryman Bunzel, Jeffrey H. Burand, Deborah K. Burgess, John A. Burke-White, William W. Burks, Jonathan W. Burnett, Dale A. Burnham, Christopher Bancroft Burns, Patrick Owen Burns, R. Nicholas Burns, William J. Burrows, Mathew Burt, Richard R. Burton, Daniel F. Jr. Burwell, Sylvia Mathews Busby, Joshua W. Bush, Mary K. Bush, Richard Clarence III Bushell, Andrew Bussey, John C. Butler, Paul W.

Butler, Samuel C. Butler, William J. Buultjens, Ralph Buxbaum, Richard M. Buyske, Gail Byrne, Patrick M. Byrnes, Maureen K.

C

Cabrera, Ángel Cáceres, Diane Alleva Caesar, Camille M. Caggins, Myles Barry III Cahill, Kevin M. Cahn, Jonathan D. Calabia, Dawn Tennant Calabia, F. Christopher Calabresi, Massimo F.T. Calder, Kent Eyring Caldera, Louis E. Caldwell, Dan Edward Caldwell, William B. IV Calhoun, Craig J. Califano, Joseph A. Jr. Califano, Mark Gerard Callaghy, Thomas M. Callander, Robert J. Callen, Michael A. Calleo, David Patrick Cambria, Salvatore F. Cammack, Perry A.* Camp, Roderic Ai Campbell, Carolyn Margaret Campbell, Colin G. Campbell, Elizabeth C. Campbell, F. Gregory Campbell, Kurt M. Campbell, Thomas J. Canavan, Terence Chris* Cannella, Margaret Canton, Mikki Caperton, William Gaston III Cappello, Alexander L. Cappello, Juan Carlos Capus, Stephen A. Caputo, David A. Caputo, Lisa M. Carbonell, Néstor T. Cárdenas, José A. Carey, John Cari, Joseph A. Jr. Carlson, Neal David Carlson, Scott A.

Carlucci, Frank C.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Carmichael, William D. Carnahan, John Russell Carnesale, Albert Carothers, Thomas Carpenter, R. Charli Carpenter, Scott Carpenter, Ted Galen Carr, Earl Alexander Jr. Carr, John W. Carrington, Walter C. Carroll, J. Speed Carruth, Reba Anne Carson, Charles William Jr. Carson, Johnnie Carswell, Robert Carter, Ashton B. Carter, Barry E. Carter, James Earl Carter, James H. Carter, Mark Andrew Carter, Marshall Nichols Carter, Phillip Cartwright, James P. II Caruso-Cabrera, Michelle Casellas, Gilbert F.* Casey, Claire Cashin, Stephen D. Casper, Gerhard Cassel, Douglass W. Jr. Cassell, Gail H. Cattarulla, Elliot R. Caufield, Frank J. Caulfield, Matthew P. Cavanagh, Richard Edward Cavanaugh, Carey Cave, Ray Charles Caverley, Jonathan D. CdeBaca, Luis Celeste, Richard F. Cha, Victor D. Chadda, Maya Chai, Chuckra Chalasani Grennan, Rekha Chamberlain, Robert M.† Chambers, Anne Cox Chambers, Reggie Chamie, Joseph Chan, Gerald L. Chan, Iulie L. Chan, Ronnie C. Chan, Sewell Chang, David C.

Chang, Gareth C.C. Chang, Joyce Chang, Juju Chanin, Clifford Chanis, Jonathan A. Chao, Angela A. Chao, Elaine L. Chapin, Edith C.* Charap, Samuel Charles, Robert Bruce Charlet, Katherine Phillips Charney, Craig R.* Charnovitz, Steve Chartener, Robert Chase, Anthony R. Chase, Michael Chatterjee, Purnendu Chatterji, Aaron K. Chaudhary, Shamila Chaves, Robert I. Chavez, Rebecca Bill* Chayes, Antonia Handler Chayes, Sarah P.* Checki, Terrence J. Chen, John S. Chen, Kimball C. Chen, Lincoln C. Chenault, Kenneth I. Cheney, Richard B. Cheney, Stephen A. Cherian, Sai Chesler, Ellen Cheston, Sheila C. Chewning, Eric Dwight Chiarelli, Peter W. Chickering, A. Lawrence Chin, Sally Portia Chira, Susan D. Cho, Albert H. Choffnes, Eileen R. Choi, Audrey Chollet, Derek H. Chon, Julie Choubey, Deepti Choucri, Nazli Chowdhry, Aysha Afzal Christensen, Guillermo Santiago Christensen, Stanley F. Christensen, Thomas J. Christenson, Michael J. Christianson, Geryld B. Christman, Daniel William Churchill, Bruce B. Cicerone, Ralph J.

Ciorciari, John David

Cirincione, Joe Cisneros, Adriana M. Clancy, Lauren† Clapp, Priscilla A. Clarida, Richard H. Clark, Dick Clark, J. H. Cullum Clark, John Stephen Jr. Clark, Mark Edmond Clark, Mayree C. Clark, Noreen M. Clark, Ronald Clark, Wesley K. Clarke, Donald C. Clarke, Teresa Hillary Clark-Johnson, Susan J. Claure, Raul Marcelo Claussen, Eileen B. Clement, Peter A. Cleveland, Peter Matthews Clifford, Donald K. Jr. Clifford, Mark Lambert Cline, William R. Clinton, Chelsea Clinton, William Jefferson Cloherty, Patricia M. Cloonan, Edward T. Clooney, George Coatsworth, John H. Cobb, Charles E. Jr. Cobb. Sue McCourt Cochran, Barbara S. Coffey, C. Shelby III Cogan, Charles G. Coggins, Bridget L.† Cohan, William David Cohen, Abby Joseph Cohen, Ariel Cohen, Benjamin J. Cohen, Betsy Cohen, Eliot A. Cohen, Herman J. Cohen, Jared† Cohen, Jerome Alan Cohen, Joel E. Cohen, Richard M. Cohen, Roberta Iane Cohen, Stephen Bruce Cohen, Stephen F. Cohen, Stephen S. Cohen, Warren I. Cohen, William S. Colby, Elbridge A. Colby, Jonathan E. Cole, Jonathan R. Coleman, Isobel

Coleman, John W.† Coleman, Lewis W. Coleman, William T. Jr. Coles, Julius E. Coles Tull, Carmen Coll, Alberto R. Collazo, Ernest J. Collins, Jay Collins, Joseph J. Collins, Mark M. Jr. Collins, Nancy Walbridge Collins, Susan M.* Collins, Timothy C. Collins, Wavne Dale Colwell, Rita R. Comstock, Philip E. Jr. Conde, Cesar R. Cone, Sydney M. III Conley, Dalton Conley, Jill G. Connelly, William Patrick Conners, Leila Anne Connolly, Gerald E. Connor, John T. Jr. Connors, Celeste Considine, Jill M. Constable, Pamela Conway, Jill Cook, Charles* Cook, Frances D. Cook, Gary M. Cook, Steven A.* Cooke, Goodwin Cooke, John F. Cooley, Thomas F. Coombe, George William Jr. Coon, Jane Abell Cooney, Joan Ganz Cooper, Ann K. Cooper, Christian Harley Cooper, James H.S. Cooper, John Milton Jr. Cooper, Kathleen B. Cooper, Kerry Cooper, Richard N. Cooper, Walter Corbett, Bryan N. Corcoran, Andrea M. Corcoran, Carole A. Cornell, Henry Corsell, Peter L. Cortez, Christopher Cosgrove, Elliot J.* Cott, Suzanne

^{*} Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Cotter, William R. Couric, Katherine A. Courtney, Alexandra Marie Courtney, Brooke Courtney, William Harrison Cousens, Elizabeth M. Covey, Jock Cowal, Sally Grooms Cowan, Geoffrey Cowell, Janet* Cowhey, Peter F. Cox, Berry R. Cox. Edward F. Cox, Howard E. Jr. Cox, Jessica Lynn Coy, Craig P. Craddock, Bantz J. Crahan, Margaret E. Crain, Alan R. Jr.* Crandall, Russell C. Craner, Lorne W. Crawford, John F. Crebo-Rediker, Heidi E. Creed. Alexandra Wallace Creekmore, Marion V. Jr. Creighton, James L. Crichton, Kyle Crippen, Dan L. Crittenden, Ann Crnkovich, Mirko L. Crocker, Bathsheba N. Crocker, Chester A. Crocker, Ryan C. Croft, Helima L. Cromwell. Adelaide McGuinn Cronin, Audrey Kurth Cross, Devon G. Cross, June V. Cross, Mary S. Cross, Sam Y. Crossette, Barbara Crovitz, L. Gordon Crow, Michael M. Crowhurst, Tim J. Crowley, Monica Elizabeth Crown, Lester Cruise, Daniel Crumpton, Henry A. Cruz, Ginger M. Crystal, Lester M.

* Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Cuellar. Mariano-Florentino Cukier, Kenneth N. Cullum, Lee Culora, Thomas J. Cumming, Alfred Cumming, Christine M. Cummings, Alexander B. Jr. Cuneo, Donald Cunningham, James B. Cunningham, Nelson W. Cuomo, Scott A. Curley, Walter J.P. Jr. Curtis, Charles B. Curtis, Gerald L. Curtis, Meghann Adrienne Cutler, Walter L. Cutshaw, Kenneth A.

Cutter, W. Bowman

Cyr, Arthur I.

Daalder, Ivo H. Dach, Leslie A.* Dady, Teresa Gail Dahan, Elizabeth Dahm, Evelyn Pignatari Dailey, Brian D. Dakin, Brett Dal Bello, Michael Anthony Dale, Catherine M. Dale, Helle Dale, Nan Daley, William M. Dalio, Ray* Dallara, Charles H. Dalley, George Albert Dallmeyer, Dorinda G. Dalton, James E. Dalton, Melissa Griffin Daly, Sarah Zukerman Dam, Kenneth W. Dam, Marcia Wachs

D'Amato, Alfonse M.

Damrosch, Lori Fisler

Danforth, William H.

Daniel, D. Ronald

Daniel, Donald C.F.

Danilovich, John J.

Danin, Robert M.

Danly, James P.†

Danner, Mark D.

Dash, Somesh†

Da Silva, Joseph V.

Dang Murphy, Stephanie

Daschle, Thomas Andrew

Daulaire, Nils M. David, Danny David, Jack Davidson, Amy S. Davidson, Janine Anne Davidson, Peter W. Davis, Bradford Davis, Florence A. Davis, Geoffrey Clark Davis, Jacquelyn K. Davis, Jerome Davis, Kim Gordon Davis, Lvnn E. Davis, Marion Thomas Davis, Stephen B. Davis, Susan M. Davis, William Keith Davison, Kristina Perkin Dawisha, Karen Lea Dawson, Christine L. Dawson, Horace G. Jr. Dawson Carr, Marion M. Day, Arthur R. Days, Drew Saunders III Deagle, Edwin A. Jr. Deahl, Jessica† Deal, Jacqueline Newmyer Dean, Robert W. Dear, Alice M. Deason, Jennifer Debevoise, Eli Whitney II de Borchgrave, Arnaud Debs, Barbara Knowles Debs, Richard A. DeBusk, F. Amanda De Coster, Jamie Lynn† DeCotis, Deborah A.* DeCrane, Alfred C. Jr. Decyk, Roxanne J. Deffenbaugh, Ralston H. Jr. DeGioia, John J. de Habsburgo, Inmaculada de la Cruz, Carlos M. Sr. de Lasa, Jose M. Del Rosso, Stephen J. DeLaMater, Robert G. Delaney, Kevin J.* Delph, Walter Delury, John de Mel, Meera Lea de Ménil, Georges de Menil, Joy Alexandra de Ménil, Lois Pattison Deming, Rust Macpherson Deng, Francis M.

DaSilva, Russell J.

Denham, Robert E. Denison, Robert J. Denning, Steven A. Dennis, Everette E. Dennis, Kirby Denoon, David B.H. Denton, Hazel Denton, James S. Dentzer, Susan DePoy, Phil E. Dergham, Raghida Derham, Michael T.† de Rothschild, Lynn Forester Derrick, James V. Jr. Derryck, Vivian Lowery Desai, Anand Desai, Mihir Desai, Padma Desai, Rohit M. Desai, Vishakha N. Desch, Michael C. DeShazer, MacArthur Sr. DeSouza, Patrick J. Despres, Gina H. Destler, I. M. de Swaan, Jean-Christophe Deutch, John Deutch, Shelley DeVecchi, Robert P. Devine, C. Maury Devine, John J. Devine, Thomas J. de Vries, Rimmer Dewey, Taylor B.† DeYoung, Karen J. Diamond, Larry J. Diamond, Michael W. Diamond, Robert E. Diaz, Charley L. Dickey, Christopher S. Dicks, Norman D. Dickson-Horton, Valerie L. Didion, Joan Diehl, Jackson K. di Giovanni, Janine* Dilenschneider, Robert L. Diller, Barry DiMartino, Rita Dimon, Jamie Dine, Thomas A. Dinerstein, Robert C. Dinkins, David N. DiPerna, Paula Dirks, Nicholas Bernard

Distlerath, Linda M.

Diuk, Nadia Djerejian, Edward P. Dobbins, James F. Dobriansky, Paula J. Doctoroff, Daniel L. Dodd, Christopher J. Dodin, Reema† Doebele, Justin W. Doerge, David J. Doggett, Martha Lyn Dogo, Harun† Doherty, Brendan H.† Doi, Ayako Doley, Harold E. Jr. Dominguez, Jorge I. Domm, Patti Donahue, Thomas R. Donaldson, Peter J. Donaldson, Robert H. Donaldson, William H. Donatich, John E. Donehoo, Stephen C. Donfried, Karen Erika Donilon, Thomas E. Donohoe, Charles Donohue, Laura K. Donohue, Thomas J. Sr. Donovan, Michael† Doran, Charles F. Doran, Michael Scott Dormandy, Xenia B.M. Dory, Amanda Jean Doty, Grant R. Dougan, Diana Lady Dougherty, James P. Dougherty, Jill M. Douglas, Michael Douglass, Loren Robert Douglass, Robert R. Douraghy, Ali† Dowling, John Nicholas Downie, Richard D. Doyle, Michael W. Doyle, Noreen Dozier, Kimberly* Draper, William H. III Drayton, William Dreier, David T. Drew, Elizabeth Dreyfuss, Joel Dreyfuss, Richard S. Drezner, Daniel W.

Drobnick, Richard Lee Drozdiak, William M. Drucker, Joy E. Drucker, Richard A. Druvan, Ann Dryden, Sam Duberstein, Kenneth M. Dubik, James Michael DuBois, Maurice A. Dudley, William C. Duelfer, Charles A. Duersten, Althea L. Duffey, Joseph D. Duffie, David A. Duffy, Gloria Charmian Duffy, James H. DuGan, Gordon F. Duggan, Timothy E. Duke, Robin Chandler Dulá, Sonia L.* Dulany, Peggy Dunbar, Charles F. Duncan, Charles William Jr. Duncan, Graham A. Dunigan, Patrick Andrew Dunkerley, Craig G. Dunn, Lewis A. Dunn, Michael M. Dur, Philip A. Durbin, Brent Durkin, Patrick J. Dutt, Mallika Dworkin, Douglas A. Dyer, James W. Dylan, Jesse Dvnan, Karen Dyson, Esther

Е

Ear, Sophal Easterly, Jennie M. Eastman, John Lindner Easum, Donald B. Eberhart, Ralph E. Eberstadt, Nicholas Echols, Marsha A. Eck. Bailey Morris Economy, Elizabeth C. Ecton, Donna R. Eddleman, Linda Hiniker Eddy, Randolph P. III Edelman, Gerald M. Edelman, Marian Wright Edelman, Richard Winston Ederle, Brendan G. Edington, Mark D.W.

Edley, Christopher Jr. Edmond, Micah Edwards, George C. III Edwards, Howard L. Edwards, Mickey Edwards, Robert H. Edwards, Robert H. Jr. Effron, Blair Efros, Laura L. Egan, Julie M. Eggers, Thomas E. Ehrenkranz, Joel S. Eichengreen, Barry J. Eichensehr, Kristen E.† Eikenberry, Karl W. Einaudi, Luigi Roberto Einhorn, Jessica P. Einhorn, Robert J. Eisendrath, Charles R. Eizenstat, Stuart E. Elden, Richard Elders, Christopher C. Elias, Christopher J. Ellick, Adam B. Elliott, Dorinda Elliott, Inger McCabe Ellis, James Reed Ellis, Mark S. Ellis, Patricia Ellis, Rodney Ellison, Keith* Ellison, Keith Paty Ellsberg, Daniel El-Shazli, Heba F. Elson, Edward E. Ely-Raphel, Nancy Halliday Emanuel, Ezekiel Jonathan Embree, Ainslie Thomas Emehelu, Chinonso T.† Emerson, John B. Emmert, Mark A. Eng, Na S. Engelberg, Stephen* Ensor, David B. Entwistle, L. Brooks Epstein, Jason Epstein, Joshua M. Erb, Guy F. Erb, Richard D. Erbsen, Claude E. Erck, Dara F. Ercklentz, Alexander T. Erdmann, Andrew P.N. Erickson, Andrew S.†

Escrogima, Ana A.
Esfandiari, Haleh
Esper, Mark T.
Esserman, Susan G.
Esty, Daniel C.
Etzioni, Amitai
Evans, Gail H.
Evans, Harold M.
Evans, Peter C.
Exum, Andrew

F

Factor, Mallory Fair, C. Christine Fairman, David M. Falco, Mathea Falk, Pamela S. Falk, Richard A. Fallon, Robert E. Fallows, James Fanton, Jonathan Foster Faraci, John V. Jr.* Farer, Tom J. Farkas, Evelyn N. Farman-Farmaian. Alexander M.* Farmer, Thomas L. Farnum, Andrew Farokhi, Amir† Farooqui, Rafay H.† Farrar, Jay C. Farrar, Stephen Prescott Farrell, Diana Faskianos, Irina A. Fawaz, Leila Fazili, Yousra† Feigenbaum, Evan A. Feinberg, Mark B. Feinberg, Richard E. Feiner, Ava S. Feinstein, Dianne Feinstein, Lee Feissel, Gustave Feist, Samuel H. Feith, Douglas J. Felbab-Brown, Vanda Feldman, Alexander C.* Feldman, Daniel F. Feldman, Mark B. Feldstein, Martin S. Feldstein, Steven Felix, Donald Fenton, David Fenzel, Michael R. Ferguson, Charles H. Ferguson, James L.

Membership Roster 43

Erikson, Daniel

Ervin, Clark K.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Ferguson, Roger W. Jr. Ferguson, Tim W. Fernandez, Jose W. Fernholz, Mauricio Ferrari, Bernard Thomas Ferrari, Mario B. Ferré, Helen Aguirre Ferré, Maurice A. Ferré Ramirez. Antonio Luis Ferrell, Lisa Carolyn Ferrell, Robert S. Fesharaki, Fereidun Fessenden, Hart Fetter, Steve Fiedler, Jeffrey L. Field, Jennifer† Fields, Bertram H. Fields, Craig I. Fife, Eugene V. Filippelli, Guy Louis Filippone, Robert J. Findakly, Hani K. Finder, Joseph Alan Findlay, D. Cameron Finelli, Francis A. Fink, Laurence D. Fink, Sheri L. Finkelstein, Lawrence S. Finn, Edwin A. Jr. Finnemore, Martha Fino, Steven Finucane, Anne M. Firestone, Charles M. Fisch, Jacob Fisch, Mark Fischer, Stanley Fischer Martin, Betsy Fisher, Julie Ann Fisher, Peter R. Fisher, Richard W. Fisher, Todd A.* Fishlow, Albert Fishman, Brian Howes Fisk, Daniel W. Fitchett, Mercedes Carmela Fitts, Sarah A.W. FitzGerald. Frances Fitzgibbons, Harold E. Fitzgibbons, John B. Fitz-Pegado, Lauri J.

* Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Flaherty, Martin S. Flaherty, Pamela P. Flaherty, Peter Flanagan, Stephen J. Fleischmann, Alan H. Fleming, Gregory James Fletcher, Denise K. Fletcher, Phillip Douglas Flournoy, Michèle A. Fly, Jamie M. Flynn, Carol Flynn, George J. Flynn, John Stratton Flynn, Mary Laurence Flynn, Stephen E. Fn'Piere, Patrick John Foggo, James G. III Fogleman, Ronald R. Foley, S. Robert Jr. Foley, Thomas C. Foley, Thomas S. Folsom, George A. Fontaine, Richard H. Jr. Foote, Edward T. II Foote, William Fulbright Forbes, Kristin J. Ford, Celeste V. Ford, Harold E. Jr. Ford, Katie Ford, Paul B. Jr. Fore, Henrietta Holsman Forgacs, Andras Forman, Shepard L. Foroohar, Rana A. Forsythe, Rosemarie Fosler, Gail D. Foss, Michelle Michot Foster, Brenda Lei Foster, Charles C. Foster, Kathleen Aldworth Foster, Richard N. Fourquet, José A. Fowler, Jeffrey L. Fowler, Wyche Jr. Fox, Christine H. Fox, Daniel M. Fox. Donald T. Fox, Eleanor M. Fox. Merritt Baker Fox, Nicole Davison Foxman, Abraham H. Fraga Neto, Arminio Francke, Albert Frank, Andrew D.

Frank, Charles R. Jr.

Frank, Richard A.

Frankel, Adam Bynoe Frankel, Francine R. Frankel, Jeffrey A. Franklin, Barbara Hackman Franklin, Robert M. Franklin, Shirley Clarke Franklin, William Emery Fraser, Jane Frazer, Jendayi E. Frazier, Kenneth C. Fredman, Jonathan M. Freedman, Alix M. Freeman, Bennett Freeman, Constance J. Freidheim, Cyrus F. Freidheim, Scott J. Freidheim, Stephen C. Freifeld, Daniel Freire, Maria C. Freyer, Dana H. Fribourg, Paul J. Friedberg, Aaron Louis Friedberg, Barry S. Friedman, Alexander Stephen Friedman, Alison Kiehl Friedman, Bart Friedman, Benjamin M. Friedman, Fredrica S. Friedman, Jordana D. Friedman, Stephen Friedman, Stephen J. Friedman, Thomas L. Frieman, Wendy Friend, Theodore W. Frist, William H. Fritz, Oliver III Froman, Michael B.G. Fromkin, David Frost, Ellen L. Fry, Earl H. Fryday, Josh† Frye, Alton Frye, Timothy Michael Fuchs, Michael H.† Fudge, Ann M. Fukushima, Glen S. Fukuyama, Francis Fulgham, Alonzo L. Fuller, William P. Fulton, Laurie S. Fung, Mark T. Fung, Victor K. Furlaud, Richard

Furman, Gail Fusco, Bradley David Futter, Ellen V.

G

Gacek, Stanley Arthur Gaddis, John Lewis Gadiesh, Orit B. Gaer, Felice D. Gaghan, Stephen W. Gaines, James R. Gaither, Kendra Galbraith, James K. Galbraith, Iean Galbraith, Peter W. Gallagher, Kelly Sims Gallo, Alexander Michael Gallogly, Mark T.* Gallucci, Robert L. Galvis, Sergio J. Gamble, David Hardt Jr.† Gandhi, Sajit† Ganguly, Sumit Gann, Pamela Brooks Gannon, John C. Ganoe, Charles S. Garber, Larry A. Gard, Robert G. Jr. Gardels, Nathan P. Gardner, Anthony Luzzatto Gardner, James A. Gardner, Nina Luzzatto Gardner, Richard N. Garment, Suzanne R. Garnett, Sherman Garrett, Geoffrey M. Garrett, Laurie Garriott de Cayeux, Laetitia† Garten, Jeffrey E. Garwin, Richard L. Garza, Antonio Oscar Jr. Gaston, Erica L. Gates, Henry Louis Jr. Gates, Robert M. Gati, Charles Gati, Toby Trister Gaudiani, Claire L. Gause, F. Gregory III Gavin, Francis J. Gavrilis, James A. Gay, Catherine Gayle, Helene D. Gedmin, V. Jeffrey Geier, Philip O. Geithner, Peter F.

Membership Roster 44

Mortimer

Geithner, Timothy F. Gelb, Bruce S. Gelb. Leslie H. Gellert, Michael E. Gellman, Barton Gell-Mann, Murray Gelpern, Anna Genser, Jared* George, Robert P. Georgescu, Peter Andrew Gephardt, Richard A. Gerber, Burton L. Gerber, Louis Gerety, Amias M. Gergen, David R. Gerhart, Gail M. Germain, Adrienne Gerschel, Patrick A. Gerson, Allan Gerson, Elliot F. Gerson, Ralph J. Gerstein, Daniel M. Gerstell, Glenn S. Gerstner, Louis V. Jr. Getler, Michael Gewirtz, Paul David Geyer, Georgie Anne Gfoeller, Joachim Jr. Gfoeller, Michael Gfoeller, Tatiana C. Ghaemi, Hadi* Ghiglione, Loren Gholz, Charles Eugene Ghori-Ahmad, Safiya J.† Giacomo, Carol Ann Giambastiani. Ed Ir. Gibbs, Reggie Scott Giffen, James Henry Giffin, Gordon D. Gil. Andrés Valerio Gilbert, G. S. Beckwith Gilbert, Jackson B. Gilbert, Nili E.M. Gilbert, Steven J. Gill, Bates Gillette, Michael James Gilmore, James S. III Gilmore, Richard Gimelli. Noa Catalina Gingrich, Newton L. Ginsberg, Gary L. Ginsberg, Marc Charles

Ginsburg, Jane C. Ginsburg, Ruth Bader Girald, Catalina Givhan, Walter D. Gielten, Thomas G. Glaser, Bonnie S. Glauber, Robert R. Glennon, Michael J. Gleysteen, Peter Glickman, Daniel R. Glickman, Steven G. Globerman, Norma Glocer, Thomas H. Gluck, Carol Gluck, Frederick W. Godwin, Peter Goel, Anish Goeltz, Richard Karl Goins, Charlynn Golby, James T. Goldberg, Nicholas Goldberg, Ronnie L. Golden, James R. Golden, Jennifer E. Goldfarb, Deborah Goldfield, Harold P. Goldfield, Jacob D. Goldgeier, James M. Goldin, Harrison J. Goldman, Charles N. Goldman, Guido Goldman, Marshall I. Goldman, Merle D. Goldman, Neal D. Goldmark, Peter C. Jr. Goldsmith, Barbara Goldsmith, Jack Landman III Goldsmith, Russell D. Goldstein, Gordon M. Goldstein, Jeffrey A. Goldstein, Judith S.* Goldstein, Morris Goldstone, Jack A. Goldwyn, David L. Goldzimer, Aaron M. Golhar, Shawn P.M. Golob, Paul D. Golodryga, Bianna† Golston, Allan C. Gómez, Eduardo J. Gomez, Heidi N. Gomory, Ralph E. Gompert, David C. Gonen, Ron

Gonzalez, Emilio Tomas

Gonzalez, Juan Sebastian† Goodman, Allan E. Goodman, George I.W. Goodman, Herbert I. Goodman, John B. Goodman, Mary Beth Goodman, Matthew P. Goodman, Roy M. Goodman, Rvan Goodman, Sherri W. Gordon, John A. Gordon, Michael R. Gordon, Philip H. Gordon-Hagerty, Lisa E. Gordon-Reed, Annette Gorelick, Jamie S. Gorman, Monica J. Gostin, Lawrence O. Gotbaum, Victor Gottdiener, Noah Gottemoeller, Rose E. Gottfried, Kurt Gottlieb, Geoffrey A. Gottlieb, Gidon A.G. Gottsegen, Peter M. Gould, Peter G. Gourevitch, Peter A. Gourevitch, Philip D. Grace, Lola Nashashibi Grady, Robert E. Graff, Garrett M. Graff, Henry Franklin Graham, Bob Graham, Thomas Edward Graham, Thomas Jr. Graham, Thomas W. Granger, Kay Granoff, Michael D. Grant, Heidi Honecker Grant, James D. Graubard, Stephen Richards Graves, Christopher J. Gray, C. Boyden Gray, Hanna Holborn Grayer, Cara Greathead, R. Scott Greco, Richard Jr. Green, Carl J. Green, Daniel Rogers† Green, Eric F. Green, Jerrold D. Green, Mark Andrew Green, Michael J. Green, Robert Shane

Greenberg, David Greenberg, Evan G. Greenberg, Glenn H. Greenberg, Jeffrey W. Greenberg, Karen J. Greenberg, Lawrence Scott Greenberg, Maurice R. Greenberg, Sanford D. Greenberger, Robert Stephen Greene, Wade Greenman, Margot Alyse Greenspan, Alan Greenwald, G. Ionathan Greenway, Hugh D.S. Gregg, Donald P. Gregorian, Vartan Gregson, Wallace C. Jr. Grenier, Robert L. Grenier, Stephen M.* Griego, Linda Griffiths, Phillip A. Grimes, William W. Grinberg, Itai Grissom, Janet Mullins Grose, Peter Gross, Martin J. Gross, Patrick W. Grossman, Gene M. Grossman, Marc Grove, Paul C. Groves, Bryan N. Groves, Ray J. Gruman, Jessie C. Gruppo, David M.* Gudwin, Ella R. Guengerich, Galen J. Guenov, Tressa S.* Guff, Andrew J. Gugliotta, Brian Gund, Agnes Gunderson, Bryan† Gundlach, Andrew S. Gupta, Sanjay K. Gupte, Pranay Gustafson, Ellen Gutfreund, John H. Guth, John H.J. Gwertzman, Bernard M. Gyari, Lodi Gyaltsen*

H
Haas, Mimi L.
Haas, Robert D.
Haass, Richard N.
Haave, Christopher E.

Membership Roster 45

Greenberg, Arthur N.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Hachigian, Nina L. Haddad, Yvonne Yazbeck Haddon, Davle Hadley, Stephen J. Hafner, Joseph A. Jr. Hagel, Chuck Hagen, Katherine A. Haggard, Stephan Hahn, Natalie D. Haider, Ziad Hailston, Earl B. Hajari, Nisid J. Hajjar, David Phillip Hakakian, Roya Hake, James D. Haldeman, William E. Hale, Christopher D.† Hale, David D. Hale, Lyric Hughes Hall, C. Barrows Hall, John P. Hall, Kathryn Walt Hall, Shawn D. Hallett, Stephanie L. Halper, James D. Halperin, David R. Halperin, Morton H. Haltzel, Michael H. Hamburg, David A. Hamburg, Margaret Ann Hamel, Michael A. Hamilton, Charles V. Hamilton, Daniel Hamilton, Edward K. Hamilton, Hugh Gerard Ir. Hamilton, John Maxwell Hamilton, Lee H. Hammonds, D. Holly Hamre, John J. Hancock, Ellen Hand, Bailev Hand, Lloyd N. Hand, Scott M. Handelman, Stephen Handler, Scott Handler, Stephenie Gosnell† Hanft, Noah* Hanna, Michael Wahid Hansell, Herbert J. Hanson, Gordon H.

* Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013. Hantz, Giselle P. Hantzopoulos, Paraskeve Hardin, Edward J. Hardin, Katherine A. Harding, Deborah A. Harding, Harry Hardt, John P. Hargrove, John Lawrence Harlan, Joshua D. Harland, Christopher Munro Harley, Jeffrey Allan Harlow, D. Brooke Harman, Jane Harmon, James A. Harney, Alexandra Harold, Scott W. Harpel, James W. Harper, Conrad K. Harrington, Maureen Ann* Harris, David A. Harris, Grant T. Harris, Jessica Harris, Joshua J. Harris, Martha Caldwell Harris, Maya L.* Harrison, Hope M. Harrison, Jessica† Harrison, Michael L.† Harrison, Todd Samuel Harrison, William B. Jr. Hart, Clifford Awtrey Jr. Hart, Gary Hart, Robert C. Hart, Todd Christopher Hartley, Jane D. Hartman, Arthur A. Haseltine, William Alan Hashemi, Noosheen Haskell, John H.F. Jr. Hathaway, James Lindley Hathaway, Oona A. Hathaway, Robert M. Hau, Sandor Hauge, John Resor Hauser, Rita E. Hauser, William Locke Hausman, Victoria Louise Obst Havell, Theresa A. Hawkins, Ashton Hawley, F. William

Hayden, Michael V.

Hayes, Margaret Daly

Hayes, Michael Edward

Hayes, Jeff W.

Hayes, Rita Derrick Haykel, Bernard A. Haynes, Lukas Harrison Haynes, Ulric Jr. Hays, Laurie Hayward, Thomas B. Healey, Kerry Murphy Healey, Sean M. Healy, Thomas P.* Heaney, Andrew P. Heck, Charles B. Hecker, Siegfried S. Heckman, Leila Hedstrom, Mitchell W. Heep-Richter, Barbara D. Heer, Paul Heginbotham, Stanley J. Hegseth, Pete Hehir, J. Bryan Heimann, John G. Heimbold, Charles A. Jr. Heimowitz, James B. Heineman, Benjamin W. Jr. Heineman, Melvin L. Heintz, Stephen B. Heinz Kerry, Teresa Heleniak, David W. Helfer, Michael Stevens Helfer, Ricki Tigert Helfstein, Scott Helgerson, John L. Heller, Bridgette P. Heller, Rebecca M. Heller, Richard M. Hellman, Steven E. Hellmann, Donald Charles Helm, Robert W. Helm, Suzanne E. Helman, Joseph J. Helprin, Mark Hendricks, Darryll E. Hendrickson, David C. Henkin, Alice H. Henneberg, Tom Henning, Job Carroll Henninger, Daniel P. Henrikson, Alan K. Henry, Emil W. Jr. Henry, Nancy L. Henry, Peter Albert Henry, Peter Blair Henry, Robert H. Hentov, Elliot Heppner, Donald Gray Jr. Herberger, Roy A. Jr.

Herman, Laura S. Hermann, Charles F. Hernandez, Antonia Herrera-Flanigan, Jessica Rae Herrnstadt, Owen Edward Hersh, Kenneth A.* Herskovits, Jean Hersman, Rebecca K.C. Herspring, Dale R. Hertog, Roger Hertzberg, Hendrik Hertzberg, Robert M. Herz, Barbara Herzfeld, Charles M. Herzstein, Iessica Herzstein, Robert E. Hesburgh, Theodore M. Hess, John B. Hess, Marlene Hessler, Curtis A. Hessman, Robin Hewlett, Sylvia Ann Hexter, James R. Heyman, Ronnie F. Heyman, William H. Hiatt, Fred Hicks, Irvin Hicks, John F. Sr. Hicks, Kathleen Holland Hicks, Peggy L. Higginbotham, F. Michael Higgins, Heather Richardson Higgins, Robert F. Hightower, Edward T. Hill, Fiona Hill, J. Tomilson Hill, James T. Hill, Janine W. Hill, Joseph C. Hill, Pamela Hill, Raymond D. Hill, Shephard William Hill, Steven Hillen, John Hillman, Jennifer Anne Hills, Carla A. Hindery, Leo J. Jr. Hinerfeld, Ruth Hines, Rachel Hinton, Deane R. Hirsch, John L. Hirschhorn, Abigail M. Hirsh, Michael P. Hitz, Frederick P.

Membership Roster 46

Herbst, Jeffrey I.

Hoagland, Jim Hoar, Joseph Paul Hobson, H. Lee Hochberg, Fred Philip Hockfield, Susan Hodes, Matthew Hodin, Michael W. Hoeber, Amoretta M. Hoehn, Andrew R. Hoehn, William E. Jr. Hoenlein, Malcolm I. Hof. Frederic C. Hoffman, A. Michael Hoffman, Bruce Hoffmann, Stanley Hogan, Jeffrey N. Hogan, Timothy Hoge, James F. Jr. Hoge, Warren Hoguet, George Roberts Hoinkes, Mary Elizabeth Holcomb, Scott Holden, John L. Holdren, John P. Holgate, Laura S.H. Hollick, Ann Lorraine Holliday, Stuart W. Hollifield, James Frank Holloway, Dwight F. Jr. Holmes, Henry Allen Holmes, Kim R. Holmes, Stephen T. Holt, Blaine D. Holtschneider, Dennis H. Holtzman, Elizabeth Holum, John D. Hooda, Sheila Hooker, Richard D. Jr. Hope, Judith Richards Hope, Richard O. Hopkins, Jonathan James Horlick, Gary N. Hormats, Robert D. Horn, Karen N. Horn, Sally K. Horner, Matina Souretis Hornig, George R. Hornik, Richard H. Hornthal, James Horton, Robert Scott Hosmer, Bradley C. Hoston, Germaine A.

Hottelet, Richard C. Houck, James W. Houghton, Amory Jr. Houghton, James R. House, Karen Elliott Houser, Trevor Howard, A. E. Dick Howard, Christopher Bernard Howard, Ivana Howard, Lyndsay C. Howard, M. William Jr. Howell, Ernest M. Howk, Iason Howson, Nicholas Calcina Hrinak, Donna J. Hrynkow, Sharon H. Hsu, Ta-Lin Hubbard, Allan B. Hubbard, R. Glenn Huber, Richard L. Huberman, Benjamin Hudson, Manley O. Jr. Hudson, Michael C. Huebner, Lee W. Huey, John W. Jr. Huey Evans, Gay J. Hufbauer, Gary C. Hughes, Lynn N. Hughes, R. John Hughes, Thomas Lowe Hull, Edmund J. Hulsman, John C. Hultman, Tamela Hultquist, Timothy A. Hume, Cameron R. Hume, Ellen H. Hummer-Tuttle, Maria Hunker, Jeffrey A. Hunt, David A. Hunt, Kathleen E. Hunt, Swanee Hunter, Robert E. Hunter, Shireen T. Hunter, Thomas O. Hunter, William Curt Hunter-Gault, Charlayne Huntington, Patricia Skinner Hurd, Joseph K. III Hurlock, James B. Hurst, Robert J. Hurwitz, Sol Huszar, Andrew C. Hutchings, Robert L.

Hutchins, Glenn H.

Huyck, Philip M. Hyatt, Joel Z. Hyland, Richard Hyman, Allen I.

Ibargüen, Alberto Ibargüen, Diego Ignatius, Adi Ignatius, David R. Ijaz, Mansoor Ikenberry, G. John Immergut, Mel M. Inderfurth, Karl F. Indig, Jennifer Buntman Indyk, Martin S. Ingber, Rebecca Inman, Bobby R. Intriligator, Michael D. Irvin, Patricia L. Isaacs, Maxine Isaacson, Walter S. Iseman, Frederick J. Isenberg, Steven L. Isham, Christopher Iskenderian, Mary Ellen Ispahani, Mahnaz Istel, Yves-André Istrabadi, Feisal Amin Rasoul* Itoh, William H.

Iabber, Paul Jackelen, Henry R. Jackley, Jessica Jacklin, Nancy P. Jackson, Bruce Pitcairn Jackson, Jesse L. Sr. Jackson, John H. Jackson, Lois M. Jackson, Sarah Jackson, Shirley Ann Jacobs, Kenneth Iacobs, Lawrence A. Jacobson, Mark R. Iacobson, Roberta S.* Jacoby, Charles H. Jr. Jacoby, Jonathan Todd Jaffe, Amy Myers Jagannath, Ram M. Jakes, Susan J. James, Francis John Janes, Jackson

Ivester, M. Douglas

Iyengar, Radha

Janis, Mark Weston Janke, Aleksandra Ianklow, Morton L. Janow, Merit E. Jaquette, Jane S. Jarvis, Nancy A. Jayanti, Anuradha T. Jebb, Cindy R. Jeffery, Reuben III Jeffrey, James Franklin Jehl, Douglas Jenevein, E. Patrick III Jenkins, Bonnie D. Ienkins, Carol Jennings, Elizabeth† Jervis, Robert Jessup, Philip C. Jr. Jeter, Howard F. Jett, Dennis C. Jilani, Erum Rubina† Joel, Jennifer Stacey John, Eric G. Johns, Leslie Johns, Lionel Skipwith Johns, Raymond E. Jr. Johnson, Darin E.W. Johnson, James A. Johnson, James E. Johnson, Jay L. Johnson, Jeh Charles Johnson, Jerry Lavell Johnson, Karen H. Johnson, L. Oakley Johnson, Larry D. Johnson, Michelle D. Johnson, Robbin S. Johnson, Robert W. IV Johnson, Sheila C. Johnson, Suzanne Nora Johnson, Thomas Stephen Johnson, Todd M. Johnson, Willene A. Johnson, Wyatt Thomas Jolie, Angelina* Jones, Alan Kent Jones, Anita K. Jones, David L. Jones, James R. Jones, Kermit† Jones, Kerri-Ann Jones, Stuart Jr. Joost, Peter Martin Iordan, Boris Alexis Jordan, Eason Jordan, Robert W.

Jordan, Vernon E. Jr.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Joseph, Richard A.
Josephson, William
Joskow, Paul L.
Joulwan, George A.
Judge, Barbara Thomas
Jumper, John P.
Junz, Helen B.
Juster, Kenneth I.

K

Kaden, Lewis B. Kadlec, Robert P. Kagan, Robert W. Kahler, Miles Kahn, Joseph F. Kahn, Thomas S. Kaiser, Miranda Margaret Kaiser, Robert G. Kalaris, Thomas Llewellyn Kalb, Bernard Kalb, Marvin Kalicki, Jan H. Kalir, Erez C. Kalmbach, Charles F.* Kamarck, Elaine C. Kamine, Jorge Kaminsky, Howard Kamsky, Virginia Ann Kanak, Donald P. Kandra, Robert A.* Kanet, Roger E. Kang, C. S. Eliot Kang, Jane Kaniewski, Daniel John Kann, Peter R. Kansteiner, Walter H. III Kanter, Rosabeth Moss Kantor, Laurence G. Kantor, Mickey Kapadia, Gaurav K.† Kaplan, Ann F. Kaplan, Gilbert Kaplan, Helene L. Kaplan, Mark N. Kaplan, Richard N. Kaplan, Stephen S. Kapnick, Scott Bancroft

Kapoor, Vikas

Kapp, Robert A.

Kapstein, Ethan B.

Karabell, Zachary

Karafa, Kristian C.

Karalekas, Anne Karamanian, Susan L. Karatnycky, Adrian Karatz, Bruce E. Karis, Thomas G. Karl, Jonathan David Karl, Terry Lynn Karns, Margaret P. Karol, Adam Karp, Jonathan D. Karsner, Andy Kasdin, Robert Kass, Stephen L. Kassalow, Iordan S. Kassel, Whitney M.† Kassinger, Theodore W. Kassof, Allen H. Kathwari, Farooq Katona, Peter Katz, Daniel Roger Katz, Robert J. Katz, Sherman E. Katz, Stanley N. Katzenstein, Peter J. Katzovicz, Rov I. Kauffman, Richard L. Kaufman, Daniel J. Kaufman, Henry Kaufman, Robert R. Kaufman, Zachary Daniel† Kausner, Gregory M.† Kavoukjian, Michael E. Kay, Kira Kaye, Charles R. Kaye, Dalia Dassa Kaye, David A. Kayyem, Juliette N. Kazemi, Farhad Kea, Charlotte G. Kean, Thomas H. Keane, John M. Kearney, Daniel Jr. Keating, Timothy J. Keck, Elizabeth Ellen Keefe, Patrick S.R. Keeler, Timothy J. Keenan, Kevin Michael Keene, Lonnie Keidan, Jonathan Keith, James R.* Keker, John W. Kelleher, Catherine M. Keller, Edmond I.

Keller, Kenneth H.

Kelley, Kevin H.*

Kellerman, Barbara L.

Kelley, Paul X. Kellner, Peter Bicknell Kellogg, David Kelly, Alfred F. Jr. Kelly, Arthur L. Kelly, Brendan S. Kelly, Francis J. Kelly, James P. Kelman, Herbert C. Kemble, Eugenia Kemp, Geoffrey Kempe, Frederick S. Kempler, Lee S.* Kempner, Maximilian W. Kendall, Donald McIntosh Kennan, Christopher J. Kennedy, Craig Kennedy, David W. Kennedy, Edward Jr. Kennedy, Joe† Kent, Muhtar Kent, Philip I. Keohane, Nannerl O. Keohane, Robert O. Keravuori, Rose Kerr, Ann Zwicker Kerrey, Bob Kerry, Cameron F. Kerry, Peggy Kerry, Vanessa Kessler, Glenn Andrew Kessler, Martha Neff Kester, W. Carl Ketcham, Janet W.* Keys, Arthur B. Jr.* Khalidi. Rashid I. Khalilzad, Zalmay M. Khatchadourian, Raffi Khator, Renu Khrushcheva, Nina L. Khuri, Nicola N. Kiernan, Robert Edward III Kiley, Robert R. Kim, Andrew† Kim, Andrew Byong-Soo Kim, Hanya Marie Kim, John Yohan† Kim, Mike Kim, Spencer H. Kim, Sukhan Kimball, Astri B.† Kimball, William F. Kimmitt, Mark T. Kimmitt, Robert M. Kimsey, James V.

Kinder, Molly King, Charles E. King, Elizabeth Lee King, Henry L. King, Kay King, Robert R. King, Susan Robinson Kingston, Peter R.† Kingston, Timothy M. Kinsella, Kevin J. Kipper, Judith Kirchhoff, Christopher M. Kireopoulos, Antonios Steve Kiriakou, Heather Katherine Kirkland, Richard I. Kirkpatrick, J. David Kirkpatrick, Melanie M. Kirshner, Jodie A. Kishkovsky, Leonid Kissel, Mary E. Kissinger, Henry A. Kittrie, Orde F. Kizer, Karin L. Klaber, Andrew David Klarman, Seth A. Klatsky, Peter Klein, Edward Klein, George Klein, Jacques Paul Klein, Joseph A. Kleine-Ahlbrandt, Stephanie T.* Klotz, Frank G. Klurfeld, James M. Knake, Robert K. Knapp, Albert Bruce Knapp, Steven Knee, Jonathan A. Knell, Gary E. Knight, Edward S. Knight, Jessie J. Jr. Knudsen, Ciara Ko, Cindy E. Koellner, Laurette T. Kogan, Richard Jay Koh, Jay L.* Kohn, Donald L. Kohut, Andrew Kojac, Jeffrey Kojima, J. Christopher Kolb, Charles E.M. Kolbe, Jim

Kolodziej, Edward A.

Koltai, Steven R.

Membership Roster 48

Kinane, William Patrick

 $^{^{}st}$ Elected to membership in 2013.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Komisar, Lucy Kondracke, Morton Koonin, Steven E. Korb, Lawrence J. Korgaonkar, Nikhilesh Kormi, Nushin Kornbluh, Karen* Kornblum, John C. Kosaraju, Akhila Kostiw, Michael Vincent Kotecha, Mahesh K. Kotler, Steven Kourakos, William* Kovner, Bruce S. Kraham, Sherri G. Kramek, Robert E. Kramer, J. Reed Kramer, Jane Kramer, Michael Kramer, Orin S. Kramer, Steven Philip Kranz, Thomas F. Krasner, Stephen D. Krasno, Richard M. Krauss, Clifford Krauthammer, Charles Kravis, Henry R. Kravis, Marie-Josée Kreek, Mary Jeanne Kreikemeier, Chad† Krens, Thomas Krepinevich, Andrew F. Krepon, Michael Kreps, Sarah Elizabeth Kriegel, Jay L. Krikorian, Victoria Reznik Krisher, Bernard Kristof, Nicholas D. Kristoff, Sandra J. Kroeger, Kate M. Kronman, Anthony Townsend Krueger, Anne O. Krulak, Charles Chandler Ku, Charlotte Kubarych, Roger M. Kuehnast, Kathleen R. Kuenstner, Nancy Jo Kuiken, Michael Kull, Steven G. Kumar, Anil Kumar, Maria Teresa

* Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Kumar, Nisha Kumar, Raj Udiaver Kumar, Vinay Kumar-Sinha, Punita Kumin, Michael A. Kumra, Raina Kundra, Vivek Kuniholm, Bruce Robellet Kunstadter, Geraldine S. Kupchan, Charles A. Kupchan, Clifford A. Kurth, James R. Kurtzer, Daniel C. Kushen, Robert A. Kux. Dennis Kwoh, Stewart

Labin, Daniel B. Labott, Elise Lachman, Jonathan S.† Ladd, Edward Lader, Philip Ladislaw, Sarah Olivia Ladner, Drew I. LaFleur, Vinca Lagomasino, Maria Elena Lagon, Mark P. Lai, Joseph G. Laipson, Ellen Lake, David A. LaMarche, Gara Lamb, Denis Lambert, Brett B. Lambeth, Benjamin S. Lamb-Hale, Nicole Yvette* Lamont, Lansing Lampton, David M. Lan, Iris† Lancaster, Carol J. Land, Richard D. Landau, George W. Lane, Aikojean Lane, Charles M. Lane, David J.

Lane, Randall Arthur

Langlois, Robert James

Lanken, Jonathan P.†

LaPalombara, Joseph

LaPuma, Edward Vincent

Lapham, Lewis H.

Lardy, Nicholas R.

Lariviere, Richard W.

Lapidus, Gail W.

Lane, Robert W.

Laney, James T.

Larrabee, F. Stephen Larsen, Randall J. Larson, Charles R. Larson, Ellie K. LaSpada, Salvatore Lasry, Marc Lasser, Lawrence J. Lateef, Noel V. Lauder, Laura Heller Lauder, Leonard A. Lauder, Ronald S. Lauder, William Philip Laudicina, Paul A. Lauinger, Philip C. Jr. Laurenti, Jeffrey Lautenbach, Ned C. Lautz, Terrill Edward Lavelle, Kathryn C. Lawrence, Richard D. Lawrence, Robert Z. Lawson, Eugene K. Lawson, Sandra Guylay Lawson-Remer, Terra Layne, Christopher Lazarus, Shelly B. Lazarus, Steven Leach, James A. Leader-Chivee, Lauren Leatherman, John Matthew† LeClerc, Paul Lee, David Y.† Lee, Ellana Lee, Esther Lee, Isaac* Lee, Nancy Lee, Thea Mei Lee, Therese† Leebron, David W. Leedom-Ackerman, Joanne* Leeds, Jeffrey T. Leeds, Roger S. Lee-Kung, Dinah Leet, Kenneth H.M. Leffall, LaSalle D. III Leggett, Paul Matthews Leghorn, Richard S. Legro, Jeffrey W. Legvold, Robert Lehman, John F. Lehman, Ronald Frank II Lehner, Peter H. Lehr, Amy Karen Lehrer, Jim

Leidholdt, Dorchen A.* Leiter, Michael E. Leland, Marc E. Leland, Olivia M. Lemack, Carie A. LeMelle, Gerald A. Le Melle, Tilden J. Lemery, Jay Lemkin, Bruce Stuart Lemle, J. Stuart Lemmon, Gayle Tzemach Lempert, Robert J. Lenfest, Harold F. Lenihan, Michelle Lennon, Alexander T.J. Lennox, William J. Jr. Lenzen, Louis C. LeoGrande, William M. Leone, Richard C. Leopold, Evelyn R. Lesch, Ann Mosely Leslie, John W. Jr. Lessenberry, Brian Lesser, Ian O. Lettre, Marcel I. II Levensohn, Pascal N. Leverett, Flynt L. Levin, Herbert Levin, John A. Levin, Michael Stuart Levin, Richard C. Levine, Mel Levine, Ross Levine, Susan B. Levinsohn, James A. Levinson, Marc Levitsky, Jonathan E. Levitt, Arthur Jr. Levitt, Matthew A. Levy, Jay A. Levy, Julia C. Levy, Reynold Lew, Jacob J. Lewin, Leslie A. Lewinsohn, Jonathan Lewis, Bernard Lewis, Eric L. Lewis, Margaret Katri Lewis, Maureen A. Lewis, Peter M. Lewis, Stephen R. Jr. Lewis, W. Walker Lewis-Berry, Jason C. Lewy, Glen S. Li, Cheng Libby, I. Lewis Jr.

Membership Roster 49

Leich, John Foster

Liberi, Dawn Lichtblau, John H. Lichtenstein, Cynthia Crawford Liebenow, Larry A. Lieber, James E. Lieber, Robert J. Lieberman, Joseph I. Lieberman, Nancy A. Lieberthal, Keith L.* Lieberthal, Kenneth G. Liebman, Jonathan Roy Liebowitz, Jessica K. Lifton, Robert K. Light, Timothy Lighthizer, Robert E. Lin, Robert Lincoln, Edward J. Lindberg, Tod Lindborg, Nancy Elizabeth Linden, Alexandra D.† Linden, Josephine Lindsay, Beverly Lindsay, Gregory T.† Lindsay, James M. Linen, Jonathan S. Link, Troland S. Lipman, Gustave K. Lipman, Ira A. Lipman, Joanne Lipper, Kenneth Lippey, Brian C. Lippman, Thomas W. Lipsitz, Rochelle J. Lipsky, John P. Lipsky, Seth Lissakers, Karin M. Litan, Robert E. Little, David Littlefield, Elizabeth L. Litwak, Robert S. Liu, Betty W. Liu, Eric P. Livingston, Robert Gerald Loaiza, David Jesse Lockhart, Dennis P. Lodal, Jan M. Lodge, George Cabot Loeb, Daniel S. Loeb, Marshall Loewenstein, Andrew B. Logan, Francis D.

* Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Loizou, Elaina Lombardi, Clark B. London, Herbert I. Long, Mary Beth Long, William J. Longmuir, Shelley A. Longstreth, Bevis LoNigro, Christina Lopes, Mark López Tirú, Lisa Loranger, Donald Eugene Lord, Bette Bao Lord, Kristin M. Lord, Winston Lorentzen, Oivind III Lorimer, Linda Koch* Lotrionte, Catherine B. Louie, Gilman G.* Louis, William Roger Loury, Glenn Cartman Love, Reginald L.† Lovejoy, Thomas E. Lowenfeld, Andreas F. Lowenkron, Barry F. Lowenstein, James G. Lowenstein, Price Gordon Lowenthal, Abraham F. Lowey, Nita M. Lowry, Glenn D. Loy, Frank E. Lozano, Ignacio E. Lozano, José Ignacio Lozano, Monica C. Lu, Li Lu, Xiaobo Lubin, Nancy Lubman, Stanley B. Luck, Edward C. Lucy, William Luers, Wendy W. Luers, William H. Lugo, Luis E. Lukatsevich, Ross Z. Luke, John A. Jr. Lundeberg, Greta Lundqvist, Bertil Lundstrom, Mark Lustick, Ian S. Lute, Douglas E. Lute, Jane Holl Luttwak, Edward N. Luzzatto, Anne R. Lyman, Princeton N. Lynch, Thomas F. III Lyne, Susan Markham

Lynk, Myles V.

Lynn, Laurence E. Jr. Lynton, Michael M. Lyon, David W. Lyons, James E. Lyons, Richard Kent

M

Ma, Connie Ye† Ma, Yong Damien† Mabry, Marcus B. Mabus, Raymond E. MacCormack, Charles Frederick MacDonald, Bruce Walter MacDougal, Gary E. Mack, Consuelo Cotter Mack, J. Curtis II Mack, William Brady III Mackay, Leo Sidney Jr. Mackevich, Eileen R. Mackey, Timothy Ken† Macklin, Ronita† Macmillan, Graham III Madhany, al-Husein N. Madhavan, Akshay† Maguire, John David Mahanty, Daniel R.† Mahmoud, Adel Mahnken, Thomas G. Mahoney, Paul G. Mahoney, Thomas H. IV Mai, James A. Mai. Vincent A. Maier, Charles S. Makanju, Anna A.† Makin, John Holmes Makinson, Carolyn Mako, William P. Makovsky, David Malcomson, Scott Malek, Frederic V. Malesky, Edmund J. Malik, Arslan* Mallery, David W. Mallery, Richard Mallett, Robert L. Malmgren, Harald B. Malmgren, K. Philippa Malpass, David R. Maltese, Michael Maltz, Gideon Daniel Mamdani, Mahmoud A. Manca, Marie Antoinette Mancuso, Mario Mandaville, Alicia Phillips Mandelbaum, Michael

Maniatis, Gregory A. Mankoff, Jeffrey Mann, James H. Mann, Michael D. Mann, Thomas E. Mans, Darius Mansoor, Peter R. Manuel, Anja Manyika, James* Manzi, Jim Marans, Joel Eugene Marchetti, Louis G. III† Marchick, David M. Marcom, John E. Ir. Marcum, John Arthur Marczak, Jason Margon, Sarah Mariner, Joanne Mariotti, Steve J. Mark, Hans M. Mark-Jusbasche, Rebecca P. Marks, Joshua Antoni Meyer† Marks, Paul A. Marlin, Alice Tepper Marquet, Louis David Marquis, Susan L.*

Marks, Paul A.
Marlin, Alice Tepper
Marquet, Louis David
Marquis, Susan L.*
Marr, Phebe A.
Marron, Donald B.
Marsh, Tom F.
Marshall, Andrew W.
Marshall, Dale Rogers
Marshall, F. Ray
Marshall, Katherine
Marshall, Zachary Blake
Marteau Emerson,
Kimberly K.
Marten, Kimberly Joy
Martin, Daniel Richard

Martin, Lynn Morley Martin, Susan F. Martin, William F. Martinez, Angelica R. Martinez, Roman IV Martinez, Roman V Marton, Kati I. Martz, Joseph C. Maru, Vivek Mas, Jorge* Masin, Michael T. Masoud, Tarek Massey, L. Camille Massey, Walter E. Massimino, Elisa C. Mastanduno, Michael Masters, Carlton A.

Matheson, Michael J. Mathews, Jessica T. Mathews, Michael S. Mathias, D. Stephen Mathias, Dale Mathias, Edward J. Mathis, Brian Pierre Matlock, Jack F. Jr. Matos Rodríguez, Félix V.* Matsukata, Naotaka Matteson, William B. Matthews, Barbara C. Matthews, Eugene A. Mattox, Gale A. Matuszewski, Daniel C. Matzke, Richard H. Maxwell, Ann Titiev Maxwell, Kenneth R. Maxwell, Rahsaan Maybank, Alexis Macy Mayer, Claudette Mayer, William Emilio Mayhew, Alice E. Mazur, Jay McAfee, William Gage McAllister, Jef Olivarius McAllister, Singleton B. McAuliffe, Jane Dammen McBride, Sharon Kelly McCaffrey, Barry R. McCain, John S. III McCann, Edward F. II McCarter, John W. Jr. McCarthy, James P. McCarthy, Kathleen D. McCarthy, Terence Arthur McCarthy-Beehner, Julie McCaw, Craig O. McCaw, Susan R. McChrystal, Stanley A. McClure, Kimberly M. McClure, Robert L. McClymont, Mary E. McConnell, M. Porter McCord, Gordon C. McCormack, Elizabeth J. McCormack, Richard Thomas Fox McCormick, David H. McCouch, Donald G. McCoy, Debbie* McCoy, Jennifer L.

* Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

McCray, Ronald David McCue, Susan McCurdy, Dave K. McDermott, Jim McDevitt, Sean Daniel McDonald, Alonzo L. McDonald, Tom McDonough, William J. McDougall, Gay J. McEneaney, Kyle Eamonn McEvoy, Edward Bruce McFarland, Kathleen Troia McFarland, Maria McFarlane, Jennifer A. McFarlane, Robert C. McFate, Patricia Ann McFaul, Michael A. McGarr, Cappy R. McGowan, Alan H. McGregor, James L. McGurn, William McHenry, Donald F. McKean, David McKenna, Tjada D'Oyen McKenney, Morgan McKeon, Elizabeth A. McKibben, Tracy B. McLarty, Thomas F. III McLaughlin, Charles James IV McLaughlin, John E. McLean, Jeffrey J.† McLean, Mora L. McLean, Sheila Avrin McLin, Jon Blythe McManus, Doyle McMaster, Herbert Raymond McMullin, D. Evan McNally, Elizabeth Young McNamara, Dennis L. McNamara, Kathleen R. McNamara, Thomas E. McNamer, Bruce W. McNaugher, Thomas L. McNeese, Thomas D. McPeak, Merrill A. McPherson, M. Peter McQuade, Lawrence C. McWade, Jessica C. Meacham, Carl E. Meacham, Jon Mead, Dana G. Mead. E. Scott

Mead, Walter Russell

Meadows, Jeanne Terry

Mearsheimer, John J. Medavoy, Mike Medawar, Adrienne Medina, Kathryn B. Medish, Mark Christian Meers, Sharon I. Meertens, Michelle A. Meese, Michael J. Mehlman, Kenneth B. Mehra, Sanjeev K. Mehreteab, Ghebre Selassie Mehta, Probir J. Mehta, Ved Meigs, Montgomery C. Meiman Hock, Kellie Meisels, A. Greer† Meissner, Doris M. Meister, Irene W. Melby, Eric D.K. Melia, Allison A.† Melin, Nicholas O'Brien† Melloan, George R. Melton, Carol A. Melwani, Anish Mendelson, Sarah E. Mendelson Forman, Johanna Sebastian Mendlovitz, Saul H. Mendonca, Lenny Mendoza, Roberto G. Meng, Sue Menon, Rajan Menschel, Robert B. Merkel, Claire Sechler Merkel, David A. Meron, Theodor Merow, John E. Merritt, Jack Neil Merszei, Zoltan Mesdag, Willem Meselson, Matthew S. Meserve, Richard A. Messmer, Michael Mestres, Ricardo A. Jr. Metzl, Jamie Frederic Meyer, Edward C. Meyer, Karl E. Meyer, Michael Ryder Meyer, Noa Meyerman, Harold J. Michaels, Marguerite Michel, Christopher Prentiss Mickiewicz, Ellen Midgley, Elizabeth

Mikell, Gwendolyn Mikolay, Justin Miles, Edward L. Milestone, Judith B. Millard, Robert B. Miller, Aaron David Miller, Alisa Miller, Anthony Murray Miller, Charles R. Miller, Christopher D. Miller, David Charles Jr. Miller, Debra Lynn Miller, Eyrique V. Jr. Miller, Franklin C. Miller, Heidi G. Miller, Ingrid C.† Miller, Judith Miller, Ken Miller, Linda B. Miller, Matthew L. Miller, Paul D. Miller, Rodrick T.† Miller, Scott L. Miller, Thomas J. Miller, William Green Miller, William Scott II Millington, John A. Mills, Bradford Mills, Karen Gordon Mills, Susan Linda Milner, Helen V. Milrod, Donna Mintz, Daniel R. Mir, Aimen N. Miscik, Jami Mishkin, Alexander V. Mitchell, Andrea Mitchell, Arthur M. III Mitchell, George J. Mitchell, Patricia E. Mitchell, Wandra G. Mixter, Ionathan Cobb Mize, David M. Mizel, Larry A. Mochizuki, Kiichi Modi, Kalpen Suresh Moe, Sherwood G. Moffett, George D. Molano, Walter Thomas Monaco, Lisa O.* Mondale, Walter F. Moneyhon, Matthew Moniz, Ernest J. Montelongo, Michael Montgomery, George Cranwell

Membership Roster 51

Mihaly, Eugene B.

Montgomery, Harold H. Montgomery, Mark C. Montgomery, Parker G. Montoya, Manuel-Julian Moock, Joyce Lewinger Moody, Jim Moody, William S. Moore, John J. Jr. Moore, John M. Moore, John Norton Moore, Jonathan Moore, Julia A. Moore, Wes W. Moorman, Thomas S. Jr. Moose, George E. Mora, Alberto J. Mora, Antonio G. Moran, Michael E. Moran, Terence P. Moran, Theodore H. Moravcsik, Andrew Morell, Michael J.* Morey, David Edward Morgan, Charlotte M. Morin, James Morin, Jamie Morningstar, Richard L. Morris, Charles R. Morris, Frederic A. Morrison, J. Stephen Morrissey, Arthur C. Morse, Edward L. Morse, Kenneth P. Morse, Stephen S. Mortimer, David H. Mosbacher, Robert A. Jr. Moseley, T. Michael Moser, Joel H. Moses, Alfred H. Mosettig, Michael David Moskow, Michael H. Moss, Ambler H. Jr. Moss, Ian C. Moss, Jeff Mossman, James Motley, Joel W. Mottahedeh, Roy P. Motulsky, Daniel T. Mouat, Lucia Moyer, Homer E. Jr. Mroz, John Edwin Mudd, Daniel H.

Mudd, Margaret F. Mujal-Leon, Eusebio Mukunda, Gautam Mulberger, Virginia A. Mulford, David C. Mullaney, Craig M. Muller, Edward R. Mundie, Craig James Muñoz, George Munroe, Alexandra Kneeland Munroe, George B. Munsch, Stuart B. Murase, Emily Moto Murdoch, Rupert Murdock, Deroy Murphy, Ewell E. Jr. Murphy, Richard W. Murray, Alan S. Murray, Douglas J. Murray, Ian P. Murray, Janice L. Murray, Lori Esposito Murray, Robert J. Musham, Bettve Martin Muthiah, Radha Mutua, Makau W. Muzinich, Justin George Myers, Richard B. Myerson, Roger B. Myerson, Toby S. Myrow, Stephen A.

Ν

Nachman, David Eli Nacht, Michael Nadiri, M. Ishaq Nagl, John A. Nagorski, Andrew Nagorski, Thomas G. Naím, Moisés Nájera, Peter F. Nakhleh, Emile A. Napolitano, Janet A. Nash, Nicholas A.† Nash, William L. Nasr. Vali R. Nathan, James A. Nathanson, Marc B. Nathoo, Raffiq A. Nau, Henry R. Naughton, Barry J. Navab, Alexander* Neal, Jeffrey C. Neal, Stephen L. Nealer, Kevin G.

Nederlander, Robert Jr. Negron, Michael Angelo Negroponte, Diana Villiers Negroponte, John D. Neier, Aryeh Nelson, Alyse* Nelson, Anne Nelson, Daniel N. Nelson, Merlin E. Nelson, Richard D. Nelson, Robert L. Jr. Nelson, Thomas C. Nemeroff, Theodore N.† Nepomnyashchy, Catharine Theimer Nesbit, Lynn Neuberger, Anne Neuger, Win J.

Neuman, Stephanie G. Neureiter, Norman P. Newberg, Esther R. Newburg, Andre Newcomb, Nancy S. Newell, John F. III Newhouse, John Newman, Jay H. Newman, Pamela J. Newman, Pauline Newman, Priscilla A. Newman, Richard T. Newton, M. Diana Helweg Nexon, Daniel H. Ney, Edward N. Nguyen, Ha Nhu Nicholas, N. J. Jr.

Niehuss, John M. Niehuss, Rosemary Neaher Nielsen, Nancy

Nichols, Rodney W.

Nicholson, Jan

Nides, Thomas R.

Nielsen, Suzanne Christine

Nilsson, Keith R.
Nilsson, Kenneth A.
Nimetz, Matthew
Nimr, Amer N.
Nitze, William A.
Noam, Eli M.
Nolan, Janne Emilie
Nolan, Robert
Noland, Marcus
Nolte, William M.
Nonacs, Eric Steven
Noonan, Peggy

Norman, William S.

Norquist, Grover Glenn

Northup, Nancy J.
Norton, Augustus Richard
Norton, Burke Fremont*
Norton, Eleanor Holmes
Norton, Patrick M.
Nossel, Suzanne F.
Noto, Lucio A.
Novack, Lynne Dominick

Novogratz, Jacqueline Novotny, Thomas E. Nuechterlein, Jeffrey D. Nunn, Sam

Nunn, Sam Nusratty, Timur Nussbaum, Bruce Nye, J. Benjamin H. Nye, Joseph S. Jr. Nye, Seth

O

Oakley, David P.† Oat-Judge, Siobhan† Obey, David R. O'Brien, James C. Ocampo, Juan Ochoa-Brillembourg, Hilda O'Cleireacain, Carol Odeen, Philip A. Odell, Jamieson Meldal Odell, John S. Odum, Marvin E. III Oettinger, Anthony G. Offenheiser, Raymond C. Jr. Offit, Morris W. O'Flaherty, J. Daniel Oh, Kongdan O'Hanlon, Michael O'Hearn, Katherine I. Ohtagaki, Johna† Ojito, Mirta* Okawara, Merle Aiko O'Keefe, Daniel Olayan, Hutham S. Oliva, L. Jay Oliver, April A. Oliver, John L. III Ollivant, Douglas A. Olson, Jane T. Olson, Lyndon L. Jr. Olson, Ronald L. Olver, Parizad June O'Malley, Cormac K.H. Omestad, Thomas E. O'Neal, E. Stanley O'Neil, Kathleen A. O'Neil, Michael J. O'Neill, Brian Deveraux

^{*} Elected to membership in 2013.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

O'Neill, Matthew Onek, Joseph N. Onyeagoro, Obinna A. Jr. Oppenheimer, Andres M. Oppenheimer, Michael F. O'Prey, Kevin P. Orbach, Ashley Kushner Orbach, Benjamin Ordway, John M. O'Reilly, David J. Orentlicher, Diane Orlins, Stephen A. Ornstein, Norman J. O'Rourke, Patrick J. Orr, Robert C. Orrenius, Pia M. Orszag, Peter R. Osborn, John E. Osborne, Richard de J. Osius, Margaret Elizabeth Osmer McQuade, Margaret Osnos, Evan L.R. Osnos, Peter L.W. Osnos, Susan Sherer Osterholm, Michael T. Osterling, Scott O'Sullivan, Meghan L. Otero, Maria O'Toole, Tara Jeanne Ovitz, Michael S. Owen, Roberts Bishop Owens, James W. Owens, Missy† Owens, William A. Oxman, Bernard H. Oxman, Stephen A. Oxnam, Robert B.

P

Paal, Douglas Haines
Pachios, Harold C.
Packard, George R.
Padmanabhan, Vijay M.
Padrón, Eduardo J.
Page, Carter W.
Paine, George C. II
Paisner, Bruce Lawrence
Pakula, Hannah C.
Palmer, Matthew A.
Palmisano, Samuel J.
Pandith, Farah Anwar

Oye, Kenneth A.

Papagapitos, Ariadne† Paperin, Stewart J. Parasiliti. Andrew Pardee, Scott E. Pardes, Herbert Pardew, James W. Parekh, Sanjay Parent, Louise M. Paris, Jonathan Parker, Charles Allen Parker, Elizabeth Rindskopf Parker, Emily D. Parker, Iav M. Parker, Michelle S. Parker, Ned* Parker, Penny L. Parker Feld, Karen Parkinson, Roger P. Parks, Michael Christopher Parsky, Gerald L. Parsons, Richard D. Pascal, Alexander Pascoe, B. Lynn* Pascual, Carlos E. Passer, Juliette M. Passman, Pamela S. Pastor, Robert A. Pate, R. Hewitt Patel, Vishal P.† Patrick, Hugh T. Patrick, Stewart M. Patricof, Alan Joel Patricof, Jonathan Patricof, Susan E. Patrikis, Ernest T. Patron, Michelle N. Patterson, Nicholas Patterson, Patricia M. Patterson, Rebecca Damm Pattiz, Norman J. Paul, Douglas L. Paul, Roland A. Paulikas, Steven Paulson, Henry M. Jr. Paulson, John Alfred Paulus, Judith K. Paumgarten, Nicholas Biddle Paxson, Christina H. Pearl, Jonathan J. Pearlstine, Norman

Peckham, Gardner G.

Pederson, Rena M.

Peek, Andrew L.

Pedersen Thomas, Leah

Pell, Herbert Claiborne Pelletreau, Robert H. Jr. Peña, Federico F. Penn, Lawrence Edward III Penn, Mark Jeffrey Peraino, Kevin J.† Perella, Joseph R. Peretz, Don Perez, Antonio F. Perez, David Perez, Luis J. Pérez-Stable, Marifeli Perkin, Linda J. Perkins, Edward I. Perkins, Roswell B. Perkovich, George R. Perlman, Janice Elaine Perlmutter, Barbara S. Perlmutter, Louis Perritt, Henry H. Jr. Perry, June Carter* Perry, Rania C.† Perry, Robert C. Perry, William J. Persico, Joseph E. Peters, Mary Ann Peters, Michael P. Petersen, Mathew Scott Peterson, Holly Peterson, Michael A. Peterson, Peter G. Petraeus, David H. Petree, Richard W. Jr. Petri, Thomas E. Pettibone, Peter J. Petty, John R. Peyronnin, Joseph Felix Pfaltzgraff, Robert L. Jr. Pfeiffer, Jane Cahill Pfeiffer, Leon K. Pfeiffer, Steven B. Phan, Dang Tan Pharr, Susan J. Phelps, Edmund S. Phillips, Cecil M. Phillips, David L. Phillips, Jeanne L. Phillips-Barrasso, Kate Phu, Elizabeth M. Pickering, Thomas R. Piedra, Alberto M. Jr. Pierce, Eric

Pierce, John vanden Heuvel Pierce, Lawrence W.

Pierce, Ponchitta

Piercy, Jan

Pierre, Andrew J. Pifer, Steven K. Pigott, Charles M. Pike, John E. Pilgrim, Kathryn Pillar, Paul R. Pillsbury, Marnie S. Pillsbury, Michael Pilon, Juliana Geran Pincus, Walter H. Pipes, Daniel Pipes, Richard Pisano, Anthony Robert Pitts, Joe W. III Pitts-Kiefer, Samantha† Piverger, Jacques-Philippe Pizzarello, Louis D. Plasencia, Jorge Platt, Alan A. Platt. Alexander H. Platt, Nicholas Platt, Sheila Maynard Plattner, Marc F. Plepler, Richard L. Plutzik, Jonathan Poats, Rutherford M. Pocalyko, Michael Nicholas Podhoretz, John* Pogue, Richard W. Poizner, Stephen L. Pokempner, Dinah R. Polan, Mary Lake Polk, William R. Pollack, Carol A. Pollack, Gerald A. Pollack, Jonathan D. Pollack, Kenneth Michael Pollack, Lester Pollard, Neal A. Pollock, Robert Lansing Pond, Elizabeth Poneman, Daniel Bruce Pool-Eckert, Marquita J. Popadiuk, Roman Popkin, Anne B. Porat, Ruth Porges, Marisa L. Porter, Damon Shelby Porter, John Edward Portes, Richard Porzecanski, Arturo C. Posen, Adam S. Posen, Barry R. Posner, Michael Poste, George H.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Postol, Theodore A. Potter, William C. Pottinger, Matthew F. Powell, Colin L. Powell, Dina Habib Powell, Jerome H. Powell, Laurene Powell, Nancy J. Powell, Richard C. Jr.* Powers, Averill L. Powers, Timothy E. Pozen, Robert C. Pranger, Robert J. Prasso, Sheridan Pregenzer, Arian L. Press, William H. Pressler, Larry Preston, Stephen W. Prewitt, Kenneth Price, Bryan Price, Daniel M. Price, Raymond K. Jr. Price, Robert Price, Sara Dawes Price, Steven Priest, William W. Jr. Prieto, Daniel B. III Prince, Charles O. III Prince, Charles O. IV Pritzker, Penny S. Pritzker, Thomas J. Probasco, Emelia S.† Proenza, Luis M. Prueher, Joseph Wilson Pryce, Jeffrey F. Puchala, Donald James Puckett, Robert H. Pulling, Edward L. Pulling, Thomas L. Purcell, Susan Kaufman Puri, Shaifali Pursley, Robert E. Putnam, Robert D. Pyle, Kenneth B. Pyle, Michael

Q

Qalbani, Adeel Quainton, Anthony C.E. Quam, Lois E. Quandt, William B. Quartel, Robert Jr.

Quelch, John Anthony Quigley, Kevin F.F. Quinn, Jane Bryant Quintanilla, Pablo B.† Qureshi, Rabia†

Raab, Jennifer J. Raas, Whitney† Rabb, Bruce Radtke, Robert W. Rahman, Anika Rahman, Zeenat Raimondo, Gina Raines, Franklin D. Raisian, John Ramakrishna, Kilaparti Raman, Aneesh Ramaswamy, Sangeetha Ramchandani, Sunny Ramer, Bruce M. Ramirez, Lilia L. Ramo, Simon Ramsay, Alston Ramsev, W. Russell Randall, Lisa Randolph, R. Sean Randt, Clark T. Jr. Ranis, Gustav Rankin, Clyde E. III Raphel, Robin Lynn Rapp, Edward J. Rappaport, Alan H. Rascoff, Samuel James Rashid, Hussein Ratchford, J. Thomas Rather, Dan Ratner, Ely S. Ratnesar, Romesh M. Rattner, Steven L. Rattray, Gregory John Rauch, Rudolph S. Rauert, Tyler Reid Raul, Alan Charles Raustiala, Kal Raval, Aditya Mahendra Ravenal, Earl C. Ravich, Samantha F. Ravitch, Richard Raymond, David A. Raymond, Douglas A. Raymond, Lee R. Reade, Claire E. Realuyo, Celina B.

Rebolledo, Iván C.

Reckford, Jonathan T.M.

Rediker, Douglas Alan Reed, Charles B. Reed, Iack Reed, Joseph Verner Reed, Lucy Ferguson Reese, William Sears Reffkin, Robert Regan, Ned Regan, Trish Regens, James L. Reichert, William M. Reid, Ogden Reif, Leo Rafael Reiling, Peter A. Reilly, Saskia Shane Reilly, William K. Reimer, Dennis Joe Reimers, Fernando Miguel Reinhardt, John E. Reinhart, Carmen M. Reinharz, Jehuda Reisman, William Michael Reiss, Mitchell B. Rejto, Khadija† Remache, Julie Ann Remington, Thomas F. Remnick, David J. Remy, Luce M.† Renan, Daphna† Renfrew, Charles Byron Rennie, Milbrey Rennie, Renate Renuart, Victor Eugene Jr. Reppert, John C. Resnicoff, Arnold E. Ressel, Teresa M. Reuter, Timothy Revere, Evans J.R. Revesz, Richard L. Revzin, Philip S. Reynoso, Julissa Rhinesmith, Stephen H. Rhodes, William R. Ricardel, Mira R. Rice, Condoleezza Rice, Donald S. Rice, Joseph A. Rice, Joseph Lee III Rice, Susan E. Rich, John H. Jr. Rich, Michael D. Richard, Anne C. Richards, Paul G. Richardson, Frank E.

Richardson, William R. Richardson, Yolonda C. Richburg, Keith B. Richter, Anthony Riddell, Malcolm Ridgway, Rozanne L. Rieff, David Rielly, John E. Rieschel, Gary E.* Riffat, Imran Rifkind, Robert S. Riordan, Michael L. Riotta, Giovanni Rishikof, Harvey Ritch, John B. III Rivkin, David B. Jr. Rivkin, David W. Rivlin, Alice M. Rizk, Nayla M. Roach, Stephen S. Robb, Charles S. Robbins, Carla Anne Robbins, Elizabeth Jane Robbins, Rachel F. Robert, Stephen Roberts, Bradley H. Roberts, John J. Roberts, Walter R. Robichaud, Carl Alexander Robinson, Barbara Paul Robinson, David Z. Robinson, Davis R. Robinson, Guyton Lee Robinson, James D. III Robinson, Janet L.* Robinson, Linda Robinson, Pearl T. Robison, Olin C. Rocca, Christina B. Rocha, V. Manuel Rochberg, Daniel Robert Roche, James G. Rockefeller, David Rockefeller, David Jr. Rockefeller, John D. IV Rockefeller, Nicholas Rockefeller, Steven C. Rockwell, Hays H. Rockwell, Keith McElroy Rodin, Judith Rodman, Lindsay L.† Rodriguera, Sergio Jr. Rodriguez, Jorge Javier Rodriguez, Rita M. Rodriguez, Stephen P.†

Rodrik, Dani

Membership Roster 54

Richardson, Henry J. III

Richardson, William B.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term member-

ship in 2013.

Roedy, Bill* Roett, Riordan Rogers, Edward M. Jr. Rogers, James E. Rogers, John M. Roggero, Frederick F. Rogoff, Kenneth S. Rohan, Karen M. Rohatvn, Felix G. Rohlen, Thomas P. Rohlfing, Joan Rokke, Ervin J. Roman, Nancy Ellen Romanowski, Alina L. Romberg, Alan D. Romer, Paul Romero, Philip Joseph Romero-Barcelo, Carlos A. Rometty, Virginia M. Romig, Alton D. Jr. Rondeau, Ann E. Rooney, Megan E. Roosevelt, Theodore IV Rose, Charles Peete Jr. Rose, Daniel Rose, Elihu Rose, Gideon Rose, Joseph B. Rose, Marshall Roseboro, Brian C. Rosecrance, Richard Rosen, Amy M. Rosen, Daniel H. Rosen, Gary Rosen, Jack Rosen, Jeffrey A. Rosen, Robert L. Rosenberg, Mark B. Rosenberg, Zeda F. Rosenblatt, Lionel A. Rosenblatt, Peter R. Rosenblum, Mort L. Rosenfeld, Gerald Rosenfield, Patricia L. Rosenkranz, Robert Rosensweig, Jeffrey A. Rosenthal, Andrew M. Rosenthal, Douglas Eurico Rosenthal, Jacob Rosenthal, Joel H. Rosenthal, Mitchell S. Rosenwald, E. John Jr.

 st Elected to membership in 2013.

Rosenwald, Nina Rosenzweig, Robert M. Rosett, Claudia Rosner, Jeremy D. Rosol, Michael S.† Rosovsky, Henry Ross, Christopher W.S. Ross, Dennis B. Ross, Gary N. Ross, Robert S. Ross, Thomas Jr. Rossabi, Morris Rosso, David J. Rossotti, Charles O. Rostow, Nicholas Rotberg, Robert I. Roth, Kenneth Roth, Stanley O. Roth, William M. Rothkopf, David Jochanan Rottenberg, Linda D. Roubini, Nouriel Roughead, Gary Route, Ronald A. Rovine, Arthur W. Rowen, Henry S. Rowny, Edward L. Roy, J. Stapleton Rubenstein, David M. Rubenstein, Leonard S. Rubin, Arthur Mark Rubin, Barnett R. Rubin, Gretchen C. Rubin, James P. Rubin, Nancy H. Rubin, Nilmini Gunaratne

Rubin, Nancy H.
Rubin, Nilmini Gunara
Rubin, Robert E.
Rubin, Trudy S.
Rudder, Philip C.
Rudenstine, Neil L.
Rudin, William C.
Ruenitz, Robert M.
Ruggie, John G.
Ruggiero, Anthony II
Rugh, William A.
Rughyani Ashish R

Rughwani, Ashish B. Rumbaugh, Russell Rumer, Eugene B. Runde, Daniel FitzGerald Runge, Carlisle Ford

Rupp, George Russell, Bradley S.* Rutherford, Alanna C. Ryan, John T. III Ryan, Jordan Dimock Ryan, Kevin P. Ryan, Mary C. Ryan, Patrick G. Jr.

S

Sabonis-Helf, Theresa* Sachs, Jeffrey D. Sachs, Philippe† Sacks, Paul M. Sadat, Leila Nadya Saeed, Ahmed M. Sagan, Scott D. Saghri, Faraj* Sakoian, Carol Knuth Salacuse, Jeswald William Salam, Reihan Salazar, Ana Maria Salbi, Zainab Saleh, Ulla Rickert Salem, George R. Salikuddin, Tamanna† Salomon, David R.* Salomon, Richard E. Salomon, William R. Salzman, Anthony David Samore, Gary Samper, Cristián T.*

Sample, Steven B.
Samuels, Barbara Christie II
Samuels, Michael A.
Samuels, Richard J.
Sanchez, Francisco J.
Sanchez, Miguel Antonio
Sanchez, Orlando
Sandalow, David
Sandberg, Sheryl K.
Sandel, Michael J.
Sander, Alison B.
Sanders, Barry A.

Sanderson, Steven E. Sands, Amy Sanger, David E.

Sanders, Marlene

Santosham, Shireen Hannah

Sapiro, Miriam Sapolsky, Harvey M. Sapp Mancini, Angela

Sapra, Puneet

Sargeant, Stephen Thomas Sarotte, Mary Elise Sassen, Saskia Sasser, James R. Satcher, David Satloff, Robert B. Satter, Muneer A. Saul, Ralph Southey Saunders, Elizabeth Saunders, Harold H. Savitt, Jill A. Sawoski, Mark Sawyer, Diane

Scarborough, Charles J. Schacht, Henry B. Schade, Karl M. Schadlow, Nadia Schaffer, Howard Bruner

Schaffer, Teresita C. Schaible, Damian S.† Schake, Kori

Schearer, S. Bruce Schecter, Jerrold L. Schecter, Kate S. Scheffer, David J. Scheinman, Lawrence Schell, Orville Hickok Schell. Theodore H. Schenck, Kristine† Scher, Peter L. Schick, Thomas Schieffer, Bob L. Schiff, Robert† Schifter, Richard Schiller, Vivian L. Schlein, Michael Edward Schlesinger, David Adam

Schlesinger, James R. Schlesinger, Leonard A. Schlesinger, Stephen C. Schlickenmaier, William Schlosser, Herbert S. Schmemann, Anya* Schmemann, Serge Schmidt, Benno Jr. Schmidt, Eric Schmitt, Eric P. Schmoke, Kurt L. Schnabel, Rockwell A. Schneider, Ian Schneider, Kammerle Schneider, Mark E. Schneider, William

Schneider, William Jr. Schneidman, Witney Wright Schneier, Arthur Schnitzer, Alan Schoen, Douglas E.

Schoettle, Enid C.B. Schouten, Schuyler J. Schrage, Elliot J.

Schrage, Steven Patrick Schrager, Allison

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Schramm, Carl J. Schreiber, Brian T. Schroeder, Christopher Matthew Schubert, Richard Francis Schuepbach, Martin A. Schuker, Jill A. Schulhof, Jonathan N. Schulhof, Lesley G. Schulhof, Michael Peter Schulz, Lauren Gabrielle Schulz, William F. Schumacher-Matos, Edward Schwab, George D. Schwab, Susan Carroll Schwalbe, Nina Rebecca Schwartz, Bernard L. Schwartz, Daniel Ian Schwartz, Eric Paul Schwartz, Norton A. Schwartz, Peter Schwarz, Adam Schwarz, David† Schwarzer, William W. Schwarzman, Stephen A. Schwebel, Stephen M. Sciolino, Elaine F. Sciutto, James E. Scott, Jeannine B. Scott, Robert A. Scotten, Hagan C. Scowcroft, Brent Scully, Timothy R. Seagrave, Norman P. Sears, Ionathan E. Seaton, Edward L. Seaton, James B. III Sechser, Todd S.† Sedoy, Michael P. Segal, Susan Louise Sehgal, Kabir† Seib, Gerald F. Seibold, Frederick C. Jr. Seiple, Chris Sekulow, Eugene A. Selib, Jonathan Seligmann, Peter Selin, Ivan Semetko, Holli A. Sender, Henny Sennett, Richard

* Elected to membership in 2013.

Servan-Schreiber, Pascaline Sesno, Frank W. Sestanovich, Stephen R. Setrakian, Lara† Sewall. John O.B. Sewall, Sarah Sexton, John E. Seymour, Frances J. Shafer, D. Michael Shafer, Jeffrey R. Shah, Raj Shah, Smita N. Shahbandar, Oubai† Shailor, Barbara Shalala, Donna E. Shambaugh, David Shanker, Thomas Daniel Shapiro, Andrew J. Shapiro, Ian Shapiro, Isaac Shapiro, Jacob Norman Shaplen, Jason T. Sharenow, Greg† Sharma, Amit Sharma, Deven Sharp, Daniel A. Shattuck, John Shattuck, Megan Sheehan, Kevin P. Sheehan, Michael A. Sheeran, Josette M. Sheets, Nathan Sheffield, Jill W. Sheldon, Eleanor B. Shelley, Louise I. Shelp, Ronald K. Shelton, Joanna Reed Shelton-Colby, Sally A. Shenai, Neena G. Shenk, George H. Shepard, Stephen B. Shepardson, Robert Thomas Shepherd, J. Michael Sheriff, Alan R. Sherman, Wendy R. Sherr, Lynn B. Sherwood, Benjamin B. Sherwood-Randall. Elizabeth

Shields, Brendan P.

Shields, Geoffrey B.

Shiffman, Gary M.

Shifter, Michael E.

Shields, Lisa Katherine

Shimony, Catherine Lieber

Shinn, James J. Shinseki, Eric Shipley, Walter V. Shirk, Susan L. Shirzad, Faryar Shklyar, Natan M. Shlaes, Amity Ruth Shoemaker, Christopher C. Shoemaker, Jolynn Michele Shribman, David M. Shriver, Donald W. Jr. Shriver, Timothy P. Shulman, Colette Shultz, George P. Shultz, Susan Kent Fried Shuman, David Shuman, Stanley S. Siceloff, John* Sick, Gary G. Siddiqui, Mustafa Mohsin Siebert, Muriel F. Siegal, Bippy M. Siegal, Brian D. Siegel, Bridget A. Siegel, Seth (Yossi) M. Siegel, William D. Siegman, Henry Sigal, Leon V. Sigelman, Joseph M. Sikkink, Kathryn A. Siko, John Silber, Laura J. Silber, Mitchell Darrow Silberman, Laurence H. Silberman, Robert S. Silberstein, Alan M. Silkenat, James R. Silver, Allison Silver, Daniel B. Silver, Mariko Silvers, Robert B. Simes, Dimitri K. Simmons, Adele Simmons, P. J. Simmons, Ruth J. Simon, Denis Fred Simon, Hugh V. Jr. Simon, Steven Sims, Calvin G. Sinclair, Paula J. Singh, Jaspaul Singh, Michael Singham, Shanker A.* Singleton, Lincoln

Sinkin, Richard N. Sisk, Mark S. Sitrick, James Baker Siva, Dileepan Skinner, Kiron Kanina Sklarew, Jennifer Friedman Skoczylas, Paul Edward Skol, Michael Skolnikoff, Eugene B. Skora, Alexander J. Skorton, David J. Slade, David R. Slater, Alexander† Slattery, Jim C. Slaughter, Anne-Marie Slaughter, Richard A. Slavin, Barbara Slawson, Paul S. Sloane, Ann Brownell Sloane, Howard (Peter) G.* Slobogin, Kathy Slocombe, Walter B. Small, Andrew Small, Lawrence M. Smalley, Kathleen Smart, Christopher W. Smeall, Christopher Smith, Anna Deavere Smith, Dane F. Jr. Smith, Edwin Milton Smith, Fern M. Smith, Fred Gary Smith, Frederick Wallace Smith, Gayle E. Smith, Hedrick L. Smith, Jean Kennedy Smith, Jeffrey H. Smith, John T. II Smith, Justin B.* Smith, Malcolm B. Smith, Martin Smith, Melissa Smith, Michael B. Smith, Perry M. Smith, Peter Hopkinson Smith, R. Jeffrey Smith, Richard M. Smith, Shannon L. Smith, Stephen G. Smith, Taiya M. Smith, Tony Smith, W.Y. Snodgrass, Guy Snowe, Olympia J. Snyder, Jed C. Snyder, Richard E.

Membership Roster 56

Cameron

Sinha, Sylvana Q.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Snyder, Timothy D. Sobel, Clifford M. Sobel, Richard Paul Sobol, Dorothy Meadow Sobol, Julia Soderberg, Nancy E. Soellner, Anna Maria Sofaer, Abraham David Sokolski, Henry D. Solnick, Steven L. Solomon, Andrew Wallace Solomon, Anne G.K. Solomon, Joshua N. Solomon, Peter I. Solomon, Richard H. Solomon, Robert Sonenshine, H. Marshall Sonenshine, Tara Diane Sonnenberg, Maurice Sorensen, Gillian Martin Soros, George Soros, Jonathan Soudriette, Richard W. Sovern, Michael I. Spain, Anna K. Spalter, Jonathan Spangenberg, Joel C.† Spangler, Scott M. Spar, Debora L. Speckhard, Daniel V. Spector, Katherine† Spector, Leonard S. Speedie, David C. Speltz, Paul W. Spence, A. Michael Spence, Matthew Spencer, John Spencer, Karen Spengler, Laurie Jean Sperling, Gene B. Spero, Joan E. Spero, Joshua B. Speyer, Jerry I. Spiegel, Daniel L. Spiegel, John W. Spielvogel, Carl Spiers, Ronald Ian Spindler, J. Andrew Spoon, Alan Spratt, John M. Jr. Staats, Jennifer Bulkeley Stahl, Lesley R.

Staley, Jes Staley, Thomas Walter Stam, Allan C. Stamas, George Paul Stamas, Stephen Stanger, Allison Katherine Stanislaw, Joseph A. Stanley, Deirdre Staples, Eugene S. Starrs, Ann M. Stavridis, James Stearns Lawson, Brooke† Stecher, Esta Eiger* Steel, Ronald Steiger, Paul E. Stein, Elliot Steinberg, David J. Steinberg, James B. Steinberg, Mark R. Steinberg, Richard H. Steinbruner, John D. Steiner, Joshua L. Steiner, Steven E. Stempel, John D. Stengel, Richard Stent, Angela Evelyn Stepan, Alfred C. Stephanopoulos, George R. Stephenson, Randall L. Stern, David J. Stern, Fritz Stern, Jeffrey M. Stern, Jessica E. Stern, Paula Stern, Paul G. Stern, Todd D. Stern, Walter P. Sternberg, Seymour Sterner, Michael E. Stetson, Anne Stevens, Charles R. Stevens, James W. Stevens, Paul Schott Stevens, Robert J. Stevenson, Charles A. Stewart, C. Evan Stewart, Donald M. Stewart, Gordon C. Stewart, Jamie B. Jr. Stewart, Ruth Ann Stiehm, Judith Hicks Stiglitz, Joseph E. Stiles, Deborah F.

Stith, Charles R.

Stobaugh, Robert B.

Stith, Kate

Stockman, Farah Stoessinger, John G. Stoga, Alan J. Stokes, Bruce Stoll, Lona S. Stone, Benjamin D.† Stone, Randall W. Stoneman, Shelly Stonesifer, Patricia Q. Stong, Elizabeth S.* Strauss, Robert S. Streeb, Gordon L. Stremlau, John J. Strianese, Michael T. Stringer, Howard Strmecki, Marin J. Strock, James M. Stromseth, Jane E. Stromseth, Jonathan R. Strossen, Nadine Strzalka, Caroline Stuart, Scott M.* Stubbs, John W.† Studzinski, John J. Sturchio, Jeffrey L. Styron, Rose Sughrue, Karen M. Suleiman, Ezra N. Sullivan, Daniel S. Sullivan, Gordon R. Sullivan, John D. Sullivan, Travis J. Sulmeyer, Michael† Sumar, Fatema Z.† Summers, Lawrence H. Sundiata, Ibrahim K. Sununu, John E.* Suominen, Kati Suro, Roberto A. Sutphen, Mona K. Sutterlin, James S. Suzman, Cedric L. Svejnar, Jan* Swan, Guy C. III Swanson, Carl Axel Swartz, Salli Anne Sweeney, James P.† Sweig, Julia Ellen Sweitzer, Brandon W. Swid, Scott L. Swid, Stephen Claar Swiers, Peter Bird Swift, Christopher Swing, John Temple Swonk, Diane

Szekely, Deborah Szewczyk, Bart M.J. Szporluk, Roman

T

Taft, William H. IV Tagliabue, Paul Tahir-Kheli, Shirin R. Taiclet, James D.* Talbott, Strobe Talwar, Nick Talwar, Puneet Tama, Jordan Tananbaum, Steven A. Tan Bhala, Kara W.Y. Tang, David K.Y. Tanner, Harold Tanter, Raymond Tapia, Raul R. Tarbert, Heath P. Tarnoff, Peter Tarter, C. Bruce Tarullo, Daniel K. Tatlock, Anne M. Taubman, William Tauscher, Ellen O. Tavares, Ricardo S. Tavitian, Aso O. Taylor, Adam Taylor, Alan M.* Taylor, Aleesha Taylor, Arthur R. Taylor, Cathy L. Taylor, Christopher T. Taylor, Diana L. Taylor, James S. Taylor, John Brian Taylor, Kathryn Pelgrift Taylor, Margaret L. Taylor, Scott D. Taylor-Kale, Laura Teece, David J. Teichner, Martha A. Teitel. Ruti G. Teitelbaum, Michael S. Telhami, Shibley Tellis, Ashley Joachim Tempelsman, Maurice Temple, Ronald S. Temple-Raston, Dina Tenet, George J. Tepperman, Jason Harris†

Tercek, Mark R.

Terracciano, Anthony P. Terry, Sarah Meiklejohn Thames, Knox

Membership Roster 57

Syron, Richard F.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Theobald, Thomas C. Theros, Patrick N. Thielmann, A. Gregory Thiessen, Marc Alexander Thoman, G. Richard Thomas, Christopher Thomas, Franklin A. Thomas, James P. Thomas, Lee B. Jr. Thomas, Lydia Waters Thomas-Graham, Pamela A. Thompson, Nicholas Thompson, Robert L. Thompson, Tommy G. Thompson, W. Scott Thomson, James A. Thomson, Katie Nelson Thornberry, William M. Thornell, Richard P. Thornton, John L. Thoron, Louisa Thukkaram, Navin Thulin, Inge* Tien, John K. Jr. Tienda, Marta Tierney, Paul E. Jr. Tiersky, Ronald Till, Kimberly Timbers, William H. Timofeyev, Igor V. Timothy, Kristen Timpson, Sarah Livingston Tindell, Cynthia A. Tipson, Frederick S. Tirana, Amina Tisch, Andrew Herbert Tisch, James S. Tiven, Marjorie B. Todman, Terence A. Toft, Monica Duffy Tolbert, David* Toll, Maynard J. Jr. Tomero, Leonor Tompkins, Graves Toobin, Jeffrey R. Toomey, Kathleen Elizabeth Toppeta, William J. Topping, Audrey Ronning Topping, Seymour Toraño, Maria Elena

Torres, Gerald

Torricelli, Robert G. Toungara, Jeanne Maddox Townsend, Frances Fragos Townsend, Kathleen Kennedy Trachtenberg, Stephen Joel Train, Harry D. II Train, John Trani, Eugene P. Traub, James Travers, David Treadway, Stephen J. Treanor, Mark C. Trebat, Thomas I. Treverton, Gregory Frye Trice, Robert H. Jr. Trimble, Charles R. Tripp, Aili Mari Trivedi, Atman M. Trojan, Vera M. Troye, Olivia Truitt, Nancy Sherwood Trulio, David Truman, Edwin M. Tsipis, Kosta Tucher, H. Anton Tucker, Joseph David Tuggle, Clyde C. Tuminez, Astrid S. Tung, Ko-Yung Tung, Savio Wai-Hok Tuohey, Brendan Turner Moffitt, Andrea† Turner, James M. Turner, Robert F. Tusiani, Michael D. Tuths, Donna M. Twombly, Dillon Tyson, Carole Henderson Tyson, Laura D'Andrea

U

Ubiñas, Luis A.
Udovitch, Abraham L.
Uhlig, Mark
Ullman, Richard H.
Ulman, Cornelius M.
Ulrich, Marybeth Peterson
Ungar, Sanford J.
Unger, David C.
Unger, Noam Carl
Untermeyer, Charles
Graves
Upham, Samuel Phineas
Upton, Maureen T.

Urben, Heidi

Usher, William R. Ussery, Terdema L. II Utgoff, Victor A. Utley, Garrick

V

Vagts, Detlev F. Vaitheeswaran, Vijay V. Vajjhala, Shalini Valenta, Jiri Valentine, Curtis C. Valentine, Debra A. Valenzuela, Arturo A. van Agtmael, Antoine W. Vance, Elsie Nicoll Vande Berg, Marsha vanden Heuvel, Katrina vanden Heuvel, William J. van der Vink, Gregory E. Van Dusen, Michael H. Van Dyk, Ted Van Evera, Stephen Van Oudenaren, John Van Vliet-Goodrich, Carina Kristen Van Zandt, David Edgar Varela, Marta B. Varia, Nisha Varmus, Harold E. Varney, Christine A. Vaughan, Patricia C. Vecchi, Sesto E. Veit, Carol Michele Veit, Lawrence A. Velandy, Siddhartha M.† Vendley, William F. Veneman, Ann M. Venkayya, Rajeev V. Verbinnen, Paul* Verleger, Philip K. Jr. Verma, Richard R. Verrastro, Frank Anthony Verstandig, Toni G. Verveer, Melanne S. Verville, Elizabeth G. Vessey, John W. Vester, Linda J. Victor, Alice S. Vidal, David J. Videt, Pote P. Viebranz, Curtis Gray Viera, Paul E. Jr. Viets, Richard Noyes Vignarajah, Krishanti† Vila, Adis M. Viscusi, Enzo

Visotzky, Burton L. Vitale, Alberto Vitale, David I. Vittori, Jodi M. Vlasic, Mark V. Voell, Richard Allen Vogel, Ezra F. Vogelgesang, Sandy Louise Vogelson, Jay M. Volcker, Paul A. Volk, Stephen R. von Eckartsberg, Gayle Rose von Lipsey, Roderick K. Votaw, Carmen Delgado Vovchuk, Dmitry† Vradenburg, George III Vuono, Carl E.

W

Wachner, Linda J. Wachtel, Andrew Baruch Wadsworth Darby, Mary Wager, Todd K. Waggoner, Robert C. Wagner, Gernot Wahba, Marcelle M. Wainstein, Kenneth L. Wais, Marshall I. Jr. Wait, Jarett F. Wald, Jesse M. Waldron, Arthur Wales, Jane M. Walker, Darren Walker, Jenonne Walker, John L. Walker, Nancy J. Walker-Huntley, Mary L. Wall, Christopher R. Wallace, Roger Windham Wallach, Kenneth L. Wallander, Celeste Ann Wallenstein, Marc A.† Wallerstein, Mitchel B. Wallich, Christine I. Wallison, Peter J. Wall Spitzer, Silda Alice Walsh, Brian W.† Walsh, Ian K. Walsh, Michaela Walsh, Patrick M. Walt, Stephen M. Walter, Barbara F. Walters, Barbara Walton, Anthony John Walton, R. Keith

^{*} Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

Waltz, Michael Wang, Fei-Ling Wang, Tom Ward, Katherine T. Ward, William E. Warner, Edward L. III Warner, John William Warner, Margaret G. Warner, Mark R. Warner, Volney James Warren, Rick Warren, Setti D. Washburn, Bre M. Washburn, John L. Washington, Kweli E. Wasserman, Debra L. Waters, John Richard III Watson, Alexander F. Watson, Peter S. Watt, Linda E. Watts, John H. Watts, William Waxman, Matthew C. Waxman, Sharon Weaver, David R. Webb, Hoyt K. Weber, Andrew C. Weber, Doron Weber, Jon F. Weber, Vin Webster, Timothy Webster, William H. Wechsler, William F. Weddle, Steven Wedgwood, Ruth Wehrle, Leroy Snyder Wei, Shang-Jin Weidenbaum, Murray Weiksner, George B. Weil, Frank A. Weill, Sanford I. Weinberg, Adam Weinberg, David B. Weinberg, Steven Weiner, Allen S. Weiner, Rebecca Ulam* Weinert, Richard S. Weinrod, W. Bruce Weinstein, David E. Weinstein, Jeremy M. Weinstein, Michael M. Weinstock, Davis II

Weintraub, Sidney Weisberg, Jacob M. Weisman, Steven R. Weiss, Andrew Weiss, Andrew S. Weiss, Antonio Francesco Weiss, Charles Jr. Weiss, Cora Weiss, Daniel Gideon Weiss, Martin Andrew Weiss, Stanley A. Weiss Lurie, Christina Weitz, Gerald Rockford† Welch, C. David Welch, Jasper A. Jr. Welch, Larry D. Weld, Susan Roosevelt Weld, William F. Wellde, George W. Jr. Welle, Joshua Welling, Curtis R. Wells, Damon Wells, Jabali K. Wells, Louis T. Jr. Wells, Samuel F. Jr. Wender, Ira T. Wendt, Allan Wertheim, Mitzi Mallina Wesbrook, Stephen D. Weschler, Joanna Wesely, Edwin J. Wessel, Michael R. West, F. J. Bing West, J. Robinson West, Owen O'Driscoll West, Togo D. Jr. Westin, David Westin, Sherrie Rollins Westly, Steven P. Wethington, Olin L. Weymouth, Elizabeth G. Wharton, Clifton R. Jr. Wharton, Jaron Wheeler, John K. Wheeler, Seth F. Whitaker, Jennifer Seymour Whitaker, Mark White, John P. White, Julia A. White, Mary Jo White, Maureen White, Peter C. White, William H.

Whitehead, John C.

Whitman, Christine Todd

Whitman, Marina v.N. Whitney, Craig R. Whitson, Sarah Leah Sally Whittemore, Frederick B. Wiarda, Howard I. Wien, Anita Volz Wiener, Carolyn Seely Wiener, Malcolm H. Wier, Anthony D. Wiesel, Elie Wilby, Peter Wildenthal, C. Kern Wilhelm, Robert E. Wilkerson, Thomas Lloyd Wilkie, Robert Wilkins, Lauren Z. Wilkins, Roger W. Wilkinson, Amy M. Wilkinson, Sharon P. Williams, Aaron S. Williams, Barry K.* Williams, Brian D. Williams, Christine Williams, Cindy Williams, Dave H. Williams, Harold M. Williams, Margaret Douglas Williams, Michael John Williams, Paul D. Williams, Paul R. Williams, Reba White Williams, William J. Jr. Williamson, Edwin Dargan Williamson, Irving A. Williamson, Richard Salisbury Williamson, Samuel Gates Willkie, Wendell Lewis II Willrich, Mason Wilmers, Robert G. Wilson, Don M. III Wilson, Ernest James III Wilson, Isaiah III Wilson, Margaret S. Wilson, Rodney K.* Winch, Steven D. Windrem, Robert Winfield, W. Montague Wing, Adrien Katherine Winik, Jay Winitzer, Ori Winkler, Matthew A. Winokur, Barton J. Winokur, Herbert S. Jr.

Winterer, Philip S. Winters, Francis X. Winters, Laura Wirth, David A. Wirth, Timothy E. Wisch, Steven J. Wise, Carol Wise, Louise Wiseman, Michael Martin Wisner, Frank G. Wisner, Graham G. Wisner, Melissa A.† Witkowsky, Anne A. Wittes, Tamara Cofman Wofford, Harris Wohlforth, William C. Wolf, Benjamin Wolf, Charles Jr. Wolf, Ira Wolf, Robert Wolfe, Josh Wolfensohn, James D. Wolff, Alan W. Wolff, I. Peter Wolfowitz, Paul D. Wolin, Neal S. Wolosky, Lee S. Wolstencroft, Tracy R. Woo, Meredith Jung-En Woodruff, Judy C. Woodruff, Robert W. Woods, Ward W. Woodward, Susan L. Woolsey, R. James Woolsey, Suzanne H. Woon, Eden Y. Worden, Minky Worenklein, Jacob J. Worley, Elizabeth Worn, David B.† Worthington, Samuel A. Wortzel, Larry M. Wray, Cecil Wright, Geoffrey W. Wright, Joseph R. Jr. Wright, Lawrence G. Wright, Robin Wright, William H. II Wrona, Richard M. Jr. Wu, Sanford Wucker, Michele M. Wuellner, Melinda† Wulf. Norman A. Wunderle, William D. Wylie, Andrew Wyser-Pratte, Guy Patrick

^{*} Elected to membership in 2013. † Elected to a five-year term member-

ship in 2013.

Y

Yacoubian, Mona Yaffe, Andrea Meryl† Yale, Matthew Alan Yalman, Nur O. Yalowitz, Kenneth S. Yamada, Tadataka Yang, Jerry* Yang, Linda Tsao Yang, Phoebe L. Yankelovich, Daniel Yanney, Michael B. Yanosek, Kassia J. Yegen, Christian C. Yellen, Janet Louise Yeo, Andrew I.† Yeo, Peter Yergin, Daniel H. Yim, Samuel Yochelson, John N.

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Young, M. Crawford Young, Mark D.

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Youngblood, Kneeland C.

Younger, Stephen M. Youngwood, Alfred D.

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Z

Zabel, William D. Zacharia, Janine* Zafar, Shaarik H.* Zagoria, Donald S.

Zahn, Paula A.

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Zakaria, Arshad R.

Zakaria, Fareed

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Zarate, Juan Carlos Zarb, Frank G. Zartman, I. William Zawacki, Benjamin Zbar, Brett Ives Wally Zegart, Amy B. Zelenko, Laura S.* Zelikow, Philip D. Zell, Leah Joy

Zelleke, Andargachew S. Zelnick, C. Robert Zemmol, Jonathan I. Zephyrin, Laurie C.

Zheng, Nan Zilkha, Donald E. Zilkha, Ezra K. Zimmerman, Jay S. Zimmerman, Peter D. Zimpher, Nancy L.

Zinberg, Dorothy Shore Zingher, Tally Zipp, Brian R. Zirin, James D. Zittrain, Jonathan L. Zoellick, Robert B. Zogby, James J. Zonis, Marvin Zucker, Howard Alan

Zuckerman, Harriet Zuckerman, Mortimer B.

Zwick, Charles J. Zysman, John A.

^{*} Elected to membership in 2013.

[†] Elected to a five-year term membership in 2013.

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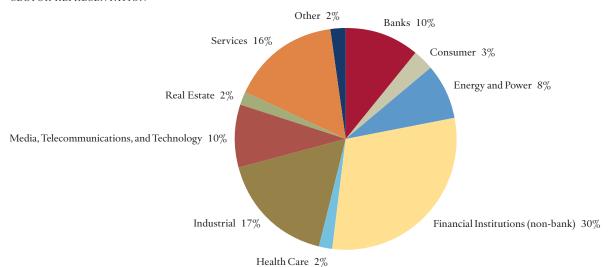
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BENEFITS OF CORPORATE MEMBERSHIP

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- Two invitations for the CEO or designates to attend the annual fall dinner with the CFR Board of Directors
- Opportunities for one senior executive to attend the annual winter dinner with CFR's most generous supporters and the benefactors' roundtable series with fellows
- Professional development opportunity for three rising executives to participate as "Corporate Leaders" in the highly competitive CFR Term Member Program
- Three private briefings by a CFR fellow tailored to the company's interests
- Complimentary use of the historic Harold Pratt House ballroom and library for a single corporate event (based on availability)
- Special recognition at the annual Corporate Conference
- Opportunity to further customize benefits package (corresponding with level of support)
- Additional benefits of President's Circle and Affiliates memberships, including high-level event and meeting invitations, members-only website access, Foreign Affairs subscriptions and discounts, and member rental rates

PRESIDENT'S CIRCLE (\$60,000+)

- Professional development opportunity for two rising executives to participate as "Corporate Leaders" in the highly competitive CFR Term Member Program
- Invitation for the CEO or designate to attend the annual fall dinner with the CFR Board of Directors
- Opportunities for senior executives to attend small private events with world and business leaders, Ambassador's Lunches and Congressional Breakfasts series, in-depth study groups and roundtables led by CFR fellows, and at least one trip led by a member of CFR leadership (travel fees will apply)
- Two private briefings by a CFR fellow tailored to the company's interests
- Special advertising rates in Foreign Affairs
- Additional benefits of Affiliates membership, including meeting invitations, members-only website access, Foreign Affairs subscriptions and discounts, and member rental rates

AFFILIATES (\$30,000+)

- Invitations for executives to attend a range of events each year in New York, Washington, DC, and select major cities
- Opportunities for senior executives to participate in a quarterly meeting series with CFR's president
- Invitations for executives to attend the annual Corporate Conference, a summit on geopolitical and geoeconomic challenges
- Participation in interactive, rapid-response briefings and analysis by CFR fellows on breaking crises and events
- One private briefing by a CFR fellow tailored to the company's interests
- Access to the members-only section of CFR.org, Foreign Affairs archives, and conference call and meeting replays
- Six subscriptions to *Foreign Affairs*, discounted individual subscriptions for all employees, bulk subscription discounts, and special shipping rates
- Member rates for rental of the Harold Pratt House in New York City and 1777 F Street in Washington, DC
- Acknowledgment in CFR literature

Endowed and Named Chairs, Fellowships, and Lectureships

ENDOWED CHAIRS, 2012-2013

RALPH BUNCHE CHAIR IN AFRICA POLICY STUDIES

In 2003, the Council on Foreign Relations established the first endowed chair in Africa policy studies at any U.S. think tank or public policy school. This scholar addresses matters of economic and political development in Africa. The chair is held by John Campbell.

DOUGLAS DILLON FELLOWSHIP

Each year, the Council names one of its younger fellows the Dillon Fellow, in honor of former Council vice chairman Douglas Dillon. **Micah Zenko** is the Dillon Fellow.

ENI ENRICO MATTEI CHAIR

IN MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA STUDIES

This chair was established in 2009 through a generous gift from Eni and was named in honor of Eni's founder, Enrico Mattei, who played a significant role in the transformation of Eni into a global energy company. Robert Danin became the first chair holder in 2010.

MAURICE R. GREENBERG CHAIR, VICE PRESIDENT, DIRECTOR OF STUDIES

This chair was established in 1997 with contributions from the friends and colleagues of Maurice R. Greenberg in recognition of his commitment to developing new ideas for U.S. foreign policy and his outstanding leadership of the Council. The chair is held by James M. Lindsay.

MAURICE R. GREENBERG CHAIR IN CHINA STUDIES

This chair was established in 1997 with a grant from the Starr Foundation and named for the Council's honorary vice chairman, Maurice R. Greenberg, as a tribute to his many contributions to the Council and his long association with China. Adam Segal holds the chair.

GEORGE F. KENNAN CHAIR IN RUSSIAN AND EURASIAN STUDIES

This chair stands as a tribute to Ambassador Kennan's notable contributions as a leading scholar and statesman. Established in 1997, the chair is held by **Stephen Sestanovich**.

JEANE J. KIRKPATRICK CHAIR IN NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES

In 2002, the Council established an endowed a senior fellowship in national security studies in honor of Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, long active in the Council and on its Board of Directors, in recognition of her special combination of scholarship, hardheadedness, and courage. Max Boot holds the chair.

HENRY A. KISSINGER CHAIR IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY

This chair is named in honor of Dr. Kissinger, the fifty-sixth secretary of state of the United States and a member of the Council's Board of Directors from 1977 to 1981, as a tribute to his contributions to the country and the Council. Established in 2000, this chair is held by Robert D. Blackwill.

PETER G. PETERSON CHAIR, EDITOR OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

The chair is reserved for the editor of *Foreign Affairs* in recognition of Mr. Peterson's extraordinary service to the Council as chairman of its Board of Directors from 1985 to 2007 and member since 1971. Established in 1997, **Gideon Rose** holds the chair.

PHILIP D. REED CHAIR IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

This fellowship was established in 1990 in recognition of Mr. Reed's contributions to the Council as a member of its Board of Directors. The chair was endowed in 1997 by a gift from the Philip D. Reed Foundation with additional support provided by the Malcolm Hewitt Wiener Foundation.

NELSON AND DAVID ROCKEFELLER CHAIR IN LATIN AMERICA STUDIES

This chair honors two distinguished Americans who have been influential in the development of U.S. policy in the Western Hemisphere. The chair, held by Julia E. Sweig, was created in 1997 to provide analysis of current developments in Latin America.

DAVID M. RUBENSTEIN CHAIR IN ENERGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT

This chair was established in 2008 through a generous gift from Council Vice Chairman David M. Rubenstein, cofounder and managing director of the Carlyle Group. Michael A. Levi, who directs the Council's program on energy security and climate change, holds the chair.

HASIB J. SABBAGH CHAIR IN MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

This chair, held by Steven A. Cook, was established in 1994 to recognize Hasib Sabbagh's many contributions to Middle Eastern peace efforts and to the advancement of interstate cooperation among ethnic and religious groups.

WHITNEY H. SHEPARDSON FELLOWSHIP

Established in 1966, the Shepardson Fellowship is periodically awarded to persons with experience and professional stature in public or academic affairs related to international relations. Charles A. Kupchan is the Shepardson Senior Fellow.

C. V. STARR CHAIR IN ASIA STUDIES

This chair, held by Elizabeth C. Economy, was created in 1985 through a grant from the Starr Foundation. Council members affiliated with the Starr Foundation, especially Maurice R. Greenberg, played a notable role in its establishment.

GENERAL JOHN W. VESSEY CHAIR IN CONFLICT PREVENTION

Established in 2005 in honor of General Vessey, the former chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the chair was made possible by a generous gift from Council member Patrick M. Byrne, chairman of the board and president of Overstock.com, and his parents, John and Dorothy. Created to explore and study the ways to diffuse potential conflict, the chair is held by Paul B. Stares.

PAUL A. VOLCKER CHAIR IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

This chair was established in 1997 to honor Mr. Volcker, former chairman of the Federal Reserve Board and long-active member of the Council's Board of Directors. The chair recognizes his accomplishments as an outstanding public servant and eminent international economist and gives the Council a leading presence in international economics. The chair is held by Sebastian Mallaby.

SPECIAL FELLOWSHIPS

STEVEN A. TANANBAUM SENIOR FELLOWSHIP IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

The Tananbaum Senior Fellowship was established in 2012 by a generous gift from Steven A. Tananbaum, founder, managing partner, and chief investment officer of Golden Tree Asset Management, to support the Council's work at the intersection of international relations and international economics. Robert Kahn is the first to hold this fellowship.

BERNARD L. SCHWARTZ SENIOR FELLOWSHIP IN BUSINESS AND FOREIGN POLICY

The Schwartz fellowship was established in 2002 with a gift from Bernard L. Schwartz and focuses on the global integration of financial markets and their significance for U.S. economic and foreign policy. The Schwartz Senior Fellow is Edward Alden.

VISITING FELLOWSHIPS

MILITARY FELLOWSHIPS

Every year, each military service nominates an outstanding candidate for a military fellowship. These fellowships enable officers to broaden their understanding of international affairs and U.S. foreign policy by spending a year in residence at the Council. This year's fellows were Colonel Julian Alford, U.S. Marine Corps; Captain Peter Garvin, U.S. Navy; Colonel Brian Killough, U.S. Air Force; Colonel John Kolasheski, U.S. Army; and Captain Peter Troedsson, U.S. Coast Guard.

EDWARD R. MURROW PRESS FELLOWSHIP

Named in honor of Edward R. Murrow and funded by the CBS Foundation, this fellowship offers a foreign correspondent or editor a period of nine months at the Council's head-quarters in New York for sustained analysis and writing, free from the daily pressures that characterize journalistic life. The 2012–2013 Murrow Fellow was Pir Zubair Shah, former reporter, *New York Times*.

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE FELLOWSHIP

This fellowship provides an opportunity for an outstanding person from the U.S. intelligence community to expand his or her knowledge of international relations through study, research, and reflection. It also offers the fellow the opportunity to participate in Council meetings and study groups. The 2012–2013 National Intelligence Fellow was Paula Briscoe.

STANTON NUCLEAR SECURITY FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

Made possible by a generous grant from the Stanton Foundation, this fellowship offers promising scholars studying nuclear security issues the opportunity to spend a year in the David Rockefeller Studies Program at the Council conducting policy-relevant research. The 2012–2013 fellows were Andrew Coe, Gregory Koblentz, and Jane Vaynman.

ENDOWED AND SPECIALLY FUNDED PROGRAMS

Booz Allen Hamilton Series on Smart Power
ExxonMobil Women and Technology Series
Pieter A. Fisher Program, International Relations
Gulf Program, Middle East
W. Averell Harriman Program, Europe
HBO History Makers Series
Winston Lord Program, Asia
John J. McCloy Program, International Relations
C. Peter McColough Series on International Economics
Thomas J. Watson Meetings Program

LECTURESHIPS AND OTHER PROGRAMMING

DARRYL G. BEHRMAN LECTURE ON AFRICA POLICY

Members of the Behrman family funded this lecture on Africa policy in memory of Darryl G. Behrman, who was originally from South Africa and had an abiding passion for Africa and international peace. The most recent lecture featured a discussion on doing business in Africa with Thomas Barry, president and chief executive officer, Zephyr Management; Shantayanan Devarajan, chief economist, Middle East and North Africa, World Bank; and Susan Tuttle, director, Middle East and Africa, IBM Governmental Programs.

STEPHEN C. FREIDHEIM SYMPOSIUM ON GLOBAL ECONOMICS

This symposium, created to address the broad spectrum of issues affecting Wall Street and international economics, was established through the generosity of a gift from Council member Stephen C. Freidheim, chief investment officer, founder, and managing partner at Cyrus Capital Partners.

The most recent symposium featured Alan Greenspan, former chairman of the Federal Reserve Board.

ARTHUR C. HELTON MEMORIAL LECTURE

This lecture was established by the Council and the family of Council Senior Fellow Arthur C. Helton, who died in the August 2003 bombing of the UN headquarters in Baghdad. The lecture addresses pressing issues in the broad field of human rights. This year's lecture focused on Syria and featured Richard Engel, chief foreign correspondent for NBC News.

JOHN B. HURFORD MEMORIAL LECTURE

Inaugurated in 2002 in memory of Council member John B. Hurford, this annual lecture features individuals who represent critical new thinking in foreign policy and international affairs. This year's lecture featured a panel discussion on the lessons of emerging markets with Joyce Chang, global head of fixed income research at JPMorgan Chase & Co.; Richard H. Clarida, C. Lowell Harris professor of economics and international affairs at Columbia University; and Peter B. Henry, dean of the Leonard N. Stern School of Business at New York University.

RUSSELL C. LEFFINGWELL LECTURE

Inaugurated in 1969, this lecture was named for Russell C. Leffingwell, a charter member of the Council who served as its president from 1944 to 1946 and as its chairman from 1946 to 1953. The lecture is given by a distinguished foreign official, who is invited to address Council members on a topic of major international significance. The lectureship was originally endowed by the Morgan Guaranty Trust Company and by Edward and Lucy Leffingwell Pulling, and more recently through the generosity of Thomas Leffingwell Pulling and his son Edward Leffingwell Pulling. This year's lecture featured Aung San Suu Kyi, general secretary of the National League for Democracy, Myanmar.

ROBERT B. MCKEON ENDOWED SERIES ON MILITARY STRATEGY AND LEADERSHIP

This series of meetings featuring prominent individuals from the military and intelligence communities has been endowed in perpetuity through a gift from Council member Robert B. McKeon, founder and president of Veritas Capital LLC. This year's lecture featured the service chiefs, General James F. Amos, commandant, U.S. Marine Corps; General Raymond Odierno, chief of staff, U.S. Army; General Michael A. Welsh III, chief of staff, U.S. Air Force; Admiral Robert J. Papp Jr., commandant, U.S. Coast Guard; and Admiral Mark Ferguson, vice chief of naval operations, U.S. Navy.

DAVID A. MORSE LECTURE

Inaugurated in 1994, this lecture supports an annual meeting with a distinguished speaker. It honors the memory of lawyer, public servant, and internationalist David A. Morse, an active Council member for nearly thirty years. This year's lecture featured **Muhammad Yunus**, 2006 Nobel Peace laureate, chairman of the Yunus Centre, and founder of Grameen Bank.

KENNETH A. MOSKOW MEMORIAL LECTURE
ON HOMELAND SECURITY AND COUNTERTERRORISM

This lecture honors the memory of longtime Council member Kenneth A. Moskow, who made this lectureship possible through a generous bequest. His intent was to establish an annual meeting to bring together the leaders of the intelligence community and promote discussion on critical issues in counterterrorism. The most recent lecture featured Admiral William McRaven, commander, U.S. Special Operations Command.

DAVID ROCKEFELLER LECTURE

This lecture was endowed by the Rockefeller Foundation in 1985 for an annual African lecturer from either the governmental or the nongovernmental sector. This year's lecture featured Fatou Bensouda, prosecutor of the International Criminal Court.

RUSSIA AND RUSSIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS LECTURE

This lecture series was established in 2003 by Mikhail Fridman, chairman of the board of Alfa Bank in Moscow, with the goal of helping establish a more secure footing for Russia-U.S. relations. The most recent lecture featured former Russian president **Dmitry Medvedev**.

BERNARD L. SCHWARTZ LECTURE
ON BUSINESS AND FOREIGN POLICY

This lecture was established in 2002 and is funded by Bernard L. Schwartz, retired chairman and chief executive officer of Loral Space and Communications. The lecture focuses on the relationship between business and government in foreign policy. This year's lecture featured John S. Watson, chairman and chief executive officer of Chevron Corporation.

SORENSEN DISTINGUISHED LECTURE ON THE UNITED NATIONS

This lecture was established in 1996 by Gillian and Theodore C. Sorensen to highlight the United Nations and offer a special occasion for its most distinguished and experienced leaders to speak to the Council on Foreign Relations membership. This year's lecture featured Ban Ki-moon, secretary-general of the United Nations.

PAUL C. WARNKE LECTURE ON INTERNATIONAL SECURITY

This lecture, endowed by a number of Council members and the family and friends of Paul C. Warnke, commemorates his legacy of courageous service to the nation and international peace. This year's lecture featured Michèle A. Flournoy, former undersecretary for policy at the U.S. Department of Defense.

MALCOLM H. AND CAROLYN WIENER LECTURE ON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

This annual lectureship, which addresses issues at the intersection of science, technology, and foreign policy, has been endowed in perpetuity through a gift from CFR members Malcolm H. and Carolyn Wiener. The inaugural lecture focused on U.S. climate change policy and featured former New York governor George E. Pataki, former Colorado governor Bill Ritter Jr., and Michael A. Levi, CFR David M. Rubenstein senior fellow for energy and the environment.

International Affairs Fellowship Program

Launched in 1967, the International Affairs Fellowship (IAF) is a distinguished program offered by the Council on Foreign Relations to assist mid-career scholars and professionals in advancing their analytic capabilities and broadening their foreign policy experience. The program aims to strengthen career development by helping outstanding individuals acquire and apply foreign policy skills beyond the scope of their professional and scholarly achievements. The distinctive character of the IAF Program lies in the contrasting professional experiences fellows obtain during their twelve-month appointments. Selected fellows from academia and the private sector spend fellowship tenures in public service and policy-oriented settings, and government officials spend theirs in a scholarly atmosphere free from operational pressure. CFR awards approximately ten fellowships annually to highly accomplished individuals who show a capacity for independent work and are eager to undertake serious foreign policy analysis. Approximately half of the selected IAFs each year spend their tenures working full-time in government; the remaining half are placed at academic institutions, think tanks, or nonprofit organizations. The IAF Program is open only to U.S. citizens and permanent residents between the ages of twenty-seven and thirty-five who are eligible to work in the United States.

In 2012, CFR launched the IAF in Nuclear Security, sponsored by the Stanton Foundation. The program offers university-based scholars valuable hands-on experience in the nuclear security policymaking field and places selected fellows in U.S. government positions or international organizations for twelve months to work with practitioners. The IAF in Nuclear Security is open only to faculty members with tenure or on tenure-track lines at accredited universities and who propose to conduct policy-relevant research on nuclear security issues. Qualified candidates must be U.S. citizens or permanent residents who are eligible to work in the United States and be between the ages of twenty-nine and forty.

CFR also offers two country-specific fellowships. The IAF in Japan, sponsored by Hitachi, Ltd., seeks to strengthen mutual understanding and cooperation between the rising generations of leaders in the United States and Japan. Founded in 1997, the program provides a selected group of mid-career U.S. citizens between the ages of twenty-seven and forty-five the opportunity to expand their professional horizons by spending a period of research or other professional activity in Japan. The IAF in South Korea, sponsored by the Asan Institute for Policy Studies, seeks to strengthen mutual understanding and cooperation between the rising

generations of leaders in the United States and South Korea by expanding cultural exchange and enhancing communication between both countries on global issues. The program, which is open only to U.S. citizens, assists mid-career scholars and professionals from the public and private sectors to advance their analytic capabilities and broaden their foreign policy experience in South Korea.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS FELLOWS 2012–2013 PLACEMENTS

Glenn Baek,* U.S. Department of the Treasury. Placed at the Asan Institute for Policy Studies, South Korea.

Philipp Bleek,† Monterey Institute of International Studies. Placed at the U.S. Department of Defense.

Rebecca Chamberlain-Creanga, George Washington University. Placed at the World Bank.

Andrew Exum, Center for New American Security. Placed at the U.S. Department of Defense.

Michael Horowitz, University of Pennsylvania. Placed at the U.S. Department of Defense.

Jeanne Hull, U.S. Army. Placed at the Council on Foreign

Alexander Montgomery,† Reed College. Placed at the U.S. Department of Defense.

James Platte,‡ Harvard University. Placed at the Institute of Energy Economics, Japan.

Maggie Sadowska,‡ U.S. House of Representatives. Placed at Meiji University, Japan.

Troy Stangarone,* Korea Economic Institute. Placed at the Asan Institute for Policy Studies, South Korea.

Joshua Walker, German Marshall Fund of the United States. Placed at the U.S. Department of State.

Jason Wheelock,‡ Congressional Budget Office. Placed at the National Institute for Defense Studies, Japan.

Joshua White, U.S. Institute of Peace. Placed at the U.S. Department of Defense.

Ayse Zarakol, Washington and Lee University. Placed at the Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress.

^{*} International Affairs Fellow in South Korea, sponsored by the Asan Institute for Policy Studies

[†] International Affairs Fellow in Nuclear Security, sponsored by the Stanton

[‡] International Affairs Fellow in Japan, sponsored by Hitachi, Ltd.

Global Board of Advisers

The Global Board of Advisers (GBA) was established in 2012 by the Board of Directors. The GBA consists of prominent individuals, including business leaders, noted academics, and former government officials from developed and emerging-market countries. This prestigious group provides CFR with insight about their regions and also offers a mechanism for members of the GBA to join discussions on international relations and the U.S. role in the world. The GBA is chaired by David M. Rubenstein.

The GBA includes the following distinguished individuals:

Chair: David M. Rubenstein, Vice Chairman, Council on Foreign Relations; Cofounder and Co-Chief Executive Officer, the Carlyle Group

Mukesh Ambani (India), Chairman and Managing Director, Reliance Industries Limited

Kofi Annan (Ghana), former Secretary-General of the United Nations; Chairman, Kofi Annan Foundation

Hakeem Belo-Osagie (Nigeria), Chairman, Etisalat Nigeria

Anatoly Chubais (Russia), Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, RUSNANO

Paul Desmarais Jr. (Canada), Chairman and Co-Chief Executive Officer, Power Corporation of Canada

José Antonio Fernández Carbajal (Mexico), Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, FEMSA

Tarja Halonen (Finland), former President, Republic of Finland

Mo Ibrahim (Sudan), Chairman, Mo Ibrahim Foundation

Mohammed Jameel (Saudi Arabia), President, Abdul Latif Jameel Company Limited

Gail Kelly (Australia), Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer, Westpac Banking Corporation

Mustafa V. Koç (Turkey), Chairman of the Board of Directors, Koç Holding A.S.

Yorihiko Kojima (Japan), Chairman of the Board, Mitsubishi Corporation

Anand Mahindra (India), Chairman and Managing Director, Mahindra & Mahindra Limited

Mohamed Mansour (Egypt), President, Mansour Group

Christophe de Margerie (France), Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Total

Strive Masiyiwa (Zimbabwe), Founder and Chairman, Econet Wireless

Idan Ofer (Israel), Principal, Quantum Pacific Group

Lubna Olayan (Saudi Arabia), Chief Executive Officer, Olayan Financing Company

Vladimir Potanin (Russia), President, Interros

Charles David Powell (United Kingdom), Lord of Bayswater, House of Lords

Paolo Scaroni (Italy), Chief Executive Officer, Eni

Javier Solana (Spain), former Secretary-General of NATO; Distinguished Senior Fellow, Brookings Institution

Patrick Walujo (Indonesia), Cofounder and Managing Partner, Northstar Pacific Partners

Zhang Xin (China), Chief Executive Officer and Cofounder, SOHO China Limited

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Council of Councils

The Council of Councils (CoC), established by the Council on Foreign Relations in 2012, is composed of twenty-four major policy institutes from some of the world's most influential countries. Each year, the CoC meets at regional conferences, cohosted by member organizations in alternating locations around the world, and at the flagship annual conference, hosted by CFR. The CoC is designed to facilitate candid dialogue among influential opinion leaders from both established and emerging nations, with the ultimate goal of injecting the conclusions of its deliberations into high-level foreign policy circles within the members' countries. This initiative operates under CFR's International Institutions and Global Governance program and is funded by a generous grant from the Robina Foundation.

The Council of Councils includes the following distinguished institutions:

Lowy Institute for International Policy (Australia)

Center for European Policy Studies (Belgium)

Getulio Vargas Foundation (Brazil)

Center for International Governance Innovation (Canada)

Shanghai Institutes for International Studies (China)

Al-Ahram Center for Political and Strategic Studies (Egypt)

French Institute of International Relations (France)

German Institute for International and Security Affairs (Germany)

Center for Policy Research (India)

Center for Strategic and International Studies (Indonesia)

Institute for National Security Studies (Israel)

Institute of International Affairs (Italy)

Genron NPO (Japan)

Mexican Council on Foreign Relations (Mexico)

Nigerian Institute of International Affairs (Nigeria)

Polish Institute of International Affairs (Poland)

Institute of Contemporary Development (Russia)

S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (Singapore)

South African Institute of International Affairs (South Africa)

East Asia Institute (South Korea)

Global Relations Forum (Turkey)

Chatham House (The Royal Institute of International Affairs) (United Kingdom)

International Institute for Strategic Studies (United Kingdom)

Council on Foreign Relations (United States)

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By-Laws of the Council

I. All members of the Council shall be elected by the Board of Directors. All members elected to the Council, other than those whose term of membership is limited by the conditions of their election, remain members until death, resignation, or action under the last paragraph of this By-Law.

The Board of Directors may elect honorary members with such membership rights, excluding the right to vote in Council affairs, as the Board may designate.

In any fiscal year, the Board is not constrained in the number of persons elected to five-year term membership so long as the total number of term members does not exceed 15 percent of the total membership. The terms and conditions of such membership shall be as prescribed by the Board, provided that those elected to such membership are between the ages of thirty and thirty-six on January 1 of the year in which their election would take place, and that so long as their term continues such members will have the full rights and privileges of Council membership.

The Board of Directors may establish such other special categories of membership having such rights and privileges, and subject to such conditions, as the Board may designate.

A New York Area member is one whose residence or principal place of business is within fifty miles of City Hall in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York. A Washington, DC, Area member is one whose residence or principal place of business is within fifty miles of the Capitol in the District of Columbia. All other members are National. All members other than honorary members shall be citizens of the United States or permanent residents of the United States who have made application to become citizens.

A member may be dropped or suspended from membership for a period of six months or more only by a unanimous vote of those Directors attending a meeting of the Board at which a quorum is present and voting, for any violation of the By-Laws or rules or regulations of the Board of Directors, or for any conduct even though not in actual violation of a By-Law or rule that, in the opinion of the Board, is nevertheless prejudicial to the best interests, reputation, and proper functioning of the Council. A member's privileges may be suspended for a period of up to six months by action of the President subject to approval by the Chairman of the Board.

II. It is an express condition of membership in the Council, to which condition every member accedes by virtue of his or her membership, that members will observe such rules and regulations as may be prescribed from time to time by the Board of Directors concerning the conduct of Council meetings or the attribution of statements made therein, and that any disclosure, publication, or other action by a member in contravention thereof may be regarded by the Board of Directors in its sole discretion as ground for termination or suspension of membership pursuant to Article I of the By-Laws.

III. Members other than honorary members of the Council shall pay the following dues per annum:

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For purposes of this By-Law, nonbusiness members are those who are regular members of the faculty of any accredited educational institution, who are in the public service, who are on the staff of a voluntary organization, or who are accredited writers, commentators, journalists, or other media correspondents. All other members, except honorary members, are business members.

All dues shall be paid annually or semiannually in equal installments in advance. Default in the payment of any dues for a period of sixty days may be deemed to be equivalent to resignation.

- IV. A. There shall be a Board of not more than thirty-six Directors. The President of the corporation shall be a Director, ex officio, unless otherwise provided by resolution of the Board of Directors and agreed to by the President. The remaining members of the Board of Directors shall be divided into five equal classes, each class to serve for a term of five years and until their successors are elected and take office. Each class shall consist of three Directors elected directly by the membership at large and four Directors appointed by the Board. Following each Annual Election but prior to the commencement of the term of the new Directors, the Board shall appoint four Directors to serve in the same class as the three Directors elected at the Annual Election. Any Chairman or Vice Chairman of the Board elected on an interim basis pursuant to Article VII who is not a Director at the time of his or her election shall during the period of such interim service be a Director and, at the time of his or her election, shall be designated by the Board of Directors to occupy either (i) the position on the Board that would otherwise be occupied by the President, if the President is not then serving as a Director, ex officio, or (ii) any vacancy among the four Directors in each class subject to appointment by the Board.
- B. At each Annual Election of the Council, three Directors shall be elected to replace the outgoing class of elected Directors. Terms of all Directors, both elected and appointed, shall commence on the first day of July next following their election or appointment or, in the case of any newly created directorships filled by action of the Board, to commence on such other date as may be approved by the Board. A Director, whether elected or appointed, who has served three years or more of a five-year term shall be eligible subsequently for election or appointment to a single consecutive term.
- C. Directors are expected faithfully to attend Board and Board Committee meetings to which they are assigned. A Director who fails to attend two-thirds of all such regularly scheduled Board and Board Committee meetings in any two consecutive calendar years shall be deemed to have submitted his or her resignation to be accepted at the pleasure of the Chairman of the Board. The Board shall have the power to fill any vacancy in its membership. A Director appointed to fill a vacancy created by the retirement, resignation, or death of a Director previously elected by the membership at large shall be nominated by the Nominating and Governance Committee as the sole candidate in the next Annual Election to complete the balance of the unexpired term.
- V. A. The Annual Meeting of Members shall be held in New York City as soon as practicable after the end of the fiscal year, as determined by the Chairman of the Board. At this meeting, the Board of Directors shall present a report of the activities of the Council during the past year, and such other business shall be considered as shall be brought forward by or with the sanction of the Board of Directors and that shall have been stated in the notice convening the meeting.

One-third of the voting members of the Council shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Members may be represented by proxy.

B. The Annual Election of Directors of the Council shall be held at a meeting in New York City on a date set by the President or the Chairman of the Board within thirteen months of the preceding meeting at which Directors were elected. Directors shall be elected by ballot. Ballots will be made available to all members in advance of the Annual Election and may be cast in person or by proxy authorized in writing or by electronic transmission. The ballot shall contain (i) the name of each member who is nominated by the Nominating and Governance Committee as a candidate for the class of Directors scheduled for election in that year, (ii) the name of any member appointed to a vacancy in the Board and nominated by the Nominating and Governance Committee as the sole candidate to complete the balance of the unexpired term, (iii) the name of any member who is nominated in each class by a petition signed by not fewer than thirty members, and (iv) the name of any member who received not fewer than thirty write-in votes in the preceding election. For their ballots to be counted, members must cast one vote for each of as many candidates as there

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are vacancies to be filled on the Board, and the candidates with the highest number of votes in each class will be declared elected as Directors. One-third of the voting members of the Council shall constitute a quorum at the Annual Election Meeting or any other meeting of the members. Notice of any meeting of the members may be written or electronic. Administrative details necessary to implement the Council's nomination and election procedures shall be as prescribed by the President in consultation with the Chairman of the Board.

VI. The Board shall constitute such Committees as may from time to time be appropriate, including an Executive Committee, a Committee on Finance and Budget, an Audit Committee, a Committee on Compensation, a Committee on Corporate Affairs, a Committee on Development, a Committee on Meetings, a Committee on Washington Programs, a Committee on National Programs, a Committee on Membership, a Nominating and Governance Committee, a Committee on Foreign Affairs, and a Committee on Studies. Elections of Board members to Committees shall be held at Annual Meetings of the Board, except that, on the nomination of the Chairman of the Board, a Director may be elected at any meeting of the Board to fill a Committee vacancy.

The Executive Committee shall be composed of the Chairman and Vice Chairmen of the Board, the Chairmen of the standing committees of the Board, and such other members of the Board as the Executive Committee Chairman deems appropriate. During intervals between meetings of the Board, the Committee may exercise the powers of the Board to the extent permitted by law.

The Committee on Finance and Budget shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have general supervision of the investment of the funds of the Council and of its financial affairs, and shall present the budget at the Spring meeting of the Board.

The Audit Committee shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than two additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have general oversight of the annual audit of the Council and related matters as may be designated by the Board from time to time.

The Committee on Compensation shall be composed of the Chairman and Vice Chairmen of the Board, the Chairman of the Nominating and Governance Committee, the Chairman of the Committee on Finance and Budget, and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall annually fix the compensation of the Officers and former Officers and of the Editor of *Foreign Affairs*.

The Committee on Development shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall help to plan, implement, and oversee the Council's financial development programs.

The Committee on Corporate Affairs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall help to plan, implement, and oversee the Corporate Program.

The Committee on Meetings shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have responsibility for overseeing the Council's program of general meetings and institutional outreach activities involving electronic and other broadcast media.

The Committee on Washington Programs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have responsibility for overseeing programs, activities, services, and other initiatives to enhance participation in the Council by members in Washington, DC.

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The Committee on National Programs shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Committee shall have the responsibility for overseeing programs, activities, services, and other initiatives to enhance participation in the Council by members in regions other than New York City and Washington, DC.

The Committee on Membership shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall co-opt two members who shall not be members of the Board and who shall be under the age of forty when co-opted, and shall have power to co-opt no fewer than eight additional members of any age who are not members of the Board. All names proposed for membership in the Council shall be referred to the Committee for its consideration, and the Committee shall submit to the Board its nominations for election to membership.

The Nominating and Governance Committee shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board. The Committee shall present names for Directors, Officers, and Committee members. For the purpose of nominating candidates to stand for election to the Board, the Committee shall co-opt ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. The Chairman of the Nominating and Governance Committee shall be selected by the Chairman of the Board from among the Board members on the Committee. Neither the Chairman of the Board nor the President shall be an ex officio member of the Nominating and Governance Committee. Both in co-opting members to its own body and in nominating candidates for each year's Board election, the Nominating and Governance Committee is charged to keep in mind the need for diversity with regard to age, sex, race, geographical representation, and professional background. In nominating candidates for each year's Board election, the Committee is also charged (i) to solicit the entire membership for the names of possible candidates and (ii) except as provided in By-Law IV(C) to nominate twice as many candidates as there are directorships to be filled at the election by the membership at large.

The Committee on *Foreign Affairs* shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. All matters relating to the oversight and management of the magazine shall be referred to the Committee.

The Committee on Studies shall be composed of no fewer than three members of the Board and such other members of the Board as the Committee Chairman deems appropriate. The Committee shall have the power to co-opt no fewer than ten additional members who shall not be members of the Board. All suggestions relating to matters of research shall be referred to it, and it shall be responsible for the initiation of research projects. The Committee on Studies shall submit regular reports of its activities to the Board.

Except as otherwise provided above, a co-opted Committee member shall serve for such term as the Committee co-opting him or her shall determine, and during such term shall have the same rights and obligations as other Committee members. One-third of the Directors and co-opted members, duly elected or appointed, shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of any Committee. Participation by conference telephone, or similar communication equipment allowing all persons participating in the meeting to hear one another at the same time, shall constitute presence in person at a meeting.

VII. The Officers of the corporation shall be a Chairman of the Board, one or more Vice Chairmen, a President, one or more Vice Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, and such other Officers as in the Board's judgment may be required. In the event of the election of Co-Chairmen of the Board, each Co-Chairman shall be entitled to exercise all of the rights and privileges of the Chairman set forth in the By-Laws individually or jointly with the other Co-Chairman, and each reference in the By-Laws to the Chairman shall be deemed to refer to any Co-Chairman. The Chairman of the Board shall be elected for a term of five years and shall be eligible for reelection to a second term. The Chairman shall be eligible to complete any such term without regard to By-Law limitations on the number or tenure of Directors. Pending election of a Chairman to a five-year term and subject to the By-Law limitation on the number of Directors, for purposes of assuring an orderly

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transition in governance, the Board may elect a Chairman and/or Vice Chairman to serve, on an interim basis, for one or more terms of up to twelve months each. The Chairman and any Vice Chairman shall be eligible for election to any such term, on an interim basis, without regard to By-Law limitations on the tenure of Directors or Officers. The other Officers of the corporation shall be elected annually by the Board of Directors.

The Chairman of the Board, or in his or her absence, a Vice Chairman designated by the Chairman, may call meetings of the Board and shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors.

The President, subject to the overall direction of the Board of Directors, shall be the Chief Executive Officer of the corporation.

The Vice Presidents in order of seniority shall discharge the duties of the President in his or her absence, and shall perform such other duties as from time to time shall be assigned them by the Board of Directors.

The Treasurer shall have custody of the funds of the corporation.

The Secretary shall conduct the correspondence of the corporation, and shall keep its records.

VIII. The Board shall appoint the Editor of Foreign Affairs and the Director of Studies, if any.

IX. The funds of the corporation shall be invested by the Committee on Finance and Budget or shall be deposited with trust companies or banking institutions designated by either the Board of Directors or the Committee on Finance and Budget. Disbursements shall be made only upon checks or vouchers approved by any one of the following for amounts up to \$5,000 and by any two of the following for amounts of \$5,000 and over: the President, any Vice President, the Treasurer, the Secretary, the Chief Financial Officer, the Editor of *Foreign Affairs*, and such other employees of the corporation as may from time to time be designated by the Committee on Finance and Budget.

X. The Annual Meeting of the Board shall be held as soon as practicable after the first day of September, as determined by the Chairman of the Board. One-third of the Directors in office shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of the Board.

XI. These By-Laws may be amended at any meeting of the Board of Directors, provided notice of the proposed amendment shall have been given at a previous meeting or circulated in writing to the members of the Board not less than five days in advance.

XII. Any person made, or threatened to be made, a party to any action or proceeding, whether civil or criminal, by reason of the fact that he or she, his or her testator or intestate, is or was a Director or Officer of the Council, shall be indemnified by the Council, and his or her expenses incurred in defending such an action or proceeding shall be advanced by the Council, to the full extent authorized or permitted by law.

By-Laws of the Council

Rules, Guidelines, and Practices

The following items describe important Rules, Guidelines, and Practices of the Council on Foreign Relations, with which members and staff should familiarize themselves.

RULE ON FOREIGN POLICY POSITIONS

The following has been the policy of the Council since its origin, reconfirmed by resolution of the Board of Directors on September 11, 1973:

"The Council shall not take any position on questions of foreign policy, and no person is authorized to speak, or purport to speak, for the Council on such matters."

RULE ON NON-ATTRIBUTION

"The Council is a research and educational institution. Everyone who participates in a Council meeting is encouraged to use and disseminate ideas and information developed in the meeting. It is recognized, at the same time, that many Council guests and members are, by reason of their governmental or other institutional affiliations, subject to inevitable constraints upon their latitude to express opinions, take positions, or offer tentative judgments on public affairs issues if they are speaking in a public forum or if their statements will be later attributed to them in public media or a public forum.

"Full freedom of expression is encouraged at Council meetings. Participants are assured that they may speak openly, as it is the tradition of the Council that others will not attribute or characterize their statements in public media or forums or knowingly transmit them to persons who will. All participants are expected to honor that commitment.

"An appropriate officer of the Council may, however, by advance announcement declare this Rule inapplicable in whole or in part to any particular Council meeting, and the presentation portion of the meeting may be recorded and broadcast on electronic media and/or covered in the print media with the agreement of the speaker and advance announcement to other participants.

"Notwithstanding the above Rule, the Board of Directors may, from time to time, prescribe rules governing the subsequent release of any Council records.

"While the substance of the above Rule has been in effect since the formation of the Council, its present formulation was adopted by the Board of Directors on June 6, 1977, on the recommendation of a special Advisory Panel on the Non-Attribution Rule, and subsequently amended on June 7, 1994. The minutes of the June 1977 meeting contain the following explanatory comments about the Rule:

"The report recognizes that 'media' and 'public forum' are vague terms. But they can nevertheless be rationally interpreted in the light of the purpose of the Rule. For example, the reformulation would make it legitimate for a U.S. governmental official to report by memo to his colleagues and superiors what he learned at a Council meeting. Similarly, the reformulation recognizes that a lawyer may give such a memo to his partners, or a corporate officer to other corporate officers. It would not be in compliance with the reformulated Rule, however, for any meeting participant (i) to publish a speaker's statement in attributed form in a newspaper; (ii) to repeat it on television or radio, or on a speaker's platform, or in a classroom; or (iii) to go beyond a memo of limited circulation, by distributing the attributed statement in a company or government agency newsletter. The language of the Rule also goes out of its way to make it clear that a meeting participant is forbidden knowingly to transmit the attributed statement to a newspaper reporter or other such person who is likely to publish it in a public medium. The essence of the Rule as reformulated is simple enough: participants in Council meetings should not pass along an attributed statement in circumstances where there is substantial risk that it will promptly be widely circulated or published."

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GUIDELINES ON MEETINGS

By resolution adopted on February 28, 1972, as subsequently amended, the Board of Directors has prescribed the following Guidelines governing Council meetings:

"The purpose of meetings sponsored by the Council on Foreign Relations is to promote understanding of international affairs through the free interchange of ideas among participants.

"In order to encourage to the fullest a free, frank, and open exchange of ideas in Council meetings, the Board of Directors has prescribed, in addition to the Non-Attribution Rule, the following Guidelines. All participants in Council meetings are expected to be familiar with and adhere to these Guidelines.

- "I. Since the Council invites guests representing many different viewpoints, since it selects topics regardless of, or because of, their controversiality, and since there is a wide divergence of viewpoints among members, it is to be expected that Council meetings will sometimes be marked by sharp dispute.
- "2. Meetings chairmen are expected to stimulate open expression of opinion by all participants and should not attempt to mute controversy or stifle differences of viewpoint where they exist. To this end, it is the responsibility of chairmen to see to it that all viewpoints expressed are treated with respect and that parliamentary decorum is maintained.
- "3. Principal speakers should expect to be questioned vigorously on any point relevant to their intellectual interest, experience, or expertise in international affairs. It is recognized, however, that some speakers, particularly those holding official positions, may not feel free to answer some questions, and, in such case, their declination will be respected."

Apart from the traditional meetings for spouses and for sons and daughters of the members, occasional meetings are also open to guests of members. Guest privileges are for those who have special expertise or experience that relates directly to the meeting, as well as the general qualifications of potential candidates for Council membership. Members bringing guests should secure the permission of the Council department organizing the meeting and acquaint their guests with the Council's Non-Attribution Rule governing what is said at meetings.

POLICY ON CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

By resolution of the Council's Board of Directors, adopted June 9, 2005, the following policy concerning actual or potential conflicts of interest was approved:

"The Directors, Officers, and staff of the Council on Foreign Relations (the 'Council') owe a duty of loyalty to the Council, which requires that in their positions, they act in the interest of the Council and not in their personal interests. Directors, Officers, and staff members may not use their positions or nonpublic information about the Council they obtain through their positions in a manner that allows them to secure a significant economic benefit, either directly or indirectly, for themselves or their immediate family. In sum, it is the policy of the Council that its Directors, Officers, and staff have the obligation to avoid ethical, legal, financial, or other conflicts of interest, and the appearance thereof, and to ensure that their activities and interests do not conflict with their obligations to the Council or to its welfare.

"A conflict of interest or the appearance thereof may exist but is not limited to a circumstance when any Director, Officer, or staff member, or member of his or her immediate family (defined for these purposes as a spouse or domestic partner, parents, children, siblings, and in-laws) or an affiliated entity, would have a significant economic interest, directly or indirectly, in a transaction with the Council or any other matter that may come before the Board or a Board Committee.

"Conflicts of interest or appearances thereof are not limited to financial interests, but include affiliations or other divided loyalties which may influence a decision or appear to cause favoritism in a matter involving the Council.

"All conflicts shall be fully disclosed in writing to the Chair of the Nominating and Governance Committee, or to the Vice President, Human Resources and Administration, in the case of staff members who are not Officers. After receipt of such notice, the Board may authorize the transaction at issue, provided that (i) it does not violate the law and (ii) the Director or Officer having such conflict refrains from voting or otherwise attempting to influence the decision thereon. The minutes of the meeting shall reflect such disclosure and abstention.

"In the case of a staff member who is not an Officer, after disclosure by the Vice President, Human Resources and Administration, to the Chief Financial Officer and the President, those

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Officers may choose to submit the question to the Board or an appropriate Committee of the Board for a decision or to proceed with the transaction at issue, provided that proceeding does not violate the law.

"When there is doubt as to whether a conflict of interest exists, the matter shall be resolved by a vote of the Board, excluding the person concerned.

"Nothing herein shall prevent the Council from the payment of salary and other compensation or the reimbursement of expenses for personal services which are reasonable and necessary to carrying out the purpose of the Council, provided such payments or reimbursements are reasonable and not excessive.

"A copy of this policy shall be furnished to each Director at the time of his or her election or appointment to the Board and any renewal thereof, to each Officer who is a staff member annually at the time of their appointment at the fall meeting of the Board, and to other key staff members at the time of hire. As a condition of service, the Council shall require each Director, Officer, and key staff member to sign the conflict of interest disclosure statement annually."

ARCHIVAL PRACTICE

By resolution of the Council's Board of Directors, adopted June 3, 1999, all substantive records of the Council more than twenty-five years old are open for reference use during library hours at the Seeley G. Mudd Manuscript Library at Princeton University, subject to the following proviso:

"As a condition of use, the Officers of the Council shall require each user of Council records to execute a prior written commitment that he or she will not directly or indirectly attribute to any living person any assertion of fact or opinion based upon any Council record without first obtaining from such person his or her written consent thereto."

Rules, Guidelines, and Practices

Staff

EXECUTIVE OFFICE		PUBLISHING			
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Keith Olson	Executive Vice President, Chief	Edward W. Walsh	Advertising Director		
	Financial Officer, and Treasurer	Emilie Harkin	Marketing Director		
Jeffrey A. Reinke	Chief of Staff to the President;	Stacy Han	Senior Product Manager		
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Caroline	Senior Adviser to the President,	Carolina Aguilar	Manager, Business Development		
Netchvolodoff	Planning	Jonathan Chung	Assistant Manager, Operations		
McCall		Christine Leonard	Assistant Manager, Marketing and		
Eva Tatarczyk	Executive Assistant to the President		Product Development		
Lindsay Iversen	Special Assistant to the President, Research	Hannah Cassius	Publishing Associate		
Madeleine Gray	Special Assistant to the President	CFR.ORG			
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	Planning	Jeremy Sherlick	Deputy Director, Multimedia		
Nirvikar Jassal	Research Associate, Model	Jonathan Masters	Deputy Editor		
, ,	Diplomacy Program	Bernard Gwertzman	Consulting Editor		
Colleen Crawford	Program Assistant, Executive Office	Hagit Bachrach	Video Producer		
Leslie H. Gelb	President Emeritus and Board Senior	Brianna Lee	Senior Production Editor		
	Fellow	Beina Xu	Online Writer Editor		
James Fromson	Research Associate to the President	Zachary Laub	Associate Writer		
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Meredith Morrison	Research Associate to the President				
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TASK FORCE PROGRAM		DIRECTOR OF STUDIES OFFICE			
Anya Schmemann	Director	James M. Lindsay	Senior Vice President, Director of		
Kristin Lewis	Associate Director		Studies, and Maurice R. Greenberg		
Veronica Chiu	Program Coordinator	A D 1	Chair		
veromea cina	110grum Coorumutor	Amy Baker	Director, Studies Administration		
FOREIGN AFFAIR	RS	Patricia Lee Dorff Editorial Director			
EDITORIAL		Janine Hill	Director, Fellowship Affairs and Studies Strategic Planning		
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Justin Vogt	Senior Editor		Planning		
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			Coordinator, Studies Program		
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Julia Imbriaco	Program Associate	Ed Husain	Senior Fellow for Middle Eastern
Rachael Kauss	Research Associate, U.S. Foreign	D 1 . 17 1	Studies
A1: A4 1 .1 1	Policy	Robert Kahn	Steven A. Tananbaum Senior Fellow
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	Affairs	Frank Kiotz	Senior Fellow for Strategic Studies and Arms Control
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Edward Alden	Bernard L. Schwartz Senior Fellow	171111111111111111111111111111111111111	Rights
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John B. Bellinger III	Adjunct Senior Fellow for		and Democracy
	International and National Security	Gayle Tzemach	Fellow and Deputy Director of
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Kichard K. Detts	Adjunct Senior Fellow for National Security Studies		Program
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jagdish i v. bhag wati	Economics		for Energy and the Environment and
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	for National Security Studies	Daniel Markey	Senior Fellow for India, Pakistan, and South Asia
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	Security	Peter R. Orszag	Adjunct Senior Fellow
Jared Cohen	Adjunct Senior Fellow	Stewart M. Patrick	Senior Fellow and Director of
Jerome A. Cohen	Adjunct Senior Fellow for Asia		the International Institutions and
1 1 10 1	Studies ID: 1		Global Governance Program
Isobel Coleman	Senior Fellow and Director of	Carla Anne Robbins	Adjunct Senior Fellow
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Steven in Gook	Middle Eastern Studies	Matthew J. Slaughter	Adjunct Senior Fellow for Business
Robert Danin	Eni Enrico Mattei Senior Fellow for		and Globalization
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James P. Dougherty	Adjunct Senior Fellow for Business	Scott A. Snyder	Senior Fellow for Korea Studies and
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	Director for Asia Studies	raul D. States	General John W. Vessey Senior Fellow for Conflict Prevention and
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	Davis Adjunct Senior Fellow for		Action
	Counterterrorism and Homeland	Benn Steil	Senior Fellow and Director of
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Jendayi Frazer	Adjunct Senior Fellow for Africa	Julia E. Sweig	Nelson and David Rockefeller
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Laurie Garrett	Senior Fellow for Global Health		Studies and Director for Latin
Timothy F. Geithner	Distinguished Fellow		America Studies
Yanzhong Huang	Senior Fellow for Global Health		

Ray Takeyh	Senior Fellow for Middle Eastern	Jerusha Murugen	Research Associate		
	Studies	Seth Myers	Research Associate		
Rachel B. Vogelstein	Fellow for Women and Foreign	Allison Blough Nour	Research Associate		
Mad CW	Policy	William Piekos	Research Associate		
Matthew C. Waxman	Adjunct Senior Fellow for Law and	Andrew Reddie	Research Associate		
Missh Zonko	Foreign Policy	Noah Segal Malini Sen	Research Associate Research Associate		
Micah Zenko	Douglas Dillon Fellow	Bhumi Shah			
VISITING FELLOWS (2012	- /	Difulli Silali	Senior Adviser to the Distinguished Fellow		
Colonel Julian	Military Fellow, U.S. Marine	Kathryn Sparks	Research Associate		
Dale Alford	Corps	Rachel Steyer	Research Associate		
Paula Briscoe	National Intelligence Fellow	Rebecca Strauss	Associate Director, Renewing		
Andrew J. Coe	Stanton Nuclear Security Fellow		America Publications		
Captain Peter A.	Military Fellow, U.S. Navy	Farah Faisal Thaler	Associate Director, International		
Garvin	I 1 ACC : E II		Institutions and Global Governance		
Jeanne F. Hull Colonel Brian M.	International Affairs Fellow		Program		
Killough	Military Fellow, U.S. Air Force	Sharone Tobias	Research Associate		
Gregory D. Koblentz	Stanton Nuclear Security Fellow	Sigrid Von Wendel	Program Assistant, Civil Society,		
Colonel John S.	Military Fellow, U.S. Army		Markets, and Democracy Initiative		
Kolasheski	141111111 y 1 e110w, 0.3.711 my	Dinah Walker	Analyst, Geoeconomics		
Pir Zubair Shah	Edward R. Murrow Press Fellow	Charles Warren	Research Associate		
A. Michael Spence	Distinguished Visiting Fellow	Martin Willner	Research Associate		
Captain Peter	Military Fellow, U.S. Coast Guard	Amelia Wolf	Research Associate		
Troedsson		Jeffrey Wright	Research Associate		
Jane Vaynman	Stanton Nuclear Security Fellow	May Yang	Research Associate		
RESEARCH AND PROGRA	M STAFF	MEETINGS AND MEMBERSHIP			
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Charlie Anderson	Adviser to the Distinguished Fellow	Celia Garay	Assistant to the Vice President		
Oliver Bloom	Research Associate	Scott R. Woodall	Program Assistant		
Alexander Brock	Research Associate	NEW YORK MEETINGS			
Maxine Builder	Research Associate		Director, Meetings Administration		
Jay Chittooran	Research Associate	Meaghan Fulco	Deputy Director		
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James Fromson	Research Associate	Bari Rogoff	Program Coordinator		
Kevin Grossinger	Research Associate	WASHINGTON PROGRAM	0		
Asch Harwood	Research Associate		Diagram .		
Andrew Henderson Jonathan Hill	Research Associate Research Associate	Christopher Tuttle	Director Special Projects Coordinator		
Alexandra Kerr	Program Coordinator, International	Portia Wiggins	Speciai Frojecis Cooramator		
THEATHATA IXCII	Institutions and Global Governance	WASHINGTON MEETINGS			
Julia Knight	Program Assistant, Civil Society,	Emily E. McLeod	Deputy Director		
, 8	Markets, and Democracy	Jeffrey A. Gullo	Assistant Director		
	Initiative	Allison Ball	Program Coordinator		
Charles Landow	Associate Director, Civil Society,	Peter Henry	Program Coordinator		
	Markets and Democracy Initiative	Dexter K. Ndengabaganizi	Program Assistant		
Stephanie Leutert	Research Associate				
Ella Lipin	Research Associate	WASHINGTON EXTERNAL	AFFAIRS		
Sha Luo	Research Associate	Patrick C. Costello	Associate Director, Congress and		
Alexandra	Research Associate		U.S. Foreign Policy		
Mahler-Haug	D 14 :	Thomas Bowman	Assistant Director, Washington		
Charles McClean	Research Associate	M I A C III	Program		
Jane McMurrey	Research Associate	Mark A. Collins	Program Associate, Congress and		
Emily Mellgard	Research Associate		U.S. Foreign Policy		
Andrew C. Miller	Assistant Director, Center for				

Staff 8o

Preventive Action

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Vera Ranola	Deputy Director	Kendra Davidson	Communications Coordinator	
Julie Jenkins	Business and Online Manager	Anthony Smith	Communications Coordinator	
Alanya Green	Program Coordinator	Cathryn Adams	Communications Associate	
Jessica Thomas	Program Associate	, DEVELOPMENT		
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Maria Casa	Outreach Administration	Courtney G. Lobel	Deputy Director, Foundation	
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,	Program	Sophia Greenhouse	Assistant Director, Special Projects	
Tiffany Tribbitt	Associate Director, National	Lena Moy	Gifts Administrator	
,	Program	Christopher	Development Coordinator, Annual	
Amy E. Cunningham	Assistant Director, Religion and	Brancaccio	Giving	
	Foreign Policy State and Local	Karina Mudd	Development Associate	
	Officials, Outreach	INFORMATION M	ANAGEMENT FINANCE	
Jamie Weiss-Yagoda	Assistant Director, Academic	INFORMATION MANAGEMENT, FINANCE, AND SPECIAL EVENTS		
	Initiative, Outreach	Keith Olson		
Tracy E. Larsen	Program Associate, Outreach	Keitii Oison	Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, and Treasurer	
Annie Pope	Program Associate, National	Madeline Lagatutta	Special Assistant, Executive Office	
D d D C III	Program		Special Assistant, Executive Office	
Ruth R. Sullivan	Program Associate, Outreach Assistant to the Vice President	INFORMATION SERVICES		
Alyssa Eilenfeldt	Assistant to the vice Frestaent	Charles Day	Chief Technology Officer	
CORPORATE AFF	AIRS AND	Richard Wawzycki	Deputy Chief Technology Officer	
STRATEGIC PART	TNERSHIPS	Deepak Trivedi	Deputy Director, Information	
L. Camille Massey	Vice President, Global Strategy and	V atia Cadawick	Services Operations Management	
2. Gamme Wasse)	Programs	Katie Sedgwick	Manager, Information Management Project	
Aimee Carter	Washington Director, Corporate	Sadia Bhatti	Senior Network Engineer	
	Affairs and Strategic Partnerships	Roberto Osoria	Senior Systems Analyst	
Laura Hill	Director, Corporate Affairs and	Chris Sierra	LAN Administrator and Manager of	
	Strategic Partnerships		Desktop Services	
Abigail Skidmore	New York Director, Corporate	Arelis Pineda	Database Manager	
	Affairs	Simon Lee	Senior Help Desk Technician	
Roma Kaundal	Associate Director, Strategic	Jennifer Resnick	Technical Trainer Associate	
D . 1 . 7.	Partnerships		Database Manager	
Faith Kim	Corporate Affairs Administrator	David De La Fleur	Help Desk Technician	
Emily Jagger	Program Coordinator, Corporate	Gabriel Lafuente	Help Desk Technician	
Mogan Lynch	Affairs Program Coordinator, Corporate	Alice McLoughlin	Assistant to the Chief Technology	
Megan Lynch	Member Relations		Officer	
Tanya Shpiniova	Program Coordinator, Corporate	LIBRARY AND RESEARCH	SERVICES	
runy u ompunovu	Member Relations	Lilita V. Gusts	Director	
Julie Stoever	Program Associate, Corporate	Tracy Paler	Deputy Director	
,	Affairs	Michelle Baute	Taxonomist	
Ellen Matthews	Assistant to the Vice President	Laura Puls	Assistant Director, Research and	
			Collections Services	
GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS		Connie M. Stagnaro	Assistant Director, Archives and	
AND MEDIA RELA	ATIONS	ח ויח	Intranet Development	
Lisa Shields	Vice President	Pilara Brunson	Research and Knowledge	
Iva Zoric	Director	Maghar Doul	Management Librarian	
Melinda Wuellner	Deputy Director	Meghan Burke Nicholaos Fokas	Library Assistant	
David Mikhail	Associate Director	INICHOIDOS FOKAS	Library Assistant	
Sarah Doolin	Assistant Director			

WEB MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT

Tom Davey Director
Cree Frappier Deputy Director
Melanie Etchison Digital Analytics Manager

Nathaniel Freiberg Digital Producer
Anique Halliday Digital Producer
Andrei Henry Digital Producer
Charles Shehadi Web Developer
Angel Trajkov Drupal Developer
Parker Ituk Front-End Web Developer

Assistant Digital Producer

Accounts Payable Associate

FINANCE

Emily Gosselin

Iennifer Perez Director Jean-Michel Oriol Deputy Director Sigi Silvani Accounting Manager Latoya Singleton Finance Manager Evanda Butler Senior Staff Accountant Linda Copeland Accounting Associate Ryan Kanji Finance Associate Vera Langley Accounting Associate Anisa Leka Staff Accountant Betty Mak Accounting Associate

Jason Rodriguez

SPECIAL EVENTS

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Beth Harris Assistant Director
Madison Meyer Event Sales Coordinator
Allison Borrow Special Events Assistant

HUMAN RESOURCES AND ADMINISTRATION

Jan Mowder Hughes Vice President

HUMAN RESOURCES

Margot Hawkins Director
Angela Corsentino Associate Director
Alexandria Gilkey Associate Director

Linda Madueme Associate Director, Benefits and

Compensation

Julia Eldridge Human Resources Coordinator,

Benefits and Compensation

Heather Khoury
Jeannine Donnelly
Chester Hernandez
Carolyn Trotman
Richard Chilton
Human Resources Associate
Human Resources Assistant

Associate

Seth Goldstein Interdepartmental Program

Associate

RECEPTION SERVICES

Radmila Jackovich Manager Melanie Neergaard Manager

Emily Hoch Reception Services Coordinator

FACILITY AND EVENT OPERATIONS

Neftali Frank Alvarez Director, Facility, Event, and

Security Management New York

Ian Noray Deputy Director, Facility

Operations and Project Management

William Cornell Event Scheduling Manager Justin Bilski Event Manager

Robert Prinzi Event Manager Julissa Sarabia Event Manager Edwin Santiago Building Engineer

Jose Vargas Assistant Building Engineer
Marcos Velazquez Assistant Building Engineer
Christopher Bostick Printing and Duplication Associate

Trent Caldwell Event Operations Waiter

Dwitte Campbell Evening Facility Operations

Assistant

Carlos Correa Facility Operations Assistant
Gilbert Falcon Evening Facility Operations

Assistant

Herbert McLaughlin Facility Operations Assistant Edgar Rivera Facility and Event Operations

Associate

Sunil Sookhram Facility Operations Assistant

Washington

Vanessa Robertson

Karen Garnick

Carly Johnston

Joshua Hedges

Rafael Magana

Amethyst Mckenrick

MJ Johnson

Melissa Hamilton

Felipe Vaquerano

Jayson Frum Director of Operations and Project

Management

Rachel Peterson Director, Event Management and

Special Events

Eric Voss Deputy Director of Facility

Operations and Project Management

Associate Director of Facility

Operations
Event Manager
Event Associate
Event Assistant

Assistant Building Engineer
Facility Operations Assistant
Facility Operations Assistant
Event Operations Waiter
Assistant to the Director of

Operations and Project Management

Financial Statements

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS OF JUNE 30, 2013 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR JUNE 30, 2012)

	2013	2012
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 26,159,600	\$ 20,753,100
Accounts receivable, net, and prepaid expenses	2,485,600	2,036,000
Grants and contributions receivable, net	18,713,700	23,262,100
Contributions receivable for endowment, net	4,435,800	10,342,900
Inventory	111,400	102,300
Investments	333,666,100	301,728,400
Land, buildings and building improvements,		
and equipment, net	76,313,300	78,161,300
Deferred financing costs, net		2,814,800
Total assets	\$461,885,500	\$439,200,900
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 6,327,600	\$ 5,192,000
Deferred revenue	3,505,100	3,694,900
Accrued postretirement benefits	4,689,000	4,866,000
Interest rate swap agreement	7,799,200	10,358,100
Bonds payable	62,680,000	62,680,000
Total liabilities	85,000,900	86,791,000
Net assets		
Unrestricted	135,020,100	115,296,300
Temporarily restricted	75,848,400	71,837,100
Permanently restricted	166,016,100	165,276,500
Total net assets	376,884,600	352,409,900
Total liabilities and net assets	\$461,885,500	\$439,200,900

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STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR JUNE 30, 2012)

	UNRESTRICTED	TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED	PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED	201 3 TOTAL	20I2 TOTAL
Operating revenue and support					
Membership dues	\$ 5,640,400	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 5,640,400	\$ 5,447,600
Annual giving	8,043,500	_	_	8,043,500	8,085,800
Corporate memberships and related income	8,194,700	299,000	_	8,493,700	6,881,200
Grants and contributions	102,600	9,670,600	_	9,773,200	26,236,300
Foreign Affairs publications	7,992,700	_	_	7,992,700	7,248,800
Investment return used for current operations	9,474,400	4,424,800	_	13,899,200	12,437,400
Rentalincome	2,036,900	_	_	2,036,900	1,784,600
Miscellaneous	82,700	_	_	82,700	350,300
Net assets released from restrictions	16,675,800	(16,675,800)			
Total operating revenue and support	58,243,700	(2,281,400)		55,962,300	68,472,000
Operating expenses					
Program expenses:					
Studies Program	21,832,900	_	_	21,832,900	21,436,400
Task Force	448,300	_	_	448,300	576,600
NY Meetings	1,193,700	_	_	1,193,700	1,357,700
DC programs	1,892,500	_	_	1,892,500	1,600,600
Special Events	982,900	_	_	982,900	950,600
Foreign Affairs	9,517,000	_	_	9,517,000	8,883,300
National Program	991,700	_	_	991,700	1,047,600
Outreach Program	1,198,300	_	_	1,198,300	921,400
Term member	369,600	_	_	369,600	447,800
Websites	3,485,700	_	_	3,485,700	2,648,000
Communications	1,977,400	_	_	1,977,400	1,677,800
Global Board of Advisers	54,400	_	_	54,400	_
Education	479,200	_	_	479,200	
Total program expenses	44,423,600	_	_	44,423,600	41,547,800
Supporting services:					
Fundraising:					
Development	1,610,500	_	_	1,610,500	1,736,700
Corporate Program	2,229,800	_		2,229,800	1,819,300
Total fundraising	3,840,300	_	_	3,840,300	3,556,000
Management and general	8,380,200	_	_	8,380,200	7,514,100
Membership	927,700	_	_	927,700	1,081,300
Total supporting services	13,148,200	_	_	13,148,200	12,151,400
Total operating expenses	57,571,800	_	_	57,571,800	53,699,200
(Deficiency)/excess of operating revenue					
and support over operating expenses	671,900	(2,281,400)	_	(1,609,500)	14,772,800
		(=,===,===)		(-,,,-)	,,
Nonoperating revenue (loss)	10.000.100		(2.2.2.2)		(4.2.00=0.00)
Investment gain/(loss) in excess of spending rate	19,008,400	6,292,700	(2,300)	25,298,800	(13,807,900)
Endowment contributions	_	_	741,900	741,900	169,300
Return of endowment contribution	(2.705.400)	_	_	(2.705 (0.0)	(300,000)
Write-off of deferred financing costs	(2,796,400)	_	_	(2,796,400)	_
Gain/(loss) on interest rate swap agreement	2,558,900			2,558,900	(5,162,300)
Total nonoperating revenue (loss)	18,770,900	6,292,700	739,600	25,803,200	(19,100,900)
Change in net assets before postretirement changes					
other than net periodic costs	19,442,800	4,011,300	739,600	24,193,700	(4,328,100)
Postretirement changes other than net periodic costs	281,000			281,000	(433,000)
Change in net assets	19,723,800	4,011,300	739,600	24,474,700	(4,761,100)
Net assets, beginning of year	115,296,300	71,837,100	165,276,500	352,409,900	357,171,000
Net assets, end of year	\$135,020,100	\$75,848,400	\$166,016,100	\$376,884,600	\$352,409,900
,,		,,	, ,	, , ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

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Credits

Editor: Patricia Dorff

Production Editor: Eli Dvorkin Associate Editor: Ashley Bregman

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Copy Editors: H. Glenn Court and Lia C. Norton

Cover Design: Objective Subject

Production: Gene Crofts

PHOTOS

Reuters/Mandel Ngan: cover photo (an aerial view shows the Zaatari refugee camp near the Jordanian city of Mafraq on July 18, 2013)

Hills & Company: 5 top

Don Pollard: 5 bottom; 6 bottom; 8; 9; 11 bottom right; 12; 13; 15; 16; 17; 18 top; 19; 20; 26

The Carlyle Group: 6 top

Kaveh Sardari/www.sardari.com: 7; 11 top, bottom left, bottom center; 14; 18 bottom; 21; 23

Wendi Rose: 25

 $Note: All \ titles \ and \ affiliations \ referenced \ in the \ Annual \ Report, including \ captions, were \ current \ at the time of the \ event.$

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